

# STATISTICAL ABSTRACT

ANDHRA PRADESH

1956



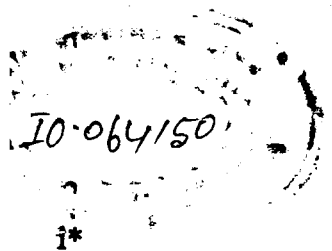
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## INTRODUCTION

The first Statistical Abstract of Andhra Pradesh for 1956 closely follows the pattern of the Abstracts issued during the previous years by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad. This publication is intended to serve as a convenient reference book presenting various types of quantitative data relating to the economic and social aspects of Andhra Pradesh.

The Abstract for 1956 has been compiled for the reorganised State of Andhra Pradesh. Data have been generally presented according to the new set-up. The statistical data relate not only to the period after the formation of Andhra Pradesh but also to four or five preceding years. This entailed considerable work on adjustments for boundaries and estimation for back periods in some cases, on the basis of available data. Unfortunately the required material was not readily available for the reorganised State with the several departments concerned. These had to be obtained from their subordinate offices and it took time to get them in the proper form with all errors and discrepancies removed. This explains to a large extent the delay in bringing out this Abstract, which is sincerely regretted. It is hoped that the next Abstract will be published during the course of this year. The statistics presented in most of the sections of this Abstract relate to Andhra Pradesh as a whole. In some cases, however, this was not possible; they had to be separately presented for the Andhra and Telangana Regions for lack of uniformity as, e. g., in the sections dealing with "Landholdings" and "Small Scale Industries". In regard to Income Tax statistics, data were available only for the erstwhile States of Andhra and Hyderabad. As no adjustments were possible for the previous years, these have been furnished for the two States separately. Except in a few such cases which are indicated in the footnotes to the tables or the notes preceding them, the statistics given for each year are for the State of Andhra Pradesh with the present boundaries. Footnotes have also been provided to explain the provisional nature of the data contained in some of the tables.

Although the present publication is entitled "The Statistical Abstract for 1956", the previous one for Hyderabad being for 1955, statistics have been furnished for the Calendar year in some sections, for the agricultural year (July 1955 to June 1956) in certain other sections, and for the financial year (April 1955 to March 1956) in quite a few others. In some sections, e.g., Prices, the data have been furnished for 15 months commencing from January 1956 and ending with March 1957, to facilitate the reader who might be interested in data for the financial year.

In view of their importance All-India Statistics covering many important subjects have been included in this Abstract. Ready access to them will facilitate comparison of State data with All-India data.

In accordance with the recommendations of the Central Statistical Organisation, the State totals of Agricultural and Industrial Production, Road Mileage Statistics, etc., have been expressed in the corresponding metric equivalents also to familiarise the public with the new system of weights and measures. Statistical information relating to Prices, Wages, etc., has been expressed in terms of Rupees and naye Paise instead of the old coinage.

Owing to non-availability of certain types of data, there have been some omissions in the range of statistics that should be contained in a reference volume of this kind. It is hoped that such gaps will be filled and the scope of this annual publication further enlarged with better arrangements for collection and compilation of material which are being made by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

Our thanks are due to the various Government Departments in Andhra Pradesh for the co-operation rendered in the collection and compilation of the data, without which a publication of this nature would not be possible. The interest shown by them as well as by the public in the Abstract as judged from the enquiries received regarding its progress, make us feel confident of its usefulness to a wide circle of officials, public men, scholars and men of business.

While hoping that this will prove to be a handy reference volume on all the important aspects of the social and economic life of Andhra Pradesh, we shall gladly welcome any comments or suggestions for its improvement.



*Director,*

*Bureau of Economics and Statistics.*

**HYDERABAD**

**25th March 1958.**

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E R R A T A

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24	3rd line from the bottom and the last line.	number	member
42	Item (c), Total	Total pulses (c) Total (d)	Total pulses (c)
43	Last line of table	Heetares	Hectares
50	Below Table 26, insert as footnote		Source:- Agri-cultural Census for Telangana region, and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra region.
53	Table 28, heading of Col.4	Lisneed	Linseed
85	Number of the last Col.	10	20
129	Table 74, Col.11 Against "Exchange Banks"	<del>N.A.</del> A.N.	<del>N.A.</del> N.A.
157	Against 'Total', Col.6	illegible fig.	9,18,692
157	-do- Col.10	6,740	1,740
198	Heading of Col.19	the Live Register	on the Live Register
221	Col.7 against April 1956	691	169
239	Title of Table	Dry chillies	Dry chillies *
248	Heading of Col.2	Hyderabad	Hyderabad*
252	-do-	-do-	-do-
253	Number of the Table	Table 152	Table 151
256	Col.1, against the years 1952-53 to '55-56	*	†
262	Col.10, against 1956		insert the figure '1.92'
269	Against Adilabad dt, Col.9		Omit '1'
	Total for Andhra Pradesh Col.8 & 9.	49 and 158	49(a) and 158(a)
	At the end insert as Note:-		(a) Not inclusive of figures for Telangana region.

Page	Line and column	For	Read.
272	Number of Table	TA 474	TABLE 474
275	Table 178, against Anantapur dt., Col.11	..	omit (a)
284	Srikakulam dt., Col.3	..	omit (a)
288	Total for Andhra Pradesh. Col.8	12.3	12.0
290	Total of Telangana region, Col.5	8,436,920	8,436,220
291	Lines 12 to 22	..	Line 12 to be read against the total of Andhra Pradesh region lines 13 to 21 for districts of Telangana region. Line 22 for total of Telangana region. Line 23 for total of Andh Pradesh.
291	Line 10, (Myderabad district) Col.8	212,387	212,987
294	item 14, Irrigation, Col.4	75,800	75,800
299	Total of Andhra Pradesh Col.18	1,519 17	1,519.17
310	In Col.1 'States'	Tiripura	Tripura
314	Item 2 Col.2.	Asam	Assam
318	Under Notes, item marked **	Canva	Canvas

Note:- A few errors in spelling and punctuations observed in the print are not included in the errata.

## AREA AND POPULATION

Statistical Tables of Area and Population in Andhra Pradesh are Presented in this Section.

*Table 1.*—The growth of population from 1901 to 1951 is shown in this table.

The figures for the Andhra Districts were obtained from the District Census Handbooks published by the Madras Government after adding the population of 3 taluqs of Bellary District, for which taluqwise data for the past decades were available. The three taluqs of Adoni, Alur and Rayadrug of the former Bellary District have been merged with the Andhra Districts, the first two with Kurnool District and the third with Anantapur District.

In respect of Telangana Region, population figures in 1951 of the eight districts of former Hyderabad State (the formation of Khammam District in 1953 involved only the redistribution of some of the taluqs from among the districts of Telangana) merged with Andhra, were available for the previous decades. To this data for 1951 were added the population figures relating to 1951 of all these areas merged with the Telangana Region of Andhra Pradesh [Tandur, Kodangal, Alampur, Gadwal, Zahirabad (except Nirna Circle), Narayankhed Taluqs, and the revenue circles of Nyalkal, Mudhol, Bhainsa, Kubber, Bichkonda and Jukkal] at the time of reorganisation.

The population of 1951 for those areas transferred from Adilabad District of Telangana to Nanded District of Marathwada (Rajura, Kinwat Taluqs and Islapur Circle of Boath Taluq) were subtracted.

For all these areas merged with Telangana and transferred to Marathwada, population figures of the past five decades were not available. Hence they have been estimated in the following manner :

The population of Tandur Taluq of Gulbarga which was merged with Hyderabad is assumed to have grown in the same ratio as that of Hyderabad District. Likewise the populations of Kodangal Taluq from Gulbarga District and Alampur, Gadwal Taluqs from Raichur District which were merged with Mahbubnagar District are assumed to have grown at the same rate as that of Mahbubnagar District. A similar procedure was adopted in the case of Zahirabad Taluq (excluding Nirna Circle) Narayankhed Taluq and Nyalkal Circle of Bidar Taluq, merged with the district of Medak, as also in regard to the 3 revenue circles of Mudhol, Bhainsa and Kubbur of Mudhol Taluq of Nanded District, merged with Adilabad District, and the two revenue circles of Bichkonda and Jukkal of Deglur Taluq of Nanded District merged with Nizamabad District.

The population of the transferred areas from Adilabad District (Rajura, Kinwat Taluqs and Islapur Circle of Boath Taluq) which were merged with Nanded District of Marathwada, was estimated to have grown according to the rate of growth of Nanded District. The total for Andhra Pradesh was then worked out combining the figures of Andhra and Telangana Regions.

*Table 2.*—Data relating to area and population of the districts in Andhra Pradesh in the Census year 1951, are presented in this table.

The area figures for all the Andhra Districts except Anantapur and Kurnool, are those of the Surveyor-General of India. In regard to Anantapur and Kurnool the taluq area figures furnished by the Surveyor-General of Madras for the taluq of Rayadrug of Bellary District (which was merged with Anantapur District) and Alur and Adoni of Bellary District (merged with Kurnool District) were added to the area figures of the respective districts with which they were merged. Though the area figures of districts according to the Surveyor-General of India (with whom taluqwise data is not available) and the Surveyor-General of Madras differ in all cases, the difference between the two sets of figures in the case of Bellary District was only 1 sq. mile. Hence, this difference was ignored and the taluq figures of the Surveyor-General of Madras were added to the districts with which they were merged.

## I. POPULATION

In regard to Telangana, the area figures of districts have been estimated with the help of taluqwise figures (furnished by the Settlement and Land Records Office, Hyderabad) to conform to the figures of the Surveyor General of India. The area figures for Telangana Districts according to both these Offices, differ.

The estimation of area figures for all the taluqs and revenue circles that were either merged with, or transferred out of Telangana consequent on the reorganisation, was done in the following manner: Tandur Taluq which belonged to Gulbarga District was merged with Hyderabad District at the time of reorganisation. The area figures of Gulbarga District according to the Settlement and Land Records Office was 7,103.3 sq. miles and that according to the Surveyor-General of India was 7,131.5 sq. miles, which is greater by 0.4% over the figures of the former office.

Tandur taluq, which originally was a part of Gulbarga District had an area of 371.20 sq. miles according to the Settlement and Land Records Office. The area of Tandur was estimated as 372.67 sq. miles by increasing the figures at 0.4%. The estimated figure was then added to the district area figures of Hyderabad with which it was merged.

Likewise the area figures for all the merged and transferred areas have been estimated and added or subtracted from the district area figures of Telangana.

*Table 3.*—The area figures for districts in this Table are according to the Surveyor-General of India, with whom taluqwise data are not available. The area figures for taluqs in the Andhra Region are according to the Surveyor-General of Madras, and in Telangana according to the Settlement and Land Records Office, Hyderabad.

As stated in Table 2 the area figures for districts according to the Madras and Hyderabad Offices, differ with the figures of the Surveyor-General of India.

*Table 6.*—The towns mentioned include all places notified by Government as falling under the jurisdiction of Town Committees or declared to be Municipalities in addition to certain other places with district urban characteristics such as the availability of Civic amenities, Contiguity of habitation and the Composition and Size of the Population.

*Tables 7, 8 and 9.*—The figures in these tables are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from a 10% sample of the Census enumeration slips. The number of males and females in each of the affected districts (consequent on the reorganisation of States) are estimated in the following manner. In regard to the 3 taluqs of Ballary merged with Andhra in 1953 the percentages of male and female population in these taluqs in 1951 were assumed to be the same as that of Bellary district to which they belonged till 1953.

In regard to the taluqs and revenue circles of Telangana merged with it or transferred from it the percentage of male and female population was assumed to be the same as that of the tract to which it belonged in 1951.

*Tables 10, 11 and 12.*—During the 1951 Census, the population was first divided into two broad livelihood categories *viz.*, agricultural population and non-agricultural population. The agricultural population was subdivided into four categories *viz.* (1) cultivators of land, wholly or mainly owned and their dependants, (2) cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants, (3) cultivating labourers and their dependants and (4) Non-cultivating owners of land and agricultural rent receivers and their dependants. Similarly the non-agricultural population was sub-divided according to four categories of principal means of livelihood. *viz.*, (1) Production (other than cultivation), (2) Commerce, (3) Transport and (4) Other services and miscellaneous sources. These eight livelihood classes cover the total population and comprise self-supporting persons (those who earn income sufficient at least for their own maintenance), earning dependants (those that earn some income which is sufficient to meet only a part of the cost of their maintenance or unpaid family helpers) and non-earning dependants (those who do not take any part in procuring their own livelihood). Earning and non-earning dependants were classified under one of the above eight livelihood classes, on the basis of the principal means of livelihood of the self supporting person on whom they have been dependant partly or wholly for their maintenance.



TABLE 1

VARIATION IN POPULATION OF ANDHRA PRADESH, 1901 TO 1951.

Srl. No.	Year	Population (persons)	VARIATION : INCREASE (+) OR DECREASE (-)		Density of population (persons per Sq. mile)
			No. of persons	Percent	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1901.. ..	18,999,461	..	..	179
2	1911.. ..	21,385,203	+ 2,385,742	+ 12.56	202
3	1921.. ..	21,485,623	+ 100,420	+ 0.47	203
4	1931.. ..	24,320,254	+ 2,834,631	+ 13.19	229
5	1941.. ..	27,419,426	+ 3,099,172	+ 12.74	259
6	1951.. ..	31,260,133	+ 3,840,707	+ 14.01	295

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 2

AREA, POPULATION AND DENSITY OF POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	Area in Sq. Miles	Total Population (Persons)	Density of Population (Persons per Sq. Mile)
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region</i>				
1.	Anantapur .. .. .	7,387	1,483,591	201
2.	Chittoor .. .. .	5,931	1,810,377	305
3.	Cuddapah .. .	5,923	1,161,731	196
4.	East Godavari .. .. .	5,768	2,414,808	419
5.	Guntur .. .. .	5,795	2,549,996	440
6.	Krishna .. .. .	3,496	1,779,484	509
7.	Kurnool .. .. .	9,275	1,618,621	174
8.	Nellore .. .. .	7,942	1,795,632	226
9.	Srikakulam .. .. .	3,902	2,123,136	544
10.	Visakhapatnam .. .. .	5,201	2,072,698	399
11.	West Godavari .. .. .	2,988	1,697,727	568
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	63,608	20,507,801	322
<i>Telangana Region</i>				
12.	Adilabad .. .. .	6,242	831,600	133
13.	Hyderabad .. .. .	2,904	1,818,034	626
14.	Karimnagar .. .. .	4,504	1,428,168	317
15.	Khammam .. .. .	4,232	700,006	165
16.	Mahbubnagar .. .. .	6,833	1,437,879	210
17.	Medak .. .. .	3,804	1,124,240	296
18.	Nalgonda .. .. .	5,385	1,252,810	233
19.	Nizamabad .. .. .	3,203	833,611	260
20.	Warangal .. .. .	5,326	1,325,984	249
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	42,433	10,752,332	253
	<b>Total Andhra Pradesh</b> .. .. .	106,041	31,260,133	295

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 3

AREA AND POPULATION OF TAHSILS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
1.	<i>Anantapur District</i> ..	7,387	1,483,591	5.	<i>Guntur District</i> ..	5,795	2,549,996
1.	Anantapur ..	926	164,703	1.	Bapatla ..	670	403,509
2.	Dharmavaram ..	736	114,812	2.	Guntur ..	541	442,073
3.	Gooty ..	896	214,851	3.	Narsaraopet ..	716	266,400
4.	Hindupur ..	430	153,332	4.	Ongole ..	820	333,995
5.	Kadiri ..	1,157	219,112	5.	Palnad ..	1,041	192,776
6.	Kalyandrug ..	821	118,394	6.	Repalle ..	297	191,010
7.	Madakasira ..	417	120,209	7.	Sattenapalle ..	718	246,029
8.	Penukonda ..	682	123,349	8.	Tenali ..	324	357,839
9.	Rayadrug ..	682	122,035	9.	Vinukonda ..	644	116,365
10.	Tadapatri ..	641	132,794	6.	<i>Krishna District</i> ..	3,496	1,779,484
2.	<i>Chittoor District</i> ..	5,931	1,810,377	1.	Bandar (Masuli- patnam) ..	343	218,982
1.	Chandragiri ..	548	165,198	2.	Divi ..	465	218,089
2.	Chittoor ..	778	340,717	3.	Gannavaram ..	295	198,579
3.	Kalahasti ..	615	136,910	4.	Gudivada ..	230	198,940
4.	Madanapalli ..	836	197,289	5.	Kaikalur ..	286	119,596
5.	Palmaner ..	720	169,739	6.	Nandigama ..	679	239,639
6.	Punganur ..	648	147,398	7.	Nuzvid ..	335	107,227
7.	Puttur ..	564	230,088	8.	Tiruvur ..	430	121,860
8.	Tiruttani ..	379	232,941	9.	Vijayawada ..	436	356,572
9.	Vayalpad ..	802	190,097	7.	<i>Kurnool District</i> ..	9,275	1,618,621
3.	<i>Cuddapah District</i> ..	5,923	1,161,731	1.	Adoni ..	766	225,220
1.	Badvel ..	757	108,711	2.	Alur ..	613	122,558
2.	Cuddapah ..	510	147,389	3.	Banganapalle ..	256	43,447
3.	Jammalamadugu ..	613	122,277	4.	Cumbum ..	1,048	163,845
4.	Kamalapuram ..	303	75,588	5.	Dhone ..	836	127,234
5.	Prodattur ..	430	145,154	6.	Koilkuntla ..	573	93,132
6.	Pulivendla ..	569	110,794	7.	Kurnool ..	641	198,288
7.	Rajampet ..	1,038	185,942	8.	Markapur ..	1,366	138,120
8.	Rayachoti ..	1,103	190,172	9.	Nandikotkur ..	1,092	149,738
9.	Siddavatham ..	606	75,704	10.	Nandyal ..	664	125,393
4.	<i>East Godavari District</i> ..	5,768	2,414,808	11.	Pattikonda ..	747	126,922
1.	Amalapuram ..	353	316,767	12.	Sirvel ..	613	104,724
2.	Bhadrachalam ..	911	77,620	8.	<i>Nellore District</i> ..	7,942	1,795,632
3.	Kakinada ..	384	355,502	1.	Atmakur ..	639	131,845
4.	Nugur ..	593	35,366	2.	Darsi ..	591	118,826
5.	Peddapuram ..	602	287,764	3.	Gudur ..	463	112,337
6.	Pithapuram ..	138	147,070	4.	Kandukur ..	801	201,316
7.	Rajahmundry ..	378	321,984	5.	Kanigiri ..	1,000	163,958
8.	Ramchandrapuram ..	289	346,056	6.	Kavali ..	548	136,362
9.	Rampachodavaram ..	710	40,273	7.	Kovur ..	385	188,835
10.	Razole ..	291	314,910	8.	Nellore ..	504	261,258
11.	Tuni ..	183	116,971	9.	Podili ..	564	96,000
12.	Yellavaram ..	850	54,525				

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras &amp; Coorg, Part II-A. and Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 3—(Contd.).

AREA AND POPULATION OF TAHSILS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
8.	<i>Nellore District (Contd.)</i>			7.	Mudhol ..	413.30	92,645
10.	Rapur ..	594	88,512	8.	Nirmal ..	566.40	121,029
11.	Sulurpet ..	573	95,718	9.	Sirpur ..	855.68	104,091
12.	Udayagiri ..	871	118,685	10.	Utnoor ..	726.40	34,404
13.	Venkatagiri ..	427	81,980	13.	<i>Hyderabad District :</i>	2,904	1,818,034
9.	<i>Srikakulam District ..</i>	3,902	2,123,136	1.	Hyderabad East	268.83	83,775
1.	Bobbili ..	391	262,748	2.	Hyderabad West	277.12	1,166,860
2.	Cheepurapalli ..	462	292,605	3.	Ibrahimpatnam	524.80	104,075
3.	Ichapuram ..	87	78,761	4.	Medchal ..	307.20	78,851
4.	Narsannapeta ..	200	151,634	5.	Pargi ..	389.76	98,458
5.	Palakonda ..	494	298,992	6.	Shahabad ..	342.40	77,775
6.	Parvatipuram ..	590	192,254	7.	Tandur	371.20	85,414
7.	Pathapatnam ..	463	203,542	8.	Vikarabad ..	505.60	122,826
8.	Salur ..	491	156,581	14.	<i>Karimnagar District</i>	4,504	1,428,168
9.	Sompeta ..	212	130,444	1.	Huzurabad	560.00	242,001
10.	Srikakulam ..	227	189,389	2.	Jagtiyal ..	677.76	203,865
11.	Tekkali ..	272	166,186	3.	Karimnagar ..	720.00	302,172
10.	<i>Visakhapatnam District</i>	5,201	2,072,698	4.	Manthani ..	834.55	86,846
1.	Anakapalle ..	304	229,835	5.	Metpalli ..	368.00	120,635
2.	Bheemunipatnam	337	232,619	6.	Sirsilla ..	721.92	228,847
3.	Golugonda ..	516	221,727	7.	Sultanabad	706.56	243,802
4.	Gudem ..	1,869	109,521	15.	<i>Khammam District</i>	4,232	700,006
5.	Sarvasidhi ..	347	241,933	1.	Burgampahad	568.96	43,500
6.	Srungavarapukota	657	225,757	2.	Khammam	591.36	235,078
7.	Veeravalli ..	594	287,994	3.	Madhira ..	771.84	170,661
8.	Visakhapatnam	196	231,907	4.	Palvancha ..	1,295.36	131,310
9.	Vizianagaram ..	359	291,405	5.	Yellandu	754.93	119,367
11.	<i>West Godavari District</i>	2,988	1,697,727	16.	<i>Mahbubnagar District</i>	6,833	1,437,879
1.	Bhimavaram ..	292	236,092	1.	Achampet ..	1,126.40	71,664
2.	Chintalapudi ..	418	100,187	2.	Alampur ..	435.20	81,330
3.	Eluru ..	510	260,599	3.	Atmakur ..	446.72	98,330
4.	Kovvur ..	391	214,522	4.	Gadwal ..	517.75	117,017
5.	Narasapur ..	279	293,773	5.	Kalvakurti	784.64	152,159
6.	Polavaram ..	551	97,245	6.	Kodangal ..	460.80	151,494
7.	Tadepalligudem	360	217,123	7.	Kollapur ..	661.12	101,759
8.	Tanuku ..	214	278,186	8.	Mahbubnagar	460.16	152,751
12.	<i>Adilabad District. ..</i>	6,242	831,600	9.	Makhtal	532.48	134,769
1.	Adilabad ..	580.48	101,611	10.	Nagarkurnool	561.28	137,377
2.	Asifabad ..	833.92	92,245	11.	Shadnagar ..	458.88	117,733
3.	Boath ..	553.75	57,280	12.	Wanparti ..	535.68	121,496
4.	Chinnoor ..	688.64	86,117	17.	<i>Medak District</i>	3,804	1,124,240
5.	Khanapur ..	312.96	43,366	1.	Andol ..	470.40	153,037
6.	Lakshattipet	734.08	98,812	2.	Gajwel ..	385.92	139,253

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 3—(Concl'd.)

AREA AND POPULATION OF TAHSILS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)	Srl. No.	District & Tahsil	Area in Sq. Miles	Population (Persons)
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
17.	<i>Medak District—(Contd.)</i>			19.	<i>Nizamabad District ..</i>	3,203	833,611
	3. Medak ..	520.32	152,501		1. Armoor ..	748.16	182,907
	4. Narayankhed ..	384.39	86,204		2. Banswada ..	560.29	147,254
	5. Narsapur ..	425.60	103,961		3. Bodhan ..	290.56	126,096
	6. Sangareddy ..	474.24	146,242		4. Kamareddy ..	483.20	136,298
	7. Siddipet ..	618.88	209,473		5. Nizamabad ..	505.60	169,717
	8. Zahirabad ..	519.97	133,569		6. Yellareddy ..	438.40	71,339
18.	<i>Nalgonda District ..</i>	5,385	1,252,810	20.	<i>Warangal District ..</i>	5,326	1,325,984
	1. Bhongir ..	614.40	186,464		1. Jangaon ..	872.32	291,165
	2. Devarkonda ..	1,041.28	163,442		2. Mahbwbabad ..	799.36	235,968
	3. Huzurnagar ..	532.48	125,814		3. Mulug ..	1,346.56	66,292
	4. Miryalguda ..	750.72	128,224		4. Pakhal ..	744.96	106,753
	5. Nalgonda ..	953.60	256,153		5. Parkal ..	556.16	153,499
	6. Ramannapet ..	684.16	170,909		6. Warangal ..	785.91	472,307
	7. Suryapet ..	803.20	221,804				

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 4

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	Total No. of inhabited villages	Rural Population (Persons)	Total No. of Towns	Urban Population (Persons)	Percentage of Urban Population to Total Population
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1.	Anantapur..	918	1,242,295	15	241,296	16.8
2.	Chittoor ..	1,907	1,641,043	14	169,334	9.4
3.	Cuddapah ..	858	1,027,502	9	134,229	11.6
4.	East Godavari ..	1,816	1,954,662	20	460,146	19.1
5.	Guntur ..	927	2,048,075	25	501,921	19.7
6.	Krishna ..	962	1,409,392	12	370,092	20.8
7.	Kurnool ..	1,066	1,337,915	17	280,706	17.3
8.	Nellore ..	1,561	1,591,993	12	203,639	11.3
9.	Srikakulam ..	3,052	1,932,351	16	190,785	9.0
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	3,208	1,767,840	11	304,858	14.7
11.	West-Godavari ..	789	1,366,458	20	331,269	19.5
	Total ..	17,064	17,319,526	171	3,188,275	15.5
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12.	Adilabad ..	1,512	708,829	13	122,771	14.8
13.	Hyderabad ..	932	632,831	25	1,185,203	65.2
14.	Karimnagar ..	1,042	1,300,018	14	128,150	9.0
15.	Khammam ..	473	579,760	8	120,246	17.2
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,433	1,281,719	18	156,160	10.9
17.	Medak ..	1,230	1,018,184	12	106,056	9.4
18.	Nalgonda ..	1,061	1,149,575	12	103,235	8.2
19.	Nizamabad ..	856	696,209	11	137,402	16.5
20.	Warangal ..	847	1,135,028	9	190,956	14.4
	Total ..	9,386	8,502,153	122	2,250,179	20.9
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		26,450	25,821,679	293	5,438,454	17.4

Source —Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 5

VILLAGES AND TOWNS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE OF POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	NO. OF VILLAGES WITH POPULATION						NO. OF TOWNS WITH POPULATION				
		Less than 500	500-1,000	1,000-2,000	2,000-5,000	5,000 and above	Total	Less than 5,000	5,000-10,000	10,000-20,000	20,000 and above	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
<i>Andhra Region</i>												
1.	Anantapur ..	204	222	289	197	6	918	—	5	6	4	15
2.	Chittoor ..	902	404	408	182	11	1,907	2	7	3	2	14
3.	Cuddapah ..	283	203	211	145	16	858	—	5	2	2	9
4.	East Godavari ..	1,054	144	260	301	57	1,816	—	5	9	6	20
5.	Guntur ..	74	136	255	411	51	927	—	9	10	6	25
6.	Krishna ..	169	266	306	194	27	962	—	2	7	3	12
7.	Kurnool ..	240	284	343	187	12	1,066	—	9	5	3	17
8.	Nellore ..	624	361	371	188	17	1,561	1	5	4	2	12
9.	Srikakulam ..	1,806	650	415	172	9	3,052	2	7	3	4	16
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	2,221	365	384	219	19	3,208	—	4	4	3	11
11.	West Godavari ..	173	132	218	233	33	789	—	7	9	4	20
	Total ..	7,750	3,167	3,460	2,429	258	17,064	5	65	62	39	171
<i>Telangana Region</i>												
12.	Adilabad ..	1,018	302	168	23	1	1,512	4	4	5	..	13
13.	Hyderabad ..	475	269	138	50	..	932	16	6	2	1	25
14.	Karimnagar ..	229	270	359	182	2	1,042	3	7	2	2	14
15.	Khammam ..	97	144	154	75	3	473	2	3	1	2	8
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	490	493	325	124	1	1,433	3	12	1	2	18
17.	Medak ..	455	430	271	73	1	1,230	4	4	4	..	12
18.	Nalgonda ..	254	355	320	132	..	1,061	3	6	2	1	12
19.	Nizamabad ..	373	230	195	58	..	856	2	6	1	2	11
20.	Warangal ..	162	210	314	156	5	847	1	5	2	1	9
	Total ..	3,553	2,703	2,244	873	13	9,386	38	53	20	11	122
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		11,303	5,870	5,704	3,302	271	26,450	43	118	82	50	293

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A & Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.  
 —=Nil.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 6

POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS : 1941 AND 1951.

Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION		Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION	
		1941	1951			1941	1951
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
ANDHRA REGION							
1. <i>Anantapur</i>							
1.	Anantapur	.. 21,482	31,952	2.	Bapatla	.. 16,679	22,748
2.	Bukkapatnam	.. 5,893	11,224	3.	Bhattiprolu	.. 11,667	14,364
3.	Dharmavaram	.. 12,087	14,703	4.	Chibrolu	.. 12,305	14,029
4.	Guntakal	.. 20,414	31,341	5.	Chilakalurpet	.. 8,751	11,487
5.	Gooty	.. 12,333	15,437	6.	Chirala	.. 27,086	37,729
6.	Hindupur	.. 19,044	24,438	7.	Guntur	.. 83,599	125,255
7.	Kadiri	.. 11,885	20,354	8.	Mangalagiri	.. 13,317	17,586
8.	Rayadrug	.. 16,033	19,738	9.	Narasaraopet	.. 17,644	22,243
9.	Tadapatri	.. 15,184	19,369	10.	Ongole	.. 21,184	27,810
10.	Uravakonda	.. 11,125	16,662	11.	Ponnur and Nidubrolu	13,370	17,942
2. <i>Chittoor</i>							
1.	Chittoor	.. 27,835	38,894	12.	Repalle	.. 9,767	14,000
2.	Kalahasti	.. 14,704	17,921	13.	Sattenapalle	.. 9,579	15,048
3.	Madanapalle	.. 11,898	16,142	14.	Tenali	.. 40,639	58,116
4.	Punganur	.. 9,610	11,284	15.	Vetapalem	.. 12,199	14,657
5.	Tirupathi	.. 20,143	25,207	16.	Vinukonda	.. 8,065	10,065
3. <i>Cuddapah</i>							
1.	Cuddapah	.. 28,246	37,438	6. <i>Krishna</i>			
2.	Jammalamadugu	.. 9,653	12,524	1.	Avanigadda	.. 8,547	10,296
3.	Prodattur	.. 26,961	36,624	2.	Bandar (Masulipatnam)	59,146	77,953
4.	Rayachoti	.. 8,559	10,655	3.	Gudivada	.. 23,919	31,942
4. <i>East Godavari</i>							
1.	Amalapuram	.. 14,527	21,117	4.	Jagiapet	.. 10,037	12,831
2.	Biccavole	.. 6,273	12,373	5.	Nuzvid	.. 14,184	16,904
3.	Dowlaiswaram	.. 11,333	13,968	6.	Pamarru	.. 7,696	10,106
4.	Gollaprolu	.. 9,273	12,134	7.	Pedana	.. 9,585	11,636
5.	Kakinada	.. 75,140	99,952	8.	Vallur	.. 8,946	10,415
6.	Kirlampudi	.. 4,766	14,060	9.	Vijayawada	.. 86,184	161,198
7.	Mandapeta	.. 13,209	15,139	10.	Vuyyuru	.. 9,625	14,427
8.	Mummidivaram	.. 9,967	11,379	7. <i>Kurnool</i>			
9.	Peddapuram	.. 20,835	23,360	1.	Adoni	.. 35,431	53,583
10.	Pithapuram	.. 18,174	22,040	2.	Atmakur	.. 9,609	10,960
11.	Rajahmundry	.. 74,564	105,276	3.	Kosigi	.. 10,055	11,009
12.	Ramachandrapuram	.. 9,380	15,381	4.	Kurnool	.. 45,250	60,222
13.	Samalkot	.. 22,349	28,180	5.	Markapur	.. 8,446	11,794
14.	Tuni	.. 13,060	18,376	6.	Nandikotkur	.. 7,409	10,096
15.	Yelleswaram	.. 6,838	11,926	7.	Nandyal	.. 25,886	33,344
5. <i>Guntur</i>							
1.	Addanki	.. 11,310	12,075	8.	Yemmiganur	.. 12,670	15,896
8. <i>Nellore</i>							
				1.	Gudur	.. 12,105	20,056
				2.	Kandukur	.. 10,396	11,907
				3.	Kavali	.. 11,969	15,516
				4.	Kovvur	.. 10,601	11,552
				5.	Nellore	.. 56,315	81,480
				6.	Venkatagiri	.. 16,408	17,376

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras &amp; Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.



## I. POPULATION

TABLE 6—(Concl'd.).

POPULATION OF CITIES AND PRINCIPAL TOWNS : 1941 AND 1951

Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION		Srl. No.	Name of Town or City	TOTAL POPULATION	
		1941	1951			1941	1951
1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
<b>9. Srikakulam</b>				<b>13. Hyderabad</b>			
1.	Bobbili	.. 22,090	23,102	1.	Hyderabad City	.. 739,159	1,085,722
2.	Ichapuram	.. 11,159	11,390	(a)	Hyd. Municipality	..	803,048
3.	Palakonda	.. 12,414	14,560	(b)	Hyd. Cantonment	..	57,318
4.	Parvatipuram	.. 19,456	21,099	(c)	Sec. Municipality	..	161,807
5.	Salur	.. 20,574	24,405	(d)	Sec. Cantonment	..	63,549
6.	Srikakulam	.. 22,249	24,212	2.	Malkajgiri (Outside Secunderabad Municipality)	Included in Hyd. City	12,376
7.	Tekkali	.. 9,460	10,036	3.	Tandur	.. 9,280	15,480
<b>10. Visakhapatnam</b>				<b>14. Karimnagar</b>			
1.	Anakapalle	.. 29,249	40,102	1.	Jagtiyal	.. 16,294	21,046
2.	Bheemunipatnam	.. 9,914	10,477	2.	Karimnagar	.. 17,437	23,826
3.	Chodavaram	.. 8,379	13,880	3.	Peddapalli	.. 10,731	11,518
4.	Narasapatnam	.. 16,644	17,627	4.	Sirsilla	.. 6,836	10,260
5.	Visakhapatnam	.. 70,243	108,042	<b>15. Khammam</b>			
6.	Vizianagaram	.. 51,749	67,104	1.	Khammam	.. 18,982	28,251
7.	Yellamanchili	.. 9,054	12,037	2.	Kothagudam	.. 10,484	50,195
<b>11. West Godavari</b>				3.	Yellandu	.. 15,907	13,929
1.	Akividu	.. 10,483	10,307	<b>16. Mahbubnagar</b>			
2.	Attile	.. 9,811	10,964	1.	Gadwal	.. 14,716	16,290
3.	Bhimavaram	.. 21,049	30,928	2.	Mahbubnagar	.. 16,462	23,827
4.	Eluru	.. 64,911	87,213	3.	Narayanpet (Palla Buzrug)	16,396	20,707
5.	Kovvur	.. 8,933	12,307	<b>17. Medak</b>			
6.	Mogaltur	.. 11,010	12,904	1.	Medak	.. 7,565	14,934
7.	Narasapur	.. 16,044	20,999	2.	Sadasivpet	.. 8,158	10,763
8.	Nidadavole	.. 8,669	11,628	3.	Siddipet	.. 12,865	18,109
9.	Palacole	.. 19,869	23,037	4.	Zahirabad (Ekeli)	.. 8,020	11,895
10.	Penukonda	.. 10,557	12,200	<b>18. Nalgonda</b>			
11.	Tadepalligudem	.. 9,396	13,543	1.	Bhongir	.. 12,170	17,877
12.	Tanuku	.. 13,562	16,906	2.	Nalgonda	.. 12,674	22,183
13.	Velpur	.. 10,030	11,394	3.	Suryapet	.. 7,381	12,443
<b>TELANGANA REGION</b>				<b>19. Nizamabad</b>			
<b>12. Adilabad</b>				1.	Armoor	.. 8,683	11,630
1.	Adilabad	.. 11,128	17,196	2.	Bodhan	.. 19,443	22,491
2.	Bellampalli (Buda Buzurg)	.. 6,294	15,874	3.	Nizamabad	.. 32,741	55,195
3.	Bhainsa	.. 8,207	11,200	<b>20. Warangal</b>			
4.	Kothapet (Kagaznagar)	.. 3,243	14,265	1.	Jangaon	.. 7,036	11,259
5.	Nirmal	.. 14,499	17,947	2.	Mahbubabad	.. 7,463	11,568
				3.	Warangal City	.. 92,808	133,130

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 7

MALE AND FEMALE POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	POPULATION		Females per 1,000 Males
		Males	Females	
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region</i>				
1.	Anantapur .. .. .	763,379	720,212	943
2.	Chittoor .. .. .	924,592	885,785	958
3.	Cuddapah .. .. .	595,060	566,671	952
4.	East Godavari .. .. .	1,206,483	1,208,325	1,002
5.	Guntur .. .. .	1,291,745	1,258,251	974
6.	Krishna .. .. .	903,872	875,612	969
7.	Kurnool .. .. .	818,708	799,913	977
8.	Nellore .. .. .	902,794	892,838	989
9.	Srikakulam .. .. .	1,034,910	1,088,226	1,052
10.	Visakhapatnam .. .. .	1,023,192	1,049,506	1,026
11.	West Godavari .. .. .	848,990	848,737	1,000
	Total .. .. .	10,313,725	10,194,076	980
<i>Telangana Region</i>				
12.	Adilabad .. .. .	414,187	417,413	1,008
13.	Hyderabad .. .. .	914,374	903,660	988
14.	Karimnagar .. .. .	720,768	707,400	981
15.	Khammam .. .. .	359,089	340,917	949
16.	Mahbubnagar .. .. .	720,170	717,709	997
17.	Medak .. .. .	564,751	559,489	991
18.	Nalgonda .. .. .	644,144	608,666	945
19.	Nizamabad .. .. .	412,903	420,708	1,019
20.	Warangal .. .. .	678,801	647,183	953
	Total .. .. .	5,429,187	5,323,145	988
	Total Andhra Pradesh .. .. .	15,742,912	15,517,221	986

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 8

ESTIMATED POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS ACCORDING TO RURAL AND URBAN AREAS, 1951.

(Figures in thousand Persons)

Srl. No.	Age Group	Rural			Urban			Total Rural and Urban			Percentage of group in Col. (2) to the Total Population
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	0	354.6	352.6	707.2	71.0	69.1	140.1	425.6	421.7	847.3	2.7
2.	1—4	1,217.5	1,250.5	2,468.0	250.6	255.8	506.4	1,468.1	1,506.3	2,974.4	9.5
3.	5—14	3,237.9	3,123.1	6,361.0	676.9	663.1	1,340.0	3,914.8	3,786.2	7,701.0	24.6
4.	15—24	2,109.5	2,206.3	4,315.8	537.6	535.9	1,073.5	2,647.1	2,742.2	5,389.3	17.3
5.	25—34	1,974.0	2,055.7	4,029.7	431.4	419.5	850.9	2,405.4	2,475.2	4,880.6	15.6
6.	35—44	1,652.5	1,543.6	3,196.1	327.1	306.4	633.5	1,979.6	1,850.0	3,829.6	12.3
7.	45—54	1,270.6	1,129.4	2,400.0	235.6	231.4	467.0	1,506.2	1,360.8	2,867.0	9.2
8.	55—64	756.1	694.5	1,450.6	130.0	139.0	269.0	886.1	833.5	1,719.6	5.5
9.	65—74	308.5	309.7	618.2	53.5	57.0	110.5	362.0	366.7	728.7	2.3
10.	75 & Over	120.9	144.7	265.6	22.9	23.6	46.5	143.8	168.3	312.1	1.0
	Age not Stated	3.6	5.9	9.5	0.6	0.4	1.0	4.2	6.8	10.5	..
Total ..		13,005.7	12,816.0	25,821.7	2,737.2	2,701.2	5,438.4	15,742.9	15,517.2	31,260.1	100.0

Source—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg. and Vol. IX, Hyderabad.

Note—Limits of different age groups relate to completed number of years on 1st March, 1951. Thus the Age Group "0" includes persons born and alive and who did not complete one year of age on the Census date. Age group 1-4 years includes all persons who had completed one year of age but not 5 years on the date of Census, and so on.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 9

ESTIMATED POPULATION CLASSIFIED BY AGE AND CIVIL CONDITION, 1951.

(Figures in '000 Persons.)

Sri. No.	Age Group	UNMARRIED		MARRIED		WIDOWED OR DIVORCED		TOTAL	
		Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	0 ..	425.6	421.7	—	—	—	—	425.6	421.7
2.	1—4 ..	1,468.1	1,506.3	—	—	—	—	1,468.1	1,506.3
3.	5—14 ..	3,774.8	3,129.5	136.4	640.0	3.6	16.7	3,914.8	3,786.2
4.	15—24 ..	1,525.5	337.9	1,093.8	2,306.0	27.8	98.4	2,647.1	2,742.3
5.	25—34 ..	261.6	54.1	2,067.0	2,161.6	76.8	259.5	2,405.4	2,475.2
6.	35—44 ..	70.8	28.0	1,780.8	1,364.3	128.0	457.7	1,979.6	1,850.0
7.	45—54 ..	48.3	17.4	1,283.1	725.7	179.8	617.7	1,506.2	1,360.8
8.	55—64 ..	18.0	5.5	688.7	266.0	179.4	562.0	886.1	833.5
9.	65—74 ..	6.6	1.7	252.5	79.9	103.0	285.0	362.1	366.6
10.	75 and over .	3.5	0.8	87.1	26.5	53.2	141.0	143.8	168.3
11.	Age not Stated. ..	2.8	3.7	1.0	1.6	0.4	1.0	4.2	6.3
Total Andhra .. Pradesh		7,600.6	5,506.6	7,390.4	7,571.6	752.0	2,439.0	15,743.0	15,517.2

Source :—Census of India, 1951.

—=Nil.

TABLE 10

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL SOURCES:  
BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	DEPENDENT ON AGRICULTURAL SOURCES		DEPENDENT ON NON-AGRICULTURAL SOURCES		Total Population
		Persons*	Percentage of Total Population	Persons*	Percentage of Total Population	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1.	Anantapur ..	1,063,512	71.7	420,079	28.3	1,483,591
2.	Chittoor ..	1,361,681	75.2	448,696	24.8	1,810,377
3.	Cuddapah ..	752,795	64.8	408,936	35.2	1,161,731
4.	East Godavari ..	1,659,730	68.7	755,078	31.3	2,414,808
5.	Guntur ..	1,772,833	69.5	777,163	30.5	2,549,996
6.	Krishna ..	1,156,245	64.9	623,239	35.1	1,779,484
7.	Kurnool ..	1,063,702	65.7	554,919	34.3	1,618,621
8.	Nellore ..	1,302,784	72.5	492,848	27.5	1,795,632
9.	Srikakulam ..	1,636,451	77.0	486,685	23.0	2,123,136
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,467,120	70.7	605,578	29.3	2,072,698
11.	West Godavari ..	1,244,876	73.3	452,851	26.7	1,697,727
	Total ..	14,481,729	70.6	6,026,072	29.4	20,507,801
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12.	Adilabad ..	572,670	68.9	258,930	31.1	831,600
13.	Hyderabad ..	500,471	27.5	1,317,563	72.5	1,818,034
14.	Karimnagar ..	826,907	57.8	601,261	42.2	1,428,168
15.	Khammam ..	501,792	71.7	198,214	28.3	700,006
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,022,548	71.1	415,331	28.9	1,437,879
17.	Medak ..	859,135	76.4	265,105	23.6	1,124,240
18.	Nalgonda ..	880,526	70.3	372,284	29.7	1,252,810
19.	Nizamabad ..	571,671	68.6	261,940	31.4	833,611
20.	Warangal ..	822,875	62.0	503,109	38.0	1,325,984
	Total ..	6,558,595	61.0	4,193,737	39.0	10,752,332
Total Andhra Pradesh		21,040,324	67.3	10,219,809	32.7	31,260,133

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-A;

\* Includes both earners and their dependants.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 11

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON AGRICULTURAL SOURCES :  
BY SOURCES AND BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD							
		CULTIVATION OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY OWNED		CULTIVATION OF LAND WHOLLY OR MAINLY UNOWNED		CULTIVATING LABOURERS		AGRICULTURAL RENT ETC. †	
		Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion	Persons*	Percent- age of total popula- tion
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	711,389	48.0	115,824	7.8	207,890	14.0	28,409	1.9
2.	Chittoor ..	956,796	52.9	148,384	8.2	221,412	12.2	35,089	1.9
3.	Cuddapah ..	539,659	46.5	43,914	3.8	142,239	12.2	26,983	2.3
4.	East Godavari ..	637,780	26.4	230,302	9.5	717,814	29.7	73,834	3.1
5.	Guntur ..	1,047,822	41.1	102,393	4.0	558,649	21.9	63,969	2.5
6.	Krishna ..	649,586	36.5	85,115	4.8	378,516	21.2	43,028	2.4
7.	Kurnool ..	705,228	43.6	52,426	3.2	250,929	15.5	55,119	3.4
8.	Nellore ..	754,657	42.0	78,447	4.4	415,720	23.1	53,960	3.0
9.	Srikakulam ..	938,882	44.2	224,618	10.6	434,143	20.4	38,808	1.8
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	957,595	46.1	207,077	10.0	283,355	13.7	19,093	0.9
11.	West Godavari ..	496,717	29.2	191,082	11.3	500,931	29.5	56,146	3.3
	Total ..	8,396,111	40.9	4,479,582	7.2	4,111,598	20.1	494,438	2.4
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	284,328	34.2	107,964	13.0	168,684	20.3	11,694	1.4
13.	Hyderabad ..	257,145	14.1	111,107	6.1	118,784	6.5	13,435	0.8
14.	Karimnagar ..	510,097	35.7	63,866	4.4	239,838	16.8	13,106	0.9
15.	Khammam ..	254,457	36.4	92,551	13.2	145,583	20.8	9,201	1.3
16.	Mahabubnagar ..	557,633	38.8	177,454	12.3	256,261	17.8	31,200	2.2
17.	Medak ..	581,843	51.8	96,091	8.5	157,846	14.0	23,355	2.1
18.	Nalgonda ..	531,398	42.4	113,230	9.0	224,161	17.9	11,737	1.9
19.	Nizamabad ..	408,139	49.0	27,739	3.3	121,078	14.5	14,715	1.8
20.	Warangal ..	456,971	34.4	142,998	10.8	211,452	15.9	11,454	0.9
	Total ..	3,842,011	35.7	933,000	8.7	1,643,687	15.3	139,897	1.3
Total Andhra Pradesh		12,238,122	39.2	2,412,582	7.7	5,755,285	18.4	634,335	2.0

Source:—Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A & Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A.

\*Figures relate to total population (*i.e.*, earners plus all dependants) deriving livelihood from the relevant sources.

†This source of livelihood includes all means of livelihood derived from ownership of agricultural land as non-cultivating owners.

## I. POPULATION

TABLE 12

POPULATION DEPENDENT FOR LIVELIHOOD ON NON-AGRICULTURAL SOURCES :  
BY SOURCES AND BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	SOURCES OF LIVELIHOOD								
		PRODUCTION OTHER THAN CULTIVATION		COMMERCE	TRANSPORT		OTHER SERVICES AND MISCELLANEOUS SOURCES			
		Persons*	Percentage of total population	Persons*	Percentage of total population	Persons*	Percentage of total population	Persons*	Percentage of total population	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	125,803	8.5	80,134	5.4	25,233	1.7	188,909	12.7	
2.	Chittoor ..	115,263	6.3	74,675	4.2	16,979	1.0	241,782	13.3	
3.	Cuddapah ..	120,609	10.4	56,167	4.8	11,613	1.0	220,547	19.0	
4.	East Godavari ..	276,038	11.4	156,223	6.6	44,016	1.8	278,801	11.5	
5.	Guntur ..	258,893	10.2	151,122	5.9	25,413	1.0	341,735	13.4	
6.	Krishna ..	165,146	9.3	117,647	6.6	34,090	1.9	306,356	17.3	
7.	Kurnool ..	149,907	9.3	87,855	5.4	17,541	1.1	299,616	18.5	
8.	Nellore ..	224,226	12.5	85,046	4.8	24,007	1.3	159,569	8.9	
9.	Srikakulam ..	208,026	9.8	89,339	4.3	9,195	0.4	180,125	8.5	
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	247,872	11.9	84,677	4.2	41,839	2.0	231,190	11.2	
11.	West Godavari ..	149,552	8.8	90,630	5.4	24,204	1.4	188,465	11.1	
	Total	2,041,332	10.0	1,073,515	5.2	274,133	1.3	2,637,095	12.9	
<i>Te'angana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	128,208	15.4	26,171	3.1	10,779	1.3	93,772	11.3	
13.	Hyderabad ..	312,428	17.2	256,309	14.1	103,064	5.7	645,762	35.5	
14.	Karimnagar ..	391,002	27.4	47,525	3.4	5,712	0.4	157,022	11.0	
15.	Khammam ..	108,658	15.5	24,000	3.4	8,440	1.2	57,116	8.2	
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	221,462	15.4	64,242	4.5	8,442	0.6	121,185	8.4	
17.	Medak ..	128,115	11.4	52,951	4.8	5,151	0.4	78,888	7.0	
18.	Nalgonda ..	218,134	17.4	53,933	4.3	5,787	0.5	94,430	7.5	
19.	Nizamabad ..	132,688	15.9	39,123	4.7	9,502	1.1	80,627	9.7	
20.	Warangal ..	292,213	22.0	56,990	4.8	16,698	1.3	137,208	10.4	
	Total	1,932,908	18.0	621,244	5.8	173,575	1.6	1,466,010	13.6	
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		3,974,240	12.7	1,694,759	5.4	447,705	1.4	4,103,105	13.2	

Sources :—Census of India, 1951, Vol III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-A and Vol. IX, Hyd. Part II-A.

\*Figures relate to total population (i.e., earners plus all dependants) deriving livelihood from the relevant sources.

## II. RAINFALL

### RAINFALL

*Tables 13-15.*—Tables relating to the seasonwise and average annual rainfall in Andhra Pradesh are presented in this section.

In the Andhra region of the State the tahsilwise monthly data of rainfall are compiled by the Collectorate for working out the monthly average of the district. These averages are totalled up in working out the average rainfall for the district either for the season or the year.

In the Telangana region, the weekly statements of rainfall readings furnished by each of the Tahsil Offices are compiled at the Bureau of Economics and Statistics. The data are tabulated, and the weekly rainfall figures of the tahsils are averaged to give the average weekly rainfall for each district.

The average rainfall for the State as a whole, either for the month or the year is obtained by averaging the corresponding district averages. The averages are all simple arithmetic averages.

Conversion factor used for converting inches into millimeters, 1 inch=25.4 millimeters.

TABLE 13  
SEASONWISE RAINFALL, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Years	South-West Monsoon (June to September)	North-East Monsoon (October to December)	Winter Period (January to February)	Hot weather Period (March to May)	Total	
						Inches	Millimeters
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	1950-51	22.81	5.04	0.01	3.59	31.45	798.8
2.	1951-52	23.32	4.11	0.49	4.72	32.64	829.1
3.	1952-53	15.43	7.39	0.33	1.54	24.69	627.1
4.	1953-54	27.02	9.62	0.25	1.26	38.15	969.0
5.	1954-55	27.34	6.33	0.13	4.34	38.14	968.8
6.	1955-56	28.40	8.30	0.30	4.90	41.90	1066.8

*Source:*—Andhra Districts—Season and Crop Reports of the composite Madras State and Andhra State. Telangana Districts—Rainfall Records of the Bureau.



TABLE 14

SEASONWISE RAINFALL : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Districts	South-West Monsoon	North-East Monsoon	Winter Period	Hot Weather Period	Total Rainfall		Normal Rainfall		
		(June to September, 1955)	(Oct. to Dec., 1955)	(Jan. to Feb., 1956)	(March to May, 1956)	(June 1955 to May 1956)		Inches	Millimetres	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	14.0	5.2	0.1	5.6	24.9	632.46	22.4	568.96	
2.	Chittoor ..	15.1	8.0	0.2	4.7	28.0	711.20	33.7	855.98	
3.	Cuddapah ..	15.6	8.5	0.6	5.9	30.6	777.24	27.1	688.34	
4.	East Godavari ..	21.5	14.4	0.4	6.1	42.4	1,076.96	41.8	1,061.72	
5.	Guntur ..	16.9	14.0	0.1	2.7	33.7	855.98	32.4	822.96	
6.	Krishna ..	25.9	15.0	..	4.2	45.1	1,145.54	37.0	939.80	
7.	Kurnool ..	23.5	5.2	0.1	2.8	31.6	802.64	24.2	614.68	
8.	Nellore ..	11.9	4.6	0.8	4.3	21.6	548.64	35.5	901.70	
9.	Srikakulam ..	34.0	21.2	0.4	3.2	58.8	1,493.52	42.7	1,084.58	
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	25.6	16.9	0.5	5.5	48.7	1,236.98	39.0	990.60	
11.	West Godavari ..	27.2	14.1	0.1	5.1	46.5	1,181.10	40.7	1,033.78	
	Average ..	21.0	11.6	0.3	4.6	37.4	949.95	34.2	868.67	
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	50.4	6.4	0.5	3.3	60.6	1,539.24	41.7	1,059.18	
13.	Hyderabad ..	37.3	2.5	..	3.9	43.7	1,109.98	30.4	772.16	
14.	Karimnagar ..	40.0	3.9	1.0	9.0	53.9	1,369.06	35.0	889.00	
15.	Khammam ..	32.6	5.1	..	3.2	40.9	1,038.86	37.9	962.66	
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	34.3	3.5	..	3.2	41.0	1,041.40	28.4	721.36	
17.	Medak ..	43.5	3.2	..	3.4	50.1	1,272.54	36.3	922.02	
18.	Nalgonda ..	13.5	7.0	0.3	11.1	31.9	810.26	26.8	680.72	
19.	Nizamabad ..	52.9	1.5	0.1	3.1	57.6	1,463.04	41.5	1,054.10	
20.	Warangal ..	32.2	6.0	0.2	7.4	45.8	1,163.32	38.2	970.28	
	Average ..	37.4	4.3	0.2	5.3	47.2	1,198.87	35.1	891.54	
Andhra Pradesh		Inches	28.4	8.3	0.3	4.9	41.9	1,064.26	34.6	878.84
		Milli- meters	721.36	210.82	7.62	124.46	..	1,061.26	..	878.84

Source :—Season and Crop Report for Andhra Pradesh, 1955-56.

## II. RAINFALL

TABLE 15  
AVERAGE ANNUAL RAINFALL : BY DISTRICTS 1949-50 TO 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District	RAINFALL IN INCHES							
		1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	..	24.80	21.70	15.00	15.80	28.10	21.10	24.90
2.	Chittoor ..	..	83.00	29.20	24.60	29.50	37.00	41.50	28.00
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	28.10	19.70	21.00	20.00	29.80	35.20	30.60
4.	East Godavari ..	..	53.90	50.80	45.20	30.10	35.20	52.40	42.40
5.	Guntur ..	..	41.50	27.00	26.80	20.60	31.10	38.60	33.70
6.	Krishna ..	..	45.70	34.20	35.20	24.00	33.70	46.70	45.10
7.	Kurnool ..	..	33.70	22.70	31.60	14.70	20.70	25.20	31.60
8.	Nellore ..	..	32.10	32.50	32.60	24.10	38.30	44.70	21.60
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	N.A.	38.70	41.80	39.20	46.90	46.30	58.80
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	48.50	35.10	41.50	38.10	37.10	59.00	48.70
11.	West Godavari ..	..	53.70	46.90	41.50	28.60	41.20	53.60	46.50
	Average ..	..	39.50	32.59	32.44	25.88	35.28	42.21	37.45
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	..	53.45	26.54	33.52	28.64	53.83	39.81	31.90
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	24.86	33.88	26.95	16.77	31.46	27.23	43.70
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	37.31	29.35	32.05	26.35	45.29	32.27	40.90
15.	Khammam ..	..	NOT AVAILABLE.				6.67	40.75	45.80
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	33.65	27.22	30.22	19.47	32.76	30.92	57.60
17.	Medak ..	..	37.65	29.18	29.92	23.02	39.92	36.52	60.60
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	28.12	26.99	23.41	19.16	31.17	32.46	50.10
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	45.14	31.22	40.14	24.44	54.91	36.79	41.00
20.	Warangal ..	..	41.25	35.37	36.32	25.90	45.15	37.57	53.90
	Average ..	..	37.68	29.97	31.57	22.97	37.91	34.92	47.20
Andhra Pradesh		{ Inches	.. 38.69	31.49	32.07	24.66	36.46	38.93	41.90
		{ Millimetres	.. 982.73	799.85	814.58	626.36	926.08	988.82	1064.26

SOURCES :— *Andhra Region*.—Season and Crop Reports of the composite Madras State and Andhra State.  
*Telangana Districts* :—Rainfall Records of the Bureau.

### III. AGRICULTURE

#### AGRICULTURE

Statistical tables relating to Agriculture are presented in this section. The agricultural year in all these tables in this section is the year ending 30th June for the Andhra Region and 31st May for the Telangana Region.

##### (a) LAND USE AND IRRIGATION

(Tables 16 to 19)

**Tables 16 and 17 :—**The data given in these tables were obtained for the Telangana Region through the Agricultural Census conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad, during Kharif/Abi and Rabi/Tabi Seasons for each year. The data for the Andhra Region was supplied by the Revenue Department, in the Annual Statistical A-2 returns on the basis of 'Jamabandi'. The definitions adopted and methods of presentation of data are in accordance with the recommendations of the Technical Committee of Co-ordination of Agricultural Statistics appointed by the Government of India during 1949. The standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in these tables are as follows :—

**I. Forests.**—These include all actually forested areas on the lands classed or administered as forests under any legal enactment dealing with forests whether State-owned or private. If any portion of such land is not actually wooded but put to some agricultural use, that portion is included under the appropriate category of cultivated or uncultivated land.

**II. Barren and Un-cultivable Land.**—This covers all barren and uncultivable lands like mountains, deserts, etc. Land which cannot be ordinarily brought under cultivation except by incurring high cost, is classed as un-cultivable, whether such land is in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings.

**III. Land Put to Non-Agricultural Uses.**—This stands for all land occupied by buildings, roads and railways, or under water, e.g., rivers and canals and other land put to use other than agricultural.

**IV. Cultivable Wastes.**—These include lands available for cultivation, whether not taken up for cultivation or abandoned after a few years for one reason or the other. Such lands may be either fallow or covered with shrubs and jungles which are not put to any use. They may be assessed or un-assessed and may lie in isolated blocks or within cultivated holdings. Land once cultivated but not cultivated for five years in succession is also included in this category.

**V. Permanent Pastures and Other Grazing Lands.**— These cover all grazing lands, whether they are permanent pastures and meadows or not. Village common and grazing lands within forest areas are included in this category.

**VI. Miscellaneous Trees, Crops and Groves not included in the Net Area Sown :—**Under this class all cultivable land which is not included under net area sown but is put to some agricultural use is shown. Lands under casurina trees, thatching grasses, bamboo bushes and other groves for fuel, etc., which are not included under orchards are classed under this Category.

**VII. Current Fallows.**—This class comprises cropped areas which are kept fallow during the current year. For example, if any seedling area is not cropped again the same year it may be treated as current fallows.

**VIII. Fallow Land other than Current Fallows.**—This implies all lands which were taken up for cultivation but are temporarily out of cultivation for a period of not less than one year and not more than five years.

### III. AGRICULTURE

The reasons for keeping such lands fallow may be one of the following (1) Poverty of cultivators (2) Inadequate supply of water, (3) Malarial climate (4) Silting of canals and rivers, and (5) Unremunerative nature of farming.

IX. *Net Area Sown*.—This consists of net area sown with crops and orchards.

As the Forest Department has not been able to furnish districtwise figures for the State partly because the forest area figures according to the present boundaries of the districts in the Telangana Region was not readily available with them, the figures for forest area were based on the returns of Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region :

The total geographical area is based on village papers because particulars of area according to professional survey are not available. This varies from year to year for Andhra Pradesh because of certain discrepancies in the figures of forest area as reported by the Revenue Department and those furnished by the Forest Department. The variation is relatively greater in the Telangana Region than in the Andhra Region due to the following reasons:—

(1) Resettlement of Jagir areas.

(2) Under-estimation of forest area in the Agricultural Census. Actually the gross under-estimation in the forest area as reported in the Agricultural Census compared to the figures furnished by the Forest Department was of the order of 3 million acres for the former Hyderabad State. The vast discrepancy in the forest area as reported by the Forest and Revenue Departments was examined in detail in 1954 and a conference of the concerned Revenue and Forest Officers was held in the Bureau and certain measures indicating the nature of co-ordination between the Revenue and Forest Officers at different levels were decided upon to bring about consistency in the data for area under forests. Since then this variation between the two sets of figures has decreased. It is expected that the discrepancy would be totally eliminated in the course of the next few years.

#### (b) ACREAGE AND OUTTURN

(Tables 20 to 41)

Tables 26 to 35.—The Statistics of acreages, outturn and yield per acre of principal crops given in these tables are obtained for Telangana Region from the Agricultural Census conducted by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics during the Kharif/Abi and Rabi/Tabi Seasons of each year. The returns of area statistics for the Kharif/Abi season are obtained during September, while those for Rabi/Tabi are obtained during January. The area statistics pertain to the entire land area of the region and cover 99 individual crops. However the outturn figures are estimated in the case of only 33 principal crops on the basis of the normal yield and seasonal factor for each crop in each taluq as reported by the Revenue Agency. Production of four food crops namely Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize (Kharif) is calculated on the basis of the results of Crop-Cutting Experiments conducted by the Random Sampling Method from 1952-53. Normal yields for 8 crops namely wheat, cotton, castor, groundnut, linseed, sesamum, tobacco and sugarcane were determined in 1930 by Dr. H. Mann D.S.C., Agricultural Adviser to former Hyderabad Government on the basis of the then available material from the following sources:—

- (a) Figures of yield obtained during original settlement operations;
- (b) Figures of yield per acre obtained from Government Farms;
- (c) Figures obtained from tests made in connection with demonstration on cultivators fields;
- (d) The normal yields prevalent in neighbourng States and
- (e) In a few cases independent estimates of yield by business firms or similar business bodies such as Ralli Bros. or the Hubli Co-operative Cotton Sales Society.

The definition of normal yield generally adopted by Dr. H. Mann was the crop which the cultivator has a right (as it were) to expect and with which he is or (he should be) content, while if he gets more he has reason to rejoice and if less, he has reason to complain with some modifications to take into account the diff-

## III. AGRICULTURE

erences in the fertility of soils in different districts. The normal yields for other crops were supplied by the Department of Agriculture in 1945. The normal yield figures worked out by Dr. Mann for the 8 Crops mentioned above are still used in estimating the total outturn of the concerned crops while the figures supplied by the Agricultural Department have been modified on the basis of subsequent experience and are used to estimate the total outturn of these crops. The total outturn under each crop is estimated by the formula :

$$\text{Total Outturn} = \frac{\text{Normal yield per acre} \times \text{Seasonal factor} \times \text{Total area under the crop}}{2240 \times 12}$$

Area figures of Andhra Region are supplied by the District Collectors in their annual statistics (*g*) returns on the basis of 'Jamabandi'.

The following procedure is being adopted for calculation of production of crops in Andhra Region. The production of the crop is governed by the acreage under the crop, normal yield per acre of the crop and the seasonal factor which is a percentage expressing the relationship between the crop in the field and the crop in a normal year. The anna outturn of the crop reported by the Patwaris or Karanams is converted into percentage of average yield taking 12 anna crop as 100 or normal. The percentage thus arrived at is called the un-corrected seasonal factor. The un-corrected seasonal factor is corrected by applying Stuart's correcting factor which is a percentage representing the average of the anna outturns, converted into a percentage reported over a series of years and is supposed to be taken as equal to 100 percent or normal. Districtwise normal yields per acre for several crops were supplied by the Director of Agriculture of the composite Madras State. The method of working out productions is as follows :

$$\text{PRODUCTION} = \frac{\text{Area} \times \text{Normal Yield} \times \text{Seasonal factor}}{2240 \times 100}$$

In respect of cotton lint, the production is calculated in terms of bales of 392 lbs., and in the case of Deccan-hemp in terms of bales of 400 lbs.

Figures of outturn in all cases except Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi, Maize and Sugarcane are calculated by the annawari method.

*Table 37.*—However, experience showed that the estimates of total outturn of crops as obtained on the lines indicated above are not reliable because of :

- (a) The normal yields per acre were not determined on any objective basis;
- (b) The normal yields per acre relate to 1919 for the Andhra Region and 1930 for the Telangana Region and, therefore, do not take into account the changes in the agricultural methods obtaining at present, and
- (c) The condition factor of crops reported by the Revenue agency are not determined on any objective basis.

In view of the above facts, the yield per acre and outturn of Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi, Maize and Sugarcane have been estimated on the basis of the results obtained from Crop Cutting Experiments conducted according to the principles of the Random Sampling Method from the year 1945-46 in the case of Paddy; 1950-51 in the case of Millets and 1954-55 in the case of Sugarcane in the Andhra Region; and in regard to the Telangana Region from 1951-52 for Paddy and Millets and from 1954-55 for Sugarcane. This method of estimating the outturn of crops is more objective than the condition factor method and broadly consists of :

- (a) Selection of a few villages in each taluq according to Random Sampling Method;
- (b) Selection of a few fields in each selected village according to Random Procedure;
- (c) Selection of a plot in each selected field randomly and estimating the yield per acre of that plot by actual measurement of the crop harvested on that plot and,

### III. AGRICULTURE

(d) Estimation of the yield per acre of the crop in the concerned district and the State by the method of weighted arithmetic average of the yields per acre from the selected villages.

*Tables 38 and 39.*—Farm average prices shown in these tables relate to average harvest prices in Telangana Region, collected during both the seasons of Kharif and Abi and Rabi and Tabi from 1952-53 to 1955-56. Figures for 1951-52 relate to the harvest prices collected in Rabiseason only. In the Andhra Region, farm prices are collected for the commodities only once a year and not separately during the Rabi and Kharif seasons.

#### (c) LAND HOLDINGS

(Tables 42 to 51)

*Introduction.*—The Census of Land Holdings and Cultivation in the erstwhile Andhra State was conducted during 1955, and in the Telangana Region of the erstwhile Hyderabad State during 1954. The data presented in the tables have been adjusted upto taluq level.

#### *Andhra Region*

The definitions adopted and the procedures followed for the Land Census in the Andhra Region are as follows :—

*Standard Acre.*—The land revenue assessment was the basis for formulating the standard acre which denotes one acre of wet land on which the assessment exceeds Rs. 7-8-0 but does not exceed Rs. 10. In the case of dry land one acre with an assessment of Rs. 1-8-0 to Rs. 3 was taken as 6 annas or 6/16 of a standard acre, while other lands with varying assessments were shown as fractions of the standard acre.

*Area Owned.*—Includes land held as 'Owner' as well as land held under rights of occupancy.

*Personal Cultivation.*—Area under personal cultivation of the land holder (with personal labour as well as hired labour) includes lands leased for less than a year. Current fallows are also included.

*Area Leased out.*—Denotes the area which was leased out for more than one year.

*Holding.*—Includes all land held by a person as "Owner" or under "Occupancy rights" any where within the territories of the Andhra State.

#### *Telangana Region*

*Converted dry acres.*—The area in converted dry acres denotes, the actual geographical area of dry land or the area of "single crop wet land" and "double crop wet land" converted into equivalent dry acres on the basis of the proportion of the area of dry land to wet land determined as the "family holding" for each taluq or part of taluq delimited as a "Local Area" by the State Government. A "Family Holding" represents the acreage which is expected to yield, annually a produce of the value of Rs. 800 after deducting fifty percent of the gross produce as cost of cultivation, according to price levels prevailing at the time of determination *i.e.*, 1954.

*Ownership Holding.*—Consists of all plots of land held by a person with rights of ownership *i.e.* with rights of permanent heritable possession, and comprises of the land cultivated by the owner himself and the land leased out by him to tenants for cultivation.

*Personal Cultivation Holding.*—All plots of land owned and personally cultivated by the owner, form a "Personal Cultivation Holding". Personal cultivation means cultivation on one's own account (1) by one's own labour or (2) by the labour of any number of one's family (3) by servants on wages payable in cash or kind, but not in crop share or by hire labour under one's personal supervision or personal supervision of any number of one's family.

