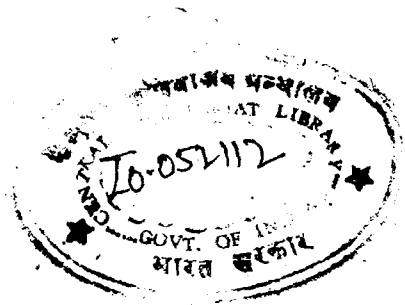


STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT
OF
ANDHRA PRADESH
1957



ISSUED BY
THE BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH
HYDERABAD

PRINTED AT THE GOVERNMENT PRESS
HYDERABAD
1960



IOD-61

SS

315.484

BES-S, 1957

PREFACE

The Statistical Abstract of Andhra Pradesh for 1957 is the second publication of its kind since the reorganised State was formed. It is intended to serve as a convenient reference book presenting various types of quantitative data relating to the economic and social aspects of the State.

The present volume is an improvement over the last. The number of tables has increased by 40 from 238 in the last issue to 278 in the present issue. Two new sections covering vital statistics and co-operation have also been added in this issue.

Some very significant items have been covered under this large increase of tables, such as the following: small savings, number and capital of joint stock companies newly registered and liquidated, motor driving licenses issued, motor vehicle accidents, progress of Community Development Programme and Physical Targets and Achievements under the Second Plan.

As usual some All India Statistics have been included to facilitate comparison of state data with All India statistics.

While the delay in publishing the Abstract for 1957 is regretted, we are taking Steps to bring out the Abstract for 1958 within a short period. Efforts are also being made to publish the ensuing issues in time.

Our thanks are due to the various Government Departments in the state for their co-operation. Comments and suggestions for the improvement of the publication are welcome and we hope it will be found useful not only by officials and scholars but also by the public and the businessmen.

D. RANGA RAMANUJAM,
Director,
Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Government of Andhra Pradesh,
Hyderabad.

Dated 8th July 1960.

CONTENTS.

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Introduction.</i>	<i>Page.</i>
	I. POPULATION.	
	<i>Explanatory Note</i>	1
1.	Variation in population of Andhra Pradesh, 1901 to 1951	3
2.	Area, Population and Density of Population—By Districts, 1951	4
3.	Area and Population of Tahsils, 1951	5
4.	Rural and Urban Population—By Districts, 1951	8
5.	Villages and Towns Classified according to size of population—By Districts, 1951	9
6.	Population of Cities and principal Towns—1941 and 1951	10
7.	Male and Female Population—By Districts, 1951	12
8.	Estimated Population—By age groups according to rural and Urban areas, 1951	18
9.	Estimated population classified by Age and Civil Condition 1951	14
10.	Population dependent for livelihood on agricultural and non-agricultural sources—By Districts, 1951	15
11.	Population dependent for livelihood on agricultural sources—By sources and By Districts, 1951	16
12.	Population dependent for livelihood on non-agricultural sources—By sources and By Districts, 1951	17
	II. RAINFALL.	
	<i>Explanatory Note.</i>	18
13.	Seasonwise rainfall, 1950-51 to 1956-57	18
14.	Seasonwise Rainfall—By Districts, 1956-57	19
15.	Average Annual Rainfall—By Districts, 1949-50 to 1956-57	20
16.	Daily Maximum and Minimum Temperatures for the period, April 1957 to March 1958	21
	III. AGRICULTURE.	
	(a) <i>Land use and Irrigation</i>	
	<i>Explanatory Note</i>	22
17.	Land Utilization—1949-50 to 1956-57	26
18.	Land Utilization—By Districts for the year, 1956-57	28
19.	Land Irrigated—By Sources of Irrigation 1949-50 to 1956-57	30
20.	Land Irrigated—By Sources of Irrigation : By Districts, 1956-57	32

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE	PAGE
21. Crop Calendar Sowing, Harvesting and Peak Marketing Seasons of principal crops ..	34
22. Area of Crops Irrigated for the years 1949-50 to 1956-57	44
23. Area of Crops Irrigated—By Districts, 1956-57	46
24. Cropped area—By Season and By Districts, 1956-57	50
25. Area under Food and Non-Food Crops, 1949-50 to 1956-57	51
26. Area under Food and Non-Food Crops—By Districts, 1956-57	51
27. Cereals :—Area and Outturn, 1949-50 to 1956-57	52
28. Pulses :—Area and Outturn, 1949-50 to 1956-57	54
29. Oilseeds :—Area and Outturn, 1949-50 to 1956-57	54
30. Other Principal Crops :—Area and Outturn, 1949-50 to 1956-57	56
31. Cereals :—Area and Outturn—By Districts, 1956-57	58
32. Pulses :—Area and Outturn—By Districts, 1956-57	60
33. Oilseeds :—Area and Outturn—By Districts 1956-57	62
34. Other Crops :—Area and Outturn—By Districts, 1956-57	64
35. Yield per Acre (in lbs.) of Principal Crops, 1949-50 to 1956-57	70
36. Yield per Acre (in lbs.) of Principal Crops : By Districts, 1956-57	72
37. Percentage of Area under Principal Crops to the total Area sown 1956-57	74
38. Average yield per acre and outturn of principal crops, 1952-53 to 1956-57	76
39. Farm average prices of principal crops, 1952-53 to 1956-57	80
40. Farm average prices of principal crops—By Districts, 1956-57	82
41. Agricultural Machinery and Implements, Andhra Pradesh 1951 and 1956	84
42. Agricultural Machinery and Implements : By Districts, 1956	86

(c) Land Holdings.

43. Area personally Cultivated and leased out—By Districts	88
44. Ownership Holdings—Completely self-cultivated, completely leased out and partly self-cultivated and partly leased out—By Districts, Telangana Region	90
45. Cultivation Holdings—Completely self-cultivated, completely leased out and partly self-cultivated and partly leased out—By Districts, Telangana Region	90
46. Modes of cultivation and Area with protected tenants—By Districts, Telangana Region	92
47. Holdings classified According to Area Owned in Ordinary Acres, Andhra Region	94

TABLE	PAGE
48. Holdings classified According to Area owned in standard Acres, Andhra Region	95
49. Holdings classified According to Area under personal cultivation in ordinary and standard acres, Andhra Region	96
50. Ownership Holdings classified According to size Groups of Area in Converted Dry Acres, Telangana Region	97
51. Cultivation Holdings classified According to Size Groups of Area in Converted dry Acres, Telangana Region	98
52. Personal cultivation Holdings classified According to Size Groups of Area in Converted Dry Acres, Telangana Region	99
IV. LIVESTOCK.	
<i>Explanatory Note.</i>	100
53. Livestock Population, Andhra Pradesh 1951 and 1956	100
54. Livestock Population—By Districts, 1956	101
55. Government Veterinary Services in Andhra Pradesh, 1952-53 to 1956-57	106
56. Government Veterinary Services in Andhra Pradesh—By Districts, 1956-57	107
57. Livestock Mortality due to contagious and other diseases in Andhra Pradesh, 1952-53 to 1956-57	108
58. Livestock Mortality Due to Contagious and other Diseases—By Districts, 1956-57	110
V. MINERAL PRODUCTION.	
59. Production of Minerals, 1953 to 1957	118
60. Production of Minerals—By Districts, 1956	120
61. Production of Coal, 1950 to 1957	122
VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.	
<i>Explanatory Note.</i>	123
62. Production of Cement and Sugar 1953 to 1957	124
63. Production of Glass and Paper, 1953 to 1957	125
64. Production of Cotton Yarn, Cotton piece Goods and Jute, 1953 to 1957	126
65. Production of Chemical fertilizer and Bonemeal, 1953 to 1957	127
66. Production of Cigarettes, 1953 to 1957	128
67. Production of Liquors from Distilleries, 1953 to 1957	129
68. Electricity generated, purchased and consumed, 1953 to 1957	130
69. Number of factories in Andhra Pradesh Employing 20 or more workers, 1954 to 1956	132
70. Productive Capital Employed, 1954 to 1956	134

TABLE	PAGE
71. Number of persons employed, and salaries, wages and other benefits paid to them, 1954 and 1955	136
72. Number of persons employed and wages, salaries and other benefits paid to them, 1956 ..	137
73. Value at factory of materials, fuels, etc., consumed, work done for Factory by other Concerns and Depreciation etc., 1954 to 1956	138
74. Gross ex-Factory value of Output 1954 to 1956	140
75. Value added by manufacture, 1954 to 1956	142
VII. BANKS.	
76. Distribution of Banking Offices by population and population per office, 1951 to 1957 ..	143
77. Changes in the Number of Banking Offices (Scheduled and non-Scheduled), 1958 to 1957 ..	144
78. Advances of Scheduled Banks against Principal Types of Securities (January-December) 1957.	146
79. Working of the State Financial Corporation, 1954-55 to 1957-58	148
VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES.	
<i>Explanatory Note</i>	151
80. A. Joint Stock Companies and their Capital, 1956-57 and 1957-58	151
81. B. Number and Capital of Joint Stock Companies Newly Registered in 1957-58	152
82. C. Joint Stock Companies that have gone into liquidation in 1957-58	154
IX. PUBLIC FINANCE.	
<i>Explanatory Note</i>	156
83. Income Tax and Super Tax—Demand payable according to Income Assessed—Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57	157
84. Trade classification of Business and Professional Income Assessed to Income Tax and Super Tax—Andhra Pradesh 1956-57	158
85. Income Tax, Super Tax and Surcharge—Classification of Demand Payable 1956-57— (A) All classes of Assesseees.	159
86. Income Tax, Super Tax and Surcharge—Classification of Tax payable 1956-57— (B) Individuals (including pure salary Earners with Income from other sources and Non-salary earners.)	160
87. Income Tax, Super Tax and Surcharge—Classification of Demand payable, 1956-57— (C) Hindu undivided Families	161
88. Income Tax, Super Tax and Surcharges—Classification of Tax payable—1956-57— (D) Unregistered Firms and other Associations of persons, Registered Firms, companies and other concerns Assessable at company Rate	162
89. Revenue Receipts and Expenditure of Andhra Pradesh Government 1956-57 to 1958-59 ..	163

TABLE	PAGE
90. Principal Heads of Revenue Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57 to 1958-59. (Percentages of Revenue from each source)	164
91. Principal Heads of Revenue Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57 to 1958-59	164
92. Land Revenue Demand and Collection—By Districts, 1956-57	166
93. Excise Demand and Collection—By Districts, 1956-57	167
94. Sales Tax Demand and Collection—By Districts, 1956-57	168
95. Small Savings Schemes Gross and Net Collections 1956-57 and 1957-58	170
96. Districtwise sales of small savings securities (1957-58)	171
97. Principal Heads of Expenditure 1956-57 to 1958-59	172
98. Expenditure on Security Services, 1956-57 to 1958-59	173
99. Expenditure on Social Services 1956-57 to 1958-59	173
100. Expenditure on Economic Development, 1956-57 to 1958-59	174
101. Expenditure on Capital outlays outside the Revenue Account, 1956-57 to 1958-59	175
102. Local Finance population and Constitution of Municipalities 1955-56	176
103. Local Finance, Hyderabad Municipal Corporation—Details of Income and Expenditure, 1954-55 to 1957-58	177
104. Local Finance—Secunderabad Municipal Corporation—Details of Income and Expenditure, 1954-55 to 1957-58	179
105. Local Finance—All District Municipalities—Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55 Andhra State	181
106. Local Finance—All District Municipalities—Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55 Hyderabad State	183
107. Local Finance—District Boards—Details of Income and Expenditure 1952-53 to 1954-55 Andhra Region	185
108. Local Finance—District Boards—Details of Income and Expenditure 1952-53 to 1954-55 Telangana Region	186
X. EMPLOYMENT.	
<i>Explanatory Note</i>	187
09. Employment in Small Scale and Cottage Industries, 1951	188
10. Self-Supporting persons, Earning Dependents and non-Earning Dependants in Agricultural classes—By Classes 1951	202
11. Self-Supporting persons and earning Dependants and non-earning Dependants in Non-Agricultural Classes—By Classes 1951	202
12. Self-Supporting persons and earning dependants, etc. in Agricultural and Non-Agricultural classes—By Districts, 1951	206
13. Employment in Non-Agricultural Industries and Productive Services, 1951	207
14. Average Daily Number of workers employed in Mines, 1950 to 1955	212

TABLE	PAGE
115. Daily average Number of workers Employed in Coal Mines—By Categories, of Employment, 1957	214
116. Occupational Distribution of Applicants on the Live Register with the Employment Exchanges, 1953 to 1957	215
117. Registrations and placements by the Employment Exchanges, 1953 to 1957	216
118. Registration and placement of Matriculates, Intermediates and Graduates by the Employment Exchanges, 1953 to 1957	217
119. Monthly average Number of Employers using Exchanges and vacancies Notified each year, 1953 to 1957	218
120. Annual Registrations and placements effected by Employment Exchanges during 1953 to 1957, in respect of special categories of Applicants	219
121. Number of persons who completed Training under Craftsman Training Scheme (By Trades) during 1951 to 1956	220
122. Average Number of workers Employed Daily in establishments under the operation of the Factories Act, 1948—By Districts and By Industries 1957	222
123. Distribution of Factories According to working strength—By Industries, 1957	230
XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM.	
124. Number of Industrial Disputes and Mandays lost, 1953 to 1957	232
125. Number of Industrial Disputes and Mandays lost—By Major Industries, 1953 to 1957	234
126. Absenteeism in Factory Industries—By Industries, 1952 to 1957	236
127. Number of Industrial Accidents and compensation paid—By Industries, 1952 to 1957	238
XII. PRICES.	
<i>Explanatory Note</i>	240
128. Consumer price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Hyderabad City, 1952 to March 1958	241
129. Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Warangal Town, 1952 to March 1958	242
130. Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes for Nizamabad Town, 1952 to March 1958	243
131. Consumer Price Index Numbers of Low Paid Employees for Eluru, 1952 to March 1958	244
132. Consumer Price Index Numbers of Low Paid Employees for Visakhapatnam, 1952 to March 1958	245
133. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in Hyderabad City, 1952 to March 1958	246
134. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices of Principal Commodities in Hyderabad City 1952 to March 1958	248
135. Average Retail Prices of Rice (Desi) at selected centres, 1952 to March 1958	250
136. Average Retail Prices of Wheat (Bansi) at selected centres, 1952 to March 1958	251
137. Average Retail Prices of Jawar (White) and Ragi at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	252
138. Average Retail Prices of Tuar Dal at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	253

TABLE	PAGE
Average Retail Prices of Gram Dal at selected centres 1953 to March 1958	254
Average Retail Prices of Onions at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	255
Average Retail Prices of edible oils at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	256
Average Retail Prices of sugar at selected centres 1952 to March 1957	257
Average Retail Prices of Gur at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	258
Average Retail Prices of Dry Chillies at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	259
Average Retail Prices of Tamarind at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	260
Average Retail Prices of Mutton at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	261
Average Retail Prices of Bidies at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	262
Average Retail Prices of Cigarettes at selected centres 1952 to March 1958	263
Monthly Average Retail Prices of Gold and Silver in Hyd. City (February 1957 to March 1958)	264
Average wholesale Prices of Rice per Maund at Important Market Centres 1952-53 to March 1958	266
Average wholesale Prices of Jawar per Maund at Important Market Centres 1952-53 to March 1958.	268
Average wholesale Prices of Wheat per Maund at Hyderabad 1952-53 to March 1958	269
Average wholesale Prices of Tuar per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958	270
Average wholesale Prices of Gram per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958. ..	271
Average wholesale Prices of Mung per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958 ..	272
Average wholesale Prices of Chillies per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958	273
Average wholesale Prices of Gur per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958 ..	274
Average wholesale Prices of Onions per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958	275
Average wholesale Prices of Groundnut pods per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958	276
Average wholesale Prices of Til per Maund at Important Centres 1952-53 to March 1958 ..	277
Average wholesale Prices of Karad per Maund at Hyderabad, 1952-53 to March 1958	278
Average wholesale Prices of Linseed per Maund at Hyderabad 1952-53 to March 1958	278
Average wholesale Prices of Castor per Maund at Important Market Centres 1952-53 to March 1958	279
Average wholesale Prices of Kapas per Maund at Important Market Centres 1952-53 to March 1958	280
XIII. WAGES	
Average rate of wages for various types of payments according to nature of Agricultural operations 1938-39 to 1948-49, Andhra Region	281

TABLE

166.	Average rate of wages for various types of payments according to nature of Agricultural operations, 1938-39 and 1949-50, Telangana Region	..	..	..	..
167.	Distribution of Percentage of Mandays worked by casual labour according to Range of Agricultural wage Rates, 1950-51	..	..	..	..
168.	Annual Average Earning of Industrial Labour : By Industries, 1956-57	..	..	..	..
169.	Average Daily Earnings of Labour at Kothagudium Coal fields, 1952 to-1957	..	..	..	..
170.	Average Daily Earnings of labour at Yellandu Coal Fields, 1952 to 1957	..	..	..	..
171.	Average Daily earnings of Labour at Tandur Coal Fields 1952 to 1957	..	..	..	..

XIV. TRANSPORT

172.	Working of the Indian Airlines Corporation in Andhra Pradesh (Begumpet and Visakhapatnam Aerodromes) 1954-1957.	..	..	..	..
173.	Route Mileage of Railways, as on 31st March 1957 in Andhra Pradesh	..	..	..	..
174.	Roads Maintained by the State Highways, Municipalities and District Boards 1952-53 to 1956-57	..	..	..	..
175.	Road Mileage Maintained by the State Highways, Municipalities and Local Bodies ; By Districts in Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57	..	..	..	..
176.	Operations of the Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation 1953-54 to 1957-58	..	..	..	..
177.	Motor Vehicles Registered and on Road as on 31st July 1957 : By Districts.	..	..	..	..
178.	Motor Driving Licences Issued, 1952-53 to 1956-57	..	..	..	..
179.	Motor Driving Licences Issued : By Districts, 1956-57	..	..	..	..
180.	Motor Vehicles Accidents 1955 to 1957	..	..	..	..
181.	Number of Carts : By Districts, 1951 and 1956	..	..	..	..

XV. COMMUNICATIONS

182.	Number of post offices, Telegraph Offices, Telephone Exchanges and Public Call Offices As on 1st April 1956
------	---	----	----	----	----

XVI. EDUCATION

183.	Growth of Primary and Secondary Education 1951-52 to 1956-57	..	..	..	..
184.	Distribution of Schools, Scholars and Teachers by Districts, 1956-57	..	..	..	..
185.	Schools Classified according to Management 1956-57	..	..	..	..
186.	Number of Teachers Employed in Schools, 1956-57	..	..	..	..
187.	Results of Examinations of Matric and Equivalent Standard, 1951-52 to 1956-57	..	..	..	..
188.	Progress of College Education (General), 1951-52 to 1956-57	..	..	..	..

TABLE	PAGE
189. Progress of College Education (Professional), 1951-52 to 1956-57	312
190. Number of Colleges (General) : By Districts 1956-57	314
191. Number of Colleges (Professional) : By Districts, 1956-57	316
192. Number of Scholars in Colleges (General) : By Districts, 1956-57	318
193. Number of Scholars in Colleges (Professional) : By Districts, 1956-57	320
194. Examination Results in Colleges (General) 1951-52 to 1956-57	324
195. Examination Results in Colleges (Professional) 1951-52 to 1956-57	328
XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.	
196. Government Medical Facilities (Allopathic), 1952-53 to 1956-57	330
197. Government Medical Facilities (Allopathic) : By Districts, 1956-57	332
198. Distribution of Government Hospitals and Dispensaries (Allopathic) : By Districts, 1956-57	334
199. Distribution of Government Doctors (Allopathic) : By Categories and By Districts, 1956-57	336
200. Distribution of Unani and Aurvedic Hospitals : By Districts 1956-57	338
201. Income and Expenditure By Districts on Government Hospitals and Dispensaries (Allopathic), 1956-57	340
XVIII. VITAL STATISTICS	
202. Births and Deaths, 1957	341
203. Infant Mortality, 1957	342
204. Deaths According to Causes, 1957	342
205. Births and Deaths : By Districts, 1957	343
XIX. CO-OPERATION	
206. Number of Co-operative Societies—By Types and their Membership as on 30th June 1957	344
207. Number of Non-credit Co-operative Societies—By Types and their Membership as on 30th June 1957	345
208. Number of Co-operative Societies—By Types and By Districts and their Membership as on 30-6-1957 State and Central Societies	346
209. Number of Co-operative Societies—By Types and by Districts and their Membership as on 30th June 1957, Primary Societies	348
210. Operation of Co-operative Credit Societies (Excluding Grain Banks and Land Mortgage Banks)—As on 30th June 1957	350
211. Operation of Central and Primary Land Mortgage Banks—As on 30th June, 1957	351
212. Operation of Grain Banks—As on 30th June 1957	352

TABLE	PAGE
213. Operation of Non-credit Co-operative Societies (State and Central)As on 30th June 1957 ..	354
214. Operation of Non-credit Co-operative Societies (Primary) As on 30th June 1957. ..	356
XX. PLANNING	
215. Second Five-Year Plan—Phasing of Plan Provisions.	358
216. Second Five-Year Plan—Financial Break up of Plan Provisions (Capital, Revenue, Loans and Advances).	362
217. Second Five-Year Plan—Financial Break up of Plan Provisions (Central, Assistance and State's share).	366
218. Second Five-Year Plan—Progress of Plan Schemes in 1956-57 and 1957-58 (Budget Provision and Expenditure)	370
219. Second Five-Year Plan Progress of Plan Schemes in 1956-57 and 1957-58, Regionwise (Budget Provision and Expenditure).	372
220. Second Five-Year Plan-Physical Targets and Achievements (in respect of schemes costing Rs. 5.00 lakhs and more) in 1956-57	373
221. Second Five-Year Plan—Physical Targets and Achievements (in respect of schemes costing Rs. 5 lakhs and more) in 1957-58	378
222. Progress of Community Development Programmes.	387
223. First Five-Year Plan of Andhra State—Provisions and Expenditure	388
224. First Five-Year Plan of Andhra State—Provisions and Expenditure	389
XXI. MISCELLANEOUS	
225. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—By Districts, 1951	390
226. Literate population by Age Groups, 1951.	391
227. Literate population—By Districts, 1951	392
228. Population classified according to Mother Tongue, 1951	393
229. Occupied Houses and Households—By Districts, 1951 Census	394
230. Regulated Markets of Telangana, Arrivals and their valuation 1950-51 to 1955-56	396
231. Number and Description of Registered Documents and value of property Transferred in 1955-56 to 1956-57	400
232. Number and Description of Registered Documents and value of Property Transferred—By Districts, 1956-57	402
233. Strength of Police Force, 1956-57	406
234. Strength of Police Force—By Districts 1957	407
235. Major Crimes Reported, 1953 to 1957	408
236. Major Crimes Reported—By Districts, 1957	409
237. Results of General Elections to the State Legislative Assembly, (Andhra Region 1955, and Telangana Region 1957)	410

TABLE	PAGE
238. Stock of Coal 1951 to 1956	412
239. Consumption of Indigenous coal by Collieries, Railways, etc. 1951 to 1956 ..	412
240. Navigation and Trade of the Principal Minor Ports, 1956-57	413
241. Total Tonnage of Imports and exports that passed through each Minor Port, 1956-57 ..	413
242. Total Tonnage of Imports and Exports that passed by sailing vessels at the Minor Ports, 1956-57	413
243. Newspapers and periodicals printed in Andhra Pradesh, 1956	414

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Population.

244. Growth of Population, 1891 to 1958	416
245. Area and Population of Reorganised States of India as per 1951, Census and Estimated Mid-year Population, 1952 to 1960	418
246. Population According to Livelihood Categories	420
247. Vital Statistics, (Births and Deaths)	421
248. Infant Mortality	421

(b) Agriculture.

249. Normal Seasonal Rainfall in Different Rainfall Divisions of India	422
250. Land Utilisation, 1949-50 to 1954-55	423
251. Estimated Area and Yield of Principal Food and Non-food crops, 1952-53 to 1956-57 ..	424
252. Livestock and Poultry	426

(c) Industrial Production.

253. Census of Manufacturing Industries, 1955 (Working of certain important Industries) ..	427
254. Electric Energy—Generated and Sold, 1952-53 to 1956-57	428
255. Revised Index of Industrial Production, 1953 to 1957	430
256. Industrial Production, 1953 to 1957	432

(d) Mineral Production.

257. Index of Mineral Production in India	434
258. Minerals Produced in India, 1956 and 1957.	435

(e) Employment.

259. Average Daily Number of Workers Employed in Factories, 1952 to 1956	438
260. Average Daily Number of Workers Employed in Mines, 1952 to 1956	440

TABLE	PAGE
261. Number of Central Government Employees, 1953 to 1957	440
262. Employment Exchanges, 1953 to 1957.	441
263. Proportion of Agricultural Labourers to Total Population according to Census 1951 ..	442
<i>(f) Joint Stock Companies.</i>	
264. Joint Stock Companies at work 1953 to 1957	443
265. New Registration and liquidation of Companies, 1953 to 1957	443
<i>(g) Currency.</i>	
266. Money Supply with the Public, 1952-53 to 1957-58	444
267. Index Numbers of Security Prices—All India, 1952-53 to 1957-58	445
<i>(h) Communications.</i>	
268. Postal Traffic, 1953 to 1957	446
269. Postal Earnings, 1953 to 1957	446
<i>(i) National Income.</i>	
270. National Income of India, 1950-51 to 1956-57	447
271. Comparison of Movement of Net National Output at current and constant prices, 1951-52 to 1956-57	449
<i>(j) Consumption.</i>	
272. Average Income and Expenditure of Agricultural Labour Families, 1950-51	450
273. Per Capita Consumer Expenditure in Rupees by Items of consumption in cities, towns and Rural Areas—August to November 1951.	451
274. Per Capita Consumer Expenditure in Rural Areas :—By Zones—August to November 1951 ..	452
<i>(k) Prices.</i>	
275. Consumer Price Index Number-Working class, 1952-53 to 1957	454
276. Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices—By Groups and sub-groups 1953-57	456
<i>(l) Second Five-Year Plan.</i>	
277. Distribution of Plan Outlay :—By Major Heads of Development.	460
<i>(m) Miscellaneous.</i>	
278. Analysis of Revenue Receipts and Expenditure—Government of India, 1951-52 to 1958-59	461
279. Conversion Ratios between the Raw Material and the processed products	463
280. Conversion Tables—Metric System	464

AREA AND POPULATION

Statistical Tables of Area and Population in Andhra Pradesh are Presented in this Section.

Table 1.—The growth of population from 1901 to 1951 is shown in this table.

The figures for the Andhra Districts were obtained from the District Census Handbooks published by the Madras Government after adding the population of 3 taluqs of Bellary District, for which taluqwise data for the past decades were available. The three taluqs of Adoni, Alur and Rayadrug of the former Bellary District have been merged with the Andhra Districts, the first two with Kurnool District and the third with Anantapur District.

In respect of Telangana Region, population figures in 1951 of the eight districts of former Hyderabad State (the formation of Khammam District in 1953 involved only the redistribution of some of the taluqs from among the districts of Telangana) merged with Andhra, were available for the previous decades. To this data for 1951 were added the population figures relating to 1951 of all these areas merged with the Telangana Region of Andhra Pradesh [Tandur, Kodangal, Alampur, Gadwal, Zahirabad (except Nirna Circle), Narayankhed Taluqs, and the revenue circles of Nyalkal, Mudhol, Bhainsa, Kubber, Bichkonda and Jukkal] at the time of reorganisation.

The population of 1951 for those areas transferred from Adilabad District of Telangana to Nanded District of Marathwada (Rajura, Kinwat Taluqs and Islapur Circle of Boath Taluq) were subtracted.

For all these areas merged with Telangana and transferred to Marathwada, population figures of the past five decades were not available. Hence they have been estimated in the following manner :

The population of Tandur Taluq of Gulbarga which was merged with Hyderabad is assumed to have grown in the same ratio as that of Hyderabad District. Likewise the populations of Kodangal Taluq from Gulbarga District and Alampur, Gadwal Taluqs from Raichur District which were merged with Mahbubnagar District are assumed to have grown at the same rate as that of Mahbubnagar District. A similar procedure was adopted in the case of Zahirabad Taluq (excluding Nirna Circle) Narayankhed Taluq and Nyalkal Circle of Bidar Taluq, merged with the district of Medak, as also in regard to the 3 revenue circles of Mudhol, Bhainsa and Kubbur of Mudhol Taluq of Nanded District, merged with Adilabad District, and the two revenue circles of Bichkonda and Jukkal of Deglur Taluq of Nanded District merged with Nizamabad District.

The population of the transferred areas from Adilabad District (Rajura, Kinwat Taluqs and Islapur Circle of Boath Taluq) which were merged with Nanded District of Marathwada, was estimated to have grown according to the rate of growth of Nanded District. The total for Andhra Pradesh was then worked out combining the figures of Andhra and Telangana Regions.

Deputy Register-General's Estimates:—The Deputy Registrar-General, India, has estimated the population of Andhra Pradesh for the previous Census years as follows, according to a slightly different method :—

S. No.	Year	Estimated population of Andhra Pradesh	Variation
1	1901	19,160,038	..
2	1911	21,534,886	+ 2,374,848
3	1921	21,541,975	+7,089
4	1931	24,324,106	+2,782,131
5	1941	27,425,474	+3,101,368
6	1951	31,260,133	+3,834,659

I. POPULATION

The procedure adopted was :—(i) In the case of portions of Census tracts which were allotted to Andhra Pradesh and for which previous Census data were not available, the population was worked out on the assumption that it bears to the population of the district concerned, in these Censuses, the same proportion as in the 1951 Census.

(ii) The total of the population of all the districts of the erstwhile Hyderabad State for 1931, 1921, 1911, and 1901 Censuses did not tally with the total population of the state for the Censuses concerned. The difference between the figures for the State and the total of the figures for all districts, was +8,240 for 1931, +16,456 for 1921, —70,744 for 1911 and —21,599 for 1901. The differences were adjusted between the portions of the erst-while Hyderabad state transferred to Andhra Pradesh, Bombay and Mysore States, on the basis of the proportion of population of these portions in the Censuses concerned.

Table 2.—Data relating to area and population of the districts in Andhra Pradesh in the Census year 1951, are presented in this table.

The area figures for all the Andhra Districts except Anantapur and Kurnool, are those of the Surveyor-General of India. In regard to Anantapur and Kurnool the taluq area figures furnished by the Surveyor-General of Madras for the taluq of Rayadrug of Bellary District (which was merged with Anantapur District) and Alur and Adoni of Bellary District (merged with Kurnool District) were added to the area figures of the respective districts with which they were merged. Though the area figures of districts according to the Surveyor-General of India (with whom taluqwise data is not available) and the Surveyor-General of Madras differ in all cases, the difference between the two sets of figures in the case of Bellary District was only 1 sq. mile. Hence, this difference was ignored and the taluq figures of the Surveyor-General of Madras were added to the districts with which they were merged.

In regard to Telangana, the area figures of districts have been estimated with the help of taluqwise figures (furnished by the Settlement and Land Records Office, Hyderabad) to conform to the figures of the Surveyor General of India. The area figures for Telangana Districts according to both these Offices, differ.

The estimation of area figures for all the taluqs and revenue circles that were either merged with, or transferred out of Telangana consequent on the reorganisation, was done in the following manner: Tandur Taluq which belonged to Gulbarga District was merged with Hyderabad District at the time of reorganisation. The area figures of Gulbarga District according to the Settlement and Land Records Office was 7,103.3 sq. miles and that according to the Surveyor-General of India was 7,131.5 sq. miles, which is greater by 0.4% over the figures of the former office.

Tandur taluq, which originally was a part of Gulbarga District had an area of 371.20 sq. miles according to the Settlement and Land Records Office. The area of Tandur was estimated as 372.67 sq. miles by increasing the figures at 0.4%. The estimated figure was then added to the district area figures of Hyderabad with which it was merged.

Likewise the area figures for all the merged and transferred areas have been estimated and added or subtracted from the district area figures of Telangana.

Table 3.—The area figures for districts in this Table are according to the Surveyor-General of India, with whom taluqwise data are not available. The area figures for taluqs in the Andhra Region are according to the Surveyor-General of Madras, and in Telangana according to the Settlement and Land Records Office, Hyderabad.

As stated in Table 2 the area figures for districts according to the Madras and Hyderabad Offices differ with the figures of the Surveyor-General of India.

Table 6.—The towns mentioned include all places notified by Government as falling under the jurisdiction of Town Committees or declared to be Municipalities in addition to certain other places with district urban characteristics such as the availability of Civic amenities, Contiguity of habitation and the Composition and Size of the Population.

I. POPULATION

Tables 7, 8 and 9.—The figures in these tables are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from a 10% sample of the Census enumeration slips. The number of males and females in each of the affected districts (consequent on the reorganisation of States) are estimated in the following manner. In regard to the 3 taluqs of Bellary merged with Andhra in 1953 the percentages of male and female population in these taluqs in 1951 were assumed to be the same as that of Bellary district to which they belonged till 1953.

In regard to the taluqs and revenue circles of Telangana merged with it or transferred from it the percentage of male and female population was assumed to be the same as that of the tract to which it belonged in 1951.

Tables 10, 11 and 12.—During the 1951 Census, the population was first divided into two broad livelihood categories *viz.*, agricultural population and non-agricultural population. The agricultural population was subdivided into four categories *viz.* (1) cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned and their dependants, (2) cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants, (3) cultivating labourers and their dependants and (4) Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers and their dependants. Similarly the non-agricultural population was sub-divided according to four categories of principal means of livelihood. *viz.*, (1) Production (other than cultivation), (2) Commerce, (3) Transport and (4) Other services and miscellaneous sources. These eight livelihood classes cover the total population and comprise self-supporting persons (those who earn income sufficient at least for their own maintenance), earning dependants (those that earn some income which is sufficient to meet only a part of the cost of their maintenance or unpaid family helpers) and non-earning dependants (those who do not take any part in procuring their own livelihood). Earning and non-earning dependants were classified under one of the above eight livelihood classes, on the basis of the principal means of livelihood of the self supporting person on whom they have been dependant partly or wholly for their maintenance.

TABLE 1

VARIATION IN POPULATION OF ANDHRA PRADESH, 1901 TO 1951.

Srl. No.	Year	Population (persons)	VARIATION : INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (—)		Density of population (persons per Sq. mile)
			No. of persons	Percent	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1901... ..	18,999,461	..	..	179
2	1911.. ..	21,385,203	+ 2,385,742	+ 12.56	202
3	1921.. ..	21,485,623	+ 100,420	+ 0.47	203
4	1931.. ..	24,320,254	+ 2,834,631	+ 13.19	229
5	1941.. ..	27,419,426	+ 3,099,172	+ 12.74	259
6	1951.. ..	31,260,133	+ 3,840,707	+ 14.01	295

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 2

AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District		Area in Sq. Miles	Total Population (Persons)	Density of Population (Persons per Sq. Mile)
1	2		3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region</i>					
1.	Anantapur ..	..	7,387	1,483,591	201
2.	Chittoor ..	..	5,931	1,810,377	305
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	5,923	1,161,731	196
4.	East Godavari ..	..	5,768	2,414,808	419
5.	Guntur ..	..	5,795	2,549,996	440
6.	Krishna ..	..	3,496	1,779,484	509
7.	Kurnool ..	..	9,275	1,618,621	174
8.	Nellore ..	..	7,942	1,795,632	226
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	3,902	2,123,136	544
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	5,201	2,072,698	399
11.	West Godavari ..	..	2,988	1,697,727	568
Total			63,608	20,507,801	322
<i>Telangana Region</i>					
12.	Adilabad ..	..	6,242	831,600	123
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	2,904	1,818,034	623
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	4,504	1,428,168	317
15.	Khammam ..	..	4,232	700,006	165
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	6,833	1,437,879	210
17.	Medak ..	..	3,804	1,124,240	296
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	5,385	1,252,810	233
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	3,203	833,611	260
20.	Warangal ..	..	5,123	1,325,984	249
Total			42,433	10,752,332	253
Total, Andhra Pradesh			106,041	31,260,133	295

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 3

AREA AND POPULATION OF TAHSILS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1.	<i>Anantapur District</i>	7,387	1,483,591	5.	<i>Guntur District</i>	5,795	2,549,996
1.	Anantapur ..	926	164,703	1.	Bapatla ..	670	403,509
2.	Dharmavaram ..	736	114,812	2.	Guntur ..	541	442,073
3.	Gooty ..	896	214,851	3.	Narsaraopet ..	716	266,400
4.	Hindupur ..	430	153,332	4.	Ongole ..	820	383,995
5.	Kadiri ..	1,157	219,112	5.	Painad ..	1,041	192,776
6.	Kalyandrug ..	821	118,394	6.	Repalle ..	297	191,010
7.	Madakasira ..	417	120,209	7.	Sattenapalle ..	718	246,029
8.	Penukonda ..	682	123,349	8.	Tenali ..	324	357,839
9.	Rayadrug ..	682	122,035	9.	Vinukonda ..	644	116,365
10.	Tadpatri ..	641	132,794	6.	<i>Krishna District</i>	3,496	1,779,484
2.	<i>Chittoor District</i>	5,931	1,810,377	1.	Bandar (Masuli- patnam)	343	218,982
1.	Chandragiri ..	548	165,198	2.	Divi ..	465	218,089
2.	Chittoor ..	778	340,717	3.	Gannavaram ..	295	198,579
3.	Kalahasti ..	615	136,910	4.	Gudivada ..	230	198,940
4.	Madanapalli ..	836	197,289	5.	Kaikalur ..	286	119,596
5.	Palmaner ..	720	169,739	6.	Nuzvid ..	335	107,227
6.	Punganur ..	648	147,398	7.	Vijayawada ..	436	356,572
7.	Puttur ..	564	230,088	8.	Nandigama	*1,109	361,494
8.	Tiruttani ..	379	232,941	9.	Tiruvur		
9.	Vayalpad ..	802	190,097	10.	Jaggayyapeta		
3.	<i>Cuddapah District.</i>	5,923	1,161,731	7.	<i>Kurnool District</i>	9,275	1,618,621
1.	Badvel ..	757	108,711	1.	Adoni ..	766	225,220
2.	Cuddapah ..	510	147,389	2.	Alur ..	613	122,558
3.	Jammalamadugu	613	122,277	3.	Banganapalle ..	256	48,447
4.	Kamalapuram	303	75,588	4.	Cumbum ..	1,048	163,845
5.	Prodattur ..	430	145,154	5.	Dhone ..	836	127,234
6.	Pulivendla ..	569	110,794	6.	Koilkuntla ..	573	93,132
7.	Rajampet ..	1,038	185,942	7.	Kurnool ..	641	198,288
8.	Rayachoti ..	1,103	190,172	8.	Markapur ..	1,366	138,120
9.	Siddavattam ..	606	75,704	9.	Nandikotkur ..	1,092	149,738
4.	<i>East Godavari District</i>	5,768	2,414,808	10.	Nandyal ..	664	125,393
1.	Amalapuram ..	353	316,767	11.	Pattikonda ..	747	126,922
2.	Bhadrachalam	911	77,620	12.	Sirvel ..	613	104,724
3.	Kakinada ..	384	355,502	8.	<i>Nellore District</i>	7,942	1,795,632
4.	Nugur ..	593	35,366	1.	Atmakur ..	639	131,845
5.	Peddapuram ..	602	287,764	2.	Darsi ..	591	118,826
6.	Pithapuram ..	138	147,070	3.	Gudur ..	463	112,337
7.	Rajahmundry ..	378	321,984	4.	Kandukur ..	801	201,316
8.	Ramchandrapuram	289	346,056	5.	Kanigiri ..	1,000	163,958
9.	Rampachodavaram	710	40,273	6.	Kavali ..	548	136,362
10.	Razole ..	291	314,910	7.	Kovur ..	385	188,835
11.	Tuni ..	183	116,971	8.	Nellore ..	504	261,258
12.	Yellavaram ..	850	54,525	9.	Podili ..	564	96,000

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A. and Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.

*Note :—Jaggayyapeta tahsil was newly formed from Nandigama and Tiruvur Tahsils.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 3—(Contd).

ARAE AND POPULATION OF TAHSILS, 1951.—Cont.

Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
8.	<i>Nellore District (Contd.)</i>			7.	Mudhol ..	413.80	92,645
10.	Rapur ..	594	88,512	8.	Nirmal ..	566.40	121,029
11.	Sulurpet ..	573	95,718	9.	Sirpur ..	855.68	104,091
12.	Udayagiri ..	871	118,685	10.	Utnoor ..	726.40	84,404
13.	Venkatagiri ..	427	81,980	18.	<i>Hyderabad District :</i>	2,904	1,818,034
9.	<i>Srikakulam District ..</i>	3,902	2,123,136	1.	Hyderabad East	268.83	83,775
1.	Bobbili ..	391	262,748	2.	Hyderabad West	277.12	1,166,860
2.	Cheepurapalli ..	462	292,605	3.	Ibrahimpatnam	524.80	104,075
3.	Ichapuram ..	87	78,761	4.	Medchal ..	307.20	78,851
4.	Narsannapeta ..	200	151,634	5.	Pargi ..	389.76	98,458
5.	Palakonda ..	494	298,992	6.	Shahabad ..	342.40	77,775
6.	Parvatipuram ..	590	192,254	7.	Tandur	371.20	85,414
7.	Pathapatnam ..	463	203,542	8.	Vikarabad ..	505.60	122,826
8.	Salur ..	491	156,581	14.	<i>Karimnagar District</i>	4,504	1,428,168
9.	Sompeta ..	212	130,444	1.	Huzurabad	560.00	242,001
10.	Srikakulam ..	227	189,389	2.	Jagtial ..	677.76	203,865
11.	Tekkali ..	272	166,186	3.	Karimnagar ..	720.00	302,172
10.	<i>Visakhapatnam District</i>	5,201	2,072,698	4.	Manthani ..	834.55	86,846
1.	Anakapalle ..	304	229,835	5.	Metpalli ..	368.00	120,635
2.	Bheemunipatnam	337	232,619	6.	Sirsilla ..	721.92	228,847
3.	Golugonda ..	516	221,727	7.	Sultanabad	706.56	243,802
4.	Gudem ..	1,869	109,521	15.	<i>Khammam District</i>	4,232	700,006
5.	Sarvasidhi ..	347	241,933	1.	Burgampahad	568.96	43,590
6.	Srungavarapukota	657	225,757	2.	Khammam	591.36	235,073
7.	Veeravalli ..	594	287,994	3.	Madhira ..	771.84	170,661
8.	Visakhapatnam	196	231,907	4.	Palvancha ..	1,295.36	131,310
9.	Vizianagaram ..	359	291,405	5.	Yellandu	754.93	119,367
11.	<i>West Godavari District</i>	2,988	1,697,727	16.	<i>Mahbubnagar District</i>	6,833	1,437,879
1.	Bhimavaram ..	292	236,092	1.	Achampet ..	1,126.40	71,664
2.	Chintalapudi ..	418	100,187	2.	Alampur ..	435.20	81,330
3.	Eluru ..	510	260,599	3.	Atmakur ..	446.72	98,330
4.	Kovvur ..	391	214,522	4.	Gadwal ..	517.75	117,017
5.	Narasapur ..	279	293,773	5.	Kalvakurti	784.64	152,159
6.	Polavaram ..	551	97,245	6.	Kodangal ..	460.80	151,494
7.	Tadepalligudem	360	217,123	7.	Kollapur ..	661.12	101,759
8.	Tanuku ..	214	278,186	8.	Mahbubnagar	460.16	152,751
12.	<i>Adilabad District.</i>	6,242	831,600	9.	Makhtal	532.48	184,769
1.	Adilabad ..	580.48	101,611	10.	Nagarkurnool	561.28	137,377
2.	Asifabad ..	833.92	92,245	11.	Shadnagar ..	458.88	117,733
3.	Boath ..	553.75	57,280	12.	Wanparti ..	535.68	121,496
4.	Chinnoor ..	688.64	86,117	17.	<i>Medak District</i>	3,804	1,124,240
5.	Khanapur ..	312.96	43,366	1.	Andol ..	470.40	153,037
6.	Lakshattipet	734.08	98,812	2.	Gajwel ..	385.92	139,253

I. POPULATION

TABLE 3—(Concl'd.)

AREA AND POPULATION OF TAHSILS, 1951.—Cont.

Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
17.	<i>Medak District—(Contd.)</i>			19.	<i>Nizamabad District</i>	3,203	888,611
	3. Medak ..	520.82	152,501		1. Armoor ..	748.16	182,907
	4. Narayankhed ..	384.89	86,204		2. Banswada ..	560.29	147,254
	5. Narsapur ..	425.60	108,961		3. Bodhan ..	290.56	126,096
	6. Sangareddy ..	474.24	146,242		4. Kamareddy ..	483.20	136,298
	7. Siddipet ..	618.88	209,478		5. Nizamabad ..	505.60	169,717
	8. Zahirabad ..	519.97	183,569		6. Yellareddy ..	488.40	71,839
18.	<i>Nalgonda District</i>	5,385	1,252,810	20.	<i>Warangal District</i>	5,326	1,325,984
	1. Bhongir ..	614.40	186,464		1. Jangaon ..	872.32	291,165
	2. Devarkonda ..	1,041.28	163,442		2. Mahbubabad ..	799.36	235,968
	3. Huzurnagar ..	532.48	125,814		3. Mulug ..	1,846.56	66,292
	4. Miryalguda ..	750.72	128,224		4. Pakhal ..	744.96	106,758
	5. Nalgonda ..	953.60	256,153		5. Parkal ..	556.16	153,499
	6. Ramannapet ..	684.16	170,909		6. Warangal ..	785.91	472,307
	7. Suryapet ..	803.20	221,804				

I. POPULATION

TABLE 4

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	Total No. of inhabited villages	Rural Population (Persons)	Total No. of Towns	Urban Population (Persons)	Percentag of Urban Popula- tion to Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1.	Anantapur ..	918	1,242,295	15	241,296	16.3
2.	Chittoor ..	1,907	1,641,043	14	169,334	9.4
3.	Cuddapah ..	858	1,027,502	9	134,229	11.6
4.	East Godavari ..	1,816	1,954,662	20	460,146	19.1
5.	Guntur ..	927	2,048,075	25	501,921	19.7
6.	Krishna ..	962	1,409,392	12	370,092	20.8
7.	Kurnool ..	1,066	1,337,915	17	280,706	17.3
8.	Nellore ..	1,561	1,591,993	12	203,639	11.3
9.	Srikakulam ..	3,052	1,932,351	16	190,785	9.0
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	3,208	1,767,840	11	304,858	14.7
11.	West Godavari ..	789	1,366,458	20	331,269	10.5
	Total ..	17,064	17,319,526	171	3,188,275	15.5
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12.	Adilabad ..	1,512	708,829	13	122,771	14.8
13.	Hyderabad ..	932	632,831	25	1,185,203	65.2
14.	Karimnagar ..	1,042	1,300,018	14	123,150	9.0
15.	Khammam ..	473	579,760	8	120,246	17.2
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,433	1,281,719	18	156,160	10.9
17.	Medak ..	1,230	1,018,184	12	106,056	9.4
18.	Nalgonda ..	1,061	1,149,575	12	103,235	8.2
19.	Nizamabad ..	856	696,209	11	137,402	16.5
20.	Warangal ..	847	1,135,028	9	190,956	14.4
	Total ..	9,386	8,502,153	122	2,250,179	20.9
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	26,450	25,821,679	293	5,438,454	17.4

Source —Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A

I. POPULATION

TABLE 5

VILLAGES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	NO. OF VILLAGES WITH POPULATION						NO. OF TOWNS WITH POPULATION				
		Less than 500	500-1,000	1,000-2,000	2,000-5,000	5,000 and above	Total	Less than 5,000	5,000-10,000	10,000-20,000	20,000 and above	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Andhra Region</i>												
1.	Anantapur ..	204	222	289	197	6	918	—	5	6	4	15
2.	Chittoor ..	902	404	408	182	11	1,907	2	7	3	2	14
3.	Cuddapah ..	283	203	211	145	16	858	—	5	2	2	9
4.	East Godavari ..	1,054	144	260	301	57	1,816	—	5	9	6	20
5.	Guntur ..	74	136	255	411	51	927	—	9	10	6	25
6.	Krishna ..	169	266	306	194	27	962	—	2	7	3	12
7.	Kurnool ..	240	284	343	187	12	1,066	—	9	5	3	17
8.	Nellore ..	624	361	371	188	17	1,561	1	5	4	2	12
9.	Srikakulam ..	1,806	650	415	172	9	3,052	2	7	3	4	16
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	2,221	365	384	219	19	3,208	—	4	4	3	11
11.	West Godavari ..	173	132	218	233	33	789	—	7	9	4	20
	Total ..	7,750	3,167	3,460	2,429	258	17,064	5	65	62	39	171
<i>Telangana Region</i>												
12.	Adilabad ..	1,018	302	168	23	1	1,512	4	4	5	—	13
13.	Hyderabad ..	475	269	138	50	—	932	16	6	2	1	25
14.	Karimnagar ..	229	270	359	182	2	1,042	3	7	2	2	14
15.	Khammam ..	97	144	154	75	3	473	2	3	1	2	8
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	490	493	325	124	1	1,433	3	12	1	2	18
17.	Medak ..	455	430	271	73	1	1,230	4	4	4	—	12
18.	Nalgonda ..	254	355	320	132	—	1,061	3	6	2	1	12
19.	Nizamabad ..	373	230	195	58	—	856	2	6	1	2	11
20.	Warangal ..	162	210	314	156	5	847	1	5	2	1	9
	Total ..	3,553	2,703	2,244	873	13	9,386	38	53	20	11	122
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		11,303	5,870	5,704	3,302	271	26,450	43	118	82	50	293

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A & Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

Note:—=Nil.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 6

POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS : 1941 AND 1951.

Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION		Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION	
		1941	1951			1941	1951
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
ANDHRA REGION							
1. <i>Anantapur</i>							
1.	Anantapur	.. 21,482	31,952	2.	Bapatla	.. 16,679	22,748
2.	Bukkapatnam	.. 5,893	11,224	3.	Bhattiprolu	.. 11,667	14,364
3.	Dharmavaram	.. 12,087	14,703	4.	Chebrolu	.. 12,305	14,029
4.	Guntakal	.. 20,414	31,341	5.	Chilakalurpet	.. 8,751	11,487
5.	Gooty	.. 12,333	15,437	6.	Chirala	.. 27,086	37,729
6.	Hindupur	.. 19,044	24,438	7.	Guntur	.. 83,599	125,255
7.	Kadiri	.. 11,885	20,354	8.	Mangalagiri	.. 13,317	17,586
8.	Rayadrug	.. 16,033	19,738	9.	Narasaraopet	.. 17,644	22,243
9.	Tadpatri	.. 15,184	19,369	10.	Ongole	.. 21,184	27,810
10.	Uravakonda	.. 11,125	16,662	11.	Ponnur and Nidubrolu	.. 13,370	17,942
2. <i>Chittoor</i>							
1.	Chittoor	.. 27,835	38,894	12.	Repalle	.. 9,767	14,000
2.	Kalahasti	.. 14,704	17,921	13.	Sattenapalle	.. 27,579	15,048
3.	Madanapalle	.. 11,898	16,142	14.	Tenali	.. 40,639	58,116
4.	Punganur	.. 9,610	11,284	15.	Vetapalem	.. 12,199	14,657
5.	Tirupathi	.. 20,143	25,207	16.	Vinukonda	.. 8,065	10,065
3. <i>Cuddapah</i>							
1.	Cuddapah	.. 28,246	37,438	6. <i>Krishna</i>			
2.	Jammalamadugu	.. 9,653	12,524	1.	Avanigadda	.. 8,547	10,296
3.	Prodattur	.. 26,961	36,624	2.	Bandar (Masulipatnam)	.. 59,146	77,953
4.	Rayachoti	.. 8,559	10,655	3.	Gudivada	.. 23,919	31,942
4. <i>East Godavari</i>							
1.	Amalapuram	.. 14,527	21,117	4.	Jaggyyapeta	.. 10,037	12,831
2.	Biccavole	.. 6,273	12,378	5.	Nuzvid	.. 14,184	16,904
3.	Dowlaiswaram	.. 11,383	13,968	6.	Pamaruru	.. 7,696	10,106
4.	Gollaprolu	.. 9,273	12,134	7.	Pedana	.. 9,585	11,636
5.	Kakinada	.. 75,140	99,952	8.	Vallur	.. 8,946	10,415
6.	Kirlampudi	.. 4,766	14,060	9.	Vijayawada	.. 86,184	161,198
7.	Mandapeta	.. 13,209	15,139	10.	Vuyyuru	.. 9,625	14,427
8.	Mummidivaram	.. 9,967	11,379	7. <i>Kurnool</i>			
9.	Peddapuram	.. 20,835	23,360	1.	Adoni	.. 35,431	53,583
10.	Pithapuram	.. 18,174	22,040	2.	Atmakur	.. 9,609	10,960
11.	Rajahmundry	.. 74,564	105,276	3.	Kosigi	.. 10,055	11,009
12.	Ramachandrapuram	.. 9,380	15,381	4.	Kurnool	.. 45,250	60,222
13.	Samalkot	.. 22,349	28,180	5.	Markapur	.. 8,446	11,794
14.	Tuni	.. 13,060	18,376	6.	Nandikotkur	.. 7,409	10,096
15.	Yelleswaram	.. 6,838	11,926	7.	Nandyal	.. 25,886	33,344
5. <i>Guntur</i>							
1.	Addanki	.. 11,310	12,075	8.	Yemmiganur	.. 12,670	15,896
8. <i>Nellore</i>							
				1.	Gudur	.. 12,105	20,056
				2.	Kandukur	.. 10,396	11,907
				3.	Kavali	.. 11,969	15,516
				4.	Kovur	.. 10,601	11,552
				5.	Nellore	.. 56,315	81,480
				6.	Venkatagiri	.. 16,408	17,376

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A

I. POPULATION

TABLE 6—(Concl'd).

POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS : 1941 AND 1951

Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION		Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION	
		1941	1951			1941	1951
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
9. Srikakulam				13. Hyderabad			
1.	Bobbili	.. 22,090	23,102	1.	Hyderabad City	.. 739,159	1,085,722
2.	Ichapuram	.. 11,159	11,390	(a)	Hyd. Municipality	..	803,048
3.	Palakonda	.. 12,414	14,560	(b)	Hyd. Cantonment	..	57,318
4.	Parvatipuram	.. 19,456	21,099	(c)	Sec. Municipality	..	161,807
5.	Salur	.. 20,574	24,405	(d)	Sec. Cantonment	..	63,549
6.	Srikakulam	.. 22,249	24,212	2.	Malkajgiri (Outside Secunderabad Municipality)	Included in Hyd. City	12,376
7.	Tekkali	.. 9,460	10,036	3.	Tandur	.. 9,280	15,480
10. Visakhapatnam				14. Karimnagar			
1.	Anakapalle	.. 29,249	40,102	1.	Jagtiyal	.. 16,294	21,046
2.	Bheemunipatnam	.. 9,914	10,477	2.	Karimnagar	.. 17,437	23,826
3.	Chodavaram	.. 8,379	13,880	3.	Peddapalli	.. 10,731	11,518
4.	Narasapatnam	.. 16,644	17,627	4.	Sirsilla	.. 6,836	10,260
5.	Visakhapatnam	.. 70,243	108,042	15. Khammam			
6.	Vizianagaram	.. 51,749	67,104	1.	Khammam	.. 18,982	28,251
7.	Yellamanchili	.. 9,054	12,037	2.	Kothagudam	.. 10,484	50,195
11. West Godavari				3.	Yellandu	.. 15,907	13,929
1.	Akividu	.. 10,483	10,307	16. Mahbubnagar			
2.	Attile	.. 9,811	10,964	1.	Gadwal	.. 14,716	16,290
3.	Bhimavaram	.. 21,049	30,928	2.	Mahbubnagar	.. 16,462	23,827
4.	Eluru	.. 64,911	87,213	3.	Narayanpet (Palla Buzrug)	16,396	20,707
5.	Kovvur	.. 8,933	12,307	17. Medak			
6.	Mogaltur	.. 11,010	12,904	1.	Medak	.. 7,565	14,934
7.	Narasapur	.. 16,044	20,999	2.	Sadasivpet	.. 8,158	10,763
8.	Nidadavole	.. 8,669	11,628	3.	Siddipet	.. 12,865	18,109
9.	Palacole	.. 19,869	23,037	4.	Zahirabad (Ekeli)	.. 8,020	11,895
10.	Penugonda	.. 10,557	12,200	18. Nalgonda			
11.	Tadepalligudem	.. 9,396	13,543	1.	Bhongir	.. 12,170	17,877
12.	Tanuku	.. 13,562	16,906	2.	Nalgonda	.. 12,674	22,183
13.	Velpur	.. 10,030	11,394	3.	Suryapet	.. 7,381	12,443
TELANGANA REGION				19. Nizamabad			
12. Adilabad				1.	Armoor	.. 8,683	11,630
1.	Adilabad	.. 11,128	17,196	2.	Bodhan	.. 19,443	22,491
2.	Bellampalli (Buda Buzrug)	.. 6,294	15,874	3.	Nizamabad	.. 32,741	55,195
3.	Bhainsa	.. 8,207	11,200	20. Warangal			
4.	Kothapet (Kagaznagar)	.. 3,243	14,265	1.	Jangaon	.. 7,036	11,259
5.	Nirmal	.. 14,499	17,947	2.	Mahbubabad	.. 7,463	11,568
				3.	Warangal City	.. 92,808	133,130

I. POPULATION

TABLE 7

MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	POPULATION		Females per 1,000 Males
		Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region</i>				
1.	Anantapur	763,379	720,212	943
2.	Chittoor	924,592	885,785	958
3.	Cuddapah	595,060	566,671	952
4.	East Godavari	1,206,483	1,208,325	1,002
5.	Guntur	1,291,745	1,258,251	974
6.	Krishna	903,872	875,612	969
7.	Kurnool	818,708	799,913	977
8.	Nellore	902,794	892,838	989
9.	Srikakulam	1,034,910	1,088,226	1,052
10.	Visakhapatnam	1,023,192	1,049,506	1,026
11.	West Godavari	848,990	848,737	1,000
	Total	10,313,725	10,191,076	980
<i>Telangana Region</i>				
12.	Adilabad	414,187	417,413	1,008
13.	Hyderabad	914,374	903,660	988
14.	Karimnagar	720,768	707,400	981
15.	Khammam	359,089	340,917	949
16.	Mahbubnagar	720,170	717,709	997
17.	Medak	564,751	559,489	991
18.	Nalgonda	644,144	608,666	945
19.	Nizamabad	412,903	420,708	1,019
20.	Warangal	678,801	647,183	953
	Total	5,429,187	5,323,145	988
	Total Andhra Pradesh	15,742,912	15,517,221	986

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A

I. POPULATION

TABLE 8

ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS ACCORDING TO RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, 1951.

(Figures in thousand Persons)

Srl. No.	Age Group	Rural			Urban			Total Rural and Urban			Percentage of group in Col. (2) to the Total Population
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	0	354.6	352.6	707.2	71.0	63.1	140.1	425.6	421.7	847.3	2.7
2.	1-4	1,217.5	1,259.5	2,468.0	250.6	255.8	506.4	1,468.1	1,506.3	2,974.4	9.5
3.	5-14	3,237.9	3,123.1	6,361.0	676.9	663.1	1,340.0	3,914.8	3,786.2	7,701.0	24.6
4.	15-24	2,109.5	2,206.3	4,315.8	537.6	535.9	1,073.5	2,647.1	2,742.2	5,389.3	17.3
5.	25-34	1,974.0	2,055.7	4,029.7	431.4	419.5	850.9	2,405.4	2,475.2	4,880.6	15.6
6.	35-44	1,652.5	1,543.6	3,196.1	327.1	306.4	633.5	1,979.6	1,850.0	3,829.6	12.3
7.	45-54	1,270.6	1,129.4	2,400.0	235.6	231.4	467.0	1,506.2	1,360.8	2,867.0	9.2
8.	55-64	756.1	694.5	1,450.6	130.0	139.0	269.0	886.1	833.5	1,719.6	5.5
9.	65-74	308.5	309.7	618.2	53.5	57.0	110.5	362.0	366.7	728.7	2.3
10.	75 & Over	120.9	144.7	265.6	22.9	23.6	46.5	143.8	168.3	312.1	1.0
	Age not Stated	3.6	5.9	9.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	4.2	6.3	10.5	..
	Total	13,095.7	12,816.0	25,821.7	2,737.2	2,701.2	5,438.4	15,742.9	15,517.2	31,260.1	100.0

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg. and Vol. IX, Hyderabad.

Note—Limits of different age groups relate to completed number of years on 1st March, 1951. Thus the Age Group "0" includes persons born and alive and who did not complete one year of age on the Census date. Age group 1-4 years includes all persons who had completed one year of age but not 5 years on the date of Census, and so on.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 9

ESTIMATED POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION, 1951.

(Figures in '000 Persons.)

Srl. No.	Age Group	UNMARRIED		MARRIED		WIDOWED OR DIVORCED		TOTAL	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	0 ..	425.6	421.7	—	—	—	—	425.6	421.7
2.	1—4 ..	1,468.1	1,506.3	—	—	—	—	1,468.1	1,506.3
3.	5—14 ..	3,774.8	3,129.5	136.4	640.0	3.6	16.7	3,914.8	3,786.2
4.	15—24 ..	1,525.5	337.9	1,093.8	2,306.0	27.8	98.4	2,647.1	2,742.3
5.	25—34 ..	261.6	54.1	2,067.0	2,161.6	76.8	259.5	2,405.4	2,475.2
6.	35—44 ..	70.8	28.0	1,780.8	1,364.3	128.0	457.7	1,979.6	1,850.0
7.	45—54 ..	43.3	17.4	1,283.1	725.7	179.8	617.7	1,506.2	1,360.8
8.	55—64 ..	18.0	5.5	688.7	266.0	179.4	562.0	886.1	833.5
9.	65—74 ..	6.6	1.7	252.5	79.9	103.0	285.0	362.1	366.6
10.	75 and over ..	3.5	0.8	87.1	26.5	53.2	141.0	143.8	168.3
11.	Age not Stated. ..	2.8	3.7	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	4.2	6.3
Total Andhra ..									
Pradesh		7,600.6	5,506.6	7,890.4	7,571.6	752.0	2,439.0	15,743.0	15,517.2

Source :—Census of India, 1951.

—=Nil.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 10

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL SOURCES:
BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	DEPENDENT ON AGRICULTURAL SOURCES		DEPENDENT ON NON-AGRICULTURAL SOURCES		Total Population
		Persons*	Percentage of Total Population	Persons*	Percentage of Total Population	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1.	Anantapur ..	1,063,512	71.7	420,079	28.3	1,483,591
2.	Chittoor ..	1,361,681	75.2	448,696	24.8	1,810,377
3.	Cuddapah ..	752,795	64.8	408,936	35.2	1,161,731
4.	East Godavari ..	1,659,730	68.7	755,078	31.3	2,414,808
5.	Guntur ..	1,772,833	69.5	777,163	30.5	2,549,996
6.	Krishna ..	1,156,245	64.9	623,239	35.1	1,779,484
7.	Kurnool ..	1,063,702	65.7	554,919	34.3	1,618,621
8.	Nellore ..	1,302,784	72.5	492,848	27.5	1,795,632
9.	Srikakulam ..	1,636,451	77.0	486,685	23.0	2,123,136
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,467,120	70.7	605,578	29.3	2,072,698
11.	West Godavari ..	1,244,876	73.3	452,851	26.7	1,697,727
	Total ..	14,481,729	70.6	6,026,072	29.4	20,507,801
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12.	Adilabad ..	572,670	68.9	258,930	31.1	831,600
13.	Hyderabad ..	500,471	27.5	1,317,563	72.5	1,818,034
14.	Karimnagar ..	826,907	57.8	601,261	42.2	1,428,168
15.	Khanimam ..	501,792	71.7	198,214	28.3	700,006
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,022,548	71.1	415,331	28.9	1,437,879
17.	Medak ..	859,135	76.4	265,105	23.6	1,124,240
18.	Nalgonda ..	880,526	70.3	372,284	29.7	1,252,810
19.	Nizamabad ..	571,671	68.6	261,940	31.4	833,611
20.	Warangal ..	822,875	62.0	503,109	38.0	1,325,984
	Total ..	6,558,595	61.0	4,193,737	39.0	10,752,332
Total Andhra Pradesh		21,040,324	67.3	10,219,809	32.7	31,260,133

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.

* Includes both earners and their dependents.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 11

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON AGRICULTURAL SOURCES :
BY SOURCES AND BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD							
		CULTIVATION OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED		CULTIVATION OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY UNOWNED		CULTIVATING LABOURERS		AGRICULTURAL RENT ETC. †	
		Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	711,389	48.0	115,824	7.8	207,890	14.0	28,409	1.9
2.	Chittoor ..	956,796	52.9	148,384	8.2	221,412	12.2	35,089	1.9
3.	Cuddapah ..	539,659	46.5	43,914	3.8	142,239	12.2	26,983	2.3
4.	East Godavari ..	637,780	26.4	230,302	9.5	717,814	29.7	73,834	3.1
5.	Guntur ..	1,047,822	41.1	102,393	4.0	558,649	21.9	63,969	2.5
6.	Krishna ..	649,586	36.5	85,115	4.8	378,516	21.2	43,028	2.4
7.	Kurnool ..	705,228	43.6	52,426	3.2	250,929	15.5	55,119	3.4
8.	Nellore ..	754,657	42.0	78,447	4.4	415,720	23.1	53,960	3.0
9.	Srikakulam ..	938,882	44.2	224,618	10.6	434,143	20.4	38,808	1.8
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	957,595	46.1	207,077	10.0	283,355	13.7	19,093	0.9
11.	West Godavari ..	496,717	29.2	191,082	11.3	500,931	29.5	56,146	3.3
	Total ..	8,396,111	40.9	1,479,582	7.2	4,111,598	20.1	494,438	2.4
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	284,328	34.2	107,964	13.0	168,684	20.3	11,694	1.4
13.	Hyderabad ..	257,145	14.1	111,107	6.1	118,784	6.5	13,435	0.8
14.	Karimnagar ..	510,097	35.7	63,866	4.4	239,838	16.8	13,106	0.9
15.	Khammam ..	254,457	36.4	92,551	13.2	145,583	20.8	9,201	1.3
16.	Mahabubnagar ..	557,633	38.8	177,454	12.3	256,261	17.8	31,200	2.2
17.	Medak ..	581,843	51.8	96,091	8.5	157,846	14.0	23,355	2.1
18.	Nalgonda ..	531,398	42.4	113,230	9.0	224,161	17.9	11,737	1.9
19.	Nizamabad ..	408,139	49.0	27,739	3.3	121,073	14.5	14,715	1.8
20.	Warangal ..	456,971	34.4	142,998	10.8	211,452	15.9	11,454	0.9
	Total ..	3,842,011	35.7	933,000	8.7	1,643,687	15.3	139,897	1.3
Total Andhra Pradesh		12,238,122	39.2	2,412,582	7.7	5,755,285	18.4	634,335	2.0

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A & Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

*Figures relate to total population (i.e., earners plus all dependents) deriving livelihood from the relevant sources.

†This source of livelihood includes all means of livelihood derived from ownership of agricultural land as non-cultivating owners.

I. POPULATION

TABLE 12

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON NON-AGRICULTURAL SOURCES :
BY SOURCES AND BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD								
		PRODUCTION OTHER THAN CULTIVATION		COMMERCE	TRANSPORT		OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES			
		Persons*	Percentage of total population	Persons*	Percentage of total population	Persons*	Percentage of total population	Persons*	Percentage of total population	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>		..								
1.	Anantapur..	..	125,803	8.5	80,134	5.4	25,233	1.7	188,909	12.7
2.	Chittoor ..	..	115,260	6.3	74,675	4.2	16,979	1.0	241,782	13.3
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	120,609	10.4	56,167	4.8	11,613	1.0	220,547	19.0
4.	East Godavari	..	276,038	11.4	156,223	6.6	44,016	1.8	278,801	11.5
5.	Guntur ..	..	258,893	10.2	151,122	5.9	25,413	1.0	341,735	13.4
6.	Krishna ..	..	165,146	9.3	117,647	6.6	34,090	1.9	306,356	17.3
7.	Kurnool ..	..	149,907	9.3	87,855	5.4	17,541	1.1	299,616	18.5
8.	Nellore ..	..	224,226	12.5	85,046	4.8	24,007	1.3	159,569	8.9
9.	Srikakulam	..	203,026	9.8	89,339	4.3	9,195	0.4	180,125	8.5
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	247,872	11.9	84,677	4.2	41,839	2.0	231,190	11.2
11.	West Godavari	..	149,552	8.8	90,630	5.4	24,204	1.4	188,465	11.1
	Total		2,041,332	10.0	1,073,515	5.2	274,130	1.3	2,637,095	12.9
<i>Te'angana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	..	128,208	15.4	26,171	3.1	10,779	1.3	93,772	11.3
13.	Hyderabad	..	312,428	17.2	256,309	14.1	103,064	5.7	645,762	35.5
14.	Karimnagar	..	391,002	27.4	47,525	3.4	5,712	0.4	157,022	11.0
15.	Khammam	..	108,658	15.5	24,000	3.4	8,440	1.2	57,116	8.2
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	221,462	15.4	64,242	4.5	8,442	0.6	121,185	8.4
17.	Medak ..	..	128,115	11.4	52,951	4.8	5,151	0.4	78,888	7.0
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	218,134	17.4	53,933	4.3	5,787	0.5	94,430	7.5
19.	Nizamabad	..	132,688	15.9	39,123	4.7	9,502	1.1	80,627	9.7
20.	Warangal ..	..	292,213	22.0	56,990	4.3	16,698	1.3	137,208	10.4
	Total		1,932,908	18.0	621,244	5.8	173,575	1.6	1,466,010	13.6
Total Andhra Pradesh		..	3,974,240	12.7	1,694,759	5.4	447,705	1.4	4,103,105	13.2

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyd. Part II-A.

*Figures relate to total population (i.e., earners plus all dependents) deriving livelihood from the relevant sources.

II. RAINFALL

RAINFALL

Tables 13-15.—Tables relating to the seasonwise and average annual rainfall in Andhra Pradesh are presented in this section.

In the Andhra region of the State the tahsilwise monthly data of rainfall are compiled by the Collectorate for working out the monthly average of the district. These averages are totalled up in working out the average rainfall for the district either for the season or the year.

In the Telangana region, the weekly statements of rainfall readings furnished by each of the Tahsil Offices are compiled at the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The data are tabulated, and the weekly rainfall figures of the tahsils are averaged to give the average weekly rainfall for each district.

The average rainfall for the State as a whole, either for the month or the year is obtained by averaging the corresponding district averages. The averages are all simple arithmetic averages.

Conversion factor used for converting inches into millimetres, 1 inch=25.4 millimetres.

TABLE 13
SEASONWISE RAINFALL, 1950-51 TO 1956-57.

Sri. No.	Years	South-West Monsoon (June to September) Inches	North-East Monsoon (October to December) Inches	Winter Period (January to February) Inches	Hot weather Period (March to May) Inches	Total	
						Inches	Millimetres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1950-51	.. 22.81	5.04	0.01	3.59	31.45	798.8
2.	1951-52	.. 23.32	4.11	0.49	4.72	32.64	829.1
3.	1952-53	.. 15.43	7.39	0.33	1.54	24.69	627.1
4.	1953-54	.. 27.02	9.62	0.25	1.26	38.15	969.0
5.	1954-55	.. 27.34	6.33	0.13	4.34	38.14	968.8
6.	1955-56	.. 28.40	8.30	0.30	4.90	41.90	1066.8
7.	1956-57	.. 31.03	10.81	0.09	2.48	44.41	1128.0

Source:—Andhra Districts—Season and Crop Reports of the composite Madras State and Andhra State. Telangana Districts—Rainfall Records of the Bureau.

II. RAINFALL

TABLE 14

SEASONWISE RAINFALL : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Districts	South-West Monsoon	North-East Monsoon	Winter Period	Hot Weather Period	Total Rainfall		Normal Rainfall	
		(June to September, 1956)	(Oct. to Dec., 1956)	(Jan. to Feb., 1957)	(March to May, 1957)	(June 1956 to May 1957)		Inches	Millimetres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur.	.. 12.82	11.57	0.05	2.58	27.02	686.31	21.94	557.28
2.	Chittoor ..	.. 13.57	13.71	..	1.90	29.18	741.17	33.59	853.19
3.	Cuddapah ..	.. 19.31	14.67	..	1.66	35.64	905.26	27.14	689.36
4.	East Godavari	.. 31.22	15.98	0.04	1.40	48.64	1235.46	41.82	1062.23
5.	Guntur ..	.. 24.18	16.04	..	2.49	42.72	1085.09	32.57	827.28
6.	Krishna ..	.. 33.84	17.04	..	2.91	53.79	1366.27	37.26	946.40
7.	Kurnool ..	.. 22.79	10.24	..	2.92	35.95	913.13	24.17	613.91
8.	Nellore ..	.. 15.94	30.72	0.02	0.89	47.57	1208.28	36.19	919.23
9.	Srikakulam	.. 42.20	13.05	0.10	1.98	57.33	1456.18	42.70	1084.51
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. 36.81	15.28	0.32	2.47	54.88	1393.95	39.10	993.14
11.	West Godavari	.. 31.01	15.22	0.01	1.50	47.74	1212.60	40.52	1029.21
	Average	.. 25.79	15.77	0.05	2.07	43.68	1109.47	34.27	870.46
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
2.	Adilabad ..	.. 39.27	7.25	0.12	3.78	50.42	1280.67	41.27	1048.26
3.	Hyderabad	.. 33.53	4.70	0.06	2.54	40.83	1037.08	35.64	905.26
14.	Karimnagar	.. 35.16	6.20	0.25	3.24	44.85	1139.19	34.93	887.22
15.	Khammam	.. 33.14	6.77	..	1.50	41.41	1051.81	35.54	902.72
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. 34.74	5.52	..	2.17	42.43	1077.72	28.41	721.61
17.	Medak ..	.. 40.84	5.75	0.07*	2.69	49.35	1253.49	33.91	861.31
18.	Nalgonda ..	.. 27.53	6.27	0.02	3.96	37.78	959.61	26.81	680.97
19.	Nizamabad	.. 47.31	5.04	0.76	3.73	56.84	1443.73	38.34	973.84
20.	Warangal ..	.. 34.96	5.16	..	2.48	42.60	1082.04	41.57	1055.88
	Average	.. 36.28	5.85	0.14	2.90	45.17	1147.32	35.16	893.06
Andhra Pradesh		Inches 31.03	10.81	0.09	2.48	44.41	1128.01	34.71	881.76
		Milli- metres 788.16	274.57	2.29	629.00	..	1128.01	..	881.76

Source:—Season and Crop Report for Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57.

II. RAINFALL

TABLE 15

AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL : BY DISTRICTS 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

Srl. No.	District	RAINFALL IN INCHES									
		1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
<i>Andhra Region</i>											
1.	Anantapur ..	..	24.80	21.70	15.00	15.80	28.10	21.10	24.90	27.02
2.	Chittoor ..	..	33.00	29.20	24.60	29.50	37.00	41.50	28.00	29.18
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	28.10	19.70	21.00	20.00	29.80	35.20	30.60	30.64
4.	East Godavari ..	..	53.90	50.80	45.20	30.10	35.20	52.40	42.40	48.64
5.	Gunture ..	..	41.50	27.00	26.80	20.60	31.10	38.60	33.70	42.72
6.	Krishna ..	..	45.70	34.20	35.20	24.00	33.70	46.70	45.10	53.79
7.	Kurnool ..	..	33.70	22.70	31.60	14.70	20.70	25.20	31.60	35.95
8.	Nellore ..	..	32.10	32.50	32.60	24.10	38.30	44.70	21.60	47.57
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	N.A.	38.70	41.80	39.20	46.90	46.30	58.80	57.33
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	48.50	35.10	41.50	38.10	37.10	59.00	48.70	54.88
11.	West Godavari ..	..	53.70	46.90	41.50	28.60	41.20	53.60	46.50	47.73
	Average ..	..	39.50	32.59	32.44	25.88	35.28	42.21	37.45	43.68
<i>Telangana Region</i>											
12.	Adilabad ..	..	53.45	26.54	33.52	28.64	53.83	39.81	31.90	50.42
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	24.86	33.88	26.95	16.77	31.46	27.23	43.70	40.83
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	37.31	29.35	32.05	26.35	45.29	32.27	40.90	44.85
15.	Khammam ..	..	N O T A V A I L A B L E.				6.67	40.75	45.80	41.41
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	33.65	27.22	30.22	19.47	32.76	30.92	57.60	42.43
17.	Medak ..	..	37.65	29.18	29.92	23.02	39.92	36.52	60.60	49.35
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	28.12	26.99	23.41	19.16	31.17	32.46	50.10	37.78
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	45.14	31.22	40.14	24.44	54.91	36.79	41.00	50.84
20.	Warangal ..	..	41.25	35.37	36.32	25.90	45.15	37.57	53.90	42.60
	Average ..	..	37.68	29.97	31.57	22.97	37.91	34.92	47.20	45.17
Andhra Pradesh		{	Inches	38.69	31.49	32.07	24.66	36.46	38.93	41.90	44.41
			Millimetres	982.73	799.85	814.58	626.36	926.08	988.82	1064.26	1128.01

Source :— *Andhra Region*.—Season and Crop Reports of the composite Madras State and Andhra State.
Telangana Districts :—Rainfall Records of the Bureau.

II. RAINFALL

TABLE 16.

DAILY MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURES FOR THE PERIOD, APRIL 1957 TO MARCH 1958

(In degrees Centigrade)

Sr. No.	Stations	April 1957	May 1957	June 1957	July 1957	Aug. 1957	Sept. 1957	Oct. 1957	Nov. 1957	Dec. 1957	Jan. 1958	Feb. 1958	Mar. 1958
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Ramagundam.												
	Maximum	.. 44	45	43	55	33	36	38	37	33	34	34	37
	Minimum	.. 19	24	22	22	13	20	19	15	14	11	20	23
2.	Nizamabad.												
	Maximum	.. 42	43	42	37	39	35	36	33	32	32	34	36
	Minimum	.. 21	20	23	22	21	20	16	13	12	9	17	21
3.	Hyderabad.												
	Maximum	.. 39	42	40	37	33	32	35	31	30	37	32	34
	Minimum	.. 19	20	21	23	20	19	17	13	10	9	17	21
4.	Hanumkonda.												
	Maximum	.. 41	43	42	35	34	35	37	33	32	37	33	36
	Minimum	.. 18	24	20	22	22	22	20	15	15	11	20	23
5.	Khammam.												
	Maximum	.. 41	43	43	38	33	37	37	34	33	34	34	37
	Minimum	.. 20	24	23	20	22	21	21	13	14	13	21	24
6.	Nellore.												
	Maximum	.. 39	42	39	37	37	38	37	31	31	34	33	35
	Minimum	.. 23	24	23	24	24	23	22	20	20	18	22	24
7.	Masulipatnam.												
	Maximum	.. 38	40	43	35	37	35	36	31	30	32	31	33
	Minimum	.. 23	24	24	22	20	23	22	19	19	18	22	24
8.	Kakinada.												
	Maximum	.. 40	41	43	37	34	37	37	31	34	31	32	34
	Minimum	.. 24	26	22	23	23	12	23	19	18	13	21	24
9.	Visakhapatnam.												
	Maximum	.. 39	42	43	36	34	35	37	32	31	33	31	34
	Minimum	.. 21	24	23	23	24	23	19	18	15	15	20	23
10.	Calingapatnam.												
	Maximum	.. 41	42	41	38	33	35	38	31	31	31	30	33
	Minimum	.. 21	11	25	20	24	24	21	18	16	17	21	23
11.	Rentachentala												
	Maximum	.. 41	43	42	33	35	39	38	34	32	35	35	38
	Minimum	.. 22	17	23	20	23	23	16	16	10	10	21	24
12.	Cuddapah.												
	Maximum	.. 43	43	40	38	35	36	38	34	31	35	35	38
	Minimum	.. 23	20	21	22	22	22	17	13	18	13	22	25
13.	Kurnool												
	Maximum	.. 41	43	38	38	34	36	38	35	33	34	35	37
	Minimum	.. 16	23	21	22	21	21	17	16	16	13	21	23
14.	Anantapur.												
	Maximum	.. 41	42	39	40	35	36	38	33	32	34	34	37
	Minimum	.. 21	21	13	25	21	21	20	16	16	12	20	23
STATE :	Maximum	.. 44	45	43	40	39	39	38	37	34	37	35	38
	Minimum	.. 16	11	13	20	13	12	16	13	10	9	17	21

III. AGRICULTURE

AGRICULTURE

Statistical tables relating to Agriculture are presented in this section. The agricultural year in all these tables in this section is the year ending 30th June for the Andhra Region and 31st May for the Telangana Region.

(a) LAND USE AND IRRIGATION

(Tables 17 to 20)

Tables 17 and 18 :—The data given in these tables were obtained for the Telangana Region through the Agricultural Census conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad, during Kharif/Abi and Rabi/Tabi Seasons for each year. The data for the Andhra Region was supplied by the Revenue Department, in the Annual Statistical A-2 returns on the basis of 'Jamabandi'. The definitions adopted and methods of presentation of data are in accordance with the recommendations of the Technical Committee of Co-ordination of Agricultural Statistics appointed by the Government of India during 1949. The standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in these tables are as follows :—

I. *Forests*.—These include all actually forested areas on the lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether State-owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate category of cultivated or uncultivated land.

II. *Barren and Un-cultivable Land*.—This covers all barren and uncultivable lands like mountains deserts, etc. Land which cannot be ordinarily brought under cultivation except by incurring high cost, is classed as un-cultivable, whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings.

III. *Land Put to Non-Agricultural Uses*.—This stands for all land occupied by buildings, roads and railways, or under water, e.g., rivers and canals and other land put to use other than agricultural.

IV. *Cultivable Wastes*.—These include lands available for cultivation, whether not taken up for cultivation or abandoned after a few years for one reason or the other. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or un-assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. Land once cultivated but not cultivated for five years in succession is also included in this category.

V. *Permanent Pastures and Other Grazing Lands*.— These cover all grazing lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included in this category.

VI. *Miscellaneous Trees, Crops and Groves not included in the Net Area Sown* :—Under this class all cultivable land which is not included under net area sown but is put to some agricultural use is shown. Lands under casuarina trees, thatching grasses, bamboo bushes and other groves for fuel, etc., which are not included under orchards are classed under this Category.

VII. *Current Fallows*.—This class comprises cropped areas which are kept fallow during the current year. For example, if any seedling area is not cropped again the same year it may be treated as current fallows.

VIII. *Fallow Land other than Current Fallows*.—This implies all lands which were taken up for cultivation but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and not more than five years.

III. AGRICULTURE

The reasons for keeping such lands fallow may be one of the following (1) Poverty of cultivators (2) Inadequate supply of water, (3) Malarial climate (4) Silting of canals and rivers, and (5) Unremunerative nature of farming.

IX. *Net Area Sown*.—This consists of net area sown with crops and orchards.

The figures for forest area are based on the returns of Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region :

The total geographical area is based on village papers. This varies from year to year for Andhra Pradesh because of certain discrepancies in the figures of forest area as reported by the Revenue Department and those furnished by the Forest Department. The variation is relatively greater in the Telangana Region than in the Andhra Region due to the following reasons:—

(1) Resettlement of Jagir areas.

(2) Under-estimation of forest area in the Agricultural Census. Actually the gross under-estimation in the forest area as reported in the Agricultural Census compared to the figures furnished by the Forest Department was of the order of 3 million acres for the former Hyderabad State. The vast discrepancy in the forest area as reported by the Forest and Revenue Departments was examined in detail in 1954 and a conference of the concerned Revenue and Forest Officers was held in the Bureau and certain measures indicating the nature of co-ordination between the Revenue and Forest Officers at different levels were decided upon to bring about consistency in the data for area under forests. Since then this variation between the two sets of figures has decreased. It is expected that the discrepancy would be totally eliminated in the course of the next few years.

(b) ACREAGE AND OUTTURN

(Tables 21 to 42)

Tables 27 to 36.—The Statistics of acreages, outturn and yield per acre of principal crops given in these tables are obtained for Telangana Region from the Agricultural Census conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics during the Kharif/Abi and Rabi/Tabi Seasons of each year. The returns of area statistics for the Kharif/Abi season are obtained during September, while those for Rabi/Tabi are obtained during January. The area statistics pertain to the entire land area of the region and cover 99 individual crops. However the outturn figures are estimated in the case of only 33 principal crops on the basis of the normal yield and seasonal factor for each crop in each taluq as reported by the Revenue Agency. Production of four food crops namely Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize (Kharif) is calculated on the basis of the results of Crop-Cutting Experiments conducted by the Random Sampling Method from 1952-53. Normal yields for 8 crops namely wheat, cotton, castor, groundnut, linseed, sesamum, tobacco and sugarcane were determined in 1930 by Dr. H. Mann D.S.C., Agricultural Adviser to former Hyderabad Government on the basis of the then available material from the following sources:—

- (a) Figures of yield obtained during original settlement operations;
- (b) Figures of yield per acre obtained from Government Farms;
- (c) Figures obtained from tests made in connection with demonstration on cultivators fields;
- (d) The normal yields prevalent in neighbouring States; and
- (e) In a few cases independent estimates of yield by business firms or similar business bodies such as Ralli Bros. or the Hubli Co-operative Cotton Sales Society.

The definition of normal yield generally adopted by Dr. H. Mann was the crop which the cultivator has a right (as it were) to expect and with which he is or (he should be) content, while if he gets more he has reason to rejoice and if less, he has reason to complain with some modifications to take into account the differences in the fertility of soils in different districts. The normal yields for other crops were supplied by the Department of Agriculture in 1945. The normal yield figures worked out by Dr. Mann for the 8 Crops mentioned above are still used in estimating the total outturn of the concerned crops while the figures supplied by the Agricultural Department have been modified on the basis of subsequent experience and are

III. AGRICULTURE

used to estimate the total outturn of these crops. The total outturn under each crop is estimated by the formula :

$$\text{Total Outturn} = \frac{\text{Normal yield per acre} \times \text{Anna Outturn} \times \text{Total area under the crop}}{2240 \times 12}$$

Area figures of Andhra Region are supplied by the District Collectors in their annual statistics (*g*) returns on the basis of 'Jamabandi'.

The following procedure is being adopted for calculation of production of crops in Andhra Region. The production of the crop is governed by the acreage under the crop, normal yield per acre of the crop and the seasonal factor which is a percentage expressing the relationship between the crop in the field and the crop in a normal year. The anna outturn of the crop reported by the Patwaris or Karanams is converted into percentage of average yield taking 12 anna crop as 100 or normal. The percentage thus arrived at is called the un-corrected seasonal factor. The un-corrected seasonal factor is corrected by applying Stuart's correcting factor which is a percentage representing the average of the anna outturns, converted into a percentage reported over a series of years and is supposed to be taken as equal to 100 percent or normal. Districtwise normal yields per acre for several crops were supplied by the Director of Agriculture of the composite Madras State. The method of working out productions is as follows :

$$\text{PRODUCTION} = \frac{\text{Area} \times \text{Normal Yield} \times \text{Seasonal factor}}{2240 \times 100}$$

In respect of cotton lint, the production is calculated in terms of bales of 392 lb., and in the case of Deccan-hemp in terms of bales of 400 lb.

Figures of outturn in all cases except Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi, Maize and Sugarcane are calculated by the annawari method.

Table 38.—However, experience showed that the estimates of total outturn of crops as obtained on the inles indicated above are not reliable because of :

- (a) The normal yields per acre were not determined on any objective basis;
- (b) The normal yields per acre relate to 1919 for the Andhra Region and 1930 for the Telangana Region and, therefore, do not take into account the changes in the agricultural methods obtaining at present and ;
- (c) The condition factor of crops reported by the Revenue agency are not determined on any objective basis.

In view of the above facts, the yield per acre and outturn of Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi, Maize and Sugarcane have been estimated on the basis of the results obtained from Crop Cutting Experiments conducted according to the principles of the Random Sampling Method from the year 1945-46 in the case of Paddy; 1950-51 in the case of Millets and 1954-55 in the case of Sugarcane in the Andhra Region; and in regard to the Telangana Region from 1951-52 for Paddy and Millets and from 1954-55 for Sugarcane. This method of estimating the outturn of crops is more objective than the condition factor method and broadly consists of :

- (a) Selection of a few villages in each taluq according to Random Sampling Method ;
- (b) Selection of a few fields in each selected village according to Random Procedure ;
- (c) Selection of a plot in each selected field randomly and estimating the yield per acre of that plot by actual measurement of the crop harvested on that plot and,
- (d) Estimation of the yield per acre of the crop in the concerned district and the State by the method of weighted arithmetic average of the yields per acre from the selected villages.

Tables 39 and 40.—Farm average prices shown in these tables relate to average harvest prices in Telangana Region, collected during both the seasons of Kharif and Abi and Rabi and Tabi from 1952-53 to 1956-57. In the Andhra Region, farm prices are collected for the commodities only once a year and not separately during the Kharif and Rabi seasons. The prices given are weighted average prices in respect of both the regions.

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) LAND HOLDINGS

(Tables 43 to 52)

Introduction.—The Census of Land Holdings and Cultivation in the erstwhile Andhra State was conducted during 1955, and in the Telangana Region of the erstwhile Hyderabad State during 1954. The data presented in the tables have been adjusted up to taluq level.

Andhra Region

The definitions adopted and the procedures followed for the Land Census in the Andhra Region are as follows:—

Standard Acre.—The land revenue assessment was the basis for formulating the standard acre which denotes one acre of wet land on which the assessment exceeds Rs. 7-8-0 but does not exceed Rs. 10. In the case of dry land one acre with an assessment of Rs. 1-8-0 to Rs. 3 was taken as 6 annas or 6/16 of a standard acre, while other lands with varying assessments were shown as fractions of the standard acre.

Area Owned.—Includes land held as 'Owner' as well as land held under rights of occupancy.

Personal Cultivation.—Area under personal cultivation of the land holder (with personal labour as well as hired labour) includes lands leased for less than a year. Current fallows are also included.

Area Leased out.—Denotes the area which was leased out for more than one year.

Holding.—Includes all land held by a person as "Owner" or under "Occupancy rights" any where within the territories of the Andhra State.

Telangana Region

Converted dry acres.—The area in converted dry acres denotes, the actual geographical area of dry land or the area of "single crop wet land" and "double crop wet land" converted into equivalent dry acres on the basis of the proportion of the area of dry land to wet land determined as the "family holding" for each taluq or part of taluq delimited as a "Local Area" by the State Government. A "Family Holding" represents the acreage which is expected to yield, annually a produce of the value of Rs. 800 after deducting fifty per cent of the gross produce as cost of cultivation, according to price levels prevailing at the time of determination *i.e.*, 1954.

Ownership Holding.—Consists of all plots of land held by a person with rights of ownership, *i.e.*, with rights of permanent heritable possession, and comprises of the land cultivated by the owner himself and the land leased out by him to tenants for cultivation.

Personal Cultivation Holding.—All plots of land owned and personally cultivated by the owner, form a Personal Cultivation Holding. Personal cultivation means cultivation on one's own account (1) by one's labour or (2) by the labour of any member of one's family (3) by servants on wages payable in cash or kind, but not in crop share or by hire labour under one's personal supervision or personal supervision of any member of one's family.

With regard to Ownership Holdings and Personal Cultivation Holdings, the unit of holdings includes all land held by an individual in different villages situated within a local area (taluk or part of a taluk) but does not include the land held by him in villages situated outside taluk or local areas.

Cultivation Holding.—A cultivation holding consists of all plots of land cultivated by an individual in a village whether they are owned by him or taken on lease from the other owners or from Government. The unit of cultivation holding includes only such land as is cultivated by the holder within a village and does not include the land cultivated by him in other villages situated within the taluk or local areas.

III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE

LAND UTILISATION

S. No. 1	Categories 2	1949-50		1950-51		1951-52	
		Acres 3	Hectares 4	Acres 5	Hectares 6	Acres 7	Hectares 8
1.	Forests	1,14,43,494*	46,31,022	*1,17,32,744*	47,48,077	1,26,26,354*	51,09,709
2.	Barren and uncultivable land .. ..	..	..	..	..	81,35,676	32,92,394
3.	Land put to non-agricultural uses	1,38,01,983	55,85,469	1,35,64,406	54,89,325	41,08,511	16,62,657
4.	Cultivable waste .. ..	..	..	..	..	42,82,771	17,33,177
5.	Permanent Pastures and other grazing lands .. ..	..	..	..	..	23,38,445	9,46,336
6.	Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in cropped area	54,76,826	22,16,395	51,97,777	21,03,468	6,22,123	2,51,764
7.	Current fallows .. ..	..	45,42,763	..	..	58,02,349	23,43,129
8.	Fallow Lands other than current fallows	11,22,540	..	1,12,48,633	45,52,164	32,96,977	13,34,240
9.	Net area sown	2,38,98,345	96,71,326	2,22,63,933	98,19,274	2,53,30,767	1,02,51,007
10.	Total Geographical area	6,58,46,049	2,66,46,975	6,60,07,493	2,67,12,308	6,65,43,973	2,69,29,413
11.	Gross cropped area	2,64,11,414	1,06,88,330	2,62,90,203	1,06,39,277	2,75,76,009	1,11,59,625
12.	Double cropped area	25,13,069	1,01,70,069	20,26,270	8,20,003	22,45,242	9,08,618

Source : Agricultural census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

* Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

17.

1949-50 TO 1956-57.

1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
Acres 9	Hectares 10	Acres 11	Hectares 12	Acres 13	Hectares 14	Acres 15	Hectares 16	Acres 17	Hectares 18
1,24,01,972*	50,18,904	1,23,73,611*	50,07,427	1,26,81,360*	51,31,969	1,39,91,897*	56,62,325	1,37,60,041*	55,68,496
86,17,912	34,87,548	84,01,354	33,99,910	79,44,450	32,15,008	72,45,953	29,32,336	63,92,851	25,87,097
36,22,975	14,66,167	36,19,977	14,64,954	36,27,471	14,67,987	33,38,043	13,50,859	37,55,626	15,19,849
46,74,980	18,91,879	42,35,306	17,13,969	42,13,006	17,04,945	41,19,437	16,67,078	44,33,064	17,93,999
23,95,868	9,69,574	27,74,065	11,22,625	29,08,656	11,77,092	28,92,332	11,70,486	29,81,846	12,06,709
7,42,867	3,00,628	7,80,258	3,15,759	7,44,781	3,01,402	6,31,374	2,55,508	5,69,734	2,30,563
57,23,162	23,16,084	46,06,719	18,88,556	49,26,108	19,93,527	48,34,121	19,56,301	43,73,067	17,69,962
28,34,801	11,47,204	22,79,133	9,22,333	21,33,395	8,63,355	17,29,088	6,99,738	19,93,445	8,06,719
2,54,38,658	1,02,94,669	2,72,67,506	1,10,34,778	2,73,38,635	1,10,63,563	2,78,93,623	1,12,90,182	2,81,91,695	14,08,784
6,64,53,145	2,68,92,657	6,63,97,929	2,68,70,311	6,65,17,862	2,69,18,848	6,66,80,868	2,69,84,813	6,64,51,963	68,92,179
2,77,65,513	1,12,36,315	2,98,12,009	1,20,64,508	2,97,74,439	1,20,49,299	3,03,98,608	1,23,01,891	3,15,97,477	27,87,057
23,26,855	9,41,646	25,44,503	10,29,725	24,35,804	9,85,736	24,99,985	10,11,709	34,05,782	13,78,272

III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE

LAND UTILISATION: BY DISTRICTS

Srl. No.	District		Forests	Barren and uncultivable land	Land put to non-agricultural uses	Culturable waste
1	2		3	4	5	6
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1.	Anantapur ..	..	4,82,782	4,35,581	2,74,115	4,17,334
2.	Chittoor ..	..	9,43,917	6,71,105	1,49,997	4,01,085
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	11,56,865	1,60,846	2,03,536	6,59,771
4.	East Godavari*	..	13,45,195	2,32,034	1,69,152	4,40,190
5.	Guntur ..	..	4,68,521	3,35,501	30,706	2,34,035
6.	Krishna ..	..	2,21,847	3,13,350	1,06,101	91,406
7.	Kurnool ..	..	16,70,369	2,65,000	2,86,314	4,33,546
8.	Nellore* ..	..	4,59,089	8,97,788	5,72,490	3,94,635
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	4,33,217	4,52,891	71,198	2,04,929
10.	Visakhapatnam*	..	14,48,926	3,76,254	3,67,808	77,795
11.	West Godavari ..	..	1,97,215	1,58,407	1,67,781	1,77,953
	Total ..		88,27,943	42,98,757	23,99,098	35,32,679
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12.	Adilabad ..	..	10,31,722	4,30,745	1,82,843	1,83,197
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	1,70,049	1,75,924	1,03,859	82,381
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	6,31,745	2,08,894	1,89,204	88,931
15.	Khammam ..	..	11,88,683	1,84,729	1,24,792	1,01,372
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	7,28,819	2,63,622	1,51,681	89,798
17.	Medak ..	..	2,20,998	1,85,537	1,54,338	1,00,556
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	2,45,496	2,59,796	1,57,508	84,558
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	3,64,592	1,81,602	1,42,577	92,036
20.	Warangal ..	..	3,49,994	2,03,245	1,49,726	77,556
	Total ..		49,32,098	20,94,094	13,56,528	9,00,385
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..		1,37,60,041	63,92,851	37,55,626	44,33,064

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

*Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

18.

