

BASIC STATISTICS  
RELATING

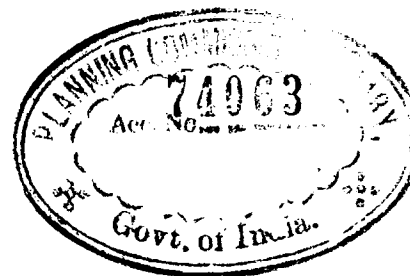
TO

THE INDIAN ECONOMY

1950-51 TO 1966-67



सत्यमेव जयते



STATISTICS & SURVEYS DIVISION  
PLANNING COMMISSION

OCTOBER, 1968

## **I n t r o d u c t i o n**

This brochure is designed to give a statistical picture of the growth of the Indian Economy during the period 1950-51 to 1966-67 covering Three Five Year Plan periods and the Annual Plan 1966-67. A series of Selected Key Indicators, with base 1950-51 = 100, wherever possible, under the headings (I) Main Indicators, (II) Indicators of Social Structure, (III) Indicators of Social Activity, (IV) Indicators of Economic Structure and (V) Indicators of Economic Activity, have been presented with a view to indicate the relative growths in the broad sectors of development. The index numbers with different base periods have also been arithmetically converted to base 1950-51 = 100, so that development in different items may be brought to a comparable basis. Besides, a number of quantity and value tables covering almost the entire field of statistics have been given. Notes giving the scope, coverage etc., of the data presented in the tables, have also been appended.

2. The earlier issue of the publication was generally well received. This issue is being made available as a priced publication to reach the wider public interested on the subject.

3. The metric system of weights and measures has been adopted in presenting the data. Suggestions for the improvement of this brochure will be welcomed.

NEW DELHI,

October, 1968

UTTAM CHAND,  
*Adviser (Statistics & Surveys)*  
PLANNING COMMISSION  
&  
*Director*  
CENTRAL STATISTICAL ORGANISATION  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS  
CABINET SECRETARIAT  
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

### Units of measurement, symbols etc. used in the publication

The F. P. S. equivalent units for the metric units used are as follows :—

One metric tonne (1000 kgs.)	=	0.9842 long ton
One quintal (100 kgs.)	=	220.46 lbs.
	=	1.9684 cwt.
	=	2.6777 mds.
One kilogramme	=	2.2046 lbs.
One metre	=	1.0936 yds.
One kilometre	=	0.62137 mile
One hectare (10000 sq. metres)	=	2.471 acres
One litre	=	0.21997 gallon

2. In the case of figures expressed in numbers, *one lakh* may be taken as equivalent to one hundred thousands and *one crore* equivalent to ten millions

3. In regard to symbols used:

..	=	Not available.
—	=	Nil or negligible.

## CONTENTS

Table No.	Table	Page No.	Table No.	Table	Page No.
1.	Selected Key Indicators of Progress . . . . .	1-9	24.	Principal Crops—Yield per hectare . . . . .	38
2.	Index Numbers of Area under Crops . . . . .	10-11	25.	Net Per Capita Availability of Food Grains . . . . .	39
3.	Index Numbers of Agricultural Production . . . . .	12-13		<u>ANIMAL HUSBANDRY</u>	
4.	Index Numbers of Agricultural Productivity . . . . .	14-15	26.	Livestock and Poultry . . . . .	40-41
5.	Index Numbers of Industrial Production . . . . .	16		<u>FOREST</u>	
6.	Index Numbers of Industrial Profits . . . . .	17-18	27.	Major Forest Products—Quantity . . . . .	42
7.	Index Numbers of Mineral Production (quantity) . . . . .	19	28.	Forest Products—Value . . . . .	42
8.	Index Numbers of Earnings of Workers Employed in Mines . . . . .	19-20		<u>ENERGY AND POWER</u>	
9.	Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices (Revised series) . . . . .	21		<u>ELECTRICITY</u>	
10.	Index Numbers of Consumer Prices—Working Class—(A) General . . . . .	22	29.	Electricity—Installed Capacity . . . . .	43
11.	Index Numbers of Consumer Prices—Agricultural Labourers—(A) General . . . . .	23	30.	Electricity—Installed Capacity in Public Utilities . . . . .	43
12.	Index Numbers of Consumer Prices—Working Class—(B) Food . . . . .	24	31.	Electricity—Generation in Public Utilities . . . . .	43
13.	Index Numbers of Consumer Prices—Agricultural Labourers—(B) Food . . . . .	25	32.	Electricity—Generation and Per Capita Consumption . . . . .	44
14.	Index Numbers of Security Prices—All-India . . . . .	26-27	33.	Electricity—Generation (Percentage distribution) . . . . .	44
15.	Index Numbers of Unit Value of Imports . . . . .	28	34.	Energy Sales by Class of Utilization . . . . .	45
16.	Index Numbers of Quantum of Imports . . . . .	28	35.	Energy Sales by Class of Utilization (Percentage distribution) . . . . .	45
17.	Index Numbers of Unit Value of Exports . . . . .	29	36.	Towns and Villages Electrified . . . . .	46
18.	Index Numbers of Quantum of Exports . . . . .	29		<u>INDUSTRIES AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES</u>	
	<u>AGRICULTURE, ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FOREST</u>			<u>INDUSTRIES</u>	
	<u>AGRICULTURE</u>		37.	Output of Selected Industries . . . . .	46-51
19.	Land Utilization . . . . .	30		<u>JOINT STOCK COMPANIES</u>	
20.	Area under Principal Crops . . . . .	31-32	38.	Joint Stock Companies at Work—Number . . . . .	52
21.	Area and Crops Irrigated . . . . .	33-34	39.	Joint Stock Companies at Work by Industrial Groups—Paid up Capital . . . . .	52-53
22.	Area and Crops Irrigated—Percentage . . . . .	35			
23.	Principal Crops—Yield . . . . .	36-37			

Table No.	Table	Page No.	Table No.	Table	Page No.
	<u>MINERAL PRODUCTION</u>		56.	Engineering and Technology . . . . .	68
40.	Mineral Production—Quantity . . . . .	53-54	57.	Medical Education . . . . .	68
41.	Mineral Production—Value . . . . .	55	58.	Institutions for Ancillary Health Personnel . . . . .	69
42.	Industrywise Despatches of Coal Coke etc . . . . .	56	59.	Number of Educational Institutions . . . . .	69
	<u>TRANSPORT</u>			<u>POPULATION AND HEALTH</u>	
	<u>RAILWAYS</u>		60.	Urban and Rural Population of India . . . . .	70-71
43.	All Railways . . . . .	57	61.	Ancillary Health Personnel (Registered) . . . . .	71
44.	Government Railways . . . . .	57-58	62.	Number of Hospitals, Patients treated and Doctors . . . . .	72
45.	Movement of Selected Commodities by Railways . . . . .	59-60		<u>EMPLOYMENT, LABOUR AND WAGES</u>	
	<u>ROADWAYS</u>		63.	Employment . . . . .	73
46.	Road and Road Transport . . . . .	61	64.	Industrial Disputes—Man-Days Lost . . . . .	74-75
	<u>CIVIL AVIATION</u>		65.	Earnings of Factory Labour . . . . .	76
47.	Civil Aviation . . . . .	62		<u>PUBLIC FINANCE, BANKING, INSURANCE ETC.</u>	
	<u>SHIPPING</u>			<u>Public Finance</u>	
48.	Cargo handled at Major Ports . . . . .	63	66.	Receipts and Expenditure of the Centre, States and the Union Territories . . . . .	77
	<u>COMMUNICATIONS</u>		67.	Overall Budgetary Deficit of the Centre, States and the Union Territories . . . . .	78
49.	Transport and Communications—Posts and Telegraphs . . . . .	63-64	68.	Deficit Financing at the Centre and State Governments . . . . .	78-79
	<u>EDUCATION</u>		69.	Revenue and Expenditure of the Central Government . . . . .	79-80
50.	Facilities of Schooling for Children in Different Age Groups . . . . .	65	70.	Revenue and Expenditure of the States and Union Territories . . . . .	80
51.	Primary Education . . . . .	65	71.	Overall Budgetary Position of the States and Union Territories . . . . .	81
52.	Secondary Education . . . . .	66	72.	A. Public Debt of Central and State Governments . . . . .	81
53.	University Education (General) . . . . .	66		B. Debt position of the Central and State Governments . . . . .	82
54.	Basic Education . . . . .	67			
55.	Training of Teachers . . . . .	67			

Table No.	Table	Page No.	Table No.	Table	Page No.
<u>BANKING</u>			91.	Share of Government in Domestic Product and Expenditure at Current Prices (Conventional Series)	98
73.	India's Foreign Exchange Reserves	83	92.	Share of Public Sector in Domestic Product at Current Prices (Revised Series)	99
74.	Foreign Assets of the Reserve Bank of India	83	<u>INTERNATIONAL TRADE, BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, ETC.</u>		
75.	Money Supply with the Public	84	<u>Foreign Trade</u>		
76.	Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserves against Notes Issued by the Reserve Bank of India	84	93.	Imports of Principal Commodities into India	100-113
77.	Outstanding Treasury Bills of Govt. of India and Rupee securities held by Issue Department of the Reserve Bank of India	85	94.	Percentage Distribution of Import Trade by Countries	114-115
78.	Deposits of Central and State Governments with the R.B.I.	85	95.	Exports of Principal Commodities from India	116-123
79.	Small Savings	86	96.	Percentage Distribution of Export Trade by Countries	124
80.	Number of Banks	87	97.	Value of Import Licences issued to Various Categories of Importers	125
81.	Number of Banking Offices	87	<u>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS</u>		
82.	Liabilities and Assets of Banks	88	98.	Balance of Payments	126
<u>INSURANCE</u>			<u>FOREIGN AID</u>		
83.	New Life Insurance Business (net) by the Life Insurance Corporation of India	89	99.	External Assistance : Authorised and Utilized	127-128
84.	General Insurance Business in India—Gross Premium Income Written Direct	90	<u>CO-OPERATION AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>		
85.	General Insurance Business—Net Premium Income	91	<u>CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES</u>		
<u>FIVE YEAR PLANS</u>			100.	Co-operative Societies—Number	129
86.	Financing of Plan Outlay in the Public Sector	92-93	101.	Co-operative Societies—Membership	130
87.	Yearwise Plan Outlays during three Five Year Plans and Annual Plan 1966-67 (Sector-wise)	94	102.	Co-operative Societies—Assets and Liabilities	131-132
<u>NATIONAL INCOME</u>			<u>COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</u>		
88.	Estimates of National Income (Conventional Series)	95	103.	Community Development	132
89.	Estimates of National Product (Revised Series)	96	<u>NOTES</u>		
90.	Percentage Rise in National and Per Capita Income at Constant (1948-49) Prices (Conventional Series)	97	133-138		

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<b>I. Main Economic Indicators</b>																			
1	Population . . . . . (a)	100.0	101.5	103.2	105.0	106.9	109.0	111.1	113.3	115.7	118.2	120.8	123.6	126.6	129.7	132.8	..	..	
2	(i) Net National Output at (1948-49) prices—Conventional Series . . . . .	100.0	102.8	106.9	113.3	116.2	118.4	124.3	123.1	131.6	134.0	143.8	147.6	150.4	157.9	169.5*	165.6*	168.9**	
	(ii) Net National output at (1960-61) prices—Revised Series† . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	104.3	106.5	112.2	120.6*	114.8*	116.7**	
3	(i) Per capita output at (1948-49) prices—Conventional Series . . . . .	100.0	101.1	103.3	107.6	108.2	108.2	111.4	108.0	113.2	112.8	118.5	118.9	118.5	121.7	127.7*	121.9*	121.5**	
	(ii) Per capita output at (1960-61) prices—Revised Series † . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	101.9	101.4	104.3	109.4*	101.7*	101.0**	
4	Agricultural production—Total . . . . .	100.0	102.0	106.7	119.6	122.4	122.2	130.0	121.2	139.6	136.3	148.7	151.5	146.0	149.7	165.8@	138.8@	138.5‡	
5	Industrial Production †† . . . . .	..	100.0	103.0	105.9	113.1	125.2	136.0	141.8	146.5	159.1	177.4	192.1	208.3	227.9	242.2	255.7	262.4	
6	Industrial Profits (Gross)(e) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	109.7	101.1	113.0	141.2	166.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7	Employment in Factories(f) . . . . .	100.0	104.1	102.6	102.3	102.1	105.7	111.0	114.5	116.3	117.8	121.9	127.0	133.2	141.4	149.2	150.9	151.5	
8	Wholesale Prices . . . . .	100.0	105.5	89.4	93.6	87.2	82.7	94.2	97.0	101.0	104.7	111.7	111.9	114.4	121.0	136.6	147.7	171.1	
9	Consumer Prices (working class) . . . . .	100.0	102.9	102.0	103.9	97.1	94.1	104.9	109.8	115.7	119.6	121.6	124.5	128.4	134.3	153.9	165.7	187.3	
10	Imports (Value) . . . . .	100.0	149.2	107.9	93.8	100.9	104.4	129.3	166.9	139.4	147.8	175.3	170.3	174.6	188.1	207.5	214.4	..	
11	Exports (Value)(b) . . . . .	100.0	122.0	96.1	88.3	98.6	99.3	100.6	93.4	96.7	106.5	109.9	113.2	118.8	132.1	135.9	134.8	..	
12	Scheduled Commercial Bank credit . . . . .	100.0	106.1	96.7	98.4	113.9	139.2	164.6	176.0	185.4	205.2	244.3	259.5	293.0	335.3	376.3	422.0	497.1	
13	Money supply with the public . . . . .	100.0	91.7	89.5	90.7	97.0	110.0	116.2	119.7	125.3	134.9	142.3	151.1	164.2	186.1	202.4	224.7	245.5	
14	External Assistance—Authorised . . . . . (g)		(-----100.0-----)					(-----713.2(d)-----)					(-----1,107.9 (d)-----)					..	
15	External Assistance—Utilised . . . . . (g)		(-----100.0-----)					(-----710.2-----)					(-----1,422.9-----)					..	

\*Preliminary. \*\*Based on Quick estimates and are subject to revision.  
 †Base 1960-61=100 as data for earlier years on revised series are not available.  
 (a) The estimates relate to the Mid-Years, i.e. 1st July 1950, for 1950-51. the estimates were made on the basis of the annual geometric growth rate worked out from the population as in 1941 and 1951 censuses.  
 (b) Including Re-exports.  
 @Based on Partially Revised Estimates.  
 ‡ Based on Final Estimates.  
 †† Figures relate to calendar years with 1951=100. †

(d) Also include the balance available for utilisation from the previous plan.  
 (e) Base 1955-56=100. Please see tables and notes on table No. 6A and 6B.  
 (f) Figures are for calendar years with 1950=100. The index has been calculated after taking into account the estimates of employment for states and/or factories not submitting returns mentioned in foot notes (c) under table 63.  
 (g) Figures relate to the periods of 1st Plan, 2nd Plan and 3rd Plan with First Plan=100 as a base.

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress—[Contd.]  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
16	Foreign Exchange Reserves (Assets)	100.0	82.7	84.4	87.5	85.6	86.7	71.6	44.3	39.8	38.1	31.9	31.2	31.0	32.1	26.2	31.3	50.3	
17	Revenue Receipts of Central, State Governments and Union Territories.	100.0	..	..	..	..	129.2	..	..	..	..	224.1	253.0	308.8	377.7	421.2	467.4	510.7 (R.E)	
18	Revenue Expenditure of Central, State Governments and Union Territories.	100.0	..	..	..	..	139.5	..	..	..	..	231.0	261.5	313.8	369.4	408.1	470.7	539.4 (R.E)	
19	Paid up Capital of Joint Stock Companies@.	..	..	..	..	100.0	105.6	111.1	129.1	156.3	166.9	187.6	208.2	232.7	272.4	290.6*	303.0*	..	
20	Outlay on Public Sector (under 5 year plans) (j)	..	100.0	103.1	132.1	183.3	236.5	244.6	342.8	392.1	389.8	430.3	434.4	533.7	650.1	763.4	897.2	833.8	
<b>II. Social Structure</b>																			
1	Number of Educational Institutions ††	100.0	100.9	104.1	109.2	119.6	127.8	131.7	137.6	144.4	153.3	164.8	239.0	253.3*	241.2*	..	..	..	
2	Expenditure on Education	100.0	108.9	120.3	129.2	144.3	165.8	180.4	210.2	232.6	259.4	301.1	346.5	386.2	422.7	..	..	..	
3	Number of Hospitals and Dispensaries (a)	100.0	97.5	83.6	101.7	101.5	100.6	111.2	130.6	132.6	133.1	140.0	131.9	134.3	141.5	142.4	145.5	..	
4	Number of beds in Hospitals (a)	100.0	104.5	93.8	113.4	121.0	124.1	140.2	136.6	158.0	161.6	178.6	205.4	214.3	226.8	246.4	265.2	..	
5	Number of Registered Doctors (a)	100.0	103.6	108.0	111.1	115.7	118.2	129.6	127.2	131.9	145.4	128.0	135.0	141.6	148.8	156.7	164.8	..	
6	Number of Nurses, Midwives, Dais, Nurse Dais etc. Registered (a) (¶)	100.0	101.2	111.8	119.1	133.8	146.3	158.6	175.3	188.8	204.8	192.0	210.5	238.3	260.2	277.6	287.6	356.5	
7	Number of Community Development Blocks (b)	..	..	100.0	258.5	390.0	507.1	737.7	1042.9	1149.1	1282.5	1479.7	1692.0	1975.5	2300.5	2462.0	2472.8	2483.5	
8	Number of Cinema Houses (b)	..	..	100.0	101.4	105.9	110.3(d)	116.1(d)	122.3(d)	126.2	130.4	139.7	143.1	148.3	153.3	157.9	163.2	1700.0	
9	Number of Daily Newspapers (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	93.9	97.9	88.4	111.8	111.4	117.9	105.9	109.7	120.8	..	
10	Number of Newspapers (other than dailies) (c)	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	90.0	105.9	118.6	123.0	127.6	141.9	119.6	125.5	120.3	..	

(a) Figures relate to calendar years with 1950 =100.

(b) 1952-53=100.

(c) Figures relate to calendar years with 1956 =100.

(d) As on 31st Dec. of 1956, 1957 and 1958 only.

†† Includes Universities, Boards of Education and Research Institutions, meant for Males/Females/Both.

\* Provisional.

(¶) The figures for 1960 and onwards are in respect of Nurses, Midwives, Health Visitors and Auxiliary Nurse Midwives.

@Base 1954-55=100, figures are according to new classification. R.E. =Revised Estimates, Budget Estimates for 1967-68 for items 17 and 18 are 567.7 and 585.9 respectively.

(j)=1951-52=1000.



TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress—[Contd.]  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
11	Number of Radio receivers*	100.0	125.5	139.0	153.5	166.1	188.6	215.4	246.7	285.7	343.6	389.9	476.0	562.3	684.2	790.3	989.0	..	
<b>III. Social Activity</b>																			
1	Number of Scholars (Men and Women) . . . .	100.0	103.8	107.5	113.8	122.1	132.5	140.6	148.4	162.0	173.9	201.4	212.0	226.4	241.0¶	..	..	..	
	(i) Men . . . . .	100.0	103.4	106.8	112.4	119.9	128.8	135.4	142.2	154.3	164.4	194.3	195.0	206.6	218.1	..	..	..	
	(ii) Women . . . . .	100.0	104.7	109.7	118.0	128.9	143.6	156.2	166.7	184.8	202.3	222.8	262.9	285.9	309.6	..	..	..	
2	No. of Scholars from rural areas . . . . .	100.0	101.0	103.9	109.0	119.9	129.9	138.8	146.3	151.5	173.1	188.4	195.2	226.0	244.2	..	..	..	
	(i) Men . . . . .	100.0	99.2	100.2	104.6	114.1	122.5	129.5	135.7	148.1	157.1	169.2	188.7	201.5	211.5	..	..	..	
	(ii) Women . . . . .	100.0	109.1	120.2	128.7	145.6	161.4	180.4	193.6	166.5	243.7	273.6	223.8	334.6	389.2	..	..	..	
3	Students passing Matriculation and Equivalent Examinations . . . . .	100.0	108.3	139.0	164.7	166.0	178.0	193.8	216.6	219.9	237.3	258.5	310.6	293.1	..	..	..	..	
4	Students passing Degree and Higher Examinations (Gen. Edu. only) † . . . . .	100.0	111.4	121.4	152.6	173.5	167.3	196.9	222.9	237.3	257.6	298.3	317.9	341.1	..	..	..	..	
5	Number of Patients treated (Indoor plus out-door) ‡ . . . . .	..	100.0	99.7	117.3	111.1	133.2	132.3	130.8	155.2	161.1	189.3	189.8	96.5	191.4	111.7††	..	..	
6	Community Development—Villages covered § . . . . .	..	..	100.0	259.3	377.8	529.6	774.0	1022.2	1118.5	1196.3	1355.6	1525.9	1688.9	1970.4	2092.6	2092.6	2100.0	
7	Community Development—Population covered § . . . . .	..	..	100.0	224.9	331.4	405.9	663.3	888.2	976.9	1063.3	1460.4	1684.0	1945.0	2240.2	2384.6	2390.5	2395.1	
<b>IV. Economic Structure</b>																			
1	Area not available for cultivation including fallows . . . . .	100.0	104.6	100.6	98.4	96.9	95.9	93.5	96.1	94.1	94.3	96.0	95.4	94.6	94.6	93.2¶	..	..	
2	Area sown (Net) * . . . . .	100.0	100.6	104.0	106.8	107.7	108.8	110.2	108.7	111.0	112.0	112.1	114.0	114.8	114.9	116.1¶	..	..	
3	Area sown more than once . . . . .	100.0	105.2	108.3	119.2	123.5	138.1	141.8	127.4	150.6	151.3	148.8	157.8	155.3	155.4	153.5¶	..	..	

\* Figures relate to calendar years with 1950=100.  
† Includes passes in 'Research' also.  
‡ Figures relate to calendar year with 1951=100.  
§ Base 1952-53=100.  
¶ Provisional.  
†† Information incomplete.

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress—Contd.  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	188
4	Net area irrigated . . .	100.0	100.9	101.3	104.9	105.9	109.1	108.1	111.0	112.2	115.3	118.1	119.3	123.1	124.1	125.4¶	..	...
5	Area under Forest . . .	100.0	120.8	126.4	126.2	124.6	126.8	127.9	128.9	127.0	133.4	137.8	134.7	150.3	150.7	151.1¶	..	...
6	Electricity—Installed Capacity* . . .	100.0	104.3	121.7	130.4	139.1	147.8	160.9	173.9	187.0	208.7	243.5	269.6	300.0	330.4	365.2	434.8	...
7	Number of Joint Stock Companies† . . .	...	...	..	..	100.0	100.8	99.1	95.5	92.5	90.8	88.3	84.3	86.5	87.5	89.7¶	91.2¶	...
8	Railways—Capital at charge. . .	100.0	102.8	103.6	104.8	108.7	116.4	128.6	146.6	162.6	171.6	182.3	201.6	227.1	258.4	291.3	320.6	3399.8
9	Railways—Route Kilometres . . .	100.0	100.1	100.6	101.0	101.8	101.9	102.0	102.4	102.9	103.3	103.9	104.1	104.6	105.0	106.3	107.7	1077.7
10	Road Transport—Kilometres of roads . . .	100.0	101.1	..	..	..	109.7	107.0	113.1	116.7	122.5	126.3	122.5	122.4	124.2	128.6	133.2¶	...
11	Road Transport—Expenditure on Roads . . .	100.0	117.2	134.5	153.4	182.2	238.4	251.0	228.1	234.6	263.0	315.8	343.3	383.0	420.9	444.6	465.9¶	...
12	Road Transport—Number of Motor Vehicles ‡ . . .	100.0	101.1	109.1	115.3	122.9	138.9	146.0	164.0	183.6	197.5	216.9	144.6	276.7	295.8	328.6	359.3¶	...
13	Shipping—Net Registered Tonnage (100 N.R.T. and above)§ . . .	100.0	101.2	107.9	91.8	132.0	142.6	150.2	159.4	176.2	171.2	211.0	178.9	120.1	1737.3	158.7	169.8	1835.3
14	Posts and Telegraphs—Number of Post Offices (Urban) . . .	100.0	105.7	109.2	116.9	123.4	123.8	126.7	131.8	135.2	139.4	138.6	144.3	155.2	164.4	169.1	168.7	...
15	Posts and Telegraphs—Number of Post Offices (Rural) . . .	100.0	118.5	121.5	128.9	140.4	157.4	169.4	178.3	187.8	205.6	225.6	242.1	257.3	271.4	285.5	285.7	..
16	Number of Employment Exchanges   . . .	100.0	102.4	106.5	102.4	104.1	110.6	116.3	147.2	172.4	198.4	240.6	264.2	278.0	287.0	296.7	305.7	..
17	Number of Scheduled Banks§ . . .	100.0	101.1	100.0	97.8	96.7	97.8	97.8	100.0	102.2	103.3	102.2	90.1	87.9	86.8	82.4	83.5	880.2
18	Membership of Primary Co-operative Societies (All types) . . .	100.0	100.8	104.4	110.7	116.8	128.5	141.3	156.3	180.5	221.1	249.7	276.4	303.6	330.7	354.3	...	..

\* Figures relate to calendar years up to 1956 and financial years from 1957-58 onwards. The base is 1950=100.

† Base 1954-55=100, figures are according to new classification.

‡ Motor vehicles taxed as well as tax exempted during last quarter of financial year from 1953-54.

§ Figures relate to Calendar years with base 1950=100.

|| Figures relate to calendar years with 1950=100 and include University Bureaux.  
¶ Provisional.

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress— Contd.  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
19	Number of Co-operatives (Primary Agricultural Credit and Multipurpose Societies)	100.0	102.8	106.3	120.9	136.5	152.3	153.8	158.6	174.2	195.0	202.0	204.8	201.1	199.6	191.5	184.6	..	
20	Number of Co-operatives (Primary Non-Agricultural Credit Societies)	100.0	101.9	105.4	107.4	119.7	128.1	130.0	133.5	141.9	145.6	153.6	159.8	164.5	170.6	175.8	172.2	..	
21	Membership of Co-operatives (Primary Agricultural Credit and Multipurpose Societies)	100.0	108.4	116.3	132.7	148.9	176.7	206.8	231.9	270.0	328.2	386.6	444.0	493.1	538.3	576.5	604.0	..	
22	Membership of Co-operatives (Primary Non-Agricultural Credit Societies)	100.0	107.3	115.5	125.8	130.8	141.2	148.8	168.8	184.7	194.4	210.1	228.2	252.8	260.8	283.4	295.7	..	
<b>V. Economic Activity</b>																			
1	Agricultural Production— food grains*	100.0	100.7	111.7	131.6	127.1	127.4	133.5	120.7	144.3	141.3	151.5	155.0	147.6	150.8	166.0	133.6	137.7	
2	Agricultural production— Non-food grains*	100.0	104.3	98.0	98.9	114.2	113.2	124.2	122.3	131.6	127.5	144.1	145.3	143.2	147.8	165.6	147.7	139.9	
3	Agricultural Productivity*	100.0	100.2	101.3	107.4	108.9	106.2	112.0	105.5	116.8	112.9	123.0	122.3	117.2	120.6	132.9	115.0	112.6	
4	Per capita availability of food grains	100.0	97.8	104.3	115.8	112.2	109.4	112.9	103.6	118.0	113.7	118.0	117.3	109.4	113.7	119.4	102.2	..	
5	Electricity—Generated†	100.0	114.3	121.8	132.0	145.7	163.9	180.6	207.7	234.4	270.6	306.1	349.2	398.9	460.9	504.2	564.5	..	
6	Consent for capital issues of Joint Stock Companies— Number ‡	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	86.6	..	..	77.0	91.5	104.4	130.3	119.5	74.9	62.1	250.4¶	
7	Consent for capital issues of Joint Stock Companies— paid up Capital ‡	..	100.0	..	..	..	..	386.5	..	..	341.7	486.4	416.5	640.6	914.0	658.7	463.1	783.2¶	
8	Mineral Production (Value of mineral output)§	100.0	125.6	127.5	130.0	127.0	133.8	154.6	185.9	197.5	204.5	238.5	260.2	321.5	361.4	366.7	406.5	423.3**	

\* Figures for 1964-65 and 1965-66 are based on Partially Revised Estimates while those for 1966-67 are based on Final Estimates.

† Base 1950=100. Figures up to 1956 relate to calendar years and thereafter to financial years.

‡ Figures are for calendar years with 1951=100.

§ Figures are for calendar years with 1950=100.

|| Provisional.

¶ Include both consents and non-objections.

\*\* Data incomplete.

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress—[Contd.]  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9	Despatches of coal by Industries *	100.0	115.5	121.9	120.4	124.0	126.9	135.0	145.2	156.2	160.3	176.7	190.2	208.2	232.5	226.5	252.9	256.3
10	Railways—Net Tonnes—kilometres	100.0	107.4	107.2	109.2	119.0	135.0	148.9	169.0	173.3	185.8	198.7	206.7	228.2	242.1	241.5	264.9	264.2
11	Railways—Passenger—kilometres	100.0	94.2	89.7	90.1	87.9	93.8	101.3	104.0	102.0	110.6	116.4	122.7	125.9	132.7	140.1	144.3	152.9
12	Railways—Goods originating	100.0	105.3	106.4	107.4	116.0	124.5	135.1	144.7	147.9	157.4	168.1	172.3	191.5	204.3	206.4	217.0	216.0
13	Railways—Passengers originating	100.0	94.2	92.7	93.3	96.4	99.2	105.7	109.3	110.2	116.9	123.4	130.9	135.3	144.7	154.1	160.9	169.1
14	Railways—Goods earnings	100.0	110.1	102.9	104.0	111.9	127.3	143.9	161.5	169.6	183.2	201.2	215.2	245.7	276.9	293.7	333.6	345.1
15	Railways—Passenger earnings	100.0	112.3	102.6	102.2	104.6	109.6	118.3	121.0	118.5	127.5	133.6	153.0	171.5	187.7	202.0	222.0	232.2
16	Aviation—passengers carried Internal*	100.0	99.3	93.1	88.8	95.0	104.0	121.5	135.6	158.1	175.6	214.2	245.9	255.4	294.7	358.7	374.6	416.2
17	Aviation—Freight carried—Internal*	100.0	110.4	107.7	106.5	109.8	122.9	119.3	105.7	115.8	87.5	99.1	100.9	98.8	90.5	71.7	51.8	35.4
18	Shipping—Cargo handled at Major ports	100.0	117.6	113.7	106.0	108.2	127.5	144.3	163.7	152.2	164.0	176.3	177.2	195.0	210.4	218.4	223.2	243.8
19	Tourism—No. of tourists coming to India†	..	100.0	121.9	135.7	182.0	197.7	391.5	478.6	547.9	650.4	731.4	830.7	798.4	836.8	931.0	878.8	948.4
20	Employment Exchanges—No. of Registrations*	100.0	113.6	122.0	116.4	121.1	130.9	138.0	146.6	182.1	204.2	225.8	266.9	317.7	343.0	316.6	327.0	319.8
21	Employment Exchanges—No. of persons placed in employment*	100.0	125.9	108.0	56.0	49.1	51.2	57.3	58.2	70.4	81.9	92.3	122.0	138.3	161.9	164.5	172.2	153.2
22	Employment in Railways ‡	100.0	102.7	103.7	103.6	107.3	110.1	114.7	118.2	124.5	128.5	129.0	129.4	131.3	135.4	141.9	147.3	151.1

\* Figures relate to calendar year with base 1950=100.

† Figures are for calendar years with 1951=100 and exclude visitors from Pakistan.

‡ Figures as on 31st March each year with Base 1950=100.

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress—Contd.  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
23	Average daily Employment in all mines §	100.0	116.4	118.5	125.9	120.5	125.2	133.2	138.1	137.6	131.0	138.2	142.2	145.0	148.0	145.6	146.5	148.3
	(a) Average daily Employment in Coal mines§	100.0	100.6	99.6	97.5	97.4	99.5	100.7	105.8	109.2	109.7	113.6	117.5	123.7	128.8	123.1	121.3	121.6
	(b) Average daily Employment in Non-coal mines§	100.0	161.7	172.7	207.3	186.5	199.2	226.6	230.6	219.2	192.2	208.9	213.1	206.2	203.0	210.1	218.8	225.0
24	Estimated Employment in Public Sector *	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	105.5	112.6	120.0	126.7	133.5	137.6
25	Estimated Employment in Private Sector †	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	108.1	109.3	118.3	120.0	119.2
26	Industrial disputes—Mandays lost‡	..	100.0	87.4	88.6	88.3	149.2	183.1	168.3	204.2	147.5	170.6¶	128.8	160.3	85.6	202.3	169.4	362.6
27	Labour earnings in Mines ‡	..	100.0	105.7	105.6	107.6	109.9	143.6	159.9	170.6	183.1	189.6	198.0	204.9	218.7	220.8	251.9	273.6
28	Labour earnings in Factories* *§	100.0	106.8	114.3	115.0	115.0	120.7	123.2	129.0	126.8	129.9	138.9	148.0	153.7	155.0	160.6	††	††
29	Central Govt. Revenue	100.0	125.5	101.7	97.1	107.1	118.6	138.8	165.9	165.1	191.8	216.2	255.5	351.7	454.9	512.6	571.7	605.3‡‡
30	Central Govt. Expenditure	100.0	110.0	107.8	111.3	115.8	127.1	136.7	182.1	194.9	212.3	238.3	263.1	379.1	478.5	521.2	577.1	658.4‡‡
31	Public debt of Central Government	..	100.0	102.8	103.6	116.1	..	144.8	169.8	196.8	227.1	..	278.0	306.8	345.3	382.2	433.0	543.2
32	Small savings (Receipts)	100.0	111.6	112.8	117.4	136.1	155.4	173.7	203.1	219.7	234.9	260.5	270.5	280.7	310.9	334.7	396.7	405.9
33	Small savings (outstandings)	100.0	112.4	124.3	136.1	152.6	172.5	190.9	211.5	214.0	261.0	292.2	318.0	340.3	377.9	416.0	460.8	495.9
34	Bank Deposits (Scheduled and non-scheduled banks)	..	100.0	101.7	103.5	114.9	126.9	142.5	171.2	192.1	223.1	204.5	224.0	237.7	264.7	298.4	339.9	394.2

§ Figures are for calendar years with base 1950=100.

† Figures are for calendar years with base 1961=100.

¶ Excludes Gujarat.

\*\* The index of money earnings for States is a weighted arithmetic average of the ratio of current earnings to the base period earnings, the weights being the base period wage bills in the respective industries within the State. The State indices are weighted in proportion to the base-period total wage bills in the respective States to obtain all India indices.

†† Series discontinued from 1965 onwards.

‡‡ Revised Estimates.

\* Figures relate to 31st December each year with base 1960=100.

‡ Figures are for calendar year with base 1951=100. Notes under table 64 A & B give details.

|| Base 1951-52=100.

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress—Contd.  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
35	Bank credit of scheduled and non-scheduled Banks *	..	100.0	92.2	93.1	106.8	129.7	152.7	160.8	168.7	187.7	217.8	231.5	259.9	296.7	331.3	371.9	437.1.2
36	Gross Premium of Life Insurance †	100.0	121.1	120.9	124.2	134.3	140.4	..	180.3	211.6	244.6	284.7	331.3	427.3	427.7	480.6	539.5	..
37	Total Life Insurance business in force at the end of the year ‡	100.0	105.2	124.2	130.7	146.9	152.3	..	183.9	210.0	244.4	285.3	341.8	395.1	445.8	484.1	548.6	589.8 8¶
38	Net National Income by Agriculture etc. at current prices																	
	(i) Conventional Series	100.0	102.7	98.4	108.6	89.0	92.4	112.9	108.0	127.6	127.8	140.9	142.3	143.1	167.1	215.3	192.0	230.5.5**
	(ii) Revised Series §	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	104.8	107.6	126.4	151.2	146.7	173.3.3**
39	Net National Income from Mining, Manufacturing etc.																	
	(i) Conventional Series	100.0	109.8	111.1	115.7	117.6	120.9	130.7	138.6	141.8	151.6	169.9	188.2	201.3	217.6	239.9	264.7	292.2.2**
	(ii) Revised Series §	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	108.6	119.0	138.2	153.1	165.0	180.9.9**
40	Net National Income from Commerce, Transport etc.																	
	(i) Conventional Series	100.0	105.9	105.3	106.5	107.1	111.2	115.9	122.5	127.2	132.0	138.5	146.7	156.8	166.3	179.3	197.0	209.5.5**
	(ii) Revised Series §	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	108.4	118.3	133.1	156.3	170.0	196.6.4**
41	Net National Income from other services																	
	(i) Conventional Series	100.0	104.2	106.9	111.1	114.6	120.1	126.4	134.0	143.1	151.4	163.9	177.1	191.0	207.6	229.9	256.2	278.3.5**
	(ii) Revised Series §	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	108.1	119.0	133.3	149.9	169.5	188.8.8**
42	Net National Output at current prices																	
	(i) Conventional Series	100.0	104.6	103.0	110.0	100.8	104.7	118.7	119.5	132.2	135.9	148.4	155.3	161.6	180.6	214.4	213.4	242.2.6**
	(ii) Revised Series §	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.0	106.4	112.8	130.6	151.8	156.6	179.9.6**

\* Base 1951-52=100.

† Figures upto 1960 are for calendar years, those for 1962-63 relate to period between 1-1-1962 to 31-3-1963 and those for 1963-64 covers the financial year.

¶ Excludes business relating to Pakistan and South Africa.

\*\* Based on Quick Estimates and are subject to revision.

§ Base 1960-61=100 as data for earlier years on revised series is not available.

† Figures are for calendar years with base 1950=100.

|| Preliminary.

TABLE 1—Selected Key Indicators of Progress—Concl'd.  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
43	Per Capita Net Output at Current Prices—																	
	(i) Conventional Series	100·0	102·9	99·6	104·4	93·9	95·7	105·3	104·9	113·7	114·4	122·2	125·2	127·4	139·2	161·5‡	157·1‡	174·6§
	(ii) Revised Series*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100·0	104·0	107·4	121·3	137·8‡	138·7‡	155·3§
44	Gross Capital formation—Public authorities—																	
	(i) Conventional Series †	..	..	100·0	111·3	135·9	180·4	211·4	224·3	216·9	211·3	247·0	271·6	332·4	..	..	..	..
	(ii) Revised Series *	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100·0	110·1	144·9	160·3	178·4‡	189·1‡	..
45	Unit value of Imports	100·0	65·7	65·7	60·2	58·4	57·2	59·6	64·5	62·0	58·4	57·8	59·0	56·6	58·4	59·6	62·7	90·4
46	Quantum of Imports	100·0	126·3	93·4	86·8	103·9	109·2	128·9	132·9	127·6	131·6	168·4	159·2	172·4	177·6	192·1	202·6	196·1
47	Unit value of Exports	100·0	147·1	103·8	95·2	101·0	93·3	97·1	97·1	96·2	97·1	105·8	104·8	101·9	101·0	102·9	108·7	162·5
48	Quantum of Exports	100·0	79·0	86·6	88·6	92·4	101·0	97·1	102·9	95·2	97·2	95·2	100·0	106·7	120·0	125·7	118·1	113·3
49	Balance of Payment—Total current transaction (Net)	100·0	—418·0	154·7	121·9	15·4	-17·2	-804·1	-1300·3	-840·6	-477·1	-1008·7	-787·7	-910·0	-898·2	-1137·3	-1216·7‡	2089·7‡
																(R)		
50	Balance of Payment—Total capital movement	100·0	—644·7	107·1	154·3	-18·9	-33·9	-972·4	-1595·3	-1105·9	-652·5	-1238·2	-927·3	-1031·1	-1254·7	-1179·8	-1395·3‡	-2474·8
																(R)		
51	Loan advanced by Primary co-operative societies (All Types)	100·0	113·1	110·7	120·1	128·4	162·6	200·0	229·2	300·6	375·8	438·8	519·1	572·2	677·8	751·6	..	..
52	Loan outstanding by Primary co-operative societies (All types)	100·0	116·1	126·5	140·3	153·0	178·8	223·2	259·5	317·1	491·5	475·7	549·8	661·7	769·9	880·5	..	..
53	Working capital of co-operative societies (All types)	100·0	111·1	118·6	127·5	141·6	170·0	205·8	252·5	318·9	392·9	475·7	556·4	641·3	761·8	891·6	..	..

‡Preliminary.

§Based on Quick Estimates and are subject to revision.

\*Base 1960-61=100 as data for earlier years on revised series is not available.

†Base 1952-53=100

R=Revised.

TABLE 2—Index numbers of Area under Crops  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Cereals—																
	(i) Rice	96.8	97.3	101.6	99.7	102.2	104.5	104.6	107.3	109.4	110.4	112.5	115.8	115.7	117.4	113.9	115.0
	(ii) Jowar	102.4	112.7	114.1	112.2	111.4	104.1	111.0	114.9	113.6	118.1	117.0	118.1	117.9	115.0	112.2	115.4
	(iii) Bajra	105.5	119.4	135.3	126.1	125.7	124.6	123.7	126.6	118.5	127.1	124.8	121.4	122.4	129.8	127.9	137.8
	(iv) Maize	104.8	114.1	122.4	118.6	116.9	118.9	129.0	135.0	137.4	139.4	142.5	146.8	144.9	146.1	150.5	159.9
	(v) Ragi	99.4	101.7	106.0	104.3	100.9	102.1	108.2	113.7	112.8	112.7	112.4	111.3	110.6	109.0	100.0	106.2
	(vi) Small millets	103.4	109.5	123.2	122.2	115.5	107.8	105.5	111.3	111.1	106.9	105.1	102.4	99.6	97.3	95.9	101.9
	(vii) Wheat	97.2	100.8	109.6	115.5	126.8	138.7	120.3	129.4	137.2	132.6	139.2	139.4	138.5	138.0	129.8	134.7
	(viii) Barley	101.5	104.3	113.4	109.7	109.8	113.0	98.6	106.3	108.6	103.1	108.5	98.9	90.8	87.9	86.2	93.6
	(ix) All Cereals	99.9	105.1	111.7	109.8	111.4	112.1	111.0	115.4	116.1	117.4	118.8	119.5	118.9	118.7	116.2	120.2
2	Pulses—																
	(i) Grams	90.2	95.8	105.3	122.3	129.4	128.0	120.3	133.3	136.6	122.7	126.5	121.6	123.7	117.7	105.7	106.0
	(ii) All pulses *	100.8	106.5	116.5	120.0	127.1	127.6	123.4	133.1	135.9	128.7	132.4	132.5	132.1	130.0	120.7	121.7
3	Total food grains (cereals and pulses)	100.1	105.4	112.6	111.6	114.3	114.9	113.2	118.6	119.7	119.4	121.2	121.9	121.3	121.5	117.0	120.3
4	Oil Seeds—																
	(i) Groundnut	109.4	106.6	94.5	123.4	114.3	123.2	142.9	139.2	143.5	143.9	153.4	162.0	153.2	160.4	165.1	165.2
	(ii) Sesamum	109.1	107.9	116.6	118.4	103.3	97.9	94.3	101.4	96.3	97.8	101.5	114.5	108.2	112.7	111.2	1119.7
	(iii) Rape and mustard	115.3	101.0	107.7	117.0	122.6	121.8	115.6	117.8	139.4	138.1	151.8	149.8	146.0	138.0	138.1	1443.5
	(iv) Linseed	97.4	96.1	97.8	96.0	107.8	118.7	90.6	112.6	139.4	126.4	139.6	134.4	140.8	145.5	122.0	1007.8
	(v) Total oilseeds †	108.7	103.9	102.3	116.1	112.0	115.9	117.4	120.6	129.4	127.7	137.0	142.1	137.3	139.9	138.2	1337.5
5	Fibres—																
	(i) Cotton	111.5	108.1	118.9	128.4	137.6	136.5	136.4	135.6	124.2	129.5	135.8	131.6	139.9	140.9	135.2	1333.4
	(ii) Jute	138.3	128.5	87.0	88.0	123.2	135.1	123.3	128.3	119.4	110.1	160.4	148.2	151.9	146.7	132.4	1339.7
	(iii) Mesta	104.9	103.4	99.0	93.7	122.2	156.2	163.0	193.2	154.3	144.1	223.5	207.5	211.1	189.2	178.4	1467.5
	(iv) Total fibres	113.6	109.8	115.6	123.9	135.3	136.2	135.3	135.8	123.9	127.5	139.6	134.3	142.1	141.8	135.3	1333.9

\*Includes gram, tur and other pulses.

†Includes castor seed.



TABLE 2—Index numbers of Area under Crops—Contd.  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
6	Plantation crops—																
	(i) Tea	99.7	100.0	98.9	100.6	100.9	100.3	101.9	102.2	105.2	105.3	105.2	105.6	106.1	107.3	108.5	109.6
	(ii) Coffee	102.0	103.5	94.2	99.6	100.6	101.1	106.3	116.3	119.4	122.5	126.6	126.3	131.0	140.5(R)	140.5*	140.5*
	(iii) Rubber	101.0	106.7	146.0	151.7	152.7	154.7	177.4	232.4	247.0	259.2	281.3	291.2	333.8	379.4	395.0	395.0
	(iv) Total plantation Crops	100.3	101.4	102.7	105.5	106.0	105.9	110.4	118.6	122.8	124.8	128.0	129.3	133.6	139.7	141.8	142.7
7	Miscellaneous crops—																
	(i) Sugarcane	113.6	101.2	82.5	94.2	107.5	119.3	120.6	113.4	124.4	140.5	142.9	130.5	130.8	149.0	161.9	135.5
	(ii) Tobacco	80.7	101.5	103.3	97.0	114.7	117.2	100.6	106.0	114.3	112.4	117.0	113.3	123.4	110.4(R)	104.2	111.6
	(iii) Potatoes	104.2	106.2	107.2	111.1	116.7	119.3	133.9	141.0	151.0	152.5	148.6	168.1	168.1	175.1	195.2	191.6
	(iv) Pepper (Black)	102.5	102.5	105.6	107.6	111.6	112.2	117.2	117.4	118.6	128.9	128.8	128.2	128.2	128.5	128.4	128.4
	(v) Chillies	94.6	84.4	91.3	108.1	102.1	101.6	106.2	95.8	102.2	112.6	101.8	105.3	123.7	118.5	107.7	111.4
	(vi) Ginger	115.0	134.2	86.1	96.5	104.3	101.7	109.0	97.6	112.9	121.1	122.1	126.3	134.0	129.8(R)	129.3	126.9
	(vii) Total miscellaneous crops	104.9	98.5	89.3	92.5	101.1	107.7	108.7	104.0	112.8	123.6	123.1	118.2	123.0	136.7	136.2	123.5
8	Total non-foodgrains	109.5	104.9	104.6	115.0	118.0	121.3	122.0	123.3	125.5	127.4	136.0	136.3	137.1	139.6	137.6	134.9
9	All Commodities	101.8	105.4	111.3	112.4	115.1	116.1	114.8	119.5	120.8	120.9	123.9	124.4	124.1	124.7	120.6	122.9

(R)= Revised.

\*Provisional.

NOTE.—The above indices, with base 1950-51=100, have been derived from the original series with agriculture year 1949-50=100 by arithmetic conversion. The indices for 1964-65 and 1965-66 are generally based on Partially Revised Estimates, while those for 1966-67 are generally based on Final Estimates. The indices for these years are therefore subject to revision.

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, Community Development and Cooperation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 3—Index numbers of Agricultural Production  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	Weight	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1	Cereals—																	
	(i) Rice . . . . .	35.3	102.5	110.1	134.9	120.4	129.9	137.0	120.3	145.2	143.6	156.7	162.0	150.9	167.2	176.5	138.6	137.5
	(ii) Jowar . . . . .	5.0	107.3	118.7	130.3	147.3	107.7	117.3	138.2	144.5	137.3	157.1	128.5	156.0	147.2	156.0	120.5	143.2
	(iii) Bajra . . . . .	2.7	90.5	113.1	161.1	128.6	129.2	107.5	135.4	144.7	130.7	122.8	136.2	147.9	144.7	166.2(R)	136.4	168.0
	(iv) Maize . . . . .	2.1	120.0	146.1	154.3	151.1	133.1	157.3	161.0	160.5	173.3	173.8	182.8	195.3	193.4	197.4	201.2	211.0
	(v) Ragi . . . . .	1.2	91.8	93.6	131.3	124.0	136.6	135.5	135.7	147.4	150.1	138.9	150.7	151.8	150.1	140.5	87.1	118.5
	(vi) Small Millets . . . . .	1.5	109.6	110.1	141.6	142.6	118.2	110.2	100.9	126.2	117.2	110.5	118.3	104.9	116.1	112.7	95.6	96.5
	(vii) Wheat . . . . .	8.5	92.9	111.5	118.7	133.9	129.9	139.2	117.2	145.8	151.1	161.0	176.9	157.9	144.3	180.1	152.8	168.9
	(viii) Barley . . . . .	2.0	94.7	115.9	116.7	117.8	112.2	114.1	90.8	106.7	107.7	111.7	126.4	97.2	81.8	100.6	94.8	97.7
	All cereals . . . . .	58.3	101.0	112.3	133.0	126.8	127.2	133.4	121.9	143.7	142.7	153.2	158.5	150.5	156.6	170.2	137.5	143.9
2	Pulses—																	
	(i) Gram . . . . .	3.7	90.0	111.4	128.0	148.9	141.7	163.1	128.4	184.0	147.1	163.7	151.5	140.4	117.9	151.5	110.2	94.7
	(ii) All pulses * . . . . .	8.6	98.5	107.7	122.1	129.2	129.1	134.0	112.3	148.3	131.7	140.7	132.5	128.6	112.2	137.7	107.3	90.8
3	Total foodgrains (cereals and pulses)	66.9	100.7	111.7	131.6	127.1	127.4	133.5	120.7	144.3	141.3	151.5	155.0	147.6	150.8	166.0	133.6	1337.7
4	Oil seeds—																	
	(i) Groundnut . . . . .	5.7	91.7	84.1	98.9	121.9	110.8	125.4	135.6	146.9	132.8	140.1	145.5	147.3	154.1	175.8	126.3	1333.9
	(ii) Sesamum . . . . .	1.2	101.6	105.2	125.6	133.0	103.1	96.7	84.4	121.2	88.4	76.0	88.9	116.7	104.2	116.9	99.1	994.2
	(iii) Rape and mustard . . . . .	2.0	122.6	111.5	113.4	135.0	111.8	135.6	121.4	135.6	138.3	175.2	175.1	169.5	118.9	190.8	166.0	1661.9
	(iv) Linseed . . . . .	0.8	87.8	97.9	101.5	102.8	110.6	102.8	68.3	119.2	121.6	108.5	126.5	117.4	103.5	137.6	91.7	774.9
	(v) Total Oilseeds † . . . . .	9.9	98.9	93.3	105.3	124.5	110.3	122.1	120.8	138.9	127.2	136.0	142.1	144.8	136.5	167.4	127.3	1229.2

\* Includes gram, tur and other pulses.