**III. AGRICULTURE**

With regard to **Ownership Holdings** and **Personal Cultivation Holdings**, the unit of holdings includes all land held by an individual in different villages situated within a local area (taluk or part of a taluk) but does not include the land held by him in villages situated outside taluk or local area.

*Cultivation Holding.*— A cultivation holding consists of all plots of land cultivated by an individual in a village whether they are owned by him or taken on lease from the other owners or from Government. The unit of cultivation holding includes only such land as is cultivated by the holder within a village and does not include the land cultivated by him in other villages situated within the taluk or local areas.

10.064150

## III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE  
LAND UTILISATION

Srl. No.	Categories	1951-52		1952-53	
		Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Forests .. ..	1,26,26,354*	51,09,709	1,24,01,972*	50,18,904
2.	Barren and uncultivable land .. ..	81,35,676	32,92,394	86,17,912	34,87,548
3.	Land put to non-agricultural uses .. ..	41,08,511	16,62,657	36,22,975	14,66,167
4.	Cultivable waste .. ..	42,82,771	17,33,177	46,74,930	18,91,879
5.	Permanent pastures & other grazing land .. ..	23,38,445	9,46,336	23,95,868	9,69,574
6.	Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in cropped area .. ..	6,22,123	2,51,764	7,42,867	3,00,628
7.	Current fallows .. ..	58,02,349	23,48,129	57,23,162	23,16,084
8.	Fallow lands other than current fallows .. ..	32,96,977	13,34,240	28,34,801	11,47,204
9.	Net area sown .. ..	2,53,30,767	1,02,51,007	2,54,38,658	1,02,94,669
10.	Total geographical area .. ..	6,65,43,973	2,69,29,413	6,64,53,145	2,68,92,657
11.	Gross cropped area .. ..	2,75,76,009	1,11,59,625	2,77,65,513	1,12,36,315
12.	Double cropped area .. ..	22,45,242	9,08,618	23,26,855	9,41,646

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

\*Provisional



## III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

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1951-52 to 1955-56.

1953-54		1954-55		1955-56	
Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
7	8	9	10	11	12
1,23,73,611*	50,07,427	1,26,81,360*	51,31,969	1,39,91,897*	56,62,325
84,01,354	33,99,910	79,44,450	32,15,008	72,45,953	29,32,336
36,19,977	14,64,954	36,27,471	14,67,987	33,38,043	13,50,859
42,35,306	17,13,969	42,13,006	17,04,945	41,19,437	16,67,078
27,74,065	11,22,625	29,08,656	11,77,092	28,92,332	11,70,486
7,80,258	3,15,759	7,44,781	3,01,402	6,31,374	2,55,508
46,66,719	18,88,556	49,26,108	19,93,527	48,34,121	19,56,301
22,79,133	9,22,333	21,33,395	8,63,355	17,29,088	6,99,738
2,72,67,506	1,10,34,778	2,73,38,635	1,10,63,563	2,78,98,623	1,12,90,182
6,63,97,929	2,68,70,311	6,65,17,862	2,69,18,848	6,66,80,868	2,69,84,813
2,98,12,009	1,20,64,503	2,97,74,439	1,20,49,299	3,03,98,608	1,23,01,891
25,44,503	10,29,725	24,35,804	9,85,736	24,99,985	10,11,709

## III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE

LAND UTILISATION : BY DISTRICTS

Srl. No.	District		Forests	Barren and uncultivable land	Land put to non-agricultural uses	Culturable waste
1	2		3	4	5	6
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1.	Anantapur .. .. .	.. .. .	4,82,795	4,14,205	2,69,626	4,21,519
2.	Chittoor .. .. .	.. .. .	11,97,004	4,18,018	1,49,997	3,64,438
3.	Cuddapah .. .. .	.. .. .	11,56,865	1,60,846	2,03,536	6,59,771
4.	East Godavari .. .. .	.. .. .	13,93,088	2,32,034	1,85,526	4,03,864
5.	Guntur .. .. .	.. .. .	4,68,862	3,75,095	43,020	1,10,029
6.	Krishna .. .. .	.. .. .	2,24,576	3,19,620	87,272	63,755
7.	Kurnool .. .. .	.. .. .	16,94,477	2,96,269	1,34,042	4,75,055
8.	Nellore .. .. .	.. .. .	4,07,536	17,26,007	3,46,367	2,18,136
9.	Srikakulam .. .. .	.. .. .	4,33,967	4,52,892	69,490	2,15,869
10.	Visakhapatnam .. .. .	.. .. .	14,46,164	3,76,256	3,67,807	73,787
11.	West Godavari .. .. .	.. .. .	1,18,471	2,19,915	1,63,881	2,28,834
		Total ..	90,23,805	49,91,157	20,20,564	32,35,057
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12.	Adilabad .. .. .	.. .. .	10,38,957	4,70,697	1,41,908	1,88,494
13.	Hyderabad .. .. .	.. .. .	1,69,419	1,79,138	1,25,274	58,679
14.	Karimnagar .. .. .	.. .. .	6,44,263	2,05,663	1,79,711	84,680
15.	Khammam .. .. .	.. .. .	11,88,683*	1,84,729	1,24,792	1,01,372
16.	Mahbubnagar .. .. .	.. .. .	7,85,929	2,81,598	1,64,465	84,792
17.	Medak .. .. .	.. .. .	2,19,592	2,23,766	1,35,651	1,00,982
18.	Nalgonda .. .. .	.. .. .	2,36,116	2,56,942	1,45,501	84,101
19.	Nizamabad .. .. .	.. .. .	3,59,746	1,79,918	1,46,815	99,879
20.	Warangal .. .. .	.. .. .	*3,25,387	2,72,345	1,53,362	81,401
		Total ..	49,68,092	22,54,796	13,17,479	8,84,380
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	..	1,39,91,897	72,45,953	33,38,043	41,19,437

Source—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

\*Provisional.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

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FOR THE YEAR, 1955-56.

(In Acres)

Permanent pastures	Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in net area sown	Current fallows	Fallow land other than current fallows	Net area sown	Geographical area by village papers
7	8	9	10	11	12
26,992	82,024	2,80,636	2,29,670	25,70,862	47,28,329
80,537	65,263	4,15,275	1,19,108	9,59,650	37,69,290
1,42,384	20,881	3,50,074	28,505	10,75,660	37,98,522
1,38,726	50,275	65,396	51,682	11,16,409	36,37,000
94,737	75,099	3,09,148	57,041	21,60,712	36,93,743
47,355	60,571	1,01,263	23,812	13,08,581	22,36,805
25,425	10,076	2,20,514	1,12,977	29,25,781	58,94,616
3,77,306	49,783	2,72,436	89,764	16,06,863	50,94,198
93,796	23,516	1,74,521	1,02,161	9,24,864	24,91,076
35,017	41,939	1,45,494	43,513	7,84,457	33,14,434
67,906	7,586	1,03,111	65,486	9,56,640	19,31,830
11,30,181	4,37,013	24,37,868	9,23,719	1,63,90,479	4,05,89,843
1,47,091	12,757	2,33,206	86,261	12,60,715	35,80,086
1,91,608	23,207	2,05,372	56,299	8,58,133	18,67,129
1,60,784	20,332	2,88,026	57,041	12,87,871	29,28,371
1,72,684	8,328	83,852	50,455	8,64,066	27,78,961
1,97,989	27,890	3,91,392	1,30,048	24,95,961	45,60,064
2,28,420	46,022	3,14,691	1,43,936	10,92,240	25,05,300
3,01,490	12,091	4,25,159	1,26,585	18,33,237	34,21,222
1,41,262	17,433	1,93,686	73,528	6,95,617	19,07,884
2,20,823	26,301	2,60,869	81,216	11,20,304	25,42,008
17,62,151	1,94,361	23,96,253	8,05,369	1,15,08,144	2,60,51,025
28,92,332	6,81,374	48,34,121	17,29,088	2,78,98,623	6,66,80,868

## III. AGRICULTURE

## (a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE 18

\*LAND IRRIGATED BY SOURCES OF IRRIGATION, 1952-53 TO 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Sources of Irrigation 2	1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56	
		Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
		8	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Government Canals	.. 29,55,967	11,96,238	29,65,539	12,00,112	30,07,543	12,17,111	31,28,624	12,66,110
2.	Private Canals ..	.. 53,331	21,583	73,081	29,575	70,364	28,475	63,571	25,726
3.	Tanks ..	.. 18,55,412	7,50,859	26,55,272	10,74,552	24,89,853	10,07,609	26,38,636	10,67,819
4.	Wells ..	.. 7,07,367	2,86,262	6,94,323	2,80,983	7,48,002	3,02,706	7,02,915	2,84,460
5.	Other Sources ..	.. 1,56,730	63,426	2,42,992	98,335	2,06,513	83,573	2,54,194	1,02,869
	Total	.. 57,28,807	23,18,368	66,31,207	26,83,557	65,22,275	26,39,474	67,87,940	27,46,984

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

\*Relates to net area irrigated.

### III. AGRICULTURE

(a) Land use and Irrigation.

TABLE 19

LAND IRRIGATED BY SOURCES OF IRRIGATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

(Figures in acres)

Srl.	District	Net Area Irrigated by							Area irrigated more than once	Gross area irrigated
		Government Canals	Private Canals	Tanks	Tube wells	Other Wells	Other sources	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur	45,193	663	91,273	..	65,197	8,600	2,10,926	97,946	3,08,872
2.	Chittoor	8,319	151	1,76,460	..	1,00,608	31,662	3,17,200	94,668	4,11,868
3.	Cuddapah	66,349	760	73,025	..	76,415	11,775	2,28,324	64,544	2,92,868
4.	East Godavari	4,74,102	..	1,33,594	..	301	7,819	6,15,816	94,267	7,10,083
5.	Guntur	4,40,335	..	45,166	..	10,600	8,854	5,13,955	13,594	5,27,549
6.	Krishna	6,38,991	..	1,17,784	..	5,152	4,940	7,66,867	68,299	8,35,166
7.	Kurnool	53,664	..	59,956	..	10,589	30,113	1,54,322	2,417	1,56,739
8.	Nellore	2,51,490	779	3,09,034	..	70,974	11,941	6,44,218	1,93,539	8,37,757
9.	Srikakulam	165,717	13,287	2,77,692	..	25,367	20,328	5,02,391	55,659	5,58,050
10.	Visakhapatnam	79,940	41,519	1,35,567	..	40,706	55,756	3,53,488	51,941	4,05,429
11.	West Godavari	6,18,459	..	1,13,966	..	10,251	14,147	7,56,823	57,911	8,14,734
	<b>Total</b>	<b>28,51,559</b>	<b>57,159</b>	<b>15,33,517</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>4,16,160</b>	<b>205,935</b>	<b>5,00,433</b>	<b>7,94,785</b>	<b>58,59,115</b>
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad	7,791	..	44,382	..	1,379	1,744	5,5,296	15,491	70,787
13.	Hyderabad	9,090	740	47,384	1,004	44,326	5,630	1,08,174	13,560	1,21,734
14.	Karimnagar	30,568	1,932	1,92,245	583	36,901	19,806	2,82,035	44,762	3,26,797
15.	Khammam	27,930	205	90,222	58	9,718	1,409	1,29,542	3,987	1,33,529
16.	Mahbubnagar	13,947	772	1,66,966	189	41,303	7,495	2,30,672	23,449	2,54,121
17.	Medak	12,613	106	1,46,244	392	37,212	3,606	2,00,173	41,175	2,41,348
18.	Nalgonda	32,127	1,130	1,10,441	1,142	55,465	3,628	2,03,933	89,897	2,93,830
19.	Nizamabad	1,28,606	741	1,07,449	470	14,776	2,340	2,54,382	47,677	3,02,059
20.	Warangal	14,393	786	1,99,786	769	41,068	2,601	2,59,403	44,434	3,03,837
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,77,065</b>	<b>6,412</b>	<b>11,05,119</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>2,82,148</b>	<b>48,259</b>	<b>17,23,610</b>	<b>3,24,432</b>	<b>20,48,042</b>
<b>Total Andhra Pradesh</b>		<b>31,28,624</b>	<b>63,571</b>	<b>26,38,636</b>	<b>4,607</b>	<b>6,98,308</b>	<b>2,54,194</b>	<b>67,87,940</b>	<b>11,19,217</b>	<b>79,07,157</b>

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE  
CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	PADDY			JOWAR		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Anantapur	.. Aug.-Oct. Jan.-Feb.	Jan.-March April-June	April-June July	Aug.- Sept.	Dec.- Jan.	Feb.- June.
2.	Chittoor	.. Aug.-Oct. Dec.-Feb. May	Jan.-March Apr.-May Aug.-Sept.	April-June June Oct.	Sept. Oct.	Jan. Feb.	March-June.
3.	Cuddapah	.. Aug.-Oct. Jan.	Jan.-Feb. March-April	March-June May-June.	Aug. Sept.	Dec. Jan.	Feb.-June.
4.	East Godavari	.. June-Aug. Jan.-Feb.	Sept.-Oct. April-May.	June-July.	Oct.	Feb.	March-June
5.	Guntur	.. June-Sept. Jan.-Feb.	Dec.-Feb. April-May.	March.-June June	July- Aug.	Dec. Jan.	Feb. June.
6.	Krishna	.. June-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Jan.-June	Sept. Oct.	Jan. Feb.	March-June
7.	Kurnool	.. July-Aug. Jan.-Feb.	Nov.-Jan. April-May	March-June. June.	Sept. Oct.	Jan.- Feb.	March-June.
8.	Nellore	.. Aug.-Oct. Jan.-Feb.	Jan.-Feb. April-May.	March-June. June.	Nov.- Dec.	March- April.	May-June.
9.	Srikakulam	.. July-August March-April	Nov.-Dec. June-July	Jan.-June Aug.-Sept.	Sept. Oct.	Feb.	March-June.
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. July-Aug. March-April	Nov.-Dec. June-July	Jan.-June Aug.-Sept.	Sept. Oct.	Feb.	March-June.
11.	West Godavari	.. June-Aug. Jan.-Feb.	Sep.-Oct. April-May.	June-July.	Sept.- Oct.	Jan.	March-June.
12.	Adilabad	.. June-July Nov.-Jan.	Nov.- April	Jan.-June	June- July Oct.	Nov.- Dec. March- April.	Feb.-May. May-June.
13.	Hyderabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	.. do	do	do	do	do	do

Source :—Director of Agriculture.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

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## MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

BAJRA			RAGI			MAIZE		
Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
July-Aug.	Dec.	January. March.	June-Aug.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-March	..	..	..
do	do	do	July-Oct. Jan.-Feb.	Sept.-Dec. April-May	Jan.-March-June.	..	..	..
do	do	do	June-Aug.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-March.	..	..	..
June-July	Sept-Oct.	Jan-March	Aug.-Sept. Jan.	Nov.-Dec. April.	Jan-March May.	..	..	..
July-Aug.	Oct-Nov.	do	Sept.-Oct. Dec.	Jan.-Mar-April	Feb. Mar.-	July Aug.	Oct.-Nov. Jan.-March.	Jan April-May
July	Sept.-Oct.	do	Aug.-Nov.	Dec.-Jan.	Feb-March	June-July	Sept.-Oct. Jan.-Feb	Jan Mar-April
July-Aug	Nov.-Dec.	do	Nov.-Jan. June-July	Jan.-April. Oct.	May-June	..	..	..
June-July	Sept.-Oct.	do	Dec.-Jan. June-July	March.-April Oct.	May-June Nov.	..	..	..
June-July	Sept-Oct.	Jan-March.	June-July Jan.-Feb.	Sept.-Oct. April-May	Nov-Dec. June.	..	..	..
June-July	Sept.-Oct.	Jan.-March	June-July Jan.-Feb.	Sept.-Oct. April-May	Nov.-Dec June.	..	..	..
do	do	do	Aug.-Sep. Jan.	Nov.-Dec. April.	Jan.-March May.	June-July Feb.	Sept.-Oct. May.	Jan.-June.
June-July.	Oct.	Dec.-March	July	Nov.	Jan.	June	Oct.	Nov.-Dec.
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	KORRA			VARAGU		
		Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing	Sowing	Harves- ting	Peak Market- ing
1	2	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.	Anantapur	.. Aug.-Sept.	Nov.-Jan.	February	Aug.-Sep.	Nov.-Dec.	Jan.
2.	Chittoor	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
3.	Cuddapah	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
4.	East Godavari	.. June-July	Sept.-Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	July-Aug.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.
5.	Guntur	.. July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	January	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	.. July	October	Dec.-Jan.	July.	October	Dec.
7.	Kurnool	.. July-Sept.	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.	Aug.-Sept.	Nov.-Dec.	Jan.
8.	Nellore	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam	June-July	Sept.-Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	July-Aug.	Oct.-Nov.	January
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari	.. June-July	Sept.-Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	July-Aug.	Oct.-Nov.	Jan.
12.	Adilabad	.. June-July	September October	December January	June-July.	September October	Dec. January
13.	Hyderabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	.. do	do	do	do	do	do





## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CORP CALENDAR—SOWING HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	CHILLIES			TOBACCO			
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing.	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	
1	2	33	34	35	36	37	38	
1.	Anantapur	..	Sept.	March	April-June	Octo.	Feb.	April-June
2.	Chittoor	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
3.	Cuddapah	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
4.	East Godavari	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
5.	Guntur ..	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
7.	Kurnool	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
8.	Nellore ..	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
12.	Adilabad	..	June-July	Feb-Mar.	April-June	do	do	do
13.	Hyderabad	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	do	do	do	do	do	Aug-Sept.
17.	Medak	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	..	do	do	do	do	do	do

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

20—(Contd.)

## MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

GROUNDNUT			CASTOR			GINGELLY		
Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peaks Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47
July-Aug.	Nov.-Dec.	Jan.-Feb.	July-Aug.	Jan. Mar.	April.	June-July.	Sept-Oct.	Nov. Dec.
Aug.-Sept.	Dec.-Jan.	Feb.	do	do	do	do	do	do
Aug.-Sept.	Nov.-Dec.	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
..	..	..	do	do	do	do	do	do
July-Aug.	Oct.-Nov.	Dec.-Jan.	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
Sept-Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	Feb.-March	do	do	do	do	do	do
July.-Oct.	Oct.-Jan.	Jan.-Feb.	do	do	do	do	do	do
May-June	Sept-Oct.	Nov.-Dec.	July-Aug.	Jan-March	April-June.	May-June	Sept.	Nov.
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	June-July	Sept-Oct	Nov-Dec.
Aug-Sept.	Dec-Jan.	Feb.	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do
do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do	do

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	COTTON			TURMERIC		
		Sowing 48	Harvesting 49	Peak Marke- ting 50	Sowing 51	Harves- ting 52	Peak Marke- ting 53
1.	Anantapur	.. Aug.-Sept.	Feb.-Apl.	May	June-July	Feb.-March	April.-June
2.	Chittoor	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
3.	Cuddapah	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
4.	East Godavari	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
5.	Guntur ..	.. July-Aug.	Feb.-Mar	April	do	do	do
6.	Krishna	.. Sept-Oct.	Mar.-Apl	May	do	do	do
7.	Kurnool	.. Sept.-Oct.	Apl.-May	June	do	do	do
8.	Nellore ..	.. Aug.-Sept.	Feb.-Mar.	April	do	do	do
9.	Srikakulam	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. ..	..	..	do	do	do
11.	West Godavari	.. July-Aug.	Jan.-Feb.	March	do	do	do
12.	Adilabad	.. Aug. Sept.	Mar.-Apl.	April-June.	do	do	do
13.	Hyderabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
14.	Karimnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
15.	Khammam	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
16.	Mahbubnagar	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
17.	Medak	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
18.	Nalgonda	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
19.	Nizamabad	.. do	do	do	do	do	do
20.	Warangal	.. do	do	do	do	do	do



### III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	BLACKGRAM & GRREENGRAM			BENGALGRAM		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
1	2	63	64	65	66	67	68
1.	All Andhra Districts ..	Aug.-Oct.	Jan.-Feb.	March-April	Nov.-Dec.	Feb.-March	April-May
2.	All Telangana Districts	June	Sept.	Oct.-Nov.	do	do	do

TABLE

CROP CALENDAR—SOWING, HARVESTING AND PEAK

Srl. No.	District	SUN-HEMP			WHEAT		
		Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
		78	79	80	81	82	83
1.	All Andhra Districts	July	Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	Nov.	Feb.-March	April-May.
2.	All Telangana Districts	do	do	do	Sept.-Oct.	do	do

Source.—Director of Agriculture.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

20—(Contd.)

## MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

HORSEGRAM			GINGER			MESTA		
Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77
Oct.-Nov.	Feb. March	April May	June-July	Oct.-Dec.	Jan.-April	July-Aug.	Dec.-Jan.	March-May
June-July.	Oct.	Dec.-Jan.	do	do	Feb.-April	do	do	do

20—(Concl.)

## MARKETING SEASONS OF PRINCIPAL CROPS.

LINSEED			BARLY			TAPIOCA		
Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing	Sowing	Harvesting	Peak Marketing
84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
Oct.-Nov.	Feb.-March	April-May	..	..	..	July	March	April-May†
Oct.	Jan.-Feb.	March June	*Oct.	March	April-May	..	..	..

\* For Telangana Districts only.

† For Andhra Districts only.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 21

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED FOR THE YEARS 1952-53 TO 1955-56.

(Acres)

Crops 1			1952-53 2	1953-54 3	1954-55 4	1955-56 5
<b>FOOD CROPS</b>						
<i>(a) Cereals</i>						
Paddy						
First Crop	..	..	41,77,821	48,17,548	49,79,299	51,16,642
Second Crop	..	..	4,43,835	6,00,048	5,50,947	5,87,121
Third Crop	..	..	2,49,159	5,73,739	4,90,074	5,96,885
		Total	48,70,815	59,91,335	60,20,320	63,00,648
Wheat	..	..	7,213	7,835	10,260	11,795
Other Cereals	..	..	10,863	14,663	13,252	21,127
		Total Cereals (a)	48,88,891	60,13,833	60,43,832	63,33,570
<i>(b) Millets</i>						
Jowar (Jonna)	..	..	90,014	64,395	34,512	95,665
Bajra (Sajja)	..	..	1,68,870	1,65,216	1,59,946	1,80,097
Maize	..	..	54,113	54,007	67,173	61,011
Ragi	..	..	4,02,107	4,65,217	4,20,140	3,76,242
Korra	..	..	52,697	48,619	52,091	62,291
Varagu	..	..	3,747	6,009	5,643	23,273
Samai	..	..	4,830	358	398	437
		Total Millets (b)	7,76,378	8,03,821	7,39,903	7,99,016
		Total Cereals & Millets (a & b)	56,65,269	68,17,654	67,83,739	71,32,586
<i>(c) Pulses</i>						
Bengalgram	..	..	1,637	1,960	984	1,129
Greengram	..	..	7,895	6,373	6,002	7,177
Redgram	..	..	1,139	2,113	952	4,367
Blackgram	..	..	9,516	3,885	1,889	1,423
Horsegram	..	..	9,496	7,565	6,258	15,358
Other pulses	..	..	4,144	560	5,553	4,549
		Total Pulses (c)	33,827	22,456	21,638	34,003
<i>(d) Sugar Crops</i>						
Sugarcane	..	..	1,46,919	1,34,788	1,72,779	1,73,058
<i>(e) Condiments &amp; Spices</i>						
Onions	..	..	20,555	26,469	22,408	24,749
Chillies	..	..	48,241	60,461	79,322	73,494
Turmeric	..	..	7,531	14,657	18,939	33,040
Others	..	..	43,976	50,878	62,956	66,442
		Total (e)	1,20,303	1,52,465	1,82,625	1,97,725
<i>(f) Misc. Food Crops</i>						
Miscellaneous Food Crops		(f)	74,043	77,958	60,794	66,240
		Total Food Crops	60,40,361	72,05,421	72,22,575	76,03,612



## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

ABLE 21—(Concl'd.)

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED FOR THE YEARS 1952-53 TO 1955-56.

Crops 1	1952-53 2	1953-54 3	1954-55 4	1955-56 5	
<b>NON-FOOD CROPS</b>					
<i>(a) Oil seeds</i>					
Groundnut .. .. .	19,179	44,161	57,888	45,841	
Coconut .. .. .	2,056	1,811	1,683	3,422	
Gingelly (Sesamum) .. .. .	64,551	69,949	71,269	67,952	
Castor .. .. .	1,350	498	7,702	11,304	
<b>Total (a)</b>	<b>87,136</b>	<b>1,16,419</b>	<b>1,38,542</b>	<b>1,28,519</b>	
<i>(b) Fibres</i>					
Cotton .. .. .	2,974	1,848	2,889	17,389	
<i>(c) Drugs &amp; Narcotics</i>					
Tobacco .. .. .	58,230	60,027	55,820	61,219	
<i>(d) Dyes</i>					
Indigo .. .. .	977	672	696	2,214	
<i>(e) Fodder Crops</i>					
Fodder Crops .. .. .	13,851	15,249	19,973	21,612	
<i>(f) Misc. Non-Food Crops</i>					
Miscellaneous Non-Food Crops .. .. .	28,304	57,923	77,517	72,592	
<b>Total Non-Food Crops (a to f)</b>	<b>1,91,472</b>	<b>2,52,138</b>	<b>2,95,437</b>	<b>3,03,545</b>	
Total Area of Crops Irrigated (Food & Non-Food) {	Acres ..	62,31,833	74,57,559	75,18,012	79,07,157
	Hectares ..	2,521,935	3,017,970	3,042,434	3,199,916

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED

District	Food								Bengal-gram
	Paddy	Wheat	Jowar (Jonna)	Bajra (Sajja)	Maize (Acres)	Ragi (Acres)	Lesser Millets	Total Cereals & Millets	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1. Anantapur ..	1,64,001	2,442	14,618	159	12	86,816	5,809	2,73,857	330
2. Chittoor ..	2,57,273	656	12,425	24,382	18	64,670	1,626	3,61,050	6
3. Cuddapah ..	1,35,420	562	3,344	25,546	2	48,003	19,931	2,32,808	389
4. East Godavari ..	6,53,897	..	145	151	..	343	22	6,54,558	..
5. Guntur ..	4,67,967	..	1,459	1,854	..	4,484	510	4,76,274	..
6. Krishna ..	7,85,556	37	..	..	64	85	71	7,85,813	..
7. Kurnool ..	89,575	891	2,729	10,821	11	18,069	2,901	1,24,997	398
8. Nellore ..	4,55,829	..	54,238	99,856	8	79,290	65,209	7,54,430	29
9. Srikakulam ..	4,67,992	..	..	1,908	280	35,753	..	5,05,988	..
10. Visakhapatnam ..	2,81,392	..	3,323	15,173	..	37,129	1,420	3,38,437	..
11. West Godavari ..	7,27,375	1	25	4	3	526	97	7,28,031	..
Total ..	44,86,277	4,589	92,306	1,79,854	398	3,75,168	97,596	52,36,188	1,102
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad ..	66,081	181	993	..	1,121	..	103	68,479	..
13. Hyderabad ..	97,599	781	488	..	130	45	5,638	1,04,681	..
14. Karimnagar ..	2,76,737	1,341	..	..	21,994	..	..	3,00,072	..
15. Khammam ..	1,22,803	35	..	53	483	..	500	1,23,874	..
16. Mahbubnagar ..	2,44,504	171	1,079	173	..	569	1,394	2,47,890	2
17. Medak ..	2,19,663	3,623	718	..	1,217	9	1,594	2,26,824	14
18. Nalgonda ..	2,84,931	70	77	15	535	445	122	2,86,195	..
19. Nizamabad ..	2,47,732	275	..	..	2,329	1	99	2,50,436	..
20. Warangal ..	2,54,321	729	4	2	32,804	5	82	2,87,947	11
Total ..	18,14,371	7,206	3,359	248	60,613	1,074	9,532	18,96,398	27
Total Andhra Pradesh..	63,00,648	11,795	95,665	1,80,097	61,011	3,76,242	1,07,128	71,82,586	1,129

Source : Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for the Andhra Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

22

BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

(Figures in Acres)

Crops										
Green-gram	Redgram	Black gram	Horse gram	Other Pulses	Total pulses	Total Food Grains	Chillies	Turmeric	Total Condiments and spices	Sugarcane
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
..	4	..	2	302	638	2,74,495	12,091	75	12,166	8,890
91	1,008	43	1,015	13	2,176	3,63,226	6,700	297	6,997	21,756
174	90	2	447	1	1,053	2,33,861	6,242	9,667	15,909	748
2,186	..	71	1	2	2,270	6,56,828	750	2,326	3,076	20,559
8	..	..	..	..	8	4,76,282	439	10,149	10,588	741
..	..	..	..	..	..	7,85,813	7,564	5,434	12,998	8,629
21	71	30	65	2	587	1,25,584	12,275	1,454	13,729	739
1,257	2,290	232	8,387	74	12,269	7,66,699	13,771	450	14,221	31
..	..	585	1,650	..	2,235	5,08,168	6,321	..	6,321	20,078
3,320	200	460	3,760	4,000	11,740	3,50,177	6,339	..	6,339	21,659
110	702	..	31	..	843	7,28,874	1,002	3,188	4,190	17,347
7,177	4,365	1,423	15,358	4,394	33,819	52,70,007	73,494	33,040	1,06,534	1,21,172
..	..	..	..	..	..	68,479	..	..	2,069	93
..	..	..	..	16	16	1,04,697	..	..	4,985	1,591
..	..	..	..	..	..	3,00,072	..	..	23,224	45
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,23,874	..	..	5,855	..
..	..	..	..	21	23	2,47,913	..	..	2,690	209
..	..	..	..	12	26	2,26,850	..	..	3,603	6,608
..	..	..	..	2	2	2,86,197	..	..	5,744	2
..	2	..	..	104	106	2,50,542	..	..	6,606	43,330
..	..	..	..	..	11	2,87,958	..	..	11,666	8
..	2	..	..	155	184	18,96,532	..	..	66,442	51,886
7,177	4,367	1,423	15,358	4,549	34,003	71,66,589	..	..	1,72,976	1,73,053

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

AREA OF CROPS IRRIGATED :

District	FOOD CROPS—(Concl'd.)			Gingelly	Ground-nut	Castor	Cotton	NON-Indigo
	Onions	Other Food Crops	Total Food Crops					
I	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	5,131	2,038	3,02,720	15	425	22	590	11
2. Chittoor ..	730	1,433	3,94,142	3,108	12,049	94	57	217
3. Cuddapah ..	10,115	11,440	2,72,078	8,018	8,074	54	1,235	1,043
4. East Godavari ..	28	2,312	6,82,808	16,628	681	..	7	..
5. Guntur ..	2,319	..	4,89,930	16	208	..	..	..
6. Krishna ..	478	2,403	8,10,321	128	2,405	..	..	..
7. Kurnool ..	1,530	4,920	1,46,502	786	5,878	3	217	65
8. Nellore ..	267	2,634	7,83,852	4,928	1,715	11,130	15,199	878
9. Srikakulam ..	914	3,218	5,38,689	15,272	..	1	..	..
10. Visakhapatnam ..	1,653	1,636	8,81,464	8,391	10,194	..	..	..
11. West Godavari ..	1,584	9,399	7,61,394	15,712	4,412	..	..	..
Total ..	24,749	41,428	55,68,890	67,952	45,841	11,304	17,305	2,214
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	..	96	70,737	..	..	..	..	..
13. Hyderabad ..	..	9,378	1,20,651	..	..	..	60	..
14. Karimnagar ..	..	1,981	8,25,322	..	..	..	..	..
15. Khammam ..	..	638	1,80,867	..	..	..	..	..
16. Mahbubnagar ..	..	3,044	2,53,856	..	..	..	..	..
17. Medak ..	..	8,300	2,40,861	..	..	..	3	..
18. Nalgonda ..	..	1,191	2,98,134	..	..	..	19	..
19. Nizamabad ..	..	1,452	8,01,930	..	..	..	60	..
20. Warangal ..	..	3,232	3,02,864	..	..	..	2	..
Total ..	..	24,812	2,039,722	..	..	..	84	..
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	24,749	66,240	76,03,612	67,952	45,841	11,304	17,389	2,214

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

22—(Concl.)

BY DISTRICTS 1955-56.

(Figures in Acres)

FOOD CROPS					Total Gross area irrigated	Net area irrigated	Area irrigated more than once
Tobacco	Coconut	Fodder Crops	Miscellaneous Non-food Crops	Total Non-food Crops			
80	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
1,395	409	190	2,595	6,152	3,08,872	2,10,926	97,946
165	747	11	1,278	17,726	4,11,868	3,17,200	94,668
820	45	98	6,408	20,795	2,92,868	2,28,324	64,544
6,346	544	3,011	63	27,280	7,10,083	6,15,816	94,267
157	320	575	36,343	37,619	5,27,549	5,13,955	13,594
21,911	1	91	309	24,845	8,35,166	7,66,867	68,299
49	63	589	2,837	10,237	1,56,739	1,54,322	2,417
976	49	9,238	9,792	53,905	8,37,757	6,44,218	1,93,539
3,027	120	26	915	19,361	5,58,050	5,02,391	55,659
5,380	..	..	..	23,965	4,05,429	3,53,488	51,941
14,184	1,124	7,783	10,125	53,840	8,14,734	7,56,823	57,911
54,910	3,422	21,612	70,665	2,95,225	58,59,115	50,64,330	7,94,785
50	..	..	..	50	70,787	55,296	15,491
57	..	..	966	1,083	1,21,734	1,08,174	13,560
1,225	..	..	250	1,475	3,26,797	2,82,035	44,762
3,099	..	..	63	3,162	1,33,529	1,29,542	3,987
78	..	..	187	265	2,54,121	2,30,672	23,449
182	..	..	302	487	2,41,348	2,00,173	41,175
658	..	..	19	696	2,93,330	2,03,933	89,897
5	..	..	124	129	3,02,059	2,54,382	47,677
955	..	..	16	973	3,03,337	2,59,403	44,434
6,309	..	..	1,927	8,320	20,48,042	17,23,610	3,24,432
61,219	3,422	21,612	72,592	3,08,545	79,07,157	67,87,940	1,19,217

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CEREALS:—AREA AND OUT-

Year	RICE				WHEAT			
	AREA		OUT TURN		AREA		OUT TURN	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1951-52 .	57,52,940	23,28,134	24,17,810	24,56,616	22,377	9,056	1,760	1,788
1952-53 .	51,74,020	20,93,853	22,06,400	22,41,813	25,503	10,321	2,070	2,103
1953-54 .	64,09,060	25,93,657	30,77,250	31,26,640	35,014	14,170	3,650	3,709
1954-55 .	64,07,366	25,92,971	31,07,660	31,57,538	47,250	19,121	5,550	5,639
1955-56 .	67,28,353	27,22,870	30,49,700	30,98,648	60,021	24,290	6,570	6,675

TABLE

CEREALS:—AREA AND OUT-

Year	MAIZE				RAGI			
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric Tons
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1951-52 .	3,77,981	1,52,964	44,260	44,970	7,41,168	2,99,940	2,07,980	2,11,318
1952-53 .	4,33,641	1,75,488	1,83,160	1,86,100	7,66,935	3,10,368	2,23,290	2,26,874
1953-54 .	4,62,928	1,87,340	1,33,910	1,36,059	8,42,749	3,41,049	2,29,400	2,33,082
1954-55 .	4,64,053	1,87,796	1,27,780	1,29,831	8,21,170	8,32,316	2,24,400	2,28,002
1955-56 .	6,47,817	1,89,319	1,11,870	1,13,666	7,88,090	3,18,929	2,20,120	2,23,653

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

26

TURN, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

JOWAR				BAJRA			
AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
Acres 10	Hectares 11	Tons 12	Metric Tons 13	Acres 14	Hectares 15	Tons 16	Metric Tons 17
52,87,570	21,39,806	7,26,770	7,38,435	14,31,498	5,79,307	1,86,450	1,89,443
65,97,394	26,69,873	11,87,210	1,20,627	16,12,391	6,52,512	2,73,650	2,78,042
62,08,659	25,12,557	10,75,110	10,92,366	18,12,379	7,33,444	3,69,540	3,75,471
59,71,683	24,16,657	12,40,880	12,60,796	16,15,914	6,53,938	2,51,070	2,55,100
63,14,340	25,55,325	11,31,440	11,49,600	16,10,787	6,51,863	3,08,830	3,13,786

26—(Concl'd.)

TURN, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

OTHER CEREALS				TOTAL CEREALS			
AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
Acres 26	Hectares 27	Tons 28	Metric Tons 29	Acres 30	Hectares 31	Tons 32	Metric Tons 33
24,26,208	9,81,852	3,00,610	3,05,435	1,60,39,742	64,91,059	38,85,640	39,48,005
26,35,617	10,66,597	3,41,560	3,47,042	1,72,45,501	69,79,012	44,17,340	44,88,238
31,70,296	12,82,974	4,63,470	4,70,909	1,89,41,085	76,65,191	53,52,330	54,38,235
29,93,800	12,11,549	4,47,430	4,54,611	1,83,21,236	74,14,348	54,04,770	54,91,517
28,28,122	11,44,501	4,30,870	4,37,785	1,87,97,530	76,07,097	52,59,400	53,43,813

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE  
PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN,

Year	BENGALGRAM				REDGRAM			
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1951-52	2,60,776	1,05,532	28,170	28,622	3,82,334	1,54,725	41,125	41,785
1952-53	2,71,478	1,03,863	37,014	37,608	3,83,506	1,55,200	41,993	42,667
1953-54	2,99,306	1,21,125	41,880	42,552	4,19,655	1,69,829	50,818	51,634
1954-55	3,08,963	1,25,033	40,523	41,173	3,84,470	1,55,950	45,778	46,513
1955-56	3,24,715	13,1,408	41,884	42,556	4,00,671	1,62,146	43,784	44,487

TABLE  
PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN,

Year	BLACKGRAM (MASH)				OTHE	
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares
	18	19	20	21	22	23
1951-52	2,64,307	1,06,961	26,538	26,934	2,49,506	1,00,972
1952-53	2,70,981	1,09,662	25,482	25,891	2,20,433	89,206
1953-54	3,06,264	1,23,941	31,731	32,240	2,11,726	85,683
1954-55	2,96,899	1,20,161	33,507	34,045	2,15,407	87,172
1955-56	2,52,401	1,02,143	24,320	24,710	2,09,364	84,727

TABLE  
OILSEEDS—AREA AND OUTTURN,

Year	GROUNDNUT				CASTOR				SESA	
	AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN		AREA	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951-52	30,61,578	12,38,978	9,86,092	10,01,919	10,26,746	4,15,510	69,806	70,926	8,15,106	3,29,862
1952-53	24,61,036	9,95,947	7,56,728	7,68,873	8,82,796	3,57,255	57,802	58,730	8,40,115	3,39,983
1953-54	24,42,649	9,88,506	8,84,979	8,99,183	8,63,820	3,49,576	52,169	53,006	7,91,267	3,20,215
1954-55	31,20,073	12,62,650	10,56,474	10,73,430	8,34,178	3,57,814	62,879	63,888	6,74,757	2,73,065
1955-56	30,64,174	12,40,028	10,70,119	10,87,294	8,56,159	3,46,476	62,439	63,441	6,67,488	2,70,123

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.



## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn

27

1951-52 TO 1955-56.

GREENGRAM (MUNG)				HORSEGRAM (KULTHI)			
AREA		OUTTURN		AREA		OUTTURN	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
9,66,970	3,91,319	89,569	91,007	10,47,541	4,23,925	68,995	70,102
9,14,349	3,70,024	64,154	65,184	10,31,423	4,17,402	65,115	66,160
10,13,572	4,10,178	86,680	88,071	11,22,282	4,54,172	78,153	79,407
9,88,491	4,00,028	83,103	84,347	10,23,368	4,14,143	74,032	75,220
9,51,167	3,84,924	71,111	72,252	11,17,939	4,52,414	79,019	80,287

27—(Concl'd.)

1951-52 TO 1955-56.

OUTTURN		AREA		TOTAL	
Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
24	25	26	27	28	29
19,781	20,098	31,71,434	12,83,435	2,74,178	2,78,579
17,680	17,964	30,92,170	12,51,357	2,51,438	2,55,474
16,078	16,336	33,72,805	13,64,928	3,05,340	3,10,241
17,109	17,384	32,17,598	13,02,117	2,94,052	2,98,772
13,749	13,970	32,56,257	13,17,762	2,73,867	2,78,263

28

1951-52 TO 1955-56.

MUM		LISNEED		SAFFLOWER		OTHER OILSEEDS		TOTAL AREA UNDER OIL SEEDS	
OUTTURN		AREA		AREA		AREA		OIL SEEDS	
Tons	Kgms.	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
68,725	69,828	68,431	27,693	1,13,734	46,027	1,51,458	61,293	52,37,053	21,19,363
73,907	75,093	59,671	24,148	1,25,002	50,587	1,56,398	63,292	45,25,018	18,31,212
61,038	62,018	64,623	36,152	1,07,290	43,419	1,77,048	71,646	44,46,692	17,99,514
57,124	58,040	64,139	25,956	1,14,463	46,322	1,82,189	73,729	50,39,799	20,39,536
52,217	53,055	73,506	29,747	1,07,574	43,534	1,57,950	63,920	49,26,851	19,93,828

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

## OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

Year	COTTON				SUGARCANE			
	Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn	
	Acres	Hectares	Bales of 392 lbs. each	Bales of 177.8 K. grams each	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
1951-52	8,79,834	3,56,057	1,25,615	1,25,616	1,96,208	79,403	5,20,351	5,28,708
1952-53	7,97,176	3,22,606	93,223	93,222	1,49,851	60,643	4,04,199	4,10,686
1953-54	9,74,318	3,94,293	1,10,564	1,10,565	1,37,814	55,771	3,72,836	3,78,820
1954-55	10,02,680	4,05,771	1,38,722	1,38,719	1,74,922	70,788	5,06,574	5,14,705
1955-56	10,05,442	4,06,888	1,27,940	1,27,942	1,74,963	70,805	5,17,466	5,25,771

TABLE

## OTHER PRINCIPAL CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

Year	CHILLIES		TURMERIC				SWEET POTATOES			
	Outturn		Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn	
	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
1951-52	91,497	92,966	37,740	15,273	52,417	53,258	8,794	3,559	31,142	31,642
1952-53	72,989	74,160	21,978	8,894	31,170	31,670	7,932	3,210	29,201	29,670
1953-54	93,649	95,152	22,177	8,975	33,632	34,172	7,574	3,065	27,858	28,305
1954-55	1,06,850	1,08,565	29,089	11,772	45,847	46,583	8,957	3,625	35,132	35,696
1955-56	1,10,498	1,12,271	45,266	18,319	70,761	71,897	7,798	3,156	30,131	30,615

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

29

1951-52 TO 1955-56.

TOBACCO				ONIONS				DRY	
Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn		Area	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
2,62,760	1,06,335	79,839	81,120	38,100	15,419	1,35,100	1,37,268	3,91,363	1,58,379
3,84,489	1,55,597	1,05,370	1,07,061	39,819	16,114	1,39,322	1,41,558	3,29,744	1,33,443
3,61,063	1,46,117	1,22,387	1,24,351	44,446	17,987	1,72,958	1,75,734	3,80,939	1,54,161
3,14,834	1,27,409	1,05,999	1,07,700	43,457	16,623	1,66,554	1,69,227	4,40,688	1,78,340
3,94,857	1,59,793	1,31,108	1,33,212	46,092	18,653	1,69,325	1,72,043	4,35,899	1,76,402

29—(Concl'd.)

1951-52 TO 1955-56.

BANANAS				INDIGO				SUN HEMP			
Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn		Area		Outturn	
Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons	Acres	Hectares	Tons	M. Tons
30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
21,701	8,782	1,91,579	1,94,654	3,333	1,349	41	42	48,341	19,563	7,604	7,726
14,254	5,768	1,24,226	1,26,220	2,440	987	29	29	89,040	36,033	18,203	19,495
18,037	7,299	1,58,600	1,61,146	3,434	1,390	37	38	1,00,894	40,830	20,735	21,068
18,181	7,358	1,56,422	1,58,933	5,216	2,111	64	65	87,733	35,504	20,363	20,690
19,968	8,081	1,79,982	1,82,871	4,555	1,843	56	57	74,705	30,232	16,996	17,269

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

CEREALS—AREA AND OUTTURN:

District 1	RICE*		JOWAR*		BAJRA*		WHEAT	
	Area (acres) 2	Outturn (tons) 3	Area (acres) 4	Outturn (tons) 5	Area (acres) 6	Outturn (tons) 7	Area (acres) 8	Outturn (tons) 9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	1,64,824	76,910	3,57,318	44,360	2,19,397	34,900	3,206	400
2. Chittoor ..	2,74,464	1,46,880	44,251	9,740	1,57,296	35,250	656	80
3. Cuddapah ..	1,36,824	63,910	2,56,282	40,210	1,06,761	17,900	622	80
4. East Godavari ..	7,20,331	4,22,270	75,022	14,790	43,728	10,560	90	10
5. Guntur ..	5,00,797	2,99,080	4,82,168	1,58,100	1,50,762	22,900	1,413	200
6. Krishna ..	7,91,240	4,24,790	2,54,671	32,270	12,442	2,680	67	10
7. Kurnool ..	1,08,045	54,120	8,68,924	1,78,920	1,07,008	37,230	9,302	1,310
8. Nellore ..	4,67,925	2,30,220	4,63,180	1,51,720	1,20,112	43,380	1	..
9. Srikakulam ..	5,41,756	2,27,300	13,574	2,990	26,513	5,740	15	..
10. Visakhapatnam ..	2,81,580	1,27,560	33,353	5,040	1,30,302	28,100	..	..
11. West Godavari ..	8,01,046	4,30,340	49,697	8,610	6,555	1,420	2	..
Total ..	47,88,832	25,03,380	28,98,440	6,46,750	10,80,876	240,070	15,374	2,090
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	1,04,339	29,200	4,93,523	70,230	185	19	13,176	1,853
13. Hyderabad ..	1,13,000	34,316	2,28,821	24,028	23,869	1,760	2,783	182
14. Karimnagar ..	2,82,940	67,313	3,08,474	37,297	700	97	1,569	134
15. Khammam ..	1,30,365	38,690	3,77,767	87,742	12,938	1,012	44	3
16. Mahbubnagar ..	2,64,656	69,277	7,06,760	1,04,953	1,24,141	17,268	5,559	343
17. Medak ..	2,37,270	70,922	2,85,304	26,157	9,943	1,288	13,557	1,166
18. Nalgonda ..	2,85,044	73,993	5,29,706	71,747	3,14,795	42,347	100	6
19. Nizamabad ..	2,57,419	1,02,771	1,46,117	11,870	13	..	6,618	738
20. Warangal ..	2,64,488	59,835	3,39,428	50,659	43,327	4,970	1,241	61
Total ..	19,39,521	5,46,317	34,15,900	4,84,683	5,29,911	68,761	44,647	4,486
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	67,28,353	30,49,697	63,14,340	11,31,433	16,10,787	3,08,831	60,021	6,576

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region

\*Production of Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize Kharif for Telangana Region and Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Ragi for Andhra Region is calculated on the basis of Crop Cutting Experiments conducted by Random Sampling Method while the production of Wheat, Maize, (rabi), Ragi and Other Cereals for Telangana and Wheat, Maize and Other Cereals for Andhra Region is worked out on the basis of annawari estimation.

\*\*Production of Maize rabi calculated by annawari method is also included.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

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BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

MAIZE*		*RAGI		OTHER CEREALS		TOTAL	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
47	20	1,03,232	39,820	6,10,464	85,040	14,58,488	2,81,450
87	30	1,58,524	36,210	47,304	9,960	6,82,582	2,38,150
76	30	49,649	25,830	1,74,948	27,660	7,25,162	1,75,620
2,931	1,020	17,755	5,800	16,116	3,790	8,75,973	4,58,240
6,986	3,120	9,351	3,050	4,22,818	88,330	15,74,295	5,74,780
5,327	2,380	2,456	800	6,884	1,750	10,73,087	4,64,690
19	10	21,794	7,110	7,54,962	1,07,570	18,70,054	3,86,270
10	..	83,288	21,510	2,59,029	59,010	13,93,545	5,05,840
1,051	390	1,01,256	31,290	41,643	9,510	7,25,808	2,77,220
593	240	82,992	30,950	34,179	8,230	5,62,999	2,00,120
1,614	650	5,486	1,790	7,061	1,840	8,71,461	4,44,650
18,741	7,890	6,35,783	2,04,160	23,75,408	4,02,690	1,18,13,454	40,07,030
42,501	11,288	4	..	5,428	363	6,59,156	1,12,953
15,462	**1,227	22,120	1,759	61,483	3,819	4,67,538	67,091
1,42,494	44,502	337	28	4,525	322	7,41,039	1,49,693
15,515	3,586	480	54	9,383	643	5,46,492	1,31,730
36	5	92,959	10,912	2,40,453	14,938	14,84,564	2,17,696
98,807	15,844	27,834	2,379	45,011	2,480	7,17,726	1,20,236
4,215	969	562	73	53,937	3,749	11,88,359	1,92,884
48,280	11,950	7,389	692	21,250	1,209	4,87,086	1,29,230
81,766	14,602	622	66	11,244	695	7,42,116	1,30,888
4,49,076	1,03,973	1,52,307	15,963	4,52,714	28,218	69,84,076	12,52,401
4,67,817	1,11,863	7,88,090	2,20,123	28,28,122	4,30,908	1,87,97,530	52,59,431

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

PULSES—AREA AND OUTTURN :

District	BENGALGRAM		REDGRAM		GREENGRAM (MOONG)	
	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Andhra Region</i>						
1. Anantapur ..	9,249	1,650	62,094	5,540	10,780	440
2. Chittoor ..	462	80	7,030	1,190	647	50
3. Cuddapah ..	3,858	650	6,752	660	4,184	390
4. East Godavari ..	4,830	940	9,640	1,400	34,401	3,520
5. Guntur ..	14,541	3,080	27,524	3,430	56,653	4,210
6. Krishna ..	2,305	500	6,840	1,170	1,04,455	13,710
7. Kurnool ..	29,970	6,160	51,434	5,370	9,209	1,050
8. Nellore ..	1,276	270	7,761	620	21,000	2,670
9. Srikakulam ..	123	20	5,281	810	75,137	7,080
10. Visakhapatnam ..	627	130	6,565	1,010	36,939	3,360
11. West Godavari ..	2,508	500	5,551	990	1,798	180
Total ..	69,749	13,980	1,96,522	22,190	3,55,203	36,660
<i>Telangana Region</i>						
12. Adilabad ..	37,465	4,003	46,897	5,174	71,876	3,419
13. Hyderabad ..	37,535	4,427	18,571	1,675	9,957	467
14. Karimnagar ..	19,065	635	18,002	1,427	1,22,059	2,631
15. Khammam ..	3,292	306	15,310	1,603	1,01,880	11,266
16. Mahbubnagar ..	18,864	2,062	39,249	3,817	12,142	550
17. Medak ..	84,408	11,606	16,288	1,433	27,566	1,468
18. Nalgonda ..	8,341	781	24,858	4,976	1,03,203	6,751
19. Nizamabad ..	38,104	3,565	4,685	359	19,712	988
20. Warangal ..	7,892	519	20,289	1,130	1,27,569	6,911
Total ..	2,54,966	27,904	2,04,149	21,594	5,95,964	34,451
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	3,24,715	41,884	4,00,671	43,784	9,51,167	71,111

Source : Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

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BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

HORSEGRAM (KULTHI)		BLACKGRAM (MASH)		OTHERS		TOTAL	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
2,08,300	16,740	262	10	6,232	400	2,96,917	24,780
48,071	3,220	1,228	100	3,338	200	60,826	4,840
39,616	2,650	138	10	855	50	55,403	4,410
55,613	3,970	25,703	3,000	2,611	180	1,32,798	13,010
15,061	1,140	54,105	6,280	686	50	1,68,570	18,190
25,409	2,160	35,762	6,260	799	60	1,75,570	23,860
61,659	5,400	930	140	2,101	140	1,55,303	18,260
85,417	6,410	1,656	170	1,265	90	1,18,375	10,230
39,850	3,450	15,540	1,500	17,847	1,150	1,53,778	14,010
52,562	4,460	10,888	1,110	4,775	310	1,12,356	10,380
59,714	4,320	2,219	230	3,211	260	75,001	6,480
6,91,272	53,920	1,48,431	18,810	43,720	2,890	15,04,897	1,48,450
26,021	1,319	16,386	1,186	28,310	1,922	2,26,955	17,023
35,205	1,835	20,452	712	2,835	172	1,24,555	9,288
33,141	620	177	8	41,739	2,939	2,34,183	8,260
24,719	1,003	4,279	434	4,330	371	1,53,810	14,983
1,83,428	11,471	4,979	414	16,233	1,096	2,74,895	19,410
19,784	1,588	32,846	1,487	52,483	2,777	2,33,375	20,359
71,050	5,427	7	..	3,129	251	2,10,588	18,186
14,128	696	24,449	1,240	14,260	1,219	1,15,338	8,067
19,191	1,140	395	29	2,325	112	1,77,661	9,841
4,26,667	25,099	1,03,970	5,510	1,65,644	10,859	17,51,360	1,25,417
11,17,939	79,019	2,52,401	24,320	2,09,364	13,749	32,56,257	2,73,867

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

OIL SEEDS—AREA AND OUTTURN.

District	GROUNDNUT		CASTOR		LINSEED		SESAMUM	
	Area (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Area (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Area (acres)	Out-turn (tons)	Area (acres)	Out-turn (tons)
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1 Anantapur ..	5,65,512	2,40,340	29,945	1,700	..	..	36,894	2,950
2 Chittoor ..	2,43,613	97,480	2,207	190	42	7	4,334	430
3 Cuddapah ..	2,10,930	79,100	2,808	150	261	41	4,252	340
4 East Godavari ..	5,834	2,630	2,778	290	..	..	66,853	8,020
5 Guntur ..	1,45,362	63,960	18,747	1,990	233	31	2,094	260
6 Krishna ..	1,22,710	58,290	789	80	..	..	3,802	540
7 Kurnool ..	4,91,094	1,96,440	21,677	1,360	535	60	2,918	260
8 Nellore ..	12,507	5,320	45,919	4,610	73	10	11,478	1,350
9 Srikakulam ..	80,386	38,180	607	60	..	..	25,893	3,690
10 Visakhapatnam ..	79,397	37,710	518	50	..	..	68,876	9,810
11 West Godavari ..	12,452	5,600	2,798	300	1	..	52,467	7,480
Total ..	19,69,797	8,25,050	1,28,793	10,780	1,145	149	2,79,861	35,130
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12 Adilabad ..	18,311	3,800	11,594	652	33,032	1,981	76,298	3,003
13 Hyderabad ..	19,936	3,956	86,561	4,114	8,670	417	20,724	749
14 Karimnagar ..	1,24,909	35,655	21,812	1,545	16	..	1,63,568	6,799
15 Khammam ..	97,533	20,685	3,324	258	..	..	27,981	2,137
16 Mahbubnagar ..	4,71,370	1,01,581	2,22,703	16,963	2,108	109	17,197	740
17 Medak ..	14,201	2,451	25,666	1,610	18,049	826	21,429	975
18 Nalgonda ..	1,62,504	36,450	3,12,694	23,631	20	1	12,046	663
19 Nizamabad ..	23,710	5,660	1,696	98	10,463	720	18,806	684
20 Warangal ..	1,61,903	34,831	41,316	2,788	3	..	29,578	1,337
Total ..	10,94,377	2,45,069	7,27,366	51,659	72,361	4,054	3,87,627	17,087
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	30,64,174	10,70,119	8,56,159	62,439	73,506	4,203	6,67,488	52,217

Source.—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.



## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

32

By DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

SAFFLOWER		RAPE & MUSTARD		COCONUT		OTHERS NIGERSEED & OTHER OIL SEEDS			TOTAL		TOTAL OIL SEEDS	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Niger-seed (area)	Other oil seed (area)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
762	82	2	..	409	287	..	7,143	1,595	7,554	1,832	6,40,667	2,46,954
..	..	3	..	2,790	1,629	..	5,164	692	7,957	2,321	2,58,153	1,00,428
1,325	177	82	4	252	88	..	33	6	367	98	2,19,943	79,906
..	..	53	7	56,786	16,580	..	57	3	56,896	16,590	1,82,361	27,530
..	..	17	2	384	84	..	114	10	515	96	1,66,951	66,337
..	..	43	6	826	484	..	5	..	874	440	1,28,175	59,350
4,882	523	92	10	599	294	..	585	141	1,276	445	5,22,382	1,99,088
61	3	80	9	265	174	..	98	11	443	194	70,481	11,487
..	..	2,900	39	12,110	5,303	8,645	426	1,725	24,081	7,067	1,30,967	48,997
..	..	..	..	2,089	762	5,000	..	558	7,089	1,320	1,55,880	48,890
..	..	4	..	11,480	8,380	..	..	..	11,484	8,380	79,202	21,760
7,030	785	3,276	77	87,990	34,015	13,645	13,625	4,741	1,18,536	38,838	25,05,162	9,10,727
33,993	2,626	910	36	..	..	10,751	67	322	11,728	358	1,51,282	9,814
319	20	77	4	..	..	7,274	1,243	323	8,594	327	1,78,478	12,189
76	8	269	14	..	..	910	112	54	1,291	68	3,11,672	44,075
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,572	94	123	1,666	123	1,30,504	23,208
20,050	1,336	153	7	3	..	1,853	485	125	2,494	132	7,35,922	1,20,861
36,908	3,784	347	10	..	..	5,312	685	339	6,344	349	1,22,592	9,995
3,312	209	136	5	9	..	658	56	64	859	69	4,91,485	61,023
5,739	496	245	15	2	..	4,506	934	285	5,687	300	66,101	7,958
152	9	49	2	15	..	468	219	15	751	17	2,33,703	38,982
1,00,544	8,488	2,186	93	29	..	33,304	3,895	1,650	39,414	1,743	24,21,689	3,28,100
1,07,574	9,273	5,462	170	88,019	34,015	46,949	17,520	6,391	1,57,950	4,0576	49,26,851	12,38,827

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE.

## OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

District	COTTON		SUGARCANE*		TOBACCO†		ONIONS	
	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region†</i>								
1. Anantapur .. ..	1,83,184	25,260	8,981	13,990	3,209	1,200	5,316	22,780
2. Chittoor .. ..	61	10	22,442	69,480	331	120	816	1,970
3. Cuddapah .. ..	71,006	10,830	748	2,380	822	410	10,512	49,860
4. East Godavari .. ..	2,436	420	21,386	79,330	43,064	13,610	2,480	7,530
5. Guntur .. ..	37,976	6,900	819	2,600	2,16,734	74,620	2,840	17,310
6. Krishna .. ..	1,926	350	8,629	28,950	28,306	8,780	488	1,710
7. Kurnool .. ..	4,12,673	53,790	749	2,380	9,029	2,230	1,763	5,810
8. Nellore .. ..	34,514	5,610	32	100	6,410	2,290	300	1,450
9. Srikakulam .. ..	1,164	140	20,073	58,670	4,286	1,930	1,297	6,740
10. Visakhapatnam .. ..	2,480	300	21,677	62,660	6,098	2,450	2,228	11,880
11. West Godavari .. ..	3	..	17,541	65,690	39,193	13,050	1,912	6,830
Total ..	7,47,423	1,03,610	1,23,077	3,86,230	3,57,482	1,20,690	29,952	1,33,870
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad .. ..	2,02,485	19,058	93	123	833	183	146	433
13. Hyderabad .. ..	7,539	484	1,591	2,288	1,243	192	7,345	13,174
14. Karimnagar .. ..	12,086	1,034	45	55	2,336	680	717	2,310
15. Khammam .. ..	69	7	..	..	13,363	4,931	176	651
16. Mahbubnagar .. ..	5,210	390	209	288	4,509	977	2,180	4,396
17. Medak .. ..	7,836	1,449	6,608	13,208	1,389	217	2,899	6,727
18. Nalgonda .. ..	8,918	786	2	3	6,519	1,243	565	1,509
19. Nizamabad .. ..	10,032	738	43,330	1,15,268	315	54	650	1,911
20. Warangal .. ..	3,844	384	8	3	6,868	1,941	1,462	4,344
Total ..	2,58,019	24,330	51,886	1,31,236	37,375	10,418	16,140	35,455
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	10,05,442	1,27,940	1,74,963	5,17,466	3,94,857	1,31,108	46,092	1,69,325

Source.—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

\* In terms of gur.

† Production based on the results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Methods for Andhra Region.

‡ Production of tobacco is in terms of cured leaf for Andhra Region and includes stalk and stem for Telangana Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

33

BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

DRY CHILLIES		GARLIC		TURMERIC		BANANAS		SWEET POTATOES	
Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
15,962	10,690	388	855	75	100	64	486	532	2,138
8,140	2,450	74	165	326	509	778	7,641	217	775
6,700	5,380	265	592	9,667	21,578	1,045	7,930	369	1,483
21,863	9,370	270	603	2,575	4,598	6,192	55,285	168	900
86,466	24,610	..	..	11,062	24,692	278	2,482	70	313
10,714	5,380	5	9	5,445	6,077	769	6,866	..	..
56,198	15,810	606	812	1,802	2,413	841	6,383	154	481
16,440	6,610	44	98	502	896	553	4,197	1,390	6,205
7,568	6,420	2,396	5,348	1,677	3,743	4,759	42,491	1,161	4,665
8,082	6,850	..	..	2	4	947	8,455	1,950	7,835
14,187	4,270	133	95	3,915	2,622	2,851	35,638	96	429
2,52,320	97,840	4,176	8,577	37,048	67,232	19,077	1,77,854	6,107	25,224
21,163	1,301	265	404	877	245	236	632	25	82
20,627	1,043	2,890	2,330	1,311	460	234	470	240	589
20,306	1,974	1,114	1,508	1,381	862	14	28	295	724
7,384	625	68	115	25	9	14	37	250	818
41,321	2,735	257	327	60	14	93	218	117	335
23,944	1,376	573	708	492	221	154	413	35	86
22,816	1,793	90	96	1	..	11	22	269	771
11,900	772	863	933	3,905	1,680	110	258	10	29
13,618	1,039	969	1,408	166	38	25	50	450	1,473
1,83,579	12,658	7,089	7,829	8,218	3,529	891	2,128	1,691	4,907
4,35,899	1,10,498	11,265	16,406	45,266	70,761	19,968	1,79,982	7,798	30,131

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN:

District	INDIGO		TAPIOCA		SUN-HEMP		DECCAN-HEMP	
	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)	Area (acres)	Outturn (tons)
1	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	69	1	..	..	..	..	45	70
2. Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	4	1	99	150
3. Cuddapah ..	1,243	15	..	..	84	26	122	180
4. East Godavari ..	30	..	605	2,161	8,816	2,755	55	120
5. Guntur ..	210	3	..	..	13,968	4,365	3,851	8,180
6. Krishna ..	64	1	..	..	17,735	5,542	1,138	2,670
7. Kurnool ..	536	7	..	..	85	27	54	90
8. Nellore ..	1,977	25	..	..	2,813	879	546	880
9. Srikakulam ..	..	..	1,395	4,982	2,154	673	90,180	2,11,920
10. Visakhapatnam ..	10	..	612	1,639	1,093	342	6,894	19,650
11. East Godavari ..	49	..	..	..	1,668	521	373	760
Total ..	4,188	52	2,612	8,782	48,420	15,131	103,357	2,44,670
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	..	..	5	33	2,966	264	2,538	2,955
13. Hyderabad ..	..	..	24	120	3,370	131	3,143	2,091
14. Karimnagar ..	2	..	6	40	2,209	177	12	12
15. Khammam ..	8	..	1	7	4,849	508	2,872	4,386
16. Mahbubnagar ..	266	3	..	..	646	42	3,397	3,422
17. Medak ..	11	..	..	..	6,301	308	2,458	1,454
18. Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	3,405	260	3,609	4,522
19. Nizamabad ..	80	1	3	20	399	31	280	266
20. Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	2,140	144	676	674
Total ..	367	4	39	220	26,285	1,865	18,985	19,782
Total Andhra Pradesh ..	4,555	56	2,651	9,002	74,705	16,996	1,22,342	2,64,452

\*As the figures of outturn are not available for these Crops their acreages only have been indicated.  
N.B.—Separate figures for each item of Fruits and Vegetables are not available for Andhra Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

33—(Contd.)

BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

AREA UNDER*									
Coriander	Ginger	Ajwan	Caraway	Mangoes	Citrus fruits, oranges, Mosambi Lemon & others.	Grapes	Pome fruits, Apple, pears etc.	Guava	Papaya
28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37
18,453	..	..	..	6,434	514	..	..	..	..
931	..	..	..	29,869	1,021	..	..	..	..
6,769	21	..	..	17,495	9,784	..	..	..	..
2,513	..	..	..	28,144	8,742	..	..	..	..
3,599	..	..	..	6,110	1,570	..	..	..	..
1,523	..	..	..	28,142	1,446	..	..	..	..
6,852	..	..	..	4,481	2,435	..	..	..	..
1,255	38	..	..	6,284	2,605	..	..	..	..
95	45	..	..	22,590	689	..	..	..	..
25	230	..	..	13,797	511	..	..	..	..
2,700	..	..	..	16,256	2,750	..	..	..	..
44,715	334	..	..	1,79,602	32,067	..	..	..	..
4,184	2	7	170	670	18	1	1	46	1
23,998	203	14,884	214	1,387	105	8	7	126	25
988	18	26	2	2,987	415	..	..	39	..
818	84	1	..	1,302	202	..	3	3	..
2,988	68	7,153	10	1,897	8	30	..	120	..
25,893	1,032	600	15	1,218	85	..	8	337	8
2,441	..	5	..	439	87	..	1	8	5
4,066	11	14	1	1,484	278	5	5	124	1
4,141	..	2	..	2,624	1,025	..	2	37	5
69,517	1,418	22,692	412	14,008	2,223	44	27	840	45
1,14,232	1,752	22,692	412	1,93,610	34,290	44	27	840	45

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

## OTHER CROPS—AREA AND OUTTURN

District	AREA								
	Other fruits	Dry fruits	Potatoes	Melons	Gourds	Pumpkins	Bhendi	Brinjal	Greens, palak etc.
1	88	89	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1. Anantapur ..	1,419	392	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Chittoor ..	738	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Cuddapah ..	985	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. East Godavari	5,723	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Guntur ..	3,250	..	46	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Krishna ..	1,093	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Kurnool ..	410	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Nellore ..	1,227	173	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Srikakulam ..	825	7,233	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Visakhapatnam	376	305	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. West Godavari	6,280	1,740	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	22,276	10,047	72	..	..	..	..	..	..
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad ..	28	..	7	56	9	1	1,189	1,090	662
13. Hyderabad ..	5	36	197	163	1,121	829	28	425	8
14. Karimnagar ..	8	..	60	55	19	2	27	112	11
15. Khammam ..	4	17	1	861	31	1	121	692	426
16. Mahbubnagar	32	13	5	251	178	18	82	267	61
17. Medak ..	38	29	853	14	18	11	38	125	146
18. Nalgonda ..	14	..	17	2,887	4	10	88	274	20
19. Nizamabad ..	44	36	4	48	39	..	16	197	27
20. Warangal ..	98	21	8	87	52	..	..	..	..
Total ..	271	202	647	8,917	1,461	872	1,517	3,955	2,114
Total Andhra Pradesh	22,547	10,249	719	8,917	1,461	872	1,517	3,955	2,114

\* As the figures of outturn are not available for these crops their acreages only have been indicated.

Note :—Separate figures for each item of Fruits and Vegetables are not available for Andhra Region.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

33.—(Concl.)

By DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

UNDER\*

Spinach	Cauli- flower.	Peas	Beans	Tomatoes	Flowers	Other fibers	Betel leaf	Other drugs, Medicinal herbs	Fodder crops
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,770	1,112	..	2,175
..	..	..	..	..	..	26	1,037	210	455
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,205	..	268
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,200	43	7	10,481
..	..	..	..	..	..	8,064	415	..	1,44,649
..	..	..	..	..	..	498	190	4	69,192
..	..	..	..	..	..	756	566	8,690	3,240
..	..	..	..	..	..	24	618	..	41,480
..	..	..	..	..	..	104	425	..	242
..	..	..	..	..	..	4,125	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	7,783
..	..	..	..	..	..	11,567	5,615	8,911	2,79,965
10	2	116	142	36	1	27	1	..	91
94	389	240	593	38,39	383	356	62	1	2,857
..	..	1	27	88	..	..	4	..	15
1	..	..	39	54	30	..	7	..	4,429
6	..	..	60	93	14	613	47	6	2,409
11	..	553	54	449	85	220	154	..	9,662
1	..	115	103	66	10	107	6	..	1,796
1	4	..	4	83	12	8	129	39	2,020
1	..	..	11	95	..	..	..	..	843
125	895	1,025	1,033	4,803	535	1,831	410	46	23,622
125	895	1,025	1,033	4,803	535	12,898	6,025	8,957	303,587

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 34

\*YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Crop	1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56	
		Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.	Lbs.	K. gms.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Rice ..	941	427	955	433	1,075	488	1,086	493	1,015	460
2.	Wheat ..	176	80	182	83	234	106	263	119	246	112
3.	Jowar ..	308	140	403	183	388	176	465	211	401	182
4.	Bajra ..	292	132	380	172	457	207	348	158	429	195
5.	Maize ..	262	119	946	429	648	294	617	280	536	243
6.	Ragi ..	629	285	652	296	610	277	612	278	626	284
7.	Bengalgram	242	110	305	138	313	142	294	133	289	131
8.	Redgram ..	241	109	245	111	271	123	267	121	243	110
9.	Greengram ..	207	94	157	71	192	87	188	85	167	76
10.	Horsegram	147	67	141	64	156	71	162	73	159	72
11.	Blackgram .	225	102	211	96	232	105	253	115	216	98
12.	Groundnut .	721	327	689	313	811	368	758	344	780	354
13.	Castor ..	152	69	147	67	135	61	159	72	163	74
14.	Sesamum ..	189	86	197	89	173	78	190	86	175	79
15.	Sugarcane (Gur)	5,940	2,694	6,042	2,741	6,060	2,749	6,487	2,942	6,625	3,005
16.	Cotton (Lint)	56	25	46	21	44	20	54	24	50	23
17.	Tobacco ..	681	309	614	278	759	344	754	342	744	337

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by the Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

\*Yield per acre is obtained by dividing the production of each crop by the corresponding acreage given in the tables (26) to (29).



## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 35

YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

District	Rice*	Wheat	Jowar*	Bajra*	Maize*	Ragi*	Gram	Tuar
1	2	3	4	5	(Kharif) 6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur	.. 1,045	280	278	356	1,000	864	400	400
2. Chittoor	.. 1,199	280	493	502	850	512	400	375
3. Cuddapah	.. 1,046	298	351	376	850	1,165	375	400
4. East Godavari	.. 1,313	308	442	541	280	731	485	465
5. Guntur	.. 1,338	315	734	340	1,001	731	475	450
6. Krishna	.. 1,203	336	284	485	1,001	731	485	480
7. Kurnool	.. 1,122	315	461	779	1,000	731	460	460
8. Nellore	.. 1,102	315	734	809	920	579	475	450
9. Srikakulam	.. 940	350	493	485	840	692	450	475
10. Visakhapatnam	.. 1,015	..	339	483	910	835	460	480
11. West Godavari	.. 1,203	280	388	485	900	731	450	500
Average	.. 1,171	305	500	498	939	719	450	485
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad	.. 627	316	319	..	607	..	239	248
13. Hyderabad	.. 680	144	135	195	355	182	205	208
14. Karimnagar	.. 533	187	271	..	748	187	78	177
15. Khammam	.. 665	..	520	195	355	253	207	234
16. Mahbubnagar	.. 586	188	333	312	..	264	243	216
17. Medak	.. 670	192	205	195	360	193	311	112
18. Nalgonda	.. 581	225	303	301	..	292	207	445
19. Nizamabad	.. 894	249	182	..	556	209	194	108
20. Warangal	.. 507	108	334	257	570	237	147	126
Average	.. 631	225	318	291	558	237	256	227
Average Andhra Pradesh	.. 1,015	246	401	429	536	626	289	248

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

\* Average yield per acre of Rice, Jowar, Bajra and Maize (Kharif) is shown as per results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method for Telangana Region. Average yield per acre of Rice, Jowar, Bajra, Ragi and Sugarcane is shown as per results of Crop Cutting Experiments by Random Sampling Method for Andhra Region. The average yield per acre of rest of the crops is shown as per the Annawari Method.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 35—(Concl.)

YIELD PER ACRE (IN LBS.) OF PRINCIPAL CROPS: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

District	Mung	Kulthi	Ground-nut	Castor	Linseed	Sesamum	Sugarcane (Gur)	Tobacco	Cotton (Lint)
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1. Anantapur ..	92	180	952	128	..	179	3,489	837	54
2. Chittoor ..	188	150	896	193	293	224	6,933	812	64
3. Cuddapah ..	206	150	840	120	352	179	6,858	1,117	60
4. East Godavari ..	130	160	1,008	238	..	269	8,308	708	68
5. Guntur ..	166	170	986	238	298	274	6,865	771	71
6. Krishna ..	294	190	1,064	233	..	319	7,339	695	71
7. Kurnool ..	250	196	896	141	251	202	6,878	553	51
8. Nellore ..	285	168	952	225	307	263	7,000	800	64
9. Srikakulam ..	211	194	1,064	210	..	319	6,545	1,009	47
10. Visakhapatnam ..	104	190	1,064	225	..	319	6,474	900	47
11. West Godavari ..	130	162	1,008	238	..	319	8,384	746	..
Average ..	230	174	941	180	291	280	7,012	756	54
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad ..	108	112	660	128	134	88	3,000	492	37
13. Hyderabad ..	105	116	440	105	108	80	3,240	346	25
14. Karimnagar ..	48	43	630	159	..	92	2,745	652	34
15. Khammam ..	248	90	470	174	..	170	..	827	40
16. Mahbubnagar ..	103	140	440	168	116	96	3,105	485	26
17. Medak ..	125	179	370	140	103	101	3,900	350	72
18. Nalgonda ..	143	172	500	168	112	122	3,375	427	35
19. Nizamabad ..	99	108	540	125	154	81	5,940	384	29
20. Warangal ..	120	132	480	150	..	101	855	633	39
Average ..	131	134	480	160	125	98	5,571	624	37
Average Andhra Pradesh	167	159	780	163	128	175	6,625	744	50

The yield per acre of tobacco for Andhra is in terms of cured leaf while the same for Telangana includes stalk and stem also.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 36.

PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS TO THE TOTAL AREA SOWN, 1955-56.

District	Paddy	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Other Mil-lets & Cereals	Total Mil-lets & Cereals	Total Pulses	Other Food Crops
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1. Anantapur ..	6.1	13.4	8.2	3.9	22.9	54.5	11.1	2.8
2. Chittoor ..	25.2	4.1	14.5	14.6	4.4	62.8	5.6	7.3
3. Cuddapah ..	11.9	22.3	9.3	4.3	15.3	63.1	4.8	5.8
4. East Godavari ..	54.0	5.6	3.3	1.3	1.5	65.7	10.0	8.1
5. Guntur ..	20.2	19.5	6.1	0.4	17.3	63.5	6.8	4.9
6. Krishna ..	50.8	16.3	0.8	0.1	0.9	68.9	11.3	3.9
7. Kurnool ..	3.5	28.3	3.5	0.7	25.0	61.0	5.1	2.5
9. Srikakulam ..	45.1	1.1	2.0	8.4	3.8	60.4	12.8	7.3
8. Nellore ..	25.6	25.4	6.6	4.6	14.2	76.4	6.5	6.9
10. Visakhapatnam ..	30.4	3.4	14.0	8.9	4.0	60.7	12.1	6.2
11. West Godavari ..	68.8	4.3	0.6	0.5	0.8	75.0	6.4	6.4
Average ..	25.9	15.7	5.8	3.4	13.2	64.0	8.1	5.1
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12. Adilabad ..	8.2	38.6	..	..	4.8	51.6	17.8	2.4
13. Hyderabad ..	15.2	26.1	2.7	2.5	6.8	53.3	14.2	10.0
14. Karimnagar ..	21.2	23.1	0.1	..	11.2	55.6	17.6	2.2
15. Khammam ..	15.0	43.5	1.5	0.1	2.9	63.0	17.7	1.3
16. Mahbubnagar ..	10.5	28.0	4.9	3.7	9.7	56.8	10.9	2.3
17. Medak ..	20.3	24.4	0.9	2.4	13.4	61.4	20.0	5.6
18. Nalgonda ..	14.7	27.2	16.2	..	3.0	61.1	10.8	1.6
19. Nizamabad ..	34.3	19.5	..	1.0	10.2	65.0	15.4	9.0
20. Warangal ..	22.2	28.5	3.6	0.1	7.8	62.2	14.9	2.1
Average ..	16.3	28.6	4.4	1.3	7.9	58.5	14.7	2.4
Average Andhra Pradesh	22.1	20.8	5.3	2.6	11.0	61.8	10.7	4.5

Source :—Agricultural Census for Telangana Region and data supplied by Revenue Department for Andhra Region.

### III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 36—(Concl'd.)

PERCENTAGE OF AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS TO THE TOTAL AREA SOWN, 1955-56.

District	Total Food Crops	Ground-nut	Gingelly	Castor	Coconut	Cotton	Tobacco	Other Non-food Crops	Total Non-food Crops
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1. Anantapur	.. 68.4	21.1	1.4	1.1	..	6.8	0.1	1.1	31.16
2. Chittoor	.. 75.7	22.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	..	..	1.0	24.3
3. Cuddapah	.. 73.7	18.4	0.4	0.2	..	6.2	0.1	1.0	26.3
4. East Godavari	.. 83.8	0.4	5.0	0.2	4.3	0.2	3.2	2.9	16.0
5. Guntur	.. 75.2	5.9	0.1	0.8	..	1.6	8.7	7.8	24.8
6. Krishna	.. 84.1	7.9	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.3	8.7	16.9
7. Kurnool	.. 68.6	16.0	0.1	0.7	..	13.5	0.3	0.8	31.4
8. Nellore	.. 89.8	0.7	0.6	2.5	..	1.9	0.4	4.1	10.2
9. Srikakulam	.. 80.5	6.7	2.2	0.1	1.0	0.1	0.4	9.0	19.5
10. Visakhapatnam	.. 79.0	8.6	7.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	3.7	21.0
11. West Godavari	.. 87.8	1.1	4.5	0.2	1.0	..	3.4	2.0	12.2
Average	.. 77.2	10.7	1.5	0.7	0.5	4.0	1.9	3.5	22.8
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12. Adilabad	.. 71.8	1.4	6.0	0.9	..	15.9	0.1	3.9	28.2
13. Hyderabad	.. 77.5	2.2	2.4	9.9	..	0.9	0.1	7.0	22.5
14. Karimnagar	.. 75.4	9.4	12.3	1.6	..	0.9	0.2	0.2	24.6
15. Khammam	.. 82.0	11.2	3.2	0.4	..	..	1.6	1.7	18.0
16. Mahbubnagar	.. 70.0	18.7	0.7	8.8	..	0.2	0.2	1.4	30.0
17. Medak	.. 87.0	1.2	1.8	2.2	..	0.7	0.1	7.0	1.30
18. Nalgonda	.. 73.5	8.4	0.6	16.1	..	0.6	0.3	0.6	26.5
19. Nizamabad	.. 89.4	3.2	2.5	0.2	..	1.3	..	3.4	10.6
20. Warangal	.. 79.2	13.6	1.8	3.5	..	0.3	0.6	1.0	20.8
Average	.. 76.6	9.2	3.2	6.1	..	2.2	0.3	2.4	23.4
Average Andhra Pradesh	77.0	10.1	2.2	2.8	0.3	3.3	1.3	3.0	23.0

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 37

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52					
I. Rice :	Andhra Region ..	987	1.97	43,61	19,22
	Telangana Region ..	644	4.30	13,92	4,00
	Andhra Pradesh ..	904	1.79	57,53	23,22
		(410 Kgms.)	(1.79)	(2,328 thousand Hectares)	(2,359 million Kgms.)
II. Jowar :	Andhra Region ..	362	4.64	28,10	4,54
	Telangana Region ..	247	3.20	24,78	2,73
	Andhra Pradesh ..	308	3.14	52,88	7,27
		(139 Kgms.)	(3.14)	(21,40 thousand Hectares)	(739 million Kgms.)
III. Bajra :	Andhra Region ..	351	4.99	10,48	1,64
	Telangana Region ..	128	4.60	3,84	22
	Andhra Pradesh ..	291	4.43	14,32	1,86
		(132 Kgms.)	(4.43)	(5,80 thousand Hectares)	(189 million Kgms.)
IV. Ragi :	Andhra Region ..	686	4.01	6,37	1,95
		(311 Kgms.)	(4.01)	(2,57 thousand Hectares)	(198 million Kgms.)
V. Maize :	Telangana Region ..	211	3.49	3,50	33
		(96 Kgms.)	(3.49)	(42 thousand Hectares)	(34 million Kgms.)
VI. Sugarcane :	Andhra Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Telangana Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Andhra Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..
1952-53					
I. Rice :	Andhra Region ..	1,068	1.96	40,47	19,29
	Telangana Region ..	596	3.40	11,27	3,00
	Andhra Pradesh ..	965	1.76	51,74	22,29
		(438 Kgms.)	(1.76)	(20,93 thousand Hectares)	(2,265 million Kgms.)

Note—No experiments were conducted on Ragi in Telangana Region, Maize in Andhra Region during the years 1951-52 to 1955-56. Experiments on Sugarcane were conducted in the State since 1954-55

Figures shown in Brackets are in terms of metric units for the State. The area figures given here are as per returns in Andhra Region and Agricultural Census in Telangana Region.

Kgms. = Kilograms.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 37—(Contd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1952-53—(contd.)</b>					
II. <i>Jowar</i> :	Andhra Region ..	387	4.72	35,39	6.12
	Telangana Region ..	421	6.30	30,59	5,75
	Andhra Pradesh ..	403	3.90	65,98	11,87
		(183 Kgms.)	(3.90)	(26,70 thousand Hectares)	(1,206 million Kgms.)
III. <i>Bajra</i> :	Andhra Region ..	435	4.35	11,27	2,19
	Telangana Region ..	254	4.50	4,86	55
	Andhra Pradesh ..	380	3.60	16,13	2,74
		(172 Kgms.)	(3.60)	(6,53 thousand Hectares)	(278 million Kgms.)
IV. <i>Ragi</i> :	Andhra Region ..	722	7.59	6,38	2,05
		(327 Kgms.)	(7.59)	(2,58 thousand Hectares)	(208 Million Kgms.)
V. <i>Maize</i> :	Telangana Region ..	1,063	5.80	4,06	1,73
		(482 Kgms.)	(5.80)	(1,64 thousand Hectares)	(176 million Kgms.)
VI. <i>Sugarcane</i> :	Andhra Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Telangana Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Andhra Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..
<b>1953-54</b>					
I. <i>Rice</i> :	Andhra Region ..	1,182	2.60	46,69	24,63
	Telangana Region ..	791	2.60	17,40	6,14
	Andhra Pradesh ..	1,075	2.29	64,09	30,77
		(488 Kgms.)	(2.29)	(25,94 thousand Hectares)	(3,126 million Kgms.)
II. <i>Jowar</i> :	Andhra Region ..	494	5.15	30,41	6,71
	Telangana Region ..	286	3.80	31,68	4,04
	Andhra Pradesh ..	387	3.52	62,09	10,75
		(176 Kgms.)	(3.52)	(25,13 thousand Hectares)	(1,092 million Kgms.)
III. <i>Bajra</i> :	Andhra Region ..	532	7.02	12,49	2,97
	Telangana Region ..	291	7.35	5,63	73
	Andhra Pradesh ..	457	5.82	18,12	3,70
		(207 Kgms.)	(5.82)	(7,33 thousand Hectares)	(378 million Kgms.)

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 37—(contd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the Crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1953-54—(contd.)</b>					
IV. Ragi:	Andhra Region ..	690 (313 Kgms.)	10.49 (10.49)	6,87 (2,78 thousand Hectares)	2,12 (215 million Kgms.)
V. Maize:	Telangana Region ..	684 (310 Kgms.)	3.40 (3.40)	4,37 (1,77 thousand Hectares.)	122 (124 million Kgms.)
VI. Sugarcane:	Andhra Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Telangana Region ..	..	..	..	..
	Andhra Pradesh ..	..	..	..	..
<b>1954-55</b>					
I. Rice:	Andhra Region ..	1,240	1.60	46,68	25,85
	Telangana Region ..	706	3.60	17,40	5,48
	Andhra Pradesh ..	1,087 (493 Kgms.)	1.32 (1.32)	64,08 (25,93 thousand Hectares)	31,32 (3,182 million Kgms.)
II. Jowar:	Andhra Region ..	586	6.46	27,47	7,18
	Telangana Region ..	363	3.80	32,24	5,23
	Andhra Pradesh ..	465 (211 Kgms.)	5.15 (5.15)	59,71 (24,16 thousand Hectares)	12,41 (1,261 million Kgms.)
III. Bajra:	Andhra Region ..	391	5.66	11,12	1,94
	Telangana Region ..	253	6.70	5,04	57
	Andhra Pradesh ..	348 (158 Kgms.)	3.94 (3.94)	16,16 (6,54 thousand Hectares)	2,51 (255 million Kgms.)
IV. Ragi:	Andhra Region ..	692 (313 Kgms.)	3.17 (3.17)	6,71 (2,72 thousand Hectares)	2,07 (210 million Kgms.)
V. Maize:	Telangana Region ..	661 (300 Kgms.)	3.90 (3.90)	4,42 (1,79 thousand Hectares)	1,19 (121 million Kgms.)
VI. Sugarcane:	Andhra Region ..	29.95	2.97	1,19	35,64
	Telangana Region ..	32.69	3.20	55	17,98
	Andhra Pradesh ..	30.82 (31 thousand Kgms.)	2.24 (2.24)	1,74 (70 thousand Hectares)	53,62 (5,418 million Kgms.)

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 37—(Concl'd.)

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.  
(Estimated from the Results of Crop Cutting Experiments by the Random Sampling Method.)

Crop	Region.	Estimated average yield per acre (in lbs.)	Percentage of standard error of the estimated average yield	Area under the crop (in '000 acres)	Production (in '000 tons)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1955-56					
I. Rice :	Andhra Region ..	1,171	1.68	47,89	25,04
	Telangana Region ..	631	2.50	19,40	5,46
	Andhra Pradesh ..	1,015	1.40	67,29	30,50
		(460 Kgms.)	(1.40)	(27,23 thousand Hectares)	(3,099 million Kgms.)
II. Jowar :	Andhra Region ..	493	6.84	28,98	6.88
	Telangana Region ..	318	3.30	34,16	4.85
	Andhra Pradesh ..	401	4.09	63,14	11,23
		(182 Kgms.)	(4.09)	(25,55 thousand Hectares)	(1,141 million Kgms.)
III. Bajra :	Andhra Region ..	485	5.11	10,79	2,33
	Telangana Region ..	291	7.00	5,30	69
	Andhra Pradesh ..	430	3.80	16,09	3.02
		(195 Kgms.)	(3.80)	(6.51 thousand Hectares)	(307 million Kgms.)
IV. Ragi.	Andhra Region	719	5.97	6,36	2,08
		(326 Kgms.)	(5.97)	(2,57 thousand Hectares)	(211 million Kgms.)
V. Maize :	Telangana Region ..	558	4.50	4,49	1,04
		(253 Kgms.)	(4.50)	(1,82 thousand Hectares)	(106 million Kgms.)
In tons per acre					
VI. Sugarcane :	Andhra Region ..	26.26	1.90	1,23	32.30
	Telangana Region ..	39.80	5.27	52	20.70
	Andhra Pradesh ..	30.28	2.38	1,75	53.00
		(31 thousand Kgms.)	(2.38)	(71 thousand Hectares)	(5,385 million Kgms.)



## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 38

FARM AVERAGE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Prices are in Rupees per Standard Maund of 82 2/7 Lbs.)

Srl. No.	Crops	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Paddy .. ..	11.47 *	11.36 *	10.10 *	7.48 *	8.74 *
2.	Rice .. ..	13.46 @	13.46 @	16.89 @	15.39 @	16.96 @
3.	Jowar (Jonna) .. ..	9.23	8.87	9.93	7.37	9.04
4.	Bajra (Sajja) .. ..	8.91 @	8.43	9.70	8.03	8.04
5.	Ragi .. ..	..	6.62	8.63	6.91	7.35
6.	Korra .. ..	..	..	8.17 @	6.24 @	8.05 @
7.	Varagu .. ..	..	..	6.98 @	5.28 @	9.63 @
8.	Samai .. ..	..	..	8.31 @	..	7.00 @
9.	Maize .. ..	9.33	7.89	9.97	8.11	10.04
10.	Bengalgram .. ..	16.35	18.76	15.28	9.78	13.14
11.	Redgram .. ..	11.82 *	..	12.04	9.29	13.76
12.	Blackgram .. ..	..	..	15.71 @	12.61 @	14.99 @
13.	Greengram .. ..	..	10.96 *	12.14	10.34	13.04
14.	Horsegram .. ..	..	..	9.91 @	9.22 @	9.71 @
5.	Cane Jaggery .. ..	17.43 @	19.69 @	18.34 @	10.95	11.13
6.	Groundnut .. ..	16.33 @	13.84	12.48	11.03	13.09
7.	Castor .. ..	19.09	18.36	11.86	9.94	15.48
18.	Gingelly .. ..	25.42	22.78	24.26	14.71	20.01
19.	Chillies .. ..	..	..	66.12 @	48.69 @	54.43 @
20.	Onion .. ..	..	..	5.67 @	5.01	4.77 @
21.	Cotton .. ..	36.14	26.44 @	23.19	19.00	18.02
22.	Tobacco .. ..	59.86 @	85.33	55.85	55.68	66.17
23.	Linseed .. ..	10.86 @	18.39 *	11.03 *	10.75 *	20.06 *
24.	Wheat .. ..	21.10 *	18.54 *	16.15 *		

Source : Data supplied by the Revenue Department.

\* Relates to Telangana Region only.

@ Relates to Andhra Region only.

### III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE

FARM AVERAGE PRICES OF PRINCIPAL  
(Prices are in Rupees per Standard)

District	Rice	Jowar	Bajra	Ragi	Korra	Varagu	Samai	Maize	Bengal-gram	Red-gram (tuar)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1. Anantapur	17.06	7.31	7.38	7.50	6.44	..	..	..	11.81	9.75
2. Chittoor	18.56	10.00	9.19	10.75	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Cuddapah	13.44	7.50	8.13	7.88	6.44	..	..	..	11.75	10.56
4. East Godavari	18.75	12.00	..	12.00	..	..	..	..	17.00	..
5. Guntur	18.44	11.50	12.63	10.88	9.00	9.63	..	16.00	15.38	14.25
6. Krishna	14.81	7.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Kurnool	16.50	6.19	8.06	7.63	6.56	..	..	..	..	..
8. Nellore	18.02	8.86	9.95	7.61	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Srikakulam	16.69	11-13	11.13	11.75	11.81	..	7.00	10.19	19.00	14.38
10. Visakhapatnam	16.63	8.00	8.00	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. West Godavari	17.63	14.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.00
Average	.. 16.96	9.45	9.31	9.33	8.05	9.63	7.00	13.10	14.99	13.19
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12. Adilabad	5.87	6.00	..	..	..	..	..	5.56	..	12.69
13. Hyderabad	11.69	8.87	6.56	5.50	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Karimnagar	7.44	6.94	..	..	..	..	..	6.69	..	..
15. Khammam	8.31	7.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17.69
16. Mahbubnagar	9.62	9.97	7.31	5.25	..	..	..	..	12.00	13.75
17. Medak	10.06	9.91	6.94	..	..	..	..	7.31	10.69	..
18. Nalgonda	8.42	7.91	6.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	13.19
19. Nizamabad	8.06	12.16	..	..	..	..	..	..	12.69	..
20. Warangal	9.12	8.37	6.50	..	..	..	..	8.88	..	..
Average	.. 8.74	8.62	6.76	5.37	..	..	..	6.98	11.29	14.33
Average Andhra Pradesh	..	9.04	8.04	7.35	8.05	9.63	7.00	10.04	13.14	13.76

Source : Data supplied by Revenue Department.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn

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CROPS : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Maund of 82 2/7 Lds.)

Black-gram (Mash)	Green-gram (Mung)	Horse-gram	Cane-jaggery	Ground-nut	Castor	Gingelly	Chillies	Onion	Cotton	Tobacco	Linseed
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
11.81	10.13	8.31	9.06	15.63	12.69	..	49.00	..	..	82.94	..
..	..	..	11.13	15.38	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.75	10.44	7.69	14.69	10.56	10.88	..	45.56	4.50	22.06	59.63	..
17.00	..	..	14.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	70.00	..
15.88	14.31	10.75	..	19.50	20.69	20.69	67.88	..	17.50	49.00	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	102.00	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.00	15.56	10.06	8.38	9.63	..	..	40.50	6.94	..	81.25	..
..	..	..	12.50	20.00	..	..	70.00	..	..	..	..
..	14.75	11.75	..	15.63	..	..	53.63	2.88	..	103.31	..
14.99	13.04	9.71	11.63	15.19	14.75	20.69	54.43	4.77	19.78	71.16	..
..	..	..	..	11.00	15.56	20.00	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	16.44	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	11.81	..	21.69	..	..	15.69	..	..
..	..	..	..	9.44	..	18.06	..	..	16.81	42.37	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.06
..	..	..	..	7.06	15.00	17.56	..	..	..	80.00	..
..	..	..	..	12.75	17.81	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10.62	11.81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	13.06	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	10.62	10.99	16.20	19.33	..	..	16.25	61.18	20.06
14.99	13.04	9.71	11.13	13.09	15.43	20.01	54.43	4.77	18.02	66.17	20.06

## III. AGRICULTURE

(b) Acreage and Outturn.

TABLE 40

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS, ANDHRA PRADESH—1951 AND 1956.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1951	1956
1	2	3	4
1.	Ploughs { Wooden .. .. .	29,45,080	29,97,463
	{ Iron .. .. .	35,467	24,064
	{ Total .. .. .	29,80,547	30,21,527
2.	Water pumps for irrigation purposes { worked by Oil Engines ..	8,058	16,771
		{ worked by Electric Power ..	1,478
3.	Tractors { Government .. .. .	N.A.	549
	{ Private .. .. .	N.A.	1,077
	{ Total .. .. .	276*	1,626

\* Andhra Districts only

TABLE 41

AGRICULTURAL MACHINERY AND IMPLEMENTS: BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

Srl. No.	District	Ploughs			Pumps for Irrigation purposes		Tractors		
		Wooden	Iron	Total	Worked by Oil Engines	Worked by Electric Power	Government	Private	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	1,52,350	3,562	1,55,912	1,132	199	2	21	23
2.	Chittoor ..	1,90,702	6,978	1,97,680	2,814	747	6	17	23
3.	Cuddapah ..	93,912	929	94,841	648	49	2	7	9
4.	East Godavari ..	1,88,899	309	1,89,208	853	253	4	87	91
5.	Guntur ..	1,34,903	700	1,35,603	842	466	15	110	125
6.	Krishna ..	1,06,176	703	1,06,879	355	763	6	127	133
7.	Kurnool ..	1,50,557	5,699	1,56,256	409	20	12	48	60
8.	Nellore ..	1,54,528	255	1,54,783	1,270	57	20	89	109
9.	Srikakulam ..	2,14,570	377	2,14,947	167	27	14	11	25
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	2,11,179	367	2,11,546	161	59	8	9	17
11.	West Godavari ..	1,45,125	1,167	1,46,292	1,079	216	7	97	104
	Total ..	17,42,901	21,046	17,63,947	9,730	2,856	96	623	719
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	1,07,357	369	1,07,726	89	3	80	144	224
13.	Hyderabad ..	78,762	323	79,085	1,166	120	26	75	101
14.	Karimnagar ..	1,60,265	284	1,60,549	1,057	61	26	34	60
15.	Khammam ..	93,208	90	93,298	239	32	2	6	8
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1,86,984	328	1,87,312	1,324	21	69	14	83
17.	Medak ..	1,36,112	346	1,36,458	919	52	123	83	206
18.	Nalgonda ..	2,01,819	535	2,02,354	1,314	56	49	55	104
19.	Nizamabad ..	1,12,521	230	1,12,751	255	18	56	19	75
20.	Warangal ..	1,77,534	513	1,78,047	678	1	22	24	46
	Total ..	12,54,562	3,018	12,57,580	7,041	364	453	454	907
Total Andhra Pradesh.		29,97,463	24,064	30,21,527	16,771	3,220	549	1,077	1,626

Source :—Livestock Census 1956.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 42

AREA PERSONALLY CULTIVATED AND LEASED OUT : BY DISTRICTS.

*Andhra Region.*

Srl. No.	District	Number of land holdings in the district	AREA OWNED		Area under personal cultivation (in ordinary acres)	Area leased out (in ordinary acres)
			In ordinary acres	In standard acres		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Anantapur ..	1,89,790	25,86,288	5,85,961	22,41,032	2,86,698
2.	Chittoor ..	2,51,465	11,99,515	4,63,518	10,05,946	1,26,014
3.	Cuddapah ..	1,69,412	11,85,968	4,11,913	11,01,646	44,871
4.	East Godavari ..	2,26,707	11,78,853	7,77,182	9,40,431	1,90,660
5.	Guntur ..	3,87,944	23,78,086	11,33,959	21,71,772	1,21,906
6.	Krishna ..	2,60,785	13,60,560	3,26,506	12,32,871	59,310
7.	Kurnool ..	2,45,838	29,38,284	9,69,472	26,45,513	2,51,416
8.	Nellore ..	2,67,608	19,50,366	7,27,781	16,43,890	1,38,204
9.	Srikakulam ..	2,51,161	10,82,632	6,13,334	10,05,278	67,955
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,80,098	9,02,359	4,71,558	8,12,315	70,121
11.	West Godavari ..	2,00,178	11,39,157	6,58,774	9,55,915	1,36,543
	Residents outside the State ..	14,034	1,31,661	44,982	44,704	53,828
	Total Andhra Region.	26,45,020	1,80,33,679 ✓	76,84,940 ✓	1,58,01,313	15,47,526

Source :—Census of Land Holdings.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE

OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS—COMPLETELY SELF-CULTIVATED, COMPLETELY  
Telangana

Srl. No.	District	Holdings having all lands under personal cultivation of the owner			Holdings having all lands leased out		
		No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Adilabad ..	1,22,592	10,73,202	12,88,735	17,507	1,69,423	1,93,449
2.	Hyderabad ..	81,873	8,58,537	10,76,857	12,263	1,86,034	2,36,967
3.	Karimnagar ..	2,86,042	15,86,114	27,59,297	6,403	31,244	64,257
4.	Khammam ..	97,999	8,74,083	14,06,414	4,479	63,519	95,170
5.	Mahabubnagar ..	1,71,682	21,51,023	28,42,505	25,320	3,17,161	4,44,816
6.	Medak ..	1,92,475	12,10,254	19,77,606	20,385	1,33,901	2,15,322
7.	Nalgonda ..	2,01,238	21,14,099	31,02,164	9,169	1,37,497	1,93,519
8.	Nizamabad ..	1,69,952	6,72,642	20,43,324	8,179	26,008	93,087
9.	Warangal ..	1,84,853	14,18,184	24,93,565	4,410	69,916	1,18,762
	Total Telangana ..	15,08,706	1,19,58,138	1,89,95,467	1,08,115	11,34,703	16,55,349

TABLE

CULTIVATION HOLDINGS—COMPLETELY SELF-CULTIVATED, COMPLETELY  
Telangana

Srl. No.	District	Holdings having all lands under personal cultivation of the Owner			Holdings having all lands leased in		
		No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Adilabad ..	1,15,857	10,58,722	12,74,876	27,125	2,13,477	2,30,381
2.	Hyderabad ..	73,587	8,36,859	10,45,384	20,822	2,10,684	2,65,382
3.	Karimnagar ..	2,79,484	15,60,090	27,45,549	7,351	27,072	44,617
4.	Khammam ..	91,265	9,12,540	14,27,502	13,674	1,12,163	1,48,825
5.	Mahabubnagar ..	1,53,609	18,48,929	25,92,804	29,649	3,20,016	4,16,145
6.	Medak ..	1,60,928	11,10,971	17,62,718	27,505	1,24,942	1,88,669
7.	Nalgonda ..	1,79,716	19,56,210	28,77,386	21,358	1,68,946	2,26,484
8.	Nizamabad ..	1,47,740	6,32,672	17,46,278	11,326	34,158	1,06,706
9.	Warangal ..	1,65,988	13,94,440	24,18,824	25,969	1,17,365	2,25,038
	Total Telangana	13,68,174	1,13,11,433	1,78,91,321	1,84,779	13,28,823	18,52,247

Source—Census of Land Holdings.

### III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

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#### LEASED OUT AND PARTLY SELF-CULTIVATED AND PARTLY LEASED OUT : BY DISTRICTS.

Region.

Holdings having lands partly self-cultivated by the owner and partly leased out			Total Ownership Holdings		
No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area con- verted into dry acres
9	10	11	12	13	14
15,339	3,92,456	4,58,515	1,55,438	16,35,081	19,40,699
9,757	3,13,123	4,13,190	1,03,893	13,57,694	17,27,014
9,200	1,56,300	3,09,473	3,01,645	17,73,658	31,33,027
4,253	2,61,188	3,43,061	1,06,731	11,98,790	18,44,645
24,655	6,52,655	9,49,066	2,21,657	31,20,839	42,26,387
16,547	3,15,136	5,48,657	2,29,407	16,59,291	27,41,585
10,090	3,67,864	5,25,991	2,20,497	26,19,460	38,21,674
7,981	1,80,297	3,61,671	1,86,112	8,78,947	25,03,082
6,609	2,77,681	4,65,554	1,95,872	17,65,781	30,77,881
1,04,431	29,16,700	43,75,178	17,21,252	1,60,09,541	2,50,25,994

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#### LEASED OUT AND PARTLY SELF-CULTIVATED AND PARTLY LEASED OUT : BY DISTRICTS.

Region

Holdings having lands partly self cultivated by the owner and partly leased in			Total Cultivation Holdings		
No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area con- verted into dry acres	No. of holdings	Area in simple acres	Area con- verted into dry acres
9	10	11	12	13	14
21,261	3,62,884	4,35,442	1,64,243	16,35,083	19,40,699
18,069	3,54,214	4,63,064	1,12,478	14,01,757	17,73,830
15,758	1,86,497	3,42,861	3,02,593	17,73,659	31,33,028
10,355	1,80,447	2,72,154	1,15,294	12,05,150	18,48,481
43,062	10,38,614	13,34,196	2,26,320	32,07,559	43,43,145
48,094	4,89,592	8,82,481	2,36,527	17,25,505	28,33,868
33,295	5,83,160	8,29,238	2,34,369	27,08,316	39,33,168
30,215	2,72,023	7,76,375	1,89,281	9,38,853	26,29,358
25,444	2,99,498	5,61,265	2,17,401	18,11,303	32,05,127
2,45,553	37,66,929	58,97,136	17,98,506	1,64,07,185	2,56,40,704

### III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE  
MODES OF CULTIVATION AND AREA  
*Telangana*

Srl. No.	District	AREA CULTIVATED BY THE OWNER HIMSELF WORKING ON LAND		AREA CULTIVATED BY THE OWNER THROUGH SERVANTS		TOTAL AREA UNDER SELF CULTIVATION BY THE OWNER		AREA LEASED ON CASH RENT	
		Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Adilabad ..	8,91,949	10,56,400	3,82,379	4,75,894	12,74,328	15,32,294	2,37,120	2,50,163
2.	Hyderabad ..	8,36,079	10,47,933	1,97,142	2,62,717	10,33,221	13,10,650	2,88,429	3,30,667
3.	Karimnagar ..	12,84,815	22,22,685	4,02,272	7,54,252	16,87,087	29,76,937	51,238	76,794
4.	Khammam ..	7,03,993	10,90,860	3,16,261	5,02,368	10,20,254	15,93,228	1,49,327	1,81,185
5.	Mahboobnagar ..	18,89,475	24,53,379	5,90,927	9,25,334	24,80,402	33,78,713	4,36,830	5,27,767
6.	Medak ..	10,15,206	17,00,322	3,87,730	6,17,854	14,02,936	23,18,176	1,70,242	2,54,861
7.	Nalgonda ..	18,78,444	26,72,520	4,41,612	7,34,962	23,20,056	34,07,482	3,33,841	4,22,225
8.	Nizamabad ..	5,96,676	16,54,815	2,21,293	6,50,464	8,17,969	23,05,279	90,629	2,08,007
9.	Warangal ..	11,02,070	18,95,795	5,24,305	9,27,258	16,26,375	28,23,053	1,51,538	2,83,153
	Total ..	1,01,98,707	1,57,94,709	34,63,921	58,51,103	1,36,62,028	2,16,45,812	19,04,194	25,34,822

Source :— Census of Land Holdings.



### III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

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#### WITH PROTECTED TENANTS : BY DISTRICTS.

##### Region

AREA LEASED ON CROP SHARE		AREA LEASED ON QUANTITY OF CROP		AREA LEASED ON OTHER TERMS		TOTAL AREA LEASED		AREA ON LEASE WITH PROTECTED TENANTS	
Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres	Area in simple acres	Area converted into dry acres
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10
1,13,375	1,43,636	6,511	10,331	3,744	4,275	3,60,750	4,08,405	1,16,428	1,23,770
50,822	82,280	18,683	32,233	15,602	17,993	3,68,536	4,07,178	1,82,602	2,13,465
83,284	73,792	1,204	3,866	856	1,639	86,582	1,56,091	84,464	57,244
22,685	43,420	7,975	22,432	4,911	8,218	1,84,898	2,55,255	72,964	1,47,044
2,21,184	3,40,073	24,972	39,940	44,163	56,650	7,27,149	9,64,430	2,95,309	3,96,882
72,655	1,27,505	25,622	57,024	54,052	76,306	3,22,571	5,15,696	1,12,354	1,61,209
81,388	65,041	17,539	31,403	5,492	7,015	3,88,263	5,25,684	1,56,705	2,00,244
24,053	82,101	5,384	30,437	817	3,535	1,20,883	3,24,080	14,710	51,516
25,317	80,431	6,060	14,629	2,012	3,862	1,84,927	3,82,075	90,267	1,46,676
3,94,763	10,38,279	1,13,950	2,42,295	1,31,649	1,79,418	27,44,516	31,14,114	10,75,163	14,18,670

## III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 46

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA OWNED IN ORDINARY ACRES.

*Andhra Region*

Srl. No.	Grade of Holdings	Number of Holdings	Area owned (acres)	Area under personal cultivation (acres.)	Area leased out (acres)	Other Agr. land included in the holding (i.e., those under personal cultivation or leased out) (acres)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Upto one acre	6,36,993	3,71,713	3,31,042	23,534	14,137
2.	over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	6,15,557	10,45,556	9,51,543	71,976	22,037
3.	„ 2.5	5	5,14,218	18,52,609	16,93,497	1,22,253
4.	„ 5	7.5	2,60,358	15,81,271	14,44,301	1,02,603
5.	„ 7.5	10	1,62,995	13,94,834	12,72,350	89,055
6.	„ 10	12.5	1,03,540	11,54,424	10,52,437	74,417
7.	„ 12.5	15	74,036	10,13,242	9,21,655	65,583
8.	„ 15	17.5	52,175	8,42,825	7,65,890	55,052
9.	„ 17.5	20	41,721	7,79,251	7,03,873	51,919
10.	„ 20	25	53,514	11,89,339	10,66,891	82,834
11.	„ 25	30	34,092	9,25,942	8,27,662	67,041
12.	„ 30	35	22,543	7,25,983	6,46,311	54,538
13.	„ 35	40	15,901	5,92,041	5,24,527	45,528
14.	„ 40	45	11,487	4,85,721	4,26,405	41,510
15.	„ 45	50	8,520	4,03,318	3,52,857	35,432
16.	„ 50	60	11,023	6,01,374	5,18,416	50,222
17.	„ 60	75	9,465	6,31,966	5,39,257	62,274
18.	„ 75	100	7,420	6,35,612	5,25,326	74,833
19.	„ 100	150	5,297	6,38,189	5,05,197	90,478
20.	„ 150	200	1,898	3,25,894	2,40,671	58,254
21.	„ 200	300	1,279	3,05,375	2,05,556	66,133
22.	„ 300	500	662	2,48,952	1,57,648	61,538
23.	„ 500	1,000	256	1,71,514	85,210	55,145
24.	More than 1,000	70	1,16,734	39,791	39,374	37,569
Total ..		26,45,020	1,80,33,679	1,58,01,313	15,47,526	6,84,840

*Source* :—Census of Land Holdings.*Note*.—This Statement includes the holdings of lands situated within the limits of the Andhra State and owned by persons residing outside the State also.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings

TABLE 47

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA OWNED IN STANDARD ACRES.

*Anhra Region*

Srl. No.	Grade of Holdings	Number of Holdings	Area owned (acres)	Area under personal cultivation (acres)	Area leased out (acres)	Other Agrl. land included in the holdings ( <i>i.e.</i> , other than those under personal cultivation or leased out) (acres)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Up to one acre	10,88,115	5,43,019	4,95,365	34,151	13,503
2.	over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	7,43,901	11,70,461	10,76,812	76,410	17,239
3.	" 2.5 "	5	4,28,949	13,14,439	99,489	23,082
4.	" 5 "	7.5	1,60,117	9,33,186	8,50,837	66,300
5.	" 7.5 "	10	80,600	6,69,973	6,05,431	52,888
6.	" 10 "	12.5	43,516	4,73,302	4,22,522	41,157
7.	" 12.5 "	15	27,427	3,68,955	3,27,004	34,303
8.	" 15 "	17.5	17,859	2,85,709	2,53,543	26,717
9.	" 17.5 "	20	12,874	2,35,931	2,05,038	26,261
10.	" 20 "	25	14,612	3,18,534	2,72,108	37,808
11.	" 25 "	30	8,366	2,21,969	1,91,617	24,911
12.	" 30 "	35	5,124	1,63,807	1,36,228	22,281
13.	" 35 "	40	3,373	1,24,149	1,04,426	16,494
14.	" 40 "	45	2,236	94,543	76,959	14,881
15.	" 45 "	50	1,606	76,208	62,205	11,545
16.	" 50 "	60	2,046	1,10,400	88,888	17,501
17.	" 60 "	75	1,627	1,05,804	82,468	18,444
18.	" 75 "	100	1,190	1,00,270	76,247	19,058
19.	" 100 "	150	901	1,05,234	77,311	21,946
20.	" 150 "	200	290	43,651	28,875	16,377
21.	" 200 "	300	178	43,453	24,660	15,836
22.	" 300 "	500	80	30,270	15,526	10,810
23.	" 500 "	1,000	28	18,057	10,801	4,452
24.	More than 1,000 ..	5	6,045	8,603	2,240	202
Total ..		26,45,020	76,84,940	68,02,913	7,12,260	1,69,767

Source :—Census of Land Holdings.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 48

HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO AREA UNDER PERSONAL CULTIVATION IN ORDINARY AND STANDARD ACRES.

*Andhra Region.*

Srl. No.	Grade of Holdings		Holdings classified according to area under personal cultivation in ordinary Acres		Holdings classified according to area under personal cultivation in standard acres		
			No. of Holdings	Owned area under personal cultivation	No. of Holdings	Owned area under personal cultivation	
1	2		3	4	5	6	
1.	Up to one acre	..	6,05,223	3,42,235	10,30,434	5,10,888	
2.	over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	2.5 acres	5,82,301	9,61,213	7,04,373	10,88,753	
3.	"	2.5 "	5	4,86,441	17,13,370	4,02,724	13,17,654
4.	"	5 "	7.5	2,43,149	14,53,645	1,48,634	8,55,227
5.	"	7.5 "	10	1,52,819	12,85,683	74,711	6,13,036
6.	"	10 "	12.5	97,041	10,61,549	39,290	4,24,691
7.	"	12.5 "	15	69,292	9,32,795	24,925	3,30,892
8.	"	15 "	17.5	48,467	7,71,945	15,621	2,47,913
9.	"	17.5 "	20	38,345	7,03,218	11,075	2,02,549
10.	"	20 "	25	48,683	10,68,360	12,487	2,70,683
11.	"	25 "	30	30,985	8,31,621	7,262	1,91,732
12.	"	30 "	35	20,338	6,47,681	4,222	1,31,440
13.	"	35 "	40	14,311	5,26,762	2,753	1,01,163
14.	"	40 "	45	10,214	4,26,524	1,708	72,539
15.	"	45 "	50	7,542	3,51,845	1,265	59,385
16.	"	50 "	60	9,542	5,16,240	1,541	84,003
17.	"	60 "	75	8,193	5,34,479	1,218	78,801
18.	"	75 "	100	6,161	5,13,365	880	74,972
19.	"	100 "	150	4,241	4,90,796	613	71,346
20.	"	150 "	200	1,386	2,30,798	151	25,411
21.	"	200 "	800	865	1,93,848	88	20,467
22.	"	300 "	500	371	1,36,331	42	16,012
23.	"	500 "	1,000	103	67,252	12	7,720
24.	More than 1,000 acres	..	24	31,758	2	2,636	
Total ..			24,86,037	1,58,01,313	24,86,037	68,02,913	

Source :—Census of Land Holdings.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings

TABLE 49

OWNERSHIP HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

*Telangana Region*

Srl. No.	Size Group (Converted dry acres)	Number of holdings in the group	Number of bits	Total area of ownership holdings in the group (converted dry acres)	Number of ownership holdings having leased out land	Area leased out (converted dry acres)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Up to one acre ..	1,79,183	2,32,811	99,969	8,321	4,881
2.	Over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	2,05,626	3,63,311	3,35,153	16,163	25,657
3.	2.5 ..	5	2,61,251	6,28,210	9,62,704	23,939
4.	5 ..	7.5	1,85,991	5,96,493	11,47,592	19,177
5.	7.5 ..	10	1,44,293	5,52,646	12,44,984	15,817
6.	10 ..	12.5	1,07,174	5,11,025	11,90,249	12,330
7.	12.5 ..	1	85,546	4,42,144	11,74,500	10,091
8.	15 ..	17.5	64,164	3,71,934	10,34,932	8,280
9.	17.5 ..	20	51,020	3,41,082	10,99,442	7,039
10.	20 ..	25	71,819	5,31,250	17,00,448	10,381
11.	25 ..	30	51,687	4,07,460	14,19,343	7,742
12.	30 ..	35	36,946	3,15,616	11,83,887	6,178
13.	35 ..	40	26,890	2,55,172	10,05,374	4,639
14.	40 ..	45	20,671	2,12,549	8,73,754	3,790
15.	45 ..	50	15,800	1,68,789	7,49,790	3,297
16.	50 ..	60	22,576	2,61,034	12,32,142	4,869
17.	60 ..	75	19,725	2,71,229	13,24,590	4,849
18.	75 ..	100	17,757	2,73,279	15,37,856	4,797
19.	100 ..	125	9,291	1,68,989	10,33,823	3,150
20.	125 ..	150	5,423	1,17,691	7,48,392	2,064
21.	150 ..	175	3,457	85,181	5,59,224	1,492
22.	175 ..	200	2,479	66,151	4,63,049	1,132
23.	200 ..	300	4,014	1,28,648	9,76,340	2,365
24.	300 ..	400	1,163	52,268	4,05,387	832
25.	400 ..	500	560	29,361	2,51,280	429
26.	500 ..	1,000	796	59,378	5,54,889	662
27.	More than 1,000 ..	..	380	61,036	8,02,738	345
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>16,90,812</b>	<b>75,09,870</b>	<b>2,50,40,811</b>	<b>1,84,090</b>	<b>33,82,053</b>

## III. AGRICULTURE

## (c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 50

CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

*Telangana Region*

Srl. No.	Size Group (Converted dry acres)	No. of cultivation holdings in the group	No. of bits	Total area of cultivation holdings in the group (converted dry acres)	No. of cultivation holdings having area taken on lease	Total area taken on lease (converted dry acres)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1.	Up to one acre .. ..	2,08,280	2,55,694	1,01,594	29,035	16,112	
2.	Over 1 acre but not exceeding 2.5 acres	2,27,731	3,85,848	3,95,852	35,880	56,808	
3.	" 2.5 "	5	2,89,451	6,80,162	10,58,569	52,513	1,56,741
4.	" 5 "	7.5	2,05,262	6,34,596	12,74,054	43,159	1,94,650
5.	" 7.5 "	10	1,60,965	5,96,400	13,86,563	38,300	2,31,652
6.	" 10 "	12.5	1,18,952	5,23,767	13,36,108	31,754	2,29,401
7.	" 12.5 "	15	98,213	4,67,110	13,45,643	27,892	2,35,774
8.	" 15 "	17.5	75,176	4,33,112	12,15,327	22,833	2,21,913
9.	" 17.5 "	20	62,293	3,74,221	11,60,844	19,935	2,17,961
10.	" 20 "	25	87,295	5,85,452	19,46,883	28,867	3,59,591
11.	" 25 "	30	60,236	4,49,145	16,32,984	21,002	3,05,270
12.	" 30 "	35	42,597	3,58,964	13,68,429	15,586	2,38,641
13.	" 35 "	40	30,978	2,84,693	11,56,298	11,210	2,02,470
14.	" 40 "	45	23,700	2,33,372	9,96,508	8,956	1,67,768
15.	" 45 "	50	18,643	1,88,423	8,70,593	6,791	1,48,992
16.	" 50 "	60	25,522	2,82,413	13,85,417	9,194	2,20,313
17.	" 60 "	75	21,585	2,75,647	14,34,662	7,744	2,10,846
18.	" 75 "	100	18,549	2,66,622	15,80,589	6,243	1,91,350
19.	" 100 "	125	8,983	1,59,501	9,91,461	3,041	1,21,605
20.	" 125 "	150	5,035	1,04,278	6,86,365	1,602	65,461
21.	" 150 "	175	2,914	64,285	4,69,002	863	39,212
22.	" 175 "	200	2,023	48,238	3,76,231	604	33,480
23.	" 200 "	300	2,719	76,159	6,34,280	835	53,322
24.	" 300 "	400	715	26,208	2,45,316	195	20,562
25.	" 400 "	500	274	11,423	1,21,369	65	7,562
26.	" 500 "	1,000	333	16,026	2,15,185	86	19,959
27.	More than 1,000 acres	..	108	9,109	2,45,415	26	18,805
Total ..		17,98,534	77,90,868	2,56,40,546	4,24,211	89,85,921	

Source :—Census of Land Holdings.

## III. AGRICULTURE

(c) Land Holdings.

TABLE 51

PERSONAL CULTIVATION HOLDINGS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SIZE GROUPS OF AREA IN CONVERTED DRY ACRES.

*Telangana Region*

Srl. No.	Size Group (Converted Dry Acres)				Number of Personal Cultivation Hold- ings in the Group	Area (Converted dry acres)
1	2				3	4
1.	Up to one acre	..	..	..	1,79,344	93,683
2.	Over 1 acre but not exceeding	2.5	acres	..	1,96,230	8,43,707
3.	"	2.5	"	5	2,47,858	9,41,751
4.	"	5	"	7.5	1,74,310	10,87,488
5.	"	7.5	"	10	1,33,137	11,62,937
6.	"	10	"	12.5	99,131	11,12,954
7.	"	12.5	"	15	78,621	10,81,128
8.	"	15	"	17.5	59,514	9,66,522
9.	"	17.5	"	20	49,489	9,24,251
10.	"	20	"	25	69,863	15,58,176
11.	"	25	"	80	48,262	13,15,735
12.	"	80	"	85	33,831	10,97,817
13.	"	85	"	40	24,591	9,17,553
14.	"	40	"	45	18,883	7,98,194
15.	"	45	"	50	14,285	6,77,498
16.	"	50	"	60	20,110	10,94,676
17.	"	60	"	75	17,683	11,80,506
18.	"	75	"	100	16,070	13,56,110
19.	"	100	"	125	7,873	8,71,035
20.	"	125	"	150	4,645	6,35,535
21.	"	150	"	175	2,795	4,53,995
22.	"	175	"	200	2,033	3,80,642
23.	"	200	"	300	2,777	6,53,889
24.	"	300	"	400	774	2,66,389
25.	"	400	"	500	298	1,32,608
26.	"	500	"	1,000	348	2,37,536
27.	More than	1,000	..	..	115	3,05,804
Total ..					15,02,870	2,16,48,119

Source : Census of Land Holdings.

## I A. LIVESTOCK

### LIVESTOCK

The data presented in the following tables were obtained through the Quinquennial Livestock Census held once in every five years. The last Census of 1956 was conducted separately in the former Andhra and Hyderabad States with 15th of April, 1956 as the reference date, and the data have since been compiled for the State of Andhra Pradesh comprising the Andhra and Telangana Regions. The returns for the Census were obtained from all the villages and towns through the Revenue Department and certain other suitable agencies. The Census covers the number of livestock, poultry and agricultural implements in the State.

TABLE 52

LIVESTOCK POPULATION, ANDHRA 1951 AND 1956.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1951	1956
1	2	3	4
1. Cattle	Total	1,22,49,269	1,12,76,547
	Male	50,07,020	48,42,417
	Female	39,23,730	37,62,170
	Young stock	33,18,519	26,71,960
2. Buffaloes	Total	65,83,378	59,67,633
	Male	13,62,219	11,01,718
	Female	29,41,650	28,75,815
	Young stock	22,79,509	19,90,100
3. Sheep	..	1,01,92,712	78,46,250
4. Goats	..	43,30,673	36,93,412
5. Horses and Ponies	..	62,893	31,514
6. Donkeys	..	1,52,652	76,429
7. Mules	..	527	882
8. Camels	..	329	107
9. Pigs	..	7,14,500	6,20,845
Total Livestock		8,42,86,988	2,95,13,119
10. Fowls	..	1,02,98,318	1,46,06,885
11. Ducks	..	3,10,837	2,98,735
12. Others including Turkeys	..	Not enumerated	31,672
Total Poultry		1,06,09,155	1,47,37,292

Source :—Livestock Census Report, Andhra Pradesh, 1956.



TABLE 53

LIVESTOCK POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

Srl. No.	District	LIVESTOCK								
		CATTLE				BUFFALOES				
		Males	Females	Young stock	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	2,90,491	1,80,589	1,34,135	6,05,215	20,012	1,11,234	72,138	2,03,384	
2.	Chittoor ..	3,27,694	3,48,794	2,15,618	8,92,106	14,247	87,719	48,892	1,50,858	
3.	Cuddapah ..	1,55,643	93,622	55,688	3,04,953	27,207	1,79,681	97,584	3,04,472	
4.	East Godavari	2,74,087	2,33,650	1,66,919	6,74,656	69,182	1,56,629	1,00,270	3,26,081	
5.	Guntur ..	2,04,629	1,15,529	79,743	3,99,901	79,870	4,22,809	3,25,058	8,27,737	
6.	Krishna ..	1,71,584	1,50,552	97,813	4,19,949	53,162	3,01,109	1,98,061	5,52,332	
7.	Kurnool ..	2,67,383	1,56,323	92,121	5,15,827	17,765	2,48,881	1,31,364	3,98,010	
8.	Nellore ..	2,36,889	2,56,396	1,44,857	6,38,142	82,574	2,65,673	1,93,255	5,41,502	
9.	Srikakulam ..	2,38,691	2,42,473	1,32,859	6,14,023	1,81,983	75,900	41,026	2,98,909	
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	2,80,462	1,56,539	90,210	5,27,211	1,36,069	1,44,600	79,181	3,59,850	
11.	West-Godavari ..	2,07,548	1,81,586	1,14,570	5,03,704	61,714	1,88,607	1,17,515	3,67,836	
	Total ..	26,55,101	21,16,053	13,24,533	60,95,687	7,43,785	21,82,842	14,04,344	43,30,971	
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	2,32,255	1,98,487	1,70,128	6,00,870	6,597	53,846	41,338	1,01,781	
13.	Hyderabad ..	1,77,311	1,10,788	1,00,420	3,88,519	27,541	63,972	40,479	1,31,992	
14.	Karimnagar ..	3,30,274	1,90,888	1,50,869	6,72,031	44,578	77,724	65,393	1,87,695	
15.	Khammam ..	1,45,018	1,67,434	1,39,695	4,52,147	27,609	91,579	82,059	2,01,247	
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	3,37,968	2,34,136	1,72,374	7,44,478	55,035	86,199	66,002	2,07,236	
17.	Medak ..	2,40,220	1,68,833	1,45,516	5,54,569	42,761	64,345	53,111	1,60,217	
18.	Nalgonda ..	2,89,671	2,53,709	2,01,711	7,45,091	71,606	1,06,538	1,02,706	2,80,850	
19.	Nizamabad ..	1,73,389	1,09,635	89,436	3,72,460	25,333	56,983	50,089	1,32,405	
20.	Warangal ..	2,61,210	2,12,207	1,77,278	6,50,695	56,873	91,787	84,579	2,33,239	
	Total ..	21,87,316	16,46,117	13,47,427	51,80,860	3,57,933	6,92,973	5,85,756	16,36,662	
Total Andhra Pradesh		48,42,417	37,62,170	26,71,960	1,12,76,547	11,01,718	28,75,815	19,90,100	59,67,633	

Source :—Livestock Census Report, Andhra Pradesh, 1956.

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE  
LIVESTOCK POPULATION

Srl. No.	District	LIVE							
		TOTAL BOVINE INCLUDING YOUNG STOCK			SHEEP				
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total	
1	2	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur	..	4,05,161	4,03,438	8,03,599	1,03,226	6,18,541	1,70,252	8,92,019
2.	Chittoor	..	4,67,309	5,75,655	10,42,964	78,474	5,59,142	1,97,761	8,35,377
3.	Cuddapah	..	2,46,533	3,62,892	6,03,425	64,517	3,21,433	1,02,413	4,83,393
4.	East Godavari	..	4,65,080	5,35,657	10,00,737	11,202	31,507	9,205	51,914
5.	Guntur ..	..	4,42,489	7,85,149	12,27,638	53,246	2,98,696	71,051	4,22,993
6.	Krishna	..	3,48,296	6,23,985	9,72,281	26,596	1,05,766	22,723	1,55,035
7.	Kurnool	..	3,80,155	5,33,682	9,13,837	80,158	3,88,366	74,903	5,43,432
8.	Nellore ..	..	4,67,001	7,12,643	11,79,644	66,530	5,72,825	1,87,421	8,26,776
9.	Srikakulam	..	5,06,286	4,06,646	9,12,932	72,769	2,17,841	43,224	3,33,834
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	4,96,155	3,90,906	8,87,061	48,649	1,69,007	37,004	2,54,660
11.	West Godavari	..	3,73,162	4,98,378	8,71,540	12,766	57,743	12,904	83,413
	Total	..	45,97,627	58,29,031	1,04,26,658	6,18,163	33,40,867	9,28,866	48,87,896
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad	..	3,36,837	3,65,814	7,02,651	9,865	75,321	18,605	1,03,791
13.	Hyderabad	..	2,72,533	2,47,978	5,20,511	26,532	1,68,572	43,016	2,38,120
14.	Karimnagar	..	4,78,317	3,81,409	8,59,726	54,007	3,70,458	87,574	5,12,039
15.	Khammam	..	2,71,380	3,82,014	6,53,394	12,852	71,332	18,899	1,03,083
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	5,09,965	4,41,749	9,51,714	69,917	4,03,698	90,378	5,63,993
17.	Medak ..	..	3,75,997	3,38,789	7,14,786	30,370	2,32,908	57,363	3,20,641
18.	Nalgonda	..	5,08,327	5,17,614	10,25,941	56,347	3,50,713	99,880	5,06,940
19.	Nizamabad	..	2,65,361	2,39,504	5,04,865	18,255	1,42,936	35,485	1,96,676
20.	Warangal	..	4,42,401	4,41,533	8,83,934	44,108	2,98,960	70,003	4,13,071
	Total	..	34,61,118	33,56,404	68,17,522	3,22,253	21,14,898	5,21,203	29,58,354
Total Andhra Pradesh		..	80,58,745	91,85,435	1,72,44,180	9,40,416	54,55,765	14,50,069	78,46,250

## IV. LIVESTOCK

53—(Contd.)

BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

STOCK.—Contd.

GOATS				HORSES AND PONIES			
Males	Females	Young stock	Total	Males	Females	Young stock	Total
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
48,253	2,00,198	71,445	3,19,896	540	528	614	1,682
38,245	2,30,863	84,473	3,53,581	114	196	120	430
42,115	1,74,864	56,873	2,73,852	75	72	257	404
22,895	72,914	18,602	1,14,411	1,256	567	599	2,422
28,332	99,529	34,115	1,61,976	519	540	382	1,441
16,135	54,929	18,473	89,537	198	170	239	607
43,645	1,57,572	39,732	2,40,949	1,351	1,509	1,140	4,000
37,484	2,50,880	98,520	3,86,884	202	294	204	700
44,449	1,13,720	27,637	1,85,826	293	367	119	779
37,964	1,46,953	33,970	2,18,892	933	669	711	2,313
12,980	50,455	13,980	77,415	514	482	236	1,232
3,72,407	15,52,832	4,97,840	24,23,219	5,995	5,394	4,621	16,010
13,533	86,438	26,605	1,26,576	209	231	159	649
20,430	95,128	29,529	1,45,087	1,064	1,409	1,020	3,493
16,564	80,727	22,480	1,19,771	50	72	27	149
13,521	61,559	20,107	95,187	90	55	51	196
23,323	1,21,167	36,882	1,86,372	1,267	1,176	1,073	3,516
16,879	98,969	29,175	1,45,023	1,329	1,895	1,225	4,449
30,752	1,44,808	53,385	2,28,945	909	401	406	1,716
10,295	66,252	18,091	94,638	260	368	214	842
17,378	84,456	26,760	1,28,594	237	123	134	494
1,67,675	8,39,504	2,63,014	12,70,193	5,415	5,780	4,309	15,504
5,40,172	23,92,386	7,60,854	36,93,412	11,410	11,174	8,930	31,514

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK POPULATION :

Srl. No.	District	LIVESTOCK							Po	
		DONKEYS			Mu-les	Cam-els	Pigs	Total Livestock	Hens	Cocks
		Males	Females	Total						
		1	2	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	7,543	9,821	17,364	1	..	22,210	20,61,771	1,95,764	82,846
2.	Chittoor ..	2,345	2,605	5,950	1	..	48,949	22,87,252	3,38,831	1,35,105
3.	Cuddapah ..	4,803	5,034	9,837	..	..	11,301	13,93,212	2,21,432	1,04,944
4.	East Godavari ..	65	100	165	24	..	44,139	12,13,812	3,08,667	1,18,278
5.	Guntur ..	703	1,041	1,744	16	..	89,005	19,04,813	3,93,497	1,38,568
6.	Krishna ..	305	235	540	2	3	43,338	12,61,393	4,53,858	1,43,929
7.	Kurnool ..	6,779	5,884	12,663	19	..	19,315	17,34,215	1,83,579	82,956
8.	Nellore ..	2,806	2,471	5,277	..	2	27,032	24,26,315	3,52,888	1,32,760
9.	Srikakulam ..	390	341	731	6	..	53,348	14,87,456	3,12,236	1,53,843
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	1,572	1,299	2,871	94	..	65,062	14,30,953	3,12,527	1,45,181
11.	West Godavari ..	95	169	264	1	..	42,326	10,76,191	2,25,567	90,751
	Total ..	27,406	30,000	57,406	164	5	4,66,025	1,82,77,383	32,98,846	13,28,161
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	539	364	903	12	1	9,542	9,44,125	1,13,479	40,290
13.	Hyderabad ..	1,783	1,864	3,647	58	2	7,392	9,18,310	1,18,379	38,402
14.	Karimnagar ..	151	251	402	2	..	15,956	15,08,045	1,81,293	63,414
15.	Khammam ..	78	103	181	3	3	28,090	8,80,137	1,45,922	49,488
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	2,008	1,908	3,916	15	17	12,686	17,22,229	1,62,929	68,233
17.	Medak ..	2,133	1,934	4,067	62	59	15,021	12,04,108	1,38,991	43,377
18.	Nalgonda ..	608	917	1,525	23	..	30,163	17,95,253	2,27,174	81,440
19.	Nizamabad ..	2,209	1,348	3,557	2	20	7,039	8,07,639	87,128	26,985
20.	Warangal ..	417	408	825	41	..	28,931	14,55,890	1,75,495	59,934
	Total ..	9,926	9,097	19,023	218	102	1,54,820	1,12,35,736	13,50,790	4,71,563
Total Andhra Pradesh.		37,332	39,097	76,429	382	107	6,20,845	2,95,13,119	46,49,636	18,00,724

## IV. LIVESTOCK

53—(Concl'd.)

BY DISTRICTS, 1956.

ULTRY								
WLS		DUCKS				Turkeys	Others (doves, parrots etc.)	Total Poultry
Chicken	Total	Ducks	Drakes	Ducklings	Total			
35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
3,68,028	6,46,638	4,349	930	969	6,248	394	877	6,54,157
6,17,081	10,91,017	15,826	3,800	3,668	23,294	504	693	11,15,508
5,00,644	8,27,020	1,677	609	452	2,738	231	543	8,30,532
4,46,971	8,73,916	9,024	4,271	3,704	16,999	482	738	8,92,135
6,11,884	11,43,949	6,327	3,026	2,496	11,849	572	1,687	11,58,057
4,48,440	10,46,227	38,011	10,876	6,364	55,251	832	1,897	11,04,207
3,32,558	5,99,093	1,273	535	391	2,199	212	765	6,02,269
7,02,608	11,88,256	15,153	4,989	4,625	24,767	783	1,480	12,15,286
6,47,309	11,13,388	29,691	11,980	9,438	51,109	679	1,352	11,66,528
7,38,273	11,95,981	12,168	6,317	8,276	26,761	502	3,001	12,26,245
3,11,406	6,27,724	22,915	7,135	6,146	36,196	649	2,935	6,67,504
57,25,202	1,03,53,209	1,56,414	54,468	46,529	2,57,411	5,840	15,968	1,06,32,428
1,96,853	3,50,622	730	428	445	1,603	Not Enumerated	638 (a)	3,52,863
1,67,363	3,24,144	4,070	1,648	2,580	8,298	„	1,421 (a)	3,33,863
2,89,695	5,34,402	1,434	617	444	2,495	„	481 (a)	5,37,378
2,69,546	4,64,956	2,462	775	720	3,957	„	472 (a)	4,69,385
3,00,444	5,31,606	1,576	1,207	586	3,369	„	2,047 (a)	5,37,022
1,91,859	3,74,227	3,277	1,202	982	5,461	„	718 (a)	3,80,406
3,88,337	6,96,951	2,539	1,474	1,254	5,267	„	1,282 (a)	7,03,500
1,28,469	2,42,582	2,081	1,288	590	3,959	„	499 (a)	2,47,040
2,98,757	5,34,186	3,224	2,058	1,633	6,915	„	2,306 (a)	5,43,407
22,31,323	40,53,676	21,393	10,697	9,234	41,324	..	9,864 (a)	41,04,864
79,56,525	1,44,06,885	1,77,807	65,165	55,763	2,98,735	5,840*	25,832(a)	1,47,37,292
							31,672	

\* For the Andhra Districts only.

(a) Including Turkeys for the Telangana Districts.