FOR THE YEAR, 1956-57.

(In Acres)

Permanent pastures	Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in net area sown	Current fallows	Fallow land other than current fallows	Net area sown	Geographical area by village papers
7	8	9	10	11	12
29,669	40,148	1,64,071	3,35,427	25,44,202	47,28,329
74,186	34,957	4,04,545	1,12,385	9,77,113	37,69,290
1,42,384	20,881	3,68,668	28,505	10,57,066	37,98,522
1,38,726	56,517	62,716	75,887	11,16,583	36,37,000
1,37,683	9,846	2,03,175	1,67,405	21,06,870	36,93,743
53,953	36,986	86,023	28,500	12,98,639	22,36,805
25,596	10,831	2,14,361	1,38,776	28,49,923	58,94,616
4,09,630	49,786	3,50,779	1,19,350	15,68,844	48,22,391
93,385	25,792	1,37,607	1,39,295	9,32,761	24,91,075
35,017	34,423	1,37,968	40,337	7,96,114	33,14,642
67,323	18,381	96,881	56,386	9,91,503	19,31,830
12,07,552	3,38,548	22,26,794	12,42,254	1,62,44,618	4,03,18,243
1,46,603	21,347	1,26,439	1,26,823	13,35,880	35,85,599
2,08,734	32,397	1,34,852	80,191	8,96,420	18,84,807
1,58,158	40,636	2,69,626	62,348	13,16,145	29,65,687
1,72,684	8,328	80,865	50,455	8,65,724	27,77,632
1,98,818	21,872	5,85,903	55,502	24,77,246	45,73,261
2,30,090	37,810	2,14,554	1,06,327	11,86,055	24,36,265
2,93,476	12,351	3,00,062	1,19,271	19,53,200	34,25,718
1,19,094	15,560	2,01,479	69,837	7,38,826	19,25,603
2,46,631	40,885	2,33,093	80,437	11,77,581	25,59,148
17,74,288	2,31,186	21,46,873	7,51,191	1,19,47,077	2,61,33,720
29,81,840	5,69,734	43,73,667	19,93,445	2,81,91,695	6,64,51,963

III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE

*LAND IRRIGATED : BY SOURCES OF

Sri. No.	Sources of Irrigation.		1949-50.		1950-51.		1951-52.	
			Acres	Hectares	Acres.	Hectares	Acres.	Hectares
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1.	Government Canals .. ..	..	28,79,361	11,65,237	29,15,121	11,79,709	29,25,933	11,84,084
2.	Private Canals. .. ..	..	1,38,467	56,035	58,768	23,783	65,013	26,310
3.	Tanks .. ..	..	21,37,782	8,65,130	18,60,147	7,52,775	20,72,842	8,38,850
4.	Wells .. ..	..	7,16,852	2,90,100	7,49,090	3,03,146	8,05,615	3,26,021
5.	Other Sources .. ..	..	3,34,879	1,35,521	2,06,253	83,468	1,44,942	58,656
	Total ..		62,07,341	25,12,023	57,89,379	23,42,881	60,14,345	24,33,921

Source: Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

* Relates to net area irrigated.

III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

19.

IRRIGATION, 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
29,55,967	11,96,238	29,65,539	12,00,112	30,07,543	12,17,111	31,28,624	12,66,110	31,30,830	12,67,003
53,331	21,583	73,081	29,575	70,364	28,475	63,571	25,726	34,801	14,083
18,55,412	7,50,859	26,55,272	10,74,552	24,89,853	10,07,609	26,38,636	10,67,819	29,19,955	11,81,665
7,07,367	2,86,262	6,94,323	2,80,983	7,48,002	3,02,706	7,02,915	2,84,460	7,91,394	3,20,266
1,56,730	63,426	2,42,992	98,335	2,06,518	83,573	2,54,194	1,02,869	2,11,079	85,421
57,28,807	23,18,368	66,31,207	26,83,557	65,22,275	26,39,474	67,87,940	27,46,984	70,88,059	28,68,438

III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE 20.

LAND IRRIGATED : BY SOURCES OF IRRIGATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

(Figures in acres)

Srl. No.	District	Net Area Irrigated by							Area irrigated more than once	Gross area irrigated
		Government Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Tube wells	Other Wells	Other sources	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	48,527	588	1,09,960	..	80,870	7,419	2,47,364	73,456	3,20,820
2.	Chittoor ..	12,985	97	2,15,880	..	88,763	20,524	3,38,249	1,68,680	5,06,929
3.	Cuddapah ..	74,281	411	75,908	..	70,959	11,487	2,88,041	81,321	3,14,362
4.	East Godavari * ..	491,922	..	1,37,808	230	88	7,538	6,37,581	1,24,461	7,62,042
5.	Guntur ..	470,867	..	27,907	..	5,381	1,175	5,05,330	7,765	5,13,095
6.	Krishna ..	621,432	..	1,13,332	..	14,669	19,342	7,68,775	53,963	8,22,738
7.	Kurnool ..	68,060	..	52,786	..	25,761	7,766	1,54,373	15,349	1,69,722
8.	Nellore * ..	177,975	10	3,01,781	..	1,20,468	4,851	6,05,085	1,25,028	7,30,113
9.	Srikakulam ..	168,550	13,307	2,45,137	..	29,112	21,643	4,77,748	68,577	5,46,326
10.	Visakhapatnam * ..	109,389	13,748	1,98,267	..	25,260	27,622	3,74,236	1,31,909	5,06,145
11.	West Godavari ..	605,364	..	1,30,137	..	8,924	21,086	7,65,511	1,36,177	9,02,690
	Total..	28,49,302	28,161	16,08,898	230	4,70,250	1,50,453	51,07,294	9,87,688	60,94,982
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	12,621	3	57,146	2	2,102	939	72,813	4,477	72,290
13.	Hyderabad ..	11,498	1,168	64,944	1,233	47,799	10,728	1,37,370	1,381	1,38,751
14.	Karimnagar ..	28,498	2,774	2,24,449	654	67,465	13,577	3,37,417	24,261	3,61,678
15.	Khammam ..	27,096	167	96,156	78	11,124	1,676	1,36,297	..	1,36,297
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	16,774	444	1,81,746	..	44,711	9,872	2,53,547	42,696	2,96,243
17.	Medak ..	12,049	352	1,73,189	636	38,124	13,140	2,37,490	49,057	2,86,547
18.	Nalgonda ..	34,151	1,177	1,44,790	1,013	53,889	5,986	2,41,006	89,203	3,30,203
19.	Nizamabad ..	1,25,909	105	1,25,465	208	13,028	3,386	2,68,101	59,419	3,27,520
20.	Warangal ..	12,932	450	2,43,172	15	38,833	1,322	2,96,724	50,530	3,47,254
	Total ..	2,81,528	6,640	13,11,057	3,839	3,17,075	60,626	19,80,765	3,21,024	23,01,789
Total Andhra Pradesh		31,30,830	34,801	29,19,955	4,069	7,87,325	2,11,079	70,88,059	13,08,712	83,96,771

Source : Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

* Provisional.

TABLE 21

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	PADDY			JOWAR		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Anantapur	.. Aug.-Oct. Jan.-Feb.	Jan.-March April-June	April-June July	Aug.- Sept.	Dec.- Jan.	Feb.- June.
2.	Chittoor	.. Aug.-Oct. Dec.-Feb. May	Jan.-March Apr.-May Aug.-Sept.	April-June June Oct.	Sept. Oct.	Jan. Feb.	March-June.
8.	Cuddapah	.. Aug.-Oct. Jan.	Jan.-Feb. March-April	March-June May-June.	Aug. Sept.	Dec. Jan.	Feb.-June.
4.	East Godavari	.. June-Aug. Jan.-Feb.	Sept.-Oct. April May.	June-July.	Oct.	Feb.	March-June.
5.	Guntur	.. June-Sept. Jan.-Feb.	Dec.-Feb. April-May.	March.-June June	July- Aug.	Dec. Jan.	Feb. June.
6.	Krishna	.. June-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Jan.-June	Sept. Oct.	Jan. Feb.	March-June.
7.	Kurnool	.. July-Aug. Jan.-Feb.	Nov.-Jan. April-May	March-June. June.	Sept. Oct.	Jan.- Feb.	March-June.
8.	Nellore	.. Aug.-Oct. Jan.-Feb.	Jan.-Feb. April-May.	March-June. June.	Nov.- Dec.	March- April.	May-June.
9.	Srikakulam	.. July-August March-April	Nov.-Dec. June-July	Jan.-June Aug.-Sept.	Sept. Oct.	Feb.	March-June.
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. July-Aug. March-April	Nov.-Dec. June-July	Jan.-June Aug.-Sept.	Sept. Oct.	Feb.	March-June.
11.	West Godavari	.. June-Aug. Jan.-Feb.	Sep.-Oct. April-May.	June-July.	Sept.- Oct.	Jan.	March-June.
12.	Adilabad	.. June-July Nov.-Jan.	Nov.- April	Jan.-June	June- July Oct.	Nov.- Dec. March- April.	Feb.-May. May-June.
13.	Hyderabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	.. do	do	do	do	do	do

Source :—Director of Agriculture.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	KORRA			VARAGU		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	Anantapur	.. Aug.-Sept.	Nov.-Jan.	February	Aug.-Sept.	Nov.-Dec.	Jan.
2.	Chittoor	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
3.	Cuddapah	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
4.	East Godavari	.. June-July	Sept.-Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	July-Aug.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.
5.	Guntur	.. July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	January	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	.. July	October	Dec.-Jan.	July.	October	Dec.
7.	Kurnool	.. July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.	Aug.-Sept.	Nov.-Dec.	Jan.
8.	Nellore	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam	June-July	Sept.-Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	July-Aug.	Oct.-Nov.	January
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari	.. June-July	Sept.-Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	July-Aug.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.
12.	Adilabad	.. June-July	September October	December January	June-July.	September October	Dec. January
13.	Hyderabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	.. do	do	do	do	do	do

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	CHILLIES			TOBACCO			
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing.	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	
1	2	33	34	35	36	37	38	
1.	Anantapur	..	Sept.	March	April-June	Octo.	Feb.	April-June
2.	Chittoor	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
3.	Cuddapah	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
4.	East Godavari	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
5.	Guntur ..	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	.	do	do	do	do	do	do
7.	Kurnool	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
8.	Nellore ..	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
12.	Adilabad	..	June-July	Feb-Mar.	April-June	do	do	do
13.	Hyderabad	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	do	do	do	do	do	Aug-Sept.
17.	Medak	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	..	do	do	do	do	do	do

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	COTTON			TURMERIC		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
1	2	48	49	50	51	52	53
1.	Anantapur	..Aug.-Sept.	Feb.-Apl.	May	June-July	Feb.-March	April.-June
2.	Chittoor	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
3.	Cuddapah	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
4.	East Godavari	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
5.	Guntur ..	..July-Aug.	Feb.-Mar	April	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	..Sept-Oct.	Mar.-Apl	May	do	do	do
7.	Kurnool	..Sept.-Oct.	Apl.-May	June	do	do	do
8.	Nellore ..	..Aug.-Sept.	Feb.-Mar.	April	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari	..July-Aug.	Jan.-Feb.	March	do	do	do
12.	Adilabad	..Aug. Sept.	Mar.-April.	April-June.	do	do	do
13.	Hyderabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	.. do	do	do	do	do	do

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	BLACKGRAM & GREENGRAM			BENGALGRAM		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
1	2	63	64	65	66	67	68
1.	All Andhra Districts ..	Aug.-Oct.	Jan.-Feb.	March-April	Nov.-Dec.	Feb.-March	April-May
2.	All Telangana Districts	June	Sept.	Oct.-Nov.	do	do	do

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	SUN-HEMP			WHEAT		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
1	2	78	79	80	81	82	83
1.	All Andhra Districts	July	Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	Nov.	Feb.-March	April-May.
2.	All Telangana Districts	do	do	do	Sept.-Oct.	do	do

Source.—Director of Agriculture.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

21—(Contd.)

MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

HORSEGRAM			GINGER			MESTA		
Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
Oct.-Nov.	Feb. March	April May	June-July	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-April	July-Aug.	Dec.-Jan.	March-May
June-July.	Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	do	do	Feb.-April	do	do	do

21—(Concl.)

MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

LINSEED			BARLEY			TAPIOCA		
Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-March	April-May	..	..	..	July	March	April-May†
Oct.	Jan.-Feb.	March June	*Oct.	March	April-May	..	..	..

* For Telangana Districts only.

† For Andhra Districts only.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 22

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED FOR THE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

(Acres)

Crops	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
FOOD CROPS									
(a) Cereals.									
Paddy	41,77,821	48,17,548	49,79,299	51,16,642	54,10,511
First Crop	4,43,835	6,00,048	5,50,947	5,87,121	7,15,226
Second Crop	2,49,159	5,73,739	4,90,074	5,96,885	6,65,976
Third Crop
Total	..	53,96,105	50,36,450	52,73,025	48,70,815	59,91,335	60,20,320	63,00,648	67,91,712
Wheat	5,489	5,959	6,373	7,213	7,835	10,260	11,795
Other Cereals	4,777	6,957	5,791	10,863	14,663	13,252	21,127
Total Cereals (a)	..	54,06,371	50,49,366	52,85,189	48,88,891	60,13,833	60,43,832	63,33,570	68,14,998
(b) Millets.									
Jowar (Jonna)	53,524	42,560	56,687	90,014	64,395	84,512	95,665
Bajra (Sajja)	2,59,119	1,00,846	1,14,685	1,68,870	1,65,216	1,59,946	1,80,097
Maize	12,219	36,767	43,952	54,113	54,007	67,173	61,011
Ragi	3,74,827	3,33,320	3,38,986	4,02,107	4,65,217	4,20,140	3,76,242
Korra	52,697	48,619	52,091	62,291
Varagu	57,379	33,061	61,915	3,747	6,009	5,643	23,273
Samai	4,830	358	398	437
Total Millets (b)	..	7,57,068	5,46,554	61,62,225	7,76,378	8,03,821	7,39,903	7,99,016	6,60,933
Total Cereals & Millets (a+b)	..	61,63,439	55,95,920	59,01,414	56,65,269	68,17,654	67,83,739	71,32,586	7,475,931
(c) Pulses.									
Bengalgram	818	1,463	2,904	1,637	1,960	984	1,129
Greengram	7,835	6,373	6,002	7,177
Redgram	405	2,089	546	1,139	2,113	952	4,367
Blaekgram	9,516	3,885	1,889	1,423
Horsegram	28,856	18,882	22,269	9,496	7,565	6,258	15,358
Other pulses	4,144	560	5,553	4,549
Total Pulses (c)	..	30,079	22,434	25,719	33,827	22,456	21,638	34,003	40,004
(d) Sugar crop :									
Sugarcane	1,20,188	1,64,559	1,91,246	1,46,919	1,34,788	1,72,779	1,73,058
(e) Condiments and Spices :									
Onions	20,555	26,469	22,408	24,749
Chillies	48,241	60,461	79,322	73,494
Turmeric	7,531	14,657	18,939	33,040
Others	43,976	50,878	62,956	66,442
Total (e)	..	997	98,086	1,07,810	1,20,303	1,52,465	1,83,625	1,97,725	2,29,549
(f) Misc. Food Crops.									
Miscellaneous Food Crops	..	1,01,783	60,920	74,633	74,043	77,958	60,794	66,240	1,34,922
Total Food Crops (a to f)	..	64,16,486	59,41,919	63,00,822	60,40,421	72,05,421	72,22,575	76,03,612	80,57,111

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 22—(Concl'd.)

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED FOR THE YEARS 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

(Acres)

Crops	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
NON-FOOD CROPS.								
<i>(a) Oil seeds</i>								
Groundnut .. ..	..	..	..	19,179	44,161	57,888	45,841	82,130
Coconut .. ..	..	..	..	2,056	1,811	1,683	3,422	4,857
Gingelly (Sesamum) ..	..	..	..	64,551	69,949	71,269	67,952	85,598
Castor .. ..	..	..	..	1,350	498	7,702	11,304	362
Total (a)	65	1,28,433	1,22,523	87,136	1,16,419	1,38,542	1,28,519	1,72,947
<i>(b) Fibres</i>								
Cotton .. ..	..	4,437	3,175	3,176	2,974	1,848	2,889	17,389
<i>(c) Drugs and Narcotics</i>								
Tobacco .. ..	..	16	48,700	50,679	58,230	60,027	55,820	61,219
<i>(d) Dyes</i>								
Indigo .. ..	..	..	..	..	977	672	696	2,214
<i>(e) Fodder Crops</i>								
Fodder Crops .. ..	..	..	3,320	8,590	13,851	15,249	19,973	21,612
<i>(f) Mis. Non-Food Crops</i>								
Miscellaneous Non-Food Crops ..	2,90,652	1,10,907	50,400	28,304	57,923	77,517	72,592	55,881
Total Non-Food Crops (a to f) ..	2,95,170	2,94,535	2,35,368	1,91,472	2,52,138	2,95,437	3,03,545	3,39,660
Total Area of Crops Irrigated (Food and Non-Food) } Acres	67,11,656	62,36,454	65,36,190	62,31,833	74,57,559	75,18,012	79,07,157	83,96,771
	Hectares	27,16,113	25,23,806	26,45,105	25,21,935	30,17,970	30,42,434	31,99,916

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED

District	Food									
	Paddy	Wheat	Barley	Jowar (Jonna)	Bajra (Sajja)	Maize	Ragi	Lesser Millets	Other Cereals	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1. Anantapur ..	196,063	1,518	..	11,525	61	22	78,252	8,540	22	
2. Chittoor ..	826,052	224	..	11,927	18,008	21	88,817	2,856	106	
3. Cuddapah ..	169,794	387	..	8,968	22,496	14	39,966	21,578	249	
4. East Godavari* ..	664,360	2	..	301	88	115	170	1,187	1,629	
5. Guntur ..	473,185	..	..	1,989	2,810	4	7,067	362	80
6. Krishna ..	769,287	34	..	1	..	47	39	..	8	
7. Kurnool ..	107,910	1,167	..	1,738	10,508	4	11,675	1,876	1,833	
8. Nellore* ..	486,529	..	..	8,990	65,738	23	70,982	2,738	181
9. Srikakulam ..	453,328	..	..	878	1,582	358	41,852	721	..
10. Visakhapatnam* ..	312,587	..	..	7,015	16,062	26	89,231	1,896	1
11. West Godavari ..	779,820	..	..	2,706	702	4	487	99	190
Total ..	4,738,864	8,827	..	50,588	1,37,500	588	8,68,038	35,859	4,244	
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12. Adilabad ..	72,354	161	11	..	..	1,489	..	..	..
13. Hyderabad ..	110,538	818	5,908	194	..	285	186	66	29	
14. Karimnagar ..	308,114	1,417	2	..	..	22,280	1	..	..
15. Khammam ..	124,067	15	..	..	..	1,152	..	..	..
16. Mahbubnagar ..	286,541	266	787	437	198	..	596	322	1	
17. Medak ..	263,961	8,794	1,456	527	4	259	7	..	..
18. Nalgonda ..	819,960	68	119	78	16	480	402	1	..	
19. Nizamabad ..	273,299	88	84	17	1	8,942	1	..	..
20. Warangal ..	294,014	745	6	..	..	34,181	64	24	..
Total ..	2,052,848	7,362	8,323	2,588	214	64,018	1,207	413	80	
Total Andhra Pradesh	6,791,712	10,689	8,323	53,145	1,37,714	64,556	8,69,245	36,273	4,274	

Source : Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for the Andhra Region.

* Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

28

BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

(Figures in Acres)

Crops										
Total Cereals & Millets	Bengal gram	Green-gram	Redgram	Black gram	Horse gram	Other Pulses	Total pulses	Total Food Grains	Chillies	Turmeric
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
2,86,007	85	..	9	81	2	143	270	286,277	11,914	169
4,42,506	19	64	88	28	1,814	77	2,090	444,596	6,098	590
2,58,452	86	154	32	8	288	158	721	259,178	6,048	11,208
6,87,852	33	8,848	975	2,778	1,657	2,774	12,065	679,817	7,109	248
4,84,947	160	290	..	310	229	126	1,115	486,062	1,346	10,148
7,69,361	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	769,361	6,150	4,889
1,36,711	28	27	34	23	72	7	190	136,901	12,668	3,184
6,85,176	..	17	5	8	71	5	106	635,233	11,630	884
4,97,569	..	358	170	480	1,506	..	2,514	500,088	6,299	..
3,76,319	..	3,321	200	460	3,720	4,014	11,715	388,034	7,024	4
7,84,008	323	244	181	36	8,103	39	8,926	792,934	2,224	4,163
53,83,908	734	8,323	1,694	4,156	17,462	7,343	39,712	5,378,620	70,810	35,437
74,015	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	74,015	1,228	1,191
1,17,969	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117,969	1,672	1,765
3,81,815	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	381,815	21,210	2,910
1,25,234	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	125,234	5,794	35
2,39,093	40	27	..	..	42	28	137	289,230	1,878	98
2,69,996	9	..	..	..	..	51	61	270,057	1,858	963
3,21,124	34	..	10	..	..	..	44	321,168	6,216	16
2,77,427	..	3	..	22	..	25	50	277,477	1,640	5,584
3,23,984	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	323,984	11,950	262
21,85,656	88	30	10	22	42	105	292	2,135,948	53,446	12,324
74,75,931	817	8,353	1,704	4,173	17,504	7,443	40,004	7,515,985	132,256	48,811

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE.

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED

District	FOOD CROPS—(Concl'd)							Gingelly	Ground-nut
	Other Condiments and spices	Total condiments and spices	Sugarcane	Onions	Fruit and vegetable crops including root crops	Other miscellaneous Food Crops	Total Food Crops		
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1. Anantapur ..	40	12,123	8,442	4,953	213	4,084	316,092	16	633
2. Chittoor ..	69	6,757	19,827	508	2,217	1,001	474,906	3,165	19,198
3. Cuddapah ..	1,239	18,495	991	7,235	10,580	9	296,483	8,023	8,820
4. East Godavari ..	1,096	8,453	20,143	1,248	8,180	843	718,285	23,647	1,215
5. Guntur ..	21	11,815	1,050	1,471	5,035	4,683	509,158	32	..
6. Krishna ..	..	11,039	12,070	266	2,407	..	795,143	..	3,981
7. Kurnool ..	279	16,131	756	1,455	3,809	214	159,266	188	5,933
8. Nellore ..	87	12,601	21	261	9,090	53,849	711,105	889	1,519
9. Srikakulam ..	..	6,299	17,191	1,671	1,177	320	526,741	15,568	..
10. Visakhapatnam ..	..	7,028	26,042	2,572	1,376	4,060	429,112	10,794	30,090
11. West Godavari ..	18	6,405	17,274	2,015	7,895	8,259	829,782	23,287	8,387
Total ..	2,849	117,146	127,057	23,655	52,419	68,572	5,767,469	85,562	81,776
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad ..	228	2,647	131	139	207	..	77,139	..	..
13. Hyderabad ..	2,096	5,533	1,982	4,785	5,806	10	136,085	..	..
14. Karimnagar ..	2,360	26,480	45	632	981	..	359,953	..	..
15. Khammam ..	1,189	7,018	..	233	869	..	133,354	..	..
16. Mahbubnagar ..	203	2,179	330	1,841	947	..	294,527	33	227
17. Medak ..	1,810	4,631	7,455	1,504	1,568	..	285,215	..	..
18. Nalgonda ..	136	6,368	4	569	670	1	328,780	..	..
19. Nizamabad ..	1,316	8,540	39,697	379	944	..	327,237	3	89
20. Warangal ..	1,416	13,628	4	1,442	1,928	..	345,986	..	83
Total ..	10,754	77,024	49,648	11,724	13,920	11	2,268,276	36	354
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	13,603	194,170	176,705	35,379	66,339	68,583	8,057,111	85,598	82,130

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

23—(Concl.)

BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

(Figures in Acres)

NON-FOOD CROPS										
Castor	Cotton	Indigo	Tobacco	Coconut	Fodder Crops	Miscellaneous Non-food Crops	Total Non-food Crops	Total Gross area irrigated	Net area irrigated	Area irrigated more than once
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	40	41
125	135	49	1,294	255	182	2,039	4,728	320,820	247,364	73,456
2	13	221	75	1,044	11	8,291	82,023	506,929	338,249	168,680
10	1,115	212	391	41	36	4,222	17,879	314,362	233,041	81,321
	3	..	12,978	312	1,866	2,339	42,360	762,042	637,581	124,461
10	2	2	5	89	8,242	546	3,937	513,095	505,330	7,765
..	..	..	23,017	2	153	442	27,595	322,733	768,775	58,963
2	2,559	4	20	61	120	1,619	10,456	169,721	154,373	15,349
4	2	53	2,340	152	9,506	4,262	19,009	730,113	605,085	125,028
..	..	..	2,909	120	416	572	19,585	546,326	477,747	68,577
35	45	4	5,073	1,339	..	27,550	77,033	506,145	374,236	131,909
52	..	..	17,277	1,333	15,712	1,805	72,908	9,02,690	765,511	136,179
311	3,379	327	65,374	4,353	31,244	53,637	327,513	6,094,982	5,107,294	987,688
2	..	..	142	..	..	7	151	77,290	72,813	4,477
..	1	1	64	1	1,344	517	1,923	13,874	137,370	1,381
..	..	..	1,512	..	..	213	1,725	361,678	337,417	24,261
..	..	5	2,928	3	..	7	2,943	136,297	136,297	..
37	4	..	171	..	530	125	1,177	296,343	253,547	42,696
6	..	..	134	..	543	635	1,313	286,617	237,490	49,057
..	15	..	1,250	..	76	13	1,354	330,103	241,006	89,203
6	1	..	13	7	..	164	233	327,520	268,101	59,419
..	5	..	1,219	..	..	6	1,268	347,254	296,724	50,530
51	20	6	7,433	11	2,543	1,637	12,147	2,301,739	1,980,765	321,024
362	3,905	333	72,307	4,357	33,737	55,331	3,39,660	3,396,771	7,088,059	1,308,712

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 24

CROPPED AREA : BY SEASON AND BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

(Figures in Acres)

Srl. No.	District	Kharif *	Rabi *	Abi (Autumn)	Winter	Tabi (Summer)	Total Cropped Area	Area sown more than once
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1	Anantapur ..	N.A.	N.A.	110,181	82,772	3,110	2,667,687	118,435
2	Chittoor ..	..	..	221,586	113,223	4,675	1,166,026	133,913
3	Cuddapah ..	..	..	131,817	33,820	3,930	1,145,126	38,060
4	East Godavari @ ..	..	..	620,639	117,533	..	1,317,516	200,933
5	Guntur ..	..	..	487,535	129	3,100	2,378,658	271,788
6	Krishna ..	..	..	727,397	50,951	..	1,521,705	223,066
7	Kurnool ..	..	..	111,766	15,987	..	3,036,972	137,049
8	Nellore @ ..	..	..	1,322,413	46,548	495	2,630,194	1,061,350
9	Srikakulam ..	..	..	464,152	76,394	..	1,179,123	246,362
10	Visakhapatnam @ ..	..	..	308,322	4,664	..	951,282	155,168
11	West Godavari ..	..	..	663,834	168,655	..	1,226,271	234,768
	Total ..	..	..	5,169,692	7,15,226	15,310	192,20,510	2,75,692
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12	Adilabad ..	766,095	464,533	94,987	..	18,753	1,344,318	8,438
13	Hyderabad ..	459,787	307,042	82,395	..	50,233	899,457	3,087
14	Karimnagar ..	805,126	220,398	215,878	..	99,370	1,840,772	24,627
15	Khammam ..	259,174	466,259	136,159	..	4,132	8,65,724	..
16	Mahbubnagar ..	1,744,053	468,608	216,322	..	95,269	2,524,252	47,006
17	Medak ..	513,680	461,561	191,208	..	90,298	1,256,747	70,692
18	Nalgonda ..	947,114	799,525	136,310	..	134,214	2,067,163	113,968
19	Nizamabad ..	306,829	225,884	206,101	..	78,722	817,538	73,710
20	Warangal ..	624,798	331,216	225,312	..	79,672	1,260,998	33,417
	Total ..	6,426,656	37,45,026	1,554,622	..	650,663	1,23,76,967	429,890
Total Andhra Pradesh		6,426,656	37,45,026	6,724,314	7,15,226	665,975	31,597,477	3405,782

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

*Separate figures for Kharif and Rabi seasons are not available for Andhra Districts.

@Provisional

Note :—N.A.=Not Available.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 25

AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS, 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Year	AREA UNDER FOOD CROPS		AREA UNDER NON-FOOD CROPS		TOTAL	
		Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1949-50 ..	2,00,14,194	80,99,464	63,97,220	25,88,865	2,64,11,414	1,06,88,329
2.	1950-51 ..	1,93,52,500	78,31,686	69,37,703	28,07,591	2,62,90,203	1,06,39,277
3.	1951-52 ..	2,04,29,713	82,67,619	71,46,296	28,92,006	2,75,76,009	1,11,59,625
4.	1952-53 ..	2,13,97,905	86,59,433	63,67,608	25,76,882	2,77,65,513	1,12,36,315
5.	1953-54 ..	2,33,79,327	94,61,286	64,32,682	26,03,216	2,98,12,009	1,20,64,502
6.	1954-55 ..	2,27,48,460	92,05,983	70,25,989	28,43,315	2,97,74,439	1,20,49,298
7.	1955-56 ..	2,33,99,407	94,69,412	69,99,201	28,32,479	3,03,98,608	1,23,01,891
8.	1956-57 ..	2,43,89,983	98,70,285	72,07,514	29,16,780	3,15,97,477	1,27,87,065

TABLE 26

AREA UNDER FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS ; BY DISTRICTS. 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Districts	Food Crops	Non-food Crops	Total Cropped Area
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region</i>				
1	Anantapur ..	17,68,628	8,99,009	26,67,637
2	Chittoor ..	8,61,927	3,04,099	11,66,026
3	Cuddapah ..	8,09,213	3,35,913	11,45,126
4	East Godavari*	11,07,437	2,10,079	13,17,516
5	Guntur ..	17,82,360	5,96,298	23,78,658
6	Krishna ..	13,03,421	2,18,284	15,21,705
7	Kurnool ..	20,07,275	10,29,697	30,36,972
8	Nellore *	24,53,632	1,76,562	26,30,194
9	Srikakulam..	9,48,542	2,30,581	11,79,123
10	Visakhapatnam*	7,44,523	2,06,759	9,51,282
11	West Godavari ..	10,67,631	1,58,640	12,26,271
	Total ..	14,854,589	43,65,921	1,92,20,510
<i>Telangana Region</i>				
12	Adilabad ..	9,57,269	3,87,049	13,44,318
13	Hyderabad ..	7,03,837	1,95,600	8,99,437
14	Karimnagar ..	10,17,820	3,22,952	13,40,772
15	Khammam ..	7,22,154	1,43,570	8,65,724
16	Mahbubnagar ..	18,10,168	7,14,084	25,24,252
17	Madak ..	11,00,586	1,56,161	12,56,747
18	Nalgonda ..	14,79,674	58,74,89	20,67,163
19	Nizamabad ..	7,26,031	91,505	8,17,536
20	Warangal ..	10,17,815	2,43,183	12,60,998
	Total ..	95,33,37	28,41,503	1,23,76,967
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		2,43,89,963	72,07,514	3,15,97,477

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

*Provisional

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CEREALS:—AREA AND OUT-

Year	RICE				WHEAT			
	AREA		OUT TURN		AREA		OUT TURN	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1949-50	58,36,233	2361,842	20,50,565	20,83,374	21,363	8,645	2,327	2,364
1950-51	54,59,474	22,09,373	22,36,477	22,72,260	27,471	10,308	2,596	2,638
1951-52	57,52,940	23,28,134	24,17,810	24,56,616	22,377	9,056	1,760	1,788
1952-53	51,74,020	20,93,853	22,06,400	22,41,813	25,503	10,321	2,070	2,103
1953-54	64,09,060	25,93,657	30,77,250	31,26,640	35,014	14,170	3,650	3,709
1954-55	64,07,366	25,92,971	31,07,660	31,57,538	47,250	19,121	5,550	5,639
1955-56	67,28,353	27,22,870	30,49,700	30,98,648	60,021	24,290	6,570	6,675
1956-57	72,28,444	29,25,250	33,23,607	33,77,015	56,412	22,829	4,812	4,889

TABLE

CEREALS:—AREA AND OUT-

Year	MAIZE				RAGI			
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1949-50	3,66,340	1,48,253	39,656	40,290	7,23,986	2,92,987	2,84,079	2,88,624
1950-51	3,46,241	1,40,119	37,583	38,184	6,85,676	2,77,483	2,39,601	2,43,485
1951-52	3,77,981	1,52,964	44,260	44,970	7,41,168	2,99,940	2,07,980	2,11,318
1952-53	4,33,641	1,75,488	1,83,160	1,86,100	7,66,935	3,10,368	2,23,290	2,26,874
1953-54	4,62,928	1,87,340	1,33,910	1,36,059	8,42,749	3,41,049	2,29,400	2,33,082
1954-55	4,64,053	1,87,796	1,27,780	1,29,831	8,21,170	3,32,316	2,24,400	2,28,002
1955-56	6,47,817	1,89,319	1,11,870	1,13,666	7,88,090	3,18,929	2,20,120	2,23,653
1956-57	463,995	187,772	103,051	1,04,705	7,43,128	3,00,733	2,81,664	2,86,185

Source.—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

27

TURN, 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

JOWAR				BAJRA			
AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
Acres 10	Hectares 11	Tons 12	Metric Tons 13	Acres 14	Hectares 15	Tons 16	Metric Tons 17
48,61,104	19,67,221	8,43,459	8,56,954	13,95,549	5,64,759	3,10,295	3,15,260
47,86,081	19,36,860	7,31,910	7,43,621	12,33,918	4,99,349	2,21,661	2,25,208
52,87,570	21,39,806	7,26,770	7,38,435	14,31,498	5,79,307	1,86,450	1,89,443
65,97,394	26,69,873	11,87,210	1,20,627	16,12,391	6,52,512	2,73,650	2,78,042
62,08,659	25,12,557	10,75,110	10,92,366	18,12,379	7,33,444	5,69,540	3,75,471
59,71,683	24,16,657	12,40,880	12,60,796	16,15,914	6,53,938	2,51,070	2,55,100
63,14,340	25,55,325	11,31,440	11,49,600	16,10,787	6,51,863	3,08,830	3,13,786
62,08,800	25,12,614	10,98,863	11,16,499	14,93,746	6,04,498	2,82,745	2,87,283

27—(Concl'd.)

TURN, 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

OTHER CEREALS				TOTAL CEREALS			
AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
Acres 26	Hectares 27	Tons 28	Metric Tons 29	Acres 30	Hectares 31	Tons 32	Metric Tons 33
24,17,124	9,73,176	3,06,005	3,10,907	1,56,21,699	63,21,883	38,36,386	38,97,767
23,07,926	9,33,985	2,32,307	2,36,024	1,48,44,787	60,07,477	37,02,135	37,61,370
24,26,208	9,81,852	3,00,610	3,05,435	1,60,39,742	64,91,059	38,85,640	39,48,005
26,35,617	10,61,597	3,41,560	3,47,042	1,72,45,501	69,79,012	44,17,340	44,88,238
31,70,296	12,82,974	4,63,470	4,70,909	1,89,41,085	76,65,191	53,52,330	54,38,235
29,93,800	12,11,549	4,47,430	4,54,611	1,83,21,236	74,14,348	54,04,770	54,91,517
23,28,122	11,44,501	4,30,370	4,37,785	1,87,97,530	76,07,097	52,59,400	53,43,813
25,63,548	10,37,432	3,88,132	3,94,362	1,87,58,073	75,91,129	54,82,874	55,70,874

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN,

Year	BENGALGRAM				REDGRAM			
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1949-50	3,32,433	1,34,531	48,762	49,545	3,46,430	1,40,195	37,750	38,356
1950-51	2,87,552	1,16,368	38,753	39,374	3,77,680	1,52,842	38,845	39,468
1951-52	2,60,776	1,05,532	28,170	28,622	3,82,334	1,54,725	41,125	41,785
1952-53	2,71,478	1,09,863	37,014	37,608	3,83,506	1,55,200	41,993	42,667
1953-54	2,99,306	1,21,125	41,880	42,552	4,19,655	1,69,829	50,818	51,634
1954-55	3,08,963	1,25,033	40,523	41,173	3,84,470	1,55,950	45,778	46,513
1955-56	3,24,715	1,31,408	41,884	42,556	4,00,671	1,62,146	43,784	44,487
1956-57	2,82,079	1,14,153	32,025	32,539	3,88,423	1,57,189	56,909	57,822

TABLE

PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN,

Year	BLACKGRAM (MASH)				OTHER	
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares
	18	19	20	21	22	23
1949-50	2,79,276	1,13,091	26,281	26,703	2,88,812	1,16,878
1950-51	2,80,404	1,13,475	26,143	26,563	2,21,815	89,765
1951-52	2,64,307	1,06,961	26,538	26,934	2,49,506	1,00,972
1952-53	2,70,981	1,09,662	25,482	25,891	2,20,433	89,206
1953-54	3,06,264	1,23,941	31,731	32,240	2,11,726	85,683
1954-55	2,96,899	1,20,161	33,507	34,045	2,15,407	87,172
1955-56	2,52,401	1,02,143	24,320	24,710	2,09,364	84,727
1956-57	2,85,786	1,15,654	28,687	29,147	2,00,577	81,171

TABLE

OILSEEDS—AREA AND OUTTURN,

Year	GROUNDNUT				CASTOR				SESA-	
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN		AREA	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1949-50	24,15,554	9,77,541	9,68,756	9,84,256	9,92,185	4,01,523	82,097	83,411	7,76,045	3,14,055
1950-51	29,71,446	12,02,503	10,26,917	10,43,348	9,58,348	3,87,830	59,842	60,799	7,71,470	3,12,203
1951-52	30,61,578	12,38,978	9,86,092	10,01,919	10,26,746	4,15,110	69,106	70,526	8,15,106	3,29,102
1952-53	24,61,036	9,95,947	7,56,728	7,68,873	8,82,796	3,57,255	57,802	58,730	8,40,115	3,30,583
1953-54	24,42,649	9,88,506	8,84,979	8,99,183	8,63,820	3,49,576	52,169	53,006	7,91,267	3,20,215
1954-55	31,20,073	12,62,650	10,56,474	10,73,430	8,84,178	3,57,814	62,879	63,888	6,74,717	2,73,065
1955-56	30,64,174	12,40,028	10,70,119	10,87,294	8,56,159	3,46,476	62,439	63,441	6,67,488	2,70,123
1956-57	33,01,352	13,36,012	12,13,864	12,33,347	8,41,318	3,40,470	63,781	64,805	6,54,338	2,64,801

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

28

1949-50 TO 1956-57.

GREENGRAM (MUNG)				HORSEGRAM (KULTHI)			
AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8,97,529	3,63,217	77,166	78,405	1,212,486	4,90,676	83,157	84,492
9,26,295	3,74,859	66,203	67,266	12,08,027	4,88,872	81,093	82,395
9,66,970	3,91,319	89,569	91,007	10,47,541	4,23,925	68,995	70,102
9,14,349	3,70,024	64,154	65,184	10,31,423	4,17,402	65,115	66,160
10,13,572	4,10,178	86,680	88,071	11,22,282	4,54,172	78,153	79,407
9,88,491	4,00,028	83,103	84,347	10,23,368	4,14,143	74,032	75,220
9,51,167	3,84,924	71,111	72,252	11,17,939	4,52,414	79,019	80,287
9,14,516	3,70,092	65,968	67,027	12,18,272	4,93,018	88,430	89,849

28—(Concl'd.)

1949-50 TO 1956-57.

OUTTURN		AREA		TOTAL	
Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
24	25	26	27	28	29
13,838	14,060	33,56,966	13,58,517	2,86,954	2,91,560
13,107	13,317	33,01,775	13,36,182	2,64,144	2,68,384
19,781	20,098	31,71,434	12,83,435	2,74,178	2,78,579
17,680	17,964	30,92,170	12,51,357	2,51,438	2,55,474
16,078	16,336	33,72,805	13,64,928	3,05,340	3,10,241
17,109	17,384	32,17,598	13,02,117	2,94,052	2,98,772
13,749	13,970	32,56,257	13,17,762	2,73,867	2,78,263
14,091	14,317	32,89,653	13,31,277	2,86,110	2,90,702

29

1949-50 TO 1956-57.

MUM		LINSEED		SAFFLOWER		OTHER OILSEEDS		TOTAL AREA UNDER OIL SEEDS	
OUTTURN		AREA		AREA		AREA		OIL SEEDS	
Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
66,753	67,821	75,870	30,704	..	..	1,54,504	62,526	44,97,406	18,20,037
62,636	63,638	71,992	29,134	92,210	37,316	1,50,835	61,041	50,16,301	20,30,027
68,725	69,828	68,431	27,693	1,13,734	46,027	1,51,458	61,293	52,37,053	21,19,363
73,907	75,093	59,671	24,148	1,25,002	50,587	1,56,398	63,292	45,25,018	18,31,212
61,038	62,018	64,623	36,152	1,07,290	43,419	1,77,043	71,646	44,46,692	17,99,514
57,124	58,040	64,139	25,956	1,14,463	46,322	1,32,189	73,729	50,39,799	20,39,536
52,217	53,055	73,506	29,747	1,07,574	43,534	1,57,950	63,920	49,26,851	19,93,828
57,020	57,935	88,647	35,874	97,283	39,369	1,65,761	67,081	51,48,699	20,80,606

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

Year	COTTON				SUGARCANE			
	Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn	
	Acres	Hectares	Bales of 392 lbs. each	Bales of 177.8 K. grams each	Acres	Hectares	Tons*	M. Tons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1949-50	8,97,647	3,63,265	1,24,355	1,24,356	1,51,582	61,343	3,53,958	3,59,639
1950-51	9,00,451	3,64,400	1,11,525	1,11,524	1,74,160	70,480	4,71,491	4,79,058
1951-52	8,79,834	3,56,057	1,25,615	1,25,616	1,96,208	79,403	5,20,351	5,28,703
1952-53	7,97,176	3,22,606	93,223	93,222	1,49,851	60,643	4,04,199	4,10,686
1953-54	9,74,318	3,94,293	1,10,564	1,10,565	1,37,814	55,771	8,72,836	8,78,820
1954-55	10,02,680	4,05,771	1,38,722	1,38,719	1,74,922	70,788	5,06,574	5,14,705
1955-56	10,05,442	4,06,888	1,27,940	1,27,942	1,74,963	70,805	5,17,466	5,25,771
1956-57	9,95,302	4,02,785	1,25,590	1,25,591	1,90,013	76,896	5,71,577	5,80,751

TABLE

OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

Year	CHILLIES		TURMERIC				SWEET POTATOES			
	Outturn		Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn	
	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
	1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
1949-50	86,636	88,027	8,398	3,399	60,738	61,713	11,076	4,482	38,522	39,140
1950-51	1,20,411	1,22,344	46,458	18,801	63,083	64,095	12,952	5,241	44,935	45,656
1951-52	91,497	92,966	37,740	15,273	52,417	53,258	8,794	3,559	31,142	31,642
1952-53	72,989	74,160	21,978	8,894	31,170	31,670	7,932	3,210	29,201	29,670
1953-54	93,649	95,152	22,177	8,975	33,632	34,172	7,574	3,065	27,858	28,305
1954-55	1,06,850	1,08,565	29,089	11,772	45,847	46,583	8,957	3,625	35,132	35,696
1955-56	1,10,498	1,12,271	45,266	18,319	70,761	71,897	7,798	3,156	30,131	30,615
1956-57	1,12,771	1,14,581	51,264	20,746	75,005	76,209	7,474	3,025	26,769	27,199

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

*Tons of Gur.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

30

1949-50 to 1956-57.

TOBACCO				ONIONS				DRY	
Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn		Area	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
3,28,170	1,32,786	1,05,200	1,06,888	48,810	19,753	1,83,695	1,86,643	3,48,882	1,41,188
3,56,435	1,44,244	1,15,844	1,17,703	40,492	16,387	1,52,733	1,55,184	4,47,436	1,81,071
2,62,760	1,06,335	79,839	81,120	38,100	15,419	1,35,100	1,37,268	3,91,363	1,58,379
3,84,489	1,55,597	1,05,370	1,07,061	39,819	16,114	1,39,322	1,41,558	3,29,744	1,33,443
3,61,063	1,46,117	1,22,387	1,24,351	44,446	17,987	1,72,958	1,75,734	3,80,939	1,54,161
3,14,834	1,27,409	1,05,999	1,07,700	43,457	16,623	1,66,554	1,69,227	4,40,688	1,78,340
3,94,857	1,59,793	1,31,108	1,33,212	46,092	18,653	1,69,325	1,72,043	4,35,899	1,76,402
3,93,908	1,59,409	1,32,529	1,34,656	44,483	18,002	1,62,598	1,65,208	4,40,580	1,78,297

30—(Concl.)

1949-50 to 1956-57.

BANANAS				INDIGO				SUN-HEMP			
Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
21,417	8,667	1,85,083	1,88,054	9,598	3,884	115	116	26,523	10,733	47,990	48,760
20,073	8,123	1,76,567	1,79,401	7,142	2,890	87	88	1,68,552	68,210	43,260	43,954
21,701	8,782	1,91,579	1,94,654	3,333	1,349	41	42	48,341	19,563	7,604	7,726
14,254	5,768	1,24,226	1,26,220	2,440	987	29	29	89,040	36,033	18,203	19,495
18,037	7,299	1,58,600	1,61,146	3,434	1,390	37	38	1,00,894	40,830	20,735	21,068
18,181	7,358	1,56,422	1,58,933	5,216	2,111	64	65	87,733	35,504	20,363	20,690
19,968	8,081	1,79,982	1,82,871	4,555	1,843	56	57	74,705	30,232	16,996	17,269
19,432	7,864	1,65,524	1,68,181	2,824	1,143	29	29	1,01,066	40,900	52,642	53,437

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CEREALS—AREA AND OUTTURN:

District	RICE*		JOWAR*		BAJRA*		WHEAT	
	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	1,97,944	87,311	3,43,185	83,996	2,10,296	31,286	2,080	276
2. Chittoor ..	3,39,484	1,81,374	38,142	7,961	1,51,611	46,401	227	32
3. Cuddapah ..	1,74,067	1,00,484	2,34,814	32,851	92,628	23,167	640	85
4. East Godavari** ..	7,38,272	4,83,957	75,651	15,582	44,152	6,555	98	13
5. Guntur ..	4,90,765	2,77,879	4,73,271	1,25,872	1,41,343	25,216	343	51
6. Krishna ..	7,78,348	3,79,097	2,51,033	43,854	10,759	2,599	47	7
7. Kurnool ..	1,27,752	58,047	7,84,921	1,78,447	70,991	16,852	5,839	821
8. Nellore** ..	4,90,502	3,21,362	4,47,624	62,559	1,11,011	53,022	495	
9. Srikakulam ..	5,40,546	2,38,632	13,416	2,801	26,794	6,474	..	..
10. Visakhapatnam** ..	3,12,990	1,44,257	25,703	4,617	1,19,905	23,060	..	..
11. West Godavari ..	8,32,489	4,13,055	52,701	13,943	8,430	2,037	..	..
Total ..	50,23,159	26,85,455	27,40,461	5,72,433	9,87,920	2,37,269	9,769	1,286
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	1,13,690	29,319	5,02,631	1,02,513	127	16	11,966	1,253
13. Hyderabad ..	1,32,628	36,486	2,23,918	32,634	21,631	2,749	3,468	180
14. Karimnagar ..	3,15,248	79,463	2,93,890	35,510	658	84	1,785	147
15. Khammam ..	1,40,291	39,993	3,83,525	78,329	10,347	1,315	25	1
16. Mahbubnagar ..	3,11,591	82,820	6,80,905	82,529	1,16,001	9,382	5,339	385
17. Medak ..	2,81,506	84,965	3,06,475	47,089	9,368	1,190	14,349	798
18. Nalgonda ..	3,20,524	95,672	5,50,269	73,021	3,07,274	27,024	94	6
19. Nizamabad ..	2,83,823	1,06,648	1,60,716	23,102	5	..	8,798	677
20. Warangal ..	3,04,984	82,786	,66,013	51,710	40,415	3,716	1,309	79
Total ..	22,05,285	6,38,152	34,68,339	5,26,430	5,05,826	45,476	47,133	3,526
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	72,28,444	33,23,607	62,08,800	10,98,863	14,93,746	2,82,745	56,412	4,812

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

*Production of Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize Kharif for Telangana Region and Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Ragi for Andhra Region is calculated on the basis of Crop Cutting Experiments conducted by Random Sampling Method while the production of Wheat, Maize (rabi), Ragi and Other Cereals for Telangana and Wheat, Maize and Other Cereals for Andhra Region is worked out on the basis of annawari estimation.

**Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

81

BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

MAIZE*		*RAGI		OTHER CEREALS		TOTAL	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
111	45	92,956	41,589	5,30,923	75,504	13,77,495	3,20,007
100	36	1,62,645	92,872	40,200	8,912	7,32,409	3,37,588
73	28	42,444	17,592	1,51,552	24,956	6,96,218	1,99,163
2,773	990	14,419	2,900	11,063	2,742	8,86,428	5,12,689
6,590	3,042	9,076	4,052	2,30,047	70,262	13,51,435	5,06,374
3,851	702	2,145	958	5,345	1,542	10,51,528	4,29,759
115	39	18,036	8,052	7,67,500	1,15,949	17,75,154	3,78,207
183	69	79,201	32,154	2,08,451	44,124	3,36,977	5,18,591
1,055	400	92,823	35,606	41,652	8,533	7,16,286	2,92,446
420	172	75,078	30,352	28,970	6,678	5,63,066	2,09,736
1,709	687	3,485	1,556	5,407	1,399	9,04,221	4,32,677
16,980	7,210	5,92,308	2,67,983	2,11,210	3,60,601	1,14,81,217	41,32,237
43,011	11,630	123	10	4,215	394	6,75,768	1,45,135
10,142	2,430	22,849	1,718	60,747	2,242	4,75,383	78,439
1,48,808	37,438	119	14	4,001	283	7,64,506	1,52,939
15,648	3,652	341	46	7,765	429	5,57,942	1,23,765
29	6	87,404	8,144	2,48,935	16,174	14,50,204	1,99,433
91,864	18,385	31,424	2,844	48,257	2,736	7,83,243	1,58,007
4,108	906	559	64	45,973	3,139	12,23,801	1,99,832
15,746	11,759	7,561	790	22,761	1,414	5,36,410	1,44,390
81,659	9,635	435	51	9,784	720	8,04,599	1,43,697
4,47,015	95,841	1,50,820	13,681	4,52,438	27,531	7,27,856	13,50,637
4,63,995	1,03,051	7,43,123	2,81,664	25,63,543	3,88,132	1,87,58,073	54,82,874

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN:

District	BENGAL GRAM		RED GRAM		GREEN GRAM (MUNG)	
	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1. Anantapur ..	9,156	1,688	55,227	10,478	9,834	404
2. Chittoor ..	194	37	7,959	1,882	510	48
3. Cuddapah ..	2,110	877	6,871	1,188	3,229	387
4. East Godavari @	3,796	720	8,512	1,615	25,328	2,809
5. Guntur ..	9,657	1,940	28,873	6,017	58,024	4,553
6. Krishna ..	3,295	699	5,902	1,252	95,727	12,180
7. Kurnool ..	25,464	5,116	40,873	8,111	8,156	983
8. Nellore @ ..	254	58	8,456	1,755	23,175	2,855
9. Srikakulam ..	127	24	5,607	1,126	73,405	7,078
10. Visakhapatnam @	507	108	8,981	1,904	35,989	3,470
11. West Godavari ..	1,959	385	5,728	1,214	1,982	210
Total ..	56,519	11,097	1,81,484	35,942	3,35,809	34,927
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12. Adilabad ..	28,574	2,606	53,475	6,435	78,654	3,985
13. Hyderabad ..	35,028	3,028	16,903	1,077	9,834	410
14. Karimnagar ..	21,600	831	15,873	1,158	1,16,323	2,528
15. Khammam ..	4,377	359	14,409	1,217	90,098	6,290
16. Mahbubnagar ..	16,549	1,647	39,715	3,548	11,468	384
17. Medak ..	66,330	6,370	15,197	1,618	24,037	1,409
18. Nalgonda ..	8,197	832	24,392	4,350	1,03,844	3,081
19. Nizamabad ..	36,711	4,060	4,691	225	19,110	770
20. Warangal ..	8,194	700	21,784	1,849	1,25,839	7,234
Total ..	2,25,560	20,928	2,06,939	20,967	5,79,207	81,041
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	2,82,079	32,025	3,88,423	56,909	9,14,516	65,968

Source : Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

@ Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

32

BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

HORSEGRAM (KULTHI)		BLACKGRAM (MASH)		OTHERS		TOTAL	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,33,955	17,756	256	10	6,461	415	3,14,889	30,701
42,577	3,041	518	49	4,008	258	55,766	4,765
40,485	2,892	19	2	494	34	52,708	4,780
47,998	3,514	19,950	2,278	14,037	1,015	1,19,621	11,951
21,415	1,721	69,215	7,948	3,719	269	1,90,403	22,448
34,333	2,759	40,974	6,951	1,400	101	1,81,631	23,942
68,403	5,191	1,055	154	2,060	149	1,45,511	19,704
1,05,589	8,485	825	83	1,739	125	1,40,038	13,356
37,390	3,005	14,504	1,352	17,759	1,078	1,48,792	13,663
43,550	3,500	7,192	694	10,722	651	1,06,941	10,327
70,356	5,025	2,205	244	3,126	237	85,301	7,315
77,46,051	50,889	1,56,713	19,765	65,525	4,332	15,41,601	1,62,952
28,132	1,745	21,476	2,227	29,607	2,282	2,39,918	19,230
36,307	1,533	26,059	1,463	2,796	135	1,26,927	7,641
40,500	915	569	19	23,185	2,088	2,18,050	7,534
25,478	2,026	5,233	455	4,193	369	1,43,788	10,716
11,95,650	14,677	6,155	322	18,339	1,232	2,87,876	21,803
30,623	2,258	37,447	2,830	41,475	2,248	2,15,109	17,233
75,991	5,382	3	..	2,931	227	2,15,858	18,872
16,668	1,372	31,306	1,539	11,694	1,111	1,20,180	9,077
22,872	1,633	825	67	832	67	1,80,346	11,050
4,72,221	31,541	1,29,073	8,922	1,35,052	9,759	17,48,052	1,23,158
12,18,272	88,430	2,85,786	28,687	2,00,577	14,091	32,89,653	2,86,110

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

OIL SEEDS—AREA AND OUTTURN:

District	GROUNDNUT		CASTOR		LINSEED		SESAMUM	
	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Out turn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1 Anantapur ..	6,46,472	2,68,286	28,740	1,636	..	..	39,511	3,358
2 Chittoor ..	2,79,677	1,14,668	1,489	145	38	5	5,332	567
3 Cuddapah ..	2,67,141	1,06,856	2,691	153	297	37	3,616	289
4 East Godavari @ ..	5,743	2,584	2,856	287	3	..	67,052	8,750
5 Guntur ..	1,41,564	65,827	19,102	2,154	38	5	2,314	275
6 Krishna ..	1,14,433	52,639	540	57	2	..	4,313	615
7 Kurnool ..	5,16,234	2,22,995	21,453	1,350	651	65	1,846	159
8 Nellore @ ..	15,734	6,687	46,103	4,681	96	12	10,366	1,166
9 Srikakulam ..	76,041	34,979	701	65	..	..	26,755	3,772
10 Visakhapatnam @ ..	70,440	33,107	437	41	88	12	55,286	7,298
11 West Godavari ..	16,142	6,538	2,346	236	6	1	68,289	8,195
Total ..	21,49,621	9,15,166	1,26,458	10,755	1,219	137	2,84,680	34,444
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12 Adilabad ..	20,965	6,100	10,775	740	39,659	3,146	94,818	9,536
13 Hyderabad ..	19,144	3,708	91,721	4,890	10,906	467	15,579	559
14 Karimnagar ..	1,40,543	39,952	19,761	1,530	3	..	1,46,332	7,214
15 Khammam ..	90,687	23,605	4,238	285	..	..	25,087	1,243
16 Mahbubnagar ..	4,58,428	1,14,834	1,88,141	13,854	3,409	187	13,007	424
17 Medak ..	17,541	3,790	29,777	1,517	21,029	1,185	18,669	862
18 Nalgonda ..	2,15,428	58,612	3,27,496	27,759	3	..	11,381	519
19 Nizamabad ..	26,180	6,365	2,578	146	12,410	761	21,525	1,244
20 Warangal ..	1,62,815	41,732	40,373	2,305	9	..	23,260	975
Total ..	11,51,731	2,98,598	7,14,860	53,026	87,428	5,746	3,69,658	22,576
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	33,01,352	12,13,864	8,41,318	63,781	88,647	5,883	6,54,338	57,020

Source.—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

@ Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

33

BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

SAFFLOWER		RAPE & MUSTARD		COCONUT		OTHERS NIGERSEED & OTHER OIL SEEDS		TOTAL		TOTAL OIL SEEDS	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Niger-seed (area)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
225	20	2	..	410	5	7,174	1,326	7,586	1,411	7,22,534	2,74,711
..	..	4	..	2,332	1,089	6,280	715	8,616	1,804	2,95,152	1,17,189
605	65	10	..	85	8	..	..	95	18	2,74,445	1,07,418
..	..	2	..	56,305	32,815	..	..	56,307	32,815	1,31,961	44,436
..	..	3	..	165	36	5,863	497	6,031	533	1,69,049	68,794
..	..	31	4	864	258	16	3	911	265	1,20,199	53,576
11,445	133	388	37	67	28	3,019	586	3,474	651	54,103	2,25,353
..	..	10	1	254	58	50	4	314	63	72,613	12,559
..	..	691	87	12,522	4,038	9,574	1,317	22,787	5,442	1,26,234	44,258
..	..	..	..	2,972	1,039	5,000	491	7,972	1,530	1,34,223	41,988
..	..	..	..	11,621	5,304	136	20	11,757	5,324	98,540	20,294
2,275	218	1,141	129	87,597	44,768	37,112	4,959	1,25,850	49,856	26,90,103	10,10,576
221	18	391	26	..	..	8,102	441	8,493	467	1,74,931	20,007
30,350	1,948	155	4	5	..	11,111	432	11,271	436	1,78,971	12,080
65	6	238	17	..	..	184	10	422	27	3,07,126	48,729
..	..	51	10	..	..	18	2	69	12	1,20,081	25,145
20,710	1,490	221	10	3	..	3,662	220	3,886	230	6,87,581	1,31,019
35,052	1,752	447	21	6	..	8,357	543	8,810	564	1,30,878	9,670
3,720	243	58	3	13	..	620	57	691	60	5,58,719	87,193
4,848	229	337	18	17	..	4,645	176	4,999	194	72,540	8,939
40	2	632	34	..	..	638	18	1,270	52	2,27,767	45,066
95,008	5,688	2,530	143	44	..	37,337	1,899	39,911	2,042	24,58,596	3,87,776
97,283	5,906	3,671	272	87,641	44,768	74,449	6,858	1,65,761	51,898	51,48,699	13,98,352

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE
OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

District	COTTON		SUGARCANE*		TOBACCO†		ONIONS		
	Area (acres)	Outturn Bales of 392 lbs.	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region†</i>									
1. Anantapur	1,64,368	22,623	8,442	31,151	2,286	740	5,037	22,936	
2. Chittoor	80	9	19,958	66,660	167	65	687	1,619	
3. Cuddapah	57,152	8,083	991	3,657	891	196	7,235	34,318	
4. East Godavari @ ..	1,401	190	21,042	73,437	40,777	12,701	1,753	5,697	
5. Guntur	15,845	2,718	1,192	3,981	2,06,158	74,662	2,548	15,356	
6. Krishna	1,394	213	12,080	40,347	28,515	8,936	700	2,449	
7. Kurnool	4,51,126	52,342	754	2,518	11,905	3,385	2,116	8,247	
8. Nellore @	35,809	4,458	61	204	13,096	4,846	315	1,603	
9. Srikakulam	1,202	188	21,250	60,562	3,870	1,570	2,126	10,250	
10. Visakhapatnam @ ..	2,442	296	37,106	1,07,236	6,282	1,996	2,809	14,296	
11. West Godavari .. ..	..	..	417,478	60,998	88,077	13,874	2,444	9,274
Total ..	7,30,819	91,065	1,40,354	4,50,751	3,51,524	1,22,971	27,770	1,26,045	
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad	2,00,401	28,435	135	183	1,170	230	178	483	
13. Hyderabad	4,547	405	1,982	3,523	1,887	223	7,650	12,273	
14. Karimnagar	9,686	1,115	45	45	2,037	613	726	2,004	
15. Khammam	44	5	..	..	10,366	2,461	233	867
16. Mahbubnagar	13,397	1,175	337	388	5,852	993	2,207	4,983	
17. Medak	6,863	429	7,455	16,824	2,914	683	2,946	7,915	
18. Nalgonda	10,939	1,281	4	3	9,734	1,925	627	1,526	
19. Nizamabad	14,339	1,288	39,697	99,857	518	93	584	1,304	
20. Warangal	4,267	392	4	3	7,906	2,332	1,562	5,198	
Total ..	2,64,433	34,525	49,659	1,20,826	42,384	9,553	16,713	36,553	
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	9,95,302	1,25,590	1,90,013	5,71,577	3,98,908	1,32,529	44,483	1,62,598	

Source.—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

* In terms of gur.

† Production based on the results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Methods for Andhra Region.

‡ Production of tobacco is in terms of cured leaf for Andhra Region and includes stalk and stem for Telangana Region.

@ Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

34

BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

DRY CHILLIES		GARLIC		TURMERIC		BANANAS		SWEET POTATOES	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
15,801	11,286	171	324	175	188	1,589	653	78	244
7,484	2,255	46	34	696	870	859	8,437	425	1,290
6,495	4,929	286	543	11,208	21,265	1,073	8,143	190	611
16,841	7,669	182	370	4,363	6,934	4,896	43,714	13	63
71,255	22,188	139	162	11,173	22,448	622	5,554	151	634
9,145	4,848	58	98	5,531	5,803	230	2,054	..	..
56,849	19,415	332	431	3,240	3,949	859	8,437	187	497
15,871	6,589	64	136	950	1,612	847	6,428	1,139	4,780
8,024	6,448	2,405	4,831	1,693	3,401	4,010	35,804	1,234	4,561
7,667	6,503	..	..	4	8	1,083	9,670	1,452	5,542
14,098	4,248	295	179	4,481	2,551	2,812	35,150	40	152
2,29,530	96,378	3,978	7,108	43,515	69,029	18,880	1,64,044	4,909	18,374
29,336	2,805	267	320	1,353	478	24	64	8	26
23,551	1,380	2,459	1,994	1,780	514	182	488	848	2,776
22,857	1,814	1,261	1,535	3,171	1,640	46	123	367	1,201
8,413	773	..	..	22	8	4	11	230	753
40,311	2,894	206	229	102	28	13	35	230	753
29,527	2,262	682	887	966	482	78	209	128	419
26,970	2,072	129	146	52	17	41	110	330	1,080
14,332	944	907	1,764	5,880	2,665	126	338	43	140
15,753	1,449	882	874	279	144	38	102	381	1,247
2,11,050	16,393	6,793	6,793	7,749	5,976	552	1,480	2,565	8,395
4,40,580	1,12,771	10,771	13,901	51,264	75,005	19,432	1,65,524	7,474	26,769

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN:

District	INDIGO		TAPIOCA		SUN-HEMP		DECCAN-HEMP	
	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn Bales of 400 lbs.
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	7	..	..	..	2,322	1,486	3	
2. Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	113	72	12	18
3. Cuddapah ..	974	10	..	..	..	..	120	180
4. East Godavari @ ..	29	..	1,266	4,069	15,752	14,177	402	904
5. Guntur ..	93	1	..	..	29,878	15,462	3,580	8,055
6. Krishna ..	19	..	..	..	19,627	10,721	1,585	3,764
7. Kurnool ..	762	9	134	254	2,559	1,842	240	405
8. Nellore @ ..	657	7	50	105	2,426	1,255	489	822
9. Srikakulam ..	..	..	1,204	3,956	710	1,264	92,838	2,06,565
10. Visakhapatnam @ ..	19	..	874	2,224	1,048	2,075	4,317	12,821
11. East Godavari ..	4	..	..	..	1,819	2,319	135	287
Total ..	2,564	27	3,528	10,608	76,254	50,673	1,03,719	2,33,825
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	..	..	7	47	3,130	227	2,960	4,581
13. Hyderabad ..	1	..	10	67	2,802	162	2,556	1,739
14. Karimnagar ..	..	..	20	133	2,435	186	21	19
15. Khammam ..	9	..	..	..	5,162	488	3,294	5,221
16. Mahbubnagar ..	245	2	..	..	711	71	3,939	4,666
17. Medak ..	4	..	1	7	4,848	377	1,721	2,115
18. Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	3,155	244	3,548	4,420
19. Nizamabad ..	1	..	1	7	432	28	402	404
20. Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	2,137	186	792	876
Total ..	260	2	39	261	24,812	1,969	19,233	24,041
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	2,824	29	3,567	10,869	1,01,066	52,642	1,22,952	2,57,866

*As the figures of outturn are not available for these Crops their acreages only have been indicated.

N.B.—Separate figures for each item of Fruits and Vegetables are not available for Andhra Region.

@ Provisional

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

34—(Contd.)

BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

AREA UNDER*									
Coriander	Ginger	Ajwan	Caraway	Mangoes	Citrus fruits, oranges, Mosambi Lemon & others.	Grapes	Pome fruits, Apple, pears etc.	Guava	Papaya
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
26,356	..	..	..	..	1,019	..	..	..	..
372	..	..	..	32,805	5,516	..	..	..	..
5,846	45	..	..	16,794	8,216	..	..	..	..
2,910	..	..	..	26,215	7,477	..	..	..	..
37,821	..	..	..	..	2,884	2,463	..	..	..
5,586	..	..	..	28,239	2,344	..	..	..	..
11,968	..	..	..	4,355	3,712	254	..	..	..
1,077	32	..	..	8,242	2,329	985	..	..	..
96	46	..	..	19,981	483	..	..	..	..
14	..	..	..	16,061	715	..	..	..	..
4,178	..	..	..	17,537	2,046	..	..	..	..
96,224	123	..	..	1,70,229	36,741	3,702	..	..	..
5,825	..	6	1	680	148	..	..	30	..
28,362	204	17,961	334	1,604	188	15	30	216	44
1,588	45	12	13	3,487	537	..	3	34	1
1,539	11	1	4	2,102	344	..	9	1	..
3,210	..	9,847	86	2,318	76	..	14	68	33
52,753	1,326	1,343	24	1,757	80	..	3	549	24
3,260	..	31	2	461	96	..	1	7	3
4,672	55	2	..	1,635	464	2	1	58	12
6,703	14	2	4	3,317	1,046	..	1	48	3
1,07,912	1,655	29,205	468	17,361	2,979	17	62	1,011	120
2,04,136	1,778	29,205	468	1,87,590	39,720	3,719	62	1,011	120

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

District	ARE									
	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1. Anantapur ..	86	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Chittoor ..	621	23	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Cuddapah ..	2,068	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. East Godavari@ ..	8,038	1,368	1,266	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Guntur ..	4,910	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Krishna ..	1,781	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Kurnool ..	1,044	8,557	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Nellore @ ..	3,812	131	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Srikakulam @ ..	1,250	6,112	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Visakhapatnam ..	158	420	326	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. West Godavari ..	26,885	237	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	50,531	16,901	1,653	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12. Adilabad ..	21	..	..	5	..	..	36	740	1,125	
13. Hyderabad ..	139	103	509	289	979	82	1,608	1,483	734	
14. Karimnagar ..	23	113	12	21	25	1	14	343	10	
15. Khammam ..	15	..	5	769	28	..	37	144	6	
16. Mahbubnagar ..	15	4	16	281	90	30	77	594	375	
17. Medak ..	26	17	586	12	19	1	252	116	32	
18. Nalgonda ..	55	..	..	2,020	7	1	29	166	14	
19. Nizamabad ..	20	7	3	113	30	..	39	211	130	
20. Warangal ..	6	..	..	..	40	2	20	180	37	
Total ..	320	146	1,131	3,510	1,218	117	2,112	3,977	2,46	
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	50,851	17,147	2,784	3,510	1,218	117	2,112	3,977	2,463	

* As the figures of outturn are not available for these crops their acreages only have been indicated.
 Note :—Separate figures for each item of Fruits and Vegetables are not available for Andhra Region.

@ Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn

34.—(Concl'd.)

By DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

UNDER*									
Spinach	Cauli- flower.	Peas	Beans	Tomatoes	Flowers	Other fibers	Betel leaf	Other drugs, Medicinal herbs	Fodder crops
477	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
..	..	..	..	..	862	1,321	1,029	61	3,489
..	..	..	..	..	641	112	1,080	..	544
..	..	..	..	..	138	57,330	1,188	..	169
..	..	..	..	..	3,232	1,183	49	45	17,937
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,587	460	..	1,31,756
..	..	..	..	..	30	74	183	..	43,379
..	..	..	..	..	2,066	15	440	14,252	2,846
..	..	..	..	..	1,551	257	785	8	48,716
..	..	..	..	..	749	..	..	..	311
..	..	..	..	..	64	6,743	..	35	16,675
..	..	..	..	..	39	169	..	..	17,558
..	..	..	..	..	9,372	70,741	5,214	14,401	2,83,380
..	1	237	17	39	..	9	2	..	5,729
82	218	134	231	4,354	404	255	76	..	5,957
1	..	..	2	90	..	11	2	..	957
2	..	..	..	136	..	143	7	..	8,363
25	..	..	..	80	10	417	50	10	13,144
14	..	506	75	681	54	81	164	402	7,205
2	7	..	..	81	2	14	10	..	1,984
20	..	19	35	77	8	21	100	44	3,254
4	..	..	..	157	..	7	2	..	2,675
1 50	226	896	360	5,695	478	958	413	456	49,250
1 50	226	896	360	5,695	9,850	71,699	5,627	14,857	3,32,630

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

*YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL

Srl. No.	Crop	1949-50		1950-51		1951-52		1952-53	
		Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Rice	787	357	917	416	941	427	955	433
2.	Wheat	244	111	227	103	176	80	182	83
3.	Jowar	388	176	343	158	308	140	403	183
4.	Bajra	498	226	402	183	292	132	380	172
5.	Maize	242	110	248	110	262	119	946	429
6.	Ragi	378	399	788	335	629	285	652	296
7.	Bengalgram	328	149	302	137	242	110	305	138
8.	Redgram	244	111	230	104	241	109	245	111
9.	Greengram	193	88	160	73	207	94	157	71
10.	Horsegram	154	70	150	68	147	67	141	64
11.	Blackgram	211	96	209	95	225	102	211	96
12.	Groundnut	898	408	774	351	721	327	689	313
13.	Castor	186	84	140	64	152	69	147	67
14.	Sesamum	193	88	182	83	189	86	197	89
15.	Sugarcane (Gur)	5,230	2,374	6,064	2,753	5,940	2,694	6,042	2,741
16.	Cotton (Lint)	54	25	49	22	56	25	46	21
17.	Tobacco	718	326	728	331	681	309	614	278

Source:—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

*Yield per acre is obtained by dividing the production of each crop by the corresponding acreage given in the tables (27) to (30).

Note—Yield per acre in (Lbs.) for Rice, Jawar, Bajra, Maize and Ragi for the years 1949-50 to 1951-52 are based on the Traditional Method and for the 1952-53 to 1956-57 are based on the results of the Crop Cutting Experiments by random sampling method.

III. AGRICULTURE.

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

35

CROPS, 1949-50 TO 1956-57.

1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57	
Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1,075	488	1,086	493	1,015	460	1,030	467
284	106	263	119	246	112	191	86
388	176	465	211	401	182	397	180
457	207	348	158	429	195	424	192
648	294	617	280	536	243	497	226
610	277	612	278	626	284	849	885
313	142	294	133	289	131	254	115
271	123	267	121	243	110	328	149
192	87	188	85	167	76	162	74
156	71	162	78	159	72	162	74
232	105	253	115	216	93	..	..
811	368	758	344	780	354	824	374
135	61	159	72	163	74	170	77
173	78	190	86	175	79	195	87
6,060	2,749	6,487	2,942	6,625	3,005	6,738	3,059
44	20	54	24	50	23	50	22
759	344	754	342	744	337	754	342

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 36

YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

District	Rice*	Wheat	Jowar*	Bajra*	Maize* (Kharif)	Ragi*	Gram	Tuar
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	988	297	548	333	908	1,002	401	424
2. Chittoor ..	1,197	316	N.P.	686	806	1,279	427	375
3. Cuddapah ..	1,293	298	313	560	859	928	400	400
4. East Godavari @ ..	1,468	297	460	333	800	451	428	425
5. Guntur ..	1,268	333	596	400	1,034	N.P.	500	475
6. Krishna ..	1,091	333	391	N.P.	990	N.P.	475	475
7. Kurnool ..	1,018	315	509	532	760	N.P.	475	450
8. Nellore @ ..	1,468	448	313	1,070	845	918	467	465
9. Srikakulam ..	989	..	N.P.	N.P.	849	859	423	450
10. Visakhapatnam @ ..	1,032	..	402	442	917	906	477	475
11. West Godavari ..	1,111	..	593	N.P.	900	N.P.	440	475
Average ..	1,198	310	468	451	951	1,000	440	444
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	578	234	457	N.P.	606	175	204	269
13. Hyderabad ..	616	116	327	285	523	168	193	148
14. Karimnagar ..	564	184	271	N.P.	564	263	86	163
15. Khammam ..	638	89	457	285	523	302	176	189
16. Mahbubnagar ..	595	162	271	181	N.P.	209	223	200
17. Medak ..	676	124	344	285	488	203	232	238
18. Nalgonda ..	669	142	297	197	N.P.	256	227	392
19. Nizamabad ..	842	172	322	N.P.	509	234	248	108
20. Warangal ..	608	135	316	206	264	263	191	139
Average ..	648	168	340	201	494	203	208	227
Average Andhra Pradesh..	1,030	191	397	424	497	849	254	328

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

* Average yield per acre of Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize (Kharif) is shown as per results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method for Telangana Region. Average yield per acre of Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi and Sugarcane is shown as per results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method for Andhra Region. The average yield per acre of rest of the crops is shown as per the Annawari Method.

N.P.=Not planned.

@ Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 36—(Concl'd.)

YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

District	Mung	Kulthi	Ground- nut	Castor	Linseed	Sesa- mum	Sugar- cane (Gur)	Tobacco	Cotton (Lint)
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1. Anantapur ..	92	170	929	127	..	190	8,266	725	54
2. Chittoor ..	210	160	918	218	294	238	8266	872	44
3. Cuddapah ..	233	160	896	127	279	179	N.P.	1,123	55
4. East Godavari ..	248	164	1,007	225	..	292	7,818	698	41
5. Guntur @ ..	176	180	1,041	240	294	266	N.P.	811	67
6. Krishna ..	285	180	1,030	236	..	319	N.P.	702	60
7. Kurnool ..	270	170	968	141	224	193	N.P.	637	45
8. Nellore @ ..	276	180	952	225	280	252	N.P.	829	48
9. Srikakulam ..	216	180	1,030	208	..	316	6,384	909	45
10. Visakhapatnam @ ..	216	180	1,053	210	305	296	6,474	712	47
11. West Godavari ..	243	160	907	225	372	269	7,818	816	..
Average ..	233	171	954	189	251	271	7,482	784	49
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad ..	112	139	651	153	178	225	3,036	440	55
13. Hyderabad ..	93	95	433	119	96	80	3,982	271	35
14. Karimnagar ..	49	50	637	173	..	110	2,240	674	45
15. Khammam ..	158	178	583	150	..	111	..	531	45
16. Mahbubnagar ..	75	168	561	165	123	73	2,579	380	34
17. Medak ..	131	165	484	114	126	103	5,055	525	25
18. Nalgonda ..	174	159	609	190	..	102	1,680	443	45
19. Nizamabad ..	90	184	545	127	137	129	5,635	402	35
20. Warangal ..	128	159	574	128	..	94	1,680	661	36
Average ..	120	150	581	167	147	137	5,450	505	52
Average Andhra Pradesh..	162	162	824	170	149	195	6,738	754	50

The yield per acre of tobacco for Andhra is in terms of cured leaf while the same for Telangana includes stalk and stem also.

@ Provisional.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 37.

PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS TO THE TOTAL AREA SOWN, 1956-57.

District	Paddy	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Other Mil-lets & Cereals	Total Mil-lets & Cereals	Total Pulses	Other Food Crops
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	7.4	12.9	7.9	3.5	20.0	51.6	11.8	2.9
2. Chittoor ..	29.1	3.3	13.0	14.0	3.4	62.8	4.8	6.3
3. Cuddapah ..	15.2	20.6	8.1	3.7	13.2	60.8	4.6	5.3
4. East Godavari @ ..	56.1	5.8	3.4	1.1	0.9	67.3	9.1	7.7
5. Guntur ..	20.7	19.9	6.0	0.4	13.6	60.6	8.0	6.3
6. Krishna ..	51.3	16.5	0.7	0.2	0.4	69.1	12.0	4.6
7. Kurnool ..	4.2	25.9	2.4	0.6	25.4	58.5	4.8	2.8
8. Nellore @ ..	18.7	17.0	4.2	3.0	7.9	50.8	5.3	37.2
9. Srikakulam ..	45.9	1.1	2.3	7.9	3.5	60.7	12.6	7.1
10. Visakhapatnam @ ..	33.0	2.7	12.7	7.9	2.9	59.2	11.3	7.8
11. West Godavari ..	67.9	4.3	0.7	0.3	0.5	73.7	7.0	6.4
Average ..	26.1	14.3	5.1	3.1	11.1	59.7	8.0	9.6
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	8.5	37.4	..	..	4.4	50.3	17.8	3.1
13. Hyderabad ..	14.8	24.8	2.4	2.6	8.3	52.9	14.1	11.3
14. Karimnagar ..	23.6	21.9	..	..	11.5	57.0	16.3	2.6
15. Khammam ..	16.2	44.3	1.2	..	2.7	64.4	16.6	2.4
16. Mahbubnagar ..	12.4	27.0	4.6	3.5	10.0	57.5	11.4	2.8
17. Medak ..	22.3	24.4	0.8	2.5	12.3	62.3	17.1	8.2
18. Nalgonda ..	15.5	26.6	14.9	..	2.4	59.4	10.5	1.7
19. Nizamabad ..	34.7	19.7	..	0.9	10.3	65.6	14.7	8.5
20. Warangal ..	24.2	29.1	3.2	..	7.3	63.8	14.3	2.6
Average ..	17.8	28.0	4.1	1.2	7.6	58.7	14.1	4.2
Average Andhra Pradesh	22.9	19.7	4.7	2.3	9.8	59.4	10.4	7.4

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

@Provisional

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 37—(Concl.)

PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS TO THE TOTAL AREA SOWN, 1956-57

District	Total Food Crops	Ground-nut	Gingelly	Castor	Coconut	Cotton	Tobacco	Other Non-food Crops	Total Non-food Crops
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1. Anantapur ..	66.3	24.2	1.5	1.1	..	6.2	0.1	0.6	33.7
2. Chittoor ..	73.9	24.0	0.5	0.1	0.2	..	..	1.3	26.1
3. Cuddapah ..	70.7	23.3	0.3	0.3	..	5.0	..	0.4	29.3
4. East Godavari @ ..	84.1	0.4	5.0	0.2	4.3	0.1	3.1	2.8	15.9
5. Guntur ..	74.9	6.0	0.1	0.8	..	0.7	8.7	8.8	25.1
6. Krishna ..	85.7	7.5	0.3	..	..	0.1	1.9	4.5	14.3
7. Kurnool ..	66.1	17.0	0.1	0.7	..	14.9	0.4	0.8	33.9
8. Nellore @ ..	93.3	0.6	0.4	1.8	..	1.4	0.5	2.0	6.7
9. Srikakulam ..	80.4	6.4	2.3	0.1	1.1	0.1	0.3	9.3	19.6
10. Visakhapatnam @ ..	78.3	7.4	5.8	..	0.3	0.3	0.7	7.2	21.7
11. West Godavari ..	87.1	1.3	5.6	0.2	0.9	..	3.1	1.8	12.9
Average ..	77.3	11.2	1.5	0.7	0.5	3.8	1.8	3.2	22.7
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad ..	71.3	1.6	7.0	0.8	..	14.9	0.1	4.4	28.8
13. Hyderabad ..	78.3	2.1	1.7	10.2	..	0.5	0.2	7.0	21.7
14. Karimnagar ..	75.9	10.5	10.9	1.5	..	0.7	0.2	0.3	24.1
15. Khanmam ..	83.4	10.5	2.9	0.5	..	..	1.2	1.5	16.6
16. Mahbubnagar ..	71.7	18.2	0.5	7.5	..	0.5	0.2	1.4	28.3
17. Medak ..	87.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	..	0.5	0.2	6.4	12.4
18. Nalgonda ..	71.6	10.4	0.6	15.8	..	0.5	0.5	0.6	28.4
19. Nizamabad ..	88.8	3.2	2.6	0.3	..	1.8	0.1	3.2	11.2
20. Warangal ..	80.7	12.9	1.9	3.2	..	0.3	0.6	0.4	19.3
Average ..	76.4	9.3	3.0	5.8	..	2.1	0.3	2.5	23.0
Average Andhra Pradesh	77.2	10.4	2.1	2.7	0.3	3.2	1.2	2.9	22.8

@ Provisional

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 38

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952-53					
I. Rice :	Andhra Region ..	1,068	1.96	40,47	19,29
	Telangana Region ..	596	3.40	11,27	3,00
	Andhra Pradesh ..	965	1.76	51,74	22,29
		(438 Kgms.)	(1.76)	(20,93 thousand Hectares)	(2,265 million Kgms.)
II. Jowar :	Andhra Region ..	387	4.72	35,39	6,12
	Telangana Region ..	421	6.30	30,59	5,75
	Andhra Pradesh ..	403	3.90	65,98	11,87
		(183 Kgms.)	(3.90)	(26,70 thousand Hectares)	(1,206 million Kgms.)
III. Bajra :	Andhra Region ..	435	4.35	11,27	2,19
	Telangana Region ..	254	4.50	4,86	55
	Andhra Pradesh ..	380	3.60	16,13	2,74
		(172 Kgms.)	(3.60)	(6,53 thousand Hectares)	(278 million Kgms.)
IV. Ragi :	Andhra Region ..	722	7.59	6,38	2,05
		(327 Kgms.)	(7.59)	(2,58 thousand Hectares)	(208 million Kgms.)
V. Maize :	Telangana Region ..	1,063	5.80	4,06	1,73
		(482 Kgms.)	(5.80)	(1,64 thousand Hectares)	(176 million Kgms.)
VI. Sugarcane:	Andhra Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Telangana Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Andhra Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..
1953-54					
I. Rice :	Andhra Region ..	1,182	2.60	46,69	24,62
	Telangana Region ..	791	2.60	17,40	6,14
	Andhra Pradesh ..	1,075	2.29	64,09	30,77
		(488 Kgms.)	(2.29)	(25,94 thousand Hectares)	(3,126 million Kgms.)

Note—No experiments were conducted on Ragi in Telangana Region, Maize in Andhra Region during the years 1951-52 to 1955-56. Experiments on Sugarcane were conducted in the State since 1954-55

Figures shown in Brackets are in terms of metric units for the State. The area figures given here are as per returns in Andhra Region and Agricultural Census in Telangana Region.

Kgms. = Kilograms.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 38—(contd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1952-53 TO 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the Crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1953-54—(contd.)					
II. <i>Jowar</i> :	Andhra Region ..	494	5.15	30,41	6,71
	Telangana Region ..	286	3.80	31,68	4,04
	Andhra Pradesh ..	387	3.52	62,09	10,75
		(176 Kgms.)	(3.52)	(25,13 thousand Hectares)	(1,092 million Kgms.)
III. <i>Bajra</i> :	Andhra Region ..	532	7.02	12,49	2,97
	Telangana Region ..	291	7.35	5,63	73
	Andhra Pradesh ..	457	5.82	18,12	3,70
		(207 Kgms.)	(5.82)	(7,33 thousand Hectares)	(378 million Kgms.)
IV. <i>Ragi</i> :	Andhra Region ..	690	10.49	6,87	2,12
		(313 Kgms.)	(10.49)	(2,78 thousand Hectares)	(215 million Kgms.)
V. <i>Maise</i> :	Telangana Region ..	684	3.40	4,37	122
		(310 Kgms.)	(3.40)	(1,77 thousand Hectares.)	(124 million Kgms.)
VI. <i>Sugarcane</i> :	Andhra Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Telangana Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Andhra Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..
1954-55					
I. <i>Rice</i> :	Andhra Region ..	1,240	1.60	46,68	25,85
	Telangana Region ..	706	3.60	17,40	5,48
	Andhra Pradesh ..	1,087	1.32	64,08	31,32
		(493 Kgms.)	(1.32)	(25,93 thousand Hectares)	(3,182 million Kgms.)
II. <i>Jowar</i> :	Andhra Region ..	586	6.46	27,47	7,18
	Telangana Region ..	363	3.80	32,24	5,23
	Andhra Pradesh ..	465	5.15	59,71	12,41
		(211 Kgms.)	(5.15)	(24,16 thousand Hectares)	(1,261 million Kgms.)
III. <i>Bajra</i> :	Andhra Region ..	391	5.66	11,12	1,94
	Telangana Region ..	253	6.70	5,04	57
	Andhra Pradesh ..	348	3.94	16,16	2,51
		(158 Kgms.)	(3.94)	(6,54 thousand Hectares)	(255 million Kgms.)

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 38—(Contd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region.	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1954-55—(Concl'd).					
IV. Ragi:	Andhra Region ..	692 (313 Kgms.)	3.17 (3.17)	6,71 (2,72 thousand Hectares)	2,07 (216 million Kgms.)
V. Maize:	Telangana Region ..	661 (300 Kgms.)	3.90 (3.90)	4,42 (1,79 thousand Hectares)	1,19 (121 million Kgms.)
(In tons per acre)					
VI. Sugarcane:	Andhra Region ..	29.95	2.97	1,19	35,64
	Telangana Region ..	32.69	3.20	55	17,98
	Andhra Pradesh ..	30.82 (31 thousand Kgms.)	2.24 (2.24)	1,74 (70 thousand Hectares)	53,62 (5,418 million Kgms.)
1955-56					
I. Rice:	Andhra Region ..	1,171	1.68	47,89	25,04
	Telangana Region ..	631	2.50	19,40	5,46
	Andhra Pradesh ..	1,015 (460 Kgms.)	1.40 (1.40)	67,29 (27,23 thousand Hectares)	30,50 (3,099 million Kgms.)
II. Jowar:	Andhra Region ..	493	6.84	28,98	6,88
	Telangana Region ..	318	3.30	34,16	4,85
	Andhra Pradesh ..	401 (182 Kgms.)	4.09 (4.09)	63,14 (25,55 thousand Hectares)	11,23 (1,141 million Kgms.)
III. Bajra:	Andhra Region ..	485	5.11	10,79	2,33
	Telangana Region ..	291	7.00	5,30	69
	Andhra Pradesh ..	430 (195 Kgms.)	3.80 (3.80)	16,09 (6,51 thousand Hectares)	3,02 (307 million Kgms.)
IV. Ragi:	Andhra Region	719 (326 Kgms.)	5.97 (5.97)	6,36 (2,57 thousand Hectares)	2,08 (211 million Kgms.)
V. Maize:	Telangana Region ..	558 (253 Kgms.)	4.50 (4.50)	4,49 (1,82 thousand Hectares)	1,04 (106 million Kgms.)

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 38 (Concl'd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1955-56 (contd.)					
(In tons per acre)					
VI. <i>Sugarcane</i>	Andhra Region ..	26.26	1.90	1,23	32,30
	Telangana Region ..	39.80	5.27	52	20,70
	Andhra Pradesh ..	30.28	2.38	1,75	53,00
		(31 thousand Kgms.)	(2.38)	(71 thousand Hectares)	(5,385 million Kgms.)
1956-57.					
I. <i>Rice</i>	Andhra Region ..	1,199	1.67	49,96	26,74
	Telangana Region ..	648	2.52	22,02	6,37
	Andhra Pradesh ..	1,030	1.44	71,98	33,11
		(467 Kgms.)	(1.44)	(2,913 thousand Hectares)	(3,864, million Kgms.)
II. <i>Jowar</i>	Andhra Region ..	459	6.14	24,57	5,03
	Telangana Region ..	337	3.68	34,93	5,26
	Andhra Pradesh ..	387	3.54	59,50	10,29
		(175 Kgms.)	(3.54)	(2,408 thousand Hectares)	(1,045 million Kgms.)
III. <i>Bajra</i>	Andhra Region ..	550	3.76	9,88	2,43
	Telangana Region ..	201	12.44	5,06	45
	Andhra Pradesh ..	431	3.73	14,94	2,88
		(195 Kgms.)	(3.73)	(604 thousand Hectares)	(293 million Kgms.)
IV. <i>Ragi</i>	Andhra Region ..	1,012	6.06	5,92	2,67
		(459 Kgms.)	(6.06)	(240 thousand Hectares)	(271 million Kgms.)
V. <i>Maize</i>	Telangana Region ..	494	5.00	3,86	85
		(224 Kgms.)	(5.00)	(156 thousand Hectares)	(86 million Kgms.)
VI. <i>Sugarcane</i>	Andhra Region ..	28.71	2.56	1,41	40,48
		(in tons per acre)	(2.56)	(57 thousand Hectares)	(40,72 million Kgms.)
		(29 thousand Kgms.)			

Note :-—No Experiments were conducted on Ragi in Telangana Region, Maize in Andhra region during the years 1952-53 to 1956-57 Experiments on sugarcane were conducted in the State since 1954-55.

Figures shown in Brackets are in terms of metric units for the State. The area figures given here are as per returns in Andhra Region and Agricultural Census in Telangana Region.

Kgms.=Kilograms.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 39

FARM AVERAGE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

(Prices are in Rupees per Standard Maund of 82 2/7 Lbs.)

Srl. No.	Crops	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Paddy	* 10.95	* 10.46	* 7.17	* 8.71	* 11.46
2.	Rice	@ 18.59	@ 17.11	@ 15.48	@ 17.24	@ 19.15
3.	Jowar (Jonna)	9.39	9.99	6.98	8.71	12.86
4.	Bajra (Sajja)	8.68	10.38	8.12	8.52	11.53
5.	Ragi	7.87	9.54	7.60	8.85	10.98
6.	Maize	9.21	8.86	7.66	7.55	10.33
7.	Bengalgram	19.33	14.66	8.45	12.65	13.48
8.	Redgram	17.94	12.33	8.93	12.26	12.24
9.	Cane Jaggery	@ 19.35	18.48	11.17	11.31	12.32
10.	Groundnut	14.82	13.78	11.06	14.29	15.01
11.	Castor	16.73	12.53	8.14	16.13	22.74
12.	Gingelly	24.59	26.56	21.56	21.38	26.35
13.	Chillies .. ..	..	62.27	@ 43.62	@ 58.54	48.21
14.	Cotton	28.53	25.65	19.08	23.91	23.60
15.	Tobacco	73.72	50.18	68.75	61.45	30.18
16.	Linseed	* 19.51	* 10.89	* 10.80	* 21.20	15.24
17.	Wheat	* 21.09	* 13.86	* 11.27	..	..

Source : Data supplied by the Revenue Department.

* Relates to Telangana Region only.

@ Relates to Andhra Region only.

Note : Prices are shown in weighted average.

TABLE 40

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE
FARM AVERAGE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL
(Prices are in Rupees per Standard

District	Rice †	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Korra	Varagu	Samai	Maize	Bengal- gram	Red- gram (tuar)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1. Anantapur	19.44	12.48	10.86	10.09	9.72	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	12.05	9.67
2. Chittoor	21.85	11.14	10.11	10.61	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.
3. Cuddapah	14.13	12.68	10.19	12.50	9.92	..	N.Q.	N.Q.	15.00	12.59
4. East Godavari	N.Q.	10.00	N.Q.	10.75	..	..	..	N.Q.	15.00	N.Q.
5. Guntur	20.36	14.25	12.44	9.47	10.00	11.00	N.Q.	10.00	13.33	11.10
6. Krishna	N.R.	..	N.R.	..	N.R.	N.R.	N.Q.	N.R.	..	..
7. Kurnool	16.50	11.50	11.00	11.00	7.67	5.11	N.Q.	N.Q.	10.04	11.89
8. Nellore	19.10	14.04*	12.70	11.88	9.00	14.45	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	12.00
9. Srikakulam	17.89	11.00	11.25	11.25	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	11.00	N.Q.	5.00
10. Visakhapatnam	20.00	14.00	13.00	11.00	6.00	N.Q.	N.Q.	14.00	N.Q.	N.Q.
11. West Godavari	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
Average	..19.15	12.68	11.49	10.94	8.70	10.53	..	10.33	11.57	10.75
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12. Adilabad	10.00	10.74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.37
13. Hyderabad	10.84	13.48	12.25	11.00	..	..	..	..	8.47	..
14. Karimnagar	11.22	12.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.00
15. Khammam	11.75	13.94	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16. Mahbubnagar	11.53	15.12	13.00	12.39	..	..	..	..	15.90	19.81
17. Medak	13.97	14.60	..	..	..	..	..	..	14.92	20.00
18. Nalgonda	11.35	11.70	11.06	..	..	..	..	..	14.87	..
19. Nizamabad	10.52	..	..	8.97	..	..	..	..	18.00	..
20. Warangal	11.00	13.50	13.31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Average	..11.46	13.04	11.76	11.91	..	..	..	..	14.60	16.00
Average Andhra Pradesh		12.86	11.53	10.98	8.70	10.53	..	10.33	13.48	12.24

Source.—Data supplied by the Revenue Department.

† Paddy in case of Telangana region.

N.Q.—Not quoted.

N.R.—Not Reported.

* Due to poor yield.

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

40

CROPS : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

Maund of 82 2/7 Lbs.)

Black-gram (Ma.sh)	Green-gram (Mung)	Horse-gram	Cane-jaggery	Ground-nut	Castor	Gingelly	Chillies	Onions	Cotton	Tobacco	Linseed
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
N.Q.	10.92	9.67	16.59	17.72	16.83	N.Q.	37.50	6.71	N.Q.	46.16	..
N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	11.83	15.42	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	29.25	N.Q.	..
N.Q.	11.40	9.18	16.75	18.67	19.25	21.75	62.22	8.72	N.R.	N.Q.	..
..	..	..	15.17	8.00	N.Q.	16.50	..	..	..	..	..
15.17	12.44	8.88	..	30.25	..	..	52.60	10.00	17.83	25.00	..
..	..	..	..	..	N.R.	..	..	..	..	..	..
N.Q.	10.70	8.23	N.Q.	..	10.72	N.Q.	40.14	8.35	N.Q.	N.Q.	..
N.Q.	16.00	10.47	N.Q.	16.00	32.00	N.Q.	56.00	N.Q.	N.Q.	N.Q.	..
16.00	15.00	10.60	9.80	8.50	N.Q.	32.50	45.72	7.34	N.Q.	84.88	..
19.00	11.00	8.00	11.00	16.00	N.Q.	28.50	60.00	6.50	N.Q.	N.Q.	..
..	..	..	..	..	N.R.	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.54	13.49	9.51	12.82	17.26	24.74	23.92	48.21	7.64	17.37	26.44	..
..	..	..	..	17.37	22.00	34.50	..	..	24.16	..	13.81
..	..	..	..	14.87	22.42	30.00	..	..	20.00	..	..
..	..	..	..	14.75	23.33	27.80	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	14.87	23.00	32.94	..	..	..	39.12	..
..	..	..	..	11.75	..	36.61	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	15.06	36.00	..	..	..	..	84.35	18.95
..	..	..	..	18.94	21.50	19.00	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	15.00	..	19.17	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	..	..	14.45	22.81	29.49	..	..	23.64	35.41	15.24
15.54	13.49	9.51	12.82	15.01	22.74	26.85	48.21	7.64	23.60	30.18	15.24

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 41

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS, ANDHRA PRADESH—1951 AND 1956.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1951	1956
1	2	3	4
1. Ploughs	Wooden	29,45,080	29,97,463
	Iron	35,467	24,064
	Total	29,80,547	30,21,527
2. Water pumps for irrigation purposes	worked by Oil Engines ..	8,058	16,771
	worked by Electric Power ..	1,478	3,220
3. Tractors	Government	N.A.	549
	Private	N.A.	1,077
	Total	276*	1,626
4. Sugarcane crushers.	Worked by Power	1,814	1,216
	Worked by Bullocks	31,457	22,411
	Total	33,271	23,627
5. Oil Ghans	Five seers and over	1,69,818	8,853
	Less than five seers	40,300	4,711
	Total	2,10,118	13,564

Source : Live Stock Census, 1956.