† Includes castor seed also.

(R)=Revised.

TABLE 3—Index numbers of Agricultural Production—Contd.  
(1950-51=100)

IS. No.	Item	Weight	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
5	Fibres—																	
	(i) Cotton . . .	2.8	107.7	109.3	137.1	147.8	139.0	163.7	161.5	158.8	119.6	182.6	158.0	180.5	188.4	196.6(R)	165.3	171.2
	(ii) Jute . . .	1.4	142.4	139.9	94.1	89.2	127.8	130.5	121.2	149.3	129.3	117.9	181.3	155.2	173.4	171.6	127.5	152.5
	(iii) Mesta . . .	0.3	104.8	103.3	98.5	136.5	174.7	221.5	196.2	255.9	172.2	168.8	280.8	260.7	283.7	236.8(R)	192.3	181.6
	Total fibres . . .	4.5	118.1	118.2	121.6	129.3	137.8	157.2	151.4	161.9	125.8	162.1	172.7	177.7	189.7	191.4	155.4	166.1
6	Plantation crops—																	
	(i) Tea . . .	3.3	105.6	111.2	96.9	106.4	103.3	112.9	111.5	115.0	118.2	116.5	128.5	125.7	125.6	135.1(R)	132.9	135.9
	(ii) Coffee . . .	0.2	100.4	112.1	130.5	135.2	174.6	181.7	204.6	214.4	231.2	219.4	205.2	211.7	227.5	239.5(R)	250.8*	302.3*
	(iii) Rubber . . .	0.1	100.6	113.1	140.5	136.0	155.8	163.0	149.4	170.8	168.0	178.0	191.9	223.2	254.8	304.9	350.2	350.2*
	Total plantation Crops	3.6	105.2	111.2	100.0	108.8	108.8	118.3	118.0	122.4	126.2	124.2	134.7	133.3	135.0	145.6	145.4	151.3
7	Miscellaneous crops																	
	(i) Sugarcane (Gur) . . .	8.7	108.0	89.4	78.7	101.9	105.4	120.7	121.5	124.5	134.8	161.7	152.6	134.1	151.8	176.1(R)	177.0	139.0
	(ii) Tobacco . . .	1.9	80.2	93.8	104.3	97.7	116.0	116.9	91.9	121.5	117.7	117.5	129.7	132.9	140.2	134.6(R)	115.9	136.3
	(iii) Potatoes . . .	1.0	103.2	120.0	117.8	106.2	112.0	103.9	117.6	137.8	160.4	157.0	141.2	181.0	139.4	197.1	218.2	186.1
	(iv) Pepper (Black) . . .	1.2	110.6	105.8	116.6	131.0	136.4	135.4	132.0	130.9	130.3	138.7	138.7	127.5	117.2	117.2	113.8	112.3
	(v) Chillies (Dry) . . .	2.0	99.2	82.1	87.9	110.5	102.9	101.2	101.8	95.1	102.3	119.3	109.1	119.0	137.1	131.3(R)	107.4	112.8
	(vi) Ginger (Dry) . . .	0.3	101.7	94.9	96.3	99.9	112.0	108.4	111.2	96.3	112.7	123.2	131.6	137.2	148.4	145.6	150.4	146.9
	Total miscellaneous Crops	15.1	103.4	92.0	88.3	105.0	108.9	117.1	115.6	120.7	128.6	148.1	141.7	134.4	145.1	161.7	158.0	136.2
8	Total Non-food grains . . .	33.1	104.3	98.0	98.9	114.2	113.2	124.2	122.3	131.6	127.5	144.1	145.3	143.3	147.8	165.6	147.7	139.9
9	All Commodities . . .	100.0	102.0	106.7	119.6	122.4	122.2	130.0	121.2	139.6	136.3	148.7	151.5	146.0	149.7	165.8	138.8	138.5

(R)=Revised.

\*Provisional.

NOTE.—The above indices, with base 1950-51=100, have been derived from the original series with agriculture year 1949-50=100 by arithmetic conversion. The indices for 1964-65 and 1965-66 are generally based on Partially Revised Estimates, while those for 1966-67 are generally based on Final Estimates. The indices, for these years are, therefore, subject to revision.

Source: Ministry of Food, Agriculture, Community Development and Cooperation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 4—Index Numbers of Agricultural Productivity  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1	Cereals—																
	(i) Rice . . . . .	105.9	113.2	132.8	120.8	127.2	131.1	115.0	135.2	131.2	141.9	144.1	130.3	144.7	150.3	121.7	119.6
	(ii) Jowar . . . . .	104.9	105.4	114.3	131.4	96.7	112.7	124.6	125.6	120.9	133.1	109.9	132.1	124.9	135.7	107.5	124.1
	(iii) Bajra . . . . .	85.7	94.8	119.1	102.1	102.9	86.3	109.5	114.4	110.3	96.6	109.1	121.9	117.8	128.1(R)	106.6	122.0
	(iv) Maize . . . . .	114.5	128.0	125.9	127.3	113.7	132.3	124.7	118.9	126.3	124.7	128.2	133.0	133.3	135.0	133.6	132.0
	(v) Ragi . . . . .	92.4	92.0	123.9	118.9	135.4	132.8	125.4	129.5	133.1	123.3	134.0	136.5	135.8	128.9	86.4	111.6
	(vi) Small millets . . . . .	106.0	100.5	115.0	116.8	102.4	102.3	95.7	113.5	105.5	103.4	112.6	102.5	116.6	115.9	99.8	94.8
	(vii) Wheat . . . . .	95.6	110.6	108.3	116.4	102.4	100.3	97.4	112.6	110.2	121.4	127.0	113.2	104.2	130.5	117.7	125.4
	(viii) Barley . . . . .	93.2	111.1	102.9	107.3	102.1	101.0	92.1	100.4	99.2	108.3	116.5	98.2	90.1	114.3	109.9	104.4
	(ix) All cereals . . . . .	101.1	106.8	119.2	115.5	114.3	119.2	109.9	124.7	123.0	130.5	133.5	126.0	131.7	142.4	118.4	119.7
2	Pulses—																
	(i) Gram . . . . .	99.7	116.2	121.5	121.8	109.5	127.3	106.7	138.0	107.6	133.3	119.7	115.4	95.3	128.7	104.2	89.3
	(ii) All pulses * . . . . .	97.7	101.1	104.8	107.6	101.6	105.0	91.0	111.4	96.9	109.2	100.0	97.0	95.0	105.9	88.9	79.6
3	Total foodgrains (cereals & pulses)	100.6	106.1	117.0	113.9	111.5	116.2	106.7	121.8	118.1	126.9	127.9	121.2	124.4	136.7	114.3	114.5
4	Oil Seeds—																
	(i) Groundnut . . . . .	83.8	78.9	104.7	98.9	97.1	101.9	94.9	105.6	92.6	97.4	94.9	91.0	100.7	109.6	76.5	883.2
	(ii) Sesamum . . . . .	93.1	97.6	107.7	112.3	99.9	98.8	89.5	119.5	91.8	77.7	87.6	102.0	96.4	103.8	89.2	778.7
	(iii) Rape and mustard . . . . .	106.3	110.4	105.3	115.4	91.2	111.4	105.0	115.6	99.2	126.8	115.4	113.1	81.4	138.2	120.1	1112.9
	(iv) Linseed . . . . .	90.2	102.0	103.8	107.1	102.6	86.7	75.5	106.0	87.3	85.9	90.7	87.4	73.5	94.6	75.2	669.5
	(v) Total oilseeds † . . . . .	90.9	89.7	102.9	107.2	98.4	105.4	102.9	115.1	98.3	106.5	103.8	101.8	99.5	119.7	92.1	994.1
5	Fibres—																
	(i) Cotton . . . . .	96.6	101.1	115.3	115.1	101.0	119.9	118.4	117.1	96.3	140.9	116.3	137.0	134.7	139.5(R)	122.2	1228.3
	(ii) Jute . . . . .	103.0	108.8	108.2	101.4	103.8	96.6	98.3	116.4	108.3	101.2	113.0	104.8	114.2	117.0	96.3	1009.2
	(iii) Mesta . . . . .	99.9	99.9	99.5	145.7	143.0	141.8	120.4	132.5	111.6	117.1	125.6	125.6	134.4	125.2(R)	107.8	1008.4
	(iv) Total fibres . . . . .	103.9	107.8	105.3	104.4	102.0	115.4	111.9	119.3	101.5	127.1	123.7	132.3	133.5	135.1	114.9	1124.1

\*Includes gram, tur and other pulses.

†Includes castor seed.

(R)=Revised.

TABLE 4—Index Numbers of Agricultural Productivity—Contd.  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
€	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
6	Plantation Crops—																
	(i) Tea . . . . .	105.8	111.1	98.0	105.7	102.3	112.6	109.4	112.6	112.4	110.6	116.3	119.1	118.4	125.9(R)	122.4	124.1
	(ii) Coffee . . . . .	98.3	108.3	138.5	135.7	173.6	179.8	192.5	184.3	193.6	179.2	162.0	167.6	173.7*	170.5(R)	178.4*	215.1*
	(iii) Rubber . . . . .	99.7	106.0	96.2	89.6	102.1	105.4	84.3	73.5	68.1	68.7	68.2	76.7	76.3	80.4	88.6	88.6*
	(iv) Total plantation Crops . . . . .	105.0	109.7	97.4	103.2	102.8	111.8	107.0	103.2	102.9	99.5	105.3	103.1	101.0	104.3	102.6	106.0
7	Miscellaneous Crops—																
	(i) Sugarcane (Gur) . . . . .	95.1	88.2	95.4	108.2	98.0	101.1	100.7	109.7	108.4	115.0	106.8	102.8	116.1	118.2(R)	109.5	102.6
	(ii) Tobacco . . . . .	99.4	92.5	101.1	100.8	101.2	99.7	91.3	114.6	97.8	104.5	110.9	117.3	113.7	122.0(R)	111.3	122.2
	(iii) Potatoes . . . . .	99.0	113.1	109.8	95.6	105.5	87.0	87.8	97.7	106.2	102.9	95.0	107.7	82.7	112.6	111.8	97.1
	(iv) Pepper (Black) . . . . .	108.0	103.2	110.4	121.8	122.2	120.7	112.5	111.5	109.9	107.7	107.8	99.5	91.4	91.2	88.6	87.6
	(v) Chillies (Dry) . . . . .	104.7	97.2	96.1	102.1	100.8	99.6	95.7	99.1	100.1	106.0	107.1	113.0	110.8	110.7(R)	99.6	101.3
	(vi) Ginger (Dry) . . . . .	88.4	79.0	111.8	103.6	107.3	106.6	102.1	98.6	99.8	101.7	107.7	108.6	110.7	112.1(R)	116.3	115.8
	(vii) Total miscellaneous crops . . . . .	98.6	93.5	98.9	113.5	107.7	108.8	106.3	116.1	114.0	119.9	115.2	113.7	118.0	123.7	116.0	110.3
8	Total Non-food grains . . . . .	95.3	93.4	94.5	99.3	95.9	102.3	110.2	106.7	101.6	113.1	106.8	105.0	107.7	118.6	107.3	103.7
9	All commodities . . . . .	100.2	101.3	107.4	108.9	106.2	112.0	105.5	116.8	112.9	123.0	122.3	117.3	120.6	132.9	115.0	112.6

\*Provisional.

(R)=Revised.

NOTES.—The above indices with base 1950-51=100, have been derived from the original series with agriculture year 1949-50=100, by arithmetic conversion. The indices for 1964-65 and 1965-66 are generally based on Partially Revised Estimates, while those for 1966-67 are generally based on Final Estimates. The indices for these years are therefore subject to revision.

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, Community Development and Cooperation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 5—Index Numbers of Industrial Production  
(Base 1951=100)

Sl. No	Group	Weight	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	188
1.	Coal . . . . .	7.09	100.0	104.6	104.8	107.5	111.5	114.9	126.8	132.2	137.1	150.9	160.9	176.6	192.0	183.6	199.3	2022.3
2.	Textiles . . . . .	41.76	100.0	103.8	111.1	115.0	119.0	127.4	127.3	125.5	130.4	133.9	138.5	145.0	156.8	165.9	166.4	1599.1
3.	Paper and paper products . . . . .	1.39	100.0	104.1	108.4	122.4	144.2	150.3	164.7	191.4	218.6	260.8	273.5	287.1	341.1	357.6	384.1	4233.6
4.	Rubber products . . . . .	0.68	100.0	90.3	94.6	111.3	122.0	132.6	138.1	143.4	156.6	187.4	208.8	224.8	248.0	262.6	289.1	2899.1
5.	Chemical and chemical products . . . . .	3.56	100.0	107.7	114.8	115.9	132.1	137.2	137.9	159.8	179.9	205.9	236.5	261.7	301.8	328.0	347.7	3660.4
6.	Non-metallic mineral products (excluding products of petroleum and coal) . . . . .	2.47	100.0	107.3	109.0	124.2	135.9	155.3	178.0	199.8	226.7	261.0	280.7	341.9	317.9	332.1	361.0	3557.3
7.	Basic metal industries . . . . .	9.25	100.0	102.6	96.9	113.7	115.6	119.7	119.1	127.8	165.8	219.6	252.6	308.2	354.3	351.9	362.1	3882.7
8.	Manufacture of metal products . . . . .	0.99	100.0	99.8	107.0	159.2	177.4	183.8	179.8	188.4	180.7	194.7	280.0	329.2	369.5	402.4	440.8	4007.2
9.	Manufacture of machinery except electrical machines . . . . .	1.10	100.0	79.0	83.4	127.2	184.3	221.2	286.5	328.1	411.1	523.7	594.5	648.7	812.4	917.9	1,083.4	1,1772.8
10.	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies . . . . .	2.41	100.0	113.3	119.7	133.9	164.9	229.4	272.0	285.8	306.0	403.4	420.2	484.2	548.4	633.3	718.3	78781.2
11.	Electricity generated . . . . .	3.68	100.0	104.6	113.3	127.1	144.7	164.2	185.2	209.2	248.6	280.8	326.4	366.8	423.5	487.4	536.1	5583.4
12.	General Index . . . . .	100.0	100.0	103.0	105.9	113.1	125.2	136.0	141.8	146.5	159.1	177.4	192.1	208.3	227.9	242.2	255.7	2626.4

Source : Central Statistical Organisation (Industrial Statistics W/Wing).

TABLE 6-A—*Index Numbers of Industrial Profits*  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
0	1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Gross Profits including Depreciation</i>						
1.	Jute textiles . . . . .	145.5	78.0	72.5	71.9	62.7
2.	Cotton textiles . . . . .	145.4	72.4	90.8	93.1	145.2
3.	Tea . . . . .	64.1	19.3	140.8	251.0	82.5
4.	Sugar . . . . .	151.5	129.6	142.1	139.8	173.3
5.	Paper . . . . .	148.9	146.5	154.9	129.5	181.5
6.	Iron & Steel . . . . .	132.8	142.7	141.8	181.6	234.3
7.	Coal . . . . .	108.2	122.9	94.9	101.9	132.4
8.	Cement . . . . .	128.0	128.9	124.5	150.1	168.9
9.	All Industries . . . . .	128.7	99.0	109.6	125.1	150.8
<i>Distributed profits</i>						
1.	Jute textiles . . . . .	136.2	103.7	87.9	80.4	79.6
2.	Cotton textiles . . . . .	116.5	91.5	102.7	104.0	131.2
3.	Tea . . . . .	66.9	40.3	95.7	197.8	101.1
4.	Sugar . . . . .	119.5	120.4	137.0	143.5	158.0
5.	Paper . . . . .	137.9	120.2	117.8	139.7	201.0
6.	Iron & Steel . . . . .	111.8	117.3	116.7	116.7	116.7
7.	Coal . . . . .	91.7	97.3	82.2	94.0	108.7
8.	Cement . . . . .	118.5	123.2	121.8	130.0	140.1
9.	All Industries . . . . .	114.4	102.8	110.2	125.5	138.4

NOTE.—The years refer to the accounting periods of companies closing their accounts during the twelve months ending 30th June.

TABLE 6-B—Index Numbers of Industrial Profits  
(1955-56=100)

Sl. No.	Industry	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62*	1962-63*	1963-64*	1964-65*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Gross Profits including depreciation</i>										
Public Limited Companies (All Industries) . . . . .		109.7	101.1	113.0	141.2	166.1	106.9	117.1	132.4	143.6
1. Agriculture and Allied Activities . . . . .		134.0	77.3	92.7	123.6	128.2	84.5	97.9	96.8	106.4
2. Mining and Quarrying . . . . .		100.3	123.2	126.8	122.7	147.4	82.5	99.1	85.9	82.8
3. Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather & Products thereof . . . . .		100.6	74.6	88.6	124.0	162.1	106.2	106.4	120.0	126.4
4. Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof . . . . .		110.0	117.9	131.3	175.4	206.8	110.6	128.8	154.5	178.2
5. Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere Classified . . . . .		119.8	123.8	138.0	148.7	149.4	112.1	124.9	134.9	135.8
6. Other Industries . . . . .		120.0	138.3	138.6	140.1	143.9	113.3	128.4	148.2	162.1
Private Limited Companies . . . . .		119.5	131.3	144.7	165.3	200.2	116.8	128.6	147.1	156.1
<i>Profits before Tax</i>										
Public Limited companies (All Industries) . . . . .		112.0	90.4	102.9	138.7	160.9	105.5	114.8	127.7	132.8
1. Agriculture and Allied Activities . . . . .		148.9	71.7	90.9	132.8	134.7	77.5	91.0	87.7	98.4
2. Mining and Quarrying . . . . .		100.6	135.8	143.8	129.9	162.5	69.3	87.9	59.8	49.6
3. Processing and Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles Leather and Products thereof . . . . .		99.7	53.9	71.3	131.4	176.9	103.7	95.8	100.4	97.9
4. Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof . . . . .		110.1	102.7	113.0	154.7	177.4	111.3	134.7	168.0	188.0
5. Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere classified . . . . .		122.1	116.0	131.3	139.3	133.3	117.6	133.8	138.6	128.7
6. Other Industries . . . . .		123.8	137.7	135.2	132.5	126.0	113.4	130.5	155.7	170.1
Private Limited Companies . . . . .		122.6	129.3	157.2	185.3	228.5	118.4	131.3	151.4	158.7

\*Base : 1960-61 = 100

Source : Reserve Bank of India.



TABLE 7—Index Numbers of Mineral Production (Quantity)  
(1951=100)

Sl. No.	Classification	Weight	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Coal mining*	690.05	105.4	104.7	107.4	111.3	115.0	126.9	132.4	137.5	151.3	161.3	176.9	192.9	184.7	201.4	204.7
2.	Metal mining	190.44	109.6	118.1	109.1	114.0	122.0	116.4	106.2	110.3	120.9	123.7	131.2	126.6	133.7	146.2	157.9
3.	Stone quarrying, Clay & Sand pits	53.14	82.7	95.7	156.9	146.9	174.5	199.1	221.1	239.9	293.3	335.8	401.5	407.9	385.6	459.5	476.2
4.	Other non-metallic mining and quarrying	66.37	93.2	100.4	84.4	86.5	98.2	109.4	121.2	97.3	103.7	103.6	113.9	125.4	123.4	128.5	123.3
5.	All Minerals	1000.00	104.6	107.0	106.9	110.5	116.5	124.7	127.7	130.3	143.7	152.0	166.5	177.2	172.7	188.8	193.7

NOTE.—1. From 1960 onwards the revised series of indices with 1960 as base has been spliced with the earlier index with 1951 as base.

\* Includes lignite also.

Source : Ministry of Steel, Mines and Metals, Indian Bureau of Mines.

TABLE 8—Index Numbers of Earnings of Workers Employed in Mines  
(1951=100)

Sl.No.	Mine/State	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Coal :															
	Assam	112.4	114.7	111.3	115.2	139.4	153.9	148.0	145.2	155.0	150.7	181.9	194.9	201.9	233.2	246.0
	West Bengal (Raniganj)	109.0	107.7	104.6	108.0	149.4	173.3	181.0	196.0	200.6	202.9	209.7	231.6	233.3	272.6	305.8
	Bihar (Jharia)	107.5	107.8	112.4	113.2	159.9	173.7	195.8	213.7	217.0	215.2	219.4	237.0	238.7	273.2	296.8
	Crissa	123.9	135.0	136.1	136.0	186.5	197.2	216.2	248.7	231.4	240.8	271.2	253.2	270.7	323.2	347.5
	Madhya Pradesh*	103.4	102.2	111.1	119.2	186.0	223.9	236.4	247.1	262.8	260.2	268.3	290.3	282.7	346.1	391.5
	Vndhya Pradesh	94.9	99.0	112.0	115.4	187.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Andhra Pradesh†	103.0	105.4	100.2	102.1	131.3	153.8	160.8	178.2	176.4	178.9	184.9	209.2	222.1	236.1	259.0
	Rijasthan	114.7	121.1	134.9	111.7	203.2	187.2	204.7	214.6	215.8	221.7	259.2	225.2	246.9	236.5	246.5

\* Reorganised State of Madhya Pradesh from 1957 onwards.

† Present Andhra Pradesh from 1959 onwards.

TABLE 8—Index Numbers of earnings of Workers Employed in mines—Contd.  
(1951=100)

Sl. No.	Mines/State	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	Total Coal	107.4	107.5	109.7	112.2	158.7	178.9	194.2	210.3	214.9	214.7	221.2	240.2	241.7	280.5	309.8
2.	Mica:															
	Bihar	103.0	100.2	96.8	98.7	102.0	104.9	104.9	104.3	110.9	134.2	122.8	130.1	135.6	135.9	136.4
	Rajasthan	99.2	101.4	101.7	96.6	97.8	105.7	108.8	119.0	125.2	129.0	134.3	144.8	154.4	169.2	163.5
	Andhra Pradesh	94.0	95.9	94.4	96.0	94.3	104.7	104.2	109.8	129.7	144.1	141.0	144.5	142.5	144.2	151.5
3.	Manganese:															
	Madhya Pradesh	102.8	100.2	105.0	109.9	111.1	125.0	124.5	127.2	137.1	156.9	194.3	190.0	171.0	176.5	167.4
	Orissa	102.2	100.0	107.3	103.0	111.5	123.4	151.2	142.0	136.2	149.6	153.8	160.9	177.8	176.4	181.4
4.	Iron ore:															
	Bihar	109.0	110.1	112.8	113.2	130.6	137.6	143.9	132.5	141.5	202.2	169.1	172.5	197.7	183.0	255.1
	Orissa	93.6	94.1	94.1	95.6	103.2	114.3	119.2	126.9	139.8	182.0	178.3	164.0	192.8	255.8	270.9
5.	Copper:															
	Bihar	104.6	105.7	102.7	102.8	113.4	121.5	127.2	132.1	163.6	165.5	197.3	186.6	194.3	242.6	237.4
6.	Gold:															
	Mysore	103.0	103.4	99.1	101.3	121.3	120.0	120.4	129.0	135.4	183.3	177.1	182.1	180.8	215.9	203.2
7.	Limestone:															
	Madhya Pradesh	103.2	111.3	126.5	133.7	127.0	145.8	146.4	150.9	169.9	206.0	291.4	271.6	301.5	336.8	368.5
	Bihar	103.8	104.7	109.7	108.6	113.0	114.5	104.4	123.4	151.7	204.2	183.2	227.2	241.6	272.2	360.4
8.	China Clay:															
	Bihar	94.5	97.6	104.3	110.5	123.0	125.5	141.6	146.9	146.1	148.0	149.9	158.7	155.7	195.4	176.2
9.	Stone:															
	Bihar	107.2	108.0	118.1	121.0	126.5	118.2	115.2	122.5	156.6	120.3	156.2	139.2	154.9	157.6	1483.1
	Total Non-Coal	101.9	101.6	103.1	104.9	110.7	118.5	120.9	124.1	134.5	161.7	169.5	171.9	175.3	189.7	194.8
	All Minerals	105.7	105.6	107.6	109.9	143.6	159.9	170.6	183.1	189.6	198.0	204.9	218.7	220.8	251.9	2273.6

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment & Rehabilitation (Directorate General of Mines and Safety)

TABLE 9—*Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices (Revised series)*  
(1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Item	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Food articles . . . . .	98.7	88.9	94.8	84.1	77.0	90.9	94.6	102.4	105.8	106.7	106.8	112.1	121.6	142.1	150.0	177.7
2.	Liquor and tobacco . . . . .	123.9	101.6	100.3	92.1	82.3	85.7	95.5	97.0	101.1	111.7	101.9	102.5	121.5	133.3	138.8	132.4
3.	Fuel, power, light and lubricants . . . . .	104.2	108.0	107.1	104.9	102.8	112.5	122.5	124.6	125.8	129.6	131.9	134.3	150.5	156.5	165.2(R)	183.3
4.	Industrial raw materials . . . . .	108.1	76.4	83.8	77.8	75.6	88.6	89.0	88.3	94.5	111.1	108.9	104.3	106.6	124.3	144.5	174.7
5.	Manufactured articles . . . . .	115.5	96.8	95.8	97.4	96.5	102.9	104.6	104.9	108.1	119.9	122.6	124.7	126.9	132.9	144.4	157.8
	5.1 Intermediate products . . . . .	108.1	89.0	87.6	86.7	89.1	98.7	95.5	98.1	101.2	116.2	123.5	124.1	124.2	135.6	153.3	181.9
	5.2 Finished products . . . . .	116.9	98.2	97.2	99.3	97.8	103.7	106.3	106.2	109.3	120.6	122.4	124.9	127.4	132.4	142.8	153.3
6.	General Index . . . . .	105.5	89.4	93.6	87.2	82.7	94.2	97.0	101.0	104.7	111.7	111.9	114.4	121.0	136.6	147.7(R)	171.7

NOTE.—The above indices with 1950-51=100 have been derived from the original series with 1952-53=100 by arithmetic conversion.

(R)=Revised.

Source : Ministry of Industrial Development & Company Affairs (Office of the Economic Adviser).

TABLE 10—Index Numbers of Consumer Prices—Working Class — (A) General  
(On base shifted to 1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Centre	State	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Ahmedabad*	Gujarat	100	103	106	89	86	97	100	110	119	116	116	116	124	152	160	182	207
2.	Ajmer†	Rajasthan	106	102	97	84	81	92	93	101	101	104	108	108	116	131	139	169	191
3.	Bangalore‡	Mysore	107	106	105	96	96	109	119	122	131	136	140	143	154	173	194	215	234
4.	Bombay†	Maharashtra	104	109	115	113	106	112	118	126	132	133	137	140	145	166	182	206	227
5.	Calcutta§	West Bengal	102	96	97	93	90	99	104	108	110	111	114	122	128	140	148	166	187
6.	Cuttack	Orissa	111	95	95	88	90	96	99	104	108	114	120	127	135	160	168	191	218
7.	Delhi	Delhi	107	106	105	101	99	110	111	116	117	119	126	128	134	151	163	190	216
8.	Gauhati	Assam	112	109	100	92	88	99	103	101	99	104	107	112	112	128	135	158	194
9.	Hyderabad§	Andhra Pradesh	104	101	110	99	94	115	117	118	124	127	131	137	144	161	177	202	227
10.	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh	103	93	95	86	86	97	102	104	103	103	109	126	136	152	160	197	219
11.	Jamshedpur¶	Bihar	107	101	100	92	90	98	108	112	115	110	114	117	119	133	150	181	210
12.	Kanpur†	Uttar Pradesh	103	102	102	90	86	99	102	110	106	110	113	116	123	148	158	166	190
13.	Ludhiana	Punjab	99	89	90	87	84	93	93	98	99	101	105	111	118	130	137	172	196
14.	Madras	Madras	103	102	108	103	99	112	116	125	134	144	147	149	152	175	190	205	215
15.	Nagpur†	Maharashtra	104	101	102	98	98	107	114	122	134	134	132	133	145	182	190	205	227
16.	Sholapur†	Maharashtra	109	107	110	97	87	113	113	109	119	123	121	134	132	162	169	197	216
17.	Trichur	Kerala	104	103	105	103	105	110	111	119	127	129	133	135	143	161	177	195	210
18.	All India		103	102	104	97	94	105	110	116	120	122	125	128	134	154	166	187	209

\*Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. December, 1963.

†Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. October, 1965.

‡Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. March, 1963.

§Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. November, 1962.

||Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. October, 1962.

¶Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. December, 1962.

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment & Rehabilitation (Labour Bureau, S Simla).

TABLE 11—Index Numbers of Consumer Prices—Agricultural Labourers—(A) General  
(1950-51=100)\*

Sl. No.	State	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65†	1965-66†	1966-67†
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	119	120	121	140	155	183
2.	Assam (including Manipur & Tripura) .	110	116	126	140	155	203
3.	Bihar . . . . .	91	94	101	97	153	187
4.	Gujarat . . . . .	120	126	122	151	160	175
5.	Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	132	150	184
6.	Kerala . . . . .	117	119	121	135	163	175
7.	Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	108	114	121	144	156	202
8.	Madras . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Maharashtra . . . . .	96	108	107	144	154	175
10.	Mysore . . . . .	116	118	123	157	189	209
11.	Orissa . . . . .	107	125	144	155	166	204
12.	Punjab (including Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Haryana) . . . . .	104	105	111	134	138	163
13.	Rajasthan . . . . .	96	91	95	123	134	155
14.	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	155	162	191
15.	West Bengal . . . . .	110	127	145	146	173	205
16.	All India . . . . .	..	..	..	..	163	194

\*The base period is July, 1950 to June, 1951 (agricultural year) and it cannot be shifted backward for the financial year 1950-51 (April and March) as the figures are not available for the months of April, 1950 to June, 1950.

†Indices from September, 1964 onwards are compiled on base 1960-61=100. The indices given from that month onwards on base 1950-51=100 have been derived by means of suitable conversion factors.

N.B.—Indices in respect of Jammu & Kashmir and Uttar Pradesh prior to 1964-65 and in respect of Madras prior to April, 1967 were not published and as such indices have not been given for that period. As per decision of Technical Advisory Committee, all-India indices were published for the new series (on base 1960-61=100) only and hence all-India figures have been given from 1965-66 onwards.

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment & Rehabilitation (Labour Bureau, Simla).

TABLE 12—Index numbers of Consumer Prices — Working Class — (B) Food  
(On base shifted to 1950-51=100)

Sl. No.	Centre	State	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Ahmedabad <sup>*</sup>	Gujarat	95	102	107	82	78	94	97	112	124	118	118	123	151	159	188	222	
2.	Ajmer†	Rajasthan	103	101	94	79	75	90	87	99	99	101	105	105	113	133	142	176	201
3.	Bangalore‡	Mysore	99	101	101	89	86	104	114	118	130	132	134	136	148	173	205	231	251
4.	Bombay†	Maharashtra	102	110	117	113	103	112	118	127	134	134	133	137	142	166	183	213	242
5.	Calcutta§	West Bengal	101	96	99	94	90	100	107	110	113	113	114	121	130	146	154	180	204
6.	Cuttack	Orissa	113	94	94	88	87	97	97	102	105	111	114	124	135	165	172	192	227
7.	Delhi	Delhi	107	107	107	100	97	112	112	120	119	116	121	125	133	158	168	195	229
8.	Gauhati	Assam	117	109	103	95	86	105	110	105	102	107	112	117	116	138	145	171	220
9.	Hyderabad§	Andhra Pradesh	99	98	111	96	90	118	121	123	131	134	136	143	147	173	188	212	230
10.	Jabalpur	Madhya Pradesh	105	90	93	80	78	94	96	101	96	92	99	112	122	147	150	186	219
11.	Jamshedpur¶	Bihar	107	103	104	91	88	98	111	115	119	112	116	121	122	143	168	201	246
12.	Kanpur†	Uttar Pradesh	101	101	100	84	78	94	97	111	103	104	104	109	117	158	168	172	209
13.	Ludhiana	Punjab	97	89	89	85	79	90	91	98	99	99	101	109	118	133	142	177	203
14.	Madras	Madras	101	101	113	104	97	114	116	128	138	147	148	150	151	175	189	203	214
15.	Nagpur†	Maharashtra	102	99	103	97	96	109	115	124	136	135	130	133	146	189	198	220	251
16.	Sholapur†	Maharashtra	104	114	123	100	86	129	127	119	135	132	129	148	142	178	181	216	242
17.	Trichur	Kerala	101	100	102	99	98	108	108	118	129	129	134	134	145	166	186	207	220
18.	All-India		102	101	106	96	92	106	110	118	124	123	124	128	135	159	171	194	224

\*Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. December, 1963.

†Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. October, 1965.

‡Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. March, 1963.

§Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. November, 1962.

||Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. October, 1962.

¶Figures have been estimated from New Series on base 1960=100 w.e.f. December, 1962.

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment & Rehabilitation (Labour Bureau, Simla).

TABLE 13—Index Numbers of Consumer Prices—Agricultural Labourers—(B) Food

Sl. No.	State	1961-62*	1962-63*	1963-64*	1964-65†	1965-66†	1966-67†
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh . . . . .	120	121	121	142	161	194
2.	Assam, Manipur and Tripura . . . . .	109	115	125	141	161	221
3.	Bihar . . . . .	90	93	100	119	159	199
4.	Gujarat . . . . .	122	128	124	157	168	187
5.	Jammu & Kashmir . . . . .	..	..	..	132	156	198
6.	Kerala . . . . .	117	120	122	139	176	192
7.	Madhya Pradesh . . . . .	108	115	122	148	165	225
8.	Madras . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Maharashtra . . . . .	94	107	105	148	162	188
10.	Mysore . . . . .	118	120	125	165	208	233
11.	Orissa . . . . .	106	126	147	158	172	218
12.	Punjab, Delhi, Himachal Pradesh and Haryana . . . . .	104	104	110	136	141	172
13.	Rajasthan . . . . .	94	88	93	126	140	167
14.	Uttar Pradesh . . . . .	..	..	..	174	190	228
15.	West Bengal . . . . .	108	127	147	148	182	221
16.	All-India . . . . .	..	..	..	..	172	211

\*The base period is July, 1950 to June 1951 (agricultural year) and it cannot be shifted backward for the financial year 1950-51 (April-March) as the figures are not available for the months of April, 1950 to June, 1950.

†Indices from September, 1964 onwards are compiled on base 1960-61=100. The indices given from that month onwards on base 1950-51=100 have been derived by means of suitable conversion factors.

N.B.—Indices in respect of Jammu & Kashmir and Uttar Pradesh prior to 1964-65 and in respect of Madras prior to April, 1967 were not published and as such indices have not been given for that period. As per decision of Technical Advisory Committee, all-India indices were published for the new series (on base 1960-61=100) only and hence all-India figures have been given from 1965-66 onwards.

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment & Rehabilitation (Labour Bureau, Simla).

TABLE 14—Index Numbers of Security Prices—All India

Sl. No.	Item	1938=100		1949-50=100						1952-53=100	
		1951-52	1952-53	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1957-58*	1958-59
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Government & Semi-Government Securities . . . . .	95.8	91.7	90.1	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.5	89.3	98.3	99.9
2.	Debentures . . . . .	..	..	..	101.1	100.7	100.8	100.1	98.1	99.6	100.1
3.	Preference Shares . . . . .	97.2	90.8	87.3	87.3	88.4	87.3	82.9	74.5	88.0	87.2
4.	Variable Dividend Industrial Securities . . . . .	127.8	107.3	94.0	95.6	112.9	121.6	121.2	100.3	125.4	137.3
	(1) Plantations† . . . . .	177.5	126.8	89.0	92.1	155.7	184.6	170.4	129.6	145.2	150.4
	(2) Coal . . . . .	125.7	91.3	84.0	77.7	81.9	81.3	78.1	66.9	89.1	107.1
	(3) Sugar . . . . .	97.1	83.8	85.0§	85.4§	100.8§	104.7§	105.0§	95.2§	159.7	163.9
	(4) Cotton, Woollen & Silk Textiles† . . . . .	169.4	135.1	94.0	95.5	107.3	117.6	133.7	104.8	135.9	136.9
	(5) Jute Textiles . . . . .	99.5	78.3	91.0	82.4	93.4	95.3	70.2	52.2	63.4	80.2
	(6) Iron & Steel . . . . .	163.4	131.0	97.0	106.9	139.6	154.1	146.6	118.9	115.7	145.2
	(7) Cement . . . . .	143.8	140.7	113.0	116.0	140.8	164.4	175.7	140.9	125.2	129.0
	(8) Paper . . . . .	127.7	114.3	151.0	159.0	211.4	255.7	266.1	211.1	159.6	184.8

Note.—1. All figures are averages of weeks ending on Saturday within the respective years.

Note.—2. The data for common years 1952-53, 1957-58 and 1964-65 have been given under different base periods as to enable a study over the entire period covered. Limitations in working out a single index for the entire period are mentioned in the explanatory note.

\*Average of 40 weeks.

†Includes 'Other Agriculture & Allied Activities' from 1957-58 onwards.

§Relates to Sugar and Breweries.

‡From 1957-58 onwards the indices are available separately for 'Cotton Textiles' and 'Woollen & Silk Textiles' and from 1964-65 onwards the latter group includes 'Rayon' also. The composite indices for 'Cotton, Woollen & Silk Textiles' for these years have been compiled as weighted averages of the corresponding group indices.



TABLE 14—Index Numbers of Security Prices — All-India—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	1952-53=100						1961-62=100		
		1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1.	Government & Semi-Government Securities . . . . .	101.2	101.0	100.9	100.1	99.4	99.5	98.2	94.6	94.3
2.	Debentures . . . . .	101.8	100.8	101.1	99.2	97.6	98.3	95.7	93.9	91.8
3.	Preference Shares . . . . .	92.2	87.2	83.2	81.3	81.6	81.8	101.5	94.4	90.0
4.	Variable Dividend Industrial Securities . . . . .	155.3	171.7	183.7	179.5	167.1	163.9	86.1	76.7	80.2
	(1) Plantations* . . . . .	164.6	169.5	166.8	154.1	148.0	140.2	91.6	84.4	90.7
	(2) Coal . . . . .	113.7	120.2	123.4	120.4	107.2	93.7	80.2	71.4	65.8
	(3) Sugar . . . . .	178.6	186.8	157.6	135.3	128.3	129.0	86.9	80.0	77.7
	(4) Cotton, Woollen & Silk Textiles† . . . . .	170.2	220.2	257.7	250.4	222.4	211.1	79.8+	68.6+	67.4+
	(5) Jute Textiles . . . . .	96.6	90.3	90.9	100.5	97.0	84.3	90.5	70.6	61.8
	(6) Iron & Steel . . . . .	161.0	159.5	164.0	150.8	152.7	163.1	99.4	95.9	105.3
	(7) Cement . . . . .	136.0	143.5	149.0	155.2	144.2	140.4	92.6	85.6	98.0
	(8) Paper . . . . .	208.9	223.6	211.2	215.5	196.6	190.9	87.5	74.8	77.9

Note.—1. All figures are averages of weeks ending on Saturdays within the respective years.

Note.—2. The data for common years 1952-53, 1957-58 and 1964-65 have been given under different base periods as to enable a study over the entire period covered. Limitation in working out a single index for the entire period are mentioned in the explanatory note.

\*Includes 'Other Agriculture & Allied Activities' from 1957-58 onwards.

†From 1957-58 onwards the indices are available separately for 'Cotton Textiles' and 'Woollen & Silk Textiles' and from 1964-65 onwards the latter group includes 'Rayon' also. The composite indices for 'Cotton, Woollen & Silk Textiles' for these years have been compiled as weighted averages of the corresponding group indices.

‡Including 'Rayon'.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 15—*Index Numbers of Unit Value of Imports*  
(1958=100)

Sl. No.	Group	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98	100	96	100	96	92	94	98	92	121
2.	Beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	100	104	101	98	103	104	112	94	130
3.	Crude materials inedible except fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	100	94	94	93	94	94	105	116	163
4.	Mineral fuels and lubricants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	100	73	89	93	87	86	81	76	92
5.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	88	100	100	98	99	89	86	96	114	138
6.	Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	100	83	88	86	71	58	61	64	74
7.	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	100	96	101	101	99	97	98	107	134
8.	Machinery and transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	100	98	103	106	106	125	120	130	181
9.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	100	118	99	106	100	102	114	119	142
10.	All commodities*	100.0	65.7	65.7	60.2	58.4	57.2	59.6	64.5	62.0	58.4	57.8	59.0	56.5	58.4	59.6	62.7	90.4

TABLE 16—*Index Numbers of Quantum of Imports*  
(1958=100)

Sl. No.	Group	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	100	90	44	43	60	54	73	170	2243
2.	Beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	100	96	42	69	72	46	47	32	12
3.	Crude materials, inedible except fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	127	100	125	197	181	168	156	144	137	1126
4.	Mineral fuels and lubricants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	100	141	111	115	147	148	130	119	98
5.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	100	106	123	129	195	131	117	295	1122
6.	Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	100	157	142	161	216	236	214	262	332
7.	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	100	102	112	108	104	102	117	117	77
8.	Machinery and transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	204	100	110	112	131	132	122	144	153	112
9.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	190	100	73	90	105	127	142	98	100	79
10.	All commodities*	100.0	126.3	93.4	86.8	103.9	109.2	128.9	132.9	127.6	131.6	168.4	159.2	172.4	177.6	192.1	202.6	1996.1

\*These indices on base 1950-51=100 are on financial year basis throughout. (post devaluation period).

For the year 1966, however, it is the average of the monthly indices for the period June 1966-March 1967

Source : Tables 15 and 16. Ministry of Commerce (Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics).

TABLE 17—*Index Numbers of Unit Value of Exports*  
(1958=100)

Sl. No.	Group	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	100	101	110	102	100	105	110	110	147
2.	Beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	100	115	107	100	85	105	101	109	144
3.	Crude materials, inedible except fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	100	100	102	105	103	93	87	88	109
4.	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	112	100	103	99	91	90	83	97	110	139
5.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	108	100	93	100	104	96	93	115	147	191
6.	Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	100	116	158	201	211	154	143	151	217
7.	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	100	99	111	122	114	114	114	128	177
8.	Machinery and transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	100	93	89	92	79	80	82	76	70
9.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	94	100	105	112	95	101	122	125	131	175
10.	All commodities*	100.0	147.1	103.8	95.2	101.0	93.3	97.1	97.1	96.2	97.1	105.8	104.8	101.9	101.0	102.9	108.7	162.5

TABLE 18—*Index Numbers of Quantum of Exports*  
(1958=100)

Sl. No.	Group	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	100	100	92	109	117	127	124	112	107
2.	Beverages and tobacco	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	75	100	74	75	85	128	133	146	128	74
3.	Crude materials, inedible except fuels	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	100	115	109	111	104	132	156	147	157
4.	Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	100	79	99	69	77	101	121	95	97
5.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	143	100	194	146	66	132	242	177	41	19
6.	Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	104	100	97	100	92	86	106	151	173	148
7.	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	100	111	109	106	114	120	135	124	112
8.	Machinery and transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	100	153	246	236	340	395	579	823	1174
9.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	123	100	126	127	133	130	164	168	180	180
10.	All commodities*	100.0	79.0	88.6	88.6	92.4	101.0	97.1	102.9	95.2	97.1	95.2	100.0	106.7	120.0	125.7	118.1	113.3

\*These indices base on 1950-51 = 100 are on financial year basis throughout. (post devaluation period).

For the year 1966, however, it is the average of the monthly indices for the period June 1966-March 1967

Source : Tables 17 and 18. Ministry of Commerce (Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics).

TABLE 19—Land Utilisation

(Thousand Hectares)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64 (R)	1964-65*	1965-66
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Classification of area—																
	Area according to village papers (Area for which returns exist)	284,315	287,827	290,787	291,901	291,378	291,917	292,179	293,435	293,667	297,254	298,862	299,275	305,348	305,603	305,947	..
	(i) Forests	40,482	48,889	51,154	51,079	50,431	51,343	51,391	52,178	51,406	54,021	55,769	54,542	60,843	60,997	61,170	..
	(ii) Not available for cultivation	47,517	50,174	49,741	49,662	48,301	48,396	47,368	47,337	47,455	48,333	49,997	50,471	50,360	50,235	50,172	..
	(iii) Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands	49,446	40,402	40,071	39,579	39,793	38,895	39,246	39,520	39,271	38,960	37,353	37,255	36,577	36,639	36,389	..
	(a) Culturable waste	22,943	23,929	23,680	22,898	22,805	21,537	21,276	20,602	20,175	19,463	19,090	18,641	17,911	17,652	17,362	..
	(b) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	6,675	8,592	8,634	10,881	11,218	11,473	12,186	12,831	13,090	13,679	13,900	14,109	14,106	14,601	14,809	..
	(c) Land under misc. tree crops and groves (not included in net area sown)	19,828	7,881	7,757	5,800	5,770	5,885	5,784	6,087	6,006	5,818	4,363	4,505	4,560	4,386	4,218	..
	(iv) Fallow lands	28,124	28,962	26,379	24,775	25,008	24,127	23,326	25,320	23,707	23,001	22,586	21,655	21,227	21,310	20,300	..
	(v) Net area sown	118,746	119,400	123,442	126,806	127,845	129,156	130,848	129,080	131,828	132,939	133,157	135,352	136,341	136,422	137,916	..
2.	Sown area—																
	(i) Gross sown area	131,893	133,234	137,675	142,480	144,087	147,311	149,492	145,832	151,629	152,824	152,716	156,099	156,764	156,846	158,103	..
	(ii) Net sown area	118,746	119,400	123,442	126,806	127,845	129,156	130,848	129,080	131,828	132,939	133,157	135,352	136,341	136,422	137,916	..
	(iii) Area sown more than once (i)—(ii)	13,147	13,834	14,233	15,674	16,242	18,155	18,644	16,752	19,801	19,885	19,559	20,747	20,423	20,424	20,187	..
3.	Irrigated area—																
	(i) Gross irrigated area	22,563	23,180	23,305	24,363	24,948	25,642	25,707	26,628	26,948	27,454	27,941	28,461	29,454	29,692	30,414	..
	(ii) Net irrigated area	20,853	21,049	21,122	21,869	22,088	22,758	22,533	23,156	23,401	24,037	24,634	24,885	25,666	25,871	26,156	..
	(iii) Area irrigated more than once (i)—(ii)	1,710	2,131	2,183	2,494	2,860	2,884	3,174	3,472	3,547	3,417	3,307	3,576	3,788	3,821	4,258	..

\*Provisional.  
R=Revised.

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. & Co-operation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 20—Area under Principal Crops

(Thousand Hectares)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1950-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67*	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<i>Kharif Cereals:</i>																			
1.	Rice	30,810	29,830	29,969	31,289	30,764	31,521	32,277	32,298	33,172	33,820	34,128	34,694	35,695	35,809	36,364	35,273	35,598	
2.	Jowar	15,571	15,944	17,539	17,758	17,464	17,362	16,237	17,311	17,960	17,707	18,412	18,249	18,414	18,376	17,938	17,504	18,001	
3.	Bajra	9,023	9,519	10,769	12,199	11,366	11,338	11,251	11,169	11,428	10,695	11,469	11,278	10,962	11,103	11,726	11,563	12,458	
4.	Maize	3,159	3,310	3,605	3,869	3,749	3,696	3,758	4,079	4,265	4,344	4,407	4,507	4,643	4,582	4,618	4,765	5,061	
5.	Ragi	2,203	2,189	2,243	2,334	2,298	2,307	2,279	2,416	2,540	2,518	2,515	2,511	2,484	24,71	2,437	2,256	2,375	
6.	Small millets	4,605	4,764	5,044	5,677	5,630	5,335	4,976	4,870	5,159	5,148	4,955	4,868	4,772	4,621	4,513	4,444	4,720	
	Total Kharif cereals	65,371	65,556	69,169	73,126	71,271	71,559	70,778	72,143	74,524	74,232	75,886	76,107	76,970	76,962	77,596	75,805	78,213	
<i>Rabi Cereals:</i>																			
1.	Wheat	9,746	9,471	9,828	10,681	11,259	1,2367	13,524	11,730	12,617	13,380	12,927	13,570	13,590	13,499	13,460	12,656	13,135	
2.	Barley	3,113	3,159	3,246	3,529	3,414	3,418	3,518	3,069	3,312	3,378	3,205	3,312	3,019	2,774	2,684	2,633	2,859	
	Total rabi cereals	12,859	12,630	13,074	14,210	14,673	15,785	17,042	14,799	15,929	16,758	16,132	16,882	16,609	16,273	16,144	15,289	15,994	
	Total cereals	78,230	78,186	82,243	87,336	85,944	87,344	87,820	86,942	90,453	90,990	92,018	92,989	93,579	93,235	93,740	91,094	94,207	
<i>Pulses :</i>																			
1.	Gram	7,570	6,830	7,256	7,968	9,248	9,779	9,674	9,091	10,080	10,326	9,276	9,566	9,193	9,354	8,896	7,993	8,015	
2.	Tur	2,181	2,446	2,400	2,404	2,404	2,287	2,298	2,361	2,473	2,429	2,433	2,447	2,452	2,517	2,496	2,483	2,483@	
3.	Other pulses	9,340	9,499	10,189	11,357	10,262	11,150	11,349	11,086	11,758	12,078	11,854	12,230	12,620	12,315	12,401	11,604	1,176	
	Total pulses	19,091	18,775	19,845	21,729	23,914	23,216	23,316	22,538	24,311	24,833	23,563	24,243	24,265	24,186	23,793	22,080	22,258	
	Total foodgrains	97,321	96,961	102,088	109,065	107,858	110,560	111,136	109,480	114,764	115,823	115,581	117,232	117,844	117,421	117,533	113,174	116,465	
<i>Other Crops</i>																			
1.	Potato	240	250	255	257	266	280	286	321	338	362	375	365	413	415	431	480	471	
2.	Sugarcane	1,707	1,939	1,729	1,410	1,618	1,847	2,050	2,073	1,948	2,137	2,415	2,455	2,242	2,249	2,562	2,780	2,329	
3.	Ginger (dry)	17	19	19	13	15	16	16	17	15	18	19	21	21	23	22	22	21	
4.	Pepper (black)	80	82	82	84	86	89	89	93	93	94	103	103	102	102	102	102	102	
5.	Chillies (dry)	592	560	500	541	640	604	601	629	567	605	667	616	637	748	717	652	674	
6.	Tobacco	357	299	363	369	346	410	419	359	379	408	401	418	405	441	394	372	398	

\*Provisional.