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE 54

GOVERNMENT VETERINARY SERVICES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-53 TO 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Year	No. of Doctors and Veterinary Assistants	NUMBER OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES			NUMBER OF CASES TREATED (EXCLUDING LIVESTOCK FARMS)			Number of Castrations performed
			No. of hospitals incharge of Assistant Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries incharge of Asst. Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries i/c of Veterinary Assts.	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	1952-53	257	61	92	77	289,146	204,688	493,834	47,091
2.	1953-54	265	65	90	85	394,723	223,473	618,196	53,006
3.	1954-55	276	67	90	93	469,013	256,621	725,634	60,605
4.	1955-56	326	66	112	106	471,278	310,024	781,302	83,318

Source :—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 55

GOVERNMENT VETERINARY SERVICES IN ANDHRA PRADESH : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District	No. OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES				NUMBER OF CASES TREATED (EXCLUDING LIVESTOCK FARMS)			Number of castrations performed
		No. of Doctors and Veterinary Assistants	No. of hospitals incharge of Assistant Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries i/c of Asst. Surgeons	No. of touring dispensaries i/c of Veterinary Assistants	Indoor	Outdoor	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	12	4	7	..	174	12,498	12,672	2,439
2.	Chittoor ..	21	4	14	..	15,779	30,326	46,105	4,198
3.	Cuddapah ..	11	1	3	6	8,380	11,770	20,150	3,885
4.	East Godavari ..	25	9	14	7	2,008	34,005	36,013	6,406
5.	Guntur ..	22	7	4	8	718	22,104	22,822	1,081
6.	Krishna ..	19	7	8	..	643	47,745	48,388	6,585
7.	Kurnool ..	14	3	9	..	223	24,401	24,624	3,445
8.	Nellore ..	15	3	12	..	212	25,860	26,072	6,060
9.	Srikakulam ..	7	1	4	5	276	13,273	13,549	10,230
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	27	5	9	8	278	11,057	11,335	6,365
11.	West Godavari ..	14	5	7	..	7,407	7,772	15,179	3,080
	Total ..	187	49	91	34	36,098	240,811	276,909	53,724
<i>Telangana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	13	1	3	8	28,624	5,808	34,432	3,125
13.	Hyderabad ..	31	4	2	9	193,689	21,054	214,743	2,028
14.	Karimnagar ..	12	1	3	5	20,606	6,628	27,234	4,204
15.	Khammam ..	7	1	1	4	19,678	5,123	24,801	843
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	16	2	3	9	29,023	7,701	36,724	3,394
17.	Medak ..	13	8	4	5	35,560	8,328	43,888	3,094
18.	Nalgonda ..	12	2	2	7	33,051	4,334	37,385	4,556
19.	Nizamabad ..	25	1	2	19	28,277	5,300	33,577	3,774
20.	Warangal ..	10	2	1	6	46,672	4,937	51,609	4,576
	Total ..	139	17	21	72	435,180	69,213	504,393	29,594
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		326	66	112	106	471,278	310,024	781,302	83,318

Source :—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

## LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS AND

Srl. No.	Year	CATTLE AND BOVINE							
		Rinder-pest	Haemorrhagic septicaemia	Foot and mouth	Black quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. 1952-53	Attacks ..	8,566	5,920	13,231	1,668	1,217	60	1,242	377
	Deaths ..	5,179	5,268	126	1,451	1,150	16	466	152
2. 1953-54	Attacks ..	8,189	5,738	44,995	1,447	464	276	2,322	551
	Deaths ..	4,740	4,787	222	1,085	411	148	667	531
3. 1954-55	Attacks ..	5,632	11,431	9,550	6,289	263	399	4,696	299
	Deaths ..	3,308	10,499	45	5,936	236	293	2,397	296
4. 1955-56	Attacks ..	952	17,467	11,074	14,463	480	248	1,284	636
	Deaths ..	533	15,967	29	13,351	427	166	187	340

TABLE

## LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS AND

Srl. No.	Year	EQUINES, DOGS AND CAMELS							
		EQUINES			DOGS			CAMELS	
		Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total	Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other causes	Total	Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other causes
1	2	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
1. 1952-53	Attacks ..	17	7	24	19	50	69	..	..
	Deaths ..	1	6	7	19	50	69	..	..
2. 1953-54	Attacks ..	19	10	29	18	54	72	..	..
	Deaths ..	3	3	6	14	54	68	..	..
3. 1954-55	Attacks ..	37	118	155	66	83	149	..	..
	Deaths ..	3	16	19	56	83	139	..	..
4. 1955-56	Attacks ..	132	5	137	41	82	123	..	..
	Deaths ..	21	3	24	28	82	110	..	..

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.



## IV. LIVESTOCK

56

## OTHER DISEASES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-53 TO 1955-56.

Total	SHEEP AND GOATS							Other diseases	Total
	Anthrax	Sheep Pox	Pleuro pneumonia	Foot and mouth	Scab	Other contagious and parasitic diseases			
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17		
32,281	901	298	..	..	891	968	184	2,737	
13,808	901	122	..	..	343	183	184	1,738	
63,982	846	958	..	..	65	3,735	167	5,771	
12,591	670	552	..	..	60	1,632	162	3,076	
38,559	280	766	..	40	..	644	173	1,903	
23,010	275	503	..	25	..	639	18	1,460	
46,604	1,558	882	23	1	30	278	183	2,955	
31,000	1,496	483	23	1	12	158	164	2,337	

56—(Concl'd.)

## OTHER DISEASES IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1952-53 TO 1955-56.

Total	POULTRY						Total	All animals and poultry
	Ranikhet Diseases	Fowl Pox	Spirochaetosis	Coccidiosis	Contagious and parasitic diseases	Other causes		
	28	29	30	31	32	33		
..	642	902	..	74	442	438	2,498	37,609
..	590	421	..	74	150	438	1,673	17,290
..	665	12	..	..	224	684	1,585	71,439
..	560	2	..	..	203	684	1,449	17,190
..	1,371	25	..	..	152	926	2,474	43,240
..	1,130	1	..	..	87	774	1,992	26,620
..	3,246	601	..	..	2	1,317	5,166	54,985
..	1,977	180	..	..	..	1,257	3,414	36,885

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

Srl. No.	District	CATTLE								
		Rinderpest		Haemorrhagic septicaemia		Foot and mouth		Blackquarter		
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	146	142	1,598	..	2,500	2,318	
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	385	273	1,323	1	2,208	2,095	
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	696	578	545	1	722	688	
4.	East Godavari ..	..	205	126	708	507	594	4	144	72
5.	Guntur ..	..	57	33	953	901	1,011	..	192	189
6.	Krishna ..	..	193	115	1,454	1,347	299	..	258	250
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	538	518	1,308	..	496	460
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	2,043	1,922	577	..	1,113	1,033
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	266	113	747	747	348	..	623	201
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	6	3	678	537	741	10	219	164
11.	West Godavari ..	..	23	5	668	651	246	..	20	19
	Total ..	..	750	395	9,011	8,123	8,590	16	8,490	7,534
<i>Telangana Region</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	342	315	466	..	140	134
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	10	8	623	416	100	..	475	457
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	33	16	1,337	1,325	163	..	479	476
15.	Khammam ..	..	4	4	869	788	850	..	236	225
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	4	4	1,230	1,109	175	9	1,273	1,245
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	1,201	1,113	..	..	976	923
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	129	85	1,045	1,033	361	..	1,647	1,611
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	9	8	874	810	19	4	90	89
20.	Warangal ..	..	13	13	935	935	350	..	657	657
	Total ..	..	202	138	8,456	7,844	2,484	13	5,973	5,817
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	952	533	17,467	15,967	11,074	29	14,463	13,351

Source:—Director of Animal Husbandry, Andhra Pradesh.

A.=Attack; D.=Deaths.

## IV. LIVESTOCK

57

AND OTHER DISEASES : BY DISTRICTS 1955-56.

AND BOVINES

Anthrax		Surra		Contagious and parasitic diseases		Other diseases		Total	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,244	2,455
66	57	106	91	..	..	..	..	4,083	2,517
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,963	1,267
..	..	..	..	51	24	241	108	1,943	841
..	..	..	..	..	..	156	156	2,369	1,279
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,204	1,712
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,337	978
174	160	..	..	6	4	2	..	3,915	3,169
142	142	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,126	1,208
5	5	..	..	23	5	31	31	1,703	755
1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	958	676
388	365	106	91	80	33	430	295	27,845	16,852
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	948	449
..	..	25	24	..	..	21	16	1,254	921
..	..	28	22	..	..	11	11	2,051	1,850
7	7	3	..	..	..	18	18	1,987	1,042
57	27	40	..	90	..	..	..	2,869	2,394
4	4	..	..	..	..	156	..	2,337	2,040
..	..	44	27	..	..	..	..	3,226	2,756
..	..	..	..	1,114	154	..	..	2,106	1,065
24	24	2	2	..	..	..	..	1,981	1,631
92	62	142	75	1,204	154	206	45	18,759	14,148
480	427	243	166	1,284	187	636	340	46,604	31,000

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE  
LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

Srl. No.	District	SHEEP					
		Anthrax		Sheep Pox		Pleuropneumonia	
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26
<i>Andhra Region</i>							
1.	Anantapur	..	..	172	81	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	..	67	80	488	298
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	215	195	58	18
4.	East Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore	..	..	1,218	1,213	71	61
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	1,500	1,488	784	488
<i>Telangana Region</i>							
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	148	30
17.	Medak	..	..	58	58	..	..
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	58	58	148	30
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	..	1,558	1,496	882	488

A.=Attacks. D.=Deaths.

57—(Contd.)

AND OTHER DISEASES : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

AND GOATS

Foot and mouth		Scab		Other contagious and parasitic diseases		Other diseases		Total	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	323
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	208
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	60	60	..	..	1,349	1,384
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	15	15
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	60	60	15	15	2,309	1,966
..	..	30	12	1	1	..	..	31	12
..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21	21	21
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	..	..	189	19	8	8	314	76
..	..	..	..	..	..	144	125	202	188
..	..	..	..	78	78	..	..	78	78
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	1	30	12	218	98	168	149	646	371
1	1	30	12	278	158	183	164	2,955	2,387

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

Sri. No.	District	EQUINES								Do	
		Contagious and parasitic diseases		Other diseases		Total		Contagious and parasitic diseases		A.	D.
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		
1	2	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44		
<i>Andhra Region</i>											
1.	Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	6	2	..
5.	Guntur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..
8.	Nellore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	9	6	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	..	3	1	3	1	18	11	..
<i>Telangana Region</i>											
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	10	10	..
13.	Hyderabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	54	4	1	1	55	5	13	7
17.	Medak	..	..	74	14	..	..	74	14	..	..
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	4	3	..	..	4	3	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	132	21	2	2	134	23	23	17	..
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	132	21	5	3	137	24	41	28	..

A=Attacks ; D=Deaths.

## IV. LIVESTOCK

57—(Contd.)

AND OTHER DISEASES : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

GS				CAMELS					
Other causes		Total		Contagious and parasitic diseases		Other causes		Total	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	6	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	64	64	64	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64	64	82	75	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	18	18	18	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	18	7	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	18	41	85	..	..	..	..	..	..
82	82	123	110	..	..	..	..	..	..

## IV. LIVESTOCK

TABLE

LIVESTOCK MORTALITY DUE TO CONTAGIOUS

Srl. No.	District	POUL							
		Raniket diseases		Fowl Pox		Spirochaetosis			
		A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.		
1	2	55	56	57	58	59	60		
<i>Andhra Region</i>									
1.	Anantapur	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	..	406	340	..	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	20	20	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	..	20	17	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur	..	..	50	50	..	..	..	..
6.	Krishna	..	..	556	534	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore	..	..	148	148	9	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	24	24	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	10	10	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	1,244	1,153	9	..	..	..
<i>Te'angana Region</i>									
12.	Adilabad	..	..	638	402	..	..	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	..	..	26	24	42	..	..	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	38	38	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	1,000	100	300	10	..	..
17.	Medak	..	..	100	85	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	210	180	250	170	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	..	..	2,002	824	592	180	..	..
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	..	3,246	1,977	601	180	..	..

A=Attacks;

D=Deaths.



## IV. LIVESTOCK

57 —(Concl'd.)

AND OTHER DISEASES: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

TRY

Coccidiosis		Contagious and Parasitic Diseases		Other Causes		Total		All Animals and Poultry	
A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.	A.	D.
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
..	..	..	..	25	22	35	32	4,451	2,56
..	..	..	..	..	..	406	340	4,989	3,185
..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	2,256	1,495
..	..	..	..	..	..	20	17	1,971	860
..	..	..	..	220	220	270	270	2,703	1,613
..	..	..	..	..	..	556	534	2,760	2,246
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,340	978
..	..	..	..	..	..	157	148	5,421	4,651
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,126	1,203
..	..	..	..	992	992	1,016	1,016	2,744	1,796
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10	968	686
..	..	..	..	1,237	1,234	2,490	2,387	32,729	21,281
..	..	..	..	3	3	636	405	1,626	878
..	..	2	..	..	..	70	24	1,363	984
..	..	..	..	..	..	33	33	2,084	1,883
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,987	1,042
..	..	..	..	..	..	1,300	110	4,551	2,592
..	..	..	..	..	..	100	85	2,713	2,322
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,304	2,834
..	..	..	..	77	20	587	370	2,647	1,438
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,981	1,631
..	..	2	..	80	23	2,676	1,027	22,256	15,604
..	..	2	..	1,317	1,257	5,166	3,414	54,985	36,885

## V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE  
PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL

Year	OUTPUT										
	ASBESTOS		BARYTES		CALCITE		CHINA CLAY		CHROMITE		
	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1951	..	186	138	7,827	7,953	32	33	8,367	8,421	900	914
1952	..	241	245	8,933	8,996	4,560	4,633	..	..	1,752	1,780
1953	..	247	281	8,264	8,816	1,599	1,625	..	..	..	..
1954	..	111	118	7,051	7,164	2,284	2,821	99	101	69	70
1955	..	821	826	4,841	4,411	142	144	1,722	1,745	70	71

TABLE  
PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL

Year	OUTPUT										
	MICA		MARBLE		RED OCHRE		STEATITE		LIME STONE		
	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	
1	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
1951	..	1,24,252	1,26,246	90	91	43	44	1,207	1,226	1,17,386	1,19,270
1952	..	18,91,059	19,21,410	44	45	57	58	1,248	1,268	3,72,817	3,78,801
1953	..	2,499	2,539	130	132	239	243	453	460	3,53,500	3,59,174
1954	..	2,564	2,605	..	..	85	86	738	740	5,77,064	5,86,326
1955	..	4,150	4,217	..	..	58	59	935	950	2,44,056	2,47,973

TABLE  
PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL

Year	OUTPUT								
	GARNET		SLATE		SAND		FIRE CLAY		
	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	
1	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	
1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,235	2,271
1952	..	30	30	12	12	59,411	60,365	1,743	1,771
1953	..	..	..	45	46	39,206	39,835	1,055	1,072
1954	..	..	..	..	..	85,795	87,172	715	726
1955	..	..	..	..	..	1,04,668	1,06,348	1,666	1,693

Source: —Department of Mines and Geology.  
M. Tons=Metric Tons.

## V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

58

MINERALS, 1951 TO 1955.

OUTPUT									
FELSPAR		GOLD		GRAPHITE		KYANITE		MANGANESE	
Tons	M. Tons	Fine ozs.		Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
12	13	14		15	16	17	18	19	20
100	102	70.1		300	305	251	255	61,241	62,224
..	..	..	..	39	40	1,210	1,229	1,08,697	1,10,442
..	..	..	..	19	19	..	..	1,98,727	2,01,917
1,230	1,250	105.0		69	70	23	23	79,853	81,135
444	451	21.0		120	122	..	..	1,05,697	1,07,398

58—Contd.

MINERALS, 1951 TO 1955.

OUTPUT									
LIME STONE BLOCKS		YELLOW OCHRE		SLATE STONE		WHITE CLAY		QUARTZ	
Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
91,171	92,634	876	890	1,800	1,321	..	..	1,781	1,802
..	..	263	267	18,630	18,929	1,996	2,028	1,915	1,946
850	864	640	650	..	..	780	742	2,834	2,879
1,896	1,408	100	102	816	829	2,580	2,621	3,666	3,725
..	..	1,378	1,400	1,795	1,824	..	..	2,858	2,904

58—(Concl'd.)

MINERALS, 1951 TO 1955.

OUTPUT									
LIME KANKAR		BUILDING STONE		MILL STONE		IRON ORE		GYPSUM	
Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons	Tons	M. Tons
49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3,246	3,298	84,049	85,398	365	371	17,351	18,129	143	145
9,480	9,581	27,967	28,416	492	500	1,58,674	1,56,140	..	..
8,151	8,282	8,328	8,462	..	..	4,52,462	4,59,724	262	266
9,071	9,217	21,908	22,260	..	..	6,62,696	6,73,332	5	5

## V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE

PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS:

Srl No.	District												OUT	
		Asbestos	Barytes	Calcite	China Clay	Fire Clay	Coal	Chromite	Felspar	Gold	Graphite	Gypsum	Limestone	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
<i>Andhra Region</i>														
1.	Anantapur ..	1	..	142	320	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,915	
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21*	..	..	..	
3.	Cuddapah ..	320	3,956	..	1,342	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
4.	East Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,920†	
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
7.	Kurnool ..	..	385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	..	
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>4341</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1,81,885</b>	
<i>Telangana Region</i>														
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	1,666	471,977	..	..	..	..	..	12,838	
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	444	..	..	..	98,820	
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	216	
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	..	..	998,316	70	..	..	100	..	..	
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	797	
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>14,70,293</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>1,12,221</b>	
	<b>Total Andhra Pradesh</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>4,341</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>1,722</b>	<b>1,666</b>	<b>14,70,293</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>2,44,056</b>	

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology.

\*Fine ozs.

†Out of which 1,27,555 tons are used for Cement Manufacture.

## V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

59

BY DISTRICTS, 1955.

*(Figures in Tons)*

PUT										
Manganese	Mica	Iron Ore	Red Ochre	Yellow Ochre	Quartz	Slate Stone	Steatite	Lime Kankar	Build- ing Stone	Sand
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
..	..	15	..	..	..	..	87	..	..	..
..	..	33,777	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	14,337	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4,86,084½	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	47,715	..	1,377½	..	195	702	..	..	..
..	3,872	..	..	..	..	1,600	..	..	..	..
1,00,739	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4,958	278	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1,05,697	4,150	5,81,928½	..	1,877½	..	1,795	789	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,592	8,029
..	..	..	..	..	2,858	..	..	6,286	11,651	87,944
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	..	..	..
..	..	80,768	..	..	..	..	..	2,735	1,581	13,695
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4,084	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	80,768	58	..	2,858	..	146	9,071	21,908	1,04,668
1,05,697	4,150	662,696½	58	1,377½	2,858	1,795	985	9,071	21,908	1,04,668

## V. MINERAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 60

PRODUCTION OF COAL, 1950-56.

Year					COAL (OUTPUT)	
					Tons	Metric Tons
1					2	3
1950	..	..	..	..	11,62,506	11,81,164
1951	..	..	..	..	12,07,233	12,26,609
1952	..	..	..	..	13,75,052	13,97,122
1953	..	..	..	..	12,71,861	12,92,274
1954	..	..	..	..	14,58,187	14,81,591
1955	..	..	..	..	14,70,293	14,93,891
1956	..	..	..	..	16,81,576	17,03,565
1956 January	..	..	..	..	1,43,286	..
February	..	..	..	..	1,39,769	..
March	..	..	..	..	1,35,762	..
April	..	..	..	..	1,26,193	..
May	..	..	..	..	1,10,638	..
June	..	..	..	..	1,26,860	..
July	..	..	..	..	1,31,385	..
August	..	..	..	..	1,36,329	..
September	..	..	..	..	1,45,312	..
October	..	..	..	..	1,56,087	..
November	..	..	..	..	1,47,674	..
December	..	..	..	..	1,82,281	..

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology.

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

This Section contains Statistical Tables of Industrial Production in Andhra Pradesh for some of the Major Industries for the years 1953 to 1956.

*Tables 61 to 66* :—The data presented in these Tables have been compiled from the statements of *Monthly Production Statistics* furnished by the Large Scale Industrial Establishments in the State for the year 1956, and the Annual Returns for the preceding years. The coverage for these industries was not complete in all cases. The scope and limitations of the data have been explained in the footnotes published along with the relevant tables.

*Tables 67 to 72* :—The data presented in these Tables relate to ten of the Major Industries in Andhra Pradesh for the years 1954 and 1955. The data were compiled from the Annual Returns furnished by the Industrial Establishments under the Industrial Statistics Act, 1942 and Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules 1945. The Census of Manufacturing Industries Rules cover only those factories which employ 20 or more workers on any particular day during the year.

*Productive Capital* :—Productive Capital is the total of Fixed and Working Capital employed by the industries during the Calendar year, or the accounting period falling within that year. Value of factory land, buildings, machinery and other miscellaneous assets such as furniture, fixtures, fittings, railway sidings, automobiles, patents, trademarks, etc., constitute the Fixed Capital. Working Capital represents the total of all stocks of raw materials, finished and semi-finished products and cash on hand or at Banks as on the day on which the accounts were closed during the year.

*Persons employed and Wages paid* : In this Table are shown the average number of persons employed on each manufacturing day during the year. This includes the workers, and the clerical, supervisory and managerial staff. The salary and wage amounts include bonuses and all other cash benefits, as also the cash value of other benefits provided to the employees.

*Fuels and Materials consumed* : This excludes any fuels or materials manufactured within the factory and consumed in it. Electrical energy generated and consumed within the factory is a case in point. The coal used in generating the energy is, however, included since it is brought in by the factory from outside.

*Value of Work done for Factory by Other Concerns* : This denotes the cost of services rendered to the Factory by other Concerns and by Individuals other than its own employees.

*Products manufactured for sale* : This includes all products made during the year for sale whether actually sold during the year or not.

*Value of Work done for Customers* : This denotes the cost of services rendered by the factory for other concerns or individuals.

*Value added by manufacture* : This represents that part of the value of the product which is created in the factory and is computed by deducting from the total ex-factory value of the products, etc., the value of fuels and materials used, work done for the factory by other concerns, depreciation on fixed capital, value of reduction in stocks of semi-finished products and value of finished parts and products manufactured earlier but used for further manufacture during the year.

#### CONVERSION FACTORS ADOPTED

1 Ton = 1.01605 Metric Tons

1 Lb. = 0.4535924 Kilograms

1 Yard = 0.9144 Metres

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 61

PRODUCTION OF CEMENT AND SUGAR, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month	CEMENT † (Quantity)		SUGAR (Quantity)	
	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons
1	2	3	4	5
1953 .. ..	2,08,927	1,12,280	66,882 *	67,955
1954 .. ..	1,99,178	2,02,875	76,514 £	77,742
1955 .. ..	2,03,901	2,07,174	98,603 @	1,00,186
1956 .. ..	2,21,470	2,25,025	1,26,263 @	1,28,290
1956, January ..	16,596	..	21,483	..
February ..	16,750	..	21,342	..
March .. ..	17,906	..	21,411	..
April .. ..	21,342	..	17,174	..
May .. ..	21,094	..	9,270	..
June .. ..	20,328	..	3,459	..
July .. ..	14,521	..	639	..
August .. ..	16,223	..	508	..
September ..	16,314	..	463	..
October .. ..	21,879	..	4,278	..
November .. ..	18,123	..	8,090	..
December .. ..	20,394	..	18,146	..

Source:— Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

Data supplied by :—

\* 9 out of 11 Factories.

† 2 Factories.

£ 9 out of 10 Factories.

@ 7 out of 10 Factories.



## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 63

PRODUCTION OF GLASS AND PAPER, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month	GLASS (Quantity)		PAPER (Quantity)	
	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons
1	2	3	4	5
1953 .. ..	1,794 †	1,823	7,299 *	7,416
1954 .. ..	1,634 †	1,711	14,187 *	14,415
1955 .. ..	1,408 †	1,431	15,135 *	15,408
1956 .. ..	2,030 *	2,063	16,851 †	17,121
1956, January .. ..	134	..	1,232	..
February .. ..	136	..	1,270	..
March .. ..	135	..	1,404	..
April .. ..	12 ‡	..	1,280	..
May .. ..	273	..	1,314	..
June .. ..	255	..	1,128	..
July .. ..	247	..	1,680	..
August .. ..	185	..	1,416	..
September .. ..	216	..	1,399	..
October .. ..	144	..	1,508	..
November .. ..	150	..	1,476	..
December .. ..	143	..	1,744	..

Source :—Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial concerns.

Data supplied by :—

\* 3 out of 3 Factories.

† 2 out of 2 Factories.

‡ Figures for 2 Factories not available.

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 63

PRODUCTION OF COTTON YARN, COTTON PIECE GOODS AND JUTE, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month	COTTON YARN (QUANTITY)		COTTON PIECE GOODS (QUANTITY)		JUTE (QUANTITY)	
	'000 lbs.	'000 Kilograms	'000 Yds.	'000 Metrics	Tons	Metric Tons
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1953 .. ..	18,465 *	8,376	38,297 *	35,019	N.A.	..
1954 .. ..	20,930 †	9,494	38,006 †	34,752	N.A.	..
1955 .. ..	23,239 †	10,541	42,346 †	38,721	N.A.	..
1956 .. ..	22,182 ‡	10,062	42,741 ‡	39,082	20,832 £	21,163
1956, January ..	1,752	..	3,447	..	1,721	..
February ..	1,646	..	3,262	..	1,619	..
March .. ..	1,661	..	3,153	..	1,630	..
April .. ..	1,804	..	3,561	..	1,617	..
May .. ..	1,866	..	3,505	..	1,956	..
June .. ..	1,836	..	3,664	..	1,714	..
July .. ..	1,937	..	3,640	..	1,796	..
August .. ..	1,952	..	3,774	..	1,968	..
September ..	2,019	..	3,756	..	1,558	..
October .. ..	1,793	..	3,481	..	1,746	..
November ..	1,831	..	3,582	..	1,680	..
December ..	2,085	..	3,916	..	1,832	..

Source:—Annual and Monthly Production returns received from the Industrial Concerns.

Data supplied by:—

\* 11 out of 12 Factories.

† 12 " 12 "

‡ 8 " 12 "

£ 3 " 4 "

N.A.—Not Available

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 64

PRODUCTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS AND BONEMEAL, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month			FERTILIZER MIXTURE (QUANTITY)		SUPER PHOSPHATE (QUANTITY)		BONEMEAL * (QUANTITY)	
			Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons	Tons	Metric Tons
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	
1953	.. ..	18,626	18,925	4,288	4,375	1,338	1,359	
1954	.. ..	28,717	29,178	4,023	4,088	1,470	1,494	
1955	.. ..	8,360	8,494	2,560	2,601	1,236	1,256	
1956	.. ..	3,812	3,873	4,203	4,270	1,169	1,188	
1956	January	—	..	220	..	95	..	
	February	—	..	181	..	123	..	
	March ..	—	..	384	..	97	..	
	April ..	87	..	233	..	92	..	
	May ..	196	..	401	..	71	..	
	June ..	—	..	267	..	126	..	
	July ..	—	..	394	..	53	..	
	August	374	..	301	..	120	..	
	September	1,553	..	500	..	83	..	
	October	1,250	..	450	..	110	..	
	November	158	..	472	..	88	..	
	December	194	..	400	..	111	..	

Source:—Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

— = Nil.

\*Data supplied by three Factories.

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 65

PRODUCTION OF CIGARETTES, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month							Cigarettes † (Lakhs)
1							2
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	42,529
1954	..	..	..	..	..	..	46,157
1955	..	..	..	..	..	..	44,608
1956	..	..	..	..	..	..	54,134
1956	January	..	..	..	..	..	3,960
	February	..	..	..	..	..	4,501
	March	..	..	..	..	..	4,032
	April	..	..	..	..	..	4,094
	May	..	..	..	..	..	4,684
	June	..	..	..	..	..	4,828
	July	..	..	..	..	..	4,488
	August	..	..	..	..	..	4,739
	September	..	..	..	..	..	4,756
	October	..	..	..	..	..	4,612
	November	..	..	..	..	..	4,728
	December	..	..	..	..	..	4,699

Source:— † Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 66

ISSUE OF LIQUORS FROM DISTILLERIES\*, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month			Country Spirit (L. P. Gallons)	Indian made Foreign Spirit (L.P. Gallons)	Rectified Spirit (Bulk Gallons)	Denatured Spirit (Bulk Gallons)
1			2	3	4	5
1953	..	..	4,41,790	17,805	192	1,01,987
1954	..	..	4,01,567	13,542	229	1,44,080
1955	..	..	2,58,340	8,670	512	1,81,290
1956	..	..	3,75,054	6,711	1,48,360	1,34,894
1956, January	..	..	38,232	666	16,503	15,169
February	..	..	29,396	581	14,864	14,231
March	..	..	33,379	612	10,379	11,497
April	..	..	28,942	375	11,477	7,574
May	..	..	29,144	572	15,816	8,068
June	..	..	32,102	482	9,428	16,351
July	..	..	23,643	565	10,205	9,653
August	..	..	29,834	440	12,764	14,131
September	..	..	25,513	537	12,219	13,748
October	..	..	39,195	996	13,744	7,231
November	..	..	29,770	402	11,535	11,939
December	..	..	35,904	483	9,428	5,402

Sources—Annual and Monthly Production Returns received from Industrial Concerns.

\* Data supplied by three Factories.

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 67

NUMBER OF FACTORIES IN ANDHRA PRADESH EMPLOYING 20 OR MORE WORKERS, 1954 AND 1955.

Srl. No.	Industry	Number of Registered Factories in existence (As per CMI Rules)		Factories from which Returns were received		Percentage	
		1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar .. .. .	11	10	9	9*	82	90
2.	Distilleries & Breweries .. .. .	4	4	4	4	100	100
3.	Paints and Varnishes .. .. .	4	4	1	2	25	50
4.	Cement .. .. .	2	2	2	2	100	100
5.	Glass and Glassware .. .. .	2	8	2	..	100	..
6.	Ceramics .. .. .	5	5	3	3	60	60
7.	Paper and Paper Board .. .. .	4	3	3	3	75	100
8.	Cotton Textiles .. .. .	18	17	12	11	67	65
9.	Jute Textiles .. .. .	4	4	2	4	50	100
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals .. .. .	17	18	11	10	65	56

Source:— CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional).

\*No Production in one Factory.

TABLE 68

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL EMPLOYED, 1954 AND 1955.

(Figures in Rupees.)

Srl. No.	Industry	Value of Fixed Capital Employed		Value of Working Capital Employed		Total Productive Capital employed (Fixed Capital + Working Capital)	
		1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar .. .. .	3,16,37,399	3,04,10,626	4,32,72,753	5,11,31,958	7,49,10,152	8,15,42,584
2.	Distilleries & Breweries .. .. .	18,44,664	19,74,719	15,54,126	15,52,917	33,98,790	35,27,636
3.	Paints and Varnishes .. .. .	5,54,791	3,06,456	1,31,298	1,48,947	6,86,089	4,55,403
4.	Cement .. .. .	69,63,464	83,34,215	53,27,396	55,13,195	1,22,90,860	1,38,47,410
5.	Glass and Glassware .. .. .	19,53,513	..	4,39,776	..	23,93,289	..
6.	Ceramics .. .. .	6,37,537	6,18,134	5,48,681	5,59,429	11,86,218	11,77,563
7.	Paper and Paper Board .. .. .	2,41,62,740	2,77,64,650	68,64,964	1,00,56,814	3,10,27,704	3,78,21,464
8.	Cotton Textiles .. .. .	3,12,06,478	3,06,59,473	1,41,16,651	1,28,77,983	4,53,23,129	4,35,37,456
9.	Jute Textiles .. .. .	9,29,060	29,75,321	26,50,914	1,44,83,436	35,79,974	1,74,58,757
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals .. .. .	43,30,069	24,69,583	38,32,684	15,56,800	81,62,753	4,02,68,388

Source:—CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional)..

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 69

NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED AND SALARIES, WAGES AND OTHER BENEFITS PAID TO THEM, 1954 AND 1955.

Srl. No.	Industry	No. of Persons employed		Total Salaries and Wages paid	
		1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6
				Rs.	Rs.
1.	Sugar .. ..	7,502	6,903	63,18,704	59,11,517
2.	Distilleries & Breweries .. ..	498	453	4,60,674	5,04,992
3.	Paints and Varnishes .. ..	28	45	24,828	47,234
4.	Cement .. ..	1,366	1,456	20,22,502	24,51,985
5.	Glass and Glassware .. ..	806	..	4,84,926	..
6.	Ceramics .. ..	163	215	1,07,773	1,35,108
7.	Paper and Paper Board .. ..	2,761	2,870	35,94,836	40,16,061
8.	Cotton Textiles .. ..	10,124	9,757	80,11,809	89,69,005
9.	Jute Textiles .. ..	2,432	6,432	17,60,110	58,17,041
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals .. ..	890	390	10,55,880	4,19,181

Source :—CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional).

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE

VALUE AT FACTORY OF MATERIALS, FUELS ETC., CONSUMED, WORK DONE FOR

Srl. No.	Industry	Fuels, Lubricants etc. and Basic Materials, Chemicals etc., Consumed		Value of Work done for Factory by Other Concerns	
		1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Sugar .. .	4,70,51,329	5,52,40,910	..	..
2.	Distilleries & Breweries ..	16,08,101	13,82,839	..	..
3.	Paints and Varnishes ..	69,247	1,80,260	..	..
4.	Cement ..	55,57,549	90,14,303	..	666
5.	Glass & Glassware ..	5,42,741	..	..	..
6.	Ceramics ..	1,24,088	2,12,487	2,962	..
7.	Paper and Paper Board ..	1,07,67,289	1,13,16,081	..	..
8.	Cotton Textiles ..	2,89,73,882	2,85,54,513	..	..
9.	Jute Textiles..	50,68,025	1,64,28,864	..	..
10.	Chemicals including Drugs & Pharmaccuticals ..	91,71,010	9,89,091	3,200	9,400

Source : — CMI Returns.



## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

70

FACTORY BY OTHER CONCERNS AND DEPRECIATION ETC.,—1954 AND 1955.

*Figures in Rs.*

Depreciation on Fixed Capital		Value of Reduction in Stocks of Semi-finished Products (including materials in process) (+ or —)		Value of finished Parts and Products Manufactured earlier but used for further Manufacture during the year	
1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
7	8	9	10	11	12
41,11,352	30,94,179	- 4,610	- 94,586	25,819	62,910
1,49,186	1,83,164	- 503	- 912	..	..
..	11,124	..	..	..	..
4,58,087	6,53,392	+ 1,93,500	- 1,83,704	1,33,086	1,57,446
43,848	..	+ 3,026	..	..	..
32,664	40,732	+ 6,794	- 11,646	..	..
1,55,480	1,59,604	+ 1,750	- 5,17,235	..	2,176
8,62,995	15,94,030	- 4,51,783	- 1,69,716	20,800	2,040
1,86,183	3,10,028	+ 38,921	+ 65,030	..	..
4,63,113	98,779	- 41,965	+ 52,648	..	..

(Provisional).

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 71

GROSS EX-FACTORY VALUE OF OUTPUT, 1954 AND 1955.

*(Figures in Rupees)*

Srl. No.	Industry	Ex-factory Value of Products and By-products manufactured for sale		Value of Work done for Customers		Total Ex-factory Value of Products and By-Products made and Work done for Customers	
		1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar ..	7,51,34,218	7,96,48,136	N. A.	..	7,51,34,218	7,96,48,136
2.	Distilleries and Breweries ..	36,49,031	39,11,234	..	..	36,49,031	39,11,234
3.	Paints and Varnishes ..	78,495	2,48,152	..	..	78,495	2,48,152
4.	Cement ..	1,60,23,363	1,51,98,501	..	..	1,60,23,363	1,51,98,501
5.	Glass and Glassware ..	9,80,037	..	..	..	9,80,037	..
6.	Ceramics ..	4,46,077	5,27,917	..	6,004	4,46,077	5,33,921
7.	Paper and Paper Board ..	1,69,77,653	1,93,77,404	..	8,837	1,69,77,653	1,93,86,241
8.	Cotton Textiles ..	4,14,06,471	4,52,39,469	..	..	4,14,06,471	4,52,39,469
9.	Jute Textiles ..	81,21,918	3,25,71,435	..	..	81,21,918	3,25,71,435
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals ..	1,20,06,284	30,76,286	..	..	1,20,06,284	30,76,286

Source :— CMI Annual Returns.

(Provisional)

N. A. = Not Available.

## VI. INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

TABLE 72

VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE, 1954 AND 1955.

(Value in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Industry	Value added by Manufacture		Value added per Person employed		Value added as Percentage of Gross Receipts	
		1954	1955	1954	1955	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Sugar ..	2,39,50,328	2,13,44,723	3,193	3,092	31.9	26.8
2.	Distilleries and Breweries ..	18,92,247	23,46,148	3,800	5,179	51.9	60.0
3.	Paints and Varnishes ..	9,248	56,768	330	1,261	11.8	22.9
4.	Cement ..	96,81,141	55,56,398	7,087	3,816	60.4	36.6
5.	Glass and Glassware ..	3,90,422	..	484	..	39.8	..
6.	Ceramics ..	2,79,569	2,92,348	1,715	1,360	62.7	54.8
7.	Paper and Paper Board ..	60,53,134	84,25,615	2,192	2,936	35.7	43.5
8.	Cotton Textiles ..	1,20,00,577	1,52,58,602	1,185	1,564	29.0	33.7
9.	Jute Textiles ..	28,28,789	1,57,67,513	1,163	2,451	34.8	48.4
10.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals ..	24,10,926	19,26,368	2,709	4,989	20.1	62.6

Source :—CMI Annual Returns

(Provisional).

## VII. BANKS

TABLE 73

DISTRIBUTION OF BANKING OFFICES\* BY POPULATION AND POPULATION PER OFFICE, 1951 TO 1956.

Year	Unclassified		Less than 5,000		5,000 to 10,000		10,000 to 25,000		25,000 to 50,000.		50,000 to 1,00,000		1,00,000 and over.		Total		Popu- lation. per Office
	No. of places	No. of Offices	No. of places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of Places	No. of Offices	No. of places	No. of Offices	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1951	..	..	1	1	18	20	56	78	14	35	11	37	7	53	107	224	1,43,750
1952	..	..	1	1	18	20	56	77	14	36	11	37	7	54	107	225	1,43,111
1953	..	..	1	1	18	19	58	80	14	38	11	38	7	56	109	232	1,38,793
1954	..	..	1	1	18	19	56	78	14	38	10	37	7	58	106	231	1,39,393
1955	..	..	1	1	18	19	57	79	14	40	10	38	7	61	107	238	1,35,294
1956	2	2	1	1	18	19	59	87	14	40	10	40	7	69	111	258	1,24,884

Source:—The Economic and Statistical Bulletin, May-June, 1957, Bureau of Economics and Statistics.

\*Excludes Offices of Co-operative Banks.

TABLE 74

CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES\* (SCHEDULED &amp; NON-SCHEDULED), 1951 TO 1956.

Banks	Number of Offices opened during						Number of offices closed during		
	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1951	1952	1953
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Exchange Banks	N.A.	..	..	..	..	..	N.A.	..	..
Other Scheduled Banks		2	12	6	7	26	..	1	5
Non-Scheduled Banks	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	2	12	6	7	26	..	1	5

TABLE 74—(Concl'd.)

CHANGES IN THE NUMBER OF BANKING OFFICES\* (SCHEDULED &amp; NON-SCHEDULED), 1951 TO 1956.

Banks	Number of Offices closed during (Concl'd.)			Number of Offices working at the end of					
	1954	1955	1956	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Exchange Banks	A.N.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Scheduled Banks	..	..	5	195	196	203	209	216	237
Non-Scheduled Banks	7	..	1	29	29	29	22	22	21
Total	7	..	6	224	225	232	231	238	258

Source:—The Economic and Statistical Bulletin, May-June, 1957, Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics.

\*Excludes Offices of Co-operative Banks.

N.A.= Not Available.

## VII. BANKS

TABLE 75

DISTRIBUTION OFFICES, DEPOSITS AND ADVANCES OF SCHEDULED BANKS, 1951 AND 1956.

Year	Population	No. of Banks operating	No. of Offices	Population per Office	Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)	Per Capita Deposits (Rs.)	Advances (Rs. lakhs)	Per Capita Advances (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1955 ..	3,22,00,000	18	216	1,49,074	31,48	9.8	27.54	8.6
1956 ..	„	19	237	1,35,865	35,66	11.1	31.57	9.8

TABLE 76

WORKING OF THE STATE FINANCIAL CORPORATION, 1954-55 TO 1956-57.

Srl. No.	Type and Industry	No. of Applications received			Amount applied for (Rs. in lakhs)			No. of applications sanctioned			Amount sanctioned (Rs. in lakhs)	
		1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1954-55	1955-56
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Textiles ..	5	2	1	14.60	0.60	1.50	2	2	1	2.25	0.40
2.	Ceramics ..	1	1	..	0.60	2.00	..	1	..	..	0.30	..
3.	Chemicals ..	..	2	1	5.00	0.70	10.00	1	1	1	2.50	0.80
4.	Cotton Ginning and Processing ..	2	..	..	2.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Electric supply ..	1	1	..	5.50	3.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
6.	Glass ..	1	..	..	5.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Laminated Products ..	1	..	..	7.00	..	..	1	..	..	4.80	..
8.	Light Engineering ..	7	4	4	6.53	1.85	2.60	7	3	3	4.36	0.90
9.	Oil Mills ..	9	6	10	35.82	15.25	12.80	3	2	6	17.60	0.98
10.	Rice Milling ..	4	2	5	8.30	0.50	1.75	2	1	3	0.75	2.00
11.	Tobacco and Cigarette Manufacturing ..	1	..	4	8.00	..	5.80	1	..	5	5.50	..
12.	Solvent Extraction Plant ..	..	..	1	..	..	5.00	..	..	1	..	..
13.	Miscellaneous ..	3	5	4	1.65	7.70	5.80	2	1	1	1.00	0.30
14.	Starch Products ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
	Total ..	85	23	30	95.25	31.10	44.25	20	10	22	38.56	4.88

Source :—The Economic and Statistical Bulletin, May-June 1957, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.  
 N.B.—Data for 1954-55, and 1955-56 relate to the dealings of Hyderabad State Financial Corporation.

## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

### JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

As the data relating to Joint Stock Companies in Andhra Pradesh for the years 1954-55 and 1955-56 were not available, an attempt was made to collect the data from the records of the Office of the Registrar of Companies, Andhra Pradesh. Data relating to the Telangana and Andhra Regions (Private and Public separately, Number and Capital of Companies at work by Types of Business, Companies newly registered and Companies ceased to work) were extracted from the records and were combined for arriving at the figures pertaining to Andhra Pradesh.

As data relating to Joint Stock Companies in Andhra Pradesh for the year 1956-57 regarding Companies newly registered and ceased to work during the year were also not readily available, an attempt was made to arrive at the figures for 1956-57 by extracting the information from twelve issues of monthly Blue Books on Joint Stock Companies for April 1956 to March 1957.

TABLE 77

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1955, 1956 AND 1957.

(Capital in '000 Rs.)

Years	PUBLIC			PRIVATE			ALL COMPANIES					
	No. of Compa- nies	CAPITAL		No. of Compa- nies	CAPITAL		No. of Compa- nies	CAPITAL				
		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed		Paid-up	Autho- rised		Subs- cribed	Paid-up	Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1954-55	215	53,67,73	18,83,89	17,10,10	355	9,03,30	2,99,96	2,40,36	570	62,71,03	21,83,85	19,50,46
1955-56	210	51,92,61	19,62,06	18,05,42	377	9,74,65	3,21,94	2,70,22	587	61,67,26	22,84,00	20,75,64
1956-57	208	53,72,00	21,12,19	19,83,39	365	10,05,96	3,27,08	2,92,27	573	63,77,96	24,39,27	22,65,66

## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK AS ON

Srl. No.	Industrial Classification	PUBLIC COMPANIES							
		1954-55				1955-56			
		No. of Compa- nies	Capital			No. of Compa- nies	Capital		
Autho- rised	Subs- cribed		Paid- up	Autho- rised	Subs- cribed		Paid- up		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0.	Agriculture & Allied Activities ..	6	17,50	3,83	3,40	7	21,50	4,00	3,60
1.	Mining & Quarrying ..	4	1,85,71	1,26,56	1,26,25	4	1,85,71	1,26,56	1,26,25
2.	Processing and Manufacture— Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof ..	50	23,35,52	9,35,81	8,67,17	50	23,35,52	9,36,75	8,68,25
3.	Processing and Manufacture— Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof	22	4,38,66	2,22,11	2,14,52	19	4,22,95	2,20,89	2,14,31
4.	Processing and Manufacture— Not Elsewhere Classified	35	12,16,97	2,53,44	2,37,66	34	13,08,40	3,98,56	3,72,95
5.	Construction and Utilities ..	17	2,11,66	61,23	56,01	19	2,14,73	61,78	56,89
6.	Commerce (Trade & Finance) ..	63	8,08,16	2,09,91	1,37,21	61	6,36,38	1,98,63	1,51,01
7.	Transport, Communication & Storage	5	96,50	58,94	58,59	4	10,79	3,24	2,99
8.	Community & Business Services	1	5,00	41	10	1	5,00	42	10
9.	Personal and Other Services ..	12	52,05	11,65	9,19	11	51,63	11,23	9,07
	<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>53,67,73</b>	<b>18,83,89</b>	<b>17,10,10</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>51,92,61</b>	<b>19,62,06</b>	<b>18,05,42</b>



## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

78

31ST MARCH, 1955, 1956, AND 1957, BY TYPES OF BUSINESS.

(Capital in '000 Rs.)

NIES				PRIVATE COMPANIES							
1956-57				1954-55				1955-56			
No. of Compa- nies	Capital			No. of Compa- nies	Capital			No. of Compa- nies	Capital		
	Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid- up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid- up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid- up
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
7	21,50	4,47	4,06	5	11,00	1,75	1,70	4	10,00	48	43
4	1,85,71	1,26,56	1,26,26	15	60,60	24,03	23,03	17	66,60	25,39	22,54
50	24,27,68	10,58,70	10,30,62	21	1,05,72	50,43	47,00	21	1,03,92	50,66	47,23
24	4,91,81	2,33,06	2,25,83	26	58,69	25,42	18,33	29	78,69	31,85	22,86
83	13,25,34	4,19,08	3,84,70	14	19,59	5,91	5,39	16	22,71	6,07	5,68
17	2,10,44	58,13	53,13	17	90,95	17,07	8,93	23	1,06,45	19,11	14,31
60	6,51,89	1,99,23	1,48,03	197	3,69,37	1,01,11	72,06	203	3,73,59	1,07,88	88,42
3	10,29	2,98	2,96	29	77,88	39,07	31,50	30	94,88	43,41	34,50
1	5,00	41	10	2	52	49	30	2	51	49	45
9	42,34	9,57	7,70	29	1,08,98	34,68	32,12	32	1,17,30	36,60	33,80
208	53,72,00	21,12,19	19,83,39	355	9,03,30	2,99,96	2,40,36	377	9,74,65	3,21,94	2,70,22

## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK AS ON

Srl. No.	Industrial classification	PRIVATE COMPANIES—(Concl'd.)								ALL
		1956-57				1954-55				
		No. of Compa- nies	Capital			No. of Compa- nies	Capital			Paid up
			Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid up	
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
O.	Agriculture & Allied Activities	5	12,00	80	19	11	28,50	5,58	5,10	
1.	Mining & Quarrying ..	20	97,60	39,14	36,99	19	2,46,31	1,50,59	1,49,28	
2.	Processing and Manufacture— Foodstuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof ..	19	1,42,23	52,58	50,64	71	24,41,24	9,86,24	9,14,17	
3.	Processing & Manufacture— Metals, Chemicals and Pro- ducts thereof .. ..	29	80,16	36,14	31,03	48	4,97,35	2,47,53	2,32,85	
4.	Processing and Manufacture— Not Elsewhere Classified ..	18	38,39	7,44	7,19	49	12,36,56	2,59,35	2,43,05	
5.	Construction and Utilities ..	23	99,45	18,82	13,47	34	3,02,61	78,30	64,94	
6.	Commerce (Trade & Finance)	197	3,68,66	1,06,76	83,09	260	11,77,53	3,11,02	2,09,27	
7.	Transport, Communication & Storage .. ..	23	68,37	34,48	30,84	34	1,74,38	98,01	90,09	
8.	Community & Business Services .. ..	1	1	1	1	3	5,52	90	40	
9.	Personal and Other Services ..	30	99,09	30,91	28,82	41	1,61,03	46,33	41,31	
	TOTAL ..	365	10,05,96	3,27,08	2,82,27	570	62,71,03	21,88,85	19,50,46	

## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

78—(Concl'd.)

31ST MARCH, 1955, 1956 AND 1957, BY TYPES OF BUSINESS.

(Capital in '000 Rs.)

COMPANIES							
1955-56				1956-57			
No. of Compa- nies 31	Capital			No. of Compa- nies 35	Capital		
	Autho- rised 32	Subs- cribed 33	Paid- up 34		Autho- rised 36	Subs- cribed 37	Paid- up 38
11	31,50	4,48	4,03	12	33,50	5,27	4,25
21	2,52,31	1,51,95	1,48,79	24	2,83,31	1,65,70	1,63,25
71	24,39,44	9,87,41	9,15,48	69	25,69,91	11,11,28	10,81,26
48	5,01,64	2,52,74	2,37,17	53	5,71,97	2,69,20	2,56,86
50	13,31,11	4,04,63	3,78,63	51	13,63,73	4,26,52	3,91,89
42	3,21,18	80,89	71,20	40	3,09,89	76,95	66,60
264	10,09,97	3,06,51	2,39,43	257	10,20,55	3,05,99	2,31,12
34	1,05,67	46,65	37,49	26	78,66	37,46	33,80
3	5,51	91	55	2	5,01	42	11
43	1,68,93	47,83	42,87	39	1,41,43	40,48	36,52
587	61,67,26	22,84,00	20,75,64	573	63,77,96	24,39,27	22,65,66



## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

### PUBLIC FINANCE

#### INCOME TAX

The Statistical tables of Income Tax for 1955-56 presented in this Section relate to the former States of Andhra and Hyderabad, as data for the reorganised State of Andhra Pradesh are not available.

The Statistics contained in the tables are in respect of assessments completed in the financial year 1955-56. They do not, however, represent the result of all assessments for that year, since a fairly large number of assessments for earlier assessment years have been completed during the year while some assessments relating to 1955-56 have been carried over to the next year.

Figures of income represent the total income of the assessee before deduction of the allowances for earned income.

Figures of tax do not include tax paid under Section 18-A and 23-B of the Income Tax Act nor do they include miscellaneous demands (e.g., penalties, warrant fees, amounts of composition money etc.). The figures of taxes given represent the demand raised and not the collections actually made against these demands.

*Table 79*—This statement analyses the demand of Income Tax and Super Tax according to the different classes of income assessed and refunds and rebates allowed, besides the amounts of tax deducted or otherwise paid at source and Double Income Tax Relief allowed. The effect on tax demanded as a result of reassessments, rectification appeals, revisions etc., of the assessments is shown as “Unclassified Demand” and “Unclassified Refund”.

The number of assessees shown in the statement is in respect of each source of income. An assessee having income from more than one source is included under each of the sources from which the income is derived.

*Table 80*—Income from business and profession and tax thereon have been classified under various heads in this statement.

*Table 81 to 84* :—These tables show the total tax demand (including surcharge) payable by the assessees according to the class of the assessees.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE

## INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX—DEMAND PAYABLE ACCORDING TO CLASS OF

Classification 1	NO. OF ASSESSEES		INCOME ASSESSED (Rs.)	
	Andhra 2	Hyderabad 3	Andhra 4	Hyderabad 5
<i>Salaries</i>				
(a) Government :				
(i) Central Emoluments .. .. .	118	308	7,47,971	18,41,254
(ii) Other Govt. Salaries .. .. .	509	2,486	41,50,114	1,78,95,844
(b) Others .. .. .	1,583	1,716	1,24,37,387	1,37,78,000
<i>Interest on Securities :</i>				
(a) Govt. of India and Local Govt.				
Tax free .. .. .	32	279	17,305	16,08,584
Taxed .. .. .	433	117	8,44,749	6,86,511
(b) Local authorities & Companies .. .. .	44	39	6,42,401	42,002
<i>Property :</i>				
Property : .. .. .	7,456	4,560	52,58,620	75,28,579
Business and Professions .. .. .	11,480	7,091	12,48,28,959	7,89,74,082
Share of profits from Unregistered Firm (Taxed) ..	234	231	11,97,671	21,39,243
Share of profits from Association of Persons (Taxed)	36	35	1,45,818	3,43,654
Partnership profits from Registered Firms charged to Tax in the hands of the Firm under Second proviso to Section 23 (5) (A) .. .. .	17	14	56,187	1,00,106
<i>Other Sources :</i>				
(a) Dividends .. .. .	1,193	580	21,01,811	27,29,992
(b) Interest or other sums received under deduction of tax .. .. .	83	52	79,672	1,19,378
(c) Others .. .. .	1,866	1,172	36,92,657	96,45,719
<i>Income Accruing or Arising Abroad</i>				
(a) Assessed on remittance basis .. .. .	..	..	..	..
(b) Assessed on arising basis :				
(i) Business, profession or vocation .. .. .	..	1	..	295
(ii) Others .. .. .	5	4	17,301	52,244
Unclassified demand on account of Revisions, Rectification, etc., .. .. .	..	..	..	..
<b>Total Demand .. .. .</b>	<b>25,089</b>	<b>18,685</b>	<b>15,62,18,623</b>	<b>13,74,85,487</b>
Deduction Rebates allowed—Amount refundable due to Income being exempt or below taxable limit, Double Income, Tax relief & Unclassified Refund on account of Revision Appeals, etc. .. .. .	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL NET DEMAND .. .. .</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

## INCOME ASSESSED, ANDHRA AND HYDERABAD STATES, 1955-56.

INCOME TAX (Rs.)		SUPER TAX (Rs.)		TOTAL	
Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad
6	7	8	9	10	11
45,520	70,564	3,743	8,000	49,263	78,564
2,95,873	8,95,579	76,780	43,731	3,72,653	9,39,310
9,66,151	8,73,582	5,10,946	1,21,998	14,77,097	9,95,580
1,170	3,60,300	..	3,16,196	1,170	676,496
1,60,100	1,52,117	92,108	1,54,113	2,52,208	3,06,230
1,45,564	3,777	1,06,789	1,386	2,52,353	5,163
4,53,080	8,91,336	1,15,613	3,86,847	5,68,693	12,78,183
1,33,36,357	91,15,854	75,10,342	58,84,635	2,08,46,699	1,50,00,539
97,668	3,08,822	727	1,01,817	98,395	4,05,639
20,085	51,641	463	1,251	20,548	52,892
4,114	14,977	65	4,471	4,179	19,448
3,17,276	5,32,876	1,85,353	6,26,609	5,02,629	11,59,485
6,249	18,061	2,547	12,223	8,796	30,284
4,11,962	20,24,590	1,61,133	16,48,466	5,73,095	36,73,056
..	..	..	..	..	..
..	29	..	..	..	29
2,221	9,945	1,459	3,295	3,680	13,240
15,52,561	12,47,310	7,27,587	11,09,669	22,80,148	23,56,979
1,78,15,951	1,65,66,360	94,95,655	1,04,24,757	2,73,11,606	2,69,91,117
41,68,009	45,22,732	14,58,937	18,81,336	56,26,946	64,04,068
1,36,47,942	1,20,43,628	80,36,718	85,43,421	2,16,84,660	2,05,87,049

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE

## TRADE CLASSIFICATION OF BUSINESS AND PROFESSIONAL INCOME ASSESSED TO

Srl. No.	Classification	NO. OF ASSESSEES		INCOME ASSESSED (RS.)	
		Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Forestry, Mining and Quarrying .. ..	166	212	44,11,734	24,14,383
2.	Other Primary Industries and Processing and Manufacture of Foodstuffs (including Beverages and Narcotics) .. ..	515	301	64,21,091	77,98,947
3.	Processing and Manufacture—Textiles, Leather and Products thereof .. ..	276	123	37,15,852	30,97,346
4.	Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof .. ..	75	65	41,64,258	13,31,957
5.	Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere specified .. ..	149	64	22,20,190	5,41,982
6.	Construction and Utilities .. ..	395	325	38,80,272	42,00,800
7.	Commerce, Transport and Communication ..	7,150	4,133	7,59,78,398	4,25,65,369
8.	Finance .. ..	1,575	816	1,49,77,146	1,02,79,369
9.	Services not elsewhere specified .. ..	1,179	1,052	90,60,018	67,43,929
TOTAL..		11,480	7,091	12,48,28,959	7,89,74,082



## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

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## INCOME TAX AND SUPER TAX, ANDHRA AND HYDERABAD STATES, 1955-56.

INCOME TAX (Rs.)		SUPER TAX (Rs.)		TOTAL	
Andhra 7	Hyderabad 8	Andhra 9	Hyderabad 10	Andhra 11	Hyderabad 12
8,17,020	2,52,842	8,11,370	98,643	16,28,390	3,51,485
7,74,118	14,79,518	3,60,568	14,58,860	11,34,686	29,38,378
4,38,365	5,80,565	2,45,714	5,02,922	6,84,079	10,83,487
9,32,944	2,29,245	10,48,139	1,66,059	19,81,083	3,95,304
3,49,738	38,154	3,42,033	3,275	6,91,771	41,429
3,27,882	4,47,697	72,943	1,32,976	4,00,825	5,80,678
75,88,625	41,67,954	39,30,815	20,48,233	1,15,19,440	62,16,187
15,30,004	14,07,462	6,22,464	12,29,644	21,52,468	26,37,106
5,77,661	5,12,417	76,296	2,44,073	6,53,957	7,56,490
<b>1,33,36,357</b>	<b>91,15,854</b>	<b>75,10,342</b>	<b>58,84,685</b>	<b>2,08,46,699</b>	<b>1,50,00,539</b>

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE.

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE (—)

(A) All Classes of

Grade of Total Income (Rs.)	No. OF ASSEESSES		TOTAL INCOME ASSESSED (Rs.)		Income Tax (Rs.)		DE-
	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Below 4,200	.. 367	126	12,01,459	4,61,805	34,914	8,036	
4,201- 5,000	.. 2,483	2,039	1,13,39,515	92,67,982	1,99,755	1,71,897	
5,001- 7,500	.. 3,843	3,717	2,33,35,751	2,24,88,701	6,21,190	6,15,288	
7,501- 8,400	.. 825	738	65,39,101	58,59,353	2,52,260	2,24,489	
8,401-10,000	.. 1,477	1,050	1,34,55,021	95,71,855	5,51,012	3,89,147	
10,001-12,600	.. 1,276	1,069	1,42,93,778	1,19,80,031	7,94,143	6,43,594	
12,601-15,000	.. 827	623	1,13,58,394	85,16,535	7,64,777	5,61,222	
15,001-20,000	.. 939	686	1,61,03,614	1,17,60,876	14,16,386	9,96,687	
20,001-40,000	.. 920	740	2,44,70,663	1,98,21,715	33,25,083	25,67,190	
Over 40,000	.. 330	282	3,37,15,435	3,75,73,990	74,10,759	74,81,058	
Total	.. 13,287	11,070	15,58,12,731	13,73,02,843	1,53,70,279	1,36,58,608	
Unclassified Demand	.. ..	..	..	..	15,52,561	12,47,310	
Unclassified Refund	.. ..	..	..	..	13,82,250	7,40,262	
Pure Refunds	.. 1,207	185	7,53,224	2,38,267	1,43,176	17,848	

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

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## CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

*Assessees.*

## MAND PAYABLE

Super Tax (Rs.)		Surcharge (Rs.)		Total		NET INCOME	
Andhra 8	Hyderabad 9	Andhra 10	Hyderabad 11	Andhra 12	Hyderabad 13	Andhra 14	Hyderabad 15
10,408	1,570	882	123	46,204	9,729	11,55,255	4,52,076
3,946	..	316	54	2,04,017	1,71,951	1,11,35,498	90,96,031
9,725	5,640	4,139	4,334	6,35,054	6,25,262	2,27,00,697	2,18,63,439
2,469	5,354	12,321	10,469	2,67,050	2,40,312	62,72,051	56,19,041
5,141	1,887	20,996	15,747	5,77,149	4,06,781	1,28,77,872	91,65,074
15,133	..	28,821	23,693	8,38,097	6,67,287	1,34,55,681	1,13,12,744
2,502	..	29,468	22,556	7,96,747	5,83,778	1,05,61,647	79,32,757
7,639	20,268	66,105	45,301	14,90,130	10,62,256	1,46,18,484	1,06,98,620
6,96,819	4,63,997	1,99,323	1,38,529	42,21,225	31,69,716	2,02,49,438	1,66,51,999
70,86,159	71,19,824	4,84,712	5,26,484	1,49,81,630	1,51,27,366	1,87,33,805	2,24,46,624
78,39,941	76,18,540	8,47,083	7,87,290	2,40,57,303	2,20,64,438	13,17,55,428	11,52,38,405
7,27,587	11,09,669	48,816	12,912	23,28,964	23,69,891	..	..
3,84,778	86,749	41,885	10,501	18,08,913	8,37,512	..	..
..	..	5,200	203	1,48,376	18,051	..	..

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE.—

(B) Individuals (Including pure Salary Earners, Salary

Grade of Total Income. (Rs.)	NUMBER OF ASSESSEES		TOTAL INCOME ASSESSED (Rs.)		DEMAND	
	Andhra	Hyder- abad	Andhra	Hyderabad	INCOME TAX (Rs.)	
	2	3	4	5	Andhra 6	Hyderabad 7
Below 4,200	.. 263	112	9,60,541	4,27,480	16,114	5,798
4,201—5,000	.. 2,143	1,890	97,90,016	85,91,427	1,65,424	1,58,995
5,001—7,500	.. 3,272	3,384	1,98,30,201	2,04,17,671	5,14,549	5,51,048
7,501—8,400	.. 691	646	54,75,510	51,30,661	2,09,246	1,90,554
8,401—10,000	.. 884	739	80,75,999	67,49,469	3,56,742	2,90,771
10,001—12,600	.. 807	807	90,59,767	90,42,870	4,96,309	4,83,046
12,601—15,000	.. 493	448	68,10,799	61,25,491	4,68,987	4,05,220
15,001—20,000	.. 553	487	94,77,296	83,27,435	8,20,527	6,82,019
20,001—40,000	.. 503	537	1,33,24,124	1,43,57,686	17,83,000	18,45,048
Over 40,000	.. 110	173	91,05,322	2,01,64,255	19,85,422	37,65,107
Total	.. 9,720	9,223	9,19,09,575	9,93,34,445	68,16,320	83,77,606
Unclassified Demand	.. ..	..	..	..	9,42,994	11,51,438
Unclassified Refund	.. ..	..	..	..	7,93,397	4,89,438
Pure Refunds	.. 863	181	3,97,896	2,26,733	82,612	16,378

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## CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

*Earners with Income from Other Sources and Non-Salary Earners.)*

PAYABLE							
SUPER TAX (Rs.)		SUR-CHARGE (Rs.)		TOTAL TAX (Rs.)		NET INCOME (Rs.)	
Andhra 8	Hyderabad 9	Andhra 10	Hyderabad 11	Andhra 12	Hyderabad 13	Andhra 14	Hyderabad 15
..	127	79	82	16,193	5,957	9,44,348	4,21,523
..	..	34	54	1,65,458	1,59,049	96,24,558	84,32,378
..	..	2,940	3,510	5,17,489	5,54,558	1,93,12,712	1,98,63,113
..	..	10,398	8,968	2,19,644	1,99,522	52,55,866	49,31,139
..	..	16,535	13,583	3,73,277	3,04,354	77,02,722	64,45,115
..	..	23,532	20,469	5,19,841	5,03,515	85,39,926	85,39,355
..	..	22,931	18,652	4,91,918	4,23,872	63,18,881	57,01,619
776	334	39,259	31,604	8,60,562	7,13,957	86,16,734	76,13,478
3,35,184	3,24,196	1,09,074	99,783	22,27,258	22,69,027	1,10,96,866	1,20,88,659
21,49,303	37,12,044	1,43,227	2,78,550	42,77,952	77,55,701	48,27,370	1,24,58,554
24,85,263	40,36,701	3,68,009	4,75,205	96,69,592	1,28,89,512	8,22,39,983	8,64,44,933
3,34,993	10,07,207	26,794	9,629	13,04,781	21,68,275	..	..
1,84,809	66,719	20,216	7,894	9,08,422	5,64,051	..	..
..	..	3,347	189	85,959	16,562	..	..

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE (—)

(C) Hindu Undivided

Grade of Total Income (Rs.)	NO. OF ASSESSEES		TOTAL INCOME ASSESSED (Rs.)		DEMAND		
	Andhra	Hyder- abad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Income Tax (Rs.)		
					Andhra	Hyderabad	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Below 4,200	..	26	..	98,842	..	1,765	..
4,201— 5,000	..	147	28	6,63,164	1,28,228	10,798	2,122
5,001— 7,500	..	321	78	19,85,935	5,05,905	49,400	12,886
7,501— 8,400	..	71	84	5,59,782	2,69,483	20,374	9,506
8,401—10,000	..	504	245	45,64,909	22,14,041	1,51,061	66,357
10,001—12,600	..	402	188	44,89,687	21,01,916	2,45,982	1,15,290
12,601—15,000	..	298	141	40,65,674	19,24,269	2,57,472	1,23,849
15,001—20,000	..	386	159	57,75,588	27,48,656	5,15,097	2,40,868
20,001—40,000	..	352	149	92,85,869	39,94,591	12,56,902	5,17,155
Over 40,000	..	94	56	59,52,663	51,27,876	11,98,582	9,23,193
Total	..	2,551	1,078	3,74,42,113	1,90,09,965	37,07,483	20,11,226
Unclassified Demand	..	..	..	..	..	3,95,270	75,800
Unclassified Refund	..	..	..	..	..	6,03,905	1,15,856
Pure Refunds	..	259	8	1,72,384	2,781	86,763	450

## CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

*Families.*

PAYABLE						NET INCOME Rs.	
Super Tax (Rs.)		Surcharge (Rs.)		Total (Rs.)			
Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
..	..	..	..	1,765	..	97,077	..
..	..	..	..	10,798	2,122	6,52,366	1,26,106
..	..	255	175	49,655	13,061	19,36,280	4,92,844
..	..	843	365	21,217	9,871	5,38,565	2,59,612
..	..	2,322	609	1,53,383	66,966	44,11,526	21,47,075
..	..	2,782	1,217	2,48,764	1,16,507	42,40,923	19,85,409
..	..	4,593	2,457	2,62,065	1,26,306	38,03,609	17,97,963
..	..	22,754	10,207	5,87,851	2,51,075	52,37,737	24,92,581
2,33,743	87,418	73,570	28,496	15,64,215	6,33,069	77,21,654	33,61,522
11,06,231	11,73,267	1,07,308	84,249	24,12,121	21,80,709	35,40,542	29,47,167
13,39,974	12,60,685	2,14,427	1,27,775	52,61,834	33,99,686	3,21,80,279	1,56,10,279
1,73,725	99,033	17,336	2,441	5,86,331	1,77,274	..	..
1,86,042	16,677	17,674	1,206	8,07,621	1,33,739	..	..
..	..	1,216	14	37,979	464	..	..

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE

INCOME TAX, SUPER TAX AND SURCHARGE,—

*(D) Unregistered Firms and Other Associations of Persons, Companies*

Grade of Total Income (Rs.)	No. of Assesseees		Total Income Assessed (Rs.)		DEMAND		
					Income Tax (Rs.)		
	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	Andhra	Hyderabad	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Below 4,200	..	78	14	1,42,076	34,325	17,035	2,238
4,201— 5,000	..	193	121	8,86,335	5,48,327	23,533	10,780
5,001— 7,500	..	250	255	15,19,615	15,65,125	57,241	51,354
7,501— 8,400	..	63	58	5,03,809	4,59,209	22,640	24,429
8,401—10,000	..	89	66	8,14,113	6,08,345	43,209	32,109
10,001—12,600	..	67	74	7,44,324	8,35,245	51,852	45,258
12,601—15,000	..	35	34	4,81,921	4,66,775	38,318	32,153
15,001—20,000	..	50	40	8,50,730	6,89,785	80,762	73,800
20,001—40,000	..	65	54	18,60,670	14,69,438	2,85,181	2,04,987
Over 40,000	..	117	53	1,86,57,450	1,22,81,859	42,26,755	27,92,758
Total	..	1,007	769	2,64,61,043	1,89,58,433	48,46,526	32,69,866
Unclassified Demand	.	..	..	..	..	2,14,297	20,171
Unclassified Refund	..	..	..	..	..	74,948	1,34,968
Pure Refunds	..	85	1	1,82,944	8,753	23,801	1,025



## CLASSIFICATION OF DEMAND PAYABLE, 1955-56.

*and Other Concerns Assessable at Company Rate.*

PAYABLE						Net Income	
Super Tax (Rs.)		Surcharge (Rs.)		Total (Rs.)		(Rs.)	
Andhra 8	Hyderabad 9	Andhra 10	Hyderabad 11	Andhra 12	Hyderabad 13	Andhra 14	Hyderabad 15
10,408	1,443	803	91	28,246	3,772	1,13,830	30,553
3,946	..	282	..	27,761	10,780	8,58,574	5,37,547
9,725	5,640	944	649	67,910	57,643	14,51,705	15,07,482
2,469	5,354	1,080	1,186	26,189	30,919	4,77,620	4,28,290
5,141	1,887	2,139	1,555	50,489	35,461	7,63,624	5,72,884
15,133	..	2,507	2,007	69,492	47,265	6,74,832	7,87,980
2,502	..	1,944	1,447	42,764	33,600	4,39,157	4,33,175
6,863	19,934	4,092	3,490	91,717	97,224	7,59,013	5,92,561
1,27,892	52,383	16,679	10,250	4,29,752	2,67,620	14,30,918	12,01,818
38,30,625	22,34,513	2,34,177	1,63,685	82,91,557	51,90,956	1,03,65,893	70,90,903
40,14,704	23,21,154	2,64,647	1,84,310	91,25,877	57,75,240	1,73,35,166	1,31,83,193
2,18,869	3,429	4,686	842	4,37,852	24,342	..	..
13,927	3,353	3,995	1,401	92,870	1,39,722	..	..
..	..	637	..	24,438	1,025	..	..