*Andhra districts only.

TABLE 42

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND

Srl. No.	District	Ploughs			Pumps for Irrigation purposes		Total.
		Wooden	Iron	Total	Worked by Oil Engines	Worked by Electric Power	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Andhra Region</i>							
1.	Anantapur ..	1,52,350	3,562	1,55,912	1,132	199	1,331
2.	Chittoor ..	1,90,702	6,978	1,97,680	2,814	747	3,561
3.	Cuddapah ..	93,912	929	94,841	648	49	697
4.	East Godavari ..	1,88,899	309	1,89,208	853	253	1,106
5.	Guntur ..	1,34,903	700	1,35,603	842	466	1,303
6.	Krishna ..	1,06,176	703	1,06,879	355	763	1,118
7.	Kurnool ..	1,50,557	5,699	1,56,256	409	20	429
8.	Nellore ..	1,54,528	255	1,54,783	1,270	57	1,327
9.	Srikakulam ..	2,14,570	377	2,14,947	167	27	194
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	2,11,179	367	2,11,546	161	59	220
11.	West Godavari ..	1,45,125	1,167	1,46,292	1,079	216	1,295
	Total ..	17,42,901	21,046	17,63,947	6,730	2,856	12,586
<i>Telangana Region</i>							
12.	Adilabad ..	1,07,357	369	1,07,726	89	3	92
13.	Hyderabad ..	78,762	323	79,085	1,166	120	1,286
14.	Karimnagar ..	1,60,265	284	1,60,549	1,057	61	1,118
15.	Khammam ..	93,208	90	93,298	239	32	271
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,86,984	328	1,87,312	1,324	21	1,345
17.	Medak ..	1,36,112	346	1,36,458	919	52	971
18.	Nalgonda ..	2,01,819	535	2,02,354	1,314	56	1,370
19.	Nizamabad ..	1,12,521	230	1,12,751	255	18	273
20.	Warangal ..	1,77,534	513	1,78,047	678	1	679
	Total ..	12,54,562	3,018	12,57,580	7,041	364	7,405
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		29,97,463	24,064	30,21,527	16,771	3,220	19,991

III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

42

IMPLEMENTS: BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

Tractors			Sugarcane Crushers			Oil Ghanis		
Government	Private	Total	Worked by power	Worked by Bullocks	Total	Five seers and above	Less than five seers	Total
9	0	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2	2	28	33	658	691	382	64	446
6	17	23	112	5,641	5,753	1,625	291	1,916
2	7	9	17	235	252	224	97	321
4	87	91	296	2,063	2,359	802	412	1,214
15	110	125	10	15	25	61	45	106
6	127	133	9	5	14	95	51	146
12	4	60	17	166	183	104	33	137
20	89	109	..	21	21	129	84	213
14	1	25	63	1,804	1,867	655	1,001	1,656
8	9	17	48	6,262	6,310	1,062	1,061	2,123
7	97	104	344	518	862	488	183	671
96	623	719	949	17,388	18,337	5,627	3,322	8,949
80	144	224	2	78	80	501	281	782
26	75	101	81	266	347	174	31	205
26	34	60	6	49	55	988	150	1,148
2	6	8	..	22	22	25	104	129
69	14	83	19	62	81	210	253	463
123	83	206	97	817	914	462	126	588
49	55	104	1	61	62	76	10	86
56	19	75	59	3,654	3,713	223	143	366
22	24	46	2	14	16	557	291	848
453	454	907	267	5,023	5,290	3,226	1,389	4,615
549	1,077	1,626	1,216	22,411	23,627	8,853	4,711	13,564

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 43

AREA PERSONALLY CULTIVATED AND LEASED OUT : BY DISTRICTS.

Andhra Region.

Srl. No.	District	Number of land holdings in the district	AREA OWNED		Area under personal cultivation (in ordinary acres)	Area leased out (in ordinary acres)
			In ordinary acres	In standard acres		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Anantapur ..	1,89,790	25,86,288	5,85,961	22,41,032	2,86,698.
2.	Chittoor ..	2,51,465	11,99,515	4,63,518	10,05,946	1,26,014.
3.	Cuddapah ..	1,69,412	11,85,968	4,11,913	11,01,646	44,871
4.	East Godavari ..	2,26,707	11,78,853	7,77,182	9,40,431	1,90,660.
5.	Guntur ..	3,87,944	23,78,036	11,33,959	21,71,772	1,21,906.
6.	Krishna ..	2,60,785	18,60,560	8,26,506	12,32,871	59,310.
7.	Kurnool ..	2,45,838	29,38,284	9,69,472	26,45,513	2,51,416
8.	Nellore ..	2,67,608	19,50,366	7,27,781	16,43,890	1,38,204
9.	Srikakulam ..	2,51,161	10,82,682	6,18,334	10,05,278	67,955.
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,80,098	9,02,359	4,71,558	8,12,315	70,121
11.	West Godavari ..	2,00,178	11,39,157	6,58,774	9,55,915	1,36,543.
	Residents outside the State ..	14,034	1,31,661	44,982	44,704	53,828
	Total Andhra Region.	26,45,020	1,80,33,679	76,84,940	1,58,01,313	15,47,526

Source :—Census of Land Holdings (1955).

TABLE 44

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE

OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS—COMPLETELY SELF-CULTIVATED, COMPLETELY

Telangana

Srl. No.	District	Holdings having all lands under personal cultivation of the owner			Holdings having all lands leased out		
		No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Adilabad ..	1,22,592	10,73,202	12,88,735	17,507	1,69,423	1,93,449
2.	Hyderabad ..	81,873	8,58,537	10,76,857	12,263	1,86,034	2,36,967
3.	Karimnagar ..	2,86,042	15,86,114	27,59,297	6,403	31,244	64,257
4.	Khammam ..	97,999	8,74,083	14,06,414	4,479	63,519	95,170
5.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,71,682	21,51,023	28,42,505	25,320	3,17,161	4,44,816
6.	Medak ..	1,92,475	12,10,254	19,77,606	20,385	1,33,901	2,15,322
7.	Nalgonda ..	2,01,238	21,14,099	31,02,164	9,169	1,37,497	1,93,519
8.	Nizamabad ..	1,69,952	6,72,642	20,48,324	8,179	26,008	93,087
9.	Warangal ..	1,84,853	14,18,184	24,93,565	4,410	69,916	1,18,762
	Total Telangana ..	15,08,706	1,19,58,138	1,89,95,467	1,08,115	11,34,703	16,55,349

TABLE

CULTIVATION HOLDINGS—COMPLETELY SELF-CULTIVATED, COMPLETELY

Telangana

Srl. No.	District	Holdings having all lands under personal cultivation of the Owner			Holdings having all lands leased in		
		No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Adilabad ..	1,15,857	10,58,722	12,74,876	27,125	2,13,477	2,30,381
2.	Hyderabad ..	73,587	8,36,859	10,45,384	20,822	2,10,684	2,65,382
3.	Karimnagar ..	2,79,484	15,60,090	27,45,549	7,351	27,072	44,617
4.	Khammam ..	91,265	9,12,540	14,27,502	13,674	1,12,163	1,48,825
5.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,53,609	18,48,929	25,92,804	29,649	3,20,016	4,16,145
6.	Medak ..	1,60,928	11,10,971	17,62,718	27,505	1,24,942	1,88,669
7.	Nalgonda ..	1,79,716	19,56,210	28,77,386	21,358	1,68,946	2,26,484
8.	Nizamabad ..	1,47,740	6,32,672	17,46,278	11,326	34,158	1,06,706
9.	Warangal ..	1,65,988	13,94,440	24,18,324	25,969	1,17,365	2,25,038
	Total Telangana	13,68,174	1,13,11,433	1,78,91,321	1,84,779	13,28,823	18,52,247

Source—Census of Land Holdings (1958).

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

44.

LEASED OUT AND PARTLY SELF-CULTIVATED AND PARTLY LEASED OUT : BY DISTRICTS.

Region.

Holdings having lands partly self-cultivated by the owner and partly leased out			Total Ownership Holdings		
No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
9	10	11	12	13	14
15,339	3,92,456	4,58,515	1,55,438	16,35,081	19,46,699
9,757	3,13,123	4,13,190	1,03,893	13,57,694	17,27,014
9,200	1,56,300	3,09,473	3,01,645	17,73,658	31,35,027
4,253	2,61,188	3,43,061	1,06,731	11,98,790	18,44,645
24,655	6,52,655	9,49,066	2,21,657	31,20,839	42,36,387
16,547	3,15,136	5,48,657	2,29,407	16,59,291	27,41,585
10,090	3,67,864	5,25,991	2,20,497	26,19,460	38,21,674
7,981	1,80,297	3,61,671	1,86,112	8,78,947	25,03,082
6,609	2,77,681	4,65,554	1,95,872	17,65,781	30,77,881
1,04,431	29,16,700	43,75,178	17,21,252	1,60,09,541	2,50,25,994

15

LEASED OUT AND PARTLY SELF-CULTIVATED AND PARTLY LEASED OUT : BY DISTRICTS.

Region

Holdings having lands partly self-cultivated by the owner and partly leased in			Total Cultivation Holdings		
No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
9	10	11	12	13	14
21,261	3,62,884	4,35,442	1,64,243	16,35,083	19,40,699
18,069	3,54,214	4,63,064	1,12,478	14,01,757	17,73,330
15,758	1,86,497	3,42,861	3,02,593	17,73,659	31,33,028
10,355	1,80,447	2,72,154	1,15,294	12,05,150	18,48,481
43,062	10,38,614	13,34,196	2,26,320	32,07,559	43,43,145
48,094	4,89,592	8,82,481	2,36,527	17,25,505	28,33,168
33,295	5,83,160	8,29,298	2,34,369	27,08,316	39,33,168
30,215	2,72,023	7,76,375	1,89,231	9,38,853	26,29,158
25,444	2,99,498	5,61,265	2,17,401	18,11,303	32,05,127
2,45,553	37,66,929	58,97,136	17,98,506	1,64,07,185	2,56,40,704

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE
MODES OF CULTIVATION AND AREA
Telangana

Srl. No.	District	AREA CULTIVATED BY THE OWNER HIMSELF WORKING ON LAND		AREA CULTIVATED BY THE OWNER THROUGH SERVANTS		TOTAL AREA UNDER SELF CULTIVATION BY THE OWNER		AREA LEASED ON CASH RENT	
		Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Adilabad ..	8,91,949	10,56,400	3,82,379	4,75,894	12,74,328	15,32,294	2,37,120	2,50,163
2.	Hyderabad ..	8,36,079	10,47,933	1,97,142	2,62,717	10,33,221	13,10,650	2,83,429	3,30,667
3.	Karimnagar ..	12,84,815	22,22,685	4,02,272	7,54,252	16,87,087	29,76,937	51,238	76,794
4.	Khammam ..	7,03,993	10,90,860	3,16,261	5,02,368	10,20,254	15,93,228	1,49,327	1,81,185
5.	Mahbubnagar ..	18,89,475	24,53,379	5,90,927	9,25,334	24,80,402	33,78,713	4,36,830	5,27,767
6.	Medak ..	10,15,206	17,00,322	3,87,730	6,17,854	14,02,936	23,18,176	1,70,242	2,54,861
7.	Nalgonda ..	18,78,444	26,72,520	4,41,612	7,34,962	23,20,056	34,07,482	3,33,841	4,22,225
8.	Nizamabad ..	5,96,676	16,54,815	2,21,293	6,50,464	8,17,969	23,05,279	90,629	2,08,007
9.	Warangal ..	11,02,070	18,95,795	5,24,305	9,27,258	16,26,375	28,23,053	1,51,538	2,83,153
Total		1,01,98,707	1,57,94,709	34,63,921	58,51,103	1,36,62,628	2,16,45,812	19,04,194	25,34,822

Source :—Census of Land Holdings (1954).

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

46

WITH PROTECTED TENANTS : BY DISTRICTS.

Region

AREA LEASED ON CROP SHARE		AREA LEASED ON QUANTITY OF CROP		AREA LEASED ON OTHER TERMS		TOTAL AREA LEASED		AREA ON LEASE WITH PROTECTED TENANTS	
Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1,13,375	1,45,636	6,511	10,331	3,744	4,275	3,60,750	4,08,405	1,16,428	1,23,770
50,822	81,280	18,683	32,233	15,602	17,998	3,68,536	4,63,178	1,82,662	2,13,485
33,284	73,792	1,204	3,866	856	1,639	86,532	1,56,091	34,464	57,244
22,615	43,420	7,975	22,432	4,911	8,218	1,84,898	2,55,255	72,964	1,47,044
22,11,184	3,40,073	24,972	39,940	44,163	56,650	7,27,149	9,64,430	2,95,309	3,96,882
72,615	1,27,505	25,622	57,024	54,052	76,306	3,22,571	5,15,696	1,12,354	1,61,209
31,388	65,041	17,539	31,403	5,492	7,015	3,88,260	5,25,684	1,56,705	2,00,244
24,053	82,101	5,384	30,437	817	3,535	1,20,833	3,24,080	14,710	51,516
25,317	80,431	6,060	14,629	2,012	3,862	1,84,927	3,82,075	90,207	1,46,676
5,94,763	10,38,279	1,13,950	2,42,295	1,31,649	1,79,498	27,44,556	39,94,894	10,75,803	14,98,070

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 47

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA OWNED—IN ORDINARY ACRES.

Andhra Region

Srl. No.	Grade of Holdings	Number of Holdings	Area owned (acres)	Area under personal cultivation (acres.)	Area leased out (acres)	Other Agrl. land included in the holding (i.e., other than those under personal cultivation or leased out) (acres)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.	Upto one acre	6,36,993	3,71,713	3,34,042	23,534	14,137	
2.	over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	6,15,557	10,45,556	9,51,543	71,976	22,037	
3.	" 2.5 "	5	5,14,218	18,52,609	16,93,497	1,22,253	36,859
4.	" 5 "	7.5	2,60,358	15,81,271	14,44,301	1,02,603	34,367
5.	" 7.5 "	10	1,62,995	13,94,834	12,72,350	89,055	33,429
6.	" 10 "	12.5	1,03,540	11,54,424	10,52,437	74,417	27,570
7.	" 12.5 "	15	74,036	10,13,242	9,21,655	65,583	26,004
8.	" 15 "	17.5	52,175	8,42,825	7,65,890	55,052	21,883
9.	" 17.5 "	20	41,721	7,79,251	7,03,873	51,919	23,459
10.	" 20 "	25	53,514	11,89,339	10,66,891	82,834	39,614
11.	" 25 "	30	34,092	9,25,942	8,27,662	67,041	31,239
12.	" 30 "	35	22,543	7,25,983	6,46,311	54,538	25,134
13.	" 35 "	40	15,901	5,92,041	5,24,527	45,528	21,986
14.	" 40 "	45	11,487	4,85,721	4,26,405	41,510	17,806
15.	" 45 "	50	8,520	4,03,318	3,52,857	35,432	15,029
16.	" 50 "	60	11,023	6,01,374	5,18,416	56,222	26,736
17.	" 60 "	75	9,465	6,31,966	5,39,257	62,274	30,435
18.	" 75 "	100	7,420	6,35,612	5,25,326	74,833	35,453
19.	" 100 "	150	5,297	6,38,189	5,05,197	90,478	42,514
20.	" 150 "	200	1,898	3,25,894	2,40,671	58,254	26,969
21.	" 200 "	300	1,279	3,05,375	2,05,556	66,133	33,686
22.	" 300 "	500	662	2,48,952	1,57,648	61,538	29,766
23.	" 500 "	1,000	256	1,71,514	85,210	55,145	31,159
24.	More than 1,000	70	1,16,734	39,791	39,374	37,569	
Total ..		26,45,020	1,80,33,679	1,58,01,313	15,47,526	6,84,840	

Source:—Census of Land Holdings (1955.)

Note.—This Statement includes the holdings of lands situated within the limits of the Andhra State and owned by persons residing outside the State also.

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 48

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA OWNED—IN STANDARD ACRES.

Andhra Region

Srl. No.	Grade of Holdings	Number of Holdings	Area owned	Area under personal cultivation	Area leased out	Other Agrl. land included in the holdings (<i>i.e.</i> , other than those under personal cultivation or leased out)
1	2	3	4	5 (acres)	6 (acres)	7 (acres)
1.	Up to one acre	10,88,115	5,43,019	4,95,365	34,151	13,503
2.	over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	7,43,901	11,70,461	10,76,812	76,410	17,239
3.	„ 2.5 „ 5	4,28,949	14,37,010	13,14,439	99,489	23,082
4.	„ 5 „ 7.5	1,60,117	9,33,186	8,50,837	66,300	16,049
5.	„ 7.5 „ 10	80,600	6,69,973	6,05,431	52,888	11,654
6.	„ 10 „ 12.5	43,516	4,73,302	4,22,522	41,157	9,623
7.	„ 12.5 „ 15	27,427	3,68,955	3,27,004	34,303	7,648
8.	„ 15 „ 17.5	17,859	2,85,709	2,53,543	26,717	5,449
9.	„ 17.5 „ 20	12,874	2,35,931	2,05,038	26,261	4,632
10.	„ 20 „ 25	14,612	3,18,534	2,72,108	37,808	8,618
11.	„ 25 „ 30	8,366	2,21,969	1,91,617	24,911	5,441
12.	„ 30 „ 35	5,124	1,63,807	1,36,228	22,281	5,298
13.	„ 35 „ 40	3,373	1,24,149	1,04,426	16,494	3,229
14.	„ 40 „ 45	2,236	94,543	76,959	14,881	2,703
15.	„ 45 „ 50	1,606	76,208	62,205	11,545	2,458
16.	„ 50 „ 60	2,046	1,10,400	88,888	17,501	4,011
17.	„ 60 „ 75	1,627	1,05,804	82,468	18,444	4,892
18.	„ 75 „ 100	1,190	1,00,270	76,247	19,058	4,965
19.	„ 100 „ 150	901	1,05,234	77,311	21,946	5,977
20.	„ 150 „ 200	290	48,651	28,875	16,377	8,399
21.	„ 200 „ 300	178	43,453	24,660	15,836	2,957
22.	„ 300 „ 500	80	30,270	15,526	10,810	3,934
23.	„ 500 „ 1,000	28	18,057	10,801	4,452	2,804
24.	More than 1,000 ..	5	6,045	3,603	2,240	202
Total ..		26,45,020	76,84,940	68,02,913	7,12,260	1,69,767

Source:—Census of Land Holdings (1955).

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 49

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA UNDER PERSONAL CULTIVATION—IN ORDINARY
AND STANDARD ACRES.

Andhra Region.

Srl. No.	Grade of Holdings		Holdings classified according to area under personal cultivation in ordinary Acres		Holdings classified according to area under personal cultivation in standard acres	
			No. of Holdings	Owncd area under personal cultivation	No. of Holdings	Owncd area under personal cultivation
1	2		3	4	5	6
1.	Up to one acre	..	6,05,223	3,42,235	10,30,434	5,10,888
2.	over 1 acre but not exceeding	2.5 acres	5,82,301	9,61,213	7,04,373	10,88,753
3.	"	2.5 "	4,86,441	17,13,370	4,02,724	13,17,654
4.	"	5 "	2,43,149	14,53,645	1,48,634	8,55,227
5.	"	7.5 "	1,52,819	12,85,683	74,711	6,13,036
6.	"	10 "	97,041	10,64,549	39,290	4,24,691
7.	"	12.5 "	69,292	9,32,795	24,925	3,30,892
8.	"	15 "	48,467	7,71,945	15,621	2,47,913
9.	"	17.5 "	38,345	7,08,218	11,075	2,02,549
10.	"	20 "	48,683	10,68,360	12,487	2,70,683
11.	"	25 "	30,985	8,31,621	7,262	1,91,732
12.	"	30 "	20,338	6,47,681	4,222	1,34,440
13.	"	35 "	14,311	5,26,762	2,753	1,01,163
14.	"	40 "	10,214	4,26,524	1,708	72,539
15.	"	45 "	7,542	3,51,845	1,265	59,385
16.	"	50 "	9,542	5,16,240	1,541	84,003
17.	"	60 "	8,193	5,34,479	1,218	78,801
18.	"	75 "	6,161	5,13,365	886	74,972
19.	"	100 "	4,241	4,90,796	613	71,346
20.	"	150 "	1,386	2,30,798	151	25,411
21.	"	200 "	865	1,93,848	88	20,467
22.	"	300 "	371	1,36,331	42	16,012
23.	"	500 "	103	67,252	12	7,720
24.	More than 1,000 acres	..	24	31,758	2	2,636
Total ..			24,86,037	1,58,01,313	24,86,037	68,02,913

Source :—Census of Land Holdings (1955).

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 50

OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA—IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

Telangana Region

Srl. No.	Size Group (Converted dry acres)	Number of ownership holdings in the group	Number of bits	Total area of ownership holdings in the group (converted dry acres)	Number of ownership holdings having leased out land	Area leased out (converted dry acres)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Up to one acre ..	1,79,183	2,32,811	90,969	8,321	4,881
2.	Over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	2,05,626	3,66,344	3,35,153	16,163	25,657
3.	2.5 ..	5	2,61,251	6,28,210	9,62,704	23,939
4.	5 ..	7.5	1,85,091	5,96,493	11,47,592	19,177
5.	7.5 ..	10	1,44,293	5,52,646	12,44,984	15,817
6.	10 ..	12.5	1,07,174	5,11,025	11,90,249	12,330
7.	12.5 ..	15	85,546	4,42,144	11,74,500	10,091
8.	15 ..	17.5	64,164	3,71,934	10,34,932	8,280
9.	17.5 ..	20	54,020	3,41,082	10,09,442	7,039
10.	20 ..	25	74,819	5,31,350	17,00,443	10,381
11.	25 ..	30	51,687	4,07,460	14,19,343	7,742
12.	30 ..	35	36,946	3,15,616	11,83,887	6,178
13.	35 ..	40	26,890	2,55,172	10,05,374	4,630
14.	40 ..	45	20,671	2,12,549	8,73,734	3,790
15.	45 ..	50	15,800	1,68,789	7,49,790	3,207
16.	50 ..	60	22,576	2,64,034	12,32,142	4,869
17.	60 ..	75	19,725	2,71,229	13,24,590	4,849
18.	75 ..	100	17,757	2,73,279	15,37,856	4,797
19.	100 ..	125	9,291	1,68,989	10,33,823	3,150
20.	125 ..	150	5,423	1,17,691	7,48,392	2,064
21.	150 ..	175	3,457	85,181	5,59,224	1,492
22.	175 ..	200	2,479	66,151	4,63,049	1,132
23.	200 ..	300	4,044	1,28,648	9,76,340	2,365
24.	300 ..	400	1,163	52,268	4,05,387	832
25.	400 ..	500	560	29,361	2,51,280	439
26.	500 ..	1,000	796	59,378	5,54,889	662
27.	More than 1,000 ..	380	61,036	8,02,738	345	3,76,366
	Total ..	16,00,812	75,09,870	2,50,40,811	1,84,090	33,82,053

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Lard Holdings.

TABLE 51

CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA—IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

Telangana Region

Srl. No.	Size Group (Converted dry acres)	No. of cultivation holdings in the group	No. of bits	Total area of cultivation holdings in the group (converted dry acres)	No. of cultivation holdings having area taken on lease	Total area taken on lease ((converted dry acres)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.	Up to one acre	2,08,280	2,55,694	1,01,594	29,035	1 6,112	
2.	Over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	2,27,731	3,85,848	3,95,852	35,880	5 6,808	
3.	" 2.5	5	2,89,451	6,80,162	10,58,569	52,513	1,5 6,741
4.	" 5	7.5	2,05,262	6,34,596	12,74,054	43,159	1,9 4,650
5.	" 7.5	10	1,60,965	5,96,400	13,86,563	38,300	2,3 1,652
6.	" 10	12.5	1,18,952	5,23,767	13,36,108	31,754	2,2 9,401
7.	" 12.5	15	98,213	4,67,110	13,45,643	27,892	2,3 5,774
8.	" 15	17.5	75,176	4,33,112	12,15,327	22,833	2,2 1,913
9.	" 17.5	20	62,293	3,74,221	11,60,844	19,935	2,1 7,961
10.	" 20	25	87,295	5,85,452	19,46,883	28,867	3,5 9,591
11.	" 25	30	60,236	4,49,145	16,32,984	21,002	3,0 5,270
12.	" 30	35	42,597	3,58,964	13,68,429	15,586	2,3 8,641
13.	" 35	40	30,978	2,84,693	11,56,298	11,210	2, 02,470
14.	" 40	45	23,700	2,33,372	9,96,508	8,956	1, 67,768
15.	" 45	50	18,645	1,88,423	8,79,598	6,791	1, 48,692
16.	" 50	60	25,522	2,82,413	13,85,417	9,194	2,;20,313
17.	" 60	75	21,585	2,75,647	14,34,662	7,744	2,;10,846
18.	" 75	100	18,549	2,66,622	15,80,589	6,243	1, 91,350
19.	" 100	125	3,983	1,59,501	9,91,461	3,041	1,;21,605
20.	" 125	150	5,035	1,04,278	6,86,365	1,602	65,461
21.	" 150	175	2,914	64,285	4,69,002	863	39,212
22.	" 175	200	2,023	48,238	3,76,231	604	33,480
23.	" 200	300	2,719	76,159	6,34,280	835	53,322
24.	" 300	400	715	26,208	2,45,316	195	20,562
25.	" 400	500	274	11,423	1,21,369	65	7,562
26.	" 500	1,000	333	16,026	2,15,185	86	19,959
27.	More than 1,000 acres	..	108	9,109	2,45,415	26	18,801
Total		..	17,98,534	77,90,868	2,56,40,546	4,24,211	39,85,925

Source :—Census of Land Holdings (1954.)

III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 52

PERSONAL CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA-IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

Telangana Region

Srl. No.	Size Group (Converted Dry Acres)			Number of Personal Cultivation Holdings in the Group	Area (Converted dry acres)
1	2			3	4
1.	Up to one acre	..	..	1,79,344	93,683
2.	Over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	2.5	acres	1,96,230	3,43,707
3.	" 2.5	"	5	2,47,858	9,41,751
4.	" 5	"	7.5	1,74,310	10,87,488
5.	" 7.5	"	10	1,33,137	11,62,937
6.	" 10	"	12.5	99,131	11,12,954
7.	" 12.5	"	15	78,621	10,81,128
8.	" 15	"	17.5	59,514	9,66,522
9.	" 17.5	"	20	49,489	9,24,251
10.	" 20	"	25	69,863	15,58,176
11.	" 25	"	30	48,262	13,15,735
12.	" 30	"	35	33,831	10,97,814
13.	" 35	"	40	24,591	9,17,553
14.	" 40	"	45	18,883	7,98,194
15.	" 45	"	50	14,285	6,77,498
16.	" 50	"	60	20,110	10,94,676
17.	" 60	"	75	17,683	11,80,506
18.	" 75	"	100	16,070	13,56,110
19.	" 100	"	125	7,873	8,71,035
20.	" 125	"	150	4,645	6,35,535
21.	" 150	"	175	2,795	4,53,995
22.	" 175	"	200	2,033	3,80,642
23.	" 200	"	300	2,777	6,53,889
24.	" 300	"	400	774	2,66,389
25.	" 400	"	500	298	1,32,608
26.	" 500	"	1,000	348	2,37,536
27.	More than 1,000	..	..	115	3,05,804
Total ..				15,02,870	2,16,48,119

Source : Census of Land Holdings (1954.)

IV. LIVESTOCK

LIVESTOCK

The data presented in the following tables were obtained through the Quinquennial Livestock Census held once in every five years. The last Census of 1956 was conducted separately in the former Andhra and Hyderabad States with 15th of April, 1956 as the reference date, and the data have since been compiled for the State of Andhra Pradesh comprising the Andhra and Telangana Regions. The returns for the Census were obtained from all the villages and towns through the Revenue Department and certain other suitable agencies. The Census covers the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural implements in the State.

TABLE 53

LIVESTOCK POPULATION, ANDHRA PRADESH 1951 AND 1956.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1951	1956
1	2	3	4
1. Cattle	Total	1,22,49,269	1,12,76,547
	Male	50,07,020	48,42,417
	Female	39,23,730	37,62,170
	Young stock	33,18,519	26,71,960
2. Buffaloes	Total	65,83,378	59,67,633
	Male	13,62,219	11,01,718
	Female	29,41,650	28,75,815
	Young stock	22,79,509	19,90,100
3. Sheep	..	1,01,92,712	78,46,250
4. Goats	..	43,30,673	36,93,412
5. Horses and Ponies	..	62,893	31,514
6. Donkeys	..	1,52,652	76,429
7. Mules	..	527	382
8. Camels	..	329	107
9. Pigs	..	7,14,500	6,20,845
Total Livestock		3,42,86,933	2,95,13,119
10. Fowls	..	1,02,98,318	1,44,06,885
11. Ducks	..	3,10,837	2,98,735
12. Others including Turkeys	..	Not enumerated	31,672
Total Poultry		1,06,09,155	1,47,37,292

Source :—Livestock Census Report, Andhra Pradesh, 1956.

TABLE 54

LIVESTOCK POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

Ssr. No.	District	LIVESTOCK								
		CATTLE				BUFFALOES				
		Males	Females	Young stock	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
11.	Anantapur ..	2,90,491	1,80,589	1,34,135	6,05,215	20,012	1,11,234	72,138	2,03,384	
12.	Chittoor ..	3,27,694	3,48,794	2,15,618	8,92,106	14,247	87,719	48,892	1,50,858	
13.	Cuddapah ..	1,55,643	93,622	55,688	3,04,953	27,207	1,79,681	97,584	3,04,472	
14.	East Godavari	2,74,087	2,33,650	1,66,919	6,74,656	69,182	1,56,629	1,00,270	3,26,081	
15.	Guntur ..	2,04,629	1,15,529	79,743	3,99,901	79,870	4,22,809	3,25,058	8,27,737	
16.	Krishna ..	1,71,584	1,50,552	97,813	4,19,949	53,162	3,01,109	1,98,061	5,52,332	
17.	Kurnool ..	2,67,383	1,56,323	92,121	5,15,827	17,765	2,48,881	1,31,364	3,98,010	
18.	Nellore ..	2,36,889	2,56,396	1,44,857	6,38,142	82,574	2,65,673	1,93,255	5,41,502	
19.	Srikakulam ..	2,38,691	2,42,473	1,32,859	6,14,023	1,81,983	75,900	41,026	2,98,909	
20.	Visakhapatnam ..	2,80,462	1,56,539	90,210	5,27,211	1,36,069	1,44,600	79,181	3,59,850	
21.	West Godavari ..	2,07,548	1,81,586	1,14,570	5,03,704	61,714	1,88,607	1,17,515	3,67,836	
	Total ..	26,55,101	21,16,053	13,24,533	60,95,687	7,43,785	21,82,842	14,04,344	43,30,971	
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
22.	Adilabad ..	2,32,255	1,98,487	1,70,128	6,00,870	6,597	53,846	41,338	1,01,781	
23.	Hyderabad ..	1,77,311	1,10,788	1,00,420	3,88,519	27,541	63,972	40,479	1,31,992	
24.	Karimnagar ..	3,30,274	1,90,888	1,50,869	6,72,031	44,578	77,724	65,393	1,87,695	
25.	Khammam ..	1,45,018	1,67,434	1,39,695	4,52,147	27,609	91,579	82,059	2,01,247	
26.	Mahbubnagar ..	3,37,968	2,34,136	1,72,374	7,44,478	55,035	86,199	66,002	2,07,236	
27.	Medak ..	2,40,220	1,68,833	1,45,516	5,54,569	42,761	64,345	53,111	1,60,217	
28.	Nalgonda ..	2,89,671	2,53,709	2,01,711	7,45,091	71,606	1,06,538	1,02,706	2,80,850	
29.	Nizamabad ..	1,73,389	1,09,635	89,436	3,72,460	25,333	56,983	50,089	1,32,405	
30.	Warangal ..	2,61,210	2,12,207	1,77,278	6,50,695	56,873	91,787	84,579	2,33,239	
	Total ..	21,87,316	16,46,117	13,47,427	51,80,860	3,57,933	6,92,973	5,85,756	16,36,662	
Total Andhra Pradesh		48,42,417	37,62,170	26,71,960	1,12,76,547	11,01,718	28,75,815	19,90,100	59,67,633	

Source :—Livestock Census Report, Andhra Pradesh, 1956.

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK POPULATION :

Srl. No.	District	TOTAL BOVINE INCLUDING YOUNG STOCK						SHEEP		LIVE
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total		
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur	.. 4,05,161	4,03,438	8,08,599	1,03,226	6,18,541	1,70,252	8,92,019		
2.	Chittoor	.. 4,67,309	5,75,655	10,42,964	78,474	5,59,142	1,97,761	8,35,377		
3.	Cuddapah	.. 2,46,533	3,62,892	6,09,425	64,547	3,21,433	1,02,413	4,88,393		
4.	East Godavari	.. 4,65,080	5,35,657	10,00,737	11,202	31,507	9,205	51,914		
5.	Guntur ..	.. 4,42,489	7,85,149	12,27,638	53,246	2,98,696	71,051	4,22,993	
6.	Krishna	.. 3,48,296	6,23,985	9,72,281	26,596	1,05,766	22,723	1,55,035		
7.	Kurnool	.. 3,80,155	5,33,682	9,13,837	80,158	3,88,366	74,908	5,43,432		
8.	Nellore ..	.. 4,67,001	7,12,643	11,79,644	66,530	5,72,825	1,87,421	8,26,776	
9.	Srikakulam	.. 5,06,286	4,06,646	9,12,932	72,769	2,17,841	43,224	3,33,834		
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. 4,96,155	3,90,906	8,87,061	48,649	1,69,007	37,004	2,54,660		
11.	West Godavari	.. 3,73,162	4,98,378	8,71,540	12,766	57,743	12,904	83,413		
	Total	.. 45,97,627	58,29,031	1,04,26,658	6,18,163	33,40,867	9,28,866	48,87,896		
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad	.. 3,36,837	3,65,814	7,02,651	9,865	75,321	18,605	1,03,791		
13.	Hyderabad	.. 2,72,533	2,47,978	5,20,511	26,532	1,68,572	43,016	2,38,120		
14.	Karimnagar	.. 4,78,317	3,81,409	8,59,726	54,007	3,70,458	87,574	5,12,039		
15.	Khammam	.. 2,71,380	3,82,014	6,53,394	12,852	71,332	18,899	1,03,083		
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. 5,09,965	4,41,749	9,51,714	69,917	4,03,698	90,378	5,63,993		
17.	Medak ..	.. 3,75,997	3,38,789	7,14,786	30,370	2,32,908	57,363	3,20,641	
18.	Nalgonda	.. 5,08,327	5,17,614	10,25,941	56,347	3,50,713	99,880	5,06,940		
19.	Nizamabad	.. 2,65,361	2,39,504	5,04,865	18,255	1,42,936	35,485	1,96,376		
20.	Warangal	.. 4,42,401	4,41,533	8,83,934	44,108	2,98,960	70,003	4,13,071		
	Total	.. 34,61,118	33,56,404	68,17,522	3,22,253	21,14,898	5,21,203	29,58,354		
Total Andhra Pradesh		.. 80,58,745	91,85,435	1,72,44,180	9,40,416	54,55,765	14,50,069	78,46,250		

IV. LIVESTOCK

544—(Contd.)

BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

STOCK.—(Contd.)

GOATS				HORSES AND PONIES			
Males	Females	Young stock	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
48,253	2,00,198	71,445	3,19,896	540	528	614	1,682
38,245	2,30,863	84,473	3,53,581	114	196	120	430
42,115	1,74,864	56,873	2,73,852	75	72	257	404
22,895	72,914	18,602	1,14,411	1,256	567	599	2,422
28,332	99,529	34,115	1,61,976	519	540	382	1,441
16,135	54,929	18,473	89,537	198	170	239	607
43,645	1,57,572	39,732	2,40,949	1,351	1,509	1,140	4,000
37,484	2,50,880	98,520	3,86,884	202	294	204	700
44,449	1,13,720	27,657	1,85,826	293	367	119	779
37,964	1,46,958	33,970	2,18,892	933	669	711	2,313
12,980	50,455	13,980	77,415	514	482	236	1,232
3,72,497	15,52,882	4,97,840	24,23,219	5,995	5,394	4,621	13,010
13,533	86,438	26,605	1,26,576	209	281	159	649
20,430	95,128	29,529	1,45,087	1,064	1,409	1,020	3,493
16,564	80,727	22,480	1,19,771	50	72	27	149
13,521	61,559	20,107	95,187	90	55	51	196
28,323	1,21,167	36,882	1,86,372	1,267	1,176	1,073	3,516
16,879	98,969	29,175	1,45,023	1,329	1,895	1,225	4,449
30,752	1,44,808	53,385	2,28,945	909	401	406	1,716
10,295	66,252	18,091	94,638	260	368	214	842
17,378	84,456	26,760	1,28,594	237	123	134	494
1,67,675	8,39,504	2,63,014	12,70,193	5,415	5,780	4,309	15,504
5,40,172	23,92,386	7,60,854	36,93,412	11,410	11,174	8,930	31,514

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK POPULATION :

Srl. No.	District	LIVESTOCK—(Contd.)								Po
		DONKEYS			Mu-les	Cam-els	Pigs	Total Livestock	Fo	
		Males	Females	Total					Hens	Cocks
1	2	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	7,543	9,821	17,364	1	..	22,210	20,61,771	1,95,764	82,846
2.	Chittoor ..	2,345	2,605	5,950	1	..	48,949	22,87,252	3,38,831	1,35,105
3.	Cuddapah ..	4,803	5,034	9,837	..	..	11,301	13,93,212	2,21,432	1,04,944
4.	East Godavari ..	65	100	165	24	..	44,139	12,13,812	3,08,667	1,18,278
5.	Guntur ..	703	1,041	1,744	16	..	89,005	19,04,813	3,93,497	1,38,568
6.	Krishna ..	305	235	540	2	3	43,338	12,61,393	4,53,858	1,43,929
7.	Kurnool ..	6,779	5,884	12,663	19	..	19,315	17,34,215	1,83,579	82,956
8.	Nellore ..	2,806	2,471	5,277	..	2	27,032	24,26,315	3,52,888	1,32,760
9.	Srikakulam ..	390	341	731	6	..	53,348	14,87,456	3,12,236	1,53,843
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,572	1,299	2,871	94	..	65,062	14,30,953	3,12,527	1,45,181
11.	West Godavari ..	95	169	264	1	..	42,326	10,76,191	2,25,567	90,751
	Total ..	27,406	30,000	57,406	164	5	4,66,025	1,82,77,383	32,98,846	13,28,161
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	539	364	903	12	1	9,542	9,44,125	1,13,479	40,290
13.	Hyderabad ..	1,783	1,864	3,647	58	2	7,392	9,18,310	1,18,379	38,402
14.	Karimnagar ..	151	251	402	2	..	15,956	15,08,045	1,81,293	63,414
15.	Khammam ..	78	103	181	3	3	28,090	8,80,137	1,45,922	49,488
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	2,008	1,908	3,916	15	17	12,686	17,22,229	1,62,929	68,233
17.	Medak ..	2,133	1,934	4,067	62	59	15,021	12,04,108	1,38,991	43,377
18.	Nalgonda ..	608	917	1,525	23	..	30,163	17,95,253	2,27,174	81,440
19.	Nizamabad ..	2,209	1,348	3,557	2	20	7,039	8,07,639	87,128	26,985
20.	Warangal ..	417	408	825	41	..	28,931	14,55,890	1,75,495	59,934
	Total ..	9,926	9,097	19,023	218	102	1,54,820	1,12,35,736	13,50,790	4,71,563
Total Andhra Pradesh.		37,332	39,097	76,429	382	107	6,20,845	2,95,13,119	46,49,636	18,00,724

* For the Andhra Districts only.

(a) Including Turkeys for the Telangana Districts.

IV. LIVESTOCK

544—(Concl'd.)

BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

CULTRY								
WILDS		DUCKS				Turkeys	Others (doves, parrots etc.)	Total Poultry
Chicken	Total	Ducks	Drakes	Ducklings	Total			
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
33,68,028	6,46,638	4,349	930	969	6,248	394	877	6,54,157
66,17,081	10,91,017	15,826	3,800	3,668	23,294	504	693	11,15,508
55,00,644	8,27,020	1,677	609	452	2,738	231	548	8,30,532
44,46,971	8,73,916	9,024	4,271	3,704	16,999	482	738	8,92,135
63,11,884	11,43,949	6,327	3,026	2,496	11,849	572	1,687	11,58,057
44,48,440	10,46,227	38,011	10,876	6,364	55,251	832	1,897	11,04,207
33,32,558	5,99,093	1,273	535	391	2,199	212	765	6,02,269
77,02,608	11,88,256	15,153	4,989	4,625	24,767	783	1,480	12,15,286
63,47,309	11,13,388	29,691	11,980	9,438	51,109	679	1,352	11,66,528
77,38,273	11,95,981	12,168	6,317	8,276	26,761	502	3,001	12,26,245
37,11,406	6,27,724	22,915	7,135	6,146	36,196	649	2,935	6,67,504
57,25,202	1,03,53,209	1,56,414	54,468	46,529	2,57,411	5,840	15,968	1,06,32,428
1,96,853	3,50,622	730	428	445	1,603	Not Enumerated	638 (a)	3,52,863
1,67,363	3,24,144	4,070	1,648	2,580	8,298	"	1,421 (a)	3,33,863
2,89,695	5,34,402	1,434	617	444	2,495	"	481 (a)	5,37,378
2,69,546	4,64,956	2,462	775	720	3,957	"	472 (a)	4,69,385
3,00,444	5,31,606	1,576	1,207	586	3,369	"	2,047 (a)	5,37,922
1,91,859	3,74,227	3,277	1,202	982	5,461	"	718 (a)	3,80,406
3,88,337	6,96,951	2,539	1,474	1,254	5,267	"	1,282 (a)	7,03,500
1,28,469	2,42,582	2,081	1,288	590	3,959	"	499 (a)	2,47,040
2,98,757	5,34,186	3,224	2,058	1,633	6,915	"	2,306 (a)	5,43,407
22,31,323	40,53,676	21,393	10,697	9,234	41,324	..	9,864 (a)	41,04,864
79,56,525	1,44,06,885	1,77,807	65,165	55,763	2,98,735	5,840*	25,832(a)	1,47,37,392
							31,672	

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE 55

GOVERNMENT VETERINARY SERVICES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Year	No. of Doctors and Veterinary Assistants	NUMBER OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES			NUMBER OF CASES TREATED (EXCLUDING LIVESTOCK FARMS)			Number of Castrations performed
			No. of hospitals incharge of Assistant Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries incharge of Asst. Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries i/c of Veterinary Assts.	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1952-53 ..	257	61	92	77	289,146	204,688	493,834	47,091
2.	1953-54 ..	265	65	90	85	394,723	223,478	618,196	53,006
3.	1954-55 ..	276	67	90	93	469,013	256,621	725,634	60,605
4.	1955-56 ..	326	66	112	106	471,278	310,024	781,302	83,318
5.	1956-57 ..	300	77	77	131	191,934	665,329	889,263	108,548

Source :—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 56

GOVERNMENT VETERINARY SERVICES IN ANDHRA PRADESH : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

Srl. No.	District	NO. OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES				NUMBER OF CASES TREATED (EXCLUDING LIVESTOCK FARMS)			Number of castrations performed
		No. of Doctors and Veterinary Assistants	No. of hospitals incharge of Assistant Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries i/c of Asst. Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries i/c of Veterinary Assistants	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1	Anantapur ..	11	1	6	4	194	9,742	9,936	1,802
2	Chittoor ..	24	5	5	14	392	53,942	54,334	14,253
3	Cuddapah ..	14	4	2	5	24,785	9,425	34,210	6,642
4	East Godavari *	27	14	7	4	1,124	69,791	70,915	17,089
5	Guntur ..	13	7	6	..	638	28,812	29,450	1,006
6	Krishna ..	19	9	7	3	26,474	22,549	49,023	7,665
7	Kurnool ..	17	6	10	10	31,826	3,493	35,319	4,487
8	Nellore ..	19	3	1	9	230	39,845	40,075	7,171
9	Srikakulam ..	7	1	4	5	16,886	13,407	30,293	13,578
10	Visakhapatnam *	23	4	5	2	11,650	30,402	42,052	10,367
11	West Godavari *	15	6	3	7	20,872	3,495	24,367	2,731
	Total	189	60	56	63	1,35,071	2,84,903	4,19,974	86,791
<i>Telengana Region</i>									
12	Adilabad @ ..	19	1	3	14	24,524	7,264	31,788	1,456
13	Hyderabad ..	19	4	2	10	22,564	1,96,920	2,19,484	2,501
14	Karimnagar ..	13	1	3	9	7	26,831	26,838	5,181
15	Khammam ..	6	1	1	4	7,738	749	8,487	810
16	Mahbubnagar ..	14	2	3	9	699	5,983	6,682	275
17	Medak ..	13	3	4	6	763	58,158	58,921	5,387
18	Nalgonda ..	12	2	2	7	147	44,117	44,264	1,513
19	Nizamabad ..	6	1	2	3	102	19,127	19,229	3,543
20	Warangal ..	9	2	1	6	319	21,277	21,596	1,091
	Total	111	17	21	68	56,863	3,80,426	4,37,289	21,757
Total Andhra Pradesh		300	77	77	131	1,91,934	6,65,329	8,57,263	1,08,548

Source—Director of Animal Husbandry and Fisheries, Andhra Pradesh.

*Include figure, for Agency areas also.

@ Includes figure for Kadam Project area also.

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS ANI

Srl. No.	Year	CATTLE AND BOVINE							
		Rinder-pest	Haemorrhagic septicaemia	Foot and mouth	Black quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. 1952-53	Attacks ..	8,566	5,920	13,231	1,668	1,217	60	1,242	377
	Deaths ..	5,179	5,268	126	1,451	1,150	16	466	152
2. 1953-54	Attacks ..	8,189	5,738	44,995	1,447	464	276	2,322	551
	Deaths ..	4,740	4,787	222	1,085	411	148	667	531
3. 1954-55	Attacks ..	5,632	11,431	9,550	6,289	263	399	4,696	299
	Deaths ..	3,308	10,499	45	5,936	236	293	2,397	296
4. 1955-56	Attacks ..	952	17,467	11,074	14,463	480	248	1,284	636
	Deaths ..	533	15,967	29	13,351	427	166	187	340
5. 1956-57	Attacks ..	1,102	16,924	20,836	5,457	202	368	425	3,056
	Deaths ..	860	15,962	145	5,111	175	280	405	447

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS ANI

Srl. No.	Year	EQUINES, DOGS AND CAMELS							
		EQUINES			DOGS			CAM	
		Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total	Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other causes	Total	Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other causes
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1. 1952-53	Attacks ..	17	7	24	19	50	69	..	..
	Deaths ..	1	6	7	19	50	69	..	..
2. 1953-54	Attacks ..	19	10	29	18	54	72	..	..
	Deaths ..	3	3	6	14	54	68	..	..
3. 1954-55	Attacks ..	37	118	155	66	83	149	..	..
	Deaths ..	3	16	19	56	83	139	..	..
4. 1955-56	Attacks ..	132	5	137	41	82	123	..	..
	Deaths ..	21	3	24	28	82	110	..	..
5. 1956-57	Attacks ..	22	5	27	464	52	516	..	..
	Deaths ..	9	..	9	34	43	77	..	..

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

IV. LIVESTOCK

OTHER DISEASES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

SHEEP AND GOATS								
Total	Anthrax	Sheep Pox	Pleuro pneumonia	Foot and mouth	Scab	Other contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
32,281	901	298	..	..	391	963	184	2,737
13,808	901	122	..	..	343	183	184	1,733
63,982	846	958	..	..	65	3,735	167	5,771
12,591	670	552	..	..	60	1,632	162	3,076
38,559	280	766	..	40	..	644	173	1,903
23,010	275	503	..	25	..	639	18	1,460
46,604	1,558	882	23	1	30	278	183	2,955
31,000	1,496	483	23	1	12	158	164	2,337
48,370	838	414	74	94	33	678	205	2,336
23,885	771	164	72	2	4	428	169	1,550

—(Concl'd.)

DISEASES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

POULTRY								All animals and poultry
Total	Ranikhet Diseases	Fowl Pox	Spirochaetosis	Coccidiosis	Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other causes	Total	
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
..	642	902	..	74	442	438	2,498	37,609
..	590	421	..	74	150	438	1,673	17,290
..	665	12	..	..	224	684	1,585	71,439
..	560	2	..	..	203	684	1,449	17,190
..	1,371	25	..	..	152	926	2,474	43,240
..	1,130	1	..	..	87	774	1,992	26,620
..	3,246	601	..	..	2	1,317	5,166	54,985
..	1,977	180	..	..	..	1,257	3,414	36,885
..	15,947	16,336	400	234	216	744	33,877	85,126
..	11,744	5,800	133	94	147	133	18,050	43,077

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

Srl. No.	District	CATTLE								
		Rinderpest		Haemorrhagic septicaemia		Foot and mouth		Blackquarter		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur	..	..	220	200	1,649	..	618	584
2.	Chittoor	..	..	427	384	188	2	285	804
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	1,144	961	2,168	18	521	885
4.	East Godavari	..	2	661	600	920	..	183	164	
5.	Guntur	..	..	854	797	1,783	8	80	28
6.	Krishna	..	4	1,571	1,566	1,006	..	86	86	
7.	Kurnool	..	..	520	418	4,398	7	117	117
8.	Nellore	..	..	1,520	1,475	1,437	..	632	606
9.	Srikakulam	..	100	1,035	964	873	15	152	147	
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	508	482	28	..	156	159
11.	West Godavari	..	28	642	574	650	2	54	51	
	Total	..	134	91	9,102	8,403	15,100	52	3,374	3,075
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad	..	799	658	380	371	..	5	5	
13.	Hyderabad	..	3	3	920	886	2,431	2	352	380
14.	Karimnagar	..	74	55	1,339	1,324	769	25	122	118
15.	Khammam	398	380	453	..	45	45
16.	Mahbubnagar	1,168	1,148	485	5	535	532
17.	Medak	635	600	206	202
18.	Nalgonda	..	20	20	1,054	1,021	889	37	424	416
19.	Nizamabad	..	60	21	609	510	709	24	80	74
20.	Warangal	..	12	12	1,319	1,319	314	314
	Total	..	968	769	7,822	7,559	5,736	93	2,083	2,030
Total Andhra Pradesh			1,102	860	16,924	15,962	20,836	145	5,457	5,110

Source:—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

A.=Attacks. D.=Deaths.

IV. LIVESTOCK

OTHER DISEASES : BY DISTRICTS 1956-57.

B O V I N E S									
Anthrax		Surra		Contagious and parasitic diseases		Other diseases		Total	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
22	22	18	11	13	11	..	..	2,535	828
14	12	68	87	85	21	14	5	1,566	1,265
..	..	..	..	7	7	25	25	3,865	1,346
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,766	766
7	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,674	837
..	..	69	44	..	..	18	8	2,754	1,708
25	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,060	558
87	81	..	..	4	..	..	..	3,680	2,162
..	..	..	..	10	10	2,748	196	4,918	1,369
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	692	635
8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,377	654
158	188	145	92	69	49	2,806	228	30,882	12,123
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	8	1,187	1,087
..	..	7	..	..	..	106	69	3,819	1,296
..	..	19	9	..	..	..	..	2,323	1,531
19	19	171	162	..	..	..	..	1,086	606
25	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,213	1,708
..	..	4	4	..	..	15	15	360	821
..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	2,394	1,488
..	..	6	4	315	315	132	132	1,911	1,080
..	..	9	9	41	41	..	..	1,695	1,695
44	42	228	188	356	356	256	219	17,488	11,262
202	175	368	280	425	405	3,056	447	43,370	23,385

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

SHEEP

Srl. No.	District	Anthrax		Sheep Pox		Pleuropneumonia	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	2	21	22	28	24	25	26
<i>Andhra Region</i>							
1.	Anantapur	..	..	244	102	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	4	70	21	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	..	296	25	19	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	2	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur	..	40	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna	..	..	16	16	..	..
7.	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore	..	496	..	..	74	72
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	888	711	355	158	74
<i>Telangana Region</i>							
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	..	..	58	..	..	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak	..	..	6	6	..	..
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	59	6	..	..
Total Andhra Pradesh		..	888	711	414	164	74

A.=Attacks. D.=Deaths.

IV. LIVESTOCK

58—(Contd.)

AND OTHER DISEASES : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

AND GOATS

Foot and mouth		Scab		Other contagious and parasitic diseases		Other diseases		Total	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
..	31	23	..	..	275	125
12	2	..	..	204	75	136	195	426	227
82	403	279
..	2	2
..	40	38
..	16	16	32	32
..
..	7	7	..	..	577	486
..	..	33	4	57	5	43	18	133	27
..
..
94	2	33	4	299	101	195	159	1,888	1,216
..	300	251	10	10	310	261
..	53	..
..	18	6	..	..	18	6
..
..
..	61	61	..	..	67	67
..
..
..
..	379	318	10	10	448	334
94	2	33	4	678	428	205	169	2,336	1,550

IV. LIVESTOCK

 TABLE
 LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

 58—(Contd.)
 AND OTHER D.

Sri. No.	District	EQUINES						Do		68	
		Contagious and parasitic diseases		Other diseases		Total		Contagious and parasitic diseases		Other causes	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	2	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
<i>Andhra Region</i>											
1.	Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
5.	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	5	..	5	..	4	2	11	2
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	5	..	5	..	4	2	17	8
<i>Telangana Region</i>											
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	..	13	..	..	13	..	460	32	..	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35	35
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak	..	9	9	..	9	9	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	22	9	..	22	9	460	32	35	35
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	22	9	5	27	9	464	34	52	43

A=Attacks; D=Deaths.

IV. LIVESTOCK

58—(Contd.)

AND OTHER DISEASES : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

				CAMELS					
Other causes		Total		Contagious and parasitic diseases		Other causes		Total	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
..
..
..
5	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
1	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	2	15	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
17	8	21	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
35	35	495	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
35	35	495	67	..	..	..	..	..	..
52	43	516	77	..	..	..	..	..	..

IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

Srl. No.	District	Pou							
		Ranikhet diseases		Fowl Pox		Spirochaetosis			
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		
1	2	55	56	57	58	59	60		
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur	..	..	120	98	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	..	944	862	90	51	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	4	4	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	..	36	29	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna	..	..	205	195	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool	..	..	214	116	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore	..	..	348	296	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	100	78
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	1,871	1,600	90	51	100	78
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Hyderabad	..	..	18,820	9,889	16,217	5,720	300	60
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	105	105	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak	..	..	72	72	29	29	..	..
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	60	60	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	19	18	..	..	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	14,076	10,144	16,246	5,749	300	60
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	..	15,947	11,744	16,336	5,800	400	138

A=Attacks. D=Deaths.

IV. LIVESTOCK

58 --(Concl'd.)

AND OTHER DISEASES : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

TRY										
Coccidiosis		Contagious and Parasitic Diseases		Other Cause.		Total		All Animals and Poultry		
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	
..	120	98	2,930	1,051	
135	35	..	..	11	..	1,180	948	3,172	2,440
..	4	1	1,272	1,629	
..	36	29	1,809	802	
..	2,714	875	
..	205	195	2,991	1935	
..	214	116	5,274	669	
..	..	29	29	..	..	377	325	4,635	2,974
92	59	98	98	32	22	322	257	5,388	1,657	
..	692	635	
..	1,377	654	
227	94	127	127	43	22	2,458	1,972	35,254	15,321	
..	701	111	701	111	2,198	1,409	
7	..	4	..	..	..	30,348	15,669	34,728	17,032
..	105	105	2,446	1,642	
..	1,086	606	
..	2,213	1,708	
..	..	85	20	..	..	186	121	1,122	1,018
..	60	60	2,454	1,548	
..	19	18	1,930	1,098	
..	1,695	1,695	
7	..	89	20	701	111	21,419	16,084	49,872	27,756	
234	94	216	147	744	133	33,877	18,056	85,126	43,077	

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE
PRODUCTION OF

Year	OUTPUT										
	ASBESTOS		BARYTES		CALCITE		CHINA CLAY		CROMITE		
	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1953	..	247	281	3,264	3,316	1,599	1,625	..	..	..	..
1954	..	111	113	7,051	7,164	2,284	2,321	99	101	69	70
1955	..	321	326	4,341	4,411	142	144	1,722	1,745	70	71
1956	..	413	420	4,441	5,531	2,864	2,910	2,895	2,941	—	—
1957	..	414	217	2,766	2,780	2,330	2,367	8,17*	830	—	—

TABLE
PRODUCTION OF

Year	OUTPUT										
	MICA		MARBLE		RED OCHRE		STEATITE		LIME STONE		
	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
1953	..	2,499	2,539	130	132	239	243	453	460	3,53,500	3,59,174
1954	..	2,564	2,605	..	..	85	86	738	740	5,77,064	5,86,326
1955	..	4,150	4,217	..	..	58	59	935	950	2,44,056	2,47,973
1956	..	3,614	3,672	—	—	91	92	4,158	4,225	3,18,724	3,2,824
1957	..	5,023*	5,103	—	—	66	67	3,596	3,654	4,48,801*	4,55,982

TABLE
PRODUCTION OF

Year	OUTPUT									
	GARNET		SLATE		SAND		FIRE CLAY			
	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. To		
1	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48		
1953	45	46	39,206	39,835	1,055	1,072	
1954	85,795	87,172	715	726	
1955	1,04,668	1,06,318	1,666	1,693	
1956	700	711	1,51,835	1,51,64	2,655	2,697	
1957	..	40	41	2,880	2,926	77,220*	78,456	2,671	2,714	

Source:—Department of Mines and Geology.

M. Tons=Metric Tons.

* = Incomplete data.

— Not available.

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

59

MINERALS, 1953 TO 1957.

OUTPUT									
FELSPAR		GOLD		GRAPHITE		KYANITE		MANGANESE	
Tons	M. Tons	Fine ozs.		Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
12	13	14		15	16	17	18	19	20
..	..	..		19	19	..	..	1,98,727	2,01,917
1,230	1,250	105.0		69	70	23	23	79,853	81,135
444	451	21.0		120	122	..	..	1,05,697	1,07,893
282	286	—		72	73	684	695	3,28,465	3,33,720
186	189	—		89*	90	152	154	1,57,595*	1,60,117

59—(Contd.)

MINERALS, 1953 TO 1957.

OUTPUT									
LIME STONE BLOCKS		YELLOW OCHRE		SLATE STONE		WHITE CLAY		QUARTZ	
Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
850	864	640	650	..	..	730	742	2,834	2,879
1,396	1,408	100	102	816	829	2,580	2,621	3,666	3,725
..	..	1,378	1,400	1,795	1,824	..	..	2,858	2,904
—	—	2,53	2,594	—	—	696	707	4,337	4,403
—	—	499	507	—	—	3,89*	395	8,950	9,093

59—(Concl'd.)

MINERALS, 1953 TO 1957.

OUTPUT									
LIME KANKAR		BUILDING STONE		MILL STONE		IRON ORE		GYPSUM	
Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
9,430	9,581	27,967	28,416	492	500	1,53,674	1,56,140	..	..
8,151	8,282	8,328	8,462	..	..	4,52,462	4,59,724	262	266
9,071	9,217	21,908	22,260	..	..	6,62,696	6,73,332	5	5
10,022	10,182	32,064	32,577	—	—	8,16,344	8,29,405	325	330
9,947	10,106	27,579*	28,020	—	—	4,64,295*	4,7,724	—	—

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE
PRODUCTION OF MINERALS

Srl No.	District												OUT
		Asbestos	Barytes	Calcite	China Clay	Fire Clay	Coal	Chromite	Felspar	Gold*	Graphite	Gypsum	Limestone
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
<i>Andhra Region</i>													
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	2,864	978	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,017
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36,766	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	413	4,696	..	1,907	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	847
4.	East Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	164,968
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	..	748	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,486
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	325	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	413	5,444	2,864	2,985	..	..	..	..	36,766	25	325	185,26
<i>Telangana Region</i>													
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	2,6985	556,355	..	..	..	..	..	6,697
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	282	..	..	..	125,842
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	..	..	1,061,111	..	..	..	47	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	..	2,655	1,617,466	..	282	..	47	..	133,457
Total Andhra Pradesh ..													
		413	5,444	2,864	2,895	2,655	1,617,466	..	282	36,766	72	325	818,72

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology.

*Fine ozs.

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

60

BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

(Figures in Tons)

PUT										
Manganese	Mica	Iron Ore	Red Ochre	Yellow Ochre	Quartz	Slate Stone	Steatite	Lime Kansar	Building Stone	Sand
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
..	..	22,615	..	..	..	..	2,780	..	..	..
..	..	81,648	..	..	..	..	687	..	..	..
..	..	9,553	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	426,648	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	62,497	..	2,558	..	..	655	..	..	..
..	8,610	..	..	..	..	700	..	..	1,830	..
323,957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4,538	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
828,465	8,610	602,961	..	2,558	..	700	4,122	..	1,830	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,555
..	..	..	..	..	4,337	..	..	5,566	1,107	128,765
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	25
..	4	213,383	..	..	..	..	..	4,402	29,127	13,315
..
..	..	..	91	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,935
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	3,240
..	4	213,383	91	..	4,337	..	36	10,022	30,274	151,835
828,465	3,614	816,344	91	2,553	4,337	700	4,158	10,022	32,014	151,835

V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 61

PRODUCTION OF COAL, 1950 TO 1957.

Year				COAL*(OUTPUT)	
	1			Tons 2	Metric Tons 3
1950	11,62,506	11,81,164
1951	12,07,233	12,26,609
1952	13,75,052	13,97,122
1953	13,30,964	13,52,326
1954	15,14,214	15,38,517
1955	15,96,533	16,22,157
1956	16,17,466	16,43,345
1957	19,17,692	19,48,471
1957, January	1,53,514	1,55,978
February	1,40,385	1,42,638
March	1,53,469	1,55,932
April	1,53,464	1,55,927
May	1,48,796	1,51,184
June	1,47,518	1,49,886
July	1,54,183	1,56,658
August	1,64,086	1,66,720
September	1,74,246	1,77,013
October	1,66,681	1,69,356
November	1,62,188	1,64,791
December	1,99,162	2,02,358

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

This section contains statistical tables of industrial production in Andhra Pradesh for some of the major industries for the years 1953 to 1957.

Tables 62 to 67 :—The data presented in these Tables have been compiled from the statements of *Monthly* Production Statistics furnished by the Large Scale Industrial Establishments in the State for the year 1957, and the Annual Returns for the preceding years. The coverage for these industries was not complete in all cases. The scope and limitations of the data have been explained in the footnotes published along with the relevant tables.

Tables 68 to 73 :—The data presented in these tables relate to ten of the major industries in Andhra Pradesh for the years 1954 and 1956. The data were compiled from the Annual Returns furnished by the industrial establishments under the Industrial Statistics Act, 1942 and Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules 1945. The Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules cover only those factories which employ 20 or more workers on any particular day during the year.

Productive Capital :—Productive Capital is the total of Fixed and Working Capital employed by the industries during the calendar year, or the accounting period falling within that year. Value of factory land, buildings, machinery and other miscellaneous assets such as furniture, fixtures, fittings, railway sidings, automobiles, patents, trademarks, etc., constitute the Fixed Capital. Working Capital represents the total of all stocks of raw materials, finished and semi-finished products and cash on hand or at Banks as on the day on which the accounts were closed during the year.

Persons employed and wages paid : In this table are shown the average number of persons employed on each manufacturing day during the year. This includes the workers, and the clerical, supervisory and managerial staff. The salary and wage amounts include bonuses and all other cash benefits, as also the cash value of other benefits provided to the employees.

Fuels and materials consumed : This excludes any fuels or materials manufactured within the factory and consumed in it. Electrical energy generated and consumed within the factory is a case in point. The coal used in generating the energy is, however, included since it is brought in by the factory from outside.

Value of work done for Factory by other concerns : This denotes the cost of services rendered to the Factory by other concerns and by individuals other than its own employees.

Products manufactured for sale : This includes all products made during the year for sale whether actually sold during the year or not.

Value of Work done for Customers : This denotes the cost of services rendered by the factory for other concerns or individuals.

Value added by manufacture : This represents that part of the value of the product which is created in the factory and is computed by deducting from the total ex-factory value of the products, etc., the value of fuels and materials used, work done for the factory by other concerns, depreciation on fixed capital, value of reduction in stocks of semi-finished products and value of finished parts and products manufacture dearlier but used for further manufacture during the year.

CONVERSION FACTORS ADOPTED

1 Ton	=	1.01605 Metric Tons
1 Lb.	=	0.4535924 Kilograms
1 Yard	=	0.9144 Metres

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 62

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND SUGAR, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and Month	CEMENT † (Quantity)		SUGAR (Quantity)	
	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons
1	2	3	4	5
1953	2,08,927	2,12,280	66,882 *	67,955
1954	1,99,178	2,02,875	76,514 ‡	77,742
1955	2,08,901	2,07,174	118,195 £	1,20,092 ¹
1956	2,21,470	2,25,025	1,87,152 @	1,39,352
1957	2,62,300	2,66,510	144,450 ⊙	146,768
1957, January	18,707	19,007	24,533	24,927
February	15,948	16,205	24,479	24,872
March	21,564	21,910	25,109	25,512
April	23,865	24,248	20,515	20,844
May	20,892	21,227	13,128	13,339
June	17,721	18,006	1,903	1,933
July	16,663	16,930	—	—
August	25,550	23,928	—	—
September	23,059	23,429	80	81 ¹
October	23,056	23,426	4,722	4,798
November	24,431	24,323	8,366	8,500
December	32,844	33,371	21,615	21,962

Source:— Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

Data supplied by :

* 9 out of 11 Factories.

† 2 Factories.

£ 9 out of 10 Factories.

@ 9 out of 9 Factories.

— = Nil.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 63

PRODUCTION OF GLASS AND PAPER, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and Month	GLASS (Quantity)		PAPER (Quantity)	
	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons
1	2	3	4	5
1953	1,794 †	1,823	7,299 **	7,416
1954	1,684 †	1,711	14,187 **	14,415
1955	1,408 †	1,431	15,165 **	15,408
1956	2,030 *	2,063	16,851 ††	17,121
1957	1,460 ‡	1,483	20,673 ††	21,005
1957, January	97	98	1,463	1,486
February	117	119	1,589	1,615
March	164	167	1,646	1,672
April	147 ‡	149	1,695	1,722
May	134	136	1,885	1,915
June	128	130	1,339	1,360
July	140	142	1,566	1,591
August	102	104	1,805	1,834
September	93	95	1,894	1,925
October	81	82	2,022	2,055
November	124	126	1,967	1,999
December	133	135	1,802	1,831

Source:—Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from industrial concerns.

Data supplied by:

* 3 out of 3 Factories.

† 3 out of 3 Factories.

‡ 2 Factories not working.

†† 2 out of 2 Factories.

** 3 out of 3 Factories.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 64

PRODUCTION OF COTTON YARN, COTTON PIECE GOODS AND JUTE, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and Month			COTTON YARN (QUANTITY)		COTTON PIECE GOODS (QUANTITY)		(QUANTITY)	
			'000 lbs.	'000 Kilograms	'000 Yds.	'000 Metrics	Tons	Metric Tons
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
1953	18,465 *	8,376	38,297 *	35,019	25,292	25,697
1954	20,930 †	9,494	38,006 †	34,752	26,009	26,426
1955	23,239 †	10,541	42,346 †	38,721	26,449	26,873
1956	23,361 ‡	10,596	42,741 ‡	39,082	29,563	30,037
1957	24,633 ‡	11,174	40,751 ‡	37,263	29,579	30,055
1957, January	2,133	968	3,680	3,365	2,729	2,773
February	1,820	826	3,089	2,779	2,277	2,313
March	1,965	891	3,308	3,025	2,495	2,535
April	2,067	938	3,775	3,452	2,287	2,324
May	2,123	963	3,616	3,306	2,994	3,042
June	1,998	906	3,398	3,107	2,309	2,346
July	2,123	963	3,392	3,102	2,472	2,511
August	1,910	866	3,054	2,792	2,348	2,385
September	2,203	999	3,578	3,272	2,316	2,357
October	1,987	901	3,097	2,832	2,409	2,447
November	2,098	952	3,296	3,014	2,267	2,303
December	2,206	1001	3,518	3,217	2,676	2,719

Source:—Annual and Monthly Production returns received from the Industrial Concerns.

Data supplied by:—

* 11 out of 12 Factories.

† 12 " 12 "

‡ 11 " 11 "

@ 4 out of 4 Factories.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 65

PRODUCTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS AND BONEMEAL, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and Month	FERTILIZER MIXTURE (QUANTITY)		SUPER PHOSPHATE (QUANTITY)		BONEMEAL (QUANTITY)	
	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1953	18,626	18,925	4,288	4,357	1,338	1,359
1954	28,717	29,178	4,023	4,088	1,470	1,494
1955	8,360	8,494	2,560	2,601	1,236	1,256
1956	3,812	3,873	4,203	4,270	1,169	1,188
1957	2,832	2,878	1,731	1,759	2,009	2,041
1957 January	250	254	186	189	161	164
February	126	128	440	447	153	155
March	31	32	158	161	223	227
April	—	—	180	183	243	247
May	209	212	157	159	202	205
June	63	64	202	205	205	208
July	433	440	39	40	175	178
August	363	369	15	15	153	155
September	457	464	308	313	207	210
October	100	102	—	—	98	100
November	624	634	—	—	90	91
December	176	179	46	47	99	101

Source:—Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

Notes: — = Nil.

Data supplied for :

1. Bone Fertilizers: by 2 Factories.
2. Super Phosphate: by 1 Factory.
3. Mixed Fertilizer: by 1 Factory.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 66

PRODUCTION OF CIGARETTES, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and Month							Cigarettes † (Lakhs)
1							2
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,25,29
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,61,57
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,46,08
1956	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,41,34
1957	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,44,18
1957	January	..	..	..	..	..	46,83
	February	..	..	..	..	..	43,34
	March	..	..	..	..	..	42,13
	April	..	..	..	..	..	43,17
	May	..	..	..	..	..	49,40
	June	..	..	..	..	..	47,58
	July	..	..	..	..	..	46,70
	August	..	..	..	..	..	45,13
	September	..	..	..	..	..	49,08
	October	..	..	..	..	..	89,50
	November	..	..	..	..	..	45,01
	December	..	..	..	..	..	46,26

Source:— † Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.
 3 out of 3 factories.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 67

PRODUCTION OF LIQUORS FROM DISTILLERIES, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and Month	Country Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Indian made Foreign Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Rectified Spirit (Bulk Gallons)	Denatured Spirit (Bulk Gallons)
1	2	3	4	5
1953	3,90,916	20,608	192	1,40,687
1954	3,72,327	13,465	229	1,59,030
1955	4,04,876	24,029	512	2,01,963
1956	4,18,319	8,741	2,148	1,74,445
1957	3,69,434	—	1,18,216	1,11,098
1957, January ..	53,252	—	10,343	11,265
February ..	40,224	—	12,100	15,095
March	33,502	—	11,535	9,581
April	29,306	—	12,860	8,910
May	15,931	—	12,303	14,262
June	9,625	—	7,754	9,587
July	24,425	—	10,840	6,683
August	26,510	—	8,805	8,681
September ..	41,154	—	11,410	7,588
October	28,377	—	9,403	1,406
November ..	37,404	—	3,103	14,370
December ..	27,724	—	7,760	3,714

Source:—Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

Note.— =Nil.

Data supplied for:—

1. Rectified Spirit by 1 factory.
2. Denatured „ „ 2 factories.
3. Country „ „ 2
- Indian made „ „
- Foreign Spirit „ 2

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE No.

ELECTRICITY GENERATED, PURCHASED AND

Year and month.	Electricity generated and purchased					Kwts. purchas- ed.	Total Kwts. avail- able for con- sumption.	Total sales.
	Generated				Total.			
	Steam.	Oil.	Hydro.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1953*		N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	145.136	24.113	169.248	143.059
1954*	..	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	166.625	25.134	191.759	152.107
1955*		N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	199.987	31.020	231.007	176.481
1956*	..	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	262.818	27.495	290.313	233.157
1957 †	..	49.052	6.850	221.472	277.374	3.808§	281.182	255.986
1957 January	..	4.803	0.680	17.199	22.682	0.300	22.982	20.513
.. February	..	3.407	0.679	16.304	20.390	0.269	20.659	19.837
.. March	3.257	0.651	13.901	17.809	0.269	18.078	20.113
.. April	6.974	0.647	17.731	25.352	0.269	25.621	24.032
.. May	4.911	0.659	19.822	25.392	0.300	25.692	21.566
.. June	4.911	0.606	16.974	22.491	0.343	22.834	21.804
.. July	4.911	0.607	17.595	23.113	0.343	23.456	22.152
.. August	..	3.427	0.543	19.915	23.885	0.343	24.228	20.954
.. September	..	3.427	0.563	19.613	23.603	0.343	23.946	20.929
.. October	..	3.008	0.348	20.179	23.535	0.343	23.878	20.978
.. November	..	3.008	0.348	20.617	23.973	0.343	24.316	20.996
.. December	..	3.008	0.519	21.622	25.149	0.343	25.492	22.113

Source: Data for the years 1953 to 1956 supplied by the Chief Engineer for Electricity, Andhra Pradesh and for 1957 by the Central Water and Power Commission.

*Includes data relating to private owned electrical undertakings.

† Data cover only Public utilities, *i.e.* excludes Military, Factory and Railway Power Stations.

§ Does not include K. W. II. purchased from neighbouring States.

N.A. =Not Available.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

68

CONSUMED, 193 TO 1957

(Kilowatt hours in Millions.)

Electricity consumption by class of consumers								
Domestic		Commercial		Industrial		Public Lighting	Irrigation	Public water works and sewage pumping.
Heat & small power.	Light and ins.	Heat & Small Power	Light and fans.	Medium voltage	High voltage			
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
2.156	14.999	7.939	6.757	438.52	43.256	6.102	7.970	10.028
3.108	22.626	9.245	7.948	35.948	40.088	7.539	9.341	16.264
3.269	23.378	12.910	11.168	39.849	29.282	6.715	8.853	41.057
4.372	30.804	17.507	15.127	49.638	41.148	8.989	11.404	54.128
9.042	41.570	21.432	10.709	53.756	88.567	10.204	11.130	9.576
0.746	3.479	1.850	0.915	4.422	6.646	0.852	0.766	0.837
0.717	3.372	1.763	0.845	4.099	6.650	0.816	0.810	0.765
0.705	3.419	1.818	0.864	4.246	6.605	0.829	0.816	0.810
0.814	3.880	1.957	0.992	5.268	8.539	0.858	0.890	0.834
0.710	3.491	1.856	0.888	4.512	7.530	0.857	0.891	0.831
0.712	3.481	1.806	0.919	4.587	7.683	0.854	0.945	0.817
0.749	3.550	1.804	1.043	4.623	7.790	0.861	0.941	0.791
0.762	3.347	1.715	0.841	4.375	7.289	0.846	0.997	0.782
0.759	3.353	1.714	0.846	4.343	7.289	0.847	0.999	0.779
0.780	3.361	1.717	0.845	4.358	7.290	0.847	1.004	0.776
0.779	3.341	1.715	0.842	4.395	7.290	0.847	1.010	0.777
0.809	3.496	1.717	0.869	4.528	7.966	0.890	1.061	0.777

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 69

NUMBER OF FACTORIES IN ANDHRA PRADESH EMPLOYING 20 OR MORE WORKERS, 1954 TO 1956.

Srl. No.	Industry	Number of Registered Factories in existence (As per CMI Rules)			Factories from which Returns were received		
		1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar	11	10	10	9	9*	4
2.	Distilleries & Breweries ..	4	4	4	4	4	4
3.	Paints and Varnishes ..	4	4	3	1	2	2
4.	Cement	2	2	2	2	2	2
5.	Glass and Glassware ..	2	3	2	2	..	2
6.	Ceramics	5	5	4	3	3	3
7.	Paper and Paper Board ..	4	3	2	3	3	2
8.	Cotton Textiles ..	18	17	18 ⁰	12	11	12
9.	Jute Textiles ..	4	4	4	2	4	4
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals ..	17	18	16	11	10	10

Source :— CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional).

*No Production in one Factory.

TABLE 70

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE
PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL

Srl. No.	Industry	Value of Fixed Capital Employed.		
		1954	1955	1956
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Sugar	3,16,37,399	3,04,10,626	1,49,42,302
2.	Distilleries & Breweries	18,44,664	19,74,719	20,62,832
3.	Paints and Varnishes	5,54,791	3,06,456	2,91,828
4.	Cement	69,63,464	83,34,215	1,21,63,976
5.	Glass and Glassware	19,53,513	..	19,02,358
6.	Ceramics	6,37,537	6,18,134	5,91,344
7.	Paper and Paper Board	2,41,62,740	2,77,64,650	3,01,44,200
8.	Cotton Textiles	3,12,06,478	3,06,59,473	3,25,14,200*
9.	Jut Textiles	9,29,060	29,75,321	37,21,248*
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals.	43,30,069	24,69,583	26,59,490

Source :—CMI Annual Returns.
Provision a

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

70

EMPLOYED, 1954 TO 1956.

(Figures in Rupees.)

Value of Working Capital Employed			Total Productive Capital employed (Fixed Capital + Working Capital)		
1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
6	7	8	9	10	11
4,32,72,758	5,11,31,958	205,29,925	7,49,10,152	8,15,42,584	3,54,72,227
15,54,120	15,52,917	17,38,132	33,98,790	35,27,636	38,00,964
1,31,298	1,48,947	1,51,190	6,86,089	4,55,403	4,43,018
53,27,390	55,13,195	86,81,381	1,22,90,860	1,38,47,410	2,03,45,357
4,39,776	..	2,97,733	23,93,289	..	22,00,091
5,48,681	5,59,429	4,29,399	11,86,218	11,77,563	10,20,743
68,64,364	1,00,56,814	121,39,590	3,10,27,704	3,78,21,464	4,22,83,790
1,41,16,351	1,28,77,983	14,900,400	4,53,23,129	4,25,37,456	4,74,14,600
26,50,314	1,44,83,436	12,735,348	35,79,974	1,74,58,757	1,64,56,596
38,32,684	15,56,800	12,27,886	81,62,753	4,02,63,383	38,87,376

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 71

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AND SALARIES, WAGES AND OTHER BENEFITS PAID TO THEM, 1954 AND 1955

Srl. No.	Industry	No. of Persons employed		Total Salaries and Wages paid	
		1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6
				Rs.	Rs.
1.	Sugar	7,502	6,903	63,18,704	50,11,517
2.	Distilleries & Breweries	498	453	4,60,674	5,04,992
3.	Paints and Varnishes	28	45	24,828	47,234
4.	Cement	1,366	1,456	20,22,502	24,51,985
5.	Glass and Glassware	806	..	4,84,926	..
6.	Ceramics	163	215	1,07,773	1,35,108
7.	Paper and Paper Board	2,761	2,870	35,94,836	40,16,061
8.	Cotton Textiles	10,124	9,757	80,11,809	89,69,005
9.	Jute Textiles	2,432	6,432	17,60,110	58,17,041
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals	890	390	10,55,880	4,19,181

Source :—CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional).

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 72.

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AND WAGES, SALARIES AND OTHER BENEFITS PAID TO THEM, 1956.

Srl No.	Name of industry.	Labour employed— (Number.)	Wages (Rs.)	Persons other than workers (Numbers)	Wages (Rs.)	Total persons employed		Money value of privileges and Benefit. (Rs.)
						Number	Wages (Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Sugar	1,960	14,37,948	443	8,46,157	2,403	22,84,105	41,569
2.	Distilleries and Breweries)	323	2,63,073	108	1,44,460	431	4,07,533	10,573
3.	Paint and Varnishes ..	25	18,987	12	23,433	37	42,420	..
4.	Cement	1,454	14,54,191	288	7,12,087	1,742	21,66,278	2,64,327
5.	Glass and Glassware ..	642	3,84,805	72	85,421	714	4,70,226	10,568
6.	Ceramics	214	1,01,981	28	39,051	242	1,41,032	..
7.	Paper and Paper Board	2,498	28,05,816	502	13,40,900	3,000	41,46,716	3,93,052
8.	Cotton Textiles	9,368	78,69,771	852	15,59,523	10,220	94,29,294	3,69,785
9.	Jute Textiles	6,328	58,62,733	350	6,76,010	6,678	65,38,743	9,260
10.	Chemicals and Pharmaceuticals	884	3,34,887	117	2,16,150	501	5,51,037	963
	Total	23,196	2,05,34,192	2,772	56,43,192	25,968	2,61,77,384	11,00,097

(Source) :—CM Annual Returns.

(Provisional.)

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE

VALUE AT FACTORY OF MATERIALS, FUELS ETC., CONSUMED, WORK DONE FOR

Srl. No.	Industry	Fuels, Lubricants etc. and Basic Materials, Chemicals etc., Consumed			Value of Work done for Factory by Other Concerns		
		1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar	4,70,51,329	5,52,40,910	2,15,19,875	..	..	..
2.	Distilleries & Breweries ..	16,08,101	13,82,889	12,60,787	..	..	..
3.	Paints and Varnishes ..	69,247	1,80,260	2,13,940	..	..	..
4.	Cement	55,57,549	90,14,303	96,55,436	..	666	660
5.	Glass & Glassware ..	5,42,741	..	6,37,285	..	..	..
6.	Ceramics	1,24,088	2,12,487	2,78,901	2,962	..	..
7.	Paper and Paper Board ..	1,07,67,289	1,13,16,081	1,16,66,229	..	..	..
8.	Cotton Textiles ..	2,89,73,882	2,85,54,513	3,46,60,074	..	..	1,12,788
9.	Jute Textiles.. ..	50,68,025	1,64,28,864	2,31,15,234	..	..	..
10.	Chemicals including Drugs & Pharmaceuticals.	91,71,010	9,89,091	13,98,711	3,200	9,400	..

Source: — CMI Annual Returns.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

73

FACTORY BY OTHER CONCERNS AND DEPRECIATION ETC.—1954 TO 1956.

(Figures in Rs.)

Depreciation on Fixed Capital			Value of Reduction in Stocks of Semi-finished Products (including materials in process) (+ or -)			Value of finished Parts and Products Manufactured earlier but used for further Manufac- ture during the year		
1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
41,11,352	30,94,179	14,52,564	- 4,610	- 94,586	-21,036	25,819	62,910	83,410
1,49,186	1,83,164	1,89,372	- 503	- 912	+6,500	..	..	..
..	11,124	9,745	..	..	-	..	..	..
4,58,087	6,53,392	4,79,507	+ 1,93,500	- 1,83,704	+4,93,640	1,33,086	1,57,446	2,25,267
43,848	..	41,715	+ 3,026	..	-	..	..	1,00,000
32,664	40,732	38,580	+ 6,794	- 11,646	-6,605	..	..	..
1,55,486	1,59,604	4,61,705	+ 1,750	- 5,17,235	-98,486	..	2,176	3,89,339
8,62,995	15,94,030	22,67,390	- 4,51,783	- 1,69,716	+13,635	20,800	2,040	..
1,86,182	3,10,028	1,34,691	+ 38,921	+ 65,030	+21,779	..	..	..
4,63,112	98,779	1,14,885	- 41,965	+ 52,648	-8,490	..	..	9,430

(Provisional).

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE
GROSS EX-FACTORY VALUE

Sri. No.	Industry	Ex-factory Value of Products and By-products manufactured for sale		
		1954 3	1955 4	1956 5
1.	Sugar	7,51,34,218	7,96,48,136	3,35,52,458
2.	Distilleries & Breweries	36,49,031	39,11,234	31,50,548
3.	Paints and Varnishes	78,495	2,48,152	3,89,644
4.	Cement	1,60,23,363	1,51,98,501	1,51,54,385
5.	Glass and Glassware	9,80,037	..	10,24,406
6.	Ceramics	4,46,077	5,27,917	7,81,845
7.	Paper and Paper Board	1,69,77,653	1,93,77,404	2,01,15,377
8.	Cotton Textiles	4,14,06,471	4,52,39,469	5,08,53,775
9.	Jute Textiles	81,21,918	3,25,71,435	3,37,06,516
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharma- ceuticals	1,20,06,284	30,76,286	32,88,881

Source :— CMI Annual Returns.
N. A. = Not Available.

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

OF OUTPUT, 1954 TO 1956.

(Figures in Rupees)

	Value of Work done for Customers.			Total Ex-factory Value of Products and By-Products made and Work done for Customers		
	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
	7	8		9	10	11
N A.		7,51,34,218	7,96,48,136	3,35,52,458
..		36,49,031	39,11,234	31,50,548
..	..	530		78,495	2,48,152	3,90,174
..		1,60,23,363	1,51,98,501	1,51,54,385
..		9,80,037	..	10,24,406
..	6,004	..		4,46,077	5,33,921	7,81,845
..	8,837	..		1,69,77,653	1,93,86,241	2,01,15,377
..	..	38,476		4,14,06,471	4,52,39,469	5,08,92,251
..		81,21,918	3,25,71,435	3,37,06,516
..		1,20,06,284	30,76,286	32,88,38

(Provisional)

VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 75

VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, 1954 TO 1956.

(Value in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Industry	Value added by Manufacture			Value added per Person employed			Value added as Percentage of Gross Receipts		
		1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956	1954	1955	1956
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Sugar ..	2,89,50,828	2,13,44,723	1,05,17,645	3,193	3,092	4,377	31.9	26.8	31.3
2.	Distilleries and Breweries ..	18,92,247	23,46,148	16,93,889	3,800	5,179	3,930	51.9	60.0	53.8
3.	Paints and Varnishes ..	9,248	56,768	1,66,480	330	1,261	4,499	11.8	22.9	42.7
4.	Cement ..	96,81,141	55,56,398	42,99,875	7,087	3,816	2,468	60.4	36.6	28.4.
5.	Glass and Glass- ware ..	8,90,422	..	2,45,406	484	..	344	39.8	..	24.0.
6.	Ceramics ..	2,79,569	2,92,348	4,70,969	1,715	1,360	1,946	62.7	54.8	60.2.
7.	Paper and Paper Board.	60,53,134	84,25,615	76,96,590	2,192	2,936	2,566	35.7	43.5	38.3.
8.	Cotton Textiles	1,20,00,577	1,52,58,602	1,38,38,364	1,185	1,564	1,354	29.0	33.7	27.2
9.	Jute Textiles..	28,28,789	1,57,67,513	1,04,34,812	1,163	2,451	1,563	34.8	48.4	31.0
10.	Chemicals in- cluding Drugs and Pharma- ceuticals ..	24,10,926	19,26,868	17,73,845	2,709	4,939	3,541	20.1	62.6	53.9

Source :—CMI Annual Returns

(Provisional).

TABLE 76

DISTRIBUTION OF BANKING OFFICES BY POPULATION AND POPULATION PER OFFICE, 1951 TO 1957.

Year	Unclassified		Less than 5,000		5,000 to 10,000		10,000 to 25,000		25,000 to 50,000		50,000 to 1,00,000		1,00,000 and over.		Total		Popu- lation. per Office
	No. of place	No. of Offices	No. of places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of places	No. of Offices	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1951	.	..	1	1	18	20	56	78	14	35	11	37	7	53	107	224	139,554
1952	.	..	1	1	18	20	56	77	14	36	11	37	7	54	107	225	141,378
1953	.	..	1	1	18	19	58	80	14	38	11	38	7	56	109	232	138,922
1954	.	..	1	1	18	19	56	78	14	33	10	37	7	58	106	231	141,342
1955	.	..	1	1	18	19	57	79	14	40	10	38	7	61	107	238	138,992
1956		2	1	1	18	19	59	87	14	40	10	40	7	69	111	258	129,922
1957*	1	11	1	1	18	20	59	89	14	42	10	42	7	68	120	278	124,396

Source—Reserve Bank of India.

*Administrative, Seasonal, Temporary and non banking offices have been excluded in the case of Scheduled Banks.

Note—Figures in col. 18 are based on the estimated population of the respective years.

VII. BANKS

TABLE 77

CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES* (SCHEDULED & NON-SCHEDULED), 1953 TO 1957.

Banks	Number of Offices opened during					Number of offices closed du	
	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1953	1954
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Exchange Banks	..	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.
Other Scheduled Banks	12	6	7	26	20	5	..
Non-Scheduled Banks	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Total	12	6	7	26	20	5	7

TABLE 77—(Concl.)

CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES* (SCHEDULED & NON-SCHEDULED), 1953 TO 1957.

Banks	Number of Offices closed during (Concl.)			Number of Offices working at the end of				
	1955	1956	1957	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Exchange Banks
Other Scheduled Banks	..	5	2	203	209	216	237	255
Non-Scheduled Banks	..	1	3	29	22	22	21	18
Total	..	6	5	232	231	238	258	273

Source:—Reserve Bank of India.

*Excludes Offices of Co-operative Banks.

N.A.= Not Available.

@Excludes Administrative, Seasonal, Temporary and Non-Banking offices in the case of Scheduled Banks

TABLE 78

VII. BANKS

TABLE
ADVANCES OF SCHEDULED BANKS

As on the last Friday of					January.	February.	March.
(1)					2	3	4
<i>I. Food Grains.</i>							
1.	Paddy and Rice	..	..	..	546	688	599
2.	Other Foodgrains	..	..	..	19	19	41
<i>II. Industrial Raw Materials.</i>							
3.	Groundnuts	..	..	..	188	312	273
4.	Other Oil seeds	..	..	..	17	23	37
5.	Raw Jute	..	..	..	25	22	20
6.	Cotton and Kapas	..	..	..	54	23	18
7.	Hides and skins	..	..	..	4	3	5
<i>III. Plantation Crops.</i>							
8.	Pepper and other spices	..	..	..	..	2	2
9.	Cashewnuts	..	..	..	1	..	..
10.	Tea	..	..	..	1	..	..
11.	Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total, of I II and III					850	1,092	995
<i>IV. Manufactures and Minerals.</i>							
12.	Cotton Textiles	..	..	..	203	170	184
13.	Jute Textiles	..	..	..	8	8	9
14.	Other Textiles	..	..	..	3	1	3
15.	Sugar (Including Gur)	..	..	..	274	299	353
16.	Chemicals, Dyes, Paints & Pharmaceuticals	..	..	..	6	6	9
17.	Iron, Steel & Engineering Products	..	..	..	79	81	86
18.	Other metals and metal products	..	..	..	12	10	10
19.	Coal, Manganese, Mica & Other Minerals	..	..	..	17	16	20
20.	Rubber and Rubber Products	..	..	..	..	1	1
21.	Vegetable Oils including Vanaspati	..	..	..	..	30	50
22.	Glass, Glassware, Pottery & Ceramic Products.	..	..	..	..	2	1
23.	Electrical goods	..	..	..	..	1	1
24.	Cement	..	..	..	..	..	2
Total of IV					602	625	729
<i>V. Other Securities.</i>							
25.	Government & other trustee securities	..	..	..	358	326	284
	(a) Of which to Share & Stock Brokers and Dealers	..	..	..	10	8	9
26.	Shares and debentures of Joint Stock Companies	..	..	..	92	55	63
	(a) Of which to Share & Stock brokers and Dealers	..	..	..	4	2	2
27.	Gold & Silver bullions (other than to Banks)	..	..	..	9	31	23
28.	Assets of Industrial concerns	..	..	..	198	177	150
29.	Real Estates	..	..	..	..	129	35
30.	Fixed deposits	..	..	..	..	50	91
31.	Other secured advances	..	..	..	..	276	354
32.	Composite Advances	..	..	..	83	62	132
Grand Total					2,191	2,723	2,859

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

VII. BANKS

78

AGAINST PRINCIPAL TYPES OF SECURITIES (JANUARY-DECEMBER, 1957).

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees).

April. 5	May. 6	June. 7	July. 8	August. 9	September. 10	October. 11	November. 12	December. 13
58	656	526	376	282	191	157	203	212
58	64	65	43	28	28	29	22	17
288	255	194	139	77	33	34	112	160
53	49	34	28	15	15	17	14	14
16	16	18	11	23	3	3	10	18
64	75	47	47	36	71	53	37	38
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3
5	8	6	6	5	5	4	5	4
..	1	1	3	4	5	4	3	1
..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	2
1,026	12	891	657	475	356	306	411	469
34	216	176	185	195	246	265	256	260
7	6	6	4	3	5	4	2	2
3	4	4	2	3	13	14	10	12
79	421	577	377	350	300	262	224	211
9	9	7	9	8	15	12	14	13
84	54	65	61	62	57	62	67	71
7	9	8	10	11	11	12	15	10
19	19	19	17	16	20	22	18	20
1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	1
40	56	49	31	25	25	23	27	32
1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
1	..	2	2	1	6	2	2	2
1	1	2	1	1	2	5	2	3
86	799	918	701	678	703	685	639	639
17	309	221	206	237	293	255	221	249
9	8	6	6	4	15	..	..	..
07	92	57	70	57	83	123	122	88
6	6	1	1	1	6	6	..	..
29	27	21	22	55	53	64	69	68
80	156	148	153	107	168	166	200	203
27	30	37	34	34	35	36	38	38
64	61	68	66	60	65	69	72	77
148	308	370	343	348	365	339	403	356
00	79	78	65	62	59	35	41	40
2,984	2,989	2,809	2,316	2,113	2,180	2,136	2,216	2,227

VII. BANKS

TABLE

WORKING OF THE STATE FINANCIAL

Srl. No.	Type & Industry.				Number of applications received.				
					1954-55 (3)	1955-56 (4)	1956-57 (5)	1957-58 (6)	
(1)	(2)								
1.	Textiles	..	..	..	..	5	2	1	2
2.	Ceramics	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
3.	Chemicals	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	2
4.	Cotton Ginning & Processing	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
5.	Electric Supply	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..
6.	Glass	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1
7.	Laminated Products	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
8.	Light Engineering	..	..	..	..	7	4	4	2
9.	Oil Mills	..	..	..	..	9	6	10	3
10.	Rice Milling	..	..	..	..	4	2	5	15
11.	Tobacco & Cigarette Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	1	..	4	2
12.	Solvent Extraction Plant	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
13.	Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	3	5	4	13
14.	Starch products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
				Total	..	35	23	30	40

Source:— State Financial Corporation.

Miscellaneous Includes industries such as printing, leather, etc.

VII. BANKS

79

CORPORATION, 1954-55 TO 1957-58.

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Amount applied for				Number of applications sanctioned.				Amount sanctioned			
1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	12	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
14.60	0.60	1.50	18.00	2	2	1	3	2.25	0.40	7.50	19.25
0.60	2.00	..	..	1	..	..	..	0.30	..	..	..
5.00	0.70	10.00	4.80	1	1	1	1	2.50	0.30	7.00	1.75
2.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.50	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.00	..	..	4.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.00	..	..	..	1	.	..	..	4.30	..	..	..
6.53	1.35	2.60	1.10	7	3	3	1	4.36	0.90	1.90	0.40
35.82	15.25	12.80	6.05	3	2	6	2	17.60	0.98	7.00	5.75
8.30	0.50	1.75	6.87	2	1	3	11	0.75	2.00	0.90	8.20
8.00	..	5.30	3.00	1	..	5	1	5.50	..	7.75	0.30
..	..	5.00	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	4.50	..
1.65	7.70	5.30	9.75	2	1	1	5	1.00	0.30	2.50	5.16
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5.50	..
95.25	31.10	44.25	53.57	20	10	22	24	38.56	4.88	44.55	35.81

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

As the data relating to Joint Stock Companies in Andhra Pradesh for the years 1954-55 and 1955-56 were not available, an attempt was made to collect the data from the records of the Office of the Registrar of Companies, Andhra Pradesh. Data relating to the Telangana and Andhra Regions (Private and Public Companies separately, Number and Capital of Companies at work by Types of Business, Companies newly registered and Companies ceased to work) were extracted from the records and were combined for arriving at the figures pertaining to Andhra Pradesh.