TABLE 20—Area under Principal Crops—Contd.

(Thousand Hectares)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Oilseeds:</i>																		
1.	Groundnut	4,494	4,917	4,795	4,247	5,541	5,133	5,532	6,420	6,251	6,442	6,463	6,889	7,283	6,886	7,216	7,428	7,251
2.	Castorseed	555	582	536	545	555	574	569	447	458	492	466	486	469	484	440	409	412
3.	Sesamum	2,204	2,405	2,377	2,570	2,626	2,293	2,172	2,094	2,250	2,136	2,169	2,252	2,582	2,414	2,513	2,480	2,668
4.	Rape and mustard	2,071	2,401	2,105	2,244	2,439	2,556	2,539	2,412	2,447	2,910	2,883	3,168	3,127	3,046	2,881	2,884	2,994
5.	Linseed	1,403	1,380	1,362	1,387	1,361	1,529	1,682	1,283	1,595	1,974	1,789	1,977	1,904	1,995	2,060	1,727	1,526
	Total 5 major oil seeds	10,727	11,685	11,175	10,993	12,522	12,085	12,494	12,656	13,001	13,954	13,770	14,772	15,335	14,823	15,110	14,928	14,851
<i>Fibres :</i>																		
1.	Cotton	5,882	6,556	6,359	6,987	7,546	8,086	8,019	8,014	7,964	7,295	7,610	7,978	7,730	8,221	8,271	7,942	7,834
2.	Jute	571	790	734	497	503	704	772	705	733	682	629	917	847	869	839	757	798
3.	Mesta	..	..	196	187	177	231	297	310	367	293	274	425	395	401	360	339	318
4.	Sunn-hemp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	187	221	203	182	204	217	204	194	169	173
<i>Minor Crops:</i>																		
1.	Bananas	140	144	129	132	140	157	151	157	156	164	163	165	181	193	198	201	..
2.	Papaya	7	7	5	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	..
3.	Sweet potatoes	156	174	168	172	195	155	155	182	223	201	163	138	133	130	155	172	..
4.	Tapioca	236	232	229	285	253	243	229	236	248	272	274	265	247	244	240	261	..
5.	Turmeric	55	55	42	47	51	49	57	48	42	40	40	48	55	59	70	67	59
6.	Indigo	6	5	2	2	4	4	2	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	18	2	..
7.	Opium	28	23	34	22	17	17	24	26	30	42	47	45	26	21	19	12	14
<i>Plantation Crops :</i>																		
1.	Tea ‡	314	316	315	314	315	316	316	321	322	331	331	331	333	334	338	342	345
2.	Coffee ‡	91	93	93	93	95	101	94	99	108	111	114	118	121	124*	128	..	..
3.	Rubber ‡	58	60	68	68	69	70	77	89	115	123	129	139	144	152	154	157	..
4.	Coconut	622	630	651	663	641	647	657	666	690	715	717	723	798	798	846	873	..

‡Relates to calendar year.

\*Provisional.

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. &amp; Co-operation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 21—Area and Crops Irrigated

(Thousand Hectares)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63*	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>I. Net Area irrigated by—</b>																	
1.	Government canals	7,158	7,490	7,511	7,545	7,832	8,025	7,916	8,303	8,391	8,809	9,159	9,338	9,686	9,848	9,861	..
2.	Private canals	1,137	1,193	1,350	1,314	1,235	1,360	1,357	1,349	1,279	1,305	1,200	1,162	1,146	1,158	1,136	..
	<i>Total</i>	8,295	8,683	8,861	8,859	9,067	9,385	9,273	9,652	9,670	10,114	10,359	10,500	10,832	11,006	10,997	..
3.	Tanks	3,613	3,489	3,303	4,228	4,025	4,423	4,492	4,536	4,759	4,631	4,555	4,613	4,781	4,597	4,815	..
4.	Wells	5,978	6,517	6,521	6,685	6,726	7,739	6,566	6,818	6,686	7,083	7,284	7,352	7,650	7,786	7,824	..
5.	Other sources	2,967	2,360	2,437	2,097	2,270	2,211	2,202	2,150	2,286	2,209	2,436	2,420	2,403	2,482	2,520	..
	<b>Total net irrigated area</b>	20,853	21,049	21,122	21,869	22,088	22,758	22,533	23,156	23,401	24,037	24,634	24,885	25,666	25,871	26,156	..
<b>II. Crops irrigated</b>																	
<b>(a) Food crops</b>																	
1.	Rice	9,844	9,650	9,687	10,476	10,551	11,035	11,473	11,747	12,045	12,146	12,492	12,986	13,361	13,235	13,488	..
2.	Jowar	463	552	551	553	569	625	566	611	621	640	655	671	682	719	681	..
3.	Bajra	336	385	383	396	416	395	346	329	344	299	320	292	294	253	260	..
4.	Maize	369	564	522	446	573	448	503	555	446	432	556	426	533	524	539	..
5.	Ragi	333	363	408	452	419	388	375	385	433	417	417	370	357	351	354	..
6.	Wheat	3,402	3,442	3,692	3,885	3,970	4,150	4,002	3,918	4,016	4,262	4,234	4,327	4,594	4,723	4,898	..
7.	Barley	1,383	1,491	1,631	1,651	1,488	1,460	1,322	1,388	1,374	1,396	1,333	1,321	1,309	1,271	1,261	..
8.	Other cereals and millets	248	151	131	130	129	142	124	163	118	125	126	86	90	90	59	..
	<i>Total cereals and millets</i>	16,378	16,598	17,005	17,989	18,115	18,643	18,711	19,096	19,397	19,717	20,133	20,479	21,220	21,166	21,540	..
9.	Gram	974	1,053	1,079	1,135	1,186	1,191	1,051	1,132	1,207	1,278	1,107	1,168	1,261	1,276	1,398	..
10.	Tur or arhar	11	13	16	15	13	10	8	12	13	13	13	12	10	10	‡	..
11.	Other pulses	954	899	935	882	818	774	683	923	843	836	780	792	900	869	795	..
	<i>Total pulses</i>	1,939	1,965	2,030	2,032	2,025†	1,983†	1,742	2,067	2,063	2,127	1,900	1,972	2,171	2,155	2,193	..
	<b>Total foodgrains</b>	18,317	18,563	19,035	20,021	20,140	20,626	20,453	21,163	21,460	21,844	22,033	22,451	23,391	23,321	23,733	..

\* Provisional.

† Includes 8 thousand hectares for which details are not available.

‡ Included in other pulses.

TABLE 21— *Area and Crops Irrigated—Concl'd.*

(Thousand Hectares)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63*	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	118	
12.	Sugarcane	1,183	1,374	1,178	977	1,135	1,274	1,374	1,380	1,340	1,479	1,673	1,672	1,521	1,565	1,801	..	..	
13.	Condiments and Spices	**	**	40	51	65	215	233	285	272	380	417	382	417	457	..	..	..	
14.	Fruits and Vegetables including root crops.	**	**	34	38	28	134	361	452	476	529	510	494	533	541	..	..	..	
15.	Other food crops	889	1,038	980	1,078	1,098	816	622	495	510	442	424	464	525	498	..	..	..	
	<b>Total food crops</b>	<b>20,389</b>	<b>20,975</b>	<b>21,266</b>	<b>22,165</b>	<b>22,466</b>	<b>23,065</b>	<b>23,043</b>	<b>23,775</b>	<b>24,058</b>	<b>24,674</b>	<b>25,057</b>	<b>25,463</b>	<b>26,387</b>	<b>26,382</b>	..	..	..	
<i>(b) Non-food crops</i>																			
1.	Cotton	465	576	531	593	765	834	899	1,018	998	938	966	1,040	1,089	1,260	1,224	..	..	
2.	Groundnut	†	†	59	66	97	89	108	183	157	159	193	231	192	209	201	..	..	
3.	Sesamum	†	†	33	39	37	49	52	51	57	50	39	40	47	30	..	..	..	
4.	Rape and Mustard	†	†	..	..	1	129	169	164	162	143	136	180	190	215	..	..	..	
5.	Linseed	†	†	..	..	..	11	15	12	13	13	13	15	16	19	..	..	..	
6.	Other Oilseeds	†	†	2	1	4	10	9	34	33	40	38	30	32	30	..	..	..	
	<i>Total Oilseeds</i>	†	†	94	106	139	288	353	444	422	405	419	496	477	503	..	..	..	
7.	Tobacco	†	†	40	39	40	70	85	81	80	79	89	75	74	69	..	..	..	
8.	Fodder crops	†	†	7	8	12	789	936	960	1,035	982	936	1,046	1,081	1,164	..	..	..	
9.	Other non-food crops	1,709	1,629	1,366	1,452	1,484	596	391	350	355	376	474	341	346	314	..	..	..	
	<b>Total non-food crops</b>	<b>2,174</b>	<b>2,205</b>	<b>2,038</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>2,440</b>	<b>2,577</b>	<b>2,664</b>	<b>2,853</b>	<b>2,890</b>	<b>2,780</b>	<b>2,884</b>	<b>2,998</b>	<b>3,057</b>	<b>3,310</b>	..	..	..	
	<b>Total gross irrigated area</b>	<b>22,563</b>	<b>23,180</b>	<b>23,305</b>	<b>24,363</b>	<b>24,948‡</b>	<b>25,642</b>	<b>25,707</b>	<b>26,628</b>	<b>26,948</b>	<b>27,454</b>	<b>27,941</b>	<b>28,461</b>	<b>29,454</b>	<b>29,692</b>	<b>30,414</b>	..	..	

\*Provisional.

\*\*Included under other Food crops.

†Included under other Non-food crops.

‡Includes 42 thousand hectares for which details are not available.

Source: Ministry of Food, Agriculture, Community Development and Cooperation (Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics).



TABLE 22—Area and Crops Irrigated—Percentag

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
(0)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Percentage of area irrigated by :																	
1.	Canals—Government	34.3	35.6	35.6	34.5	35.5	35.3	35.1	35.9	35.8	36.6	37.2	37.5	37.7	38.0	37.7	..
2.	Canals—Private	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.4	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	..
3.	Taks	17.3	16.6	15.6	19.3	18.2	19.4	19.9	19.6	20.3	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.6	17.8	18.4	..
4.	Wells	28.7	30.9	30.9	30.6	30.4	29.6	29.2	29.4	28.6	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.8	30.1*	29.9*	..
5.	Oiers	14.2	11.2	11.5	9.6	10.3	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.8	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.4	9.6	9.7	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>..</b>
Proportion of gross irrigated area to total are under crop :																	
1.	Rice	32.0	32.3	32.3	33.5	34.3	35.0	35.5	36.4	36.3	35.9	36.6	37.4	37.4	37.0	37.1	..
2.	Jowar	3.0	3.5	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	..
3.	Bara	3.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.2	..
4.	Mize	11.7	17.0	14.5	11.5	15.3	12.1	13.4	13.6	10.5	9.9	12.6	9.5	11.5	11.4	11.7	..
5.	Weat	34.9	36.3	37.6	36.4	35.3	33.6	29.6	33.4	31.8	31.9	32.8	31.9	33.8	35.0	36.4	..
6.	Baley	44.4	47.2	50.2	46.8	43.6	42.7	37.6	45.2	41.5	41.3	41.6	39.9	43.4	45.8	47.0	..
7.	Oter Cereals and Pulses	9.7	9.6	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.3	8.8	8.2	8.2	7.9	7.7	8.3	8.3	..	..
8.	Suar cane	69.3	70.9	68.1	69.3	70.1	69.0	67.0	66.6	68.8	69.2	69.3	68.1	67.8	69.6	70.3	..
9.	Cotton	7.9	8.8	8.4	8.5	10.1	10.3	11.2	12.7	12.5	12.9	12.7	13.0	14.1	15.3	13.9	..
	<b>Total—All crops</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>16.9</b>	<b>17.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>17.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>18.2</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>18.9</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>..</b>

\*Including area irrigated by Tube-wells also.

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. &amp; Cooperation (Dte. of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 23—Principal Crops—Yield

(Thousand tonnes)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	118
Foodgrains :																		
<i>Kharif cereals :</i>																		
1.	Rice . . . . .	20,576	21,300	22,899	28,214	25,219	27,557	29,037	25,525	30,847	31,676	34,574	35,663	33,217	36,998	39,034	30,655	30,441
2.	Jowar . . . . .	5,495	6,077	7,359	8,082	9,201	6,726	7,327	8,635	9,033	8,579	9,814	8,029	9,748	9,198	9,749	7,527	8,644
3.	Bajra . . . . .	2,595	2,346	3,192	4,547	3,519	3,428	2,873	3,620	3,868	3,493	3,283	3,645	3,959	3,878	4,454	3,655	4,503
4.	Maize . . . . .	1,729	2,076	2,870	3,039	2,975	2,602	3,078	3,150	3,463	4,073	4,080	4,312	4,607	4,561	4,658	4,760	4,991
5.	Ragi . . . . .	1,429	1,312	1,337	1,876	1,653	1,846	1,793	1,796	1,950	1,986	1,838	2,030	2,041	2,021	1,898	1,176	11,600
6.	Small millets . . . . .	1,750	1,915	1,926	2,477	2,495	2,070	1,930	1,733	2,179	2,025	1,909	2,050	1,855	2,022	1,952	1,656	11,671
	Total Kharif cereals . . . . .	33,574	35,026	39,583	48,235	45,062	44,229	46,038	44,459	51,340	51,832	55,498	55,729	55,427	58,678	61,745	41,429	522,150
<i>Rabi cereals :</i>																		
1.	Wheat . . . . .	6,462	6,183	7,501	8,017	9,043	8,760	9,403	7,998	9,958	10,324	10,997	12,072	10,776	9,853	12,290	10,424	111,528
2.	Barley . . . . .	2,378	2,367	2,928	2,951	2,980	2,816	2,863	2,292	2,694	2,717	2,819	3,150	2,420	2,038	2,523	2,377	22,449
	Total rabi cereals . . . . .	8,840	8,550	10,429	10,968	12,023	11,576	12,266	10,290	12,652	13,041	13,816	15,222	13,196	11,891	14,813	12,801	133,977
	Total cereals . . . . .	42,414	43,576	50,012	59,203	57,085	55,805	58,304	54,749	63,992	64,873	69,314	70,951	68,623	70,569	76,558	62,230	666,127
<i>Pulses :</i>																		
1.	Gram . . . . .	3,651	3,387	4,208	4,832	5,621	5,418	6,231	4,890	7,023	5,618	6,250	5,785	5,362	4,502	5,785	4,206	33,612
2.	Tur . . . . .	1,719	1,830	1,702	1,864	1,719	1,861	1,989	1,475	1,702	1,701	2,066	1,367	1,582	1,380	1,888	1,736	11,731
3.	Other pulses . . . . .	3,041	3,203	3,279	3,922	3,610	3,766	3,331	3,197	4,424	4,480	4,388	4,603	4,584	4,191	4,765	3,858	33,579
	Total pulses . . . . .	8,411	8,420	9,189	10,618	10,950	11,045	11,551	9,562	13,149	11,799	12,704	11,755	11,528	10,073	12,438	9,800	88,922
	Total foodgrains . . . . .	50,825	51,996	59,201	69,821	68,035	66,850	69,855	64,311	77,141	76,672	82,018	82,706	80,151	80,642	88,996	72,030	775,049
<i>Other crops :</i>																		
1.	Potatoes . . . . .	1,660	1,712	1,992	1,956	1,764	1,859	1,724	2,004	2,348	2,733	2,719	2,447	3,365	2,593	3,668	4,060	3,462
2.	Sugarcane—cane . . . . .	57,051	61,634	50,996	44,411	58,739	60,543	69,051	71,155	73,358	77,817	110,001	103,967	91,913	104,225	119,598	119,642	932,756
3.	Sugarcane—gur . . . . .	5,705	6,163	5,100	4,494	5,875	6,075	6,957	7,152	7,336	7,947	11,141	10,563	9,286	10,524	12,031	12,100	9,494
4.	Ginger (Dry) . . . . .	15	15	19	14	14	16	15	16	14	16	18	19	20	21	21	22	21
5.	Pepper black . . . . .	21	23	23	24	26	28	27	27	26	26	28	28	26	24	24	23	23
6.	Chillies (Dry) . . . . .	351	347	288	308	387	361	355	357	333	359	419	389	425	490	469	383	403
7.	Tobacco . . . . .	261	209	245	272	255	303	305	204	317	292	307	339	341	360	346	298	350

\*Provisional

NOTE.— (1) Production of rice is in terms of cleaned rice.  
(2) Production of sugarcane is in terms of cane and gur (raw sugar).

TABLE 23—Principal Crops—Yield—Contd.

(Thousand tonnes)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<i>Oil seeds :</i>																			
1	Groundnut . . . . .	3,481	3,192	2,929	3,445	4,245	3,862	4,369	4,710	5,178	4,562	4,812	4,994	5,064	5,298	5,888	4,230	4,485	
2	Castorseed . . . . .	103	108	104	105	124	125	124	89	112	115	107	109	99	102	108	80	81	
3	Sesamum . . . . .	445	452	471	563	603	467	438	359	514	370	318	372	492	439	493	425	404	
4	Rape and Mustard . . . . .	762	943	858	872	1037	860	1,043	933	1,042	1,063	1,347	1,346	1,303	915	1,466	1,276	1,245	
5	Linseed . . . . .	367	333	372	385	390	420	390	259	458	446	398	463	430	379	503	335	274	
	Total oilseeds . . . . .	5,158	5,028	4,734	5,370	6,399	5,734	6,364	6,350	7,304	6,556	6,982	7,284	7,388	7,133	8,458	6,346	6,489	
<i>Fibre</i>																			
1	Cotton (‡) . . . . .	2,875	3,094	3,155	3,896	4,198	3,949	4,650	4,686	4,608	3,472	5,293	4,581	5,228	5,428	5,664	4,762	4,931	
2	Jute (‡) . . . . .	3,309	4,715	4,629	3,116	2,952	4,232	4,323	4,015	5,199	4,534	4,134	6,358	5,442	6,079	6,021	4,471	5,348	
3	Mesta (‡) . . . . .	..	..	687	655	908	1,162	1,482	1,312	1,712	1,152	1,129	1,878	1,743	1,897	1,583	1,285	1,214	
4	Sann-hemp (fibre) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	63	82	78	73	78	79	76	71	57	56	
<i>Minor Crops :</i>																			
1	Bananas . . . . .	2,065	2,033	1,680	1,629	1,716	1,938	1,908	2,027	2,096	2,181	2,212	2,257	2,425	2,601	2,684	2,693	..	
2	Papayas . . . . .	160	175	126	85	110	197	197	224	234	199	197	228	232	236	192	176	..	
3	Sweet potatoes . . . . .	800	1,206	947	1,355	1,616	1,103	1,157	1,106	1,014	1,301	1,261	858	850	855	1,090	1,008	..	
4	Tapioca . . . . .	1,283	1,262	1,668	2,012	1,808	1,787	1,631	1,714	1,759	1,949	1,969	1,892	1,757	2,821	3,029	3,361	..	
5	Turmeric . . . . .	152	145	103	113	132	149	163	127	104	92	93	86	105	1'6	148	128	113	
6	Indigo . . . . .	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	..	
7	Opium . . . . .	0.6	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	
8	Lac . . . . .	40	48	43	24	58	44	46	43	38	43	53	39	42	29	18	24	..	
<i>Plantain Crops :</i>																			
1	Tea (§) . . . . .	275	291	306	267	293	285	311	307	317	326	321	354	347	346	372	366	375	
2	Coffee (§) . . . . .	25	25	22	26	27	34	36	40	42	46	43	40	42	45	47	..	..	
3	Rubber (§) . . . . .	14	15	16	20	20	23	24	22	25	24	25	27	32	36	44	50	..	
4	Coconut (  ) . . . . .	3,582	3,606	4,498	4,649	4,409	4,226	4,383	4,455	4,589	4,734	4,639	4,478	5,017	4,725	4,919	4,885	..	

NOTE.— (1) Production of rice is in terms of cleaned rice.  
 (2) Production of sugarcane is in terms of cane and gur (raw sugar).  
 (3) Production of groundnut is in terms of nuts in shell.  
 (4) Production of cotton is in terms of lint cotton.  
 (5) Production of jute and mesta is in terms of dry fibre.

† provisional.  
 (‡) In (000) bales of 180 kgs. each  
 (§) Relates to calendar years.  
 (||) In million nuts.

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. & Co-operation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 24—Principal Crops — Yield per Hectare

(Quintals per hectare)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67*	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<b>Foodgrains :</b>																			
1.	Rice	6.7	7.1	7.6	9.0	8.2	8.7	9.0	7.9	9.3	9.4	10.1	10.3	9.3	10.3	10.7	8.7	8.6	
2.	Jowar	3.5	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.3	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	5.3	4.4	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.3	5.0	
3.	Bajra	2.9	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.4	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.6	
4.	Maize	5.5	6.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.0	8.2	7.7	8.1	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.0	9.9	
5.	Ragi	6.5	6.0	6.0	8.0	7.2	8.0	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.9	7.3	8.1	8.2	8.2	7.8	5.2	6.7	
6.	Small millets	3.8	4.0	3.8	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.2	3.9	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.5	
7.	Wheat	6.6	6.5	7.6	7.5	8.0	7.1	7.0	6.8	7.9	7.7	8.5	8.9	7.9	7.3	9.1	8.2	8.8	
8.	Barley	7.6	7.5	9.0	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.1	7.5	8.1	8.0	8.8	9.5	8.0	7.4	9.4	9.0	8.6	
9.	Gram	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.1	6.1	5.5	6.4	5.4	7.0	5.4	6.7	6.1	5.8	4.8	6.5	5.3	4.5	
<b>Oilseeds :</b>																			
10.	Groundnut (nuts in shell)	7.8	6.5	6.1	8.1	7.7	7.5	7.8	7.3	8.3	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.0	7.7	8.2	5.7	6.2	
11.	Castorseed	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.0	
12.	Sesamum	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.5	
13.	Rape & Mustard	3.7	3.9	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.7	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.0	5.1	4.4	4.2	
14.	Linseed	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.8	
<b>Fibres :</b>																			
15.	Cotton (lint)	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	
16.	Jute	10.4	10.7	11.4	11.3	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.3	12.8	12.0	11.8	12.5	11.6	12.6	12.9	10.6	12.1	
<b>Other Crops :</b>																			
17.	Potatoes	69.2	68.5	78.1	76.1	66.3	66.4	60.3	62.4	69.5	75.5	72.5	67.0	81.5	62.5	85.2	84.6	73.5	
18.	Sugarcane (gur)	33.4	31.8	29.5	31.9	36.3	32.9	33.9	34.5	37.7	37.2	46.1	43.0	41.4	46.8	47.0	43.5	40.8	
19.	Sugarcane (cane)	334.2	317.9	295.0	315.0	363.0	327.8	336.8	343.3	376.6	364.1	455.5	423.5	410.0	463.5	466.9	430.4	3398.2	
20.	Ginger (dry)	8.8	7.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	10.0	9.4	9.4	9.3	8.9	9.5	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.8	
21.	Pepper (black)	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	
22.	Chillies (dry)	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.9	6.0	
23.	Tobacco	7.3	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.3	5.7	8.4	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.8	8.0	8.8	

\*Provisional

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. &amp; Co-operation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 25—*Net Per Capita Availability of Food Grains*

Sl. No.	Item	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Population (millions)	363.4	369.6	376.1	382.9	390.2	397.8	405.8	414.3	423.3	432.7	442.7	453.4	454.3	475.5	487.0	498.9
2.	<i>Cereals</i> :																
	(1) Production (a) Gross (million Tonnes)	45.74	46.40	51.85	61.08	58.97	57.52	60.20	56.41	65.49	64.88	69.31	70.95	68.62	70.67	76.56	62.23
	(b) Net Do.	40.02	40.60	45.37	53.44	51.60	50.34	52.68	49.36	57.30	56.77	60.65	62.08	58.63	61.41	66.99	54.47
	(2) Net imports Do.	4.80	3.93	2.04	0.83	0.60	1.40	3.63	3.22	3.86	5.13	3.49	3.64	4.55	6.26	7.45	10.34
	(3) Withdrawals (—) from Govt. Stocks Do.	+0.59	+0.62	—0.48	+0.20	—0.75	—0.60	+0.86	—0.27	+0.49	+1.40	—0.17	—0.36	—0.02	—1.24	+1.06	+0.14
	(4) Net availability Do.	44.23	43.91	47.89	54.07	52.95	52.34	55.45	52.85	60.67	60.50	64.31	66.08	63.20	68.91	73.38	64.67
3.	Pulses—Net availability Do.	8.03	7.97	8.59	9.72	10.10	10.21	10.61	8.82	11.54	10.32	11.11	10.28	9.99	8.79	10.88	8.76
4.	Per capita net availability (Ozs. per day)																
	1) Cereals	11.8	11.5	12.3	13.6	13.1	12.7	13.2	12.3	13.8	13.5	14.0	14.1	13.1	14.0	14.6	12.5
	(2) Pulses	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.7
	(3) Foodgrains	13.9	13.6	14.5	16.1	15.6	15.2	15.7	14.4	16.4	15.8	16.4	16.3	15.2	15.8	16.8	14.2

\*Provisional.

NOTES.—1. Population figures relate to mid-year revised estimates. These estimates have been prepared by the office of the Registrar General of India.

2. Production figures relate to agricultural year July-June. 1951 figures correspond to the production of 1950-51 and so on for subsequent years. These estimates up to the year 1959-60 are adjusted with 1960-61 revised production index as the base.

3. Net production has been taken as 87.5% of the gross production, 12.5% being provided for feed, seed requirements and wastage.

4. Figures in respect of change in stock with traders and producers over a year are not known. The estimates of net availability given above should not, therefore, be taken to be strictly equivalent to consumption.

5. Net availability = Net production + Net imports + decline in Government stock.

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. & Co-operation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics.)

TABLE 26—Livestock and Poultry

(Million Nos.)

Sl. No.	Item	1951	1956	1961	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5
1. Cattle :					
(a) Males over 3 years :					
(1)	Breeding	0·6	0·4	0·4*	0·4
(2)	Working	58·5	62·5	68·7*	69·1
(3)	Breeding and working both	..	..	2·0*	2·3
(4)	Others	2·7	2·0	1·5	1·5
	Total	61·8	64·9	72·5	73·3
(b) Females over 3 years :					
(1) Breeding :					
	In milk	19·0	20·1	20·7	21·0
	Dry & not calved	27·4	27·2	30·3	30·2
(2)	Working	2·3	1·8	2·1	2·0
(3)	Others	1·2	0·8	1·1	0·9
	Total	49·9	49·9	54·2	54·7
(c)	Young stocks	43·6	43·8	48·8	48·0
	Total cattle	155·3	158·6	175·6	176·0
2. Buffaloes :					
(a) Males over 3 years :					
(1)	Breeding	0·3	0·3	0·3*	0·3
(2)	Working	6·0	6·0	6·6*	7·0
(3)	Breeding and working both	..	..	0·5*	0·6

\*Due to change in classification in 1961 Census as compared to previous Census, figures for individual classes are not strictly comparable.

TABLE 26—Livestock and Poultry—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	(Million Nos.)			
		1951	1956	1961	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5
Buffaloes—Contd.					
(4) Others		0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>8.2</b>
(b) Females over 3 years :					
(1) Breeding :					
	In milk	10.2	11.8	12.5	12.9
	Dry and not calved	10.8	9.9	11.8	12.6
(2) Working		0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
(3) Others		0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>25.0</b>	<b>26.1</b>
(c) Young stock		14.8	16.1	18.5	18.6
	<b>Total buffaloes</b>	<b>43.4</b>	<b>44.9</b>	<b>51.2</b>	<b>52.9</b>
3. Sheep		39.0	39.3	40.2	42.0
4. Goats		47.1	55.4	60.9	64.5
5. Horses and Ponies		1.5	1.5	1.3	1.1
6. Other Livestock *		6.3	6.8	7.3	7.1
7. Total livestock		292.6	306.6	336.4	343.7
8. Poultry		73.5	94.8	114.3	115.1

\* Comprises of mules, donkeys, camels, yaks and pigs.

NOTE.—Total may not tally due to rounding.

7—1 CSDS/68

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. & Co-operation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).

TABLE 27—Major Forest Products—Quantity

		(Thousand Cubic Metres)										
Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63*	1963-64*	1964-65**
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Timber	2,993	3,395	3,391	3,773	3,722	4,478	4,593	4,287	3,935	6,543	5,926
2.	Round wood	837	721	816	840	913	1,045	753	1,088	1,549	596	513
3.	Pulp and match wood	14	42	56	56	66	48	80	216	104	14	12
4.	Fire wood	11,167	9,234	9,423	10,200	11,079	11,066	11,349	10,479	12,880	12,259	12,574
5.	Charcoal wood	781	1,576	756	776	884	612	293	386	277	227	186
	<b>Total</b>	15,791	14,967	14,643	15,645	16,664	17,249	17,094*	16,456	18,787†	19,639	19,211

TABLE 28—Forest Products—Value

		(Rs. thousands)										
Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63*	1963-64*	1964-65*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>Major Forest Products</b>												
1.	Timber	1,39,054	1,85,367	1,87,003	2,07,919	2,92,921	3,51,108	3,44,682	3,07,478	2,51,587	4,41,179	4,45,163
2.	Round wood	10,468	20,626	28,161	23,708	33,333	57,657	44,337	96,021	1,07,341	47,980	32,965
3.	Pulp and match wood	61	3,289	2,045	1,909	2,617	2,105	2,115	616	1,466	570	22,160
4.	Fire wood	39,247	65,596	54,107	51,952	61,984	79,429	87,686	84,370	72,822	99,311	1,011,278
5.	Charcoal wood	1,977	2,004	2,785	3,842	11,030	5,430	6,171	5,691	4,058	5,462	44,064
	<b>Total</b>	1,90,807	2,76,882	2,74,101	2,89,330	4,12,136(‡)	5,08,162(\$)	4,97,408(¶)	5,07,872(¶)	5,06,455(**)	5,94,502	5,855,630
<b>Minor Forest Products</b>												
1.	Bamboos and cane	15,200	13,678	12,535	13,459	15,545	16,169	21,699	24,562	26,304	20,951	20,544
2.	Fibres and flosses	52	43	79	82	48	40	43	173	48	42	29
3.	Gums and resins	4,193	10,142	12,309	12,561	13,748	14,883	20,478	20,920	23,275	27,026	311,339
4.	Others	49,803	56,311	54,194	59,318	54,707	62,277	69,175	89,094	97,298	1,03,245	1,066,682
	<b>Total</b>	69,248	80,174	79,117	85,420	84,048	93,368	1,11,395	1,34,749	1,46,925	1,51,264	1,588,594
	<b>Grand Total</b>	2,60,055	3,57,056	3,53,218	3,74,750	4,96,184(‡)	6,01,530(\$)	6,08,803(¶)	6,42,621(¶)	6,53,380(**)	745,766	7,444,224

\* Provisional.

\* Includes 25 thousand cubic metres for which details are not available.

† Includes 42 thousand cubic metres for which details are not available.

(‡) Includes Rs. 10251 thousand for which details are not available.

(\$)

Include Rs. 12433 thousand for which details are not available.

(¶) Includes Rs. 12,417 thousand for which details are not available.

(¶) Includes Rs. 13,696 thousand for which details are not available. but relate to non-coniferous forests of Assam.

(\*\*) Includes Rs. 69,181 thousands for which details are not available.

NOTE.—Totals may not tally due to rounding and conversion from c.ft. to c.Metres.

Source : Tables 27 & 28—Ministry of Food, Agriculture, C.D. & Co-operation (Directorate of Economics and Statistics).



TABLE 29—Electricity—Installed Capacity

(Million KWH)

Sl. No.	Type	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Public utility undertakings :																	
	(i) State owned	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	3.2	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.7	7.2	..
	(ii) Company owned	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.7	..
2.	Self-generating industrial establishments	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.1	1.1	..
	<b>Total</b>	2.3	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	4.8	5.6	6.2	6.9	7.6	8.4	10.0	..

TABLE 30—Electricity—Installed Capacity in Public Utilities \*

(Million KWH) \*

Sl. No.	Type	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Steam	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.6	4.4	..
2.	Hydro	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.4	3.0	3.1	3.3	4.0	..
3.	Desel & Gas	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	..
	<b>Total</b>	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.6	5.2	5.8	6.2	7.3	8.9	..

TABLE 31—Electricity—Generation in Public Utilities \*

(Million KWH)

Sl. No.	Type	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Steam	2,387	2,778	3,102	3,572	4,058	4,619	5,134	6,043	6,848	7,678	8,732	9,476	10,177	11,186	14,416	17,372	..
2.	Hydro	2,520	2,860	2,799	2,914	3,237	3,742	4,295	5,072	5,848	7,028	7,837	9,814	11,804	13,957	14,799	15,225	..
3.	Desel & Gas	200	220	219	211	227	231	233	254	298	327	368	380	384	355	348	393	..
	<b>Total</b>	5,107	5,858	6,120	6,697	7,522	8,592	9,662	11,369	12,994	15,033	16,937	19,670	22,365	25,498	29,563	32,990	..

\*Does not include figures of self-generating industries which are mostly thermal.

Source : Tables 29, 30 &amp; 31—Ministry of Irrigation and Power (Central Water and Power Commission—Power Wing).

TABLE 32—*Electricity—Generation & Per Capita Consumption*

(Million KWH)

Sl. No.	Source	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Public utility undertakings :																	
	(a) State owned	2,104	2,458	2,684	2,860	3,390	4,573	5,295	6,830	7,083	9,527	11,016	13,728	16,070	18,972	22,664	26,072	..
	(b) Company owned	3,003	3,400	3,437	3,837	4,132	4,019	4,368	4,539	5,011	5,505	5,921	5,942	6,295	6,526	6,899	6,918	..
2.	Self-generating industrial establishments	1,468	1,656	1,884	1,984	2,055	2,185	2,210	2,288	2,421	2,761	3,186	3,287	3,862	4,807	3,586	3,615	..
	<b>Total</b>	6,575	7,514	8,005	8,681	9,577	10,777	11,873	13,657	15,415	17,794	20,123	22,957	26,228	30,305	33,149	36,605	..
3.	Annual per capita consumption of Electricity (KWH)	..	17.78	17.86	19.34	20.94	23.01	26.40	27.90	30.70	34.79	38.15	43.57	48.48	54.44	57.10	60.89	..

TABLE 33—*Electricity—Generation (Percentage distribution)*

Sl. No.	Source	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Public utility undertakings :																	
	(a) State owned	32.0	32.7	33.5	32.9	35.4	42.4	44.6	50.0	51.8	53.5	54.8	59.8	61.3	62.6	68.4	71.2	..
	(b) Company owned	45.7	45.3	42.9	44.2	43.1	37.3	36.8	33.2	32.5	31.0	29.4	25.9	24.0	21.5	20.8	18.9	..
2.	Self-generating industrial establishments	22.3	22.0	23.6	22.9	21.5	20.3	18.6	16.8	15.7	15.5	15.8	14.3	14.7	15.9	10.8	9.9	..
	<b>Total</b>	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	..

Source : Tables 32 &amp; 33—Ministry of Irrigation and Power (Central Water and Power Commission, Power Wing).

TABLE 34—Energy Sales by Class of Utilisation

(Million KWH)

Sl. No.	Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Domestic . . . . .	525	594	609	691	760	850	934	1,095	1,238	1,379	1,492	1,698	1,918	2,062	2,246	2,355	..
2.	Commercial . . . . .	309	332	337	399	446	514	546	612	683	766	848	934	1,048	1,180	1,427	1,650	..
3.	Industrial . . . . .	2,604	3,054	3,207	3,613	4,076	4,698	5,323	6,228	7,224	8,455	9,697	11,545	13,110	15,706	17,379	18,876	..
4.	Traction . . . . .	308	330	343	358	378	403	405	422	442	441	454	585	724	505	898	1,057	..
5.	Public lighting . . . . .	60	68	74	82	94	106	118	141	156	178	193	215	245	244	271	280	..
6.	Irrigation . . . . .	162	203	215	214	231	255	316	566	583	754	833	991	1,104	1,153	1,397	1,892	..
7.	Water Works . . . . .	189	212	220	240	268	285	317	366	393	434	436	480	531	557	601	625	..
	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>4,157</b>	<b>4,793</b>	<b>5,095</b>	<b>5,597</b>	<b>6,253</b>	<b>7,111</b>	<b>7,959</b>	<b>8,430</b>	<b>10,719</b>	<b>12,407</b>	<b>13,953</b>	<b>16,448</b>	<b>18,679</b>	<b>21,407</b>	<b>24,219</b>	<b>26,735</b>	..

TABLE 35—Energy sales by Class of Utilisation (Percentage Distribution)

Sl. No.	Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Domestic . . . . .	12.6	12.4	12.2	12.3	12.1	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.1	10.7	10.3	10.3	9.7	9.2	8.8	..
2.	Commercial . . . . .	7.4	6.9	6.7	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.9	6.2	..
3.	Industrial . . . . .	62.6	63.8	61.4	64.6	65.2	66.1	66.9	66.0	67.0	68.2	69.4	70.2	70.2	73.1	71.8	70.6	..
4.	Traction . . . . .	7.4	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.1	4.5	4.1	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	2.3	3.7	4.0	..
5.	Public lighting . . . . .	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	..
6.	Irrigation . . . . .	3.9	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	4.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.7	5.8	7.1	..
7.	Water works . . . . .	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.3	..
	<b>Total</b> . . . . .	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	..

N.B.—The figures represent units sold by public utilities and exclude energy generated by industrial establishments for their consumption.

Source : Tables 34 and 35—Ministry of Irrigation and Power (Central Water and Power Commission, Power Wing).

TABLE 36—Towns and Villages Electrified

Sl. No.	Population	Total Number of Towns/Villages		Number of Towns and Villages Electrified																
		1951 (Census)	1961 (Census)	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
				0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Over 1,00,000		76	107	49	49	73	73	73	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	75	80	80	..
2. 50,000 to 1,00,000		111	139	88	87	109	109	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	114	114	..
3. 20,000 to 50,000		374	518	240	250	308	313	326	320	348	350	356	362	380	389	393	1,194	386	387	..
4. 10,000 to 20,000		893	1,596	260	291	4028	4,213	5,042	504	586	621	646	674	738	774	801		834	848	..
5. 5,000 to 10,000		3,327	4,268	258	355				883	1,124	1,260	1,388	1,526	26,878	30,907	35,129(b)	39,855	2,378	2,780	..
6. Less than 5,000		5,67,943(a)	5,62,877	2,792	3,091				8,485	11,638	13,779	16,240	18,450					43,832	50,607	..
Total		5,72,724	5,69,505	3,687	4,051	4,518	4,708	5,552	10,377	13,881	16,195	18,815	21,197	28,181	32,255	36,508	41,235	47,624	54,816	..

(a) The total excludes places in Jammu and Kashmir but includes places in Pondicherry and Goa, Daman and Diu. (b) Includes 950 villages (up to 10,000 population) in Andhra Pradesh electrified during 1961-62 and 1962-63, year-wise break down of which are not available.

NOTE—Figures under cols. (14) to (17) against Sl. No. 3 to 7 are revised on the basis of latest available data.

Source : Ministry of Irrigation and Power, Central Water and Power Commission (Power Wing—Rural Electrification Directorate).

TABLE 37—Output of Selected Industries

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<i>Machinery and equipment, all types :</i>																			
1.	Textile machinery																		
	(i) Calico looms	No.	..	2166	1552	1516	2030	2765	3230	2654	3488	4761	5901	8156	4946	5045	3584	3343	2904
	(ii) Complete ring Spinning frames	No.	274	291	255	197	478	908	1264	1234	929	1023	1218	1446	1682	2046	2238	2107	1336
2.	Machine tools (value) (a)	Rs. '000	3377	4516	4355	4496	5485	7943	14971	31716	38629	50178	70026	93327	126299	198934	258308	293633	3354250

(a) Includes portable tools.

\*Provisional.

TABLE 37—Output of Selected Industries—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-95	1965-66	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
3.	Twist drills	'000 Nos.	519	1071	653	340	590	882	1673	2470	1147	1284	1797	3013	4034	5056	7154	8038	7696
4.	Power driven pumps	'000 Nos.	35	41	25	28	29	37	51	66	83	87	109	131	133	163	191	244	311
5.	Diesel engines—stationary	Nos.	5536	7263	2809	5244	9318	10371	12485	19391	27744	31574	44689	43408	45237	58368	74611	93095	112203
6.	Diesel engines—vehicular type	Nos.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3158	5036	9461	10833	9540	8007	9389	8242	8068	6752
7.	Electric motors	'000 HP	99	152	160	161	202	272	388	507	636	576	728	873	1043	1186	1429	1753	2095
8.	Power transformers	'000 KVA	179	202	231	327	434	625	1033	1234	1096	1013	1413	1955	2420	2747	3593	4458	4949
9.	Bare copper conductors	tonnes	5045	2899	7642	6828	8992	8672	9916	8132	7281	7296	10144	7069	4238	5151	5342	3075	1765
10.	Winding wires	tonnes	259	365	389	158	425	681	817	1131	2493	3218	4382	6008	6956	8461	9088	9096	11526
11.	Rubber cables	Lakh metres	379	358	316	453	659	821	982	971	1276	1633	2146	2247	2891	3089	3793	3673	3994
12.	Storage batteries	'000 Nos.	194	210	136	179	210	258	318	323	371	470	515	536	587	715	774	709	753
13.	Dry cells	lakh Nos.	1499	1457	1248	1529	1484	1615	1906	1575	1748	1926	2142	2129	2512	2735	2984	2933	3588
14.	Arc welding electrodes	lakh metres	..	..	..	..	299	402	605	663	727	871	1145	1122	1199	1988	2437	2000	1792
15.	Refractories	'000 tonnes	237	243	244	237	245	293	333	394	461	518	567	631	679	663	690	695	730
16.	Conduit pipes	'000 R. metres	932	1254	1034	1378	1734	2195	3628	3115	3511	4004	3888	2790	3032	3339	3313	6662	7596
<i>Transport equipment :</i>																			
17.	Locomotives	Nos.	7	27	66	86	145	179	223	249	268	279	272	248	246	234	248	233	240
18.	Wagons	'000 Nos.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.3	11.7	8.8	8.2	12.5	17.6	20.5	23.8	23.5	15.0

\* Provisional.

TABLE 37—Output of Selected Industries—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
19.	Cars, jeeps etc. (b)	Nos.	7917	12992	5724	4446	6993	15370	17917	14281	12837	18985	26623	29166	28279	27225	34022	35414	39597
20.	Commercial vehicles(c)	Nos.	8602	10584	7606	8494	9041	9902	16019	15919	14344	22220	28405	25445	26441	29454	36863	35325	35598
21.	Automobiles—total	Nos.	16519	23576	13330	12940	16034	25272	33936	30200	27181	41205	55028	54611	54720	56679	70885	70739	75194
22.	Bicycles—complete	Nos.	98620	120288	211512	288962	401967	512698	734870	849437	983687	1027878	1071201	1042919	1102278	1237011	1422008	1573539	1719326
<i>Mining industries :</i>																			
23.	Coal	'000 tonnes	32843	35586	36574	36098	38046	39948	40951	44770	46696	48623	55519	55228	63831	66333	64378	70297	71024
24.	Iron ore	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	3803	4087	4332	4325	4907	6371	8691	10985	12978	13516	14845	15149	18089	19305
<i>Basic metal industries :</i>																			
25.	Pig iron	'000 tonnes	1597	1768	1719	1703	1801	1816	1825	1838	2204	3463	4312	5045	6129	6533	6669	7093	7006
26.	Direct castings(d)	'000 tonnes	98	108	126	112	129	133	115	109	70	39	39	42	..	..	..	..	..
27.	Ferro-alloys	'000 tonnes	13	24	41	5	49	5	29	22	17	38	96	116	118	149	148	175	154
28.	Steel ingots and metal for castings (f)	'000 tonnes	1472	1559	1611	1557	1722	1740	1750	1767	1927	2704	3475	4327	5442	5945	6137	6526	6595
29.	Semi-finished steel (e)	'000 tonnes	1201	1289	1338	1288	1483	1489	1505	1471	1733	2519	2944	1036	1087	1200	1057	1048	1366
30.	Finished steel	'000 tonnes	1041	1100	1105	1103	1263	1296	1370	1361	1354	1920	2389	2916	3909	4296	4432	4512	4424
31.	Aluminium (virgin metal)	tonnes	4045	3967	3476	3908	5564	7450	6835	8015	10287	18011	18317	19883	42639	55779	55121	62058	72959
32.	Copper	tonnes	7067	7152	5531	5730	7296	7574	7742	7858	8056	8217	8459	9242	9676	9620	9372	9420	9097
33.	Lead	tonnes	787	1016	1132	1875	1911	2178	2706	3526	3569	3765	3832	3177	3440	3410	3565	2883	2515
34.	Gold (in term of mine's assay)	Kgs.	5603	6639	7110	6431	6574	5962	5804	5053	5103	5278	4921	4941	4837	4336	4633	3854	3544

(b) Includes lang rovers, station wagons, utilities & mobile health vans.

(c) Includes both trucks & passenger buses of petrol and diesel types.

(d) From 1962 onwards production figures are included under pig iron.

(e) From January 1961 onwards data relate to production for sale.

(f) From 1963-64 figures relate to Steel Ingots only.

\*Provisional.

TABLE 37—Output of Selected Industries—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<i>Non-metallic mineral products:</i>																			
35.	Cement	'000 tonnes	2732	3341	3628	4091	4486	4665	5162	5986	6082	7292	7971	8280	8851	9425	9784	10820	11087
36.	Sheet glass	'000 sq. metres	1090	1000	1134	2071	3542	3688	4567	5652	7208	6914	7869	6511	9440	9557	9351	9032	12933
37.	Laboratory glass	tonnes	2274	1796	1403	1463	1673	2574	3474	3418	4327	4921	4617	3831	3858	4303	3983	6069	9113
38.	Glass shells	Lakh pieces	131	150	171	170	243	268	347	383	306	405	495	663	681	753	700	773	1008
39.	Other glassware	tonnes	80592	92677	79090	77168	87405	105907	122292	127765	153230	165925	170879	177136	182413	193078	202663	211053	213769
<i>Textiles :</i>																			
40.	Cotton yarn—total	lakh Kgs.	5343	6050	6682	6892	7127	7438	7814	7938	7684	7788	8012	8734	8567	9157	9678	9067	9023
41.	Jute manufactures—total	'000 tonnes	837	946	924	878	986	1071	1083	1062	1069	1073	1097	1030	1256	1318	1292	1302	1116
42.	Woollen yarn	'000 Kgs.	8717	7563	7650	8887	8964	9838	11707	13154	12954	13037	12953	15751	19597	22734	20427	16994	16874
43.	Cotton cloth—total	lakh metres	34014	37802	43538	44849	45980	46648	49566	47358	44998	45069	46490	46856	44981	44837	46749	44015	42028
44.	Woollen fabrics (i)	'000 metres	..	..	..	..	..	13400	14489	16031	16287	14274	13313	14471	18889	18927	11178	9237	2518
<i>Chemicals and chemical products :</i>																			
45.	Sulphuric acid	tonnes	100596	105288	99361	117795	162956	166909	172100	208772	241350	319107	367731	430422	485104	601877	696091	662433	701606
46.	Caustic soda	tonnes	11543	16217	17479	25696	31424	36039	41480	44365	61284	79163	101102	123262	129801	162961	191798	217897	232940
47.	Soda ash	tonnes	45338	46909	47820	57331	54676	81812	87755	94510	91363	103746	151948	188197	236205	274801	287212	331135	348513
48.	Bleaching powder	tonnes	3601	2740	759	2506	2807	3175	5121	5609	6562	5119	6078	7211	6801	6924	7995	7345	11965
49.	Bichromates	tonnes	2297	2975	1567	2686	3337	2992	3419	3717	3469	4914	4855	5626	6924	7280	6795	6714	6684
50.	Superphosphates	tonnes	56706	64600	39042	66735	104374	71361	91697	155490	179318	296707	52263(g)	63197	78750	102155	121701	109510	119577
51.	Ammonium sulphate	tonnes	47171	79170	276196	312085	369962	400206	393743	388528	400308	368039	79561(h)	78724	84560	88072	87082	84090	90480
52.	Chlorine liquid	tonnes	4229	5619	6595	8636	10233	13203	15779	15656	21756	27196	32508	35903	37241	46092	50642	51122	66554
53.	Rayon—viscose yarn	tonnes	2078	2627	3873	4596	5319	6100	7823	10407	13937	15909	19813	22053	28180	32583	34199	35308	33419
54.	Rayon—staple fibre	tonnes	..	..	..	..	4455	6233	8263	8754	16254	21040	22071	28003	32541	33318	36217	38306	45530

(g) From 1960-61 onwards figures are in terms of "P<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub>" content.

(h) From 1960-61 onwards figures are in terms of "N" content.

(i) From 1964-65 onwards figures relate to wearable only.

\*Provisional.