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 85

REVENUE RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE OF ANDHRA PRADESH GOVERNMENT 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Year	REVENUE RECEIPTS			EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT			Deficit on Revenue Account	Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account
	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1955-56 *	2,354.84	1,687.73	4,042.57	2,884.33	1,857.54	4,741.87	-699.30	1,984.62
1956-57 †	..	..	4,092.52	..	..	4,713.45	-620.93	2,438.58
1956-57 ‡	2,817.40	1,907.93	4,725.33	3,060.24	2,133.49	5,193.73	-468.40	2,416.45
1957-58 †	3,221.78	2,092.59	5,314.37	3,464.48	2,397.92	5,862.40	-548.03	2,504.27

Source :—"Budget speech 1957-58".

\* Accounts.

† Budget Estimates.

‡ Revised Estimates.



## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE  
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE,

Year	SHARE FROM THE CENTRAL TAX RECEIPTS			Land Revenue (Net of Irrigation Receipts)	State Excise	TAX	
	Income Tax	Estate Duty	Excise Duty			Sales Tax including Tobacco Duties and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits	Stamps
1955-56 (A.) ..	4,82.40	16.47	1,62.18	8,06.35	4,90.45	5,73.92	2,31.18
1956-57 (B.E.) ..	4,65.73	18.87	1,66.75	7,29.91	4,89.95	6,64.88	2,05.85
1956-57 (R.E.) ..	4,78.07	19.59	1,64.50	6,57.31	5,64.92	7,00.59	2,61.65
1957-58 (B.E.) ..	4,91.21	19.10	1,71.52	7,41.38	5,65.36	9,18.10	2,36.11

Source.—Budget Estimates 1957-1958.

\*Represents Other Tax Revenues under various items such as Entertainment Tax, Betting Tax, Non-commercial Taxes relating to Irrigation, Navigation, Embankment and Navigation works and Others.

†Represents Receipts from Irrigation (net) Electricity Schemes (net), Forest, Industries and Supplies, Stationery and Printing and Road Transport Schemes.

††Represents Grant in aid, Miscellaneous adjustment, extraordinary receipts and grants for community Development Projects, National Extension Services and Local Development works.

‡Represents Non-Tax Revenues received from various Departments and Other Miscellaneous Receipts.

(A.) =Accounts.

(B.E.)=Budget Estimates.

(R.E.)=Revised Estimates.

TABLE  
PRINCIPAL HEADS OF REVENUE  
(Percentage of Revenue)

Year	SHARE FROM THE CENTRAL TAX RECEIPTS			Land Revenue (Net of Irrigation Receipts)	State Excise	TAX	
	Income Tax	Estate Duty	Excise Duty			Sales Tax including Tobacco Duties and Duty on sale of Motor Spirits	Stamps
1955-56 (A.) ..	11.9	0.4	4.0	19.9	12.1	14.2	5.7
1956-57 (B.E.) ..	11.4	0.4	4.1	17.8	12.0	16.2	5.0
1956-57 (R.E.) ..	10.1	0.4	3.4	13.9	12.0	14.8	5.5
1957-58 (B.E.) ..	9.2	0.4	3.2	13.9	10.6	17.3	4.4

Source.—Budget Estimates 1957-58.

A=Accounts.

B.E.=Budget Estimates.

R.E.=Revised Estimates.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

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ANDHRA PRADESH, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

*(Rupees in lakhs)*

RECEIPTS			NON-TAX RECEIPTS				TOTAL
Registration	Taxes on Vehicles	Others*	Grants from Centre ††	Interest	Commercial Enterprises†	Others‡	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
42.11	1,94.03	68.94	2,56.77	93.63	2,24.16	3,99.98	40,42.57
37.52	1,79.94	1,13.01	2,06.17	94.62	3,13.68	4,05.64	40,92.52
46.05	2,06.79	1,72.30	3,98.72	1,02.58	5,07.83	4,44.43	47,25.33
46.08	2,07.09	1,46.62	3,62.09	1,11.33	6,36.73	6,61.65	53,14.37

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ANDHRA PRADESH, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

*(from each Source)*

RECEIPTS			NON-TAX RECEIPTS				Total
Registration	Taxes on Vehicles	Others	Grants from Centre	Interest	Commercial Enterprises†	Others	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.1	4.8	1.7	6.4	2.3	5.6	9.9	100
0.9	4.4	2.8	5.0	2.3	7.7	10.0	100
1.0	4.4	3.7	8.5	2.2	10.7	9.4	100
0.9	3.9	2.8	6.8	2.1	12.0	12.5	100

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 88

LAND REVENUE DEMAND AND COLLECTION: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

(Rs. in Thousands).

Srl. No.	District	DEMAND		COLLECTION		BALANCE	
		Current	Arrears	Current	Arrears	Current	Arrears
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur	25,19	3,78	24,46	3,24*	74	46
2.	Chittoor	28,73	41,01	21,19	26,13*	7,54	14,87
3.	Cuddapah	24,74	6,35	23,59	6,25*	1,14	9
4.	East Godavari	97,06	37,94	80,18†	24,70*	17,48	12,03
5.	Guntur	88,90	13,43	81,19	10,31*	7,71	3,06
6.	Krishna	90,84	32,28	82,22†	28,42*	8,61	3,06
7.	Kurnool	41,75	2,52	41,31	2,28*	44	20
8.	Nellore	57,56	58,91	43,85	37,72*	13,71	21,17
9.	Srikakulam	47,06	47,97	43,31	33,02	3,75	14,94
10.	Visakhapatnam	31,90	34,07	27,85	24,16*	4,04	9,86
11.	West Godavari	82,43	13,36	77,57	10,00*	4,86	2,89
	Total	6,16,76	2,91,62	5,46,72	2,06,23	70,02	82,63
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad	21,37	1,85	18,83	25	2,54	1,60
13.	Hyderabad	12,58	49,22	9,14	1,15	3,44	48,07
14.	Karimnagar	48,62	2,18	47,18	1,37	1,44	81
15.	Khammam	22,60	8,00	20,45	98	2,15	7,02
16.	Mahbubnagar	27,63	21,41	26,63	1,03	1,00	20,38
17.	Medak	42,01	29,40	37,56	2,19	4,45	27,21
18.	Nalgonda	35,63	11,55	34,97	59	66	10,96
19.	Nizamabad	55,47	14,37	48,39	6,47	7,08	7,90
20.	Warangal	38,45	8,52	37,00	1,75	1,45	6,77
	Total	3,04,36	1,46,50	2,80,15	15,78	24,21	1,30,72
	Total Andhra Pradesh	9,21,12	4,38,12	8,26,87	2,22,01	94,23	2,13,35

† Remission of Rs. 218 and Rs. 1,678 was sanctioned in East Godavari and Krishna Districts respectively.

\* Remission in arrears was sanctioned in the following districts as shown :—

Anantapur=Rs. 7,782; Chittoor=Rs. 1,902; Cuddapah=Rs. 1,249; East Godavari=Rs. 1,21,102; Guntur=Rs. 5,742; Krishna=Rs. 79,836; Kurnool=Rs. 3,841; Nellore=Rs. 1,041; Visakhapatnam=Rs. 6,309 and West Godavari=Rs. 47,212.

TABLE 89

EXCISE DEMAND AND COLLECTION, BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.\*

(Rs. in Thousands.)

Srl. No.	District	DEMAND			COLLECTION			BALANCE		
		Current	Arrears	Total	Current	Arrears	Total	Current	Arrears	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	1	1	2	1	..	1	..	1	1
2.	Chittoor ..	7	..	7	7	..	7	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	6	..	6	6	..	6	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	1,84	2	1,86	1,84	1	1,85	..	1	1
5.	Guntur ..	61	20	81	60	3	63	1	17	18
6.	Krishna ..	1,44	5	1,49	1,44	4	1,48	..	1	1
7.	Kurnool ..	8	61	69	8	14	22	..	47	47
8.	Nellore ..	23	..	23	23	..	23	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	35	..	35	35	..	35	..	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	4,08	..	408	4,08	..	4,08	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	17	3	20	16	1	17	1	2	3
	Total ..	8,94	92	9,86	8,92	23	9,15	2	69	71
<i>Telangana Region †</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	29,28	16,23	45,51	25,55	2,45	28,00	3,73	13,78	17,51
13.	Hyderabad North ..	49,53	26,11	75,64	47,94	1,54	49,48	1,59	24,57	26,16
14.	Hyderabad South ..	65,55	43,29	1,08,84	59,69	90	60,59	5,86	42,39	48,25
15.	Karimnagar ..	64,63	18,41	83,04	63,00	2,50	65,50	1,63	15,91	17,54
16.	Khammam ..	35,69	31,76	67,45	31,98	51	32,49	3,71	31,25	34,96
17.	Mahbubnagar ..	55,65	64,59	1,20,24	52,65	8,17	60,82	3,00	56,42	59,42
18.	Medak ..	51,78	43,55	95,33	47,08	2,27	49,35	4,70	41,28	45,98
19.	Nalgonda ..	50,22	31,04	81,26	45,84	78	46,62	4,38	30,26	34,64
20.	Nizamabad ..	73,96	12,41	86,37	69,65	1,63	71,28	4,31	10,78	15,09
21.	Warangal ..	50,24	20,46	70,70	48,38	2,47	50,85	1,86	17,99	19,85
	Total ..	5,26,53	3,07,85	8,34,38	4,91,76	23,22	5,14,98	34,77	2,84,63	3,19,40
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		5,35,47	3,08,77	8,44,24	5,00,68	23,45	5,24,13	34,79	2,85,32	3,20,11

Source :—Board of Revenue (Excise).

\*(a) Year ending 31st March, 1956 for Andhra Region.

(b) Year ending 30th September, 1956 for Telangana Region.

† The figures for the Telangana Region represent all the Telangana Districts of the composite Hyderabad State, including certain Taluks of Adilabad ceded to Bombay State, but excluding some of the Taluks in the districts of Raichur, Gulbarga, Bidar and Nanded which now form part of Andhra Pradesh.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 90

SALES TAX DEMAND AND COLLECTION : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

*A—Andhra Region.**(Figures in Rupees)*

Srl. No.	District	No. of Cases on G.I.R.	Demand for the year 1955-56	Arrears as on 1-4-1955 — Elimination	Collections of Current Demand during 1955-56	Arrears collected during the year 1955-56	Registration and License Fees etc. during the year 1955-56	Miscellaneous Revenue	S.T.A.T. fees collected	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anantapur ..	1,652	17,09,294	3,85,093 —91,669	15,65,520	1,46,823	73,476	12,040	802	17,98,661
2.	Chittoor ..	1,508	11,24,686	1,07,741 —50,299	10,33,897	34,109	39,364	10,272	800	11,18,442
3.	Cuddapah ..	1,315	11,90,606	79,522 —23,193	10,87,920	34,021	43,605	12,307	402	11,78,253
4.	East Godavari (N)	1,682	25,21,226	1,68,092 —67,135	24,14,593	32,748	71,433	16,181	578	25,35,533
5.	East Godavari (S)	1,740	18,13,635	2,48,638 —77,268	17,69,815	74,369	42,940	15,769	507	19,03,400
6.	Guntur (West) ..	1,951	27,71,090	5,89,997 —1,10,037	24,34,283	81,181	74,280	19,916	1,115	26,10,775
7.	Guntur (East) ..	2,513	30,83,576	1,18,387 —27,207	28,66,076	37,273	64,879	26,492	579	29,95,299
8.	Krishna (East) ..	1,537	14,01,554	1,01,681 —31,401	12,99,794	31,172	30,673	6,359	450	13,68,448
9.	Krishna (West) ..	2,134	43,33,030	2,98,370 —43,558	45,64,838	85,556	65,985	11,967	1,073	47,29,419
10.	Kurnool ..	2,208	28,42,622	11,23,827 —2,71,473	23,95,103	1,16,176	1,44,388	17,581	1,082	26,74,330
11.	Nellore ..	1,701	17,64,139	2,03,713 —66,784	15,56,207	74,496	39,256	17,043	725	16,87,727
12.	Srikakulam ..	1,544	9,21,078	2,30,671 —80,070	8,80,373	43,091	44,365	10,197	800	9,78,326
13.	Visakhapatnam ..	2,006	33,71,392	11,79,650 —3,85,200	32,01,097	1,36,704	95,976	11,633	1,714	34,47,124
14.	West Godavari ..	2,754	25,65,152	4,64,508 —1,95,925	23,79,093	1,03,286	67,974	19,219	1,633	25,71,205
Total ..		26,265	3,19,13,080	52,99,890 —15,21,219 37,78,671	2,94,48,609	10,31,005	8,98,594	2,06,976	11,760	3,15,96,944

Source :—Board of Revenue, Andhra Pradesh.



## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 90—(Concl'd.)

SALES TAX DEMAND AND COLLECTION: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

B—Telangana Region.

(Figures in Rupees)

District	No. of Cases on G.I.R.	Demand for the year 1955-56	Arrears as on 1-4-1955	Collection of Current Demand during 1955-56	Arrears collected during the year 1955-56	Registration fees	License fees	Penalty	Miscellaneous	Total Collections
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Adilabad ..	1,184	5,19,153	50,833	3,82,714	12,865	6,204	39,226	1,235	57	4,42,301
2. Bhongir (Nalgonda)	1,335	7,78,684	2,47,740	6,57,857	35,680	7,256	60,746	194	35	7,61,818
3. Hyderabad including Medak										
<i>Central Circle</i> ..	6,275	14,33,730	10,07,367	8,11,887	20,869	3,960	5,487	..	..	8,42,203
1st Circle ..	989	9,67,183	2,29,120	6,83,173	20,369	3,875	17,570	477	25	7,25,489
2nd Circle ..	976	27,86,414	1,94,501	26,21,977	25,066	4,161	14,094	560	..	26,65,858
3rd Circle ..	946	9,91,394	6,11,305	8,99,093	42,629	3,428	12,703	881	500	9,59,234
4th Circle ..	1,175	21,46,823	5,59,890	20,28,999	78,277	4,745	13,733	985	..	21,26,739
5th Circle ..	992	709,077	1,82,628	5,57,700	40,400	4,025	12,314	1,197	25	6,15,661
6th Circle ..	799	3,83,900	1,51,663	2,57,083	13,386	3,492	14,188	867	..	2,89,016
7th Circle ..	661	18,00,972	3,33,650	15,97,334	1,30,361	3,887	68,944	1,538	25	18,02,089
8th Circle ..	776	16,67,442	2,37,146	15,96,441	76,570	3,949	12,221	3,320	31	16,92,532
9th Circle ..	653	10,09,373	2,18,237	9,28,814	76,831	3,866	34,237	1,347	..	10,45,095
10th Circle ..	825	4,32,034	1,17,924	2,96,987	35,254	3,889	29,642	960	..	3,66,732
11th Circle ..	361	8,44,922	2,53,803	5,80,805	75,952	2,201	64,071	2,800	225	7,26,054
4. Karimnagar ..	1,301	6,18,351	1,72,627	5,19,922	39,870	10,415	43,041	4,080	127	6,17,455
5. Khammameth ..	1,480	8,44,709	80,850	7,60,289	32,475	9,692	54,349	2,084	20	8,58,909
6. Mahbubnagar ..	1,288	9,36,614	1,76,516	7,99,242	44,316	7,503	84,806	750	165	9,36,282
7. Nizamabad ..	2,011	10,81,195	1,64,060	9,72,056	22,867	7,193	63,612	1,467	455	10,67,650
8. Warangal ..	1,785	15,36,739	3,59,721	12,35,265	94,655	9,947	85,811	2,484	..	14,2,162
Total ..	25,812	2,14,88,709	53,49,581	1,81,87,638	9,1	1,03,688	7,30,295	27,226	6,740	1,99,69,279

Source :—Board of Revenue, Andhra Pradesh.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 91

PRINCIPAL HEADS OF EXPENDITURE, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

(Rs. in lakhs).

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1955-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Non-Development Expenditure .. ..	19,62.25	18,56.63	20,33.27	20,87.28
	Direct Demands on Revenue * .. ..	3,61.16	3,68.91	3,51.77	3,49.04
	Security Services ** .. ..	10,82.96	10,50.29	11,36.86	10,95.94
	Debt Services † .. ..	77.20	2.29	56.08	71.78
	Miscellaneous †† .. ..	4,40.93	4,85.14	4,88.56	5,70.57
2.	Development Expenditure .. ..	27,79.62	28,56.82	31,60.46	37,75.12
	Social Services ‡ .. ..	11,96.86	12,58.97	12,53.80	15,22.96
	Economic Development †† .. ..	15,88.26	15,97.85	19,06.66	22,52.16
	Total Expenditure on Revenue Account .. ..	47,41.87	47,13.45	51,93.73	58,62.40
	Revenue Receipt .. ..	40,42.57	40,92.52	47,25.33	58,14.37
	Deficit on Revenue Account .. ..	-6,99.30	-6,20.93	-4,68.40	-5,48.03

Source :—Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

\* Represents direct demands of expenses in connection with the Collection of Tax.

\*\* Represents General Administration, Administration of Justice, Jails, Convict Settlements and Police.

† Represents payment of interest and appropriation for reduction of debt (Interest payable by different Commercial Departments e.g. Irrigation, Electricity schemes etc., is calculated on the basis of the outlay incurred on them, and is transferred to the respective departments and charged as expenditure and the remainder is taken under the Major Head 'Interest').

†† Miscellaneous includes expenditure on Superannuation Allowances and Pensions, Stationery and Printing and other Miscellaneous items which include Compensation to Jagir dars in case of Telangana.

‡ Social Services include Education, Medical and Public Health.

†† Economic Development includes Irrigation, Agriculture, Veterinary, Co-operation, Industries and Supplies, Scientific Departments, Miscellaneous Departments, Civil Works, Electricity Schemes, Forest, Community Projects and National Extension Services.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 92

EXPENDITURE ON SECURITY SERVICES, 1955-56 to 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1955-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	General Administration .. .. .	4,67.19	4,39.07	4,80.62	4,46.44
2.	Administration of Justice .. .. .	1,05.23	1,03.26	1,03.63	1,08.22
3.	Jails and Convict Settlements .. .. .	41.52	38.33	37.13	36.68
4.	Police .. .. .	4,69.02	4,69.63	5,15.48	5,09.60
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>10,82.96</b>	<b>10,50.29</b>	<b>11,36.86</b>	<b>10,95.94</b>

Sources :—Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

TABLE 98

EXPENDITURE ON SOCIAL SERVICES, 1955-56 to 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1955-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Education .. .. .	8,66.05	8,91.67	9,26.04	1,122.72
2.	Medical .. .. .	2,05.91	2,10.68	2,37.32	2,80.14
3.	Public Health .. .. .	1,24.40	1,56.62	90.44	1,20.10
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>11,96.36</b>	<b>12,58.97</b>	<b>12,53.80</b>	<b>15,22.96</b>

Source :—Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

## IX PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 94

EXPENDITURE ON ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

*(Rupees in lakhs.)*

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1955-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Irrigation .. .. .	2,70.94	2,84.42	3,52.53	3,78.03
2.	Agriculture .. .. .	1,80.50	1,56.92	1,28.13	2,70.54
3.	Veterinary .. .. .	45.24	49.30	50.51	81.00
4.	Co-operation .. .. .	48.97	58.20	54.51	81.18
5.	Industries and Supplies .. .. .	70.10	1,00.82	1,19.98	1,63.69
6.	Scientific Departments .. .. .	3.11	3.20	3.10	3.59
7.	Miscellaneous Departments .. .. .	2,11.25	1,83.08	2,02.46	2,66.01
8.	Civil Works .. .. .	3,57.05	3,05.08	3,11.53	3,88.36
9.	Electricity Schemes .. .. .	1,44.29	1,74.84	1,96.38	2,51.19
10.	Community Projects and National Extension Services etc. .. .. .	2,40.05	2,05.48	4,09	3,86.29
11.	Forest .. .. .	61.76	76.51	78.23	82.33
	Total .. .. .	15,83.26	15,97.85	19,06.66	22,52.16

Source :—Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

TABLE 95

EXPENDITURE ON CAPITAL OUTLAYS OUTSIDE THE REVENUE ACCOUNT, 1955-56 TO 1957-58.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

Srl. No.	Particulars	Accounts 1956-56	Budget Estimates 1956-57	Revised Estimates 1956-57	Budget Estimates 1957-58
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Development Outlay</i>					
1.	Multipurpose River Schemes .. .. .	1,84.77	4,88.16	5,14.56	7,78.25
2.	Irrigation Schemes .. .. .	6,50.88	6,26.54	4,93.95	3,85.41
3.	Electricity Schemes .. .. .	7,14.44	6,75.25	9,25.38	6,25.22
4.	Civil Works outside Revenue Account .. .. .	1,52.66	3,56.39	2,74.68	3,91.49
5.	Other Development Outlay * .. .. .	1,35.89	2,20.83	1,73.57	2,88.58
	Total Development Outlay	18,38.64	23,67.17	23,82.14	24,68.95
6.	Non-Development Outlay † .. .. .	1,45.98	71.41	34.31	35.32
	Total .. .. .	19,84.62	24,38.58	24,16.45	25,04.27

Source.—Budget Estimates, 1957-58.

\* Includes outlay on schemes regarding improvement of Public Health, Agricultural Improvement, Industrial Development, Road Transport Schemes and Other State Works on Capital Account like Housing Schemes.

† Represents payments of commuted value of Pensions and Capital outlay on Schemes of State Trading and payment of Compensation to Land Holders on the abolition of Zamindari system.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 96

LOCAL FINANCE—POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES, 1955-1956.

Srl. No.	District	No. of Municipalities	Population within Municipal limit	Number of members of the Committee	CLASSIFICATION OF MEMBERS			
					Elected	Nominated		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
						Official	Non-Official	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur..	..	4	1,07,016	84	All are elected	Nil	Nil
2.	Chittoor ..	..	2	58,955	44	"	"	"
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	2	74,239	48	"	"	"
4.	East Godavari	..	6	2,92,704	144	"	"	"
5.	Guntur ..	..	7	3,13,952	168	"	"	"
6.	Krishna ..	..	3	2,71,225	92	"	"	"
7.	Kurnool ..	..	3	1,47,256	88	"	"	"
8.	N. llore ..	..	2	1,00,280	44	"	"	"
9.	Srikakulam	..	3	71,644	56	"	"	"
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	4	2,25,605	112	"	"	"
11.	West Godavari	..	4	1,65,071	96	"	"	"
	Total ..	..	40	18,27,947	976	..	..	..
<i>Telangana Region.*</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	..	9	58,696	155	104	27	24
13.	Hyderabad †	..	4	10,52,710	165	129	19	17
14.	Karimnagar	..	12	1,15,436	212	144	36	32
15.	Khammam	..	4	55,308	76	53	11	12
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	12	1,03,210	204	138	36	30
17.	Medak ..	..	7	72,009	132	90	21	21
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	9	95,002	164	112	27	25
19.	Nizamabad	..	6	1,08,744	118	82	18	18
20.	Warangal ..	..	3	1,52,423	73	54	9	10
	Total ..	..	66	18,13,538	1,299	906	204	189
	Total Andhra Pradesh	..	106	36,41,485	2,275	906	204	189

Source :—Inspector-General of Local Administration.

\* Data relate to 1954.

† Including Hyderabad and Secunderabad Municipal Corporations.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 97

## LOCAL FINANCE—HYDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1953-54 to 1956-57.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Particulars	1953-54 (Actuals)	1954-55 (Actuals)	1955-56 (Actuals)	1956-57. (Actuals)
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>I. Income during the Year :</b>					
<b>(a) General Taxes :</b>					
	(i) Property Tax .. .. .	26,45,260	24,73,230	26,57,113	30,34,536
	(ii) Profession Tax .. .. .	1,52,071	2,13,372	1,97,863	2,00,000
	(iii) Vehicle and Animal Tax .. .. .	4,37,451	5,24,620	5,43,707	5,35,000
	(iv) Entertainment Tax .. .. .	4,35,761	4,55,269	5,35,553	5,00,000
	(v) Toll Tax .. .. .	35,568	35,258	43,286	75,000
	(vi) Other General Taxes .. .. .	1,94,979	1,68,889	2,13,806	11,67,500
	<b>Total (a) .. .. .</b>	<b>89,01,090</b>	<b>31,70,638</b>	<b>41,91,328</b>	<b>55,12,036</b>
<b>(b) Special Taxes :—</b>					
	(i) Licence Fees .. .. .	1,94,643	2,06,063	2,27,612	2,32,300
	(ii) Advertisement Fees .. .. .	43,916	54,298	54,498	60,000
	<b>Total (b) .. .. .</b>	<b>2,38,559</b>	<b>2,60,361</b>	<b>2,82,110</b>	<b>2,92,300</b>
<b>(c) Income from Other Sources :—</b>					
	(i) Market and Slaughter Houses .. .. .	1,23,624	1,65,228	1,71,469	1,57,800
	(ii) Fines imposed by Criminal Courts .. .. .	16,444	16,236	24,727	25,000
	(iii) Health and Conservancy .. .. .	15,741	17,586	27,661	24,000
	(iv) Public Works .. .. .	1,22,859	1,86,216	1,72,169	1,55,500
	(v) Government Grants .. .. .	8,34,360	19,28,149	17,65,614	16,88,300
	(vi) Others .. .. .	18,263	87,074	52,862	38,500
	<b>Total (c) .. .. .</b>	<b>11,31,291</b>	<b>24,00,489</b>	<b>22,14,502</b>	<b>20,89,100</b>
	<b>Grand Total Income .. .. .</b>	<b>52,70,940</b>	<b>65,31,488</b>	<b>66,87,940</b>	<b>78,93,436</b>
<b>II. Expenditure during the year :</b>					
	(i) Contribution towards Dominion Cadre .. .. .	3,47,575	3,82,333	3,82,470	9,67,000
	(ii) General Tax Department .. .. .	2,47,087	3,90,104	4,32,567	4,05,798
	(iii) Special Tax Department .. .. .	71,072	73,260	87,338	1,09,532
	(iv) Markets and Slaughter Houses .. .. .	84,665	81,235	86,003	1,04,323
	(v) General Administration .. .. .	2,16,708	2,66,659	2,99,189	3,63,510
	(vi) Conservancy and Health .. .. .	22,46,048	22,79,793	22,15,923	24,40,225
	(vii) Public Works.				
	1. Construction and Maintenance of Roads.	4,08,811	4,45,429	4,31,096	5,45,438
	2. Maintenance and Construction of Drains, Latrines, and Urinals etc. .. .. .	8,53,068	8,30,466	9,07,177	12,00,000
	3. Street Lighting .. .. .	1,74,492	2,57,216	2,82,574	3,41,436
	4. Others .. .. .	1,99,588	3,01,501	4,35,124	5,63,429
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>16,35,959</b>	<b>18,34,612</b>	<b>20,55,971</b>	<b>26,50,303</b>
	(viii) Miscellaneous .. .. .	6,57,905	13,42,770	10,02,656	18,73,295
	<b>Grand Total Expenditure .. .. .</b>	<b>55,07,019</b>	<b>66,50,766</b>	<b>65,62,117</b>	<b>89,13,986</b>

Source :—Hyderabad Municipal Corporation Budget Estimates.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 98

## LOCAL FINANCE—SECUNDERABAD MUNICIPAL CORPORATION.

Details of Income and Expenditure, 1953-54 to 1956-57.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Particulars	1953-54 Actuals	1954-55 Actuals	1955-56 Actuals	1956-57 Actuals.
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>I. Income during the year</b>					
<b>A. Taxes :</b>					
1.	Property Tax .. .. .	7,74,125	7,80,097	8,08,161	8,01,000
2.	Profession Tax .. .. .	58,369	1,14,526	1,02,679	85,000
3.	Vehicle & Animal Tax .. .. .	61,912	80,225	90,004	95,000
4.	Theatre Tax .. .. .	1,44,386	1,57,091	1,61,504	1,70,000
5.	Barbardari Tax .. .. .	34,272	34,255	33,047	36,000
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>10,73,064</b>	<b>11,66,194</b>	<b>11,95,395</b>	<b>11,87,000</b>
<b>B. Income from Other Sources :</b>					
1.	Fines .. .. .	14,790	18,116	17,158	14,000
2.	Fees .. .. .	60,868	70,395	69,095	67,900
3.	Land and Buildings .. .. .	1,18,207	1,47,970	1,62,336	1,66,600
4.	Market and Slaughter Houses .. .. .	70,759	83,412	81,614	95,000
5.	Grants from Government .. .. .	1,54,286	2,90,286	2,86,029	3,26,572
6.	Others .. .. .	6,49,792	2,92,649	3,67,841	6,09,750
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>10,68,702</b>	<b>9,02,828</b>	<b>9,84,073</b>	<b>12,79,822</b>
	<b>Grand Total Income</b> .. .. .	<b>21,41,766</b>	<b>20,69,022</b>	<b>21,79,468</b>	<b>24,66,822</b>
<b>II. Expenditure during the year.</b>					
1.	General Administration .. .. .	96,504	94,004	1,06,957	1,22,570
2.	Revenue Collecting Departments .. .. .	82,404	97,493	1,09,741	1,14,100
3.	Public Works.				
	(1) Construction and maintenance of Roads .. .. .	1,26,602	2,34,862	1,57,045	75,000
	(2) Construction and Maintenance of Drains and Urinals .. .. .	94,560	95,047	93,085	20,000
	(3) Others .. .. .	2,16,519	3,92,788	6,05,644	11,86,379
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>4,37,681</b>	<b>7,22,697</b>	<b>8,55,774</b>	<b>12,81,379</b>
4.	Street Lighting .. .. .	72,123	73,915	94,212	95,000
5.	Markets and Slaughter Houses .. .. .	16,262	16,390	15,175	18,000
6.	Medical Services and Sanitation .. .. .	6,59,356	6,78,825	6,48,590	7,54,115
7.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	2,21,251	2,23,287	43,589	56,000
	<b>Grand Total Expenditure</b> .. .. .	<b>15,85,581</b>	<b>19,06,611</b>	<b>18,74,038</b>	<b>24,41,164</b>

Source:—Secunderabad Municipal Corporation Budget Estimates.



TABLE 99

LOCAL FINANCE—ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.  
*Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.*

ANDHRA STATE

(Figures in Rupees)

Strl. No.	Source of Income	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Income during the year</i>				
<b>(a) Municipal Rates and Taxes :</b>				
1.	Octroi .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Tax on Houses and Lands .. .. .	38,85,644	39,20,661	46,70,028
3.	Tax on Animals and Vehicles .. .. .	6,33,427	6,28,567	6,83,675
4.	Tax on Profession and Trades .. .. .	5,76,507	5,77,784	6,00,866
5.	Tolls on Roads and Ferries .. .. .	8,644	7,334	2,499
6.	Water Rates .. .. .	26,63,429	26,74,347	74,71,437
7.	Lighting Rates .. .. .	..	..	..
8.	Conservancy Rates .. .. .	75,771	77,357	68,170
9.	Others Taxes .. .. .	1,53,507	2,49,897	2,02,832
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>79,96,929</b>	<b>81,35,947</b>	<b>1,36,99,507</b>
<b>(b) Realisations under Special Acts :</b>				
1.	From Pounds, & Hackney Carriages .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs etc. .. .. .	14,99,848	9,21,021	7,05,450
<b>(c) Other Sources of Revenue :</b>				
1.	Rents of Lands, Houses etc. .. .. .	2,30,018	2,18,835	2,39,706
2.	Sale Proceeds of Lands and produce of Lands etc. .. .. .	9,421	7,831	11,983
3.	Conservancy receipts (Other than Rates) etc. .. .. .	11,53,731	11,99,030	14,47,796
4.	Receipts from Markets and Slaughter Houses .. .. .	14,59,003	15,05,050	14,90,705
5.	Fees from Educational Institutions .. .. .	36,08,517	40,25,747	43,33,703
6.	Other Fees etc .. .. .	6,86,664	6,71,449	7,32,821
7.	Fines .. .. .	..	..	..
8.	Grants from Government .. .. .	47,76,825	37,32,623	81,45,283
9.	Grants from Local Funds .. .. .	..	..	..
10.	Other Grants and Contributions .. .. .	68,290	1,06,000	79,386
11.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	28,99,351	15,18,787	31,89,690
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>1,48,91,820</b>	<b>1,29,85,352</b>	<b>1,46,71,073</b>
<b>(d) Extraordinary Debt :</b>				
1.	Sale proceeds of Securities etc .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Loans from Government .. .. .	..	..	..
3.	Loans raised from Private Individuals .. .. .	..	..	..
4.	Realisation of Sinking Fund .. .. .	..	..	..
5.	Advances .. .. .	..	..	..
6.	Deposits .. .. .	56,50,853	52,95,049	55,07,969
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>56,50,853</b>	<b>52,95,049</b>	<b>55,07,969</b>
	<b>Grand Total Income .. .. .</b>	<b>3,00,39,448</b>	<b>2,79,37,869</b>	<b>3,45,83,999</b>

Source :—Annual Statements of Receipts and Expenditure of Municipalities.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 99—(Concl'd.)

LOCAL FINANCE—ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.  
*Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.*  
 ANDHRA STATE.

Srl. No.	Particulars of Expenditure	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Expenditure during the year:</i>				
(a)	Administration .. .. .	18,28,917	18,44,170	16,30,071
(b)	Public Works :—			
	<i>i.</i> Roads .. .. .	34,48,765	26,34,435	27,91,293
	<i>ii.</i> Buildings .. .. .	1,01,031	1,14,309	1,19,774
	<i>iii.</i> Drainage .. .. .	37,16,219	38,77,470	38,92,150
	<i>iv.</i> Miscellaneous .. .. .	98,697	93,094	1,36,676
	Total ( <i>a &amp; b</i> )..	91,93,629	85,63,478	85,69,964
(c)	Conservancy Charges .. .. .	18,079	16,855	13,158
(d)	Water Works .. .. .	62,07,706	39,09,141	62,10,638
(e)	Others			
	<i>i.</i> Street Lighting .. .. .	18,32,475	22,51,660	23,28,531
	<i>ii.</i> Markets .. .. .	2,71,328	3,09,345	2,37,866
	<i>iii.</i> Slaughter Houses .. .. .	41,209	69,706	56,257
	<i>iv.</i> Travellers Bungalows and Saraies .. .. .	5,49,055	5,23,949	5,01,456
	<i>v.</i> Avenue Plantation .. .. .	1,47,719	1,46,479	1,46,656
	<i>vi.</i> Acquisition of Lands for Development of Areas .. .. .	4,93,357	4,38,550	3,54,416
	<i>vii.</i> Child Welfare Centres .. .. .	3,64,674	4,01,173	4,49,938
	<i>viii.</i> Education .. .. .	48,69,964	50,33,956	53,72,231
	<i>ix.</i> Public Health .. .. .	13,81,385	12,97,960	11,83,437
	<i>x.</i> Others .. .. .	66,46,084	65,58,453	59,33,691
	Total ( <i>c to e</i> ) ..	2,28,23,015	2,09,57,128	2,27,88,215
	Grand Total Expenditure ..	3,20,16,644	2,95,20,606	3,1,358,239

TABLE 100

LOCAL FINANCE — ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.  
*Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.*

HYDERABAD STATE

*(Figure in Rupees)*

Srl. No.	Source of Income	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
<i>(a) Municipal Rates and Taxes:</i>				
1.	Octroi .. .. .	3,22,812	3,24,438	3,59,466
2.	Tax on Houses and Lands .. .. .	2,798	9,303	8,779
3.	Tax on Animals and Vehicles .. .. .	4,68,731	5,46,808	5,64,484
4.	Tax on Professions and Trades .. .. .	83,356	2,93,925	3,82,579
5.	Tolls on Roads and Ferries .. .. .	1,099	257	420
6.	Water Rates .. .. .	3,32,166	3,40,350	3,40,579
7.	Lighting Rates .. .. .	..	..	..
8.	Conservancy Rates .. .. .	..	..	..
9.	Other Taxes .. .. .	51,34,610	53,00,661	52,88,880
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>63,45,572</b>	<b>68,15,742</b>	<b>69,45,187</b>
<i>(b) Realisations under Special Acts :</i>				
1.	From Pounds & Hackney Carriages .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Licences for sale of Spirits and Drugs etc. .. .. .	3,16,366	3,84,013	3,96,181
<i>(c) Other Sources of Revenue :</i>				
1.	Rents of Lands, Houses etc. .. .. .	2,13,706	3,23,601	3,77,874
2.	Sale Proceeds of Lands and Produce of Lands etc. .. .. .	60,547	12,939	6,703
3.	Conservancy Receipts (other than rates) etc. .. .. .	..	..	..
4.	Receipts from Markets and Slaughter Houses .. .. .	2,08,605	2,62,871	2,64,391
5.	Fees from Educational Institutions .. .. .	..	..	..
6.	Other Fees etc. .. .. .	4,05,933	1,04,077	3,40,365
7.	Fines .. .. .	62,320	16,456	20,133
8.	Grants from Government .. .. .	12,71,803	10,59,405	14,43,173
9.	Grants from Local Funds .. .. .	2,869	870	..
10.	Other Grants and Contributions .. .. .	5,81,213	6,83,796	5,69,662
11.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>28,06,996</b>	<b>24,64,015</b>	<b>30,22,301</b>
<i>(d) Extraordinary Debt :</i>				
1.	Sale proceeds of Securities etc. .. .. .	..	..	..
2.	Loans from Government .. .. .	1,06,825	69,455	86,867
3.	Loans raised from Private Individuals .. .. .	4,42,897	1,602	..
4.	Realisation of Sinking Fund .. .. .	..	..	..
5.	Advances .. .. .	..	..	..
6.	Deposits .. .. .	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>5,49,722</b>	<b>71,057</b>	<b>86,867</b>
	<b>Grand Total Income</b> .. .. .	<b>1,00,18,656</b>	<b>97,34,827</b>	<b>1,04,50,536</b>

Source:—Local Finance of Hyderabad State.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 100—(Concl'd.)

LOCAL FINANCE—ALL DISTRICT MUNICIPALITIES.  
*Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.*

HYDERABAD STATE.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Heads of Expenditure	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1.	2	3	4	5
(a)	<i>General Administration and Collection Charges</i> ..	11,65,189	12,91,724	16,80,912
(b)	<i>Public Safety</i>			
	1. Lighting .. .. .	4,06,239	4,01,828	4,30,018
	2. Police .. .. .	..	..	..
	3. Fire .. .. .	..	..	..
	4. Miscellaneous .. .. .	17,348	19,148	20,360
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>15,88,726</b>	<b>17,12,700</b>	<b>20,81,235</b>
(c)	<i>Public Health and Conservancy.</i>			
	1. Water Supply (including Capital Outlay) ..	1,81,864	2,64,071	2,87,606
	2. Drainage (including Capital Outlay) ..	1,59,918	9,65,460	10,41,201
	3. Conservancy .. .. .	35,21,341	37,30,738	38,63,771
	4. Hospitals, Dispensaries & Vaccination ..	5,887	5,604	5,567
	5. Plague Charges .. .. .	1,15,271	1,25,531	1,27,542
	6. Market & Slaughter Houses .. .. .	..	..	..
	7. Arboriculture, Public Gardens etc. ..	38,591	39,564	40,920
	8. Sanitary .. .. .	..	..	..
	9. Veterinary Charges .. .. .	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>40,22,372</b>	<b>51,30,963</b>	<b>53,66,607</b>
(d)	<i>Public Works</i>			
	1. Roads .. .. .	9,02,189	6,95,930	8,59,666
	2. Buildings .. .. .	20,826	24,388	31,561
	3. Establishment .. .. .	..	..	..
	4. Stores .. .. .	6,30,274	7,51,518	12,13,984
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>15,53,289</b>	<b>14,71,881</b>	<b>21,05,211</b>
(e)	1. Public Instruction .. .. .	..	..	..
	2. Construction for General purposes ..	..	..	..
	3. Miscellaneous .. .. .	14,340	2,231	13,645
	4. Interest on Loans .. .. .	..	..	..
	5. Other Miscellaneous Expenditure ..	8,13,390	9,01,854	6,80,438
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>8,27,730</b>	<b>9,04,085</b>	<b>6,94,078</b>
(f)	<i>Extraordinary Debt.</i>			
	1. Investments .. .. .	..	..	..
	2. Payments to Sinking Funds ..	..	..	..
	3. Repayment of Loans .. .. .	..	..	..
	4. Advances .. .. .	..	..	..
	5. Deposits .. .. .	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b> ..	..	..	..
	<b>Grand Total Expenditure</b> ..	<b>79,92,117</b>	<b>92,19,584</b>	<b>1,02,47,181</b>

TABLE 101

## LOCAL FINANCE—DISTRICT BOARDS.

*Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.*

## ANDHRA REGION.

Sr. No.	Particulars	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Number of District Boards .. .. .	11	11	11
2.	<i>Income during the year</i>			
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
(i)	Local Cesses .. .. .	52,10,818	44,89,481	49,58,688
(ii)	Special Rates .. .. .	58,88,888	84,89,017	71,14,822
(iii)	Taxes .. .. .	4,44,082	8,89,187	4,02,924
(iv)	Fees			
(v)	Fines and Penalties	2,81,00,781	2,82,89,463	2,40,27,647
(vi)	Income from Rents and sale of Property ..	8,44,081	8,12,050	2,88,286
(vii)	Ferries .. .. .	68,683	54,240	66,248
(viii)	Cattle Pounds .. .. .	..	..	..
(ix)	Grants from Government .. .. .	82,01,605	70,94,096	82,24,461
(x)	Miscellaneous .. .. .	61,52,860	75,85,767	68,77,589
	Grand Total Income ..	4,94,06,648	5,16,08,257	4,64,10,165
8.	<i>Expenditure.</i>			
(i)	General expenditure .. .. .	1,81,94,998	1,50,62,825	1,28,79,058
(ii)	Public Amenities .. .. .	67,30,545	58,24,488	83,80,975
(iii)	Education .. .. .	2,46,98,107	2,66,01,974	2,67,26,286
(iv)	Medical and Public Health .. .. .	48,80,000	-85,22,985	80,16,518
	Grand Total Expenditure ..	4,95,08,650	5,10,11,772	4,60,02,787

Source :—Local Administration Department.

## IX. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 102

## LOCAL FINANCE—DISTRICT BOARDS.

*Details of Income and Expenditure, 1952-53 to 1954-55.*

## TELANGANA REGION.

Srl. No.	Particulars	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5
1.	No. of District Boards.	8	9*	9
2.	<i>Income during the Year</i>			
		(Rs)	(Rs.)	(Rs)
	(i) Local Cesses .. .. .	13,54,645	14,22,314	14,83,1145
	(ii) Special Rates .. .. .	1,568	..	2,000
	(iii) Taxes .. .. .	1,878	51	4,050
	(iv) Fees .. .. .	11,264	14,288	10,377
	(v) Fines and Penalties .. .. .	632	943	306
	(vi) Income from Rent and Sales of Property .. .. .	46,028	50,868	49,173
	(vii) Ferries .. .. .	40,293	35,700	37,925
	(viii) Cattle Pounds .. .. .	1,49,476	98,048	1,22,480
	(ix) Grants from Government .. .. .	212	..	..
	(x) Miscellaneous .. .. .	3,792	7,595	7,386
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>16,09,788</b>	<b>16,29,807</b>	<b>17,16,842</b>
3.	<i>Expenditure</i>			
	(i) General Expenditure .. .. .	5,81,626	6,60,667	7,04,721
	(ii) Public Amenities .. .. .	1,27,426	2,56,358	2,78,632
	(iii) Education .. .. .	78,349	1,56,923	1,59,752
	(iv) Medical and Public Health .. .. .	2,58,091	3,11,077	3,10,665
	<b>Total</b> ..	<b>10,45,492</b>	<b>13,85,025</b>	<b>14,53,770</b>
4.	Other Expenditure from Balances .. .. .	3,81,339	..	..
5.	Closing Balance .. .. .	52,33,148	44,77,930	57,44,502

Source :—Local Administration Department.

\* Khammam District Board formed in 1953-54.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

### EMPLOYMENT

*Tables 104 to 106* :—In these Tables Self-supporting Persons and Earning Dependants in Agricultural Classes and Non-Agricultural Classes are presented. Self-supporting Persons are those who earn an income sufficient at least for their own maintenance and Earning Dependants are those, who earn some income which is sufficient to meet only a part of the cost of their maintenance, or unpaid family workers.

In the 1951 Census the Means of Livelihood which provided the largest income was considered as the Principal Means of Livelihood for a Self-supporting Person who had more than one Means of Livelihood. The classification of Earning Dependants under one of the different livelihood classes was done on the basis of the Principal Means of Livelihood of the Self-supporting Person on whom they were dependent for their maintenance.

*Table 107* :—In this Table Self-supporting Persons of Non-agricultural Classes are classified according to their secondary Economic Status, namely Employer, Employee and Independent Worker and are distributed in the various divisions and sub-divisions of Industries and Services. The following instructions explain the criteria applied during the 1951 Census for classifying a person as Employer or Employee or Independent Worker.

(a) An 'Employer' is only that person who has necessarily to employ other persons in order to carry on the business from which he secures his livelihood. A person who employs a cook or other person for domestic service should not be recorded as an employer merely for that reason.

(b) Persons employed as Managers, Superintendents, Agents, etc., who control other workers are also employees only, and should not be recorded as Employers.

(c) An "Independent Worker" means a person who is not employed by any one else and who does not also employ anybody else in order to earn his livelihood.

Self-supporting Persons who derive the Principal Means of Livelihood from Unproductive Activities such as income from investments, pensions and family remittances, proceeds of begging, etc., are excluded from the purview of this table.

*Table 110 to 115* :—(1). There are 13 Employment Exchanges in Andhra Pradesh. The number of applicants on the Live Register shows the number of candidates who register for employment and who continue to renew their registrations at the prescribed intervals. The number of placements denotes the number of persons actually provided with employment by the Exchanges.

(2). The retabulation of statistics of the working of Employment Exchanges in Andhra Pradesh has been done according to geographical location of the Exchanges. In cases where a district or part thereof has been transferred from the jurisdiction of one Exchange to another as a result of the Reorganisation of States, no adjustment in the statistics was possible as separate data at the district level was not available. It is, however, considered that the extent of error as a result of this would be of an insignificant order.

(3). As the Employment Exchanges catered only to certain special categories of applicants, e.g., Ex-servicemen, Displaced personnel, etc., in the initial period of their existence, the statistics relating to the earlier period were of limited scope and coverage. The revised statistical series relating to the National Employment Service have, therefore, been taken back only to 1953.

# X. EMPLOYMENT

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TABLE  
EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District	COTTON GINNING		COTTON WEAVING		DYEING & PRINTING		JUTE WEAVING	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	1	3	7,823	25,331	116	223	5	8
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	10,788	25,945	10	22	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	8,158	30,469	54	165	6	17
4.	East Godavari ..	88	148	15,097	40,228	56	193	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	21	61	21,814	62,682	78	267	106	361
6.	Krishna ..	1	2	6,611	22,091	87	108	145	590
7.	Kurnool ..	85	89	9,799	24,623	133	566	1	..
8.	Nellore ..	74	234	12,808	34,700	57	240	29	80
9.	Srikakulam ..	27	91	11,277	41,267	8	19	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	6	23	8,124	23,784	21	72	17	65
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	7,124	19,475	24	72	9	9
	Total ..	203	651	1,18,873	3,50,595	539	1,947	318	1,180
<i>Telangana Region.*</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	34	75	8,030	7,068	10	33	79	163
13.	Hyderabad ..	16	36	700	2,536	49	176	19	41
14.	Karimnagar ..	230	737	15,938	54,954	101	251	147	505
15.	Mahboobnagar ..	1	2	5,608	13,770	24	75	116	265
16.	Medak ..	13	21	6,793	22,386	36	261	35	123
17.	Nalgonda ..	62	194	12,329	37,605	38	94	3	5
18.	Nizamabad ..	53	160	4,273	12,021	22	55	16	61
19.	Warangal ..	38	77	7,703	23,020	42	135	27	49
	Total	497	1,352	56,884	1,73,405	372	1,080	492	1,222
Total Andhra Pradesh		700	2,003	1,75,257	5,29,000	911	3,027	810	2,352

Note:—Part time Workers employed in the Andhra Region:—

Industry	No. of Workers.	Industry	No. of Workers.
1. Cotton Ginning ..	.. 46	6. Silk Weaving ..	.. 21
2. Cotton Weaving ..	.. 23,855	7. Rope Making ..	.. 387
3. Dyeing and Printing ..	.. 89	8. Miscellaneous Textiles ..	.. 539
4. Jute Weaving ..	.. 53	9. Breeding and Rearing of Animals ..	.. 36
5. Woolen Weaving ..	.. 467		

\*Correspond to the Districts as in 1951.



## X. EMPLOYMENT

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COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

WOOLEN WEAVING		SILK WEAVING		ROPE MAKING, ETC.		MISCELLANEOUS TEXTILES		BREEDING AND REARING OF ANIMALS & BEE KEEPING.	
Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	'20
288	771	210	709	9	18	26	60	..	..
109	204	7	19	76	184	237	574	..	..
..	..	28	145	210	602	235	615	3	..
..	..	135	150	578	1,654	173	251	2	..
70	166	22	72	12	35	122	388	6	..
29	107	2	7	15	35	29	50	3	10
214	634	10	45	33	136	154	339	..	..
..	..	..	..	22	64	123	401	..	..
..	..	..	..	361	1,277	150	352	4	7
..	..	..	..	..	..	226	605	..	..
442	1,081	5	5	133	302	21	43	4	9
1,152	2,963	419	1,152	1,449	4,307	6,496	3,678	22	26
105	301	11	17	118	291	11	31	483	922
522	1,182	56	226	8	27	29	85	561	954
2,175	5,789	22	60	2,309	6,454	72	175	2,816	5,450
3,531	9,501	127	386	29	71	3	6	3,178	8,058
2,185	5,263	239	955	200	503	1	2	2,753	5,041
690	1,561	36	147	4	5	5	7	1,924	3,968
1,213	3,242	422	1,430	682	1,862	235	..	781	1,744
576	1,449	65	196	11	39	235	1,155	2,227	4,974
10,997	28,288	978	3,417	3,361	9,252	356	1,461	14,723	31,111
12,149	31,251	1,397	4,569	4,810	13,559	1,852	5,139	14,745	31,137

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District	POULTRY FARMING		CHARCOAL BURNING		FISHING		STONE QUARRYING	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur	..	..	..	..	8	16	..	..
2.	Chittoor	..	37	79	2	2	..	40	60
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	..	1	..	16	62	61	8	..
5.	Guntur	..	1	1	1	2	45	19	158
6.	Krishna	..	4	8	16	36	26	13	52
7.	Kurnool	..	..	..	37	8	48	128	8
8.	Nellore	..	7	14	43	104	87	74	6
9.	Srikakulam	..	8	10	10	27	628	2,097	7
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	10	48	28	56	86	231	..
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	18	50	4	9	28
	Total	..	63	160	171	347	993	2,786	307
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad	..	1	3	2	10	827	1,798	49
13.	Hyderabad	..	25	90	2	8	55	166	58
14.	Karimnagar	..	38	54	..	..	2,292	5,468	90
15.	Mahboobnagar	..	124	253	16	109	422	984	249
16.	Medak	..	3	8	44	243	757	1,763	214
17.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	2	5	180	542	95
18.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	8	53	1,253	3,266	57
19.	Warangal	..	..	..	4	13	649	1,476	55
	Total	..	191	408	78	441	6,435	15,463	867
Total Andhra Pradesh		254	568	249	788	7,428	18,249	1,174	3,365

Note:—Part time Workers Employed in the Andhra Regions :—

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry,	No. of Workers
1. Poultry Farming	.. 18	5. Other Food Industries	.. 93
2. Charcoal Burning	.. 106	6. Rice and Flour Mills	.. 30
3. Fishing	.. .. 682	7. Cereals Milling	.. .. 73
4. Stone Quarrying	.. 260	8. Grain Processing	.. .. 76

## X. EMPLOYMENT

103—(Contd.)

## COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

SALT MAKING		OTHER FOOD INDUSTRIES		RICE AND FLOUR MILLS		CEREALS MILLING		GRAIN PROCESSING	
Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ment	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments.	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38
..	..	54	197	1	2	33	93	130	274
..	..	8	11	8	14	11	38	..	..
..	..	11	43	..	..	14	47	82	99
..	..	46	157	5	22	154	477	86	125
..	..	247	687	18	78	95	329	9	25
..	..	149	345	2	4	54	142	..	..
..	..	13	27	23	48	43	103	17	60
..	..	66	271	32	106	4	10	26	91
..	..	312	1,108	1	2	13	53	136	527
..	..	240	618	32	96	55	144	31	84
..	..	50	142	13	46	91	317	19	65
..	..	1,191	3,606	130	418	567	1,753	436	1,350
..	..	42	107	7	39	14	41	8	23
..	..	334	1,524	224	614	45	93	28	151
..	..	46	146	19	119	8	21	29	81
37	90	48	158	29	137	11	32	16	66
..	..	76	251	30	74	26	130	15	28
..	..	24	70	11	40	5	19	18	53
..	..	92	329	28	177	25	121	10	82
..	..	69	230	40	155	24	62	10	27
37	90	731	2,815	388	1,355	158	519	134	461
37	90	1,922	6,421	518	1,773	725	2,272	570	1,811

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Sl. No.	District	VEGETABLE OIL EXTRACTION		DAIRY PRODUCTS		GUR MANUFACTURE		ICE MANUFACTURING	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	131	280	927	2,730	355	850	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	382	936	1,026	2,605	1,865	1,975	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	85	281	236	896	1	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	546	1,450	199	462	468	1,233	9	34
5.	Guntur ..	101	279	970	2,905	128	319	2	7
6.	Krishna ..	71	192	150	484	5	17	3	18
7.	Kurnool ..	89	283	674	1,667	..	..	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	78	213	270	791	45	69	2	5
9.	Srikakulam ..	614	2,264	372	3,086	76	398	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	607	1,733	398	1,435	554	2,663	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	218	519	141	442	367	358	3	10
	Total ..	2,922	8,430	5,863	17,503	3,864	7,882	19	74
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	290	874	4	6	10	163	3	8
13.	Hyderabad ..	96	546	407	1,484	1	5	43	288
14.	Karimnagar ..	597	1,541	11	31	..	..	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar ..	133	577	34	96	16	205	..	..
16.	Medak ..	361	918	3	4	378	4,058	1	5
17.	Nalgonda ..	118	680	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nizamabad ..	165	490	..	..	2,072	31,599	..	..
19.	Warangal ..	150	381	96	228	..	..	9	22
	Total ..	1,910	6,007	555	1,849	2,477	36,030	56	323
Total Andhra Pradesh		4,832	14,437	6,418	19,352	6,341	43,912	75	397

Note:—Part time Workers Employed in the Andhra Region :—

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry.	No. of Workers.
1. Vegetable Oil Extraction ..	579	6. Beedi Manufactures ..	21
2. Dairy Products ..	974	7. Tobacco ..	1,124
3. Gur Manufacture ..	7,497	8. Tailoring ..	181
4. Ice Manufacture ..	6	9. Hosiery Manufactures ..	460
5. Aerated Waters etc. ..	82		

## X. EMPLOYMENT

108—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

AERATED WATERS ETC.		BEEDI MANUFACTURE		TOBACCO PRODUCTS		TAILORING		HOSIERY MANUFACTURE	
Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Esta- blish- ments	Persons employ- ed
47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
70	165	36	99	15	15	118	339	..	..
81	75	8	32	12	24	65	184	..	..
87	87	16	69	21	67	90	229	1	2
305	724	..	..	260	715	385	850	5	16
214	499	6	24	849	584	193	459	3	11
175	405	5	8	60	259	262	639	2	3
70	177	245	1,341	2	6	116	306	..	..
44	166	28	188	85	156	..	..	..	..
106	257	..	..	414	1,378	20	66	..	..
146	348	..	..	210	576	2	5	..	..
219	502	8	16	206	153	167	373	187	..
1,417	3,400	347	1,727	1,584	3,933	1,413	3,450	198	82
7	29	22	712	12	22	56	159	..	..
28	201	92	942	39	147	432	1,485	58	288
10	22	49	483	29	128	211	544	..	..
7	18	62	2,307	..	..	33	99	..	..
6	17	86	241	43	448	154	369	6	7
12	31	16	122	1	6	163	404	4	..
14	82	189	5,486	..	..	76	281	..	3
102	289	13	341	55	712	255	580	3	8
186	639	529	10,584	179	1,463	1,380	3,871	71	311
1,603	4,089	876	12,311	1,763	5,396	2,793	7,321	269	343

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District	HAT MAKING		TANNING		COBBLING		OTHER LEATHER PRODUCT		
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ- ed	
1	2	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>										
1.	Anantapur	..	..	70	202	78	141	..	..	
2.	Chittoor	..	..	39	172	88	257	..	..	
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	18	49	157	654	..	..	
4.	East Godavari	..	..	32	94	478	1,278	..	..	
5.	Guntur	..	..	53	114	409	1,114	..	..	
6.	Krishna	..	..	10	28	170	356	..	..	
7.	Kurnool	..	..	33	63	403	666	28	68	
8.	Nellore	..	..	23	29	59	219	..	..	
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	61	201	..	..	
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	107	255	..	..	
11.	West Godavari	..	1	2	18	25	180	487	2	6
	Total	..	1	2	296	776	2,190	5,628	30	74
<i>Telangana Region.</i>										
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	9	16	1,200	2,576	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	..	32	97	39	233	625	1,609	4	10
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	..	46	115	5,392	14,079	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	3	3	1,498	2,977	..	..
16.	Medak	..	..	..	14	18	601	964	..	..
17.	Nalgonda	..	..	..	5	35	3,057	5,991	..	..
18.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	..	..	752	1,949	..	..
19.	Warangal	..	..	..	18	276	2,644	5,861	..	..
	Total	..	32	97	134	696	15,769	36,006	4	10
Total Andhra Pradesh		..	33	99	430	1,472	17,959	41,634	34	84

Note.—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra Region :

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry.	No. of Workers.
1. Tanning	..	4. Metal Works	..
2. Cobbling	..	5. Cycle Repairing	..
3. Blacksmithy	..	6. Cart Making	..
	133		84
	568		72
	386		102

## X. EMPLOYMENT

103—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

BLACKSMITHY		METAL WORKS		CYCLE REPAIRING		CART MAKING		RADIO ETC., REPAIRS	
Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74
213	694	35	104	20	47	17	44	2	4
19	39	53	201	17	43	9	33	..	..
113	309	53	127	21	54	40	98	..	..
167	760	300	1,203	284	648	156	384	..	..
260	842	126	424	116	337	94	258	2	11
222	761	98	391	143	404	56	191	..	..
242	618	35	135	19	68	3	8	..	..
130	383	26	111	26	75	8	17	8	39
180	587	166	545	26	73	..	..	..	..
476	1,569	85	225	94	278	..	..	..	..
179	569	86	330	162	418	54	143	..	..
2,201	7,131	1,063	3,790	928	2,445	437	1,176	12	54
354	685	64	130	15	33	5	11	..	..
476	1,463	244	1,129	871	2,627	114	290	125	542
1,013	2,427	206	422	43	97	402	772	6	..
570	1,258	50	133	39	78	100	224	..	..
733	1,408	95	235	44	91	126	232	..	..
717	1,500	130	443	30	72	322	701	..	6
341	826	64	164	103	218	48	110	2	..
642	1,340	229	573	122	271	264	618	..	..
4,846	10,907	1,082	3,229	1,267	3,487	1,381	2,958	133	548
7,047	18,038	2,145	7,019	2,195	5,932	1,818	4,134	145	602

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Sri- No.	District	ENGINEERING AND REPAIRS		MEDICINES		TOILET PREPARATIONS		SOAP MANUFACTURE	
		Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
1	2	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	3	19	..	..	4	10	1	4
2.	Chittoor ..	1	4	..	..	31	64	1	2
3.	Cuddapah ..	14	45	..	..	2	4	1	8
4.	East Godavari ..	4	17	9	35	5	15	1	2
5.	Guntur ..	6	23	1	8	3	14	1	8
6.	Krishna ..	19	78	18	68	3	13	1	2
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	8	..	1	4
8.	Nellore ..	18	52	8	8	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	4	18	2	4	2	11	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	12	30	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	4	16	4	9	..	..	2	6
	Total	68	272	32	182	70	161	9	26
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	25	65	..	..
13.	Hyderabad ..	79	323	74	269	34	159	27	201
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	21	45	63	185	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar ..	1	2	12	24	47	120	11	80
16.	Medak ..	1	4	21	35	65	195	2	12
17.	Nalgonda ..	5	14	29	62	3	8	1	8
18.	Nizamabad ..	18	54	18	20	6	19	2	6
19.	Warangal ..	12	40	49	111	20	58	3	13
	Total ..	111	437	219	566	263	804	46	265
Total Andhra Pradesh		179	709	251	698	333	965	55	291

Note:—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra Region :

Industry.	No. of Workers.
1. Engineering and Repairs. ..	26
2. Medicines. ..	8
3. Toilet Preparations ..	81
4. Paints, Varnishes etc. ..	8
5. Goldsmithy. ..	400



## X. EMPLOYMENT

103—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

PAINTS, VARNISHES ETC.		INK MANUFACTURE		MATCH MANUFACTURE		WATCH REPAIRING		GOLD SMITHY	
Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	364	959
..	..	..	..	..	..	5	10	218	552
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	5	272	854
5	10	2	4	..	..	8	15	721	1,792
20	66	4	15	..	..	5	11	458	1,265
14	34	..	..	..	..	17	55	369	1,025
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	233	692
..	..	..	..	..	..	7	17	174	561
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	623	1,807
14	44	..	..	..	..	..	..	584	1,630
2	11	..	..	..	..	1	4	339	935
55	165	6	19	..	..	49	125	4,355	12,072
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	9	397	779
1	8	5	25	7	158	79	214	672	1,761
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	1,509	2,940
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	6	728	1,582
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	883	1,580
..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	918	1,971
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	538	1,112
1	3	..	..	..	..	8	12	882	2,088
2	6	5	25	7	158	103	249	6,527	13,813
57	171	11	44	7	158	154	374	10,882	25,885

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

Srl. No.	District.	TOY MAKING		BRICKS AND TILES		CEMENT PRODUCTS & POTTERY		GLASS BANGLES	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	2	5	10	19	459	1,351	1	3
2.	Chittoor ..	40	109	10	39	595	1,563	31	72
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	12	45	311	1,166	1	..
4.	East Godavari ..	25	65	39	178	728	2,059	2	12
5.	Guntur ..	11	33	105	345	1,233	3,484	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	18	43	17	72	737	1,979	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	26	106	601	1,522	2	4
8.	Nellore ..	2	5	19	96	460	1,167	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	16	71	860	3,112	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	27	72	9	26	594	1,957	3	9
11.	West Godavari ..	1	5	19	48	327	777	..	..
	Total ..	126	337	282	1,045	6,905	20,137	40	100
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	7	15	43	415	688	1,883	..	..
13.	Hyderabad ..	48	147	41	876	804	2,515	26	168
14.	Karimnagar ..	6	14	28	87	2,100	6,178	1	2
15.	Mahbubnagar ..	5	8	21	77	1,564	4,686	9	71
16.	Medak ..	19	52	2	13	1,726	4,953	..	..
17.	Nalgonda ..	1	3	51	156	1,740	4,844	..	..
18.	Nizamabad ..	2	7	12	106	1,184	3,637	..	..
19.	Warangal ..	1	2	94	537	1,615	4,409	..	..
	Total ..	89	248	292	2,267	11,421	33,105	36	241
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		215	585	574	3,312	18,326	53,242	76	341

Note :—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra region :

Industry.	No. of Workers.	Industry	No. of Workers.
1. Toy Making ..	28	5. Lime Burning ..	..
2. Bricks and Tiles ..	214	6. Wood Sawing ..	108
3. Cement Products and Pottery ..	2,419	7. Carpentry ..	854
4. Glass Bangles ..	26	8. Basket Making ..	1,117

## X. EMPLOYMENT

103—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1951.

LIME BURNING		WOOD SAWING		CARPENTRY		BASKET MAKING	
Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed	Estab- lish- ments	Persons employ- ed
101	102	103	104	105	106	107	108
2	11	..	..	231	765	221	805
..	..	..	..	435	1,247	442	1,211
..	..	..	..	182	535	241	732
..	..	17	56	983	2,681	539	1,375
213	606	34	86	669	1,823	725	2,136
30	61	7	31	639	1,623	519	1,211
3	11	58	129	352	845	479	1,369
..	..	64	123	243	638	152	475
26	119	1	6	840	2,526	716	2,352
..	..	241	819	911	2,563	755	2,415
..	..	2	9	542	1,544	185	593
274	808	424	1,259	6,027	16,795	4,974	14,674
7	50	10	89	543	1,015	373	1,023
45	168	8	39	345	715	375	1,205
37	139	38	60	1,197	2,593	978	2,813
55	364	..	..	1,007	2,233	774	2,374
98	289	..	..	952	1,639	881	2,553
45	154	59	204	917	2,082	563	1,468
36	171	..	..	485	1,018	663	2,055
67	383	33	171	1,016	2,099	1,152	3,515
390	1,718	148	563	6,462	13,397	5,764	17,006
664	2,526	572	1,822	12,489	30,192	10,733	31,680

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

EMPLOYMENT IN SMALL SCALE AND

S.l. No.	District.	OTHER WOOD INDUSTRIES		FURNITURE		PAPER AND PAPER PRODUCTION	
		Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
1	2	109	110	111	112	113	114
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur	19	48	7	18	9	3
2.	Chittoor	..	..	11	22	..	..
3.	Cuddapah	38	123	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari	426	1,262	75	215	18	62
5.	Guntur	87	243	70	259	8	42
6.	Krishna	84	196	32	97	19	58
7.	Kurnool	9	22	26	53	1	3
8.	Nellore	197	582	12	84	3	8
9.	Srikakulam	845	1,222	16	61	5	26
10.	Visakhapatnam	6	13	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari	85	70	12	40	30	166
	Total ..	1,241	3,781	261	799	93	368
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad	..	..	31	94	..	..
13.	Hyderabad	104	330	180	721	8	36
14.	Karimnagar	164	503	159	322	..	..
15.	Mahbubnagar	2	3	38	114	..	..
16.	Medak	..	..	50	120	37	141
17.	Nalgonda	..	..	30	152	..	..
18.	Nizamabad	..	..	47	130	..	..
19.	Warangal	..	..	110	286	1	4
	Total ..	270	536	645	1,939	46	181
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		1,511	4,617	906	2,738	139	549

Note:—Part-time workers employed in the Andhra Region :

Industry.	No of Workers.
1. Wood Industries .. .. .	250
2. Furniture .. .. .	26
3. Paper and Paper Products .. .. .	45
4. Printing .. .. .	7
5. Miscellaneous .. .. .	51
Total part-time Workers in all industries for Andhra Region ..	50,505

## K. EMPLOYMENT

108—(Contd.)

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES, 1851.

PRINTING		MISCELLANEOUS		TOTAL	
Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed	Estab-lish-ments	Persons employ-ed
115	116	117	118	119	120
0	45	186	690	12,815	88,178
6	18	247	798	16,960	89,484
12	52	76	228	10,800	88,910
35	184	1,247	3,896	24,869	67,452
20	92	616	2,193	29,640	86,718
34	191	475	1,796	11,654	86,895
11	48	230	739	14,569	87,789
4	30	261	670	15,780	43,282
5	26	478	1,642	19,406	68,715
22	79	698	2,342	15,431	46,907
26	122	688	439	12,896	80,872
188	682	5,202	15,438	1,35,340	5,34,647
1	8	9	72	9,022	22,012
108	719	118	411	9,640	82,716
4	13	90	253	40,794	1,17,877
2	5	15	184	20,410	59,458
..	..	3	10	20,912	58,242
..	..	8	36	24,375	65,728
6	23	7	48	15,785	74,271
14	75	16	31	21,476	58,547
185	688	261	995	1,62,414	4,88,846
818	1,720	5,463	16,428	8,46,254	10,22,998

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

## SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS AND EARNING DEPENDANTS

Livelihood Class	RURAL			
	SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS*	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned ..	2,497,145	327,517	574,940	799,343
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned ..	495,579	48,718	137,194	213,373
3. Cultivating Labourers .. ..	1,266,988	442,546	259,055	496,984
4. Non-Cultivating Owners of land and Agricultural Rent Receivers .. ..	101,038	58,782	16,251	21,207
Total ..	4,360,750	877,563	987,440	1,530,907

TABLE

## SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS AND EARNING DEPENDANTS

Livelihood Class	RURAL			
	SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS*	
	Males	Females	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1. Production (other than cultivation) .. ..	690,306	70,434	154,314	267,388
2. Commerce .. ..	179,345	36,602	24,747	23,737
3. Transport .. ..	30,953	974	3,756	5,843
4. Other Services and Miscellaneous Sources ..	489,030	109,429	69,301	116,817
Total ..	1,389,634	217,439	252,118	413,785

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyd. Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras, Part II-B.