As data relating to Joint Stock Companies in Andhra Pradesh for the year 1956-57 regarding Companies newly registered and ceased to work during the year were also not readily available, an attempt was made to arrive at the figures by extracting the information from the twelve issues of monthly Blue Books on Joint Stock Companies for April 1956 to March 1957.

TABLE 80

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AND THEIR CAPITAL, 1956-57 AND 1957-58.

(Capital in '000 Rupees)

Year.	PUBLIC COMPANIES			PRIVATE COMPANIES			ALL COMPANIES					
	Number.	Autho- rised capital.	Sub- scribed capital.	Paid up capital	Num- ber	Autho- rised capital.	Sub- scribed capital.	Paid up capital	No.	Autho- rised capital.	Sub- scribed capital.	Paid up capital
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1956-57	205	53,49,27	21,11,30	19,82,54	363	9,45,47	3,25,95	2,81,49	568	62,94,74	24,37,25	22,64,08
1957-58	197	53,30,49	21,22,63	19,90,41	339	9,52,49	3,29,23	2,79,57	536	62,82,98	24,51,86	22,69,98

Source—Department of Company Law Administration, New Delhi.

N. B.—Figures are provisional.

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE
NUMBER AND CAPITAL

Srl. No. (1)	Industrial Classification (2)	PUBLIC			
		Company. (3)	Authorised (4)	Subscribed (5)	Paid-up (6)
0.	Agriculture & Allied Activities	2	2,00	69	..
1.	Mining & Quarrying .. ..	..	..	..	..
2.	Processing & Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof .. ..	..	..	..	..
3.	Processing & Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof	1	1,00,00	1	..
4.	Processing and Manufacture —Not elsewhere Classified .. ..	..	..	..	..
5.	Construction and Utilities .. ..	..	..	..	..
6.	Commerce (Trade & Finance) .. ..	..	..	..	..
7.	Transport, Communication & Storage .. ..	..	..	..	..
8.	Community & Business Services .. ..	..	..	..	..
9.	Personal and Other Services .. ..	..	..	..	..
	Total	3	1,02,00	70	..

Source : Department of Company Law Administration, New Delhi.

N. B.—Figures are provisional.

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES NEWLY REGISTERED IN 1957-58.

(Capita in '000 Rs.)

Company. (7)	PRIVATE			Company (11)	TOTAL		
	Authorised (8)	Subscribed (9)	Paid-up (10)		Authorised (12)	Subscribed (13)	Paid-up (14)
..	..	..	..	2	2,00	69	..
..
2	8,00	1,08	..	2	3,00	1,08	..
3	7,60	36	..	4	1,07,60	37	..
..
..
6	7,45	1,90	1,29	6	7,45	1,90	1,29
..
..
4	17,99	5,95	49	4	17,99	5,95	49
15	86,04	9,29	1,78	18	1,88,04	9,99	1,78

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES THAT HAVE GONE INTO LIQUIDATION

Srl. No. (1)	Industrial Classification (2)	Public Companies			
		Companies (3)	Authorised (4)	Subscribed (5)	Paid-up (6)
0.	Agriculture & Allied Activities	1	5,00	53	58
1.	Mining & Quarrying .. .. .	..	..	..	..
2.	Processing & Manufacture—Foodstuffs, Textiles Leather and Products thereof.	..	..	..	..
3.	Processing & Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals .. and Products thereof.	1	25,00	9,00	8,78
4.	Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere Classified	4	40,57	3,98	2,98
5.	Construction and Utilities	2	5,50	4,02	4,02
6.	Commerce (Trade & Finance)	3	55,00	4,98	4,25
7.	Transport, Communication & Storage .. .. .	..	..	..	..
8.	Community & Business Services .. .. .	..	..	..	..
9.	Personal and Other Services .. .. .	..	..	..	..
	Total	11	1,31,07	22,51	2,56

Source.—Department of Company Law Administration—New Delhi.

N.B.—Figures are provisional.

3255—20*

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

82.

LIQUIDATION IN 1957-58

(Capital in '000 Rs.)

Private Companies				Total			
Companies	Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up	Companies	Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
..	..	..	..	1	5,00	53	53
..
1	5,00	1,05	64	1	5,00	1,05	64
..	..	..	..	1	25,00	9,00	8,78
1	1,00	17	17	5	41,57	4,15	3,15
1	2,50	1,83	42	3	8,00	5,85	4,44
33	16,36	5,29	4,34	36	71,36	10,27	8,59
2	4,00	2,70	2,70	2	4,00	2,70	2,70
..
1	5,00	20	..	1	5,00	20	..
39	33,86	11,24	8,27	50	1,64,93	33,75	28,83

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

PUBLIC FINANCE

INCOME TAX

The Statistics contained in the tables are in respect of assessments completed in the financial year 1956-57. They do not, however, represent the result of all assessments for that year, since a fairly large number of assessments for earlier assessment years have been completed during the year while some assessments relating to 1956-57 have been carried over to the next year.

Figures of income represent the total income of the assessee before deduction of the allowances for earned income.

Figures of tax do not include tax paid under Section 18-A and 23-B of the Income Tax Act nor do they include miscellaneous demands (*e.g.*, penalties, warrant fees, amounts of composition money, etc.). The figures of taxes given represent the demand raised and not the collections actually made against these demands.

Table 83—This statement analyses the demand of Income Tax and Super Tax according to the different classes of income assessed and refunds and rebates allowed, besides the amounts of tax deducted or otherwise paid at source and Double Income Tax Relief allowed. The effect on tax demanded as a result of reassessments, rectification appeals, revisions etc., of the assessments is shown as "Unclassified Demand" and "Unclassified Refund".

The number of assesses shown in the statement is in respect of each source of income. An assessee having income from more than one source is included under each of the sources from which the income is derived.

Table 84.—Income from business and profession and tax thereon have been classified under various heads in this statement.

Table 85 to 88.—These tables show the total tax demand (including surcharge) payable by the assessees according to the class of the assessees.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 83

INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX—DEMAND PAYABLE ACCORDING TO CLASS OF INCOME ASSESSED:
ANDHRA PRADESH—1956-57.

Classification.	No. of Assesses (Rs.)	Income Assessed. (Rs-)	Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Total. (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Salaries :</i>					
<i>(a) Government</i>					
(i) Central emoluments ..	465	31,76,881	1,57,099	27,840	1,84,939
(ii) State Government Salaries ..	2,710	1,92,74,190	10,22,577	1,10,396	11,32,973
(iii) Others	2,718	2,03,94,400	13,79,517	2,44,870	16,24,387
<i>Interest on Securities :</i>					
<i>(a) Government of India and Local Government</i>					
Tax Free	463	15,05,009	2,83,384	2,98,995	5,82,379
Taxed	811	28,79,950	5,56,664	3,46,510	9,03,174
<i>(b) Local Authorities & Companies</i>	87	99,730	11,318	5,745	17,063
<i>Property</i>					
Property	12,109	1,15,19,213	11,50,905	4,44,482	15,95,387
Business and Professions	19,630	23,51,27,130	2,28,14,812	1,36,44,093	3,64,58,905
Share of Profits from Unregistered Firm (Taxed).	469	28,37,409	3,23,295	44,973	3,68,268
Share of Profits from Association of Persons (Taxed).	24	1,72,584	23,036	3,385	26,421
Partnership profits from Registered Firms (Taxed).	23	1,56,454	18,833	516	19,349
<i>Other Sources</i>					
<i>(a) Dividends</i>	1,818	54,98,368	9,05,081	7,08,398	16,13,479
<i>(b) Interest or other sums received under deduction of Tax.</i>	193	2,07,079	20,543	3,319	23,862
<i>(c) Others</i>	3,202	2,19,84,543	43,32,817	52,85,516	96,18,333
<i>Income Accruing or Arising Abroad</i>					
<i>(a) Assessed on Remittance basis ..</i>	5	20,700	758	..	758
<i>(b) Assessed on Arising basis</i>					
(i) Business, profession or Vocation .	1	6,132	393	..	393
(ii) Others	5	24,680	1,259	..	1,259
Unclassified demand on account of Revisions, Rectification, etc.	..	..	14,96,952	10,47,126	25,44,078
Total Demand ..	44,733	32,49,34,452	3,44,99,243	2,22,16,164	5,67,15,407
Deduction Rebates allowed—Amount refundable due to income being exempt or below Taxable limit, Double Income, Tax relief and Unclassified Refund on account of Revision Appeals, etc.					
	..	..	81,29,645	40,18,238	1,21,47,883
Total Net Demand ..	..	..	2,63,69,598	1,81,97,926	4,45,67,524

Source—Income Tax Revenue Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 84.

TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME ASSESSED TO INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX :
ANDHRA PRADESH—1956-57 .

Serial Number.	Classification.	Number of Asses- sees	Income Assessed (Rs.)	Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Forestry, Mining and Quarrying ..	556	1,07,87,501	13,39,785	9,83,171	23,22,956
2.	Primary Industries and Processing and Manufacture of Foodstuffs (including Beverages and Narcotics).	1,246	2,61,03,780	28,97,998	24,34,717	53,32,715
3.	Processing and Manufacture—Textiles Leather and Products thereof.	441	83,96,928	11,63,578	8,15,714	19,79,292
4.	Processing and Manufacture—Metals Chemicals and Products thereof.	258	30,04,251	2,72,674	1,28,178	4,00,852
5.	Processing and Manufacture—Cement, Rubber and other Mineral Products.	344	50,95,745	6,62,003	7,12,306	13,74,309
6.	Construction and Utilities ..	805	1,07,22,769	9,98,940	4,45,201	14,44,141
7.	Commerce, Transport and Com- munications.	11,676	13,63,75,624	1,25,60,875	69,27,996	1,94,88,871
8.	Finance	2,155	1,96,07,761	19,51,093	10,32,682	29,83,775
9.	Other Miscellaneous Services and Professions.	2,149	1,50,32,771	9,67,866	1,64,128	11,31,994
	Total ..	19,630	23,51,27,130	2,28,14,812	1,36,44,093	3,64,58,905

Source.—Income Tax Revenue Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57.

TABLE 85.

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE—CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE—1956-57.

(A) All Classes of Assesseees.

Grade of Total Income (Rs.)	No. of Assesseees	Total Income Assessed (Rs.)	TAX PAYABLE				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Below 4,200	346	10,52,176	42,077	15,664	1,460	59,201	9,92,975
4,201—5,000	4,141	1,90,15,175	3,26,598	4,422	1,256	3,32,276	1,86,82,899
5,001—7,500	7,197	4,36,32,054	11,38,194	17,795	9,833	11,65,822	4,24,66,232
7,501—8,400	1,528	1,21,33,904	4,57,728	8,809	21,938	4,88,475	1,16,45,429
8,401—10,000	2,602	2,37,11,347	9,80,523	12,135	40,612	10,33,270	2,26,78,077
10,001—12,600	2,543	2,84,13,214	16,03,393	20,179	63,953	16,87,525	2,67,25,689
12,601—15,000	1,567	2,15,10,467	14,75,082	21,975	60,027	15,57,084	1,99,53,383
15,001—20,000	1,776	3,05,14,998	27,75,702	22,243	1,28,200	29,26,145	2,75,88,853
20,001—40,000	1,831	4,88,70,022	67,12,499	14,27,464	4,04,228	85,44,191	4,03,25,831
Over 40,000	963	9,48,02,562	1,57,14,744	1,67,33,177	12,54,827	3,37,02,748	6,10,99,814
Total	24,404	32,36,55,919	3,12,26,540	1,82,83,863	19,86,334	5,14,96,737	27,21,59,182
Unclassified Demand .. ..	..	..	14,96,952	10,47,126	1,30,732	26,74,810	..
Unclassified Refund .. ..	..	..	25,49,445	9,70,184	83,579	36,03,208	..
Pure Refunds	1,667	15,06,551	2,66,670	..	8,195	2,74,865	..

Source:—Income tax Revenue Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 86.

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE—CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE 1956-57.

(B) Individuals Including pure salary Earners, Salary Earners with income from other sources and Non-Salary Earners.

Grade of total Income (Rs.)	Number of Assessees	Total Income Assessed (Rs.)	Tax Payable				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Below 4,200	256	8,75,752	14,005	761	147	14,913	8,60,889
4,201—5,000	3,687	1,69,80,572	2,81,514	..	745	2,82,259	1,66,48,313
5,001—7,500	6,392	3,87,01,599	9,88,501	10,079	7,695	10,06,275	3,76,95,324
7,501—8,400	1,266	1,00,52,890	3,70,175	25	17,850	3,88,050	96,64,840
8,401—10,000	1,773	1,61,90,072	7,15,404	1,777	34,481	7,51,662	1,54,88,410
10,001—12,600	1,754	1,96,01,585	10,90,456	..	53,281	11,43,737	1,84,57,848
12,601—15,000	1,001	1,37,43,535	9,62,230	..	46,687	10,08,917	1,27,34,618
15,001—20,000	1,146	1,93,42,897	17,87,769	243	85,349	18,73,361	1,77,69,036
20,001—40,000	1,094	2,90,25,846	39,35,216	7,70,467	2,37,043	49,42,726	2,40,82,620
Over—40,000	288	3,13,34,242	67,97,781	81,95,559	7,17,372	1,57,10,712	1,56,28,580
Total	18,652	19,60,98,490	1,69,43,051	89,78,911	12,01,150	2,71,23,112	16,89,75,378
Unclassified Demand .. ..	..	..	8,60,072	7,65,271	81,182	17,06,525	..
Unclassified Refund .. ..	..	..	12,75,588	3,58,940	49,445	16,83,973	..
Pure Refunds	1,325	9,59,259	1,58,743	..	5,212	1,63,955	..

Source:—Income Tax Revenue Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57.

TABLE 87.

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SSURCHARGE—CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE 1956-57.

(C) Hindu Undivided Families.

Grade of Total Income (Rs.)	Number of Assessees.	Total Income Assessed.	Tax Payable				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Below 4,200 ..	4	13,471	109	..	..	109	13,362
4,201—5,000 ..	186	8,56,310	14,227	..	..	14,227	8,42,083
5,001—7,500 ..	406	24,78,662	62,082	..	352	62,434	24,16,228
7,501—8,400 ..	139	11,03,421	40,811	..	1,857	42,668	10,60,753
8,401—10,000 ..	697	63,13,014	1,97,602	..	2,776	2,00,378	61,12,636
10,001—12,600 ..	648	72,31,957	4,04,955	..	5,371	4,10,326	68,21,631
12,601—15,000 ..	483	66,78,658	4,14,834	..	8,470	4,23,304	62,55,354
15,001—20,000 ..	541	92,91,682	8,30,351	273	34,487	8,65,111	84,26,571
20,001—40,000 ..	629	1,68,73,543	23,31,612	4,81,577	1,39,590	29,52,779	1,39,20,764
Over—40,000 ..	115	81,75,178	16,10,041	16,23,967	1,49,586	33,83,544	47,91,634
Total ..	3,853	5,90,15,890	59,06,624	21,05,817	3,42,439	83,54,880	5,06,61,016
Unclassified Demand ..	..	..	3,91,181	2,17,271	40,240	6,48,692	..
Unclassified Refund ..	..	..	11,35,640	5,28,473	27,183	16,91,296	..
Pure Refunds ..	235	1,64,066	39,366	..	1,299	40,665	..

Source:—Income Tax Revenue Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 88.

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE—CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE—1956-57.

(D) Un-registered Firms and other Associations of Persons, Registered Firms, Companies and other concerns Assessable at Company Rate.

Grade of Total Income (Rs.)	Number of Assesseees	Total Income Assessed (Rs.)	Tax Payable				Net Income (Rs.)
			Income Tax (Rs.)	Super Tax (Rs.)	Surcharge (Rs.)	Total (Rs.)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Below 4,200	86	1,62,953	27,963	14,903	1,313	44,179	1,18,774
4,201—5,000	268	12,28,293	30,857	4,422	511	35,790	11,92,503
5,001—7,500	399	24,51,793	87,611	7,716	1,786	97,113	23,54,680
7,501—8,400	123	9,77,593	46,742	8,784	2,231	57,757	9,19,836
8,401—10,000	132	12,08,261	67,517	10,358	3,355	81,230	11,27,031
10,001—12,600	141	15,79,672	1,07,982	20,179	5,301	1,33,462	14,46,210
12,601—15,000	78	10,88,274	98,018	21,975	4,870	1,24,863	9,63,411
15,001—20,000	89	15,80,419	1,57,582	21,727	7,864	1,87,173	13,93,246
20,001—40,000	108	29,71,133	4,45,671	1,75,420	27,595	6,48,686	23,22,447
Over 40,000	565	5,52,93,142	73,06,922	69,13,651	3,87,919	1,46,08,492	4,06,84,650
Total	1,989	6,85,41,533	83,76,865	71,99,135	4,42,745	1,60,18,745	5,25,22,788
Unclassified Demand .. ..	..	..	2,45,699	64,584	9,310	3,19,593	..
Unclassified Refund .. ..	..	..	1,38,217	82,771	6,951	2,27,939	..
Pure Refunds	104	3,74,633	68,285	..	1,684	69,969	..

Source—Income Tax Revenue Statistics Andhra Pradesh, 1956-57.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 89.

REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF ANDHRA PRADESH GOVERNMENT—1956-57 TO 1958-59.

(Rupees in Lakhs).

Year.	Revenue Receipts.	Expenditure on Revenue Account.	Deficit or Excess on Revenue Account	Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account
1	2	3	4	5
1956-57 Accounts ..	38,43.82	38,01.32	+ 42.50	21,23.62
1957-58 Budget Estimate .	53,14.37	58,62.40	-5,48.03	25,04.27
1957-58 Revised Estimate .	61,08.15	57,96.25	+3,11.90	24,75.45
1958-59 Budget Estimate .	63,65.88	62,87.31	+78.57	21,28.76

Source—Budget Estimates 1958-59.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE
(Percentage of Revenue)

Year	SHARE FROM THE CENTRAL TAX RECEIPTS				Land Revenue (Net of Irrigation Receipts)	State Excise	Sales Tax including Tobacco Duties and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits	Stamps
	Income Tax	Estate Duty	Excise Duty	Taxes on Railway Fares				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956-57 (A)	3,87.30	15.99	1,31.47	..	7,51.52	2,72.71	7,06.34	2,64.83
1957-58 (B.E)	4,91.21	19.10	1,71.52	..	7,41.38	5,65.36	9,18.10	2,36.11
1957-58 (R.E)	5,97.81	19.10	3,52.27	46.07	7,39.09	5,94.62	9,24.40	2,39.70
1958-59 (B.E)	6,30.00	19.10	5,61.59	87.27	8,15.32	6,36.10	7,92.77	2,40.00

TABLE
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE

Year	SHARE FROM THE CENTRAL TAX RECEIPTS				Land Revenue (Net of Irrigation Receipts)	State Excise	Sales Tax including Tobacco Duties and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits	Stamps
	Income Tax	Estate Duty	Excise Duty	Taxes on Railway Fares				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956-57 (A)	10.0	0.4	3.4	..	19.5	7.0	18.3	6.8
1957-58 (B.E.)	9.2	0.3	3.2	..	14.0	10.6	17.3	4.4
1957-58 (R.E.)	9.8	0.3	5.6	0.7	12.1	9.7	15.1	3.9
1958-59 (B.E.)	9.9	0.3	8.8	1.3	12.8	10.0	12.5	3.8

Source :—Budget Estimates 1958-59.

*Represents other Tax Revenues under various items such as Entertainment, Tax, Betting Tax, Non-Commercial Taxes relating to Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Navigation works and others.

† Represents Grant-in-aid from Central Government, Miscellaneous adjustments between Central and state Governments, Extraordinary receipts and grants for community Development Projects, National Extension service and Local Development works.

‡ Represents receipts from Irrigation (net) Electricity Schemes (net), Forest, Industries and Supplies Stationary and Printing and Road Transport Schemes.

@ Represents Non-Tax Revenues received from various Departments and other miscellaneous receipts.

A=Accounts.

B. E.=Budget Estimates.

R. E.=Revised Estimates.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

90

ANDHRA PRADESH, 1956-57 TO 1958-59.

(Rupees in lakhs)

from each Source)

RECEIPTS			NON-TAX RECEIPTS				Total
Registration	Taxes on Vehicles	Others*	Grants from Centre‡	Interest	Commercial Enterprises†	Others@	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
47.15	2,00.95	63.34	2,00.07	92.48	3,02.82	4,47.05	38,43.82
46.08	2,07.09	1,46.62	3,62.09	1,11.33	6,36.73	6,61.65	53,14.37
53.80	2,23.54	1,59.06	5,58.48	1,10.06	6,73.56	8,16.59	61,08.15
53.80	2,42.44	1,59.23	5,53.24	1,10.73	6,34.85	8,29.44	63,65.88

91

ANDHRA PRADESH, 1956-57 TO 1958-59.

RECEIPTS			NON-TAX RECEIPTS				TOTAL
Registration	Taxes on Vehicles	Others	Grants from Centre ††	Interest	Commercial Enterprises†	Others‡	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.2	5.1	1.6	5.1	2.4	7.7	11.5	100
0.9	3.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	12.0	12.5	100
0.8	3.6	2.6	9.2	1.7	11.5	13.4	100
0.8	3.8	2.5	8.7	1.7	10.0	13.1	100

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 92

LAND REVENUE, DEMAND AND COLLECTION: BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

(Rs. in Thousands)

Srl. No.	District	DEMAND		COLLECTION		BALANCE	
		Current	Arrears	Current	Arrears	Current	Arrears
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur	29,02	1,66	27,03	1,22	1,99	44
2.	Chittoor	30,90	28,83	22,98	14,46	7,92	14,87
3.	Cuddapah	29,89	1,14	24,50	1,06	5,39	8
4.	East Godavari	1,10,73	31,42	90,17‡	18,96	20,56	12,46
5.	Guntur	91,10	11,46	74,96	5,75	16,14	5,71
6.	Krishna	99,07	32,21	85,52	27,69	13,55	4,52
7.	Kurnool	45,77	1,01	39,88	73	5,89	28
8.	Nellore	48,54	38,41	28,80	16,56	19,74	21,85
9.	Srikakulam	50,56	23,43	45,21	10,43	5,35	13,00
10.	Visakhapatnam	35,53	24,78	28,81	13,99	6,72	10,79
11.	West Godavari	89,52	13,75	80,86‡	9,09	8,66	4,66
	Total	6,60,63	2,08,10	5,48,72	1,19,94	1,11,91	88,16
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad	22,89	20,29	21,24	2,00	1,65	18,29
13.	Hyderabad	21,55	422,62	16,03	1,72	5,52	420,90
14.	Karimnagar	52,12	7,05	50,72	1,35	1,40	5,70
15.	Khammam	22,33	62,15	21,22	1,69	1,11	60,46
16.	Mahbubnagar	36,52	215,59	35,06	1,40	1,46	214,19
17.	Medak	49,65	267,33	45,17	2,00	4,48	265,33
18.	Nalgonda	37,88	74,99	36,34	63	1,54	74,36
19.	Nizamabad	59,36	91,71	50,48	6,44	8,88	85,27
20.	Warangal	39,79	40,63	38,65	1,45	1,14	39,18
	Total	3,42,09	12,02,36	3,14,91	18,68	27,18	11,83,68
Grant Total of Andhra Pradesh		10,02,72	14,10,46	863,63	138,62*	139,09	12,71,84

Source:—Board of Revenue, Andhra Pradesh.

‡Amounts written off Rs. 108 and Rs. 46 were sanctioned in East Godavari and West Godavari respectively.

*Amounts written off in arrears were sanctioned in the following districts.

Anantapur=Rs. 8,345; Chittoor=Rs. 752; Cuddapah=Rs. 335; East Godavari=Rs. 177,405; Guntur=Rs. 7,396; Krishna=Rs. 24,778; Kurnool=Rs. 3,672; Nellore=Rs. 6,214; Srikakulam=Rs. 3,6,26; Visakhapatnam=Rs. 10,592; West Godavari=Rs. 6,731.

Adilabad=N. A.; Hyderabad=Rs. 10,16,876; Karimnagar=Rs. 35,109; Khammam=Rs. 1,136; Mahbubnagar=Rs. 5,04,102; Medak=N. A.; Nalgonda=Rs. 2,20,650; Nizamabad=Rs. 60,031; Warangal=Rs. 2,11,011.

N. A.=Not available.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 93

EXCISE, DEMAND AND COLLECTION, BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

(Rs. in Thousands.)

Srl. No.	District	DEMAND			COLLECTION			BALANCE		
		Current	Arrears	Total	Current	Arrears	Total	Current	Arrears	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	1.7	0.5	2.2	1.6	..	1.6	0.1	0.5	0.6
2.	Chittoor ..	7.5	0.4	7.9	7.5	..	7.5	..	0.4	0.4
3.	Cuddapah ..	4.0	..	4.0	4.0	..	4.0	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	0.1	..	0.1	0.1	..	0.1	..	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	71.6	18.0	89.6	68.1	2.2	70.3	3.5	15.8	19.3
6.	Krishna ..	221.0	3.0	224.0	221.0	3.0	224.0	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	9.8	37.2	47.0	9.8	19.4	29.2	..	17.8	17.8
8.	Nellore ..	29.7	..	29.7	29.7	..	29.7	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam* ..	35.0	..	35.0	35.0	..	35.0	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	273.3	..	273.3	273.3	..	273.3	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari* ..	17.0	3.0	20.0	16.0	1.0	17.0	1.0	2.0	3.0
	Total ..	670.7	62.1	732.8	666.1	25.6	691.7	4.6	36.5	41.1
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	3,296	16,78	49,74	32,05	2,81	34,86	91	13,97	14,88
13.	Hyderabad ..	13,435	85,42	219,77	121,29	86	122,15	13,06	84,56	97,62
14.	Karimnagar ..	68,90	17,45	86,35	68,14	3,31	71,45	76	14,14	14,90
15.	Khammam ..	39,88	33,79	73,67	37,76	55	38,31	2,12	33,24	35,36
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	75,29	64,28	139,57	73,33	1,78	75,11	1,96	62,50	64,46
17.	Medak ..	57,94	47,95	105,89	54,16	1,94	56,10	3,78	46,01	49,79
18.	Nalgonda ..	58,04	33,31	91,35	56,80	3,32	60,12	1,24	29,99	31,23
19.	Nizamabad ..	83,00	16,45	99,45	79,81	1,30	81,11	3,19	15,15	18,34
20.	Warangal ..	60,04	19,62	79,66	58,01	1,47	59,48	2,03	18,15	20,18
	Total ..	6,10,40	3,35,05	9,45,45	5,81,35	17,34	5,98,69	29,05	3,17,71	3,46,76
Total Andhra Pradesh		6,17,10.7	3,35,67.1	9,52,77.8	588,01.1	17,59.6	6,05,60.7	29,09.6	3,18,07.5	3,47,17.1

Source—Board of Revenue (Excise), Andhra Pradesh.

*Figures are provisional.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 94

SALES TAX, DEMAND AND COLLECTION : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

A—Andhra Region.

Figures in Rupees

Srl. No.	District or Circle.	No. of dealers Provisionally assessed.	Demand for the year 1956-57	Arrears as on 1-4-1956 Eliminations	Collection of Current Demand during 1956-57	Arrears collected during the year 1956-57	Registration and License Fees etc. during the year 1956-57	Miscellaneous Collection during 1956-57	S.T.A.T. fees collected	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anantapur ..	1,749	20,50,616	{ 2,90,375 -35,792 }	18,96,989	72,436	76,402	9,542	300	20,55,759
2.	Chittoor ..	1,916	16,36,450	{ 1,14,122 -20,071 }	14,75,025	57,313	46,675	14,968	50	15,94,031
3.	Cuddapah ..	1,539	17,16,732	{ 1,24,994 -35,856 }	16,37,104	24,244	57,123	5,198	400	17,24,069
4.	East Godavari (N)	1,897	41,21,572	{ 1,74,842 -53,757 }	36,81,147	46,409	72,738	5,144	431	38,05,869
5	East Godavari (S)	2,395	25,69,632	{ 1,40,821 -29,791 }	24,61,146	39,405	56,030	15,847	250	25,72,673
6.	Guntur (West) ..	1,970	43,50,616	{ 7,35,586 -70,836 }	32,53,196	75,032	82,259	12,059	780	34,23,326
7.	Guntur (East) ..	2,679	54,41,912	{ 2,71,407 -38,967 }	47,37,331	68,763	77,703	21,978	3,034	49,08,859
8.	Krishna (East) ..	1,720	32,72,423	{ 1,40,868 -39,832 }	29,33,336	42,716	41,717	10,326	575	30,28,670
9.	Krishna (West) I..	1,412	32,23,295	{ 2,89,046 -20,731 }	29,40,561	87,021	63,417	8,464	725	31,00,188
10.	Krishna (West) II	873	36,70,915	{ 1,48,402 -32,168 }	33,47,138	26,222	16,430	6,817	100	33,96,707
11.	Kurnool ..	2,522	33,86,725	{ 11,83,682 -1,60,130 }	29,75,088	1,86,141	1,64,491	18,977	332	3,45,029
12.	Nellore ..	1,775	27,92,921	{ 2,70,365 -52,028 }	25,17,597	90,123	46,411	17,152	1,215	26,72,408
13.	Srikakulam ..	2,533	16,31,016	{ 1,48,215 -11,777 }	15,20,078	38,438	57,621	30,940	250	16,47,377
14.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,306	49,86,000	{ 8,28,041 -3,84,668 }	46,34,208	1,00,742	1,27,556	31,649	1,309	48,95,464
15.	West Godavari ..	3,106	64,04,875	{ 3,51,356 -56,479 }	50,99,256	1,17,839	80,217	19,596	815	53,17,723
Total ..		29,892	5,12,55,700	52,12,122 -10,42,883	4,51,09,250	10,72,894	10,66,880	2,28,657	10,566	4,74,88,247
				41,69,289						

Source :—Board of Revenue, Andhra Pradesh.
Under H.G.S.T. Act, 1939.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 94—(Concl'd.)

SALES TAX, DEMAND AND COLLECTION : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

B—Telangana Region.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	District or Circle.	No. of dealers Provisionally assessed.	Demand for the year 1956-57	Arrears as on 1-4-1956 Eliminations	Collections of Current Demand during 1956-57	Arrears collected during the year 1956-57	Registration and License Fees etc. during the year 1956-57.	Miscellaneous Collection during 1956-57.	S.T.A.T. fees collected.	Total.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Adilabad	.. Not received.	9,18,666	{ 1,92,179 —5,078 }	7,31,991	32,134	42,292	7,242	..	8,13,659
2.	Bhongir (Nalgonda)	876	11,02,592	{ 3,48,925 —1,13,154 }	9,06,979	95,420	71,215	1,229	..	10,74,843
3.	Hanamkonda	.. 773	5,43,105	{ 94,135 —7,207 }	4,63,613	25,240	18,807	1,093	..	5,08,753
4.	Hyderabad including Medak.									
	1st Circle	.. 765	8,73,933	{ 3,50,328 .. }	7,09,075	30,766	23,188	535	..	7,63,564
	2nd Circle	.. 525	23,74,383	{ 4,72,002 —1,98,894 }	23,74,383	65,725	11,498	455	..	24,52,061
	3rd Circle	.. 572	10,01,387	{ 5,24,590 —56,117 }	9,51,070	60,096	12,028	50	..	10,23,244
	4th Circle	.. 383	29,24,106	{ 4,88,537 —1,39,530 }	28,28,747	83,222	20,959	800	..	29,33,728
	5th Circle	.. 626	6,72,940	{ 2,75,915 —26,113 }	5,78,222	38,019	12,851	953	50	6,30,095
	6th Circle	.. 311	2,79,731	{ 2,01,430 .. }	2,28,562	43,191	12,428	334	..	2,89,515
	7th Circle	.. 123	17,18,967	{ 3,25,573 —14,063 }	14,51,371	2,12,961	39,848	175	..	17,04,355
	8th Circle	.. 513	17,45,447	{ 1,97,160 —60,619 }	15,78,788	41,556	13,490	..	..	16,33,834
	9th Circle	.. 88	10,33,391	{ 1,86,815 54,910 }	10,28,116	96,323	24,686	..	..	11,49,127
	10th Circle	.. 1,406	7,78,491	{ 2,64,078 .. }	7,16,070	65,476	79,606	2,125	..	8,63,277
	11th Circle	.. 86	6,85,009	{ 3,39,724 —60,702 }	6,14,181	38,796	60,208	..	56	7,13,241
5.	Karimnagar	.. 935	6,93,408	{ 1,36,993 —20,118 }	6,01,732	38,842	42,215	9,646	..	6,92,435
6.	Khammam	.. 1,244	9,74,618	{ 1,26,922 —23,405 }	9,15,414	54,429	47,320	..	..	10,17,163
7.	Kamareddy	.. 325	3,44,352	{ 65,878 .. }	3,05,205	14,804	16,738	302	..	3,37,049
8.	Mahbubnagar	.. 1,249	11,41,842	{ 3,16,006 —16,080 }	10,59,356	48,588	77,438	14,346	..	11,99,728
9.	Nizamabad	.. 490	10,61,747	{ 1,84,430 —55,444 }	9,22,914	21,315	83,605	1,844	..	10,29,678
10.	Warangal	.. 859	12,56,710	{ 4,98,653 —2,91,234 }	10,49,579	76,990	57,380	958	..	11,84,907
	Total	.. 12,149	2,21,19,825	{ 55,89,273 —11,46,670 }	2,00,15,370	11,88,893	7,67,800	42,087	106	2,20,14,256
	Grand Total	42,041	7,33,77,525	{ 44,42,603 1,08,01,395 —21,89,553 }	6,51,24,620	22,61,787	18,34,680	2,70,744	10,672	6,95,02,503
				86,11,842						

Source :—Board of Revenue, Andhra Pradesh.

I X. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 95.

SMALL SAVINGS SCHEMES : GROSS AND NET COLLECTIONS ANDHRA PRADESH—1956-57 AND 1957-58.

Year.	National Plan Savings Certificates.		10-year Treasury Savings Deposit Certificates.	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
1	2	3	4	5
1956-57 ..	94,38,000	38,54,000	10,57,000	8,19,000
1957-58 ..	5,00,07,000	4,14,99,000	48,62,000	47,00,000

TABLE 95—(Contd.)

Year.	15-year Annuity Certificates.		Total.		Post Office Savings Bank.	
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
	6	7	8	9	10	11
1956-57	63,000	46,000	1,05,58,000	47,19,000	7,48,85,000	43,89,000
1957-58	1,77,000	1,55,000	5,50,46,000	4,63,54,000	7,08,09,000	(—)21,69,000

TABLE 95—(Concl'd.)

	Grand Total		Dis-investments	Net Total
	Gross	Net		
	12	13	14	15
1956-57 ..	8,54,43,000	91,08,000	87,000	90,21,000
1957-58 ..	12,58,55,000	4,41,85,000	55,000	4,41,30,000

Source :—Regional National Savings Officer, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 96

DISTRICT WISE SALES OF SMALL SAVINGS SECURITIES, ANDHRA PRADESH—(1957-58)

No.	Name of the District.	1956-57	1957-58
		Rs.	Rs.
	Anantapur.. .. .	2,20,935	16,49,970
	Chittoor	3,61,905	25,85,810
	Cuddapah	3,39,745	27,33,975
	East Godavari	8,48,820	27,13,405
	Guntur	8,61,065	42,32,855
	Krishna	11,76,965	46,01,755
	Kurnool	3,58,715	36,31,755
	Nellore	2,26,100	20,78,625
	Srikakulam	3,15,755	21,07,105
	West Godavari	7,03,580	82,07,960
	Visakhapatnam	16,55,950	31,35,275
	Hyderabad.	} 23,35,920	44,94,180
	Medak		
	Mahbubnagar		
	(a) Mahbubnagar (from 1-10-1956 to 31-3-1957)	7,085	13,59,800
	Nizamabad	} 2,40,275	26,15,835
	Adilabad		
	Nalgonda	46,635	11,68,640
	Warangal	} 2,72,790	30,30,985
	Khammam		
	Karimnagar	1,99,385	22,72,120
	Total Andhra Pradesh	1,01,71,625	5,26,20,050

Source :— Regional National Savings Officer, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

Note :—(1) The District wise details shown above are approximate figures received from Head Post Offices and Public Debt Office.

(2) They do not include Post Office Savings Bank Deposits, and hence the difference between the totals shown here and those in the previous table.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 97

PRINCIPAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE, 1956-57 TO 1958-59.

						(Rs. in lakhs)	
Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58	Revised Estimates 1957-58	Budget Estimates 1958-59		
1	2	3	4	5	6		
1.	Non-Development Expenditure	13,98.57	20,87.28	20,43.10	21,66.60		
	Direct Demands on Revenue *	2,58.53	3,49.04	3,36.98	3,67.70		
	Security Services **	9,33.03	10,95.94	11,22.12	11,46.46		
	Debt Services †	(—)56.26	71.73	(—)1.94	62.77		
	Miscellaneous ††	2,63.27	5,70.57	5,85.94	5,89.67		
2.	Development Expenditure	24,02.75	37,75.12	37,53.15	41,20.71		
	Social Services ‡	9,36.09	15,22.96	14,81.56	16,13.65		
	Economic Development ‡‡	14,66.66	22,52.16	22,71.59	25,07.06		
	Total Expenditure on Revenue Account	38,01.32	58,62.40	57,96.25	62,87.31		
	Revenue Receipt	38,43.82	53,14.37	61,08.15	63,65.88		
	Deficit on Revenue Account	+42.50	(—)5,48.03	+3,11.90	+78.57		

Source :—Budget Estimates, 1957-58 and 1958-59.

* Represents direct demands of expenses in connection with the Collection of Tax.

** Represents General Administration, Administration of Justice, Jails, Convict Settlements and Police

† Represents payment of interest and appropriation for reduction of debt (Interest payable by different Commercial Departments e.g. Irrigation, Electricity schemes etc., is calculated on the basis of the outlay incurred on them, and is transferred to the respective departments and charged as expenditure and the remainder is taken under the Major Head 'Interest').

†† Miscellaneous includes expenditure on Superannuation Allowances and Pensions, Stationery and Printing and other Miscellaneous items which include Compensation to Jagirdars in case of Telangana

‡ Social Services include Education, Medical and Public Health.

‡‡ Economic Development includes Irrigation, Agriculture, Veterinary, Co-operation, Industries and Supplies, Scientific Departments, Miscellaneous Departments, Civil Works, Electricity Schemes, Forest, Community Projects and National Extension Services.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 98

EXPENDITURE ON SECURITY SERVICES, 1956-57 TO 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs).

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58	Revised Estimates 1957-58	Budget Estimates 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	General Administration	4,46.95	4,46.44	4,66.83	4,72.84
2.	Administration of Justice	76.87	1,03.22	1,02.75	1,06.55
3.	Jails and Convict Settlements	33.52	36.68	39.45	37.51
4.	Police	3,75.69	5,09.60	5,13.09	5,29.56
	Total	9,33.08	10,95.94	11,22.12	11,46.46

TABLE 99

EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1956-57 to 1958-59.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58	Revised Estimates 1957-58	Budget Estimates 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Education	6,72.31	11,22.72	10,81.02	11,68.98
2.	Medical	1,85.17	2,80.14	2,82.78	3,09.79
3.	Public Health	78.61	1,20.10	1,17.76	1,34.88
	Total	9,36.09	15,22.96	14,81.56	16,13.65

Source :—Budget Estimates, 1957-58 and 1958-59.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 100

EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, 1956-57 TO 1958-59.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58	Revised Estimates 1957-58	Budget Estimates 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Irrigation	2,88.15	3,78.03	3,82.64	3,78.79
2.	Agriculture	1,04.96	2,70.54	2,42.70	2,74.50
3.	Veterinary	44.64	81.00	93.96	92.70
4.	Co-operation	58.32	81.13	66.37	1,28.00
5.	Industries and Supplies	91.12	1,63.69	1,49.90	1,31.76
6.	Scientific Departments	1.04	3.59	3.50	3.40
7.	Miscellaneous Departments	1,80.87	2,66.01	2,75.67	3,02.61
8.	Civil Works	2,66.05	3,38.36	3,69.30	4,62.31
9.	Electricity Schemes	1,88.59	2,51.19	2,83.84	3,13.58
10.	Community Projects and National Extension Services etc.	1,91.01	3,36.29	3,21.52	3,27.11
11.	Forest	51.91	82.33	82.19	92.30
	Total ..	14,66.66	22,52.16	22,71.59	25,07.06

Source :—Budget Estimates, 1958-59.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 101

CAPITAL OUTLAYS OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT, 1956-57 TO 1958-59.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58	Revised Estimates 1957-58	Budget Estimates 1958-59
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Development Outlay</i>					
1.	Multipurpose River Schemes	3,94.97	7,78.25	7,12.59	7,15.00
2.	Irrigation Schemes	4,36.03	3,85.41	3,33.59	3,54.59
3.	Electricity Schemes	9,12.16	6,25.22	6,91.70	3,56.70
4.	Civil Works outside Revenue Account	1,64.25	3,91.49	3,25.57	3,65.71
5.	Other Development Outlay *	1,91.50	2,88.58	3,53.51	3,05.25
	Total Development Outlay	20,98.91	24,68.95	24,16.96	20,97.25
6.	Non-Development Outlay †	24.71	35.32	58.49	31.51
	Total	21,23.62	25,04.27	24,75.45	21,28.76

Source.—Budget Estimates, 1957-58 and 1958-59.

* Includes outlay on schemes regarding improvement of Public Health, Agricultural Improvement Industrial Development, Road Transport Schemes and Other State Works on Capital Account like Housing Schemes.

† Represents payments of commuted value of Pensions and Capital outlay on Schemes of State Trading and payment of Compensation to Land Holders on the abolition of Zamindari system.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 102

LOCAL FINANCE—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES, 1955-1956.

Srl. No.	District	No. of Municipalities	Population within Municipal limit	Number of members of the Committee	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS			
					Elected	Nominated		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
						Official	Non-Official	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur..	..	4	1,07,016	84	All are elected	Nil	Nil
2.	Chittoor ..	..	2	58,955	44	"	"	"
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	2	74,239	48	"	"	"
4.	East Godavari	..	6	2,92,704	144	"	"	"
5.	Guntur ..	..	7	3,13,952	168	"	"	"
6.	Krishna ..	..	3	2,71,225	92	"	"	"
7.	Kurnool ..	..	3	1,47,256	88	"	"	"
8.	Nellore ..	..	2	1,00,280	44	"	"	"
9.	Srikakulam	..	3	71,644	56	"	"	"
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	4	2,25,605	112	"	"	"
11.	West Godavari	..	4	1,65,071	96	"	"	"
	Total ..	..	40	18,27,947	976	..	..	..
<i>Telangana Region.*</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	..	9	58,696	155	104	27	24
18.	Hyderabad †	..	4	10,52,710	165	129	19	17
14.	Karimnagar	..	12	1,15,436	212	144	36	32
15.	Khammam	..	4	55,308	76	53	11	12
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	12	1,03,210	204	138	36	30
17.	Medak ..	..	7	72,009	132	90	21	21
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	9	95,002	164	112	27	25
19.	Nizamabad	..	6	1,08,744	118	82	18	18
20.	Warangal ..	..	3	1,52,423	73	54	9	10
	Total ..	..	66	18,13,538	1,299	906	204	189
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	106	36,41,485	2,275	906	204	189

Source :—Inspector-General of Local Administration.

* Data relate to 1954.

† Including Hyderabad and Secunderabad Municipal Corporations.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE—103

LOCAL FINANCE—HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1954-55 TO 1957-58

Particulars.	1954-55 (Actuals)	1955-56 (Actuals)	1956-57 (Actuals)	1957-58 (Budget)	
2	3	4	5	6	
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	
INCOME DURING THE YEAR OPENING BALANCE	9,83,825	8,58,000
<i>(i) General Taxes.</i>					
(i) Property Tax	24,73,230	26,57,113	26,28,474	30,49,220	
(ii) Profession Tax	2,13,372	1,97,863	1,13,726	2,00,000	
(iii) Vehicle and Animal Tax	5,24,620	5,43,707	5,33,137	5,50,000	
(iv) Entertainment Tax	4,55,269	5,35,553	6,32,470	5,50,000	
(v) Toll Tax	35,258	43,286	68,500	75,000	
(vi) Octroi .. ..	..	..	10,89,889	20,00,000
(vii) Other General Taxes	1,68,889	2,13,806	3,86,744	1,78,500	
Total (a)	38,70,638	41,91,328	54,52,940	66,02,720	
<i>Special Taxes.</i>					
(i) License Fees	2,06,063	2,27,612	2,30,775	2,52,000	
(ii) Advertisement fees	54,298	54,498	72,674	65,000	
Total (b)	2,60,361	2,82,110	3,03,449	3,17,000	
<i>Income from other sources.</i>					
(i) Market & Slaughter Houses	1,65,228	1,71,469	1,78,479	1,67,800	
(ii) Fines imposed by Criminal Courts	61,236	24,727	32,618	25,000	
(iii) Conservancy & Health.	17,586	27,661	30,192	26,100	
(iv) Public works	1,86,216	1,72,169	1,91,990	1,56,000	
(v) Government Grants	19,28,149	17,65,614	17,35,268	15,78,300	
(vi) Others	87,074	52,862	1,72,698	41,800	
Total (c)	24,00,489	22,14,502	23,41,245	19,95,000	
Grand Total Income	65,31,488	66,87,940	80,97,634	89,14,720	
Total	..	..	90,81,459	97,72,720

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 103—(Concl'd)

LOCAL FINANCE—HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1954-55 to 1957-58.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1954-55 (Actuals)	1955-56 (Actuals)	1956-57 (Actuals)	1957-58. (Budget)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Capital Receipts.</i>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
	Debt Heads .. .. .	..	..	..	..
	Capital works .. .. .	..	..	8,54,607	..
	Non-Municipal Funds .. .. .	..	..	15,93,843	14,80,000
	Grand Total .. .. .	..	..	1,15,29,909	1,12,52,720
<i>Expenditure During the Year</i>					
	(i) Contributions towards Domination Cadre	3,82,333	3,82,470	7,86,209	9,07,000
	(ii) General Tax Dept	3,90,104	4,32,567	4,23,228	4,05,798
	(iii) Special Tax Dept.	73,260	87,388	1,01,741	1,09,532
	(iv) Octroi .. .. .	..	..	2,20,066	6,24,027
	(v) Markets and Slaughter Houses	81,235	86,003	92,028	1,04,323
	(vi) General Administration	2,66,659	2,99,189	3,52,036	3,63,510
	(vii) Conservancy & Health	22,79,793	22,15,923	22,64,957	24,40,225
<i>Public Works.</i>					
	(i) Construction & Maintenance of Roads	4,45,429	4,31,096	4,54,547	5,45,438
	(ii) Maintenance & Construction of Drains, Latrines & Urinals etc	8,30,466	9,07,177	9,61,844	12,00,000
	(iii) Street lighting	2,57,216	2,82,574	3,29,862	3,41,436
	(iv) Others	3,01,501	4,35,124	4,26,982	5,63,429
	Total	18,34,612	20,55,971	21,73,235	26,50,303
	Miscellaneous	13,42,770	10,02,656	12,59,366	13,09,268
	Grand Total Expenditure	66,50,766	65,62,117	76,72,866	89,13,986
	Revenue Expenditure Total .. .. .	..	..	76,72,866	89,13,986*
	Capital Expenditure .. .. .	..	..	..	..
	Debt Heads .. .. .	..	..	..	..
	Capital Works .. .. .	..	..	8,54,607	..
	Non-Municipal Funds-Total .. .. .	..	..	15,93,843	14,80,000
	Closing Balance .. .. .	..	..	14,08,593	8,58,000
	Grand Total .. .. .	..	..	1,15,29,909	1,12,52,720

Source :—Hyderabad Municipal Corporation, Budget Estimates.

* 734 Surplus

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 104

LOCAL FINANCE—SECUNDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION

Details of Income and Expenditure 1954-55 to 1957-58.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1954-55 (Actuals)	1955-56 (Actuals)	1956-57 (Actuals)	1957-58 (Budget)
1	2	3	4	5	6
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<i>Income during the year opening balance :</i>				6,25,726	..
<i>A. Taxes.</i>					
1.	Property Tax	7,80,097	8,08,161	7,76,990	8,01,000
2.	Profession Tax	1,14,526	1,02,679	57,501	85,000
3.	Tax on Vehicle, Animal and Boats	80,225	90,004	92,898	95,000
4.	Theatre Tax	1,57,091	1,61,504	1,68,553	1,70,000
5.	Barbardari Tax (Toll on animals and vehicles entering the city)	34,255	33,047	32,025	36,000
6.	Octroi .. .. .	..	..	1,00,000	3,35,000
7.	Others .. .. .	..	..	60,252	55,000
	Total	11,66,194	11,95,395	12,88,219	15,77,000
<i>B. Income from other sources :</i>					
1.	Fines	18,116	17,158	19,673	14,000
2.	Fees	70,395	69,095	55,307	66,900
3.	Land and Buildings	1,47,970	1,62,336	98,608	1,11,600
4.	Market and Slaughter houses	83,412	81,614	95,988	95,000
5.	Grants from Government	2,90,286	2,86,029	4,53,272	3,26,572
6.	Others (License fees, sale of water, Interest, Misellaneous.)	2,92,649	3,67,841	3,62,904	2,75,750
	Total	9,02,828	9,84,073	10,85,752	8,89,822
	Grand total Income	20,69,022	21,79,468	23,73,971	24,66,822
<i>Capital Receipts.</i>					
1.	Extraordinary and Debt. .. .. .	..	..	3,00,000	..
2.	Loans from Government .. .. .	..	..	..	..
3.	Advances .. .. .	..	..	1,32,688	47,000
4.	Deposits .. .. .	..	..	1,57,131	38,600
	Grand Total .. .. .	..	..	35,89,517	25,52,522

Source : Secunderabad Municipal Corporation, Budget Estimates.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE NO. 104. (Concl'd)

LOCAL FINANCE—SECUNDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION

Details of Income and Expenditure 1954-55 to 1957-58.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1954-55 (Actuals)	1955-56 (Actuals)	1956-57 (Actuals)	1957-58 (Budget)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Revenue Expenditure.</i>					
<i>II. Expenditure for the year.</i>		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1.	General Administration	94,004	1,06,957	1,09,955	1,22,570
2.	Revenue Collecting Departments	97,498	1,09,741	1,10,896	1,14,100
3.	<i>Public Works.—</i>				
	(1) Construction and Maintenance of Roads	2,34,862	1,57,045	1,65,984	1,75,000
	(2) Construction and Maintenance of Drains Latrins and Urinals.	95,047	93,085 (R)	56,627	1,45,000
	(3) Others	3,92,788	3,44,946 (R)	2,56,762	5,49,300
	Total	7,22,697	5,95,076	4,79,373	8,69,300
4.	Street Lighting	73,915	94,212	75,000	95,000
5.	Markets and Slaughter Houses	16,390	15,175	17,900	18,000
6.	Medical Services and Sanitation	6,78,825	6,48,590	7,14,752	7,54,115
7.	Miscellaneous	2,23,287	3,01,293 (R)	2,69,247	4,68,079
	Grand Total of Expenditure	19,06,611	18,71,044 (R)	17,77,123	24,41,164
	<i>Closing Balance .. ..</i>	..	..	6,75,766	..
	Extraordinary and Debt .. ..	..	..	..	..
<i>Capital expenditure.</i>					
	Payment to Sinking Fund Investment .. ..	..	..	..	80,000
	Advances .. ..	..	..	1,98,656	47,100
	Deposits .. ..	..	..	1,00,411	38,600
	Expenditure from opening balance .. ..	..	..	8,42,561	..
	Grand Total .. ..	..	..	35,89,517	26,06,800

Source.—Secunderabad Municipal Corporation Budget Estimates.

(R)—Revised figures.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 105

LOCAL FINANCE—ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

ANDHRA STATE

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Source of Income	1952-53	1958-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Income during the year</i>				
<i>(a) Municipal Rates and Taxes :</i>				
1.	Octroi .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Tax on Houses and Lands	38,85,644	39,20,661	46,70,028
3.	Tax on Animals and Vehicles	6,33,427	6,28,567	6,83,675
4.	Tax on Profession and Trades	5,76,507	5,77,784	6,00,866
5.	Tolls on Roads and Ferries	8,644	7,334	2,499
6.	Water Rates	26,63,429	26,74,347	74,71,437
7.	Lighting Rates .. .. .	..	..	..
8.	Conservancy Rates	75,771	77,357	68,170
9.	Other Taxes	1,53,507	2,49,897	2,02,832
	Total	79,96,929	81,35,947	1,36,99,507
<i>b) Realisations under Special Acts :</i>				
1.	From Pounds, & Hackney Carriages .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs etc.	14,99,846	9,21,021	7,05,450
<i>(c) Other Sources of Revenue :</i>				
1.	Rents of Lands, Houses etc.	2,80,018	2,18,835	2,39,706
2.	Sale Proceeds of Lands and produce of Lands etc... .. .	9,421	7,831	11,983
3.	Conservancy receipts (Other than Rates) etc.	11,53,731	11,99,080	14,47,796
4.	Receipts from Markets and Slaughter Houses	14,59,003	15,05,050	14,90,705
5.	Fees from Educational Institutions	86,08,517	40,25,747	43,33,708
6.	Other Fees etc	6,86,664	6,71,449	7,32,821
7.	Fines .. .. .	..	..	..
8.	Grants from Government	47,76,825	37,82,623	31,45,288
9.	Grants from Local Funds .. .. .	..	..	..
10.	Other Grants and Contributions	68,290	1,06,000	79,886
11.	Miscellaneous	28,99,351	15,18,787	31,89,690
	Total	1,48,91,320	1,29,85,852	1,46,71,073
<i>(d) Extraordinary Debt :</i>				
1.	Sale proceeds of Securities etc .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Loans from Government .. .. .	..	..	..
3.	Loans raised from Private Individuals .. .. .	..	..	..
4.	Realisation of Sinking Fund .. .. .	..	..	..
5.	Advances .. .. .	..	..	..
6.	Deposits	56,50,853	58,95,049	55,07,969
	Total	56,50,853	58,95,049	55,07,969
	Grand Total Income	3,00,39,448	2,79,37,369	3,45,83,999

Source :—Annual Statements of Receipts and Expenditure of Municipalities.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 105--(Concl.)

LOCAL FINANCE—ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.
Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

ANDHRA STATE.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Particulars of Expenditure	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Expenditure during the year:</i>				
(a)	Administration	18,28,917	18,44,170	16,30,071
(b)	Public Works :—			
	<i>i.</i> Roads	34,48,765	26,34,435	27,91,298
	<i>ii.</i> Buildings	1,01,031	1,14,309	1,19,774
	<i>iii.</i> Drainage	37,16,219	38,77,470	38,92,150
	<i>iv.</i> Miscellaneous	98,697	93,094	1,36,676
	Total (<i>a & b</i>) ..	91,93,629	85,63,478	85,69,964
(c)	Conservancy Charges	18,079	16,853	13,158
(d)	Water Works	62,07,706	39,09,141	62,10,638
(e)	Others			
	<i>i.</i> Street Lighting	18,32,475	22,51,660	23,28,531
	<i>ii.</i> Markets	2,71,328	3,09,345	2,37,866
	<i>iii.</i> Slaughter Houses	41,209	69,706	56,257
	<i>iv.</i> Travellers Bungalows and Saraies	5,49,055	5,23,949	5,01,456
	<i>v.</i> Avenue Plantation	1,47,719	1,46,479	1,46,656
	<i>vi.</i> Acquisition of Lands for Development of Areas	4,93,357	4,38,550	3,54,416
	<i>vii.</i> Child Welfare Centres	3,64,674	4,01,173	4,49,938
	<i>viii.</i> Education	48,69,964	50,33,956	53,72,231
	<i>ix.</i> Public Health	13,81,385	12,97,960	11,83,437
	<i>x.</i> Others	66,46,084	65,58,453	59,33,691
	Total (<i>c to e</i>) ..	2,28,23,015	2,09,57,128	2,27,88,215
	Grand Total Expenditure ..	3,20,16,644	2,95,20,606	31,358,239

TABLE 106

LOCAL FINANCE — ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

HYDERABAD STATE

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Source of Income	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
<i>(a) Municipal Rates and Taxes:</i>				
1.	Octroi	3,22,812	3,24,438	3,59,466
2.	Tax on Houses and Lands	2,798	9,303	8,779
3.	Tax on Animals and Vehicles	4,68,731	5,46,808	5,64,484
4.	Tax on Professions and Trades	83,356	2,93,925	3,82,579
5.	Tolls on Roads and Ferries	1,099	257	420
6.	Water Rates	3,32,166	3,40,350	3,40,579
7.	Lighting Rates .. .. .	..	..	..
8.	Conservancy Rates .. .. .	..	..	..
9.	Other Taxes	51,34,610	53,00,661	52,88,880
	Total	63,45,572	68,15,742	69,45,187
<i>(b) Realisations under Special Acts :</i>				
1.	From Pounds & Hackney Carriages .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs etc.	3,16,366	3,84,013	3,96,181
<i>(c) Other Sources of Revenue :</i>				
1.	Rents of Lands, Houses etc.	2,13,705	3,23,601	3,77,874
2.	Sale Proceeds of Lands and Produce of Lands etc.	60,547	12,939	6,703
3.	Conservancy Receipts (other than rates) etc. .. .. .	..	..	..
4.	Receipts from Markets and Slaughter Houses	2,08,605	2,62,871	2,64,391
5.	Fees from Educational Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..
6.	Other Fees etc.	4,05,933	1,04,077	3,40,365
7.	Fines	62,320	16,456	20,133
8.	Grants from Government	12,71,803	10,59,405	14,43,173
9.	Grants from Local Funds	2,869	870	..
10.	Other Grants and Contributions	5,81,213	6,83,796	5,69,662
11.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	..
	Total	28,06,996	24,64,015	30,22,301
<i>(d) Extraordinary Debt :</i>				
1.	Sale proceeds of Securities etc. .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Loans from Government	1,06,825	69,455	86,867
3.	Loans raised from Private Individuals	4,42,897	1,602	..
4.	Realisation of Sinking Fund .. .. .	..	..	..
5.	Advances .. .. .	..	..	..
6.	Deposits .. .. .	..	..	..
	Total	5,49,722	71,057	86,867
	Grand Total Income	1,00,18,656	97,34,827	1,04,50,536

Source:—Local Finance of Hyderabad State.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 106—(Concl.)

LOCAL FINANCE—ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.
 Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.
 HYDERABAD STATE.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1.	2	3	4	5
(a)	<i>General Administration and Collection Charges</i> ..	11,65,139	12,91,724	16,30,912
(b)	<i>Public Safety</i>			
	1. Lighting	4,06,239	4,01,828	4,30,013
	2. Police .. .. .	..	..	..
	3. Fire .. .. .	..	..	..
	4. Miscellaneous	17,348	19,148	20,361
	Total ..	15,88,726	17,12,700	20,81,285
(c)	<i>Public Health and Conservancy.</i>			
	1. Water Supply (including Capital Outlay) ..	1,81,864	2,64,071	2,87,606
	2. Drainage (including Capital Outlay) ..	1,59,918	9,65,460	10,41,201
	3. Conservancy	35,21,341	37,30,738	38,63,771
	4. Hospitals, Dispensaries & Vaccination ..	5,387	5,604	5,567
	5. Plague Charges	1,15,271	1,25,531	1,27,542
	6. Market & Slaughter Houses .. .. .	..	..	..
	7. Arboriculture, Public Gardens etc. ..	38,591	39,564	40,920
	8. Sanitary .. .. .	..	..	..
	9. Veterinary Charges .. .. .	..	..	..
	Total ..	40,22,372	51,30,968	53,66,607
(d)	<i>Public Works</i>			
	1. Roads	9,02,189	6,95,930	8,59,666
	2. Buildings	20,826	24,388	31,561
	3. Establishment .. .. .	..	..	..
	4. Stores	6,30,274	7,51,513	12,13,984
	Total ..	15,53,289	14,71,831	21,05,211
(e)	<i>Public Instruction</i> .. .. .	..	..	..
	2. Construction for General purposes ..	..	..	..
	3. Miscellaneous	14,340	2,231	13,645
	4. Interest on Loans .. .. .	..	..	..
	5. Other Miscellaneous Expenditure ..	8,13,390	9,01,854	6,80,433
	Total ..	8,27,730	9,04,085	6,94,078
(f)	<i>Extraordinary Debt.</i>			
	1. Investments .. .. .	..	..	..
	2. Payments to Sinking Funds ..	..	..	..
	3. Repayment of Loans .. .. .	..	..	..
	4. Advances .. .. .	..	..	..
	5. Deposits .. .. .	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..
Grand Total Expenditure ..		79,92,117	92,19,584	1,02,47,181

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE I07

LOCAL FINANCE—DISTRICT BOARDS.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

ANDHRA REGION.

Particulars	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
2	3	4	5
1. Number of District Boards	11	11	11
2. <i>Income during the year</i>			
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(i) Local Cesses	52,10,818	44,39,481	49,58,688
(ii) Special Rates	58,83,888	84,39,017	71,14,322
(iii) Taxes	4,44,032	3,89,137	4,02,924
(iv) Fees	2,31,00,731	2,32,89,463	2,40,27,647
(v) Fines and Penalties			
(vi) Income from Rents and sale of Property ..	3,44,031	3,12,056	2,38,286
(vii) Ferries	68,683	54,240	66,248
(viii) Cattle Pounds .. .. .	..	..	..
(ix) Grants from Government	82,01,605	70,94,096	32,24,461
(x) Miscellaneous	61,52,860	75,85,767	63,77,589
Grand Total Income ..	4,94,06,648	5,16,03,257	4,64,10,165
3. <i>Expenditure.</i>			
(i) General expenditure	1,31,94,998	1,50,62,325	1,28,79,058
(ii) Public Amenities	67,30,545	58,24,488	33,80,975
(iii) Education	2,46,98,107	2,66,01,974	2,67,26,236
(iv) Medical and Public Health	48,80,000	35,22,985	30,16,513
Grand Total Expenditure ..	4,95,03,650	5,10,11,772	4,60,02,787

Source :—Local Administration Department.

IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 108

LOCAL FINANCE—DISTRICT BOARDS.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.

TELANGANA REGION.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
1.	No. of District Boards.	8	9*	9
2.	<i>Income during the Year</i>			
		(Rs)	(Rs.)	(Rs)
	(i) Local Cesses	13,54,645	14,22,314	14,83,145
	(ii) Special Rates	1,568	..	2,000
	(iii) Taxes	1,878	51	4,050
	(iv) Fees	11,264	14,288	10,377
	(v) Fines and Penalties	632	943	306
	(vi) Income from Rent and Sales of Property	46,028	50,868	49,173
	(vii) Ferries	40,293	35,700	37,925
	(viii) Cattle Pounds	1,49,476	98,048	1,22,480
	(ix) Grants from Government	212	..	..
	(x) Miscellaneous	3,792	7,595	7,386
	Total	16,09,788	16,29,807	17,16,842
3.	<i>Expenditure</i>			
	(i) General Expenditure	5,81,626	6,60,667	7,04,721
	(ii) Public Amenities	1,27,426	2,56,358	2,78,632
	(iii) Education	78,349	1,56,923	1,59,752
	(iv) Medical and Public Health	2,58,091	3,11,077	3,10,665
	Total	10,45,492	13,85,025	14,53,770
4.	Other Expenditure from Balances	3,81,339	..	..
5.	Closing Balance	52,33,148	44,77,930	57,44,502

Source :—Local Administration Department.

* Khammam District Board formed in 1953-54.

EMPLOYMENT

Tables 110 to 112.—In these Tables Self-supporting Persons and Earning Dependants in Agricultural Classes and Non-Agricultural Classes are presented. Self-supporting Persons are those who earn an income sufficient at least for their own maintenance and Earning Dependants are those, who earn some income which is sufficient to meet only a part of the cost of their maintenance, or unpaid family workers.

In the 1951 Census the Means of Livelihood which provided the largest income was considered as the Principal Means of Livelihood for a Self-supporting Person who had more than one Means of Livelihood. The classification of Earning Dependants under one of the different livelihood classes was done on the basis of the Principal Means of Livelihood of the Self-supporting Person, on whom they were dependent for their maintenance.

Table 113.—In this Table Self-supporting Persons of Non-agricultural Classes are classified according to their secondary Economic Status, namely Employer, Employee and Independent Worker and are distributed in the various divisions and sub-divisions of Industries and Services. The following instructions explain the criteria applied during the 1951 Census for classifying a person as Employer or Employee or Independent Worker.

(a) An 'Employer' is only that person who has necessarily to employ other persons in order to carry on the business from which he secures his livelihood. A person who employs a cook or other person for domestic service should not be recorded as an employer merely for that reason.

(b) Persons employed as Managers, Superintendents, Agents, etc., who control other workers are also employees only, and should not be recorded as Employers.

(c) An "Independent Worker" means a person who is not employed by any one else and who does not also employ anybody else in order to earn his livelihood.

Self-supporting Persons who derive the Principal Means of Livelihood from Unproductive Activities such as income from investments, pensions and family remittances, proceeds of begging, etc., are excluded from the purview of this table.

Table 116 to 121.—(1). There are 13 Employment Exchanges in Andhra Pradesh. The number of applicants on the Live Register shows the number of candidates who register for employment and who continue to renew their registrations at the prescribed intervals. The number of placements denotes the number of persons actually provided with employment by the Exchanges.

(2). The retabulation of statistics of the working of Employment Exchanges in Andhra Pradesh has been done according to geographical location of the Exchanges. In cases where a district or part thereof has been transferred from the jurisdiction of one Exchange to another as a result of the Reorganisation of States, no adjustment in the statistics was possible as separate data at the district level was not available. It is, however, considered that the extent of error as a result of this would be of an insignificant order.

(3). As the Employment Exchanges catered only to certain special categories of applicants, e.g. Ex-servicemen, Displaced personnel, etc., in the initial period of their existence, the statistics relating to the earlier period were of limited scope and coverage. The revised statistical series relating to the National Employment Service have, therefore, been taken back only to 1953.

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District	COTTON GINNING		COTTON WEAVING		DYEING & PRINTING		JUTE WEAVING	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	1	3	7,823	25,331	116	223	5	8
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	10,738	25,945	10	22	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	8,158	30,469	54	165	6	17
4.	East Godavari ..	38	148	15,097	40,228	56	193	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	21	61	21,314	62,682	78	267	106	361
6.	Krishna ..	1	2	6,611	22,091	37	108	145	590
7.	Kurnool ..	35	89	9,799	24,623	133	566	1	..
8.	Nellore ..	74	234	12,808	34,700	57	240	29	80
9.	Srikakulam ..	27	91	11,277	41,267	3	19	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	6	23	8,124	23,784	21	72	17	65
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	7,124	19,475	24	72	9	9
	Total ..	203	651	1,18,873	3,50,595	589	1,947	318	1,130
<i>Telangana Region.*</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	34	75	3,030	7,063	10	33	79	168
13.	Hyderabad ..	16	36	700	2,586	49	176	19	41
14.	Karimnagar ..	280	787	15,938	54,954	101	251	147	505
15.	Mahboobnagar ..	1	2	5,608	18,770	24	75	116	265
16.	Medak ..	13	21	6,793	22,386	86	261	85	128
17.	Nalgonda ..	62	194	12,329	37,605	38	94	3	5
18.	Nizamabad ..	53	160	4,278	12,021	22	55	16	61
19.	Warangal ..	38	77	7,708	28,020	42	135	27	49
	Total	497	1,352	56,384	1,78,405	372	1,080	492	1,222
Total Andhra Pradesh		700	2,003	1,75,257	5,29,000	961	3,027	810	2,352

Note.—Part time Workers employed in the Andhra Region —

Industry	No. of Workers.	Industry	No. of Workers
1. Cotton Ginning ..	.. 46	6. Silk Weaving ..	.. 21
2. Cotton Weaving ..	.. 28,855	7. Rope Making ..	.. 337
3. Dyeing and Printing ..	.. 89	8. Miscellaneous Textiles..	.. 589
4. Jute Weaving ..	.. 53	9. Breeding and Rearing	
5. Woolen Weaving ..	.. 467	of Animals ..	.. 36

* Correspond to the Districts as in 1951.

X. EMPLOYMENT

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

WOOLEN WEAVING		SILK WEAVING		ROPE MAKING, ETC.		MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES		BREEDING AND REARING OF ANIMALS & BEE KEEPING.	
Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
288	771	210	709	9	18	26	60	..	..
109	204	7	19	76	184	237	574	..	..
..	..	28	145	210	602	235	615	3	..
..	..	135	150	578	1,654	173	251	2	..
70	166	22	72	12	35	122	388	6	..
29	107	2	7	15	35	29	50	3	10
214	634	10	45	33	136	154	339	..	..
..	..	..	..	22	64	123	401	..	..
..	..	..	..	361	1,277	150	352	4	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	226	605	..	..
442	1,081	5	5	133	302	21	43	4	9
1,152	2,963	419	1,152	1,449	4,307	6,496	3,678	22	26
195	301	11	17	118	291	11	31	433	922
522	1,182	56	226	8	27	29	85	561	954
2,175	5,789	22	60	2,309	6,454	72	175	2,816	5,450
3,531	9,501	127	386	29	71	3	6	3,178	8,058
2,185	5,263	239	955	200	503	1	2	2,753	5,041
690	1,561	36	147	4	5	5	7	1,924	3,968
1,213	3,242	422	1,430	682	1,862	235	..	781	1,744
576	1,449	65	196	11	39	235	1,155	2,227	4,974
10,997	28,288	978	3,417	3,361	9,252	356	1,461	14,723	31,111
12,149	31,251	1,397	4,569	4,810	13,559	1,852	5,139	14,745	31,137

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District	POULTRY FARMING		CHARCOAL BURNING		FISHING		STONE QUARRYING	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur	..	..	..	..	8	16	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	37	79	2	2	..	40	60
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	1	..	16	62	61	8	..
5.	Guntur	..	1	1	1	2	45	19	158
6.	Krishna	..	4	8	16	36	26	13	52
7.	Kurnool	..	..	..	37	8	48	123	8
8.	Nellore	..	7	14	43	104	87	74	6
9.	Srikakulam	..	3	10	10	27	628	2,097	7
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	10	48	28	56	86	231	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	18	50	4	9	28
	Total	..	63	160	171	347	993	2,786	307
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad	..	1	3	2	10	827	1,798	49
13.	Hyderabad	..	25	90	2	8	55	166	58
14.	Karimnagar	..	38	54	..	..	2,292	5,468	90
15.	Mahbubnagar	..	124	253	16	109	422	984	249
16.	Medak	..	3	8	44	243	757	1,763	214
17.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	2	5	180	542	95
18.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	8	53	1,253	3,266	57
19.	Warangal	..	..	..	4	13	649	1,476	55
	Total	..	191	408	78	441	6,435	15,463	867
Total Andhra Pradesh		254	563	249	788	7,428	18,249	1,174	3,365

Note.—Part time Workers Employed in the Andhra Region :—

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry.	No. of Workers
1. Poultry Farming	.. 18	5. Other Food Industries	.. 93
2. Charcoal Burning	.. 106	6. Rice and Flour Mills	.. 30
3. Fishing	.. 682	7. Cereals Milling	.. 73
4. Stone Quarrying	.. 260	8. Grain Processing	.. 76

X. EMPLOYMENT

109—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

SALT MAKING		OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES		RICE AND FLOUR MILLS		CEREALS MILLING		GRAIN PROCESSING	
Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ment	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments.	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
..	..	54	197	1	2	33	93	130	274
..	..	3	11	3	14	11	38	..	..
..	..	11	43	..	..	14	47	32	99
..	..	46	157	5	22	154	477	36	125
..	..	247	687	18	78	95	329	9	25
..	..	149	345	2	4	54	142	..	..
..	..	13	27	23	48	43	103	17	60
..	..	66	271	32	106	4	10	26	91
..	..	312	1,108	1	2	13	53	136	527
..	..	240	618	32	96	55	144	31	84
..	..	50	142	13	46	91	317	19	65
..	..	1,191	3,606	130	418	567	1,753	436	1,350
..	..	42	107	7	39	14	41	8	23
..	..	334	1,524	224	614	45	93	28	151
..	..	46	146	19	119	8	21	29	81
37	90	48	158	29	137	11	32	16	66
..	..	76	251	30	74	26	130	15	28
..	..	24	70	11	40	5	19	18	53
..	..	92	329	28	177	25	121	10	32
..	..	69	230	40	155	24	62	10	27
37	90	731	2,815	388	1,355	158	519	134	461
37	90	1,922	6,421	518	1,773	725	2,272	570	1,811

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE
EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Sl. No.	District	VEGETABLE OIL EXTRACTION		DAIRY PRODUCTS		GUR MANUFACTURE		ICE MANUFACTURING	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	131	280	927	2,730	355	850	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	382	936	1,026	2,605	1,865	1,975	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	85	281	236	896	1	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	546	1,450	199	462	468	1,233	9	34
5.	Guntur ..	101	279	970	2,905	128	319	2	7
6.	Krishna ..	71	192	150	484	5	17	3	18
7.	Kurnool ..	89	283	674	1,667	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	78	213	270	791	45	69	2	5
9.	Srikakulam ..	614	2,264	872	3,086	76	398	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	607	1,733	398	1,435	554	2,663	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	218	519	141	442	367	358	3	10
	Total ..	2,922	8,430	5,863	17,503	3,864	7,882	19	74
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	290	874	4	6	10	163	3	8
13.	Hyderabad ..	96	546	407	1,484	1	5	43	233
14.	Karimnagar ..	597	1,541	11	31	..	..	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar ..	183	577	34	96	16	205	..	..
16.	Medak ..	361	918	3	4	378	4,058	1	5
17.	Nalgonda ..	118	680	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nizamabad ..	163	490	..	..	2,072	31,599	..	..
19.	Warangal ..	150	381	96	228	..	..	9	22
	Total ..	1,910	6,007	555	1,849	2,477	36,030	56	323
Total Andhra Pradesh		4,832	14,437	6,418	19,352	6,341	43,912	75	397

Note.—Part time Workers Employed in the Andhra Region.—

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry.	No. of Workers.
1. Vegetable Oil Extraction ..	579	6. Beedi Manufactures ..	21
2. Dairy Products ..	974	7. Tobacco ..	1,124
3. Gur Manufacture ..	7,497	8. Tailoring ..	181
4. Ice Manufacture ..	6	9. Hosiery Manufactures ..	460
5. Aerated Waters etc. ..	82		

X. EMPLOYMENT

69—(Contd.)

OTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

AERATED WATERS ETC.		BEEDI MANUFACTURE		TOBACCO PRODUCTS		TAILORING		HOSIERY MANUFACTURE	
Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons- employ- ed
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
70	165	36	99	15	15	113	339	..	..
31	75	8	32	12	24	65	184	..	..
37	87	16	69	21	67	90	229	1	2
305	724	..	..	260	715	385	850	5	16
214	499	6	24	349	584	193	459	3	11
175	405	5	8	60	259	262	639	2	3
70	177	245	1,341	2	6	116	306	..	..
44	166	28	138	35	156	..	..	..	..
106	257	..	..	414	1,378	20	66	..	..
146	343	..	..	210	576	2	5	..	..
219	502	3	16	206	153	167	373	187	..
1,417	3,400	347	1,727	1,584	3,983	1,413	3,450	198	82
7	29	22	712	12	22	56	159	..	..
28	201	92	942	39	147	432	1,435	58	288
10	22	49	433	29	128	211	544	..	..
7	18	62	2,307	..	..	33	99	..	..
6	17	86	241	43	448	154	369	6	7
12	31	16	122	1	6	163	404	4	..
14	32	189	5,436	..	..	76	231	..	8
102	289	18	341	55	712	255	580	3	8
186	689	529	10,584	179	1,463	1,380	3,871	71	311
1,603	4,089	876	12,311	1,763	5,396	2,793	7,321	269	348

X EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District	HAT MAKING		TANNING		COBBLING		OTHER LEATHER PRODUCT	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur .. ..	..	..	70	202	78	141	..	..
2.	Chittoor .. ..	..	..	39	172	88	257	..	..
3.	Cuddapah .. ..	..	..	18	49	157	654	..	..
4.	East Godavari .. ..	..	..	32	94	478	1,278	..	..
5.	Guntur .. ..	..	..	53	114	409	1,114	..	..
6.	Krishna .. ..	..	..	10	28	170	356	..	..
7.	Kurnool .. ..	..	..	33	63	403	666	28	68
8.	Nellore .. ..	..	..	23	29	59	219	..	..
9.	Srikakulam .. ..	..	..	..	..	61	201	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam .. ..	..	..	..	..	107	255	..	..
11.	West Godavari	1	2	18	25	180	487	2	6
	Total	1	2	296	776	2,190	5,628	30	74
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad .. ..	..	..	9	16	1,200	2,576	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	32	97	39	233	625	1,609	4	10
14.	Karimnagar .. ..	..	..	46	115	5,392	14,079	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar .. ..	..	..	3	3	1,498	2,977	..	..
16.	Medak .. ..	..	..	14	18	601	964	..	..
17.	Nalgonda .. ..	..	..	5	35	3,057	5,991	..	..
18.	Nizamabad .. ..	..	..	..	..	752	1,949	..	..
19.	Warangal .. ..	..	..	18	276	2,644	5,861	..	..
	Tota	32	97	134	696	15,769	36,006	4	10
Total Andhra Pradesh		33	99	430	1,472	17,959	41,634	34	84

Note.—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra Region :

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry.	No. of Workers.
1. Tanning	133	4. Metal Works	84
2. Cobbling	568	5. Cycle Repairing	72
3. Blacksmithy	386	6. Cart Making	102

X. EMPLOYMENT

09—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

BLACKSMITHY		METAL WORKS		CYCLE REPAIRING		CART MAKING		RADIO ETC., REPAIRS	
Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74
213	694	35	104	20	47	17	44	2	4
19	39	53	201	17	43	9	33	..	..
118	309	53	121	21	54	40	98	..	..
167	760	300	1,203	284	648	156	384	..	..
260	842	126	424	116	337	94	258	2	11
222	761	98	391	143	404	56	191	..	..
242	618	35	135	19	68	3	8	..	..
130	383	26	111	26	75	8	17	8	39
180	587	166	545	26	73	..	..	..	..
476	1,569	85	225	94	278	..	..	..	..
179	569	86	330	162	418	54	143	..	..
2,201	7,131	1,063	3,790	928	2,445	487	1,176	12	54
354	685	64	130	15	33	5	11	..	..
476	1,463	244	1,129	871	2,627	114	290	125	542
1,013	2,427	206	422	43	97	402	772	6	..
570	1,258	50	133	39	78	100	224	..	..
733	1,408	95	235	44	91	126	232	..	..
717	1,500	130	443	30	72	322	701	..	6
341	826	64	164	103	218	48	110	2	..
642	1,340	229	573	122	271	264	618	..	..
1,846	10,907	1,082	3,229	1,267	3,487	1,381	2,958	133	548
7,047	18,038	2,145	7,019	2,195	5,932	1,818	4,134	145	602

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District	ENGINEERING AND REPAIRS		MEDICINES		TOILET PREPARATIONS		SOAP MANUFACTURE	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	3	19	..	..	4	10	1	4
2.	Chittoor ..	1	4	..	..	31	64	1	2
3.	Cuddapah ..	14	45	..	..	2	4	1	3
4.	East Godavari ..	4	17	9	35	5	15	1	2
5.	Guntur ..	6	28	1	8	3	14	1	3
6.	Krishna ..	19	78	13	68	3	13	1	2
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	4
8.	Nellore ..	13	52	3	8	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	4	18	2	4	2	11	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	12	30	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	4	16	4	9	..	..	2	6
Total		68	272	32	132	70	161	9	26
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	25	65	..	..
13.	Hyderabad ..	79	323	74	269	34	159	27	201
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	21	45	63	185	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar ..	1	2	12	24	47	120	11	30
16.	Medak ..	1	4	21	35	65	195	2	12
17.	Nalgonda ..	5	14	29	62	3	8	1	3
18.	Nizamabad ..	13	54	13	20	6	19	2	6
19.	Warangal ..	12	40	49	111	20	53	3	18
Total ..		111	437	219	566	268	804	46	265
Total Andhra Pradesh		179	709	251	698	338	965	55	291

Note.—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra Region :

Industry.	No. of Workers.
1. Engineering and Repairs.	26
2. Medicines.	3
3. Toilet Preparations	31
4. Paints, Varnishes etc.	3
5. Goldsmithy.	400

X. EMPLOYMENT

09—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

PAINTS, VARNISHES ETC.		INK MANUFACTURE		MATCH MANUFACTURE		WATCH REPAIRING		GOLD SMITHY	
Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	364	959
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	218	352
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	272	854
5	10	2	4	..	..	8	15	721	1,792
20	66	4	15	..	..	5	11	458	1,265
14	34	..	..	..	..	17	55	369	1,025
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	238	692
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	17	174	561
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	623	1,807
14	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	584	1,630
2	11	..	..	..	..	1	4	339	985
55	165	6	19	..	..	49	125	4,855	12,072
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	9	397	779
1	3	5	25	7	158	79	214	672	1,761
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1,509	2,940
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	728	1,582
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	888	1,580
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	918	1,971
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	588	1,112
1	3	..	..	..	..	8	12	882	2,088
2	6	5	25	7	158	105	249	6,527	18,813
57	171	11	44	7	158	154	374	10,882	25,885

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District.	TOY MAKING		BRICKS AND TILES		CEMENT PRODUCTS & POTTERY		GLASS BANGLES	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	2	5	10	19	459	1,351	1	3
2.	Chittoor ..	40	109	10	39	595	1,563	31	72
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	12	45	311	1,166	1	..
4.	East Godavari ..	25	65	39	178	728	2,059	2	12
5.	Guntur ..	11	33	105	345	1,233	3,484	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	18	43	17	72	737	1,979	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	26	106	601	1,522	2	4
8.	Nellore ..	2	5	19	96	460	1,167	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	16	71	860	3,112	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	27	72	9	26	594	1,957	3	9
11.	West Godavari ..	1	5	19	48	327	777	..	..
	Total ..	126	337	282	1,045	6,905	20,137	40	100
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	7	15	43	415	688	1,883	..	..
13.	Hyderabad ..	48	147	41	876	804	2,515	26	168
14.	Karimnagar ..	6	14	28	87	2,100	6,178	1	2
15.	Mahbubnagar ..	5	8	21	77	1,564	4,686	9	71
16.	Medak ..	19	52	2	13	1,726	4,958	..	..
17.	Nalgonda ..	1	3	51	156	1,740	4,844	..	..
18.	Nizamabad ..	2	7	12	106	1,184	3,637	..	..
19.	Warangal ..	1	2	94	537	1,615	4,409	..	..
	Total ..	89	248	292	2,267	11,421	33,105	36	241
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	215	585	574	3,312	18,326	53,242	76	341

Note :—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra region :

<i>Industry.</i>	<i>No. of Workers.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>No. of Workers.</i>
1. Toy Making ..	.. 28	5. Lime Burning ..	.. ..
2. Bricks and Tiles ..	.. 214	6. Wood Sawing ..	.. 108
3. Cement Products and Pottery ..	.. 2,419	7. Carpentry ..	.. 854
4. Glass Bangles ..	.. 26	8. Basket Making ..	.. 1,117

X. EMPLOYMENT

-(Contd.)

INDUSTRIES, 1951.

LIME BURNING		WOOD SAWING		CARPENTRY		BASKET MAKING	
Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108
2	11	..	..	231	765	221	805
..	..	..	..	435	1,247	442	1,211
..	..	..	..	182	535	241	732
..	..	17	56	983	2,681	539	1,375
213	606	34	86	669	1,823	725	2,136
30	61	7	31	639	1,628	519	1,211
3	11	58	129	352	845	479	1,369
..	..	64	123	243	638	152	475
26	119	1	6	840	2,526	716	2,352
..	..	241	819	911	2,563	755	2,415
..	..	2	9	542	1,544	185	593
274	808	424	1,259	6,027	16,795	4,974	14,674
7	50	10	89	543	1,015	373	1,023
45	168	8	39	345	715	375	1,205
37	139	38	60	1,197	2,596	978	2,813
55	364	..	..	1,007	2,233	774	2,374
98	289	..	..	952	1,639	881	2,553
45	154	59	204	917	2,082	563	1,468
36	171	..	..	485	1,018	668	2,055
67	383	33	171	1,016	2,099	1,152	3,515
390	1,718	148	563	6,462	13,397	5,764	17,006
664	2,526	572	1,822	12,489	30,192	10,738	31,680

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District.	OTHER WOOD INDUSTRIES		FURNITURE		PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTION	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	109	110	111	112	113	114
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur	19	48	7	18	9	3
2.	Chittoor	..	..	11	22	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	83	123	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	426	1,262	75	215	18	62
5.	Guntur	87	243	70	259	8	42
6.	Krishna	84	196	32	97	19	58
7.	Kurnool	9	22	26	53	1	3
8.	Nellore	197	582	12	34	3	8
9.	Srikakulam	345	1,222	16	61	5	26
10.	Visakhapatnam	6	13	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	85	70	12	40	30	166
Total ..		1,241	3,781	261	799	93	368
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad	..	..	31	94	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	104	330	180	721	8	36
14.	Karimnagar	164	503	159	322	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar	2	3	38	114	..	..
16.	Medak	..	..	50	120	37	141
17.	Nalgonda	..	..	30	152	..	..
18.	Nizamabad	..	..	47	130	..	..
19.	Warangal	..	..	110	286	1	4
Total ..		270	836	645	1,939	46	181
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		1,511	4,617	906	2,738	139	549

Note:—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra Region :

Industry.	No of Workers.
1. Wood Industries	250
2. Furniture	26
3. Paper and Paper Products	45
4. Printing	7
5. Miscellaneous	51
Total part-time Workers in all industries for Andhra Region ..	50,505

X. EMPLOYMENT

(Concl'd.)

INDUSTRIES, 1951.

PRINTING		MISCELLANEOUS		TOTAL	
Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
115	116	117	118	119	120
9	45	186	690	12,315	38,178
6	13	247	798	16,960	39,434
12	52	76	228	10,800	38,910
35	184	1,247	3,896	24,889	67,452
20	92	616	2,193	29,640	86,718
34	191	475	1,796	11,654	36,395
11	48	230	739	14,569	37,789
4	30	261	670	15,780	43,282
5	26	478	1,642	19,406	68,715
22	79	698	2,342	15,431	46,907
25	122	688	439	12,396	30,872
183	882	5,202	15,433	1,83,840	5,34,647
1	3	9	72	9,022	22,012
108	719	118	411	9,640	82,716
4	13	90	253	40,794	1,17,877
2	5	15	184	20,410	59,458
..	..	13	10	20,912	58,242
..	..	8	86	24,375	65,723
6	23	7	48	15,785	74,271
14	75	16	31	21,476	58,547
185	838	261	995	1,62,414	4,88,346
318	1,720	5,463	16,428	3,46,254	10,22,993

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

SELF SUPPORTING PERSONS, EARNING DEPENDANTS AND NON-

Livelihood Classes	RURAL			
	TOTAL		SELF-SUPPORTING	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males
	2	3	4	5
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned ..	11,764,479	5,956,742	5,807,737	2,479,192
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned ..	2,267,961	1,163,086	1,104,875	496,386
3. Cultivating Labourers ..	5,444,827	2,685,196	2,759,631	1,267,509
4. Non-Cultivating Owners of land and Agricultural Rent Receivers ..	515,208	228,744	286,464	101,008
Total ..	19,992,475	10,033,768	9,958,707	4,362,095

TABLE

SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS, EARNING DEPENDANTS

Livelihood Classes	RURAL			
	TOTAL		SELF-SUPPORTING	
	Persons	Males	Females	Males
	2	3	4	5
1. Production (other than cultivation) ..	2,864,882	1,476,011	1,388,871	690,325
2. Commerce	788,349	389,353	398,996	179,324
3. Transport	122,842	63,250	59,592	30,945
4. Other Services and Miscellaneous Sources ..	2,053,131	1,043,220	1,009,911	488,863
Total ..	5,829,204	2,971,834	2,857,370	1,389,457

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyd. Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras, Part II-B.

* Earning Dependants were classified into one or the other of livelihood classes according to the means of livelihood of the self-supporting persons on whom they were dependant. For further details see Explanatory Notes.

X. EMPLOYMENT

110

EARNING DEPENDANTS IN AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY CLASSES 1951.

RURAL					URBAN		
PERSONS	EARNING DEPENDANTS *		NON-EARNING DEPENDANT		TOTAL		
Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
327,517	576,610	801,778	2,882,940	4,678,442	473,643	244,331	229,312
48,766	137,355	213,567	529,345	842,542	144,621	73,047	71,574
442,913	259,477	497,506	1,158,210	1,819,212	310,458	151,950	158,508
58,849	16,315	21,291	111,421	206,324	119,127	55,944	63,183
878,045	989,757	1,534,142	4,681,916	7,546,520	1,047,849	525,272	522,577

111

AND NON-EARNING DEPENDANTS IN NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY CLASSES 1951.

RURAL					URBAN		
PERSONS	EARNING DEPENDANTS*		NON-EARNING DEPENDANTS		TOTAL		
Females	Males	Females	Males	Females.	Persons	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
70,540	154,492	267,795	631,194	1,050,536	1,109,358	565,056	544,302
36,647	24,816	23,801	185,213	338,548	906,410	544,529	451,881
972	3,758	5,850	28,547	52,761	324,863	166,804	158,059
109,592	69,462	116,974	484,895	783,345	2,049,974	1,023,649	1,024,325
217,751	252,528	414,429	1,329,849	2,225,190	4,390,605	2,212,038	2,178,567

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS, EARNING DEPENDANTS AND NON-

Livelihood Classes	URBAN					
	SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS		NON-EARNING DEPENDANTS	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	14	15	16	17	18	19
1						
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned	95,987	10,705	15,521	17,028	132,823	201,579
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	30,965	2,669	7,300	9,161	34,782	59,744
3. Cultivating Labourers	76,035	27,516	12,631	24,017	68,284	106,975
4. Non-Cultivating Owners of land and Agricultural Rent Receivers ..	19,300	10,494	2,008	1,175	34,641	51,514
Total	222,287	51,384	37,455	51,381	265,580	419,182

TABLE

SELF SUPPORTING PERSONS, EARNING DEPENDANTS AND NON-

Livelihood Classes	URBAN					
	SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS		NON-EARNING DEPENDANTS	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	14	15	16	17	18	19
1						
1- Production (other than cultivation)	279,186	28,892	36,371	36,151	249,409	479,259
2. Commerce	208,636	28,959	22,264	10,269	223,629	416,653
3. Transport	84,047	2,698	7,579	6,683	75,178	148,678
4. Other Services and miscellaneous Sources	486,851	103,273	44,688	46,481	494,110	874,571
Total	1,058,720	158,822	110,902	99,584	1,042,416	1,920,161

X. EMPLOYMENT

110.—(concl'd.)

EARNING DEPENDANTS IN AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY CLASSES, 1951.

TOTAL								
TOTAL			SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS		NON-EARNING DEPENDANTS	
Persons 20	Males 21	Females 22	Males 23	Females 24	Males 25	Females 26	Males 27	Females 28
12,238,122	6,201,073	6,037,049	2,593,179	338,222	592,131	818,806	3,015,763	4,880,021
2,412,582	1,236,133	1,176,449	527,351	51,435	144,655	222,728	564,127	902,236
5,755,285	2,837,146	2,918,139	1,343,544	470,429	272,108	521,523	1,221,494	1,926,187
634,335	284,688	349,647	120,308	69,343	18,318	22,466	146,062	257,838
210,40,324	10,559,040	104,81,284	4,584,382	929,429	1,027,212	1,585,523	4,947,446	7,966,332

111.—(concl'd.)

EARNING DEPENDANTS IN NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY CLASSES 1951.

TOTAL								
TOTAL			SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS		NON-EARNING DEPENDANTS	
Persons 20	Males 21	Females 22	Males 23	Females 24	Males 25	Females 26	Males 27	Females 28
3,974,240	2,041,067	1,933,173	969,511	99,432	190,863	303,946	880,693	1,529,795
1,694,759	843,882	850,877	387,960	60,606	47,080	34,070	408,842	756,201
447,705	230,054	217,651	114,992	3,670	11,337	12,542	103,725	201,439
4,103,105	2,068,869	2,034,236	975,714	212,865	114,150	163,455	979,005	1,657,916
10,219,809	5,183,872	5,035,937	2,448,177	376,573	363,430	514,013	2,372,265	4,145,351

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 112

SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS AND EARNING DEPENDANTS ETC. IN AGRICULTURAL & NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION IN		PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF AGRICULTURAL CLASSES			PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES			
		Agricultural Classes to Total Population	Non-Agricultural Classes to Total Population	Self-supporting Persons	Earning Dependants	Non-Earning Dependants	Self-supporting Persons	Earning Dependants	Non-Earning Dependants	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	71.68	28.32	27.53	6.33	66.14	27.71	6.00	66.29	
2.	Chittoor ..	75.22	24.78	25.91	4.86	69.23	27.33	3.39	69.28	
3.	Cuddapah ..	64.80	35.20	27.78	4.09	68.13	25.43	2.78	71.79	
4.	East Godavari ..	68.73	31.27	27.06	7.77	65.17	27.46	4.74	67.80	
5.	Guntur ..	69.52	30.48	27.56	4.36	68.08	28.04	4.04	67.95	
6.	Krishna ..	64.98	35.02	26.22	6.36	67.42	28.00	5.48	66.52	
7.	Kurnool ..	65.72	34.28	26.01	7.00	66.99	28.31	4.76	66.93	
8.	Nellore ..	72.55	27.45	27.68	7.84	64.48	28.60	5.88	65.52	
9.	Srikakulam ..	77.08	22.92	22.08	11.32	66.00	24.42	9.39	66.19	
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	70.78	29.22	25.48	10.30	64.22	25.18	7.34	67.40	
11.	West Godavari ..	73.33	26.67	26.04	9.00	64.96	27.42	5.38	67.28	
	Total ..	70.62	29.38	26.19	7.38	66.43	27.15	5.36	67.49	
<i>Telangana Region.</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	68.86	31.14	24.64	18.80	56.56	28.35	13.12	58.53	
13.	Hyderabad ..	27.53	72.47	25.03	25.81	49.16	29.23	6.04	64.73	
14.	Karimnagar ..	57.90	42.10	25.05	21.62	53.33	25.13	17.92	56.95	
15.	Khammam ..	71.68	28.32	24.74	22.56	52.70	29.40	14.35	56.25	
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	71.12	28.88	27.09	26.04	46.87	29.27	18.57	52.16	
17.	Medak ..	76.42	23.58	24.08	23.08	47.84	26.98	16.63	56.39	
18.	Nalgonda ..	70.28	29.72	29.16	18.43	52.51	29.42	15.50	57.62	
19.	Nizamabad ..	68.58	31.42	29.47	26.96	43.57	30.38	17.19	52.43	
20.	Warangal ..	62.06	37.94	25.81	22.43	51.76	27.44	15.76	56.8	
	Total ..	61.00	39.00	26.21	23.44	50.35	28.33	13.19	58	
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	67.31	32.69	26.19	12.39	61.42	27.64	8.57	63	

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras, Part II-B.

[See Explanatory Note.