TABLE 37—Output of Selected Industries—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
55.	Rayon—acetate yarn	tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	1150	1565	1614	1858	1421	1909	2068	1342	2016	1838	1943	1624
56.	Paints and varnishes	tonnes	30312	33540	32663	33459	38551	40368	41920	44268	50919	53819	52626	62324	66009	74994	71859	68296	71580
57.	Alcohol industrial, rectified spirit	'000 litres	17747	22471	19629	21611	21752	21407	20598	24253	29760	39497	42657	53009	83691	122290	166604	185213	188112
58.	Alcohol—power	'000 litres	21475	29199	35095	39700	36531	47952	45973	46323	39441	37796	49781	54732	50254	10324	1604	694	2336
59.	Alcohol industrial, denatured spirit	'000 litres	6578	9074	10051	12551	12488	13788	15888	16002	19109	23604	32330	44672	51926	41101	..	..	..
60.	Matches	Milln. nos. (j)	3888	575	622	587	555	4457	4363	4097	4536	4810	5042	5155	4014	4914	5114	5314	274755k
61.	Soap	tonnes	7 7252	87743	86767	83488	90760	104296	115192	112684	127195	135629	144697	150641	151371	166708	158970	167490	173691
<i>Food manufacturing industries :</i>																			
62.	Sugar	'000 tonnes	1061	1311	1427	1157	1355	1728	2034	2230	1992	2315	2699	2363	2580	2496	2864	3388	2748
63.	Coffee	tonnes	21038	20224	21541	25054	28058	29001	37197	42068	44146	46681	54126	66652	48957	61236	63422	62095	70981
64.	Tea	lakh Kgs.	2771	2855	2803	2768	2926	2991	3046	3082	3221	3240	3195	3521	3426	3418	3742	3732	3697
65.	Vanaspati (veg. oil)	tonnes	170100	183104	202548	203636	228989	279986	268043	304996	303928	334890	340242	341193	366327	397545	365795	401176	366282
<i>Rubber Products:</i>																			
66.	Footwear-rubber	lakh pairs	185	238	225	250	328	356	359	371	375	405	452	459	497	452	496	527	533
67.	Tyres																		
	(i) Automobiles	'000 nos.	..	867	654	828	833	898	958	984	1028	1193	1438	1598	1758	1975	2156	2308	2427
	(ii) Others(l)	'000 nos.	..	4084	4183	4778	5440	5825	6675	7441	8416	9872	11200	11385	12492	14900	16549	18567	20459
68.	Tubes																		
	(i) Automobiles	'000 nos.	..	831	585	703	758	796	965	910	974	1186	1352	1478	1765	2143	2192	2267	2397
	(ii) Others (l)	'000 nos.	..	4712	4001	5046	5666	5715	6626	7257	8252	10558	13321	12183	12123	13578	16153	18711	20855
<i>Electrical goods and equipment :</i>																			
69.	Electric lamps—total	'000 nos.	14008	17331	20716	19846	23577	25029	32697	32249	31165	36068	48479	48808	61538	71777	68106	72144	83233
70.	Radio receivers	nos.	53952	74924	68856	57030	57099	101868	156740	194880	196909	223849	282123	342546	358444	409564	511665	605634	759769

(j) Boxes are of 60 sticks each up to 1960 & thereafter of 50 sticks each. Production statistics now relate to all the units in the industry.

(k) From 1966-67 onwards figures are in Million Sticks.

(l) Includes cycle, tractor & aero tyres/tubes.

\*Provisional.



TABLE 37—Output of Selected Industries—Concl'd.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
71.	Electric fans	'000 nos.	199	215	189	208	256	287	380	562	648	788	1059	1069	1178	1007	1275	1358	1363
72.	Domestic refrigerators	nos.	..	..	809	1129	831	725	500	1206	3726	5649	11668	9909	15049	22514	30953	30771	41457
73.	Air Conditioners	nos.	..	..	...	...	..	...	5820 <sup>m</sup>	6984 <sup>m</sup>	10888	7783	12126	12607	13154	10158	10632	12605	17829
<i>Others:</i>																			
74.	Typewriters	'000 nos.	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	16·0	17·5	18·3	28·7	32·1	37·1	43·7	44·7	39·6	45·0
75.	Duplicators	nos.	..	..	1044	935	1467	2289	3115	2610	4644	3836	4721	5079	4745	5007	4609	5435	3539
76.	Screws (wood & machine)	'000 gross	880	1007	1733	3268	6039	7732	9067	9534	8688	11518	11984	13347	12975	13015	14742	14802	16067
77.	Razor blades	lakh nos.	148	180	111	384	1731	1560	3332	2892	3881	4752	6021	7340	6722	8524	9365	9143	9064
78.	Plywood—total	'000 sq. mts.	5220	7304	7754	5658	8149	10615	11786	11465	12414	14367	15009	16119	17532	19994	20652	22971	21908
79.	Paper and paper products	tonnes	115862	137152	139238	139499	171837	189839	200425	222485	265247	315733	350200	357165	401235	477555	433435	557574	578804
80.	Leather—tanned hides	'000 nos.	2129	2609	1983	2065	2032	2390	2491	2388	2961	3072	3517	3537	3960	4447	4230	4181	4271
81.	Footwear (leather)—Western type	'000 pairs	} 5170	3674	3234	3466	3127	3269	3868	4430	4224	4451	5447	6395	6879	8234	8039	9312	10400
82.	Footwear (leather)—Indigenous type	'000 pairs		2038	1810	2197	2123	2406	3044	3059	3471	4004	3841	4533	5530	5116	6141	6780	6851
83.	Hurricane lanterns	'000 nos.	3244	3968	3532	4547	5070	5385	5344	3839	3523	4777	5333	5513	5693	5206	5396	5486	5215
84.	Sewing machines	nos.	32965	48116	52206	68417	80776	111180	140331	175525	212513	253255	303418	322516	347240	278910	334532	430407	400092
85.	Electricity generated	lakh KWH	52661	52249	62263	67800	77185	87824	98574	111358	127981	150292	170373	197854	220337	259435	290224	320099	349774
86.	Cigarettes	lakh pieces	233846	217688	189162	190407	202373	236582	272036	288520	305190	331210	376400	405450	403390	403030	480000	551150	571660
87.	Telephones	'000 nos.	4·8	..	27·2	41·0	49·1	48·2	48·4	60·2	84·3	101·0	114·0	116·7	132·0	146·1	155·3	..	..

(m) For Calendar years.

\*Provisional.

Source : Central Statistical Organisation (Industrial Statistics Wing).

TABLE 38—Joint Stock Companies at Work—Number

Sl. No.	Industry	(a)													
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1.	Agriculture and allied activities	1544	1570	1558	1486	1404	1342	1283	1178	1175	1150	1168	1167	1188	
2.	Mining and quarrying	916	948	961	935	924	904	873	855	854	834	855	864	861	
3.	Processing and Manufactures (Total)	10366	10488	10352	10139	10050	10050	10111	9889	10323	10623	11096	11487	11784	
	3.1. Sugar	216	211	211	205	208	203	209	200	198	194	193	199	198	
	3.2 Tobacco	63	66	65	64	68	62	58	53	54	45	48	51	52	
	3.3 Textiles (b)	1604	1575	1572	1539	1495	1475	1433	1389	1457	1518	1555	1584	1592	
	3.4 Leather and leather products	178	176	170	171	172	163	148	127	131	137	139	143	141	
	3.5 Iron and steel (basic manufactures)	318	342	339	360	375	438	505	515	544	569	616	635	644	
	3.6 Chemicals (c) and chemical products	1804	1832	1776	1724	1680	1630	1562	1443	1472	1476	1518	1570	1628	
	3.7 Products of petroleum and coal	27	28	29	30	29	34	32	34	33	41	46	45	47	
	3.8 Manufacture of cement	30	34	32	33	33	32	33	35	40	40	44	45	48	
4.	Construction and utilities	768	781	762	736	710	690	669	653	651	664	675	691	696	
5.	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	11928	11989	11726	11121	10575	10138	9461	8848	8932	9009	9130	9185	9163	
6.	Transport, communication and storage	1636	1593	1565	1509	1466	1612	1764	1829	1940	1902	1875	1775	1724	
7.	Community and business service	704	718	703	692	667	629	613	551	581	604	644	696	716	
8.	Personal and other service	1753	1787	1730	1642	1601	1532	1375	1172	1166	1146	1141	1145	1115	
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>29625</b>	<b>29874</b>	<b>29357</b>	<b>28280</b>	<b>27403</b>	<b>26897</b>	<b>26149</b>	<b>24975</b>	<b>25622</b>	<b>25932</b>	<b>26584</b>	<b>27010</b>	<b>27247</b>	

TABLE 39—Joint Stock Companies at Work by Industrial Groups—Paid-up Capital

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Industry	(a)													
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
1.	Agriculture and allied activities	3950	4153	4233	4411	4502	4613	4620	4703	4859	5017	5109	5215	5683	
2.	Mining and quarrying	3728	3801	3902	5710	6205	9635	13442	18671	20306	21469	22694	24054	25975	
3.	Processing and manufactures (total)	53292	57223	60437	81915	101197	107059	120742	132899	153109	184349	200218	209962	224863	
	3.1 Sugar	3023	3125	3444	3651	3826	3954	4421	4587	4923	4409	4524	4597	4838	
	3.2 Tobacco	1924	1933	1968	1955	1963	1967	1973	1981	1993	1978	1986	1960	2072	
	3.3 Textiles (b)	18351	18882	19247	20030	20600	20954	22477	24384	24982	26329	26770	27301	29397	

(a) The figures for the years 1951-52 to 1953-54 are not available according to the revised classification which was introduced in 1954-55.

(b) Includes textiles, spinning, weaving and finishing (including bleaching dyeing and printing).

(c) Include Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertiliser and Power alcohol including chemical products n.e.s.

Source : Tables 38 and 39 : Ministry of Industrial Development and Company Affairs (Department of Company Affairs).

TABLE 39—Joint Stock Companies at Work by Industrial Groups—Paid-up Capital—Contd.

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Industry	(a)													
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
3.4	Leather and leather products	361	365	381	369	360	363	307	383	341	450	449	457	464	
3.5	Iron and steel (Basic manufacture)	3422	3478	4132	20941	35918	36206	37915	38499	46303	54851	62952	65528	67556	
3.6	Chemicals (c) and chemical products	5974	6292	7054	7786	8896	10149	11894	13125	15090	19419	21253	22763	24085	
3.7	Products of petroleum and coal	140	1453	1804	2125	2276	2280	2928	4178	5383	7914	8063	8066	9228	
3.8	Manufacture of cement hydraulic	2398	2523	2639	3179	3542	3629	4152	4266	4445	4620	4632	4776	5100	
4.	Construction and utilities	4920	5348	5500	5682	5715	5752	5419	3096	6111	6607	6710	6887	6972	
5.	Commerce (Trade and Finance)	24723	25934	26695	26471	27080	27593	28913	29709	30502	32142	32372	32820	34528	
6.	Transport, Communication and storage	4471	3881	4921	4242	4617	4993	6102	7564	7836	7225	7263	7267	7399	
7.	Community and business service	627	682	627	741	778	794	961	1035	1115	1757	1808	1895	2052	
8.	Personal and other service	1252	1399	1442	1457	1465	1527	1655	1757	1798	1752	1775	1842	1896	
	<b>Grand Total</b>	96963	102420	107758	130628	151561	161877	181854	199434	225636	260318	277949	289942	309368	

(c) Includes Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilisers and Power alcohol including chemical products *n.e.s.*  
\* Provisional.Source: Ministry of Industrial Development and Company Affairs  
(Department of Company Affairs,)

TABLE 40—Mineral Production—Quantity

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Coal (a)	'000 tonnes	32,826	34,986	36,885	36,557	37,471	38,839	40,037	44,186	46,056	47,800	52,593	56,065	61,370	65,956	62,440	67,162	67,974
<i>Metallic minerals:</i>																			
2.	Chromite	'000 tonnes	17	17	36	66	46	91	54	80	64	99	107	49	67	69	35	60	78
3.	Iron ore(b)	'000 tonnes	3,013(c)	4,152	4,475	5,010	5,758	6,964	7,521	8,115	9,065	10,768	16,609	18,705	19,674	20,602	21,388	23,738	26,691
4.	Manganese ore (@)	'000 tonnes	897(c)	1,399	1,597	2,121	1,542	1,745	1,998	1,877	1,379	1,698	1,452	1,405	1,636	1,316	1,407	1,647	1,694
5.	Bauxite	'000 tonnes	65	68	65	72	76	92	101	110	169	218	387	476	587	567	593	707	750
6.	Copper ore	'000 tonnes	366	375	330	242	348	359	392	410	411	404	448	423	492	474	473	468	481
7.	Gold (d)	Kilograms	6,125	7,041	7,877	6,948	7,439	6,559	6,508	5,573	5,291	5,144	4,995	4,868	5,080	4,305	4,619	4,063	3,740
8.	Ilmenite	'000 tonnes	216	228	229	219	244	255	341	301	314	303	250	174	138	26	12	30	30

(a) Excluding lignite.

(b) Include the output of run of mine ore from Bailadila Mines of M/s N. M. D. C. Ltd. from 1964 onwards.

(c) Excluding the output from the Union Territory of Goa.

(d) Figure relate to metal.

\* Provisional

@ Included Ferromanganese ore produced in Goa from 1956 onwards.

TABLE 40—Mineral Production—Quantity—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
9.	Lead concentrates	tonnes	2,008	1,812	2,033	2,867	2,894	3,112	3,972	4,928	5,341	6,488	6,245	5,532	6,384	5,920	6,130	5,496	5,151
10.	Silver (e)	Kilograms	488	454	550	455	5,013	4,788	3,253	3,915	3,416	3,881	4,128	5,941	4,315	3,991	4,735	5,235	1,220
11.	Zinc concentrates	tonnes	666	2,144	3,929	4,371	4,038	4,943	6,990	7,589	7,391	9,978	9,787	9,254	9,837	10,627	10,744	9,641	8,900
<i>Non-metallic materials:</i>																			
12.	Asbestos	tonnes	212	527	879	770	395	1,418	1,250	1,746	1,181	1,366	1,711	1,473	1,692	2,790	3,375	4,775	6,936
13.	Barytes	'000 tonnes	12	11	10	10	19	8	6	13	16	14	17	24	33	38	47	48	52
14.	China clay																		
	(i) saleable crude	'000 tonnes										76	71	62	96	142	140	205	237
	(ii) non-saleable crude	'000 tonnes	54	70	87	96	148	119	157	183	185		234	318	323	318	303	309	318
	(iii) Processed	'000 tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	83	79	82	83	88	93	90
15.	Fuller's earth (f)	tonnes	4,633	4,064	8,262	4,949	4,354	7,963	5,544	4,641	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Graphite (g)	tonnes	1,611	1,763	2,927	779	1,503	1,639	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Gypsum	'000 tonnes	210	207	418	595	622	701	867	937	794	860	997	866	1,122	1,191	882	1,160	1,293
18.	Kyanite	'000 tonnes	36	43	27	16	43	12	20	24	26	16	20	27	50	32	34	37	64
19.	Magnesite	'000 tonnes	54	119	90	94	72	58	93	90	104	158	156	210	213	235	208	239	232
20.	Mica-exports(h)	tonnes	21,031	24,916	15,595	12,466	17,008	22,139	21,588	22,376	19,836	23,489	29,840	26,493	31,188	34,075	29,891	37,531	30,467
21.	Mica-crude	tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	23,625	28,484	30,943	31,942	28,846	29,226	28,347	28,481	25,429	22,810	23,800	22,052
22.	Saltpetre	tonnes	5,589	5,295	8,518	2,882	3,048	5,222	3,494	4,404	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Salt	'000 tonnes	2,614	2,684	2,721	3,221	2,557	2,933	3,240	3,670	4,235	3,178	3,436	3,481	3,886	4,544	4,627	4,719	4,522
24.	Sillimanite	tonnes	1,499	4,114	5,158	5,579	3,115	2,462	4,712	7,536	14,067	7,696	8,483	8,113	8,328	11,493	12,362	11,276	10,286

(e) Figures relate to metal.

(f) Fuller's earth is a minor mineral and hence outside the scope of M.C.D. R. 1958. Figures are therefore not available.

(g) Prescribed substance under the Atomic Energy Act, 1948 and figures are not available with Indian Bureau of Mines.

\*Provisional.

(h) Figures for 1958 to 1962 include those of mica condenser films also.

¶Excluding the output of 93305 tonnes produced by the unlicensed manufacturers.

Source: Ministry of Mines and Metals (Indian Bureau of Mines).

TABLE 41—Mineral Production—Value

(Rs. lakhs.)

Sl. No.	Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1.	Coal(a)	4,668	5,048	5,362	5,277	5,391	5,598	6,503	8,137	8,987	9,482	10,884	11,719	13,385	15,522	15,095	16,987	17,811	
<i>Metallic minerals:</i>																			
2.	Chromite	6	9	18	25	14	27	18	29	32	56	62	29	43	44	21	37	52	
3.	Iron ore	154†	234	301	359	381	474	603	683	717	775	1,404	1,355	1,486	1,542	1,709	2,057	2,300	
4.	Manganese ore*	470†	767	1,043	1,591	1,213	1,173	1,470	1,535	1,230	1,044	894	805	773	636	757	880	879	
5.	Bauxite	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	11	17	22	41	47	61	58	63	74	73	
6.	Copper ore	120	194	163	114	187	258	290	265	227	214	237	230	231	228	241	247	254	
7.	Gold(b)	592	675	604	507	562	530	577	511	500	536	567	591	610	483	564	425	450	
8.	Ilmenite	33	40	37	92	80	132	178	168	183	178	147	103	81	14	3	7	8	
9.	Lead (Concentrate)	..	..	..	..	..	8	10	12	19	23	22	17	23	20	40	36	33	
10.	Silver(b)	1	1	1	1	7	6	4	6	5	7	8	12	9	9	12	15	4	
11.	Zinc (Concentrate)	2	7	11	12	11	17	23	25	20	26	25	22	27	29	47	42	39	
<i>Non-metallic minerals:</i>																			
12.	Lime stone	67	103	92	168	220	302	336	373	415	458	612	746	935	981	1,003	1,262	1,323	
13.	China clay(c)																		
	(i) Saleable crude	16	19	19	20	25	22	21	23	25	4	3	4	6	10	11	18	20	
	(ii) Processed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	52	60	61	60	66	67	61	
14.	Gypsum	14	13	31	39	42	45	51	58	52	62	62	54	68	73	69	86	101	
15.	Kyanite	33	59	63	24	87	17	47	55	60	34	40	55	98	63	63	62	127	
16.	Magnesite	11	19	16	18	15	13	18	18	18	24	27	35	36	42	41	46	41	
17.	Mica—Exports(e)	915	1,389	958	848	658	806	875	866	1,009	1,101	1,052	1,048	1,069	886	983	1,101	1,283	
18.	Mica—crude	..	..	..	..	..	296	213	232	253	244	247	237	278	249	225	237	224	
19.	Salt petre	29	36	50	15	16	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20.	Salt	438	605	526	583	426	631	513	744	846	595	671	764	959	1,198	860	742	645	
<b>Grand Total (including other minerals) (d)</b>		<b>7,160</b> (8,341)	<b>8,992</b> (10,749)	<b>9,126</b> (10,804)	<b>9,309</b> (11,278)	<b>9,095</b> (10,256)	<b>9,582</b> (10,696)	<b>11,070</b> (12,549)	<b>13,312</b>	<b>14,138</b>	<b>14,642</b>	<b>17,074</b>	<b>18,631</b>	<b>23,020</b>	<b>25,875</b>	<b>26,259</b>	<b>29,106</b>	<b>30,311</b>	

(a) Excluding lignite.

(b) Figures relate to metal.

(c) Includes value of white clay.

(d) In the revised series of total value of mineral production, the pit head value of manganese ore, and mica are used instead of average export value per unit.

(e) The figures in brackets relate to the old series based on export value of manganese ore and mica. Figures for 1958 to 1962 include those of mica condenser films also.

Source: Ministry of Steel and Metals (Indian Bureau of Mines).

\*Includes the estimated value of ferro-manganese ore produced in Goa from 1956 onwards.

†Excluding the value of the output from the Union Territory of Goa.

TABLE 42—Industry-wise Despatches of Coal and Coke etc. (including Assam Coalfields)

(Million tonnes)

Sl. No.	Industry	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<i>Despatches:</i>																			
1.	Export and bunker	..	2.42	3.83	2.50	2.49	1.87	2.01	2.01	1.84	1.55	1.48	1.55	1.36	1.19	1.43	1.07	0.45	
2.	Iron and Steel Works	..	3.89	3.59	3.43	3.83	3.55	3.41	3.66	4.18	5.92	7.74	8.93	9.87	10.83	10.29	11.68	11.64	
3.	Railways	..	10.72	11.65	11.78	11.69	12.28	13.36	14.79	14.85	15.07	16.31	16.40	18.02	17.86	16.95	17.82	17.09	
4.	Power houses	..	2.37	2.39	2.64	2.72	2.94	3.17	3.41	3.94	4.11	5.07	5.31	5.56	6.11	6.21	6.66	7.22	
5.	Cement factories	..	1.23	1.32	1.44	1.48	1.56	1.75	1.97	2.19	2.25	2.42	2.61	2.84	2.81	2.57	2.85	2.83	
6.	Paper Mills	..	0.49	0.55	0.53	0.54	0.58	0.59	0.64	0.62	0.65	0.75	0.70	0.75	0.89	0.85	0.95	0.96	
7.	Glass works	..	0.17	0.18	0.22	0.20	0.21	0.20	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.28	0.25	0.31	0.28	0.32	0.29	
8.	Potteries	..	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.18	0.17	0.24	0.22	0.22	0.18	
9.	Refractories	..	0.15	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.08	
10.	Cotton mills	..	1.63	1.77	1.74	1.79	1.73	1.81	1.92	1.81	1.68	1.80	1.88	1.89	1.82	1.71	1.77	1.67	
11.	Jute mills	..	0.50	0.54	0.51	0.49	0.47	0.47	0.42	0.38	0.28	0.30	0.24	0.22	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.22	
12.	Domestic soft coke	..	1.21	1.48	1.64	1.75	1.83	1.88	1.89	1.93	1.89	1.69	1.53	1.73	1.77	2.34	2.95	3.30	
13.	Brick Kilns	..	1.31	1.05	1.73	1.90	1.95	2.22	2.00	3.02	2.59	1.34	1.60	1.89	2.85	2.43	3.10	2.80	
14.	Miscellaneous and others	..	5.66	5.05	4.84	5.10	5.80	6.15	6.85	7.76	7.66	9.25	11.12	12.73	17.00	16.76	19.91	21.89	
15.	<b>Total despatches</b>	27.55*	31.82	33.57	33.17	34.16	34.95	37.18	40.00	43.03	44.16	48.63	52.39	57.35	64.04	62.41	69.70	70.62	
16.	<b>Total Production</b>	32.81	34.98	36.88	36.56	37.47	38.84	40.06	44.20	46.07	47.81	52.61	56.10	61.55	66.92	63.99	69.46	70.54	

\*This figure has been taken from "Monthly Review of Coal Production and Distribution," December, 1961.

Source : Ministry of Mines and Metals (Coal Controller).

TABLE 43—Transport—All Railways

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Route Kms.	· K. Metres	54845	54909	55160	55371	55852	55902	55915	56148	56457	56670	56962	57089	57389	57585	58273	59061	59075
2.	Goods originating	· Million tonnes	94	99	100	101	109	117	127	136	139	148	158	162	180	192	194	204	203
3.	Net tonne K. metres	· Millions	44162	47449	47357	48227	52532	59638	65774	74636	76541	82075	87758	91292	100766	106905	106636	117000	116,671
4.	Passengers originating	· Millions	1308	1232	1212	1220	1261	1297	1383	1430	1441	1529	1614	1712	1770	1893	2015	2105	2,212
5.	Passenger Kms.	· Millions	67065	63651	60140	60429	58981	62898	67905	69730	68392	74190	78061	82284	84410	89004	93947	96756	102,564
6.	Gross earnings	· Rs. crores	264·62	294·14	272·28	272·81	288·59	317·51	350·55	382·95	392·33	424·06	459·38	502·29	569·75	633·84	666·04	748·30	776·70
7.	Passenger earnings	· Rs. crores	99·22	111·42	101·83	101·35	103·74	108·75	117·39	120·05	117·58	126·49	132·52	151·80	170·18	186·18	200·42	220·32	230·43
8.	Goods earnings	· Rs. crores	139·77	153·95	143·81	145·39	156·45	177·92	201·09	225·71	237·04	256·12	281·26	300·81	343·40	387·04	410·49	466·21	482·34
9.	Working expenses	· Rs. crores	214·39	227·58	219·99	232·02	235·99	260·17	280·13	311·17	324·58	337·48	361·98	392·35	431·67	474·74	531·27	586·34	642·79
10.	Net earnings	· Rs. crores	50·23	66·56	52·29	40·79	52·60	57·34	70·42	71·78	67·75	86·58	97·50	109·94	138·09	159·11	134·77	161·96	133·91
11.	Total investment (a)	· Rs. crores	..	..	..	950·01	1006·73	1102·12	1239·10	1434·19	1611·70	1732·69	1868·59	2055·77	2318·63	2634·16	2960·03	3255·51	3463·02
12.	Capital at charge (as at the end of year)	· Rs. crores	838·18	861·57	868·55	878·46	910·91	975·91	1078·23	1228·67	1362·89	1438·75	1527·83	1690·07	1903·61	2166·49	2441·89	2687·14	2848·28
13.	Gross traffic receipts (a)	· Rs. crores	263	291	271	274	287	316	348	380	390	422	457	501	567	632	661	734	769

NOTE. —Please see footnote (ii) &amp; (iii) under table No. 44.

(a) For Indian Government Railways only.

Source : Ministry of Railways (Railway Board).

TABLE 44—Government Railways (including worked Lines)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Route Kms.	· K. Metres	53955	54019	54270	54479	54962	55011	55186	55461	55741	55954	56247	56374	56727	56923	57611	58399	58465
2.	Goods originating	· M. Tonnes	93·0	98·3	98·8	99·8	107·5	115·9	126·1	134·6	137·4	146·6	156·2	160·5	178·8	191·1	193·8	203·0	201·6
3.	Net tonnes K. metres	· Million	44117	47395	47299	48288	52473	59576	65711	74580	76472	82006	87680	91218	100693	106841	106569	116936	116607
4.	Passenger originating	· Million	1284	1208	1189	1196	1236	1275	1360	1410	1422	1509	1594	1692	1750	1872	1992	2082	2191
5.	Passenger K. metres	· Million	66517	63072	59653	59908	61664	62400	67396	69271	68016	73809	77665	81885	83991	88588	93489	96294	102135
6.	No. of wagons loaded																		
	(i) Broad gauge	· (000)	4037	4230	4394	4280	4574	4907	5211	5458	5531	5907	6164	6334	7050	7533	7541	8168	8234
	(ii) Metre gauge	· (000)	2399	2607	2626	2522	2634	2938	3165	3399	3305	3483	3593	3536	3578	3754	3784	3972	3772

TABLE 44—Government Railways (including worked Line)—Contd.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-1952	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
7.	Total No. of locomotives in service																		
	(i) Broad gauge	· Nos.	5416	5335	5280	5300	5463	5790	5982	6120	6339	6413	6574	6779	7041	7239	7367	7520	7,396
	(ii) Metre gauge	· Nos.	2404	2713	2775	2790	2800	2966	3203	3502	3537	3603	3641	3732	3788	3803	3823	3796	3,797
	(iii) Total (including narrow gauge)	· Nos.	8209	8441	8424	8497	8668	9172	9601	10025	10286	10426	10624	10920	11237	11541	11621	11743	11,626
8.	Total No. of coaches in service†																		
	(i) Broad gauge	· Nos.	10888	11236	11485	11784	12073	11963	12363	12939	13668	14348	14934	15608	16498	17187	17549	17697	17,872
	(ii) Metre gauge	· Nos.	7633	8567	8766	9107	9343	9840	10272	10412	10972	11438	11849	12356	12655	12701	13223	13467	13,557
	(iii) Total (including narrow gauge)	· Nos.	19536	21003	21453	22210	22727	23186	24057	24803	26118	27313	28323	29559	30812	31593	32472	32832	33,122
9.	Total No. of wagons in service*																		
	(i) Broad gauge	· (000)	156	157	160	162	164	168	183	199	208	211	216	227	237	248	259	269	274
	(ii) Metre gauge	· (000)	46	51	58	60	62	67	79	85	88	88	87	88	90	91	94	96	97
	(iii) Total (including narrow gauge)	· (000)	206	213	223	228	232	241	268	290	302	304	308	321	333	346	360	371	377
10.	Gross earnings	· Milln. Rs.	2631	2925	2707	2711	2869	3159	3489	3814	3908	4224	4576	5005	5679	6320	6641	7463	7748
11.	Passenger earnings	· Milln. Rs.	978·3	1098·8	1003·8	999·2	1026·2	1077·1	1163·3	1191·0	1167·4	1256·1	1315·9	1508·8	1691·9	1851·5	1993	2192	2293
12.	Goods earnings	· Milln. Rs.	1392·6	1533·2	1431·9	1447·7	1559·5	1774·3	2005·8	2252·0	2364·0	2554·3	2804·8	3000·7	3426·7	3863·8	4089·2	4654·9	4816·2
13.	Working expenses	· Milln. Rs.	2131	2263	2186	2306	2345	2588	2788	3098	3232	3359	3603	3907	4300	4713	5295	5843·5	6408·3
14.	Net earnings	· Milln. Rs.	500	662	521	405	524	571	701	716	676	864	973	1098	1379	1589	1346	1619·6	1339·3

NOTE.—(i) For purposes of comparison, the figures for the year 1955-56, also include those of Saurashtra, Jaipur, Rajasthan, Kutch, Scindia and Dholpur State Railways merged with Western and Central Railways on 5th November, 1951.

(ii) Figures of gross earnings, for the years 1961-62 onwards are inclusive of the element of tax on passenger fares (merged with passenger fares with effect from 1st April, 1961 in lieu of annual consolidated payment to the General Revenue, for distribution to the States.

(iii) Working expenses include contribution to the Depreciation Reserve Fund, which has been steadily increasing in each Five-Year Plan period.

\*Includes Brake Vans, Railway Service Vehicles and Travelling Cranes etc.

†Includes Electric multiple unit motor coaches of trailers, non-passenger carrying stock and Railway Service Vehicles.

Source: Ministry of Railways (Railway Board).



TABLE 45—*Movement of Selected Commodities by Railways*

(000 Wagons loaded)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<b>A. Revenue Earning Traffic:</b>		<b>I. Broad Gauge</b>																	
1.	Coal and Coke	1082.5	1144.7	930.5	885.5	971.2	955.6	1021.6	1069.4	1187.9	1195.6	1336.8	1442.7	1639.7	1771.3	1731.9	1983.5	1978.2	
2.	Grains and pulses	297.3	358.1	329.0	316.1	313.4	346.6	357.6	418.2	445.9	468.9	454.9	430.2	427.2	506.3	462.7	488.6	574.8	
3.	Oilseeds	58.6	49.6	54.5	48.5	60.0	68.6	68.1	66.1	62.2	62.2	59.1	55.8	59.6	63.9	51.2	56.2	52.2	
4.	Cotton raw	28.0	35.1	39.8	33.9	35.5	40.9	40.4	37.5	33.4	31.0	30.4	22.6	23.5	22.4	19.6	26.0	25.4	
5.	Cotton Manufactures	23.0	24.1	23.3	24.0	24.0	25.5	23.1	20.9	15.0	15.0	13.3	11.2	10.8	9.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	
6.	Jute raw	15.2	43.4	66.5	54.3	56.7	54.3	73.0	73.6	74.2	74.5	56.1	62.5	76.3	75.1	60.0	76.7	74.8	
7.	Jute manufactures	6.8	6.5	7.7	6.0	4.7	11.3	9.1	8.7	7.6	8.2	7.6	6.2	7.5	7.1	7.9	8.7	7.4	
8.	Sugar	32.2	37.5	50.6	54.7	48.3	51.6	60.0	64.2	54.4	53.9	55.5	59.0	67.0	59.4	54.5	58.4	62.5	
9.	Sugarcane	..	..	..	..	..	79.3	96.9	84.3	48.0	61.9	65.5	60.7	48.9	38.0	39.7	34.6	22.2	
10.	Cement	87.8	101.8	112.3	132.0	147.8	149.6	160.1	188.0	176.5	211.3	213.0	206.1	209.0	226.5	249.0	283.2	286.8	
11.	Iron and Steel	120.4	131.0	129.1	123.5	140.0	168.4	187.7	231.2	248.8	275.6	310.2	344.9	406.5	466.4	481.8	453.6	415.5	
12.	Tea	6.4	10.4	12.0	12.3	13.4	14.3	14.7	12.1	11.4	13.5	13.4	12.8	13.2	11.3	10.4	13.7	13.1	
13.	Manganese Ore	41.9	49.5	69.3	76.3	56.5	64.6	78.5	85.2	47.5	54.7	57.7	59.7	58.8	52.1	62.7	65.4	55.5	
14.	Iron Ore	122.4	146.1	156.8	164.1	170.8	180.3	195.4	214.6	237.9	362.3	446.4	509.0	623.9	650.4	653.4	747.8	778.3	
15.	Other metallic ore	3.2	2.5	3.2	4.4	5.2	8.7	16.6	16.9	10.6	12.5	12.4	16.7	30.5	30.6	35.1	39.2	41.4	
16.	Limestone and dolomite	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158.7	191.3	240.4	274.7	253.1	268.2	306.3	293.8	
17.	Miscellaneous	1793.4	1773.9	1778.5	1687.5	1847.8	1943.2	2038.7	2030.9	2029.0	1960.2	1931.2	1895.2	2035.7	2214.3	2307.0	2501.2	2584.7	
	<b>TOTAL (A)</b>	<b>3719.1</b>	<b>3914.2</b>	<b>3763.3</b>	<b>3623.1</b>	<b>3895.3</b>	<b>4162.8</b>	<b>4441.5</b>	<b>4621.5</b>	<b>4690.3</b>	<b>5020.0</b>	<b>5254.8</b>	<b>5435.7</b>	<b>6012.8</b>	<b>6459.1</b>	<b>6500.6</b>	<b>7148.7</b>	<b>7271.8</b>	
<b>B. Non-Revenue Traffic:</b>		<b>317.5</b>	<b>316.2</b>	<b>630.5</b>	<b>656.8</b>	<b>678.8</b>	<b>744.0</b>	<b>769.2</b>	<b>836.0</b>	<b>840.2</b>	<b>887.1</b>	<b>909.4</b>	<b>897.8</b>	<b>1037.3</b>	<b>1073.6</b>	<b>1040.8</b>	<b>1019.4</b>	<b>962.0</b>	
	<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>4036.6</b>	<b>4230.4</b>	<b>4393.8</b>	<b>4279.9</b>	<b>4574.1</b>	<b>4906.8</b>	<b>5210.7</b>	<b>5457.5</b>	<b>5530.5</b>	<b>5807.1</b>	<b>6164.2</b>	<b>6333.5</b>	<b>7050.0</b>	<b>7532.7</b>	<b>7541.4</b>	<b>8168.1</b>	<b>8233.8</b>	

TABLE 45—*Movement of Selected Commodities by Railways—Contd.*

(000 Wagons loaded)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<b>A. Revenue Earning Traffic:</b>		<b>II. Metre Gauge</b>																	
1.	Coal & Coke	192.5	207.1	163.5	150.6	180.3	208.3	221.4	250.1	279.0	237.0	254.3	262.6	283.6	308.6	273.4	325.7	331.7	
2.	Grains and pulses	223.1	267.5	290.8	266.8	259.0	280.8	307.4	393.1	403.9	405.9	381.8	373.1	365.2	406.9	398.3	395.5	400.6	
3.	Oilseeds	55.8	50.7	62.0	56.5	63.7	75.4	83.0	81.9	81.5	74.4	72.7	59.1	65.4	72.1	57.6	59.2	50.6	
4.	Cotton raw	26.2	26.0	28.7	24.1	26.9	29.2	26.9	30.4	25.2	22.2	21.8	16.9	19.8	18.6	16.6	24.1	23.0	
5.	Cotton Manufactures	14.0	13.4	14.0	13.0	13.7	16.0	11.8	10.3	5.7	4.7	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	
6.	Jute raw	38.8	41.6	54.5	43.7	40.8	40.9	61.1	71.2	72.2	73.5	59.8	66.0	74.4	68.4	50.6	63.8	54.7	
7.	Jute manufactures	5.5	5.2	6.1	3.7	3.8	6.1	6.1	7.5	7.8	7.8	6.8	6.0	6.5	5.2	6.4	7.0	6.1	
8.	Sugar	53.5	59.5	67.2	80.6	60.7	66.5	75.8	84.4	75.2	74.9	72.7	70.8	76.3	65.3	58.9	66.1	68.2	
9.	Sugarcane	..	..	..	..	142.1	189.1	220.2	215.0	178.3	216.1	227.3	232.0	201.7	135.2	185.3	209.3	151.4	
10.	Cement	59.2	69.4	72.3	80.0	103.5	113.1	107.1	126.6	129.6	160.6	188.1	193.0	175.9	186.8	205.7	214.5	205.6	
11.	Iron and Steel	29.3	27.9	26.5	23.3	26.3	33.9	44.0	53.0	51.6	52.1	63.6	72.1	80.9	83.7	81.3	87.7	74.8	
12.	Tea	21.3	26.8	21.9	22.0	19.7	19.1	22.9	22.9	22.4	22.1	19.4	21.3	19.1	17.7	15.4	16.1	20.5	
13.	Manganese Ore	8.1	10.8	17.0	22.4	15.4	19.2	22.7	23.3	18.0	21.9	20.8	15.8	15.9	12.8	18.4	12.2	11.6	
14.	Iron Ore	7.5	8.4	11.3	28.3	31.1	26.0	36.0	44.9	55.7	68.4	75.1	69.4	77.0	99.8	114.4	123.9	97.8	
15.	Other metallic ore	4.0	2.7	7.1	5.6	7.1	8.2	7.9	17.5	17.0	19.7	22.3	23.5	24.4	18.4	9.8	10.9	11.0	
16.	Limestone and dolomite	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.6	83.2	79.3	77.6	76.9	85.6	102.4	96.5	
17.	Miscellaneous	1460.8	1581.1	1532.6	1439.0	1374.4	1526.3	1599.8	1608.7	1515.5	1538.8	1592.1	1543.1	1553.1	1671.0	1684.8	1751.2	1743.8	
	TOTAL (A)	2199.6	2398.1	2375.0	2259.6	2368.5	2658.1	2854.0	3040.8	2938.6	3070.7	3164.3	3106.8	3119.8	3250.2	3264.0	3471.0	3348.9	
<b>B. Non-revenue Traffic</b>		199.2	208.9	250.9	262.6	265.1	279.5	310.8	357.9	365.9	412.1	428.7	429.5	458.4	503.6	520.0	500.9	423.5	
	<b>Total (A+B)</b>	2398.8	2607.0	2625.9	2522.2	2633.6	2937.6	3164.8	3398.7	3304.5	3482.8	3593.0	3536.3	3578.2	3753.0	3784.0	3971.9	3772.4	

Source: Ministry of Railways (Railway Board).

TABLE 46—Road and Road Transport

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66 P
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Road length . . .	K.m.	3,99,942	4,04,324	..	..	..	4,38,750	4,28,020	4,52,225	4,66,834	4,89,932	5,05,061	4,89,965	4,89,680	4,96,919	5,21,667	5,44,435
	(1) Surfaced roads: Total	K.m.	1,57,019	1,6071	..	..	..	1,83,023	1,91,470	2,01,889	2,10,517	2,20,426	2,35,790	2,44,445	2,52,748	2,62,072	2,72,821	2,86,621
	(i) Cement concrete	K.m.	1730	1947	..	..	..	4,158	4,397	4,715	4,862	5,082	5,417	4,718	4,801	4,842	4,889	5,783
	(ii) Bituminous	K.m.	20669	22601	..	..	..	55,202	61,834	69,266	76,631	85,358	98,254	1,11,445	1,16,634	1,28,221	1,41,073	1,50,998
	(iii) Water bound macadam	K.m.	134620	135823	..	..	..	1,23,663	1,25239	1,27,908	1,29,024	1,29,986	1,32,119	1,28,282	1,31,313	1,29,009	1,26,859	1,29,840
	(2) Unsurfaced Road (Motorable)	K.m.	2,42,923	2,43,953	..	..	..	2,55,727	2,36,550	2,50,336	2,56,317	2,69,506	2,69,271	2,45,520	2,36,932	2,34,847	2,48,846	2,57,814
2.	Expenditure on roads*	Rs. crores	34.47	40.40	46.37	52.86	62.80	82.17	86.53	78.63	80.86	90.65	108.86	118.34	132.02	145.08	153.27	160.60
3.	Annual revenue from road transport	Rs. crores	47.37	61.34	59.95	64.45	68.50	71.38	70.79	101.39	107.33	134.67	166.96	193.95	224.67	308.59	346.91	392.25
	Centre . . .	Rs. crores	34.82	46.62	42.64	41.55	44.12	45.55	52.31	63.63	64.15	79.52	111.72	126.86	144.67	202.34	232.38	265.52
	State . . .	Rs. crores	12.55	14.72	17.31	22.90	24.38	25.83	28.48	37.76	43.18	55.15	55.24	67.09	80.00 (R)	106.25 (R)	114.53 (R)	126.73
4.	Registration motor vehicles by types:																	
	(i) Motor cycles and auto rickshaws	Nos.	26,860	26,841	29,211	30,242	33,324	40,961	45,868	59,200	66,931	76,698	94,595	1,16,533	1,19,767	1,67,793	2,01,920	2,43,223
	(ii) Private cars and Jeeps	Nos.	1,47,712	1,49,340	1,55,234	1,59,630	1,70,682	1,87,866	2,03,512	2,27,824	2,50,673	2,62,799	2,87,913	3,14,024	3,47,603	3,58,906	3,96,293	422,063
	(iii) Taxis	Nos.	11,551	12,264	13,213	14,279	15,354	15,318	16,027	15,325	16,934	19,187	22,663	25,620	27,793	29,541	31,762	34,730
	(iv) Buses	Nos.	34,411	34,637	38,728	40,276	40,987	46,461	38,415	35,595	48,026	53,674	56,792	59,560	62,560	66,513	70,470	72,918
	(v) Trucks	Nos.	81,888	84,013	91,425	98,902	1,04,389	1,19,097	1,23,386	1,33,111	1,47,625	1,56,671	1,67,649	1,89,096	2,15,408	2,24,181	2,41,840	259,612
	(vi) Others	Nos.	3,891	2,651	6,430	9,724	11,741	15,857	20,091	31,427	32,241	35,873	35,863	44,343	54,297	59,030	64,162	68,148
	(vii) Total	Nos.	3,06,313	3,09,746	3,34,241	3,53,053	3,76,477	4,25,560	4,47,299	5,02,482	5,62,430	6,04,902	6,64,475	7,49,176	8,47,428	9,05,964	1,006,447	1,100,694

\*Includes expenditure on un-motorable roads. (R) Revised. (P) Provisional.

NOTE.—(1) Road mileage figures shown here relate to the Extra-Municipal roads maintained by the Public Works/Highway Department and Local Bodies only.

(2) Figures of motor vehicles for the year 1950-51 are for taxed vehicles only, whereas figures from 1955-56 onwards include taxed and tax-exempted vehicles during the last quarter of the financial year.

(3) Expenditure on roads relates to both Development and Maintenance.

(4) Revenue figures include motor vehicle taxes and fees, sales tax on motor, fuel, and passenger and goods tax etc.

Source: Ministry of Transport and Aviation. (Deptt. of Transport, Shipping and Tourism)  
(Transport Wing), Transport Research Division

TABLE 47—Civil Aviation

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<i>Civil Aviation :</i>																			
1.	Aerodromes (maintained by Civil Aviation Deptt)																		
(a)	Nos.		72	75	78	77	78	81	82	85	84	85	85	86	82	82	82	82	85
2.	International services: •																		
(i)	Kilometres flown •	'000	8,838	9,434	9,960	10,287	10,606	12,325	14,786	15,751	16,509	16,226	15,620	16,579	17,192	18,368	18,976	18,984	18,966
(ii)	Passengers carried •	'000	150	148	152	135	143	153	191	204	217	204	207	229	258	283	302	279	288
(iii)	Freight carried •	'000 tonnes	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.6	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.9	6.2	6.2	7.3	8.4	8.9	9.4
(iv)	Capacity (Tonnes km.) •	'000	31,933	37,183	38,382	41,263	47,933	63,940	81,387	91,615	104,833	114,098	150,522	213,432	253,409	280,426	308,568	322,202	329,990
(v)	Hours flown •	'000	31	31	34	34	34	38	44	46	46	43	37	35	31	31	31	30	29
(vi)	Passenger km. •	Millions	149	179	183	194	239	294	402	467	486	505	596	698	875	996	1,141	1,123	1,153
(vii)	Mail carried—weight •	'000 tonnes	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.5
(viii)	Freight carried Tonnes km. •	Millions	4	5	5	5	5	8	10	11	11	15	18	26	30	37	44	47	50
(ix)	Mail carried—Tonnes km. •	'000	1,344	1,767	2,052	1,989	2,311	2,980	4,095	4,737	5,048	5,332	5,074	6,211	8,432	7,810	8,281	7,580	8,689
3.	Internal service:																		
(i)	Kilometres flown •	'000	21,572	21,937	21,516	20,615	21,256	21,899	23,006	22,061	23,044	23,591	25,804	27,801	28,012	28,536	30,048	29,002	30,816
(ii)	Passengers carried •	'000	303	301	282	269	288	315	368	411	479	532	649	745	774	893	1,087	1,135	1,261
(iii)	Freight carried •	'000 tonnes	33.6	37.1	36.2	35.8	36.9	41.3	40.1	35.5	38.9	29.4	33.3	33.9	31.5	30.4	24.1	17.4	11.9
(iv)	Capacity (Tonnes km.) •	'000	53,509	56,671	54,377	51,208	54,502	58,485	70,368	71,744	78,126	83,656	92,347	100,262	104,718	119,507	141,157	143,383	146,576
(v)	Hours flown •	'000	86	87	86	81	83	88	92	89	89	89	96	104	101	98	95	91	95
(vi)	Passengers km. •	Millions	227	235	207	192	202	221	277	315	378	434	519	575	587	695	863	935	1,009
(vii)	Freight carried Tonnes km. •	Millions	14	17	16	16	17	20	20	18	19	16	18	18	17	17	15	12	9
(viii)	Mail carried—weight •	'000 tonnes	3.3	2.7	3.1	3.3	4.1	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.5	7.5	8.6	9.3	9.0
(ix)	Mail carried—Tonnes km. •	'000	2,911	2,756	3,195	3,372	4,077	4,374	4,801	5,016	5,209	5,719	5,743	6,249	6,251	7,392	8,516	9,389	8,953

(a) As on 31st December of each year.

Source: Ministry of Tourism &amp; Civil Aviation (Office of the Director General of Civil Aviation).

TABLE 48—Cargo Handled at Major Ports

(In Thousand tonnes)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<i>Imports:</i>																			
1.	Calcutta	3090	4158	3372	2767	3292	3464	4423	5604	5146	5033	5492	4885	5480	6028	6083	5284	5792	
2.	Bombay	5268	5900	4270	4851	5720	6814	8371	9450	8553	9564	10795	10413	11078	11886	12133	12976	13227	
3.	Madras	1956	1885	1899	1667	1743	1862	2065	1917	1766	1841	2128	2269	2588	2589	2993	3299	3896	
4.	Visakhapatnam	68	296	155	189	244	232	502	1164	1354	1221	1386	1396	1718	1849	1907	1894	2276	
5.	Cochin	1115	1283	1245	1254	1217	1241	1329	1427	1356	1549	1621	1878	1959	2034	2260	2413	2260	
6.	Kandla	..	68	49	36	63	208	333	619	896	843	1231	1114	1409	1491	2054	2336	2424	
	<b>Total</b>	11497	13590	11490	10764	12279	13821	17023	20181	19071	20051	22653	21955	24232	25877	27430	28202	29875	
<i>Exports:</i>																			
1.	Calcutta	4533	5578	6456	5422	4646	4696	4588	4714	4200	4749	4009	4418	4724	4910	4980	4564	4312	
2.	Bombay	1729	1700	1974	1982	1985	3657	3800	3870	3387	3793	3926	4135	4862	5453	5211	5140	5039	
3.	Madras	253	305	341	503	493	638	642	628	713	922	911	1198	1197	1577	1405	1573	1963	
4.	Visakhapatnam	892	952	1065	1224	809	1112	1012	1312	1131	1169	1462	1457	1505	1672	1963	2564	3798	
5.	Cochin	248	323	331	329	360	394	426	402	453	429(a)	466	498	490	513	578	540	578	
6.	Kandla	..	66	114	85	151	105	148	239	191	301	342	273	333	288	258	169	238	
	<b>Total</b>	7655	8924	10281	9545	8444	10602	10616	11165	10075	11363	11116	11979	13111	14413	14395	14550	15928	
	<b>Grand Total</b>	19152	22514	21771	20309	20723	24423	27639	31346	29146	31414	33769	33934	37343	40290	41825	42752	45803	

(a) Excludes bunkers 101 thousand tonnes.

Source: Department of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics.

TABLE 49—Transport and Communications—Posts and Telegraphs

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Letters	Millions	874	856	905	922	909	1,042	1,161	1,140	1,178	1,214	1,278	1,333	1,489	1,650	1,732	1,882	..
2.	Postcards	Millions	926	947	996	1,075	1,094	1,186	1,271	1,334	1,468	1,522	1,579	1,696	1,920	2,029	2,055	2,082	..
3.	Registered articles of the letter mail	'000	53,221	56,723	62,091	62,572	64,616	69,762	72,450	71,122	75,681	80,235	84,622	93,579	99,867	104,969	110,777	121,816	..
4.	Ordinary registered parcels	'000	8,165	8,905	9,593	8,885	8,902	9,934	9,682	9,185	10,311	11,116	12,055	12,895	13,821	14,330	14,240	15,111	..