\* Earning Dependants were classified into one or the other of livelihood classes according to the means of livelihood of the self-supporting persons on whom they were dependent. For further details see Explanatory Notes.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

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IN AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY CLASSES, 1951.

URBAN				TOTAL			
SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS *		SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS*	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
95,974	10,590	15,412	16,777	2,593,119	338,107	590,352	816,120
30,954	2,644	7,196	9,027	526,533	51,362	144,390	222,400
75,935	27,132	12,592	23,883	1,342,923	469,678	271,647	520,867
19,311	10,489	1,992	1,165	120,349	69,271	18,243	22,372
222,174	50,855	37,192	50,852	4,582,924	928,418	1,024,632	1,581,759

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IN NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY CLASSES, 1951.

URBAN				TOTAL			
SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS*		SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS		EARNING DEPENDANTS *	
Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
279,070	28,993	36,259	36,021	969,376	99,427	190,573	303,409
208,516	24,014	22,200	10,313	387,861	60,616	46,947	34,050
84,017	2,701	7,572	6,681	114,970	3,675	11,328	12,524
486,648	103,277	44,648	46,514	975,678	212,706	113,949	163,331
1,058,251	158,985	110,679	99,529	2,447,885	376,424	362,797	513,314

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 106

SELF-SUPPORTING PERSONS AND EARNING DEPENDANTS ETC. IN AGRICULTURAL & NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

Srl. No.	District	PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION IN		PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF AGRICULTURAL CLASSES			PERCENTAGE COMPOSITION OF NON-AGRICULTURAL CLASSES		
		Agricultural Classes to Total Population	Non-Agricultural Classes to Total Population	Self-supporting Persons	Earning Dependants	Non-Earning Dependants	Self-supporting Persons	Earning Dependants	Non-Earning Dependants
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	71.68	28.82	27.53	6.33	66.14	27.71	6.00	66.29
2.	Chittoor ..	75.22	24.78	25.91	4.86	69.23	27.33	8.89	69.29
3.	Cuddapah ..	64.80	35.20	27.78	4.09	68.13	28.43	2.78	71.79
4.	East Godavari ..	68.73	31.27	27.06	7.77	65.17	27.46	4.74	67.90
5.	Guntur ..	69.52	30.48	27.56	4.36	68.08	28.01	4.04	67.95
6.	Krishna ..	64.98	35.02	26.22	6.36	67.42	28.00	5.48	66.52
7.	Kurnool ..	65.72	34.28	26.01	7.00	66.99	28.31	4.76	66.98
8.	Nellore ..	72.55	27.45	27.68	7.84	64.48	28.60	5.88	65.52
9.	Srikakulam ..	77.08	22.92	22.08	11.32	66.60	24.42	9.39	66.19
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	70.78	29.22	25.48	10.30	64.22	25.18	7.84	67.40
11.	West Godavari ..	78.33	26.67	26.04	9.00	64.96	27.42	5.38	67.28
	Total ..	70.62	29.38	26.19	7.38	66.46	27.15	5.83	67.49
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	68.86	31.14	24.64	18.80	56.56	28.35	13.32	58.53
13.	Hyderabad ..	27.53	72.47	25.03	25.81	49.16	29.28	6.04	64.73
14.	Karimnagar ..	57.90	42.10	25.05	21.62	53.33	25.13	17.92	56.95
15.	Khammam ..	71.68	28.32	24.74	22.56	52.70	29.40	14.35	56.25
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	71.12	28.88	27.09	26.04	46.87	29.27	18.57	52.16
17.	Medak ..	76.42	23.58	24.08	23.08	47.84	26.98	16.63	56.89
18.	Nalgonda ..	70.28	29.72	29.16	18.43	52.51	29.42	15.56	55.02
19.	Nizamabad ..	68.58	31.42	29.47	26.96	43.57	30.38	17.19	52.43
20.	Warangal ..	62.06	37.94	25.81	22.43	51.76	27.44	15.76	56.80
	Total ..	61.00	39.00	26.21	23.44	50.35	28.33	13.19	58.43
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	67.31	32.69	26.19	12.39	61.42	27.64	8.57	63.79

Source — Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras, Part II-B.

See Explanatory Note.



TABLE 107

## EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Employ- ers	Employ- ees	Indepen- dent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>All Industries and Services</b> ..	106,536	978,983	1,634,994	2,720,513	2,372,441	848,072	1,558,777	1,161,786
<b>I. Primary Industries not elsewhere specified</b> ..	5,585	20,832	152,361	178,778	162,757	16,021	155,072	23,706
1. Stock raising ..	2,758	10,907	69,335	83,000	77,158	5,842	77,913	5,087
2. Rearing of small animals & insects.	50	78	1,187	1,315	1,022	293	958	857
3. Plantation Industries ..	302	1,583	5,078	6,963	5,902	1,061	5,453	1,510
4. Forestry and collection of Products not elsewhere specified and Wood Cutting ..	846	6,027	14,019	20,892	18,665	2,227	12,941	7,951
5. Hunting (including trapping and game propagation) ..	22	123	346	491	459	32	377	114
6. Fishing ..	1,607	2,114	62,396	66,117	59,551	6,566	57,480	8,687
<b>II. Mining and Quarrying</b> ..	776	26,702	24,591	52,069	44,868	7,201	30,680	21,439
1. Non-metallic Mining and Quarrying not otherwise classified ..	4	176	146	326	170	147	268	58
2. Coal Mining ..	4	15,998	579	16,576	15,704	872	1,445	15,181
3. Iron Ore Mining ..	4	3	24	31	22	9	30	1
4. Metal Mining except Iron Ore Mining ..	268	459	2,196	2,928	2,769	154	1,529	1,394
5. Crude petroleum and Natural Gas ..	4	6	25	35	28	7	18	22
6. Stone Quarrying, Clay and Sand pits.	438	5,058	18,982	24,428	20,980	3,448	20,486	3,987
7. Mica ..	32	4,981	2,174	7,187	4,734	2,453	6,378	809
8. Salt, Saltpetre and Saline substances ..	27	26	515	568	452	116	531	37
<b>III. Processing and Manufacture—Food-stuffs, Textiles, Leather and Products thereof</b> ..	21,901	97,885	423,745	543,481	488,146	55,335	398,027	150,454
1. Food Industries otherwise unclassified ..	556	3,051	8,094	11,701	10,301	1,400	5,819	5,882
2. Grains and Pulses ..	1,337	7,390	6,629	15,356	11,864	3,492	7,684	7,672
3. Vegetable Oil and Dairy Products ..	1,097	8,156	12,467	21,720	19,088	2,632	11,075	10,645
4. Sugar Industries ..	72	5,597	603	6,272	5,798	474	1,667	4,605
5. Beverages ..	1,527	8,760	48,961	59,248	57,179	2,069	54,218	5,080
6. Tobacco ..	1,076	16,657	8,600	26,333	17,257	9,076	10,127	16,206
7. Cotton Textiles ..	10,816	27,849	191,091	229,756	206,884	22,872	171,750	58,006

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad Part II-B and Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-A.

See Explanatory Note.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 107—(Contd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Employ- ers	Em- ploy- ees	Inde- pend- ent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8. Wearing Apparel (except Foot- wear) and made up Textile Goods. ..	2,590	6,541	41,311	50,442	46,334	4,108	26,611	23,831
9. Textile Industries otherwise unclassified ..	938	6,669	26,095	83,702	29,738	3,964	25,956	7,746
10. Leather, Leather Products and Footwear ..	1,892	7,165	79,894	88,951	83,753	5,198	78,120	10,831
<b>IV. Processing and Manufacture—Metals, Chemicals and Products thereof .. ..</b>	<b>3,238</b>	<b>29,383</b>	<b>40,405</b>	<b>73,026</b>	<b>70,698</b>	<b>2,328</b>	<b>31,327</b>	<b>41,699</b>
1. Manufacture of Metal Products otherwise .. unclassified .. ..	2,025	8,903	32,877	43,805	42,265	1,540	26,481	17,324
2. Iron and Steel (Basic Manufacture) ..	93	1,522	769	2,384	2,344	40	193	2,191
3. Non-Ferrous Metals (Basic Manufacture) ..	10	32	393	435	421	14	360	75
4. Transport Equipment .. ..	576	11,931	3,445	15,952	15,717	235	1,984	13,968
5. Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies .. ..	39	653	176	868	861	7	66	802
6. Machinery (other than Electrical Machinery) including Engineering Workshops .. ..	333	3,974	1,424	5,731	5,581	150	1,339	4,392
7. Basic Industrial Chemicals, Fertilizers and Power Alcohol .. ..	34	316	287	637	575	62	275	362
8. Medical and Pharmaceutical Preparations ..	14	366	196	576	529	47	201	375
9. Manufacture of Chemical Products otherwise unclassified .. ..	114	1,686	838	2,638	2,405	233	428	2,210
<b>V. Processing and Manufacture—Not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>9,624</b>	<b>32,601</b>	<b>179,224</b>	<b>221,449</b>	<b>202,709</b>	<b>18,542</b>	<b>150,684</b>	<b>70,765</b>
1. Manufacturing Industries otherwise unclassified	2,914	6,022	41,700	50,636	48,708	1,928	32,724	17,912
2. Products of Petroleum and Coal .. ..	4	16	117	137	9	128	102	35
3. Bricks, Tiles and other structural Clay Pro- ducts .. ..	291	2,140	3,628	6,059	5,003	1,056	2,965	3,094
4. Cement—Cement Pipes and other Cement Pro- ducts .. ..	96	1,610	857	2,563	2,422	141	339	2,224
5. Non-metallic Mineral Products .. ..	1,326	5,534	36,633	43,493	39,254	4,239	33,698	9,795
6. Rubber Products .. ..	15	57	108	180	116	64	77	103
7. Wood and Wood Products other than Furni- ture and Fixtures .. ..	4,299	9,249	93,007	106,555	96,138	10,417	78,662	27,893
8. Furniture and Fixtures .. ..	103	475	1,327	1,905	1,799	106	673	1,232
9. Paper and Paper Products .. ..	148	2,960	644	3,752	3,494	258	779	2,973
10. Printing and allied Industries .. ..	428	4,538	1,203	6,169	5,964	205	665	5,504

TABLE 107—(Contd.)

## EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Employ- ers	Employ- ees	Inde- pend- ent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>VI. Construction and Utilities</b> .. .. .	5,502	67,728	97,861	171,091	141,942	29,149	91,406	79,685
1. Construction and Maintenance of works— otherwise unclassified .. .. .	68	755	1,533	2,356	1,924	432	1,256	1,100
2. Construction and Maintenance—Buildings .. .. .	2,636	20,763	53,394	76,793	66,875	9,918	34,958	41,835
3. Construction and Maintenance—Roads, Bridges and other Transport Works .. .. .	1,715	15,216	18,017	29,948	24,889	5,059	21,029	8,919
4. Construction and Maintenance—Telegraph and Telephone lines .. .. .	4	234	3	241	239	2	2	239
5. Construction and Maintenance Operations— Irrigation and other Agricultural Works including Contour Banding, Terracing and Land Reclamation Operations .. .. .	339	5,527	7,061	12,927	11,194	1,733	8,549	4,378
6. Works and Services—Electric Power and Gas supply .. .. .	210	4,968	686	5,864	5,795	69	1,747	4,117
7. Works and Services—Domestic and Industrial Water supply .. .. .	390	6,549	20,911	27,850	20,179	7,671	20,496	7,354
8. Sanitary Works and Services including Scavengers .. .. .	140	13,716	1,256	15,112	10,847	4,265	3,369	11,743
<b>VII. Commerce</b> .. .. .	36,080	63,329	344,068	413,477	387,861	60,616	215,947	232,530
1. Retail Trade otherwise unclassified .. .. .	13,947	27,707	118,559	153,213	132,757	20,456	78,973	74,240
2. Retail Trade in Food-stuffs (including bever- ages and Narcotics) .. .. .	12,105	21,922	167,679	201,706	168,395	33,311	105,098	96,608
3. Retail Trade in Fuel (including Petrol) .. .. .	976	2,319	7,853	11,148	9,474	1,674	4,025	7,123
4. Retail Trade in Textile and Leather Goods .. .. .	4,399	8,133	28,749	41,281	39,464	1,817	15,093	26,188
5. Wholesale Trade in Food-stuffs .. .. .	1,951	5,865	8,036	15,852	14,177	1,675	6,155	9,697
6. Wholesale Trade in Commodities other than Food-stuffs .. .. .	1,507	2,216	6,537	10,290	9,732	558	3,843	6,447
7. Real Estate .. .. .	45	76	1,261	1,382	1,370	12	16	1,366
8. Insurance .. .. .	32	1,268	184	1,484	1,449	35	95	1,389
9. Money-lending, Banking and other Financial Business .. .. .	1,118	5,793	5,210	12,121	11,043	1,078	2,649	9,472
<b>VIII. Transport, Storage and Communications</b> .. .. .	3,270	80,507	45,463	129,240	125,411	3,829	35,575	93,665
1. Transport and Communications otherwise unclassified and Incidental Services .. .. .	108	304	249	661	616	45	243	418
2. Transport by Road .. .. .	2,460	29,285	39,624	71,369	69,041	2,328	14,871	56,498
3. Transport by Water .. .. .	697	5,644	2,485	8,826	8,447	379	5,491	3,335
4. Transport by Air .. .. .	..	862	845	1,707	1,692	15	177	1,530

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 107—(Contd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Em- ploy- ers	Em- poly- ees	Indepen- dent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5. Railway Transport .. .. .	38,869	2,213	36,081	35,173	908	11,145	24,826	
6. Storage and Warehousing .. .. .	5	208	47	260	244	16	165	96
7. Postal Services .. .. .	7,744	..	7,720	7,648	72	2,839	4,881	
8. Telegraph Services .. .. .	851	..	851	887	14	243	608	
9. Telephone Services .. .. .	1,067	..	1,067	1,020	47	856	711	
10. Wireless Services .. .. .	673	..	673	668	5	45	628	
<b>IX. Health, Education and Public Administration</b>	<b>3,408</b>	<b>266,163</b>	<b>21,378</b>	<b>290,944</b>	<b>268,821</b>	<b>22,123</b>	<b>123,788</b>	<b>167,156</b>
1. Medical and other Health Services .. .. .	1,982	18,552	14,498	85,027	29,858	5,669	14,396	20,631
2. Educational Services and Research (If production is on small scale productive enterprises attached to a research or training institutions) .. .. .	1,421	69,726	6,885	78,082	66,217	11,815	40,630	37,402
3. Army, Navy and Air Force (Refer Sub-division 8). .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Police (other than village Watchmen) .. .. .	..	44,242	..	44,242	44,147	95	16,245	27,997
5. Village Officers and Servants including village Watchmen .. .. .	..	35,979	..	35,979	35,049	930	31,458	4,521
6. Employees of Municipalities and Local Boards (including Panchayats but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division). .. .. .	..	18,615	..	18,615	12,810	805	3,536	10,079
7. Employees of State Government (but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) .. .. .	..	59,503	..	59,503	58,385	1,118	12,631	46,872
8. Employees of the Union Government (including persons classifiable under sub-division 3 but not including persons classifiable under any other division or sub-division) .. .. .	..	22,705	..	22,705	21,241	1,464	3,591	19,114
9. Employees of Non-Indian Governments .. .. .	..	1,841	..	1,841	1,614	227	1,301	540
<b>X. Services not elsewhere specified</b> .. .. .	<b>17,157</b>	<b>288,903</b>	<b>305,898</b>	<b>611,958</b>	<b>479,030</b>	<b>132,928</b>	<b>331,321</b>	<b>280,637</b>
1. Services otherwise unclassified .. .. .	2,714	172,946	87,119	262,779	1,93,337	69,442	130,505	132,274
2. Domestic Services (but not including services rendered by the members of family households to one another) .. .. .	1,233	61,435	7,960	70,628	45,116	25,512	15,517	55,111

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 107—(Concl'd.)

EMPLOYMENT IN NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES AND PRODUCTIVE SERVICES, 1951.

Industry	PERSONS FOLLOWING THE OCCUPATION AS			TOTAL PERSONS			TOTAL PERSONS	
	Em- ploy- ers	Em- plove- es	Inde- pend- ent Workers	Total	Males	Females	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
3. Barbers and Beauty Shops .. ..	1,752	4,166	43,174	49,092	46,175	2,917	35,273	13,819
4. Laundries and Laundry Services ..	44,165	9,311	127,502	140,978	111,906	29,072	115,878	25,100
5. Hotels, Restaurants and Eating Houses ..	4,725	17,682	11,621	34,028	31,687	2,341	9,054	24,974
6. Recreation Services .. ..	565	5,433	10,349	16,347	14,939	1,358	8,721	7,626
7. Legal and Business Services .. ..	1,262	10,166	4,848	16,276	15,892	384	4,571	11,705
8. Arts, Letters and Journalism .. ..	244	1,140	1,641	3,025	2,844	181	583	2,442
9. Religious, Charitable and Welfare Services ..	497	6,624	11,684	18,805	17,084	1,721	11,219	7,586

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS,

Srl. No.	Minerals	1950			1951		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Coal .. ..	15,100	1,078	16,178	14,736	1,171	15,907
2.	Limestone .. ..	1,531	..	1,531	2,778	..	2,778
3.	Gold .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Sand .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Steatite .. ..	20	18	38	38	..	38
6.	White Clay .. ..	68	15	83	80	18	98
7.	Quartz .. ..	12	..	12	9	8	17
8.	Graphite .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
9.	Mill Stone .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10.	Garnets .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Marble .. ..	N.A.	..	..	15	..	15
12.	Red Ochre .. ..	20	15	35	5	5	10
12-a.	Yellow Ochre .. ..	..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13.	Mica .. ..	19	8	27	8	2	10
14.	Slate .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Lime Kankar .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
16.	Buildings Stone .. ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
17.	Felspar .. ..	..	N.A.	N.A.	..	..	..
18.	Iron Ore .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Chromite .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>16,770</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>17,904</b>	<b>17,669</b>	<b>1,204</b>	<b>18,873</b>

Source:—Department of Mines and Geology.

N.A.=Data not available.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

108

EMPLOYED IN MINES, 1950 TO 1955.

1952			1953			1954			1955		
Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
14,439	1,010	15,449	14,237	911	15,148	14,540	1,128	15,668	14,327	1,060	15,387
2,039	757	2,796	1,613	708	2,321	951	999	1,950	1,175	937	2,112
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
85	1	86	96	7	103	91	11	102	117	24	141
61	2	63	49	25	74	23	12	35	31	8	39
58	43	101	34	13	47	5	9	14	17	13	30
81	127	208	79	105	184	75	114	189	17	20	37
30	23	53	10	13	23	41	20	61	22	5	27
24	..	24	27	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	15	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	18	29	..	29	4	..	4	3	..	3
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	10	..	10	..	..	..
10	5	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	..	10	9	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	..	70	88	..	88	95	..	95	90	..	90
388	141	529	315	124	439	496	72	568	529	38	567
..	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	14	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
..	..	..	..	..	..	183	53	237	483	178	661
..	..	..	..	..	..	17	4	21	6	6	12
17,333	2,124	19,457	16,586	1,906	18,492	16,546	2,422	18,968	16,817	2,289	19,106

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 109

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES : BY CATEGORIES OF EMPLOYMENT, 1955-

Srl. No.	Mines	MALES							
		Overmen and Sirdars		Coal Cutters		Loaders		Other Skilled Workers	
		Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Tandur ..	68	..	366	..	1019	..	220	205
2.	Kothagudem	253	..	810	..	2103	..	1,134	948
3.	Yellandu ..	8	..	237	..	387	..	46	49
	Total ..	329	..	1,413	..	3,511	..	1,400	1,202

TABLE 109—(Concl'd.)

DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN COAL MINES: BY CATEGORIES OF EMPLOYMENT, 1955.

Srl. No.	Mines	MALES—(Concl'd.)						Total Males and Females
		Other Unskilled Workers		Clerical and Supervisory Staff		FEMALES		
		Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	Under-ground	Surface	
1.	2.	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Tandur ..	975	851	..	132	..	235	4,071
2.	Kothagudem ..	1,454	2,070	..	543	..	518	9,835
3.	Yellandu ..	225	180	..	42	..	307	1481
	Total ..	2,654	3,101	..	717	..	1,060	15,387

• *Source*—Department of Mines and Geology.



TABLE 110

OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER WITH THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1956.

Year	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS							
	Industrial and Supervisory	Skilled and Semi-Skilled	Clerical	Educa-tional	Domestic Services	Un-skilled	Others	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1953	453	3,637	11,418	700	639	18,905	4,221	39,973
1954	411	3,689	13,155	1,197	1,108	22,975	3,603	46,088
1955	448	4,845	15,980	1,804	1,666	33,231	4,003	61,972
1956	474	4,298	19,159	1,930	1,916	34,603	4,569	66,949

Source:—Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

TABLE 111

REGISTRATIONS AND PLACEMENTS BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month	Number of Employment Exchanges	Number of Applicants on the Live Register at the beginning of the year and month	Number of Registrations during the year and month	Total Number of Applicants for placement	No. of Applicants placed in employment by Exchanges during the year and month				No. of Applicants who ceased to be on Live Register due to reasons other than placement	No. of Applicants on the Live Register at the end of the year and month
					Central Govt.	State Govt.	Private Establishments	Total		
					6	7	8	9		
1953	12	42,325	1,08,450	1,50,775	1,862	8,122	4,431	14,415	96,387	39,973
1954	12	39,973	1,06,692	1,46,665	1,609	10,697	1,033	13,339	87,238	46,088
1955	12	46,088	1,29,740	1,75,828	1,972	11,809	2,570	16,351	97,505	61,972
1956	13	61,972	1,30,229	1,92,201	2,106	10,461	3,724	16,291	1,08,961	66,949
1956—January..	12	61,972	14,917	76,889	90	935	96	1,121	7,745	69,023
February .	12	68,023	10,672	78,695	82	830	596	1,508	11,525	65,662
March ..	12	65,662	11,042	76,704	210	1,163	391	1,764	13,466	61,474
April ..	12	61,474	10,574	72,048	267	1,092	141	1,500	11,032	59,516
May ..	12	59,516	9,277	68,793	245	895	413	1,553	6,613	60,627
June ..	12	60,627	12,446	73,073	228	1,059	708	1,995	7,644	63,434
July ..	12	63,434	13,413	76,847	186	1,105	374	1,665	6,818	68,364
August ..	12	68,364	10,314	78,678	223	815	413	1,451	9,923	67,304
September	12	67,304	10,256	77,560	112	640	322	1,074	7,730	68,756
October ..	13	68,756	9,340	78,096	221	560	106	887	8,451	68,758
November.	13	68,758	8,918	77,676	152	673	72	897	9,730	67,049
December	13	67,049	9,060	76,109	90	694	92	876	8,284	66,949

Source:—Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 112

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENT OF MATRICULATES, INTERMEDIATES AND GRADUATES BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month	NUMBER OF APPLICANTS ON THE LIVE REGISTER AT THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR						NO. OF APPLICANTS REGIS-		
	Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ates	GRADUATES IN			Total	Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ates	GRAD- Engi- neering
			Engin- eering	Medicine	Other subjects				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1953	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,555
1954	.. 9,782	1,899	..	1,548	..	12,079	..	..	27,989
1955	.. 10,562	1,554	..	1,882	..	13,948	..	..	84,860
1956	.. 18,459	1,649	..	2,010	..	17,118	..	..	42,422

TABLE 112—(Concl.)

REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENT OF MATRICULATES, INTERMEDIATES AND GRADUATES BY THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1953 TO 1956.

Year and Month	REGISTERED DURING THE YEAR*		NO. OF APPLICANTS PLACED IN EMPLOYMENT BY EXCHANGES DURING THE YEAR*					Number of Applicants who cease to be on the Live Register due to reasons other than placement	Total Number of Matriculate 'Inter-mediate' and Graduate Applicants the Live Register at the end of the year
	GRADUATES IN		Matri- culates	Inter- medi- ates	GRADUATES IN				
	Medi- cine	Other subjects			Engin- eering	Medicine	Other subjects		
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1953	..	..	..	..	4,533	..	..	7,343	12,679
1954	..	..	..	..	6,540	..	..	20,180	13,948
1955	..	..	..	..	8,050	..	..	22,140	17,118
1956	..	..	..	..	6,966	..	..	29,254	28,820

Source :—Directorate of National Employment Service, Andhra Pradesh.

\* Details under each category are not available.

TABLE. III

MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF EMPLOYERS USING EXCHANGES AND VACANCIES NOTIFIED  
EACH YEAR, 1953 TO 1956.

Year	Number of Employers using Exchanges			Number of Vacancies Notified by			
	Government	Non-Government	Total	Central Government	State Government	Other Establishments	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1953 .. ..	236	37	273	2,040	9,549	4,940	16,538
1954 .. ..	266	89	355	1,836	12,528	1,618	15,982
1955 .. ..	320	47	367	2,340	14,299	3,403	20,042
1956 .. ..	362	57	419	2,403	13,084	4,652	20,139
1956 January ..	296	53	349	96	1,012	318	1,426
.. February ..	351	69	420	81	1,423	780	2,284
.. March ..	387	42	429	338	1,561	350	2,149
.. April ..	392	43	435	379	1,208	192	1,769
.. May ..	395	48	443	335	1,206	826	2,267
.. June ..	407	64	471	341	1,227	507	1,975
.. July ..	415	63	478	196	1,300	507	2,005
.. August ..	373	51	424	337	885	438	1,500
.. September ..	346	49	395	93	755	331	1,184
.. October ..	315	46	361	331	741	185	1,257
.. November ..	334	39	373	191	964	130	1,185
.. December ..	334	60	394	158	862	88	1,138

Source :—Director-General of Resettlement and Employment, Government of India.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 114

ANNUAL REGISTRATIONS AND PLACEMENTS EFFECTED BY EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES DURING 1953 TO 1956,  
IN RESPECT OF SPECIAL CATEGORIES OF APPLICANTS.

Year	Registrations		Placements	Number of Applicants on Live Register at the end of the year
1	2		3	4
<i>A. Ex-Service Men.</i>				
1953	..	8,935	1,679	3,085
1954	..	6,918	1,513	3,193
1955	..	7,800	1,251	3,606
1956	..	5,300	904	2,509
<i>B. Discharged Govt. Employees.</i>				
1953	..	5,162	2,117	898
1954	..	4,544	2,679	1,540
1955	..	3,871	2,450	1,067
1956	..	2,097	1,372	451
<i>C. Displaced Persons.</i>				
1953	..	64	21	20
1954	..	89	22	60
1955	..	131	36	48
1956	..	85	19	32
<i>D. Scheduled Castes.</i>				
1953	..	9,062	2,079	2,907
1954	..	9,879	1,957	3,765
1955	..	12,380	1,471	5,228
1956	..	12,180	1,344	4,542
<i>E. Scheduled Tribes.</i>				
1953	..	184	41	80
1954	..	329	51	136
1955	..	392	49	183
1956	..	439	73	216
<i>F. Women.</i>				
1953	..	3,722	1,397	918
1954	..	3,781	506	1,523
1955	..	5,341	567	2,117
1956	..	6,829	504	2,625

Source:—Director-General of Resettlement and Employment, Government of India.

TABLE 115

NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO COMPLETED TRAINING UNDER CRAFTSMAN TRAINING SCHEME  
(BY TRADES) DURING 1951 TO 1956.

Srl. No.	Trades	NUMBER OF PERSONS COMPLETED TRAINING DURING						Total
		1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Blacksmith .. .. .		5	8	..	..	24	37
2.	Building Constructor .. .. .		5	8	..	..	..	13
3.	Carpenter .. .. .		18	24	..	..	20	62
4.	Draftsman (Mech.) .. .. .		10	6	..	..	..	16
5.	Draftsman (Civil) .. .. .		16	14	..	..	26	56
6.	Electrician .. .. .		30	40	..	..	57	127
7.	Electroplater .. .. .		6	..	..	..	..	6
8.	Fitter .. .. .		18	27	..	..	55	100
9.	Machinist .. .. .		22	20	..	..	23	65
10.	Mechanic (Instrument) .. .. .		24	15	..	..	25	64
11.	Mechanic (Motor) .. .. .		40	38	..	..	54	132
12.	Mechanic (I.C. Engine) .. .. .		15	11	..	..	..	26
13.	Mechanic (Radio) .. .. .		28	26	..	..	20	74
14.	Turner .. .. .		22	28	..	..	41	91
15.	Welder (Elec. & Gas) .. .. .		11	11	..	..	18	40
16.	Bleaching, Dyeing & Printing .. .. .	11	..	..	..	..	..	11
17.	Cutting & Tailoring .. .. .	17	19	12	15	24	35	122
18.	Hand Weaving of fancy & furnishing Fabrics with Cotton Wool and Silk .. .. .	14	12	12	16	17	..	71
19.	Manufacture of Footwear .. .. .	..	..	..	12	13	..	25
20.	Manufacture of Suitcases and Leather Goods .. .. .	7	..	5	..	..	..	12
Total: .. .. .		49	301	305	43	54	398	1,150

Source:— Director-General of Resettlement and Employment, Govt. of India.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	COTTON GINNING & BALING, JUTE PRESSES & OTHER PRESSES		DAIRY PRODUCTS & CANNING FRUITS & VEGETABLES		RICE MILLS		DHALL MILLS		
		Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>Andhra Region.</i>										
1.	Anantapur ..	38	1,218	..	..	4	50	..	..	
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	15	123	..	..	
3.	Cuddapah ..	7	212	4	10	5	53	..	..	
4.	East Godavari ..	6	169	..	..	118	2,258	..	..	
5.	Guntur ..	9	434	2	30	119	2,332	..	..	
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	1	12	101	2,849	2	30	
7.	Kurnool ..	54	2,018	..	..	4	67	..	..	
8.	Nellore ..	2	144	..	..	41	754	..	..	
9.	Srikakulam ..	16	188	30	973	32	744	..	..	
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	12	286	16	2,525	16	286	..	..	
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	114	4,499	..	..	
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>4,664</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>14,510</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>30</b>	
<i>Telangana Region.</i>										
12.	Adilabad ..	12	738	..	..	5	51	1	10	
13.	Hyderabad ..	1	10	..	..	30	300	40	428	
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	11	147	..	..	
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	..	14	253	..	..	
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1	10	..	..	32	322	..	..	
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	31	310	..	..	
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	23	218	..	..	
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	40	400	8	30	
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	42	785	..	..	
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>2,781</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>51.8</b>	
	<b>Total Andhra Pradesh ..</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>5,422</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>3,550</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>17,291</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54.8</b>	

\* Source—Chief Inspector of Factories, Andhra Pradesh.

## K. EMPLOYMENT

1116

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

MANUFACTURE OF BAKERY PRODUCTS		SUGAR FACTORIES & REFINERIES		SUGAR CONFECTIONARIES		MFG. EDIBLE OILS OTHER THAN HYDROGENATED OILS		HYDROGENATED OILS		TEA & COFFEE	
Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
..	..	..	..	..	..	85	985	1	84	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	48	6	78	1	10	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	29	848	..	..	..	..
2	24	2	1,084	..	..	4	120	..	..	..	..
2	21	..	..	..	..	49	1,992	..	..	1	18
..	..	..	..	2	41	31	1,046	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	42	2,209	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	28	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	784	..	..	22	722	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	895	3	66	32	889	..	..	..	..
1	26	2	894	..	..	19	1,205	..	..	..	..
5	71	8	8,607	6	150	271	10,071	2	44	1	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	2	20	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	30	23	402	..	..	1	317
..	..	..	..	..	..	6	232	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	10	869	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	17	286	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	9	90	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	11	156	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	2,608	..	..	13	232	..	..	..	..
..	1.	..	..	..	..	16	686	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	2,608	2	30	107	2,473	..	..	1	317
5	71	9	6,215	8	180	378	12,544	2	44	2	330

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENT UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	CASHEWNUT		SALT		STARCH & OTHER MISC : FOOD PREPARATIONS EXCEPTING BEVERAGE		DISTILLERIES RECTIFYING & BLENDING OF SPIRITS	
		Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers
1	2	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	..	..	24	470	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	..	..	52	500	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	15	171	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Guntur ..	..	5	148	..	15	306	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	..	..	20	580	1	39
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	4	104	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	..	2	20	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	14	450	1	5	114	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	21	618	1	5	185	2,245	1	39
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	..	2	132	..	..
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	78
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	..	2	132	2	78
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	21	618	1	5	137	2,377	3	117



## X. EMPLOYMENT

1116—(Contd.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

SOFT DRINKS & CARBONATED WATERS		TOBACCO MANUFACTURES		TEXTILES : COTTON MILLS, SPINNING & Wg. & KNITTING		JUTE MILLS		OTHER TEXTILES, SILK, CARPETS WEAVING, ETC.		FOOT-WEAR	
Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers	Estab- lish- ments	Work- ers
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
..	..	5	70	1	18	..	..	5	107	..	..
..	..	11	233	..	..	..	..	2	49	..	..
..	..	7	176	2	48	..	..	1	10	..	..
..	..	19	8,636	10	810	..	..	7	144	2	16
2	16	381	41,574	4	701	1	1,231	4	793	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	18	4	1,220	..	..	7	113	..	..
..	..	20	698	..	..	..	..	1	20	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	17	2	23	..	..	2	4,159	..	..	..	..
..	..	14	6,399	3	177	1	1,184	2	32	..	..
3	33	460	57,827	24	2,974	4	6,574	29	1,268	2	16
..	..	7	294	1	1,658	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	50	10	1,990	16	2,329	..	..	..	..	4	50
..	..	19	803	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	9	780	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	20	3	60	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	85	4,337	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	18	1464	1	4,592	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	50	149	9,688	21	8,639	..	..	..	..	4	50
8	83	609	67,515	45	11,613	4	6,574	29	1,268	6	66

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED DAILY IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	MANUFACTURE OF WEARING APPAREL		WOOD MANUFACTURES. SAW MILLS, PACKING CASES, ETC.		FURNITURE & FIXTURES (WOODEN)		PAPER & PAPER PRODUCTS	
		Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers
1	2	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	2	16	..	..	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	1	32	..	..	2	18	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	..	1	16	13	139	3	1,944	1
5.	Guntur ..	..	7	101	3	23	3	37	..
6.	Krishna ..	..	5	84	11	128	8	95	..
7.	Kurnool ..	..	1	14	1	10	..	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	5	74	..	..	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	..	3	36	2	20	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	1	20	5	71	6	188	..
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	..	7	82	3	37	..
	Total ..	..	16	267	50	579	27	2,339	1
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	..	4	42	..	..	1
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	..	..	23	230	8	155	1
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	..	9	91	..	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	..	4	40	..	..	..
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	..	..	..	40	403	8	155	2
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		..	16	667	90	982	35	2,494	3

## X. EMPLOYMENT

116-(Contd.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

PRINTING AND PUBLISHING		LEATHER AND LEATHER PRODUCTS		RUBBER AND RUBBER PRODUCTS		CHEMICALS, ARTIFICIAL MANURES, PAINTS, PHARMACEUTICALS, ETC		MATCHES		SOAPS	
Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers	Estab-lish-ments	Work-ers
51	52	52	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62
..	..	4	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	2	47	..	..	29	168	..	..	..	..
1	10	..	..	..	..	4	188	..	..	..	..
16	272	1	35	..	..	6	258	..	..	..	..
19	298	2	62	1	7	7	121	..	..	..	..
20	319	..	..	..	..	11	244	..	..	1	11
3	31	4	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	76	5	100	..	..	..	..	2	33	..	..
9	206	8	275	..	..	1	20	..	..	..	..
30	1,317	26	674	1	7	58	929	2	33	1	11
..	..	..	..	..	..	1	312	..	..	..	..
78	618	9	97	3	30	14	147	..	..	2	30
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	10	..	..	..	..	1	48	..	..	..	..
..	..	16	448	..	..	1	30	..	..	..	..
79	628	26	565	3	30	17	537	..	..	2	30
159	1,945	52	1,239	4	37	75	1,466	2	33	2	41

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

AVERAGE NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE

Srl. No.	District	Petroleum, Coal and Kerosene		Non-Metallic Minerals, Clay, Glass, Bricks, Cement, Stone, etc.		Metal Industries (Foundries, Forging, Safes, etc.)		Machinery, except Electrical Machinery (Textile, Agricultural, Job Engineering & Machine Tools)		Electrical Machinery.	
		Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers	Establishments	Workers
1	2	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72
<i>Andhra Region.</i>											
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	1	6	..	..	2	43	..	..
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	4	83	15	570	1	12	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	15	..	..
4.	E. Godavari	3	83	20	525	60	820	23	795	1	10
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	5	981	13	174	14	302	..	..
6.	Krishna ..	1	21	9	857	11	299	16	598	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	39	816	..	..	2	28	..	..
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	47	1,733	2	44	2	23	1	12
9.	Srikakulam	2	12	..	..	3	42	2	24	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	1	49	..	..	11	177	5	70	..	..
11.	W. Godavari	..	..	6	143	8	253	5	107	..	..
	Total ..	7	115	131	5,144	123	2,379	73	2,017	2	22
<i>Telangana Region.</i>											
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	131	5,144	123	2,79	73	2,017	2	22
13.	Hyderabad	3	43	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14.	Karimnagar	..	..	11	206	22	1,410	3	1,187	56	674
15.	Khammam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	714
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19.	Nizamabad	..	..	1	30	..	..	2	20	..	..
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	1	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	3	43	1	55	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Andhra Pradesh		10	158	144	5,435	145	3,789	78	3,224	59	1,410

Note.—This Table relates to the Establishments coming under the Factories Act, 1948. The differences between the Number of Establishments and Workers shown in this Table and that in Table No. 117 are due to the non-inclusion of particulars relating to the Factories from which Annual Returns were not received in the Table No. 117.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

1116—(Concl'd.)

OPERATION OF THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948, BY DISTRICTS AND BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

Transport and Transport equipment (Ship building, Motor, Coach building, etc.)		Misc. Industries (Scientific Implements, Jewellery, Ordinance, Pen, Pencils, Button, etc.) *		Electricity Gas & Power supply		Water Supply Sanitary & Services		Personal Services (Restaurants, Laundries, etc.)		All Industries	
Establi- shments	Work- ers	Establi- shments	Work- ers	Establi- shments	Work- ers	Establi- shments	Work- ers	Establi- shments	Work- ers	Establi- shments	Work- ers.
73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84
7	209	..	..	3	38	..	..	19	252	151	3,605
12	229	..	..	2	20	..	..	15	196	171	2,411
3	46	..	..	2	37	..	..	..	..	78	1,749
41	1,170	2	15	3	43	2	32	46	755	412	20,575
7	131	1	14	1	10	..	..	81	1,242	758	53,594
17	604	..	..	3	189	3	32	61	1,035	335	9,113
3	76	..	..	2	43	..	..	30	548	201	7,376
4	202	..	..	1	65	..	..	19	287	154	4,186
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	172	149	4,304
227	4,968	..	..	1	10	1	10	52	867	208	15,735
1	13	3	60	..	..	1	12	34	491	242	16,115
1222	7,648	6	89	18	455	7	86	370	5,845	2,859	1,38,763
2	40	..	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	37	4,367
440	2,316	17	255	2	1,191	4	54	..	..	430	14,738
1	49	..	..	2	25	..	..	..	..	40	1,970
2	60	1	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	777
2	20	..	..	1	10	..	..	..	..	62	1,428
1	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	426
2	30	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41	499
11	50	..	..	2	20	..	..	..	..	161	7,953
11	30	1	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	8,096
522	2,621	19	265	8	1,256	4	54	..	..	945	40,254
1733	10,269	25	354	26	1,711	11	140	370	5,845	3,804	1,79,017

\* Includes 5 Defence Factories exempted from sending returns.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

DISTRIBUTION OF FACTORIES ACCORDING TO

Srl. No.	Industry	NUMBER OF FACTORIES EACH					
		Less than 10 Workers		10 or more but less than 20 Workers		20 or more but less than 50 Workers	
		No of Facto-ries	No. of Work-ers	No. of Facto-ries	No. of Work-ers	No. of Facto-ries	No. of Work-ers
		3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Processes allied to Agriculture .. ..	4	31	22	313	64	2,092
2.	Food except Beverages .. ..	110	726	345	5,122	446	14,809
3.	Beverages .. ..	1	6	2	27	1	39
4.	Tobacco .. ..	16	108	38	594	141	4,487
5.	Textiles .. ..	3	21	13	195	18	529
6.	Footwear, other Wearing Apparel and made-up Textile Goods	3	20	5	67	4	96
7.	Wood and Cork except Furniture .. ..	19	138	25	353	6	91
8.	Furniture and Fixtures .. ..	8	52	9	132	2	83
9.	Paper and Paper Products .. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Printing, Publishing and Other Industries ..	23	176	39	560	21	612
11.	Leather and Leather Products .. ..	1	2	7	111	27	866
12.	Rubber and Rubber Products .. ..	1	7	..	..	..	..
13.	Chemical and Chemical Products .. ..	4	30	13	183	18	565
14.	Products of Petroleum and Coal .. ..	3	16	2	29	3	93
15.	Non-Metallic Mineral Products .. ..	25	154	40	510	40	1,270
16.	Basic Metal Products .. ..	1	9	3	47	..	..
17.	Manufacture of Metal Products .. ..	30	217	58	785	24	745
18.	Manufacture of Machinery .. ..	13	146	21	294	18	600
19.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery .. ..	..	..	2	22	1	25
20.	Transport and Transport Equipment .. ..	10	70	23	316	21	653
21.	Miscellaneous Industry .. ..	10	73	15	208	32	982
22.	Electricity, Gas and Steam .. ..	1	9	7	120	1	23
23.	Water Supply & Sanitary Services .. ..	..	..	2	24	2	46
24.	Personal Services .. ..	52	415	179	2,570	72	1,934
	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>338</b>	<b>2,426</b>	<b>870</b>	<b>12,582</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>30,643</b>

Source :—Chief Inspector of Factories, Andhra Pradesh.

Note.—This statement covers only the Factories which have sent their Annual Returns for 1953 to the Factories Department. Hence there are differences between the Number of Establishments and Workers shown in this Table and that in Table No. 116.

## X. EMPLOYMENT

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WORKING STRENGTH : BY INDUSTRIES, 1956.

## EMPLOYING ON A DAILY AVERAGE

50 or more but less than 100 Workers		100 or more but less than 500 Workers		500 or more but less than 1,000 Workers		1,000 or more but less than 5,000 Workers		5,000 or more Workers		Total	
No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers	No. of Facto- ries	No. of Work- ers
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
24	1,768	6	855	..	..	..	..	..	..	120	5,059
116	7,693	16	3,676	3	1,708	1	2,608	..	..	1,037	36,342
1	68	1	122	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	262
118	8,418	87	17,938	20	14,909	11	18,946	..	..	431	65,400
1	65	8	1,511	3	1,901	6	13,250	1	1,658	53	19,130
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	183
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	50	582
..	..	1	142	..	..	..	..	1	1,892	21	2,301
..	..	1	498	1	57	1	1,192	..	..	3	1,747
3	218	1	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	87	1,731
1	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	1,049
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7
2	124	2	413	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	1,315
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	138
12	772	6	976	2	1,681	..	..	..	..	125	5,363
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	56
5	290	2	246	..	..	1	1,005	..	..	120	3,288
6	354	4	843	2	1,679	..	..	..	..	64	3,913
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	47
7	503	5	1,475	2	1,313	1	4,083	..	..	69	8,413
2	167	1	221	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	1,651
2	125	1	120	..	..	1	1,777	..	..	13	2,177
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	70
3	147	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	306	5,066
303	20,782	142	29,201	33	23,248	22	42,861	2	3,550	2,672	1,65,293

# XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MAN-

Srl No.	Industry	NUMBER OF DISPUTES										
		Strikes					Lockouts					
		1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1.	Textiles (including Jute)	..	7	11	10	12	7	..	..	..	..	..
2.	Engineering	..	8	9	3	2	5	2	..	..	..	..
3.	Minerals and Metals	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Chemicals and Dyes	..	1	3	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
5.	Food, Drink and Tobacco	..	10	10	3	18	12	..	..	..	2	..
6.	Wood, Stone and Glass	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
7.	Paper & Printing	..	2	6	..	1	2	..	2	..	..	..
8.	Skins and Hides	..	8	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9.	Municipalities	..	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Transport	..	4	6	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
11.	Miscellaneous	..	2	7	14	3	20	..	..	..	..	..
	All Industries	..	41	58	33	39	47	2	2	..	2	..

Source:—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh.

Note.—Data for 1952 relates to Telangana Region only.



## XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

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DAYS LOST: BY MAJOR INDUSTRIES, 1952 TO 1956.

NUMBER OF WORKERS INVOLVED					NUMBER OF MAN-DAYS LOST				
1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
3,807	6,427	7,796	9,959	4,686	4,081	4,998	11,191	10,336	13,921
1,781	1,610	691	524	6,319	10,292	2,694	4,244	356	24,941
98	..	..	..	..	128	..	..	..	..
78	61	156	122	..	78	190	121	122	..
7,621	1,378	2,621	13,541	1,990	19,779	2,691	50,733	3,73,380	9,745
..	35	..	..	434	..	350	..	..	104
2,096	592	..	15	32	4,148	1,757	..	175	226
628	38	..	..	..	5,654	532	..	..	..
1,320	518	..	63	..	960	264	..	32	..
352	3,997	..	747	..	1,551	60,484	..	350	..
745	1,240	4,048	1,270	12,238	745	5,556	60,198	4,824	95,472
118,521	15,896	15,312	26,241	25,699	47,416	79,516	1,26,487	3,89,575	1,44,409

# XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE 119

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MAN-DAYS LOST, 1952 TO 1956.

Years	NUMBER OF DISPUTES		Number of Workers involved	Number of Man- days Lost
	Strikes	Lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5
1952* .. ..	41	2	18,521	47,416
1953 .. ..	58	2	15,896	79,516
1954 .. ..	33	..	15,312	126,487
1955 .. ..	39	2	26,241	389,575
1956 .. ..	47	..	25,699	144,409

*Source:*—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\* Data for 1952 relates to Telangana Region only.



# XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

ABSENTEEISM IN FACTORY INDUSTRIES:

*Telam-*

Year or Month.	TEXTILE			ENGINEERING		
	No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No. of Man-shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism	No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No. of Man-shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952 Monthly Average ..	57,566	4,288	7.5	..	..	..
1953 do ..	1,98,155	25,992	13.1	74,891	8,524	11.4
1954 do ..	1,76,819	15,621	8.8	65,066	6,735	10.4
1955 do ..	1,70,057	16,097	9.5	75,881	9,007	11.9
1956 January ..	3,80,439	52,027	13.7	87,649	11,298	12.9
February ..	3,80,732	67,079	17.6	89,405	10,671	11.9
March .. ..	3,66,349	63,151	17.2	93,309	12,118	13.0
April .. ..	3,80,490	63,002	16.6	88,731	10,893	12.3
May .. ..	3,89,274	63,500	16.3	90,463	11,841	13.1
June .. ..	3,97,888	57,769	14.5	87,954	10,769	12.3
July .. ..	3,95,858	49,961	12.6	95,458	12,113	12.7
August .. ..	3,81,049	48,095	12.6	65,575	..	..
September ..	1,81,808	12,410	6.8	48,816	5,880	12.1
October ..	1,61,980	10,504	6.5	79,324	39,311	49.6
Andhra Pradesh { November ..	1,71,891	13,634	7.9	72,621	9,650	13.3
{ December ..	1,83,553	13,446	7.3	1,00,047	12,340	12.3

Source :—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh Hyd.

## XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

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BY INDUSTRIES, 1952 TO 1956.

*Ghana Region.*

CIGARETTE			PAPER		
No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No of Man-shifts Lost	Percent- age of Absen- teeism	No. of Man-shifts Scheduled to work	No. of Man-shifts Lost	Percentage of Absenteeism
8	9	10	11	12	13
..	..	..	..	..	..
50,013	8,452	16.9	4,997	601	12.0
55,310	9,642	17.4	4,238	632	14.9
51,139	9,254	18.1	51,242	6,080	11.9
51,960	10,014	19.3	52,459	7,984	15.2
52,418	9,781	18.7	51,278	9,646	18.8
47,035	10,116	21.5	52,483	11,228	21.4
47,219	10,106	21.4	5,84,254	1,00,730	17.2
55,120	11,158	20.2	6,04,857	1,03,589	17.1
55,025	9,913	18.0	49,660	14,362	28.9
52,856	8,610	16.3	48,297	5,744	11.9
49,296	..	..	..	..	..
49,320	9,047	18.3	45,743	5,059	11.1
51,377	8,870	17.3	48,506	5,877	12.1
51,400	8,659	16.9	43,955	5,479	12.5
49,320	8,917	18.1	52,731	7,423	14.1

# XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

TABLE

NUMBER OF INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENTS AND COMPENSA.

Year	TEXTILES				ENGINEERING			
	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total	Fatal	Serious	Minor	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1952	1	8	99	108	1	9	772	782
1953	1	8	117	126	..	7	594	601
1954	1	18	49	68	..	9	81	90
1955	1	15	43	59	1	15	723	739
1956	1	9	1,160	1,170	4	13	565	582
1956 January	..	1	130	131	..	1	24	25
February	..	..	136	136	1	1	39	41
March	1	3	133	137	..	2	29	31
April	..	1	107	108	..	1	27	28
May	..	..	99	99	1	..	69	70
June	..	..	168	168	2	2	108	112
July	..	..	178	178	..	1	84	85
August	..	..	131	131	..	..	47	47
September	..	..	4	4	..	..	59	59
October	..	..	5	5	..	1	29	30
November	..	..	..	..	..	1	26	27
December	..	4	69	73	..	3	24	27

Source:—Labour Commissioner's Office, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\*Amount of Compensation paid has no relation with the number of accidents given above.

## XI. INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND ABSENTEEISM

121

TION PAID: BY INDUSTRIES, 1952 TO 1956.

OTHERS				TOTAL				*Total Compen- sation paid 18
Fatal 10	Serious 11	Minor 12	Total 13	Fatal 14	Serious 15	Minor 16	Total 17	
5	14	226	245	7	31	1,097	1,135	34,830
2	14	131	147	3	29	812	874	29,231
10	43	972	1,025	11	70	1,102	1,183	64,073
16	97	1,177	1,290	18	127	1,943	2,088	1,54,540
28	338	1,449	1,815	33	360	3,174	3,567	1,24,960
8	19	109	136	8	21	263	292	13,493
4	43	129	176	5	44	304	353	27,973
6	49	117	172	7	54	279	340	10,050
2	26	122	150	2	28	256	286	21,565
1	23	161	185	2	23	329	354	2,805
1	274	154	182	3	29	430	462	2,330
4	23	156	194	4	35	418	457	3,837
..	23	116	139	..	23	294	317	4,437
..	19	104	123	..	19	167	186	7,297
..	23	98	121	..	24	132	156	168
1	26	101	128	1	27	127	155	31,005
1	26	82	109	1	33	175	209	..

## XII. PRICES

### PRICES

In the following Tables are presented data relating to Consumer Price Index Numbers, Wholesale Price Index Numbers and Retail and Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities.

*Tables 122 to 126*—The Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes are being constructed monthly for Hyderabad City, Warangal, Nizamabad and Weekly for Visakhapatnam and Eluru. The base year for Hyderabad City, Warangal and Nizamabad is August 1943 to July 1944. The base year for Visakhapatnam and Eluru is July 1935 to June 1936. Only normal and routine items of expenditure (*i.e.*—excluding items like debts, marriage expenses, litigation etc.) are included in constructing these Index Numbers. These Commodities were selected on the basis of their importance in the Family Budgets of Industrial Working Class Families in the Telangana Centres and of Low Paid Employees in the Andhra Centres. The possibility of getting comparable Price Quotations throughout the year also influenced the selection of Commodities. In all 126 Commodities (including varieties) were included in the Index for Hyderabad City, 120 for Warangal, 120 for Nizamabad, 43 for Visakhapatnam and 40 for Eluru. In Telangana Region the total Average Expenditure of a Working Class Family at the three Centres included in the Index Numbers for the concerned centre generally accounted for about 90% of the total expenditure of a family on normal and routine items of consumption. The weights which show the relative importance of the items included in the Index were assigned on the basis of the results of Family Budget Enquiries conducted among Industrial Working Class Families and Low-Paid Employee Families at these centres during the base period. The Index Numbers for all five centres are constructed by the method of Weighted arithmetic Average. For each item the monthly Average Retail Price has been expressed as a Price relative with the Price in the base year. The Price Indices for all Commodities are then worked out and the Weighted Price Indices of individual commodities are suitably combined to give the Consumption Group and the general Consumer Price Index Numbers for Working Classes.

*Tables 127 and 128*—The Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices given in these tables are based on the Prices of 66 Commodities prevalent on the last day of each month in Hyderabad City. The base period for the Index Number is taken as August 1939. The Wholesale Price for each Commodity on the last day of the month is expressed as a Price Relative with the Price in August 1939 as base. The Indices for all Commodities are then worked out. The Index Number for all the Commodities and the General Index Number for a group of Commodities are compiled as the simple arithmetic Average of the Index Numbers for the individual Commodities in the group and all the 66 Individual Commodities respectively.

*Tables 129 to 142*—The Retail Prices for the months shown in these tables are the Simple Arithmetic Averages of the Weekly Retail Prices prevailing at different Markets collected by the Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Andhra Pradesh. The retail prices shown for the years are simple arithmetic Averages of monthly Average Retail Prices during these years. In Telangana the price obtained for each commodity (or variety) for each week is the average of prices ruling at three different shops. In Andhra the price obtained for each Commodity for each week is the quotation from one shop. Only those shops that cater largely to the needs of the Working Classes and Low Paid Employees are selected while the grades and varieties of the articles selected for price reporting are those which are usually popular with the Working Classes and Low Paid Employees.

In the Telangana Region the Price Quotations are reported by the Statistical Inspectors of the Bureau and in the Andhra Region, the Prices are reported by the Revenue Department.

*Tables 143 to 157*—The Wholesale Prices of Telangana Region relate to Primary Wholesale Prices (*i.e.*, transactions that take place between the Producer and the Wholesaler at the place) of certain important agricultural Commodities at important Regulated Markets. These Prices are reported by the Market Superintendents in each centre on every Friday. The Wholesale Prices of Andhra Region relate to the Secondary Wholesale Prices (*i.e.*, the price at which bulk transactions take place between one Wholesaler and another Wholesaler, or between Wholesaler and the Retailer.) These prices are also collected on each Friday. The Reporting Agency in this area are the Agents of State Bank of India.



TABLE 122

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Base :—August 1943—July 1944=100).

Year or month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1952 (Average) ..	167	174	117	100	216	191	164
1953 ( " ) ..	187	163	108	100	223	200	177
1954 ( " ) ..	175	167	105	100	219	169	167
1955 ( " ) ..	147	156	102	100	222	169	149
1956 ( " ) ..	191	168	108	100	233	169	179
1956 January ..	161	153	102	100	228	169	158
February ..	166	154	101	100	226	169	161
March ..	188	156	101	100	227	169	172
April ..	198	157	107	100	229	169	182
May ..	186	156	107	100	280	169	175
June ..	190	174	107	100	233	169	179
July ..	193	183	108	100	281	169	181
August ..	197	186	110	100	233	169	184
September ..	199	184	111	100	240	169	186
October ..	198	161	118	100	240	169	184
November ..	209	180	118	100	248	169	193
December ..	212	172	117	100	248	169	194
1957 January ..	210	183	118	100	208	168	191
February ..	214	176	119	100	210	168	193
March ..	205	178	119	100	212	168	187

Source.—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 123

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR WARANGAL TOWN, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Base :—August 1943—July 1944=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel & Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1952 (Average) ..	171	168	132	100	199	320	173
1953 ( „ ) ..	198	151	137	100	208	320	192
1954 ( „ ) ..	183	151	121	100	217	320	181
1955 ( „ ) ..	150	139	122	100	225	320	158
1956 ( „ ) ..	192	174	124	100	222	331	190
1956 January ..	163	142	122	100	220	320	167
February ..	164	143	122	100	219	320	168
March ..	175	148	122	100	221	320	176
April ..	182	152	123	100	222	320	181
May ..	182	152	123	100	223	320	181
June ..	192	165	124	100	223	320	189
July ..	193	170	124	100	219	320	190
August ..	205	199	124	100	219	320	200
September ..	204	211	125	100	219	320	200
October ..	209	212	125	100	222	350	205
November..	219	203	127	100	224	373	212
December ..	221	193	126	100	227	373	214
1957 January ..	210	191	127	100	217	369	205
February ..	207	188	126	100	217	369	203
March ..	203	185	127	100	218	369	200

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 124

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR NIZAMABAD TOWN, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Base :—August 1943—July 1944=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS						General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel & Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Miscel- laneous	Intoxi- cants	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1952 (Average) ..	179	156	192	100	193	259	180
1953 ( " ) ..	193	146	176	100	189	259	185
1954 ( " ) ..	187	148	173	100	187	264	181
1955 ( " ) ..	145	149	177	100	180	265	155
1956 ( " ) ..	201	151	173	100	189	289	192
1956 January ..	163	144	169	100	180	284	166
February ..	167	144	169	100	181	284	168
March ..	187	144	168	100	181	284	181
April ..	190	144	168	100	182	284	188
May ..	196	144	170	100	190	284	187
June ..	203	144	172	100	192	284	193
July ..	208	154	172	100	191	284	196
August ..	215	169	173	100	191	284	202
September ..	213	169	174	100	198	284	202
October ..	217	167	178	100	198	303	205
November ..	232	149	181	100	194	303	214
December ..	224	141	181	100	194	303	208
1957 January ..	195	140	183	100	198	300	189
February ..	203	141	184	100	199	300	195
March ..	206	140	184	100	200	300	196

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 125

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR ELURU, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Base :—July 1935 to June 1936=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS					General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Rent	Misce- llaneous	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952 (Average) .. .. .	443	434	485	260	516	444
1953 ( " ) .. .. .	487	354	482	274	499	465
1954 ( " ) .. .. .	453	350	496	274	499	445
1955 ( " ) .. .. .	387	350	491	274	490	402
1956 ( " ) .. .. .	442	351	493	267	488	436
1956 January .. .. .	368	350	488	266	489	389
February .. .. .	398	350	488	266	489	407
March .. .. .	416	350	488	266	489	419
April .. .. .	427	350	488	266	489	426
May .. .. .	427	350	488	266	489	426
June .. .. .	432	350	488	268	489	429
July .. .. .	446	350	488	268	489	438
August .. .. .	472	351	488	268	489	455
September .. .. .	471	352	488	268	489	454
October .. .. .	472	352	482	268	486	453
November .. .. .	482	351	502	268	485	462
December .. .. .	493	350	536	268	484	473
1957 January .. .. .	477	350	536	268	490	463
February .. .. .	465	350	536	268	502	458
March .. .. .	460	350	536	268	501	454

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 126

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASSES FOR VISAKHAPATNAM, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Base :—July 1935 to June 1936=100)

Year or Month	CONSUMPTION GROUPS					General Consumer Price Index Number
	Food	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	House Rent	Miscel- laneous	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952 (Average) ..	898	862	466	239	264	836
1953 ( " ) ..	486	898	846	239	264	881
1954 ( " ) ..	401	884	878	239	265	862
1955 ( " ) ..	848	888	895	239	265	834
1956 ( " ) ..	409	886	415	239	265	871
1956 January ..	858	888	415	239	265	889
February ..	861	888	415	239	265	848
March ..	889	884	415	239	265	860
April ..	894	886	415	239	265	868
May ..	894	887	415	239	265	868
June ..	404	887	415	239	265	869
July ..	417	887	415	239	265	877
August ..	432	887	415	239	265	885
September ..	432	887	415	239	265	885
October ..	430	887	415	239	265	884
November ..	447	887	413	239	263	893
December ..	449	887	415	239	263	895
1957 January ..	449	887	415	239	263	895
February ..	449	887	415	239	263	895
March ..	466	887	415	239	263	405

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 127

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Base :—August 1939=100)

Year or Month					Food Articles	Non-food Articles	General Index
1					2	3	4
1952 (Average)	..	..	..	..	368	412	390
1953 ( „ )	..	..	..	..	406	422	418
1954 ( „ )	..	..	..	..	360	371	365
1955 ( „ )	..	..	..	..	305	344	324
1956 ( „ )	..	..	..	..	367	437	400
1956 January	..	..	..	..	338	381	358
February	..	..	..	..	343	384	362
March	..	..	..	..	363	404	382
April	..	..	..	..	358	406	380
May	..	..	..	..	362	426	391
June	..	..	..	..	361	426	391
July	..	..	..	..	359	453	403
August	..	..	..	..	380	482	428
September	..	..	..	..	374	459	414
October	..	..	..	..	387	474	428
November	..	..	..	..	390	478	431
December	..	..	..	..	386	474	426
1957 January	..	..	..	..	390	457	422
February	..	..	..	..	389	444	411
March	..	..	..	..	369	441	408

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.



## XII. PRICES

TABLE

## INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES

(Base :—August

Year or Month	CEREALS			PULSES		SUGAR AND GUR			OTHER	
	Rice Coarse	Wheat Bansi	Jawar 1st quality	Gram Bengal	Mung Green	Sugar Re- fined	Gur	Salt	Onions	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1952 (Average)	..	441	383	344	423	454	231	136	71	397
1953 ( „ )	..	429	465	361	430	480	237	233	66	616
1954 ( „ )	..	376	379	348	297	312	238	196	68	318
1955 ( „ )	..	342	308	248	239	383	226	117	73	405
1956 ( „ )	..	416	371	451	339	522	241	152	86	393
1956 January	..	358	347	292	283	481	220	114	83	654
February	..	383	361	343	325	529	237	123	90	449
March ..	..	421	378	462	354	563	233	139	90	286
April ..	..	400	372	425	336	577	233	139	89	228
May ..	..	400	363	416	343	606	240	137	90	269
June ..	..	417	363	448	350	577	246	143	99	286
July ..	..	425	363	462	313	466	244	147	85	304
August ..	..	435	388	481	354	534	263	180	83	280
September	..	419	369	481	350	515	255	176	80	350
October	..	458	378	523	363	501	252	179	80	420
November	..	442	380	560	350	464	235	196	83	444
December	..	433	391	514	352	445	236	154	76	744
1957 January	..	486	422	515	351	463	257	153	78	719
February	..	474	419	440	329	453	257	149	78	684
March ..	..	508	416	437	315	453	257	144	78	354

Source :—Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.



## OF PRINCIPAL COMMODITIES IN HYDERABAD CITY, 1952 TO MARCH 1957.

1939=100)

FOOD ARTICLES			OIL SEEDS			VEGETABLE OILS			TEXTILES		HIDES & SKINS	BUILDING & MATERIALS
Tama- rind	Chillies	Sesa- mum	Ground- nut	Castor	Sesa- mum Oil	Castor Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Cotton (Raw)	Cotton Yarn (Unblea- ched)	Hides (not tan- ned)	Shahbad Cement	
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
350	139	424	441	547	595	536	639	398	390	510	217	
715	369	489	567	550	660	528	857	417	413	431	193	
1,053	388	455	484	365	454	336	576	408	419	383	202	
313	234	319	472	263	407	304	461	379	383	407	210	
405	403	565	647	517	635	532	705	479	442	432	223	
278	279	361	560	350	500	428	579	467	425	442	211	
308	325	444	598	340	533	418	607	490	425	442	211	
403	446	500	644	389	567	436	658	490	450	442	211	
350	436	500	616	438	567	459	649	490	450	442	211	
394	446	556	644	477	577	471	658	513	463	442	211	
471	446	588	644	510	583	482	658	490	450	442	211	
463	426	628	747	525	700	506	758	494	450	392	202	
434	426	689	775	544	717	544	770	481	450	442	239	
414	406	583	523	540	687	544	747	468	425	429	239	
443	446	639	560	535	700	543	840	469	488	432	239	
450	406	639	700	827	717	817	770	469	413	418	254	
450	345	653	747	729	767	739	764	449	413	418	241	
426	304	639	795	679	700	701	779	408	560	406	246	
322	284	689	805	650	733	642	784	408	560	406	246	
322	284	653	767	650	733	623	758	443	560	400	246	

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 129

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF RICE (DESI) AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Seer of 80 tolas)*

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapatnam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. ..	0.42	0.39	0.46	0.45	0.41
1953 ( " ) .. ..	0.43	0.43	0.44	0.48	0.50
1954 ( " ) .. ..	0.39	0.43	0.40	0.44	0.46
1955 ( " ) .. ..	0.34	0.36	0.34	0.40	0.37
1956 ( " ) .. ..	0.43	0.44	0.46	0.48	0.45
1956 January .. ..	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.39	0.32
February .. ..	0.37	0.37	0.37	0.41	0.37
March .. ..	0.43	0.40	0.44	0.46	0.41
April .. ..	0.46	0.43	0.43	0.47	0.42
May .. ..	0.44	0.45	0.43	0.47	0.43
June .. ..	0.43	0.45	0.44	0.48	0.44
July .. ..	0.43	0.43	0.45	0.50	0.45
August .. ..	0.43	0.45	0.43	0.53	0.51
September .. ..	0.44	0.46	0.47	0.53	0.51
October .. ..	0.43	0.46	0.43	0.53	0.51
November .. ..	0.47	0.49	0.55	0.53	0.53
December .. ..	0.49	0.50	0.57	0.53	0.54
1957 January .. ..	0.49	0.49	0.44	0.53	0.51
February .. ..	0.51	0.51	0.47	0.53	0.43
March .. ..	0.52	0.53	0.49	0.56	0.43

Source :—Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 130

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF WHEAT (BANSI) AT SELECTED CENTRES 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).*

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad
1	2	3	4
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0.48	0.49	0.52
1953 ( " ) .. .. .	0.45	0.50	0.49
1954 ( " ) .. .. .	0.47	0.58	0.45
1955 ( " ) .. .. .	0.44	0.46	0.36
1956 ( " ) .. .. .	0.53	0.58	0.45
1956 January .. .. .	0.53	0.52	0.45
February .. .. .	0.47	0.51	0.40
March .. .. .	0.49	0.50	0.42
April .. .. .	0.51	0.51	0.48
May .. .. .	0.50	0.52	0.42
June .. .. .	0.51	0.51	0.42
July .. .. .	0.53	0.51	0.48
August .. .. .	0.55	0.53	0.49
September .. .. .	0.55	0.54	0.49
October .. .. .	0.55	0.55	0.48
November .. .. .	0.56	0.57	0.50
December .. .. .	0.56	0.57	0.48
1957 January .. .. .	0.55	0.59	0.50
February .. .. .	0.59	0.64	0.49
March .. .. .	0.59	0.64	0.51

Source :—Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

Note.—The prices of Lal Variety of Wheat have been mentioned in the case of Nizamabad.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 131

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF JAWAR (WHITE) AND RAGI AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam*	
	2	3	4	5	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0.30	0.29	0.29	0.25	
1953 ( " ) .. .. .	0.30	0.30	0.28	0.33	
1954 ( " ) .. .. .	0.30	0.31	0.28	0.31	
1955 ( " ) .. .. .	0.21	0.22	0.19	0.29	
1956 ( " ) .. .. .	0.42	0.36	0.38	0.25	
1956 January .. .. .	0.29	0.25	0.27	0.20	
February .. .. .	0.31	0.29	0.27	0.20	
March .. .. .	0.37	0.33	0.31	0.25	
April .. .. .	0.40	0.33	0.34	0.25	
May .. .. .	0.39	0.33	0.37	0.25	
June .. .. .	0.42	0.34	0.40	0.25	
July .. .. .	0.44	0.36	0.42	0.25	
August .. .. .	0.46	0.39	0.45	0.25	
September .. .. .	0.48	0.41	0.44	0.25	
October .. .. .	0.48	0.44	0.46	0.25	
November .. .. .	0.50	0.44	0.45	0.31	
December .. .. .	0.52	0.47	0.36	0.31	
1957 January .. .. .	0.41	0.39	0.33	0.31	
February .. .. .	0.39	0.38	0.34	0.31	
March .. .. .	0.44	0.38	0.34	0.34	

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\* Prices at Visakhapatnam relate to Ragi.