TABLE 113

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Employ- ers	Employ- ees	Independ- ent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
All Industries and Services ..	106,536	978,983	1,634,994	2,720,513	2,372,441	348,072	1,558,777	1,161,736
I. Primary Industries not elsewhere specified ..	5,585	20,832	152,361	178,778	162,757	16,021	155,072	23,706
1. Stock raising ..	2,758	10,907	69,335	83,000	77,158	5,842	77,913	5,087
2. Rearing of small animals & insects.	50	78	1,187	1,315	1,022	293	958	357
3. Plantation Industries ..	302	1,583	5,078	6,963	5,902	1,061	5,453	1,510
4. Forestry and collection of Products not elsewhere specified and Wood Cutting ..	846	6,027	14,019	20,892	18,665	2,227	12,941	7,951
5. Hunting (including trapping and game propagation) ..	22	123	346	491	459	32	377	114
6. Fishing ..	1,607	2,114	62,396	66,117	59,551	6,566	57,430	8,687
II. Mining and Quarrying ..	776	26,702	24,591	52,069	44,868	7,201	30,630	21,439
1. Non-metallic Mining and Quarrying not otherwise classified ..	4	176	146	326	179	147	268	58
2. Coal Mining ..	4	15,993	579	16,576	15,704	872	1,445	15,131
3. Iron Ore Mining ..	4	3	24	31	22	9	30	1
4. Metal Mining except Iron Ore Mining ..	268	459	2,196	2,923	2,769	154	1,529	1,394
5. Crude petroleum and Natural Gas ..	4	6	25	35	28	7	13	22
6. Stone Quarrying, Clay and Sand pits.	433	5,058	18,932	24,423	20,980	3,443	20,436	3,987
7. Mica ..	32	4,981	2,174	7,187	4,734	2,453	6,378	809
8. Salt, Saltpetre and Saline substances ..	27	26	515	568	452	116	531	37
III. Processing and Manufacture—Food-stuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof ..	21,901	97,335	423,745	543,481	488,146	55,335	393,027	150,454
1. Food Industries otherwise unclassified ..	556	3,051	8,094	11,701	10,301	1,400	5,819	5,882
2. Grains and Pulses ..	1,337	7,390	6,629	15,356	11,864	3,492	7,684	7,672
3. Vegetable Oil and Dairy Products..	1,097	8,156	12,467	21,720	19,038	2,682	11,075	10,645
4. Sugar Industries ..	72	5,597	603	6,272	5,798	474	1,667	4,605
5. Beverages ..	1,527	8,760	48,961	59,248	57,179	2,069	54,218	5,030
6. Tobacco ..	1,076	16,657	8,600	26,333	17,257	9,076	10,127	16,206
7. Cotton Textiles ..	10,816	27,849	191,091	229,756	206,884	22,872	171,750	58,006

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A.

See Explanatory Note.

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 113—(Contd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Employ- ees	Employ- ees	Inde- pendent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8. Wearing Apparel (except Footwear) and made up Textile Goods. ..	2,590	6,541	41,311	50,442	46,334	4,108	26,611	23,831
9. Textile Industries otherwise unclassified ..	938	6,669	26,095	33,702	29,738	3,964	25,956	7,746
10. Leather, Leather Products and Footwear ..	1,892	7,165	79,894	88,951	83,753	5,198	78,120	10,831
IV. Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof ..	3,238	29,383	40,405	73,026	70,698	2,328	31,327	41,699
1. Manufacture of Metal Products otherwise unclassified ..	2,025	8,903	32,877	43,805	42,265	1,540	26,481	17,324
2. Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture) ..	93	1,522	769	2,384	2,344	40	193	2,191
3. Non-Ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture) ..	10	32	893	435	421	14	360	75
4. Transport Equipment ..	576	11,931	3,445	15,952	15,717	235	1,984	13,968
5. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies ..	39	653	176	868	861	7	66	802
6. Machinery (other than Electrical Machinery) including Engineering Workshops ..	333	3,974	1,424	5,731	5,581	150	1,339	4,392
7. Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilisers and Power Alcohol ..	34	316	287	637	575	62	275	362
8. Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations ..	14	366	196	576	529	47	201	375
9. Manufacture of Chemical Products otherwise unclassified ..	114	1,686	838	2,638	2,405	233	428	2,210
V. Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere specified	9,624	32,601	179,224	221,449	202,709	18,542	150,684	70,765
1. Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified ..	2,914	6,022	41,700	50,636	48,708	1,928	32,724	17,912
2. Products of Petroleum and Coal ..	4	16	117	137	9	128	102	35
3. Bricks, Tiles and other structural Clay Products ..	291	2,140	3,628	6,059	5,003	1,056	2,965	3,094
4. Cement—Cement Pipes and other Cement Products ..	96	1,610	857	2,563	2,422	141	339	2,224
5. Non-metallic Mineral Products ..	1,326	5,534	36,633	43,493	39,254	4,239	33,698	9,795
6. Rubber Products ..	15	57	108	180	116	64	77	103
7. Wood and Wood Products other than Furniture and Fixtures ..	4,299	9,249	93,007	106,555	96,138	10,417	78,662	27,893
8. Furniture and Fixtures ..	103	475	1,327	1,905	1,799	106	673	1,232
9. Paper and Paper Products ..	148	2,960	644	3,752	3,494	258	779	2,973
10. Printing and allied Industries ..	428	4,538	1,208	6,169	5,964	205	665	5,504

TABLE 113—(Contd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Employ- ers	Employ- ees	Inde- pendent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Construction and Utilities	5,502	67,728	97,861	171,091	141,942	29,149	91,406	79,685
Construction and Maintenance of works— otherwise unclassified	68	755	1,533	2,356	1,924	432	1,256	1,100
Construction and Maintenance—Buildings ..	2,636	20,763	53,394	76,793	60,875	9,918	34,958	41,835
Construction and Maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport Works ..	1,715	15,216	13,017	29,948	24,889	5,059	21,029	8,919
Construction and Maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone lines	4	234	3	241	239	2	2	239
Construction and Maintenance Operations— Irrigation and other Agricultural Works including Contour Bunding, Terracing and Land Reclamation Operations	339	5,527	7,061	12,927	11,194	1,733	8,549	4,378
Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas supply	210	4,968	686	5,864	5,795	69	1,747	4,117
Works and Services—Domestic and Industrial Water supply	390	6,549	20,911	27,850	20,179	7,671	20,496	7,354
Sanitary Works and Services including Scavengers	140	13,716	1,256	15,112	10,847	4,265	3,369	11,743
Commerce	36,080	68,329	344,068	448,477	387,801	60,676	215,947	232,530
Retail Trade otherwise unclassified ..	13,947	20,707	118,559	153,213	132,757	20,456	78,973	74,240
Retail Trade in Food-stuffs (including bever- ages and Narcotics)	12,105	21,922	167,679	201,706	168,395	33,311	105,098	96,608
Retail Trade in Fuel (including Petrol) ..	976	2,319	7,853	11,148	9,474	1,674	4,025	7,123
Retail Trade in Textile and Leather Goods ..	4,399	8,133	28,749	41,281	39,464	1,817	15,093	26,188
Wholesale Trade in Food-stuffs	1,951	5,865	8,036	15,852	14,177	1,675	6,155	9,697
Wholesale Trade in Commodities other than Food-stuffs	1,507	2,246	6,537	10,290	9,732	558	3,843	6,447
Real Estate	45	76	1,261	1,382	1,370	12	16	1,366
Insurance	32	1,268	184	1,484	1,440	35	95	1,389
Money-lending, Banking and other Financial Business	1,118	5,793	5,210	12,121	11,043	1,078	2,649	9,472
Transport, Storage and Communications ..	3,270	80,507	45,463	129,240	125,411	3,829	35,575	93,665
Transport and Communications otherwise unclassified and Incidental Services ..	108	304	249	661	616	45	243	418
Transport by Road	2,460	29,285	39,624	71,369	69,041	2,328	14,871	56,498
Transport by Water	697	5,644	2,485	8,826	8,447	379	5,491	3,335
Transport by Air .. ..	..	862	845	1,707	1,692	15	177	1,530

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 118—(Contd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Em- ploy- ers	Em- poly- ees	Independ- ent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5. Railway Transport .. .. .	..	38,869	2,218	86,081	35,173	908	11,145	24,936
6. Storage and Warehousing	5	208	47	260	244	16	165	95
7. Postal Services .. .. .	..	7,744	..	7,720	7,648	72	2,889	4,831
8. Telegraph Services .. .. .	..	851	..	851	837	14	248	603
9. Telephone Services .. .. .	..	1,067	..	1,067	1,020	47	356	711
10. Wireless Services .. .. .	..	678	..	678	668	5	45	623
IX. Health, Education and Public Administration	3,403	266,163	21,378	290,944	268,821	22,123	123,788	167,156
1. Medical and other Health Services	1,982	18,552	14,498	85,027	29,358	5,669	14,396	20,631
2. Educational Services and Research (If produc- tion is on small scale productive enterpri- ses attached to a research or training institutions)	1,421	69,726	6,885	78,032	66,217	11,815	40,659	37,373
3. Army, Navy and Air Force (Refer Sub-division 8). .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Police (other than village Watchmen) .. .. .	..	44,242	..	44,242	44,147	95	16,245	27,897
5. Village Officers and Servants including village Watchmen .. .. .	..	35,979	..	35,979	35,049	930	31,458	4,521
6. Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards (including Panchayats but not including per- sons classifiable under any other division or sub-division). .. .. .	..	13,615	..	13,615	12,810	805	3,586	10,024
7. Employees of State Government (but not in- cluding persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) .. .. .	..	59,503	..	59,503	58,885	1,118	72,651	46,834
8. Employees of the Union Government (includ- ing persons classifiable under sub-division 3 but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) ..	..	22,705	..	22,705	21,241	1,464	3,591	19,150
9. Employees of Non-Indian Governments .. .. .	..	1,841	..	1,841	1,614	227	1,801	540
X. Services not elsewhere specified	17,157	288,908	305,898	611,958	479,080	132,928	331,821	280,137
1. Services otherwise unclassified	2,714	172,946	87,119	262,779	193,337	69,442	130,505	132,274
2. Domestic Services (but not including services rendered by the members of family house- holds to one another)	1,283	61,435	7,960	70,628	45,116	25,512	15,517	55,111
3. Barbers and Beauty Shops	1,752	4,166	43,174	49,092	46,175	2,917	35,273	13,819
4. Laundries and Laundry Services	44,165	9,311	127,502	140,978	111,906	29,072	115,878	25,100

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 118—(Concl'd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Em- ploy- ers	Em- plove- es	Inde- pendent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5. Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Houses ..	4,725	17,682	11,621	34,028	31,687	2,341	9,054	24,974
6. Recreation Services	565	5,433	10,349	16,347	14,989	1,358	8,721	7,626
7. Legal and Business Services	1,262	10,166	4,848	16,276	15,892	384	4,571	11,705
8. Arts, Letters and Journalism	244	1,140	1,641	3,025	2,844	181	583	2,442
9. Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services ..	497	6,624	11,684	18,805	17,084	1,721	11,219	7,586

TABLE 118—(Concl.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Em- ploy- ers	Em- plove- es	Inde- pendent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5. Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Houses ..	4,725	17,682	11,621	34,028	31,687	2,341	9,054	24,974
6. Recreation Services	565	5,433	10,349	16,347	14,989	1,358	6,721	7,626
7. Legal and Business Services	1,262	10,166	4,848	16,276	15,892	384	4,571	11,705
8. Arts, Letters and Journalism	244	1,140	1,641	3,025	2,844	181	583	2,442
9. Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services ..	497	6,624	11,684	18,805	17,084	1,721	11,219	7,586

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS,

Srl. No.	Minerals	1950			1951		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Coal	15,100	1,078	16,178	14,736	1,171	15,907
2.	Limestone	1,531	..	1,581	2,778	..	2,778
3.	Gold .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Sand .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Steatite	20	18	38	38	..	38
6.	White Clay	68	15	83	80	18	98
7.	Quartz	12	..	12	9	8	17
8.	Graphite	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
9.	Mill Stone	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10.	Garnets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Marble	N.A.	..	..	15	..	15
12.	Red Ochre	20	15	35	5	5	10
12-a.	Yellow Ochre .. ..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13.	Mica	19	8	27	8	2	10
14.	Slate .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Lime Kankar	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
16.	Buildings Stone	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
17.	Felspar .. ..	..	N.A.	N.A.	..	..	..
18.	Iron Ore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Chromite .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		16,770	1,134	17,904	17,669	1,204	18,873

Source:—Department of Mines and Geology.

N.A.=Data not available.

X. EMPLOYMENT

114

EMPLOYED IN MINES, 1950 TO 1955.

1952			1953			1954			1955		
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
14,489	1,010	15,449	14,287	911	15,148	14,540	1,128	15,668	14,327	1,060	15,387
2,039	757	2,796	1,618	708	2,321	951	999	1,950	1,175	987	2,112
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
85	1	86	96	7	103	91	11	102	117	24	141
61	2	63	49	25	74	23	12	35	81	8	89
58	43	101	34	18	47	5	9	14	17	13	30
81	127	208	79	105	184	75	114	189	17	20	37
30	23	53	10	18	28	41	20	61	22	5	27
24	..	24	27	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	15	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	18	29	..	29	4	..	4	8	..	8
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10	..	10	..	..	..
10	5	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	10	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	..	70	88	..	88	95	..	95	90	..	90
388	141	529	315	124	489	496	72	568	529	38	567
..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	14	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
..	..	..	..	..	..	188	53	287	483	173	661
..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	21	6	6	12
17,333	2,124	19,457	16,586	1,906	18,492	16,546	2,422	18,968	16,817	2,289	19,106

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 115

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES: BY CATEGORIES OF EMPLOYMENT, 1957.

Srl. No.	Mines	MALES							
		Overmen and Sirdars		Coal Cutters		Loaders		Other Skilled Workers	
		Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Tandur ..	191	..	477	..	1524	..	251	254
2.	Kothagudem ..	323	..	831	..	2415	..	1,340	970
3.	Yellandu ..	9	..	372	..	462	..	46	45
	Total ..	523	..	1,680	..	4,401	..	1,646	1,269

TABLE 115—(Concl'd.)

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES: BY CATEGORIES OF EMPLOYMENT, 1957.

Srl. No.	Mines	MALES—(Concl'd.)						Total Males and Females
		Other Unskilled Workers		Clerical and Supervisory Staff		FEMALES		
		Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	
1.	2.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Tandur ..	1257	829	..	146	..	202	5,181
2.	Kothagudem ..	1,675	1,902	..	515	..	527	10,507
3.	Yellandu ..	298	222	..	44	..	303	1801
	Total ..	3,230	2,953	..	705	..	1,032	17,489

Source—Department of Mines and Geology

TABLE 116

OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER WITH THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1957.

Year	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS							Total
	Industrial and Supervisory	Skilled and Semi-Skilled	Clerical	Educational	Domestic Services	Unskilled	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1953	453	3,637	11,418	700	639	18,905	4,221	39,978
1954	411	3,639	13,155	1,197	1,108	22,975	3,603	46,088
1955	443	4,845	15,980	1,804	1,666	33,231	4,003	61,972
1956	474	4,298	19,159	1,930	1,916	34,603	4,569	66,949
1957	356	2,870	19,767	2,112	1,843	29,179	4,907	61,034
January ..	465	4,102	19,155	1,857	2,089	33,748	4,576	65,992
February ..	443	3,271	18,787	1,741	2,022	34,040	4,506	64,810
March ..	376	3,063	18,316	1,585	1,751	33,212	4,106	62,409
April ..	365	2,783	19,276	1,968	1,772	32,233	4,044	62,441
May ..	391	2,856	18,994	2,071	1,742	31,574	3,698	61,326
June ..	404	2,659	18,914	2,209	1,598	30,160	3,842	59,786
July ..	410	2,441	19,408	2,649	1,683	29,475	4,178	60,244
August ..	445	2,574	19,318	2,554	1,673	27,018	4,352	57,934
September	315	3,774	20,975	2,366	2,238	25,075	5,831	60,574
October ..	284	3,766	21,218	2,259	1,952	25,724	6,068	61,271
November	261	3,488	21,315	2,117	1,844	25,467	6,206	60,698
December	356	2,870	19,767	2,112	1,843	29,179	4,907	61,034

Source:—Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

X, EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 117

REGISTRATIONS AND PLACEMENTS BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and Month	Number of Employment Exchanges	Number of Applicants on the Live Register at the beginning of the year and month	Number of Registrations during the year and month	Total Number of Applicants for placement	No. of Applicants placed in employment by Exchanges during the year and month				No. of Applicants who ceased to be on Live Register due to reasons other than placement	No. of Applicants on the Live Register at the end of the year and month	
					Central Govt.	State Govt.	Private Establishments	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1953	..	12	42,325	1,08,450	1,50,775	1,862	8,122	4,431	14,415	96,387	39,973
1954	..	12	39,973	1,06,692	1,46,665	1,609	10,697	1,033	13,339	87,238	46,088
1955	..	12	46,088	1,29,740	1,75,828	1,972	11,809	2,570	16,351	97,505	61,972
1956	..	13	61,972	1,30,229	1,92,201	2,106	10,461	3,724	16,291	1,08,961	66,949
1957	..	13	66,949	1,01,704	1,68,653	1,792	7,325	787	9,904	97,715	61,034
1957—January	..	13	66,949	6,582	13,531	101	774	107	982	6,557	65,992
February	..	13	65,992	6,856	72,848	109	532	40	681	7,357	64,810
March	..	13	64,810	4,742	69,552	93	422	33	548	6,595	62,409
April	..	13	62,409	7,027	69,436	66	664	24	754	6,241	62,441
May	..	13	62,441	6,173	68,614	86	554	18	658	6,630	61,326
June	..	13	61,326	7,850	69,176	75	636	23	734	8,656	59,786
July	..	13	59,786	9,219	69,005	160	811	135	1,106	7,655	60,244
August	..	13	60,244	9,602	69,846	123	711	99	933	10,979	57,934
September	..	13	57,934	9,839	67,773	221	570	51	843	6,357	60,574
October	..	13	60,574	9,582	70,156	340	601	95	1,036	7,849	61,271
November	..	13	61,271	10,627	71,898	232	520	60	812	10,388	60,698
December	..	13	60,698	13,605	74,303	186	530	102	818	12,451	61,034

Source:—Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 118

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENTS OF MATRICULATES, INTERMEDIATES AND GRADUATES BY THE
EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1957.

Year	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR						NO. OF APPLICANTS REGISTERED			
	Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ates	GRADUATES IN			Total	Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ates	GRAD- Engi- neering	
			Engineer- ing	Medicine	Other subjects					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,555
1954	.. 9,732	1,399	..	1,548	..	12,679	..	..	27,989
1955	.. 10,562	1,554	..	1,832	..	13,948	..	..	34,360
1956	.. 13,459	1,649	..	2,010	..	17,118	..	..	42,422
1957	.. 17,557	2,578	..	3,185	..	23,320	28,132	5,081	52	

TABLE 118—(Concl'd.)

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENTS OF MATRICULATES, INTERMEDIATES AND GRADUATES BY THE
EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1957.

Year	DURING THE YEAR*			NO. OF APPLICANTS PLACED IN EMPLOY- MENT BY EXCHANGES DURING THE YEAR*						Number of Applicants who cease to be on the Live Register due to reasons other than placement	Total Number of Matricu- late 'Inter- mediate' and Graduate Applicants on the Live Register at the end of the year	
	MATICULATES IN			GRADUATES IN								
	Medi- cine	Other subjects	Total	Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ates	Engineer- ing	Medicine	Other subjects	Total			
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
1953	24,555	..	..	4,533	..	..	4,533	7,343	12,679
1954	27,989	..	..	6,540	..	..	6,540	20,180	13,948
1955	34,360	..	..	8,050	..	..	8,050	22,140	17,118
1956	42,422	..	..	6,936	..	..	6,966	29,254	23,320
1957	..	3	3,856	37,124	3,118	758	6	..	733	4,615	33,458	22,371

Source :—Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

* Details under each category are not available.

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE. 119

MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS USING EXCHANGES AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED
EACH YEAR, 1953 TO 1957.

Year and month	Number of Employers using Exchanges					Number of Vacancies Notified				
	Central Govern- ment	State Govern- ment	Local body	Private sector	Total	Central Govern- ment	State Govern- ment	Local body	Private sector	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1953 Monthly ..	236			37	273	171	796	412		1,379
1954 average ..	266			39	305	153	1,044	185		1,332
1955	320			47	367	195	1,192	284		1,671
1956	362			57	419	200	1,090	388		1,678
1957	41	290	12	38	381	210	841	52	79	1,182
1957 January ..	32	280	12	32	356	141	831	60	114	1,146
February ..	37	249	12	36	334	359	763	17	122	1,261
March ..	39	247	10	18	314	197	745	58	89	1,039
April ..	40	301	12	17	370	105	946	23	36	1,110
May ..	39	295	11	30	375	110	921	17	44	1,092
June ..	28	282	14	40	364	184	848	14	101	1,097
July ..	38	352	17	54	461	225	1,054	116	69	1,464
August ..	47	280	12	52	391	145	775	84	100	1,104
September	51	277	14	31	373	363	711	61	49	1,184
October ..	43	301	10	42	396	269	784	66	85	1,208
November	44	294	12	48	398	301	818	85	123	1,282
December ..	52	317	12	51	432	176	891	67	55	1,189

TABLE 120

ANNUAL REGISTRATIONS AND PLACEMENTS EFFECTED BY EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES DURING 1953 TO 1957,
IN RESPECT OF SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF APPLICANTS.

Year			Registrations	Placements	Number of Applicants on Live Register at the end of the year
1			2	3	4
<i>A. Ex-Service Men.</i>					
1953	..	..	8,935	1,679	3,085
1954	..	..	6,918	1,513	3,193
1955	..	..	7,800	1,251	3,606
1956	..	..	5,300	904	2,509
1957	..	..	8,225	486	1,845
<i>B. Discharged Govt. Employees.</i>					
1953	..	..	5,162	2,117	898
1954	..	..	4,544	2,679	1,540
1955	..	..	3,871	2,450	1,067
1956	..	..	2,097	1,372	451
1957	..	..	735	286	325
<i>C. Displaced Persons.</i>					
1953	..	..	64	21	20
1954	..	..	89	22	60
1955	..	..	131	33	48
1956	..	..	85	19	32
1957	..	..	45	18	19
<i>D. Scheduled Castes.</i>					
1953	..	..	9,062	2,079	2,907
1954	..	..	9,879	1,957	3,765
1955	..	..	12,380	1,471	5,228
1956	..	..	12,180	1,344	4,542
1957	..	..	9,694	899	5,442
<i>E. Scheduled Tribes.</i>					
1953	..	..	184	41	80
1954	..	..	329	51	136
1955	..	..	392	49	183
1956	..	..	439	73	216
1957	..	..	667	89	309
<i>F. Women.</i>					
1953	..	..	3,722	1,397	918
1954	..	..	3,781	506	1,523
1955	..	..	5,341	567	2,117
1956	..	..	6,829	504	2,625
1957	..	..	5,672	444	2,821

Source:—Director of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 121

NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO COMPLETED TRAINING UNDER CRAFTSMAN TRAINING SCHEME
(BY TRADES) DURING 1951 TO 1956,

Srl. No.	Trades	NUMBER OF PERSONS COMPLETED TRAINING DURING							Total
		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1.	Blacksmith	5	8	..	..	24	87
2.	Building Constructor	5	8	..	..	..	18
3.	Carpenter	18	24	..	..	20	62
4.	Draftsman (Mech.)	10	6	..	..	..	16
5.	Draftsman (Civil)	16	14	..	..	26	56
6.	Electrician	30	40	..	..	57	127
7.	Electroplater	6	..	..	..	..	6
8.	Fitter	18	27	..	..	55	100
9.	Machinist	22	20	..	..	23	65
10.	Mechanic (Instrument)	24	15	..	..	25	64
11.	Mechanic (Motor)	40	88	..	..	54	182
12.	Mechanic (I.C. Engine)	15	11	..	..	..	26
13.	Mechanic (Radio)	28	26	..	..	20	74
14.	Turner	22	28	..	..	41	91
15.	Welder (Elec. & Gas)	11	11	..	..	18	40
16.	Bleaching, Dyeing & Printing	11	..	..	..	..	11
17.	Cutting & Tailoring	17	19	12	15	24	85	122	
18.	Hand Weaving of fancy & furnishing Fabrics with Cotton Wool and Silk	14	12	12	16	17	..	71	
19.	Manufacture of Footwear	12	13	..	25	
20.	Manufacture of Suitcases and Leather Goods	7	..	5	12	
Total :		49	301	305	43	54	898	1,150	

Source:— Director-General of Resettlement and Employment, Govt. of India.

TABLE 122

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	COTTON GINNING & BALING, JUTE PRESSES & OTHER PRESSES		DAIRY PRODUCTS & CANNING FRUITS & VEGETABLES		RICE MILLS		DHALL MILLS	
		Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	31	1,066	..	..	3	70	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	11	87	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	7	93	1	16	5	52	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	6	212	1	50	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	141	5,840	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	3	234	2	NR	120	2,257	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	1	NR	..	..	106	2,925	2	32
8.	Nellore ..	54	1,805	..	..	3	48	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	2	130	..	..	44	618	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	17	206	..	..	34	726	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	11	247	..	..	12	234	..	..
Total ..		132	3,993	4	66	479	12,857	2	32
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	11	827	..	..	3	16	1	10
13.	Hyderabad ..	2	2,028	..	..	32	139	40	83
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	16	186	..	..
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	..	15	203	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1	2	..	..	39	139	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	26	85	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	24	255	..	..
19.	Nizamabad ..	1	15	..	..	34	199	10	86
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	64	1,254	..	..
Total ..		15	2,872	..	..	253	2,476	51	129
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		147	6,865	4	66	732	15,333	53	161

* Source:—Chief Inspector of Factories, Andhra Pradesh.

@ Oil Mills.

K. EMPLOYMENT

22

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1957.

MANUFACTURE OF BAKERY PRODUCTS		SUGAR FACTORIES & REFINERIES		SUGAR CONFECTIONARIES		MFG. EDIBLE OILS OTHER THAN HYDROGENATED OILS		HYDROGENATED OILS		TEA & COFFEE	
Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	26	786	1	42	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	142	6	105	1	2	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	25	565	..	..	..	..
2	27	2	936	..	..	5	123	..	..	..	..
1	33	2	270	..	..	3	94	..	..	..	..
2	7	..	..	..	..	72	1,948	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	676	2	40	34	1,026	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	58	2,704	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	28	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	681	..	..	22	620	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	886	3	60	31	793	..	..	..	..
5	67	9	3,449	6	242	285	8,792	2	44	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	1@	6@	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	104	21@	231@	..	..	1	317
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	238	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	326	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	18	124	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	NR	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	8	171	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	2,491	..	..	13@	167	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	NR	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	2,491	2	104	90	1,263	..	..	1	317
5	67	10	5,940	8	346	375	10,055	2	44	1	317

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	CASHEWNUT		SALT		STARCH & OTHER MISC : FOOD PREPARATIONS EXCEPTING BEVERAGE		DISTILLERIES & RECTIFYING BLENDING OF .SPIRITS		
		Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	24	493	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	41	433	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	39
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	3	64	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	12	383	3	70	..	1	9
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	15	447	3	70	65	926	2	48
<i>Telangana Region.</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	..	1	NR	1	121
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	NR
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	121
	Total Andhra Pradesh	15	447	3	70	66	926	5	169

X. EMPLOYMENT

122—(Contd.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1957.

SOFT DRINKS & CARBONATED WATERS		TOBACCO MANUFAC- TURES		TEXTILES : COTTON MILLS, SPINNING & Wg. & KNITTING		JUTE MILLS		OTHER TEXTILES, SILK, CARPETS WEAVING, ETC.		FOOT-WEAR	
Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	40	41	42
..	..	2	25	2	207	..	..	6	120	..	..
..	..	6	200	..	..	..	..	2	85	1	30
..	..	9	NR	1	NR	..	..	1	NR	..	..
1	20	17	7,589	11	726	..	..	9	144	2	18
..	..	17	6,147	8	824	1	1,227	3	1,610	..	..
2	8	288	86,228	..	..	1	1,227	2	770	..	..
..	..	6	1,269	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	82	4	1,569	..	..	5	63	1	14
..	..	18	595	2	88	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	NR	1	NR	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	5	..	..	2	5,010	..	..	..	..
8	28	814	52,040	24	2,859	4	7,464	28	2,792	4	62
..	..	17	672	..	..	..	..	1	1,569	..	..
5	187	12	1,852	18	2,028	..	..	..	..	4	NR
..	..	48	1,487	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	88	659	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	1	208	8	NR	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	125	5,902	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	22	1,884	1	4,509	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	187	253	12,664	17	6,587	..	..	1	1,569	4	..
8	165	567	64,704	41	9,896	4	7,464	29	4,361	8	62

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	MANUFACTURE OF WEARING APPAREL		WOOD MANUFACTURES, SAW MILLS, PACKING CASES, ETC.		FURNITURE & FIXTURES (WOODEN)		PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS		
		Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	
1	2	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	2	15	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	1	30	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	1	NR	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	..	1	38	18	181	4	1,600	2	555
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	7	77	1	5	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	..	6	58	7	60	4	20	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	..	5	36	7	87	8	88	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	1	NR	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	..	7	85	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	4	44	3	12	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	..	1	19	5	68	5	38	..	..
	Total ..	..	13	151	58	617	27	1,788	2	555
<i>Telangana Region.</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	7	49	..	..	1	1,340
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	22	40	6	44	1	59
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	10	95	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	4	7	..	..	..	..
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	43	191	6	44	2	1,399
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	..	13	151	101	808	33	1,832	4	1,954

X. EMPLOYMENT

122-(Contd.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1957.

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING		LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS		RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS		CHEMICALS, ARTIFICIAL MANURES, PAINTS, PHARMACEUTICALS, ETC		MATCHES		SOAPS	
Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers
51	52	52	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
..	..	1	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	103	2	52	..	..	2	26	..	..	..	..
1	NR	..	..	..	..	4	154	..	..	..	..
16	281	1	32	..	..	6	251	..	..	..	..
9	227	8	250	..	..	2	32	..	..	..	..
19	238	2	64	1	6	7	135	..	..	..	..
22	323	..	..	..	..	6	146	2	57	1	17
3	16	4	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	79	1	14	..	..	2	68	1	52	..	..
2	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	56	6	93	..	..	..	..	1	43	..	..
87	1,344	25	545	1	6	29	812	4	152	1	17
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	308	..	..	..	..
73	553	11	NR	3	7	12	222	..	..	1	NR
..
..
..
..
..	..	1	NR	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	8	..	..	..	..	1	NR	..	..	..	..
..	..	13	323	..	..	1	22	..	..	..	..
74	561	25	323	3	7	15	552	..	..	1	..
161	1,905	50	868	4	13	44	4	152	2	17	..

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	Petroleum, Coal and Kerosene		Non-Metallic Minerals, Clay, Glass, Bricks, Cement, Stone, etc.		Metal Industries (Foundries, Forging, Safes, etc.)		Machinery, except Electrical Machinery (Textile, Agricultural, Job Engineering & Machine Tools)		Electrical Machinery.	
		Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers
1	2	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
<i>Andhra Region.</i>											
1.	Anantapur..	..	..	4	147	..	..	1	22	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	5	109	11	562	1	10	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	1	NR	..	..	1	15	..	..
4.	E. Godavari	3	34	21	544	55	802	22	1122	2	21
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	8	231	7	91	1	94	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	1	NR.	5	985	9	126	15	240	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	1	16	5	807	17	323	17	325	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	37	837	..	..	2	31	..	..
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	44	1,772	..	..	2	25	1	1
10.	Visakhapatnam	2	11	..	..	3	42	2	28	..	..
11.	W. Godavari	2	322	..	..	8	149	6	80	..	..
Total ..		9	383	130	5,432	110	2,095	73	1,992	3	34
<i>Telangana Region.</i>											
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	3	42	7	1,352	25	1,161	58	2,282	..	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	324	..	..
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	1	59	..	..	2	4	..	..
Total ..		3	42	9	1,431	25	1,161	61	2,610	..	..
Total Andhra Pradesh		12	425	139	6,863	135	3,256	134	4,602	3	34

Note.—This Table relates to the Establishments coming under the Factories Act, 1948. The difference between the Number of Establishments and Workers shown in this Table and that in Table No. 117 are due to the non-inclusion of particulars relating to the Factories from which Annual Returns were not received in the Table No. 117.

X. EMPLOYMENT

122—(Concl'd.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1957.

Transport and Fr ansport equip- ment (Ship build- ing, Motor, Coach building, etc.)		Misc. Industries (Scientific Imp- lements, Jewel- lery, Ordinance, Pen, Pencils, Button, etc.) *		Electricity Gas & Power supply		Water Supply Sanitary & Services		Personal Ser- vices (Restau- rants, Laundries, etc.)		All Industries	
Estab-lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab-lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab-lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab-lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab-lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab-lish- ments	Work- ers.
78	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	88	84
8	45	2	114	..	..	..	..	12	189	120	3,858
9	175	2	31	..	..	..	..	11	185	118	2,817
3	44	..	..	1	24	..	..	8	94	69	1,057
10	504	31	587	3	85	2	88	47	736	300	17,156
2	19	..	..	..	..	1	12	83	479	258	17,062
4	11	5	71	1	NR	..	..	168	689	691	45,382
12	231	12	562	2	209	8	84	64	820	337	10,148
2	68	..	..	5	74	..	..	21	265	204	7,549
3	267	..	..	2	67	..	..	19	204	160	4,114
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	175	121	3,028
10	5,307	12	192	1	88	1	NR	51	759	175	14,449
58	6,731	64	1,557	15	497	7	84	446	4,545	2,548	125,615
2	40	1	NR.	1	12	..	..	..	..	47	4,849
39	1,912	19	122	1	1,777	4	NR.	..	..	419	16,618
..	..	..	..	2	237	..	..	..	..	70	2,472
2	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	37	685
2	17	..	..	2	NR	..	..	..	..	95	941
1	NR.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	85
1	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38	658
1	60	..	..	2	26	..	..	..	..	198	8,935
1	32	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	8,089
49	2,146	21	128	8	2,053	4	..	..	..	1,046	43,327
107	8,877	85	1,685	23	2,549	11	84	446	45,45	3,594	1,68,942

* Includes 5 Defence Factories exempted from sending returns.

X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

DISTRIBUTION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO

Sri. No.	Industry	NUMBER OF FACTORIES EACH					
		Less than 10 Workers		10 or more but less than 20 Workers		20 or more but less than 50 Workers	
		No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Processes allied to Agriculture	7	51	35	529	58	1,810
2.	Food except Beverages	147	972	351	5,110	483	15,386
3.	Beverages	3	25	..	..	5	59
4.	Tobacco	13	77	37	574	169	5,870
5.	Textiles	3	33	15	206	18	579
6.	Footwear, other Wearing Apparel and made-up Textile Goods	2	15	3	43	5	139
7.	Wood and Cork except Furniture	35	212	41	524	4	94
8.	Furniture and Fixtures	9	62	5	62	4	120
9.	Paper and Paper Products .. ..	..	..	..	..	1	40
10.	Printing, Publishing and other Industries	41	283	44	594	21	532
11.	Leather and Leather Products	2	10	7	103	23	694
12.	Rubber and Rubber Products	3	20	..	..	..	..
13.	Chemical and Chemical Products	3	22	14	211	17	528
14.	Products of Petroleum and Coal	3	15	4	63	3	108
15.	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	24	151	34	470	43	1,338
16.	Basic Metal Products .. ..	..	..	2	26	2	65
17.	Manufacture of Metal Products	31	198	49	680	25	756
18.	Manufacture of Machinery	11	79	25	342	21	665
19.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery .. ..	..	..	3	34	..	..
20.	Transport and Transport Equipment	14	92	24	345	21	677
21.	Miscellaneous Industry	10	64	16	242	24	786
22.	Electricity, Gas and Steam	1	9	4	62	6	100
23.	Water Supply & Sanitary Services .. ..	..	..	3	44	2	40
24.	Personal Services	44	341	167	2,353	67	1,840
	Total	406	2,731	883	12,617	10,22	32,226

Source :— Chief Inspector of Factories, Andhra Pradesh.

Note.— This statement covers only the Factories which have sent their Annual Returns for 1956 to the Factories Department. Hence there are differences between the Number of Establishments and Workers shown in this Table and that in Table No. 116.

X. EMPLOYMENT

123

WORKING STRENGTH : BY INDUSTRIES, 1957.

EMPLOYING ON A DAILY AVERAGE

50 or more but less than 100 Workers		100 or more but less than 500 Workers		500 or more but less than 1,000 Workers		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 Workers		5,000 or more Workers		Total	
No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
19	1,338	9	1,195	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	4,923
113	7,769	14	3,291	4	2,682	1	2,491	..	..	1,113	37,701
..	..	1	121	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	205
121	8,352	87	17,894	19	12,973	12	19,060	..	..	458	64,800
3	216	8	1,674	3	2,761	3	8,205	3	6,910	56	20,584
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	197
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	830
1	39	..	..	..	..	1	1,529	..	..	20	1,812
1	59	..	..	2	1,070	1	1,340	..	..	5	2,509
4	339	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	110	1,748
1	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33	868
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	20
4	223	4	630	..	..	..	..	..	..	42	1,614
..	..	1	281	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	467
17	1,057	8	1,748	3	2,254	..	..	..	..	129	7,018
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	91
7	392	1	107	1	933	1	1,047	..	..	115	4,113
8	557	2	524	2	1,501	..	..	..	..	69	3,668
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31	34
5	304	5	1,396	2	1,270	1	4,816	..	..	72	8,900
4	227	1	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	55	1,540
3	215	2	386	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	772
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	84
1	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	279	4,586
312	21,200	143	29,468	36	25,444	20	38,488	3	6,910	2,822	1,69,084

Note:—This Table relates to Establishments coming under Factories Act, 1948. The differences between the number of establishments and workers shown in this table are due to the non-inclusion of particulars relating to the factories from which annual returns were not received.

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM.

TABLE 124.

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MANDAYS LOST, 1953 TO 1957.

Period	Number of			No of Workers involved.			Mandays Lost.		
	Strikes	Lockouts	Total	Strikes	Lockouts	Total	Strikes	Lockouts	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1953 Monthly average ..	5	..	5	1,325	..	1,325	6,626	..	6,626
1954 ..	3	..	3	1,276	..	1,276	10,541	..	10,541
1955 ..	3	..	3	2,187	..	2,187	32,465	..	32,465
1956 ..	4	..	4	2,142	..	2,142	12,034	..	12,034
1957 ..	4	..	4	1,751	..	1,751	14,191	..	14,191
1957 January ..	3	..	3	203	..	203	3,802	..	3,802
February ..	5	..	5	4,064	..	4,064	22,016	..	22,016
March ..	1	..	1	363	..	363	45	..	45
April ..	7	..	7	4,745	..	4,745	4,811	..	4,811
May ..	4	..	4	845	..	845	8,149	..	8,149
June ..	3	..	3	678	..	678	2,400	..	2,400
July ..	5	..	5	1,299	..	1,299	14,994	..	14,994
August ..	2	..	2	1,542	..	1,542	50,168	..	50,168
September ..	5	..	5	2,164	..	2,164	14,425	..	14,425
October ..	5	..	5	630	..	630	2,057	..	2,057
November ..	5	..	5	2,647	..	2,647	12,411	..	12,411
December ..	3	..	3	1,830	..	1,830	38,010	..	38,010

Source.—Labour Commissioner's Office, Hyderabad.

TABLE 125

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MAN-

Srl. No.	Industry	NUMBER OF DISPUTES										
		Strikes					Lockouts					
		1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Textiles (including Jute)	..	11	10	12	7	7	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Engineering ..	..	9	3	2	5	3	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Minerals and Metals ..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Chemicals and Dyes ..	..	3	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Food, Drink and Tobacco	..	10	3	13	12	10	..	..	2	..	..
6.	Wood, Stone and Glass	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Paper & Printing ..	..	6	..	1	2	3	2	..	..	..	..
8.	Skins and Hides ..	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Municipalities ..	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Transport ..	..	6	..	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Miscellaneous ..	..	7	14	8	20	15	..	..	..	..	..
	All Industries	..	58	33	39	47	48	2	..	2	..	..

Source :—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh.

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

125

DAYS LOST: BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES, 1953 TO 1957.

NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED					NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS LOST				
1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
6,427	7,796	9,959	4,686	4,976	4,998	11,191	10,336	13,921	22,674
1,610	691	524	6,319	1,333	2,694	4,244	356	24,941	1,049
..	..	..	..	193	..	..	..	..	445
31	156	122	..	34	190	121	122	..	55
1,378	2,621	13,541	1,990	3,310	2,691	50,733	3,73,380	9,745	18,692
35	..	..	434	..	350	..	..	104	..
592	..	15	32	1,625	1,757	..	175	226	13,006
38	..	..	..	177	532	..	..	..	365
51.8	..	63	..	43	264	..	32	..	86
3,997	..	747	..	3,411	60,484	..	350	..	852
1,240	4,048	1,270	12,238	5,908	5,556	60,198	4,824	95,472	93,064
15,896	15,312	26,241	25,699	21,010	79,516	1,26,487	3,89,575	1,44,409	1,50,288

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

ABSENTEEISM IN FACTORY INDUSTRIES:

Telan.

Year or Month.	TEXTILE			ENGINEERING		
	No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No. of Man-shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism	No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No. of Man-shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952 (a) Monthly Average ..	57,566	4,288	7.5	..	..	..
1953 (a) do ..	1,98,155	25,992	13.1	74,891	8,524	11.4
1954 (a) do ..	1,76,819	15,621	8.8	65,066	6,735	10.4
1955 (a) do ..	1,70,057	16,097	9.5	75,881	9,007	11.9
1956 (b) do ..	1,83,553	13,446	7.3	1,00,047	12,340	12.3
1957 (c) do ..	1,67,418	18,662	11.1	78,278	10,362	13.2
January ..	80,372	8,147	10.2	95,125	12,434	13.0
February ..	1,61,320	27,518	17.1	89,572	11,970	13.3
March ..	1,82,366	25,914	14.3	1,86,530	25,544	13.8
April ..	1,80,821	20,399	11.3	66,093	7,911	12.0
May ..	2,03,774	23,791	11.9	1,01,089	14,594	14.4
June ..	1,93,180	25,996	13.4	1,02,151	16,280	16.0
July ..	1,99,555	27,267	13.7	1,05,486	16,923	16.1
August ..	1,38,359	10,611	7.7	27,016	20,38	7.5
September ..	1,75,181	12,843	7.3	28,115	1,837	6.6
October ..	1,56,367	12,494	7.9	54,314	5,958	10.8
November ..	1,64,136	14,731	9.0	55,795	6,251	11.2
December ..	1,72,939	14,234	8.2	28,054	26,07	9.7

Source :—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad

Note:—(a) The figure from 1952-55 are for the Telangana Region.

(b) The figure is for Andhra Pradesh for the month of December 1956 only.

(c) The figures are for Andhra Pradesh.

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

126

BY INDUSTRIES, 1952 TO 1957.

gana Region.

CIGARETTE			PAPER		
No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No of Man-shifts Lost	Percent- age of Absen- teeism	No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No. of Man-shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism
8	9	10	11	12	13
..
50,018	8,452	16.9	4,997	601	12.0
55,310	9,642	17.4	4,238	632	14.9
51,139	9,254	18.1	51,242	6,080	11.9
49,320	8,917	81.1	52,731	7,428	41.1
50,039	8,711	17.5	30,928	4,355	14.0
55,150	7,521	13.7	46,768	6,716	14.4
47,219	9,560	20.3	..	..	..
47,242	9,168	19.4	..	..	..
47,198	8,274	17.5	..	..	..
51,350	9,949	19.4	..	..	..
51,300	11,212	21.8	50,198	7,845	15.6
51,300	11,437	22.4	..	..	..
47,219	6,487	13.7	46,545	6,248	13.5
51,350	7,754	15.1	52,198	7,557	14.1
49,200	7,053	14.4	56,123	6,572	9.9
52,840	7,802	14.8	59,610	7,831	13.0
49,104	8,312	17.1	59,696	9,485	16.0

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS AND COMPENSA-

Year	TEXTILES				ENGINEERING				
	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1952	..	1	8	99	108	1	9	772	782
1953	..	1	8	117	126	..	7	594	601
1954	..	1	18	49	68	..	9	81	90
1955	..	1	15	43	59	1	15	723	739
1956	..	1	9	1,160	1,170	4	13	565	582
1957	37	561	598	8	4	616	628
January	1	63	64	..	2	29	31
February	52	52	..	..	41	41
March	1	4	5	..	..	21	21
April	55	55	1	..	29	36
May	68	68	2	..	72	74
June	3	40	43	..	..	37	37
July	96	96	..	..	46	46
August	14	61	75	..	..	40	40
September	15	35	50	1	..	79	80
October	2	28	30	1	1	56	58
November	31	31	..	..	79	79
December	1	28	29	3	1	87	91

Source:—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Amount of Compensation paid has no relation with the number of accidents given above.

XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

127

TION PAID : BY INDUSTRIES, 1952 TO 1957.

OTHERS				TOTAL				*Total Compen- sation paid
Fatal 10	Serious 11	Minor 12	Total 13	Fatal 14	Serious 15	Minor 16	Total 17		18
5	14	226	245	7	31	1,097	1,135	34,830
2	14	131	147	3	29	842	874	29,231
10	43	982	1,025	11	70	1,102	1,183	64,078
16	97	1,177	1,290	18	127	1,943	2,088	1,54,540
28	338	1,449	1,815	33	360	3,174	3,567	1,24,960
..	14	441	455	8	55	1,618	1,681	60,955
..	..	37	37	..	3	121	142	..
..	..	45	45	..	..	138	138	..
..	..	10	10	..	1	85	36	7,072
..	10	24	34	1	10	108	119	..
..	..	19	19	2	..	159	161	..
..	..	27	27	..	3	104	107	..
..	..	24	24	..	..	166	166	20,910
..	..	86	86	..	14	187	201	5,500
..	..	35	35	2	15	149	165	12,600
..	2	44	46	1	5	128	134	1,200
..	1	49	50	..	1	159	160	2,445
..	1	41	42	3	3	156	162	11,228

XII. PRICES

PRICES

In the following Tables are presented data relating to Consumer Price Index Numbers, Wholesale Price Index Numbers and Retail and Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities.

Tables 128 to 132—The Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes are being constructed monthly for Hyderabad City, Warangal, Nizamabad and weekly for Visakhapatnam and Eluru. The base year for Hyderabad City, Warangal and Nizamabad is August 1943 to July 1944. The base year for Visakhapatnam and Eluru is July 1935 to June 1936. Only normal and routine items of expenditure (*i.e.*—excluding items like debts, marriage expenses, litigation etc.) are included in constructing these Index Numbers. These Commodities were selected on the basis of their importance in the Family Budgets of Industrial Working Class Families in the Telangana Centres and of Low Paid Employees in the Andhra Centres. The possibility of getting comparable Price Quotations throughout the year also influenced the selection of Commodities. In all 126 Commodities (including varieties) were included in the Index for Hyderabad City, 120 for Warangal, 120 for Nizamabad, 43 for Visakhapatnam and 40 for Eluru. In Telangana Region the total Average Expenditure of a Working Class Family at the three Centres included in the Index Numbers for the concerned centre generally accounted for about 90% of the total expenditure of a family on normal and routine items of consumption. The weights which show the relative importance of the items included in the Index were assigned on the basis of the results of Family Budget Enquiries conducted among Industrial Working Class Families and Low-Paid Employee Families at these centres during the base period. The Index Numbers for all five centres are constructed by the method of Weighted arithmetic Average. For each item the monthly Average Retail Price has been expressed as a Price relative with the Price in the base year. The Price Indices for all Commodities are then worked out and the Weighted Price Indices of individual commodities are suitably combined to give the Consumption Group and the general Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes.

Tables 133 and 134—The Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices given in these tables are based on the Prices of 66 Commodities prevalent on the last day of each month in Hyderabad City. The base period for the Index Number is taken as August 1939. The Wholesale Price for each Commodity on the last day of the month is expressed as a Price Relative with the Price in August 1939 as base. The Indices for all Commodities are then worked out. The Index Number for all the Commodities and the General Index Number for a group of Commodities are compiled as the simple arithmetic Average of the Index Numbers for the individual Commodities in the group and all the 66 Individual Commodities respectively.

Tables 135 to 148—The Retail Prices for the months shown in these Tables are the Simple Arithmetic Averages of the Weekly Retail Prices prevailing at different Markets collected by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Andhra Pradesh. The retail prices shown for the years are simple Arithmetic Averages of monthly Average Retail Prices during these years. In Telangana the price obtained for each commodity (or variety) for each week is the average of prices ruling at three different shops. In Andhra the price obtained for each Commodity for each week is the quotation from one shop. Only those shops that cater largely to the needs of the Working Classes and Low Paid Employees are selected while the grades and varieties of the articles selected for price reporting are those which are usually popular with the Working Classes and Low Paid Employees.

In the Telangana Region the Price Quotations are reported by the Statistical Inspectors of the Bureau and in the Andhra Region, the Prices are reported by the Revenue Department.

Tables 150 to 164—The Wholesale Prices of Telangana Region relate to Primary Wholesale Prices (*i.e.*, transactions that take place between the Producer and the Wholesaler at the place) of certain important agricultural Commodities at important Regulated Markets. These Prices are reported by the Market Superintendents in each centre on every Friday. The Wholesale Prices of Andhra Region relate to the Secondary Wholesale Prices (*i.e.*, the price at which bulk transactions take place between one Wholesaler and another Wholesaler, or between Wholesaler and the Retailer.) These prices are also collected on each Friday. The Reporting Agency in this area are the Agents of State Bank of India.

TABLE 128

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Base :—August 1943 to July 1944=100).

Year or month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
52 (Average)	167	174	117	100	216	191	164
53 (")	187	163	108	100	223	200	177
54 (")	175	167	105	100	219	169	167
55 (")	147	156	102	100	222	169	149
56 (")	191	168	108	100	233	169	179
57 (")	209	183	211	100	211	169	191
57 January	210	183	118	100	208	168	191
February ..	214	176	119	100	210	168	193
March ..	205	173	119	100	212	168	187
April ..	202	173	119	100	210	169	185
May ..	203	177	119	100	214	169	187
June ..	210	184	121	100	216	169	192
July ..	208	197	122	100	213	169	191
August ..	210	195	124	100	205	169	191
September	207	191	122	100	209	169	190
October ..	212	189	122	100	210	169	193
November	220	180	122	100	213	169	197
December ..	211	176	122	100	213	169	192
January ..	204	172	120	100	213	169	187
February ..	199	169	120	100	214	169	184
March ..	196	168	121	100	213	169	181

Source.—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 129

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR WARANGAL TOWN, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.
(Base : -August 1943 to July 1944=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel & Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	
1	2	3	4		6	7	8
1952 (Average) ..	171	168	182	100	199	820	17
1953 (") ..	198	151	137	100	208	820	192
1954 (") ..	188	151	121	100	217	820	18
1955 (") ..	150	139	122	100	225	820	158
1956 (") ..	192	174	124	100	222	831	190
1957 (") ..	211	193	130	100	215	860	205
1957 January ..	210	191	127	100	217	869	205
February ..	207	188	126	100	217	869	203
March ..	208	185	127	100	218	869	200
April ..	201	177	129	100	212	857	197
May ..	205	178	129	100	213	857	200
June ..	215	180	129	100	213	857	207
July ..	221	181	129	100	213	857	211
August ..	221	180	130	100	214	857	211
September ..	210	191	132	100	213	857	205
October ..	206	216	134	100	214	857	204
November ..	216	225	134	100	215	857	212
December ..	213	226	135	100	215	857	210
1958 January ..	208	221	135	100	216	857	206
February ..	208	179	135	100	217	836	198
March ..	199	168	136	100	216	836	195

Source :--Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.
3255—31*

TABLE 130

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR NIZAMABAD TOWN, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Base :—August 1943 to July 1944=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel & Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1952 (Average) ..	179	156	192	100	193	259	180
1953 („) ..	193	146	176	100	189	259	185
1954 („) ..	187	148	173	100	187	264	181
1955 („) ..	145	149	177	100	180	265	155
1956 („) ..	201	151	173	100	189	289	192
1957 („) ..	213	141	185	100	202	296	201
1957 January ..	195	140	183	100	198	300	189
February ..	203	141	184	100	199	300	195
March ..	206	140	184	100	200	300	196
April ..	203	140	183	100	195	294	195
May ..	209	141	183	100	198	294	198
June ..	217	142	183	100	203	294	204
July ..	217	142	183	100	205	294	204
August ..	220	142	184	100	205	294	206
September ..	215	142	188	100	205	294	203
October ..	215	142	188	100	205	294	203
November..	233	142	189	100	202	294	215
December ..	219	142	192	100	203	294	206
58 January ..	215	141	192	100	203	294	204
February ..	211	141	191	100	203	294	201
March ..	216	140	192	100	203	294	204

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 131

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS OF LOW PAID EMPLOYEES FOR ELURU, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Base :—July 1935 to June 1936=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS					General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952 (Average) ..	446	415	477	260	502	444
1953 („) ..	484	354	483	274	499	465
1954 („) ..	453	350	496	274	499	445
1955 („) ..	387	350	491	274	490	402
1956 („) ..	442	351	493	267	488	436
1957 („) ..	485	368	537	269	503	471
1957 January ..	477	350	536	268	490	463
February ..	465	350	536	268	502	458
March ..	460	350	536	268	501	454
April ..	463	350	535	269	501	456
May ..	486	350	535	269	502	470
June ..	487	350	535	269	502	471
July ..	491	381	535	269	502	476
August ..	501	382	544	269	505	483
September ..	499	382	544	269	508	482
October ..	492	382	544	269	508	478
November ..	505	393	544	269	508	487
December ..	495	392	521	269	509	478
1958 January ..	466	380	514	269	508	458
February ..	453	381	520	269	510	451
March ..	446	382	523	269	510	447

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 132

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS OF LOW PAID EMPLOYEES FOR VISAKHAPATNAM, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Base :—July 1935 to June 1936=100)

Year or Month 1	CONSUMPTION GROUPS ₁					General Consumer Price Index Number 7
	Food 2	Fuel and Lighting 3	Clothing 4	House Rent 5	Miscel- laneous 6	
1952 (Average)	393	362	466	239	264	336
1953 („)	436	393	346	239	264	381
1954 („)	401	384	373	239	265	362
1955 („)	348	383	395	239	265	334
1956 („)	409	386	415	239	265	371
1957 („)	468	396	421	239	280	409
1957 January	449	387	415	239	263	395
February	449	387	415	239	263	395
March	466	387	415	239	263	405
April	491	386	415	239	269	420
May	487	395	415	239	269	418
June	478	402	415	239	269	414
July „ „	483	404	433	239	269	421
August	483	403	431	239	315	422
September . ..	458	399	429	239	296	405
October	456	399	422	239	296	404
November.. ..	456	399	422	239	296	404
December	456	400	428	239	295	404
58 January	493	402	517	239	295	435
February	500	402	505	239	296	438
March	473	402	464	239	296	418

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 153

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Base :—August 1939=100)

Year or Month					Food Articles	Non-food Articles	General Index
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1952 (Average)	368	412	390
1953 („)	406	422	413
1954 („)	360	371	365
1955 („)	305	344	324
1956 („)	367	437	400
1957 („)	386	462	422
1957 January	390	457	422
February	389	444	411
March	369	441	403
April	365	448	405
May	375	453	411
June	384	468	423
July	397	475	434
August	390	465	426
September	394	454	423
October	404	476	439
November	396	486	439
December	381	482	430
1958 January	374	479	425
February	365	473	418
March	377	475	424

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 134

XII. PRICES

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base :—August

Year or Month	CEREALS			PULSES		SUGAR AND GUR			OTHER
	Rice Coarse	Wheat Bansi	Jawar 1st quality	Gram Bengal	Mung Green	Sugar Re-fined	Gur	Salt	Onions
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1952 (Average)	441	383	344	423	454	231	136	71	397
1953 („)	429	465	361	430	480	237	233	66	616
1954 („)	376	379	348	297	312	238	196	68	318
1955 („)	342	308	248	239	383	226	117	73	405
1956 („)	416	371	451	339	522	241	152	86	393
1957 („)	482	417	472	317	439	286	163	76	624
1957 January	486	422	515	351	463	257	153	78	719
February	474	419	440	329	453	257	149	78	684
March ..	508	416	437	315	453	257	144	78	354
April ..	476	410	451	314	446	267	139	78	273
May ..	477	403	490	317	473	291	152	82	398
June ..	472	400	486	314	463	298	160	78	538
July ..	481	422	475	320	477	300	179	78	810
August ..	492	416	477	307	386	307	188	73	812
September	450	410	477	307	405	301	160	73	882
October	475	428	490	314	422	302	196	73	928
November	481	428	472	312	421	298	184	73	696
December	513	428	449	307	405	295	151	73	394
1958 January	515	447	410	274	458	293	143	72	306
February	504	435	348	264	492	303	139	70	255
March ..	504	401	365	274	551	308	160	70	232

Source :—Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH 1958.

939=100)

FOOD ARTICLES			OIL SEEDS			VEGETABLE OILS			TEXTILES		HIDES & SKINS	BUILDING MATERIALS
Tama- rind	Chillies	Sesa- mum	Ground- nut	Castor	Sesa- mum Oil	Castor Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Cotton (Raw)	Cotton Yarn (Unblea- ched)	Hides (not tan- ned)	Shahbad Cement	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
850	139	424	441	547	595	536	639	398	390	510	217	
715	869	489	567	550	660	528	857	417	413	431	193	
1,053	388	455	484	365	454	336	576	408	419	383	202	
813	234	819	472	263	407	304	461	379	383	407	210	
405	403	565	647	517	635	532	705	479	442	432	223	
819	297	640	777	670	775	655	766	461	565	455	271	
426	304	639	795	679	700	701	779	408	560	406	246	
322	284	689	805	650	733	642	784	408	560	406	246	
322	284	653	767	650	733	623	758	443	560	400	246	
322	264	667	795	703	800	662	758	438	584	400	245	
314	287	667	804	689	833	671	793	438	603	400	277	
305	285	667	823	630	800	656	781	478	597	400	275	
289	276	648	833	684	800	662	802	490	581	443	276	
278	264	611	833	660	800	642	760	490	581	437	277	
273	256	517	702	679	750	652	770	490	565	437	277	
322	406	639	786	668	750	657	770	492	565	533	277	
308	324	639	703	682	800	652	726	492	535	570	307	
346	324	639	680	660	800	642	705	464	484	583	307	
330	281	633	706	553	767	586	684	478	484	558	307	
322	264	615	670	553	700	574	685	478	484	542	307	
338	345	639	702	583	850	554	685	473	484	461	307	

XII. PRICES

TABLE 135

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF RICE (DESI) AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.
(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapatnam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. rP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.42	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.41
1953 (")	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.43	0.50
1954 (")	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.44	0.46
1955 (")	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.40	0.37
1956 (")	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.43	0.45
1957 (")	0.52	0.52	0.50	0.55	0.50
1957 January	0.49	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.50
February	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.53	0.48
March	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.57	0.48
April	0.53	0.53	0.48	0.59	0.48
May	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.59	0.52
June	0.53	0.52	0.52	0.57	0.51
July	0.52	0.53	0.52	0.56	0.51
August	0.53	0.53	0.51	0.56	0.51
September	0.52	0.52	0.49	0.53	0.53
October	0.50	0.52	0.49	0.53	0.49
November	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.50
December	0.54	0.52	0.54	0.53	0.50
1958 January	0.53	0.52	0.55	0.60	0.45
February	0.53	0.54	0.54	0.60	0.43
March	0.52	0.51	0.56	0.56	0.44

Source :—Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 136

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF WHEAT (BANSI) AT SELECTED CENTRES 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad
1	2	3	4
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.48	0.49	0.52
1953 (")	0.45	0.50	0.49
1954 (")	0.47	0.58	0.45
1955 (")	0.44	0.46	0.36
1956 (")	0.53	0.53	0.45
1957 (")	0.61	0.61	0.49
1957 January	0.57	0.59	0.50
February	0.59	0.64	0.49
March	0.59	0.64	0.51
April	0.58	0.61	0.49
May	0.59	0.58	0.49
June	0.59	0.57	0.49
July	0.59	0.58	0.49
August	0.61	0.61	0.48
September	0.63	0.62	0.48
October	0.64	0.62	0.49
November	0.64	0.63	0.49
December	0.64	0.62	0.48
58 January	0.64	0.62	0.47
February	0.63	0.63	0.50
March	0.59	0.62	0.49

Source :—Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

Note.—The prices of *Lal* Variety of Wheat have been mentioned in the case of *Nizamabad*.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 137

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF JAWAR (WHITE) AND RAGI AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES			
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapatnam*
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.25
1953 („)	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.33
1954 („)	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.31
1955 („)	0.21	0.22	0.19	0.29
1956 („)	0.42	0.36	0.38	0.25
1957 („)	0.45	0.40	0.36	0.37
1957 January	0.41	0.39	0.33	0.31
February	0.52	0.37	0.34	0.31
March	0.44	0.38	0.34	0.34
April	0.43	0.38	0.34	0.34
May	0.43	0.40	0.35	0.37
June	0.45	0.43	0.37	0.37
July	0.45	0.45	0.38	0.37
August	0.46	0.45	0.41	0.37
September	0.46	0.41	0.38	0.38
October	0.45	0.37	0.36	0.41
November	0.48	0.39	0.37	0.41
December	0.45	0.41	0.38	0.41
1958 January	0.44	0.40	0.32	0.39
February	0.39	0.35	0.31	0.37
March	0.36	0.34	0.31	0.37

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

* Prices at Visakhapatnam relate to Ragi.

TABLE 138

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF TUAR DAL* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru	
	2	3	4	5	6	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.61	0.57	
1953 (")	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.61	
1954 (")	0.36	0.33	0.38	0.50	0.44	
1955 (")	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.36	
1956 (")	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.45	
1957 (")	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.55	0.52	
1957 January	0.58	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.54	
February	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.54	
March	0.54	0.53	0.49	0.53	0.53	
April	0.52	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.49	
May	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.56	0.51	
June	0.53	0.56	0.54	0.56	0.54	
July	0.55	0.60	0.56	0.55	0.54	
August	0.56	0.60	0.55	0.54	0.54	
September	0.56	0.56	0.54	0.54	0.53	
October	0.56	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.49	
November	0.58	0.57	0.52	0.56	0.49	
December	0.57	0.58	0.52	0.56	0.52	
58 January	0.55	0.57	0.52	0.50	0.51	
February	0.54	0.55	0.53	0.50	0.51	
March	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.50	0.51	

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

* Fair Average Quality.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 139

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GRAMDAL* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad
1	2	3	4
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.66	0.67	0.68
1953 (")	0.71	0.72	0.71
1954 (")	0.47	0.45	0.49
1955 (")	0.33	0.34	0.88
1956 (")	0.45	0.44	0.50
1957 (")	0.50	0.49	0.50
1957 January	0.51	0.49	0.51
February	0.50	0.48	0.94
March	0.50	0.50	0.48
April	0.50	0.50	0.50
May	0.50	0.50	0.50
June	0.50	0.50	0.50
July	0.50	0.49	0.50
August	0.51	0.47	0.50
September	0.50	0.48	0.50
October	0.50	0.44	0.50
November	0.50	0.48	0.50
December	0.50	0.49	0.50
1958 January	0.49	0.48	0.50
February	0.44	0.45	0.48
March	0.43	0.44	0.46

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

* Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 140

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF ONIONS* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru	
	2	3	4	5	6	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.18	0.24	0.21	0.30	0.24	
1953 („)	0.23	0.27	0.28	0.31	0.24	
1954 („)	0.15	0.18	0.14	0.24	0.18	
1955 („)	0.17	0.20	0.16	0.28	0.18	
1956 („)	0.18	0.22	0.17	0.33	0.20	
1957 („)	0.28	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.30	
1957 J anuary	0.34,	0.35	0.27	0.33	0.35	
F ebruary	0.31	0.37	0.27	0.33	0.34	
M arch	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.33	0.34	
A pril	0.14	0.18	0.17	0.33	0.17	
M ay	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.29	0.17	
J une	0.19	0.20	0.25	0.29	0.21	
J uly	0.28	0.27	0.28	0.41	0.30	
A ugust	0.33	0.37	0.32	0.33	0.37	
S eptember	0.34	0.37	0.36	0.32	0.37	
O ctober	0.38	0.41	0.43	0.29	0.37	
N ovember.. .. .	0.40	0.47	0.49	0.29	0.39	
D ecember	0.27	0.35	0.31	0.29	0.33	
1958 J anuary	0.18	0.25	0.14	0.29	0.25	
F ebruary	0.13	0.19	0.14	0.28	0.16	
M arch	0.12	0.12	0.14	0.21	0.13	

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

* Fair Average Quality.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 141

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF EDIBLE OILS* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)

Year or Month	CENTRES						
	Hydera- bad City	Warangal	Nizama- bad	Visakhapatnam		Eluru	
	Ground- nut Oil	Sesamum Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Gingelly Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Gingelly Oil
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.
1952 (Average) ..	1.28	1.39	1.17	1.49	2.22	1.32	1.73
1953 (") ..	1.64	1.72	1.63	1.87	2.41	1.67	1.94
1954 (") ..	1.18	1.39	1.12	1.50	2.50	1.22	1.58
1955 (") ..	0.94	1.11	0.92	1.05	1.79	0.95	1.22
1956 (") ..	1.42	1.83	1.41	1.30	2.06	1.36	1.63
1957 (") ..	1.51	1.85	1.49	1.64	2.42	1.47	2.09
1957 January ..	1.48	1.99	1.45	1.67	2.50	1.48	2.06
February ..	1.50	1.92	1.48	1.67	2.50	1.48	2.05
March ..	1.50	1.87	1.49	1.67	2.50	1.44	2.11
April ..	1.50	1.80	1.46	1.67	2.50	1.43	2.08
May ..	1.53	1.87	1.52	1.67	2.50	1.45	2.15
June ..	1.57	1.87	1.56	1.67	2.50	1.45	2.08
July ..	1.56	1.87	1.56	1.67	2.50	1.45	2.08
August ..	1.55	1.85	1.52	1.63	2.50	1.53	2.18
September ..	1.51	1.84	1.46	1.58	2.25	1.56	2.14
October ..	1.51	1.76	1.51	1.58	2.25	1.45	1.98
November ..	1.49	1.81	1.50	1.58	2.25	1.49	2.10
December ..	1.43	1.79	1.38	1.58	2.27	1.43	2.18
1958 January ..	1.37	1.77	1.37	1.80	2.31	1.41	2.00
February ..	1.34	1.76	1.36	1.83	2.33	1.35	2.00
March ..	1.34	1.72	1.37	1.81	2.33	1.37	1.98

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Fair average quality.

TABLE 142

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SUGAR* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.90	0.89
1953 (,,)	0.84	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.83
1954 (,,)	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.84
1955 (,,)	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.82	0.83
1956 (,,)	0.86	0.83	0.86	0.87	0.86
1957 (,,)	0.94	0.96	0.95	0.96	0.94
1957 January	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.83
February	0.84	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.83
March	0.84	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.84
April	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.87	0.91
May	0.91	0.96	0.94	0.98	0.95
June	0.98	1.00	1.00	1.04	1.00
July	0.99	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
August	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00
September	1.00	1.01	1.01	1.00	1.00
October	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96
November	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
December	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1958 January	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.96
February	1.00	1.00	0.99	0.97	0.96
March	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.05	0.97

Source :—Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Fair Average Quality.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 143

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GUR AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluluru
1	2	3	4	5	6 6
1952 (Average)	0.37	0.39	0.38	0.33	0.40
1953 (..)	0.55	0.55	0.49	0.57	0.51
1954 (..)	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.51
1955 (..)	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.35
1956 (..)	0.40	0.40	0.33	0.41	0.40
1957 (..)	0.45	0.43	0.32	0.43	0.43
1957 January	0.43	0.39	0.31	0.46	0.41
February	0.43	0.39	0.28	0.46	0.40
March	0.41	0.42	0.30	0.46	0.39
April	0.41	0.41	0.30	0.46	0.40
May	0.41	0.40	0.33	0.40	0.40
June	0.41	0.42	0.33	0.41	0.41
July	0.44	0.43	0.31	0.41	0.41
August	0.48	0.47	0.34	0.41	0.53
September	0.48	0.46	0.36	0.41	0.50
October	0.48	0.46	0.34	0.41	0.46
November	0.49	0.46	0.33	0.41	0.46
December	0.48	0.44	0.30	0.41	0.41
1958 January	0.46	0.42	0.28	0.45	0.41
February	0.45	0.44	0.29	0.45	0.41
March	0.45	0.44	0.32	0.41	0.41

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 141

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF DRY CHILLIES* AT SELECTED CENTRES 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru	
	2	3	4	5	6	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.78	0.96	0.80	1.48	1.06	
1953 (")	1.93	1.95	1.58	2.21	1.79	
1954 (")	2.41	1.95	2.18	3.08	1.98	
1955 (")	1.30	1.12	1.15	1.56	1.23	
1956 (")	2.19	1.70	1.90	1.87	1.69	
1957 (")	1.69	1.46	1.49	2.07	1.65	
1957 January	1.50	1.70	1.46	2.50	1.54	
February	1.60	1.58	1.43	2.50	1.75	
March	1.74	1.55	1.41	2.50	1.59	
April	1.70	1.51	1.31	2.50	1.59	
May	1.58	1.50	1.30	2.00	1.63	
June	1.62	1.45	1.50	2.00	1.63	
July	1.63	1.43	1.51	2.09	1.63	
August	1.62	1.43	1.42	2.03	1.64	
September	1.55	1.37	1.44	1.73	1.71	
October	1.72	1.23	1.58	1.67	1.67	
November	2.18	1.34	1.95	1.67	1.77	
December	1.82	1.39	1.61	1.67	1.67	
1958 January	1.59	1.53	1.56	1.67	1.67	
February	1.55	1.48	1.43	1.59	1.50	
March	1.53	1.45	1.44	1.50	1.50	

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Fair Average Quality.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 145

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF TAMARIND* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952] TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.39	0.38	0.42	0.25	0.41
1953 (..)	0.86	0.90	0.92	0.36	0.52
1954 (..)	1.29	1.23	1.37	0.59	0.65
1955 (..)	0.44	0.53	0.49	0.33	0.53
1956 (..)	0.48	0.48	0.50	0.42	0.49
1957 (..)	0.42	0.47	0.30	0.47	0.45
1957 January	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.50	0.47
February	0.46	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.48
March	0.37	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.47
April	0.37	0.45	0.50	0.50	0.40
May	0.37	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.41
June	0.38	0.47	0.50	0.50	0.44
July	0.41	0.46	0.50	0.50	0.44
August	0.43	0.47	0.47	0.45	0.45
September	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.43	0.44
October	0.42	0.41	0.41	0.41	0.39
November	0.43	0.43	0.48	0.41	0.45
December	0.44	0.46	0.50	0.41	0.51
1958 January	0.44	0.49	0.50	0.41	0.44
February	0.40	0.50	0.45	0.33	0.50
March	0.39	0.47	0.41	0.31	0.48

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 146

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF MUTTON* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	1.61	1.65	1.67	2.25	2.34
1953 („)	1.53	1.61	1.50	2.50	2.00
1954 („)	1.57	1.62	1.50	2.50	2.00
1955 („)	1.55	1.55	1.33	2.50	2.00
1956 „)	1.81	1.73	1.60	2.50	2.07
1957 („)	2.06	2.00	1.79	2.51	2.52
1957 January	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
February	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
March	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
April	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
May	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
June	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
July	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
August	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
September	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
October	2.19	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
November	2.25	2.00	1.94	2.50	2.60
December	2.25	2.00	2.00	2.63	2.69
1958 January	2.12	2.00	2.00	3.05	2.50
February	2.15	2.00	2.00	3.50	2.50
March	2.17	2.00	2.00	3.50	2.50

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad.

*Fair Average Quality.

XII PRICES

TABLE 147

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF BIDIS* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Bundle of 25 Bidis)

Year or Month	CENTRES								
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluluru				
	2	3	4	5	6 6				
			Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
1953 („)	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
1954 („)	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
1955 („)	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
1956 („)	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18
1957 („)	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
1957 January	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.18	0.18
February	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
March	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
April	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
May	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
June	0.11	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
July	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.19
August	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
September	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
October	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
November	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
December	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
1958 January	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
February	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19
March	0.12	0.14	0.12	0.16	0.16	0.19	0.19

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 148

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF CIGARETTES AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1958.

(Prices are per Packet of 19 Cigarettes—Charminar Brand.)

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad
1	2	3	4
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average)	0.09	0.10	0.09
1953 („)	0.10	0.10	0.10
1954 („)	0.09	0.10	0.09
1955 („)	0.09	0.09	0.09
1956 („)	0.10	0.11	0.10
1957 („)	0.12	0.12	0.12
1957 January	0.11	0.11	0.11
February	0.11	0.11	0.11
March	0.11	0.11	0.11
April	0.11	0.12	0.11
May	0.12	0.13	0.12
June	0.13	0.12	0.12
July	0.13	0.12	0.12
August	0.13	0.12	0.12
September	0.13	0.12	0.12
October	0.13	0.12	0.12
November	0.13	0.12	0.12
December	0.13	0.12	0.12
1958 January	0.13	0.12	0.12
February	0.13	0.12	0.12
March	0.13	0.12	0.12

Source.—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 149.

MONTHLY AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GOLD AND SILVER IN HYDERABAD CITY
(FEBRUARY 1957 TO MARCH, 1958).

Srl. No.	Month and Year				Gold Per tola	Silver F Per 100 tolas
1	2				3	4
					Rs.	R s.
		1957				
1.	February	..	..	..	109.41	187.00
2.	March	..	..	..	105.97	179.34
3.	April	..	..	..	106.72	181.12
4.	May	..	..	..	108.28	188.57
5.	June	..	..	..	106.80	183.65
6.	July	..	..	..	105.60	179.19
7.	August	..	..	..	106.80	181.04
8.	September	..	..	..	106.97	181.88
9.	October	..	..	..	106.16	181.31
10.	November	..	..	..	107.38	184.90
11.	December	..	..	..	107.62	184.00
		1958				
12.	January	..	..	..	108.72	1835.81
13.	February	..	..	..	112.10	1990.81
14.	March	..	..	..	111.68	1994.03

Source :—1. Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

2. Prices for Gold and Silver were not collected prior to February 1957.

TABLE 150

XII. PRICES

TABLE

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RICE PER

Year and Month	RICE (Coarse)		RICE (Fine)	
	Nizamabad	Hyderabad	Nizamabad	Hyderabad
1	2	3	4	5
1952-53 @	13.81*	16.50†	15.69*	23.75
1953-54 @	13.37*	16.50†	15.19*	18.19
1954-55 @	14.44	14.69	17.44	18.50
1955-56 @	11.56	12.87	14.44	17.75
1956-57 @	16.57	17.48	19.80	22.10
1957 January	16.20	17.99	20.56	24.34
February	17.71	18.63	22.97	25.44
March	18.15	20.08	22.90	25.05
April	18.30	18.67	23.60	22.80
May	19.52	19.00	23.91	24.10
June	19.13	19.09	25.11	22.69
July	20.01	19.11	25.05	23.27
August	19.19	20.04	24.87	23.95
September	18.91	18.44	22.27	22.84
October	18.51	18.89	22.82	23.28
November	20.04	18.73	21.74	23.74
December	15.50	17.31	N.Q.	25.34
1958 January	16.46	19.93	26.00	25.28
February	15.40	17.81	23.66	22.61
March	16.01	18.62	19.85	23.03

Source: Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, Hyderabad and State Marketing Officer, for the Telangana Region and the Agents of State Bank of India for Andhra Region respectively.

@ Year ending 31st March.

* Controlled Price—Procurement Price in Producing Areas.

† Controlled Price—Issue Price (Ex-godown) in Consuming Areas.

Rice Coarse Variety at Nizamabad relates to 'Mota' variety.

Rice Fine Variety at Nizamabad relates to Kichidi variety.

N.S. = No Stock.

N.Q. = Not quoted.

** Maund = 32 2/7 Lb.

XII. PRICE

150

MAUND** AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH 1958.

(Prices in Rupees and Naya Paisa)

RICE FIRST SORT				RICE SECOND SORT			
Kalinada	Eluru	Vijayawada	Nellore	Kakinada	Eluru	Vijayawada	Nellore
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
16.06	16.00	13.50	16.12	15.37	15.25	12.69	18.44
18.00	15.62	14.87	22.06	15.81	14.75	14.25	N.S.
16.87	17.56	14.87	19.25	14.31	14.62	14.50	13.81
16.00	16.94	14.62	17.12	14.25	14.37	13.94	11.19
20.00	20.00	19.00	19.85	20.51	18.84	18.47	N.S.
20.00	20.00	18.60	20.12	18.69	18.00	18.25	N.S.
20.75	20.00	19.37	18.81	19.44	18.00	19.12	N.S.
20.75	20.00	19.25	18.81	19.37	18.00	18.87	N.S.
20.99	20.00	19.50	19.70	19.49	18.00	19.09	N.S.
22.35	20.66	20.97	21.15	20.44	20.59	20.47	N.S.
23.62	23.00	20.75	22.41	21.74	22.31	20.62	N.S.
23.50	23.00	21.50	22.41	21.49	22.31	21.00	N.S.
23.54	23.00	20.93	22.41	21.55	22.31	20.37	17.96
23.05	21.92	19.62	21.28	20.56	20.33	19.00	16.46
22.33	21.02	19.00	21.47	19.69	19.25	18.25	16.59
22.19	21.40	19.00	21.87	19.65	19.60	18.25	16.79
22.19	21.59	19.00	22.33	19.38	19.69	18.25	17.56
20.25	21.67	17.61	21.76	18.14	19.75	16.88	16.94
20.25	21.59	17.50	22.23	18.25	19.69	16.75	N.S.
20.25	21.80	17.50	22.23	18.25	19.85	16.75	N.S.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 151

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF JAWAR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,
1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month 1	JAWAR (WHITE) Hyderabad † 2	JAWAR YELLOW			JAWAR (WHITE) Adoni 6 6
		Hyderabad † 3	Guntur 4	Nandyal 5	
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. . nP.
1952-53 @	21.50	9.00*	12.31	11.37	13.19
1953-54 @	13.31	10.69	10.62	n.s.	13.62
1954-55 @	11.37	8.50	8.69	9.0	10.12
1955-56 @	9.37	7.31	7.44	6.69	7.00
1956-57 @	16.49	13.18	12.14	13.13	14.43
1957 January	N.Q.	13.52	14.56	15.12	17.56
February	16.75	14.13	14.56	16.25	17.56
March	15.88	13.70	13.37	16.25	18.00
April	15.81	13.52	13.44	15.25	16.72
May	17.69	13.98	15.29	16.00	14.94
June	17.48	14.75	16.38	16.09	14.94
July	17.06	15.31	16.38	16.37	15.69
August	16.84	14.53	15.65	16.52	15.69
September	N.Q.	12.67	15.10	16.37	15.69
October	N.Q.	12.27	14.52	16.09	15.69
November	17.04	12.52	14.33	15.37	15.69
December	14.05	12.38	14.00	14.37	15.69
1958 January	15.17	12.01	13.21	12.67	15.69
February	12.33	10.67	10.97	10.78	14.69
March	12.47	11.00	11.89	10.75	13.39

Source:—Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies Hyderabad a State Marketing Officer, for the Telangana Region and the Agents of State Bankk of Inc for Andhra Region respectively

@ Year ending 31st March.

* Controlled Price—Issue Price (Ex-godown) in Consuming Areas.

† Regulated from April 1956.

N.S.=No Stock.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

TABLE 152

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF WHEAT PER MAUND AT HYDERABAD, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month 1						Hyderabad * (Bansi variety) 2
						Rs. nP.
1952-53 @	..	..	..	..	..	25.06 †
1953-54 @	..	..	..	..	..	25.06 †
1954-55 @	..	..	..	..	..	18.19 †
1955-56 @	..	..	..	..	..	16.94 †
1956-57 @	..	..	..	..	..	19.81
1957 January	..	..	..	..	..	22.95
February	..	..	..	..	..	23.00
March	..	..	..	..	..	23.06
April	..	..	..	..	..	21.52
May	..	..	..	..	..	22.39
June	..	..	..	..	..	21.41
July	..	..	..	..	..	21.03
August	..	..	..	..	..	22.26
September	..	..	..	..	..	21.64
October	..	..	..	..	..	22.96
November	..	..	..	..	..	22.86
December	..	..	..	..	..	23.19
1958 January	..	..	..	..	..	19.87
February	..	..	..	..	..	21.23
March	..	..	..	..	..	20.45

Source.—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, and State Marketing Officer, Andhra Pradesh.

@ Year ending 31st March.

* Regulated from April, 1956.

† Controlled Prices—Issue Price (Ex-godown) in Consuming Areas.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 153.

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF TUAR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month 1	CENTRES			
	Hyderabad*	Nizamabad	Kakinada	Naundhyal
	2	3	4	5 5
	Rs. nP	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. s. nP.
1952-53 @	13.94	12.56	N.Q.	N.Q.
1953-54 @	12.94	11.50	N.Q.	N.Q.
1954-55 @	7.37	7.19	6.69	6.62
1955-56 @	11.56	10.50	19.44	10.69
1956-57 @	14.00	14.32	12.91	13.02
1957 January	13.14	12.15	11.50	13.17
.. February	14.30	13.47	11.56	12.85
.. March	14.74	12.62	10.19	13.25
.. April	14.49	13.24	10.72	13.25
.. May	15.38	14.50	11.51	13.25
.. June	15.17	13.87	11.96	13.75
.. July	14.74	13.33	11.98	13.75
.. August	15.13	12.94	12.06	13.60
.. September	14.20	12.32	11.62	12.81
.. October	14.43	13.13	11.62	12.60
.. November	15.21	14.03	11.51	12.60
.. December	13.77	12.70	10.91	12.60
1958 January	13.22	12.44	9.62	12.20
.. February	12.70	12.13	10.09	12.00
.. March	13.88	13.37	10.62	12.00

Source :— Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telanganna Reg and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April, 1956

@ Year ending 31st March.

N.Q.— Not quoted.

TABLE 154

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF GRAM PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	CENTRES	
	Hyderabad*	Kakinada
1	2	3
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 @	20.06	20.44
1953-54 @	19.62	12.62
1954-55 @	9.62	12.62
1955-56 @	9.07	11.00
1956-57 @	14.34	15.11
1957 January	15.12	15.75
February	N.Q.	16.37
March	N.Q.	16.94
April	14.33	16.64
May	14.61	16.64
June	14.16	16.12
July	14.32	15.62
August	14.70	15.72
September	14.02	15.14
October	13.00	15.00
November	13.47	14.92
December	14.22	14.88
1958 January	N.Q.	14.92
February	15.50	14.75
March	17.00	14.62

Source:—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

*Regulated from April, 1956.

@ Year ending 31st March.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 155

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF MUNG PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	CENTRES			
	Hyderabad*	Khammam	Kakinada	Nandiyal
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 @	16.37	16.31	N.Q.	N.Q.
1953-54 †	15.12	15.31	N.Q.	N.Q.
1954-55 †	16.12	6.94	8.31	6.75
1955-56 †	10.44	9.37	12.25	10.06
1956-57 †	13.96	12.92	15.49	13.89
1957 January	15.31	13.90	15.87	14.56
February	15.08	13.11	15.37	12.00
March	15.50	13.17	15.56	11.69
April	15.29	13.74	14.97	11.35
May	16.81	14.00	15.82	13.30
June	16.33	14.38	16.62	13.37
July	16.08	15.26	16.37	14.56
August	15.95	13.90	16.62	15.07
September	14.83	12.60	15.25	14.31
October	14.92	12.86	15.62	13.34
November	14.11	12.88	16.32	13.60
December	14.56	13.53	16.37	13.75
1958 January	13.95	14.38	15.72	14.52
February	17.00	14.26	14.87	15.72
March	18.11	15.27	15.87	16.18

Source:—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April 1956.

@ Year ending 30th September.

† Year ending 31st March.

N. Q.=Not Quoted.

TABLE 156

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF CHILLIES PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad*	Nizamabad	Warangal	Kakinada	Guntur	Nandyal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 †	30.19	22.87	31.44	51.56	40.37	37.25
1953-54 †	82.37	79.94	78.19	83.12	81.50	69.37
1954-55 †	66.87	65.69	59.25	67.69	56.56	63.37
1955-56 †	49.56	46.75	43.56	41.00	54.25	45.81
1956-57 †	51.63	55.05	57.21	75.17	77.46	67.85
1957 January	42.66	45.18	55.56	78.87	75.69	65.12
February	49.92	46.84	61.34	71.25	75.69	66.00
March	49.41	44.14	57.70	68.87	72.44	64.37
April	50.38	36.95	59.74	69.65	69.95	55.65
May	56.54	47.36	52.27	72.00	69.13	52.13
June	54.17	44.71	52.86	72.00	69.13	51.44
July	45.25	44.50	52.92	69.65	67.90	40.69
August	45.48	43.50	47.48	64.42	65.58	46.97
September	45.11	39.86	45.75	62.13	59.57	41.16
October	49.41	40.96	45.61	57.19	59.57	39.44
November	53.32	59.26	52.51	54.71	67.49	45.94
December	45.43	53.26	51.02	53.08	67.49	49.69
1958 January	41.03	51.33	51.91	48.78	65.64	53.13
February	35.70	44.00	N.Q.	48.12	55.58	54.87
March	43.47	45.28	N.Q.	48.12	53.00	54.87

Source :—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N. Q. = Not Quoted.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 157

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF GUR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City*	Nizamabad	Anakapalli	Kakinada	Adoni	Chittoor
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 †	12.44	11.12	14.12	11.44	15.06	14.25
1953-54 †	19.37	17.37	20.00	19.81	21.50	21.44
1954-55 †	13.87	13.06	15.44	15.00	16.87	13.25
1955-56 †	9.44	9.31	11.00	11.50	12.00	9.00
1956-57 †	13.04	11.13	12.75	13.40	15.03	13.90
1957 January	14.22	9.30	12.60	13.12	16.50	14.75
February	12.65	10.00	11.44	13.31	17.16	13.00
March	12.85	9.96	11.44	13.31	18.60	13.00
April	12.46	10.02	11.50	13.12	18.62	13.00
May	14.10	10.80	12.19	12.84	18.62	12.30
June	15.14	10.83	13.70	13.32	18.62	13.50
July	14.25	10.66	13.00	14.14	18.62	14.13
August	16.08	13.15	13.50	14.14	18.62	15.00
September	14.63	12.72	13.50	14.14	18.62	15.00
October	12.97	11.70	14.47	14.12	18.62	15.00
November	13.61	12.63	15.00	14.12	18.62	14.60
December	15.33	10.36	15.03	14.12	18.09	13.63
1958 January	11.00	N.Q.	12.99	13.80	16.50	13.40
February	10.25	N.Q.	12.81	13.11	16.50	12.63
March	10.88	N.Q.	12.70	12.50	17.12	11.00

Source :—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

TABLE 158

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF ONIONS PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad*	Warangal	Cuddapah
1	2	3	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. P.
1952-53	4.44	5.44	‡
1953-54 †	8.19	8.75	8.19
1954-55 †	3.50	2.62	4.37
1955-56 †	5.81	5.50	3.37
1956-57 †	4.97	5.47	4.34
1957 January	10.35	N.Q.	3.60
February	9.06	N.Q.	4.60
March	7.56	4.31	6.81
April	5.14	4.19	5.75
May	4.57	4.80	5.48
June	7.50	7.31	6.02
July	10.18	9.75	10.14
August	12.00	11.63	11.79
September	12.33	12.50	8.23
October	12.67	14.29	6.10
November	11.12	16.55	8.48
December	7.64	13.96	8.78
1958 January	4.76	5.14	3.56
February	3.67	N.Q.	3.56
March	3.38	N.Q.	3.83

Source :—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

‡ Prices not collected.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 159

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF GROUNDNUT PODS PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,
1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month 1	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad* 2	Warangal 3	Guntur 4	Nandyal 5	Adoloni 6 6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 †	16.00	16.56	16.94	17.12	17.81
1953-54 †	20.44	21.00	20.62	22.00	23.19
1954-55 †	11.25	13.25	13.69	13.62	13.94
1955-56 †	13.06	12.87	13.31	12.69	12.75
1956-57 †	18.16	19.01	20.22	17.90	88.19
1957 January	N.Q.	Nil	20.56	18.56	88.60
February	N.Q.	Nil	20.56	18.31	88.56
March	N.Q.	Nil	20.56	18.25	88.81
April	N.Q.	Nil	19.57	17.89	88.75
May	19.57	N.Q.	18.56	18.81	19.62
June	19.16	N.Q.	18.56	18.56	19.06
July	N.Q.	N.Q.	21.61	18.72	19.06
August	N.Q.	N.Q.	22.62	18.44	18.62
September	16.75	N.Q.	20.80	17.50	17.62
October	16.28	N.Q.	19.57	17.94	18.26
November	17.13	N.Q.	19.16	18.72	19.24
December	N.Q.	N.Q.	20.56	17.12	17.84
1958 January	17.28	18.59	21.03	16.23	17.14
February	19.25	N.Q.	21.03	15.87	17.53
March	24.05	N.Q.	21.03	16.11	17.38

Source.—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

TABLE 160

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF TIL PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,
1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	CENTRES			
	Hyderabad*	Warangal	Vizianagaram (Punasa)	Rajah- mundry
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 †	25.56	25.12	28.81	28.31
1953-54 †	30.75	31.44	35.37	32.62
1954-55 †	28.19	22.75	28.00	27.50
1955-56 †	24.06	23.19	24.75	22.69
1956-57 †	37.09	36.77	32.40	34.52
1957 January	39.37	36.25	37.60	35.00
February	38.44	30.50	37.60	35.00
March	35.12	35.19	N.Q.	3.781
April	34.31	37.12	N.Q.	40.00
May	N.Q.	36.89	33.50	40.00
June	N.Q.	35.83	33.50	40.00
July	39.69	37.39	32.75	38.75
August	31.06	34.32	32.20	26.10
September	32.06	34.33	32.00	29.38
October	34.78	33.91	32.00	21.62
November	37.51	34.84	32.00	30.10
December	36.50	33.39	32.00	34.25
1958 January	38.35	31.24	32.00	33.07
February	36.69	N.Q.	32.00	30.37
March	36.69	N.Q.	32.00	30.99

Source.—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April, 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 161

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF KARAD PER
MAUND AT HYDERABAD, 1952-53 TO
MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	Hyderabad*		
1	2		
	Rs. nP.		
1952-53 †	13.75
1953-54 †	16.31
1954-55 †	10.25
1955-56 †	10.25
1956-57 †	14.81
1957 January	16.31
February	16.31
March	14.74
April	14.50
May	16.97
June	17.38
July	15.91
August	16.00
September	15.75
October	N.Q.
November	18.31
December	N.Q.
1958 January	16.31
February	13.73
March	13.75

TABLE 162

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF LINSEED PEPPER
MAUND AT HYDERABAD, 1952-53 TO
MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month	Hyderabad*		
1	2		
	Rs. nP.		
1952-53 †	155.37
1953-54 †	166.81
1954-55 †	122.12
1955-56 †	144.00
1956-57 †	199.84
1957 January	N.Q.
February	88.50
March	18.19
April	18.31
May	19.66
June	15.69
July	N.Q.
August	18.19
September	N.Q.
October
November
December
1958 January
February
March	18.43

Source.—Compiled from the Returns supplied by
the State Marketing Officer, Andhra
Pradesh.

* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.Q.=Not quoted.

TABLE 163

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF CASTOR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1958.

Year or Month 1	CENTRES			
	Hyderabad* 2	Badepalli 3	Warangal 4	Anantapur 5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53†	18.75	19.12	21.37	20.75
1953-54†	17.87	18.12	18.94	23.00
1954-55†	11.31	18.56	10.81	10.75
1955-56†	11.81	12.25	12.37	8.19
1956-57†	19.93	20.94	20.39	19.58
1957 January	22.86	26.62	N.Q.	24.00
February	22.44	22.69	N.Q.	24.00
March	22.67	22.62	N.Q.	N.S.
April	23.69	24.02	N.Q.	20.00
May	25.95	25.39	N.Q.	21.00
June	23.00	23.74	N.Q.	22.03
July	23.34	23.98	N.Q.	21.95
August	23.25	22.70	N.Q.	22.07
September	23.10	23.55	N.Q.	22.07
October	22.77	23.63	N.Q.	22.07
November	23.14	23.47	N.Q.	22.07
December	22.74	23.00	N.Q.	N.S.
1958 January	21.15	21.19	N.Q.	22.50
February	19.25	19.31	N.Q.	22.50
March	20.00	19.69	N.Q.	20.07

Source.—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.S.=No Stock.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

XII. PRICES

TABLE 164

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF KAPAS PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,
1952-53 TO MARCH 1958.

Year or Month	CENTRES			
	Adilabad	Guntur (Coconadas)	Nandyal (Red Northerns)	Accooni (Westerns Munaggari)
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53*	18.87	16.12	18.62	23.50
1953-54*	28.25	21.75	23.06	27.31
1954-55*	22.25	19.50	19.62	23.51
1955-56*	25.19	12.50	11.62	19.50
1956-57*	26.35	28-27	22.58	27.60
1957 January	N.Q.	N.A.	22.56	26.60
February	N.Q.	N.A.	22.56	26.50
March	N.Q.	N.A.	22.56	29.06
April	N.Q.	27.98	26.16	29.78
May	N.Q.	27.98	26.74	28.81
June	N.Q.	27.98	26.87	28.57
July	N.Q.	27.98	26.87	29.75
August	N.Q.	26.56	26.87	27.99
September	N.Q.	20.90	26.87	27.19
October	N.Q.	20.90	26.87	28.16
November	N.Q.	21.30	26.87	29.96
December	N.Q.	20.90	26.87	27.22
1958 January	N.Q.	20.90	23.13	27.53
February	N.Q.	20.90	22.19	25.78
March	N.Q.	20.90	22.19	24.17

Source.—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

* Year ending 31st March.

N.A. = Not Available

N.Q. = Not Quoted.

XIII. WAGES

WAGES

Tables relating to Wages of Agricultural and Industrial Labour are presented in this Section.

Tables 165 to 171:— The data in these Tables are based on the "Report of Agricultural Wages" issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India, 1952. Two separate Tables for Andhra and Telangana Regions have been given, as figures were not available for both the Regions for one single year on an uniform basis. The figures for Andhra and Telangana Regions have been estimated by applying the ratio to the figures for the composite Madras and Hyderabad States respectively.

TABLE 165

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF PAYMENTS ACCORDING TO NATURE OF AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS, 1938-39 AND 1948-49

ANDHRA REGION.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Agricultural Operations and year	Cash Wages (No perquisites)			Kind (Value) (No perquisites)		
		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. <i>Ploughing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.37	0.11	0.27	0.18	0.09	0.11
	1948-49 ..	1.02	—	0.35	0.89	—	0.39
2. <i>Enbanking</i>	1938-39 ..	0.33	—	0.21	0.23	0.28	—
	1948-49 ..	1.01	0.64	0.49	1.03	—	—
3. <i>Harrowing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.33	0.11	—	0.24	0.22	0.10
	1948-49 ..	0.97	0.59	0.42	0.90	0.80	0.37
4. <i>Mauving</i>	1938-39 ..	0.36	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.10
	1948-49 ..	1.05	0.52	0.40	0.89	0.76	0.38
5. <i>Sowing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.33	0.17	0.18	0.18	0.11	0.09
	1948-49 ..	0.97	0.43	0.37	0.80	0.46	..
6. <i>Transplanting</i>	1938-39 ..	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.17
	1948-49 ..	0.86	0.53	0.53	0.84	0.71	0.73
7. <i>Breeding</i>	1938-39 ..	0.26	0.17	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.16
	1948-49 ..	0.77	0.48	0.54	0.79	0.57	0.52
8. <i>Irrigation</i>	1938-39 ..	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.21	0.12	0.07
	1948-49 ..	1.14	0.51	0.42	1.07	—	—
9. <i>Harvesting</i>	1938-39 ..	0.37	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.20
	1948-49 ..	1.03	0.66	0.52	0.93	0.69	0.68
10. <i>Threshing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.44	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.20
	1948-49 ..	1.26	0.62	0.40	1.09	0.73	0.68

Source:—Report on Agricultural Wages in India, issued by the Ministry of Labour, Govt. of India, 1952.

Note— = Nil.

XIII. WAGES

TABLE 166

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF PAYMENTS ACCORDING TO NATURE OF AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS, 1938-39 AND 1949-50.

TELANGANA REGION.

(Figures in Rupees.)