TABLE 49—*Transport and Communications—Posts and Telegraphs—Contd.*

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
5.	Money Orders—Numbers:																		
	(i) Inland (b)	· Millions	51·3	53·9	56·3	58·0	61·5	65·0	67·4	66·9	72·0	75·0	75·8	80·2	85·5	94·2	91·2	91·3	..
	(ii) Foreign (c)	· Millions	1·8	2·4	2·1	2·0	2·0	1·8	1·6	1·3	1·0	0·9	0·7	0·4	0·3	0·3	0·2	0·2	..
6.	Money Orders—Value																		
	(i) Inland (b)	· Rs. crores	195	299	198	203	232	232	247	263	286	307	328	356	384	419	432	475	..
	(ii) Foreign (c)	· Rs. crores	10	16	18	14	15	15	14	13	10	9	6	4	3	3	2	2	..
7.	Indian Postal Orders:																		
	(i) Number	· '000	2,165	2,935	3,634	3,875	3,648	3,498	3,189	2,722	3,128	3,529	3,915	3,779	4,167	4,746	4,220	4,414	..
	(ii) Value	· Rs. lakhs	73	103	125	1162	178	176	178	145	163	179	202	179	186	211	188	204	..
8.	Telegrams:																		
	(i) Inland	· '000	23,227	24,416	24,374	25,268	26,230	29,087	30,129	29,161	30,531	32,893	34,029	36,379	36,713	37,791	37,274	40,449	..
	(ii) Foreign	· '000	4,693	4,747	4,583	4,075	4,272	4,410	4,373	3,993	3,803	4,093	4,093	3,980	3,941	3,975	4,116	3,821	..
9.	No. of Radio—receivers																		
	(d)	· '000	546	685	759	8838	907	1,030	1,176	1,347	1,560	1,876	2,129	2,599	3,070	3,736	4,315	5,400	..
10.	No. of Television receivers																		
	(d)	· Nos.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	64	100	506	..
11.	Route Kms. covered	· '000	272	291	301	325	348	391	407	444	460	496	560	552	566	613	634	675	..
12.	Rural post offices	· Nos.	30,810	36,501	37,434	39,728	43,269	48,498	52,177	54,921	57,847	63,347	69,513	74,596	79,284	83,628	87,958	88,023	..
13.	Urban post offices	· Nos.	5,284	5,583	5,769	6,179	6,521	6,544	6,694	6,965	7,146	7,366	7,326	7,627	8,200	8,689	8,935	8,913	..
14.	Telegraph Offices (including licensed offices)	· Nos.	8,205	8,240	8,468	8,233	8,792	9,557	10,052	10,266	10,746	11,109	11,729	11,896	11,957	11,378	12,151	12,612	..
15.	Registered Newspapers	· Millions	134	158	172	185	190	189	190	197	198	221	252	267	282	323	370	367	..
16.	Telephone connections	· '000	168	184	196	220	247	278	309	335	378	424	463	521	581	665	766	858	..
17.	Telephone exchanges (including PBX)	· Nos.	3,700	4,217	4,453	4,604	5,049	5,830	6,200	6,472	6,729	7,074	7,834	8,805	9,637	10,494	11,233	12,193	..
18.	Public call offices	· Nos.	1,274	1,495	1,966	2,416	2,964	3,735	4,423	5,052	5,644	5,736	6,545	6,690	7,568	8,555	9,946	10,655	..
19.	Trunk calls (Inland) (a)	'000	7,135	8,879	10,778	15,081	15,054	18,582	20,796	23,086	26,417	29,759	31,141	36,312	41,256	46,638	53,620	58,150	..

(a) Excludes P. &amp; T. Services.

(b) Relate to inland money orders issued.

(c) Relate to foreign money orders issued and paid.

(d) Relate to calendar years.

Source: Department of Communications (Directorate General of Posts &amp; Telegraphs).

TABLE 50—Facilities of Schooling for Children in Different Age Groups

(Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Age 6-11	192	193	203	217	232	252	267	282	308	328	350	391	414	445	483	497	..
	Percentage to total in the age group	42.6	43.3	44.4	46.7	49.4	52.8	54.5	56.7	57.3	61.5	62.4	67.8	70.1	72.0	75.6	75.8	..
2.	Age 11-14	31	34	36	38	40	43	46	49	54	61	67	75	82	90	99	103	..
	Percentage to total in the age group	12.7	13.5	14.6	15.1	15.8	16.5	17.3	19.3	20.7	20.7	22.5	26.4	29.0	27.9	29.8	30.1	..
3.	Age 14-17	12	14	15	16	17	19	20	22	24	25	29	32	36	40	45	48	..
	Percentage to total in the age group	5.3	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.4	9.1	9.2	9.7	9.3	10.6	12.5	13.7	13.7	14.8	15.5	..
4.	Age 17-23	3.26	3.69	4.15	4.73	5.30	5.75	6.25	6.61	7.34	7.85	8.08	8.66	9.40	10.31	11.21	11.87	..
	Percentage to total in the age group	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	..

\*Provisional.

NOTE.—The number of pupils in the above age groups are actually the pupils in the Primary (I-V) classes, Middle (VI to VIII) classes, High/Higher Secondary (IX-X/XI) classes and university classes respectively.

TABLE 51—Primary Education

(Thousands)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Primary/Junior Basic/Basic schools	210	215	222	239	264	278	287	298	302	319	330	352	366	377	387	390	..
2.	Pre-Primary schools (a)	303	303	396	426	513	630	769	928	1,190	1,349	1,909	2,240	2,502	2,710	2,898	3,112	..
3.	Pupils in Primary Schools	18,294	19,000	19,523	20,813	22,196	22,920	23,923	24,788	24,372	25,922	26,642	29,474	31,287	33,214	..	..	..
4.	Pupils in pre-primary schools	22	23	28	31	37	46	54	62	82	95	121	149	165	174	..	..	..
5.	Teachers in primary schools	538	564	587	623	676	691	710	729	695	731	742	795	833	881	921	998	..
6.	Teachers in pre-primary schools (a)	866	1,052	1,219	1,347	1,536	1,880	2,131	2,452	2,998	3,486	4,006	4,895	5,221	5,449	6,352	7,257	..

(a) Numbers in units.

\*Provisional.

Source: Tables 50 and 51. Ministry of Education.

TABLE 52—Secondary Education

(Thousands)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Secondary schools (a) (b)	20,884	22,639	24,059	25,767	27,518	32,568	36,291	39,654	53,923	57,624	66,920	75,221	82,817	88,584	94,491	97,947	..
2.	Teachers in Secondary schools (b)	212	230	241	269	288	338	372	407	511	560	642	713	790	852	886	869	..
3.	Pupils in secondary schools (b)	5,232	5,680	6,008	6,410	6,893	8,527	9,579	10,621	14,341	15,648	18,122	20,566	22,670	24,740	..	..	..
4.	Students passing in matriculation and equivalent Examinations	241	261	335	397	400	429	467	522	530	572	623	749	707	..	..	..	..

\*Provisional.

(a) Numbers in units.

(b) Includes high/higher Secondary, post-basic and middle schools.

TABLE 53—University Education (General)

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Universities	27	29	29	30	31	32	33	38	40	40	45	46	56	56	62	62	..
2.	Colleges for general education (Arts and Science)	498	552	581	613	657	712	773	817	878	946	1,039	1,138	1,200	1,326	1,492	1,591	..
3.	Enrolment (a)	342	383	426	471	522	574	628	662	714	753	768	806	879	965	..	..	..
4.	Students passing in degree and higher examination (b)	39,522	44,043	48,003	603,02	68,582	66,108	77,815	88,083	93,770	101,825	117,879	125,664	1,35,821	..	..	..	..
5.	Teachers in universities Research Institutions and colleges for General education	18,648	20,445	21,227	23,205	25,707	27,885	30,830	32,231	35,239	38,459	41,759	45,645	49,691	..	..	..	..

\*Provisional.

(a) Numbers in thousands. Includes Universities, Arts and Science Colleges and Research Institutions.

(b) Includes passes in 'Research' also.

Source : Tables 52 &amp; 53 Ministry of Education.



TABLE 54—Basic Education

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Junior Basic Schools . . .	33,397	33,751	34,223	34,940	37,395	42,971	46,881	52,039	57,069	61,757	65,949	73,982	78,293	83,461	..
2.	Senior Basic Schools . . .	351	454	655	865	1,120	4,842	6,897	7,819	12,739	13,554	14,269	15,485	16,553	17,036	..
3.	Post-Basic Schools . . .	..	..	..	..	..	19	26	30	30	34	31	31	24	17	..
4.	Enrolment in Junior Basic Schools (a) . . .	2,846	2,985	2,960	3,031	3,155	3,730	4,128	4,813	5,450	6,013	6,501	7,643	8,400	9,287	..
5.	Enrolment in Senior Basic Schools (a) . . .	66	85	121	169	2,16	1,330	1,731	2,433	2,755	2,991	3,220	3,590	3,883	4,120	..
6.	Enrolment in Post Basic Schools (a) . . .	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	4	3	4	3	5	6	4	..
7.	Teachers in Junior Basic Schools . . .	74,756	86,263	86,911	88,335	93,318	1,11,347	1,19,366	1,34,927	1,48,361	1,59,751	1,75,606	1,96,429	2,11,413	2,41,161	..
8.	Teachers in Senior Basic Schools . . .	2,563	3,368	5,237	7,135	8,803	39,672	52,552	57,846	87,437	95,539	1,02,083	1,11,810	1,20,048	1,24,598	..
9.	Teachers in Post Basic Schools . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	276	208	260	249	265	263	218	..

\*Provisional.

(a) Number in thousands.

TABLE 55—Training of Teachers

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Training colleges . . .	53	55	58	61	77	107	133	203	234	401	478	550	635	673	..
2.	Training schools . . .	782	802	811	808	860	930	916	901	974	1,034	1,138	1,134	1,106	1,137	..
3.	Pupils in teachers training colleges (a) . . .	5,585	6,556	8,034	8,848	11,547	14,280	17,261	22,051	24,422	39,135	46,808	52,561	62,054	65,094	..
4.	Pupils in teachers training schools (a) . . .	70,063	66,518	72,781	76,633	81,046	90,914	93,379	84,192	89,514	99,991	1,22,682	1,39,920	1,50,284	1,53,668	..

\*Provisional.

(a) Includes attached classes.

Source : Tables 54 &amp; 55 Ministry of Education.

TABLE 56—Engineering and Technology

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1.	Engineering Colleges	27	31	35	37	40	40	47	50	54	57†	69†	78†	81†	103†	..	
2.	Technology Colleges	6	4	4	7	7	7	7	7	9	10	12	11	12	13	..	
3.	Pupils in Engineering Colleges (b)	11,947	12,304	13,201	14,572	15,989	16,971	19,131	25,433	31,820	36,207	43,163	49,209	53,336	62,836	...	
4.	Pupils in Technology Colleges (b)	1,321	1,581	1,668	2,229	2,845	2,887	2,774	2,958	3,435	4,035	4,675	5,211	6,499	8,668	...	
5.	Number of successful candidates (graduates)																
	(i) Engineering	1,802	2,204	2,637	3,040	3,127	3,526	3,927	4,033	4,346	5,562	6,715	7,207	8,252	..	..	
	(ii) Technology	389	306	411	424	442	743	557	553	514	783	742	936	790	..	..	
6.	Engineering Schools	31	27	28	37	42	61	68	100	118	124	153	158	320	360 (a)	..	
7.	Technology Schools	78	76	87	85	102	97	111	126	137	151	130	139	..	..	..	
8.	Pupils in Engineering Schools (b)	6,671	8,097	9,136	16,647	20,388	27,512	29,402	39,803	47,216	58,018	60,333	85,768 (a)	88,430	1,14,210 (a)	..	
9.	Pupils in Technology Schools (b)	14,477	12,815	15,678	9,249	12,494	13,883	17,060	16,684	19,289	1,542	15,969	..	..	..	..	
	*Provisional.	(a) Includes Technology also.				(b) Includes enrolment in attached classes also.				†Includes Applied Arts and Architecture also.							

Source : Ministry of Education.

TABLE 57—Medical Education

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1966-67	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<i>Medical Colleges</i>																			
1.	Colleges	..	29	30	30	33	35	41	46	48	51	55	60	66	71	79	81	87	89
2.	Pupils admitted	..	2675	2489	2691	28846	3087	3660	3958	4098	4479	4904	5874	6846	7619	9697	9897	10520	..
<i>Dental Colleges</i>																			
3.	Colleges	..	4	4	5	6	6	7	7	8	10	11	12	12	13	13	13	13	14
4.	Pupils admitted	..	83	85	152	1135	177	178	202	202	242	351	399	402	441	458	506	..	..

Source : Ministry of Health (Directorate General of Health Services).

TABLE 58—Institution for Ancillary Health Personnel

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	General Nursing . . . . .	139	156	141	187	175	190	209	204	187	196	196	202	210	222	229	240	246
2.	Junior Certificate in Nursing	40	18*	41	32	36	44	33	31	37	38	37	37	15	14	5	5	5
3.	Nursing of women and children	55	39	53	16	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Male nurses . . . . .	72	48	56	45	63	90	59	49	46	44	41	39	53	51	52	71	65
5.	Midwifery . . . . .	156	206	206	199	193	216	265	222	214	217	203	209	211	217	220	204	205
6.	Asst. Midwifery . . . . .	50	54	59	65	54	54	9	22	38	47	74	75	30	30	5	5	5
7.	Auxiliary nursing midwifery	..	2	2	4	38	49	87	98	146	191	201	234	263	260	273	299	307
8.	Health visitors . . . . .	8	8	10	9	11	12	17	18	21	21	21	18	17	17	18	19	21
9.	Nurse Dais . . . . .	4	11	18	14	17	39	44	100	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>694</b>	<b>723</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

\*Figures relate to a few states only and are provisional.

Source : Ministry of Health (Indian Nursing Council)

TABLE 59—Number of Educational Institutions

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64*	1964-65*	1965-66*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Universities . . . . .	27	29	29	30	31	32	33	38	40	40	45	46	56	56	62	62
2.	High/Higher Secondary Schools . . . . .	7,288	8,063	8,719	9,515	10,200	10,833	11,805	12,639	14,326	15,703	17,257	19,306	21,440	22,996	25,017	26,470
3.	Middle/Senior basic/Junior High schools	13,596	14,576	15,340	16,252	17,318	21,730	24,486	27,015	39,597	41,921	49,663	55,915	61,377	65,655	69,474	71,477
4.	Primary/Junior basic/basic primary schools (a)	210	215	222	239	264	278	287	298	302	319	330	352	366	377	387	390
5.	Colleges for general education . . . . .	498	552	581	613	657	712	773	817	878	946	1,039	1,138	1,200	1,326	1,492	1,591
6.	Schools for special education . . . . .	52,813	47,994	48,706	44,142	47,534	50,987	49,070	51,150	51,705	55,886	67,084	250,435	268,557	216,566	..	..
7.	Schools for vocational training and technical education . . . . .	2,339	2,463	2,616	2,599	2,752	3,074	3,023	3,232	3,563	3,837	4,145	3,751	3,846	4,137	..	..

\*Provisional.

(a) Numbers in thousands.

Source : Ministry of Education.

TABLE 60—Urban and Rural Population of India

(Millions)

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	1951			1961		
		Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5.42	25.69	31.11	6.28	29.70	35.98
2.	Assam	0.41	8.42	8.83	0.91*	11.30*	12.21*
3.	Bihar	2.63	36.16	38.79	3.91	42.55	46.46
4.	Gujarat	4.43	11.83	16.26	5.32	15.31	20.63
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	0.46	2.80	3.26	0.59	2.97	3.56
6.	Kerala	1.83	11.72	13.55	2.56	14.34	16.90
7.	Madhya Pradesh	3.13	22.94	26.07	4.63	27.74	32.37
8.	Madras	7.33	22.79	30.12	8.99	24.70	33.69
9.	Maharashtra	9.20	22.80	32.00	11.16	28.39	39.55
10.	Mysore	4.45	14.95	19.40	5.27	18.32	23.59
11.	Nagaland	0.00	0.21	0.21	0.02	0.35	0.37
12.	Orissa	0.59	14.06	14.65	1.11	16.44	17.55
13.	Punjab	3.07	13.06	16.13	4.09	16.22	20.31
14.	Rajasthan	2.96	13.01	15.97	3.28	16.87	20.15
15.	Uttar Pradesh	8.63	54.59	63.22	9.48	64.27	73.75
16.	West Bengal	6.28	20.02	26.30	8.54	26.39	34.93
17.	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.05	0.06
18.	Delhi	1.44	0.30	0.74	2.36	0.30	2.66
19.	Himachal Pradesh	0.04	1.07	1.11	0.06	1.29	1.35
20.	Lacadive, Minicoy & Amindivi Islands	..	0.02	0.02	..	0.02	0.02
21.	Manipur	0.00	0.58	0.58	0.07	0.71	0.78

\* Including N.E.F.A. where census was conducted for the first time in 1961.

TABLE 60—Urban and Rural Population of India—Contd.

(Millions)

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	1951			1961		
		Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural	Total
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
22.	Tripura	0.04	0.60	0.64	0.10	1.04	1.14
23.	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	..	0.04	0.04	..	0.06	0.06
24.	Goa, Daman & Diu	0.09	0.51	0.60	0.10	0.53	0.63
25.	Pondicherry	..	0.32	0.32	0.09	0.28	0.37
	<b>Total</b>	62.44	298.51	360.95	78.93	360.14	439.07

NOTE.—1. The population of Pondicherry for 1951 has been assumed to be the same as in 1948. Similarly the population of Goa, Daman & Diu for 1951 and 1961 have been assumed to be the same as in 1950 and 1960 respectively.

NOTE.—2. The population of Jammu and Kashmir for 1951 has been taken to be the arithmetic mean of 1941 and 1961 population. The urban population is the arithmetic mean of the population of continuing towns between 1941 to 1961. The figures exclude population of area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China, where census could not be taken.

NOTE.—3. Dots(.) denotes 'nil' and '0.00' denotes negligible figures.

NOTE.—4. Totals may not tally due to rounding of the figures.

NOTE.—5 Urban and total population has been rounded off to millions and Rural has been found by differencing.

NOTE.—6 According to the Punjab Reorganisation Act 1966, the State of Punjab has been reorganised in the States of Haryana, Punjab and Union Territories of Chandigarh and Himachal Pradesh on 1-11-1966. Population figures estimated on the basis of 1961 census are as follows :—

	(in millions)
Haryana	7.59
Punjab	11.14
Chandigarh	0.12
Himachal Pradesh	2.81

Source : Ministry of Home Affairs (Office of the Registrar General, India)

TABLE 61—Ancillary Health Personnel (Registered)

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Type	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Nurses	16938	16350	17989	19076	20752	22386	24724	26470	28040	30400	32733	35584	39350	42635	45293	51746	57621
2.	Midwives	17746	19281	20983	22200	25353	26823	28030	31412	33208	35798	38527	41575	46232	49862	52440	57567	62537
3.	Health visitors	596	578	635	684	752	811	836	939	1131	1321	1481	1690	2052	2336	2498	2832	3108
4.	Auxiliary nurse midwives	..	..	..	..	7	288	393	587	1056	1605	2264	3387	5432	6817	8213	11412	15988
5.	Nurse Dais	3782	3119	4050	4564	5414	6826	7977	9059	10287	10861	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b>	39062	39528	43657	46524	52278	57134	61960	68467	73731	79985	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Ministry : Source of Health (Indian Nursing Council)

TABLE 62—Number of Hospitals, Patients treated and Doctors

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	No. of hospitals . . .	Nos.	2641 (d)	2694	2150	2724	2923	2966	3307	2816(e)	3435(g)	3332(h)	3587(i)	3054	3094	3805	3815	3957
2.	No. of dispensaries . . .	Nos.	6803 (d)	6515	5745	6876	6665	6539	7194	9522 (j)	9095 (k)	9238	9648	9406	9586	9558	9630	9788
3.	No. of beds . . .	'000	112(d)	117	105	127	135,	139	157	153	161 (l)	188	200*	230	240	254	276	297
4.	No. of patients treated :																	
	(i) Indoor . . .	'000	3191(d)	3526	3823	3579	3999	8601	5272	6228	7692	7302	12177	7917	4120	6618	5498†	..
	(ii) Outdoor . . .	'000	78784(d)	497257	96627	114619	107955	125684	128053	125602	148736	155010	178566	183365	93135	186247	107116†	
5.	Registered Medical Practitioners :																	
	(i) Graduates :																	
	(a) Men . . .	Nos.	20382	21414	23073	24349	26123	27339	29964	--	--	--	..	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) Women . . .	Nos.	2116	2398	2602	2905	3275	3598	4053	--	--	--	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b> . . .	Nos.	22498	23812	25675	27254	29398	30937	34017	35994	38763	40950	44445	48020	51628	55587	59908	63997
	(ii) Licentiates :																	
	(a) Men . . .	Nos.	34502	35256	35993	36257	36771	36737	37445	..	..	--	--	..	..	..	..	..
	(b) Women . . .	Nos.	2338	2412	2394	2393	2460	2478	2486	--	--	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b> . . .	Nos.	36840	37668	38387	38650	39231	39215	39931	36409	36398	40370	31514	32064	32328	32708	33084	33771
	(iii) Grand Total (i+ii)	Nos.	59338	61480	64062	65904	68629	70152	76904(a)	75448(b)	78258(c)	86303(d)	75959	80084	84016	88295	92992	97768

(a) Includes 2956 persons for whom educational break up is not available..

(b) Includes 3045 persons for whom educational break up is not available..

(c) Includes 3097 persons for whom educational break up is not available..

(d) Information in respect of Jammu & Kashmir is not available.

(e) Part information has been received from the States of Assam, Bihar, Bombay, Madras and West Bengal. Hospitals include Sanatoria also.

(f) Includes 4983 persons for whom educational break up is not available.

(g) Figures for the State of Assam is not available and part information has been received for the Union Territory of Delhi. Figures in respect of West Bengal include P.H.Cs

(h) Incomplete information has been received in respect of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar and Bombay.

(i) Figures for Bihar, Kerala, Uttar Pradesh and West Bengal are for the year 1959.

(j) Part information has been received for the State of Madras. Dispensaries include Clinics, P.H.Cs. and Mobile Clinics.

(k) Figures for Assam are not available. Figures for Bihar, include P.H.Cs., Mobile Units and Clinics.

(l) Figures for Assam and Laccadives are not available. Part information is received for Delhi.

\*Information in respect of Andhra Pradesh, Bihar and W. Bengal relates to the year 1958 and for the States Kerala, Orissa, U.P. and Pondicherry relates to the year 1959.

†Information is incomplete.

NOTE.—The figures in respect of Hospitals, Dispensaries and Beds for the previous year has been taken into account if they are not available for the particular year.

Source : Ministry of Health (Dte. General of Health Services).

TABLE 63—Employment

(Thousands)

Sl. No.	Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Public Sector (a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6,936	7,320	7,809	8,325	8,789	9,262	9,542	..
2.	Railways (b)	899	923	932	931	965	990	1,031	1,063	1,119	1,155	1,160	11,63	1,180	1,217	1,276	1,324	1,358	..
3.	Factories (c)	2,959	2,914	3,021	2,970	3,037	3,114	3,402	3,480	3,413	3,635	3,764	3,918	4,111	4,374	4,616	4,730	4,687	..
4.	Mines	472	549	559	594	568	591	629	651	649	618	652	671	684	698	687	691	700	..
5.	Plantations (d)	1,255	1,236	1,245	1,175	1,215	1,250	1,294	1,274	1,260	1,269	1,223	1,210	1,182 (R)	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Shops and Commercial establishments (e)	642	928	1,030	1,094	1,029	1,171	1,529	1,582	1,704	1,631	1,858	2,069	2,032	2,031	2,506	2,613	2,680*	..
7.	No. of employment exchanges (Actual numbers) (f)	122	126	131	126	128	136	143	181	212	244	296	325	342	353	365	376	396	399
8.	No. of applicants on live register of employment exchanges (f)	331	329	438	522	610	692	759	922	1,183	1,421	1,606	1,833	2,380	2,518	2,493	2,585	2,622	2,740
9.	No. of applicants placed in employment (monthly average)	28	35	30	15	14	14	16	16	19	23	25	34	38	45	45	48	42	36

(a) Figures refer only to civilian employees and do not include part-time staff or persons employed through contractors. The figures have been compiled by D.G.E. & T. and relate to the last quarter (*i.e.*, the quarter ending 31st December of the year).

(b) Figures are as on 31st March of the year and are inclusive of staff employed under the Railway Board and staff on loan from I.A. & A.S. The figures includes those for non-Government Railways from 1959 onwards.

(c) Employment in factories covered by the Factories, Act, 1948. The figures from 1956 onwards are not comparable with the previous figures due to change in coverage and reporting. Rough estimate of average daily employment for the missing figures *i.e.*, for the States and/or factories not submitting returns for the different years are as follows :

(Figures in thousands)

1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
135	308	152	195	121	156	31	63	184	10	9	10

(d) Figures for Tea Coffee and Rubber plantations only. The figures for Coffee plantations relate to agricultural years *i.e.*, 1949-50 figures for Coffee plantations are included in the total shown against '1950' etc.

(e) Employment in shops and commercial establishments covered by the Shops and Commercial Establishments Acts and Weekly Holidays Act. The figures are not comparable from year to year due to change in coverage.

(f) As on 31st December of the year and excluding all Statistics for the University Employment Information and Guidance Bureaux.

\*Provisional.

(R) Revised.

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment &amp; Rehabilitation. Labour Bureau, Simla.

TABLE 64-A—Industrial Disputes—Man days Lost

		(Thousands)															
Sl. No.	Industrial group	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. All Industries :																	
(i)	No. of work stoppages (in numbers actuals)	1,071	963	772	840	1,166	1,203	1,630	1,524	1,531	1,556(b)	1,357	1,491	1,471	2,151	1,835	2,556
(ii)	No. of workers involved (a)	691	809	467	477	528	715	889	929	694	983(b)	512	705	563	1,003	991	1,410
(iii)	Man-days lost	3,819	3,337	3,283	3,373	5,698	6,992	6,429	7,798	5,633	6,515(b)	4,919	6,121	3,269	7,725	6,470	13,846
2.	Agriculture, forestry, fishing etc.	..	..	..	..	612	175	567	983	136	169	233	169	134	478	329	2,353
3.	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	558	1,528	1,023	644	612	235	357	379	99	421	640	437
4.	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	4,164	4,892	3,923	4,046	4,314	4,913	3,796	4,735	2,525	5,893	4,756	9,150
5.	Construction	..	..	..	..	7	43	40	424	142	197	37	40	46	92	203	252
6.	Electricity, gas, water & sanitary services	..	..	..	..	9	9	145	272	99	70	115	150	237	265	197	127
7.	Commerce	..	..	..	..	6	14	162	14	49	245	12	8	16	41	15	20
8.	Transport & Communications	..	..	..	..	233	171	185	1,265	182	83	111	158	80	267	115	662
9.	Services	..	..	..	..	35	3	198	6	46	410	17	290	80	102	174	611
10.	Activities not adequately described	..	..	..	..	75	157	185	144	54	192	240	192	52	166	41	234

(a) Directly and indirectly.

(b) Excludes Gujarat for which similar figures were 27; 3,400 and 21,562 respectively for the 8 months period since its inception for which industrywise break-down was not available.

NOTE.—1. Figures relate to stoppages involving 10 workers or more and exclude stikes and/or lockouts of sympathetic and political nature, closures due to shortage of raw materials etc.

2. The classification of Industrial groups given in col. (1) was adopted from 1955 prior to that the classification was different, *vide* table 64-B.

3. Due to rounding of figures in thousands, the total of figures of items 2 to 10 may not tally with the figures given against item 1 (iii).

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment and Rehabilitation. (Labour Bureau, Simla).



TABLE 64-B—Industrial Disputes—Man days Lost

(Thousands)

Sl. No.	Industrial group*	1951	1952	1953	1954
0	1	2	3	4	5
1.	All Industries :				
	(i) No. of stoppages (Number actuals) . . . . .	1071	963	772	840
	(ii) No. of workers involved . . . . .	691	809	467	477
	(iii) No. of days lost . . . . .	3819	3337	3283	3373
2.	Textiles . . . . .	1731	1294	982	884
3.	Engineering . . . . .	233	208	333	223
4.	Minerals and metals . . . . .	141	103	644	53
5.	Food, drink and tobacco . . . . .	382	116	130	115
6.	Chemicals and dyes . . . . .	62	84	11	175
7.	Wood, stone and glass . . . . .	186	83	49	587
8.	Paper and printing . . . . .	32	103	311	637
9.	Skins and hides . . . . .	13	23	4	12
10.	Gins and presses . . . . .	—	—	—	†
11.	Mines . . . . .	328	373	318	244
12.	Transport . . . . .	97	195	83	56
13.	Docks and ports . . . . .	36	41	100	26
14.	Plantations . . . . .	47	178	81	17
15.	Municipalities . . . . .	88	50	10	32
16.	Miscellaneous . . . . .	443	485	327	310

\* Please see note No. 2 on table No. 64-A. according to which the classification of Industrial groups is shown to have been revised with effect from 1955.

† Less than 500.

Source: Ministry of Labour, Employment and Rehabilitation (Labour Bureau, Simla).

TABLE 65—Earnings of Factory Labour (Annual Average—Rupees per worker) (for those earning less than Rs. 200 per month)\*

Sl. No.	Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Textiles	971	1,044	1,122	1,116	1,090	1,191	1,245	1,243	1,306	1,337	1,405	1,491(a)	1,574	1,572	1,649
2.	Footwear, other wearing apparel	851	989	1,122	1,073	1,107	1,101	1,098	1,308	1,336	1,399	1,425	1,460	1,609	1,359	1,541
3.	Wood and cork (except furniture etc.)	603	654	667	761	746	670	762	727	846	843	858	868	914	1,002	1,055
4.	Furniture and fixtures	668	940	834	896	970	681	716	959	781	831	1031	1,124	1,100	1,227	1,253
5.	Paper and paper products	910	958	1,019	999	948	1,063	1,036	1,158	1,226	1,276	1,294	1,254	1,209	1,598	1,413
6.	Printing, publishing and allied industries	962	1,053	1,156	1,123	1,214	1,152	1,189	1,218	1,210	1,316	1,226	1,326	1,365	1,342	1,443
7.	Leather and leather products (except footwear)	641	752	719	923	815	837	757	890	1,118	1,045	944	1,180	1,140	1,289	1,466
8.	Rubber and rubber products	1,165	1,325	1,340	1,432	1,336	1,368	1,502	1,497	1,326	1,274	1,414	1,542	1,403	1,488	1,658
9.	Chemicals and chemical products	871	868	974	1,036	1,021	957	981	1,147	1,308	1,367	1,334	1,449	1,452	1,579	1,497
10.	Products of petroleum	1,647	1,132	1,157	1,407	1,340	1,493	1,686	1,990	1,850(b)	2,195(c)	2,042	1,855(e)	1,876	1,969	1,728
11.	Non-metallic mineral products	729	699	696	824	740	782	833	835	885	920	1,008	1,020	994	1,022	1,065
12.	Basic metal industries	1,176	1,368	1,533	1,711	1,613	1,673	1,488	1,463	1,557	1,529	1,499	1,814	1,566	1,552	1,514
13.	Metal products (except machinery and transport equipment)	799	917	991	946	1,025	1,048	1,120	1,145	1,186(b)	1,253	1,304	1,323	1,360	1,324	1,318
14.	Machinery (except electrical machinery)	1,001	999	1,030	1,031	1,118	1,100	1,136	1,189	1,322	1,216	1,228(d)	1,330	1,418	1,382	1,423
15.	Elec. Machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies	1,196	1,238	1,296	1,331	1,275	1,340	1,314	1,438	1,470	1,490	1,435	1,496	1,467	1,487	1,558
16.	Transport equipment	1,052	1,171	1,671	1,186	1,392	1,430	1,473	1,482	1,458	1,473	1,422	1,547	1,552	1,621	1,731
17.	Miscellaneous industries	1,015	1,067	885	1,112	1,162	1,210	1,170	1,249	1,211	1,262	1,286(f)	1,283	1,347	1,381	1,460
18.	Electricity gas and steam	1,199	1,229	1,300	1,396	1,329	1,372	1,455	1,592	1,567	1,548	1,506	1,650	1,635	1,602	1,517
19.	Water and sanitary services	952	908	973	914	1,046	1,041	1,116	1,148	1,207	1,242	1,110	1,318	1,211	1,253	1,277
20.	Recreation services	980	969	969	920	946	1,037	1,227	1,302	1,167	1,056	1,221	1,421	1,309	1,187	1,200
21.	Personal services	799	853	328	338	374	363	465	488	598	770	722	981	1,079	1,059	859
22.	All industries	967	1,036	1,112	1,111	1,111	1,174	1,187	1,234	1,285	1,310	1,375	1,417	1,465	1,479	1,522

(a) Excludes figures relating to the public sector in Madras.

(b) Figures exclude those for Assam.

(c) Excludes figures for Kerala for industry—petroleum, pumping, filling and storage.

(d) Exclude figures for Mysore.

(e) Excludes figures for Madras and Delhi in the Private Sector.

(f) Excludes figures for Andhra Pradesh for Industry—Wrapping, Packing, Filling etc. of articles under section 2(m) (i) in the private Sector.

NOTE.—(1) Former Part B States which were not included in the statistics for earlier years are included in the statistics for 1956 and onwards in the respective re-organised States and hence are not strictly comparable with those for the previous years.

(2) Figures for 1956 exclude those of Mysore, Kerala, Rajasthan, H.P. and J. &amp; K. for 1958 exclude those of Madras, Mysore, Kerala, H.P. and J. &amp; K. and for 1959 exclude those of Madras, Mysore, H.P. and J. &amp; K. and for 1960 those of H.P. and J. &amp; K. In the figures for 1960 estimated figures for Madhya Pradesh and Madras and in those for 1964 estimated figures for Orissa have been included.

\*This has been discontinued from 1965 onwards.

Source : Ministry of Labour, Employment and Rehabilitation (Labour Bureau, Simla.).

TABLE 66—Receipts and expenditure of the Centre, States and the Union Territories

		(Rs. lakhs)										
Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 (RE)	1967-68 (BE)	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1.	<i>Revenue receipts:</i>											
	(1) Tax revenue	62,667	76,756	1,35,041	1,54,298	1,86,507	2,32,455	2,59,880	2,92,159	3,24,433	3,60,580	
	(2) Non-tax revenue	15,408	22,848	36,124	38,898	44,170	53,029	55,526	64,333	73,419	83,421	
	(3) Self-balancing items	..	1,223	4,198	4,287	10,089	9,990	13,899	9,369	1,461	675	
	(4) Transfer from funds	444	600	595	1,188	1,719	1,068	1,435	1,100	1,695	1,074	
	Total	78,519	1,01,427	1,75,958	1,98,671	2,42,485	2,96,542	3,30,740	3,66,961	4,01,008	4,45,750	
2.	<i>Total Capital receipts (net)</i>	12,499	25,554	96,123	79,386	94,338	1,09,155	1,34,419	1,47,593	2,21,073	1,74,078 (1,75,331)	
3.	<i>Revenue Expenditure :</i>											
	(1) Non-developmental	50,873	61,727	92,748	1,04,206	1,27,383	1,61,654	1,68,550	1,99,115	2,38,804	2,50,228	
	(2) Developmental	21,747	37,853	70,321	80,211	89,645	96,019	1,12,126	1,32,860	1,50,314	1,73,414	
	(3) Self-balancing items	..	1,223	4,198	4,287	10,089	9,990	13,899	9,369	1,461	675	
	(4) Transfer of funds	318	940	1,186	2,034	1,730	1,767	3,093	1,965	2,841	3,018	
	Total	72,938	1,01,743	1,68,453	1,90,738	2,28,847	2,69,430	2,97,668	3,43,309	3,93,420	4,27,335	
4.	<i>Capital Expenditure:</i>											
	(1) Non-developmental	758	(—)1,852	11,901	7,903	10,133	19,190	18,495	23,994	51,576	33,125	
	(2) Developmental	13,622	33,172	53,151	61,208	77,313	91,264	98,868	97,277	95,900	96,156	
	(3) Transfer to S.D.F. of Dev. Assistance from the Government of U.S.A.	..	..	6,629	5,886	8,244	6,502	17,154	8,000	35,000	15,000	
	(4) Loans and advances (net)	2,529	9,418	25,893	21,080	25,485	36,641	48,189	75,374	73,288	60,430	
	Total	16,909	40,738	97,574	96,077	1,21,175	1,53,597	1,82,706	2,04,645	2,55,764	2,07,411	

NOTE.—(1) The above data give the consolidated budgetary operations of the Central and State Governments. All Inter-governmental transfers like grants and loans to States are eliminated in the process of consolidation.

(2) The Jammu and Kashmir State's operations are included only from 1956-57 onwards.

(3) The operations of the Union Territories of Goa, Daman and Diu, Himachal Pradesh, Manipur, Pondicherry and Tripura are included from 1963-64 onwards and of Nagaland State from 1964-65.

(4) Figures in brackets have been arrived at after taking into account loan, floatation of States for the year 1967-68.

RE=Revised Estimates. BE= Budget Estimates.

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs)

TABLE 67—Overall Budgetary Deficit of the Centre, States and the Union Territories

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 (RE)	1967-68 (BE)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Budgetary deficit	(-)11,71	7,00*	2,800*	4,500*	97,00*	15500*	25300*	49700*	14000*	13500*	(-)6054	8758	13199	17330	15215	33400	27103	1018.5
	Financed by:																		(8932)
	(1) Ad hoc treasury bills sold to Reserve Bank of India (Net)	16,10	(-)7,00	(-)7,00	(-) 7,00	103,00	130,38	226,00	476,00	132,00	149,00	(-)84,00	76,00	186,00	126,00	97,57	29100	35700	..
	(2) Ways and means advances to States from Reserve Bank of India (Net)	(-)4,61	(-)1,00	..	..	(-)1,00	..	6,05	9,42	(-)5,92	(-)2,00	3,20	1108	(-)4,26	16,49	(-)1,27	1400	(-)11605	(-)53
	(3) Withdrawal from cash balances (Net)	(-)23,20	1500	35,00	52,00	(-)5,00	24,62	2095	11,58	13,92	(-)12,00	20,26	50	(-)49,75	30,81	55,85	2900	3308	10,238

RE= Revised estimates.

BE= Budget estimates. Figures in brackets have been arrived at after taking into account loan floatations of State Govts. for 1967-68.

\*On the basis of figures rounded to crores of rupees.

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs).

TABLE 68—Deficit Financing by the Centre and State Governments

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
<b>A. Central Government</b>																			
1.	Ad hoc treasury bills	..	(-) 7	(-) 7	(-) 7	103	131	226	476	132	149	(-)84	76	186	126	98	291	256	
2.	Withdrawal of cash balances	..	(-) 1	64	61	6	36	(-) 56	(-) 1	17	(-) 35	25	(-) 4	(-) 19	9	60	(-) 45	(-) 45	
3.	Absorption (+) or liquidation (-) of treasury bills by State Govts.	..	(-) 27	(-) 2	27	27	(-) 3	27	(-) 17	58	22	(-) 25	(-) 13	1	60	32	(-) 108	30	
	<b>Total</b>	..	(-) 35	55	81	136	164	197	458	207	136	(-)84	59	168	195	190	138	241	
<b>B. State Government</b>																			
1.	Ways and means advances from the R.B.I.	..	(-) 1	..	..	(-) 1	..	6	9	(-) 6	(-) 2	3	11	(-) 4	17	(-) 1	14	} (-) 63	
2.	Withdrawal of cash balances	..	11	(-) 12	(-) 18	(-) 14	(-) 10	77	13	(-) 3	23	(-) 4	5	(-) 31	21	(-) 5	74		
3.	Liquidation (+) absorption (-) of treasury bills by State Govts.	..	27	2	(-) 27	(-) 27	3	(-) 27	17	(-) 58	(-) 22	25	13	(-) 1	(-) 60	(-) 32	108	(-) 30	
	<b>Total</b>	..	37	(-) 10	(-) 45	(-) 42	(-) 7	56	39	(-) 67	(-) 1	24	29	(-) 36	(-) 22	(-) 38	196	(-) 93	

\* Provisional.

TABLE 68—Deficit Financing by the Central and State Governments—Contd.

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67*
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
C.	Total budgetary deficit of the Central & State Govts.	..	2	45	36	94	157	253	497	140	135	(—)60	88	132	173	152	334	148
D.	Treasury bills purchased and discounted by R.B.I.	..	(—)5	5	2	—	2	(—)9	5	(—)3	28	6	15	9	14	42	(—)3	112
E.	R.B.I.'s support to long-term securities	..	(—)12	(—)14	(—)56	(—)37	41	53	(—)72	(—)1	2	203	78	39	25	(—)32	67	(—)37†
F.	Total deficits financing by the Central & State Govts.	..	(—)15	36	(—)18	57	200	297	430	136	165	149	181	180	212	162	398	223

\* Provisional.

† This is arrived at after adjusting for valuation of securities on account of devaluation.

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs).

TABLE 69—Revenue and Expenditure of the Central Government

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 (RE)	1967-68 (BE)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
<i>Revenue Account</i>																			
1.	Revenue (a)	40,586	50,949	41,277	39,425	43,475	48,119	56,323	67,338	67,021	77,859	87,746	103,679	142,753	184,614	208,059	232,039	245,679	273,872
2.	Expenditure (c)	34,664	38,140	37,384	38,575	40,124	44,074	47,383	63,133	67,546	73,604	82,621	91,194	131,413	165,860	180,669	200,063	228,230	242,507(b)
3.	Surplus(+) or Deficit(—)	+ 5,922	+ 12,809	+ 3,893	+ 850	+ 3,351	+ 4,045	+ 8,940	+ 4,205	—525	+ 4,255	+ 5,125	+ 12,485	+ 11,340	+ 18,754	+ 27,390	+ 31,976	+ 17,449	+ 31,365
<i>Capital Account</i>																			
4.	Receipts (d)	10,445	21,273	6,882	21,836	27,272	28,095	30,275	29,762	59,053 (e)	75,792 (f)	112,700 (f)	95,734 (f)	1,20,425 (f)	1,38,085 (f)	164,504 (f)	160,825 (f)	255,654 (f)	225,042

(a) Excludes States' share of excise duties and other taxes.

(b) Includes the effect of budget proposals; subsequent modifications in tax proposals have not been taken into account.

(c) Excludes the payment of States' share of excise duties and additional excise duties.

(d) Excludes treasury bill receipts.

(e) Excludes the conversion of *ad hoc* treasury bills of Rs. 300 crores into 4% loan 1973 taken over by R.B.I. in July 1958 and is not intended to be placed on the market, but includes sale of Treasury bills to the Public of Rs. 25.5 crores, through public auction.(f) Excludes *ad hoc* treasury bills of Rs. 150 crores in 1959-60, Rs. 50 crores each in 1960-61, 1961-62, 1962-63, Rs. 75 crores in 1963-64 and Rs. 50 crores each in 1964-65, 1965-66 and 1966-67 funded in December 1959, January 1961, February, 1962, December 1962, January 1964, January 1965, February 1966 and February 1967, respectively.

RE = Revised Estimates.

BE = Budget Estimates.

TABLE 69—Revenue and Expenditure of the Central Government—Contd.

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 (RE)	1967-68 (BE)
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
5.	Dishbursements	18,529	29,343	16,401	30,786	46,184	47,092	61,678	84,307	81,320	95,824(g)	1,00,053	1,17,161	1,45,438	1,75,995	2,07,631	2,12,518	3,09,737	2,56,817
6.	Surplus(+) or Deficit(—)	—7,814	—8,070	—9,519	—8,950	—18,912	—18,997	—31,403	—54,545	—22,267	—20,032	+12,647	—21,427	—25,013	—37,910	—43,127	—51,693	—54,083	—31,775
7.	Miscellaneous net (h)	+1,526	—279	—823	+5	+1,312	—1,035	+3,968	+4,482	+598	—1,181	—6,087	—2,509	—1,941	+2,470	—1,447	—2,439	+1,637	+495
8.	Net increase (+) or Decrease (—) in Cash Balance	+1,244	+91	—6,354	—6,129	—548	—3,649	+5,570	+85	—1,724	+3,480	—2,446	+418	+1,843	—945	—6,028	+4,554	+700	+85

RE= Revised estimates.  
BE= Budget estimates.

(g) Excludes an amount of Rs. 17.9 crores representing *ad hoc* treasury bills issued to the R.B.I. for purchase of gold for part payment of India's increased subscription to I.M.F.

(h) Includes remittances and transfer of cash between England and India and Reserve Bank Deposits.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 70—Revenue and Expenditure of the States and the Union Territories

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 (RE)	1967-68 (BE)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	<b>Revenue receipts:</b>										
	(1) Tax revenue	26,907	35,614	62,325	66,836	80,407	94,894	1,03,595	1,13,692	1,31,457	1,44,471
	(2) Non-tax revenue	7,572	13,428	18,810	19,764	22,555	26,778	28,262	33,478	37,122	42,430
	(3) Grants from the Centre	2,660	7,269	22,406	21,664	22,219	25,270	32,283	38,445	48,204	59,860
	(4) Transfer from funds†	444	600	595	1,188	1,719	1,068	1,435	1,100	1,695	1,07
	<b>Total</b>	37,583	56,911	1,04,136	1,09,452	1,26,900	1,48,010	1,65,575	1,86,715	2,18,478	2,47,835
2.	<b>Revenue expenditure:</b>										
	(1) Non-developmental	18,829	27,576	43,861	47,053	51,328	59,778	66,051	79,673	1,00,509	1,06,732
	(2) Developmental	18,232	32,881	56,568	64,917	71,544	78,107	90,749	1,08,485	1,19,436	1,39,206
	(3) Transfer to funds	318	940	1,186	2,034	1,730	1,767	3,093	1,965	2,841	3,018
	<b>Total</b>	37,379	61,397	1,01,615	1,14,004	1,24,602	1,39,652	1,59,893	1,90,123	2,22,786	2,48,956
3.	<b>Capital expenditure:</b>										
	(1) Non-developmental	(—) 449	(—) 760	2,738	949	2,998	1,592	630	8,759	(—) 366	6,443
	(2) Developmental	8,287	20,638	29,363	31,514	33,014	35,763	41,513	46,748	43,838	46,695
	(3) Loans and advances by States (net)	2,084	7,023	13,100	12,788	13,896	22,906	28,905	42,739	34,911	28,733
	<b>Total</b>	9,922	26,901	45,021	45,251	49,908	60,261	71,048	98,246	78,383	81,871

NOTE.—1. The operations of the Union Territories of Goa, Daman and Diu, Himachal Pradesh, Manipur, Pondicherry and Tripura are included from 1963-64 onwards and of Nagaland State from 1964-65.

2. State Trading is now a component of non-development Capital expenditure, which was in previous issue the component of developmental head.

† Include Central Road Fund, Contingency Fund, Sugarcane Cess Fund, Orissa Building Fund, Dangs Dist. Revenue Fund, Famine Relief Fund and Revenue Reserve Fund.

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs).

TABLE 71—Overall Budgetary Position of the States and the Union Territories

		(Rs. lakhs)									
Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67 (R.E.)	1967-68 (B.E.)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Surplus or deficit (—) on revenue account	2,04	(—)44,86	25,21	(—)45,52	22,98	83,58	56,82	(—)34,08	(—)43,08	912
2.	Surplus or deficit (—) on capital account	13,33	56,74	(—)24,21	29,76	12,60	(—)12,143	(—)51,12	(—)5,392	12,205	(—)11,182
3.	Overall surplus or deficit(—)	15,37	11,88	100	(—)15,76	35,58	(—)37,85	570	(—)88,00	78,97	(—)10,270
	<i>Financed by:</i>										(—)90,17*
1.	Ways and means advances from Reserve Bank of India (net)	(—)4,61	..	3,20	11,08	(—)4,26	16,49	(—)1,27	14,00	(—)11,6,05	(—)53
2.	Absorption (—) or Liquidation (+) of treasury bills by State Governments (net)	..	3,00	25,48	13,32	(—)68	(—)59,71	(—)32,58	10,8,00	..	..
3.	Withdrawal from cash balances (net)	(—)10,76	(—)11,88	(—)4,20	4,68	(—)31,32	21,36	(—)4,43	74,00	37,08	10,323

\*After taking into account the loan floatations by State Govts. in 1967-68.

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs).

TABLE 72-A—Public Debt of Central and State Governments

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	Amount outstanding at the end of													
		1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Centre														
	<i>A. Internal debt:</i>														
	(i) Rupee loans	1403.51	1403.58	1364.27	1474.39	1633.61	1699.50	2180.96	2438.23	2688.45	2840.94	3113.92	3267.53	3424.92	3556.76
	(ii) Treasury bills	332.51	315.44	334.95	471.87	835.70	1295.12	1225.32	1297.60	1174.98	1299.55	381.95	1443.52	1611.82	1919.55
	(iii) Small savings	378.01	417.81	457.54	513.07	641.75	711.00	789.44	877.39	1069.20	1144.11	1270.56	1398.56	1549.33	1676.10
	(iv) Other obligations	351.24	361.82	355.44	391.97	406.55	422.37	437.21	530.99	931.38(a)	1035.81(a)	1154.58	1322.37	1579.82	1982.19
	<b>Total</b>	2465.27	2498.65	2512.20	2851.30	3517.61	4127.99	4632.93	5144.21	5864.01	6320.41	6921.01	7431.98	8165.89	9184.60
	<i>B. Foreign debt:</i>														
	(i) Dollar loans	112.04	113.74	111.80	111.91	132.95	159.85	262.31	374.68	650.95	869.46	1145.89	1452.84	1748.02	3175.01
	(ii) Other loans	24.95	24.79	24.64	21.29	28.03	51.17	129.04	255.82	459.60	509.57	663.19	739.39	842.60	1448.54
	<b>Total</b>	136.99	138.53	136.44	133.20	160.98	211.02	391.35	630.50	1110.55	1379.03	1809.08	2192.23	2590.62	4623.55
2.	States														
	(i) Permanent debt	133.71	145.00	179.94	190.53	273.95	283.43	341.29	416.16	569.53	653.22	648.60	721.60	823.75	917.16
	(ii) Floating debt	15.66	42.48	14.17	10.32	19.88	26.62	27.19	26.07	50.27	24.68	40.91	70.29	194.76	143.36
	(iii) Unfunded debt	57.37	62.53	67.38	75.91	94.09	105.43	109.42	119.39	150.01	162.71	183.42	203.17	232.12	260.37
	(iv) Other debt	..	..	..	..	2.20	9.23	26.94	42.56	63.60	77.34	96.89	116.85	156.39	178.35
	<b>Total</b>	206.74	250.01	261.49	276.76	390.12	424.71	504.84	604.18	833.41	917.95	969.82	1111.91	1407.02	1499.24
	<b>Grand Total (1+2)</b>	2809.00	2887.19	2910.13	3261.26	4068.71	4768.72	5529.12	6378.89	7807.97	8617.39	9699.91	10736.12	12163.53	15257.39

(a) Include Rs. 300 crores and Rs. 390 crores of U.S. Government counterpart Deposit funds in "Special Securities" for the year 1962-63 and 1963-64 respectively.

NOTE.—The table 72 has been shown under two sub-tables 72A and 72B for presenting the figures on comparable basis. The table 72A shows the figures for the years 1951-52 to 1954-55, 1956-57 to 1959-60 and 1961-62 to 1966-67 which are on the same basis whereas the figures for the years 1950-51, 1955-56, 1960-61, 1965-66, 1966-67 (RE) and 1967-68 (BE) presented in table 72B are on revised conceptual basis.