TABLE 132

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF TUAR DAL\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0.53	0.56	0.51	0.61	0.57
1953 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.65	0.61
1954 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.36	0.38	0.38	0.50	0.44
1955 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.38	0.35	0.36	0.38	0.36
1956 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.52	0.52	0.52	0.54	0.45
1956 January .. .. .	0.50	0.52	0.44	0.53	0.40
February .. .. .	0.49	0.48	0.44	0.53	0.40
March .. .. .	0.51	0.48	0.47	0.56	0.43
April .. .. .	0.52	0.48	0.50	0.56	0.43
May .. .. .	0.50	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.43
June .. .. .	0.51	0.51	0.54	0.56	0.45
July .. .. .	0.52	0.52	0.56	0.58	0.48
August .. .. .	0.55	0.53	0.53	0.55	0.48
September .. .. .	0.56	0.55	0.56	0.53	0.45
October .. .. .	0.55	0.54	0.58	0.53	0.45
November .. .. .	0.55	0.57	0.54	0.53	0.51
December .. .. .	0.53	0.57	0.56	0.53	0.54
1957 January .. .. .	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.54
February .. .. .	0.54	0.52	0.50	0.53	0.54
March .. .. .	0.54	0.53	0.50	0.53	0.53

Sources :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\* Fair Average Quality.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 133

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GRAMDAL\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).*

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad
1	2	3	4
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0.66	0.67	0.68
1953 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.71	0.72	0.71
1954 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.47	0.45	0.49
1955 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.33	0.34	0.38
1956 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.45	0.44	0.50
1956 January .. .. .	0.37	0.37	0.47
February .. .. .	0.39	0.37	0.44
March .. .. .	0.43	0.42	0.47
April .. .. .	0.44	0.44	0.50
May .. .. .	0.43	0.44	0.50
June .. .. .	0.43	0.44	0.50
July .. .. .	0.45	0.44	0.50
August .. .. .	0.50	0.45	0.51
September .. .. .	0.50	0.46	0.55
October .. .. .	0.48	0.47	0.51
November .. .. .	0.50	0.48	0.50
December .. .. .	0.51	0.48	0.55
1957 January .. .. .	0.51	0.49	0.51
February .. .. .	0.50	0.48	0.49
March .. .. .	0.50	0.50	0.48

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\* Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 134

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF ONIONS\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0·18	0·24	0·21	0·30	0·24
1953 ( „ ) .. .. .	0·23	0·27	0·28	0·31	0·24
1954 ( „ ) .. .. .	0·15	0·18	0·14	0·24	0·18
1955 ( „ ) .. .. .	0·17	0·20	0·16	0·28	0·18
1956 ( „ ) .. .. .	0·18	0·22	0·17	0·33	0·20
1956 January .. .. .	0·32	0·41	0·24	0·35	0·27
February .. .. .	0·24	0·29	0·25	0·33	0·26
March .. .. .	0·19	0·22	0·17	0·33	0·18
April .. .. .	0·13	0·16	0·10	0·33	0·17
May .. .. .	0·11	0·14	0·10	0·33	0·17
June .. .. .	0·12	0·17	0·14	0·33	0·17
July .. .. .	0·12	0·16	0·17	0·37	0·17
August .. .. .	0·14	0·18	0·12	0·29	0·17
September .. .. .	0·16	0·19	0·12	0·29	0·17
October .. .. .	0·20	0·22	0·16	0·27	0·20
November.. .. .	0·20	0·24	0·24	0·33	0·21
December .. .. .	0·23	0·26	0·19	0·33	0·26
1957 January .. .. .	0·34	0·35	0·27	0·33	0·35
February .. .. .	0·31	0·37	0·27	0·33	0·33
March .. .. .	0·22	0·24	0·26	0·33	0·21

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\* Fair Average Quality.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 135

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF EDIBLE OILS\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)

Year or Month	CENTRES						
	Hydera- bad City	Warangal	Nizama- bad	Visakhapatnam		Eluru	
	Ground- nut Oil	Sesamum Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Gingelly Oil	Ground- nut Oil	Gingelly Oil
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.	Rs.nP.
1952 (Average) ..	1.28	1.39	1.17	1.49	2.22	1.82	1.73
1953 ( „ ) ..	1.64	1.72	1.63	1.87	2.41	1.67	1.94
1954 ( „ ) ..	1.18	1.39	1.12	1.50	2.50	1.22	1.58
1955 ( „ ) ..	0.94	1.11	0.92	1.05	1.79	0.95	1.22
1956 ( „ ) ..	1.42	1.83	1.41	1.30	2.06	1.36	1.63
1956 January ..	1.12	1.47	1.12	1.08	1.83	1.00	1.17
February ..	1.25	1.50	1.19	1.08	1.83	1.17	1.42
March ..	1.39	1.62	1.42	1.08	1.83	1.82	1.54
April ..	1.48	1.82	1.48	1.08	1.83	1.42	1.62
May ..	1.45	1.51	1.47	1.08	1.83	1.42	1.67
June ..	1.46	1.83	1.47	1.13	1.83	1.42	1.67
July ..	1.44	1.92	1.39	1.33	2.17	1.42	1.67
August ..	1.45	2.06	1.46	1.40	2.17	1.42	1.67
September ..	1.49	2.11	1.45	1.42	2.17	1.42	1.67
October ..	1.44	2.04	1.43	1.42	2.17	1.39	1.67
November ..	1.53	2.06	1.52	1.67	2.46	1.49	1.82
December ..	1.49	2.06	1.48	1.67	2.50	1.50	2.02
1957 January ..	1.48	1.99	1.45	1.67	2.50	1.48	2.06
February ..	1.50	1.92	1.48	1.67	2.50	1.46	2.02
March ..	1.50	1.87	1.49	1.67	2.50	1.44	2.11

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\*Fair average quality.



TABLE 186

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF SUGAR\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0.82	0.82	0.81	0.90	0.89
1953 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.84	0.89	0.85	0.86	0.83
1954 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.86	0.89	0.87	0.85	0.84
1955 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.83	0.86	0.85	0.82	0.83
1956 ( ,, ) .. .. .	0.86	0.83	0.86	0.87	0.86
1956 January .. .. .	0.82	0.85	0.83	0.77	0.83
February .. .. .	0.85	0.86	0.86	0.84	0.83
March .. .. .	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.85
April .. .. .	0.85	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87
May .. .. .	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.87	0.87
June .. .. .	0.89	0.90	0.89	0.87	0.87
July .. .. .	0.89	.90	0.90	0.87	0.87
August .. .. .	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.89	0.87
September .. .. .	0.87	0.87	0.87	0.92	0.87
October .. .. .	0.85	0.86	0.85	0.91	0.87
November .. .. .	0.84	0.86	0.85	0.87	0.86
December .. .. .	0.85	0.86	0.84	0.87	0.85
1957 January .. .. .	0.84	0.86	0.86	0.87	0.83
February .. .. .	0.84	0.86	0.88	0.87	0.83
March .. .. .	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.87	0.84

Source :—Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\*Fair Average Quality.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 137

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF GUR AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).*

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952 (Average) .. ..	0.87	0.89	0.88	0.83	0.40
1953 ( ,, ) .. ..	0.55	0.55	0.49	0.57	0.51
1954 ( ,, ) .. ..	0.51	0.53	0.52	0.54	0.51
1955 ( ,, ) .. ..	0.34	0.32	0.35	0.34	0.35
1956 ( ,, ) .. ..	0.40	0.40	0.33	0.41	0.40
1956 January .. ..	0.30	0.32	0.28	0.37	0.33
February .. ..	0.32	0.32	0.28	0.37	0.38
March .. ..	0.35	0.32	0.28	0.37	0.33
April .. ..	0.37	0.38	0.28	0.37	0.33
May .. ..	0.37	0.37	0.28	0.37	0.33
June .. ..	0.37	0.37	0.29	0.38	0.38
July .. ..	0.38	0.37	0.31	0.42	0.42
August .. ..	0.41	0.45	0.36	0.43	0.50
September .. ..	0.46	0.46	0.41	0.46	0.50
October .. ..	0.46	0.46	0.40	0.46	0.50
November .. ..	0.47	0.49	0.41	0.46	0.48
December .. ..	0.46	0.46	0.43	0.46	0.42
1957 January .. ..	0.43	0.39	0.31	0.46	0.42
February .. ..	0.43	0.39	0.28	0.46	0.40
March .. ..	0.41	0.42	0.30	0.46	0.39

*Source* :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 138

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF DRY CHILLIES AT SELECTED CENTRES 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)*

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakha- patnam	Eluru	
	2	3	4	5	6	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
19552 (Average) .. ..	0.78	0.96	0.80	1.48	1.06	
19553 ( „ ) .. ..	1.93	1.95	1.58	2.21	1.79	
19554 ( „ ) .. ..	2.41	1.95	2.18	3.08	1.98	
19555 ( „ ) .. ..	1.30	1.12	1.15	1.56	1.23	
19556 ( „ ) .. ..	2.19	1.70	1.90	1.87	1.69	
19556 January .. ..	1.62	1.27	1.60	1.67	1.25	
February .. ..	1.81	1.47	1.50	1.67	1.58	
March .. ..	2.26	1.72	1.98	1.83	1.65	
April .. ..	2.47	1.82	2.02	1.83	1.83	
May .. ..	2.46	1.76	2.00	1.83	1.83	
June .. ..	2.34	1.76	2.00	1.85	1.77	
July .. ..	2.28	1.81	2.00	1.92	1.67	
August .. ..	2.25	1.87	2.00	1.83	1.67	
September .. ..	2.42	1.78	2.00	1.83	1.67	
October .. ..	2.37	1.78	2.00	1.83	1.79	
November .. ..	2.19	1.74	2.00	2.43	1.79	
December .. ..	1.77	1.72	1.76	2.50	1.81	
19577 January .. ..	1.50	1.70	1.43	2.50	1.56	
February .. ..	1.60	1.58	1.43	2.50	1.75	
March .. ..	1.74	1.55	1.41	2.50	1.59	

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\*Fair Average Quality.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 139

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF TAMARIND\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas)*

Year or Month 1	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City 2	Warangal 3	Nizamabad 4	Visakhapat- nam 5	Eluru 6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. ..	0.89	0.88	0.42	0.25	0.41
1953 ( " ) .. ..	0.86	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.52
1954 ( " ) .. ..	1.29	1.23	1.87	0.59	0.65
1955 ( " ) .. ..	0.44	0.58	0.49	0.83	0.58
1956 ( " ) .. ..	0.48	0.48	0.50	0.42	0.49
1956 January .. ..	0.88	0.86	0.34	0.42	0.50
February .. ..	0.81	0.84	0.88	0.42	0.50
March .. ..	0.87	0.87	0.48	0.42	0.50
April .. ..	0.41	0.46	0.50	0.42	0.50
May .. ..	0.44	0.42	0.50	0.42	0.50
June .. ..	0.53	0.49	0.52	0.42	0.50
July .. ..	0.54	0.52	0.60	0.42	0.50
August .. ..	0.56	0.56	0.58	0.88	0.50
September .. ..	0.56	0.55	0.61	0.83	0.50
October .. ..	0.56	0.55	0.58	0.85	0.50
November .. ..	0.56	0.57	0.54	0.52	0.50
December .. ..	0.59	0.58	0.49	0.50	0.46
1957 January .. ..	0.58	0.58	0.57	0.50	0.42
February .. ..	0.46	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.48
March .. ..	0.38	0.49	0.50	0.50	0.42

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\*Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 140

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF MUTTON\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

(Prices are per Seer of 80 Tolas).

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru
1	2	3	4	5	6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	1.61	1.65	1.67	2.25	2.34
1953 ( ,, ) .. .. .	1.53	1.61	1.50	2.50	2.00
1954 ( ,, ) .. .. .	1.57	1.62	1.50	2.50	2.00
1955 ( ,, ) .. .. .	1.55	1.55	1.33	2.50	2.00
1956 ( ,, ) .. .. .	1.81	1.73	1.60	2.50	2.07
1956 January .. .. .	1.83	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
February .. .. .	1.69	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
March .. .. .	1.79	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
April .. .. .	1.75	1.50	1.50	2.50	2.00
May .. .. .	1.61	1.58	1.50	2.50	2.00
June .. .. .	1.73	1.75	1.50	2.50	2.00
July .. .. .	1.75	1.75	1.50	2.50	2.00
August .. .. .	1.75	1.75	1.69	2.50	2.00
September .. .. .	1.75	1.93	1.75	2.50	2.00
October .. .. .	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.00
November .. .. .	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.30
December .. .. .	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
1957 January .. .. .	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
February .. .. .	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50
March .. .. .	2.00	2.00	1.75	2.50	2.50

Source:—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Hyderabad.

\*Fair Average Quality.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 141

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF BIDIS\* AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Bundle of 25 Bidis)*

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad	Visakhapat- nam	Eluru	
	2	3	4	5	6	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.19	
1953 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.19	
1954 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.11	0.13	0.11	0.16	0.19	
1955 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
1956 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18	
1956 January .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
February .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
March .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
April .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
May .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
June .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
July .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
August .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
September .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.19	
October .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18	
November .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.17	
December .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.17	
1957 January .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18	
February .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18	
March .. .. .	0.11	0.14	0.11	0.16	0.18	

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\*Fair Average Quality.

TABLE 142

AVERAGE RETAIL PRICES OF CIGARETTES AT SELECTED CENTRES, 1952 TO MARCH, 1957.

*(Prices are per Packet of 10 Cigarettes—Charminar Brand.)*

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad City	Warangal	Nizamabad
1	2	3	4
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 (Average) .. .. .	0.09	0.10	0.09
1953 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.10	0.10	0.10
1954 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.09	0.10	0.09
1955 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.09	0.09	0.09
1956 ( „ ) .. .. .	0.10	0.11	0.10
1956 January .. .. .	0.09	0.09	0.09
February .. .. .	0.09	0.10	0.09
March .. .. .	0.09	0.11	0.09
April .. .. .	0.10	0.12	0.09
May .. .. .	0.10	0.12	0.09
June .. .. .	0.11	0.12	0.09
July .. .. .	0.11	0.11	0.09
August .. .. .	0.10	0.11	0.09
September .. .. .	0.10	0.11	0.11
October .. .. .	0.09	0.11	0.11
November .. .. .	0.09	0.11	0.11
December .. .. .	0.11	0.11	0.11
1957 January .. .. .	0.11	0.11	0.11
February .. .. .	0.11	0.11	0.11
March .. .. .	0.11	0.11	0.11

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF RICE PER

Year and Month	RICE (Coarse)		RICE (Fine)	
	Nizamabad	Hyderabad	Nizamabad	Hyderabad
1	2	3	4	5
1952-53 @ .. .. .	13.81*	16.50†	15.69*	23.75†
1953-54 @ .. .. .	13.37*	16.50†	15.19*	18.19†
1954-55 @ .. .. .	14.44	14.69	17.44	18.50
1955-56 @ .. .. .	11.56	12.87	14.44	17.75
1956 January .. .. .	12.75	13.67	15.92	18.25
February .. .. .	13.44	15.83	16.04	19.67
March .. .. .	15.33	16.83	18.29	19.37
April .. .. .	16.37	..	18.50	20.94
May .. .. .	15.81	..	..	21.06
June .. .. .	15.44	..	18.56	21.81
July .. .. .	16.12	16.19	18.62	19.44
August .. .. .	..	16.25	19.56	20.75
September .. .. .	..	17.00	18.37	20.44
October .. .. .	16.25	15.94	19.37	21.19
November .. .. .	16.94	17.69	21.94	22.50
December .. .. .	16.44	17.31	17.31	23.25
1957 January .. .. .	16.19	18.25	20.56	23.37
February .. .. .	17.69	18.62	22.19	25.44
March .. .. .	18.44	20.06	22.85	25.06

Source : Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, Hyderabad and State Marketing Officer, for the Telangana Region and the Agents of State Bank of India for Andhra Region respectively.

@ Year ending 31st March.

\* Controlled Price—Procurement Price in Producing Areas.

† Controlled Price—Issue Price (Ex-godown).in Consuming Areas.

Rice Coarse Variety at Nizamabad relates to 'Mota' variety.

Rice Fine Variety at Nizamabad relates to Kichidi variety.

N.S.=No Stock.

N.M. = No Market.



## XII. PRICES

148

MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH 1957.

*(Prices in Rupees and Naya Paisa)*

RICE FIRST SORT				RICE SECOND SORT			
Kakinada	Eluru	Vijayawada	Nellore	Kakinada	Eluru	Vijayawada	Nellore
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
16.06	16.00	13.50	16.12	15.37	15.25	12.69	18.44
18.00	15.62	14.87	22.06	15.81	14.75	14.25	N.S.
16.87	17.56	14.87	19.25	14.31	14.62	14.50	13.81
16.00	16.94	14.62	17.12	14.25	14.37	13.94	11.19
15.75	16.44	14.19	17.31	14.31	14.00	13.87	N.S.
N.M.	18.75	15.31	17.31	15.44	15.94	14.75	do
19.62	19.37	16.75	17.62	17.25	17.25	16.25	do
19.00	19.54	17.31	18.56	17.00	17.56	16.81	do
18.69	18.56	17.19	18.56	17.06	17.56	16.25	do
19.25	19.25	17.56	19.06	17.25	17.75	17.31	do
20.50	20.12	18.25	19.06	18.56	18.50	17.81	do
20.87	21.56	19.75	17.37	19.25	19.25	19.25	do
20.50	21.56	19.37	21.87	20.00	19.25	18.31	do
21.62	21.56	19.44	21.75	20.12	19.25	18.94	do
22.56	22.31	20.75	22.62	20.19	20.62	20.25	do
21.50	23.50	21.12	21.56	19.19	22.50	20.62	do
20.00	20.00	18.62	20.12	18.69	18.00	18.25	do
20.75	20.00	19.37	18.81	19.44	18.00	19.12	do
20.75	20.00	19.25	18.81	19.37	18.00	18.87	do

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 144

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF JAWAR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,  
1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month 1	JAWAR (WHITE) Hyderabad †			JAWAR YELLOW			JAWAR (WHITE) Adoni
	2	3	4	5	6		
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.		
1952-53 @ .. ..	21.50	9.00*	12.31	11.37	13.19		
1953-54 @ .. ..	13.31	10.69	10.62	N.S.	13.62		
1954-55 @ .. ..	11.37	8.50	8.69	9.0	10.12		
1955-56 @ .. ..	9.37	7.31	7.44	6.69	7.00		
1956 January .. ..	10.42	8.21	7.69	6.94	7.44		
February .. ..	13.00	9.50	N.S.	7.19	7.44		
March .. ..	14.12	10.60	9.06	9.25	9.69		
April .. ..	14.25	11.81	9.06	10.37	11.56		
May .. ..	14.31	11.75	9.06	9.62	11.56		
June .. ..	14.69	13.12	9.69	10.31	11.56		
July .. ..	14.25	12.19	9.69	11.25	11.56		
August .. ..	17.31	13.69	11.50	12.37	12.44		
September .. ..	16.81	13.75	12.69	13.00	13.81		
October .. ..	17.19	13.19	12.87	13.50	14.31		
November .. ..	17.83	13.81	14.12	14.19	15.69		
December .. ..	19.71	13.52	14.56	15.31	17.56		
1957 January .. ..	18.73	13.33	14.56	15.12	17.56		
February .. ..	17.06	14.17	14.56	16.25	17.56		
March .. ..	15.83	13.85	13.37	16.25	18.00		

Source:—Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies Hyderabad and State Marketing Officer, for the Telangana Region and the Agents of State Bank of India for Andhra Region respectively

@ Year ending 31st March.

\* Controlled Prices—Issue Price (Ex-godown) in Consuming Areas.

† Regulated from April 1956.

N. S.—No Stock.

TABLE 145

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF WHEAT PER MAUND AT HYDERABAD, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month						Hyderabad * (Bansi variety) .
1						2
						Rs. nP.
1952-53 @	..	..	..	..	..	25.06 †
1953-54 @	..	..	..	..	..	25.06 †
1954-55 @	..	..	..	..	..	18.19 †
1955-56 @	..	..	..	..	..	16.94 †
1956 January	..	..	..	..	..	17.67
February	..	..	..	..	..	18.50
March	..	..	..	..	..	18.50
April	..	..	..	..	..	18.31
May	..	..	..	..	..	17.75
June	..	..	..	..	..	18.06
July	..	..	..	..	..	18.06
August	..	..	..	..	..	20.00
September	..	..	..	..	..	19.69
October	..	..	..	..	..	19.50
November	..	..	..	..	..	20.50
December	..	..	..	..	..	21.62
1957 January	..	..	..	..	..	21.50
February	..	..	..	..	..	21.37
March	..	..	..	..	..	21.38

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by the Commissioner of Civil Supplies, Hyderabad & State Marketing Officer, Andhra Pradesh.

@ Year ending 31st March.

\* Regulated from April, 1956.

† Controlled Prices—Issue Price (Ex-godown) in Consuming Areas.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 146

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF TUAR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month 1	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad	Nizamabad	Kakinada	Nandyal	
	2	3	4	5	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 @	.. .. .	13.94	12.56	..	..
1953-54 @	.. .. .	12.94	11.50	..	..
1954-55 @	.. .. .	7.37	7.19	6.69	6.62
1955-56 @	.. .. .	11.56	10.50	19.44	10.69
1956 January	.. .. .	11.25	11.83	12.31	12.12
February	.. .. .	13.04	10.75	10.75	12.50
March	.. .. .	14.54	12.90	12.44	12.81
April	.. .. .	13.19	13.06	12.50	12.94
May	.. .. .	13.37	14.87	11.75	12.75
June	.. .. .	14.00	13.75	12.37	12.81
July	.. .. .	15.31	13.50	12.87	13.12
August	.. .. .	15.50	17.06	12.06	13.50
September	.. .. .	14.31	17.00	12.06	13.25
October	.. .. .	13.56	13.19	12.06	13.00
November	.. .. .	14.75	13.75	12.06	13.12
December	.. .. .	13.81	13.69	11.94	13.37
1957 January	.. .. .	13.06	12.92	11.50	13.12
February	.. .. .	13.75	12.90	11.56	12.87
March	.. .. .	13.40	16.19	10.19	13.25

Source :—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April, 1956.

@ Year ending 31st March.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 147

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF GRAM PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	CENTRES	
	Hyderabad*	Kakinada
1	2	3
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 @ .. .. .	20.06	20.44
1953-54 @ .. .. .	18.44	18.25
1954-55 @ .. .. .	9.62	12.62
1955-56 @ .. .. .	9.87	11.00
1956 January .. .. .	11.00	11.81
February .. .. .	11.81	11.81
March .. .. .	13.17	15.00
April .. .. .	13.12	14.87
May .. .. .	12.94	13.25
June .. .. .	14.50	14.50
July .. .. .	13.31	15.00
August .. .. .	14.19	15.00
September .. .. .	13.81	15.00
October .. .. .	14.06	14.12
November .. .. .	15.37	14.94
December .. .. .	16.00	15.62
1957 January .. .. .	15.00	15.75
February .. .. .	15.10	16.37
March .. .. .	14.62	16.94

Source :—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April, 1956.

@ Year ending 31st March.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 148

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF MUNG PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad*	Khammam	Kakinada	Nandyal	
	2	3	4	5	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 @	.. .. .	16.37	16.31	..	..
1953-54 †	.. .. .	15.12	15.31	..	..
1954-55 †	.. .. .	8.12	6.94	8.31	6.75
1955-56 †	.. .. .	10.44	9.37	12.25	10.06
1956 January	.. .. .	11.83	12.92	13.62	12.50
February	.. .. .	12.83	13.10	15.32	11.25
March	.. .. .	19.12	13.77	16.25	12.25
April	.. .. .	13.31	9.56	16.31	13.00
May	.. .. .	13.37	11.56	16.12	13.00
June	.. .. .	11.50	11.00	15.50	13.19
July	.. .. .	12.81	10.00	14.62	13.75
August	.. .. .	13.81	15.00	14.31	14.94
September	.. .. .	13.19	14.69	14.19	15.00
October	.. .. .	14.50	14.19	14.19	15.00
November	.. .. .	16.31	14.50	15.31	15.12
December	.. .. .	16.06	14.31	18.50	15.37
1957 January	.. .. .	14.56	13.94	15.87	14.56
February	.. .. .	15.17	N.Q.	15.37	12.00
March	.. .. .	12.87	13.33	15.56	11.69

Source:—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

@ Year ending 30th September.

† Year ending 31st March.

N. Q.=Not quoted.

TABLE 149

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF CHILLIES PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	CENTRES					
	Hyderabad*	Nizamabad	Warangal	Kakinada	Guntur	Nandyal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 † .. ..	30.19	22.87	81.44	51.56	40.37	87.25
1953-54 † .. ..	82.37	79.94	78.19	83.12	81.50	69.37
1954-55 † .. ..	66.87	65.69	59.25	67.69	56.56	63.37
1955-56 † .. ..	49.56	46.75	43.56	41.00	54.25	45.81
1956 January .. ..	45.00	43.87	38.60	40.75	63.75	46.81
February .. ..	64.58	49.42	46.25	48.00	76.94	59.12
March .. ..	71.67	69.83	54.79	60.44	88.87	65.12
April .. ..	66.50	60.0	57.50	66.56	85.56	68.50
May .. ..	42.24	N. S.	53.25	68.87	82.31	68.50
June .. ..	56.69	63.56	69.62	72.69	82.31	67.81
July .. ..	60.00	59.25	53.50	81.69	82.31	66.00
August .. ..	62.50	56.19	52.87	78.56	74.06	68.56
September .. ..	60.81	60.31	49.25	75.31	74.06	68.56
October .. ..	44.81	54.94	63.87	77.37	73.62	69.00
November .. ..	55.19	60.00	51.19	80.69	77.44	70.62
December .. ..	42.19	53.50	60.81	81.81	74.06	71.12
1957 January .. ..	39.23	50.00	55.56	78.37	75.69	65.12
February .. ..	N. Q.	46.67	61.37	71.25	75.69	66.00
March .. ..	37.75	41.08	57.69	68.87	72.44	64.87

Source :— Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N S.=No Stock.

N. Q.=Not Quoted.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 150

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF GUR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	CENTRES						
	Hyderabad City	Nizamabad	Anakapalli	Kakinada	Adoni	Chittoor	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	
		Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 † .. ..	12.44	11.12	14.12	11.44	15.06	14.25	
1953-54 † .. ..	19.37	17.37	20.00	19.81	21.50	21.44	
1954-55 † .. ..	13.87	13.06	15.44	15.00	16.87	13.25	
1955-56 † .. ..	9.44	9.31	11.00	11.50	12.00	9.00	
1956 January .. ..	8.75	8.71	10.69	11.69	12.56	9.69	
February .. ..	9.88	8.88	11.81	10.87	13.12	10.19	
March .. ..	11.60	10.21	12.06	12.37	13.12	10.56	
April .. ..	11.12	9.81	11.50	11.56	14.75	11.31	
May .. ..	10.94	9.37	11.50	13.31	14.75	11.31	
June .. ..	11.25	11.19	12.37	13.81	14.75	11.81	
July .. ..	13.00	11.12	13.69	15.00	14.75	13.50	
August .. ..	14.81	13.50	13.69	15.00	14.75	14.81	
September .. ..	14.69	12.81	13.69	14.81	15.69	15.25	
October .. ..	15.00	13.06	13.69	13.31	16.50	16.00	
November .. ..	15.44	13.06	13.69	13.31	16.50	16.00	
December .. ..	13.12	10.62	13.69	13.31	16.50	16.00	
1957 January .. ..	13.00	9.83	12.62	13.12	16.50	14.75	
February .. ..	12.12	10.17	11.44	13.31	17.06	13.00	
March .. ..	11.96	10.27	11.44	13.31	18.62	13.00	

Source :—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.



TABLE 152

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF ONIONS PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	CENTRES		
	Hyderabad*	Warangal	Cuddapah
1	2	3	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. Pn.
1952-53 † .. .. .	4.44	5.44	@
1953-54 † .. .. .	8.19	8.75	8.19
1954-55 † .. .. .	3.50	2.62	4.87
1955-56 † .. .. .	5.81	5.50	3.87
1956 January .. .. .	8.50	7.44	3.12
February .. .. .	7.00	6.15	4.62
March .. .. .	4.85	4.54	4.81
April .. .. .	3.19	3.19	5.00
May .. .. .	3.19	3.75	5.06
June .. .. .	3.87	5.19	4.94
July .. .. .	3.06	4.56	4.62
August .. .. .	3.87	5.25	3.69
September .. .. .	3.69	5.37	3.56
October .. .. .	5.31	6.37	3.56
November .. .. .	5.12	6.56	3.56
December .. .. .	6.62	6.56	3.56
1957 January .. .. .	9.28	7.27	3.62
February .. .. .	7.40	6.17	4.06
March .. .. .	5.62	5.44	6.81

Source :— Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

@ Prices not collected.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 152

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF GROUNDNUT PODS PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,  
1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month 1	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad* 2	Warangal 3	Guntur 4	Nandyal 5	Adoni 6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 † .. .. .	16.00	16.56	16.94	17.12	17.81
1953-54 † .. .. .	20.44	21.00	20.62	22.00	23.19
1954-55 † .. .. .	11.25	13.25	13.69	13.62	13.94
1955-56 † .. .. .	13.06	12.87	13.31	12.69	12.75
1956 January .. .. .	16.67	14.29	15.00	14.87	14.50
February .. .. .	15.83	15.67	16.12	15.31	15.31
March .. .. .	19.00	18.00	16.75	16.75	17.69
April .. .. .	19.31	18.81	17.00	17.25	17.87
May .. .. .	19.00	19.62	17.75	19.06	18.31
June .. .. .	19.12	19.00	21.50	18.00	17.62
July .. .. .	17.69	18.62	20.81	17.19	17.25
August .. .. .	17.94	19.12	21.12	18.50	19.06
September .. .. .	17.50	18.56	21.12	17.62	19.19
October .. .. .	15.50	14.50	20.56	16.50	17.25
November .. .. .	19.00	17.56	20.56	17.19	17.37
December .. .. .	17.25	26.00	20.56	18.31	18.31
1957 January .. .. .	17.62	19.35	20.56	18.56	18.62
February .. .. .	19.50	18.54	20.56	18.31	18.56
March .. .. .	18.48	18.48	20.56	18.25	18.81

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

TABLE 153

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF TIL PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,  
1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	CENTRES			
	Hyderabad*	Warangal	Vizianagaram (Punasa)	Rajah- mundry
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 †	25.56	25.12	28.81	28.31
1953-54 †	30.75	31.44	35.37	32.62
1954-55 †	23.19	22.75	28.00	27.50
1955-56 †	24.06	23.19	24.75	22.69
1956 January	32.00	29.44	25.12	23.31
February	30.67	31.00	25.75	23.31
March	33.46	34.08	27.00	31.50
April	32.62	34.44	22.50	32.50
May	35.19	36.00	29.00	32.50
June	36.62	37.56	29.37	33.50
July	37.12	39.62	31.00	37.87
August	41.37	41.69	31.00	37.50
September	35.00	37.44	32.50	32.50
October	37.50	39.37	30.50	32.50
November	35.37	35.44	35.50	32.50
December	38.50	34.62	39.75	35.00
1957 January	38.06	35.30	37.62	35.00
February	39.35	34.96	37.62	35.00
March	38.42	34.75	N.S.	37.81

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April, 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.S.=No Stock.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 154

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF KARAD PER  
MAUND AT HYDERABAD, 1952-53 TO  
MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	Hyderabad*			
1	2			
				Rs. nP.
1952-53 *	..	..	..	18.75
1953-54 *	..	..	..	16.81
1954-55 *	..	..	..	10.25
1955-56 *	..	..	..	10.25
1956 January	..	..	..	18.08
February	..	..	..	12.92
March	..	..	..	15.37
April	..	..	..	14.19
May	..	..	..	14.44
June	..	..	..	14.81
July	..	..	..	14.69
August	..	..	..	14.50
September	..	..	..	14.81
October	..	..	..	15.19
November	..	..	..	13.81
December	..	..	..	15.44
1957 January	..	..	..	16.19
February	..	..	..	15.73
March	..	..	..	14.46

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied  
by the State Marketing Officer, Andhra  
Pradesh.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

TABLE 155

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF LINSEED PER  
MAUND AT HYDERABAD, 1952-53 TO  
MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month	Hyderabad*			
1	2			
				Rs. nP.
1952-53 †	..	..	..	15.37
1953-54 †	..	..	..	16.81
1954-55 †	..	..	..	12.12
1955-56 †	..	..	..	14.00
1956 January	..	..	..	N.Q.
February	..	..	..	20.67
March	..	..	..	22.71
April	..	..	..	22.44
May	..	..	..	22.00
June	..	..	..	20.62
July	..	..	..	18.81
August	..	..	..	19.19
September	..	..	..	18.81
October	..	..	..	N.Q.
November	..	..	..	21.69
December	..	..	..	N.Q.
1957 January	..	..	..	18.62
February	..	..	..	18.17
March	..	..	..	18.10

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by  
the State Marketing Officer, Andhra  
Pradesh.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.Q.—Not quoted.

TABLE 156

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF CASTOR PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES, 1952-53 TO MARCH, 1957.

Year or Month 1	CENTRES				
	Hyderabad* 2	Badepalli 3	Warangal 4	Guntur 5	Anantapur 6
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53 † .. ..	18.75	19.12	21.37	21.50	20.75
1953-54 † .. ..	17.87	18.12	18.94	n.s.	23.00
1954-55 † .. ..	11.31	18.56	10.81	do	10.75
1955-56 † .. ..	11.81	12.25	12.37	do	8.19
1956 January .. ..	16.25	15.33	15.12	do	n.s.
February .. ..	14.96	15.27	15.17	do	do
March .. ..	17.17	17.35	17.33	do	16.37
April .. ..	18.25	18.62	17.37	do	16.56
May .. ..	19.12	16.75	18.94	do	16.56
June .. ..	18.12	18.12	18.06	do	17.56
July .. ..	17.37	17.87	18.44	do	17.56
August .. ..	18.37	19.19	n.q.	do	18.19
September .. ..	18.06	19.12	18.06	do	19.31
October .. ..	14.50	19.50	18.31	do	18.56
November .. ..	21.69	24.25	23.31	do	20.06
December .. ..	24.94	25.94	26.00	do	23.00
1957 January .. ..	25.44	25.83	n.q.	do	24.00
February .. ..	21.79	22.33	22.25	do	24.00
March .. ..	21.56	22.75	22.15	do	n.s.

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Regulated from April 1956.

† Year ending 31st March.

N.S.=No Stock.

N.Q.=Not Quoted.

## XII. PRICES

TABLE 157

AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES OF KAPAS PER MAUND AT IMPORTANT MARKET CENTRES,  
1952-53 TO MARCH 1957.

Year or Month	CENTRES			
	Adilabad	Guntur (Coconadas)	Nandyal (Red Northerns)	Adoni (Westerns Mungari)
1	2	3	4	5
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952-53*	18.87	16.12	18.62	23.50
1953-54*	28.25	21.75	23.06	27.31
1954-55*	22.25	19.50	19.62	28.51
1955-56*	25.19	12.50	11.62	19.50
1956 January	30.88	N.S.	10.25	24.56
February	29.52	do	12.31	25.69
March	27.81	18.12	19.56	27.50
April	N.S.	18.12	21.94	27.19
May	do	21.87	22.44	28.37
June	do	24.00	22.56	28.87
July	do	24.00	22.56	27.81
August	do	24.12	22.56	27.69
September	do	24.69	22.56	27.69
October	do	24.69	22.56	27.69
November	27.12	24.69	22.56	27.44
December	27.62	N.A.	22.56	26.81
1957 January	27.25	do	22.56	26.06
February	25.17	do	22.56	26.50
March	24.62	do	23.56	29.06

Source.—Compiled from Returns supplied by the State Marketing Officer, for Telangana Region and the Agents of the State Bank of India for Andhra Region.

\* Year ending 31st March.

N.S.—No Stock.

N.A.—Not Available

### XIII. WAGES

#### WAGES

Tables relating to Wages of Agricultural and Industrial Labour are presented in this Section.

Tables 158 to 164 :— The data in these Tables are based on the "Report of Agricultural Wages" issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India, 1952. Two separate Tables for Andhra and Telangana Regions have been given, as figures were not available for both the Regions for one single year on a uniform basis. The figures for Andhra and Telangana Regions have been estimated by applying the ratio to the figures for the composite Madras and Hyderabad States respectively.

TABLE 158

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF PAYMENTS ACCORDING TO NATURE OF AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS, 1938-39 AND 1948-49

ANDHRA REGION.

(Figures in Rupees)

Srl. No.	Agricultural Operations and year	Cash Wages (No perquisites)			Kind (Value) (No perquisites)		
		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Ploughing	1938-39 ..	0.37	0.11	0.27	0.18	0.09	0.11
	1948-49 ..	1.02	—	0.35	0.89	—	0.39
2. Embarking	1938-39 ..	0.33	—	0.21	0.23	0.28	—
	1948-49 ..	1.01	0.64	0.49	1.03	—	—
3. Harrowing	1938-39 ..	0.33	0.11	—	0.24	0.22	0.10
	1948-49 ..	0.97	0.59	0.42	0.90	0.80	0.37
4. Manuring	1938-39 ..	0.36	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.19	0.10
	1948-49 ..	1.05	0.52	0.40	0.89	0.76	0.38
5. Sowing	1938-39 ..	0.33	0.17	0.13	0.18	0.11	0.09
	1948-49 ..	0.97	0.43	0.37	0.80	0.46	..
6. Transplanting	1938-39 ..	0.22	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.18	0.17
	1948-49 ..	0.86	0.53	0.53	0.84	0.71	0.73
7. Breeding	1938-39 ..	0.26	0.17	0.14	0.20	0.16	0.16
	1948-49 ..	0.77	0.48	0.54	0.79	0.57	0.52
8. Irrigation	1938-39 ..	0.36	0.35	0.35	0.21	0.12	0.07
	1948-49 ..	1.14	0.51	0.42	1.07	—	—
9. Harvesting	1938-39 ..	0.37	0.27	0.22	0.22	0.20	0.20
	1948-49 ..	1.03	0.66	0.52	0.98	0.69	0.68
10. Threshing	1938-39 ..	0.44	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.21	0.20
	1948-49 ..	1.26	0.62	0.40	1.09	0.73	0.68

Source :—Report on Agricultural Wages in India, issued by the Ministry of Labour, Govt. of India, 1952\*  
— Nil.

## XIII. WAGES

TABLE 159

AVERAGE RATES OF WAGES FOR VARIOUS TYPES OF PAYMENTS ACCORDING TO NATURE OF AGRICULTURAL OPERATIONS, 1938-39 AND 1949-50.

TELANGANA REGION.

(Figures in Rupees.)

Srl. No.	Agricultural Operations and year	Cash Wages (No perquisites)			Kind (Value) (No perquisites)		
		Men	Women	Children	Men	Women	Children
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. <i>Ploughing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.40	0.22	—	0.28	0.23	—
	1949-50 ..	0.94	0.59	0.41	1.03	0.59	0.41
2. <i>Embarking</i>	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.16	0.15	0.33	0.15	0.12
	1949-50 ..	0.87	0.53	0.47	1.01	0.53	0.57
3. <i>Harrowing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.34	—	0.13	0.24	0.23	0.15
	1949-50 ..	0.84	0.70	0.58	0.95	0.70	0.61
4. <i>Manuring</i>	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.16	0.15	0.28	0.15	0.09
	1949-50 ..	0.80	0.48	0.44	0.95	0.56	0.58
5. <i>Sowing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.21	0.15	0.35	0.25	0.18
	1949-50 ..	0.98	0.45	0.40	1.05	0.60	0.58
6. <i>Transplanting</i>	1938-39 ..	0.31	0.15	0.15	0.28	0.18	0.18
	1949-50 ..	0.94	0.46	0.44	0.94	0.53	0.61
7. <i>Breeding</i>	1938-39 ..	0.28	0.15	0.15	0.27	0.16	0.15
	1949-50 ..	0.68	0.42	0.43	0.75	0.51	0.61
8. <i>Irrigation</i>	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.16	—	0.28	0.20	—
	1949-50 ..	0.81	0.33	0.41	0.75	0.41	0.41
9. <i>Harvesting</i>	1938-39 ..	0.34	0.19	0.15	0.40	0.24	0.25
	1949-50 ..	1.07	0.64	0.37	0.95	0.58	0.58
10. <i>Threshing</i>	1938-39 ..	0.30	0.17	0.15	0.40	0.27	0.24
	1949-50 ..	0.90	0.46	0.40	1.11	0.68	0.77

Source :—Report on Agricultural Wages in India issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India, 1952.

— = Nil.



TABLE 160

DISTRIBUTION OF PERCENTAGE OF MAN-DAYS WORKED BY CASUAL LABOUR ACCORDING TO RANGE OF AGRICULTURAL WAGE RATES, 1950-51.

(Based on All India Agricultural Labour Enquiry)

Srl. No.	Range of Agricultural Wage Rates						Man	Woman		
	1	2							3	4
1.	Less than 10	As.	..	..	..	..	8.4	50.5		
2.	10—14	As.	..	..	..	..	9.8	11.5		
3.	14—18	„	..	..	..	..	10.0	0.9		
4.	18—22	„	..	..	..	..	1.4	0.4		
5.	22—26	„	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.1		
6.	26—30	„	..	..	..	..	0.2	..		
7.	30 As. and above		..	..	..	..	0.4	..		
8.	Total Percentage of Man-Days Worked						..	..	31.1	68.4
9.	Average Daily Wage (As.)						..	..	13.1	8.0

Source :—“Agricultural Labour—How they Work and Live” issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India.

TABLE 161

ANNUAL AVERAGE EARNINGS OF INDUSTRIAL LABOUR : BY INDUSTRIES, 1955-1956.

Srl. No.	Industry	Average Annual Earnings (Rs.)	
		1955	1956
1	2	3	4
1.	Rice Milling ..	523	326
2.	Biscuit Making ..	489	315
3.	Sugar ..	687	767
4.	Distilleries and Breweries ..	833	663
5.	Vegetable Oils ..	301	319
6.	Paints and Varnishes ..	640	759
7.	Cement ..	1,153	1,350
8.	Glass and Glassware ..	467	N.A.
9.	Ceramics ..	532	479
10.	Paper ..	933	1,123
11.	Soap ..	284	320
12.	Cotton Textiles ..	795	863
13.	Chemicals including Drugs and Pharmaceuticals ..	732	917
14.	Aluminium, Copper and Brass Products ..	573	562
15.	Jute Textiles ..	845	926
16.	General Engineering and Electrical Engineering Excluding Generations. ..	724	812

Source :—Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

Note :—Figures in all cases are for the Calendar year, except ‘Sugar’ industry details of which relate to the year ending with 30th June.

## XIII. WAGES

TABLE 162

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT KOTHAGUDIUM COAL FIELDS, 1952 TO 1956.

Year	UNDERGROUND					SURFACE				
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervising Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Females	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952	4.87	2.77	2.74	2.56	1.91	4.05	2.17	1.73	1.26	
1953	4.71	2.80	2.53	2.51	1.94	4.31	2.27	1.73	1.32	
1954	4.35	2.78	2.44	2.46	1.88	4.36	2.26	1.81	1.33	
1955	4.77	2.70	2.55	2.41	1.89	4.65	2.39	1.80	1.34	
1956	4.59	3.18	2.93	3.20	2.80	4.88	3.77	2.63	1.92	

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad.

\*Earnings in December.

TABLE 163

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT YELLANDU COAL FIELDS 1952- TO 1956.

Year	UNDERGROUND					SURFACE				
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervising Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Females	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952	4.13	4.53	3.77	2.28	1.48	5.01	2.19	1.52	1.16	
1953	4.29	3.75	3.76	2.27	1.50	5.09	2.28	1.40	1.36	
1954	4.26	3.28	2.79	2.27	1.50	5.24	2.28	1.42	1.15	
1955	5.88	2.50	2.19	2.28	1.84	5.50	2.32	1.48	1.15	
1956	6.99	3.06	2.78	2.81	2.66	6.03	3.35	2.46	1.78	

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad.

\*Earnings in December.

TABLE 164

AVERAGE DAILY EARNINGS\* OF LABOUR AT TANDUR COAL FIELDS, 1952 TO 1956.

Year	UNDERGROUND					SURFACE			
	Overmen and Sirdars	Coal Cutters	Loaders	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Clerical & Supervising Staff	Skilled Labour	Unskilled Labour	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.	Rs. nP.
1952 ..	4.57	4.29	2.66	2.32	1.81	4.28	2.33	1.69	1.28
1953 ..	4.97	3.76	2.99	2.35	1.80	4.51	2.36	1.70	1.27
1954 ..	4.64	3.66	2.52	2.48	1.83	4.83	2.45	1.73	1.25
1955 ..	4.12	3.31	2.21	2.61	1.85	4.95	2.79	1.79	1.30
1956 ..	4.01	3.56	2.65	3.22	2.81	5.29	3.66	2.59	1.79

Source :—Department of Mines and Geology, Hyderabad.

\*Earnings in December.

## XIV. TRANSPORT.

TABLE 165

ROAD MILEAGE AS MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, MUNICIPALITIES AND DISTRICT BOARDS, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

YEAR Ending 31st March 1	MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS				MAINTAINED BY THE MUNICIPALITIES			
	METAL		MURAM		METAL		MURAM	
	Miles	Kilometres	Miles	Kilometres	Miles	Kilometres	Miles	Kilometres
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51*	8,506	13,689.05	745	1,198.96	28	45.06	165	265.54
1951-52*	8,451	13,600.53	833	1,340.58	31	49.89	200	421.87
1952-53*	8,252	13,280.28	841	1,353.46	32	51.50	206	331.53
1953-54*	7,742	12,459.51	767	1,234.37	40	64.37	222	357.27
1954-55*	7,253	11,672.54	759	1,221.49	50	80.47	224	360.49
1955-56*	6,742	10,850.17	770	1,239.19	51	82.08	229	398.54

Source :—Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways, Chief, Engineer, Local Administration and Public Health and the Municipal Corporations of Hyderabad and Secunderabad.

\* Including data for Telangana districts of the former Hyderabad State.

1 Mile=1.6093 Kilometres.

TABLE 165—(Concl'd.)

ROAD MILEAGE AS MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, MUNICIPALITIES AND DISTRICT BOARDS, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

YEAR Ending 31st March	MAINTAINED BY THE DISTRICT AND LOCAL BODIES				TOTAL			
	METAL		MURAM		METAL		MURAM	
	Miles	Kilometres	Miles	Kilometres	Miles	Kilometres	Miles	Kilometres
	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1950-51*	35	56.33	378	608.33	8,569	13,790.44	1,288	2,072.83
1951-52*	40	64.37	643	745.13	8,522	13,714.79	1,496	2,407.56
1952-53*	46	74.03	494	795.02	8,330	13,405.81	1,541	2,480.01
1953-54*	70	112.65	494	795.02	7,852	12,636.53	1,483	2,386.66
1954-55*	70	112.65	508	817.55	7,373	11,865.66	1,491	2,399.53
1955-56*	70	112.65	508	817.55	6,863	11,044.90	1,507	2,425.28

TABLE 166

ROAD MILEAGE MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

YEARS	METAL		MURAM		CEMENT		TAR ROAD		TOTAL	
	M.	Kms.	M.	Kms.	M.	Kms.	M.	Kms.	M.	Kms.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1950-51*	8,506	13,689.05	745	1,198.96	125	201.17	228	366.93	9,604	15,456.11
1951-52*	8,451	13,600.53	833	1,340.58	158	254.28	355	571.32	9,797	15,766.71
1952-53*	8,252	13,280.28	841	1,353.46	190	305.78	615	989.75	9,898	15,929.27
1953-54*	7,742	12,459.51	767	1,234.37	201	323.48	1,205	1,939.26	9,915	15,956.62
1954-55*	7,253	11,672.54	759	1,221.49	203	326.97	1,959	3,152.70	10,174	16,373.70
1955-56*	6,742	10,850.17	770	1,239.19	206	331.53	2,743	4,414.42	10,461	16,835.31

Source :—Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways.

\* Includes data for Telangana Districts of the former Hyderabad State.

M.=Miles                      Kms'.=Kilometres.

TABLE 167

ROAD MILEAGE MAINTAINED BY THE STATE HIGHWAYS BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District	Metal Road	Muram Road	Cement Concrete Road	Tar Road	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Andhra Region.</i>						
1.	Anantapur ..	364	..	3	243	610
2.	Chittoor ..	479	..	..	268	747
3.	Cuddapah ..	297	..	10	146	453
4.	East Godavari ..	399	84	16	237	786
5.	Guntur ..	444	48	30	232	749
6.	Krishna ..	248	5	25	210	488
7.	Kurnool ..	555	..	1	250	806
8.	Nellore ..	361	..	8	236	605
9.	Srikakulam ..	500	..	1	52	558
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	281	1	38	245	560
11.	West Godavari ..	298	14	16	207	535
	Total ..	4,226	147	143	2,326	6,843
<i>Telangana Region.</i>						
12.	Adilabad ..	286	..	..	31	317
13.	Hyderabad ..	209	52	59	53	378
14.	Karimnagar ..	288	19	..	6	313
15.	Khammam ..	281	3	..	4	241
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	366	266	..	34	666
17.	Medak ..	269	11	..	106	386
18.	Nalgonda ..	213	155	..	105	473
19.	Nizamabad ..	389	20	..	34	443
20.	Warangal ..	265	94	4	44	407
	Total ..	2,516	623	63	317	3,619
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		6,742	770	206	2,743	10,461

Source :—Data supplied by the Chief Engineer, State Highways.

## XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 168

ANDHRA PRADESH ROAD TRANSPORT STATISTICS, 1950-51 TO 1955-56.

YEAR Ending 31st March	Average No. of Buses in use	Route mileage	Bus Miles operated	No. of Passengers carried	EARNINGS REALISED		
					Passenger	Goods & Miscellaneous	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1950-51 ..	274	3,156	1,29,91,755	3,91,57,742	1,54,02,011	12,10,725	1,66,12,736
1951-52 ..	306	3,176	1,33,61,333	4,41,96,366	1,69,80,980	9,25,561	1,79,06,541
1952-53 ..	317	3,219	1,36,12,403	4,36,17,127	1,63,09,274	9,00,961	1,72,10,235
1953-54 ..	361	3,272	1,41,14,306	4,12,77,418	1,60,42,887	4,74,958	1,65,17,845
1954-55 ..	376	3,348	1,47,90,587	4,38,65,987	1,69,47,446	5,28,290	1,74,75,736
1955-56 ..	401	3,388	1,53,06,534	4,63,66,849	1,75,69,405	1,98,084	1,77,67,489

Source :—Road Transport Department, Andhra Pradesh.

Note :—The Vehicles of the Road Transport Department operate in the Telangana Region only.

TABLE 169

No. of CARTS BY DISTRICTS, 1951 AND 1956.

Srl. No.	District	No. of Carts		Percentage Variation in 1956 Over 1951
		1951	1956	
1	2	3	4	5
<i>Andhra Region.</i>				
1.	Anantapur .. .. .	74,348	58,544	- 21.3
2.	Chittoor .. .. .	42,947	34,005	- 20.8
3.	Cuddapah .. .. .	64,230	46,861	- 27.0
4.	East Godavari .. .. .	70,756	63,247	- 10.6
5.	Guntur .. .. .	1,24,333	1,09,551	- 11.9
6.	Krishna .. .. .	70,462	72,808	+ 3.3
7.	Kurnool .. .. .	91,951	84,661	- 7.9
8.	Nellore .. .. .	94,045	66,182	- 29.6
9.	Srikakulam .. .. .	76,225	96,214	+ 26.2
10.	Visakhapatnam .. .. .	68,586	54,584	- 14.1
11.	West Godavari .. .. .	61,906	50,693	- 18.1
	Total .. .. .	8,34,719	7,37,350	- 11.7
<i>Telangana Region.</i>				
12.	Adilabad .. .. .	58,289	70,468	+ 20.9
13.	Hyderabad .. .. .	19,829	19,900	+ 0.4
14.	Karimnagar .. .. .	61,143	72,223	+ 18.1
15.	Khammam .. .. .	24,800	31,911	+ 28.7
16.	Mahbubnagar .. .. .	46,014	53,043	+ 15.3
17.	Medak .. .. .	31,719	31,307	- 1.3
18.	Nalgonda .. .. .	30,265	37,537	+ 24.0
19.	Nizamabad .. .. .	60,670	52,427	- 13.6
20.	Warangal .. .. .	41,128	54,334	+ 32.1
	Total .. .. .	3,73,857	4,23,150	+ 13.2
	Total Andhra Pradesh .. .. .	12,08,576	11,60,500	- 4.0

Source :—Livestock Census.

TABLE 170

REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

YEAR Ending 31st March	NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED							
	Buses	Trucks and Lorries		Taxi Motor Cars	Private Motor Cars	Motor Cycles	Auto-Rickshaws	Total
		Plying on hire	For Private use					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1951-52	1,373	2,568	936	322	7,064	2,231	56	14,550
1952-53	1,447	2,655	753	246	8,217	2,549	68	15,935
1953-54	1,695	3,144	863	236	8,421	2,692	54	17,105
1954-55	1,812	4,097	903	218	8,937	3,014	70	19,051
1955-56	1,801	4,601	966	216	9,180	3,384	84	20,232

Source :—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh.

## XIV. TRANSPORT

TABLE 171

REGISTERED MOTOR VEHICLES : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District	NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED							Total
		Buses	TRUCKS AND LORRIES		Taxi Motor Cars	Private Motor Cars	Motor Cycles	Auto-Rickshaws	
			Plying on Hire	For Private use					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	26	115	20	..	67	21	..	249
2.	Chittoor ..	26	46	..	..	58	6	..	136
3.	Cuddapah ..	259	322	29	..	172	52	..	834
4.	East Godavari ..	231	278	46	4	334	241	2	1,186
5.	Guntur ..	45	80	6	5	53	11	..	200
6.	Krishna ..	327	414	140	24	718	160	2	1,785
7.	Kurnool ..	168	212	90	13	85	14	..	582
8.	Nellore ..	19	36	12	..	49	12	..	128
9.	Srikakulam ..	15	15	6	3	22	9	1	71
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	7	13	49	..	67	14	..	150
11.	West Godavari ..	6	12	5	..	29	10	..	62
	Total ..	1,129	1,543	403	49	1,654	550	5	5,333
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	16	104	40	..	131	21	..	312
13.	Hyderabad ..	379	2,223	374	148	6,841	2,399	79	11,943
14.	Karimnagar ..	62	65	12	1	124	53	..	317
15.	Khammam ..	49	127	19	..	143	66	..	404
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	71	78	20	..	191	69	..	429
17.	Medak * ..	..	..	1	..	8	1	..	10
18.	Nalgonda ..	57	199	6	5	48	27	..	342
19.	Nizamabad ..	22	143	57	8	267	90	..	587
20.	Warangal ..	16	119	34	5	273	108	..	555
	Total ..	672	3,058	563	167	7,526	2,834	79	14,899
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	1,801	4,601	966	216	9,180	3,384	84	20,232

Source :—Compiled from the Returns supplied by the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

\* Provisional.



TABLE 172

NUMBER OF POST OFFICES, TELEGRAPH OFFICES, TELEPHONE EXCHANGES AND  
PUBLIC CALL OFFICES AS ON 1-4-1956.

Srl. No.	Districts	Head Offices	Sub-Offices	Branch Offices	Total Post Offices.	Telegraph Offices	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur ..	1	39	293	333	21	4	17
2.	Chittoor ..	1	48	370	419	25	5	17
3.	Cuddapah ..	1	34	241	276	17	2	7
4.	East Godavari	2	68	423	493	48	5	24
5.	Guntur ..	3	110	550	663	44	8	20
6.	Krishna ..	2	77	332	411	29	5	17
7.	Kurnool ..	1	50	290	341	28	3	9
8.	Nellore ..	1	56	475	532	24	2	6
9.	Srikakulam ..	1	26	336	363	23	4	17
10.	Visakhapatnam	1	37	321	359	24	5	12
11.	West Godavari	1	54	304	359	30	6	12
	Total ..	15	599*	3,935	4,549	308	49	158
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	19	79	98	7	..	..	1
13.	Hyderabad ..	2	67	113	182	17	..	..
14.	Karimnagar ..	1	19	291	311	6	..	..
15.	Khammam ..	..	17	135	152	6	..	..
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	27	308	335	7	..	..
17.	Medak ..	..	24	213	237	7	..	..
18.	Nalgonda ..	1	14	271	286	3	..	..
19.	Nizamabad ..	1	17	160	178	5	..	..
20.	Warangal ..	1	19	275	295	3	..	..
	Total ..	6	223	1,845	2,074	61	..	..
Total Andhra Pradesh		21	822	5,780	6,623	369	49	158

Source :—Director of Posts and Telegraphs, Andhra Pradesh.

\* Includes 338 Telegraph Sub-Offices, mentioned in Col. 7.

## XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE 173

GROWTH OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Year	Primary Schools		Middle Schools		High Schools		Art and Science Colleges		Professional Colleges	
		No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	No. of Schools	No. of Scholars	No. of Institutions	No. of Scholars	No. of Institutions	No. of Scholars
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	1951-52 ..	5,870	351,697	63	24,783	95	62,276	37	25,604	14	3,610
2.	1952-53 ..	5,937	383,463	133	53,769	102	69,269	38	30,526	14	4,096
3.	1953-54 ..	24,621	2,133,975	221	73,287	702	347,783	41	31,663	14	4,437
4.	1954-55 ..	26,316	2,233,262	220	72,102	722	359,367	51	39,485	16	5,403
5.	1955-56 ..	28,753	2,372,872	230	77,004	719	347,012	51	42,481	21	5,962

*Source:*—Office of the Director of Public Instruction and the Registrars of Andhra, Sri Venkateswara and Osmania Universities.



## XV EDUCATION

TA

## DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND

Srl. No.	District	High Schools			Middle Schools		
		Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers
		3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Andhra Region.</i>							
1.	Anantapur ..	34	17,390	742	5	438	46
2.	Chittoor ..	34	19,133	794	7	1,187	59
3.	Cuddapah ..	28	14,240	607	2	688	19
4.	East Godavari ..	65	38,216	1,488	12	2,489	113
5.	Guntur ....	130	50,865	2,188	16	1,829	119
6.	Krishna ..	95	24,194	1,908	7	1,424	68
7.	Kurnool ..	43	21,546	910	3	835	38
8.	Nellore ...	50	19,840	1,028	8	2,164	101
9.	Srikakulam ..	43	15,062	744	2	239	17
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	34	16,449	731	5	1,111	37
11.	West Godavari ..	62	29,905	1,318	4	694	40
	Total ..	618	266,840	12,458	71	18,098	65
<i>Telangana Region.</i>							
12.	Adilabad ..	3	2,110	83	10	3,694	188
13.	Hyderabad ..	66	51,981	2,123	59	23,348	973
14.	Karimnagar ..	4	4,204	133	16	7,183	273
15.	Khammam ..	3	1,877	73	7	3,043	139
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	5	3,843	137	20	7,710	333
17.	Medak ..	3	2,968	73	10	3,541	172
18.	Nalgonda ..	4	4,306	135	8	3,393	153
19.	Nizamabad ..	3	2,312	86	10	3,803	167
20.	Warangal ..	10	6,571	244	19	8,191	358
	Total ..	101	80,172	3,087	159	63,906	280
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	719	347,012	15,545	230	77,004	3,463

Source :— Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

## TEACHERS BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Primary Schools			Adult Education Centres			Special and Professional Schools			Total		
Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers	Number	Scholars	Teachers
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1,222	96,533	2,895	157	3,672	172	172	5,219	51	1,590	123,252	3,906
1,723	134,652	4,246	191	4,393	238	209	6,324	..	2,164	165,689	5,337
1,501	110,500	3,535	147	3,476	184	158	4,318	42	1,836	133,222	4,387
2,341	230,040	6,819	248	6,166	308	289	9,187	186	2,955	286,098	8,914
2,939	305,927	10,177	429	14,621	765	486	18,987	229	4,000	392,229	13,478
2,034	191,461	6,232	261	7,731	392	300	10,754	143	2,697	235,564	8,743
1,634	137,052	4,477	214	5,888	302	230	7,358	71	2,124	172,679	5,798
1,924	165,615	5,408	346	11,524	547	358	12,700	61	2,686	211,843	7,145
2,268	181,277	5,898	228	7,161	416	237	7,865	34	2,778	211,604	7,109
1,679	133,773	4,089	253	1,306	364	237	9,078	70	2,208	161,717	5,291
1,810	185,129	6,427	224	6,133	322	252	9,533	88	2,352	231,394	8,195
<b>21,075</b>	<b>1,871,959</b>	<b>60,203</b>	<b>2,698</b>	<b>72,071</b>	<b>4,010</b>	<b>2,928</b>	<b>101,323</b>	<b>975</b>	<b>27,390</b>	<b>2,325,291</b>	<b>78,303</b>
752	33,620	1,269	25	1,435	..	..	..	..	790	40,859	1,540
1,010	105,377	3,548	31	1,456	31	3	310	26	1,169	1,82,472	6,701
957	59,496	2,105	21	1,387	..	2	54	2	1,000	72,324	2,513
524	36,993	1,245	56	1,672	59	..	..	..	590	43,585	1,516
1,166	66,540	2,350	29	872	33	5	634	23	1,225	79,599	2,926
856	45,952	1,641	16	242	16	..	..	..	885	52,703	1,902
893	55,358	2,045	..	..	..	19	1,257	19	924	64,314	2,352
610	31,560	1,503	54	540	74	1	25	5	678	38,240	1,835
910	66,017	2,323	38	2,262	..	2	84	7	979	83,125	2,932
<b>7,678</b>	<b>500,913</b>	<b>18,629</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>9,866</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>2,364</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>8,240</b>	<b>627,221</b>	<b>24,217</b>
<b>28,753</b>	<b>2,372,872</b>	<b>78,232</b>	<b>2,968</b>	<b>81,937</b>	<b>4,223</b>	<b>2,960</b>	<b>103,687</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>35,630</b>	<b>2,982,512</b>	<b>102,520</b>

## XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE 175

SCHOOLS CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MANAGEMENT, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Management		TOTAL		
			Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2		3	4	5
1.	Government	Schools	1,193	8,381	9,574
		Scholars	76,256	586,545	662,801
2.	Aided	Schools	12,431	2,475	14,906
		Scholars	1,131,140	114,174	1,245,314
3.	Un-aided	Schools	130	58	188
		Scholars	6,576	4,577	11,153
4.	Central Government	Schools	20	..	20
		Scholars	3,574	..	3,574
5.	District Boards	Schools	10,308	..	10,308
		Scholars	942,624	..	942,624
6.	Municipal Boards	Schools	634	..	634
		Scholars	117,046	..	117,046
Total	..	Schools	24,716	10,914	35,630
		Scholars	2,277,216	705,296	2,982,512

TABLE 176

NO. OF TEACHERS EMPLOYED IN SCHOOLS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Management		High Schools	Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Adult Schools	Special and Professional Schools
			3	4	5	6	7
1	2						
1.	Government	..	2,304	2,054	16,837	517	478
2.	Aided	..	4,406	1,027	35,399	3,268	412
3.	Un-aided	..	36	48	51	20	198
4.	District Boards	..	7,282	451	23,141	280	28
5.	Municipal Boards	..	1,600	390	2,195	98	..
6.	Un-recognised	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total		..	15,628	3,970	77,623	4,183	1,116

Source.—Office of the Director of Public Instruction, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 177

PROGRESS OF COLLEGE EDUCATION, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Year	ARTS AND SCIENCE COLLEGES						PROFESSIONAL COLLEGES					
	No. of Institutions			Scholars			No. of Institutions			Scholars		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1951-52 ..	35	2	37	23,743	1,861	25,604	13	1	14	3,343	267	3,610
1952-53 ..	36	2	38	28,307	2,219	30,526	13	1	14	3,755	341	4,096
1953-54 ..	38	3	41	29,211	2,452	31,663	13	1	14	4,093	344	4,437
1954-55 ..	46	5	51	36,421	3,064	39,485	15	1	16	5,017	386	5,403
1955-56 ..	46	5	51	38,828	3,653	42,481	19	2	21	5,505	457	5,962

TABLE 178

NO. OF COLLEGES, 1955-56.

Sl. No.	District	Affiliated	GOVERNMENT		AIDED		UN-AIDED		TOTAL	
			Arts & Science	Profes-sional	Arts & Science	Profes-sional	Arts & Science	Profes-sional	Arts & Science	Profes-sional
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Anantapur	.. Andhra University.	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..
2.	West Godavari	.. do ..	..	..	4	..	..	..	4	..
3.	Cuddapah	.. do ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
4.	East Godavari	.. do ..	2	3	1	..	..	..	3	3
5.	Guntur	.. do ..	1	3	7	1	..	..	8	4
6.	Krishna	.. do ..	..	..	5	..	..	..	5	..
7.	Kurnool	.. do ..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	1
8.	Nellore	.. do ..	..	1	2	..	..	..	2	1
9.	Srikakulam	.. do ..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
10.	Visakhapatnam	.. do ..	..	1	6	2	..	..	6	3
11.	Chittoor	.. Andhra & Sri Venkateswara Universities	..	..	4*	..	..	..	4	..
12.	Hyderabad	.. Osmania University.	14	7	..	..	..	..	14	7
13.	Warangal	.. do ..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
		Total	21	18	30	3	..	..	51	21

Source:—Registrars, Andhra, Sri Venkateswara and Osmania Universities.

\*Out of 4 Colleges one is affiliated to Sri Venkateswara University.

## XVI. EDUCATION

TABLE  
NUMBERS OF COLLEGE

Srl. No.	District	Affiliated to	NUMBER OF			
			GOVERNMENT			
			Arts and Science		Professional	
			Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Anantapur ..	.. Andhra University	610	88	438	..
2.	West Godavari ..	.. do	..	..	..	..
3.	Cuddapah ..	.. do	939	29	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	.. do	3,056	257	530	85
5.	Guntur ..	.. do	..	345	479	3
6.	Krishna ..	.. do	..	..	..	..
7.	Kurnool ..	.. do	..	..	101	5
8.	Nellore ..	.. do	..	..	99	..
9.	Srikakulam ..	.. do	328	18	..	..
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	.. do	..	..	559	109
11.	Chittoor ..	.. Andhra and Sri Venkateswara Universities	8	..	..	..
12.	Hyderabad ..	.. Osmania University	8,356	1,537	2,654	208
13.	Warangal ..	.. do	385	16	50	..
Total			13,674	2,290	4,905	390

Source:—Registrars, Andhra, Sri Venkateswara and Osmania Universities.

\* Include 364 Boys and 43 Girls of 1 College affiliated to Sri Venkateswara University.

— Nil



179

SCHOLARS, 1955-56.

## SCHOLARS

AIDED				UN-AIDED				TOTAL			
Arts and Science		Professional		Arts & Science		Professional		Arts & Science		Professiona	
Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	610	88	488	..
3,111	155	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,111	155	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	939	29	..	..
909	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,965	276	530	35
7,044	242	..	38	..	..	..	..	7,044	587	479	86
5,640	258	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,640	258	..	..
1,329	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,329	50	101	5
2,192	137	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,192	137	99	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	828	18	..	..
3,712	319	600	14	..	..	..	..	3,712	319	1,159	123
1,217*	188*	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,217	188	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8,356	1,537	2,654	208
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	385	16	50	..
25,154	1,363	600	67	..	..	..	..	38,828	3,653	5,505	457

## XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE

GOVERNMENT MEDICAL FACILITIES

Srl. No.	Year	No. of Hospitals and Dispensaries	NO. OF BEDS AVAILABLE		NO. OF IN-PATIENTS TREATED			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	1951-52 *	270	3,783	3,910	680,373	560,069	158,645	1,399,087
2.	1952-53 *	274	4,231	4,416	729,107	615,095	169,210	1,513,412
3.	1953-54 †	292	5,145	4,921	722,026	612,496	212,291	1,546,813
4.	1954-55 †	306	5,276	5,004	824,636	718,613	244,550	1,787,799
5.	1955-56 ‡	296	6,240	6,100	861,941	845,518	280,162	1,987,621

Source :—Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

\* Data for 19 Districts only (excluding Medak).

† Data for the whole State. For the Medak District Provisional figures as per the old set-up of the district have been adopted.

‡ Provisional Data for the whole State.