Srl. No.	Agricultural Operations and year	Cash Wages (No perquisites)			Kind (Value) (No perquisites)		
		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Ploughing	1938-39 ..	0.40	0.22	—	0.28	0.23	—
	1949-50 ..	0.94	0.59	0.41	1.03	0.59	0.41
2. Embarking	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.15	0.12
	1949-50 ..	0.37	0.53	0.47	1.01	0.53	0.57
3. Harrowing	1938-39 ..	0.34	—	0.18	0.24	0.23	0.15
	1949-50 ..	0.84	0.70	0.58	0.95	0.70	0.61
4. Manuring	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.16	0.15	0.28	0.15	0.09
	1949-50 ..	0.80	0.48	0.44	0.95	0.56	0.58
5. Sowing	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.21	0.15	0.35	0.25	0.13
	1949-50 ..	0.98	0.45	0.40	1.05	0.60	0.58
6. Transplanting	1938-39 ..	0.81	0.15	0.15	0.28	0.18	0.18
	1949-50 ..	0.94	0.46	0.44	0.94	0.58	0.61
7. Breeding	1938-39 ..	0.28	0.15	0.15	0.27	0.16	0.15
	1949-50 ..	0.68	0.42	0.43	0.75	0.51	0.61
8. Irrigation	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.16	—	0.28	0.20	—
	1949-50 ..	0.81	0.33	0.41	0.75	0.41	0.41
9. Harvesting	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.19	0.15	0.40	0.24	0.25
	1949-50 ..	1.07	0.64	0.37	0.95	0.58	0.53
10. Threshing	1938-39 ..	0.30	0.17	0.15	0.40	0.27	0.24
	1949-50 ..	0.90	0.46	0.40	1.11	0.68	0.77

Source :—Report on Agricultural Wages in India issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India, 1952.

Note— =Nil.

3255—36*

TABLE 167

DISTRIBUTION OF PERCENTAGE OF MAN-DAYS WORKED BY CASUAL LABOUR ACCORDING TO RANGE OF AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES, 1950-51.

(Based on All India Agricultural Labour Enquiry)

Srl. No.	Range of Agricultural Wage Rates						Man 3	Woman 4
	1	2						
1.	Less than 10 As.	..	..	..	..	..	8.4	50.5
2.	10—14 As.	..	..	..	..	..	9.8	11.5
3.	14—18 "	..	..	..	..	..	10.0	0.9
4.	18—22 "	..	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.4
5.	22—26 "	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.1
6.	26—30 "	..	..	..	..	..	0.2	..
7.	30 As. and above	..	..	..	..	..	0.4	..
8.	Total Percentage of Man-Days Worked	..	..	..	..	..	31.1	63.4
9.	Average Daily Wage (As.)	..	..	..	..	..	18.1	8.0

Source :—"Agricultural Labour—How they Work and Live" issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India.

TABLE 168

ANNUAL AVERAGE EARNINGS OF INDUSTRIAL LABOUR :—BY INDUSTRIES, 1956 AND 1957.

Srl. No.	Industry	Average Annual Earnings (Rs.)	
		1956 3	1957 4
1.	Rice Milling	326	327
2.	Biscuit Making	315	374
3.	Sugar	767	736
4.	Distilleries and Breweries	663	767
5.	Vegetable Oils	319	337
6.	Paints and Varnishes	759	607
7.	Cement	1,350	1,471
8.	Glass and Glassware	505	492
9.	Paper	1,123	1,294
10.	Cotton Textiles	863	869
11.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals	917	956
12.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass Products	562	647
13.	Jute Textiles	926	1,188
14.	General Engineering and Electrical Engineering Excluding Generations.	812	664

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

Note :— Returns in respect of 60% of the total No. of factories have been taken into account for computing the annual average earnings of industrial labour for the year 1957.

XIII. WAGES

TABLE 169.

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS* OF LABOUR AT KOTHAGUDIUM COAL FIELDS, 1952 TO 1957.

Year	UNDERGROUND					SURFACE			Females
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervising Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	100
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 ..	4.37	2.77	2.74	2.56	1.91	4.05	2.17	1.73	1.26
1953 ..	4.71	2.80	2.53	2.51	1.94	4.31	2.27	1.73	1.82
1954 ..	4.35	2.78	2.44	2.46	1.88	4.36	2.26	1.81	1.33
1955 ..	4.77	2.70	2.55	2.55	2.14	4.65	2.39	1.80	1.34
1956 ..	4.59	3.18	2.93	3.20	2.80	4.88	3.77	2.68	1.92
1957 ..	4.81	3.58	3.75	3.47	3.13	5.28	3.65	2.88	2.75

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology Hyderabad.

*Earnings in December.

TABLE 170

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS * OF LABOUR AT YELLANDU COAL FIELDS 1952 TO 1957.

Year	UNDERGROUND					SURFACE			Females
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervising Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	
1	2	3	4	5	6	6	8	9	10
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 ..	4.13	4.53	3.77	2.28	1.48	5.01	2.19	1.52	1.16
1953 ..	4.29	3.75	3.76	2.27	1.50	5.09	2.28	1.40	1.36
1954 ..	4.26	3.28	2.79	2.27	1.50	5.24	2.28	1.42	1.15
1955 ..	5.88	2.50	2.19	2.28	1.84	5.50	2.82	1.48	1.15
1956 ..	6.99	3.06	2.78	2.81	2.66	6.03	3.35	2.46	1.92
1957 ..	6.81	3.38	3.01	3.21	2.94	5.36	3.39	2.72	2.66

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad.

*Earnings in December.

TABLE 171

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS* OF LABOUR AT TANDUR COAL FIELDS, 1952 TO 1957.

Year	UNDERGROUND					SURFACE			
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervising Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 ..	4.57	4.29	2.66	2.32	1.81	4.28	2.33	1.69	1.28
1953 ..	4.97	3.76	2.99	2.35	1.80	4.51	2.86	1.70	1.27
1954 ..	4.64	3.66	2.52	2.48	1.83	4.83	2.45	1.73	1.25
1955 ..	4.12	3.31	2.21	2.61	1.85	4.95	2.79	1.79	1.30
1956 ..	4.01	3.56	2.65	3.22	2.81	5.29	3.66	2.59	1.79
1957 ..	4.46	3.94	3.30	3.45	3.07	6.40	3.73	2.96	2.67

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad.

*Earnings in December.

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE

WORKING OF THE INDIAN AIR LINES CORPORATION IN ANDHRA PRADESH

Year	REVENUE								
	HOURS FLOWN		NUMBER OF PASSENGERS EMBARKED		FREIGHT CARRIED				
	Begumpet	Visakhapatnam	Begumpet	Visakhapatnam	BEGUMPET		VISAKHAPATNAM.		
					Weight lbs.	Ton Miles	Weight lbs.	Ton Miles	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1954 (a)	..	2,506	1,781	3,785	695	30,929	5,464	10,345	2,068
1955	..	4,315	2,578	6,989	1,186	78,810	14,457	14,158	2,792
1956	..	4,872	2,564	7,311	1,658	78,917	13,831	25,181	4,861
1957	..	4,493	2,443	8,167	2,068	81,335	14,158	22,039	4,327

Source :—Data supplied by the Personnel Officer, Indian Airlines Corporation, Airport Begumpet.

(a) Figures for Begumpet Aerodrome are from June to December, 1954.

XIV. TRANSPORT

172.

BEGUMPET AND VISAKHAPATNAM AERODROMES) 1954—57.

TRAFFIC				TOTAL REVENUE LOAD				NON-REVENUE TRAFFIC			
MAILS AND NEWSPAPERS CARRIED				BEGUMPET		VISAKHAPATNAM		NUMBER OF PASSENGERS EMBARKED.		FREIGHT CARRIED	
BEGUMPET		VISAKHAPATNAM		Weight lbs.	Ton miles	Weight lbs.	Ton Miles	Begum-pet	Visakha-patnam	BEGUM-PET	VISAKHA-PATNAM
Weight lbs.	Ton Miles	Weight lbs.	Ton Miles	14	15	16	17	18	19	Weight lbs.	Weight lbs.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
75,536	15,088	9,166	1,697	106,465	20,552	19,511	3,765	1,064	27	30,758	396
117,209	23,130	30,612	5,705	196,019	37,587	44,765	8,497	1,290	49	61,178	167
117,944	23,353	46,381	8,717	196,859	37,184	71,562	13,578	1,212	62	74,494	503
137,741	28,627	48,845	9,271	219,076	42,785	70,884	13,598	1,025	75	79,511	611

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 178.

ROUTE MILEAGE OF RAILWAYS, AS ON 31ST MARCH 1957 IN ANDHRA PRADESH.

Name of Railway	Number of Stations.	ROUTE MILEAGE.			Total Miles.
		Broad Gauge.	Metre Gauge.	Narrow Gauge.	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Central Railway	125	520.48	335.53	..	85 6.01
2. Southern Railway	348	900.84	808.67	..	1, 70 9.51
8. South-Eastern Railway. ..	44@	238.23	..	22.95	26 1.18
Total	517	1,659.55	1,144.20	22.95	2,82 6.70

Source :—General Managers, Central, Southern and South-Eastern Railways.

@includes 4 out agencies.

TABLE 174

XIV TRANSPORT

TABLE

ROADS MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS MUNICIPALITIES AND

Year ending 31st March	MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS										TOTAL	
	CEMENT CONCRETE		BLACK TOP OR ASPHALT		METAL		MURAM					
	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1952-53*	190	305.76	615	989.71	3,252	1,327.99	841	1,358.42	9,898	15,928.85		
1953-54*	201	323.48	1,205	1,989.20	7,742	12,459.20	767	1,234.33	9,915	15,956.20		
1954-55*	208	326.68	1959	3,152.61	7,253	11,672.23	759	1,221.45	10,174	16,373.01		
1955-56*	206	331.51	2743	4,414.30	6,742	10,849.90	770	1,239.16	10,461	16,884.88		
1956-57†	210	337.95	3117	5,016.18	6,806	10,939.28	493	793.38	10,626	17,100.42		

TABLE

ROADS MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, MUNICIPALITIES AND

Year ending 31st March	MAINTAINED BY THE DISTRICT AND LOCAL BODIES										TOTAL	
	CEMENT CONCRETE		BLACK TOP OR ASPHALT		TOTAL		MURAM		FAIR WEATHER ROAD		TOTAL	
	Miles	Kilo- meters	Miles	Kilo- meters	Miles	Kilo- meters	Miles	Kilo- meters	Miles	Kilo- meters	Miles	Kilo- meters
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
1952-53*	N.A.	N.A.	46	74.03	494	795.02	N.A.	N.A.	540	869.02
1953-54*	N.A.	N.A.	70	112.65	494	795.02	N.A.	N.A.	564	907.64
1954-55*	N.A.	N.A.	70	112.65	508	817.52	N.A.	N.A.	578	930.17
1955-56*	N.A.	N.A.	70	112.65	508	817.52	N.A.	N.A.	578	930.17
1956-57†	20	32.18	5,371	8,643.35	3,808	6,128.21	389	626.01	9,588	15,429.96

Source. Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways, Local Administration and Public Health and the Municipal Corporations of Hyderabad and Secunderabad.

*Including data for Telangana districts of the former Hyderabad State. 1 Mile.=1.6093 Kilometers

†Includes data for 1,377 miles of Roads under National Highways in Andhra Pradesh during 1956-57

174

DISTRICT BOARDS IN MILES AND IN KILOMETERS 1952—58 TO 1956—57.

MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITIES

CEMENT CONCRETE		BLACK TOP OR ASPHALT		METAL		MURAM		TOTAL	
Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	32	51.50	206	331.52	238	388.01
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	40	64.37	222	357.26	262	421.63
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	50	80.47	224	360.48	274	440.94
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	51	82.07	229	368.53	280	450.60
200	321.86	302	486.00	677	10,89.49	521	838.44	1,700	2,735.81

#4 (Concluded).

DISTRICT BOARDS IN MILES AND IN KILOMETERS 1952—53 TO 1956—57.

TOTAL

CEMENT CONCRETE		BLACK TOP OR ASPHALT		METAL		MURAM		FAIR WEATHER ROAD		GRAND TOTAL	
Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers	Miles	Kilometers
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	
305.76	615	989.71	8,330	13,405.46	1,541	2,480.01	N.A.	N.A.	10,676	17,180.88	
323.46	1,205	1,939.20	7,852	12,636.22	1,433	2,386.59	N.A.	N.A.	10,741	17,285.49	
326.68	1,959	3,152.61	7,373	11,865.36	1,491	2,399.46	N.A.	N.A.	11,026	17,744.14	
331.51	2,743	4,414.30	6,863	11,044.62	1,507	2,425.22	N.A.	N.A.	11,819	18,215.66	
659.81	3,439	5,534.38	12,854	20,685.94	4,322	7,760.04	389	626.01	21,914	85,266.20	

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE

ROAD MILEAGE MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, MUNICIPALITIES AND LOCAL BODIES BY

Sri. No.	District	*MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS						MAINTAINED BY THEE				
		Cement Concrete	Black top or Asphalt	Metal	Muram	Fair weather Road	Total length of Roads	Cement Concrete	Black top or Asphalt	Metal	Muram	Fair weather Road
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Andhra Region.</i>												
1.	Anantapur	2	275	333	..	..	610	10	4	30	27	..
2.	Chittoor ..	1	308	467	..	..	776	6	21	32	2	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	10	165	295	..	..	470	2	6	30	11	..
4.	East Godavari	16	257	410	65	..	748	13	27	127	63	..
5.	Guntur ..	30	271	438	61	..	800	13	26	122	68	..
6.	Krishna ..	25	228	229	6	..	488	13	19	97	74	..
7.	Kurnool ..	1	276	555	14	..	846	14	18	30	12	..
8.	Nellore ..	8	249	380	3	..	640	6	21	32	2	..
9.	Srikakulam	2	88	463	..	..	553	..	1	39	22	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	34	237	322	..	..	593	17	33	44	1	..
11.	West Godavari	16	262	256	13	..	547	1	24	37	28	..
	Total ..	145	2,616	4,148	162	..	7,071	95	250	620	310	..
<i>Telangana Region.</i>												
12.	Adilabad ..	..	30	287	..	..	317	..	1	3	11	..
13.	Hyderabad	59	53	212	52	..	376	99	47	16	120	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	6	297	19	..	322	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam	2	4	235	..	..	241	..	..	9	10	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	100	600	..	..	700	2	2	2	9	..
17.	Medak ..	..	106	269	11	..	386	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	107	213	154	..	474	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	51	280	1	..	332	2	..	14	42	..
20.	Warangal ..	4	44	265	94	..	407	2	2	13	19	..
	Total ..	65	501	2,658	331	..	3,555	105	52	57	211	..
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		210	3,117	6,806	493	..	10,626	200	302	677	521	..

Source.—Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways, Local Administration and Public Health and Municipal Corporations of Hyderabad and Secunderabad.

*Includes data for 1377 miles of Roads under National Highways in Andhra Pradesh.

XIV. TRANSPORT

175.

DISTRICTS IN ANDHRA PRADESH 1956-57.

(Figures in Miles).

MUNICI- PALITIES	MAINTAINED BY THE LOCAL BODIES						TOTAL					Grand Total	
	Cement Concrete	Black top or Asphalt	Metal	Muram	Fair weather Roads	Total length of Road	Cement concrete	Black top or Asphalt	Metal	Muram	Fair weather Road		
Total length of Roads	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
71	..	1	741	69	..	811	12	280	1,104	96	..	1,492	
61	..	4	473	490	..	967	7	333	972	492	..	1,804	
49	..	4	646	240	..	890	12	175	971	251	..	1,409	
280	590	368	..	958	29	284	1,127	496	..	1,936	
229	408	427	..	835	43	297	968	556	..	1,864	
209	270	688	..	958	38	247	596	768	..	1,649	
74	523	295	..	818	15	294	1,108	321	..	1,788	
61	..	2	681	269	..	952	14	272	1,093	274	..	1,653	
62	300	96	..	396	2	89	802	118	..	1,011	
145	..	5	332	88	..	420	51	325	698	84	..	1,158	
90	..	4	333	263	..	600	17	290	626	304	..	1,237	
1,275	..	20	5,297	3,288	..	8,605	240	2,886	10,065	3,760	..	16,951	
15	8	28	256	292	..	31	298	39	256	624	
282	3	59	..	62	158	100	281	231	..	720	
..	5	48	..	53	..	6	302	67	..	375	
19	28	17	..	45	2	4	272	27	..	305	
15	4	32	28	64	2	102	606	41	28	779	
..	2	53	3	58	..	106	271	64	3	444	
..	7	110	..	117	..	107	220	264	..	591	
58	1	124	92	217	2	51	295	167	92	607	
36	16	49	10	75	6	46	294	162	10	518	
425	74	520	389	983	170	553	2,789	1,062	389	4,963	
1,700	..	20	5,371	3,808	389	9,588	410	3,439	12,854	4,822	389	21,914	

XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 176

OPERATIONS OF THE ANDHRA PRADESH STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION 1953—54 TO 1957—58.

Year Ending 31st March	Average No. of Buses in use	Route mileage	Bus Miles operated	No. of Passengers carried	EARNINGS REALISED			
					Passenger	Goods & Miscellaneous	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
					Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1953—54	..	361	3,272	1,41,14,906	4,12,77,418	1,60,42,887	4,74,958	1,65,17,845
1954—55	..	376	3,348	1,47,90,587	4,38,65,987	1,69,47,446	5,28,290	1,74,75,736
1955—56	..	401	3,388	1,53,06,534	4,63,66,849	1,75,69,405	1,98,084	1,77,67,489
1956—57	..	486	3,624.8	1,61,32,826	4,95,89,967	1,99,37,990	3,67,891	2,03,05,881
1957—58	..	520	3,611.9	1,67,31,012	5,61,55,662	2,24,11,300	2,01,276	2,26,12,576
Monthly Data 1957								
April	..	480	36,24.8	11,71,528	37,30,845	15,61,123	42,611	16,03,734
May	..	481	36,26.8	13,79,822	46,93,553	20,02,518	4,568	20,07,086
June	..	487	36,26.8	14,19,567	49,66,712	21,27,773	10,984	21,38,757
July	..	478	36,26.8	13,53,570	43,75,433	16,60,179	8,410	16,68,589
August	..	472	36,09.0	13,82,285	45,32,923	16,49,564	9,654	16,59,218
September	..	481	36,01.0	13,95,768	46,65,249	17,20,340	18,481	17,38,821
October	..	476	36,11.9	13,57,480	45,04,167	17,45,467	6,282	17,51,749
November	..	479	36,11.9	14,48,405	49,37,671	19,14,567	30,124	19,44,691
December	..	489	36,11.9	14,47,902	46,89,656	18,31,445	17,641	18,49,086
January 1958	..	492	36,11.9	15,01,859	56,20,941	22,03,862	11,902	22,15,764
February	..	517	36,11.9	13,73,234	46,36,911	19,73,754	20,774	19,94,528
March	..	520	36,11.9	14,99,592	48,02,101	20,20,708	19,845	20,40,553

Source.—Chief Executive Officer, Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE No. 177.

MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED AND ON ROAD AS ON 31ST JULY 1957, BY DISTRICTS.

Srl. No.	District.	STATE CARRIAGES.		GOODS VEHICLES.		CARS.		MOTOR CYCLES.		TAXIES.		OTHERS.	
		No. on Rolls	No. on road.	No. on rolls.	No. on road.	No. on rolls.	No. on road	No. on rolls.	No. on road.	No. on rolls.	No. on road	No. on rolls.	No. on road.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	12	14
<i>Andhra Region</i>													
1.	Anantapur ..	197	197	329	329	281	281	63	63	..	..	126	126
2.	Chittoor ..	315	315	421	421	444	444	128	128	11	11	104	104
3.	Cuddapah ..	301	162	404	320	205	205	36	36	6	6	85	85
4.	East Godavari	239	238	364	284	1,000	1,000	406	406	4	4	191	191
5.	Guntur ..	68	68	187	187	253	253	26	26	14	14	102	102
6.	Krishna ..	458	457	817	816	1,088	1,088	226	225	39	39	348	348
7.	Kurnool ..	226	186	454	258	498	498	73	73	13	14	239	239
8.	Nellore ..	264	218	338	244	543	441	67	45	..	..	200	15
9.	Srikakulam	151	130	196	193	240	240	100	100	4	4	70	70
10.	Visakhapatnam	261	261	294	294	229	229	272	272	28	28	66	6
11.	West Godavari	395	395	230	230	526	526	228	228	4	4	556	556
<i>Telangana Region</i>													
	Adilabad ..	28	28	81	81	121	121	21	21	..	..	5	5
	Hyderabad ..	46	41	2,431	1,924	8,340	4,709	2,104	1,735	157	146	177	155
	Karimnagar ..	25	25	74	74	136	136	38	38	..	..	48	48
	Khammam ..	13	13	153	125	143	143	65	65	..	..	6	6
	Mahbubnagar	77	77	80	80	194	194	56	56	..	..	13	13
	Medak ..	3	1	51	51	123	123	45	45	..	..	1	1
	Nalgonda ..	45	45	220	220	73	73	49	49	..	..	8	8
	Nizamabad ..	11	11	179	179	227	227	70	70	6	6	6	6
	Warangal ..	20	20	54	54	233	233	36	36	4	4	7	7
TOTAL	..	3,143	2,888	7,357	6,364	14,897	11,159	4,109	3,717	290	280	2,358	2,151

Source :—State Transport Authority, Andhra Pradesh.

XIV TRANSPORT.

TABLE 178.

MOTOR DRIVING LICENCES ISSUED, 1952—53 TO 1956—57.

Srl. No.	Year	NO. OF DRIVING LICENCES ISSUED					Licence fees Collected
		Buses	Lorries	Motor Cars	Motor Cycles	Other Automobiles	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
							Rs. Δ
1.	1952—53	860	4,084	7,022	1,216	219	99,558 9
2.	1953—54	871	2,339	4,207	994	152	67,506 4
3.	1954—55	868	2,287	4,598	1,532	176	84,103 1
4.	1955—56	382	2,150	3,862	823	199	84,893 5
5.	1956—57	529	1,794	4,050	911	232	76,913

Source.—Office of the State Transport Authority.

TABLE 179.

MOTOR DRIVING LICENCES ISSUED BY DISTRICT, 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Name of the District	No. of Driving Licences Issued for.					Licence fees collected
		Buses	Lorries	Motor Cars	Motor Cycles	Other Automobiles	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							Rs. A. P.
	Anantapur ..	18	38	190	10	11	1,907 0 0
	Chittoor ..	57	57	128	42	13	1,200 0 0
	Cudlapha ..	1	..	102	..	..	515 0 0
	East Godavari ..	20	153	210	60	..	2,276 0 0
	Gunur ..	69	329	438	30	16	5,686 0 0
	Krisna ..	71	263	536	53	57	4,048 0 0
	Kurrool ..	36	25	290	8	2	3,136 0 0
	Nellore ..	10	17	126	14	15	880 0 0
	Srikatulam ..	13	72	79	5	5	549 0 0
	Visakhapatnam ..	3	115	215	58	10	3,561 0 0
	West Godavari ..	60	126	167	20	51	1,904 0 0
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
	Adilabad ..	2	10	58	5	9	420 0 0
	Hyderabad ..	164	259	1,105	551	13	42,753 8 0
	Karimnagar ..	..	27	55	6	..	616 0 0
	Khammam ..	..	33	103	8	1	725 0 0
	Mahbubnagar ..	..	32	32	3	..	2,240 8 0
	Medak ..	..	51	64	7	..	732 0 0
	Nalgonda ..	..	159	25	9	7	2,769 0 6
	Nizamabad ..	3	22	54	7	21	535 0 0
	Waranga ..	2	6	73	20	1	510 0 0
	Total ..	529	1,794	4,050	911	232	76,913 0 6

Source.—Office of the State Transport Authority, Andhra Pradesh.

XIV TRANSPORT.

TABLE 180.

MOTOR VEHICLES ACCIDENTS, 1955 TO 1957.

Srl. No.	Class of Motor Vehicles involved	During the year 1955*	During the year 1956*	Duringg the year 1957
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Motor Cycles solo without pillion	6	25	11
2.	Motor Cycles solo with Pillion .. ..	..	..	13
3.	Motor Cycles with side car	1	..	..
4.	Motor Cars without trailer	89	65	37 4
5.	Motor Cars with trailer	10	14	11
6.	Jeeps	17	20	5 4
7.	Motor Cabe	39	22	62
8.	Public Service Vehicles other than Motor Cabe	141	150	2 56
9.	Goods Vehicles without trailer	253	375	5 60
10.	Goods Vehicles with trailer	14	36	24
11.	Other Classes of Motor Vehicles	52	45	68
12.	Class of Vehicles not known	7	..	17
13.	Auto-Rickshaws .. ..	..	..	3
	Total ..	629	752	1 553

Source. —Office of the Inspector-General of Police.

*Relate to Andhra Region only.

TABLE 181

No. OF CARTS BY DISTRICTS, 1951 AND 1956.

Srl. No.	District	No. of Carts		Percentage Variation in 1956 over 1951
		1951	1956	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>Andhra Region.</i>				
1.	Anantapur	74,348	58,544	— 21.3
2.	Chittoor	42,947	34,005	— 20.8
3.	Cuddapah	64,230	46,861	— 27.0
4.	East Godavari	70,756	63,247	— 10.6
5.	Guntur	1,24,333	1,09,551	— 11.9
6.	Krishna	70,462	72,808	+ 3.3
7.	Kurnool	91,951	84,661	— 7.9
8.	Nellore	94,045	66,182	— 29.6
9.	Srikakulam	76,225	96,214	+ 26.2
0.	Visakhapatnam	63,536	54,584	— 14.1
1.	West Godavari	61,906	50,693	— 18.1
	Total	8,34,719	7,37,350	— 11.7
<i>Telangana Region.</i>				
	Adilabad	58,289	70,468	+ 20.9
	Hyderabad	19,829	19,900	+ 0.4
	Karimnagar	61,143	72,223	+ 18.1
	Khammam	24,800	31,911	+ 28.7
	Mahbubnagar	46,014	53,043	+ 15.3
	Medak	31,719	31,307	— 1.3
	Nalgonda	30,265	37,537	+ 24.0
	Nizamabad	60,670	52,427	— 13.6
	Warangal	41,128	54,334	— 32.1
	Tota	3,73,857	4,23,150	+ 13.2
	Total Andhra Pradesh	12,08,576	11,60,500	4.0

Source.—Livestock Census 1956.

XV. COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 182

NUMBER OF POST OFFICES, TELEGRAPH OFFICES, TELEPHONE EXCHANGES AND
PUBLIC CALL OFFICES AS ON 1st April 1956.

Srl. No.	District	Head Offices	Sub-Offices	Branch Offices	Total Post Offices.	Telegraph Offices.	Telephone Exchanges.	Public Call Offices.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur ..	1	39	293	333	21	4	17
2.	Chittoor ..	1	48	370	419	25	5	17
3.	Cuddapah ..	1	34	241	276	17	2	7
4.	East Godavari	2	68	423	493	48	5	24
5.	Guntur ..	3	110	550	663	44	8	20
6.	Krishna ..	2	77	332	411	29	5	17
7.	Kurnool ..	1	50	290	341	28	3	9
8.	Nellore ..	1	56	475	532	24	2	6
9.	Srikakulam ..	1	26	336	363	23	4	17
10.	Visakhapatnam	1	37	321	359	24	5	12
11.	West Godavari	1	54	304	359	30	6	12
	Total ..	15	599*	3,935	4,549	813	49	158
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	..	79	98	177	7	..	..
13.	Hyderabad ..	2	67	113	182	17	..	..
14.	Karimnagar ..	1	19	291	311	6	..	..
15.	Khammam ..	..	17	135	152	6	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	27	308	335	7	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	24	213	237	7	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	1	14	271	286	3	..	..
9.	Nizamabad ..	1	17	160	178	5	..	..
10.	Warangal ..	1	19	275	295	3	..	..
	Total ..	6	283	1,864	2,153	61	..	..
Total Andhra Pradesh		21	882	5,799	6,702	374	49 (a)	158 (

Source.—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Hyderabad & Kurnool Circles.

* Includes 308 Telegraph Sub-Offices, mentioned in Col. 7.

(a) Not inclusive of figures for Telangana region.

TABLE 188

GROWTH OF PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION 1951-52 TO 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Year	Primary Schools		Middle Schools		High Schools		Adult Education Centres		Special and professional schools	
		No. of Institutions	No. of Students	No. of Institutions	No. of Students	No. of Institutions	No. of Students	No. of Institutions	No. of Students	No. of Institutions	No. of Students
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1951-52.	5,870	3,51,697	63	24,783	95	62,276	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
2.	1952-53.	5,937	3,83,463	133	53,769	102	69,269	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
3.	1953-54.	24,621	21,33,975	221	73,287	702	3,47,783	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4.	1954-55.	26,316	22,33,262	220	72,102	722	3,59,367	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
5.	1955-56.	28,753	23,72,872	230	77,004	719	3,47,012	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
6.	1956-57.	29,000	24,94,956	273	84,515	732	3,81,391‡	2,670	62,542	264	20,299

Source.—Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh.

N.A.—Not available.

‡Figures provisional.

XVI EDUCATION

TABLE

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND

Srl. No.	District	Primary Schools			Middle Schools		
		Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur ..	1,283	103,812	2,855	11	1,338	71
2.	Chittoor ..	1,756	140,277	4,215	7	1,151	58
3.	Cuddapah ..	1,534	114,788	3,459	4	504	29
4.	East Godavari ..	2,323	230,412	6,754	14	3,036	138
5.	Guntur	2,962	339,165	9,956	20	2,987	157
6.	Krishna ..	2,032	210,603	6,095	8	1,624	79
7.	Kurnool ..	1,650	144,514	4,459	5	1,031	59
8.	Nellore ..	1,921	172,226	5,217	9	2,371	112
9.	Srikakulam ..	2,295	194,622	5,833	9	1,067	73
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,704	142,682	4,119	6	1,277	49
11.	West Godavari ..	1,856	201,968	6,405	11	1,458	89
	Total ..	21,316	1,995,069	59,367	104	17,844	914
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad ..	597	27,751	1,051	10	2,701	185
13.	Hyderabad ..	1,033	108,166	3,754	68	25,902	1,072
14.	Karimnagar ..	1,004	58,506	2,134	17	7,312	297
15.	Khammam ..	565	38,238	1,340	7	2,685	133
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,166	73,165	2,350	20	7,899	405
17.	Medak ..	829	42,035	1,585	10	3,660	176
18.	Nalgonda ..	880	51,767	2,055	8	3,438	147
19.	Nizamabad ..	642	33,613	1,594	10	4,196	181
20.	Warangal ..	968	66,646	2,361	19	7,878	373
	Total ..	7,684	4,99,887	8,224	169	66,671	2,969
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	29,000	2,494,956	77,591	273	84,515	3,883

*Honorary teachers working in regular schools are not included in the total.

Source.— Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh.

TEACHERS BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

Higher Schools			Adult Education Centres			Special and Professional Schools			Total		
Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
36	18,957	782	121	2,439	126	13	897	50	1,464	127,443	3,884
36	20,923	796	123	2,677	127	16	1,503	57	1,938	166,531	5,253
31	15,385	674	49	1,119	51	10	771	41	1,628	132,567	4,254
66	38,790	1,600	135	3,259	163	37	2,210	116	2,575	277,707	8,771
127	50,969	2,194	332	10,885	524	45	3,684	220	3,486	407,690	13,051
95	43,253	1,918	94	2,589	149	34	2,109	91	2,263	260,178	8,332
44	23,109	981	180	4,656	211	16	1,354	60	1,895	174,664	5,770
49	21,909	961	67	1,219	73	12	1,052	54	2,058	198,777	6,417
45	16,525	821	159	3,996	222	8	559	31	2,516	216,769	6,980
35	18,849	755	95	1,925	111	17	1,512	53	1,857	166,245	5,087
63	30,906	1,379	64	1,659	84	30	1,931	85	2,024	237,922	8,042
627	2,99,575	12,861	1,419	36,423	1,841	238	17,582	858	23,704	2,366,493	75,841
3	2,109	92				1	81	8	611	33,642	1,336
67	53,189	2,207				10	1,131	65	1,178	188,388	7,098
4	4,004	134				1	98	9	1,026	69,920	2,574
3	1,865	79				1	99	8	576	42,887	1,560
7	4,562	176				6	697	24	1,199	86,323	2,955
4	3,580	124				1	93	8	844	49,368	1,893
4	4,105	147				1	104	7	893	59,414	2,356
3	2,354	88				2	207	11	657	40,370	1,874
10	6,308	256				3	207	13	1,000	81,039	3,003
105	82,076	3,303	1,251	26,119	1,439	26	2,717	153	9,235	677,470	26,088
732	381,651	16,164	2,670	62,542	3,280	264	20,299	1,011*	32,939	3,043,963	101,929

District-wise figures are not available.

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE 185

SCHOOLS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MANAGEMENT, 1956-57.

Management	BOYS		GIRLS		TOTAL	
	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>I. Government.</i>						
Primary Schools	7,086	4,66,847	460	48,179	7,546	5,15,02026
Middle Schools	89	39,273	28	8,766	117	48,03939
High Schools	56	42,392	32	14,902	88	57,29294
Adult Education Centres	1,809	34,585	30	2,220	1,839	36,80805
Special and Professional Schools	67	6,722	15	1,174	82	7,89696
<i>II. District Boards (Including Panchayats).</i>						
Primary Schools	10,525	8,73,730	..	..	10,525	8,73,73730
Middle Schools	50	6,163	2	156	52	6,81819
High Schools	429	1,58,009	5	1,239	434	1,59,24248
Adult Education Centres	73	1,857	..	..	73	1,83857
Special and Professional Schools	7	480	..	..	7	4,480
<i>III. Municipal Boards.</i>						
Primary Schools	495	77,835	..	..	495	77,835
Middle Schools	14	4,471	3	449	17	4,920
High Schools	38	35,752	11	4,367	49	40,119
Adult Education Centres	32	656	..	..	32	656
Special and Professional Schools	1	13	..	..	1	13
<i>IV. Aided Schools.</i>						
Primary Schools	10,383	10,20,076	30	6,957	10,413	10,27,033
Middle Schools	54	15,535	24	8,341	78	23,876
High Schools	126	1,02,202	33	22,108	159	1,24,310
Adult Education Centres	726	23,224	..	..	726	23,224
Special and Professional Schools	65	4,726	25	1,668	90	6,394
<i>V. Un-aided Schools.</i>						
Primary Schools	21	1,332	..	..	21	1,332
Middle Schools	8	1,235	1	126	9	1,361
High Schools	2	420	..	..	2	420
Adult Education Centres .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special and Professional Schools	84	5,516	..	..	84	5,516

TABLE 185—(Concl'd.)

SCHOOLS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MANAGEMENT 1956-57—(Concl'd.)

Management	BOYS		GIRLS		TOTAL	
	Schools	Students	Schools	Students	Schools	Students
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>VI. Un-recognised Schools.</i>						
Primary Schools	128*	3,965*	..	..	128*	3,965*
Middle Schools .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High Schools .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Adult Education Centres ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Special and Professional Schools ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Total.</i>						
Primary Schools	28,510	24,39,820	490	55,136	29,000	24,94,956
Middle Schools	215	66,677	58	17,838	273	84,515
High Schools	651	3,38,775	81	42,616	732	3,81,391
Adult Education Centres ..	2,640	60,322	30	2,220	2,670	62,542
Special and Professional Schools ..	224	17,457	40	2,842	264	20,299

Source.—Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh.

*Not included in total since unrecognised schools.

†Figures provisional.

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE 186

NUMBER OF TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN SCHOOLS 1956-57

Srl. No.	Management	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High Schools	Adult Education Centres	Special & Professional Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Government	18,240	2,189	2,876	609	..
2.	District Boards (including Panchayats)	25,209	396	7,504	84	..
3.	Municipal Boards	2,333	217	1,680	36	..
4.	Aided	31,762	1,003	4,588	1,088	..
5.	Un-aided	35	78	16	24	..
6.	Unrecognised	188	..	..	..	..
	Total	†77,827	3,883	16,164	†3,280	*1,011

Source.—Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

NOTE.—Primary Schools includeing Lower Secondary Schools, Higher Elementary, Anglo-Indian & Basic Schools.

*Honorary teachers working in other regular school.

(†) Includes 188 teachers of unrecognised institutions.

(‡) Includes 1,439 teachers of Telangana area.

TABLE 187.

XVI EDUCATION

RESULTS OF EXAMINATIONS OF MATRIC AND

Year	ANDHRA REGION				Examination	TELANGANA		
	Appeared		Passed			Appeared		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1952-53	..	Not available.					{ 5,425	725
						{ 71	58	
1953-54	..	37,483	2,406	15,264	909	..	{ 6,215	708
							{ 52	47
1954-55	..	40,269	3,291	14,885	1,353	..	{ 6,316	863
							{ 49	58
1955-56	..	{ 2,577	496	674	133	Matric ..	{ 8,084	896
		{ 45,820	4,105	19,300	1,864	S.S.L.C. ..	{ 72	45
1956-57	..	{ 2,805	537	804	160	Matric ..	{ 17,445	2,584
		{ 38,470	4,343	11,093	1,382	S.S.L.C. ..	{ 55	42

Source.—Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh.

XVI EDUCATION

187

EQUIVALENT STANDARD 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

REGION		TOTAL					
Passed		Examination	APPEARED		PASSED		
Boys	Girls		Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
2,622	458	H.S.C. ..	5,496	788	2,653	500	
31	42	Sr. Cambridge ..					
2,439	433	H.S.C. ..	43,700	3,161	17,729	1,372	
16	30	Sr. Cambridge ..					
2,864	521	H.S.C. ..	46,634	4,212	17,709	1,922	
20	48	Sr. Cambridge ..					
3,867	554	H.S.C. ..	56,553	5,542	23,870	2,575	
30	24	Sr. Cambridge ..					
5,141	908	H.S.C. ..	58,775	7,506	17,070	2,486	
32	36	Sr. Cambridge ..					

XVI EDUCATION

PROGRESS OF COLLEGE EDUCATION

Name of Universities	Year	NUMBER OF COLLEGES						total
		Arts		Science		Arts and Science		
		Exclu- sively for women.	Others	Exclu- sively for women.	Others	Exclu- sively for women.	Others	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra ..	.. 1951-52	..	1	..	2	1	21	25
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	5	..	3	1	3	12
	Total ..	..	6	..	5	2	24	37
Andhra ..	.. 1952-53	..	1	..	2	1	22	26
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	5	..	3	1	3	12
	Total ..	..	6	..	5	2	25	38
Andhra ..	.. 1953-54	..	1	..	2	2	23	28
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	6	..	3	1	3	13
	Total ..	..	7	..	5	3	26	41
Andhra ..	.. 1954-55	..	1	..	2	3	29	35
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	6	..	4	2	3	15
	Total ..	..	7	..	6	5	32	50
Andhra ..	.. 1955-56	..	1	..	2	3	29	35
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	6	..	4	2	3	15
	Total ..	..	7	..	6	5	32	50
Andhra ..	.. 1956-57	..	1	..	2	2	22	27
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	7*	9
Osmania ..	..	..	6	..	5	2	3	21
	Total ..	..	8	..	7	5	37	57

Source:—Registrars of Andhra, Sri Venkateswara and Osmania Universities.

*Includes I Com. and B. Com.

†Excluding Students studying in Classes for Professional Education attached to Colleges General Education.

188.

(GENERAL) 1951-52 TO 1956-57.

NO. OF SCHOLARS STUDYING						
Arts			Science			Total No. of Scholars
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3,111	307	6,418	8,317	559	8,876	15,294
..
4,010	560	4,570	3,173	512	3,685	8,255
10,121	867	10,988	11,490	1,071	12,561	23,549
9,857	434	9,791	8,242	576	8,818	18,609
..
4,340	625	4,965	3,719	583	4,302	9,267
13,397	1,059	14,756	11,961	1,159	13,120	27,876
8,511	395	9,206	6,561	467	7,028	16,234
..
4,280	646	4,926	3,707	696	4,403	9,329
13,031	1,041	14,132	10,268	1,163	11,431	25,563
13,851	645	14,496	12,181	971	13,152	27,648
..
4,020	786	4,806	3,948	721	4,669	9,475
17,871	1,431	19,302	16,129	1,692	17,821	37,123
15,756	833	16,589	13,243	1,224	14,467	31,056
..
4,109	754	5,163	4,278	799	5,077	10,240
20,365	1,587	21,752	17,521	2,023	19,544	41,296
12,747	774	13,521	11,109	1,082	12,191	25,712
4,484	212	4,796	3,712	374	4,086	8,882†
4,251	227	4,478	4,332	258	4,590	9,068
21,532	1,213	22,795	19,153	1,714	20,867	43,662

XVI EDUCATION

TABLE
PROGRESS OF COLLEGE EDUCATION

Name of the Universities	Year	NUMBER OF							
		Engineering and Technology		Medicine (M.B.B.S. or equivalent)		Veterinary		Agriculture and Forestry	
		Exclusively for women	Others	Exclusively for women	Others	Exclusively for women	Others	Exclusively for women	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Andhra ..	.. 1951-52	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
	Total ..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	2
Andhra ..	.. 1952-53	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
	Total ..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	2
Andhra ..	.. 1953-54	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
	Total ..	..	3	..	3	..	1	..	2
Andhra ..	.. 1954-55	..	3	..	2	..	..	..	1
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
	Total ..	..	4	..	3	..	1	..	2
Andhra ..	.. 1955-56	..	4	..	2	..	1	..	1
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1
	Total ..	..	5	..	3	..	2	..	2
Andhra ..	.. 1956-57	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	1
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	..	1	..	2	..	1	..	1
	Total ..	..	5	..	4	..	2	..	2

189

(PROFESSIONAL) 1951-52 TO 1956-57.

COLLEGES

Commerce		Law		Teachers' Training		Others		Total
Exclusively for women	Others	Exclusively for women	Others	Exclusively for women	Others	Exclusively for women	Others	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
..	9	..	1	1	8	..	..	19
..
..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	8
..	10	..	2	1	4	..	1	27
..	14	..	1	1	8	..	..	24
..
..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	8
..	15	..	2	1	4	..	1	32
..	13	..	1	1	8	..	..	23
..
..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	8
..	14	..	2	1	4	..	1	31
..	16	..	1	1	4	..	..	28
..
..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	8
..	17	..	2	1	5	..	1	30
..	16	..	1	2	5	..	..	32
..
..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	8
..	17	..	2	2	7	..	..	40
..	14	..	1	1	8	..	..	26
..	8	..	..	..	2	..	..	6
..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	9
..	18	..	2	1	7	..	..	41

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE 190.

NUMBER OF COLLEGES (GENERAL) BY DISTRICTS—1956-57.

Srl. No.	District	Affiliated to	GOVERNMENT			AIDED			total number of Colleges
			No. of Arts Colleges	No. of Science Colleges	No. of Arts and Science Colleges	No. of Arts Colleges	No. of Science Colleges	No. of Arts and Science Colleges	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur	.. Sri Venkateswara University.	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
2.	Chittoor	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
3.	Cuddapah	.. Do.	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
4.	East Godavari	.. Andhra University.	..	..	2	..	..	1	3
5.	Guntur	.. Do.	..	..	1	..	..	7	8
6.	Krishna	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	5	5
7.	Kurnool	.. Sri Venkateswara University	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
8.	Nellore	.. Do.	..	..	..	1	..	1	2
9.	Srikakulam	.. Andhra University.	..	..	1	..	..	..	1
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. Do.	..	..	..	1	2	3	6
11.	West Godavari	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
		Total	..	..	6	2	2	26	36
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
1.	Hyderabad	.. Osmania University.	..	..	..	6	5	4	15
2.	Khammam	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
3.	Karimnagar	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
4.	Medak ..	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
5.	Nalgonda	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
6.	Nizamabad	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
7.	Warangal	.. Do.	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
		Total	..	..	..	6	5	10	21
		Total Andhra Pradesh	..	..	6	8	7	36	57

TABLE 191

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE

NUMBER OF COLLEGES (PROFESSIONAL)

Srl. No.	District.	Affiliated to.	GOVERN-	
			Engineering Technology.	Medicine M.B.B.S. or equivalent.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region.</i>				
1.	Anantapur ..	.. Sri Venkateswara University	.. 1	..
2.	Chittoor ..	.. Do.	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	.. Do.	..	..
4.	East Godavari	.. Andhra University	.. 1	..
5.	Guntur ..	.. Do.	..	1
6.	Krishna ..	.. Do.	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	.. Sri Venkateswara University	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	.. Do.	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	.. Andhra University	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. Do.	..	..
11.	West Godavari	.. Do.	..	..
		Total	.. 2	1
<i>Telangana Region.</i>				
1.	Hyderabad ..	.. Osmania University	..	..
2.	Warangal ..	.. Do.	..	..
		Total	..	..
		Total Andhra Pradesh	.. 2	1

XVI. EDUCATION

191.

BY DISTRICTS 1956-57.

MENT.

Veterinary.	Agriculture and Forests.	Commerce.	Law.	Teachers' training	Others.	Total.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
.	1
.
..
..	..	2	..	1	..	4
1	1	..	..	1	..	4
..
..	1	..	1
..	1	..	1
..
..
..
1	1	2	..	4	..	11
..
..	1	..	1
..	1	..	1
1	1	2	..	5	..	12

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE

NUMBER OF SCHOLARARS IN

Srl. No.	District.	Affiliated to.	GOVERN-	
			No. of Scholars studying Arts.	
			Men	Women.
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region.</i>				
1.	Anantapur ..	.. Sri Venkateswara University	759	131
2.	Chittoor ..	.. do	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	.. do	584	00
4.	East Godavari	.. Andhra University	1,247	228
5.	Guntur ..	.. do	..	442
6.	Krishna ..	.. do	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	.. Sri Venkateswara University	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	.. do	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	.. Andhra University	224	28
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. do	..	..
11.	West Godavari	.. do	..	..
		Total	2,814	339
<i>Telangana Region.</i>				
1.	Hyderabad ..	.. Osmania University	..	..
2.	Khammam	.. do	..	..
3.	Karimnagar ..	.. do	..	..
4.	Medak ..	.. do	..	..
5.	Nalgonda ..	.. do	..	..
6.	Nizamabad ..	.. do	..	..
7.	Warangal ..	.. do	..	..
		Total	..	..
		Total Andhra Pradesh	2,814	339

19:

COLLEGES (GENERAL) BY DISTRICTS—1956-57.

MENT.		AIDED.				Total No. of Scholars.
No. of Scholars studying Science.		No. of Scholars studying Arts		No. of Scholars studying Science.		
Men 6	Women 7	Men 8	Women 9	Men 10	Women. 11	
871	64	..	..	..	..	1,725
..	..	1,177	80	1,064	149	2,470
482	28	..	..	..	..	1,104
1,320	181	665	10	273	9	4,043
..	258	4,538	156	2,419	118	7,631
..	..	2,771	122	2,825	157	5,875
..	..	892	18	448	59	1,417
..	..	1,176	69	847	74	2,166
103	7	..	..	..	..	362
..	..	1,424	131	2,145	241	3,941
..	..	1,878	57	1,814	111	3,860
2,986	538	14,521	643	11,835	918	34,594
..	..	3,957	212	3,752	240	8,161
..	..	27	..	96	5	128
..	..	34	3	116	2	155
..	..	7	..	26	..	33
..	..	8	..	51	4	63
..	..	26	..	62	..	88
..	..	192	12	229	7	440
..	..	4,251	227	4,332	258	9,068
2,986	538	18,772	870	16,167	1,176	43,662

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE

NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN COLLEGES (PROFESSIONAL)

Srl. No.	District.	Affiliated to	GOVERN-						
			No. of SCHOL-						
			Engineering and Technology.		Medicine M.B.B.S., or Equivalent.		Veterinary		
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	Sri Venkateswara University	818	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	Andhra University	444	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	do	..	..	222	54	111	1	..
6.	Krishna ..	do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	Sri Venkateswara University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	Andhra University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total	..	762	..	222	54	111	1
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
1.	Hyderabad ..	Osmania University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Warangal ..	do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total Andhra Pradesh	..	762	..	222	54	111	1

XVI. EDUCATION

1958

BY DISTRICTS—1956-57.

MEENT

LAIRSN.

Agriculture and Forestry		Commerce.		Law.		Teacher's Training		Others		Total No. of Schools
Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
..	318
..
..
..	..	145	1	..	..	101	12	..	..	703
247	635
..
..	97	8	..	..	105
..	94	8	..	..	102
..
..
..
247	..	145	1	..	..	292	28	..	..	1,863
..
..	49	1	..	..	50
..	49	1	..	..	50
247	..	145	1	..	..	349	29	..	..	1,913

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE—

NUMBER OF SCHOLARS IN COLLEGES (PROFESSIONAL)

Srl. No.	District.	Affiliated to	No. of						
			Engineering and Technology		Medicine M.B.B.S. or Equivalent		Veterinary		
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	21	22	23	24	25	26	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur	.. Sri Venkateswara University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor	.. do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	.. do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	.. Andhra University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur	.. do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna	.. do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool	.. Sri Venkateswara University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore	.. do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam	.. Andhra University	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. do	258	..	497	114	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	.. do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	.. 258	..	497	114	..	..	..
<i>Telangana Region :</i>									
1.	Hyderabad	.. Osmania University	444	..	593	192	316	..	..
2.	Warangal	.. do	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		Total ..	.. 444	..	593	192	316	..	..
		Total Andhra Pradesh ..	.. 702	..	1,090	306	316	..	..

XVI. EDUCATION

198—Concl.)

BY DISTRICTS 1956-57—(Concl.)

Scholas in										Total No. of Scholars	Grand Total Govt. and aided
Agriculture and Forestry		Commerce		Law		Teacher's Train- ing		Others			
Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
..	918
..	..	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	61	61
..
..	..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	725
..	..	173	..	..	..	111	66	..	..	350	985
..	..	219	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	219	219
..	..	174	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	174	279
..	..	113	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	215
..
..	..	317	1	537	20	84	1	..	..	1,829	1,829
..	..	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	92	92
..	..	1,171	1	537	20	195	67	..	..	2,860	4,723
107	6	378	2	930	9	98	52	..	..	3,127	3,127
..	50
107	6	378	2	930	9	98	52	..	..	3,127	3,177
107	6	1,549	3	1,467	29	293	119	..	..	5,987	7,900

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE

EXAMINATION RESULTS IN COLLEGES

Name of the Universities	year	ARTS					
		Intermediate or P.U.C.				Graduates.	
		Appeared		Passed.		Appeared [†]	
		Men	Women.	Men	Women.	Men	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra	1951-52	10,442	544	2,938	166	2,046	188
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		2,911	266	1,018	118	1,260	136
Total:		18,353	810	3,956	284	3,306	324
Andhra	1952-53	13,068	720	3,713	240	2,050	190
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		2,890	311	712	109	1,424	146
Total:		15,958	1,031	4,425	349	3,474	336
Andhra	1953-54	17,380	882	4,851	298	2,431	188
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		3,897	185	985	125	2,610	196
Total:		21,277	1,067	5,836	423	5,041	384
Andhra	1954-55	17,539	978	5,421	386	3,276	218
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		3,200	370	878	164	2,628	201
Total:		20,739	1,348	6,299	500	5,899	419
Andhra	1955-56	21,233	1,350	6,883	491	3,486	181
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		3,436	452	809	144	2,702	238
Total:		24,669	1,802	7,692	635	6,188	419
Andhra	1956-57	20,208	1,511	6,361	531	5,720	325
Sri Venkateswara		2,285*	184*	677*	55*	844	38
Osmania		5,080	875	1,640	408	2,845	332
Total:		27,573	2,570	8,678	994	9,409	695

* Includes students belongs to science and commerce group (Sri Venkateswara University)

(GENERAL) 1951-52 TO 1956-57.

ARTS											
Passed		Post Graduates				Research Scholars				Total	
Men	Women	Appeared		Passed		Appeared		Passed		Appeared	Passed
9	10	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	19	20
623	82	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	13,221	3,810
..
339	66	68	18	60	17	..	..	..	..	4,659	1,618
962	148	68	18	60	17	1	..	1	..	17,880	5,428
675	61	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	16,080	4,689
..
752	66	57	34	56	31	..	..	..	..	4,862	1,726
1,427	127	57	34	56	31	1	1	..	..	20,892	6,415
760	79	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	1	20,885	5,992
..
947	50	72	27	68	27	..	..	..	..	6,987	2,202
1,707	129	72	27	68	27	3	1	3	1	27,872	8,194
1,140	88	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..	22,017	6,991
..
844	98	60	22	58	20	..	..	..	..	6,476	2,062
1,984	186	60	22	58	20	6	..	6	..	28,493	9,053
1,187	86	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	16,252	8,649
..
1,010	139	102	40	97	39	..	..	..	..	6,970	2,238
1,197	225	102	40	97	39	2	..	2	..	23,222	10,887
967	116	..	..	..	..	3	1	3	1	27,768	9,079
294	17	24	3	24	3	..	..	..	..	3,978	1,070
922	147	104	33	95	31	..	..	..	..	9,269	3,243
233	280	128	36	119	34	3	1	3	1	41,015	13,392

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE

EXAMINATION RESULTS IN COLLEGES

Name of the University.	Year	SCIENCE					
		Intermediate or P.U.C.				Graduates Appeared	
		Appeared		Passed		Men	Women
		Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26
Andhra	1951-52	..	..	..	..	859	91
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		2,668	335	*926	164	804	65
Total :		2,668	335	926	164	1,663	156
Andhra	1952-53	..	..	..	..	1,274	121
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		2,259	299	775	126	946	104
Total :		2,259	299	775	126	2,220	225
Andhra	1953-54	..	..	..	..	1,282	120
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		3,854	426	1,819	143	1,115	154
Total :		3,854	426	1,819	143	2,397	274
Andhra	1954-55	..	..	..	..	1,179	120
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		3,164	367	1,903	147	852	130
Total :		3,164	367	1,903	147	2,031	250
Andhra	1955-56	..	..	..	..	1,452	131
Sri Venkateswara .. ..		..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania		3,857	522	1,288	231	1,043	149
Total :		3,857	522	1,288	231	2,495	280
Andhra	1956-57	..	..	..	..	1,509	178
Sri Venkateswara		(Included in Col. 3 to 6)				113	16
Osmania		6,407	899	2,480	501	1,050	146
Total :		6,407	899	2,480	501	2,702	340

194—(Concl'd.)

GENERAL 1951-52 to 1956-57—(Concl'd).

Passed		Post-Graduates				Research Scholars				Total	
Men	Women	Appeared		Passed		Appeared		Passed		Appeared	Passed
27	28	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	37	38
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36				
402	30	41	..	40	..	32	2	32	2	1,025	506
..
225	19	48	7	46	6	..	..	..	..	3,927	1,386
627	49	89	7	86	6	32	2	32	2	4,952	1,892
590	60	39	..	82	1	40	4	40	4	1,479	727
..
285	42	43	5	42	5	..	..	..	..	3,656	1,275
875	102	82	5	74	6	40	4	40	4	5,134	2,002
646	62	64	4	50	4	48	9	48	9	1,527	8192
..
413	49	53	6	52	6	..	..	..	..	5,608	1,982
1,059	111	117	10	102	10	48	9	48	9	7,135	2,801
738	54	77	3	67	1	53	5	46	5	1,437	921
..
302	77	52	9	50	9	..	..	..	..	4,574	2,488
1,040	141	129	12	117	10	38	5	46	5	6,011	3,409
665	79	33	2	29	1	43	6	43	6	1,667	823
..
396	88	38	16	35	16	..	..	..	..	5,025	2,054
1,061	167	71	18	64	17	43	6	43	6	7,292	2,877
702	78	70	1	64	1	50	4	45	4	1,812	894
72	7	30	2	27	2	..	..	..	..	191	108
387	100	44	15	48	15	..	..	..	..	8,561	3,526
1,61	185	144	18	134	18	50	4	45	4	10,564	4,528

XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE
EXAMINATION RESULTS IN COLLEGES

Name of the University	Year	Number of candidates appeared and passed					
		Engineering		Medicine M.B.B.S. or Equivalent		Veterinary	
		Appeared.	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra ..	.. 1951-52	145	101	183	83	..	..
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	124	78	80	39	82	14
Total : ..	..	269	179	263	122	32	14
Andhra ..	.. 1952-53	144	124	218	89	..	..
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	98	83	113	53	27	18
Total : ..	..	242	207	331	142	27	18
Andhra ..	.. 1953-54	103	90	205	103	..	..
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	112	98	128	66	43	26
Total : ..	..	215	188	333	169	43	26
Andhra ..	.. 1954-55	115	94	237	102	..	..
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	152	92	161	87	69	36
Total : ..	..	267	186	398	189	69	36
Andhra ..	.. 1955-56	119	91	289	135	..	..
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	159	106	142	96	48	34
Total : ..	..	278	197	431	231	48	34
Andhra ..	.. 1956-57	138	103	305	139	..	..
Sri Venkateswara ..	..	87	42	..	..	..	..
Osmania ..	..	144	68	150	88	37	33
Total : ..	..	369	213	455	227	37	33

*Excluding Students studying I.Com., courses of study in Sri Venkateswara University.

XVI. EDUCATION

No. 195.

(PROFESSIONAL), 1951-52 TO 1956-57.

in various Examinations

Agriculture & Forestry.		Commerce		Law		Teachers' training.		Others		Total	
Appeared	Passed.	Appeared	Passed.	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed	Appeared	Passed.	Appeared	Passed.
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
86	62	1,248	359	121	88	307	273	48	42	2,138	1,008
..
55	40	..	..	177	129	247	215	5	2	720	517
141	102	1,248	359	298	217	554	488	53	44	2,858	1,525
166	77	1,628	462	126	87	351	314	41	39	2,614	1,192
..
29	21	..	..	250	156	227	195	9	7	753	533
135	98	1,628	462	376	243	578	509	50	46	3,367	1,725
99	85	1,513	552	132	106	390	346	32	31	2,474	1,313
..
32	28	..	..	438	234	150	115	112	104	1,015	671
131	113	1,513	552	570	340	540	461	144	135	3,489	1,984
89	80	1,295	472	168	136	436	423	18	17	2,358	1,324
..
79	64	..	..	525	232	367	323	78	74	1,431	908
168	144	1,295	472	693	368	803	746	96	91	3,789	2,232
73	57	1,272	468	202	169	668	590	22	22	2,645	1,532
..
38	35	..	..	787	204	328	284	101	57	1,603	816
111	92	1,272	468	989	373	996	874	123	79	4,248	2,348
65	58	1,081	529	305	256	429	345	19	19	2,342	1,449
..	..	26*	10	..	..	208	167	..	..	321	219
37	37	..	..	596	240	337	255	213	161	1,514	882
102	95	1,107	539	901	496	974	767	232	180	4,177	2,550

XVII. MEDICAL AND
HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE
GOVERNMENT MEDICAL FACILITIES

Srl. No.	Year	No. of Hos- pitals and Dis- pensaries, etc.	NO. OF BEDS AVAILABLE		NO. OF IN-PATIENTS TREATED			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1952-53	274	4,231	4,416	729,107	615,095	169,210	1,513,412
2.	1953-54	292	5,145	4,921	722,026	612,496	212,291	1,546,813
3.	1954-55	306	5,276	5,004	824,636	718,613	244,550	1,787,799
4.	1955-56	296	6,051	5,931	861,941	845,518	280,162	1,987,621
5.	1956-57	396	7,525	6,470	770,407	739,877	386,760	1,897,044

Source.—Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

XVII. MEDICAL AND
HEALTH SERVICES

196.

(ALLOPATHIC), 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

NO. OF OUT-PATIENTS TREATED				DAILY AVERAGE NO. OF PATIENTS TREATED		No. of Indoor Patients died
Men	Women	Children	Total	In-door	Out-door	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4,779,918	3,208,333	2,906,185	10,894,436	9,003	50,925	8,943
5,809,225	4,393,346	4,064,560	14,267,131	9,876	68,443	9,112
6,164,686	4,957,492	4,394,068	15,516,246	10,726	70,472	11,521
6,364,641	4,921,807	4,754,750	16,041,198	13,559	81,466	12,428
9,401,444	5,827,863	7,303,055	22,532,362	24,023	117,366	14,163

XVII. MEDICAL AND
HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE

GOVERNMENT MEDICAL FACILITIES

Srl. No.	District	No. of Hospitals and Dispensaries and institutions for special treatment	No. OF BEDS AVAILABLE		No. OF IN-PATIENTS TREATED			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur ..	18	230	125	7,924	6,352	3,206	17,482
2.	Chittoor ..	19	390	304	13,711	25,007	1,480	73,198
3.	Cuddapah ..	12	146	80	17,424	16,558	2,213	36,195
4.	East Godavari ..	35	870	434	13,387	15,308	6,389	35,084
5.	Guntur ..	26	557	217	16,062	32,597	15,192	63,851
6.	Krishna ..	16	461	743	29,682	25,695	11,719	67,096
7.	Kurnool ..	31	277	302	10,356	12,831	7,587	30,774
8.	Nellore ..	24	321	501	10,019	17,289	9,508	36,816
9.	Srikakulam	* 54	1,160	884	10,729	8,906	4,055	23,690
10.	Visakhapatnam							
11.	West Godavari ..	18	390	388	8,880	10,908	7,012	26,800
Total ..		253	4,802	3,978	1,68,174	1,71,451	71,361	4,10,986
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	16	40	39	16,526	8,250	3,454	28,230
13.	Hyderabad ..	32	2,051	1,859	132,806	168,994	264,805	1,106,605
14.	Karimnagar ..	13	105	81	26,461	19,747	3,879	50,087
15.	Khammam ..	9	36	57	14,145	11,570	7,942	33,657
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	21	115	108	32,470	32,689	19,602	84,761
17.	Medak ..	15	67	15	23,422	20,320	5,332	49,074
18.	Nalgonda ..	13	87	62	20,197	22,068	2,938	45,203
19.	Nizamabad ..	12	93	78	31,774	37,564	6,315	75,653
20.	Warangal ..	12	120	163	4,432	7,224	1,132	12,788
Total ..		143	2,723	2,492	6,02,233	5,68,426	3,15,393	14,86,058
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		396	7,525	6,470	770,407	739,877	386,766	1,897,014

Source : Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

* Figures for Visakhapatnam and Srikakulam districts.

XVII. MEDICAL AND
HEALTH SERVICES

197.

ALLOPATHIC) : BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

NO. OF OUT-PATIENTS TREATED				DAILY AVERAGE NO. OF PATIENTS TREATED		No. of Indoor patients died
Men	Women	Children	Total	Indoor	Outdoor	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
286742	199,272	224,017	710,031	419	4,756	597
428295	287,619	210,351	926,265	1,205	4,960	722
241,316	124,334	140,301	506,251	457	3,976	1,299
751,428	418,803	337,610	1,507,841	1,413	10,959	990
507,761	497,853	360,617	1,366,231	1,875	7,423	1,418
351,483	290,083	222,836	864,902	1,023	5,934	11
481,494	317,975	377,225	1,177,094	771	7,136	1,239
441,564	372,263	280,714	1,094,941	844	5,349	1,210
600,238	676,323	334,195	1,700,806	1,804	11,795	1,596
244,37	202,066	132,993	579,376	7,180	4,449	1,132
4,426,238	3,386,591	2,620,859	10,433,738	16,991	66,737	10,214
306,484	183,358	311,577	801,419	66	1,881	60
2,384,522	987,876	2,533,476	5,905,874	3,590	18,355	2,784
356,001	178,370	230,446	764,817	118	1,855	103
149,240	95,125	104,585	348,956	149	879	41
563,980	246,090	527,739	1,337,809	232	3,926	176
359,325	246,109	433,296	1,038,730	881	2,846	113
243,413	125,380	107,025	475,818	1,506	15,860	96
409,884	252,441	286,651	948,976	179	2,257	281
202,301	126,523	147,401	476,225	311	2,770	295
4,975,156	3,441,272	4,682,196	12,098,624	7,032	50,629	3,949
9,401,444	5,827,863	7,303,055	22,532,362	24,023	1,17,366	14,163

XVII. MEDICAL AND
HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE

DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS

Srl. No.	Districts	HOSPITALS					Total
		General	Project	Jail	L.F. Hospitals	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur	9	..	..	..	9
2.	Chittoor ..	6	..	..	..	6
3.	Cuddapah ..	6	..	..	..	6
4.	East Godavari	12	..	..	..	12
5.	Guntur ..	8	..	..	..	8
6.	Krishna ..	5	..	..	3	8
7.	Kurnool ..	8	..	..	1	9
8.	Nellore ..	9	..	..	..	9
9.	Srikakulam	14	3	1	9	27	
10.	Visakhapatnam						
11.	West Godavari	9	..	..	..	9
Total		86	3	1	13	103	
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad	1	..	..	..	1
13.	Hyderabad	13	..	..	..	13
14.	Karimnagar	1	..	..	..	1
15.	Khammam	1	..	..	..	1
16.	Mahbubnagar	18	..	..	..	18
17.	Medak	11	..	..	..	11
18.	Nalgonda	1	..	..	..	1
19.	Nizamabad	2	..	..	..	2
20.	Warangal	6	..	..	..	6
Total		54	..	..	..	54
Total Andhra Pradesh		140	3	1	13	157	

Source.— Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

198

AND DISPENSARIES (ALLOPATHIC) BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

DISPENSARIES					HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL TREATMENT						Grand Total
General	Project	Sub-Jail	L.F. Dispensaries	Total	T.B.	Eye and E.N.T.	Mental	Chronic Diseases	Women and Children	Total	
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1	5	..	3	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
3	4	..	5	12	..	..	..	1	..	1	19
..	4	..	2	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
11	8	1	2	22	..	..	..	1	..	1	35
2	11	..	5	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
3	3	..	2	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
4	15	..	3	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
..	4	..	9	14	1	..	..	..	..	1	24
12	13	..	..	25	..	..	1	..	1	2	54
4	4	..	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
41	71	1	32	145	1	..	1	2	1	5	253
10	5	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
11	..	..	..	11	3	1	1	1	2	8	32
9	3	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
6	2	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
1	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
..	4	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
6	6	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
7	3	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
4	2	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
54	27	..	..	81	3	1	1	1	2	8	143
95	98	1	32	226	4	1	2	3	3	13	396

XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 199

DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT DOCTORS (ALLOPATHIC) BY CATEGORIES AND BY DISTRICTS 1956-57.

Srl. No.	District	MEDICAL			PUBLIC HEALTH			Grand total
		Class I	Class II	Total	Class I	Class II	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur ..	1	27	28	..	5	5	33
2.	Chittoor ..	29	..	29	1	..	1	30
3.	Cuddapah ..	21	..	21	2	..	2	23
4.	East Godavari ..	27	9	36	40	2	42	78
5.	Guntur ..	73	..	73	..	..	..	73
6.	Krishna ..	2	48	50	4	1	5	55
7.	Kurnool ..	43	24	67	4	1	5	72
8.	Nellore ..	6	37	43	..	..	..	43
9.	Srikakulam	113	10	123	..	..	..	123
10.	Visakhapatnam							
11.	West Godavari	46	7	53	..	..	..	53
	Total ..	361	162	523	51	9	60	583
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	1	18	19	..	..	..	19
13.	Hyderabad ..	56	249	305	10	47	57	362
14.	Karimnagar ..	1	14	15	..	..	..	15
15.	Khammam ..	1	11	12	..	..	..	12
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1	32	33	..	..	..	33
17.	Medak ..	1	13	14	..	2	2	16
18.	Nalgonda ..	2	12	14	..	3	3	17
19.	Nizamabad ..	1	12	13	..	5	5	18
20.	Warangal ..	2	17	19	..	..	..	19
	Total ..	61	378	444	10	57	67	511
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		427	540	967	61	66	127	1,094

Source. Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

Note : The number of registered private medical practitioners (Allopathic) during 1956-57 was 1,684 in Telangana region and 1,191 in Andhra region.

TABLE 200

XVII MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES.

TABLE

DISTRIBUTION OF UNANI AND AYURVEDIC

Srl. No.	District	UNANI									Total No. of Patients treated during the year**	
		No. of Hospitals			No. of Dispensaries			No. of Doctors and Taberees				
		Government	Local* body	Other	Govt.	Local* body	Other	Govt.	Local* body	Other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>												
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	31,538
4.	East Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	14,976
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	30,466
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	40,171
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	70,588
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	76,839
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	23,492
	Total	..	..	..	..	1	9	..	1	9	..	291,065
<i>Telangana Region.</i>												
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	..	..	41,252
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	1	..	..	16	..	..	45	..	..	768,009
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	98,780
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	57,727
16.	Mahabubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	41,637
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	5	..	..	36,415
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	41,252
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	7	..	1	7	..	1	101,722
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..	45,737
	Total	..	1	..	..	53	..	1	73	..	1	1,222,481
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	1	..	..	54	9	1	74	9	1	1,513,546

Source. — Special Officer, Indian Medicines.

*Local Body Institutions include those under Municipalities, District Boards and Village Panchayats

** For Calendar Year 1956 only.

XVII MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

200.

HOSPITALS BY DISTRICTS 1956-57.

AYURVEDIC										Total No. of persons treated during the year**
NO. OF HOSPITALS			NO. OF DISPENSARIES			NO. OF DOCTORS & VAIDS			22	
Govt.	Local* body	Other	Govt.	Local* body	Others	Govt.	Local* body	Others		
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
..	7	31	1	7	31	223,580	
..	3	12	..	3	12	74,718	
..	7	32	..	7	32	218,905	
..	12	27	..	12	27	332,388	
..	44	59	..	44	59	644,390	
..	23	77	..	23	77	440,710	
..	10	37	..	10	37	346,115	
..	25	58	..	25	53	637,453	
..	16	9	..	16	9	123,132	
..	21	11	..	21	11	147,293	
..	20	23	..	20	23	373,386	
..	188	371	1	188	371	3,552,070	
..	6	..	..	6	..	..	41,957	
..	3	..	12	14	..	12	220,386	
..	6	..	4	6	..	4	44,220	
..	2	..	3	2	..	3	6,789	
..	5	..	2	5	..	2	56,785	
..	6	..	5	6	..	5	77,375	
..	3	..	2	3	..	2	41,957	
..	6	..	1	6	..	1	53,699	
..	2	..	3	2	..	3	21,253	
..	39	..	32	50	..	32	564,421	
..	39	188	403	51	188	403	4,116,491	

XVII. MEDICAL AND
HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 201.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ON GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES (ALLOPATHIC)
BY DISTRICTS 1956-57.

S. No.	District	INCOME EXCLUDING BALANCE				Total	EXPENDITURE		
		Government Funds	Local and Municipal Funds	Subscriptions	Other sources @		Establishment	On other items	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Anantapur ..	506,448	2,094	..	11,734	520,276	236,872	283,404	520,276
2.	Chittoor ..	1,956,053	794	..	11,698	1,968,545	347,600	1,532,464	1,880,064
3.	Cuddapah ..	242,367	4,550	..	14,817	261,734	132,646	188,755	321,401
4.	East Godavari	844,394	124,125	14,386	308	983,213	570,794	412,436	983,230
5.	Guntur ..	533,627	..	..	3,825	537,452	560,516	709,574	1,270,090
6.	Krishna ..	166,813	81,630	..	21,066	569,509	265,883	282,560	548,443
7.	Kurnool ..	380,422	2,512	..	16,549	399,483	329,116	344,573	673,689
8.	Nellore ..	713,926	..	..	..	713,926	89,512	624,414	713,926
9.	Srikakulam	326,081	..	9,960	118,872	454,913	766,420	2,082,402	2,848,822
10.	Visakha- patnam.								
11.	West Godavari									613,447	24,357	4,101	42,824	684,789	231,419	454,250	685,669
12.	Adilabad ..	49,603	..	..	..	49,603	26,952	22,651	49,603
13.	Hyderabad ..	2,746,130	..	..	248,573	2,994,703	1,860,170	885,960	2,746,130
14.	Karimnagar ..	155,063	..	..	372	155,435	139,208	15,855	155,063
15.	Khammam ..	114,306	..	..	..	114,306	99,199	15,106	114,306
16.	Mahboobnagar	278,137	..	..	..	278,137	198,637	79,500	278,137
17.	Medak ..	165,088	..	..	..	165,088	105,136	41,781	146,917
18.	Nalgonda ..	141,025	..	..	..	141,025	118,037	19,203	137,249
19.	Nizamabad ..	47,881	..	..	143	48,026	27,751	20,130	47,881
20.	Warangal ..	308,100	..	..	..	308,100	240,790	71,779	312,569
Total Andhra Pradesh		10,588,861	240,062	28,507	490,783	11,348,213	6,346,658	8,080,797	14,433,455

Source.—Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

@Income from other sources include Hospital Stoppages X-Ray Fees, etc., collected from patients.

TABLE 202.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS, 1957.

Census population for the entire State as per 1951 Census	..	..	..	3,12,60,133
Census population for the areas for which vital statistics were recorded as per 1951 census:				3,01,65,858
Mid-year estimated population for 1957 for the areas for which vital statistics were recorded.				3,23,75,840
No. of Births registered during the year :—				
Males	..	..	..	3,23,024
Females	..	..	..	3,02,308
Total	..	..	..	6,25,327
Birth rate as per 1957 mid-year estimated population :—				
Males	..	..	..	9.98
Females	..	..	..	9.38
Total	..	..	..	19.31
No. of deaths registered during the year :—				
Males	..	..	..	1,75,270
Females	..	..	..	1,65,105
Total	..	..	..	3,40,375
Death rate as per 1957 mid-year estimated population..	..	..	..	10.51
No. of still births registered during the year	..	..	..	5,528
Still birth rate per 1,000 live and still births	..	..	..	8.75

Source:—Director of Public Health, Andhra Pradesh.

XVIII VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE 203

INFANT MORTALITY, 1957.

No. of Infant deaths:							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,008
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	26,090
Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,998
Infants Mortality rate per 1,000 of births:							
Males	..	..	..	..	..	..	95.98
Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.28
Average	..	..	..	..	..	..	92.03
Pro-school child mortality rate (0-5) years to 1,000 births	..	..	..	..	..	..	177
Children mortality rate (below 14 years to 1,000 live births)	..	..	..	..	..	..	215
No. of maternal deaths	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,248
Maternal mortality rate per 1,000 live and still births	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.15
No. of male births to 100 female births	..	..	..	..	..	..	107
No. of male deaths to 100 female deaths	..	..	..	..	..	..	106
Vital index for the State	..	..	..	..	..	..	183.7

Source : Director of Public Health, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 204.

DEATHS ACCORDING TO CAUSES, 1957.

Srl. No.	Diseases	No. of deaths.	Death Rate (as per mid-year estimated population)	Percent to total deaths
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Cholera	3,595	0.11	1.07
2.	Small pox	8,736	0.27	2.57
3.	Plague .. .. .	..	..	..
4.	Malaria	10,528	0.33	3.09
5.	Other fevers	1,23,128	3.80	36.17
6.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	15,898	0.49	4.67
7.	Respiratory diseases	21,599	0.67	6.35
8.	Injuries	5,822	0.16	1.56
9.	Other causes excluding maternal deaths	1,48,285	4.58	43.57
	Total..	3,37,127	10.41	99.05

Source :—Director of Public Health, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 205

BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY DISTRICTS, 1957.

Srl. No.	District	Estimated Mid-year population of Registration Areas	BIRTHS		DEATHS		DEATHS FROM		Infant Mortality per 1,000	Maternal Mortality per 1,000
			Total	Rate	Total	Rate	Cholera	Small-pox		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anantapur	1,616,914	52,326	32.36	23,250	4.38	17	99	92.55	6.93
2.	Chittoor	1,922,595	41,917	21.80	17,314	9.01	24	92	89.15	2.64
3.	Cuddapah	1,228,368	28,829	23.47	14,078	11.46	26	128	70.55	5.61
4.	East Godavari (Plains).	2,407,620	46,889	19.48	24,127	10.02	11	110	106.15	4.61
5.	East Godavari (Agency).	221,236	4,534	20.49	2,329	10.53	9	9	84.03	5.51
6.	Guntur	2,722,712	65,219	23.95	30,041	11.03	218	601	97.13	3.47
7.	Krishna	1,987,956	44,039	22.15	18,413	9.26	182	293	100.05	3.84
8.	Turnool	1,691,537	45,208	26.73	23,658	13.99	55	448	102.42	5.66
9.	Nellore	1,903,129	44,120	23.18	18,645	9.80	114	101	81.07	2.72
10.	Srikakulam	2,140,100	46,269	21.62	35,332	16.51	115	139	134.37	4.91
11.	Visakhapatnam	2,034,986	33,661	16.54	27,178	13.36	5	300	125.28	6.35
12.	West Godavari (Plains).	1,740,069	42,644	24.51	20,010	11.50	70	199	114.62	5.88
13.	West Godavari (Agency).	104,984	2,252	21.45	1,155	11.00	..	18	111.46	13.77
14.	Milabadi	773,942	2,313	2.99	1,824	2.36	18	41	64.42	6.04
15.	Hyderabad	748,860	9,566	12.77	7,520	10.04	439	401	69.10	4.56
16.	Karimnagar	1,433,993	16,917	11.80	10,505	7.33	590	456	40.96	9.50
17.	Khammam	691,220	8,714	12.61	4,565	6.60	27	426	44.18	8.07
18.	Mahbubnagar	1,383,141	16,613	12.01	11,434	8.27	295	866	62.24	8.63
19.	Medak	1,090,972	12,484	11.44	11,584	10.62	744	743	70.81	7.34
20.	Nalgonda	1,247,198	17,410	13.96	12,255	9.83	101	1,682	61.98	8.83
21.	Nizamabad	779,158	8,346	10.70	8,340	10.70	450	877	90.22	6.13
22.	Warangal	1,276,333	12,293	9.63	7,270	5.69	83	396	52.14	9.84
23.	Hyderabad City	1,034,298	16,291	15.75	7,407	7.16	2	245	48.68	0.66
24.	Secunderabad City	194,519	6,473	33.28	2,141	11.01	..	66	69.52	2.19
Total		32,375,840	625,327	18.53	340,375	9.69	3,595	8,736	82.63	5.97

Source :—Director Public Health Dept.

XIX. CO-OPERATION

TABLE 206

NUMBER OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES BY TYPES AND THEIR MEMBERSHIP AS ON 30th June 1957

Srl. No.	Types of Societies	No. of Societies	Total	MEMBERS	
				Individuals	Bank and Societies
1	2	3	4	5	6.
<i>I. State and Central.</i>					
1.	State or Apex Banks	2	914	613	301
2.	Central Banks and Banking Unions	24	14,832	2,797	12,035
3.	Central Land Mortgage Banks	2	77	..	77
4.	State Unions and Institutions	4	9,859	79	9,780
5.	Supervising Unions	128	4,461	..	4,461
6.	Non-Credit Societies	48	22,725	17,122	5,603
<i>II. Primary.</i>					
<i>(a) Agricultural.</i>					
1.	Credit Societies	9,690	8,70,156	8,70,156	..
2.	Grain Banks	3,559	3,32,975	3,32,975	..
3.	Non-Credit Societies	2,772	4,69,560	4,69,560	..
4.	Primary Land Mortgage Banks	70	1,14,115	1,14,115	..
<i>(b) Non-Agricultural :</i>					
1.	Credit Societies	798	1,67,508	1,67,508	..
2.	Non-Credit Societies	2,034	3,79,974	3,79,974	..
3.	Insurance Societies	1	213	213	..

Source. —Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 207

NUMBER OF NON-CREDIT CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES BY TYPES AND THEIR MEMBERSHIP AS ON 30th June 1957

Type of Societies 1	No. of Societies 2	MEMBERS.	
		Individuals 3	Societies 4
<i>I. State Societies.</i>			
1 Marketing Unions or Federations	1	..	824
2 Industrial Unions	2	..	85
3 Housing Societies	1	..	10
4 Other types—Apex weavers	2	880	889
Total ..	6	880	1,808
<i>II. Central Societies.</i>			
Marketing Unions or Federations	11	2,958	1,887
Wholesale Stores and Central Trading Societies	8	783	453
Industrial Unions	1	1	266
Other types:			
(i) Milk Supply Unions	17	1,887	167
(ii) Spinning Mills	1	..	498
(iii) Sugar Factories	9	11,718	1,024
Total ..	42	16,792	3,795
<i>III. Primary:</i>			
<i>(a) Agricultural non-Credit.</i>			
Purchase and Sale Societies	181	1,00,483	..
Production	975	97,308	..
Production and Sales (Others) including Marketing	1,487	2,51,269	..
Social Service	88	18,882	..
Housing	41	1,623	..
Total ..	2,772	4,69,560	..

NUMBER OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES BY TYPES AND BY DISTRICTS AND THEIR

Srl. No.	District	STATE OR APEX BANKS		CENTRAL BANKS		STATE UNIONS AND INSTITUTES		
		No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur	..	..	1	781	1	18
2.	Chittoor	..	..	1	771	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	1	757	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	..	4	1,437	1	18
5.	Guntur	..	..	1	1,185	..	..
6.	Krishna	..	1	2	1,343	..	..
7.	Kurnool	..	..	1	915	..	..
8.	Nellore	..	..	1	1,066	..	..
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	1	813	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	1	1,009	..	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	1	545	..	..
Total		..	1	16	15	10,622	2	36
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
12.	Adilabad	..	..	1	421	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	..	1	1	221	2	9,823	
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	1	568	..	..
15.	Khammam	..	..	1	226	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	1	599	..	..
17.	Medak	..	..	1	760	..	..
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	1	624	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	1	424	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..	1	367	..	..
Total		..	1	898	9	4,210	2	9,823
Total Andhra Pradesh		..	2	914	24	14,832	4	9,859

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

XIX CO-OPERATION

208.

MEMBERSHIP AS ON 80-6-1957 STATE AND CENTRAL SOCIETIES.

SUPERVISING UNIONS		NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES		CENTRAL AND MORTGAGE BANKS		TOTAL	
No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
9	569	7	1,526	..	..	18	2,894
8	29	4	3,337	..	..	18	4,137
6	47	2	427	..	..	9	1,231
18	408	2	185	..	..	25	2,048
12	899	4	4,046	..	..	17	5,630
22	738	5	1,796	..	..	30	3,888
9	..	3	386	..	..	13	1,301
9	262	2	626	..	..	12	1,954
7	649	2	1,200	..	..	10	2,662
10	323	5	5,565	..	..	16	6,897
18	523	4	896	..	..	18	1,969
128	3,947	40	19,990	..	..	181	84,611
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	421
1	51	7	1,752	2	77	14	12,822
1	339	..	..	..	..	2	907
1	44	..	..	..	..	2	270
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	599
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	760
1	50	..	..	..	..	2	674
1	30	1	983	..	..	3	1,437
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	367
5	514	8	2,735	2	77	27	18,257
128	4,461	48	22,725	2	77	203	52,868

XIX CO-OPERATION

TABLE

NUMBER OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES BY TYPES AND BY DISTRICTS

Srl. No.	District	AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES							
		Credit Societies		Grain Banks		Non-Credit Societies			
		No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur	..	..	549	38,750	..	..	91	13,148
2.	Chittoor	..	..	576	45,612	..	..	89	11,168
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	517	23,926	..	..	69	9,759
4.	East Godavari	..	..	730	1,29,591	..	..	573	85,690
5.	Guntur	..	..	638	49,705	..	..	430	44,518
6.	Krishna	..	..	715	1,01,062	..	..	561	60,474
7.	Kurnool	..	..	459	61,420	..	..	81	11,922
8.	Nellore	..	..	734	46,678	..	..	176	15,358
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	886	68,992	..	..	84	23,621
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	337	73,925	..	..	111	21,500
11.	West Godavari	..	..	869	1,11,462	..	..	311	47,575
	Total	..	..	6,510	7,51,118	..	..	2,578	3,44,728
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad	..	..	354	12,652	216	26,080	83	12,716
13.	Hyderabad	..	..	230	6,961	140	5,069	5	5,686
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	305	12,221	564	59,488	29	18,896
15.	Khammam	..	..	188	7,239	855	9,881	26	3,382
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	437	15,050	331	30,142	10	12,959
17.	Medak	..	..	519	19,356	500	47,665	26	5,159
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	400	21,036	543	38,418	13	18,541
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	356	13,117	550	86,115	26	32,951
20.	Warangal	..	..	301	11,406	360	30,117	24	14,542
	Total	..	..	3,180	1,19,038	3,559	3,32,975	194	1,24,832
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	..	9,690	8,70,156	3,559	3,32,975	2,772	4,69,560

209.

AND THEIR MEMBERSHIP AS ON 30 TH JUNE 1957, PRIMARY SOCIETIES.

				NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES							
Primary Land Mortgage Banks & Societies		Total		Credit Societies		Non-Credit Societies		Insurance		Total	
No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members	No.	No. of Members
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
4	4,685	644	56,578	23	12,175	87	16,061	..	..	110	28,236
8	6,510	668	63,290	84	17,344	106	18,480	..	..	140	85,824
8	4,818	589	37,998	40	5,283	131	10,379	..	..	171	15,662
7	21,306	1,312	2,36,647	52	23,526	204	42,040	..	..	256	65,566
7	9,174	1,075	1,03,397	54	12,147	199	31,310	..	..	253	43,457
8	16,663	1,284	1,78,199	37	10,904	109	13,155	..	..	146	24,059
4	4,820	514	78,162	43	8,835	124	20,683	..	..	167	28,718
5	5,219	915	67,250	52	8,922	127	14,949	..	..	179	28,871
5	6,591	975	99,204	22	8,530	90	15,189	..	..	112	24,019
5	8,913	453	1,04,338	49	22,936	78	26,287	..	..	127	49,223
6	15,984	686	1,75,021	36	7,745	99	16,755	..	..	135	24,500
57	1,04,238	9,145	12,00,084	442	1,37,847	1,354	2,25,288	..	..	1,796	3,63,135
1	819	606	51,767	82	2,042	20	2,329	..	..	58	4,371
1	238	376	17,954	184	14,407	323	17,652	1	213	568	32,272
2	2,710	990	93,315	22	2,120	79	32,244	..	..	101	34,364
1	1,152	570	21,654	5	692	12	4,736	..	..	17	5,428
1	667	779	58,818	22	1,930	68	24,473	..	..	85	26,412
2	397	1,047	72,577	22	2,275	37	13,380	..	..	59	15,655
2	2,334	958	86,329	19	2,402	58	21,516	..	..	77	23,918
1	657	933	1,32,840	18	1,025	30	14,373	..	..	48	15,398
2	1,403	687	57,468	32	2,759	52	23,933	..	..	84	26,742
13	9,877	6,945	5,86,722	356	29,481	680	1,54,686	1	213	1,037	1,84,560
70	1,14,115	16,091	17,86,806	798	1,67,328	2,034	3,79,974	1	213	2,833	5,47,695

X CO-OPERATION

TABLE 210.

OPERATIONS OF CO-OPERATIVE CREDIT SOCIETIES (EXCLUDING GRAIN BANKS AND LAND MORTGAGE BANKS)
AS ON 30TH JUNE 1957

Sl. No.	Particulars	State Co-operative Banks (Rs.)	Central Banks (Rs.)	Agricultural Credit Societies (Rs.)	Non-Agricultural credit Societies (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Loans advanced during the year.				
	(a) To individuals	6,98,465	29,60,473	9,65,16,008	2,70,22,383
	(b) To Banks and Societies	24,32,68,059	18,68,29,488	..	..
	Total	24,39,66,524	18,97,89,961	9,65,16,008	2,70,22,383
2.	Loans repaid during the year.				
	(a) By individuals	7,79,176	26,44,195	6,04,47,702	2,53,80,338
	(b) By Banks and Societies	22,34,13,284	15,32,75,601	..	..
	Total	22,41,92,460	15,59,19,796	6,04,47,702	2,53,80,338
3.	Loans due at the end of the year.				
	(a) By individuals	17,14,706	16,21,818	9,84,85,122	3,93,63,071
	(b) By Banks	8,32,23,053	12,83,95,048	..	..
	Total	8,49,37,759	13,00,16,866	9,84,85,122	3,93,63,071
4.	Cash on hand and at Banks	51,148	25,25,710	2,23,376	13,42,263
5.	Investments	10,86,72,664	1,31,50,347	5,69,683	33,44,363
6.	Other miscellaneous assets	4,94,649	95,54,888	1,93,83,318	30,00,621
7.	Paid up share capital	33,62,556	1,33,25,652	1,75,26,315	1,48,95,330
8.	Reserve Fund	27,96,236	45,00,655	58,97,415	29,79,862
9.	Reserve for bad and doubtful and other reserves and funds	15,28,986	39,81,596	61,41,346	20,53,904
10.	Loans Borrowed				
	(a) From Reserve Bank	6,34,25,376	23,85,339	..	..
	(b) From other sources	89,00,314	7,61,65,534	8,18,17,271	90,54,192
	Total (4 to 10)	18,42,31,929	12,55,89,771	13,15,59,224	3,66,70,035
11.	Deposits				
	(a) From co-operative banks and Primary societies	1,13,80,536	2,14,09,917	..	44,525
	(b) From individuals and other sources	80,70,500	3,69,33,412	53,62,392	2,17,06,121
	Total	1,94,51,036	5,83,43,329	53,62,392	2,17,50,646

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 211.

OPERATION OF CENTRAL AND PRIMARY LAND MORTGAGE BANKS AS ON 30TH JUNE 1957.

(Amounts in thousands of Rs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars.			Central Co-operative land mortgage banks.	Primary Co-operative land mortgage banks/Societies.
1	2			3	4
1.	Loans advanced during the year	..	..	77,76*	74,68†
2.	Loans repaid during the year	..	..	33,89*	29,70†
3.	Loans due at the end of the year	..	..	3,86,31*	3,87,81†
4.	Sinking Fund Investments	..	..	1,22,60	..
5.	Other Investments	..	..	33,39	..
6.	Cash on hand and at bank	..	..	..	..
7.	Other Miscellaneous assets	..	..	..	49,71
8.	Paid up Share Capital	..	..	18,44	30,74
	(a) Contribution by Government	..	..	1,00	..
	(b) Contribution by others	..	..	..	..
			Total	19,44	30,74
9.	Reserve Fund	..	..	13,90	4,93
10.	Other Funds	..	..	6,58	2,44
11.	Borrowings :				
	(a) From Government	..	..	75,20	..
	(b) From Other sources	..	..	23,02	3,86,31
			Total	98,22	3,86,31
12.	Debentures	..	..	4,03,26	..
13.	Deposits from :				
	(a) Co-operative Banks and Primary Banks	..	..	21,18	..
	(b) Individuals and other sources	..	..	1,84	1,89
			Total	23,02	1,89
14.	Miscellaneous liabilities			..	..

Source.—Reserve Bank of India.

*The figures relate to advances made to Primary Land Mortgage Banks/Societies and amounts repaid by them or due by them.

†The figures relate to advances made to individuals and the amounts repaid by them or due by them.

XIX CO-OPERATION

TABLE 212.

OPERATION OF GRAIN BANKS AS ON 30TH JUNE 1957.

Srl. No.	Particulars.						Amount in thousands of Rs.
1	2						8
1.	Loans advanced during the year	..	..	..	..	..	9,22
2.	Loans repaid during the year	..	..	..	..	..	7,46
3.	Loans due at the end of the year	..	..	..	..	..	45,60
4.	Investments	..	..	..	..	..	77
5.	Cash on hand and at Banks	..	..	..	..	..	12,84
6.	Other miscellaneous assets	..	..	..	..	..	59,91
7.	Paid up share capital	..	..	..	..	..	87,09
8.	Reserve Fund	..	..	..	..	..	7,19
9.	Other Funds	..	..	..	..	..	66,22
10.	Deposits from :						
	(a) Co-operative Societies	..	..	..	..	..	2,94
	(b) Individuals and other sources	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Other miscellaneous liabilities	..	..	..	..	..	Nil.

Source.—Reserve Bank of India.

TABLE 213

XIX. CO-OPERATION

TABLE

OPERATION OF NON-CREDIT CO-OPERATIVE

Srl. No.	Particulars.	Central	
		Marketing Unions or Federations.	Industrial Unions.
1	2	3	4
1.	Loans advanced during the year	19,270	3,59,417
2.	Loans repaid during the year	15,395	3,12,941
3.	Loans due at the end of the year	7,38,805	1,69,809
4.	Cash on hand and at Banks	2,16,788	64,725
5.	Investment in land Buildings Plants and machinery	11,16,029	..
6.	Other Assets	4,60,759	1,65,167
7.	Value of goods received during the year	7,28,242	2,51,649
8.	Value of goods sold during the year	8,16,533	2,52,210
9.	Value of goods held at the end of the year	2,28,766	69,596
10.	Share capital paid up	4,17,830	46,983
11.	Reserve Fund	3,83,306	..
12.	Deposits	1,00,471	66,038
13.	Loans due to Government Banks, etc., at the end of the year	36,03,513	1,43,002
14.	Profit .. .. .	..	..
15.	Loss	89,991	12,017

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

8255—45*

XIX. CO-OPERATION

213.

SOCIETIES (STATE AND CENTRAL) AS ON 30TH JUNE 1957.

Societies.		State Societies.					
Housing Societies.	Other Types (Apex weavers.)	Marketing unions or Federations.	Wholesale stores and central trading societies.	Industrial unions.	Other types.		Sugar Factories.
					Milk supply Unions.	Spinning Mills.	
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
..	..	..	..	2,42,312	8,050	..	10,16,184
..	..	..	..	..	11,144	..	7,24,515
..	..	..	..	2,42,312	14,083	..	3,45,188
7,008	4,30,859	6,86,583	26,562	6,278	52,085	37,494	8,78,443
..	2,51,333	3,55,862	3,43,887	18,360	80,588	42,45,308	23,89,397
..	56,05,106	65,18,366	3,97,574	14,956	3,17,590	25,25,243	34,94,369
..	3,40,70,692	1,63,83,003	19,54,433	..	..	..	..
..	3,55,18,142	1,96,34,808	23,64,668	50,205	5,71,172	34,16,296	67,36,299
..	65,11,142	63,06,941	8,79,223	42,474	6,40,521	39,06,487	76,43,790
7,000	12,43,653	6,40,950	3,31,078	6,32,785	67,270	36,97,900	42,98,331
98	8,84,873	22,63,730	14,03,693	..	80,045	4,33,353	4,20,077
..	18,93,437	1,07,762	60,797	1,230	15,688	3,200	85,006
..	97,88,763	78,34,927	12,64,991	70,000	1,26,528	31,30,257	45,29,599
34	77,880	2,28,858	..	..	9,244	2,25,011	4,07,746
..	..	2,95,855	89,576	46,516	65,039	..	2,866

XIX CO-OPERATION

TABLE

OPERATIONS OF NON-CREDIT CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

Srl. No.	Particulars.	Agricultural		
		Purchase and sale societies.	Production.	Production and sale (others) including Marketing.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Loans advanced during the year	38,773	4,87,849	1,92,26,761
2.	Loans repaid during the year	42,638	2,27,921	1,39,44,216
3.	Loans due at the end of the year	64,048	8,08,042	1,61,97,972
4.	Cash on hand and at Banks	6,79,283	3,60,996	20,73,101
5.	Investments in land, buildings Plant and Machinery	1,61,445	2,39,560	6,11,218
6.	Others assets	53,48,529	21,11,338	51,98,509
7.	Value of goods received during the year	37,32,555	57,008	1,92,62,254
8.	Value of goods sold during the year	42,06,804	65,372	1,91,34,904
9.	Value of goods held at the end of the year	6,43,130	1,52,361	45,16,596
10.	Share capital paid up	28,96,419	9,75,985	38,18,591
11.	Reserve and other funds	22,45,492	6,81,838	36,32,846
12.	Deposits	12,67,014	2,02,094	5,54,124
13.	Loans due to Government Banks at the end of the year	4,75,370	9,40,249	1,80,72,335
14.	Profit	1,29,743	90,940	7,24,780
15.	Loss	2,93,748	1,91,728	7,48,777

Source.—Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

214.

(PRIMARY) AS ON 30TH JUNE 1957.

Non-credit.		NON-AGRICULTURAL NON-CREDIT.					
Social service.	Housing.	Purchase and sale.	Production.	Production and sale (others.)	Social service	Housing.	Insurance.
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1,280	95,060	2,132	..	12,62,627	3,735	31,00,982	..
123	8,733	..	5,196	11,75,981	1,810	11,32,725	..
5,937	4,83,297	432	13,953	54,59,915	16,950	1,65,00,139	..
13,761	19,904	6,64,181	56,937	22,98,823	16,004	7,06,873	70,847
3,967	27,604	1,84,516	1,72,230	19,63,756	20,951	15,79,068	21,020
23,772	24,500	24,57,235	3,93,572	1,75,68,576	1,68,428	63,16,540	10,85,630
..	..	84,94,389	1,90,556	6,38,42,554	4,511	3,89,987	..
..	..	90,86,944	3,04,309	6,86,60,735	1,252	14,28,101	..
148	..	15,05,963	327	76,07,254	3,930	3,12,190	..
9,283	1,76,103	8,80,209	2,17,369	86,25,639	11,502	61,77,055	5,12,584
21,089	15,348	21,31,728	5,33,305	87,15,568	69,951	13,39,529	1,44,237
10,368	30,878	2,97,162	39,127	28,12,650	38,140	8,58,091	17,763
1,862	3,56,670	10,92,729	7,90,493	1,17,75,158	50,563	1,51,87,608	..
441	4,421	2,46,414	58,303	21,34,323	32,689	2,21,324	44,927
235	5,292	7,22,717	3,22,347	31,11,671	2,266	1,36,409	..