Source: Reports on Currency and Finance, Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE\* 72-B—Debt Position of Central and State Governments

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	Amount outstanding at the end of					
		1956-57	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1966-67 (R.E.)	1967-68 (B.E.)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1. Centre:</b>							
	A. Total Internal debt . . . . .	20022.30	2329.72	3978.00	5418.65	6217.50	6313.19
	of which						
	(i) Permanent debt . . . . .	14444.95	1521.81	2597.53	3466.13	3609.39	3702.59
	(ii) Floating debt . . . . .	5577.35	807.91	1380.47	1952.52	2608.11	2610.60
	(a) Treasury bills . . . . .	3358.02	595.25	1106.29	1611.82	1918.82	1918.82
	(b) Special floating loan . . . . .	2212.60	212.60	274.18	340.70	689.29	691.78
	(c) Treasury Deposit Receipts and other floating loans . . . . .	6.73	0.06	..	..	..	..
	B. Total External debt . . . . .	332.03	113.68	1001.37	3152.10	5158.29	6082.36
	of which						
	(i) Dollar loans . . . . .	119.666	111.02	390.51	1219.66	2297.41	2565.20
	(ii) P.L. 480 loans† . . . . .	..	..	318.29	1089.84	1412.34	1696.04
				(240.41)	(561.48)	(534.74)	(669.74)
	C. Total Other liabilities . . . . .	8811.07	1067.72	1564.87	2758.37	2979.48	3212.05
	of which						
	(i) Small savings . . . . .	3336.87	574.81	969.99	1538.21	1663.31	1793.41
	(ii) Provident Funds, Compulsory Deposits and Annuity Deposits . . . . .	5474.20	492.91	594.88	1220.16	1316.17	1418.64
	Total . . . . .	28865.40	3511.07	6544.24	11329.12	14355.27	15607.60
<b>2. States:</b>							
	(i) Permanent debt . . . . .	1223.21	264.48	493.12	823.75	917.16	..
	(ii) Floating debt . . . . .	112.001	8.20	41.75	194.76	143.36	..
	(iii) Unfunded debt . . . . .	555.772	83.19	134.93	232.12	260.37	..
	(iv) Other debt . . . . .	..	..	51.57	156.39	178.35	..
	Total . . . . .	1990.994	355.87	721.37	1407.02	1499.24	..
	<b>Grand Total (1+2)</b> . . . . .	<b>30556.34</b>	<b>3866.94</b>	<b>7265.61</b>	<b>12736.14</b>	<b>15854.51</b>	<b>..</b>

\*Please see notes under table No. 72-A.

†Includes investment of Deposits of U.S. Government P.L. 480 Funds (shown in brackets).

R.E.—Revised Estimates.

B.E.—Budget Estimates.

Source: Ministry of Finance (Department of Economic Affairs).



TABLE 73—India's Foreign Exchange Reserves  
(As at the end of )

		(Rs. lakhs)																
Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 (b)	1961-62 (b)	1962-63	1963-64 (b)	1964-65 (b)	1965-66 (b)	1966-67 (b)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Assets (a)	951,41	786,69	803,40	832,27	814,14	824,61	681,10	421,22	378,92	362,86	303,61	297,31	295,10	305,81	249,68	297,98	478,44
2.	Movement [increase (+) decrease (—)]	+ 28,55	—164,72	+ 16,71	+ 28,87	—18,13	+ 10,57	(—)143,51	—259,88	42,30	—16,06	—59,25	—6,30	—2,21	+ 10,71	—56,13	+ 48,30	+ 180,46

(a) Includes (1) 7.1 million ounces of gold till January 7, 1965, 7.4 million ounces till January 21, 1965, 7.7 million ounces till February 18, 1965, 8.0 million ounces till February 27, 1966 and 7.0 million ounces thereafter. Gold has been valued at Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams upto May 1966 and at Rs. 84.39 per 10 grams thereafter following the change in the par value of the rupee; but in the R.B.I.'s Weekly Statement of Affairs gold continues to be valued at the statutory rate of Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams. (2) Foreign Assets of the Reserve Bank, (3) Government balances held abroad and (4) borrowings from I.M.F. of Rs. 119,05 lakhs in 1961-62, Rs. 11,90 lakhs in 1962-63, Rs. 47,62 lakhs in 1964-65, Rs. 17,86 lakhs in March, 1966, Rs. 65,46 lakhs in 1965-66 Rs. 89,29 lakhs in 1966-67 and Rs. 7,658 lakhs; in December, 1967.

(b) After providing for repayments to I.M.F. of Rs. 10,71 lakhs in 1960-61, Rs. 60,70 lakhs in 1961-62, Rs. 23,80 lakhs in 1963-64, Rs. 47,61 lakhs in 1964-65, Rs. 35,71 lakhs in March, 1966 and in 1965-66, Rs. 37,50 lakhs in July, 1966, Rs. 5,59 lakhs in March, 1967 and Rs. 43,09 lakhs in 1966-67.

TABLE 74—Foreign Assets of Reserve Bank of India  
(As at the close of last Friday)

		(Rs. crores)																
Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Issue Department (Foreign Securities)	678.15	603.15	578.15	648.15	646.85	656.42	412.52	171.19	178.01	163.01	123.01	113.86	105.08	112.46	77.46	95.05	186.42
2.	Banking Department (Balances held abroad)	206.03	119.92	145.53	104.82	83.15	89.72	114.31	95.81	35.05	34.11	13.24	15.84	11.30	13.82	8.25	14.87	48.21
	Total	884.18	723.07	723.68	752.97	730.00	746.14	526.83	267.00	213.06	197.12	136.25	129.70	116.38	126.28	85.72	109.92	234.63

Source: Tables 73-74 Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 75—Money supply with the public (Revised Series)

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	As on last Friday																
		1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Notes in circulation (a)	1239	1128	1119	1150	1236	1424	1483	1536	1658	1802	1942	2027	2199	2411	2564	2823	2977
2.	Money supply with public																	
	(i) Currency (a)	1407	1286	1268	1289	1377	1571	1623	1674	1792	1931	2098	2201	2379	2606	2769	3034	3197
	(ii) Deposit money (b)	609	563	536	539	578	646	719	739	734	789	771	845	931	1147	1311	1495	1753
	Total	2016	1849	1804	1828	1955	2217	2342	2413	2526	2720	2869	3046	3310	3752	4080	4529	4950

NOTE.—No adjustments have been made for the net inward or outward movements of Currency. (a) Including Hali Sicca Currency upto December 1957. Net of the (1) return of about Rs. 43 crores of India notes from Pakistan awaiting adjustment. (2) Special Currency withdrawn from Bahrain (Rs. 4.28 crores in October 1965) and Rs. 3.57 crores in November 1965 beginning from October 16, 1965. Qatar (Rs. 3.09 crores on Aug. 23 and Rs. 3.79 crores on August 29 1966); Dubai, Sharja and Ras-al-Khaima (Rs. 2.96 Crores, Rs. 0.89 crores and Rs. 0.28 crores respectively on February 16, 1967) and Abu Dhabi, (Rs. 1.88 crores on March 20, 1967). Pending payments to these Governments on account of the withdrawals, the net credit given against the currency withdrawn under "other deposits" have been ignored as they have no effect on money supply. (b) Relating to (i) net demand deposits of Scheduled commercial and Non-scheduled Commercial banks and net demand liabilities of State Co-operative Banks. Prior to November 1960 the net demand liabilities of Scheduled Commercial Banks have been adjusted for inter-bank demand deposits and thus include non-bank demand deposits and non-deposit other liabilities, and (ii) 'other deposits' with Reserve Bank excluding balances held on I.M.F. Account No. 1; Reserve Bank of India Employees, Provident Fund, Pension Fund and Co-operative Guarantee Fund and some extraordinary items.

TABLE 76—Gold and Foreign Exchange Reserve against Notes issued by the Reserve Bank of India (Average of Friday)

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Notes issued	1180.4	1217.6	1142.7	1157.0	1219.2	1356.5	1494.5	1552.5	1613.2	1750.8	1882.1	1977.0	2135.2	2330.8	2523.3	2722.4	2911.8
2.	Reserves:																	
	(1) Gold coin and bullion	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	120.6	132.4	115.9
	(2) Foreign securities	624.7	625.3	564.4	594.0	648.8	656.5	546.0	329.7	182.0	167.6	135.0	115.9	93.4	99.0	87.5	74.8	178.8
	Total	664.7	665.3	604.4	634.0	688.8	696.5	663.8	447.5	299.8	285.4	252.8	233.7	211.2	216.8	208.1	207.1	294.7

NOTE.—The gold reserves of Issue Department are valued at the Statutory rate of Rs. 18.21 per 10 gms. upto October 5, 1956 and at the rate of Rs. 53.58 per 10 grams thereafter.

Source: Tables 75 &amp; 76 Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 77—*Outstanding Treasury Bills of Government of India and Rupee Securities held by Issue Department of Reserve Bank of India*

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Outstanding treasury bills (a)	358	314	315	335	472	595	836	1295	1225	1298	1106	1175	1300	1382	1444	1612	1920
2.	Rupees securities held by issue department (b)	487	465	450	421	504	679	885	1171	1291	1462	1632	1747	1911	2134	2338	2586	2685

(a) As at the end of period.

(b) As on last Friday.

TABLE 78—*Deposits of Central and State Governments with the Reserve Bank of India*  
(Average of Fridays)

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Central Government	148.6	181.3	136.4	105.4	89.1	60.1	57.5	54.6	57.6	55.5	61.7	60.7	63.5	69.6	65.4	71.5	81.5
2.	State Governments	17.7	15.9	7.8	23.4	20.7	19.0	14.1	11.3	20.8	23.2	21.3	16.6	16.3	12.0	14.3	12.3	18.2

Source: Tables 77&amp;78 Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 79—Small Savings

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	National Savings Certificates																	
	(i) Five Year—Outstandings	500	607	683	591	470	376	300	224	178	157	126	89	62	42	30	21	14
	(ii) Seven Year—Outstandings	240	290	326	426	499	547	600	473	379	314	246	188	139	90	66	51	40
	(iii) Twelve Year —Outstandings	11585	13214	14951	16972	18998	20985	22915	20892	18452	16631	14871	13286	11555	9870	8176	6298	4545
2.	Twelve Year National Plan Savings Certificates—Outstandings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7144	15278	22168	28674	34796	36755	34459	32935	30999	29337
3.	Post Office Savings Bank deposits (a)																	
	(i) Receipts	10073	10715	11285	11701	13421	15733	17648	17894	19054	20959	23688	25052	24485	26427	29368	37853	39526
	(ii) Outstandings	18728	20338	22096	23705	26199	29847	32975	34776	36794	39566	44078	47633	48298	52217	56473	65342	71128
4.	Ten Year National Plan Certificates—Outstandings	..	..	..	..	738	1638	2538	2313	2103	1979	1884	1791	1691	1597	1220	684	237
5.	Post Office Cash Certificates, Defence Savings Certificates and Defence Savings Bank Deposits—Outstandings (b)	2036	1513	1161	849	634	391	277	186	89	208	143	102	82	74	73	74	73
6.	Ten year Treasury Savings Deposit Certificates—																	
	(i) 3-1/2%—Outstandings	531	1839	2564	3211	3715	4125	4438	4358	4257	4168	3880	2750	2038	1447	998	604	282
	(ii) 4%—Outstandings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	547	1168	2176	3734	5335	6070	6008	5917	5712	5535
7.	Fifteen Year Annuity Certificates—																	
	(i) Receipts	..	..	..	..	54	41	43	63	67	66	66	49	50	41	36	26	17
	(ii) Outstandings	..	..	..	..	54	95	132	187	241	291	338	363	383	390	387	370	341
	Total (c)																	
	(i) Receipts	12975	14484	14633	115235	17662	20160	22539	26346	28507	30483	33806	35096	36421	40333	43430	51469	52660
	(ii) Outstandings	33620	37801	41781	45754	51307	58004	64175	71100	71944	87739	98237	106920	114411	127056	139856	154933	166716

Note:—“Outstandings relate to end of period and include Indian Union's Share of the pre-partition liabilities and repayments include those from the pre-partition holdings of Indian investors.

(a) Including Dead Savings Bank Account. Receipts and Outstanding include interest credited to Depositor's account from time to time. (c) Include 5-year, 10-year, 15-year cumulative time deposits commenced from January 2, 1959 (in case of 5-year and 10-year) and from June 1962, (in case of 15-year) 12-year National

(b) Defence Savings Bank deposits are included upto 1954-55 only.

Defence Certificates issued from November 15, 1962, 10-year Defence Deposit Certificates issued from November 10, 1962 and 10-year National Savings Certificates from June 1965.

Source: Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 80—Number of Banks

Sl. No.	Type of Bank	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Indian Commercial Banks:—																	
	(i) Scheduled banks	75	76	76	73	72	72	72	74	77	78	77	67	66	65	60	61	60
	(ii) Non-scheduled banks	509	469	438	431	409	366	334	298	278	265	251	210	196	173	80	33	27
2.	Foreign Banks:—																	
	(i) Scheduled banks	16	16	15	16	16	17	17	17	16	16	16	15	14	14	15	15	13
	(ii) Non-scheduled banks	5	5	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Co-operative Banks: (a)																	
	(i) State Co-operative banks	14	15	16	17	22	23	24	23	21	22	22	21	21	21	21	22	22*
	(ii) Central Co-operative banks (b)	498	505	509	505	499	485	478	451	418	402	400	390	387	386	387	360(c)	347(c)*
	Total	1117	1086	1056	1043	1019	964	926	863	810	783	766	703	684	659	563	491(c)	469(c)*

TABLE 81—Number of Banking Offices

Sl. No.	Type of Bank	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Indian Commercial Banks:—																	
	(i) Scheduled banks	2699	2581	2581	2613	2699	2791	2886	3206	3563	3860	4081	4319	4526	4918	5409	5810	6277
	(ii) Non-scheduled banks	1539	1463	1328	1261	1198	1141	1100	947	862	828	789	622	565	487	329	229	213
2.	Foreign Banks:—																	
	(i) Scheduled banks	64	65	65	68	66	66	67	67	66	66	69	71	82	86	90	92	106
	(ii) Non-scheduled banks	6	6	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Co-operative banks (a)																	
	(i) State Co-operative banks	111	127	127	137	144	166	197	194	191	192	113	119	101	102	117	123	135*
	(ii) Central Co-operative banks (b)	656	759	779	790	769	811	894	939	985	1091	1277	1445	1655	1809	1990	2199(c)	2476(c)*
	Total	5075	5001	4882	4870	4877	4976	5145	5353	5667	6037	6329	6576	6929	7402	7935	8453(c)	9207(c)*

(a) For Co-operative Banks, data relate to end June.

(b) Includes Banking Unions and Industrial Co-operative Banks.

(c) Excludes Industrial Co-operative Banks.

\*Provisional.

"State Co-operative Bank" means the principal society in a State which is registered under the Co-operative Societies Act, and the primary object of which is the financing of the other registered Societies in the State.

Source : Tables 80 &amp; 81. Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 82—Liabilities and Assets of Banks

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1.	Indian Scheduled Banks (a):—																		
	(i) Paid-up capital . . . . .	(b)	3350	3300	3252	3250	3253	3304	3509	3579	3621	3652	3612	4029	4097	4302	4443	4462	
	(ii) Reserves . . . . .	(b)	2691	2723	2762	2777	2812	2854	3141	3330	3265	3227	3470	3935	4309	4665	5030	5383	
	(iii) Aggregate deposits . . . . .	(b)	63293	63348	65557	72220	81496	94823	118772	138624	161443	158666	168326	179175	200577	227312	260453	298803	
	(iv) Investment:																		
	(a) Government securities (c) . . . . .	(b)	25071	25841	27284	29629	31217	30722	39954	56991	67231	51703	55640	54047	58373	63428	71511	79978	
	(b) Others . . . . .	(b)	2054	2145	2279	2476	2677	2768	4311	4822	6422	6046	7096	9214	11522	13804	16495	18893	
2.	Non-scheduled Banks (a):—																		
	(i) Paid-up capital (d) . . . . .		592	860	909	837	814	782	719	599	496	479	433	360	359	312	239	105	98
	(ii) Reserves . . . . .		200	289	401	392	423	433	440	300	294	284	262	236	249	243	197	90	88
	(iii) Aggregate deposits . . . . .		3628	5281	5933	5841	6223	6681	7130	4641	4568	5009	4273	3761	3731	3045	2693	2382	2375
	(iv) Investment:																		
	(a) Government securities (c) . . . . .		944	1693	1812	1962	2157	2462	2448	1241	1106	1115	1077	959	985	778	652	561	507
	(b) Others . . . . .		227	360	325	501	617	570	704	370	413	483	403	314	510	360	290	215	166
3.	State Co-operative Banks (e):																		
	(i) Paid-up capital . . . . .		158	190	217	275	324	437	531	847	1056	1462	1824	2126	2318	2548	2746	2883*	..
	(ii) Reserves . . . . .		222	236	272	286	331	328	348	346	436	507	576	759	876	1075	1236	1613*	..
	(iii) Deposits . . . . .		2208	2118	2420	2490	2895	3667	3839	4545	5844	6015	7233	8144	9731	11228	12315	14651*	..
	(iv) Investment:																		
	(a) Government securities . . . . .		1074(f)	1052(f)	1225(f)	1230(f)	1352(f)	1598(f)	1629(f)	1647	1801	1960	2083	2162	2492	2216	2418	2650*	..
	(b) Others . . . . .		69	78	111	76	86	242	367	884	1395	861	1830	2210	2531	2945	3488	1774*	..
4.	Central Co-operative Banks (e):																		
	(i) Paid-up capital . . . . .		404	462	519	600	692	850	1111	1707	2314	3149	3892	4766	5510	6131(g)	6938(g)	7632(g)*	..
	(ii) Reserves . . . . .		479	519	548	580	614	665	734	790	854	1020	1194	1414	1717	2089(g)	2286(g)	2558(g)*	..
	(iii) Deposits . . . . .		3779	3823	3910	4119	4637	5571	5848	6688	7798	9541	11202	12446	14564	17227(g)	20426(g)	23656(g)*	..
	(iv) Investment:																		
	(a) Government securities . . . . .		1026(f)	1050(f)	1047(f)	1141(f)	1220(f)	1306(f)	1565(f)	1324	1444	1545	1660	1777	1979	1960(g)	2065(g)	2270(g)	..
	(b) Others . . . . .		387	626	713	743	768	1022	1340	1530	2150	2568	2988	3487	4185	4304(g)	5737(g)	5974(g)*	..

(a) As on last Friday of March of the year.

(b) Comparable data for 1950-51 for Indian Scheduled Banks are not available. The data available include one Pakistani Bank till 1955-56.

(c) Including Treasury Bills and Treasury Deposit Receipts.

(d) Excluding banks incorporated outside Indian Union.

(e) As at the end of June.

(f) Including other trustee securities.

(g) Excludes Industrial Co-operative Banks.

\*Provisional.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 83—New Life Insurance Business (Net) by the Life Insurance Corporation of India

(Rs. thousands)

Sl. No.	Item	1956-57 (a)	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962-63 (d)	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>I. In India :</b>											
1.	No. of policies (b)	9,67,319	9,55,689	11,42,563	12,50,780	14,62,590	17,58,912	16,38,274	14,36,475	15,55,460	14,06,903
2.	Sum assured—										
	(i) Insurances	3,31,76,62	3,35,41,98	4,18,47,27	4,87,84,36	5,98,79,00	7,34,72,16	6,92,54,97	6,90,03,07	7,89,28,54	7,57,93,60
	(ii) Annuities per annum	25,63	14,30	25,01	25,94	22,21	17,95	10,39	2,693	33,09	54,76
3.	Premium income—										
	(i) Single premiums (including consideration for immediate or deferred annuities)	41,67	90,10	76,46	1,43,65	1,25,36	1,43,19	1,82,14	1,73,95	2,11,06	2,30,56
	(ii) Yearly renewal premiums	15,85,33	16,37,44	20,34,32	24,51,56	28,07,48	36,99,38	32,86,84	32,53,55	38,81,66	37,10,74
<b>I. Out of India :</b>											
1.	No. of policies (b)	9,976	5,437	8,064	7,746	8,079	9,505	8,550	8,787	6,456	5,903
2.	Sum assured—										
	(i) Insurances	9,01,42	5,68,23	9,73,56	9,70,11	10,02,67	11,24,26	10,21,29	11,05,37	8,50,22	12,33,11
	(ii) Annuities per annum	2	5	4	30	1,04	28	1,87	1,55	34	82
3.	Premium income—										
	(i) Single premiums (including consideration for immediate or deferred annuities)	6	(c)	13	55	50	13	12	93	7	11
	(ii) Yearly renewal premiums	50,50	37,65	51,66	47,31	50,95	57,10	52,55	57,73	43,82	6,561
<b>Total</b>											
1.	No. of policies (b)	9,77,295	9,61,126	11,50,627	12,58,526	14,70,669	17,68,417	16,46,824	14,45,262	15,61,916	14,12,806
2.	Sum assured—										
	(i) Insurance	3,40,78,04	3,41,10,20	4,28,20,83	4,97,54,47	6,08,81,67	7,45,96,41	7,02,76,26	70,10,844	79,77,876	77,02,671
	(ii) Annuity per annum	25,65	14,35	25,05	26,24	23,25	18,23	12,26	28,48	33,43	55,58
3.	Premium income—										
	(i) Single premiums (including consideration for immediate or deferred annuities)	41,73	90,10	76,59	1,44,20	1,25,86	1,43,32	1,82,26	1,74,88	2,11,13	2,30,67
	(ii) Yearly renewal premiums	16,35,83	16,75,09	20,85,98	24,98,87	28,58,43	37,56,48	33,39,39	33,11,28	39,25,48	37,76,35

(a) The accounts prepared by the 'Life Insurance Corporation' were for the period from 1-9-56 to 31-12-57. The accounts for the period 1-1-56 to 30-8-56 of the erstwhile insurers were not published in the Indian Insurance Year Book.

(b) Numbers in units.

(c) Less than Rs. 500.

(d) The accounts prepared by the Life Insurance Corporation are for the period from 1-1-1962 to 31-3-1963.

Source : Ministry of Finance (Life Insurance Corporation of India)

TABLE 84—General Insurance Business Gross Premium Written Direct

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
<b>I. Indian companies :</b>																	
1. In India—																	
	(i) Gross premium income from fire	5,58	6,97	5,87	5,57	5,79	6,02	7,38	7,19	7,94	8,72	9,28	10,75	11,71	12,46	14,67	17,42
	(ii) Gross premium income from marine	2,24	2,59	2,65	2,48	2,78	3,32	3,94	4,39	4,45	5,10	5,82	6,50	7,16	8,03	9,54	10,99
	(iii) Gross premium income from miscl.	3,43	3,93	3,90	3,97	3,89	4,44	5,18	6,39	7,66	9,19	12,13	14,55	16,18	17,78	20,95	23,50
2. Out of India—																	
	(i) Gross premium income from fire	..	1,72	1,67	1,96	1,99	2,00	2,26	2,09	2,19	1,99	2,35	2,53	2,52	2,08	1,78	1,66
	(ii) Gross premium income from marine	..	1,90	1,38	1,24	1,61	1,92	2,03	2,00	1,74	1,74	1,97	2,15	2,12	1,89	1,74	1,64
	(iii) Gross premium income from miscl.	..	88	1,04	1,31	1,68	1,89	2,13	2,39	2,72	3,31	4,33	5,00	5,55	6,10	6,34	7,10
<b>Total—(Indian Companies)</b>																	
	(i) Gross premium income from fire	..	8,69	7,54	7,53	7,78	8,02	9,64	9,28	10,13	10,71	11,63	13,28	14,23	14,54	16,45	19,08
	(ii) Gross premium income from marine	..	4,49	4,03	3,72	4,39	5,24	5,97	6,39	6,19	6,84	7,79	8,65	9,28	9,92	11,28	12,63
	(iii) Gross premium income from miscl.	..	4,81	4,94	5,28	5,57	6,33	7,31	8,78	10,38	12,50	16,46	19,55	21,73	23,88	27,29	30,60
<b>II. Foreign companies :</b>																	
1. In India—																	
	(i) Gross premium income from fire	4,35	5,05	4,46	5,26	4,28	4,43	4,69	4,70	4,71	5,01	5,17	5,63	5,79	6,36	7,06	7,83
	(ii) Gross premium income from marine	2,74	3,36	2,87	2,40	2,43	2,67	2,66	2,65	2,32	2,50	2,77	2,93	3,18	3,53	3,81	4,37
	(iii) Gross premium income from miscl.	2,13	1,98	2,19	2,14	2,18	2,23	2,23	2,52	2,63	2,79	3,11	3,49	3,83	4,43	5,02	5,38

Source : Ministry of Finance (Office of the Controller of Insurance).



TABLE 85—General Insurance Business—Net Premium Income

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
0)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>I. Indian Companies :</b>																
1. In India—																
	(i) Net premium income from fire . . . . .	3,34	2,65	2,44	2,64	2,77	3,37	3,78	4,36	5,14	5,97	7,49	8,51	9,26	1,041	13,07
	(ii) Net premium income from marine . . . . .	1,31	1,28	1,26	1,35	1,47	1,68	2,09	2,59	2,62	3,11	3,89	4,52	5,38	602	7,29
	(iii) Net premium income from miscl. . . . .	3,10	3,08	3,08	3,13	3,35	4,02	5,09	6,02	7,26	9,50	12,12	13,51	15,36	1,846	20,71
2. Out of India— . . . . .																
	(i) Net premium income from fire . . . . .	4,52	5,03	5,47	5,54	5,76	6,20	6,93	6,65	7,28	7,35	7,72	8,14	7,66	8,48	8,77
	(ii) Net premium income from marine . . . . .	1,45	1,55	1,54	1,86	1,91	1,96	2,06	2,36	2,49	2,42	2,65	3,11	2,78	2,93	2,91
	(iii) Net premium income from miscl. . . . .	92	1,05	1,51	1,68	1,91	2,36	2,61	3,01	3,55	4,68	5,61	6,22	6,36	6,73	7,07
<b>Total—(Indian Companies)</b>																
	(i) Net premium income from fire . . . . .	7,86	7,68	7,91	8,18	8,53	9,57	10,71	11,01	12,42	13,32	15,21	16,65	16,92	1,889	21,84
	(ii) Net premium income from marine . . . . .	2,76	2,83	2,80	3,21	3,38	3,64	4,15	4,95	5,11	5,53	6,54	7,63	8,16	8,95	10,20
	(iii) Net premium income from miscl. . . . .	4,02	4,13	4,59	4,81	5,26	6,38	7,70	9,03	10,81	14,18	17,73	19,73	21,72	25,19	27,78
<b>II. Foreign Companies :</b>																
In India—																
	(i) Net premium income from fire . . . . .	2,96	2,81	2,74	2,80	2,85	3,00	3,13	3,23	3,19	3,18	3,51	3,74	4,10	4,24	4,71
	(ii) Net premium income from marine . . . . .	2,31	2,01	1,69	1,73	1,93	1,98	1,91	1,72	1,81	2,05	2,05	2,15	2,43	2,64	2,95
	(iii) Net premium income from miscl. . . . .	1,89	1,97	1,91	1,95	2,04	2,00	2,14	2,25	2,45	2,68	2,88	3,17	3,58	3,95	4,29

Source: Ministry of Finance (Office of the Controller of Insurance)

TABLE 86—Financing of Plan Outlays in the Public Sector

(Rs. crores)

	First Five Year Plan 1951-52 to 1955-56		Second Five Year Plan 1956-57 to 1960-61		Third Five Year Plan 1961-62 to 1965-66		Annual Plans		
	Original Estimates	Actuals	Original Estimates	Actuals	Original Estimates	Anticipated actuals(a)	1966-67		1967-68
							Original Estimates	Actuals	Original Estimates
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Financing of Plan Outlay :</i>									
<i>A. Domestic Budgetary Resources:—</i>									
1. Balance from current revenue at pre-plan rates of taxation . . . . .	570	382	350	11	550	—490	434	194	246
2. Additional taxation, including measures to increase the surplus of public enterprises (b)		255(c)	850(c)	1052(c)	1710	2880	225(d)	153	332
3. Surplus of public sector undertakings, exclusive of yield from measures adopted for raising additional resources for the Plan:									
Railways . . . . .	170(d)	115(d)	150(d)	167(d)	100	80	34	12	29
Others . . . . .	(f)	(f)	(f)	(f)	450	395	218	151	239
4. Loans from public (net) (g) . . . . .	115	204	700	756(h)	800	915	209	204	204
5. Small savings (i) . . . . .	225	243	500	422	600	585	136	120	133
6. Annuity deposits and compulsory deposits (j) . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	115	35	28	22
7. Unfunded debt . . . . .	45	92	..	175	265	340	88	83(k)	86
8. Steel equalisation fund (net) . . . . .	..	..	250	40	105	35	111	215	—51
9. Miscellaneous capital receipts (net) . . . . .	133	147	..	46	170	150			
10. Deficit financing (l) . . . . .	290	333	1200	954	550	1150	14	189	68(m)
<b>Total—A</b> . . . . .	1548	1771	4000	3623	5300	6175	1504	1349	1250
<i>B. Budgetary receipts corresponding to external assistance(n)</i> . . . . .	521	189	800	1049	2200	2455	578	788	996
<i>C. Aggregate Resources</i> . . . . .	2069	1960	4800	4672	7500	8630	2082	2137	2246

*Footnotes for Table 86*

- (a) As shown in the document "Fourth Five Year Plan—Draft Outline"
- (b) Included under items A1 and A3.
- (c) Excluding yield from changes in railway fares and freight charges. This is included under item A3(a). The estimate of Rs. 850 crores in Col. 4 is inclusive of the gap of Rs. 400 crores which was to be covered by additional domestic effort.
- (d) Inclusive of additional resources to be raised through collection of arrears and other possible measures.
- (e) Inclusive of yield from changes in railway fares and freight charges. (f) Included under items A1 and A9.
- (g) Figures for the First and Second Plan periods represent market borrowings while those for the subsequent plan periods represent net absorption of loans and Treasury Bills by the public *i.e.*, investors other than the Reserve Bank of India.
- (h) Includes investments by the State Bank of India out of PL 480 funds. (i) Includes Prize Bonds and Gold Bonds.
- (j) Those were introduced subsequent to the formulation of the Third Plan.
- (k) Without taking into account transfers from State Provident Funds to the Railway Pension Fund (about Rs. 6 crores).
- (l) The figures of deficit financing shown for the Third Plan period and the subsequent years refer to changes in Government indebtedness (both long-term and short-term) to the Reserve Bank. These are therefore, not comparable with those for the first two Plans which relate to budget deficits. On a comparable basis deficit financing during the First and Second Plan periods works out to Rs. 260 crores and Rs. 1170 crores respectively.
- (m) Inclusive of Rs. 54 crores shown as gap in resources in the scheme of financing indicated in the document on the Annual Plan for 1967-68.
- (n) Figures in columns 9—10 are at the new rate of exchange and consequently these are not comparable with the figures for the earlier Plan periods.

*Source ; Planning Commission.*

TABLE 87—Year-wise plan outlays during three Five Year Plans and Annual Plan 1966-67

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	
																	Approved Outlay	Anticipated Expenditure
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Agricultural Programme	27.29	26.41	34.42	49.33	68.41	33.96	42.29	56.02	68.17	71.02	} 148.8	} 173.51	} 207.71	} 175.61	} 231.04	} 349.91	} 330.92
2.	Community Development & Co-operation	2.04	3.57	11.58	26.46	40.38	35.05	43.53	53.14	56.70	69.12							
3.	Irrigation & Power	83.37	97.79	111.52	131.41	158.79	162.52	160.96	164.71	176.57	200.90	245.48	296.95	381.93	455.15	537.52	501.64	546.48
4.	Industry & Mining	10.62	9.39	18.36	21.51	36.95	81.52	227.28	279.34	268.85	218.56	232.51	295.69	386.17	426.20	544.46	528.08	558.32
5.	Transport and Communication	68.75	63.97	85.68	133.76	165.83	216.93	286.72	283.89	234.14	278.07	296.50	374.55	459.73	506.20	474.73	430.93	423.12
6.	Social Services	64.57	63.97	68.33	91.13	123.91	87.93	106.69	143.64	185.51	206.47	191.72	} 244.85	} 257.82	} 324.79	} 404.99	} 334.78	} 282.65
7.	Miscellaneous	2.96	2.61	13.15	22.32	19.64	14.92	16.72	20.70	20.57	26.89	13.48						
	<b>Grand Total</b>	259.60	267.53	343.04	475.90	613.91	632.83	884.19	1001.44	1010.51	1071.03	1127.77	1385.55	1713.54	1981.82	2293.17	2145.32	2141.49

Source: Planning Commission.

TABLE 88—*Estimates of National Income (Conventional Series)*

(Rs. abja\*)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65 †	1965-66 †	1966-67 ‡
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Net national output at factor cost (national income) :																	
	(1) at current prices . . .	95.3	99.7	98.2	104.8	96.1	99.8	113.1	113.9	126.0	129.5	141.4	148.0	154.0	172.1	204.3	203.4	231.2
	(2) at 1948-49 prices . . .	88.5	91.0	94.6	100.3	102.8	104.8	110.0	108.9	116.5	118.6	127.3	130.6	133.1	139.7	150.0	146.6	149.5
2.	Per capita net output (a)																	
	(1) at current prices (Rs.) . . .	266.5	274.2	265.4	278.1	250.3	255.0	283.3	279.6	303.0	304.8	325.7	333.6	339.4	370.9	430.4	418.8	465.2
	(2) at 1948-49 (Rs.) . . .	247.5	250.3	255.7	266.2	267.8	267.8	275.6	267.3	280.1	279.2	293.2	294.3	293.4	301.1	316.0	301.8	300.8
3.	Net domestic product at factor cost by industrial origin (current prices) :																	
	(1) agriculture . . . . .	48.9	50.2	48.1	53.1	43.5	45.2	55.2	52.8	62.4	62.5	68.9	69.6	70.0	81.7	105.3	93.9	112.7
	(2) mining, manufacturing and small enterprises . . . . .	15.3	16.8	17.0	17.7	18.0	18.5	20.0	21.2	21.7	23.2	26.0	28.8	30.8	33.3	36.7	40.5	44.7
	(3) commerce, transport and communications . . . . .	16.9	17.9	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.8	19.6	20.7	21.5	22.3	23.4	24.8	26.5	28.1	30.3	33.3	35.4
	(4) Other services . . . . .	14.4	15.0	15.4	16.0	16.5	17.3	18.2	19.3	20.6	21.8	23.6	25.5	27.5	29.9	33.1	36.9	40.1
4.	Net national expenditure at market prices (current prices)	100.3	105.6	103.4	110.4	120.3	106.6	120.0	122.8	135.5	140.0	153.3	161.4	168.4	..	..	..	..
5.	Government share in generation of net domestic product (current prices)	7.2	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.9	10.9	11.7	12.5	13.0	14.7	16.0	18.4	..	..	..	..
6.	Government share in national expenditure (current prices)	8.3	8.8	9.0	9.8	11.0	12.9	14.8	17.5	18.5	17.4	19.2	22.1	27.8	..	..	..	..
7.	Government draft on private income (current prices)	7.7	8.7	8.1	8.2	8.7	9.6	10.9	12.6	13.4	14.8	16.4	18.4	20.2	..	..	..	..
8.	Gross capital formation on government account (current prices)	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.7	6.9	8.3	8.6	7.0	7.8	9.5	12.1	..	..	..	..

\*abja-Hundred Crores.

†Preliminary.

‡Quick Estimates.

(a) Population estimates used are based on 1941, 1951 and 1961 Census data.

Source: Central Statistical Organisation

TABLE 89—*Estimates of National product (Revised Series)*

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66*	1966-67†
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>1. Net national product at factor cost :</b>								
	(1) at current prices . . . . .	13453	14315	15179	17563	20424	21064	24157
	(2) at 1960-61 prices . . . . .	13453	14037	14329	15101	16219	15441	15706
<b>2. Per capita net national product (Rs.)</b>								
	(1) at current prices . . . . .	310.0	322.3	332.9	376.1	427.1	430.1	481.5
	(2) at 1960-61 prices . . . . .	310.0	316.0	314.2	323.4	339.2	315.3	313.1
<b>3. Net domestic product at factor cost by industry of origin (current prices)</b>								
	(1) agriculture etc. . . . .	6954	7291	7481	8793	10517	10202	12051
	(2) mining, manufacturing electricity, gas and water supply	2694	2926	3206	3722	4124	4445	4874
	(3) transport, trade and storage . . . . .	1884	2042	2228	2507	2944	3203	3701
	(4) Others . . . . .	1993	2154	2372	2657	2987	3378	3763
<b>4. Net national product at market prices (current prices)</b>								
		14401	15395	16444	19129	22208	23074	..
<b>5. Govt. share in generation of net domestic product (current prices)</b>								
		1291	1443	1611	1850	2040	2348	..
<b>6. Govt. draft in national expenditure (current prices)</b>								
		1881	2083	2612	3168	3448	3853	..
<b>7. Govt. draft on private income (current prices)</b>								
		1533	1741	2080	2535	2823	3098	..
<b>8. Gross capital expenditure (public authorities) (current prices)</b>								
		781	860	1132	1252	1393	1477	..

\* Preliminary estimates.

† Quick estimates.

Source: Central Statistical Organisation.

TABLE 90—Percentage Rise in 'National' and 'Per capita' Income at Constant prices (1948-49) (Conventional Series)

(Rs. abja\*)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65 ††	1965-66 ††	1966-67 ‡	
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
1.	National income at constant prices (1948-49)	88.5	91.0	94.6	100.3	102.8	104.8	110.0	108.9	116.5	118.6	127.3	130.6	133.1	139.7	150.0	146.6	149.5	
2.	Percentage rise during the plan period	←----- (18.42)A ----->>----- (21.47)B ----->>----- (17.8)C ----->																	
3.	Per capita income at constant prices in Rs. (a)	247.5	250.3	255.7	266.2	267.8	267.8	275.6	267.3	280.1	279.2	293.2	294.3	293.4	301.1	316.0	301.8	300.8	
4.	Percentage rise in per capita income during the plan period	←----- (8.20)A ----->>----- (9.48)B ----->>----- (7.8)C ----->																	

\*abja=Rs. 100 Crores.

A=Data relate to the years 1950-51 to 1955-56.

††Preliminary.

B=Data relate to the years 1955-56 to 1960-61.

(a) Population estimates used are based on 1941, 1951 and 1961 Census data.

C=Data relate to the years 1960-61 to 1964-65.

‡ Quick Estimates.

Source : Central Statistical Organisation

TABLE 91—Share of Government in Domestic Product and Expenditure at Current Prices (Conventional Series)

(Rs. 100 crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Government share in generation of net domestic product—</i>																		
1.	Net output of Government enterprises	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.2	4.8	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.7	..	..	..	..
2.	Net output of Government administration	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	7.9	9.0	10.0	11.7	..	..	..	..
3.	Net output of private sector	88.3	92.2	90.6	96.7	87.3	89.9	102.1	102.3	113.7	116.8	127.2	132.7	136.4	..	..	..	..
4.	Net domestic product	95.5	99.9	98.3	104.8	96.1	99.8	113.0	114.0	126.2	129.8	141.9	148.7	154.8	..	..	..	..
<i>Government share in national expenditure—</i>																		
1.	Government current expenditure on commodities and services (Government Administration)	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.9	9.2	9.9	10.4	11.4	12.6	15.7	..	..	..	..
2.	Government administrative capital expenditure	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.5	3.8	4.6	..	..	..	..
3.	Government enterprises capital expenditure	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.5	4.6	6.0	6.1	4.2	4.3	5.7	7.5	..	..	..	..
4.	Net National expenditure at market prices	100.3	105.6	103.4	110.4	102.3	106.6	120.8	122.8	135.5	140.0	153.3	161.4	168.4	..	..	..	..

Source : Central Statistical Organisation.



TABLE 92—Share of Public Sector in Domestic product at current prices (Revised Series)

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65*	1965-66*	1966-67††
10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Share of public sector in domestic product :</i>								
1.	Gross domestic product	14261	15223	16217	18670	21672	22427	25693
1.1	Gross product of public sector	1569	1763	2037	2351	2629	3042	..
1.1.1	Govt. administration	744	834	936	1085	1233	1428	..
1.1.2	Departmental enterprises	611	669	748	839	891	1000	..
1.1.3	Non-departmental enterprises	214	260	353	427	505	614	..
1.2	Gross product of private sector	12692	13460	14180	16319	19043	19385	..
2.	Net domestic product	13525	14413	15287	17679	20572	21228	24389
2.1	Net product of public sector	1453	1632	1877	2179	2424	2831	..
2.1.1	Govt. administration	744	834	936	1085	1233	1428	..
2.1.2	Departmental enterprises	547	609	675	765	807	920	..
2.1.3	Non-departmental enterprises	162	189	266	329	384	483	..
2.2	Net product of private sector	12072	12781	13410	15500	18148	18397	..
<i>Govt Share in national expenditure :</i>								
1.	Govt. administration (Consumption expenditure)	1100	1223	1480	1916	2055	2376	..
2.	Administrative departments and Deptl. enterprises—capital expenditure	781	860	1132	1252	1393	1477	..
3.	Net national expenditure at market prices	14401	15395	16444	19129	22208	23074	..

\* Preliminary estimates.

†† Quick estimates.

Source: Central Statistical Organisation.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Dairy Products, eggs and honey	..	508	..	641	..	413	..	941	..	907	..	1225	..	1314	..	1133	
	(a) Milk, cream evaporated and dried	Lakh Kgs.	215	356	238	427	125	284	336	483	358	544	394	588	424	680	300	819
2.	Fish & Fish preparations	..	24	..	175	..	155	..	161	..	265	..	305	..	255	..	182	
3.	Cereals and Cereal preparations	..	9921	..	23131	..	15551	..	7252	..	6846	..	1768	..	816	..	6061	
	(a) Wheat and spelt (incl. meslin unmilled)	..	5349	..	15594	..	8718	..	3847	..	1315	..	1192	..	135	..	4024	
	(b) Rice	..	2448	..	3010	..	4292	..	1330	..	5443	..	401	..	570	..	1700	
4.	Fruits and vegetables	..	951	..	1390	..	1374	..	1684	..	1646	..	1903	..	1946	..	2018	
	(a) Betelnuts	Lakh Kgs.	454	343	515	579	379	360	361	302	300	221	424	436	398	543	309	298
	(b) Almonds	000 Tonnes	4	115	5	160	4	124	6	147	4	142	3	166	6	208	9	245
	(b) Cashewnuts	..	55	285	43	328	53	466	65	423	88	425	62	484	51	420	101	701
	(d) Dates (dried)	..	82	426	80	391	64	237	86	298	78	260	96	274	58	237	47	280
5.	Coffee, tea, cocoa and spices	..	561	..	419	..	76	..	268	..	207	..	219	..	301	..	289	
	(a) Spices	..	551	..	388	..	66	..	258	..	207	..	198	..	275	..	261	
	(b) Cloves	Lakh Kgs.	47	159	43	255	—	5	23	208	26	157	28	146	31	178	31	169
6.	Alcoholic beverages	..	119	..	168	..	162	..	233	..	246	..	227	..	226	..	65	
7.	Tobacco manufactured	Lakh Kgs.	27	259	23	185	25	167	10	62	14	101	17	129	15	111	13	118
8.	Hides & skins & furskins undressed	..	47	..	123	..	180	..	111	..	128	..	197	..	152	..	109	
	(a) Hides & skins undressed	Lakh Kgs.	22	47	51	123	39	80	48	111	65	128	102	197	98	151	65	106
	(b) Cow Hides	..	38	109	32	67	28	46	25	43	36	48	55	62	64	61	22	35

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67			
			Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		April-May 1966		June 1966 to March 67	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†
0	1	2	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
1.	Dairy Products, eggs and honey		..	631	..	762	..	624	..	955	..	880	..	939	..	1036	..	720	..	435	..	1060
	(a) Milk, cream evaporated and dried	Lakh Kgs.	258	545	424	632	254	499	556	843	508	821	480	854	436	674	381	648	157	421	379	1002
2.	Fish & fish preparations		..	288	..	329	..	354	..	387	..	613	..	548	..	336	..	18	..	..	..	..
3.	Cereals and cereal preparations		..	18122	..	14954	..	18138	..	11785	..	14426	..	17961	..	28214	..	30911	..	6441	..	50798
	(a) Wheat and spelt (incl. meslin unmilled)		..	11538	..	12978	..	15320	..	9398	..	11309	..	13484	..	24192	..	26473	..	4476	..	34046
	(b) Rice		..	4080	..	1634	..	2244	..	1877	..	2701	..	3750	..	4017	..	3771	..	828	..	6730
4.	Fruits and Vegetables		..	1751	..	1769	..	2038	..	1460	..	1805	..	1880	..	2589	..	2291	..	478	..	2543
	(a) Betelnuts	Lakh Kgs.	185	84	142	72	112	65	100	45	90	35	28	14	33	19	33	20	0.9	0.5	5	3
	(b) Almonds	000 Tonnes	6	197	7	205	7	241	4	167	5	233	3	167	4	190	4	206	0.6	27	2	145
	(c) Cashewnuts	„	128	765	97	726	118	961	102	670	155	912	157	1092	192	1644	161	1506	28	295	113	1830
	(d) Dates (dried)	„	60	294	49	246	54	308	61	316	30	206	54	221	72	364	53	276	5	21	61	385
5.	Coffee, Tea, cocoa and spices		..	345	..	251	..	198	..	186	..	197	..	93	..	64	..	73	..	9	..	42
	(a) Spices		..	323	..	235	..	183	..	167	..	177	..	73	..	43	..	60	..	6	..	23
	(b) Cloves	Lakh Kgs.	17	219	10	154	7	108	6	105	9	131	6	32	3	10	8	33	0.8	3	0.4	1.5
6.	Alcoholic beverages		..	53	..	59	..	54	..	37	..	27	..	28	..	36	..	36	..	3	..	23
7.	Tobacco manufactured	Lakh Kgs.	3	31	5	73	2	23	11	114	11	137	5	83	5	39	2	2	0.01	0.3	0.1	2
8.	Hides & skins & furskins undressed		..	144	..	190	..	249	..	224	..	277	..	336	..	314	..	237	..	18	..	151
	(a) Hides & skins undressed	Lakh Kgs.	120	142	99	188	108	247	99	224	112	276	220	336	166	312	97	235	9	18	40	150
	(b) Cow Hides	„	80	69	49	92	44	101	35	84	34	91	42	94	45	91	14	27	..	..	..	..

\*Pre-devaluation value.

†Post-devaluation value.

Q=Quantity.

V=Value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
9.	Oil seeds, oil nuts and oil kernels	.	..	229	..	382	..	230	..	374	..	717	..	800	..	957	..	1207
	(a) Copra	000 Tonnes	9	114	12	159	19	204	32	360	67	705	84	790	100	943	126	1206
10.	Crude rubber including synthetic and re-claimed	.	..	301	..	246	..	93	..	9	..	103	..	196	..	351	..	453
11.	Wood, lumber & cork	.	..	338	..	640	..	290	..	245	..	214	..	365	..	280	..	325
	(a) wood and lumber	.	..	304	..	555	..	228	..	245	..	214	..	365	..	280	..	322
12.	Pulp and waste paper	.	..	41	..	151	..	146	..	150	..	228	..	296	..	352	..	372
13.	Raw wool	Lakh Kgs.	53	562	16	260	13	71	22	176	13	101	21	142	22	157	11	112
14.	Wood Tops	„	†	†	26	526	35	401	46	688	53	716	57	746	68	992	85	1171
15.	Cotton raw other than linters	000 Tonnes	218	10077	271	13899	140	7667	118	5276	125	5846	120	5733	141	5149	87	4071
16.	Jute raw	„	1	7	432	6767	240	1648	251	1432	222	1300	274	1932	97	865	131	679
17.	Fertilisers crude & manufactured	.	..	1235	..	634	..	203	..	437	..	179	..	224	..	470	..	732
18.	Sulphur	Lakh Kgs.	564	113	379	116	751	251	446	109	772	178	861	221	1011	277	891	230
19.	Asbestos Raw	„	123	107	111	116	87	114	42	53	91	102	132	155	176	223	137	236
20.	Metalliferous ores & metal scraps	.	..	43	..	62	..	33	..	10	..	63	..	48	..	165	..	279
	(a) Iron and steel scrap	000 Tonnes	..	..	3	13	1	6	1	3	1	2	10	42	18	98	5	33
	(b) Nonferrous metal scrap	Lakh Kgs.	..	..	8	22	2	5	3	7	20	57	1	4	33	60	31	218
21.	Gums and resins	„	57	79	62	103	63	84	69	94	71	97	104	149	93	150	70	145
22.	Minerals, fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	..	5546	..	7198	..	7743	..	8482	..	8281	..	5558	..	6891	..	11283
	(a) Petroleum crude and partly refined	000 Tonnes	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	955	897	2242	1702	3992	3398

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

†=Not Separately Specified.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67			
																			April-May 1966		June 1966 to March 67	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†
0	1	2	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
9.	Oilseeds, oilnuts & oilkernels	.	..	1067	..	1089	..	1163	..	943	..	1001	..	916	..	704	..	728	..	75	..	398
	(a) Copra	000 Tonnes	98	1058	93	1089	99	1163	89	942	94	997	88	879	63	644	49	626	6	62	23	322
10.	Crude rubber including synthetic and reclaimed	.	..	466	..	743	..	1078	..	1010	..	1023	..	975	..	543	..	490	..	41	..	1105
11.	Wood, lumber & cork	.	..	295	..	739	..	634	..	252	..	297	..	227	..	183	..	182	..	22	..	117
	(a) Wood and lumber	.	..	273	..	716	..	609	..	228	..	267	..	205	..	156	..	146	..	17	..	103
12.	Pulp and waste papers	.	..	483	..	675	..	673	..	669	..	951	..	965	..	797	..	588	..	115	..	814
13.	Raw wool	Lakh Kgs.	11	76	15	111	19	136	50	375	61	437	70	573	79	669	65	429	8	49	105	1062
14.	Wool Tops	„	83	921	67	810	67	822	62	719	53	614	74	884	15	206	3	29	0.01	0.2	0.3	3
15.	Cotton raw other than linters	000 Tonnes	71	2827	112	4123	237	8174	168	6265	155	5691	126	4898	141	5808	109	4620	13	600	80	5043
16.	Jute raw	„	65	265	84	346	100	754	72	528	52	304	22	185	71	733	52	560	2	20	70	922
17.	Fertilizers crude & manufactured	.	..	1073	..	1869	..	1213	..	1496	..	3024	..	3764	..	3286	..	4482	..	919	..	8751
18.	Sulphur	Lakh Kgs	1221	212	1494	237	1740	265	2119	348	2541	496	2311	426	2778	539	980	681	631	176	2210	990
19.	Asbestos raw	„	166	205	232	289	221	272	217	246	229	232	398	416	396	408	285	283	37	40	288	433
20.	Metalliferous ores & metal scraps	.	..	203	..	380	..	333	..	240	..	156	..	129	..	496	..	207	..	58	..	455
	(a) Iron and Steel scrap	000 Tonnes	11	46	30	132	13	63	7	39	2	9	1	6	..	295	3	48	2	23	6	41
	(b) Nonferrous metal scraps	Lakh Kgs.	41	96	65	180	76	207	29	121	23	68	25	68	34	127	43	109	18	11	44	148
21.	Gums and resins	„	80	199	100	179	90	185	53	110	48	91	51	61	70	102	71	138	8	12	65	144
22.	Minerals, fuels, lubricants and related materials	.	..	7159	..	8684	..	6952	..	9586	..	8797	..	10449	..	6867	..	6835	..	692	..	5478
	(a) Petroleum crude and partly refined	000 Tonnes	1377	1177	2340	1755	2701	1736	6320	4236	4327	3015	7137	4617	4229	2723	5514	3487	485	286	4664	3349

\*Pre-devaluation value.