TABLE
SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN--PHASING

Srl. No.	Head of Development	TOTAL OUTLAY 1956-61			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1956-57		
		Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Agricultural Production	687.860	402.670	224.690	82.020	67.230	14.790
2.	Minor Irrigation	443.920	242.900	201.020	52.860	16.110	36.250
3.	Land Development	89.880	30.000	9.880	8.500	8.500	..
4.	Animal Husbandry	835.300	251.790	83.510	7.200	7.150	0.050
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply	82.650	57.700	24.950	0.460	0.460	..
6.	Forests	115.120	69.470	45.650	7.170	4.170	3.000
7.	Soil Conservation	101.790	72.960	28.830	8.180	6.780	1.400
8.	Fisheries	110.510	76.060	34.450	4.790	4.790	..
9.	Co-operation	214.220	98.710	115.510	12.344	12.040	0.304
10.	Ware Housing and Marketing	203.320	186.580	16.790	4.400	0.650	3.750
11.	Miscellaneous	111.290	19.010	92.280	0.520	..	0.520
12.	National Extension Service and Community Projects	1,539.740	1,045.000	494.740	159.031	121.181	37.850
	<i>I. Agricultural Programmes Total</i>	<i>3,985.100</i>	<i>2,612.800</i>	<i>1,372.300</i>	<i>346.975</i>	<i>249.061</i>	<i>97.914</i>
13.	Multipurpose Projects	3,230.000	1,995.000	1,235.000	400.000	250.000	150.000
14.	Irrigation	1,634.950	1,238.600	896.350	425.490	349.690	75.800
15.	Power	2,781.820	2,166.270	615.550	980.850	860.000	120.350
	<i>II. Irrigation and Power Total</i>	<i>7,646.770</i>	<i>5,399.870</i>	<i>2,246.900</i>	<i>1,805.840</i>	<i>1,459.690</i>	<i>346.150</i>
16.	Major and Medium Industries	273.720	273.720	..	8.350	8.350	..
17.	Village and Small Scale Industries	1,152.230	767.180	885.050	109.050	69.580	89.470
	<i>III. Industries Total</i>	<i>1,425.950</i>	<i>1,040.900</i>	<i>385.050</i>	<i>112.400</i>	<i>72.930</i>	<i>39.470</i>
18.	Roads	769.290	550.420	218.870	62.120	34.640	27.480
19.	Road Transport .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<i>IV. Transport Total</i>	<i>769.290</i>	<i>550.420</i>	<i>218.870</i>	<i>62.120</i>	<i>34.640</i>	<i>27.480</i>

OF PLAN PROVISIONS

(Rs. in Lakhs.)

ALLOCATIONS FOR 1957-58			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1958-59			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1959-60			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1960-61		
Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
144.950	99.920	45.030	180.005	123.720	56.285	145.494	90.860	54.634	134.891	80.940	53.951
66.120	81.190	34.930	106.720	65.180	41.540	117.130	65.180	51.950	101.590	65.240	86.350
10.000	5.000	5.000	7.130	5.500	1.630	7.130	5.500	1.630	7.120	5.500	1.620
46.790	28.370	18.420	104.890	83.250	21.640	89.800	68.440	21.360	86.620	64.580	22.040
8.620	6.080	2.540	34.830	24.520	10.310	24.110	16.000	8.110	14.630	10.640	3.990
17.370	10.640	6.730	28.920	17.820	11.100	30.430	18.120	12.310	31.230	18.720	12.510
21.810	16.470	5.340	21.990	14.720	7.270	24.590	17.180	7.410	25.220	17.810	7.410
18.390	10.330	8.000	32.600	22.090	10.510	21.640	16.980	7.660	30.090	21.870	8.220
33.850	18.770	15.080	38.740	15.980	22.760	51.200	20.160	31.040	78.036	31.760	46.326
41.100	36.550	4.550	74.940	72.160	2.780	55.010	52.220	2.790	27.870	24.950	2.920
0.790	0.250	0.540	40.070	6.800	33.770	39.350	6.310	33.040	30.560	6.150	24.410
289.360	193.000	96.360	243.757	171.215	72.542	367.937	239.580	128.357	479.655	320.024	159.631
699.150	456.570	242.580	914.592	622.455	292.137	976.821	616.530	360.291	1,047.662	668.184	379.378
550.000	350.000	200.000	800.000	450.000	350.000	850.000	550.000	300.000	630.000	395.000	235.000
341.070	266.020	75.050	462.780	341.510	121.270	201.040	139.700	61.340	204.370	141.680	62.890
686.320	513.270	173.050	648.730	493.000	155.730	350.240	244.500	105.740	116.180	55.500	60.680
1,577.390	1,129.290	443.100	1,911.510	1,284.510	627.000	1,401.230	934.200	467.080	950.750	592.180	358.570
45.060	45.060	..	96.630	96.630	..	83.680	83.680	..	45.000	45.000	..
205.810	132.800	73.010	376.680	265.600	111.080	257.260	171.560	85.700	203.430	127.640	75.790
250.870	177.860	73.010	473.310	362.230	111.080	340.940	255.240	85.700	248.430	172.640	75.790
118.830	79.210	39.620	181.060	120.590	60.470	213.300	160.080	53.220	193.980	155.900	38.080
..
118.830	79.210	39.620	181.060	120.590	60.470	213.300	160.080	53.220	193.980	155.900	38.080

XX PLANNING

TABLE
SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PHASING

Srl. No.	Head of Development		TOTAL OUTLAY 1956-61			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1956-57			
			Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	
1	2		3	4	5	6	7	8	
20.	Education	.. ..	1,279.719	775.480	504.230	73.340	66.450	6.890
21.	Medical	.. ..	378.100	360.840	217.260	38.570	38.570	..
22.	Public Health	.. ..	522.474	367.820	154.654	151.300	147.400	3.900
23.	Housing	.. ..	516.270	190.240	326.030	77.950	21.000	56.950
24.	Labour and Labour Welfare	.. ..	71.060	47.540	23.520	0.080	0.080	..
25.	Welfare of Backward Classes and Scheduled castes	.. ..	200.431	152.131	48.300	19.710	17.080	2.630
26.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	.. ..	200.510	181.250	19.260	37.250	34.610	2.640
27.	Women Welfare	.. ..	24.260	24.260	..	..	..	..
28.	Social Welfare	.. ..	50.030	36.430	13.600	..	..	..
<i>V. Social Welfare</i>			<i>Total</i>	<i>3,442.845</i>	<i>2,135.991</i>	<i>1,306.354</i>	<i>398.200</i>	<i>325.190</i>	<i>73.010</i>
29.	Development of Capital	.. ..	152.000	152.000	..	18.870	18.870	..
30.	Municipal Roads and Development Works	.. ..	47.540	47.540	..	0.200	0.200	..
31.	Broadcasting	.. ..	22.840	18.540	4.300	0.500	0.500	..
32.	Publicity	.. ..	19.700	10.000	9.700	0.700	0.700	..
33.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics	.. ..	24.700	19.000	5.700	..	..	..
<i>VI. Miscellaneous Total</i>			<i>266.780</i>	<i>247.080</i>	<i>19.700</i>	<i>20.270</i>	<i>20.270</i>	<i>..</i>	
Grand Total			17,536.735	11,987.061	5,549.674	2,745.805	2,161.731	584.024	

* Source.—“Second Five-Year Plan Andhra Pradesh 1956-1961”. Published by the Planning and Development Department.

215—(Concl'd.)

OF PLAN PROVISIONS

(Rs. in Lakhs.)

ALLOCATIONS FOR 1957-58			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1958-59			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1959-60			ALLOCATIONS FOR 1960-61		
Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
214.150	119.360	94.790	317.422	198.850	123.572	329.799	194.500	135.299	345.000	201.320	143.680
113.840	66.490	47.850	157.220	92.650	64.570	129.390	75.450	53.940	139.080	87.680	51.400
119.700	86.360	38.840	66.274	37.450	28.824	96.870	54.250	42.620	88.330	42.360	45.970
108.260	38.890	69.370	139.960	53.450	86.510	97.110	38.210	58.900	92.990	38.690	54.800
12.880	4.850	7.530	19.320	13.830	5.990	19.420	14.710	4.710	19.860	14.570	5.290
27.540	21.260	6.280	50.714	37.584	13.130	51.207	38.077	13.130	51.260	38.180	13.130
39.860	36.720	3.140	40.920	36.700	4.220	41.550	37.240	4.310	40.930	35.980	4.950
4.460	4.460	..	6.590	6.590	..	6.960	6.960	..	6.250	6.250	..
7.850	6.000	1.850	13.330	9.980	3.350	14.430	10.230	4.200	14.420	10.220	4.200
648.040	382.390	263.650	811.750	481.584	330.166	786.736	469.627	317.109	798.120	475.200	322.92
85.500	85.500	..	47.630	47.630	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.560	9.560	..	18.310	18.310	..	14.480	14.480	..	9.990	9.990	..
3.450	2.460	0.990	3.730	2.930	0.850	6.790	5.590	1.200	8.320	7.060	1.260
3.900	2.130	1.770	7.210	3.270	3.940	3.930	1.950	1.980	3.960	1.950	2.010
2.870	1.850	1.020	6.170	4.830	1.340	7.380	5.680	1.700	8.280	6.640	1.640
105.230	101.500	3.730	73.100	71.970	6.130	32.530	27.700	4.830	30.550	25.640	4.910
8,399.560	2,328.820	1,070.740	4,370.322	2,943.839	1,426.983	3,751.657	2,463,377	1,288.280	3,269.392	2,089.744	1,179.648

XX. PLANNING

TABLE
SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—FINANCIAL BREAK UP OF PLAN

Srl. No. (1)	Minor Head of Development (2)	PLAN PROVISION		
		Andhra Pradesh (3)	Andhra (4)	Telangana (5)
<i>I. Agricultural Programmes—</i>				
1.	Agriculture Production	687.360	462.670	224.690
2.	Minor Irrigation	443.920	242.900	201.020
3.	Land Development	39.880	30.000	9.880
4.	Animal Husbandry	335.300	251.790	83.510
5.	Dairying and Milk supply	82.650	57.700	24.950
6.	Forests	115.120	69.470	45.650
7.	Soil Conservation	101.790	72.960	28.830
8.	Fisheries	110.510	76.060	34.450
9.	Co-operation	214.220	98.710	115.510
10.	Ware-housing and Marketing	203.320	186.530	16.790
11.	Miscellaneous	111.290	19.010	92.280
12.	N.E.S. and Community projects	1,539.740	1,045.000	494.740
	TOTAL	3,984.800	2,612.800	1,372.000
<i>II. Irrigation and Power—</i>				
13.	Multipurpose projects	3,230.000	1,995.000	1,235.000
14.	Irrigation	1,634.950	1,238.600	396.350
15.	Power	2,781.820	2,166.270	615.550
	TOTAL	7,646.770	5,399.870	2,246.900
<i>III. Industries—</i>				
16.	Major and Medium Industries	273.720	273.720	..
17.	Village and small scale Industries	1,152.230	767.180	385.050
	TOTAL	1,425.950	1,040.900	385.050
<i>IV. Transport—</i>				
18.	Roads	769.290	550.420	218.870
19.	Road Transport .. .. .	..	..	..
	TOTAL	769.290	550.420	218.870

216.

PROVISIONS (CAPITAL, REVENUE, LOANS AND ADVANCES).

(Rs. in lakhs).

CAPITAL			REVENUE			LOANS AND ADVANCES.		
A. P. (6)	Andhra (7)	Telangana (8)	A. P. (9)	Andhra (10)	Telangana (11)	A. P. (12)	Andhra (13)	Telangana (14)
109.49	63.90	45.59	317.29	194.42	122.87	260.58	204.85	56.23
443.92	242.90	201.02	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.95	16.30	3.65	19.93	13.70	6.28	..	..	..
41.60	26.70	14.90	298.70	225.09	68.61	..	..	..
6.00	6.00	..	59.47	44.20	15.27	17.18	7.50	9.68
37.98	22.16	15.77	77.19	47.31	29.88	..	..	..
..	..	..	87.05	72.96	14.09	14.74	..	14.74
9.28	5.55	3.73	93.54	62.82	30.72	7.69	7.69	..
20.00	..	20.00	159.93	97.79	62.14	34.29	0.92	33.37
20.00	20.00	..	47.37	30.58	16.79	135.95	135.95	..
81.10	..	81.10	26.00	16.72	9.28	4.16	2.26	1.90
..	..	..	1,050.40	715.61	334.89	489.34	329.49	159.85
789.27	408.51	385.76	2,231.87	1,522.10	710.77	963.93	688.16	275.77
3,230.00	1,995.00	1,235.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,634.95	1,238.60	396.35	..	..	..	..	..	..
2,744.22	2,156.27	587.95	87.60	10.00	27.60	..	..	..
7,609.17	5,389.87	2,219.30	37.60	10.00	27.60	..	..	..
272.95	272.95	..	0.77	0.77	..	..	..	..
128.17	61.53	66.64	727.64	532.29	195.85	296.42	173.36	123.06
401.12	334.48	66.64	728.41	533.06	195.35	296.42	173.36	123.06
471.41	267.78	203.63	297.88	282.64	15.24	..	..	..
..
471.41	267.78	203.63	297.88	282.64	15.24	..	..	..

XX. PLANNING

TABLE

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—FINANCIAL BREAK UP OF PLAN PROVISIONS

Srl. No.	Minor Head of Development (2)	PLAN PROVISION		
		Andhra Pradesh (3)	Andhra (4)	Telangana (5)
<i>V. Social Services—</i>				
20.	Education	1,279.710	775.480	504.230
21.	Medical	578.100	360.840	217.260
22.	Public Health	522.474	367.820	154.654
23.	Housing	516.270	190.240	326.030
24.	Labour and Labour Welfare	71.060	47.540	23.520
25.	Welfare of Backward classes and Scheduled castes	200.481	152.131	48.300
26.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	200.510	181.250	19.260
27.	Women Welfare	24.260	24.260	..
28.	Social Welfare	50.030	36.430	13.600
	.. .. . TOTAL ..	3,442.845	2,135.991	1,306.854
<i>VI. Miscellaneous:—</i>				
29.	Development of Capital	152.000	152.000	..
30.	Municipal Roads and Development Works	47.540	47.540	..
31.	Broad-casting	22.840	18.540	4.300
32.	Publicity	19.700	10.000	9.700
33.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics	24.700	19.000	5.700
	.. .. . TOTAL ..	266.780	247.080	19.700
	Grand Total: ..	17,536.435	11,987.061	5,549.374

Source:—"Second Five-Year Plan—Andhra Pradesh 1956-61". Published by the Planning and Development Department.

216—(Concl.)

(CAPITAL, REVENUE, LOANS AND ADVANCES).

(Rs. in lakhs).

CAPITAL			REVENUE			LOANS AND ADVANCES.		
A. P. (6)	Andhra (7)	Telangana (8)	A. P. (9)	Andhra (10)	Telangana (11)	A. P. (12)	Andhra (13)	Telangana (14)
188.90	98.07	90.83	1,090.81	677.41	413.40	..	..	..
238.39	187.64	50.75	339.71	173.20	166.51	..	..	..
138.96	81.98	56.98	226.08	128.41	97.67	157.43	157.43	..
381.46	55.43	326.03	2.86	2.86	..	131.95	131.95	..
15.94	15.94	..	55.12	31.60	23.52	..	..	..
1.36	..	1.36	180.70	133.76	46.94	18.375	18.375	..
..	..	..	200.51	181.25	19.26	..	..	..
6.00	6.00	..	18.26	18.26	..	..	..	..
13.60	..	13.60	36.43	36.43	..	..	..	..
984.61	445.06	539.55	2,150.48	1,383.18	767.30	473.13	473.13	..
152.00	152.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	2.24	2.24	..	45.30	45.30	..
..	..	..	22.84	18.54	4.30	..	..	..
..	..	..	19.70	10.00	9.70	..	..	..
..	..	..	24.70	19.00	5.70	..	..	..
152.00	152.00	..	69.48	49.78	19.70	45.30	45.30	..
1,040.758	699.270	341.488	5,515.72	3,779.76	1,735.96	1,778.78	1,379.95	398.83

XX. PLANNING

TABLE

SECOND FIVE-YEAR-PLAN—FINANCIAL BREAK UP OF PLAN

Srl. No.	Minor Head of Development.	CENTRAL ASSISTANCE.					
		Loans			Subsidy		
		Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>I. Agricultural Programmes :</i>							
1.	Agricultural Production ..	250.38	204.35	46.03	162.17	133.42	28.75
2.	Minor Irrigation ..	443.92	242.90	201.02	..	..	..
3.	Land Development ..	..	..	..	6.73	5.93	0.80
4.	Animal Husbandry ..	4.34	3.00	1.34	101.19	75.43	25.76
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply ..	25.99	16.31	9.68	51.19	39.82	12.37
6.	Forests ..	33.19	30.21	2.98	12.35	6.83	5.52
7.	Soil Conservation ..	5.52	5.52	..	52.22	49.02	3.20
8.	Fisheries ..	1.00	..	1.00	17.08	12.39	4.69
9.	Co-operation ..	48.95	8.64	40.31	51.23	35.03	16.20
10.	Warehousing and Marketing ..	110.35	110.35	..	15.37	15.37	..
11.	Miscellaneous ..	3.90	2.00	1.90	2.91	1.12	1.79
12.	N. E. S. and Community Project ..	489.34	329.49	159.85	655.81	442.42	213.39
TOTAL :		1,416.88	952.77	464.11	1,129.25	816.78	312.47
<i>II. Irrigation & Power :</i>							
13.	Multipurpose Projects ..	3,230.00	1,995.00	1,235.00	..	..	..
14.	Irrigation ..	1,634.95	1,238.60	396.35	..	..	..
15.	Power ..	2,781.82	2,166.27	615.55	..	..	..
TOTAL : ..		7,646.77	5,399.87	2,246.90	..	..	..
<i>III. Industries—</i>							
16.	Major and Medium Industries ..	247.95	247.95	..	..	..	..
17.	Village and Small Scale Industries	459.02	274.92	184.10	456.94	304.65	152.29
TOTAL ..		706.97	522.87	184.10	456.94	304.65	152.29

PROVISIONS (CENTRAL ASSISTANCE AND STATE'S SHARE.).

(Rs. in lakhs)

CENTRAL ASSISTANCE								
Total.			State Share.			Total Outlay on Plan.		
Andhra Pradesh (9)	Andhra (10)	Telangana. (11)	Andhra Pradesh (12)	Andhra (13)	Telangana. (14)	Andhra Pradesh (15)	Andhra (16)	Telangana. (17)
412.55	337.77	74.78	274.81	124.90	149.91	687.360	462.670	224.690
443.92	242.90	201.02	..	..	..	443.920	242.900	201.020
6.73	5.93	0.80	33.15	24.07	9.08	39.880	30.000	9.880
105.53	78.43	27.10	299.78	173.37	56.41	335.300	251.790	83.510
78.18	56.13	22.05	4.47	1.57	2.90	82.650	57.700	24.950
45.54	37.04	8.50	69.58	32.43	37.15	115.120	69.470	45.650
57.74	54.54	3.20	41.05	18.42	25.63	101.790	72.960	28.830
18.08	12.39	5.69	92.43	63.67	28.76	110.510	76.060	34.450
100.18	43.67	56.51	114.04	55.04	59.00	214.220	98.710	115.510
125.72	125.72	..	77.60	60.81	16.79	203.320	186.530	16.790
6.81	3.12	3.69	104.48	15.89	88.59	111.290	19.010	92.280
1145.15	771.91	373.24	394.58	273.08	121.50	1539.740	1045.000	494.740
2546.13	1769.55	776.58	1438.97	843.25	595.72	3385.100	2612.800	1372.000
3230.00	1995.00	1235.00	..	..	..	3230.000	1995.000	1235.000
1634.95	1238.60	396.35	..	..	..	1634.950	1238.600	396.350
2781.82	2166.27	615.55	..	..	..	2781.820	2166.270	615.550
7646.77	5899.87	2246.90	..	..	..	7646.770	5899.870	2246.900
247.95	247.95	..	25.77	25.77	..	273.720	273.720	..
915.96	579.57	336.39	236.27	187.61	48.66	1,152.230	767.180	385.050
1163.91	827.52	336.39	262.04	213.38	48.66	1425.950	1040.900	385.050

XX. PLANNING

TABLE

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—FINANCIAL BREAK UP OF PLAN

Srl. No.	Minor Head of Development	CENTRAL ASSISTANCE						
		Loans			Subsidy			
		Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
<i>IV. Transport :</i>								
18.	Roads
19.	Road Transport
	<i>Total : ..</i>
<i>V. Social Services :</i>								
20.	Education .. ..	..	..	..	532.13	307.04	225.09
21.	Medical .. ..	..	..	..	133.69	88.19	45.50
22.	Public Health ..	..	157.43	157.43	225.38	156.85	68.53
23.	Housing .. ..	..	339.88	135.90	203.98	110.452	28.32
24.	Labour and Labour Welfare ..	..	..	..	3.28	1.34	1.94
25.	Welfare of Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes ..	..	..	..	86.03	62.14	23.89
26.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	..	100.16	90.62	9.54
27.	Women Welfare ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28.	Social Welfare ..	..	..	..	25.02	18.22	6.80
	<i>Total : ..</i>	..	497.31	293.33	203.98	1,216.14	752.72	463.42
<i>VI. Miscellaneous :</i>								
29.	Development of Capital	152.00	152.00
80.	Municipal Roads and Development Works
81.	Broadcasting
82.	Publicity
83.	Bureau of Economics & Statistics ..	..	..	..	14.05	10.81	3.24
	<i>Total ..</i>	..	152.00	152.00	..	14.05	10.81	3.24
	<i>Grand Total : ..</i>	..	10,419.93	7,320.84	3,099.09	2,816.38	1,884.96	931.42

Source: 'Second Five-Year Plan, Andhra Pradesh, 1956-61,' published by the Planning and Development Dept.

217—(Concl'd.)

PROVISIONS (CENTRAL ASSISTANCE AND STATE'S SHARE)

(Rs. in lakhs)

CENTRAL ASSISTANCE								
Andhra Pradesh (9)	Total		State Share			Total Outlay on Plan		
	Andhra (10)	Telangana (11)	Andhra Pradesh (12)	Andhra (13)	Telangana (14)	Andhra Pradesh (15)	Andhra (16)	Telangana (17)
..	..	..	769.29	550.42	280.87	769.290	550.420	218.870
..
..	..	..	769.29	550.42	218.87	769.290	550.420	218.870
532.15	307.06	225.09	747.58	468.44	279.14	1,279.710	775.480	504.230
133.69	88.19	45.50	444.41	272.65	171.76	578.100	360.840	217.260
282.81	214.28	68.53	229.82	153.54	76.28	522.474	367.820	154.654
450.33	164.22	286.11	55.54	26.08	29.51	516.270	190.240	826.030
3.28	1.34	1.94	67.78	46.20	21.58	71.060	47.540	23.520
86.03	62.14	23.89	114.40	89.99	24.41	200.431	152.131	48.300
100.16	90.62	9.54	100.35	90.63	9.72	200.510	181.250	19.260
..	..	..	24.26	24.26	..	24.260	24.260	..
25.02	18.22	6.80	19.07	12.27	6.80	50.030	36.430	13.600
1613.47	946.07	667.40	1803.21	1184.01	619.20	3442.845	2135.991	1306.854
152.00	152.00	..	..	..	..	152.000	152.000	..
..	..	..	47.54	47.54	..	47.540	47.540	..
..	..	..	22.84	18.54	4.30	22.840	18.540	4.300
..	..	..	19.70	10.00	9.70	19.700	10.000	9.700
14.05	10.81	3.24	11.65	9.19	2.46	24.700	19.000	5.700
166.05	162.81	3.24	101.73	85.27	16.46	266.780	247.080	19.700
13,136.33	9,105.82	4,030.51	4,375.24	2,876.33	1,498.91	17,536.735	11,987.061	5,549.374

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 218.

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PROGRESS OF PLAN SCHEMES IN 1956-57 AND 1957-58.
(BUDGET PROVISION AND EXPENDITURE)

(Rs. in lakhs).

Srl. No.	Major and Minor Head of Development	1956-57		1957-58.	
		Budget Provision	Expenditure	Budget Provision	Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6
	<i>Agricultural Programmes :</i>	686.203	303.582	699.140	512.50
1.	Agricultural Production	94.640	45.964	145.300	92.78
2.	Minor Irrigation	97.645	25.628	66.120	41.07
3.	Land Development	8.500	..	14.490	..
4.	Animal Husbandry	10.960	6.180	46.790	14.25
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply	0.690	..	8.620	1.90
6.	Forests	14.410	7.170	17.370	9.99
7.	Soil Conservation	11.930	2.787	21.810	4.14
8.	Fisheries	77.557	1.340	15.670	5.64
9.	Co-operation	20.170	15.070	33.850	11.18
10.	Warehousing and Marketing	4.331	0.878	38.970	14.34
11.	Miscellaneous	..	1.180	0.790	0.25
12.	Community Development	365.350	179.610	289.360	316.96
	<i>Irrigation and Power :</i>	1963.154	1658.445	1577.390	1811.00
13.	Multipurpose Projects	400.000	355.000	550.000	744.97
14.	Irrigation	554.814	416.270	341.070	317.05
15.	Power	1008.340	973.560	686.320	748.98
	<i>Industries :</i>	191.468	104.794	250.870	206.57
16.	Major and Medium Industries	19.911	0.610	45.060	24.56
17.	Village and Small Scale Industries	171.557	86.290	205.810	182.01
	<i>Roads :</i>	75.822	37.733	118.830	66.89
18.	Roads	75.822	31.047	118.830	..

TABLE 218.—(Concl'd.)

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN—PROGRESS OF PLAN SCHEMES IN 1956-57 AND 1957-58.—(Concl'd.)
(BUDGET PROVISION AND EXPENDITURE)

(Rs. in lakhs).

Srl. No.	Major and Minor Head of Development			1956-57		1957-58.	
				Budget Provision	Expenditure	Budget Provision	Expenditure
1	2		3	4	5	6	
	<i>Social Services :</i>	..	..	392.382	306.760	648.048	434.74
19.	Education	..	..	116.560	29.590	214.153	124.06
20.	Medical	..	..	52.140	51.540	113.840	70.18
21.	Public Health	..	..	79.886	97.529	119.700	89.18
22.	Housing	..	..	84.905	68.273	108.260	90.80
23.	Labour and Labour Welfare	..	..	3.496	0.072	12.380	2.10
24.	Welfare of Backward Classes etc.	..	..	19.354	17.010	27.540	20.12
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	..	..	36.541	14.880	39.863	32.77
26.	Women Welfare	..	..	..	..	4.460	0.02
27.	Social Welfare	..	..	..	3.800	7.850	5.47
	<i>Miscellaneous :</i>	..	..	74.860	19.271	105.278	104.40
28.	Development of Capital	..	..	67.870	16.320	85.500	91.16
29.	Municipal Roads and Development Works	..	..	0.200	0.200	9.560	6.74
30.	Broadcasting	..	..	2.600	..	3.450	4.71
31.	Publicity	..	..	2.780	0.399	3.898	1.29
32.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics	..	..	1.410	..	2.870	0.50
	<i>Grand Total</i>	..	..	3333.889	2430.585	3399.556	3136.10

Source.—(1) Columns. 3, 4 & 5 Second Five-Year Plan, Andhra Pradesh—Review for 1956-57, published by Planning and Development Department.

(2) Second Five-Year Plan, Andhra Pradesh—Programme for 1957-58, published by Planning and Development Department.

(3) Column. 6—Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 219.

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PROGRESS OF PLAN SCHEMES IN 1956-57 AND 1957-58, Regionwise
(BUDGET PROVISION AND EXPENDITURE)

Srl. No.	Major and Minor Heads of Developments.	ANDHRA				TELANGANA				
		1956-57		1957-58		1956-57		1957-58		
		B. P.	Expdt.	B. P.	Expdt.	B. P.	Expdt.	B. P.	Expdt.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
	<i>Agricultural Programme</i>	..	328.283	207.650	460.580	350.77	307.920	95.932	238.560	161.73
1.	Agricultural Production	..	58.520	37.001	101.460	75.66	36.120	8.963	43.840	17.12
2.	Minor Irrigation	..	16.795	6.188	31.190	16.29	80.850	18.810	34.930	24.78
3.	Land Development	..	8.500	..	9.490	..	..	..	5.000	..
4.	Animal Husbandry	..	10.910	6.130	28.370	7.55	0.050	0.050	18.420	6.70
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply	..	..	..	6.080	1.44	0.690	..	2.540	0.46
6.	Forests	..	5.400	4.170	10.640	7.46	9.010	3.000	6.730	2.53
7.	Soil Conservation	..	7.250	1.452	16.470	2.32	4.680	1.335	5.340	1.82
8.	Fisheries	..	2.217	1.340	8.310	5.05	5.340	..	7.360	0.59
9.	Co-operation	..	16.300	12.470	18.770	10.63	3.870	0.300	15.080	0.55
10.	Ware-Housing and Marketing	..	0.601	0.575	36.550	12.71	3.750	..	2.420	1.63
11.	Miscellaneous	..	..	..	0.250	0.25	..	..	0.540	..
12.	Community Development	..	201.790	130.486	193.000	211.41	163.560	62.530	96.360	105.55
	<i>Irrigation and Power.</i>									
13.	Multipurpose Projects	..	1513.394	250.01	1129.290	1195.69	449.760	263.510	448.100	615.31
14.	Irrigation	..	249.000	360.600	350.000	476.66	151.000	103.930	200.00	268.81
15.	Power	..	404.394	860.000	266.020	246.76	150.420	39.150	75.050	70.29
	<i>Industries.</i>									
16.	Major and Medium Industries	..	19.911	0.610	45.060	24.56	..	..	..	..
17.	Village and small scale industries.	..	93.071	56.900	132.800	111.45	78.486	39.269	73.010	70.56
	<i>Roads.</i>									
18.	Roads	..	48.342	18.416	79.210	51.97	27.480	12.631	39.620	14.92
	<i>Social Services :</i>									
19.	Education	..	72.840	21.450	119.364	85.83	43.720	8.925	94.791	38.77
20.	Medical	..	46.830	46.230	66.490	44.96	5.310	..	47.350	25.22
21.	Public Health	..	73.106	69.040	86.360	78.17	6.280	0.008	33.340	11.01
22.	Housing	..	20.925	24.413	38.890	40.01	63.980	46.140	69.370	50.29
23.	Labour and Labour Welfare	..	0.196	0.072	4.850	0.57	3.300	..	7.530	1.53
24.	Welfare of Backward Classes etc.	..	16.761	15.211	21.260	15.26	2.593	1.895	6.280	4.86
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	..	33.903	13.150	36.723	30.914	2.638	1.633	3.140	1.83
26.	Women Welfare	..	..	..	4.460	0.02	..	..	..	..
27.	Social Welfare	..	..	3.800	6.000	4.43	..	..	1.850	1.04
	<i>Miscellaneous :</i>									
28.	Development of Capital	..	72.640	19.271	101.504	103.91	2.220	..	3.775	0.49
29.	Municipal Roads and Development Work	..	0.200	..	9.560	6.74	..	..	..	..
30.	Broadcasting	..	2.600	..	2.460	4.22	..	..	0.990	0.49
31.	Publicity	..	0.750	0.399	2.134	1.29	2.030	..	1.764	..
32.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics.	..	1.220	..	1.850	0.50	0.190	..	1.020	..
	Grand Total	..	2,340.202	1,960.592	2,333.861	2,138.54	993.687	..	1,065.695	997.56

Source:—Columns 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 9:—Second Five-Year Plan, Andhra Pradesh—Review for 1956-57, published by Planning and Development Department.
Columns 8 and 10—Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

TABLE 220

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING RS. 5.00 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Head of Development/ Name of the Scheme	Item	Unit	Target for 1956-57	Achievement in 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>I. Agricultural Programmes.</i>					
1.	Scheme for Multiplication and Distribution of Improved Seeds	(a) Paddy	Tons	10,392	5,743
		(b) Pulses	"	417	7
		(c) Millets	"	1,884	314
		(d) Jowar	"	161	20
		(e) Wheat	"	45	4
		(f) Maize	"	296	4
		(g) Sugarcane	"	8,170	179
		(h) Cotton	Mds.	13,050	20,000
2.	Supply of oil engines and electric motors on Hire Purchase System	(a) Oil engines	No.	314	204
		(b) Electric motors	"	142	99
3.	Scheme for the supply of Tractors to Agriculturists on Hire Purchase System.	Tractors	"	75	41
4.	Scheme for sinking of Filter Point Tube Wells.	Filter Points	"	350	117
5.	Sinking of new wells	.. New wells to be sunk ..	"	430	200
6.	Pilot Scheme of Integrated Rural Credit.	(a) Large-Sized Societies	"	84	37
		(b) Processing Plants	"	4	1
<i>II. Irrigation and Power.</i>					
1.	Nagarjunasagar Project :	(a) Masonry for Coffer Dam	Unit	16,000	16,000
	(i) Dam	.. (b) Excavations of foundations in Rock for Main Dam	"	8,000	7,500
		(c) Residential Buildings	No.	756	670
		(d) Abutments	"	2	} Sub-structures completed.
		(e) Piers	"	32	

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 220—(Contd).

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING Rs. 5.00 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1956-57.

Sl. No.	Head of Development/ Name of the Scheme	Item	Unit	Target for 1956-57	Achievement in 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>II. Irrigation and Power—contd.</i>					
Nagarjunasagar Project—Contd.					
	(ii) Right Bank Canals	(a) Preliminary Investigation of Main Canal (52-185 miles)	Miles	83	83
		(b) Preliminary Investigation of Main Canal (185-276 miles)	"	141	95
		(c) Detailed Investigation of the Main Canal (0-52 miles),	"	52	52
		(d) Block levelling	Lakh acres	15.06	16.22
		(e) Earth work excavation in Main Canal.	Unit	31,500	20,651
	(iii) Left Bank Canal	(a) Alignment of Main Canal	Miles	35	35
		(b) Block levelling	acres	25,000	24,867
		(c) Earth work Excavation in main canal	unit	51,000	13,722
2.	Krishna Regulator-cum-Road Bridge.	(a) Well Sinking	Feet.	6,750	6,380
		(b) Cement Concrete for floor aprons a foundations of abutments and Piers.	100 cft.	12,060	11,600
		(c) Rough stone dry packing for aprons and revetments.	"	900	600
		(d) Construction of piers and abutments.	"	5,470	4,760
		(e) R.c.c. 1 : 2 : 4 for Road Bridge for Bed Blocks, T. beams, deck slabs, etc.	No. of spans	40	22
3.	Tungabhadra Project Low Level Canal.	Area to be Irrigated	Acs.	1,30,000	19,102
4.	Improvements to K.C. Canal	Area to be brought under Irrigation.	"	1,00,000	80,537
5.	Construction of Reservoir across lower Segileru	"	"	1,900	1,900
6.	Kalangi Reservoir Scheme	"	"	N.A.	3,000
7.	Musi Project	"	"	1,860	1,000
8.	Machkund Hydro-Electric Scheme including Nellore Thermal Scheme	Installed Generating Capacity.	K.W.	11,900	11,900
9.	Tungabhadra Hydro-Electric Scheme including spill over of Chittoor District Scheme.	"	"	28,800	7,200
10.	Rural Electrification Project	Villages to be electrified	No.	229	205

TABLE 220—(Contd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING RS. 5.00 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1956-57.

Sl. No.	Head of Development/ Name of the Scheme	Item	Unit	Target for 1956-57	Achievement in 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>II. Irrigation and Power—contd..</i>					
11.	Ramagundam Thermal Project including Thermal extension and 66 K.V. Northern Feeder.	Construction and Testing of (i) Boilers	No.	6	3
		(ii) Cooling Tower	"	1	1
		(iii) Pump house	"	1	1
12.	Nizamsagar Hydro-Electric Project.	Laying of 33 K.V. over-head lines	"	1	1
13.	Reorganisation of City Electric supply net work.	Laying of cables	Miles	..	4½
<i>III. Industries.</i>					
1.	Share Capital and Working Capital Loans to Primary Weavers Co-operative Societies.	(a) Admission of new looms	No.	5,000	5,000
		(b) Production of cloth	lakh yds.	241	257
2.	Loans to Andhra Hand Loom Weavers Co-operative Societies.	(a) Purchase of cloth	"	65	65
		(b) Sale of cloth	"	60	67
3.	Expansion of Marketing Organisation of Andhra Handloom Weavers Society .	New depots and Emporia opened	No.	13	15*
4.	Improvement of technique and organisation expenses.	(a) Provision of Standard Reeds	"	1,980	948
		(b) Devices to regulate Picks	"	396	400
		(c) Warping machines	"	132	45
		(d) Frames and Pedal looms	"	1,188	132
		(e) Dobbies	"	1,320	500
5.	Rebate	Grant of Rebate	Rs. in lakhs	23.25	38.48
6.	Working Capital Loans	Loans	Value in lakhs, of Rs.	8.10	3.55
7.	Working Capital to Apex Society	Loans	"	5.00	5.00
8.	Scheme for Financial aid to Small Scale Industries.	Loans to Co-operative Society	Rs. in lakhs.	8.250	6.548

* 12 depots and 3 emporia.

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 220—(Contd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING RS. 5.00 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Head of Development/ Name of the Scheme	Item	Unit	Target for 1956-57	Achievement in 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
IV. Transport—(Andhra region only).					
1.	State Roads	(a) New formation	Miles.	10.0	7.0
		(b) Metalling	"	15.0	3.6
		(c) Black Topping	"	46.0	40.0
		(d) Bridges	Value in lakhs of Rs.	11.29	4.99
2.	Other Roads	Grants to be paid	Rs. in lakhs	8.51	3.463
3.	States Share of National Highway Diversion Scheme.	States Share of National Highway Diversion Scheme.	"	3.06	1.799
V. Social Services.					
1.	Implementation of the Major recommendations of the Secondary Education Commission.	(a) Multipurpose schools	No.	15	15
		(b) Improvement of teaching science in High Schools.	"	15	15
		(c) Improvement of teaching in High Schools.	"	90	90
		(d) Improvement of Libraries in multipurpose School	"	15	15
		(e) Improvement of Libraries in other Schools.	"	100	100
		(f) Craft in Middle Schools	"	20	20
2.	Construction of Buildings for the Engineering Colleges at Anantapur and Kakinada.	Buildings	Cost in lakhs of Rs.	17.00	13.52
3.	Grants to Andhra University for the development of Engineering College, Waltair.	Grants	Value in lakhs of Rs.	8.75	8.75
4.	Primary Education	(a) Opening of Schools	No.	359	315
		(b) Conversion of Voluntary Aided Schools into Government Primary Schools.	"	224	82
		(c) Conversion of Primary Schools into junior basic Schools.	"	119	116
		(d) Appointment of teachers	"	576	557
5.	Higher Secondary Education	(a) Opening of Schools	"	2	2
		(b) Grants to Aided Schools	Value in lakhs of Rs.	1.20	1.20

TABLE 220—(Concl'd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING RS. 5.00 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1956-57.—Concl'd.

Srl. No.	Head of Development/ Name of the Scheme	Item	Unit	Target for 1956-57	Achievement in 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
V. Social Services—contd.					
6.	University Education	.. Grants to Osmania University	.. Rs. in lakhs.	5.60	4.205
7.	Improvements to District Headquarters Hospitals.	(i) Construction of (a) 144—Bed-ward for Men (b) 96—Bed-ward for Women (c) Administrative Block and Special Wards. (d) Delivery Ward and Operation theatre. (e) Clinical Lecture theatre (f) Conversion of the existing O.P. Block into T.B. and Leprosy Block.			At Guntur Hospital completed.
		(ii) Construction of (a) O.P. Block (b) Administration and X-Ray Block. (c) Mental Ward (d) Mortuary Block (e) T. B. Clinics (f) Steam Laundry (g) Quarters for Nurses and Sisters			At the new Head quarters Hospital, Eluru completed.
8.	Improvements to Kurnool Hospital.	(a) Two blocks of 40 beds each (b) Construction of Special Wards (c) Construction of an Out-patient- cum-administrative block.			Completed. Work under Progress.
9.	Expansion of Malaria Bureau..	Continuance of control units	.. No.	2	2
10.	National Rural Water Supply and Sanitation Scheme.	(a) Villages to be covered	.. "	2.56	78
		(b) Latrines to be constructed	.. "	1,000	1,000
11.	Urban Housing ..	.. Houses ..	.. "	339	300
12.	Industrial Housing Scheme ..	.. ..	.. "	1,070	426
13.	Low Income Group Housing Scheme (Government and Municipal Sectors.)	.. ..	.. "	960	900
14.	Acquisition of House Sites ..	.. Sites acquired ..	.. "	N.A.	1,650
VI. Miscellaneous					
PROGRESS BY 31-3-1957.					
1.	Construction of an additional floor over the existing tem- porary Secretariat Buildings.	Work completed except for a few minor items.			
2.	Construction of quarters for Junior Officers.	Quarters were brought to roof level and roof slabs for 5 houses completed. Balance work under progress.			
3.	Constructing 1,000 staff quarters.	Work just started.			

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 221

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS
(IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1957-58.

Srl. No.	Head of Development/ Scheme.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58	Achieve- ment in 1957-58
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Dam.</i>					
1.	Nagarjunasagar Project	(i) Excavation of foundations	.. 1,000 Cft.	12,700	14,650
		(ii) Drilling and Grouting	.. 1 Rft	7,000	24,247
		(iii) Masonry for Dam ..	.. 100 Cft.	62,000	52,393
		(iv) Concrete Dam ..	.. ..	25,000	10,976
		(v) R.C.C. for galleries ..	.. ..	800	652
		(vi) Embanking composite and Earth Dam.	1,000 Cft.	5,000	2,406
<i>Right Bank Canals.</i>					
		(i) Detailed Investigation of main conclusion.	Miles.	82	83
		(ii) Alignment of Distributaries ..	.. ..	1,005	1,699
		(iii) Block levelling ..	.. Lakh a.cres	13.48	29.68
		(iv) Earth work in main canal ..	.. 1,000 Cft.	8,750	87,344
		(v) Rock Excavation ..	.. ..	6,000	13,434
<i>Left Bank Canals.</i>					
		(i) Preliminary Investigation of main canal.	Miles.	63	63
		(ii) Detailed Investigation of main canal.	..	43	49
		(iii) Earth work for main canal in- cluding rock excavation.	1,000 Cft.	60,000	57,628
		(iv) Block levelling ..	.. Lakh acres.	2.61	2.61
		(v) Investigation of Distributaries ..	.. Miles.	..	24

TABLE 221—(Contd.)

FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING
RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1957-58—(Contd.)

No.	Head of Development/ Scheme.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58.	Achieve- ment in 1957-58.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(6)
<i>Agricultural Programmes :</i>					
Scheme for Multiplication and Distribution of seeds.	(i)	Paddy	Tons.	6,957	3,437
	(ii)	Millets .. ..	..	1,884	810
	(iii)	Groundnuts .. ..	..	4,281	90
	(iv)	Pulses .. ..	..	405	6
	(v)	Green manure .. ..	..	160	52
	(vi)	Seed farms.	No.	47	47
	(vii)	Seed stores .. ..	..	47	15
Supply of oil engines and electric motors on Hire pur- chase system.	(i)	Oil engines .. ..	..	110	181
	(ii)	Electric motors .. ..	..	142	108
Scheme for sinking of filter points.		Filter points .. ..	..	137	116
Supply of Tractors to Agricul- turists on Hire purchase sys- tem.		Tractors .. ..	..	75	67
Sinking of new wells		New wells .. ..	..	214	238
Seed farms and seed stores	(i)	Seed farms .. ..	..	24	23
	(ii)	Seed stores .. ..	..	24	14
Breached Tanks under Public Works Department.		Area to be irrigated	Acs.	16,278	16,278
Key Village Scheme		Centres	No.	6	6
Rinder pest Scheme		Coverage of Districts .. ..	..	2	2
Soil conservation scheme for Machkund Basin.		Contour Bunding	Acres.	4,000	1,926
Contour Bunding		Contour Bunding .. ..	..	6,250	973

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 221—(contd).

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING Rs. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1957-58.—(Contd.)

Srl. No.	Head of Development Scheme.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58	Achievement 1957-58
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. <i>Agricultural Programmes:—(Contd.)</i>					
12.	Expansion of Rural Credit Societies.	(i) Large-Sized Societies	No.	130	81
		(ii) Villages covered	do.	65	71.4
		(iii) Rural Population	do.	28	26
		(iv) Issue of short-term loans	(Rs. in lakhs).	700	658
		(v) Issue of medium-term loans	do.	100	115
13.	Development of Co-operative Marketing.	(i) Issue of short-term loans against Produce.	do.	300	322
		(ii) Godown by Marketing Societies	No.	30	46
		(iii) Godowns by large-sized Societies	do.	13	6
		(iv) Processing Plants	do.	9	7
		(v) Marketing Societies	do.	7	7
		(vi) State and District Marketing Societies.	do.	4	8
14.	Community Development Programme.	Opening of Blocks	do.	60	60

TABLE 221—(contd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN-1957-58.—(Contd.)

Srl. No.	Head of Development Schemes.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58	Achievement in 1957-58
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Irrigation & Power.</i>					
1.	Krishna Regulator-cum-Road Bridge.	Well Sinking	.. Rft.	1,820	1,820
2.	Tungabhadra Project Low Level Canal.	Area to be irrigated	.. Acres.	40,000	39,805
3.	Kaddam Project	do.	.. do.	5,844	2,500
4.	Musi Project	do.	.. do.	1,700	1,700
5.	Improvements to K.C. Canal	do.	.. do.	1,00,000	1,20,455
6.	Machkund Hydro-Electric Schemes including spill over of Nellore Thermal Scheme IIrd Stage.	Civil works relating to 4th, 5th and 6th unit.			Work is under progress on 4th, 5th, & 6th units.
7.	Tungabhadra Hydro-Electric Scheme including spill over of Chittoor Scheme.	Installed capacity	.. K.W.	21,600	21,600
The two units of Dam Power House and two units of Power House are generating power.					
8.	Tungabhadra Nellore Hydro-Thermal Scheme.	Survey work	.. ..	..	Survey work completed. Collection of materials in progress.
9.	Ramagundam Thermal Scheme	Capacity	.. K.W.	37,500	37,500
Work is in progress on 4 transmission line.					
10.	Rural Electrification (Andhra)	Electrification of villages	.. No. of villages.	206	257
Work is in progress in 91 villages.					
11.	Rural Electrification (Telangana)	Electrification of town and villages.	No.	100	103

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 221—(contd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1957-58.—(Contd.)

Srl. No.	Name of Development/ Schemes.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58	Achieve- ment in 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Industries</i>					
1.	Share Capital and working capital loans to Primary Weavers' Societies.	(i) Admission of new looms	.. No. lakh	5,000	7,800
		(ii) Production of cloth ..	.. Yds.	276	344
2.	Loans to Andhra Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Society.	(i) Purchase of cloth ..	.. do.	75	69
		(ii) Sale of cloth ..	.. do.	72	75
3.	Expansion of the marketing organisation of the Andhra Handloom Weavers' Society.	New Depots and Emporia	.. No.	13	30
4.	Improvement in Technique and organisational expenses.	(i) Provision of standard reeds	.. No.	1,980	360
		(ii) Frame and pedal looms	.. No.	1,188	218
		(iii) Dobbies ..	.. No.	1,320	600
5.	Financial Aid to Small-Scale Industries.	Loans ..	.. Rs. in lakhs.	6.50	6.40
<i>Transport.</i>					
1.	State Roads—Spill over works..	(i) New formation ..	.. Miles	0.3	1.0
		(ii) Metalling ..	.. do.	4.4	4.0
		(iii) Black topping ..	.. do.	2.0	2.4
		(iv) Other improvements	.. Rs. in lakhs.	0.17	0.11
		(v) Bridges ..	.. Value in lakhs of Rs.	10.17	8.52
2.	State Roads—New Works ..	(i) New formation ..	.. Miles.	9.0	4.0
		(ii) Metalling ..	.. do.	6.0	13.03
		(iii) Black topping ..	.. do.	62.4	56.2
		(iv) Bridges & Causeways	.. Rs. in lakhs.	4.35	3.50

TABLE 221—(contd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS (IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES COSTING
RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1957-58.—(Contd.)

Head of Development/ Schemes.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58.	Achieve- ment in 1957-58.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Transport—contd.</i>				
Maintenance of roads taken over to the control of Govern- ment.	.. Roads	.. Miles	192	415
Other Roads—Spill over works	New formation	.. Cost in lakhs of Rs.	14.00	10.11
Tools and Plants ..	.. Cost	.. do.	7.10	2.78
State Share of N.H. Diversion Scheme.	Cost	.. do.	5.12	4.89
Roads in Village Plan	.. New Roads	.. do.	12.50	3.51
Spill over works (Telangana)	New Roads	.. Miles	62.0	13.0
New Road Works (Telangana)	Roads	.. do.	20.0	3.2
Dust proofing of existing roads	Dust Proofing	.. do.	70.0	12.0
<i>Social Services</i>				
Primary Educational (Andhra)	(i) Opening of New Primary Schools (Basic & non-basic)	No.	300	410
	(ii) Conversion of lower Elementary Schools into Basic Type	do.	600	599
	(iii) Opening of middle schools	.. do.	13	33
	(iv) Opening of new sections	.. do.	342	177
	(v) Conversion of Higher Ele.	.. do.	40	8
Secondary Education (Andhra)	(i) Conversion of High Schools into Secondary and Multipurpose.	do.	25	23
	(ii) Opening of new High Schools and Higher Secondary Schools.	do.	5	5
	(iii) Post Basic Schools ..	.. do.	1	1
	(iv) Opening of new sections	.. do.	124	55
Technical and Vocational (Non-University.)	Establishment of Urdu Training Sections.	do.	2	1

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 221—(Contd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES.
(COSTING RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE IN) 1957-58—(Contd.)

Srl. No.	Name of Development/ Scheme.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58	Achieve- ment in 1957-58
(1)	(2)	(8)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Social Services—(Contd.)</i>					
4.	University Education	.. (i) Grants to Andhra University	.. Rs. in lakhs.	2	2
		(ii) Grants to Sri Venkateswara University.	do	10	10
5.	Higher professional and Technological Institutions.	Opening of a research unit	.. No.	1	1
6.	Miscellaneous ..	.. (i) Appointment of Special officer for Planning.	do	1	1
		(ii) Appointment of Additional District Educational Officers.	do	4	2
		(iii) Appointment of Regional Deputy Director.	do	1	1
		(iv) Opening of additional sections ..	do	3	2
		(v) Appointment of Additional Clerks and Typists.	do	30	18
7.	Starting of a Polytechnic at Visakhapatnam.	Intake of pupils ..	.. do	120	120
8.	Starting of a Polytechnic at Tirupathi.	Intake of pupils ..	.. do	120	120
9.	Reorganisation of Vuyyur Polytechnic.	Cost ..	.. Rs. in lakhs.	5.00	1.19
10.	Expansion of Training facilities for craftsmen.	(i) Development of Industrial Training Institutes.	No.	3	3
		(ii) Opening of new Institutes	.. do	2	2
		(iii) Additional seats ..	.. do	360	360
11.	Primary Education (Telangana)	(i) Opening of primary schools	.. do	415	396
		(ii) Conversion of voluntary Aided Schools into Government Primary Schools.	do	396	386
		(iii) Conversion of Primary Schools into Junior Basic Schools.	do	122	122
		(iv) Appointment of teachers	.. do	1,171	1,129
12.	Lower Secondary Education (Telangana.)	(i) Opening of new schools	.. do	4	4
		(ii) Conversion of High Schools into Multi Purpose Schools.	do	3	3
		(iii) Introduction of crafts in Lower Secondary Schools.	do	135	22

TABLE 221- (Contd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES
(COSTING RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1957-58—(Contd.)

Srl. No.	Head of Development/ Scheme.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58.	Achievement in 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Social Services --(Contd.)</i>					
13.	Higher Secondary Education (Telangana.)	(i) Opening of new schools	.. No.	4	4
		(ii) Conversion of High Schools into Multipurpose Schools.	do.	3	3
		(iii) Teaching of core subjects in high schools.	do.	46	46
		(iv) Improvement of libraries in Multipurpose Schools.	do.	3	3
		(v) Improvement of libraries in High Schools.	do.	46	46
		(vi) Appointment of teachers	.. do.	58	42
14.	Miscellaneous (Telangana)	Appointment of Hindi Teachers	No.	211	140
15.	University Education	.. (i) Grants to Osmania University	.. Rs. in lakhs.	6.50	6.50
		(ii) Matching grants to Aided Colleges.	do.	1.00	0.91
16.	Expansion of Training facilities for craftsmen.	Intake of pupils	.. No.	216	213
17.	Kurnool Medical College, Kurnool.	(i) Training of students...	.. do.	50	50
		(ii) Purchase of equipment	.. Rs. in lakhs.	6.00	6.00
18.	Improvements to District Headquarters Hospital.	Improvements to District Head- quarter Hospitals.	No.	4	4
19.	Primary Health Centres	.. Primary Health Centres	.. do.	20	20
20.	Expansion of Malaria Bureau	(i) Continuance of control units	.. do.	2	2
		(ii) Establishment of control units	.. do.	2	2
21.	Rural water supply and Sanitation (Andhra).	(i) Villages covered	.. do.	..	23
		(ii) Latrines constructed.	.. do.	..	900
22.	Upgrading of Osmania Medical College and General Hospital.	(i) Construction of Mortuary	.. do.	1	1
		(ii) Additional equipment	.. Rs. in lakhs.	6.00	6.00

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 221—(Concl'd.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN PHYSICAL TARGETS AND ACHIEVEMENTS IN RESPECT OF SCHEMES
(COSTING RS. 5 LAKHS AND MORE) IN 1957-58—(Concl'd.)

Srl. No.	Head of Development/ Scheme.	Item.	Unit.	Target for 1957-58.	Achievements in 1957-58.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Social Services— (Contd.)</i>					
23.	Upgrading of K.E.M. Hospital and Opening of Gandhi Medical College.	(i) Increase in bed strength	.. No.	150	..
		(ii) Acquisition of road between ..	Rs. in lakhs	1.12	1.12
24.	Industrial Housing (Andhra)	Tenements for Industrial Workers	.. No.	500	200
25.	Urban Housing (Andhra)	Construction of Houses	.. do	300	347
26.	Rural Housing Scheme (Andhra).	Construction of Houses	.. do	35	25
27.	Subsidised Industrial Housing Scheme (Telangana).	Construction of Houses	.. do	498	740
28.	Low-income Group Housing Scheme (Telangana).	Construction of Houses	.. do	1,508	1,202

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics

TABLE 222
PROGRESS OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES.

	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58
<i>Agriculture.</i>						
1. Seeds Distributed (Mds.)	2,083	22,324	64,709	4,63,445	7,39,988	8,82,467
2. Fertilizers Distributed (Mds.)	5,837	29,990	5,27,490	12,35,490	27,20,953	29,57,251
3. Demonstration held (No.)	2,881	13,624	47,463	2,90,405	8,53,122	9,02,215
<i>Animal Husbandry.</i>						
4. Pedigree Bulls supplied (No.)	N.A.	11	242	1,932	2,970	2,250
5. Pedigree Birds supplied (No.)	N.A.	779	4,889	39,603	46,128	60,370
<i>Irrigation.</i>						
6. Area commended (acres)	500	4,489	28,520	66,117	1,82,846	4,94,404
<i>Health and Rural Sanitation.</i>						
7. Drains constructed (Yds.)	N.A.	1,768	41,773	8,10,703	12,25,795	21,20,836
8. Latrines constructed (No.)	N.A.	159	1,204	13,121	28,505	38,695
9. Drinking Water well constructed (No.)		42	492	2,094	2,175	2,991
10. Drinking Water Well renovated (No.)	N.A.	41	511	10,404	12,705	15,138
<i>Social Education.</i>						
11. A. E. Centre Started	25	126	1,315	839	2,447	276
12. Adults trained (No.)	545	1,306	35,511	36,746	81,398	65,674
13. Units of peoples Organisation developed (No.)	5	22	985	8,244	16,540	
14. Community Centres started (No.)	35	435	1,800	7,079	13,881	
<i>Communication.</i>						
15. Kacha Roads constructed (Miles)	134	117	369	1,221	1,925	1,366
<i>Co-operation.</i>						
16. Co-operative Societies started (No.)	5	20	545	631	1,374	4,660
17. New Members enrolled in Co-operative Society (No.)	N.A.	N.A.	22,256	1,13,662	2,11,852	4,00,830
18. Government Expenditure (Rs. '000)	329	1,887	7,039	14,756	20,441	29,407
19. People's contribution (Rs. '000)	157	513	4,773	8,836	14,357	13,218

Note.—N.A.—Not Available.

XX. PLANNING

TABLE 223

FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN OF ANDHRA STATE : PROVISIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Srl. No. (1)	Minor Head of Development (2)	Plan Provision (3)	EXPENDITURE					Total (9)
			1951-52 (4)	1952-53 (5)	1953-54 (6)	1954-55 (7)	1955-56 (8)	
<i>I.</i>	<i>Agriculture and Rural Development</i>	760.63	140.85	111.35	247.91	96.23	88.68	784.76*
1.	Agriculture ..	604.95	102.43	84.09	218.92	78.17	67.38	632.95
2.	Animal Husbandry ..	47.53	8.87	6.94	6.78	7.14	6.65	44.38
3.	Dairying & Milk Supply.	15.88	3.38	3.27	2.37	3.22	3.68	16.67
4.	Forests. . .	14.49	4.37	1.40	1.10	3.80	6.93	17.60
5.	Co-operation ..	25.75	3.55	3.26	1.50	2.32	3.08	22.22
6.	Fisheries ..	5.90	1.35	1.36	0.93	0.85	1.01	5.50
7.	Rural Development	46.13	16.90	11.03	16.84	0.78	..	45.00
<i>II.</i>	<i>Major Irrigation and Power Projects.</i>	3,977.72	576.00	576.00	616.60	1,054.15	1,126.89	3,979.61
1.	Irrigation Projects ..	1,412.69	211.00	244.00	166.60	328.48	507.12	1,457.20
2.	Power Projects ..	2,565.03	365.00	332.00	480.00	725.67	619.77	2,522.44
<i>III.</i>	<i>Industry ..</i>	79.82	12.60	16.17	12.28	8.90	1.32	76.41
1.	Cottage Industries ..	17.69	3.99	7.84	4.17	4.56	-5.04	15.73*
2.	Other Industries ..	62.13	8.61	8.33	8.11	4.34	6.36	60.68*
<i>IV.</i>	<i>Transport ..</i>	224.22	82.23	60.10	34.83	25.18	22.21	228.75*
1.	Roads ..	224.22	82.23	60.10	34.83	25.18	22.21	228.75*
<i>V.</i>	<i>Social Services ..</i>	1,233.77	207.87	225.17	205.37	212.94	329.06	1,226.52*
1.	Education ..	310.59	44.94	51.01	46.34	46.80	70.43	300.82*
2.	Medical ..	126.94	16.66	14.91	22.09	26.75	23.38	103.79*
3.	Public Health ..	429.05	78.37	96.47	64.90	60.52	153.55	457.00
4.	Housing ..	113.17	24.06	18.85	19.61	24.17	21.64	108.33*
5.	Welfare of Backward classes	251.02	43.84	43.93	52.43	54.40	60.06	256.58
	Miscellaneous (Building Programmes).	121.03	Details of year-wise expenditure not available.					121.03
	Community Development, National Extension Service.	34.97	Do					34.97
	Grand Total ..	6,432.16	1,019.55	988.79	1,147.02	1,397.40	1,568.16	6,452.08*

Source. Second Five-Year Plan 1956-61, published by Planning and Development Department.

*The sum of columns 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7 will not be equal to this as the expenditure on account of new schemes is also included in this column for which year-wise break-ups are not available.

TABLE 224

FIRST FIVE-YEAR PLAN ANDHRA STATE : PROVISIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

(Rs. in lakhs.)

Minor Head of Development (2)	Plan Provision (3)	EXPENDITURE					Total (9)
		1951-52 (4)	1952-53 (5)	1953-54 (6)	1954-55 (7)	1955-56 (8)	
<i>Agriculture and Community Development</i>	463.02	61.49	32.41	33.65	33.35	54.31	217.21
1. Agriculture ..	346.41	56.43	29.45	24.54	24.44	30.74†	165.60
2. Animal Husbandry ..	49.59	0.29	0.92	1.38	2.98*	5.01*	10.58
3. Milk Supply ..	1.71	0.28	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.45	0.79
4. Forests ..	21.43	2.77	0.12	2.41	3.45	9.41‡	18.16
5. Co-operation ..	85.31	0.94	1.16	4.43	3.56	6.85	16.94
6. Fisheries ..	8.57	0.78	0.74	0.87	0.90	1.85	5.14
<i>Irrigation and Power Projects.</i>	2,783.60	449.55	511.28	478.11	423.70	452.09	2,314.73
1. Irrigation ..	2,463.00	398.93	453.69	419.06	358.30	410.21	2,035.19
2. Power Projects ..	320.60	55.62	57.59	59.05	65.40	41.88	279.54
<i>Industry ..</i>	294.13	73.74	47.35	44.07	22.70	..	187.86
1. Cottage Industry ..	25.72	3.00	..	..	..	..	3.00
2. Other Industries ..	208.71	70.74	47.35	44.07	22.70	..	184.86
<i>Transport ..</i>	247.80	28.66	17.37	26.94	41.18	31.67	145.82
1. Roads ..	247.80	28.66	17.37	26.94	41.18	31.67	145.82
<i>Social Services ..</i>	469.36	32.59	40.23	67.25	88.28	149.04	377.39
1. Education ..	263.47	17.20	25.49	46.97	61.31	103.27‡	254.24
2. Medical ..	117.70	12.32	12.34	15.88	18.75	31.08	19.37
3. Public Health ..	88.19	3.07	2.40	4.40	8.22	14.69	32.78
<i>Schemes in Scarcity Areas.</i>	300.00	..	..	0.76	18.77	47.74	67.27
1. Contour Bunding ..	36.00	..	..	..	7.53	14.00	21.53
2. Godavari North Canal	33.00‡	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Medium Irrigation ..	50.00‡	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Irrigation Schemes in Scarcity areas.	181.00	..	..	0.76	11.24	33.74	45.74
Grand Total ..	4,558.21	646.03	648.64	650.78	629.98	734.85	3,310.28

Source :—First Five-Year Plan, Survey of Progress Published by the Government of Hyderabad.

Note.—* Revised Budget.

† Actuals.

‡ Budget Figures for 1955-56.

XXI MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 225

SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

(No. of Persons)

Sri. No.	District	SCHEDULED CASTES			SCHEDULED TRIBES		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur	108,935	102,276	211,211	6,451	5,278	11,729
2.	Chittoor	165,912	160,032	325,944	2,523	1,454	3,977
3.	Cuddapah	65,493	54,643	120,136	258	630	888
4.	East Godavari	223,902	216,530	440,432	59,291	60,214	119,505
5.	Guntur	68,692	61,380	125,072	4,554	8,188	12,742
6.	Krishna	107,497	102,869	210,366	1,637	1,142	2,779
7.	Kurnool	85,047	83,892	168,939	5,355	5,166	10,521
8.	Nellore	145,521	142,547	288,068	2,122	2,080	4,202
9.	Srikakulam	97,013	102,035	199,048	88,458	77,777	166,235
10.	Visakhapatnam	91,841	95,161	187,002	68,413	75,623	144,036
11.	West Godavari	140,234	139,171	279,405	16,250	16,234	32,484
Total		1,295,087	1,260,536	2,555,623	255,312	253,786	509,098
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad	75,112	76,690	151,802	62,957	62,356	125,313
13.	Hyderabad	141,087	141,518	282,605	240	215	455
14.	Karimnagar	141,034	135,002	276,036	3,343	3,273	6,616
15.	Khammam	46,558	44,065	90,623	40,878	39,179	80,057
16.	Mahbubnagar	141,918	141,324	283,242	2,276	2,242	4,518
17.	Medak	94,614	91,139	185,753	30	49	79
18.	Nalgonda	115,933	107,609	223,542	129	126	255
19.	Nizamabad	68,488	70,566	139,054	3,465	3,643	7,108
20.	Warangal	112,931	105,406	218,337	16,927	16,253	33,180
Total		937,675	913,319	1,850,994	130,245	127,336	257,581
Total Andhra Pradesh		2,232,762	2,173,855	4,406,617	385,557	381,122	766,679

Source.—Census of India, 1951.

*As per resorting (in 1955 for Andhra Region and in 1956 for Telangana Region) of 1951 Census

LITERACY

Table 226. —The figures in this table are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from a 10% Sample of Census Enumeration Slips. The number of males and females are estimated in the following manner :

(i) In regard to the Taluqs of Bellary District merged in the Andhra Region in 1953, the percentages of male and female literates were assumed to be the same as that for the Bellary district.

(ii) In regard to the Taluqs and Revenue Circles of Telangana area merged with the respective district or transferred from it, the percentages of male and female literates were taken to be the same as those of the Census Tracts to which they belonged in 1951.

Table 227 : —During the 1951 Census the number of Literates were sorted and tabulated at the "tract" level and Tahsilwise and Circlewise figures were not available for calculating the number of literates in each of the newly constituted districts of Andhra and Telangana Regions. Village wise figures of literates in each tahsil were however available in the District Census Hand Books and these have been made use of in working out the data in this table. These village wise figures of Literacy were, however, calculated on the basis of the entries in the parts of the National Register of Citizens of each village made in most cases by the same Census Enumerators, who had filled up the entries in the Census Enumeration Slip of the concerned village. It was however noticed that the number of entries of literates in the National Register of Citizens of a village was invariably smaller than the corresponding entries of literates as recorded in the Census Enumeration Slips of that Village.

There is a difference between the Percentage of Literacy in this Table (12.0%) and that shown in Table 226 "Literate Population by Age Groups" (13.06%). The percentage in the latter table are calculated upon a sample basis taking a ten percent Sample of the Enumeration slips and hence the difference.

TABLE 226

LITERATE POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, 1951.

Age Group (1)	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Total (7)	Males (8)	Females (9)	Total (10)
0-4 ..									
5-9 ..	109,120	46,519	155,639	68,909	39,907	108,816	178,029	86,426	264,455
10-14 ..	308,352	115,289	423,641	176,374	103,973	280,347	484,726	219,262	703,988
15-24 ..	465,988	160,442	626,430	298,922	147,767	446,689	759,910	308,209	1,068,119
25-34 ..	406,921	297,683	704,604	216,881	89,804	306,685	623,802	180,987	804,789
35-44 ..	314,318	51,906	366,224	152,848	47,789	200,637	467,166	99,695	566,861
45-54 ..	214,848	34,443	249,291	161,325	25,097	186,422	316,173	59,540	375,713
55-64 ..	112,071	14,898	126,969	52,882	11,698	64,580	164,453	26,596	191,049
65-74 ..	46,327	8,836	55,163	20,670	4,339	25,009	66,397	13,168	79,565
75 & over ..	12,378	4,529	16,907	9,003	1,528	10,531	21,581	6,124	27,705
Age not stated ..	209	481	690	308	80	388	577	391	1,138
Total									
Literate	1,990,792	585,093	2,525,885	1,092,022	465,473	1,557,497	3,082,814	1,000,568	4,083,382
Percentage to Total Population	6.37	1.71	8.08	3.49	1.49	4.98	9.86	3.20	13.06

Source.—Census of India 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A & Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-B.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 227

LITERATE POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951

Sri. No. (1)	District (2)	NO. OF LITERATES			PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL POPULATION OF THE CATEGORY		
		Males (3)	Females (4)	Total (5)	Males (6)	Females (7)	Total (8)
<i>Andhra Region</i>							
1.	Anantapur	138,208	38,797	177,005	18.1	5.0	11.9
2.	Chittoor	140,860	39,544	180,404	15.3	4.5	10.0
3.	Cuddapah	147,995	32,003	179,998	24.9	5.7	15.5
4.	East Godavari	268,013	126,720	394,733	22.2	10.5	16.3
5.	Guntur	281,248	120,280	401,528	21.8	9.6	15.7
6.	Krishna	225,139	119,884	345,023	24.9	13.7	19.4
7.	Kurnool	160,272	34,669	194,941	19.6	4.3	12.0
8.	Nellore	171,160	64,680	235,840	19.0	7.2	13.1
9.	Srikakulam	124,588	36,862	161,445	12.0	3.3	7.6
10.	Visakhapatnam	127,171	33,003	160,174	12.4	3.1	7.7
11.	West Godavari	210,683	113,507	324,190	24.8	13.3	19.1
	Total	1,995,332	759,949	2,755,281	19.8	7.5	13.4
<i>Telangana Region</i>							
12.	Adilabad	42,377	7,053	49,435	10.2	1.7	5.9
13.	Hyderabad	287,981	118,083	401,064	31.5	12.5	22.1
14.	Karimnagar	78,830	10,670	89,500	10.9	1.5	6.3
15.	Khammam	40,070	9,677	49,747	11.2	2.9	7.1
16.	Mahbubnagar	85,291	12,091	97,382	11.9	1.7	6.8
17.	Medak	66,752	6,866	73,618	11.8	1.2	6.5
18.	Nalgonda	67,407	9,959	77,366	10.5	1.6	6.2
19.	Nizamabad	50,068	7,906	57,974	12.1	1.9	7.0
20.	Warangal	89,665	15,140	104,805	13.2	2.3	7.9
	Total	808,441	192,450	1,000,891	14.9	3.6	9.3
	Total Andhra Pradesh	2,803,773	952,399	3,756,172	17.8	6.1	12.3

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad—Part II Estimated Figures.

TABLE 228

POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MOTHER TONGUE, 1951.

Srl. No.	Language	TOTAL PERSONS			Percentage of Total Population 6
		Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Telugu	1,35,02,237	1,33,76,768	2,68,79,005	85.98
2.	Urdu	10,66,918	10,65,406	21,32,324	6.82
3.	Tamil	2,24,396	2,23,831	4,48,227	1.43
4.	Lambadi	2,23,013	2,08,657	4,31,670	1.38
5.	Kannada	2,12,444	1,99,321	4,11,765	1.32
6.	Marathi	1,40,253	1,31,982	2,72,240	0.87
7.	Tribal Language	98,193	1,00,776	1,98,969	0.64
8.	Oriya	94,905	68,771	1,63,676	0.52
9.	Hindi	63,038	44,174	1,07,212	0.34
10.	Others	1,17,510	97,535	2,15,045	0.69
	Total	1,57,42,912	1,55,17,221	3,12,60,133	..

Source:—1 Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part 11-A.

2. Village-wise Mother-Tongue Data Hand Book, Hyderabad.

3. Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-B.

4. District Census Hand Book, Bellary District.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE

OCCUPIED HOUSES AND HOUSEHOLDS

Srl. No.	District	RURAL AREAS			
		No. of Occupied Houses	No. of Households	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Andhra Region</i>					
1.	Anantapur	223,432	243,353	1,237,558	5.1
2.	Chittoor	289,761	323,095	1,639,240	5.1
3.	Cuddapah	189,565	211,183	1,025,650	4.9
4.	East Godavari	368,147	438,742	1,944,899	4.4
5.	Guntur	409,769	451,011	2,037,385	4.5
6.	Krishna	267,401	301,343	1,394,172	4.6
7.	Kurnool	260,873	280,918	1,332,773	4.7
8.	Nellore	306,833	329,962	1,588,878	4.8
9.	Srikakulam	398,788	408,907	1,931,573	4.7
10.	Visakhapatnam	364,905	386,531	1,766,047	4.6
11.	West Godavari	262,642	308,759	1,361,519	4.4
	Total ..	3,342,116	3,683,804	17,259,694	4.7
<i>Telangana Region</i>					
12.	Adilabad	146,840	152,487	701,287	4.6
13.	Hyderabad	114,441	122,434	629,145	5.1
14.	Karimnagar	248,550	279,227	1,296,569	4.6
15.	Khammam	108,378	116,548	571,948	4.9
16.	Mahbubnagar	251,231	260,938	1,258,199	4.8
17.	Medak	184,527	202,089	1,012,562	5.0
18.	Nalgonda	225,980	237,692	1,145,810	4.8
19.	Nizamabad	136,925	155,433	690,071	4.4
20.	Warangal	207,324	229,594	1,130,629	4.9
	Total ..	1,624,196	1,756,442	8,436,920	4.7
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	4,966,312	5,440,246	25,695,914	4.7

Source :—Census of India 1951.

Note.—The total number of Households has been calculated on the basis of Village-wise Number of Households published in the District Census Hand Books.

BY DISTRICTS, 1951 CENSUS.

URBAN AREAS				TOTAL			
No. of Occupied Houses	No. of Households	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household	No. of Occupied Houses	No. of Households	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
37,447	46,525	238,056	5.1	260,879	289,878	1,475,614	5.1
25,632	33,382	168,430	5.0	315,393	356,477	1,807,670	5.1
21,421	25,877	133,457	5.1	210,986	237,060	1,159,107	4.9
68,423	100,953	458,540	4.5	436,570	539,695	2,403,439	4.5
81,928	106,669	493,837	4.6	491,697	557,680	2,531,222	4.5
56,469	81,756	364,985	4.5	323,870	383,099	1,759,157	4.6
40,219	52,616	279,071	5.3	301,092	333,534	1,611,844	4.8
31,180	37,137	200,852	5.4	338,013	367,099	1,789,730	4.9
37,500	40,954	190,375	4.6	436,288	449,861	2,121,948	4.7
42,608	62,387	302,445	4.8	407,513	448,918	2,068,492	4.6
53,340	73,347	329,830	4.5	315,982	382,106	1,691,349	4.4
496,167	661,603	3,159,878	4.9	3,838,283	4,345,407	20,419,572	4.7
23,394	27,662	121,920	4.4	170,234	180,149	823,207	4.6
155,465	212,387	1,168,546	5.5	269,906	335,421	1,797,691	5.4
22,860	26,418	127,120	4.8	271,410	305,645	1,423,689	4.7
22,275	27,609	117,623	4.3	130,653	144,157	689,571	4.8
26,871	30,505	171,098	5.6	273,102	291,443	1,429,297	4.9
17,524	20,950	104,463	4.9	202,051	223,039	1,117,025	5.0
17,578	20,873	97,500	4.8	243,558	258,565	1,243,310	4.8
25,447	29,936	135,639	4.5	162,372	185,369	825,710	4.5
27,878	36,670	190,394	5.2	235,202	266,264	1,321,023	5.0
339,292	433,610	2,234,303	4.9	1,963,488	2,190,052	10,670,523	4.8
835,459	1,095,213	5,394,181	4.9	5,801,771	6,535,459	31,090,095	4.8

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE

REGULATED MARKETS OF TELANGANA ARRIVALS
(Telangana)

(1)	PADDY		RICE		WHEAT		JOWAR	
	Arrivals. (2)	Valuation. (3)	Arrivals. (4)	Valuation. (5)	Arrivals. (6)	Valuation. (7)	Arrivals. (8)	Valuation. (9)
1950-51 ..	200	10,000	1,100	1,03,000	500	38,000	7,800	6,32,000
1951-52 ..	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1952-53 ..	63,358	29,63,768	47,130	35,23,301	15,436	13,45,965	1,71,762	56,54,998
1953-54 ..	3,10,100	127,66,753	1,22,500	71,32,339	10,469	6,45,803	2,62,361	88,62,163
1954-55 ..	11,07,550	297,35,100	4,12,000	1,67,59,000	26,843	12,16,008	1,66,005	43,66,176
1955-56 ..	11,23,345	289,19,636	4,81,100	2,04,48,827	74,515	35,79,523	3,16,866	71,58,841

TABLE

	TUAR.		TUARDAL.		MUNG		MUNGDAL.	
	Arrivals. (18)	Valuation. (19)	Arrivals. (20)	Valuation. (21)	Arrivals. (22)	Valuation. (23)	Arrivals. (24)	Valuation. (25)
1950-51 ..	68,629	12,18,300	2,760	1,61,130	68,700	36,17,000	256	19,290
1951-52 ..	54,196	25,17,144	2,487	1,41,000	1,15,157	57,94,000	307	25,000
1952-53 ..	1,47,851	62,00,879	12,377	6,60,854	54,973	29,67,034	833	61,240
1953-54 ..	1,02,058	34,13,846	7,960	3,36,784	1,34,826	55,24,508	430	26,538
1954-55 ..	1,33,186	25,42,044	8,422	2,80,173	1,26,640	27,18,027	298	10,170
1955-56 ..	1,94,082	71,28,446	17,522	6,45,061	1,13,386	34,78,805	1,007	40,880

TABLE

	LAKH.		LAKH-DAL.		BALLAR.		KULTHI.	
	Arrivals. (34)	Valuation. (35)	Arrivals. (36)	Valuation. (37)	Arrivals. (38)	Valuation. (39)	Arrivals. (40)	Valuation. (41)
1950-51 ..	14,345	7,34,000	100	6,000	22,500	11,27,000	28,722	11,78,000
1951-52 ..	13,474	7,64,246	10	1,000	15,339	7,32,410	32,615	13,00,700
1952-53 ..	18,316	8,72,787	817	53,922	27,452	12,77,372	49,768	17,32,235
1953-54 ..	10,971	4,53,186	258	14,173	42,939	15,71,958	29,856	9,32,617
1954-55 ..	24,777	4,89,081	226	5,832	76,002	14,57,409	23,249	4,17,700
1955-56 ..	13,127	3,48,995	2,180	79,056	1,40,948	34,60,185	51,766	11,28,736

280.

AND THEIR VALUATION, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

Region).

	BAJRA.		MAIZE.		GRAM		GRAMDAL.	
	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.
	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1950-51 ..	200	10,000	42,700	26,56,000	71,036	41,66,080	628	45,710
1951-52 ..	Nil	Nil	12,169	7,50,300	44,183	23,16,756	526	40,000
1952-53 ..	22,818	7,91,547	54,673	19,37,342	1,04,173	67,81,303	714	58,196
1953-54 ..	13,690	4,25,709	49,890	16,73,628	82,886	43,72,682	446	31,059
1954-55 ..	5,545	1,37,300	37,381	9,44,050	1,43,711	38,35,232	637	24,885
1955-56 ..	14,410	3,66,184	48,087	8,16,690	1,31,728	38,78,232	11,519	3,89,658

280—Contd

	URID.		URID-DAL.		MASOOR.		MASOOR-DAL.	
	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.
	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
1950-51 ..	67,846	38,94,500	Nil	Nil	1,000	59,000	100	8,000
1951-52 ..	63,067	39,69,126	14	1,000	522	38,000	446	43,000
1952-53 ..	31,471	16,47,617	75	5,330	991	63,683	461	37,333
1953-54 ..	58,690	25,26,663	12	918	553	28,436	92	6,224
1954-55 ..	71,226	21,41,989	9	374	965	27,820	143	5,428
1955-56 ..	87,213	34,98,674	185	9,453	1,014	38,486	4,487	2,41,855

280—Contd

	GROUNDNUT (PODS).		CASTOR		TIL		LINSEED	
	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.
	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)
1950-51 ..	6,54,600	4,88,87,000	4,23,400	373,64,000	89,200	94,36,000	11,501	10,08,100
1951-52 ..	8,26,758	5,74,81,000	1,81,970	164,68,000	78,638	78,35,000	6,453	4,88,035
1952-53 ..	10,04,950	5,51,43,662	2,94,622	188,66,475	1,63,120	1,39,97,659	16,016	8,81,158
1953-54 ..	7,02,645	4,27,12,148	1,01,699	55,80,885	56,530	49,18,875	12,059	6,16,654
1954-55 ..	10,26,823	4,19,67,076	1,16,606	78,15,916	47,713	30,20,742	19,449	8,03,074
1955-56 ..	11,43,650	4,33,83,306	1,61,861	98,86,186	89,722	26,04,654	23,361	12,72,200

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE

REGULATED MARKETS OF TELANGANA ARRIVALS

(Telangana)

	KARAD.		RAMTIL.		MUSTARD		KAPAS.	
	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.
	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)
1950-51 ..	8,735	5,11,750	1,012	73,400	998	1,09,100	1,46,701	1,69,26,390
1951-52 ..	13,665	7,65,165	1,750	1,15,390	1,129	1,16,687	2,28,641	2,26,44,000
1952-53 ..	44,227	20,13,429	2,000	1,00,209	1,622	1,11,971	1,65,363	1,16,57,547
1953-54 ..	49,887	22,58,199	3,074	1,66,973	1,975	1,24,555	73,021	59,65,818
1954-55 ..	37,589	10,57,145	2,956	1,09,305	3,429	2,05,833	1,35,164	94,50,629
1955-56 ..	27,823	7,98,067	1,832	74,875	2,455	1,54,826	61,138	47,81,723

	CHILLIES.		ONIONS.		GARLIC.		DHANIA	
	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.
	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)
1950-51 ..	57,414	1,44,66,900	60,635	6,71,700	13,794	5,95,720	41,504	79,70,890
1951-52 ..	49,284	74,33,000	43,834	14,08,831	13,346	13,01,616	32,891	56,46,599
1952-53 ..	84,613	70,22,853	75,991	11,25,973	13,699	18,00,776	51,490	40,58,296
1953-54 ..	65,349	1,27,70,320	48,688	10,04,146	18,213	15,76,728	29,266	17,69,226
1954-55 ..	1,25,859	1,83,16,973	1,03,648	8,83,166	25,638	8,95,100	64,590	33,45,154
1955-56 ..	1,56,434	1,59,33,780	96,224	14,38,663	31,876	11,35,489	53,742	37,30,069

Source : Chief Marketing Officer, Hyderabad.

NOTE : Arrivals are in pallas of 120 Seers and Valuation in Rupees.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

230- (Concl'd.)

AND THEIR VALUATION 1950-51 TO 1955-56.—(Concl'd)

Region.)

	COTTON SEED.		GUR.		JAGGERY POWDER.		SUGAR BURA.	
	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.	Arrivals.	Valuation.
	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)
1950-51 ..	303	11,090	1,35,457	1,31,58,420	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.	Nil.
1951-52 ..	741	22,018	1,82,273	97,83,092	1,139	1,08,000	Nil.	Nil.
1952-53 ..	510	11,092	1,98,991	75,79,237	1,284	70,364	54	2,430
1953-54 ..	691	20,354	1,15,677	78,39,238	621	37,491	127	5,168
1954-55 ..	347	7,825	1,52,457	58,31,604	299	7,414	162	5,728
1955-56 ..	10,536	2,81,481	2,76,620	73,05,181	31	930	696	22,753

	TURMERIC.		METHI.		TAMARIND.		GHEE.		OTHERS.	
	Arrivals	Valuation	Arrivals	Valuation	Arrivals	Valuation	Arrivals	Valuation	Arrivals	Valuation
	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	(78)	(79)	(80)	(81)	(82)	(83)
1950-51 ..	60,220	65,25,000	1,114	1,97,480	22,300	9,84,000	1,472	7,96,800	4,38,901	4,80,44,390
1951-52 ..	33,839	21,53,232	1,118	1,02,672	15,083	5,62,515	1,175	8,51,000	4,31,550	3,25,50,113
1952-53 ..	43,978	17,15,876	1,676	95,100	19,770	9,11,530	1,571	7,70,327	5,38,251	2,73,40,570
1953-54 ..	38,379	28,84,223	2,590	1,46,291	7,031	5,80,272	934	3,62,051	3,89,740	3,03,78,883
1954-55 ..	50,278	69,25,212	3,671	2,29,545	13,796	11,86,235	931	3,30,810	6,14,912	4,05,57,518
1955-56 ..	82,428	1,09,29,013	3,354	1,84,874	29,158	9,71,779	822	2,07,262	7,78,871	4,40,42,792

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

Registration

TABLE

NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND

Year.	Number of registration offices.	IMMOVABLE							Total number of compulsory registrations.
		Sales.	Mortgage.	Leases.	Gifts.	Miscellaneous.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
1952-53	227	2,35,580	66,606	7,433	28,708	17,581	3,55,908		
1953-54	333	2,89,586	71,192	8,434	31,041	18,050	4,18,303		
1954-55	237	2,73,845	66,025	7,822	34,689	17,973	4,00,354		
1955-56	242	3,16,320	78,684	8,048	37,999	21,081	4,62,132		
1956-57	243	3,68,752	92,209	8,063	41,930	21,615	5,32,569		

TABLE

NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND

Year	Number of Registration offices	Aggregate value of transferred Immovable						
		Sales	Mortgages	Leases	Gifts	Miscellaneous	Total of all compulsory registrations	
(1)	(2)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	
1952-53	227	1,996.47	646.66	38.87	343.27	631.46	3,656.73	
1953-54	333	2,622.88	682.50	65.29	391.19	710.42	4,472.28	
1954-55	237	2,434.93	747.32	43.16	442.01	729.74	4,397.16	
1955-56	242	2,761.31	933.83	45.21	499.59	1,030.57	5,270.51	
1956-57	243	3,344.30	1,083.50	52.57	675.46	896.57	6,052.40	

Source.—Inspector-General of Registration and Stamps, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Includes Hyderabad State as a whole.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

Registration.

231.

VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED IN 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

(Value in lakhs of Rs.)

OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AFFECTING.

PROPERTY		MOVABLE PROPERTY.			Wills.	Grand Total.
Total number of optional registrations.	Total No. of compulsory & optional registrations.	Money bonds.	Others	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
3,070	3,58,978	1,075	4,755	5,830	5,482	3,70,290
3,256	4,21,559	672	4,995	5,667	5,685	4,82,911
3,176	4,08,530	600	5,940	6,540	5,245	4,15,315
3,728	465,855	3,498	4,573	8,071	5,641	479,567
4,070	536,639	1,964	7,340	9,304	5,966	551,909

231—(Concl.)

VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED IN 1952-53 TO 1956-57.—(Concl.)

Optional registrations	Total of compulsory and optional registrations	Aggregate value of Movable Property transferred			Wills	Grand Total	Total receipts	Refunds	Expenditure
		Money bonds	Others	Total					
(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)
28.60	3,680.33	26.01	46.93	72.94	..	3,753.27	28.38	0.01	15.61
81.50	4,503.78	13.59	39.69	53.28	..	4,557.06	32.15	0.04	16.91
43.67	4,440.83	13.93	57.71	71.64	..	4,512.47	36.67	0.04	16.93
25.62	5,296.13	58.71	39.19	97.90	..	5,394.03	42.96	0.03	19.61*
43.03	6,095.43	57.42	84.00	141.42	..	6,236.85	47.72	..	18.83

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

Registration

TABLE

NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND

District	Number of Registration offices	NUMBER OF REGISTERED						
		Immovable Property						Total number of compulsory Registrations
		Sales	Mortgages	Leases	Gifts.	Miscellaneous		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur	15	21,316	7,642	220	1,980	1,038	32,196
2. Chittoor	14	34,176	10,498	301	2,233	1,104	48,312
3. Cuddapah	14	23,473	5,716	179	3,345	823	32,536
4. East Godavari	21	37,485	11,816	1,515	7,037	2,229	60,082
5. Guntur	32	50,384	6,548	2,228	7,432	5,456	72,098
6. Krishna	20	40,547	6,591	705	5,331	2,019	55,193
7. Kurnool	23	31,413	8,880	522	3,292	1,276	45,383
8. Nellore	18	23,081	2,718	638	2,557	1,145	30,139
9. Srikakulam	24	60,267	9,628	358	3,435	1,328	75,016
10. Visakhapatnam							
11. West Godavari	17	37,041	11,090	1,107	6,097	2,227	57,562
Total Andhra Region	198	3,59,183	81,127	7,773	41,789	18,645	5,08,517
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad	4	388	561	1	7	269	1,226
13. Hyderabad	9	5,989	1,338	217	68	898	8,510
14. Karimnagar	5	403	944	3	7	302	1,659
15. Khammam	3	402	646	54	10	189	1,301
16. Mahbubnagar	8	593	75	4	18	161	851
17. Medak	3	274	2,035	5	4	368	2,686
18. Nalgonda	6	338	2,142	..	14	176	2,670
19. Nizamabad	3	592	2,568	1	6	289	3,456
20. Warangal	4	590	773	5	7	318	1,693
Total*Telangana Region	45	9,569	11,082	290	141	2,970	24,052
Total Andhra Pradesh	243	3,68,752	92,209	8,063	41,930	21,615	5,32,569

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

Registration

232.

VALUE OF PROPERTY TRANSFERRED BY DISTRICTS, 1956-57.

(Value in lakhs of rupees).

DOCUMENTS EFFECTING

Total No. of optional Registration	Total No. of Compulsory optional registrations	Movable Property			Wills	Grand total
		Money Bonds	Others	Total		
9	10	11	12	13	14	15
282	32,478	176	470	646	270	33,394
371	48,683	276	577	853	490	50,026
690	33,226	192	304	496	208	33,930
454	60,536	287	716	1,003	470	62,279
558	72,656	22	844	866	892	74,414
143	55,336	10	605	615	404	56,355
415	45,798	819	279	1,098	363	47,259
158	30,297	29	311	331	444	31,072
190	75,206	126	752	878	1,417	77,501
278	51,840	32	493	525	558	58,923
3,539	5,12,056	1,960	5,351	7,311	5,786	5,25,158
7	1,233	..	176	176	8	1,417
31	8,541	2	1,267	1,269	36	9,846
53	1,712	..	115	115	8	1,835
8	1,309	..	125	125	27	1,461
7	858	1	15	16	37	911
330	3,016	..	43	43	10	3,069
2	2,672	..	42	42	34	2,748
93	3,549	1	99	100	6	3,655
..	1,693	..	107	107	14	1,814
531	24,588	4	1,989	1,993	180	26,756
4,070	5,36,639	1,964	7,340	9,304	5,966	5,51,909

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

Registration.

TABLE

NUMBER AND DESCRIPTION OF REGISTERED DOCUMENTS AND VALUE OF

Districts	Number of Registration offices	Sales	Mortgages	Leases	Gifts	Aggregate value of		
						Miscellaneous	Immovable	
1	2	16	17	18	19	20	Total of all compulsory registrations 21	
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur	15	137.04	57.88	1.13	14.48	32.34	242.67
2. Chittoor	14	121.60	56.62	0.90	15.00	27.57	221.69
3. Cuddapah	14	85.81	32.64	0.85	14.32	16.05	149.67
4. East Godavari	21	483.08	143.31	8.18	86.86	92.98	814.41
5. Guntur	32	503.14	190.59	9.79	171.53	152.42	1,027.47
6. Krishna	20	469.59	93.02	8.36	33.66	129.44	784.07
7. Kurnool	23	171.17	69.20	1.64	28.57	32.21	302.79
8. Nellore	18	313.42	35.22	3.35	35.53	40.75	428.27
9. Srikakulam ..	} *	..	24	268.09	101.58	2.90	28.64	42.77
10. Visakhapatnam								
11. West Godavari								
..	..	17	500.95	149.64	9.09	111.30	108.48	879.46
Total Andhra Region	..	198	3,053.89	929.70	46.19	589.89	674.81	5,294.48
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad	4	6.95	2.87	..	0.07	10.73	20.62
13. Hyderabad	9	230.09	37.41	4.37	84.22	107.25	463.34
14. Karimnagar	5	5.51	14.77	..	0.07	15.48	35.83
15. Khammam	3	8.31	4.43	1.61	0.27	10.23	24.85
16. Mahbubnagar	8	7.91	2.19	0.06	0.23	8.08	18.47
17. Medak	3	3.60	8.91	0.02	0.05	25.47	38.05
18. Nalgonda	6	2.62	34.50	..	0.26	9.22	46.60
19. Nizamabad	3	11.82	45.50	..	0.26	21.22	78.80
20. Warangal	4	13.60	3.22	0.32	0.14	14.08	31.36
Total Telangana Region	..	45	290.41	153.80	6.38	85.57	221.76	757.92
Total Andhra Pradesh	..	243	3,344.30	1,083.50	52.57	675.46	896.57	6,052.40

Source:—Inspector-General of Registration, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

*Figures for Srikakulam and Visakhapatnam districts.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS
Registration.

232—(Concl'd.)

PROPERTY TRANSFERRED BY DISTRICTS 1956-57—(Concl'd.)

Property Transferred

Optional Registra- tions.	Total of compulsory and optional Registrations.	Movable Property			Wills.	Grand Total	Total receipts.	Refu- nds.	Expend- iture.
		Money Bonds	Others	Total					
22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
6.07	248.74	8.68	5.78	14.46	..	263.20	1.69	..	1.09
2.71	224.40	7.85	2.31	11.16	..	235.56	2.04	..	1.23
4.71	154.38	3.05	1.82	4.87	..	159.25	1.23	..	0.96
4.92	819.33	11.92	6.48	18.40	..	837.73	5.54	..	1.92
3.64	1,031.11	0.37	10.48	10.85	..	1,041.96	6.46	..	2.41
3.72	787.79	0.26	4.55	4.81	..	792.60	5.14	..	1.78
1.85	304.64	20.57	2.67	23.24	..	327.88	2.22	..	1.43
1.40	429.67	0.47	3.55	4.02	..	433.69	2.35	..	1.20
10.98	454.96	3.86	10.53	14.39	..	469.35	3.99	..	2.08
2.73	882.19	0.27	4.97	5.24	..	887.43	5.68	..	1.64
42.73	5,337.21	57.30	54.14	111.44	..	5,448.65	36.34	..	15.74
..	20.62	..	1.79	1.79	..	22.41	0.17	..	0.16
0.08	463.42	0.12	22.49	22.61	..	486.03	3.44	..	0.56
0.03	35.86	..	1.14	1.14	..	37.00	0.17	..	0.16
..	24.85	..	1.51	1.51	..	26.36	0.23	..	0.09
..	18.47	..	0.15	0.15	..	18.62	0.17	..	0.22
0.13	33.18	..	0.48	0.48	..	33.66	0.13	..	0.10
..	46.60	..	0.94	0.94	..	47.54	6.55	..	1.56
0.06	68.86	..	0.18	0.18	..	79.04	0.20	..	0.09
..	31.36	..	1.18	1.18	..	32.54	0.32	..	0.15
0.30	753.22	0.12	29.86	29.98	..	788.20	11.38	..	3.09
43.03	6,095.43	57.42	84.00	141.42	..	6,236.85	47.72	..	18.83

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 233.

STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Year	TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH				
		Ordinary		Reserved		
		Officers	Men	Officers	Men	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1.	1956	..	1,836	27,353	335	12,680
2.	1957	..	1,812	25,842	379	12,742

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE No. 234 .

STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE BY DISTRICTS, 1957.

1	District 2	TOTAL ACTUAL STRENGTH			
		Ordinary		Reserved	
		Officers 3	Men 4	Officers 5	Men 6
<i>Andhra Region.</i>					
	Anantapur (a)	109	1,335	55	1,549
	Chittoor	67	1,095	8	399
	Cuddapah	77	1,124	7	341
	East Godavari	96	1,398	9	388
	Guntur	117	1,771	8	425
	Krishna (b)	111	1,934	10	472
	Kurnool (c)	119	1,656	6	264
	Nellore	86	1,172	6	274
	Srikakulam (d)	69	937	6	278
	Visakhapatnam (e)	86	1,058	52	1,574
	West Godavari	63	862	6	266
	Total	1,000	14,342	173	6,230
<i>Telengana Region.</i>					
	Adilabad	41	586	2	120
	Hyderabad (f)	464	5,446	186	4,957
	Karimnagar	44	704	2	206
	Khammam	37	742	1	144
	Mahabubnagar	53	956	4	161
	Medak	48	736	2	218
	Nalgonda	53	901	2	262
	Nizamabad	33	588	2	219
	Warangal (g)	39	841	5	225
	Total	812	11,500	206	6,512
	Total Andhra Pradesh	1,812	25,842	379	12,742

ce.—Inspector-General of Police.