†Post-devaluation value.

Q=Quantity.

V=Value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	(b) Motor spirit . . . . .	Mill. Litres	871	1787	1130	2437	1094	2518	1215	3089	963	2496	329	908	122	390
	(c) Kerosene oil . . . . .	..	1032	1765	1148	1921	1206	2185	1346	2748	1395	2807	1053	1953	1197	2194
	(d) Fuel oils . . . . .	..	..	1180	..	582	..	547	..	795	..	621	..	97	..	801
	(e) Lubricating oils & greases . . . . .	..	..	695	..	1202	..	1363	..	626	..	915	..	883	..	964
23.	Vegetable oil non-essential . . . . .	..	..	334	..	618	..	368	..	663	..	587	..	656	..	523
24.	Chemicals, elements and compounds . . . . .	..	..	917	..	2010	..	1274	..	1335	..	1791	..	2126	..	2624
	(i) Sodium hydroxide (caustic soda) . . . . .	Lakh Kgs.	133	101	412	267	232	146	501	293	501	305	507	352	564	557
	(ii) Sodium carbonate (soda ash) . . . . .	..	304	66	775	293	741	254	416	122	960	294	721	168	518	212
	(iii) Sodium compounds . . . . .	..	632	306	257	227	76	86	120	98	131	141	186	218	195	228
25.	Dyeing, tanning and colouring material incl. plants and parts of plants used for dyeing and tanning . . . . .	..	..	1467	..	2128	..	1141	..	1888	..	1973	..	1829	..	1659
	(a) Coaltar dyestuffs . . . . .	..	..	1198	..	1427	..	751	..	1545	..	1647	..	1374	..	1227
26.	Medicinal & Pharmaceutical products . . . . .	..	..	997	..	1563	..	1134	..	1258	..	1338	..	1511	..	1434
	(a) Vitamins and Vitamin preparations . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	154	..	223	..	224
	(b) Antibiotics . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	245	..	265	..	265	..	235	..	302
27.	Essential oils, perfume materials, toilets, polishing and cleaning preparations . . . . .	..	..	95	..	135	..	80	..	181	..	170	..	212	..	231
	(a) Essential oils . . . . .	..	..	73	..	129	..	77	..	89	..	80	..	103	..	105
28.	Explosives . . . . .	..	..	125	..	14	..	19	..	206	..	168	..	177	..	212
29.	Synthetic plastic material in blocks, rods, tubes, powder etc . . . . .	Lakh Kgs.	..	161	..	256	..	228	..	237	..	276	..	327	..	501

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67					
			Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		April-May 1966		June 1966 to March 67	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†		
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	(b) Motor spirit	Mill. Litres	197	631	94	304	121	355	120	359	148	416	139	413	43	283	89	212	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	(c) Kerosene oil	"	1381	2501	1136	2044	1302	2350	1116	2280	1689	2791	1988	3233	1612	2538	1061	1589	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	(d) Fuel oils	"	..	2747	..	2717	..	2562	..	547	..	697	..	848	..	1077	..	847	..	..	..	..	..	..		
	(e) Lubricating oils greases	"	..	1152	..	611	..	1427	..	1533	..	1297	..	1157	..	1859	..	1373	..	..	..	..	..	..		
23.	Vegetable oil non-essential	"	..	489	..	333	..	413	..	366	..	542	..	396	..	420	..	480	..	883	..	92	..	986		
24.	Chemicals, elements and compounds	"	..	2764	..	3089	..	4436	..	3934	..	3550	..	3807	..	3211	..	3404	..	3579	..	466	..	4687		
	(i) Sodium hydroxide(caustic soda)	Lakh Kgs.	506	335	742	499	1413	896	388	200	260	172	870	572	658	291	677	330	742	398	34	29	108	55		
	(ii) Sodium carbonate (soda ash)	"	813	194	513	104	1457	265	997	180	340	167	406	74	231	42	335	60	356	79	3	1	8	3		
	(iii) Sodium compounds	"	176	175	321	302	390	450	274	335	229	305	298	197	368	247	298	222	225	204	16	22	201	317		
25.	Dyeing, tanning and colouring material incl. plants and parts of plants used for dyeing and tanning	"	..	1259	..	1032	..	1046	..	1046	..	1446	..	1215	..	804	..	926	..	681	..	97	..	782		
	(a) Coaltar dyestuffs	"	..	923	..	923	..	731	..	985	..	1118	..	891	..	526	..	519	..	375	..	54	..	353		
26.	Medicinal Pharmaceutical products	"	..	1577	..	828	..	971	..	1050	..	1130	..	928	..	864	..	827	..	876	..	158	..	1492		
	(a) Vitamins and Vitamin preparations	"	..	237	..	206	..	190	..	108	..	125	..	88	..	76	..	76	..	80	..	37	..	148		
	(b) Antibiotics	"	..	523	..	240	..	208	..	303	..	368	..	323	..	181	..	145	..	126	..	14	..	217		
27.	Essential oils, perfume materials, toilets, polishing and cleaning preparations	"	..	199	..	103	..	129	..	146	..	133	..	98	..	85	..	104	..	105	..	15	..	113		
	(a) Essential oils	"	..	65	..	52	..	63	..	90	..	101	..	80	..	68	..	86	..	88	..	13	..	102		
28.	Explosives	"	..	294	..	271	..	257	..	253	..	261	..	276	..	218	..	156	..	85	..	24	..	99		
29.	Synthetic plastic material in blocks, rods, tubes, powder etc.	Lakh Kgs.	..	444	97	372	125	472	160	571	231	777	180	648	127	471	163	646	146	580	20	76	118	627		

Q=Quantity. V=Value. \*Pre-devaluation value †Post-devaluation value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—(Contd.)

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
30.	Rubber manufactures n. e. s.		..	35	..	60	..	54	..	63	..	55	..	56	..	320
	(a) Tyres & tubes for vehicles & aircraft	000 Nos.	..	22	..	3	..	3	17	39	28	28	59	38	1036	286
31.	Paper, paperboard & manufactures thereof		..	1014	..	1449	..	1175	..	1213	..	1269	..	1531	..	1385
	(a) Newsprint	Lakh Kgs.	767	537	514	572	551	502	719	529	802	632	803	666	639	536
32.	Art Silk yarn	..	179	1473	166	1729	101	785	174	1240	185	1269	230	1544	281	1747
33.	Cotton twist & yarn	..	2	30	8	182	13	209	10	137	8	113	13	185	19	282
34.	Cotton Fabrics	..	53	131	..	478	..	290	48	102	30	66	89	190	110	235
35.	Silver, platinum, gems & jewellery		..	3	..	3	..	6	..	38	..	81	..	103	..	138
	(a) Precious & semi precious stones, pearls unworked & worked		..	57	..	65	..	31	..	32	..	78	..	98	..	125
36.	Base Metals		..	4684	..	3533	..	3701	..	3539	..	4068	..	8114	..	16507
	(A) Iron & Steel	'000 Tonnes	191	1431	149	1431	162	1763	250	2220	377	2520	862	5658	1707	12637
	(i) Pig Iron	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	..	..	..	..	..	58	204
	(ii) Iron & Steel blooms, billets & slabs	..	86	226	..	102	..	168	26	107	16	62	62	305	164	943
	(iii) Plates & sheets uncoated & coated	..	54	359	36	420	53	603	123	965	201	1162	252	1904	463	4217
	(iv) Rly. Rails & Rly. track construction accessories to rails	..	36	128	5	15	4	10	—	14	40	141	158	700	147	912
	(B) Non-Ferrous metals		..	2784	..	2102	..	1938	..	1319	..	2448	..	2456	..	3680
	(a) Copper	Lakh Kgs.	382	849	100	266	227	844	134	411	324	990	202	952	424	1877

Q=Quantity. V=Value.



TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of quantity	1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67				
			Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		April-May 1966		June 1966 to March 1967
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†	
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	
30.	Rubber manufactures n.e.s.	..	305	..	119	..	142	..	325	..	351	..	180	..	198	..	140	..	112	..	16	..	100		
	(a) Tyres & tubes for vehicles & aircraft	000 Nos.	1010	234	802	86	308	87	1029	236	282	271	121	101	117	103	45	43	43	34	2	4	25	29	
31.	Paper, paperboards & manufactures thereof	..	1227	..	800	..	1123	..	1210	..	1595	..	1364	..	1255	..	1315	..	1338	..	204	..	1827		
	(a) Newsprint	Lakh Kgs.	620	557	620	515	830	655	734	595	238	971	993	763	955	693	1025	740	853	618	143	103	931	1075	
32.	Art silk yarn	..	178	1113	191	1036	202	1022	197	1112	165	944	126	708	63	351	44	272	12	76	10	91	39	541	
33.	Cotton & twist yarn	..	21	297	15	142	5	67	4	51	2	31	1	14	1	22	—	4	—	2	—	—	1		
34.	Cotton Fabrics	..	91	192	65	107	53	115	35	72	23	40	9	18	4	10	1	2	2	3	—	—	1	5	
35.	Silver, platinum, gems & jewellery	..	102	..	82	..	91	..	122	..	162	..	217	..	246	..	223	..	190	..	55	..	777		
	(a) Precious & semi precious stones pearls unworked & worked	..	81	..	70	..	77	..	106	..	121	..	192	..	172	..	164	..	149	..	52	..	747		
36.	Base Metals	..	17620	..	12441	..	12310	..	16925	..	15727	..	14415	..	14821	..	16288	..	16611	..	1834	..	15418		
(A)	Iron & Steel	000 Tonnes	1697	13751	1296	9230	1075	8429	1325	12254	1232	10807	927	8901	983	9315	1194	1096	9066	9776	94	1171	380	7885	
	(i) Pig Iron	..	139	635	87	395	56	268	11	54	2	9	1	7	—	2	106	361	76	206	..	..	2	8	
	(ii) Iron & Steel blooms, billets & slabs	..	241	1619	203	1037	113	495	86	220	17	129	78	396	51	304	54	317	34	316	2	18	20	271	
	(iii) Plates & sheets uncoated & coated	..	252	2185	153	1802	347	2733	555	5068	481	4138	356	3100	456	3684	551	4776	448	4272	45	447	184	3080	
	(iv) Rly. Rails Rly. track construction accessories to rails	..	288	2090	74	658	75	637	89	518	195	1243	252	1652	132	651	6	52	1	13	1	4	..	..	
(B)	Non-ferrous metals	..	3869	..	3205	..	3881	..	4731	..	4946	..	5514	..	5506	..	5792	..	6835	..	663	..	7533		
	(a) Copper	Lakh Kgs.	524	1652	464	1282	580	1774	627	2193	712	2345	753	2528	745	2604	584	2441	584	3332	28	201	318	3590	

V=Value. Q=Quantity \*Pre-devaluation value. †Post-devaluation value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	(b) Nickel . . . . .	Lakh Kgs.	..	..	..	..	—	—	4	19	4	24	2	13	4	31
	(c) Aluminium . . . . .	..	108	290	95	322	52	243	56	182	126	361	161	477	261	591
	(i) Aluminium alloys worked . . . . .	..	78	238	36	170	40	178	48	171	92	282	108	342	128	504
	(d) Lead . . . . .	..	160	222	79	172	40	66	75	96	104	142	135	208	170	280
	(i) Pig Lead . . . . .	..	143	198	67	154	28	57	64	79	98	134	129	196	159	260
	(e) Zinc . . . . .	..	385	656	214	735	241	479	303	360	452	529	295	415	369	571
	(i) Zinc or spelter unwrought ingots, cakes etc.. . . . .	..	355	585	368	634	206	400	276	312	421	471	269	365	342	489
	(f) Tin . . . . .	..	47	406	37	489	21	249	32	293	40	383	40	358	33	474
	(i) Tin and tin alloys unwrought . . . . .	..	47	403	35	486	19	247	31	290	40	383	40	357	37	440
37.	Manufactures of metals . . . . .		..	1394	..	1708	..	1232	..	1241	..	1339	..	1892	..	2280
	(a) Nails, bolts, nuts, washers etc. . . . .		..	117	..	269	..	145	..	291	..	304	..	276	..	358
	(b) Hand Tools . . . . .		..	131	..	271	..	141	..	128	..	211	..	305	..	327
38.	Machinery . . . . .		..	13143	..	11476	..	10287	..	10538	..	9225	..	12995	..	17747
	(i) Machinery other than Electric . . . . .		..	6676	..	8543	..	6876	..	6827	..	6378	..	9240	..	12940
	(a) Agricultural Machinery and implements . . . . .		..	700	..	1058	..	435	..	126	..	85	..	79	..	89
	(b) Tractors other than steam . . . . .		..	520	..	453	..	269	..	372	..	386	..	400	..	626
	(c) Metal working Machines . . . . .		..	325	..	268	..	313	..	271	..	388	..	616	..	901
	(i) Machine tools for working metals . . . . .		..	265	..	190	..	195	..	203	..	270	..	443	..	629

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of quantity	1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67					
			Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		April-May 1966		June 1966 to March 1967	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
	(b) Nickel	Lakh Kgs.	9	77	7	71	7	68	15	144	18	156	16	149	20	181	17	154	20	186	2	23	7	108		
	(c) Aluminium	„	232	738	148	578	168	619	254	769	256	793	389	1053	247	646	229	724	203	629	50	148	279	1288		
	(i) Aluminium alloys worked	„	152	586	114	380	132	464	150	502	175	580	237	693	207	551	194	627	166	530	46	138	184	917		
	(d) Lead	„	160	212	180	238	239	241	246	247	289	259	341	269	372	335	340	461	352	573	54	81	447	916		
	(i) Pig Lead	„	151	200	223	228	221	221	227	225	253	223	297	233	323	284	297	400	293	478	48	7	390	779		
	(e) Zinc	„	669	795	529	549	507	580	722	919	679	735	888	902	854	986	712	1115	802	1284	60	94	420	948		
	(i) Zinc or spelter unwrought, ingots, cakes etc.	„	615	707	509	523	496	551	678	856	654	703	852	861	811	933	663	1048	695	1115	44	68	319	720		
	(f) Tin	„	65	423	54	446	44	531	36	391	50	578	43	511	52	612	50	776	40	717	6	105	24	528		
	(i) Tin and tin alloys unwrought	„	38	380	43	432	36	416	36	378	50	570	43	508	51	619	49	772	38	711	6	105	23	524		
37.	Manufactures of metals	„	3851	..	2066	..	2488	..	2294	..	1795	..	2094	..	1582	..	1699	..	1811	..	218	..	1369	..		
	(a) Nails, bolts, nuts washers etc	„	219	..	102	..	101	..	122	..	116	..	123	..	198	..	135	..	119	..	13	..	100	..		
	(b) Hand Tools	„	532	..	280	..	358	..	391	..	454	..	432	..	469	..	621	..	548	..	73	..	524	..		
38.	Machinery	„	24063	..	18182	..	20795	..	26059	..	30420	..	31533	..	36592	..	40427	..	41959	..	6589	..	40647	..		
	(i) Machinery other than Electric	„	17753	..	13412	..	15480	..	20337	..	23781	..	25055	..	28112	..	31305	..	33244	..	5220	..	32521	..		
	(a) Agricultural Machinery & implements	„	75	..	78	..	55	..	100	..	86	..	108	..	146	..	201	..	472	..	44	..	625	..		
	(b) Tractors other than steam	„	533	..	284	..	349	..	576	..	491	..	469	..	526	..	713	..	527	..	51	..	473	..		
	(c) Metal working Machines	„	2500	..	2618	..	2999	..	3954	..	4519	..	4022	..	5281	..	5306	..	6447	..	849	..	4554	..		
	(i) Machine tools for working metals	„	1111	..	1154	..	1393	..	1290	..	1666	..	2145	..	3065	..	2066	..	4793	..	411	..	2194	..		

Q=Quantity. V=Value. \*Pre-devaluation value †Post-devaluation value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
(d)	Earth shifting machinery including parts		..	..	..	..	..	144	..	165	..	107	..	199	..	380
(e)	Paper mill & pulp mill machinery, and machinery for paper manufacturing		..	225	..	172	..	144	..	143	..	109	..	187	..	270
(f)	Textile machinery		..	1243	..	1334	..	1644	..	1240	..	1415	..	1683	..	2703
(i)	Cotton Textile Machinery & accessories		..	738	..	732	..	934	..	744	..	726	..	796	..	1529
(g)	Air conditioning & refrigerating equipment		..	109	..	143	..	84	..	82	..	95	..	144	..	180
(h)	Sugar Machinery & parts		..	100	..	69	..	64	..	69	..	92	..	399	..	897
(i)	Ball, needle and roller bearings & parts		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	82	..	40	..	138
(ii)	Electrical Machinery, apparatus and appliances		..	2191	..	2933	..	3411	..	3731	..	2847	..	3755	..	4807
(a)	Electric generators & alternators, motors and convertor transformers, switchgears		..	829	..	1036	..	1101	..	1580	..	1974	..	1994	..	2351
(i)	Generators & parts there of		..	157	..	298	..	246	..	412	..	196	..	312	..	367
(ii)	Motors Electric		..	146	..	116	..	123	..	150	..	141	..	159	..	201
(iii)	Transformers and parts		..	156	..	179	..	149	..	213	..	163	..	173	..	222
(iv)	Insulated cables & wires		..	412	..	365	..	825	..	104	..	85	..	101	..	263
(b)	Radio apparatus		..	248	..	330	..	150	..	250	..	122	..	209	..	261

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of quantity	1966-67																					
			1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		April-May 1966		March 1966-June 1967	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†		
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
(d)	Earth shifting machinery including parts	.	..	437	..	115	..	121	..	290	..	269	..	308	..	521	..	637	..	694	..	63	..	441
(e)	Paper mill & pulp mill machinery, and machinery for paper manufacturing	.	..	560	..	263	..	311	..	245	..	667	..	323	..	881	..	365	..	220	..	76	..	671
(f)	Textile machinery	.	..	2299	..	1301	..	1509	..	2385	..	2749	..	2747	..	2520	..	2815	..	3048	..	616	..	2672
(i)	Cotton Textile machinery & accessories	.	..	1750	..	908	..	1003	..	1664	..	1964	..	1995	..	1800	..	1834	..	2083	..	394	..	1424
(g)	Air conditioning & refrigerating equipment	.	..	413	..	185	..	203	..	273	..	318	..	231	..	205	..	180	..	177	..	21	..	190
(h)	Sugar machinery & parts	.	..	487	..	504	..	180	..	105	..	75	..	29	..	30	..	39	..	32	..	1	..	19
(i)	Ball, needle and roller bearing & parts	.	..	310	..	197	..	232	..	369	..	470	..	468	..	438	..	521	..	620	..	115	..	613
(ii)	Electrical machinery, apparatus & appliances	.	..	6310	..	4770	..	5315	..	5722	..	6637	..	6478	..	8653	..	9122	..	8713	..	1369	..	8126
(a)	Electric generators & alternators, meters and convertor transformers, switch gears	.	..	3280	..	2348	..	2518	..	2531	..	3220	..	2542	..	3687	..	4671	..	4768	..	893	..	4561
(i)	Generators & parts thereof	.	..	603	..	604	..	654	..	668	..	695	..	585	..	1397	..	1338	..	766	..	136	..	499
(ii)	Motors Electric	.	..	530	..	281	..	239	..	319	..	266	..	292	..	287	..	209	..	579	..	98	..	955
(iii)	Transformers and parts	.	..	418	..	290	..	267	..	383	..	802	..	320	..	418	..	269	..	902	..	192	..	766
(iv)	Insulated cables & wires	.	..	1030	..	683	..	647	..	642	..	582	..	882	..	1279	..	1192	..	669	..	72	..	432
(b)	Radio apparatus	.	..	354	..	265	..	320	..	347	..	538	..	476	..	565	..	395	..	175	..	18	..	174

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

\*Pre-devaluation value. †Post-devaluation value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
39.	Transport equipment . . . . .		..	3493	..	4767	..	4725	..	4067	..	4146	..	6350	..	7464
	(a) Railway Vehicles . . . . .		..	1282	..	767	..	87	..	1407	..	1271	..	1516	..	2152
	(b) Road Motor Vehicles . . . . .		..	662	..	207	..	332	..	688	..	1063	..	1430	..	1862
	(i) Buses, trucks & lorries . . . . .		..	313	..	297	..	332	..	120	..	32	..	25	..	276
	(ii) Bodies, chassis frames & other parts for Road motor Vehicles excl. parts for motor cycles & side cars . . . . .		..	1246	..	287	..	324	..	217	..	327	..	732	..	937
	(c) Aircrafts & parts . . . . .		..	258	..	292	..	480	..	723	..	384	..	985	..	364
40.	Professional, scientific & controlling instruments, photographic & optical goods & clocks & watches . . . . .		..	666	..	825	..	564	..	678	..	778	..	1154	..	1360
	(a) Scientific Medical, Optical measuring controlling instruments & apparatus . . . . .		..	199	..	203	..	123	..	151	..	167	..	256	..	338
	(b) Photographic & cinematographic supplies including films . . . . .		..	335	..	378	..	341	..	363	..	365	..	521	..	570
	(i) Cinematographic films not exposed . . . . .	Mill. ft.	2085	126	..	136	..	166	6	155	6	151	9	222	8	206
41.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles n. e. s. . . . .		..	1215	..	1657	..	1024	..	1065	..	1142	..	1518	..	1516
	(a) Printed matter . . . . .		..	68	..	207	..	107	..	94	..	85	..	114	..	127
42.	Postal Packages . . . . .		..	212	..	514	..	408	..	336	..	230	..	309	..	391
	<b>Total Imports:</b> . . . . .		..	65021	..	97003	..	70159	..	61020	..	65634	..	67884	..	84058

Q=Quantity.

V=Value.

TABLE 93—Imports of Principal Commodities into India—Concl'd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of quantity	1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67			
			Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		April-May 1966		March 1966 June 1967	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
39.	Transport equipment	.	..	6977	..	6907	..	7138	..	7230	..	6462	..	7205	..	7106	..	7347	..	6990	..	593	..	5043
	(a) Railway vehicles	.	..	2870	..	2995	..	3274	..	2537	..	1550	..	2707	..	2717	..	2325	..	2487	..	173	..	1314
	(b) Road motor vehicles	.	..	3333	..	2305	..	3061	..	3451	..	3300	..	2712	..	2833	..	3726	..	3262	..	288	..	2470
	(i) Buses, trucks & lorries	.	..	1396	..	162	..	393	..	244	..	122	..	102	..	120	..	160	..	288	..	36	..	140
	(ii) Bodies, chasis, frames & other parts for Road motor Vehicles excl. parts for motor cycles & side cars	.	..	937	..	743	..	1871	..	2705	..	2625	..	2205	..	2436	..	2927	..	1135	..	63	..	694
	(c) Aircrafts & parts	.	..	507	..	626	..	1470	..	1009	..	1297	..	1566	..	1151	..	891	..	663	..	58	..	1028
40.	Professional, scientific and controlling instruments photographic & optical goods & clocks & watches	.	..	1223	..	975	..	1020	..	1092	..	1367	..	1338	..	1282	..	1535	..	1362	..	230	..	1350
	(a) Scientific, Medical, Optical measuring controlling instruments & apparatus	.	..	588	..	644	..	490	..	585	..	822	..	811	..	811	..	1026	..	877	..	140	..	714
	(b) Photographic & Cinematographic supplies including films	.	..	387	..	282	..	448	..	429	..	460	..	447	..	420	..	458	..	477	..	88	..	601
	(i) Cinematographic films not exposed	Mill. ft	25	201	20	168	63	269	73	175	70	180	82	200	73	188	76	219	86	252	15	55	31	135
41.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles n. e. s.	.	..	533	..	776	..	478	..	529	..	695	..	1663	..	2014	..	701	..	437	..	58	..	483
	(a) Printed matter	.	..	195	..	191	..	215	..	284	..	290	..	300	..	338	..	413	..	321	..	47	..	360
42.	Postal packages	.	..	333	..	181	..	224	..	238	..	247	..	303	..	236	..	269	..	415	..	35	..	241
	<b>Total Imports</b>	.	..	108493	..	90629	..	96077	..	113969	..	110713	..	113557	..	122285	..	134903	..	139405	..	22706	..	167461

Q=Quantity.  
15-1 CS/DS/68

V=Value.

\*Pre-devaluation value.

†Post-devaluation value.

Source: Ministry of Industry (Officer of the Economic Advisers).

TABLE 94—Percentage Distribution of Import Trade by Countries

Sl. No.	Country	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	Apri- May 1966	June 1966 to March 1967
		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	U.S.A.	18.5	30.4	27.4	14.0	12.5	13.2	12.4	15.0	15.6	21.7	29.2	23.0	30.4	36.8	37.8	37.7	37.8	36.7
2.	Canada	3.3	2.0	4.4	2.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.2	3.0	2.9	1.7	1.7	1.4	2.0	1.9	2.2	1.6	4.9
3.	U.K.	20.8	17.6	21.1	25.3	23.4	25.4	25.1	21.1	17.1	20.3	19.3	18.1	16.3	14.1	11.7	10.7	8.6	7.9
4.	Germany--Western	1.6	3.0	3.6	5.4	6.2	8.9	10.6	12.1	10.4	12.1	10.9	11.1	8.8	7.4	8.1	9.8	7.3	8.1
5.	Italy	2.5	1.9	1.9	4.1	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.7	1.4	1.3	2.0
6.	Switzerland	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.7
7.	Belgium	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3
8.	France	1.7	1.2	2.1	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.6	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.6
9.	Sweden	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7
10.	Pakistan	6.7	9.0	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.0	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.9	1.3	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	0.1
11.	Japan	1.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	3.2	4.9	5.6	4.9	4.5	4.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.2	5.1
12.	Burma	2.9	2.4	4.0	3.1	8.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	4.6	2.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	2.3	1.9
13.	Ceylon	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1
14.	Iran	5.7	3.0	0.4	0.4	0.6	2.1	3.7	5.7	3.7	3.9	2.7	4.3	4.0	3.9	2.2	2.4	0.8	1.7
15.	Kenya	2.8	1.9	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3



TABLE 94—Percentage of Distribution of Import Trade by Countries—Concl'd.

Sl. No.	Country	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	April-May 1966	June 1966 to March 1967
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
16.	U.A.R.	5.2	4.2	2.3	4.9	3.0	3.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.1
17.	Australia	5.2	1.8	1.9	4.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.6	2.2	2.7	1.5	1.8	0.2	2.1	2.7
18.	U.S.S.R.	—	0.1	—	0.1	0.3	0.9	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.4	3.6	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.9	7.6	5.1
19.	China	0.2	1.6	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	—	—
20.	Other countries	17.2	13.6	16.6	20.3	20.8	18.1	18.4	20.5	25.8	16.7	14.6	18.4	15.7	14.7	15.2	17.0	18.4	18.0
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: Ministry of Industry (Office of the Economic Adviser).

TABLE 95—Exports of Principal Commodities from India

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Tea	Mill. Kgs.	209	8042	194	9394	193	8088	213	10219	206	14672	183	10914	231	14515
2.	Jute farm and manufacturing	'000 Tonnes	660	11381	824	26993	723	12939	794	11380	868	12381	881	11825	915	11921
	(a) Jute bags	„	352	5473	480	13506	378	6139	362	4024	460	5686	461	5419	471	5264
	(b) Jute cloth	„	271	5291	292	12468	308	6307	396	6943	367	6251	370	5908	390	6078
	(c) Jute yarn	„	5	104	8	132	3	22	5	92	3	54	2	43	3	46
3.	Cotton yarn and manufactures		..	13837	..	5865	..	7634	..	7251	..	6717	..	6355	..	6711
	(a) Cotton piecegoods, mill made	Mill. Metres	1101	10718	355	4296	516	5328	646	5357	697	5509	622	4817	710	5514
	(b) Cotton piecegoods, handloom	„	54	1093	37	920	50	879	59	1007	53	823	55	346	50	799
	(c) Cotton twist and yarn	Mill. Kgs.	34	1727	3	198	9	441	10	504	1	60	11	154	4	209
4.	Coir fibre, yarn and manufactures	Lakh Kgs.	839	1132	619	1019	651	716	823	866	818	897	813	361	821	950
	(a) Coir fibre	„	10	5	..	7	..	7	8	6	5	4	7	6	6	6
	(b) Coir yarn	„	569	723	460	659	591	455	564	493	554	522	549	572	625	656
	(c) Other coir manufactures	„	260	404	159	353	160	254	251	367	259	371	257	383	190	288
5.	Woollen yarn and manufactures		..	611	..	651	..	331	..	440	..	440	..	422	..	437
	(a) Woollen carpets, rugs, mats and mattings, etc.	L.Sq. Metres	..	556	..	588	..	280	..	369	..	387	..	397	..	410
	(b) Woollen worsted fabrics	'000 Metres	19	3	4	1	7	1	65	5	17	3	15	2	50	7

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

TABLE 95—Exports of Principal Commodities from India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67					
			Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		April-May 1966		June, 1966 to March, 67	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†		
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
1.	Tea . . . . .	Mill. Kgs.	193	11365	217	12974	215	12924	199	12360	207	12226	221	12982	210	12338	212	12465	197	11484	15.2	843	175.2	14779		
2.	Jute farm and manufacturing . . . . .	'000 Tonnes	896	11114	778	10853	868	10987	799	13515	803	14590	849	14953	930	15523	960	16822	900	18285	116	2712	619	20838		
	(a) Jute bags . . . . .	„	437	4910	328	3703	374	4012	343	5273	331	5362	333	4566	317	4273	358	5405	334	5892	32	665	198.5	5436		
	(b) Jute cloth . . . . .	„	427	5672	401	6001	430	6534	380	7406	392	7935	470	9863	508	10545	489	10182	471	10893	71	1808	373.8	139.99		
	(c) Jute yarn . . . . .	„	4	68	4	75	5	87	6	124	5	111	5	108	2	128	6	121	5	122	0.6	17	1.1	45		
3.	Cotton yarn and manufactures . . . . .	..	6256	..	5171	..	6898	..	6198	..	5317	..	5381	..	6100	..	6332	..	6221	94.6	1011	359.3	5891			
	(a) Cotton piecegoods, mill made . . . . .	Mill. metres	669	5306	517	4039	779	5733	602	5277	487	4325	486	4155	538	4753	484	4802	513	4691	83.6	736	318.8	4568		
	(b) Cotton piecegoods, handloom . . . . .	„	31	521	30	517	33	682	26	477	26	500	28	668	30	681	40	962	40	833	7.5	107	27.9	579		
	(c) Cotton twist and yarn . . . . .	Mill. Kgs.	10	429	14	615	11	482	7	444	9	492	11	560	14	666	11	568	15	697	3.5	168	12.6	744		
4.	Coir fibre, yarn and manufactures . . . . .	Lakh Kgs.	733	812	748	822	777	886	709	867	746	1117	767	1201	763	1174	737	1129	703	1070	10.1	137	549.3	13.00		
	(a) Coir fibre . . . . .	„	9	8	9	7	11	9	12	12	15	19	13	16	10	12	15	17	14	16	1.2	1.4	9.1	16		
	(b) Coir yarn . . . . .	„	527	515	527	495	548	538	495	534	562	777	574	833	542	759	525	716	512	669	6.6	89	376.9	760		
	(c) Other coir manufactures . . . . .	„	197	289	212	320	218	339	202	321	169	321	180	352	211	403	197	396	177	385	2.3	47	163.3	524		
5.	Woollen yarn & manufactures . . . . .	..	453	..	514	..	564	..	528	..	470	..	519	..	861	..	662	..	689	..	117	..	1034			
	(a) Woollen carpets, rugs, mats and mattings, etc. . . . .	L.Sq. Metres	18	434	15	453	17	491	16	479	13	428	13	434	16	526	16	537	12	428	2.1	80	12.1	669		
	(b) Woollen worsted fabrics . . . . .	'000 Metres	86	15	422	59	517	71	317	44	242	17	433	42	1049	146	731	74	1074	104	119.8	10	808.1	121		

Q=Quantity.

V=Value.

\*Pre-devaluation value

†Post-devaluation value.

TABLE 95—Exports of Principal Commodities from India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V		
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	(c) Other woollen manufactures	..	..	52	..	62	..	50	..	66	..	50	..	23	..	20
6.	Metalliferous ores & metal scraps	..	..	971	..	1878	..	3806	..	3729	..	2167	..	2306	..	3374
	(a) Iron ore and concentrates	'000 Tonnes	85	22	285	100	819	370	1287	579	1019	421	1390	627	1858	931
	(b) Manganese ore	..	821	801	1147	1573	1491	2197	1599	2423	1010	1292	939	1072	913	1604
	(c) Iron and steel scrap	..	2	4	41	64	412	879	243	445	120	170	189	268	166	399
	(d) Others	..	..	144	..	111	..	336	..	115	..	110	..	186	..	268
7.	Mica	Lakh Kgs.	204	1000	207	1321	144	901	129	800	189	672	234	837	208	277
8.	Kyanite ore	..	..	..	230	49	221	68	152	38	247	59	318	77	253	74
9.	Salt	'000 Tonnes	2	2	88	39	226	60	325	65	174	34	213	33	359	53
10.	Metals and manufactures of metals	..	..	201	..	228	..	431	..	288	..	213	..	270	..	154
	(a) Pig Iron	'000 Tonnes	55	86	20	41	12	41	15	21	19	24	44	82	1	4
	(b) Ferro-manganese	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	35	32	13	64	33	33	21
	(c) Ingots, sheets, bars, blooms, billets, etc. of iron & steel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Leather and manufacture of leather	..	..	3541	..	3437	..	2637	..	3157	..	2817	..	2957	..	2731
	(a) Hides and skins tanned & dressed	Lakh Kgs.	2541	2536	233	2502	241	2011	275	2497	220	2057	223	2253	223	2097
	(b) Hides and skins, raw	..	180	956	125	852	117	569	105	609	116	720	107	659	105	603
12.	Coffee	..	27	135	8	55	22	139	28	146	103	765	28	150	95	669

Q= Quantity. V= Value.

TABLE 95—Exports of Principal Commodities from India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1957-58		1958-59		1959-1960		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67			
			Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		Q V		April-May 1966		June, 1966 to March 1967	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V*	Q	V†
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
(c)	Other woollen manufactures		..	4	..	2	..	2	..	5	..	1	..	43	..	189	..	52	..	157	..	27	..	2,44
6.	Metalliferous ores & metal scraps		..	4658	..	2873	..	3535	..	3916	..	5488	..	4752	..	5110	..	5808	..	5949	..	1132	..	7879
	(a) Iron ore and concentrates	'000 Tonnes	2240	1186	1855	972	2888	1459	3153	1703	9800	3542	8800	3532	9403	3640	10570	3738	12300	4210	2430.7	841	10972	5695
	(b) Manganese ore	..	1621	2970	924	1365	961	1189	1166	1403	995	1073	762	802	966	833	1552	1312	1352	1104	250.4	206	935.8	1112
	(c) Iron and Steel scrap	..	26	141	149	222	280	499	318	550	272	625	179	195	383	490	450	566	446	550	70.9	79	473.9	865
	(d) Others	..	..	361	..	314	..	388	..	260	..	248	..	223	..	142	..	161	..	85	..	6	..	2,07
7.	Mica	Lakh Kgs.	216	866	203	961	259	1001	284	1015	283	966	339	1033	297	918	312	973	433	1127	69	148	118	1197
8.	Kyanite ore	..	270	80	175	51	232	61	250	64	301	75	400	98	258	65	329	78	330	78	63	15	293	112
9.	Salt	'000 Tonnes	247	43	331	44	379	52	339	59	51	16	187	42	195	39	283	68	274	58	64	11	175	58
10.	Metals and manufactures of metals	..	..	203	..	246	..	377	..	1187	..	1263	..	534	..	950	..	1560	..	1800	..	305	..	2762
	(a) Pig Iron	'000 Tonnes	—	1	6	30	51	117	101	241	74	187	18	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	—	—	170.9	430
	(b) Ferro-manganese	..	5	38	12	89	8	50	48	422	210	564	83	122	22	168	89	614	61	411	0.3	1	10.0	80
	(c) Ingots, sheets, bars, blooms, billets, etc. of iron & steel	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	251	57	208	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Leather and manufactures of leather	..	..	2784	..	2706	..	4183	..	3431	..	3355	..	3337	..	3597	..	3640	..	3801	..	819	..	6591
	(a) Hides & skins tanned & dressed	Lakh Kgs.	200	2094	181	1884	246	3044	201	2485	207	2533	193	2245	198	2620	203	2716	200	2821	43.6	677	199.2	5132
	(b) Hides & skins, raw	..	135	675	128	814	129	1123	120	946	117	822	145	1074	116	959	124	905	112	955	11.1	131	103.5	1408
12.	Coffee	..	123	673	156	788	152	633	197	922	297	903	204	761	232	831	310	1342	265	1294	53	246	205	1208

Q = Quantity. V = Value.

\*Pre-devaluation value.

†Post-devaluation value.

TABLE 95—Exports of Principal Commodities from India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
13.	Spices . . . . .	Lakh Kgs	371	2551	498	3064	406	2124	289	1695	302	1168	339	1067	406	910
	(a) Pepper . . . . .	„	154	2040	312	2322	167	1606	130	1287	140	699	133	471	151	340
	(b) Cardamoms . . . . .	„	6	148	7	164	10	166	9	137	10	163	11	218	10	228
	(c) Chillies . . . . .	„	31	81	139	327	127	219	57	145	51	108	81	145	12	27
14.	Tobacco . . . . .	„	518	1846	567	2252	388	1557	331	1210	402	1299	418	1183	452	1383
	(a) Tobacco unmanufactured . . . . .	„	465	1411	510	1614	360	1302	317	1102	385	1177	403	1065	432	1248
15.	Vegetable oils, essential . . . . .	„	7	266	6	211	5	112	6	127	8	234	9	273	11	274
16.	Oil cakes . . . . .	'000 Tonnes	2	3	3	1	5	2	6	8	40	148	166	530	58	167
17.	Gums, resins and lac . . . . .	Lakh Kgs.	396	1362	417	1627	387	811	332	743	333	1150	362	1300	423	1113
	(a) Gums and resins . . . . .	„	60	173	54	140	46	67	49	72	62	95	72	127	138	165
	(b) Lac . . . . .	„	336	1189	363	1487	341	744	273	671	270	1055	289	1173	285	948
18.	Vegetable oils—non-essential . . . . .	„	1180	2526	822	2361	1313	2655	327	489	1672	2002	2892	3425	1007	1558
	(a) Groundnut oil . . . . .	„	769	1674	196	432	622	1047	15	25	1020	1283	1268	1569	8	12
	(b) Castor oil . . . . .	„	227	435	211	657	243	772	194	319	306	353	395	409	439	682
	(c) Linseed oil . . . . .	„	52	110	261	566	272	482	38	55	102	116	824	946	330	548
19.	Sugar (including molasses) . . . . .	'000 Tonnes	15	38	13	65	90	440	2	11	11	44	27	96	40	266
20.	Fruits and vegetables and preparations thereof . . . . .	„	..	1276	..	1668	..	1771	..	1386	..	1330	..	1529	..	1798
	(a) Cashew Kernels . . . . .	Lakh Kgs.	258	855	216	905	283	1298	270	1099	345	1070	341	1293	315	1454
	(b) Fruits & vegetables other than cashew kernel . . . . .	„	..	421	..	763	..	473	..	287	..	260	..	236	..	344

Q=Quantity V=Value

TABLE 95—Exports of Principal Commodities from India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. lakhs.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unity of Quantity	1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66		1966-67					
			Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		Q		V		April-May 1966		June, 1966 to March 1967	
			17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
0	1	2	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38		
13.	Spices . . .	Lakh Kgs.	350	800	297	801	424	1446	472	1661	642	1751	505	1378	536	1602	533	1673	621	2309	77	271	445	2525		
	(a) Pepper . . .	..	137	286	118	247	207	816	172	850	216	807	207	653	185	575	173	675	263	1110	41	167	177	1016		
	(b) Cardamoms . . .	..	13	272	18	359	17	331	20	367	23	356	23	272	22	319	19	284	14	439	1	32	16	781		
	(c) Chillies . . .	..	45	87	34	49	20	45	84	176	115	219	49	95	120	281	117	251	10	249	1	4	60	274		
14.	Tobacco . . .	..	425	1583	481	1617	410	1454	474	1574	463	1497	626	1927	665	2249	811	2571	593	2116	98.4	546	291.2	1407		
	(a) Tobacco unmanufactured . . .	..	409	1463	462	1474	393	1353	457	1461	444	1405	602	1799	642	2109	790	2438	570	1958	96	532	279	1327		
15.	Vegetable Oils, essential	..	16	281	13	189	11	239	14	411	11	451	14	427	10	289	11	327	8	233	—	30	5.8	327		
16.	Oil cakes . . .	'000 Tonnes	105	276	318	1065	565	2100	433	1430	506	1732	835	3110	936	3538	975	3977	829	3464	152.5	633	669.1	4056		
17.	Gums, resins and lac	Lakh Kgs.	403	828	361	702	403	882	441	861	325	664	356	715	420	801	342	735	293	722	24	69	196	701		
	(a) Gums and resins . . .	..	132	141	96	132	132	193	168	229	118	202	149	241	215	339	176	340	153	295	12	31	50	192		
	(b) Lac . . .	..	271	687	265	570	271	629	273	632	207	462	207	474	205	462	166	395	140	427	12	38	146	509		
18.	Vegetable oil—non-essential . . .	..	725	1059	466	640	1078	1481	614	854	389	582	964	1315	1450	1993	444	705	242	409	37	51	1007	206		
	(a) Groundnut oil . . .	..	—	—	56	78	375	515	9	21	68	103	579	787	972	1349	97	130	—	1	8	13	32	8		
	(b) Castor oil . . .	..	379	669	186	272	466	668	467	671	249	400	300	427	359	481	192	325	109	190	1	3	24	8		
	(c) Linseed oil . . .	..	207	224	142	199	174	244	68	88	4	8	7	13	6	8	8	10	1	2	—	—	0.1	0.5		
19.	Sugar (including molasses)	'000 Tonnes	193	114	135	419	49	171	96	328	373	1538	537	1805	523	2710	274	2142	359	1184	136	475	350	1062		
20.	Fruits & vegetables & preparations thereof	..	..	1916	..	2195	..	2167	..	2598	..	2551	..	2673	..	3011	..	3674	..	3481	..	663	..	4895		
	(a) Cashew Kernels	Lakh Kgs.	365	1516	410	1584	384	1600	436	1891	418	1917	485	1927	515	2143	558	2903	513	2740	88	562	412	3714		
	(b) Fruits & vegetables other than cashew kernel	..	..	400	..	611	..	567	..	707	..	734	..	746	..	868	..	771	..	741	..	101	..	1181		

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

\*Pre-devaluation value.

†Post-devaluation value.

TABLE 95—Exports of Principal Commodities from India—Contd.

(Value in Rs. akhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit of Quantity	1950-51		1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58	
			Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V	Q	V
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
	(c) Walnuts	Lakh Kgs.	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	123	53	117	33	96	37	97	45	121
	(d) Onions	"	578	115	470	107	337	113	238	99	294	78	300	77	450	135	402	139
	(e) Potatoes	"	...	...	...	...	—	7	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	12	22	11
	(f) Pulses	'000 Tonnes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	19	77	75	285	8	47	6	33
	(g) Pickels and chutneys	Lakh Kgs.	14	24	18	35	13	23	11	18	12	19	13	22	14	23	13	24
21.	Fish & fish preparations	"	194	246	221	328	248	387	282	430	247	449	208	376	236	511	229	458
22.	Cotton, raw	'000 Tonnes	15	494	23	1368	72	1933	36	940	30	1013	123	2969	43	1346	37	903
23.	Cotton, waste	Lakh Kgs.	654	1241	317	735	640	964	645	988	611	1005	615	969	486	704	491	551
24.	Wool, raw	"	105	787	83	490	170	841	93	587	139	861	152	9731	148	999	170	1108
25.	Bones	"	460	116	1118	231	732	228	704	206	722	243	808	274	789	255	712	227
26.	Bristles	'000 Kgs.	213	49	316	60	165	47	137	41	198	84	213	93	228	104	162	88
27.	Art Silk Fabrics	Lakh metres	64	97	77	117	34	52	29	50	32	59	27	53	30	61	38	41
28.	Coal & Coke	'000 Tonnes	1038	356	2879	976	2770	1012	1976	689	2004	588	1508	431	1939	554	1720	527
29.	Cement	"	29	30	69	83	58	69	80	68	105	87	57	52	42	43	37	38
30.	Footwear	'000 Pairs	2884	78	3410	174	3232	214	4742	189	4306	156	4050	153	3990	133	4945	280
31.	Plastic goods	"	...	..	...	6	...	13	..	16	..	14	..	8	..	8	..	13
32.	Red earthen tiles	Lakh Nos.	282	44	434	79	673	109	356	59	391	54	315	42	258	36	277	40
33.	Sports goods	"	..	8	..	17	..	20	..	18	..	18	..	16	..	15	..	10
34.	Chemicals & allied products	"	..	89	..	856	..	420	..	590	..	614	..	571	..	547	..	298
35.	Fans	'000 Nos.	..	..	..	..	4	5	—	—	11	14	16	19	12	15	19	20
36.	Sewing machines	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	19	5	9	4	7	3	4	5	6
37.	Cycles	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Grand total of Exports including other items‡</b>	"	..	<b>60,064</b>	..	<b>73,294</b>	..	<b>57,712</b>	..	<b>53,049</b>	..	<b>59,243</b>	..	<b>59,632</b>	..	<b>60,445</b>	..	<b>56,110</b>

Q=Quantity. V=Value.

‡Total exports include re-exports





TABLE 96—Percentage Distribution of Export\* Trade by Countries

Sl. No.	Country	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	April-May 1966	June 1966 to March 1967
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	U.S.A.	18.5	17.8	19.5	17.1	15.0	14.6	15.0	21.2	16.6	15.0	16.0	17.0	16.2	16.4	18.0	18.3	20.3	18.5
2.	Canada	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.7	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.6
3.	U.K.	22.4	25.5	21.3	28.5	31.9	27.8	30.1	22.8	31.5	28.0	26.9	23.7	23.0	20.7	20.5	18.1	14.3	18.0
4.	Germany-Westm	1.7	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
5.	Italy	2.4	1.1	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3
6.	Netherlands	1.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	2.4	2.6	1.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0
7.	Belgium	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.6
8.	France	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.6
9.	Pakistan	4.9	6.1	5.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	1.2	0.6	—	—
10.	Japan	1.6	2.0	5.5	4.5	2.7	5.1	4.9	3.5	4.9	5.5	5.5	8.2	6.2	7.4	7.5	7.0	8.4	9.4
11.	Burma	3.6	2.7	3.9	4.0	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
12.	Ceylon	3.2	2.3	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.0	2.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	2.5	1.9	2.4	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.5
13.	Iran	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
14.	Kenya	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.6
15.	U.A.R.	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.6	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.3	2.5	2.3
16.	Australia	4.8	6.4	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.1	2.9	3.5	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.3
17.	U.S.S.R.	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.6	2.5	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.7	5.4	6.6	9.5	11.5	11.7	10.5
18.	China	0.6	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.7	0.6	1.2	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	New Zealand	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.7
20.	Argentine Republic	1.7	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.1	1.9	1.1	0.2	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.7	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.5	..	0.2
21.	Other countries	24.1	20.8	23.2	22.0	20.4	22.3	20.8	20.8	15.0	20.7	21.0	23.4	26.4	27.2	24.8	25.2	25.8	24.4
	Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

\* Includes re-exports.

Source : Ministry of Industry (Office of the Economic Adviser).

TABLE 97—Value of Import Licences issued to Various Categories of Importers

Rs. in crores)

Sl. No.	Category	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957 (Jan.- Sept.)	1957-58 (Oct.- March)	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	Established Importers . . .	672	210	183	220	216	218	74	57	74	74	87	77	49	44	45	15	167
2.	New Comers . . . . .	56	3	4	27	28	22	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
3.	Actual Users . . . . .	251	50	132	190	180	215	78	54	75	176	211	392	413	341	231	220	290
4.	Small Scale Industrial Unit* . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18	4	74
5.	Ad-hoc Licences . . . . .	..	..	..	20	47	63	18	10	11	10	11	22	25	8	28	14	62
6.	(a) Export Promotion Licences* . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	53	4	67
	(b) Registered Exporters . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
7.	Raw material Licences to Scheduled Industries . . . . .	9	7	10	32	49	63	55	46	110	153	151	131	85	64	152	111	439
8.	Capital goods . . . . .	71	35	25	60	89	327	174	34	67	132	161	158	269	232	288	15	369
9.	Heavy Electrical Plants . . . . .	24	21	14	10	17	36	18	5	13	14	21	29	94	54	78	1	43
10.	State Trading Corporation* . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	69	6	154
11.	D.O. Tools . . . . .	..	6	6	9	8	14	8	5	11	13	18	17	21	21	†	†	†
12.	Iron & Steel . . . . .	..	93	27	53	223	328	58	48	64	53	60	91	133	80	‡	‡	‡
13.	Customs Clearance Permits§ . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	2	43
14.	Railway Contracts . . . . .	2	2	2	11	12	22	7	2	21	4	8	11	21	6	15	2	19
15.	Tourist Promotion§ . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	(a)	(a)	(a)
16.	Director General of Supplies and Disposals . . . . .	14	12	8	15	9	12	17	5	9	7	7	12	10	11	17	18	13
17.	N.D.R.S. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	54
18.	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	55	148	187	134	25	17	19	1	3	6
	<b>Total . . . . .</b>	<b>1099</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>647</b>	<b>878</b>	<b>1320</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>823</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>965</b>	<b>1137</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1031</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1810</b>
19.	O.G.L. Imports . . . . .	..	..	..	79	88	97	69	2	4	6	7	6	7	7	..	..	..