- (a) Figures inclusive of (1) S.A.P. Hindupur, (2) P.T.C., Anantapur, (3) P.R.S. Anantapur, (4) D.I.G. Southern Range.
- (b) Figures, inclusive of R.P. Vijayawada.
- (c) Figures inclusive of Kurnool East and West.
- (d) Figures relate to Vizag North.
- (e) Figures inclusive of D.I.O. Eastern Range, (2) S.A.P. Vizianagaram and (3) P.R.S. Vizianagaram.
- (f) Figures inclusive of (1) C.I.D., (2) Police Communication, (3) City Police, (4) C.P.L. Amberpet (5) P.T.O. Hyderabad, (6) I. Bn. A.P.S.P., (7) IV Bn. A.P.S.P., (8) R.P. Secunderabad, (9) P.R.S. Amberpet, (10) Chief Office, (11) D.I.G., Hyderabad,
- (g) Figures inclusive of D.I.G., Warangal.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

Police and Crimes

TABLE No. 235.

MAJOR CRIMES REPORTED, 1953 to 1957.

Srl. No.	Year	Murder	Dacoity	Robbery	House breaking	Theft	Infanticide	Other offences	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1.	*1953	..	835	226	407	8,445	14,983	15	N.A.
2.	*1954	..	788	165	298	7,217	12,840	15	N.A.
3.	*1955	..	798	144	259	6,994	12,475	18	N.A.
4.	1956	..	774	151	269	7,821	14,715	42	13,671
5.	1957	..	955	130	231	7,158	15,566	31	14,589

^b Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Andhra Pradesh.

*The figures relate to the official years (April to March) 1953-54, 1954-55 and 1955-56 respectively.
The figures for 1956 and 1957 are for the calendar year.

N.A.—Not available.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS
Police and Crimes.

TABLE No. 236.

MAJOR CRIMES REPORTED : BY DISTRICTS, 1957.

District	Murder	Dacoity	Robbery	House breaking	Theft	Infanti- cide	Other offences	Total
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
Anantapur	75	5	6	282	470	..	567	1,405
Chittoor	55	2	7	376	909	2	985	2,336
Cuddapah	71	8	8	242	438	..	620	1,382
East Godavari	52	1	8	441	1,256	..	565	2,318
Guntur	96	6	4	700	1,617	..	1,498	3,921
Krishna*	81	..	9	567	2,230	..	1,051	3,888
Kurnool	122	6	14	406	662	3	998	2,211
Nellore	40	..	5	294	607	..	695	1,641
Srikakulam	33	2	13	335	1,034	1	831	2,249
Visakhapatnam	39	2	18	205	761	..	521	1,544
West Godavari	42	2	3	420	882	2	599	1,950
Total	656	29	90	4,266	10,866	8	8,930	24,845
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
Adilabad	18	15	20	169	245	..	845	812
Hyderabad†	49	15	27	1,266	2,627	13	1,467	5,464
Karimnagar	47	12	10	160	264	1	506	1,000
Khammam	15	..	7	158	229	..	468	877
Mahbubnagar	32	12	14	271	281	1	448	1,054
Medak	32	15	23	247	249	2	410	978
Nalgonda	33	2	5	196	262	2	566	1,066
Nizamabad	34	24	28	227	196	2	869	880
Warangal	39	6	7	198	347	2	1,085	1,634
Total	299	101	141	2,892	4,700	23	5,609	13,765
Total Andhra Pradesh	955	130	231	7,158	15,566	31	14,539	38,610

Source :—Inspector-General of Police, Andhra Pradesh.

*Figures inclusive of Superintendent Railway Police, Vijayawada.

†Figures inclusive of Superintendent Railway Police, Secunderabad.

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS TO THE STATE

District	No. of Constituencies	Number of Seats			No. of persons contested	No. of Voters	No. of Votes	Total No. of Valid Votes Polled
		Total	Un-Contested	Con-Tested				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>I. Andhra Region.—(1955)</i>								
Anantapur	11	14	..	14	38'	7,68,769	10,96,416	6,45,466
Chittoor	14	17	2	15	45*	9,23,907	11,39,486	5,95,996
Cuddapah	10	11	..	11	28	6,43,047	7,53,829	4,93,456
East Godavari	18	23	1	22	66*	13,77,588	18,29,839	1,119,564
Guntur	24	25	..	25	67	15,49,007	16,62,793	11,26,698
Krishna	15	17	..	17	45	969,198	12,15,572	9,17,029
Kurnool	14	16	..	16	48	883,221	10,98,285	6,42,630
Nellore	14	17	..	17	48	994,278	13,47,484	7,96,394
Srikakulam	17	20	..	20	83	11,48,141	14,60,121	6,92,352
Visakhapatnam	17	20	..	20	68	11,29,373	14,49,084	6,87,223
West Godavari	13	16	..	16	45	9,49,344	12,85,634	9,05,043
Total	167	196	3	193	581*	1,13,35,879	1,43,38,543	86,21,851
<i>II. Telangana Region.—(1957)</i>								
Adilabad	6	8	..	8	18	4,19,542	6,19,276	2,75,870
Hyderabad	15	18	1	17	51*	8,07,815	11,00,803	4,48,620
Karimnagar	11	14	..	14	49	7,48,835	10,62,853	5,20,669
Khammam	5	7	..	7	22	3,76,471	5,83,779	3,56,601
Mahbubnagar	11	14	2	12	35*	7,06,840	9,21,238	3,86,115
Medak	9	11	..	11	33	6,00,795	8,10,199	3,70,006
Nalgonda	10	12	..	12	30	6,79,232	9,04,957	5,18,657
Nizamabad	7	8	1	7	24*	4,03,610	5,18,805	2,38,849
Warangal	11	13	..	13	34	6,58,934	8,77,133	4,65,090
Total	85	105	4	101	296	54,02,074	73,99,043	35,80,477
Nominated Members .. ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
Total Andhra Pradesh	252	302	8	294	877*	1,67,37,953	2,17,37,586	1,22,02,328

Source.—G.A.D. Government of Andhra Pradesh.

*Includes candidates elected un-opposed.

†Other Parties include Jan Sangh and Praja Party in the Andhra Region and Jan Sangh, Praja Party, All India Scheduled Castes Federation, Scheduled Castes Federation and Peasants and Workers Party in the Telangana Region. P.D.F.=People's Democratic Front, K.I.P.=Krishikar Lok Party; P.S.P.—Praja Socialist Party.

237.

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY (ANDHRA REGION 1955, AND TELANGANA REGION 1957.)

Percentage of Col. 9 to Col. 8	Votes polled by Parties					No. of Seats won by Parties				
	Congress Party.	Communist Party	K.L.P	P.S.P.	Independents & Others †	Congress Party.	Communist Party	K.L.P.	P.S.P.	Independents & Others
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
58.9	374882	178886	..	33338	53360	14	..	..	..	..
52.3	266505	84088	53736	..	191667	11	..	2	..	4
65.5	260681	107657	..	25813	9980	8	..	..	1	2
61.2	176127	423255	84123	172	427887	8	6	1	..	8
67.8	443079	460229	177292	19338	26760	16	2	7	..	..
75.4	419299	396847	40207	2330	58346	12	3	1	..	1
58.5	300745	144558	23463	58090	115774	11	..	1	1	3
59.1	411051	295142	24519	7853	57829	11	4	..	..	2
47.4	125987	87934	147801	89288	24342	6	..	7	2	5
47.4	120796	31746	74686	227737	132258	4	..	3	9	4
70.4	495131	371963	..	4688	83261	16	..	..	..	..
60.1	3394283	2682.305	625827	481647	1437789	117	15	22	13	29
	Congress	P.D.F.	Socialist	P.S.P.	Independents Others †	Congress	P.D.F.	Socialist	P.S.P.	Independents and Others
44.5	139962	44033	22167	54582	15126	4	1	2	1	..
40.7	284328	29366	..	23992	11,0934	17	..	..	..	1
48.9	206160	151916	70316	9913	82364	4	8	2	..	..
61.1	158843	159 589	..	32387	5782	4	2	..	..	1
41.9	182288	41383	16231	30285	115928	8	2	..	..	4
45.6	174983	65151	..	..	129872	7	1	..	..	3
57.3	223384	260133	..	..	35140	3	9	..	..	..
46.0	111276	29950	18525	6342	72756	6	..	..	..	2
53.0	226130	145812	..	38717	54431	10	3	..	..	..
48.4	1707354	927333	127239	196218	622333†	63	26	4	1	11

56.1

Votes Polled by Parties		No. of Seats won by Parties	
Congress	51,01,637	Congress	180
Communist.	26,82,305	Communist.	15
P.D.F.	9,27,333	P.D.F.	26
K.L.P.	6,25,827	K.L.P.	22
P.S.P.	6,77,865	P.S.P.	14
Socialist	1,27,239	Socialist	4
Independent & Other Parties.	20,60,122 (b)	Independent & Other Parties.	40
Total :	1,22,02,328	Total :	301

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 238

STOCK OF COAL 1951 TO 1956.

(Figures in tons)

Year 1	Opening Stock 2	Closing Stock 3
1951	2,889	22,722
1952	22,722	8,078
1953	8,078	26,208
1954	26,208	40,674
1955	40,674	7,082
1956	7,082	28,846

TABLE 239

CONSUMPTION OF INDIGENOUS COAL BY COLLIERIES, RAILWAYS, ETC. 1951 TO 1956

(Figures in tons)

Year 1	Collieries 2	Despatches to Railways 3	Despatches to Others 4	Total 5
1951	79,125	484,900	622,874	1,186,900
1952	82,245	561,687	745,766	1,889,699
1953	84,288	498,809	675,828	1,253,725
1954	86,618	661,747	695,854	1,448,720
1955	98,099	714,757	747,354	1,560,211
1956	98,234	745,652	820,776	1,659,768

Source :—Department of Mines & Geology.

TABLE 240

NAVIGATION AND TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL MINOR PORTS, 1956-57.

Port	VESSELS ENTERED				VESSELS CLEARED				VALUE OF TRADE		
	Sailing Vessels		Steamers		Sailing Vessels		Steamers		Imports Rs.	Exports Rs.	Total Rs.
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kakinada ..	14	2,369	110	3,57,790	13	2,212	106	3,49,494	34,09,027	4,41,56,016	4,75,65,043
Masulipatnam ..	16	660	35	1,83,090	6	266	34	1,31,315	19,680	1,46,14,257	1,46,38,937
Bheemunipatnam ..	..	..	1	4,376	..	..	1	4,376	..	2,10,958	2,10,958
Narsapur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	30	3,029	146	4,95,256	19	2,47,8	141	4,85,18,5	34,28,707	5,89,81,231	6,24,09,938

TABLE 241

TOTAL TONNAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THAT PASSED THROUGH EACH MINOR PORT, 1956-57.

Port	Imports (Tons)	Exports (Tons)	Total (Tons)
1	2	3	4
Kakinada ..	2,800	3,77,054	3,79,854
Masulipatnam ..	145	2,70,817	2,70,962
Bheemunipatnam ..	..	232	232
Narsapur ..	..	..	..
Total ..	2,945	6,48,103	6,51,048

TABLE 242

• TOTAL TONNAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THAT PASSED BY SAILING VESSELS AT THE MINOR PORTS, 1956-57

Port.	Imports (Tons)	Exports (Tons)	Total (Tons)
1	2	3	4
Kakinada. ..	1,848	284	1,632
Masulipatnam. ..	50	..	50
Bheemunipatnam. ..	..	..	..
Narsapur. ..	..	..	..
Total ..	1,898	284	1,682

Source :—State Port Office, Kakinada.

XXI. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE

NEWS PAPERS AND PERIODICALS PRINTED

Srl. No.	District	DAILIES			BI-WEEKLIES			WEEKLIES		
		English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region.</i>										
1.	Anantapur,	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
2.	Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 a
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1 a
4.	East Godavari	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	10	2 b
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	..
6.	Krishna ..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	11	1 a
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	.. d
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 a
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
	Total ..	..	3	..	..	1	1	..	49	10
<i>Telangana Region.</i>										
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 a
13.	Hyderabad	..	2	2	14 k	..	2	4	4	16 l
	(i) Hyderabad	..	..	1	14	..	2 j	3	3	16
	(ii) Secunderabad	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
14.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 i
15.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 i
16.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	Total ..	..	2	2	14	..	2	4	5	19
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	..	2	5	14	..	3	4	54	29

Source :—Registrar of News-papers for India.

- (a) Bilingual 1.
 (b) „ „ 2.
 (c) „ „ 3.
 (d) „ „ 4.
 (e) „ „ 5.
 (f) Multilingual 1.
 (g) „ „ 2.
 (h) „ „ 4.

- (i) Urdu 1.
 (j) „ 2.
 (k) Hindi 1, Marathi 1, Urdu 12.
 (l) Bilingual 2, Hindi 1, Marathi 1,
 Kannada 1, Urdu 11.
 (m) Hindi 3, Marathi 1, Urdu 9,
 Bilingual 1, Multilingual 4.

243.

IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1956.

FORTNIGHTLIES			MONTHLIES			QUARTERLIES			OTHER PERIODICITIES		
English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
..	..	..	..	..	1 a	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1 f	..	..	..	..	..	1 b
..	..	..	..	3	1 a	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 ag
..	4	..	1	8	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
..	8	..	2	17	5 e	1	..	..	..	..	5 ah
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1 f	..	..	..
..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 a
..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..
..	3	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 ag
..	22	..	4	53	8	1	1	1	3	2	13
..
..	1	3 fj	3	6	18 m	1	..	..	1	..	..
..	1	3	3	4	18	1	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	3	3	7	18	1	..	..	1	..	..
..	23	3	7	60	26	2	1	1	4	2	13

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Population

TABLE 244

GROWTH OF POPULATION, 1891 TO 1958. *

Census year			Population (in lakhs)	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) since preceding decade (in lakhs)
1			2	3
1891	..	..	2,359	
1901	..	..	2,355	— 4
1911	..	..	2,490	+ 135
1921	..	..	2,481	— 9
1931	..	..	2,755	+ 274
1941	..	..	3,128	+ 373
† 1951	..	..	3,569	+ 441
* 1958 (Mid-year Estimates)			3,975	+ 406

Source :—Census Report, 1951.

* Mid-year population as estimated by Dy. Registrar General of India.

† Excludes the Population of Jammu and Kashmir and Pondicherry.

TABLE 245

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Population.

CENSUS AND THE ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION, 1952 TO 1960.

ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION (IN MILLIONS)								
1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
367.53†	372.30†	377.13†	382.39	387.35	392.44	397.54	402.75	408.05
31.81	32.23	32.65	33.08	33.52	33.96	34.41	34.88	35.65
9.26	9.42	9.59	9.76	9.92	10.10	10.28	10.46	10.65
39.29	39.68	40.07	40.46	40.86	41.26	41.67	42.08	42.49
49.40	50.27	51.15	52.05	52.96	53.90	54.85	55.81	56.79
4.46	4.50	4.54	4.59	4.63	4.67	4.71	4.75	4.80
13.92	14.21	14.51	14.81	15.11	15.43	15.75	16.07	16.40
26.36	26.58	26.80	27.03	27.25	27.48	27.71	27.94	28.17
30.53	30.95	31.38	31.81	32.25	32.69	33.14	33.60	34.06
19.86	20.22	20.58	20.94	21.32	21.70	22.08	22.48	22.88
14.76	14.85	14.94	15.03	15.12	15.22	15.32	15.41	15.51
16.33	16.48	16.63	16.78	16.93	17.08	17.23	17.39	17.55
16.27	16.51	16.74	16.98	17.22	17.47	17.72	17.97	18.22
64.16	64.88	65.60	66.34	67.08	67.83	68.59	69.36	70.14
26.74	27.07	27.41	27.75	28.10	28.45	28.80	29.16	29.53
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.82	1.87	1.93	1.99	2.05	2.12	2.18	2.25	2.32
1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16
0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.65
0.66	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79
0.34	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38
0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) population

TABLE 246

POPULATION ACCORDING TO LIVELIHOOD CATEGORIES*

Census of India, 1951

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes 1	Self-Supporting Persons 2	Earning Dependants 3	Non-Earning Dependants 4	Total 5	Rural 6	Urban 7
I. <i>Agricultural.</i>	7,10,49,356	3,10,68,905	14,69,56,640	24,90,74,901	24,04,07,625	86,67,276
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	4,57,61,578	2,14,48,114	10,01,16,886	16,73,26,578	16,29,05,327	44,21,251
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	87,65,396	39,56,677	1,88,96,000	3,16,18,073	3,01,93,882	14,24,191
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants	1,48,81,262	52,01,145	2,46,36,612	4,48,09,019	4,29,39,853	18,69,166
4. Non-Cultivating owners of land, Agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	16,41,120	3,72,969	33,07,142	53,21,231	43,68,563	9,52,668
II. <i>Non-Agricultural.</i>	3,33,50,447	68,68,330	6,73,34,634	10,75,53,411	5,44,03,003	5,31,50,408
1. Production other than Cultivation	1,21,35,714	31,33,859	2,24,02,329	3,76,71,902	2,26,11,724	1,50,60,173
2. Commerce ..	59,03,038	9,32,989	1,44,75,871	2,13,11,898	84,92,544	1,28,19,354
3. Transport ..	17,34,395	2,36,811	36,49,511	56,20,717	18,94,080	37,26,637
4. Other Services and Miscellaneous Services	1,35,77,300	25,64,671	2,68,06,923	4,29,48,894	2,14,04,655	2,15,44,229
Total Population (Agricultural and NonAgricultural).	10,43,99,803	3,79,37,235	21,42,91,274	35,66,28,312	29,48,10,628	6,18,17,84.

Source :—Office of the Registrar General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs.

* Excluding 2,51,082 persons in the Punjab for whom details are not available.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Population

TABLE 247

VITAL STATISTICS (BIRTHS AND DEATHS) ||

Year	Estimated Mid-year Population of Registration Areas* (in thousands)	LIVE BIRTHS		DEATHS †	
		Total (in thousands)	Rate (per thousand Population)	Total (in thousands)	Rate (per thousand Population)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952	.. 276,609	7,053	25.4	3,814	13.8
1953	.. 280,006	6,969	24.8	4,057	14.4
1954	.. 283,403	6,952	24.4	3,566	12.5
1955	.. 286,800	5,856 §	27.0	2,524 §	11.7
1956**	.. ..	..	27.4	..	11.6
1957 Jan. £	..	..	21.9	..	10.6
Feb.	..	..	19.4	..	9.1
March	..	..	20.5	..	9.4
April ..	..	..	23.7	..	10.1
May ..	..	..	21.4	..	10.0
June ..	..	..	23.9	..	12.4
July ..	..	..	23.0	..	12.2
Aug.	..	..	25.8	..	14.4
Sept.	..	..	24.3	..	13.0
Oct.	..	..	29.4	..	13.3
Nov.	..	..	30.9	..	13.3
Dec.	..	..	27.3	..	13.7

TABLE 248

INFANT MORTALITY.

Year	Infant Deaths (per thousand Births)
1	2
1938	.. 167
1939	.. 136
1940	.. 160
1941	.. 158
1942	.. 163
1943	.. 165
1944	.. 169
1945	.. 151
1946	.. 136
1947	.. 146
1948	.. 130
1949	.. 123
1950	.. 127
1951	.. 123
1952	.. 116
1953	.. 119
1954	.. 115
1955	.. 100

Source:—Ministry of Health.

* Relates to Population of Registration areas, hence they differ from the Mid-year Population of All India.

† Excluding Still Birth.

£ Relating to Monthly Births and Deaths are incomplete but in estimating the rates the necessary adjustments have been made.

§ Excludes Bihar, Madhya Pradesh and Orissa.

** Provisional.

|| Relate to units formerly known as provinces except Assam but including Mysore-

Source:—Ministry of Health

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 249

NORMAL SEASONAL RAINFALL IN DIFFERENT RAINFALL DIVISIONS OF INDIA.

(In inches.)

Srl. No.	Divisions	1st June to 30th September	1st October to 30th November	1st December to 31st March	1st April to 31st May	Total 1st June to 31st May
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Bay Islands	69.9	23.0	11.9	17.5	122.3
2.	Assam (including Manipur and Tripura)	60.9	5.9	6.0	20.9	93.7
3.	West Bengal (Sub-Himalayan) ..	84.4	6.2	2.5	14.5	107.6
4.	West Bengal (Gangetic) ..	42.8	5.4	2.8	6.1	57.1
5.	Orissa	44.2	7.9	2.8	4.5	59.4
6.	Chotanagpur	41.5	3.3	3.5	2.5	50.8
7.	Bihar	43.2	3.0	2.0	3.2	51.4
8.	Uttar Pradesh (East)	37.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	42.4
9.	Uttar Pradesh (West)	36.3	1.2	3.3	1.0	41.8
10.	Punjab (including Pepsu and Delhi)	20.5	0.7	3.6	1.1	25.9
11.	Rajasthan (West)	10.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	12.5
12.	Rajasthan (East)	24.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	27.0
13.	Madhya Bharat (including Bhopal)	38.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	41.6
14.	Vindhya Pradesh	39.0	1.9	2.2	0.6	42.7
15.	Madhya Pradesh (East)	47.4	3.9	2.4	2.3	56.0
16.	Madhya Pradesh (West)	43.0	2.3	1.9	0.9	48.1
17.	Gujerat	22.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	23.8
18.	Saurashtra & Kutch .. ..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.6
19.	Konkan	77.6	5.4	0.4	2.6	86.0
20.	Hyderabad (North)	26.5	3.0	1.2	1.2	31.9 *
21.	Hyderabad (South) .. ..	..	3.8	1.2	2.0	7.0 *
22.	Coastal Andhra	20.4	14.7	2.5	2.4	40.0
23.	Rayalaseema	15.5	6.3	1.0	2.1	24.9
24.	Tamilnad	11.3	17.7	7.2	3.7	39.9
25.	Malabar & South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Mysore	15.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	30.1
27.	Travancore-Cochin .. ..	..	..	..	..	..

Source.—Crop Calendar, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of India.

*Incomplete Data.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

b) Agriculture.

TABLE

ESTIMATED AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL FOOD

Crops.	1952-53		1953-54		1954-55	
	Area	Production	Area	Production.	Area	Production.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rice (I) ..	74,056	22,537	77,318	27,769	75,949	2,4531
Jowar ..	43,340	7,213	43,882	7,954	43,416	9,093
Bajra ..	26,613	3,112	30,145	4,475	27,983	3,421
Maize ..	8,908	2,825	9,561	2,991	9,311	2,939
Ragi ..	5,542	1,316	5,767	1,846	5,711	1,646
Small Millets ..	12,464	1,895	14,028	2,438	13,799	2,456
Wheat ..	24,286	7,382	26,394	7,890	27,517	8,778
Barley. ..	80,21	2,882	8,719	2,905	8,309	2,870
Total Cereal	203,230	49,222	215,814	58,268	212,025	55,734
Total in Metric units	82,245	50,012	87,337	59,203	85,804	56,628
Gram ..	17,930	4,142	19,689	4,756	22,047	5,393
Tuar ..	5,930	1,675	5,942	1,834	5,944	1,688
Other Pulses ..	25,179	3,227	28,064	3,860	27,309	3,789
Total Food ..	252,269	58,266	269,509	68,718	267,325	66,604
Grains ..	102,090H.	59,201 MT	109,067H.	69,821MT	108,183H.	67,673 MT
Potatoes ..	629	1,961	635	1,925	658	1,736
Sugarcane (2) ..	4,772	50,190	3,485	43,709	3,994	56,923
Black Pepper ..	205	22	208	24	208	26
Chillies (Dry) ..	1,235	283	1,336	303	1,523	363
Ginger (Dry) ..	46	14	45	14	35	14
Tobacco ..	896	241	912	268	846	244
Groundnut (3) ..	11,848	2,883	10,945	3,391	13,548	4,128
Castor Seed. ..	1,326	102	1,346	103	1,394	124
Sesamum ..	5,874	464	6,351	554	6,501	589
Rape and Mustard ..	5,201	844	5,545	858	6,025	1,019
Linseed. ..	3,366	366	3,428	379	3,354	382
Cotton (4) ..	15,713	3,194	17,265	3,944	18,684	4,227
Jute (5) ..	1,813	4,592	1,228	3,091	1,243	2,928
Mesta (5) ..	484	682	403	650	528	1,018
Tea (6) ..	778	675	775	589	779	649
Coffee (6) ..	230	48	232	56	234	59
Rubber (6) ..	169	36	169	45	172	43
Coconut (7) ..	1,549	3,310	1,564	3,881	1,589	4,082

Source :—Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India.

1. Production of Rice is in terms of cleaned Rice.
2. Production of Sugarcane is in terms of cane and not Gur.
3. Production of Groundnut is in terms of Nuts in shell.
4. Production of Cotton is in terms of Lint Cotton and in thousand Bales of 392 lb. each
5. Production of Jute and Mesta is in terms of Dry fibre and in thousand bales of 400 lb. each.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 250

LAND UTILISATION, 1949-50 TO 1954-55.

(In '000. acres.)

Category	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55*
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Cultivated Area —						
(a) Net Area sown	2,83,221	2,93,429	2,95,044	3,04,669	3,13,058	315,757
(b) Current Fallows	58,789	69,495	71,567	65,403	61,193	61,612
Area under Forest	1,00,898	1,00,033	1,20,808	1,26,114	1,28,024	123,774
Land not available for Cultivation	1,21,038	1,17,416	1,23,981	1,23,119	1,18,614	120,078
Other Cultivated Land	1,15,294	1,22,183	99,835	98,963	98,084	97,989
Total Area (according to Village Papers)	6,79,240	7,02,556	7,11,235	8,18,268	7,18,973	719,210
Area Irrigated from Govt. Canals	16,935	17,898	18,616	19,083	18,783	19,356
Area Irrigated from Private Canals	2,863	2,814	2,950	3,254	3,196	2,868
Area Irrigated from Tanks	8,485	8,776	8,511	7,944	10,188	9,889
Area Irrigated from Wells	13,687	14,712	16,104	16,330	16,444	16,562
Area Irrigated from Other Sources	7,872	7,329	5,832	5,196	5,083	5,587
Net Area Irrigated	49,797	51,529	52,013	52,407	53,694	24,262
Area Irrigated more than once	3,920	4,226	5,265	5,287	6,141	7,072
Area Sown more than once	38,108	32,485	34,183	35,189	38,647	40,097
Gross Area under Food Crops	2,64,107	2,64,640	2,64,152	2,74,104	2,86,708	N.A.
Gross Area under Non-Food Crops	57,222	61,274	65,075	65,754	64,997	N.A.
Gross Area Under Food & Non-Food Crops	3,21,329	3,25,914	3,29,227	3,39,858	3,51,705	355,854

Source.—“Indian Agricultural Statistics 1953-54” Volume I—Summary Tables—Issued by the Economic and Statistical Adviser, Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India

* Provisional.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(b) Agriculture.

NON-FOOD CROPS. 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

Area '000 Acres and Production '000 Tons upto 1954-55 only

1955-56				1956-57			
AREA		PRODUCTION		AREA		PRODUCTION	
(000 Acres)	(000 Hec- tares)	(000 Tons)	(000 Metric Tons)	(000 Acres)	(000 Hec- tares)	(000 Tons)	(000 Metric Tons)
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
76,864	81,106	26,846	27,277	79,320	32,100	28,282	28,735
42,904	17,368	6,602	6,708	41,314	16,719	7,427	7,546
28,024	11,341	3,379	3,488	27,884	11,285	2,885	2,931
9,116	3,689	2,554	2,595	9,197	3,722	3,009	3,057
5,698	2,804	1,820	1,849	5,881	2,360	1,715	1,747
12,713	5,145	1,937	1,968	12,209	4,941	2,010	2,042
30,886	12,297	8,569	8,707	32,891	13,311	9,068	9,214
8,382	3,892	2,749	2,790	8,594	3,478	2,744	2,788
214,082	86,687	54,456	55,830	217,240	87,916	57,140	58,055
24,157	9,776	5,831	5,417	23,990	9,708	5,930	6,025
5,637	2,281	1,830	1,859	5,696	2,305	2,047	2,080
27,270	11,086	8,670	8,729	27,609	11,173	3,458	3,513
271,146	109,730	65,287	66,885	274,535	111,102	68,575	69,678
691	280	1,880	1,859	702	284	1,674	677
4,564	1,847	59,817	60,269	5,019	2,031	66,890	67,963
288	94	82	83	234	95	32	33
1,490	608	855	861	1,450	587	354	360
40	16	15	15	40	16	15	15
1,013	420	295	300	1,022	414	306	311
12,692	5,116	3,862	3,924	13,450	5,443	4,200	4,267
14,05	569	124	126	1,403	568	129	131
5,658	2,288	457	464	5,433	2,199	451	458
6,317	2,556	848	862	6,211	2,514	1,017	1,033
3,781	1,530	414	421	3,753	1,521	849	855
19,978	8,085	4,001	..	19,843	8,080	4,723	..
1,739	704	4,197	..	1,908	772	4,288	..
572	281	1,159	..	738	299	1,474	..
..
240	97	68	81	..	..	..	..
174	70	50	24	..	..	..	..
1,597	646	4,097	..	..	..	..	..

6. Production of Tea, Coffee and Rubber is in Million lb. Figures of Tea and Rubber relate to Calendar years.

7. Production of Cocoanuts is in Million Nuts.

*Crop years ending June unless otherwise stated.

Figures against 'Total Cereals' and 'Total Foodgrains' are in thousand Hectares under 'Area and in thousand Metric Tons under 'Production'

XX.II ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 252

LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY.

(In Lakhs)

Srl. No.	Particulars	1951	1956
1	2	3	4
1.	Cattle;		
	Male	618	642
	Female	498	497
	Young Stock	485	450
	Total	1,551	1,589
2.	Buffaloes:		
	Male	68	63
	Female	219	228
	Young Stock	147	162
	Total	434	448
3.	Sheep	388	387
4.	Goats	471	566
5.	Horses and Ponies	15	15
6.	Other Livestock †	63	66
	TOTAL LIVESTOCK	2,922	8,071
7.	Poultry	434	974

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics Ministry of Food & Agriculture.

*Figures Provisional and Subject to Revision.

†Comprises, Mules, Donkeys, Camels & Pigs.

TABLE 253

Census of Manufacturing Industries, 1955.

(Working of certain important Industries)

Particulars.	Cotton Textiles (Spin- ning & Weaving)	Woolen Textiles	Jute Tex- tiles	Cement	Sugar.	Iron and steel (smelt- ing Rolling and Re-rolling).
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
No. of registered Factories in Existence ..	532	67	112	25	161	126
Factories from which returns were received ..	506	53	107	24	153	115
Percentage of reporting Companies ..	95	79	96	96	95	91
Fixed capital employed (Rs. lakhs) ..	9,717	347	3,685	2,335	2,490	4,088
Working capital employed (Rs. lakhs) ..	14,953	729	3,463	1,000	6,509	3,703
Total productive capital employed (Thousands) .	24,670	1,076	7,148	3,335	8,999	7,791
Number of persons employed (Thousands) ..	687	13	255	17	102	73
Number of persons other than workers employed (Thousands)	53	2	16	3	20	16
Total Number of persons employed (Thousands) .	740	15	271	20	121	89
Wages paid to workers (Rs. lakhs) ..	8,530	139	2,556	204	753	1,289
Salaries paid to persons other than workers (Rs. lakhs)	1,366	50	377	82	287	476
Money value of other benefits privileges (Rs. lakhs.)	560	19	73	34	56	144
Total salaries and wages paid (Rs. lakhs) ..	10,456	208	3,006	320	1,096	1,909
Value of factory of materials Fuel etc. (Rs. lakhs)	27,303	1,028	9,596	1,453	8,184	4,404
Value of works done for factories by other concerns (Rs. lakhs.)	549	31	14	18	483	42
Depreciations (Rs. lakhs)	592	21	216	188	182	354
Total of materials and fuels consumed and depre- ciation (Rs. lakhs)	28,444	1,080	9,826	1,659	8,854	4,800
Factory value of products and by products (Rs. lakhs.)	44,602	1,427	13,526	2,773	11,817	9,218
Value of works done for customers (Rs. lakhs.) ..	115	2	0.13	..	2	39
Total of products and by-products manufactured for sale (Rs. lakhs.)	44,717	1,428	13,526	2,773	11,819	9,257
Value added by manufacture (Rs. lakhs.) ..	16,273	349	3,700	1,114	2,964	4,457
Value added as percentage of productive capital.	65.96	32.44	51.76	33.40	32.94	57.21
Value added per person employed (Rs.)	2,199	2,327	1,365	5,570	2,450	5,008

Source :—Quarterly Bulletin of Eastern Economist April 1958, New Delhi.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE

ELECTRIC ENERGY—GENERATED

Year/Month	Number of Concerns†	Generated†	Total	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Heat and Power	Light and Fans
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952-53	614	6,301.4	5,184.8	97.8	520.7
1953-54	648	6,876.8	5,572.7	120.2	579.0
1954-55	686	7,760.9	6,319.2	136.0	615.0
1955-56	715	8,805.8	7,185.8	156.8	688.4
1956-57	769	9,877.8	8,103.1	191.3	772.8
1957 January	765	868.7	711.7	16.3	67.0
„ February	767	811.0	677.7	15.7	68.4
„ March	769	874.6	716.5	16.4	64.4
„ April	770	901.4	734.5	16.5	66.8
„ May	793	932.2	756.7	17.9	69.0
„ June	799	898.4	726.1	17.5	68.2
„ July	809	928.3	748.9	17.7	68.4
„ August	811	923.0	731.0	18.1	68.4
„ September	814	924.7	739.3	18.7	69.5
„ October	822	917.5	731.3	18.8	71.5
„ November	822	930.2	740.5	18.5	70.3
„ December	822	958.7	779.7	19.0	72.4

Source :—Central Water and Power Commission.

*Excluding Railway, Military and Factory Power Stations; Chola Power Station, being interconnected with the Tata Power system, has been included.

†At the end of period.

‡Including purchases from Non-electric Utilities.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

SOLD,* 1952-53 TO 1956-57.

(Energy in Millions of K.W.H.)

SOLD							
COMMERCIAL		INDUSTRIAL POWER		Public Lighting	Traction	Irrigation	Public Water Works and Sewage Pumping
Heat and small Power	Light and Fans	Low and Medium Voltage supply	High Voltage supply				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
95.7	254.3	611.4	2,696.2	71.7	332.8	220.7	233.0
121.0	262.0	683.8	2,893.9	78.4	356.9	229.9	247.5
146.4	300.3	782.4	3,353.4	89.5	380.2	240.3	275.7
151.8	336.1	881.5	3,881.3	103.1	406.6	280.3	300.1
173.8	375.3	941.1	4,463.0	124.7	408.9	320.6	331.4
14.6	32.6	89.9	390.5	11.4	35.1	25.1	29.2
13.8	31.6	85.9	365.6	10.7	32.2	33.6	25.2
14.3	33.0	77.3	401.2	11.0	36.3	35.2	27.4
14.2	33.9	81.7	410.8	11.3	35.0	35.5	28.7
13.7	35.1	84.6	414.9	11.3	39.9	40.1	30.2
15.0	34.7	82.1	393.4	10.8	38.2	36.3	29.9
14.9	34.1	82.2	417.2	11.4	34.6	33.3	30.1
15.2	33.6	80.8	405.8	11.5	34.2	33.6	29.8
14.0	32.8	81.1	415.2	11.5	35.0	32.0	29.4
14.7	32.4	80.5	405.9	12.5	34.8	31.2	29.1
14.5	33.1	81.5	417.7	11.9	33.5	30.3	29.1
15.1	34.2	85.5	433.4	12.6	36.3	40.6	30.5

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE

REVISED INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL-

Year or Month	General Index	MINING AND QUARRYING		MANU	
		Group Index	Coal	Group Index	Food Excluding Beverages
1	2	3	4	5	6
1958	105.6	104.2	104.5	105.5	105.7
1954	112.9	107.2	107.2	113.0	101.7
1955	122.1	111.7	111.4	122.7	121.9
1956	132.6	115.0	114.9	133.3	181.0
1957	137.1	126.9	126.9	136.8	140.5
1957 January	139.9	124.2	124.4	140.4	133.0
„ February	142.7	133.7	133.6	142.5	137.0
„ March	138.1	125.7	125.3	138.2	142.6
„ April	147.1	131.9	132.1	148.1	133.1
„ May	156.2	130.4	130.1	157.5	814.7
„ June	168.5	118.3	118.0	172.0	165.6
„ July	162.3	113.3	114.3	165.6	370.8
„ August	141.6	115.5	115.8	142.7	332.3
„ September	145.4	129.0	129.3	145.6	196.3
„ October	134.9	122.3	121.9	134.7	197.9
„ November	150.3	133.9	139.3	150.3	211.9
„ December	142.0	139.3	139.0	141.0	151.3

Source:—Directorate of Industrial Statistics Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

† Excluding Products of Petroleum and Coal.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

255

PRODUCTION, 1953 TO 1957.

(Base 1951=100)

FACTURING

TEXTILES			Paper and Paper Products	Rubber Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Non-me- tallic Mineral Products†	Basic Metal Indus- tries	General Engi- neering and Electri- cal Engi- neering	Electri- city gener- ated.
Total	Cotton	Jute							
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
107.1	109.1	101.1	105.9	108.8	130.0	108.9	94.5	108.9	113.1
110.0	110.9	107.8	117.7	127.7	141.1	125.5	114.4	151.9	127.0
118.6	111.9	118.9	140.2	140.2	159.0	134.8	112.6	183.3	131.2
119.9	117.5	127.3	146.6	151.6	170.1	153.1	117.1	218.1	164.1
116.8	115.6	120.5	159.3	165.5	181.4	173.2	119.5	240.1	184.0
122.7	122.4	123.4	156.0	179.0	179.6	168.1	123.0	247.1	174.1
122.9	122.7	123.5	157.7	172.7	186.8	175.6	121.8	252.9	180.0
116.3	116.0	117.3	154.2	156.8	180.1	175.3	122.5	259.8	175.3
122.6	122.2	124.0	155.5	182.3	185.1	172.6	122.1	269.6	186.7
116.2	114.6	121.1	154.1	159.6	175.2	162.0	116.6	247.5	186.8
110.6	109.4	114.2	154.7	156.1	160.9	153.1	111.7	224.4	186.0
117.0	116.6	118.4	156.2	167.8	176.1	153.8	114.9	233.1	186.0
109.6	108.6	112.7	160.7	161.7	173.9	169.1	116.6	226.1	185.0
119.1	118.3	121.6	143.7	182.0	184.1	171.4	120.8	232.6	191.5
109.0	107.4	113.8	163.2	112.3	177.7	179.9	118.2	199.0	133.3
118.8	115.4	129.0	177.1	180.6	195.9	194.2	124.6	240.1	191.4
117.1	114.2	126.0	176.7	175.7	197.3	203.7	122.0	241.0	192.2

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE
INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Srl. No.	Items	Unit	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Coal .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	30,19	29,87	30,64	31,84	32,86	36,28
2.	Iron Ore .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	3,24	3,04	3,28	3,55	3,54	3,85
3.	Sugar .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	1,25	1,08	84	1,33	1,55	1,70
4.	Tea .. ..	.. 00,000's lb. ..	5,12	5,07	5,37	5,57	5,56	5,55
5.	Salt .. ..	.. 000's Mds. ..	64,05	71,98	61,59	67,56	74,07	82,25
6.	Vegetable Oil Products (Vanaspathi) .. ..	.. Tons. ..	159,01	15,971	192,29	217,32	213,01	251,13
7.	Cigarettes .. ..	.. 00,000's ..	167,66	153,58	165,23	190,24	219,19	239,54
8.	Cotton Textiles :							
	(a) Yarn .. ..	.. 00,000's Lb. ..	12,08	12,54	13,01	13,59	13,93	14,84
	(b) Cloth .. ..	.. 00,000Yards ..	38,32	40,65	41,65	42,45	44,22	44,31
9.	Jute Textiles*							
	(a) Hessian** .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	26	32	32	34	35	35
	(b) Sacking .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	51	38	42	48	51	46
10.	Footwear (leather) .. ..	.. 000's pair ..	4,31	4,63	4,44	4,62	5,14	6,17
11.	Paper & Paper Boards .. ..	.. Tons ..	11,459	11,642	12,944	15,407	16,117	17,511
12.	Footwear (Rubber) .. ..	.. 00,000's pair ..	19	20	26	29	30	31
13.	Tyres (Automobiles) .. ..	.. 000's ..	60	64	69	74	78	82
14.	Paints & Varnishes .. ..	.. Tons ..	2,681	2,671	3,068	3,253	3,467	3,523
15.	Matches † .. ..	.. 000's Cases † ..	52	52	44	51	51	48
16.	Soap ‡ .. ..	.. Tons ..	7,198	6,850	7,383	8,250	9,138	9,392
17.	Glass and Glassware (sheet glass only) .. ..	.. 000's Sq. Ft. ...	7,54	18,99	27,59	32,40	39,69	43,84
18.	Cement .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	2,95	3,15	3,67	3,74	4,11	4,67
19.	Ceramics (Refractories) .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	20	19	20	23	27	30
20.	Iron and Steel :							
	(a) Pig iron & Ferro-alloys .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	1,55	1,48	1,63	1,58	1,63	1,59
	(b) Finished steel .. ..	.. 000's tons ..	92	85	1,04	1,05	1,12	1,12
21.	Non-Ferrous Metals Brass (sheets and circles only). ..	Tons ..	6,99	840	1,303	1,087	1,132	1,435
22.	Hurricane Lanterns .. ..	.. 000's ..	2,94	3,59	4,16	4,57	4,32	3,46
23.	Enamelware .. ..	.. 000's pieces ..	6,41	7,90	12,48	13,10	12,68	11,88
24.	Automobiles .. ..	.. Nos. ..	1,274	1,160	1,205	1,924	2,678	2,661

Source : Directorate of Industrial Statistics, Government of India.

NOTE.—Annual figures are averages of months, those of Sugar relate to crop year (November-October.)

@Monthly figures are exclusive of Production in Punjab (Kangra) and Himachal Pradesh.

*Relating to the production by mills in the membership of India Jute Mills Association and to one non-member mill.

**Includes Canvas.

†Including figures for Jammu and Kashmir.

‡Figures relate to production of organised factories.

§50 Gross boxes of 60 sticks each.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

[TON, 1953 TO 1957.

1957											
Jan. 10	Feb. 11	March 12	April 13	May 14	June 15	July 16	August 17	Sept. 18	Oct. 19	Nov. 20	Dec. 21
36,27	35,19	36,53	37,26	37,94	33,30	33,31	33,76	36,47	35,55	39,30	40,51
3,75	3,77	4,08	3,91	4,19	3,69	3,11	3,45	3,78	3,77	4,02	4,50
3,61	3,56	3,76	2,77	1,53	39	10	8	8	17	1,05	3,57
81	76	1,16	3,27	4,31	7,96	8,92	10,06	10,48	10,59	6,02	2,24
18,79	48,19	87,06	146,84	247,04	225,33	60,66	47,19	31,45	23,10	15,27	36,11
186,48	250,22	279,07	253,61	268,35	256,53	229,02	211,87	209,30	234,65	254,38	280,06
153,50	226,70	233,60	231,19	253,50	222,90	254,10	237,00	250,50	226,90	259,60	225,00
15,64	14,32	15,05	15,37	15,00	13,70	15,02	14,41	15,09	14,24	14,91	15,27
48,37	43,51	45,33	46,44	45,31	41,96	45,89	42,05	44,37	41,54	43,15	43,82
39	35	36	36	36	32	36	34	34	32	33	32
44	40	43	45	45	42	45	43	47	47	53	55
7,06	5,89	5,85	6,90	4,97	5,59	7,31	5,84	6,19	4,33	6,58	7,25
17,493	15,970	17,290	1,6874	17,276	16,786	17,511	18,015	15,593	18,297	19,209	19,812
36	28	28	31	25	23	32	29	31	30	37	39
88	82	82	91	85	78	84	83	90	58	83	85
3,645	3,347	3,295	3,612	3,603	3,252	2,847	3,400	3,500	3,556	4,164	4,050
51	45	52	56	46	39	48	48	48	44	51	50
0,500	9,200	9,420	10,076	8,960	8,740	9,832	8,490	9,110	9,501	9,273	9,607
51,82	43,54	46,42	39,70	26,33	9,74	17,99	50,10	50,35	53,01	64,11	72,96
4,59	4,28	4,92	4,56	4,48	3,93	4,25	4,50	4,42	5,11	5,10	5,87
30	26	29	29	30	30	29	35	30	31	33	34
1,66	1,55	1,67	1,58	1,58	1,47	1,50	1,55	1,57	1,64	1,66	1,71
1,26	1,04	1,17	1,12	1,11	1,01	1,10	1,13	1,13	1,09	1,16	1,15
1,367	1,278	1,536	1,569	1,553	1,359	1,406	1,524	1,383	1,731	1,441	1,677
4,18	3,73	5,24	3,62	3,64	3,83	3,38	3,15	2,63	2,41	2,98	2,74
12,16	10,11	11,52	10,35	11,80	10,98	10,90	12,81	11,95	10,26	11,25	12,47
3,014	3,153	3,176	2,664	2,299	2,317	2,882	2,273	2,713	2,450	2,491	2,497

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(d) Mineral Production.

TABLE 257
INDEX OF MINERAL PRODUCTION IN INDIA
Index Refers to Quantity.

(Base : 1951=100)

Year (1)	All Minerals (2)	Coal (3)	METALLIC MINERALS			Non-metallie Minerals (7)	Building Materials (8)
			Ferrous * (4)	Non-ferrous (5)	Total (6)		
1951	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1952	104.0	105.5	112.8	106.8	109.8	91.4	84.7
1953	106.6	104.6	139.4	91.7	115.3	98.0	169.6
1954	107.7	106.9	114.8	106.1	113.9	87.9	250.4
1955	112.8	110.7	128.5	98.2	116.6	98.9	277.5
1956	116.7	113.3	135.9	101.4	121.9	105.3	253.5
1957	123.2	125.6	130.2	91.5	113.4	109.2	278.4

Source :—Indian Bureau of Mines, New Delhi (Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel).

TABLE 258

MINERALS PRODUCED IN INDIA, 1956 and 1957.

Name of Minerals (1)	Unit of Quantity. (2)	1956	1957
		Quantity (3)	Quantity (4)
Coal†	Million Tons	39.43	43.50
Metallic Minerals :—			
(a) Ferrous :			
Chromite	Tons.	52,686	78,542
Iron Ore†	'000 ..	4,897	5,066
Manganese Ore	'000 ..	1,687	1,568
(b) Non-Ferrous :			
Baunite	Tons.	91,225	96,071
Copper Ore	'000 ..	386	404
Gold	'000 ..	209	179
Ilmenite	'000 ..	336	296
Lead (Concentrates) .. .. .	..	3,909	4,850
Silver	'000 ..	105	126
Wolfram	Cwts. .	30	29
Zinc (Concentrates)	Tons.	6,880	7,469

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(d) Mineral Production.

TABLE 258 (Concl'd.)

MINERALS PRODUCED IN INDIA, 1956 and 1957. —(Concl'd.)

Name of Minerals (1)	Unit of Quantity (2)	1956	1957
		Quantity (3)	Quantity (4)
Non-Metallic Minerals :			
Apatite	Tons.	8,785	9,178
Asbestos	"	1,230	1,706
Barytes	"	6,315	12,913
Calcite	"	5,672	41,668
Clay (China)	'000 "	127	116
Clay (White)	'000 "	27	199
Corundum	"	352	127
Diamonds	Carats.	1,499	790
Emeralds†	'000 "	474	338
Felspar	Tons.	3,623	7,872
Fuller's Earth	"	5,457	4,568
Fire Clay	'000 "	139	138
Gypsum	'000 "	850	914
Kyanite	"	20,135	18,120
Magnesite	"	91,711	85,858
Mica† (Crude)	'000 Cwts.	561	607
Ochre	Tons.	12,612	15,196
Rutile	"	541	473
Salt (Rock)	"	3,428	4,335
Salt (Others)	'000 "	3,171	3,608
Sillimanite	"	4,637	7,417
Steatite	"	46,855	39,525
Vermiculite	"	927	..
Other Minerals* .. .. .	"	..	..
Building Materials :			
Clay	'000 Tons.	129	164
Dolomite	"	96,457	1,38,563
Leterite	"	12,306	26,361
Limestone	'000 "	8,194	9,235

Source :—Indian Bureau of Mines, New Delhi, (Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel).

†Figures for 1956 relate to cut emeralds while 1957 figures are mainly those of uncut but cleaned and washed emeralds.

*Other minerals include minor minerals viz. Bentonite, Chalk, Garnet, Quartz, Silica and building materials such as Stone, State Glabel etc., which are outside the scope of mineral conservation and Development Rules, 1955. Their value on the basis of returns received so far has been included in the estimate.

†Figures for 1956 have been revised for these items. The group totals are not, however, revised.

TABLE 259

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(e) Employment

TABLE

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS

Year	All Factories*	GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								OTHER
		Total	Textiles	Printing, Publishing and allied Industries	Manufacture of Machinery (except Electrical Machinery)	Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, appliances and supplies	Transport Equipment	Electricity, Gas and Steam	Rest	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1952	2,567,453	326,254	3,845	19,530	11,749	8,654	150,488	8,663	123,330	2,241,199
1953	2,528,026	328,100	3,598	17,828	13,230	6,874	151,478	10,050	125,042	2,199,926
1954	2,589,757	342,203	4,434	21,029	14,198	7,921	159,411	10,528	124,682	2,247,554
1955	2,690,403	346,709	5,062	22,524	14,867	8,957	159,240	12,363	123,697	2,343,694
1956	2,744,346	355,914	5,737	22,490	15,894	9,167	164,629	12,091	125,908	2,388,432
1956 (a)	2,765,434	357,339	5,122	23,829	16,578	8,813	167,053	12,341	123,603	2,408,095

Source :—Ministry of Labour and Employment.

* Employment in Factories governed by the Factories Act 1948. Figures relate to areas of Indian Union, also including Ajmer, Coorg, Delhi Andaman and Nicobar Islands. Territories merged with Part 'A' States gradually covered subsequently.

(a) Relates to reorganised States excluding Kerala, Mysore & Rajasthan and includes only Delhi, among the centrally administered territories.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(e) Employment

259

EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES, 1952 TO 1956

FACTORIES (EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES)

Gins and Presses	Food except Bevera- ges	Tabacco	Textiles	Chemicals and Chemical Products	Non-metal- lic Mineral Products	Basic Metal Indus- tries	Manufac- ture of Machinery (except Electrical Machinery)	Transport Equipment	Rest
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
84,796	2,311,074	110,074	1,088,598	68,731	102,275	90,394	70,822	53,117	310,730
83,034	305,247	116,287	1,018,910	69,569	95,718	83,433	67,213	53,488	301,127
93,287	315,673	130,566	1,022,884	72,767	93,682	86,676	71,409	52,595	308,375
102,790	334,921	134,137	1,038,160	80,237	99,051	95,255	81,492	55,219	322,432
92,690	329,445	139,749	1,063,620	81,366	101,613	97,693	86,887	61,093	328,276
69,245	321,996	115,206	1,116,280	78,699	100,505	104,665	99,944	64,972	336,583

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(e) Employment.

TABLE 260

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN MINES*, 1952 TO 1956.

Year	Total (Cols. 3 to 8)	Coal	Iron Ore	Copper	Manga- nese Ore	Mica	Others	Petrole- um †
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1952 ..	559,196	348,663	26,387	3,880	74,750	41,044	64,472	3,471
1953 ..	593,868	341,193	30,396	3,685	110,869	34,871	72,854	3,614
1954 ..	563,254	340,964	30,772	4,052	84,821	27,335	80,310	3,354
1955 ..	590,776	347,980	34,218	4,114	89,907	30,632	83,925	3,183
1956 ..	628,384	352,429	37,301	4,070	109,948	33,973	90,663	3,147

Source :—Ministry of Labour and Employment.

* Based on Returns under the Indian Mines Act, 1952.

† Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel.

TABLE 261

NUMBER OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES*, 1953 TO 1957.

(At the end of the period)

Year	CLASS OF PERSONNEL				Total
	Administrative and Executive **	Ministerial†	Skilled and Semi-skilled ††	Unskilled ‡	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1953 ..	53,583	154,364	156,103	247,161	616,211
1954 ..	56,680	164,067	159,282	252,707	632,736
1955 ..	52,935	198,553	150,427	245,926	647,841
1956 ..	67,021	214,009	146,790	241,619	669,439
1957 ..	68,454	232,029	147,428	241,360	689,271

Source :—Directorate General of Resettlement and Employment Ministry of Labour and Employment.

* Excluding Railways and personnel employed in Indian Embassies and Missions abroad. According to the Census of the Central Government Employees conducted by the C.S.O. employment in Railways as on 30th June 1955 was 9,75,913 (including 18,263 work-charged employees) and that in Indian Embassies and Missions abroad was 1,088 besides 1,425 persons recruited locally.

** Includes all Gazetted and Non-Gazetted Officers holding posts of Supervisory nature under Administrative Services, i.e. Office Superintendents, Head Clerks, etc., of Secretariats and other Offices and Executive Services, i.e., Superintendents of Excise, Deputy Superintendents of Police, Dock Superintendents, Labour, Supervisors, Excise Inspectors, etc.

† Persons holding posts of Ministerial nature such as Assistants, Senior or Junior Clerks, Typists, Stenographers, etc. From January 1955, this title of the group has been changed from Clerical to Ministerial and includes non-gazetted administrative staff formerly shown under Administrative and Executive.

†† All Skilled and Semi-skilled Operatives not included under the two categories above.

‡ Including Daftaries, Peons, etc.

TABLE 262

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES* 1953 TO 1957

Year	Monthly Registrations	No. placed in employment	No. on Register at the end of the period	No. of Vacancies outstanding at the end of the period
1	2	3	4	5
1953 (Monthly Average)	1,17,400	15,454	5,22,360	20,914
1954 " " "	1,22,125	13,538	6,09,780	29,295
1955 " " "	1,32,002	14,145	6,91,958	42,248
1956 " " "	1,39,158	15,821	7,58,503	42,805
1957 " " "	1,47,889	16,069	,922,099	45,156

Source :—Directorate General of Resettlement and Employment, Ministry of Labour and Employment.

* Figures include all categories of Employment seekers.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(e) Employment.

TABLE 263

PROPORTION OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS TO TOTAL POPULATION ACCORDING TO CENSUS, 1951.

Census Zones	Density of Population	Percentage of Rural to Total Population	Percentage of Agricultural Labour in Rural Population		
			Total	With Land	Without Land
1	2	3	4	5	6
All-India	312	88.7	30.4	15.2	15.2
North India	557	86.3	14.3	5.7	8.6
Uttar Pradesh	557	86.3	14.3	5.7	8.8
East India	344	90.0	32.7	19.0	13.7
Assam	106	95.0	10.7	6.7	4.0
Bihar	572	93.1	39.9	25.6	14.3
Orissa	244	95.9	43.0	23.8	19.2
West Bengal	806	75.0	23.8	10.5	13.3
South India	450	80.0	50.1	27.3	22.8
Madras	446	80.0	53.0	28.3	24.7
Mysore	308	76.0	42.0	27.4	14.6
Travancore-Cochin	1,015	84.0	39.5	20.8	18.7
West India	272	65.0	20.4	8.8	11.6
Bombay	323	69.0	20.4	9.6	10.8
Saurashtra	193	66.3	20.0	2.2	17.8
Central India	181	80.0	36.7	14.6	22.1
Madhya Pradesh	163	86.5	40.1	14.9	25.2
Madhya Bharat	171	81.9	19.9	7.5	12.4
Hyderabad	227	81.0	42.1	19.5	22.6
North West India	123	80.0	9.8	2.7	7.1
Rajasthan	117	83.0	9.3	3.7	5.6
Punjab	338	81.0	10.1	1.6	8.5
Pepsu	347	81.0	13.2	0.6	12.6
Jammu and Kashmir	522	89.0	3.4	2.7	0.7

Source.—'India 1957' Issued by the Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(f) Joint stock companies.

TABLE 264

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK 1953 TO 1957

(Paid-up Capital in Crores of Rs.)

As on 31 st March	ALL COMPANIES		PUBLIC COMPANIES		PRIVATE COMPANIES	
	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital	No.	Paid-up Capital
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1953 ..	29,312	897.6	12,055	628.8	17,257	268.8
1954 ..	29,528	944.9	10,248	631.3	19,280	313.6
1955 ..	29,779	983.1	10,059	656.0	19,720	327.1
1956* ..	30,381	1,019.3	9,954	684.2	20,427	335.1
1957* ..	29,951	1058.0	9,640	724.0	20,311	334.0

Source :—Department of Company Law Administration, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

*Provisional.

TABLE 265

NEW REGISTRATION AND LIQUIDATION OF COMPANIES, 1953 TO 1957.

Year	Incorporated and Registered			Ceased to work		Overall variations in Paid-up Capital of all Companies (Rs. in Lakh)
	No. of Compa- nies	Authorised Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	No. of Compa- nies	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1953 ..	102	492.4	28.3	52	30.4	+ 304.8*
1954 ..	97	2363.5	42.5	76	65.7	+ 376.0*
1955 ..	110	1364.9	2.2	77	80.8	+ 344.7
1956 ..	91	2022.7	88.4	88	92.2	+ 488.2
1957 ..	84	891.5	22.9	156	96.0	+ 512.4

Source :—Department of Company Law Administration, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

* Figures relate to increase in paid up Capital Only.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(g) Currency.

TABLE 266

MONEY SUPPLY WITH THE PUBLIC, 1952-53 TO 1957-58.

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

Last Friday	Money Supply (col. 3+8)	Currency with the Public †				
		Total	Notes in Circulation	Circulation of Rupee Coins	Balances held at Treasuries \$	Cash on hand with Bank £
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952-53 ..	1,764,71	1,199,25	1,191,06	125,22	7,84	37,59
1953-54 ..	1,793,97	1,229,43	1,150,17	120,71	4,26	37,19
1954-55 ..	1,902,63	1,311,77	1,236,44	115,01	2,83	36,85
1955-56 ..	2,184,32	1,505,09	1,424,23	123,45	1,14	41,45
1956-57 ..	2,312,89	1,556,50	1,483,20	118,30	5,31	34,70
1957-58 ..	2,387,60	1,605,70	1,536,23	116,85	5,80	41,59

TABLE—266(Concl'd.)

MONEY SUPPLY WITH THE PUBLIC, 1952-53 TO 1957-58.

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

Last Friday	Deposit Money with the Public			Variations in Money in Supply		
	Total	Net demand Liabilities of Banks@	Other deposits with Reserve Bank .	Total	Currency	Deposit Money
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1952-53 ..	565,46	548,95	16,51	- 39,08	- 17,32	-21,73
1953-54 ..	564,54	549,83	14,71	+ 29,26	+ 30,18	- 92
1954-55 ..	608,86	599,16	9,71	+126,65	+ 82,34	+44,31
1955-56 ..	679,23	667,22	12,01	+263,69	+193,32	+70,37
1956-57 ..	756,39	744,74	11,65	+128,57	+ 51,41	+77,16
1957-58 ..	781,90	762,04	19,87	+ 74,71	+ 49,20	+25,51

Source: - Report on Currency and Finance 1955-56 Issued by Reserve Bank of India.

* Including small coins.

† Includes Hali Sicca Currency.

‡ Figures of 'Notes in Circulation' are net of the return of about Rs. 43 Crores of India Notes from Pakistan awaiting adjustments.

\$ Figures are as on the last day of the year.

£ Relating to Scheduled, Non-Scheduled and Co-operative Banks,

@ Relating to Scheduled, Non-Scheduled and Co-operative Banks, Net demand liabilities for Non-Scheduled Banks relate to net demand deposits.

§ Excluding balances held on I.M.F. Account No. 1, and some extraordinary items.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(g) Currency.

TABLE 267

INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES—ALL INDIA, 1952-53 TO 1957-58.

(Base 1949-50=100).

Average	Government and Semi-Government Securities						Variable Dividend Industrial Securities				
	Total	Govt. of India	State Govts.	Municipal, Port Trust etc.	Debentures of Industrial Concerns	Preference Shares	Total	Financial	Public Utilities	Manufacturing Industries	Non-manufacturing Industries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1952-53	91.7	91.8	94.9	86.8	..	90.8	107.3	85.9	106.6	96.1	92.2
1953-54	90.4	90.3	95.7	89.3	101.4	88.1	102.6	88.2	112.2	105.9	109.1
1954-55	90.6	90.4	96.1	89.4	100.6	87.4	115.8	88.5	114.5	119.5	161.5
1955-56	90.9	90.7	96.7	89.4	101.1	85.7	124.6	89.3	114.2	133.8	169.4
1956-57	90.0	89.7	96.4	90.4	98.9	79.3	109.2	91.3	109.2	114.8	134.8
1957-58	89.4	89.1	96.6	90.0	97.2	70.4	97.9	97.8	104.1	100.9	111.2

Source:— Reserve Bank of India Bulletin and the Report on Currency and Finance.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(h) Communications.

TABLE 268

POSTAL TRAFFIC, 1953 TO 1957.

(Figures in thousands)

Year	Regis- tered Parcels	TELEGRAMS*		Regis- tered articles of the Letter Mail†	Letters ‡	Post- Cards ‡	Regis- tered News Papers ‡	POSTAL ORDERS SOLD		TELEPHONES		
		Inland	For- eign					Num- ber	Value (Rs. lakhs)	No. of Teleph- ones £	No. of Trunk Calls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1953	Monthly Average	1,190	2,049	343	6,150	77,097	88,972	15,452	302	12	196	986
1954	1,132	2,090	344	6,395	79,488	94,443	15,691	320	15	220	1,225
1955	1,153	2,283	367	6,086	102,067	98,881	15,742	301	15	247	1,507
1956	1,179	2,349	359	6,315	113,177	105,952	15,818	266	15	278	1,777
1957	1,133	2,301	362	6,245	..	..	..	217	12	307	1,957

Source :—Director General of Posts & Telegraphs, Ministry of Transport and Communications, Government of India.

* Telegrams transmitted by the Departmental Telegraph Offices and combined P. & T. Offices.

† Includes Ordinary, Insured and V.P.P.

‡ Figures are averages for the year beginning April.

£ As on 31st March of the Year stated.

TABLE 269

POSTAL EARNINGS, 1953 TO 1957.

(In thousands of Rs.)

Year	Sale of Stamps	Postage realised in cash	Telegraph charges realised in cash	Telephone Revenue*	Other Receipts	Total Revenue	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1953	..	1,90,50	18,45	22,40	90,42	36,15	3,57,92
1954	..	1,98,10	21,10	24,64	98,75	34,42	3,77,01
1955	..	2,10,04	23,65	28,72	1,09,93	37,37	4,09,71
1956	..	2,32,62	26,48	30,23	1,27,64	44,06	4,61,03
1957	..	2,42,20	26,42	30,80	1,42,10	53,17	4,94,69

Source :—Director General of Posts & Telegraphs, Ministry of Transport and Communications, Government of India.

* Figures include advance rentals under the "Own Your Own Telephone" Scheme.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(i) National Income.

TABLE 270

NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA, 1950-51 TO 1956-57.

(In Rs. abja*) Current Prices.

Category	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8**
A. Net Domestic Product by Industrial Origin.							
Agriculture	48.9	50.2	48.1	53.1	43.5	45.3	56.9
Agriculture, animal husbandry and ancillary activities	47.8	49.1	47.1	52.0	42.3	44.1	55.5
Forestry	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8
Fishery	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
Mining, Manufacturing and small enterprises	15.3	16.8	17.0	17.7	18.0	18.5	19.7
Mining	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.1
Factory Establishments	5.5	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.8	8.9
Small Enterprises	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.7
Commerce, Transport and Communication	16.9	17.9	17.8	18.0	18.1	18.8	19.3
Communication (Post, Telegraph and Telephone)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Railways	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.8
Organised Banking and Insurance	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0
Other Commerce and Transport	14.0	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.7	14.9	15.0
Other Services	14.4	15.0	15.4	16.0	16.5	17.3	18.1
Professions and Liberal Arts	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.8
Government Services (Administration)	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	6.0
Domestic Service	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
House Property	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.8
Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost	95.5	99.9	98.3	104.8	96.1	99.9	114.0
B. Share of Government and Private Sectors in Net Domestic Product.—							
Net Output of Government Enterprises	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.1	..
Net Output of Government Administration	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.7	..
Net Output of Private Sector	88.3	92.4	90.6	96.7	87.3	90.1	..
Net Domestic Product at Factor cost	95.5	100.1	98.3	104.8	96.1	99.9	114.0

Source:—“Estimates of National Income”, 1948-49 to 1956-57, Issued by the Central Statistical Organization, Government of India.

* abja = 100 Crores = 10⁹.

** Preliminary.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(i) National Income.

TABLE 270—(Concl'd.)

NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA, 1950-51 TO 1956-57.

Category	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C. Net National Product at Factor Cost (or National Income).—							
Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost	95.5	99.9	98.8	104.0	96.1	99.9	114.0
Net Earned Income from Abroad ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
National Income	95.3	99.7	98.2	104.8	96.1	99.9	114.1
National Income <i>per Capita</i> (in Rs.) ..	265.2	274.0	266.4	280.7	254.2	260.8	294.3
D. Net National Product at Market Prices.—							
Net National Product at Factor Cost	95.8	99.7	98.2	104.8	96.1	99.9	114.1
Indirect Taxes less subsidies* ..	5.0	5.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.8	..
Net National Product at Market Prices	100.8	105.6	103.4	110.4	102.3	106.7	..
E. Government Share in National Expenditure.—							
Government Current Expenditure on Commodities and Services (Government Administration)	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.2	..
Govt. Administrative Capital Expenditure	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.8	1.6	2.1	..
Govt. Enterprises Capital Expenditure	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.7	3.5	..
F. Government Draft on Private Income.—							
Direct Taxes	2.8	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6	..
Indirect Taxes	4.8	5.8	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.6	..
Miscellaneous Fees, etc.	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.4	..
Private Income	96.0	100.1	99.2	105.9	97.1	101.4	..
G. Government Capital formation and Finance.—							
Surplus on Current Account & Maintenance Provision	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.8	..
Government borrowing at Home ..	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.5	3.1	..
Government borrowing Abroad ..	0.1	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.1	..
Extra Budgetary Receipt and Adjustment for Cash Balances ..	0.2	-0.5	0.3	1.2	-1.0	0.6	..
Gross Capital formation on Govt. Account	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.6	..

*Indirect taxes including miscellaneous fees-less subsidies.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(i) National Income.

TABLE 271.

COMPARISON OF MOVEMENT OF NET NATIONAL OUTPUT AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES,
1951-52 TO 1956-57.

Category	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57
2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Net Output in Rs. Abja*</i>						
1. At Current Prices ..	99.7	98.2	104.8	96.1	99.9	114.1
2. At 1948-49 Prices ..	91.0	94.6	100.3	102.8	104.8	110.1
<i>Per Capita Net Output in Rs.</i>						
3. At Current Prices ..	274.0	266.4	280.7	254.2	260.8	294.3
4. At 1948-49 Prices ..	250.1	256.6	268.7	271.9	273.6	284.0
<i>Index Number of Net Output with 1948-49 as base.</i>						
5. At Current Prices ..	115.3	113.5	121.2	111.1	115.5	131.9
6. At 1948-49 Prices ..	105.2	109.4	116.0	118.8	121.2	127.3
<i>Index Number of Per Capita Net Output with 1948-49 as base.</i>						
7. At Current Prices.. ..	111.0	107.9	113.7	103.0	105.6	119.2
8. At 1948-49 Prices.. ..	101.3	103.9	108.8	110.1	110.8	115.0

Source :—“ Estimates of National Income, 1948-49 to 1955-56 ”, Issued by Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India.

*Abja=100 Crores=10⁹.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Consumption.

TABLE 272.

AVERAGE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF AGRICULTURAL LABOUR FAMILIES, 1950-51.

(Based on All India Agricultural Labour Enquiries).

Description 1	Unit 2	CATEGORY OF LABOUR FAMILIES		
		All 3	Casual 4	Attached 5
A. Distribution		100.0	74.5	25.5
B. Average Size of Family	Persons	4.7	4.7	4.7
C. Earners Per Family	{ Men	1.2	1.2	1.4
	{ Women	1.2	1.2	1.1
	{ Children	0.2	0.2	0.3
D. Average Annual Family Income	Rs.	455	460	439
Sources: (a) Agricultural Wages .. .. .	.. .. .	59.8	54.9	74.9
(b) Non-Agricultural Wages .. .. .	.. .. .	10.7	12.3	5.6
(c) Land .. .. .	.. .. .	14.7	15.5	12.2
(d) Others .. .. .	.. .. .	14.8	17.3	7.3
E. Average Annual Consumption	Rs.	464	467	453
Expenditure Total—				
(a) On Food .. .. .	.. .. .	87.1	87.2	87.0
(b) On Clothing and Footwear .. .. .	.. .. .	5.8	6.0	5.7
(c) On Fuel and Lighting .. .. .	.. .. .	1.1	0.8	1.1
(d) On House Rent and Repairs .. .. .	.. .. .	0.2	0.2	0.2
(e) On Miscellaneous .. .. .	.. .. .	5.8	5.8	6.0
F. Indebtedness	{ Families in Debt.	62.4	61.0	66.5
	{ Average Debt per Indebted Family	145	152	125
G. Annual Consumption Expenditure .. .. .	.. .. .	..	122	99
Daily Consumption of Cereals	Ozs.	..	17.6	14.1

Source:—"Agricultural Labour—How they Work and Live" Issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Consumption.

TABLE 273

PER CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION IN CITIES,
TOWNS AND RURAL AREAS—AUGUST TO NOVEMBER 1951.

Item	CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN THREE MONTHS (90 DAYS)					All India
	Cities	Towns	Urban*	Rural		
2	3	4	5	6	7	
<i>(i) Food</i>						
Food grains	17.61	20.83	20.57	28.93	27.64	
Pulses	4.37	3.09	3.21	2.83	2.96	
Edible Oil	6.30	3.86	4.11	2.31	2.70	
Vegetables	7.59	3.09	3.73	1.67	1.93	
Milk and Milk Products	15.17	7.97	9.00	4.76	5.40	
Meat, Eggs and Fish	7.33	2.57	3.21	1.41	1.67	
Fruits	2.96	1.41	1.67	0.51	0.64	
Refreshments	7.71	3.60	4.11	0.90	1.41	
Salt	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.26	
Spices	2.96	2.31	2.44	1.93	1.93	
Sugar	3.60	2.83	2.83	2.03	2.19	
Food Total	75.86	51.82	55.14	47.63	48.73	
<i>(ii) Non-Food</i>						
Pan (Betel Leaves)	1.80	1.16	1.29	0.51	0.64	
Tobacco	2.57	1.80	1.93	1.54	1.54	
Intoxicants	1.41	0.50	0.64	0.39	0.39	
Fuel and Light	10.16	5.79	6.43	4.89	5.01	
Clothing : Cotton	9.75	5.58	6.11	4.24	4.51	
Clothing : Silk	0.95	0.35	0.42	0.10	0.15	
Clothing : Woollen	0.66	0.22	0.27	0.10	0.13	
Bedding	0.65	0.34	0.38	0.31	0.32	
Amusements	2.07	0.87	1.02	0.27	0.39	
Education	4.41	1.95	2.28	0.48	0.75	
Medicine	3.93	2.58	2.76	0.96	1.23	
Toilet	1.74	0.78	0.90	0.24	0.36	
Petty Articles	1.35	0.66	0.78	0.42	0.45	
Conveyance	5.01	2.04	2.40	0.87	1.11	
Services	14.31	7.29	8.19	2.43	3.27	
Furniture	0.49	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.12	
Sundry Equipment	2.59	0.53	0.80	0.22	0.30	
Musical Instruments	0.19	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.02	
Ornaments	2.88	1.03	1.26	0.94	0.99	
Foot-wear	1.30	0.54	0.64	0.41	0.44	
Utensils	0.40	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.19	
Ceremonials	8.72	5.58	5.98	4.39	4.63	
Rent	7.38	2.02	2.71	0.86	1.13	
Taxes	3.89	0.80	1.20	0.16	0.31	
Non Food Total	88.61	42.82	48.87	25.03	28.38	
<i>(iii) Food and Non-Food Total</i>	164.47	94.64	104.01	72.66	77.11	
<i>(iv) No. of Sample Villages</i> .. .. .	..	..	..	905	905	
<i>(v) No. of Sample Blocks</i>	174	316	490	..	490	
<i>(vi) No. of Sample Houses</i>	510	1,180	1,690	5,080	6,770	

—National Sample Survey, Paper No. 3, Third Round, August to November 1951.

*Estimates for the "Urban" Area are Weighted Averages of the Estimates for Cities and Towns.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Consumption.

TABLE 274

PER CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RURAL AREAS : BY ZONES—AUGUST TO NOVEMBER, 1951.

Srl. No.	Item	CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN THREE MONTHS (90 DAYS) IN RUPEES						
		North India Zone	East India Zone	South India Zone	West India Zone	Central India Zone	North-West India Zone	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>(i) Food</i>								
1.	Food grains	30.86	35.10	24.81	24.17	25.59	29.83	28.93
2.	Pulses	4.11	2.70	2.06	2.57	3.47	1.93	2.83
3.	Edible Oil	2.31	2.06	2.57	3.09	2.31	1.93	2.31
4.	Vegetables	1.29	2.44	1.41	1.80	1.41	1.16	1.67
5.	Milk and Milk Products	5.79	2.70	1.93	7.33	4.24	12.99	4.76
6.	Meat, Eggs and Fish	0.77	2.31	2.19	0.90	1.03	0.39	1.41
7.	Fruits	0.26	0.51	1.03	0.39	0.39	0.51	0.51
8.	Refreshments	0.26	0.51	1.54	1.80	0.77	0.77	0.90
9.	Salt	0.32	0.37	0.31	0.24	0.34	0.24	0.32
10.	Spices	1.29	1.29	2.83	2.19	2.31	1.54	1.93
11.	Sugar	2.57	1.16	1.16	3.60	1.67	3.73	2.06
	Food Total	49.83	51.15	41.84	48.08	43.53	55.02	47.63
<i>(ii) Non-Food</i>								
12.	Pan (Betel leaves)	0.26	0.51	1.03	0.51	0.51	0.02	0.51
13.	Tobacco	1.41	1.29	1.54	2.06	1.67	1.67	1.54
14.	Intoxicants	0.13	0.64	0.13	0.00	0.51	0.77	0.39
15.	Fuel & Lighting	4.50	4.37	4.50	6.30	4.63	5.79	4.89
16.	Clothing : Cotton	3.66	3.25	3.44	6.13	4.57	6.87	4.24
17.	Clothing : Silk	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.10
18.	Clothing : Woollen	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.25	0.10
19.	Bedding	0.48	0.19	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.64	0.31
20.	Amusements	0.27	0.12	0.45	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.27
21.	Education	0.90	0.33	0.39	0.33	0.39	0.45	0.48
22.	Medicine	0.51	1.35	0.99	0.96	0.66	1.26	0.96
23.	Toilet	0.09	0.24	0.24	0.30	0.42	0.27	0.24
24.	Petty articles	0.18	0.45	0.51	0.54	0.33	0.51	0.42
25.	Conveyance	0.75	0.57	0.81	0.96	1.32	1.14	0.8
26.	Services	1.89	2.97	2.28	2.34	2.37	2.46	2.43
27.	Furniture	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.23	0.11
28.	Sundry Equipments	0.16	0.45	0.14	0.20	0.04	0.10	0.22
29.	Musical Instruments	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
30.	Ornaments	1.89	0.24	0.10	1.01	0.70	1.04	0.94
31.	Foot-wear	0.39	0.16	0.10	0.72	0.41	1.43	0.41
32.	Utensils	0.19	0.14	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.18
33.	Ceremonials	5.66	3.16	3.69	5.32	3.72	6.89	4.39
34.	Rent	1.24	0.77	0.38	1.81	0.62	0.46	0.86
35.	Taxes	0.08	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.29	0.50	0.16
	Non-Food Total	25.11	21.46	22.56	30.60	24.30	33.37	25.03
	<i>(iii) Food and Non-Food Total</i>	74.94	72.61	64.40	78.68	67.83	88.39	72.66

Source.—National Sample Survey, Paper No. 3, Third round—August to November 1951.

TABLE 275

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(k) Prices.

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

(Base : Year

Srl. No.	Centre	State	1952-53.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.	1956-57.	1956-December.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	All India	.. ..	104	106	99	96	107	109
2.	Ahmedabad	.. .. Bombay	107	111	93	89	101	104
3.	Ajmer	.. .. Rajasthan	107	102	88	85	97	99
4.	Bangalore	.. .. Mysore	115	113	104	104	118	122
5.	Bombay	.. .. Bombay	112	118	117	110	116	116
6.	Calcutta	.. .. West Bengal	100	99	94	93	102	102
7.	Cuttack	.. .. Orissa	105	106	98	100	108	104
8.	Delhi	.. .. Delhi	107	107	103	100	112	115
9.	Gauhati	.. .. Assam	109	100	93	87	99	103
10.	Hyderabad City	.. .. Andhra Pradesh	107	115	104	100	121	126
11.	Jamshedpur	.. .. Bihar	111	110	101	99	108	108
12.	Kanpur	.. .. Uttar Pradesh	93	94	83	79	91	91
13.	Ludhiana	.. .. Punjab	90	91	88	85	94	96
14.	Madras City	.. .. Madras	103	109	104	100	113	115
15.	Nagpur	.. .. Bombay	101	102	98	98	107	108
16.	Sholapur	.. .. Bombay	104	107	94	85	110	119
17.	Trichur	.. .. Kerala	105	108	106	107	113	110

Source.—Labour Bureau, Government of India.

* Provisional

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(k) Prices.

275.

NUMBER—WORKING CLASS, 1952-53 TO 1957.
1949=100)

				1	9	5	7				
Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	D c.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
107	107	107	108	110	112	112	113	114	113	114	114*
102	102	102	103	104	104	106	107	106	105	107	104
99	100	99	95	96	98	98	99	100	99	102	100
122	122	122	123	126	127	129	128	128	129	129	129
116	116	116	116	118	121	122	123	122	122	125	125
102	101	100	99	101	104	107	107	108	107	108	107
103	105	106	105	109	115	115	113	115	113	110	111
113	114	114	112	114	115	115	118	113	113	112	110
101	100	99	102	104	103	103	105	106	105	106	105
124	125	121	120	121	125	124	124	123	125	128	125
104	107	107	110	113	113	119	120	121	120	122	120
91	92	91	89	92	93	96	98	97	96	96	93
96	96	96	98	96	97	97	96	95	94	95	94
115	114	114	114	114	115	116	115	115	116	121	121
109	109	110	110	111	112	112	113	113	114	114	115
117	114	110	111	113	113	115	116	113	113	115	110
107	108	108	111	113	114	115	113	113	111	112	..

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(k) Prices.

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

(REVISED)

(Base 1952-

Average of Weeks ended with Saturdays	FOOD					
	Cereals	Pulses	Fruits and Vegeta- bles	Milk and Ghee	Edible Oils	Fish, Eggs and Meat
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1953* Average of Weeks† ..	100	96	112	101	127	100
1954 do ..	84	66	99	94	101	95
1955 do ..	73	56	98	87	81	96
1956 do ..	93	78	108	99	117	97
1957 do ..	102	85	117	104	128	97
1957 January do ..	97	86	108	96	131	95
February do ..	100	87	108	96	130	96
March do ..	99	84	111	98	123	94
April do ..	101	84	119	104	122	93
May do ..	103	84	121	109	127	91
June do ..	104	86	127	109	128	95
July do ..	105	87	128	107	134	98
August do ..	106	87	142	109	131	102
September do ..	103	83	117	109	129	102
October do ..	102	83	109	105	129	97
November do ..	102	83	111	104	131	98
December do ..	98	80	101	99	125	99

Source.— Office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India.

*Average of 9 months ending December.

†Annual figures are simple arithmetic average of months.

276

PRICES—BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS 1953-57.

SERIES)

53=100)

ARTICLES			Liquors and Tobacco	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS		
Sugar and Gur	Others	Group Index			Fibres	Oil Seeds	Minerals
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
128	133	108.9	98.3	99.4	100	127	99
122	162	98.2	94.3	97.7	105	101	83
88	148	85.4	82.2	95.0	107	79	83
97	125	99.0	82.3	101.6	114	115	99
105	132	106.8	91.8	111.5	120	122	109
97	141	103.6	88.0	105.8	124	124	107
96	133	104.1	87.1	106.7	121	119	108
93	124	102.3	87.2	106.5	121	119	107
96	126	104.3	88.0	107.7	120	119	107
102	124	107.0	90.6	110.2	124	125	108
110	131	109.3	92.3	112.0	126	125	109
110	141	111.3	93.7	114.2	124	128	112
110	136	112.1	92.1	115.0	121	126	110
111	129	108.5	93.7	115.0	115	121	109
111	130	107.3	95.2	114.6	113	121	109
110	136	107.9	96.5	115.0	114	123	108
109	133	104.0	97.7	114.9	115	119	108

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

k) Prices.

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESAL

(Base: 1952)

Average of Weeks ended with Saturdays	INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS—(Concl.)		MANU- FINISH		
	Others	Group Index	Inter- mediate Products	Textiles	Metal Products
	16	17	18	19	20
1953* Average of Weeks†	99	110.1	98.4	99	107
1954	110	104.0	97.7	103	109
1955	114	97.8	97.6	102	114
1956	110	113.2	110.0	106	128
1957	107	118.1	108.5	108	137
1957 January	109	120.3	113.0	110	131
February	108	117.6	110.9	108	131
March	108	117.3	108.9	107	131
April	106	116.7	108.3	107	131
May	106	120.4	109.3	108	136
June	106	121.4	108.9	109	141
July	106 (a)	121.6	108.6	109	141
August	108	120.1	108.2	108	141
September	107	115.4	107.3	108	141
October	107	114.8	106.5	108	141
November	107	116.0	106.0	107	142
December	109	115.4	105.7	106	145

Source.—Office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India.

(a) Estimated.

* Average of 9 months ending with December.

† Annual figures are simple Arithmetic Average of months.

‡ Figures have been obtained on the basis 100 of the New Series 380.6 (being the average for 1952-53 of the old series.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(k) Prices

6—(Contd.)

PRICES BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS 1953—1957

=100):

FACTURES							
ED PRODUCTS					Group Index	General Index—All Commodi- ties (New Series)	New Series converted to Old Base (year ended Aug.39=100.)
Chemicals	Oil cakes	Machinery and Trans- port Equip- ment	Others	Sub-group Index			
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
95	109	98	94	98.7	100.3	105.6	401.9
94	101	97	95	100.8	100.4	99.6	379.1
93	80	97	96	99.7	9.4	91.6	348.9
92	100	99	100	104.0	104.8	102.6	390.5
97	114	101	107	107.8	107.9	108.7	414.5
94	115	100	103	107.7	108.4	107.3	408.4
96	116	101	103	106.9	107.4	106.9	406.9
97	110	100	102	105.7	106.2	105.6	401.9
97	106	100	103	105.9	106.2	106.5	405.7
97	110	100	106	107.3	107.6	109.0	415.2
98	110	101	109	108.5	108.6	110.7	421.7
98	114	102	110	108.8	108.8	111.9	426.3
93	113	102	111	108.6	108.6	112.0	426.7
99	114	102	111	108.9	108.6	109.5	417.1
99	119	102	111	109.1	108.8	108.9	414.8
99	127	102	111	108.8	108.4	109.3	416.4
99	122	102	112	107.8	107.5	107.0	407.6

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(1) Second Five-Year Plan.

TABLE 277

DISTRIBUTION OF PLAN OUTLAY : BY MAJOR HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT.

(Rs. in Crores)

Head of Development.	First Plan.	Second Plan			
		Allocation (original.)	Allocation Revised,	Anticipated outlays for	Anticipated outlay for
1	2	3	4	5	6
I. Agriculture and Community Development	.. 857.0	568.0	568.0	261.0	510.0
(a) Agriculture	.. 241.0	341.0	341.0	152.0	313.0
Agriculture Programmes	.. 197.0	170.0	212.0	95.0	201.0
Animal Husbandry	.. 22.0	56.0	36.0	17.0	33.0
Forests	.. 10.0	46.0	36.0	16.0	32.0
Fisheries	.. 4.0	12.0	10.0	3.0	9.0
Co-operation	.. 7.0	47.0	40.0	18.0	32.0
Miscellaneous	.. 1.0	10.0	7.0	3.0	6.0
(b) National Extension and Community Projects	.. 90.0	200.0	200.0	87.0	170.0
(c) Other Programmes	.. 26.0	27.0	27.0	22.0	27.0
Village Panchayats	.. 11.0	12.0	12.0	8.0	12.0
Local Development Works	.. 15.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	15.0
II. Irrigation and Power	.. 661.0	913.0	860.0	479.0	820.0
Irrigation	.. 384.0	381.0	376.0	111.0	188.0
Power	.. 260.0	427.0	412.0	193.0	333.0
* Multipurpose Projects	..			146.0	248.0
Flood Control & Other projects, Investigations, etc.	.. 17.0	105.0	72.0	29.0	51.0
III. Industry and Mining	.. 179.0	890.0	1,080.0	511.0	950.0
Large and Medium Industries	.. 148.0	617.0	790.0	395.0	705.0
Mineral Development	.. 1.0	73.0	90.0	25.0	85.0
Village and Small Industries	.. 30.0	200.0	200.0	91.0	160.0
IV. Transport and Communications	.. 557.0	1,385.0	1,345.0	800.0	1,340.0
Railways	.. 268.0	900.0	896.5	589.0	896.5
Roads	.. 180.0	246.1	221.0	127.0	219.0
Road Transport	.. 12.0	16.5	11.0	8.0	10.5
Ports and Harbours	.. 34.0	45.0	48.5	29.0	48.5
Shipping	.. 26.0	47.5	56.0	29.0	56.0
Inland Water Transport	..	3.0	1.0	..	0.5
Civil Air Transport	.. 24.0	43.0	43.0	28.0	43.0
Other Transport	.. 3.0	7.4	5.0	3.0	5.0
Posts and Telegraphs	.. 50.0	63.0	58.0	31.0	51.0
Other Communications	.. 5.0	4.0	3.5	2.0	3.5
Broadcasting	.. 5.0	9.0	5.6	4.0	6.5
V. Social Services	.. 533.0	945.0	863.0	360.0	810.0
Education	.. 164.0	307.0	285.0	109.0	275.0
Health	.. 140.0	274.0	255.0	107.5	245.0
Housing	.. 49.0	120.0	100.0	40.5	84.0
Welfare and Backward Classes	.. 32.0	91.0	83.0	35.0	72.0
Rehabilitation	.. 136.0	90.0	90.0	53.0	90.0
Social Welfare Labour and Labour Welfare and Educated unemployment schemes	.. 12.0	63.0	50.0	15.0	44.0
VI. Miscellaneous	.. 69.0	99.0	84.0	45.0	70.0
Grand Total	.. 2,356.0	4,800.0	4,800.0	2,456.0	4,500.0

Source : Planning Commission.

*—Allocation for multipurpose projects has been distributed between Irrigation and Power.

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(m) Miscellaneous

TABLE 278.

ANALYSIS OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE—GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, 1951-52 TO 1958-59.

(Crores of Rupees).

Sl. No.	Heads of Revenue	1951-52 (Accounts)	1955-56 (Accounts)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Budget)	1957-58 (Revised)	1958-59 (Budget)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Taxes on Income and Expenditure (1+2+3).	134.74	113.23	144.17	140.42	132.97	143.03
	(1) Taxes on Income other than corporation Tax.	146.19	131.35	151.74	155.90	155.90	161.50
	States' Share ..	-52.86	-55.16	-58.75	-65.98	-73.43	-76.97
	Net Receipts ..	93.33	76.19	92.99	89.92	82.47	84.53
	(2) Corporation Tax ..	41.41	37.04	51.18	50.50	50.50	55.50
	(3) Expenditure Tax ..	..	..	..	..	..	3.00
I.	Taxes on commodities & Services (1+2+3+4).	320.44	295.69	347.18	403.54	412.09	410.13
	(1) Customs						
	Imports ..	141.59	127.98	140.52	133.70	153.76	140.57
	Exports ..	90.74	37.76	28.67	28.70	25.64	26.33
	Other Revenue ..	4.76	4.22	7.31	7.20	7.60	7.10
	Refunds ..	-5.40	-3.26	-3.27	-2.00	-4.00	-4.00
	Net Receipts ..	231.69	166.70	173.23	167.60	183.00	170.00
	(22) Union Excise Duties ..	85.78	145.25	190.43	259.57	264.55	304.76
	(of which additional excise duties).	..	..	..	..	(12.10)	(41.48)
	States' Share ..	..	-16.57	-18.22	-27.57	-40.22	-68.97
	Net Receipts ..	85.78	128.68	172.21	232.00	224.33	235.79
	(33) Tax on Railway Passengers Fares.	..	..	..	7.00	4.84	9.22
	State's Share ..	..	..	..	-7.00	-4.81	-9.15
	Net Receipts ..	..	..	..	..	0.03	0.07
	(44) Other Taxes and Duties ..	2.97	0.31	1.74	3.94	4.73	4.29
I.	Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions (1+2+3+4+5).	4.81	2.55	2.41	15.67	12.54	19.16
	(1) State Duty ..	..	1.81	2.11	2.52	2.52	3.00
	State's Share ..	..	-1.86	-2.41	-2.43	-2.40	-2.88
	Net Receipts ..	..	-0.05	0.03	0.09	0.12	0.12
	(2) Tax on wealth ..	..	..	..	12.50	9.00	12.50
	(3) Gift Tax ..	..	..	..	..	..	3.00
	(4) Stamps and Registration ..	1.93	1.72	2.17	2.50	2.90	3.02
	(5) Land Revenue ..	2.88	0.88	0.54	0.58	0.52	0.52
	Total Tax Revenue (1+2+3)	459.99	411.47	493.70	559.63	557.60	572.34 (a)
	Administrative Receipts ..	14.35	17.08	16.90	46.14	59.56	47.10

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(M) Miscellaneous.

TABLE 278—(Concl.)

ANALYSIS OF REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE—GOVERNMENT OF INDIA, 1951-52 TO 1958-59—Cont.

		<i>Expenditure.</i>						<i>(Crores of Rupees)</i>
Srl. No.	Heads of Expenditure.	1951-52 (Accounts)	1955-56 (Accounts)	1956-57 (Accounts)	1957-58 (Budget)	1957-58 (Revised)	1958-59 (Budget)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
VI.	Net Contribution of Public undertakings.	20.98	28.98	31.81	39.12	37.41	36.42	
	(1) Railways	6.93	5.80	5.86	6.67	6.33	7.04	
	(2) Posts and Telegraphs ..	3.43	3.47	6.32	3.95	1.24	2.34	
	(3) Currency and Mint	8.79	19.75	19.44	29.30	29.49	28.12	
	(Profits of the Reserve Bank of India)	(8.34)	(20.00)	(20.00)	(30.00)	(30.00)	(30.00)	
	(4) Others (b)	1.83	—0.10	0.19	—0.80	0.35	—1.08	
VII.	Other Revenue	14.17	23.72	20.76	23.16	17.09	29.16	
VIII.	Total Revenue (IV+V+VI+VII)	509.49	481.19	563.23	668.05	671.66	685.02	
IX.	Direct Demands on Revenue (c)	12.87	12.51	14.45	12.75	17.35	18.99	
X.	Civil Administration (d) ..	24.10	33.57	38.06	43.29	42.84	49.33	
XI.	Defence Services (Net). ..	170.96	172.23	192.15	252.71	266.05	278.14	
XII.	Debt Services (e)	39.00	43.14	39.06	35.00	37.44	40.00	
XIII.	Pensions and Superannuation	8.55	8.97	8.96	9.17	9.36	9.40	
XIV.	Extraordinary Charges	6.78	..	..	10.00	..	14.00
XV.	Miscellaneous (f)	54.78	48.82	42.34	63.85	62.42	68.24	
XVI.	Development Services (g) ..	42.40	82.41	108.09	176.90	180.42	183.97	
XVII.	Contributions and Miscellaneous Adjustments between Union and State Governments (h) ..	17.31	35.87	28.26	25.23	47.26	47.03	
XVIII.	Other expenditure (i)	4.56	3.22	2.46	3.41	3.47	2.94	
XIX.	Total Expenditure	381.40	440.74	473.83	632.31	666.61	712.04	
	Surplus (+) or Deficit (—). ..	+128.09	+40.45	+89.40	+35.74	+5.05	—27.02(a)	

Source :—Reserve Bank of India Bulletin, March 1958.

Note.—The figures of total revenue and expenditure as given in the table differ from those in the Budget papers as receipts from Forests, Opium and Currency and Mint are shown on a net basis and State's Share of Union excise duties and additional duties of Excise excluded. Budget estimates for 1958-59 relate to those presented to the Lok Sabha.

- (a) Including the effect of Budget proposals. Reliefs announced subsequently are not taken into account.
- (b) Includes Forests, Opium, Irrigation, Electricity and Road and Water Transport Schemes.
- (c) Excludes Forests, Opium and States' Share of Union Excise Duties and additional Excise Duties.
- (d) Comprises General Administration, Audit, Administration of Justice, Jails, Police, Tribal Areas and External Affairs.
- (e) Include appropriation for reduction or avoidance of debt.
- (f) Comprises grants to educational institutions and certain items of development expenditure.
- (g) Comprise Irrigation and Multipurpose River Schemes ports and Pilotage, light houses and light ships, scientific departments, education, medical, public health, agriculture, rural development, veterinary, Co-operation, industries and supplies, aviation, broad-castings, Civil Works, Post-war reconstruction and Electricity Schemes, Community Development and National Extension Services and Miscellaneous Departments.
- (h) Include grants-in-aid to States.
- (i) Comprises Famine, Stationery and Printing, and Civil Defence and Pre-partition payments.

TABLE 279

CONVERSION RATIOS BETWEEN THE RAW MATERIAL AND THE PROCESSED PRODUCTS.

1. Rice (Cleaned) Production	= 2/3 Paddy Production.
2. Lint Cotton Production	= 1/3 of Kapas Production.
3. Jute 100 yards of Hessian	= 54 lb. of Raw Jute.
4. Groundnut oil to Kernels crushed	= 40 %
5. Sesamum oil to Seeds crushed.	= 40 %
6. Rape and Mustard oil to Seeds crushed	= 33 %
7. Linseed oil to Seeds crushed	= 33 %
8. Castor Seed oil to Seeds crushed	= 37 %
9. Cotton Seed oil to Seeds Crushed	= 14 to 18 %
10. Coconut copra to Nuts	= One Ton of Copra=6778 Nuts.
11. Oil to Copra Crushed	= 62 %

Sugar.

1. Gur from Cane Crushed	= 10%
2. Crystal sugar from Gur refined	= 62.4%
3. Crystal Sugar from Cane Crushed (Cane Factories)	= 9.97%
4. Khandasari sugar from Gur Refined	= 37.5%
5. Molasses from Cane Crushed	= 3.5%

Butter and Ghee.

Butter from Mixed Milk	= 6.3%
Ghee from mixed Milk.	= 5.3%

XXII. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(M) Miscellaneous.

TABLE 280

CONVERSION TABLES: METRIC SYSTEM.

<i>Area.</i>		
1 Hectare	..	.. =2.47105 Acres.
1 Acre	..	.. =0.404686 Hectares. =4,840 sq. Yards. =43,560 Sq. Feet.
1 Square Mile	..	.. =640 Acres. =259 Hectares.
1 Square Kilometre	..	.. =2.59 Square Kilometres. =0.3861 Sq. Miles. =100 Hectares.
<i>Yield</i>		
100 Kg. per Hectare	..	.. =1.4869 Bushels (60 lb.) per Acre.
1 Bushel (60 lb.) per Acre	..	.. =67.253 Kg. per Hectare.
<i>Distance.</i>		
1 Kilometre	..	.. =0.6214 of a Mile.
1 Metre	..	.. =1.0936 Yds.
1 Inch	..	.. =25.4 Millimetres.
1 Foot	..	.. =30.48 Centimetres.
1 Yard	..	.. =91.44 Centimetres.
<i>Weight.</i>		
1 Metric Ton	..	.. =0.98420 Long Tons. =1.10231 Short Tons. =1000 Kilograms. =2204.6 Lb.
1 Kilogram	..	.. =2.20462 Lb.
1 Lb.	..	.. =0.45359 Kilograms.
1 Maund	..	.. =82.2857 Lb.
<i>Exchange Rate (1953.)</i>		
1 U. S. A. Dollar	..	.. =21.30 Shillings (Austria). =50.40 Franks (Belgium). =6.92 Kroner (Denmark). =350.0 Francs (France). =4.205 Deustcha Mark (Germany). =624.91 Lire (Italy). =3.80 Guilders (Netherlands). =5.18 Kronar (Sweden). =0.357143 Pound (U. K.). =0.9833 Dollars (Canada). =0.44643 Pound (Australia). =4.75 Rupees (India).

Source :—Indian Agriculture in Brief.