NOTE.—(I) Others include the following :—

1. Replacement Licences.
2. Blanket Licences.
3. Licences issued to Government or against Govt. Contracts.
4. Co-operative Licences.

(II) Figures from the year 1964-65 onward are not strictly comparable with the figures for the earlier periods as they are in respect of all types of licensing done during the particular year whereas figures for earlier years are in respect of licences issued against foreign exchange ceiling allocated for a particular year.

(a) Negligible.

\*Previously clubbed with actual Users.

†Not done separately now.

‡Not maintained now by the C. C. I &amp; E. but by Iron &amp; Steel Controller.

§Previously shown under others.

Source : Ministry of Commerce (Chief Controller of Imports &amp; Exports).

TABLE 98—Balance of Payments

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65 (Revised)	1965-66 (Preliminary)	1966-67 (Preliminary)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Current Account</i>																		
1.	Imports c.i.f.(a)	650.3	962.9	633.0	591.8	698.7	773.1	1102.1	1233.2	1029.3	932.3	1105.7	1006.0	1096.8	1245.0	1409.4	1335.3	1885.6
2.	Exports—f.o.b.(b)	646.8	730.1	601.9	539.7	596.6	640.3	635.2	594.2	576.3	627.4	630.5	668.3	680.9	801.6	801.4	781.8*	1079.3
3.	Trade Balance	-3.5	-232.8	-31.1	-52.1	-93.1	-132.8	-466.9	-639.0	-453.0	-304.9	-475.2	-337.7	-415.9	-443.4	-608.0	-553.5	-806.3
4.	Official Transfer Payments net(c)	+2.1	+5.3	+10.8	+19.0	+21.7	+51.9	+37.0	+32.9	+35.6	+38.0	+45.2	+45.9	+77.2	+83.4	+127.9(d)	+66.8(i)	+6.5(d)
5.	Other Invisibles net(e)(f)	+40.3	+64.9	+80.5	+80.5	+77.4	+87.6	+117.1	+100.3	+90.4	+81.3	+37.6(d)	-14.6(d)	-15.3(d)	+10.6(d)	+37.7	+13.1	-13.1
6.	Total Current transactions (net)	+38.9	-162.6	+60.2	+47.4	+6.0	+6.7	-312.8	-505.8	-327.0	-185.6	-392.4	-306.4	-354.0	-349.4	-442.4	-473.3	-812.9
<i>Capital Account</i>																		
7.	Private(g)	-13.6	-10.3	-5.8	-11.0	-4.8	+10.4	-21.8	+3.5	-20.0	-4.9	+16.5	-3.6	-0.8	+5.0	+10.1	+7.1	+5.8
8.	Official and banking	-18.6	+217.9	-28.7	-38.7	+10.9	+0.5	+334.9	+510.2	+376.1	+215.0	+382.2	+302.2	+348.9	+399.0	+498.6	+456.4	+791.1
9.	Total capital movement	-32.2	+207.6	-34.5	-49.7	+6.1	+10.9	+313.1	+513.7	+356.1	+210.1	+398.7	+298.6	+348.1	+404.0	+508.7	+449.3	+796.9
10.	Errors and Omissions	-6.7	-45.0	-25.7	+2.3	-12.1	-17.6	-0.3	-7.9	-29.1	-24.5	-6.3	+7.8	+5.9	-54.6	-66.3	+24.0	+16.0

(a) Beginning with April-June 1965, the data on Govt. imports exclude freight on P.L. 480 imports initially borne by India but subsequently re-funded by U.S. authorities.

(b) Excludes silver despatch to the U.S.A. and delivered to the American Embassy, valued at Rs. 64.8 crores and Rs. 9.6 crores during April-June 1957 and July-September 1957 respectively in fulfilment of Lend lease obligations.

(c) Represent contra-entries for imports financed by aid received under the Colombo Plan and Indo-American Technical Cooperation Agreement, receipts of cash grants mainly from the Ford Foundation and in addition since April-June 1964, receipts and payments of pensions or Government accounts and contributions to International Organisations.

(d) Includes Rs. 8.3 crores upto November 1965 and Rs. 13.0 crores thereafter paid to the I.B.R.D. as our contribution to the Indus Basin Development Fund under the terms of the Indus Water Treaty signed on September 19, 1960. Since April-June, 1964 these payments are included under official transfer payments.

(e) Includes net non-monetary gold movement valued at Rs. 1.0 crore in 1951-52, + Rs. 5.9 crores in 1959-60 and + Rs. 16.0 crores in 1964-65.

(f) Beginning with April-June 1965, the data exclude receipts by way of refunds of freight on P.L. 480 imports initially borne by India but subsequently refunded by U.S. authorities.

(g) Includes drawings and repayments on account of I.B.R.D. loans and other foreign Government loans to private sector in India since April 1964.

(\*) Beginning with the quarter Oct.-Dec. 1965, the basis for the recording of these exports data was changed from shipments approved during a month to actual shipments in respect of which documents were negotiated during a month.

Source : Reserve Bank of India

TABLE 99—External Assistance—Authorised and Utilised

(Rs. crores)

Sl No.	Source	First Plan (1951-56)			Second Plan (1956-61)				Third Plan (1961-66)				Annual Plan (1966-67)			
		Authori- sation	Utilisa- tion	Carry over from 1st plan (col. 2—col. 3)	Authori- sation	Total avail- able for 2nd Plan (col. 4+ col. 5)	Utili- sation	Balance carry over from 2nd Plan (col. 6—col. 7)	Authori- sation	Total avail- able for 3rd Plan col. 8+ (col. 9)	Utilisa- tion	Balance carry over from 3rd Plan (col. 10—col. 11)	Authori- sation	Total avail- able for Annual Plan '66-67 (col.12+ col. 13)	Utilisa- tion	Balance available after March 1967 (col. 14— col. 15)
10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>1. Loans and Credits :</b>																
<i>A. Repayable in foreign currencies :</i>																
<b>1. FROM INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTIONS :</b>																
	(i) I.B.R.D. Loans . . . . .	57.21	33.82	23.39	260.79	284.18	222.80	61.38	144.43	205.81	123.37	82.44	14.28	96.72	16.38	80.34
	(ii) I.D.A. Loans . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	277.77	277.77	200.56	77.21	145.71	222.92	85.52	137.40
<b>2. FROM FOREIGN COUNTRIES :</b>																
	(i) U.S.A. . . . .	90.31	90.31	..	108.53	108.53	36.84	71.69	789.39	861.08	639.51	221.57	150.06	371.63	143.39	228.24
	(ii) Canada . . . . .	..	..	..	15.71	15.71	15.71	..	30.97	30.97	11.54	19.43	26.22	45.65	7.52	38.13
	(iii) U.K. . . . .	..	..	..	122.66	122.66	121.85	0.81	241.97	242.78	170.52	72.26	47.33	119.59	57.47	62.12
	(iv) W. Germany . . . . .	..	..	..	134.07	134.07	119.87	14.20	308.09	322.29	219.74	102.55	28.57	131.12	40.41	90.71
	(v) Japan . . . . .	..	..	..	26.81	26.81	16.01	10.80	138.08	148.88	88.22	60.66	21.43	82.09	19.16	62.93
	(vi) U.S.S.R. . . . .	64.74	..	64.74	319.07	383.81	74.85	308.96	100.50	409.46	207.23	202.23	164.05	366.28	22.97	343.31
	(vii) Switzerland . . . . .	..	..	..	6.54	6.54	..	6.54	16.34	22.88	6.04	16.84	..	16.84	4.84	12.00
	(viii) France . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57.13	57.13	20.95	36.18	8.10	44.28	1.28	43.00
	(ix) Italy . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.95	80.95	11.65	69.30	16.19	85.49	0.10	85.39
	(x) Poland . . . . .	..	..	..	14.30	14.30	..	14.30	27.00	41.30	11.34	29.96	..	29.96	0.62	29.34
	(xi) Yugoslavia . . . . .	..	..	..	19.05	19.05	..	19.05	2.38	21.43	9.71	11.72	38.10	49.82	3.54	46.28
	(xii) Czechoslovakia . . . . .	..	..	..	23.10	23.10	..	23.10	40.00	63.10	12.61	50.49	..	50.49	8.32	42.17
	(xiii) Austria . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.49	8.49	4.70	3.79	2.24	6.03	2.37	3.66
	(xiv) Belgium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.42	11.42	4.89	6.53	..	6.53	..	6.53
	(xv) Netherlands . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.90	21.90	9.51	12.39	4.28	16.67	4.18	12.49
	(xvi) Denmark . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.38	1.38	..	1.38	2.07	3.45	1.41	2.04
	(xvii) Sweden . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.21	2.21	..	2.21	2.21	4.42	0.92	3.50
	(xviii) Hungary . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15.87	15.87	..	15.87
	<b>Total A . . . . .</b>	<b>212.26</b>	<b>124.13</b>	<b>88.13</b>	<b>1050.63</b>	<b>1138.76</b>	<b>607.93</b>	<b>530.83</b>	<b>2300.40</b>	<b>2831.23</b>	<b>1752.09</b>	<b>1079.14</b>	<b>686.71</b>	<b>1765.85</b>	<b>420.40</b>	<b>1345.45</b>

TABLE 99—External Assistance—Authorised and Utilised

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No	Source	First Plan (1951-56)			Second Plan (1956-61)				Third Plan (1961-66)				Annual Plan (1966-67)			
		Authori- sation	Utili- sation	Carry over from 1st plan (col. 2— col. 3)	Authori- sation	Total avail- able for 2nd Plan (col. 4+ col. 5)	Utili- sation	Balance carry over from 2nd Plan (col. 6—col. 7)	Authori- sation	Total avail- able for 3rd Plan (col. 8+ col. 9)	Utili- sation	Balance carry over from 3rd Plan (col. 10—col.11)	Authori- sation	Total avail- able for Annual Plan 66-67 (col. 12+ col. 13)	Utili- sation	Balance available after March 1967 (col. 14— col. 15)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>B. REPAYABLE IN RUPEES :</b>																
	(i) U.S.A.	14.63	2.29	12.34	230.15	242.49	116.82	125.67	48.56	174.23	155.79	18.44	15.71	34.15	6.27	27.88
	(ii) Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	—	..	1.03	1.03	0.60	0.43	..	0.43	0.40	0.03
	<b>Total B</b>	14.63	2.29	12.34	230.15	242.49	116.82	125.67	49.59	175.26	156.39	18.87	15.71	34.58	6.67	27.91
	<b>Sub Total (A+B)</b>	226.89	126.42	100.47	1280.78	1381.25	724.75	656.50	2349.99	3006.49	1908.48	1098.01	702.42	1800.43	427.07	1373.36
<b>II. Grants :</b>																
	(i) U.S.A.	91.77	44.26	47.51	54.57	102.08	85.59	16.49	21.79	38.28	31.08	7.20	2.79	9.99	3.04	6.95
	(ii) Colombo Plan countries															
	(a) Australia	11.08	5.20	5.88	2.20	8.08	7.44	0.64	12.39	13.03	7.03	6.00	..	6.00	..	6.00
	(b) Canada	32.34	19.70	12.64	57.10	69.74	60.30	9.44	86.31	95.75	54.36	41.39	36.62	78.01	43.36	34.65
	(c) Newzealand	1.72	0.33	1.39	1.72	3.11	2.90	0.21	0.85	1.06	0.62	0.44	..	0.44	..	0.44
	(d) U.K.	0.39	0.03	0.36	0.42	0.78	0.43	0.35	0.99	1.34	0.80	0.54	..	0.54	0.04	0.50
	(iii) West Germany	..	..	..	2.09	2.09	0.61	1.48	0.47	1.95	1.91	0.04	..	0.04	..	0.04
	(iv) Norway	0.66	0.66	..	1.87	1.87	1.87	..	2.60	2.60	2.60	..	..	..	..	..
	(v) U.S.S.R.	..	..	..	1.15	1.15	1.15	..	3.81	3.81	3.81	..	..	..	..	..
	(vi) Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.65	3.65	2.58	1.07	..	1.07	..	1.07
	(vii) Czechoslovakia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.40	0.40	0.40	..	..	..	..	..
	(viii) Japan	..	..	..	0.35	0.35	0.35	..	0.13	0.13	0.13	..	..	..	..	..
	(ix) U.N. Special Fund	..	..	..	4.01	4.01	..	4.01	4.48	8.49	1.83	6.66	..	6.66	..	6.66
	<b>II Sub Total</b>	137.18	70.18	67.78	125.48	193.26	160.64	32.62	137.87	170.49	107.15	63.34	39.41	102.75	46.44	56.31
<b>III. Other Assistance</b>																
		16.92	5.07	11.85	1130.73	1142.58	544.81	597.77	450.63	1048.40	853.22	195.18	249.30	444.48	228.40	216.08
	<b>III Sub Total</b>	16.92	5.07	11.85	1130.73	1142.58	544.81	597.77	450.63	1048.40	853.22	195.18	249.30	444.48	228.40	216.08
	<b>Grand Total (I+ II+ III)</b>	381.77	201.67	180.10	2536.99	2717.09	1430.20	1286.89	2938.49	4225.38	2868.85	1356.53	991.13	2347.66	701.91	1645.75

Source:—Ministry of Finance (Deptt. of Economic affairs)

TABLE 100—Co-operative Societies—Number

(Numbers)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
<b>I. State and Central :</b>																
<b>1. State and Central Banks and Banking Unions</b>																
		520	525	522	521	509	502	474	439	424	422	411	408	407	408	411
2.	Non-credit Societies	2,236	2,356	2,440	2,532	2,659	2,846	3,003	3,134	929(b)	891(b)	586	657	757	880	..
3.	Central Land Mortgage Banks	5	6	7	9	9	9	12	17	15	18(e)	18	17	19	18	18
4.	State Unions for Institutes	19	19	26	29	24	30	26	26	29	164(c)	167(c)	218	220	227	212
5.	Supervising Unions	518	544	557	565	563	582	650	9(d)	8(d)	4(d)	5(d)	7	8	8	11
<b>II. Primary Agricultural :</b>																
6.	Credit Societies	115,462	107,925	111,628	126,954	143,320	159,939	161,510	166,543	182,905	203,172	212,129	215,081	211,132	209,622	201,046
7.	Grain Banks	(a)	9,085	7,703	7,865	81,02	8,169	8,191	9,549	9,740	9,554	9,412	9,190	9,083	9,007	8,607
8.	Non-credit Societies	33,815	35,290	35,568	30,306	30,197	30,268	31,905	28,420	28,598	31,012	33,617	33,791	34,436	37,534	..
9.	Primary Land Mortgage Banks	286	289	2,88	291	292	302	326	347	363	408	463	536	571	583	643
<b>III. Primary Non-agricultural :</b>																
10.	Credit Societies	7,810	7,962	8,234	8,389	9,348	10,003	10,150	10,430	11,084	11,371	11,995	12,477	12,850	13,323	13,729
11.	Non-credit Societies	20,495	21,625	22,435	21,109	24,237	27,715	28,516	38,902	49,870	56,477	63,679	69,453	76,685	82,792	..
12.	Insurance Societies	23	27	28	28	29	30	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7
<b>Total (I + II + III)</b>		<b>181,189</b>	<b>185,653</b>	<b>189,436</b>	<b>198,598</b>	<b>219,289</b>	<b>240,395</b>	<b>244,769</b>	<b>257,822</b>	<b>283,971</b>	<b>313,499</b>	<b>332,438</b>	<b>341,341</b>	<b>346,174</b>	<b>354,409</b>	<b>..</b>

(a) Included in credit societies.

(b) Reduction is due to reclassification of a large number of block development unions in Uttar Pradesh as 'Other agricultural non-credit societies'.

(c) Including District Unions/Institutions.

(d) Excludes primary supervising unions for which separate data are available from 1957-58 onwards ; here they are included under item 11, i.e., primary non-agricultural non-credit societies.

(e) Including Land Mortgage Banking Department of two State Cooperative Banks.

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 101—Co-operative Societies—Membership

(Thousands)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62*	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65 ‡
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<b>I. State and Central :</b>																
1.	State and Central Banks and Banking Unions	2,28	2,55	2,74	2,81	3,08	3,36	3,44	3,23	3,72	4,00	4,17	4,26	4,23	3,98	4,03
2.	Non-credit	14,73	16,42	16,85	17,45	18,28	19,38	21,39	24,13	20,71	(b) 2,52	(b) 1,67	1,62	2,64	4,08	..
3.	Central Land Mortgage Banks	10	35	37	50	66	91	1,17	1,51	1,85	2,17	2,74	2,99	3,73	2,67(g)	309(g)
4.	State Unions/Institutes	29	29	34	34	39	42	39	42	45	81	90	94	98	104	1,00
5.	Supervising Unions	28	31	32	35	37	39	31	1(c)	1 (c)	(c)(d)	(c)(d)	(c)(c)	(c)(f)	1(c)	1(c)
<b>II. Primary Agricultural :</b>																
6.	Credit Societies	51,54	47,77	51,26	58,49	65,65	77,91	81,17	102,21	119,01	144,23	170,41	195,72	217,35	237,28	254,11
7.	Grain Banks	(a)	6,48	5,93	6,44	6,72	7,30	7,62	10,86	11,51	12,13	12,49	12,32	12,83	13,48	13,64
8.	Non-credit Societies	33,65	28,04	27,32	25,11	24,95	23,92	27,58	18,88	26,42	47,72	51,77	55,02	55,18	60,34	..
9.	Primary Land Mortgage Banks	2,15	2,14	2,45	2,65	2,91	3,14	3,34	3,76	4,40	5,50	6,69	8,52	10,51	12,78	14,93
<b>III. Primary Non-agricultural :</b>																
10.	Credit Societies	21,77	23,36	25,15	27,38	28,48	30,73	32,39	36,74	40,22	42,31	45,73	49,69	55,03	56,77	51,73
11.	Non-credit Societies	26,48	28,73	29,17	19,81	28,96	30,39	31,56	41,48	45,98	51,24	55,28	57,68	65,36	72,79	..
12.	Insurance Societies	1,56	1,76	1,88	1,90	2,55	2,83	8	6	7	8	9	10	10	11	12
	Total (Primary agricultural and non-agricultural societies) (II + III)	137,15	138,28	143,16	151,78	160,22	176,22	193,74	214,35	247,61	303,21	342,46	379,05	416,36	453,55	..

(a) Included in credit societies under item 6.

(b) Reduction is due to reclassification of a large number of block development unions in Uttar Pradesh, as 'other agricultural non-credit societies'.

(c) Excluding, primary supervising unions for which separate data are available from 1957-58 onwards ; here they are included under item 11, i.e., primary non-agricultural non-credit societies.

(d) Membership less than five hundred (283).

(e) Membership less than five hundred (429).

(f) Membership less than five hundred (479).

(g) Excludes nominal membership.

\*Revised figures.

‡Provisional.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.



TABLE 102—Co-operative Societies—Assets and Liabilities

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58 (a)	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 (b)	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64 *	1964-65
(0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
<i>Working Capital :</i>																
1.	Share capital paid up . . . . .	43,46	49,08	53,35	59,08	64,73	77,16	92,46	121,89	148,92	185,38	221,57	259,69	301,61	350,55	..
2.	Reserve and other funds . . . . .	36,54	43,51	50,26	53,55	56,11	62,28	60,53	65,40	71,25	81,94	95,72	109,10	127,42	147,26	..
3.	Loans from :															
	(i) Co-operative Institutions . . . . .	43,50	49,77	40,66	55,08	60,06	80,46	111,56	168,34	232,82	312,64	393,63	476,78	527,14	633,57	..
	(ii) Reserve Bank . . . . .	3,15	6,85	7,20	9,00	8,44	14,07	25,76	44,03	63,96	85,21	113,90	131,72	138,87	163,66	..
	(iii) Government . . . . .	11,70	14,12	15,06	14,66	20,16	24,33	33,91	40,67	45,80	54,19	60,61	69,06	87,12	102,46	..
	(iv) Other sources . . . . .	11,77	9,73	7,58	6,92	7,65	6,51	15,06	53,01	69,15	85,16	94,37	107,40	130,87	150,78	..
4.	Deposits from :															
	(i) Co-operative Institutions . . . . .	5,29	4,76	5,72	7,84	8,93	11,97	10,08	14,54	23,80	25,29	28,98	38,06	37,50	71,68	..
	(ii) Primary Societies . . . . .	16,97	15,86	17,40	17,69	20,45	25,42	28,62	37,98	44,28	52,13	63,07	67,37	93,16	85,05	..
	(iii) Individuals and other sources . . . . .	90,43	96,44	101,71	106,48	119,95	138,04	158,68	130,06	155,14	174,47	203,80	223,87(b)	251,90	303,78	..
5.	Borrowings of Land Mortgage Banks and Societies :															
	(i) Debentures . . . . .	6,83	7,92	10,49	11,53	12,79	15,02	17,02	} 20,48	..	24,46	27,07	36,53(c)	47,74	68,19	92,60
	(ii) Other sources . . . . .	6,21	8,28	8,69	9,95	11,27	12,38	13,98		24,46	27,07	36,53(c)	47,74	68,19	92,60	..

\*Provisional. (a) Revised figures.

(b) Includes deposits held by marketing societies amounting to Rs. 630 lakhs.

(c) Borrowings of land mortgage banks and societies from sources other than debenture are shown under Sl. No. 3 (iv).

TABLE 102—Co-operative Societies—Assets and Liabilities (Concl'd)

(Rs. lakhs)																
Sl. No.	Item	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58 (a)	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 (b)	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64 *	1964-65
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
6.	Total working capital	2,75,85	3,06,32	3,27,12	351,79	390,52	468,82(d)	567,67	696,45	879,59	1083,47	1312,09	1534,78	1769,04	2101,44	..
<i>Loan transactions of Primary Societies :</i>																
7.	Loans advanced by Primary Societies	86,57	97,95	95,86	103,95	111,15	140,78	173,16	198,44	260,19	325,32	379,84	449,42	495,39	600,80	..
8.	Loans recovered by Primary Societies	72,66	84,57	86,37	92,51	99,15	118,70	143,21	154,06	213,78	257,22	317,67	380,54	400,20	497,57	..
9.	Loans outstanding	83,86	97,29	106,09	117,65	128,34	149,96	187,15	217,64	265,94	336,71	398,39	461,03	554,92	670,61	..
10.	Loans overdue	9,78	13,09	16,38	18,26	21,82	22,63	24,18	32,03	36,93	50,78	58,51	78,76	95,19	102,19	..
*Provisional.		(b) Includes deposits and borrowing amountings to Rs. 117 lakhs for which break-up was not available.														
(a) Revised figures.																

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 103—Community Development

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Blocks	Nos.	..	..	212	548	827	1,075	1,564	2,211	2,436	2,719	3,137	3,589	4,188	4,877	5,219½	5,289½	5,265
2.	Villages covered	'000	..	..	27	70	102	143	209	276	302	323	366	412	456	532	565	565	567
3.	Population covered	Lakhs	..	..	169	380	560	686	1,121	1,501	1,651	1,797	2,468	2,846	3,287	3,786	4,030	4046	40,46

Source : Ministry of Food, Agriculture, Community Development &amp; Co-operation (Department of Community Development).

## NOTES

TABLE 1 : The key indicators given in this Table have been prepared with base 1950-51 = 100 by arithmetically converting the different series of Index Nos. and from the original statistical series. Wherever the 1950-51 data are not available, base periods have been shifted to the earliest year for which the data are available.

TABLE 2 TO 4 : The index numbers of area under principal crops, agricultural production and agricultural productivity have been prepared with base 1950-51 = 100 by arithmetically converting the original index with base crop year ending June 1950 *i.e.*, 1949-50 = 100.

Indices given in Table 2 cover 28 principal crops divided into two main groups and six sub-groups. The index numbers are based on 'gross' area sown under different crops. For calculating the general index the acreage under different crops has been pooled together and no special weightage has been allotted to different crops, and the area index has been computed by the chain base method to allow for changes in coverage and methods.

Weights have been assigned to the different crop indices in Table 3 in proportion to the total value of the production of each crop, during the original base year. The production has been evaluated at the annual harvest prices during the post harvest period with appropriate allowances.

The crop, sub-group, group and all crop indices of productivity given in Table 4 are obtained by dividing the index of production by the corresponding index of area.

TABLE 5 : These index numbers have been prepared with base 1951 = 100 by arithmetically converting the original index with base 1956 = 100. The index covers 201 items of production and is a simple weighted arithmetic mean, the weights being proportional to value added by manufacture in the base year.

TABLES 6A & B : The indices with base 1950-51 = 100 given in table 6A are based on the data for 750 selected public limited companies. The indices with base 1955-56 = 100 given in table 6B are based on the data in respect of 1001 selected public limited companies and 333 selected private limited companies. The indices base with 1960-61 given in table 6B are based on the data for 1333 selected public limited companies and 501 selected private limited companies. The indices for the main groups and the general index for all industries are obtained from the profits data of the selected companies using weights proportional to the ratio of paid-up capital of all companies as at the end of March in the base year to the paid-up capital of the selected companies in the base year. Since the indices could not be linked owing to non-comparability of data, the three series have been presented separately.

TABLE 7 : From 1960 onwards the revised series of indices with 1960 as base has been spliced with the earlier index with 1951 as base. The revised index covers 37 items and is classified into five major groups. Weights have been allotted to different items in proportion to the value added by different mining industries in 1960. The indices are simple weighted arithmetic mean.

TABLE 8 : The index covers coal, mica, manganese, iron-ore, copper, gold, lime-stone china-clay and stone. The fields covered in the series accounted for 81% of the labour force in coal mining, 100% in mica, 51% in manganese, 50% in iron-ore, 85% in copper, 100% in gold, 33% in lime-stone, 36% in china-clay and 53% in stone. The indices are compiled for each of the selected fields and group indices are worked out for coal and non-coal fields. The general index has been computed as a weighted average of the coal and non-coal indices, the weights being proportional to the employment in the coal and non-coal mines in the base year.

TABLE 9 : The indices have been worked out with base period 1950-51 = 100 from the existing series with its base 1952-53 = 100 by arithmetic conversion. The index covers 555 price quotations for 112 commodities and is a weighted arithmetic mean of the price relatives. The weights have been assigned on the basis of the marketed value of domestic produce and value of imports, inclusive of duty. For manufactures, the weights have been assigned according to gross value of products (inclusive of imports) as obtained from the Census of Manufactures, 1948. Weights for Petroleum are based on consumption and that for electricity on the energy sold by electric supply undertakings. Weights refer to the period 1948-49.

TABLE 10 & 12 : The indices have been derived from the original series on different bases in respect of different centres, by arithmetic conversion. The index is designed to represent changes in the cost of a given basket of goods and services consumed by an average working class family. The all India index is weighted average of indices for 27 selected centres, the weights being the factory employment at the centre inflated by a factor representing the ratio of total factory employment in the State to the employment in the selected centres of the State during 1949.

TABLE 11 & 13 : The Consumer Price Index Numbers of Agricultural Labourers in respect of (i) General and (ii) Food groups only for the financial years 1961-62 to 1966-67 are set out in these tables. The index numbers measure the extent to which the overall level of retail prices of goods and services consumed by Agricultural Labourers has changed when compared with the base year.

TABLE 14 : The indices are presented on different bases for the years for which they are available. The series was last revised by changing the base to 1961-62 = 100. This series includes 578 scrips selected on the basis of importance of concerns and their activity in the market. The index is compiled for four different types of securities viz. (1) Government and Semi-Government securities (2) Debentures (3) Preference Shares and (4) Variable Dividend Industrial Securities. Weights in respect of Government and Semi-Government securities are proportional to the amounts outstanding as on March 31st, 1962 in respect of all the securities quoted on the three Principal Stock Exchanges at Bombay, Calcutta and Madras, whereas weights used for variable dividend industrial securities, preference shares and debentures are proportional to the average market value of share capital outstanding of scrips belonging to the group/sub-group and quoted on the respective stock exchanges as on March 31, 1962. The indices are calculated from weekly average prices for selected scrips. Average price quotations of scrips during the base year represent the arithmetic mean of daily quotations for the whole year. For further details a reference may be made to the article published in the October 1965 issue of the Reserve Bank of India Bulletin.

TABLES 15 TO 18 : All the groups in the series could not be worked back to the base year 1950-51=100 due to non-availability of comparable data. Therefore, the all-commodity indices alone have been arithmetically converted to the base 1950-51=100 from the original base 1958=100 after linking it with the earlier series with base 1952-53=100 and 1948-49=100. The indices of imports and exports cover 84% and 92% of the total values of imports and exports respectively. The unit value indices reflect the changes in the unit value of articles imported or exported whereas the quantum indices are designed to show the movements in the aggregate value of imports and exports after elimination of the effects of price changes. The unit value index numbers are calculated according to the 'Paasche formula'. The quantum indices, which are calculated by the 'Laspeyre's formula' are not computed separately but are derived from the former indices.

TABLE 19 : The figures presented in this table relate to the Indian Union and include all States and Union territories. The source for the data is the Ministry of Food, Agriculture, Community Development and Co-operation who in turn depend on the individual State authorities for primary returns.

The forest areas shown in the table are as published in the Indian Agricultural Statistics, and relate to the agricultural year July to June and classified according to its actual utilization.

Area not available for cultivation is the land which is absolutely barren or un-cultivable or covered by buildings, water or roads or otherwise appropriated for non-agricultural purposes.

Other uncultivated land excluding fallows denotes land for cultivation but not taken up and includes cultivable waste, permanent pastures and other grazing lands and land under miscellaneous tree crops.

Fallow land denotes cultivable areas which after abandonment remain uncultivated over a defined period of varying lengths in different States.

*Net area sown, area sown and gross area sown.*—In computing the aggregate net area sown, area sown more than once has been counted only once. However, while calculating the gross area, if different crops are raised in a year on a given land, the same area is accounted more than once.

TABLES 20 & 23 : The area figures of principal crops as presented relate to 37 commodities while the yield figures are given for 39 commodities. The figures in respect of cereals and gram relate to both 'reporting' and 'non-reporting' areas while those for other crops refer to 'reporting' areas only. The estimates relating to 'non-reporting' areas are based on special returns from State Governments. The data relate to crop years ending June unless otherwise stated. Figures for the latest year are the final forecasts while those for the previous year are partially revised estimates. The absolute figures of area and production published from year to year are not strictly comparable due to changes in coverage and methods of estimation.

TABLES 21 & 22 : Total area irrigated from different sources given in this table represents net irrigated area. If two or more crops on a given piece of land are irrigated in the same year from the same source, the area is counted only once. The irrigated area under different crops relates to gross irrigated area and includes area irrigated under more than one crop during the same year. Area irrigated more than once in a harvest is counted only once.

TABLE 24 : Average yield per hectare in quintals of 23 commodities is shown.

TABLE 25 : In calculating availability allowance at the rate of 12½ per cent of gross production (production itself having been adjusted for changes in coverage and method of estimation upto 1955-56 with 1956-57 production as base) is made for feed, seed requirement, wastage and non-food purposes. Net imports and changes in official stock are also taken into account. The *per capita* estimates are based on Registrar General's mid-year estimates of population.

TABLE 26 : Data regarding livestock and poultry are collected through a census conducted quinquennially. Data collected during the 1951 census have a better coverage than before. The census for 1961 was conducted in all States, with 15th April, 1961 as reference date; the reference date for Jammu and Kashmir being the 1st November, 1961.

TABLES 27 & 28 : Quantity figures are given for 5 major forest products whereas value figures are presented for 5 major and 5 minor products.

TABLES 29 TO 36 : Data on installed plant capacity, generation and sale of electricity relate to all public utility electric supply undertakings, whether owned by Govt., local authorities or companies. The data cover all the States of the Indian Union. Military and factory power stations are excluded as also Railway power stations except the Chola Power Station which has been considered as a utility power station. Figures for generation include purchases for public supply from non-public utilities. Power purchased from adjoining States is not included under the purchasing State, as this is already accounted for in the corresponding generation figures of selling States.

TABLE 37 : Information in this table is presented under the headings (i) Machinery and equipment (ii) Transport equipment (iii) Mining industries (iv) Basic metal industries (v) Non-metallic mineral products (vi) Textiles (vii) Chemicals and chemical products (viii) Food manufacturing industries (ix) Rubber products (x) Electrical goods and equipment and (xi) Others. In all, production statistics for 87 items have been presented. Data on production of different commodities are compiled from the returns received from the producing units on voluntary basis except in the case of coal, sugar, vegetable oils (varaspati), cotton textiles and iron and steel where collecting agencies have powers to call for returns.

TABLES 38 & 39 : The statistics are based on returns received from Registrars of Joint Stock Companies. The data relate to number and paid up capital of companies, liability of which is limited by shares only. Industries are classified according to International standard classification of Economic Activity.

TABLES 40 TO 42 : Bulk of mineral statistics from 1956 onwards are based on return received under the Mineral Conservation and Development Rules, 1955 and 1958. These Rules do not cover coal, salt, petroleum, natural gas, atomic energy minerals and minor minerals. Coal statistics are compiled by the Coal Controller and those of salt and petroleum by the Salt Commissioner and the Ministry of Petroleum and Chemicals respectively. The basis of valuation generally is the 'pts' 'month' value.

Data relating to mineral production in the Union Territory of Goa, Daman and Diu are not obtained under M.C.D.R., 1956 and 1958. Figures of quantitative production of Iron ore and manganese ore (including ferro-manganese ore) are collected by the

Directorate of Industries and Mines, Panaji, Goa which are included in table 37; Value of iron ore and manganese ore produced has been estimated by Indian Bureau of Mines and included in table 41. The Directorate of Industries and Mines, Panaji has also supplied the value of output of 'minor minerals' from 1963 onwards and the same is added to the total value of all minerals in table 41. The Salt Commissioner has furnished the production and value of salt in the Union Territory of Goa, Daman and Diu for 1965 and 1966 which have also been included in table 38 and 40.

TABLES 43 TO 45 : In calculating route length, double or treble lines are counted only once. Gross earnings and expenses represent total earnings and expenses accrued during the accounting period irrespective of whether the earnings have been realised and expenses paid. Passenger kilometres and net tonne-kilometres have been arrived at by multiplying the total number of passengers and the total tonnes of goods handled by the respective number of kilometres over which they are moved.

TABLE 46 : The statistics for roads are compiled annually from the returns, in the prescribed forms, received from various States and relate to extra-municipal roads maintained by public authorities, i.e., roads outside the area or jurisdiction of a municipality, town or city corporation or other urban body.

Cemented roads include surfaces dressed with cement, concrete or cement bound macadam. Bituminous roads have surface dressing with tar, bituminous or asphalt. Water bound macadam roads have surfaces of broken rock metal, kankar, laterite or brick metal. The figures in respect of registration of motor vehicles by types, may be taken to represent the bulk of the serviceable vehicles. Expenditure on roads relates to both development and maintenance. Revenue figures include motor vehicles taxes and fees, sales tax on motor, fuel as also passenger and goods tax etc.

TABLE 47 : Statistics relate only to revenue load carried by Indian Airlines on their scheduled services.

Statistics of hours flown represent the total number of hours flown by individual planes. Kilometres flown represent the total kilometres flown by individual planes. Capacity figures are obtained by multiplying the total tonnage offered to the public for air transportation of passengers freight and mail by the kilometres flown.

The number of passengers carried represents the total number of passengers carried on different air-routes treating passengers travelling by planes for two or more routes as having performed two or more journeys. The figures relating to the weight of freight and mail carried are derived in the same manner. Data on passenger kilometres are obtained by adding up the kilometres travelled by each passenger.

TABLE 48 : The statistics relate to foreign and coastal traffic only. The above information was collected as per recommendations of the Port and Shipping Statistics Committee, based on regular monthly returns submitted by the ports. These ports handle about 80% of the total gross tonnage of cargo in the country.

TABLE 49 : Statistics of registered articles are actuals while in case of unregistered postal traffic (letters, postcards, parcels, newspapers etc.) figures are estimated on the basis of a count of the articles in all post offices in India taken during one week in the busy season and one week in the slack season.

TABLE 50 : This table gives information on schooling facilities for children in the age groups 6-11, 11-14, 14-17 and 17-23 together with the percentage to total in the age groups.

TABLE 51 : The table gives data regarding number of pre-primary and primary schools, and junior basic schools, as also number of pupils and teachers.

TABLE 52 : The table presents data on number of secondary schools, students and teachers as well as number of students passing the matriculation or equivalent examinations.

TABLE 53 : This table gives data on number of universities, colleges, and their enrolment, and teachers as also students passing the degree examinations.

TABLE 54 : The table presents information relating to number of basic schools, enrolment and teachers etc.

TABLE 55 : Information is given for number of training schools, colleges and pupils in teachers training institutions.

TABLE 56 : Information is given on number of Engineering and Technology colleges, Schools, and number of pupils etc.

TABLE 57 : This table gives data on number of medical and dental colleges and pupils therein.

TABLES 58 & 61 : In these tables information is provided on number of institutions for ancillary Health Personnel and number of registered ancillary health personnel. The information has been provided by the Indian Nursing Council.

TABLE 59 : The table gives data on number of institutions under the category universities, higher secondary schools, middle and primary schools, colleges, schools for special education, schools for vocational training etc.

TABLE 60 : The data presented in this table relate to urban and rural population of India.

TABLE 62 : The table presents data on number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds, patients treated, medical practitioners etc.

TABLE 63 : The table gives employment data on public sector, railways, factories, mines, plantations etc. and also number of employment exchanges, applicants and placements. Number of employment exchanges excludes University Employment, Information and Guidance Bureaux and for 1950-52 figures include the work done by "Mobile Sections" of Employment Exchanges which were discontinued in 1953. Placements effected are during the period whereas data regarding number of employment exchanges and applicants on live register refer to figures at the end of the period. Employment in Public Sector includes employment in Railways but excludes employment in Indian missions abroad. Statistics of employment in factories are collected under the Factories Act, 1948 and relate to all working factories employing 10 workers or more with the aid of power and 20 workers or more without the aid of power and to the factories specially brought under the purview of the Act by the State Governments. Employment statistics relating to mines are collected

by the Director General of Mines Safety under the Mines Act, 1952. Employment statistics in respect of shops and commercial establishments are collected under the Weekly Holidays Act and the Shops and Commercial Establishments Acts. Data are collected from the employers either at the time of registration of the unit under the Act(s) or by the Inspectors from the individual establishments.

TABLE 64: The statistics of industrial disputes refer to disputes resulting in work-stoppages and involving 10 or more workers and are exclusive of political or sympathetic strike and/or lockout. The statistics are collected on a voluntary basis. The figures of man-days lost are calculated by adding up actual vacancies caused by the work-stoppage on each working day. Scheduled holidays/weekly-offs during the period of work-stoppages are not taken into account in the calculation of man-days lost.

TABLE 65: Earnings of factory workers are collected under the Wages Act, 1936, 1958 and 1966 and are based on factories reporting. Figures of average *per capita* annual earnings are arrived at by dividing the total earnings by average daily number of employees. Earnings include basic wages, allowances, annual bonus and money value of concessions.

TABLES 66, 67 AND 69 TO 71: The tables present the revenue and capital receipts and expenditure on revenue and capital account of Central and State Governments and also the overall budgetary position of Centre, States and the Union Territories. Revenue comprises of proceeds from taxation and other receipts classed as revenue, excluding borrowings, small savings, foreign aid of a capital nature etc. The expenditure from the revenue is treated as expenditure charged to revenue. The net result of above transactions represents the surplus or the deficit for the year on revenue account. Central Revenue excludes States' share of excise duties and other taxes. Payments do not include payments to States' share of excise duties and additional excise duties. Capital Receipts exclude regular and *ad hoc* treasury bills.

Capital receipts represent receipts of capital nature intended to be applied as a set off to capital expenditure. These are met usually from borrowed funds with the object either of increasing assets or of reducing recurring liabilities. Non-developmental expenditures are defence and others, which include currency and mint, compensation to Zamindars, commuted value of pensions etc. Loans by the State Governments refer to those given to local bodies and individuals. Loans by the Central Government refer to Finance corporations, autonomous State-owned undertakings like Hindustan Steel, etc. and employees of Government.

TABLE 68: Deficit finance (total) includes (i) sale of *ad hoc* treasury bills to R.B.I. (net) by the centre and withdrawal from cash balance (net) absorption or liquidation of treasury bills by State Govt. (ii) ways and means advances from R.B.I. to States and withdrawal from cash balance (net) absorption or liquidation of treasury bills by State Govts. (iii) net increase in R.B.I.'s holding of Govt. securities other than *ad hoc* treasury bills and treasury bills purchased and disbursed.

Treasury bills are short-term borrowings of the Central Govt. They are sold to the Reserve Bank, State Govts., semi-Govt. institutions and to some foreign central banks.

TABLES 72A & 72B: The Public debt of the Central Govt. is divided into (a) Permanent debt and (b) floating debt. Permanent debt covers all such debt raised by Govt. in the

open market which have a currency of more than twelve months. The term 'Floating Debt' is applied to borrowings of a purely temporary nature, such as Treasury bills and ways and means Advances from the Reserve Bank of India with a currency of not more than twelve months.

The term "unfunded debt" is applied to a number of interest bearing obligations relating to funds deposited with the Govt. for various purposes such as special loans, treasury notes, deposits of service funds, savings bank deposits, post office certificates etc.

TABLE 73: The table presents the levels and movements in the foreign exchange resources of the R.B.I. and Govt. agencies such as the High Commission for India in London and the India Supply Mission in Washington.

TABLE 74: Foreign securities represent securities payable in the currency of any foreign country which is a member of the International Monetary Fund. These Securities consist of (a) balances at the credit of the issue department with the bank which is the principal currency authority of that foreign country, or if there is no such bank, with any bank incorporated in that foreign country, (b) bills of exchange bearing two or more good signatures and drawn on and payable at any place in that foreign country and having a maturity not exceeding ninety days and (c) Government securities of that foreign country maturing within five years.

*Balances held abroad:* These include cash and short-term securities held with the Bank of England, London, as also with the other foreign central banks with which the Reserve Bank is in account. These also include balances held with the London office of the Bank till September 30, 1963 (when this office was closed).

TABLE 75: Money supply with the public comprises private holdings of currency, demand deposits held by the public in banks and 'other deposits' with Reserve Bank. The series have been revised to (i) include small coins in circulation with the public and (ii) adjust "Net demand liabilities" for inter-bank demand deposits and non-deposit other liabilities. However, no adjustments have been made for the net inward or outward movements of currency.

*Currency:* Include Notes in circulation, circulation of rupee coin and circulation of small coins but exclude Balances held at treasuries and cash on hand with banks.

*Notes in Circulation:* Comprise the notes issued by the Government of India upto 1st April, 1935 and by the Reserve Bank since then, less the notes held in the Banking Department of the Reserve Bank of India. They comprise, therefore, the notes held outside the Reserve Bank i.e., by the public, banks, treasuries, etc. They include Indian notes in circulation outside the Indian Union, but not that of Rs. 43 crores of Indian notes from Pakistan awaiting adjustment and Special currency withdrawn from Bahrain beginning from October 1965, from Qatar beginning from August 1966, from Dubai, Sharjah and Ras-Al-Khaima beginning from February, 1967 and from Abu Dhabi beginning from March 20, 1967. They also include circulation of Hali Sica currency upto December, 1957.

*Deposit Money:* Consist of (i) Net demand deposits of Banks and (ii) Other deposits with Reserve Bank.

*Net demand deposits of banks:* The data currently published in the table comprise (i) in the case of Scheduled commercial banks non-bank demand deposits and non-deposit "other" liabilities up to 1959-60 and non-bank demand deposits only thereafter, (ii) in the

case of Non-scheduled Commercial banks, non-bank demand deposits and (iii) in respect of State Co-operative banks, net demand liabilities (non-bank demand deposits plus inter-bank deposits plus non-deposit other liabilities). From November, 1960 net demand deposits of scheduled Commercial banks are directly available. The data prior to November 1, 1960 have been estimated by using monthly returns submitted in Form XIII (now Form XII) by banks under the Banking Companies Act, 1949 (now Banking Regulation Act, 1949) where inter-bank demand deposits are separately available. In respect of non-scheduled Commercial banks for which upto date figures are not available, the latest available data are used.

“Other deposits” with Reserve Bank of India : Include all miscellaneous items such as deposits of quasi-government institutions like the Industrial Finance Corporation of India, the State Financial Corporations, Refinance Corporation for Industry Ltd. up to September 1, 1964, Industrial Development Bank of India, Agricultural, Refinance Corporation, Unit Trust of India, Deposit Insurance Corporation of India etc..... balances of foreign central banks and Governments International Monetary Fund Account No. 2, (International bank for Reconstruction and Development) and amount of cheques in course of collection but exclude (i) balances held on International Monetary Fund Account No. 1, Reserve Bank of India Employees’ Provident Fund, Pension Fund and Co-operative Guarantee Fund and some extraordinary items.

TABLE 76 : In accordance with the provisions of the R.B.I. Act the amount of gold coin and gold bullion held as part of the assets of the issue Department shall not at any time be less than Rs. 115 crores valued at 2.88 grains of fine gold per rupee (2.88 grains of fine gold per rupee is equivalent to Rs. 53.58 per ten grams). For details regarding foreign securities please see the note on Table 74.

TABLE 77 : Government of India Treasury Bills are short-term borrowings of the Central Government. These Bills which had a currency of 3 months till the end of June 1955 have since then a currency of 91 days. Prior to July 12, 1965, they were sold by weekly tender and on tap, the latter was being generally made to the Reserve Bank, State Governments, Semi-Government Institutions and some foreign Central Banks. The weekly auctions were suspended from December 20, 1949 to September 9, 1952, from April 20, 1954 to November 2, 1954 and from April 6, 1956 to July 28, 1958. The sale of treasury bills by weekly auctions and the Intermediate treasury bills has been discontinued with effect from 12th July 1965. Thereafter they are sold on tap throughout the week. Outstanding Treasury Bills comprise amount outstanding with the public, issue department of the Reserve Bank, State Governments and other approved bodies at the end of the period. Government of India rupee securities of any maturity are securities issued by the Central Government in respect of public loans and also include Government of India *ad hoc* treasury bills issued to the Reserve Bank.

TABLE 78 : Deposits of Central Government and State Governments comprise interest-free cash balances of the Central and State Governments maintained in terms of sections 21 and 21A respectively of the R.B.I. Act.

TABLE 79 : “The different forms of small Savings shown in the table form part of the unfunded and public debt of the Central Government and no specific reserves are held against them.”

TABLE 80 & 81 : Scheduled Banks carry out banking business in India and these are those which (a) have paid-up capital and reserves of an aggregate real or exchangeable value of not less than Rs. 5 lakhs, (b) are companies as defined in section 3 of the Companies Act and (c) satisfy the R.B.I. that their affairs are not being conducted in a manner detrimental to the interest of their depositors. They enjoy certain facilities from the R.B.I. such as borrowing against approved securities, rediscounting of bills, making remittances at concessional rates etc. Scheduled banks are classified into Indian Scheduled banks and Foreign banks according as their head offices are located in India or outside the Indian Union. ‘State Co-operative Bank’ means the principal society in a State which is registered under the Co-operative Societies Act, and the primary object of which is the financing of the other registered societies in the State.

TABLE 82 : Liabilities are divided into (i) demand liabilities and (ii) time liabilities. They are demand deposits, outstanding telegraphic and mail transfers, demand drafts, overdue fixed deposits, savings deposits etc.

TABLE 83 : This table gives the new life insurance business by Indian Insurers during the year. The table does not show “The business in force” figures.

TABLES 84 & 85 : The tables present data on general insurance business in India and outside India by Indian Companies and on general insurance business in India by Foreign Companies. The Life Insurance Corporation of India commenced transacting all the classes of general insurance business with effect from 1st April 1964 and the particulars of such business relating to financial years ending 31st March are included in the tables from the year 1964 and onwards.

TABLES 86 & 87 : Information relating to resources available from various sources for the Five Year Plan and Investment in various sectors during the five year Plan periods, was compiled from the publications issued by the Planning Commission.

TABLES 88 TO 92 : In the case of conventional series the estimates of national income of India have been arrived at by applying inventory method to as many sectors as possible, the income method being followed for the remaining sectors. The *per capita* estimates are based on the rate of growth of population as revealed by the 1941, 1951 and 1961 Censuses in the case of revised series the estimates for the years 1960-61 to 1964-65 have been reproduced from the “Brochure on Revised Series of National Product for 1960-61 to 1964-65 issued by the product for 1960-61 to 1964-65” issued by the Central Statistical Organisation in August, 1967.

TABLES 93 TO 96 : The sources of foreign trade statistics are the Customs and Central Excise authorities. These are compiled from the copies of the bills of entry and of shipping. The statistics are recorded on the basis of general system of registration. The following types of foreign trade are being included and excluded from the period mentioned against each of them.

- (i) Figures of Indian Foreign trade passing in transit through the erstwhile foreign possession of Indian coast have been included since the year 1951-52;
- (ii) Trade from Goa port has been included since April, 1962.

- (iii) Trade with Nepal by land and export of precious stones, etc. by parcel post have been included since April, 1963,
- (iv) Trade of other countries passing in transit through India is being excluded since January, 1957,
- (v) The Transit trade of Pakistan and Afghanistan passing through Indian ports has been excluded since April, 1952.

Imports are valued c.i.f. and exports f.o.b./f.o.r. Total exports include re-exports.

TABLE 97 : The categories are as classified and maintained in the office of the Chief Controller of Imports and Exports. The value of licences are according to c.i.f.

TABLE 98 : The figures are mostly compiled from the records of the Exchange Control Deptt. of the Reserve Bank of India. These leave out transactions not routed through banks and transfers that do not give rise to monetary flows.

[Bulk of Govt. transactions abroad do not appear in exchange control records. Similarly, other drawings on official loans granted by foreign Govt., receipts of grants in cash and kind, imports against creation of counterpart funds, barter transactions and transactions of the R.B.I. on its own account are not entered in the exchange control statistics.]

TABLE 99 : The data presented in this table are not comparable with those incorporated in the balance of payments because of differences in sources and coverage etc. In comparing authorisation with utilization, allowance should be made for the fact that authorisation includes credits for the Third Plan, many of which are project-tied.

TABLES 100 TO 102 : These tables give an account of number and membership of co-operative societies as also their assets and liabilities.

TABLE 103 : The table presents data on number of community development blocks, villages and population covered from the year 1955-56. The scheme was launched for the first time in the country in 1952-53.