**XVII. MEDICAL AND  
HEALTH SERVICES**

180

(ALLOPATHIC): 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

NO. OF OUT-PATIENTS TREATED				DAILY AVERAGE NO. OF PATIENTS TREATED		No. of Indoor Patients died
Men	Women	Children	Total	In-door	Out-door	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4,682,061	3,387,975	2,965,324	11,035,360	7,709	49,181	8,432
4,779,918	3,208,333	2,906,185	10,894,436	9,003	50,925	8,943
5,809,225	4,393,346	4,064,560	14,267,131	9,876	68,443	9,112
6,164,686	4,957,492	4,394,068	15,516,246	10,726	70,472	11,521
6,364,641	4,921,807	4,754,750	16,041,198	13,559	81,466	12,428

**XVII. MEDICAL AND  
HEALTH SERVICES**

TABLE

GOVERNMENT MEDICAL FACILITIES

Srl. No.	District	No. of Hospi- tals & Dis- pensaries & Hospitals for special treat- ment	NO. OF BEDS AVAILABLE		NO. OF IN-PATIENTS TREATED			
			Men	Women	Men	Women	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur ..	12	280	125	7,808	5,172	2,864	15,844
2.	Chittoor ..	18	152	119	7,885	9,215	2,040	19,140
3.	Cuddapah ..	8	130	75	7,142	6,128	2,149	15,419
4.	East Godavari ..	24	815	467	11,673	14,541	5,578	31,792
5.	Guntur ..	17	200	150	6,494	4,952	2,401	13,847
6.	Krishna ..	12	365	603	12,508	17,677	8,942	39,127
7.	Kurnool ..	23	403	422	15,156	16,080	9,179	40,365
8.	Nellore ..	18	298	501	7,481	13,551	7,970	29,002
9.	Srikakulam	28	1,090	891	12,752	13,362	5,808	31,917
10.	Visakhapatnam } *							
11.	West Godavari ..	14	350	352	7,199	8,879	5,133	21,211
	Total ..	169	4,033	3,705	96,098	109,507	51,559	257,164
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	16	87	36	14,892	9,480	2,837	27,209
13.	Hyderabad ..	32	1,660	1,769	567,657	532,721	181,565	1,281,943
14.	Karimnagar ..	11	72	72	39,401	24,192	7,101	70,694
15.	Khammam ..	11	33	54	9,586	11,290	5,225	26,051
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	15	57	74	24,149	28,841	10,481	63,471
17.	Medak ..	12	62	43	20,989	19,455	6,179	46,623
18.	Nalgonda ..	7	150	111	28,085	24,796	4,353	57,234
19.	Nizamabad ..	9	50	32	22,128	17,868	2,368	42,859
20.	Warangal ..	14	86	204	39,006	67,368	8,499	114,873
	Total ..	127	2,207	2,395	765,843	736,011	228,603	1,780,457
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		296	6,240	6,100	851,941	845,518	280,162	1,987,621

Source:—Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

\*Figures for Visakhapatnam & Srikakulam Districts.

## XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

181

(ALLOPATHIC) : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

No. of OUT-PATIENTS TREATED				DAILY AVERAGE No. of PATIENTS TREATED		No. of Indoor patients died
Men	Women	Children	Total	Indoor	Outdoor	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16
213,494	211,880	211,182	636,556	563	4,499	454
216,076	127,621	79,626	423,323	522	3,856	558
137,204	75,394	50,943	263,541	366	1,940	690
421,569	483,737	276,728	1,182,034	1,431	9,160	648
61,494	52,920	26,245	140,659	394	1,065	571
244,553	208,072	161,359	613,984	968	4,502	1,132
431,508	283,956	334,078	1,049,537	1,197	8,618	1,318
392,082	275,038	245,158	912,278	844	5,019	749
151,192	96,729	67,359	315,280	1,588	5,237	1,688
212,748	209,602	129,750	552,100	906	4,518	812
2,481,915	2,024,949	1,582,418	6,089,292	8,779	47,914	8,615
257,030	135,687	226,932	619,649	75	1,698	61
2,081,815	2,033,184	2,058,362	6,173,361	3,575	17,900	2,920
557,661	302,145	319,845	1,179,651	192	3,028	152
132,720	66,601	109,562	308,883	71	845	80
34,908	35,434	26,103	96,445	156	2,655	82
114,674	69,853	128,723	313,250	125	2,156	81
390,208	53,017	92,717	535,942	156	1,467	86
144,643	94,545	70,635	309,823	116	849	101
169,067	106,392	139,443	414,902	314	2,954	250
3,882,726	2,896,858	3,172,322	9,951,906	4,780	33,552	3,813
6,364,641	4,921,807	4,754,750	16,041,198	13,559	81,466	12,428

XVII. MEDICAL AND  
HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE

DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS.

Srl. No.	District	HOSPITALS			
		General	Project	Jail	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Andhra Region.</i>					
1.	Anantapur ..	9	..	..	9
2.	Chittoor ..	6	..	..	6
3.	Cuddapah ..	5	..	..	5
4.	East Godavari ..	12	..	..	12
5.	Guntur ..	7	..	..	7
6.	Krishna ..	7	..	..	7
7.	Kurnool ..	8	..	..	8
8.	Nellore ..	9	..	..	9
9.	Srikakulam ..	11	..	..	11
10.	Visakhapatnam } ..				
11.	West Godavari ..	9	..	..	9
	Total ..	83	..	..	83
<i>Telangana Region.</i>					
12.	Adilabad ..	6	..	..	6
13.	Hyderabad ..	13	..	..	13
14.	Karimnagar ..	9	..	..	9
15.	Khammam ..	7	..	..	7
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	13	..	..	13
17.	Medak ..	11	..	..	11
18.	Nalgonda ..	6	..	..	6
19.	Nizamabad ..	1	..	..	1
20.	Warangal ..	10	..	..	10
	Total ..	76	..	..	76
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		159	..	..	159

Source :—Director of Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

## XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

182

AND DISPENSARIES (ALLOPATHIC,) 1955-56.

DISPENSARIES				HOSPITALS FOR SPECIAL TREATMENT						Grand Total
General	Project	Sub- Jail	Total	T.B.	Eye and E.N.T.	Mental	Chronic Diseases	Women and Children	Total	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
3	3	..	6	..	..	..	1	..	1	13
1	2	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
7	5	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
2	8	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
1	3	..	4	..	..	..	1	..	1	12
5	10	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
6	2	..	8	1	..	..	..	..	1	18
7	8	..	15	..	..	1	..	1	2	28
1	4	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
34	47	..	81	1	..	1	2	1	5	169
4	6	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
11	..	..	11	3	1	1	1	2	8	32
2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
..	2	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
8	..	..	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
..	4	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	14
25	17	1	43	3	1	1	1	2	8	127
59	64	1	124	4	1	2	3	3	13	296

## XVII. MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 188

DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT DOCTORS (ALLOPATHIC) : BY CATEGORIES, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District	MEDICAL			PUBLIC HEALTH			Grand total
		Class I	Class II	Total	Class I	Class II	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region.</i>								
1.	Anantapur ..	31	..	31	..	4	4	35
2.	Chittoor ..	30	..	30	..	5	5	35
3.	Cuddapah ..	18	..	18	..	5	5	23
4.	East Godavari ..	48	12	60	..	12	12	72
5.	Guntur ..	43	..	43	1	7	8	51
6.	Krishna ..	26	6	32	..	4	4	36
7.	Kurnool ..	59	..	59	..	4	4	63
8.	Nellore ..	2	23	25	..	2	2	27
9.	Srikakulam	(a)	..	..	{	3	3	}
10.	Visakhapatnam	45*	4*	49*		1	10	
11.	West Godavari ..	1	26	27	..	5	5	32
	Total ..	303	71	374	2	61	63	437
<i>Telangana Region.</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	1	18	19	..	2	2	21
13.	Hyderabad ..	30	123	153	10	47	57	210
14.	Karimnagar ..	1	13	14	..	4	4	18
15.	Khammam ..	1	9	10	..	2	2	12
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	1	19	20	..	2	2	22
17.	Medak ..	1	13	14	..	5	5	19
18.	Nalgonda ..	1	10	11	..	5	5	16
19.	Nizamabad ..	1	12	13	..	5	5	18
20.	Warangal ..	1	14	15	1	5	6	21
	Total ..	38	231	269	11	77	88	357
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		341	302	643	13	138	151	794

Source :—Director of Medical Services & Director of Public Health; Andhra Pradesh.

\* Figures for Visakhapatnam & Srikakulam Districts.



XVII. MEDICAL AND  
HEALTH SERVICES

TABLE 184

DISTRIBUTION OF UNANI AND AYURVEDIC HOSPITALS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District	UNANI				AYURVEDIC			
		No. of Hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Doctors & Tabeebs	Total No. of Patients treated during the year	No. of Hospitals	No. of Dispensaries	No. of Doctors & Vaid	Total No. of Patients treated during the year
1	2	2	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur .. ..	..	..	N.A.	N.A.	..	33	N.A.	N.A.
2.	Chittoor .. ..	..	..	"	"	..	15	"	"
3.	Cuddapah .. ..	..	1	"	"	..	22	"	"
4.	East Godavari .. ..	..	1	"	"	..	37	"	"
5.	Guntur .. ..	..	2	"	"	..	87	"	"
6.	Krishna .. ..	..	2	"	"	..	91	"	"
7.	Kurnool .. ..	..	2	"	"	..	37	"	"
8.	Nellore .. ..	..	1	"	"	..	50	"	"
9.	Srikakulam .. ..	..	..	"	"	..	21	"	"
10.	Visakhapatnam .. ..	..	..	"	"	..	26	"	"
11.	West Godavari .. ..	..	2	"	"	..	38	"	"
	Total		11	N.A.	N.A.	..	457	N.A.	N.A.
<i>Telangana Region :</i>									
12.	Adilabad. .. ..	..	3	3	83,188	..	5	5	31,436
13.	Hyderabad. .. ..	1	14	38	1,797,317	1	4	9	602,128
14.	Karimnagar. .. ..	..	9	9	199,706	..	6	6	68,001
15.	Khammam. .. ..	..	1	1	17,264	..	2	2	1,645
16.	Mahbubnagar. .. ..	..	2	2	88,515	..	5	5	83,975
17.	Medak. .. ..	..	6	6	103,788	..	6	6	143,923
18.	Nalgonda. .. ..	..	4	4	80,069	..	3	3	16,192
19.	Nizamabad. .. ..	..	5	5	116,273	..	5	5	66,827
20.	Warangal. .. ..	..	4	4	102,671	..	2	2	27,909
	Total	1	48	72	2,588,791	1	38	43	1,042,036
Total Andhra Pradesh		1	59	72*	2,588,791*	1	495	43*	1,042,036*

Source :—Special Officer, Indian Medicine Department, Andhra Pradesh.

\* For Telangana Region only.

N. A.=Not Available.

# XVIII. SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

TABLE 185

SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES : BY DISTRICTS, 1951.

(No. of Persons)\*

Srl. No.	District	SCHEDULED CASTES			SCHEDULED TRIBES				
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
<i>Andhra Region.</i>									
1.	Anantapur ..	..	..	108,935	102,276	211,211	6,451	5,278	11,729
2.	Chittoor ..	..	..	165,912	160,032	325,944	2,523	1,454	3,977
3.	Cuddapah ..	..	..	65,493	54,643	120,136	258	630	888
4.	East Godavari ..	..	..	223,902	216,530	440,432	59,291	60,214	119,505
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	63,692	61,380	125,072	4,554	8,188	12,742
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	107,497	102,869	210,366	1,637	1,142	2,779
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	85,047	83,892	168,939	5,355	5,166	10,521
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	145,521	1,42,547	288,068	2,122	2,080	4,202
9.	Srikakulam ..	..	..	97,013	102,035	199,048	88,458	77,777	166,235
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	..	..	91,841	95,161	187,002	68,413	75,623	144,036
11.	West Godavari ..	..	..	140,234	139,171	279,405	16,250	16,234	32,484
	Total ..	..	..	1,295,087	1,260,536	2,555,623	255,312	253,786	509,098
<i>Telangana Region.</i>									
12.	Adilabad ..	..	..	75,112	76,690	151,802	62,957	62,356	125,313
13.	Hyderabad ..	..	..	141,087	141,518	282,605	240	215	455
14.	Karimnagar ..	..	..	141,034	135,002	276,036	3,343	3,273	6,616
15.	Khammam ..	..	..	46,558	44,065	90,623	40,878	39,179	80,057
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	..	..	141,918	141,324	283,242	2,276	2,242	4,518
17.	Medak ..	..	..	94,614	91,139	185,753	30	49	79
18.	Nalgonda ..	..	..	115,933	107,609	223,542	129	126	255
19.	Nizamabad ..	..	..	68,488	70,566	139,054	3,465	3,643	7,108
20.	Warangal ..	..	..	112,931	105,406	218,337	16,927	16,253	33,180
	Total ..	..	..	937,675	913,319	1,850,994	130,245	127,336	257,581
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	..	..	2,232,762	2,173,855	4,406,617	385,557	381,122	766,679

Source :—Census of India 1951.

\*As per resorting (in 1955 for Andhra Region & in 1956 for Telangana Region) of 1951 Census Slips to Conform to the present boundaries.

## LITERACY

*Table 186* :—The figures in this table are estimated on the basis of percentages derived from a 10% Sample of Census Enumeration Slips. The number of males and females are estimated in the following manner :—

(i) In regard to the 3 taluqs of Bellary District merged in the Andhra Region in 1953, the percentages of male and female literates were assumed to be the same as that for the Bellary District.

(ii) In regard to the Taluqs and Revenue Circles of Telangana area merged with the respective district or transferred from it, the percentages of male and female literates were taken to be the same as those of the Census Tracts to which they belonged in 1951.

*Table 187* :—During the 1951 Census the number of Literates were sorted and tabulated at the "tract" level and Tahsilwise and Circlewise figures were not available for calculating the number of literates in each of the newly constituted districts of Andhra and Telangana Regions. Villagewise figures of literates in each tahsil were however available in the District Census Hand Books and these have been made use of in working out the data in this table. These villagewise figures of Literacy were however calculated on the basis of the entries in the parts of the National Register of Citizens of each village made in most cases by the same Census Enumerators who had filled up the entries in the Census Enumeration Slip of the concerned village. It was however noticed that the number of entries of literates in the National Register of Citizens of a village was invariably smaller than the corresponding entries of literates as recorded in the Census Enumeration Slips of that Village.

There is a difference between the Percentage of Literacy in this Table (12.0%) and that shown in table 186 "Literate Population by Age Groups (13.06%)". The percentage in the latter table are calculated upon a sample basis taking a ten percent Sample of the Enumeration slips and hence the difference.

TABLE 186  
LITERATE POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, 1951.

Age group II	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL		
	Males 2	Females 3	Total 4	Males 5	Females 6	Total 7	Males 8	Females 9	Total 10
0-44 ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5-99 ..	109,120	46,519	155,639	68,909	39,907	108,816	178,029	86,426	264,455
10-144 ..	308,352	115,289	423,641	176,374	103,973	280,347	484,726	219,262	703,988
15-244 ..	465,988	160,442	626,430	293,922	147,767	441,689	759,910	308,209	1,068,119
25-344 ..	406,921	97,683	504,604	216,881	83,304	300,185	623,802	180,987	804,789
35-444 ..	314,318	51,906	366,224	152,848	47,789	200,637	467,166	99,695	566,861
45-544 ..	214,848	34,443	249,291	101,325	25,097	126,422	316,173	59,540	375,713
55-644 ..	112,071	14,898	126,969	52,382	11,698	64,080	164,453	26,596	191,949
65-744 ..	46,327	8,836	55,163	20,070	4,332	24,402	66,397	13,168	79,565
75 & over ..	12,578	4,596	17,174	9,003	1,528	10,531	21,581	6,124	27,705
Age not started ..	269	481	750	308	80	388	577	561	1,138
Total Literate	1,990,792	535,093	2,525,885	1,092,022	465,475	1,557,497	3,082,814	1,000,568	4,083,382
Percentage to Total Population	6.37	1.71	8.08	3.49	1.49	4.98	9.86	3.20	13.06

Source :—Census of India 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part II-A & Vol. III, Madras and Coorg, Part II-B.

## XIX. LITERACY

TABLE 187

LITERATE POPULATION : BY DISTRICTS, 1951

Srl. No.	District	NO. OF LITERATES			PERCENTAGE TO TOTAL POPULATION OF THE CATEGORY		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>Andhra Region</i>							
1.	Anantapur .. ..	138,208	38,797	177,005	18.1	5.0	11.9
2.	Chittoor .. ..	140,860	39,544	180,404	15.3	4.5	10.0
3.	Cuddapah .. ..	147,995	32,003	179,998	24.9	5.7	15.5
4.	East Godavari .. ..	268,013	126,720	394,733	22.2	10.5	16.3
5.	Guntur .. ..	281,248	120,280	401,528	21.8	9.6	15.7
6.	Krishna .. ..	225,139	119,884	345,023	24.9	13.7	19.4
7.	Kurnool .. ..	160,272	34,669	194,941	19.6	4.3	12.0
8.	Nellore .. ..	171,160	64,680	235,840	19.0	7.2	13.1
9.	Srikakulam .. ..	124,583	36,862	161,445	12.0	3.8	7.6
10.	Visakhapatam .. ..	127,171	33,003	160,174	12.4	3.1	7.7
11.	West Godavari .. ..	210,683	113,507	324,190	24.8	13.3	19.1
	Total .. ..	1,995,332	759,949	2,755,281	19.3	7.5	13.4
<i>Telangana Region</i>							
12.	Adilabad .. ..	42,377	7,058	49,435	10.2	1.7	5.9
13.	Hyderabad .. ..	287,981	113,083	401,064	31.5	12.5	22.1
14.	Karimnagar .. ..	78,830	10,670	89,500	10.9	1.5	6.3
15.	Khammam .. ..	40,070	9,677	49,747	11.2	2.9	7.1
16.	Mahbubnagar .. ..	85,291	12,091	97,382	11.9	1.7	6.8
17.	Medak .. ..	66,752	6,866	73,618	11.8	1.2	6.5
18.	Nalgonda .. ..	67,407	9,959	77,366	10.5	1.6	6.2
19.	Nizamabad .. ..	50,068	7,906	57,974	12.1	1.9	7.0
20.	Warangal .. ..	89,665	15,140	104,805	13.2	2.3	7.9
	Total .. ..	808,441	192,450	1,000,891	14.9	3.6	9.3
	Total Andhra Pradesh	2,803,773	952,399	3,756,172	17.8	6.1	12.3

Source :—Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad-Part II Estimated Figures.

## LANGUAGES

Table 188—The figures relating to persons speaking Telugu, Marathi, Kanada and Lambadi presented in this table are based on the actual figures of "Villagewise Mother Tongue Data Hand Book" for the Telangana Region. The sexwise break up has been estimated according to the ratio of males and females in the Total Population of the districts. The number of persons speaking the remaining languages has been estimated by applying the proportions of such population to the Total Population of each Tract to the concerned Taluqa or Circle Population as the case may be.

TABLE 188  
POPULATION CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO MOTHER TONGUE, 1951.

Srl. No.	Language	TOTAL PERSONS			Percentage of Total Population
		Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Telugu	13,502,793	13,376,138	26,878,931	85.99
2.	Urdu	1,066,138	1,066,937	2,133,075	6.82
3.	Tamil	225,361	222,785	448,146	1.43
4.	Lambadi	222,630	208,230	430,860	1.38
5.	Kannada	211,931	199,063	410,994	1.32
6.	Marathi	140,067	132,075	272,142	0.87
7.	Hindi	62,894	44,273	107,167	0.34
8.	Others	311,098	267,720	578,818	1.85
	Total	15,742,912	15,517,221	31,260,133	100.00

Source :—1 Census of India, 1951, Vol. IX, Hyderabad, Part 11-A.  
 2. Villagewise Mother-Tongue Data Hand Book, Hyderabad.  
 3. Census of India, 1951, Vol. III, Madras & Coorg, Part II-B.  
 4. District Census Hand Book, Bellary District.

## XXI. HOUSING

TABLE

OCCUPIED HOUSES AND HOUSEHOLDS :

Srl. No.	District	RURAL AREAS			
		No. of Occupied Houses	No. of Households	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household
1	2	3	4	5	6
<i>Andhra Region</i>					
1.	Anantapur .. ..	223,432	243,353	1,237,558	5.1
2.	Chittoor .. ..	289,761	323,095	1,659,240	5.1
3.	Cuddapah .. ..	189,565	211,183	1,025,650	4.9
4.	East Godavari .. ..	368,147	438,742	1,944,899	4.4
5.	Guntur .. ..	409,769	451,011	2,037,385	4.5
6.	Krishna .. ..	267,401	301,343	1,394,172	4.6
7.	Kurnool .. ..	260,873	280,918	1,332,773	4.7
8.	Nellore .. ..	306,833	329,962	1,588,878	4.8
9.	Srikakulam .. ..	398,788	408,907	1,931,573	4.7
10.	Visakhapatnam .. ..	364,905	386,531	1,766,047	4.6
11.	West Godavari .. ..	262,642	308,759	1,361,519	4.4
	Total	3,342,116	3,683,804	17,259,694	4.7
<i>Telangana Region</i>					
12.	Adilabad .. ..	146,840	152,487	701,287	4.6
13.	Hyderabad .. ..	114,441	122,434	629,145	5.1
14.	Karimnagar .. ..	248,550	279,227	1,296,569	4.6
15.	Khammam .. ..	108,378	116,548	571,948	4.9
16.	Mahbubnagar .. ..	251,231	260,938	1,258,199	4.8
17.	Medak .. ..	184,527	202,089	1,012,562	5.0
18.	Nalgonda .. ..	225,980	237,692	1,145,810	4.8
19.	Nizamabad .. ..	136,925	155,433	690,071	4.4
20.	Warangal .. ..	207,324	229,594	1,130,629	4.9
	Total	1,624,196	1,756,442	8,436,920	4.7
	Total Andhra Pradesh .. ..	4,966,312	5,440,246	25,695,914	4.7

Source.—Census of India 1951.

Note:—The total number of Households has been calculated on the basis of Villagewise Number of Households published in the District Census Hand Books.

## BY DISTRICTS, 1951 CENSUS.

URBAN AREAS				TOTAL			
No. of Occupied Houses	No. of Households	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household	No. of Occupied Houses	No. of Households	Total Household Population	No. of Persons per Household
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
37,447	46,525	233,056	5.1	260,879	289,878	1,475,614	5.1
25,632	33,382	168,430	5.0	315,393	356,477	1,807,670	5.1
21,421	25,877	133,457	5.1	210,986	237,060	1,159,107	4.9
68,423	100,953	458,540	4.5	436,570	539,695	2,403,439	4.5
81,928	106,669	493,837	4.6	491,697	557,680	2,531,222	4.5
56,469	81,756	364,985	4.5	323,870	383,099	1,759,157	4.65
40,219	52,616	279,071	5.3	301,092	333,534	1,611,844	4.8
31,180	37,137	200,852	5.4	338,013	367,099	1,789,730	4.9
37,500	40,954	190,375	4.6	436,288	449,861	2,121,948	4.7
42,608	62,387	302,445	4.8	407,513	448,918	2,068,492	4.6
53,340	73,347	329,830	4.5	315,982	382,106	1,691,349	4.4
496,167	661,603	3,159,878	4.9	3,838,233	4,345,407	20,419,572	4.7
23,394	27,662	121,920	4.4	170,234	180,149	823,207	4.6
155,465	212,387	1,168,546	5.5	269,906	335,421	1,797,691	5.4
22,860	26,418	127,120	4.8	271,410	305,645	1,423,689	4.7
22,275	27,609	117,623	4.3	130,653	144,157	689,571	4.8
26,871	30,505	171,038	5.6	278,102	291,443	1,429,297	4.9
17,524	20,950	104,463	4.98	202,051	223,039	1,117,025	5.0
17,578	20,873	97,500	4.8	243,558	258,565	1,243,310	4.8
25,447	29,936	135,639	4.5	162,372	185,369	825,710	4.5
27,878	36,670	190,394	5.2	235,202	266,264	1,321,023	5.0
339,292	433,610	2,234,303	4.9	1,963,488	2,190,052	10,670,523	4.8
835,459	1,095,213	5,394,181	4.9	5,801,771	6,535,459	31,090,095	4.8

## XXII. CRIMES

TABLE 190

MAJOR CRIMES REPORTED, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

Srl. No.	Crimes	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Murder .. ..	1,034	893	835	788	793
2.	Dacoity .. ..	709	360	226	165	144
3.	Robbery .. ..	554	441	407	298	259
4.	House-breaking .. ..	8,308	8,723	8,445	7,217	6,994
5.	Theft .. ..	15,241	15,752	14,983	12,840	12,475
6.	Infanticide .. ..	4	8	15	15	18

Source :—Compiled from the Returns received from the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 191

MAJOR CRIMES REPORTED : BY DISTRICTS, 1955-56.

Srl. No.	District	Murder	Dacoity	Robbery	House Breaking	Theft	Infanti- cide	Total Crime
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>Andhra Region</i>								
1.	Anantapur ..	64	3	3	278	402	1	751
2.	Chittoor ..	24	1	3	243	665	..	936
3.	Cuddapah ..	61	2	2	230	479	2	776
4.	East Godavari ..	48	..	2	189	911	..	1,150
5.	Guntur ..	59	1	10	520	1,072	..	1,662
6.	Krishna ..	47	1	7	674	2,212	2	2,943
7.	Kurnool ..	109	7	6	408	620	..	1,150
8.	Nellore ..	23	..	2	289	209	..	523
9.	Srikakulam ..	37	10	7	279	628	..	961
10.	Visakhapatnam ..	23	2	6	198	493	2	724
11.	West Godavari ..	40	2	13	444	867	1	1,367
	Total ..	535	29	61	3,752	8,558	8	12,943
<i>Telangana Region</i>								
12.	Adilabad ..	27	15	14	238	195	..	489
13.	Hyderabad ..	42	7	52	1,304	2,438	2	3,845
14.	Karimnagar ..	34	10	31	148	177	1	401
15.	Khammam ..	18	8	13	265	216	..	520
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	30	27	21	410	275	1	764
17.	Medak ..	44	16	21	283	119	..	483
18.	Nalgonda ..	23	3	16	155	148	..	345
19.	Nizamabad ..	22	26	23	270	171	1	513
20.	Warangal ..	18	3	7	169	178	5	380
	Total ..	258	115	198	3,242	3,917	10	7,740
	Total Andhra Pradesh ..	793	144	259	6,994	12,475	18	20,683

Source :—Compiled from the Returns received from the Police Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad



## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE 192

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND ALLOCATIONS, 1956 TO 1961

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Srl. No.	Head of Development	1956-57			1957-58			1958-59		
		Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I.	Agriculture and Community Development	.. 249.061	97.914	346.975	456.570	242.580	699.150	622.455	292.137	914.592
II.	Irrigation and Power	.. 1,459.690	346.150	1,805.840	1,129.290	448.100	1,577.390	1,284.510	627.000	1,911.510
III.	Industries	.. 72.930	39.470	112.400	177.860	73.010	250.870	362.230	111.080	473.310
IV.	Transport	.. 84.640	27.480	62.120	79.210	39.620	118.830	120.590	60.470	181.060
V.	Social Services	.. 325.190	73.010	398.200	384.390	263.650	648.040	481.584	330.166	811.750
VI.	Miscellaneous	.. 20.270	..	20.270	101.500	3.780	105.280	71.970	6.130	78.100
	Grand Total	.. 2,161.781	584.024	2,745.805	2,328.820	1,670.740	3,599.560	2,943.339	1,426.988	4,370.322

Source:—"Second Five-Year Plan 1956-61." Issued by the Planning and Development Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 192—(Concl.)

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND ALLOCATIONS, (1956 TO 1961)

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Srl. No.	Head of Development	1959-60			1960-61			TOTAL 1956-61		
		Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
I.	Agriculture and Community Development	.. 616.530	360.291	976.821	668.184	379.378	1,047.562	2,612.800	1,372.300	3,985.100
II.	Irrigation and Power	.. 934.200	467.080	1,401.280	592.180	358.570	950.750	5,399.870	2,246.900	7,646.770
III.	Industries	.. 255.240	85.700	340.940	172.640	75.790	248.430	1,040.900	385.050	1,425.950
IV.	Transport	.. 160.080	53.220	213.300	155.900	38.080	193.980	550.420	218.870	769.290
V.	Social Services	.. 469.627	317.109	786.736	475.200	322.920	798.120	2,135.991	1,316.854	3,442.845
VI.	Miscellaneous	.. 27.700	4.880	32.580	25.640	4.910	30.550	247.080	19.700	266.780
	Grand Total	.. 2,463.377	1,288.280	3,751.657	2,089.744	1,179.648	3,269.392	11,987.061	5,549.674	17,536.735

## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN OUTLAY AND

Srl. No.	Head of Development	1956-57		
		Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	3	4	5
<i>I. Agriculture and Community Development</i>				
1.	Agricultural Production .. ..	67.230	14.790	82.020
2.	Minor Irrigation .. ..	16.110	36.250	52.360
3.	Land Development .. ..	8.500	..	8.500
4.	Animal Husbandry .. ..	7.150	0.050	7.200
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply .. ..	0.460	..	0.460
6.	Forests .. ..	4.170	3.000	7.170
7.	Soil Conservation .. ..	6.780	1.400	8.180
8.	Fisheries .. ..	4.790	..	4.790
9.	Co-operation .. ..	12.040	0.304	12.344
10.	Warehousing and Marketing .. ..	0.650	3.750	4.400
11.	Miscellaneous .. ..	..	0.520	0.520
12.	N.E.S. and Community Projects .. ..	121.181	37.850	159.031
	Total .. ..	249.061	97.914	346.975
<i>II. Irrigation and Power</i>				
13.	Multipurpose Projects .. ..	250.000	150.000	400.000
14.	Irrigation .. ..	349.690	75,800	425.490
15.	Power .. ..	860.000	120.350	980.350
	Total .. ..	1,459.690	346.150	1,805.840
<i>III. Industries</i>				
16.	Major and Medium Industries .. ..	3.350	..	3.350
17.	Village and Small-Scale Industries .. ..	69.580	39.470	109.050
	Total .. ..	72.930	39.470	112.400
<i>IV. Transport</i>				
18.	Roads .. ..	34.640	27.480	62.120
19.	Road Transport .. ..	..	..	..
	Total .. ..	34.640	27.480	62.120
<i>V. Social Service</i>				
20.	Education .. ..	66.450	6.890	73.340
21.	Medical .. ..	38.570	..	38.570
22.	Public Health .. ..	147.400	3.900	151.300
23.	Housing .. ..	21.000	56.950	77.950
24.	Labour and Labour Welfare .. ..	0.080	..	0.080
25.	Welfare of Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes .. ..	17.080	2.630	19.710
26.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes .. ..	34.610	2.640	37.250
27.	Women Welfare .. ..	..	..	..
28.	Social Welfare .. ..	..	..	..
	Total .. ..	325.190	73.010	398.200
<i>VI. Miscellaneous</i>				
29.	Development of Capital .. ..	18.870	..	18.870
30.	Municipal Roads and Development Work .. ..	0.200	..	0.200
31.	Broadcasting .. ..	0.500	..	0.500
32.	Publicity .. ..	0.700	..	0.700
33.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics .. ..	..	..	..
	Total .. ..	20.270	..	20.270
	Grand Total .. ..	2,161.781	584.024	2,745.805

## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

193

ALLOCATIONS, BY HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT, 1956 TO 1961.

(Rupees in Lakhs.)

1957-58			1958-59		
Andhra 6	Telangana 7	Andhra Pradesh 8	Andhra 9	Telangana 10	Andhra Pradesh 11
99.920	45.030	144.950	123.720	56.285	180.005
31.190	34.930	66.120	65.180	41.540	106.720
5.000	5.000	10.000	5.500	1.630	7.130
28.370	18.420	46.790	83.250	21.640	104.890
6.080	2.540	8.620	24.520	10.310	34.830
10.640	6.730	17.370	17.820	11.100	28.920
16.470	5.340	21.810	14.720	7.270	21.990
10.330	8.060	18.390	22.090	10.510	32.600
18.770	15.080	33.850	15.980	22.760	38.740
36.550	4.550	41.100	72.160	2.780	74.940
0.250	0.540	0.790	6.300	33.770	40.070
193.000	96.360	289.360	171.215	72.542	243.757
456.570	242.580	699.150	622.455	292.137	914.592
350.000	200.000	550.000	450.000	350.000	800.000
266.020	75.050	341.070	341.510	121.270	462.780
513.270	173.050	686.320	493.000	155.730	648.730
1,129.290	448.100	1,577.390	1,284.510	627.000	1,911.510
45.060	..	45.060	96.630	..	96.630
132.800	73.010	205.810	265.600	111.080	376.680
177.860	73.010	250.870	362.230	111.080	473.310
79.210	39.620	118.830	120.590	60.470	181.060
..	..	..	..	..	..
79.210	39.620	118.830	120.590	60.470	181.060
119.360	94.790	214.150	193.850	123.572	317.422
66.490	47.350	113.840	92.650	64.570	157.220
86.360	33.340	119.700	37.450	28.824	66.274
38.890	69.370	108.260	53.450	86.510	139.960
4.850	7.530	12,380	13.330	5.990	19.320
21.260	6.280	27.540	37.584	13.130	50.714
36.720	3.140	39.860	36.700	4.220	40.920
4.460	..	4.460	6.590	..	6.590
6.000	1.850	7.850	9.980	3.350	13.330
384.390	263.650	648.040	481.584	330.166	811.750
85.500	..	85.500	47.630	..	47.630
9.560	..	9.560	13.310	..	13.310
2.460	0.990	3.450	2.930	0.850	3.780
2.130	1.770	3.900	3.270	3.940	7.210
1.850	1.020	2.870	4.830	1.340	6.170
101.500	3.780	105.280	71.970	6.130	78.100
2,328.820	1,070.740	3,399.560	2,943.339	1,426.983	4,370.322

## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE

SECOND FIVE-YEAR PLAN—OUTLAY AND

Srl. No.	Head of Development	1959-60		
		Andhra 12	Telangana 13	Andhra Pradesh 14
<i>I. Agriculture and Community Development</i>				
1.	Agricultural Production .. .. .	90.860	54.634	145.494
2.	Minor Irrigation .. .. .	65.180	51.950	117.130
3.	Land Development .. .. .	5.500	1.630	7.130
4.	Animal Husbandry .. .. .	68.440	21.360	89.800
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply .. .. .	16.000	8.110	24.110
6.	Forests .. .. .	18.120	12.310	30.430
7.	Soil Conservation .. .. .	17.180	7.410	24.590
8.	Fisheries .. .. .	16.980	7.660	24.640
9.	Co-operation .. .. .	20.160	31.040	51.200
10.	Warehousing and Marketing .. .. .	52.220	2.790	55.010
11.	Miscellaneous .. .. .	6.310	33.040	39.350
12.	N.E.S. and Community Projects .. .. .	239.580	128.357	367.937
	<b>Total</b>	<b>616.530</b>	<b>360.291</b>	<b>976.821</b>
<i>II. Irrigation and Power</i>				
13.	Multi-purpose Projects .. .. .	550.000	300.000	850.000
14.	Irrigation .. .. .	139.700	61.340	201.040
15.	Power .. .. .	244.500	105.740	350.240
	<b>Total</b>	<b>934.200</b>	<b>467.080</b>	<b>1,401.280</b>
<i>III. Industries</i>				
16.	Major and Medium Industries .. .. .	83.680	..	83.680
17.	Village and Small-Scale Industries .. .. .	171.560	85.700	257.260
	<b>Total</b>	<b>255.240</b>	<b>85.700</b>	<b>340.940</b>
<i>IV. Transport</i>				
18.	Roads .. .. .	160.080	53.220	213.300
19.	Road Transport .. .. .	..	..	..
	<b>Total</b>	<b>160.080</b>	<b>53.220</b>	<b>213.300</b>
<i>V. Social Services</i>				
20.	Education .. .. .	194.500	135.299	329.799
21.	Medical .. .. .	75.450	53.940	129.390
22.	Public Health .. .. .	54.250	42.620	96.870
23.	Housing .. .. .	38.210	58.900	97.110
24.	Labour and Labour Welfare .. .. .	14.710	4.710	19.420
25.	Welfare of Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes .. .. .	38.077	13.130	51.207
26.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes .. .. .	37.240	4.310	41.550
27.	Women Welfare .. .. .	6.960	..	6.960
28.	Social Welfare .. .. .	10.230	4.200	14.430
	<b>Total</b>	<b>469.627</b>	<b>317.109</b>	<b>786.736</b>
<i>VI. Miscellaneous</i>				
29.	Development of Capital .. .. .	..	..	..
30.	Municipal Road and Development Work .. .. .	14.480	..	14.480
31.	Broadcasting .. .. .	5.590	1.200	6.790
32.	Publicity .. .. .	1.950	1.980	3.930
33.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics .. .. .	5.680	1.700	7.380
	<b>Total</b>	<b>27.700</b>	<b>4.880</b>	<b>32.580</b>
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2,463.337</b>	<b>1,288.280</b>	<b>3,751.657</b>

## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

193—(Concl'd.)

ALLOCATIONS BY HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT, 1956 TO 1961.

(Rupees in lakhs.)

1960-61			Total 1956-61		
Andhra 15	Telangana 16	Andhra Pradesh 17	Andhra 18	Telangana 19	Andhra Pradesh 20
80.940	53.951	134.891	462.670	224.690	687.360
65.240	36.350	101.590	242.900	201.020	443.920
5.500	1.620	7.120	30.000	9.880	39.880
64.580	22.040	86.620	251.790	83.510	335.300
10.640	3.990	14.630	57.700	24.950	82.650
18.720	12.510	31.230	69.470	45.650	115.120
17.810	7.420	25.230	72.960	28.830	101.790
21.870	8.210	30.080	76.060	34.450	110.510
31.760	46.326	78.086	98.710	115.510	214.220
24.950	2.920	27.870	186.530	16.790	203.320
6.150	24.410	30.560	19.010	92.280	111.290
320.024	159.631	479.655	1,045.000	494.740	1,539.740
668.184	379.378	1,047.562	2,612.800	1,372.300	3,985.100
395.000	235.000	630.000	1,995.000	1,235.000	3,230.000
1141.680	62.890	204.570	1,238.600	396.350	1,634.950
55.500	60.680	116.180	2,166.270	615.550	2,781.820
592.180	358.570	950.750	5,399.870	2,246.900	7,646.770
45.000	..	45.000	273.720	..	273.720
1127.640	75.790	203.430	767.180	385.050	1,152.230
1172.640	75.790	248.430	1040.900	385.050	1,425.950
1155.900	38.080	193.980	550.420	218.870	769.290
..	..	..	..	..	..
1155.900	38.080	193.980	550.420	218.870	769.290
2201.320	143.680	345.000	775.480	504.230	1,279.710
87.680	51.400	139.080	360.840	217.260	578.100
42.360	45.970	88.330	367.820	154.654	522.474
38.690	54.300	92.990	190.240	326.030	516.270
14.570	5.290	19.860	47.540	23.520	71.060
38.130	13.130	51.260	152.131	48.300	200.431
35.980	4.950	40.930	181.250	19.260	200.510
6.250	..	6.250	24.260	..	24.260
10.220	4.200	14.420	36.430	13.600	50.030
475.200	322.920	798.120	2,135.991	1,306.854	3,442.845
..	..	..	152.000	..	152.000
9.990	..	9.990	47.540	..	47.540
7.060	1.260	8.320	18.540	4.300	22.840
1.950	2.010	3.960	10.000	9.700	19.700
6.640	1.640	8.280	19.000	5.700	24.700
25.640	4.910	30.550	247.080	19.700	266.780
2,089.744	1,179.648	3,269.392	11,987.061	5,549.674	17,536.735

## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE  
FINANCIAL BREAK-UP OF  
*Andhra and*

Srl. No.	Scheme	CAPITAL		REVENUE		LOANS AND ADVANCES	
		Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<i>I. Agriculture and Community Development.</i>							
1.	Agricultural Production ..	63.90	45.59	194.42	122.87	204.35	56.23
2.	Minor Irrigation ..	242.90	201.02	..	..	..	..
3.	Land Development ..	16.30	3.65	13.70	6.23	..	..
4.	Animal Husbandry ..	26.70	14.90	225.09	68.61	..	..
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply ..	6.00	..	44.20	15.27	7.50	9.68
6.	Forests ..	22.16	15.77	47.31	29.88	..	..
7.	Soil Conservation ..	..	..	72.96	14.09	..	14.74
8.	Fisheries ..	5.55	3.73	62.82	30.72	7.69	..
9.	Co-operation ..	..	20.00	97.79	62.14	0.92	33.37
10.	Ware-housing and Marketing ..	20.00	..	30.58	16.79	135.95	..
11.	Miscellaneous ..	..	81.10	16.75	9.28	2.26	1.90
12.	N.E.S. and Community Projects ..	..	..	715.51	334.89	329.49	159.85
<i>II. Irrigation and Power.</i>							
13.	Multi-purpose Projects ..	1,995.00	1,235.00	..	..	..	..
14.	Irrigation ..	1,238.60	396.35	..	..	..	..
15.	Power ..	2,156.27	587.95	10.00	27.60	..	..
<i>III. Industries.</i>							
16.	Major and Medium Industries ..	272.95	..	0.77	..	..	..
17.	Village & Small-Scale Industries ..	61.53	66.64	532.29	195.35	173.36	123.06
<i>IV. Transport.</i>							
18.	Roads and Road Transport ..	267.78	203.63	282.64	15.24	..	..
<i>V. Social Services</i>							
19.	Education ..	98.07	90.83	677.41	413.40	..	..
20.	Medical ..	187.64	50.75	173.20	166.51	..	..
21.	Public Health ..	81.98	56.98	128.41	97.67	157.43	..
22.	Housing ..	55.43	326.03	2.86	..	131.95	..
23.	Labour and Labour Welfare ..	15.94	..	31.60	23.52	..	..
24.	Welfare of Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes ..	..	1.36	133.76	46.94	18.38	..
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes ..	..	..	181.25	19.26	..	..
26.	Women Welfare ..	6.00	..	18.26	..	..	..
27.	Social Welfare ..	..	13.60	36.43	..	..	..
<i>VI. Miscellaneous</i>							
28.	Development of Capital ..	152.00	..	..	..	..	..
29.	Municipal Roads and Development Works ..	..	..	2.24	..	45.30	..
30.	Broadcasting ..	..	..	18.54	4.30	..	..
31.	Publicity ..	..	..	10.00	9.70	..	..
32.	Bureau of Economics & Statistics ..	..	..	19.00	5.70	..	..
Total ..		6,992.70	3,414.88	3,779.78	1,735.96	1,214.58	398.83

Source :—Second Five Year Plan 1956-61' issued by the Planning and Development Department, Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

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## PLAN PROVISION AND RESOURCES

Telangana

(Rs. in Lakhs)

PLAN PROVISION		CENTRAL ASSISTANCE							
		Loans		Subsidy		TOTAL		STATE SHARE	
Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra	Telangana
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
462.67	224.69	204.35	46.03	133.42	28.75	337.77	74.78	124.90	149.91
242.90	201.02	242.90	201.02	..	..	242.90	201.02	..	..
30.00	9.88	..	..	5.93	0.80	5.93	0.80	24.07	9.08
251.79	83.51	3.00	1.34	75.42	25.76	78.43	27.10	173.37	56.41
57.70	24.95	16.31	9.68	39.82	12.37	56.13	22.05	1.57	2.90
69.47	45.65	30.21	2.98	6.83	5.52	37.04	8.50	32.43	37.15
72.96	28.83	5.52	..	49.02	3.20	54.54	3.20	18.42	25.63
76.06	34.45	..	1.00	12.39	4.69	12.39	5.69	63.67	28.76
98.71	115.51	8.64	40.31	35.03	16.20	43.67	56.51	55.04	59.00
186.53	16.79	110.35	..	15.37	..	125.72	..	60.81	16.79
19.01	92.28	2.00	1.90	1.12	1.79	3.12	3.69	15.89	88.59
1,045.00	494.74	329.49	159.85	442.42	213.39	771.91	373.24	273.09	121.502
1,995.00	1,235.00	1,995.00	1,235.00	..	..	1,995.00	1,235.00	..	..
1,238.60	396.35	1,238.60	396.35	..	..	1,238.60	396.35	..	..
2,166.27	615.55	2,166.27	615.55	..	..	2,166.27	615.55	..	..
273.72	..	247.95	..	..	..	247.95	..	25.77	..
767.18	385.05	274.92	184.10	304.65	152.29	579.57	336.39	187.61	48.66
550.42	218.87	..	..	..	..	..	..	550.42	218.87
775.48	504.23	..	..	307.04	225.09	307.04	225.09	468.44	279.14
360.84	217.26	..	..	88.19	45.50	88.19	45.50	272.65	171.76
367.82	154.65	157.43	..	56.85	68.52	214.28	68.52	153.54	86.13
190.24	326.03	135.90	203.98	23.32	82.13	164.22	286.11	26.03	39.92
47.54	23.52	..	..	1.34	1.94	1.34	1.94	46.20	21.58
152.13	48.30	..	..	62.14	23.89	62.14	23.89	89.99	24.41
181.25	19.26	..	..	90.62	3.54	90.62	3.54	90.63	9.72
24.26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.26	..
36.43	13.60	..	..	18.2	6.80	18.22	6.80	18.21	6.80
152.00	..	152.00	..	..	..	152.00	..	..	..
47.54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.54	..
18.54	4.30	..	..	..	..	..	..	18.54	4.30
10.00	9.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	10.00	9.70
19.00	5.70	..	..	10.81	3.24	10.81	3.24	8.19	2.46
11,987.06	5,549.67	7,320.84	3,099.09	1,784.94	931.41	9,105.79	4,030.50	2,881.28	1,519.17

## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE 195

MAN POWER REQUIREMENTS—ANDHRA PRADESH.

Srl. No.	Head of Development	Adminis- tration	Technical	Skilled	Unskilled	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Agriculture and Community Development. ..	818	1,169	842	1,503	4,332
2.	Minor Irrigation .. ..	185	240	856	14,700	15,981
3.	Land Development .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
4.	Animal Husbandry .. ..	150	953	153	594	1,850
5.	Dairying and Milk Supply .. ..	83	39	86	569	777
6.	Forests .. ..	88	210	142	3,805	4,245
7.	Soil Conservation .. ..	103	433	308	57	901
8.	Fisheries .. ..	213	298	320	27	858
9.	Co-operation .. ..	2,042	534	60	51	2,687
10.	Warehousing & Marketing .. ..	195	100	7	18	320
11.	Miscellaneous .. ..	50	64	..	..	114
12.	N.E.S. & Community Projects .. ..	2,380	7,440	436	..	10,256
13.	Multi-purpose Projects .. ..	849	1,707	5,107	63,318	70,981
14.	Irrigation .. ..	3,260	2,661	7,794	19,981	33,696
15.	Power .. ..	4,341	2,164	7,772	21,856	36,133
16.	Major and Medium Industries .. ..	601	1,547	2,346	4,620	9,114
17.	Village & Small-Scale Industries .. ..	874	1,364	3,626	2,519	8,383
18.	Roads .. ..	384	364	3,791	26,873	31,412
19.	Education .. ..	132	5,429	91	147	5,799
20.	Medical .. ..	184	1,481	1,908	1,257	4,830
21.	Public Health .. ..	304	1,003	2,088	574	3,969
22.	Housing .. ..	301	127	2,234	3,200	5,862
23.	Labour & Labour Welfare .. ..	266	77	49	226	618
24.	Welfare of Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes .. ..	403	30	2,880	5,220	8,533
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes .. ..	195	394	933	2,094	3,616
26.	Women Welfare .. ..	32	49	11	23	115
27.	Social Welfare .. ..	1,048	915	80	128	2,171
28.	Development of Capital .. ..	92	38	279	507	916
29.	Municipal Roads and Development Works .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
30.	Broadcasting .. ..	62	162	14	146	384
31.	Publicity .. ..	38	1	..	..	39
32.	Bureau of Economics & Statistics .. ..	50	213	..	62	325
	Total .. ..	19,723	31,206	44,213	1,74,075	2,69,217

Source :—“Second Five-Year Plan 1956-61,” Planning & Development Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.



TABLE 196

PROGRESS OF PLAN SCHEMES IN ANDHRA PRADESH DURING 1956-57.

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Srl. No.	Heads of Development	BUDGET ESTIMATE FOR 1956-57			EXPENDITURE DURING 1956-57			PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE TO ESTIMATES		
		Andhra	Telan-gana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telan-gana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telan-gana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>II. Agriculture &amp; Community Development.</b>										
1..	Agriculture and Community Development*	84.37	40.80	125.17	37.45	19.23	56.68	44.39	47.13	45.28
2..	Minor Irrigation	16.40	36.25	52.65	3.71	25.70	29.41	22.62	70.90	55.86
3..	Consolidation of Holdings	..	0.76	0.76	..	0.52	0.52	..	68.42	68.42
4..	Animal Husbandry†	16.53	16.25	32.78	5.43	0.05	5.48	32.85	0.31	16.72
5..	Forests	5.40	9.01	14.41	4.17	3.04	7.21	77.22	33.74	50.03
6..	Fisheries	2.20	6.20	8.40	1.24	..	1.24	56.36	..	14.76
7..	Co-operation, Warehousing & Marketing	5.64	8.40	14.04	13.05	0.30	13.35	231.38	0.36	95.09
8..	N.E.S., C.D. Projects and Local Development Works	224.85	163.56	388.41	161.91	48.84	210.75	72.01	29.06	54.26
	Total	355.39	281.23	636.62	226.96	97.68	324.64	63.86	34.73	50.99
<b>III. Irrigation &amp; Power.</b>										
9..	Multi-purpose Projects	249.00	151.00	400.00	247.88	148.93	396.81	99.55	98.63	99.20
10..	Irrigation (Medium and Major)	392.96	75.80	468.76	376.74	42.33	419.07	95.87	55.84	89.40
11..	Power	570.46	148.34	718.80	785.89	120.43	906.32	137.76	81.19	126.09
	Total	1,212.42	375.14	1587.56	1,410.51	311.69	1,722.20	116.34	83.09	108.48
<b>III. Industries</b>										
12..	Major and Medium Industries	19.91	..	19.91	0.61	..	0.61	3.06	..	3.06
13..	Village and Small-Scale Industries	89.62	49.22	138.84	64.84	44.27	109.11	72.35	89.94	78.59
	Total	109.53	49.22	158.75	65.45	44.27	109.72	59.76	89.94	69.11

\* Including Soil Conservation and Land Development.

† Including Dairying and Milk Supply.

## XXIII. FIVE-YEAR PLAN

TABLE 196—(Concl'd.)

PROGRESS OF PLAN SCHEMES IN ANDHRA PRADESH DURING 1956-57.

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Srl. No.	Head of Development	BUDGET ESTIMATE FOR 1956-57			EXPENDITURE DURING 1956-57			PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE TO ESTIMATES		
		Andhra	Telan-gana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telan-gana	Andhra Pradesh	Andhra	Telan-gana	Andhra Pradesh
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>IV. Transport.</i>										
14.	Roads ..	48.34	27.48	75.82	25.10	12.63	37.73	51.92	45.96	49.76
	Total ..	48.34	27.48	75.82	25.10	12.63	37.73	51.92	45.96	49.76
<i>V. Social Services</i>										
15.	Education ..	72.96	35.12	108.08	48.40	4.71	53.11	66.34	13.41	49.14
16.	Medical ..	13.52	5.13	18.65	16.35	..	16.35	120.93	..	87.67
17.	Public Health ..	148.92	6.23	155.20	149.09	0.53	149.62	100.11	8.44	96.40
18.	Housing ..	0.93*	63.98	64.91	23.70	34.77	58.47	2,548.39	54.35	90.08
19.	Labour and Labour Welfare ..	0.63	3.30	3.93	..	..	..	..	..	..
20.	Welfare of Backward Classes and Scheduled Castes ..	20.39	2.53	22.92	15.52	1.89	17.41	76.12	74.70	75.96
21.	Welfare of Scheduled Tribes ..	34.58	2.64	37.22	16.25	1.68	17.93	46.99	63.64	..
22.	Women Welfare ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23.	Social Welfare ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	291.93	118.98	410.91	269.31	43.58	312.89	92.25	36.63	76.15
<i>VI. Miscellaneous</i>										
24.	Development of Capital ..	17.68	..	17.68	16.37	..	16.37	92.59	..	92.59
25.	Municipal Roads and Development Works	0.20	..	0.20	0.20	..	0.20	100.00	..	100.00
26.	Broadcasting ..	2.60	..	2.60	1.04	..	1.04	40.00	..	40.00
27.	Publicity ..	0.75	2.03	2.78	0.40	..	0.40	53.33	..	14.39
28.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics ..	0.39	0.19	0.58	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total ..	21.62	2.22	23.84	18.01	..	18.01	83.30	..	75.55
Grand Total		2,039.23	854.27	2,893.50	2,015.34	509.85	2,525.19	98.83	59.68	87.27

\*There was no Budget Provision for Urban Housing and the amount represents Budget Provision for Rural Housing only. In the Revised Budget Estimate a sum of Rs. 20.00 lakhs was provided for Urban Housing.

Note.—The figures in Table 193 are according to the tentative allocations provided by the State Planning Department. The figures in Table 196 relate to the Actual Provision and Expenditure for 1956-1957 as reported by the Heads of Departments.

TABLE 197  
STOCK OF COAL 1951 TO 1956.

*(Figures in tons)*

Year 1			Opening Stock 2	Closing Stock 3
1951	..	..	2,389	22,722
1952	..	..	22,722	8,073
1953	..	..	8,073	26,208
1954	..	..	26,208	40,674
1955	..	..	40,674	7,032
1956	..	..	7,032	28,846

TABLE 198

CONSUMPTION OF INDIGENOUS COAL BY COLLIERIES, RAILWAYS, ETC. 1951 TO 1956

*(Figures in tons)*

Year 1		Collieries 2	Despatches to Railways 3	Despatches to Others 4	Total 5
1951	..	79,125	484,900	622,874	1,186,900
1952	..	82,245	561,687	745,766	1,389,699
1953	..	84,288	493,609	675,828	1,253,725
1954	..	86,618	661,747	695,354	1,443,720
1955	..	98,099	714,757	747,354	1,560,211
1956	..	93,234	745,652	820,776	1,659,768

Source:—Department of Mines & Geology.

## XXIV. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 199

NAVIGATION &amp; TRADE OF THE PRINCIPAL MINOR PORTS, 1955-1956.

Port	VESSELS ENTERED				VESSELS CLEARED				VALUE OF TRADE			
	Sailing Vessels		Steamers		Sailing Vessels		Steamers		Imports Rs.	Exports Rs.	Total Rs.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons	No.	Tons	No.	Tons				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Kakinada	..	20	3,454	136	4,96,752	42	4,540	133	4,83,392	2,33,753	9,64,76,711	9,67,10,464
Masulipatnam	..	42	2,576	32	1,10,191	11	1,541	31	1,05,957	8,770	1,03,70,738	1,03,79,508
Bheemunipatnam	..	..	..	4	9,553	..	..	4	9,553	2,78,860	3,45,542	6,24,402
Narsapur	..	1	91	..	..	1	86	..	..	..	13,800	13,800
Total	..	63	6,121	172	6,16,496	54	6,167	168	5,98,902	5,21,383	10,72,06,791	10,77,28,174

Source :—Port Department, Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

TABLE 200

TOTAL TONNAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THAT PASSED THROUGH EACH MINOR PORT, 1955-56.

Port	Imports (Tons)	Exports (Tons)	Total (Tons)
1	2	3	4
Kakinada	..	..	..
Masulipatnam	..	..	..
Bheemunipatnam	..	..	..
Narsapur	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..
	1,632	3,62,539	3,64,171
	112	2,26,067	2,26,179
	..	428	428
	..	24	24
	1,744	5,89,058	5,90,802

TABLE 201

TOTAL TONNAGE OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS THAT PASSED BY SAILING VESSELS AT THE MINOR PORTS, 1955-56

Port.	Imports (Tons)	Exports (Tons)	Total (Tons)
1	2	3	4
Kakimada. .. ..	1,530	1,539	3,069
Masullipatnam. .. ..	112	681	793
Bheemunipatnam. .. ..	..	..	..
Narsapur. .. ..	..	24	24
Total .. ..	1,642	2,244	8,886

Source :—Port Department, Andhra Pradesh.

## XXIV. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE

NEWS PAPERS AND PERIODICALS PRINTED

Srl. No.	District	DAILIES			BI-WEEKLIES			WEEKLIES		
		English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<i>Andhra Region.</i>										
1.	Anantapur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
2.	Chittoor	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 a
3.	Cuddapah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1 a
4.	East Godavari	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	10	2 b
5.	Guntur ..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	7	..
6.	Krishna ..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	11	1 a
7.	Kurnool ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
8.	Nellore ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	.. d
9.	Srikakulam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4
10.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1 a
11.	West Godavari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
	Total	..	..	3	..	1	1	..	49	10
<i>Telangana Region.</i>										
12.	Adilabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 a
13.	Hyderabad	..	2	2	14 k	..	2	4	4	16 l
	(i) Hyderabad	..	..	1	14	..	2 j	3	3	16
	(ii) Secunderabad	..	2	1	..	..	..	1	1	..
14.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 i
15.	Nizamabad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 i
16.	Warangal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
	Total	..	2	2	14	..	2	4	5	19
Total Andhra Pradesh ..		2	5	14	..	1	3	4	54	29

Source :—Registrar of News-papers for India.

(a) Bilingual 1.  
 (b) " " 2.  
 (c) " " 3.  
 (d) " " 4.  
 (e) " " 5.  
 (f) Multilingual 1.  
 (g) " " 2.  
 (h) " " 4.

(i) Urdu 1.  
 (j) " 2.  
 (k) Hindi 1, Marathi 1, Urdu 12.  
 (l) Bilingual 2, Hindi 1, Marathi 1,  
 Kannada 1, Urdu 11.  
 (m) Hindi 3, Marathi 1, Urdu 9,  
 Bilingual 1, Multilingual 4.

IN ANDHRA PRADESH, 1956.

FORTNIGHTLIES			MONTHLIES			QUARTERLIES			OTHER PERIODICITIES		
English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages	English	Telugu	Other Languages
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
..	..	..	..	..	1 a	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	1 f	..	..	..	..	..	1 b
..	..	..	..	3	1 a	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	5	..	1	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 ag
..	4	..	1	8	..	..	1	..	1	1	..
..	8	..	2	17	5 e	1	..	..	..	..	5 ah
..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1 f	..	..	..
..	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 a
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	1	..
..	3	..	..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 ag
..	22	..	4	53	8	1	1	1	3	2	13
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	3 fj	3	6	18 m	1	..	..	1	..	..
..	1	3	3	4	18	1	..	..	1	..	..
..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	3	3	7	18	1	..	..	1	..	..
..	23	3	7	60	26	2	1	1	4	2	13





TABLE 203

GROWTH OF POPULATION, 1891 TO 1951.

Census year			Population (in lakhs)	Increase (+) or Decrease (—) since preceding decade (in lakhs)
1			2	3
1891	..	..	2,359	..
1901	..	..	2,355	— 4
1911	..	..	2,490	+ 135
1921	..	..	2,481	— 9
1931	..	..	2,755	+ 274
1941	..	..	3,128	+ 373
1951	..	..	3,569	+ 441

Source :—Census Report, 1951.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

a) Population.

TABLE

AREA AND POPULATION OF REORGANISED STATES OF INDIA AS PER

States 1	Area in Sq. miles 2	Census Population (1st March, 1951) 3	Density Per Sq. mile 4
INDIA .. .. .	12,69,634	356,879,394*	288
Andhra Pradesh .. .. .	1,05,677	31,260,133	296
Assam .. .. .	85,012	9,048,707	106
Bihar .. .. .	66,161	38,784,172	636
Bombay .. .. .	1,91,367	48,265,221	252
Jammu and Kashmir .. .. .	92,780	4,410,000 †	48
Kerala .. .. .	14,601	13,549,118	928
Madhya Pradesh .. .. .	1,70,909	26,071,637	153
Madras .. .. .	50,171	29,974,936	597
Mysore .. .. .	74,093	19,401,193	262
Orissa .. .. .	60,136	14,645,946	244
Punjab .. .. .	47,427	16,134,890	340
Rajasthan .. .. .	1,32,439	15,970,774	121
Uttar Pradesh .. .. .	1,13,433	63,215,742	557
West Bengal .. .. .	34,944	26,301,992	752
Aminidive, Laccadive and Minicoy Islands .. .. .	384	21,035	55
Andaman and Nicobar Islands .. .. .	3,215	30,971	10
Delhi .. .. .	578	1,744,072	3,017
Himachal Pradesh .. .. .	10,909	1,109,466	102
Manipur .. .. .	8,622	577,635	67
Tripura .. .. .	4,032	639,029	158
Pondicherry (including Mahe, Yanam and Karikal) .. .. .	N.A.	330,000 ‡	N.A.
Sikkim .. .. .	2,744	137,725	50

Source :—Dy. Registrar-General of India, Ministry of Home Affairs.

\* Excludes Jammu and Kashmir and Pondicherry.

† Excludes Pondicherry.

‡ Estimated.

N.A.=Not available

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Population

204

1951 CENSUS AND THE ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION, 1952 TO 1960.

## ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION (IN MILLIONS)

1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
367.53†	372.30†	377.13†	382.39	387.35	392.44	397.54	402.75	408.05
31.81	32.23	32.65	33.08	33.52	33.96	34.41	34.88	35.65
9.26	9.42	9.59	9.76	9.92	10.10	10.28	10.46	10.65
39.29	39.68	40.07	40.46	40.86	41.26	41.67	42.08	42.49
49.40	50.27	51.15	52.05	52.96	53.90	54.85	55.81	56.79
4.46	4.50	4.54	4.59	4.63	4.67	4.71	4.75	4.80
13.92	14.21	14.51	14.81	15.11	15.43	15.75	16.07	16.40
26.36	26.58	26.80	27.03	27.25	27.48	27.71	27.94	28.17
30.53	30.95	31.38	31.81	32.25	32.69	33.14	33.60	34.06
19.86	20.22	20.58	20.94	21.32	21.70	22.08	22.48	22.88
14.76	14.85	14.94	15.03	15.12	15.22	15.32	15.41	15.51
16.33	16.48	16.63	16.78	16.93	17.08	17.23	17.39	17.55
16.27	16.51	16.74	16.98	17.22	17.47	17.72	17.97	18.22
64.16	64.88	65.60	66.34	67.08	67.83	68.59	69.36	70.14
26.74	27.07	27.41	27.75	28.10	28.45	28.80	29.16	29.53
0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
1.82	1.87	1.93	1.99	2.05	2.12	2.18	2.25	2.32
1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.16
0.59	0.60	0.60	0.61	0.62	0.63	0.63	0.64	0.65
0.66	0.67	0.69	0.70	0.72	0.74	0.75	0.77	0.79
0.34	0.35	0.35	0.36	0.36	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.38
0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(a) Population.

TABLE 205

## POPULATION ACCORDING TO LIVELIHOOD CATEGORIES\*

*Census of India, 1951.*

Livelihood Classes and Sub-classes	Self-Supporting Persons	Earning Dependants	Non-Earning Dependants	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. <i>Agricultural.</i>	7,10,49,356	3,10,68,905	14,69,56,640	24,90,74,901	24,04,07,625	86,67,276
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned and their dependants	4,57,61,578	2,14,48,114	10,01,16,886	16,73,26,578	16,29,05,327	44,21,251
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned and their dependants	87,65,396	39,56,667	1,88,96,000	3,16,18,073	3,01,93,882	14,24,191
3. Cultivating labourers and their dependants	1,48,81,262	52,91,145	2,46,36,612	4,48,09,019	4,29,39,853	18,69,166
4. Non-Cultivating owners of land, Agricultural rent receivers and their dependants	16,41,120	3,72,969	33,07,142	53,21,231	43,68,563	9,52,668
II. <i>Non-Agricultural.</i> ..	3,33,50,447	68,68,330	6,73,34,634	10,75,53,411	5,44,03,003	5,31,50,408
1. Production other than Cultivation	1,21,35,714	31,33,859	2,24,02,329	3,76,71,902	2,26,11,724	1,50,60,178
2. Commerce .. ..	59,03,038	9,32,989	1,44,75,871	2,13,11,898	84,92,544	1,28,19,354
3. Transport .. ..	17,34,395	2,36,811	36,49,511	56,20,717	18,94,080	37,26,637
4. Other Services and Miscellaneous Services	1,35,77,300	25,64,671	2,68,06,923	4,29,48,894	2,14,04,655	2,15,44,239
Total Population (Agricultural and Non-Agricultural).	10,43,99,803	3,79,37,235	21,42,91,274	35,66,28,312	29,48,10,628	6,18,17,684

Source :—Monthly Abstract of Statistics, March 1956, issued by the Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India.

\* Excluding 2,51,082 persons in the Punjab for whom details are not available.

TABLE 206

## VITAL STATISTICS (BIRTHS AND DEATHS)

Year	Estimated Mid-year Population of Registration Areas* (in thousands)	LIVE BIRTHS		DEATHS †	
		Total (in thousands)	Rate (per thous and Population)	Total (in thousands)	Rate (per thousand Population)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952	.. 276,649	7,017	24.8	3,834	13.6
1953	.. 280,006	6,925	24.8	4,034‡	13.5
1954	.. 283,402	6,019	25.5	3,062‡‡	13.0
1955	.. ..	..	30.5	..	12.7
1956 Jan. ††	..	..	27.0	..	11.7
Feb,	..	..	25.1	..	10.7
March	..	..	27.1	..	11.2
April ..	..	..	25.6	..	11.4
May ..	..	..	27.3	..	12.0
June ..	..	..	28.0	..	11.9
July ..	..	..	29.6	..	12.3
Aug.	..	..	32.2	..	13.2
Sept.	..	..	27.6	..	11.2
Oct.	..	..	24.2	..	9.6
Nov.	..	..	27.9	..	10.8
Dec.	..	..	N.A.	..	N.A.

TABLE 207

## INFANT MORTALITY.

Year	Infant Deaths (per thousand Births)
1	2
1938	.. 167
1939	.. 136
1940	.. 160
1941	.. 158
1942	.. 163
1943	.. 165
1944	.. 169
1945	.. 151
1946	.. 136
1947	.. 146
1948	.. 130
1949	.. 123
1950	.. 127
1951	.. 124
1952	.. 116
1953	.. 118
1954 *	.. 113

Source:—Ministry of Health.

\* Relates to Population of Registration areas, hence they differ from the Mid-year Population of All India.

† Excluding Still Birth.

†† Relating to Monthly Births and Deaths are incomplete but in estimating the rates the necessary adjustments have been made.

‡ Excludes Ajmer State, the estimated Mid-year Population of which during 1953 was 719 thousands.

‡‡ Excludes Assam, Bihar and Ajmer which accounted for a Population of 50,370 thousands in the Mid-year Estimates of 1954.

N.A.=Not available.

Source:—Monthly Abstract of Statistics, April, 1957.

\* Provisional.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 208

NORMAL SEASONAL RAINFALL IN DIFFERENT RAINFALL DIVISIONS OF INDIA.

(In Inches)-

Srl. No.	Divisions	1st June to 30th September	1st October to 30th November	1st December to 31st March	1st April to 31st May	Total 1st June to 31st May
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Bay Islands .. ..	69.9	23.0	11.9	17.5	122.3
2.	Asam (including Manipur and Tripura) ..	60.9	5.9	6.0	20.9	93.7
3.	West Bengal (Sub-Himalayan) ..	84.4	6.2	2.5	14.5	107.6
4.	West Bengal (Gangetic) ..	42.8	5.4	2.8	6.1	57.1
5.	Orissa .. ..	44.2	7.9	2.8	4.5	59.4
6.	Chotanagpur .. ..	41.5	3.3	3.5	2.5	50.8
7.	Bihar .. ..	43.2	3.0	2.0	3.2	51.4
8.	Uttar Pradesh (East) .. ..	37.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	42.4
9.	Uttar Pradesh (West) .. ..	36.3	1.2	3.3	1.0	41.8
10.	Punjab (including Pepsu and Delhi) ..	20.5	0.7	3.6	1.1	25.9
11.	Rajasthan (West) .. ..	10.8	0.3	0.8	0.6	12.5
12.	Rajasthan (East) .. ..	24.6	0.8	0.9	0.7	27.0
13.	Madhya Bharat (including Bhopal) ..	38.1	1.9	0.9	0.7	41.6
14.	Vindhya Pradesh .. ..	39.0	1.9	2.2	0.6	42.7
15.	Madhya Pradesh (East) .. ..	47.4	3.9	2.4	2.3	56.0
16.	Madhya Pradesh (West) .. ..	43.0	2.3	1.9	0.9	48.1
17.	Gujerat .. ..	22.2	1.0	0.3	0.3	23.8
18.	Saurashtra & Kutch .. ..	..	..	0.3	0.3	0.6
19.	Konkan .. ..	77.6	5.4	0.4	2.6	86.0
20.	Hyderabad (North) .. ..	26.5*	3.0	1.2	1.2	31.9
21.	Hyderabad (South) .. ..	..*	3.8	1.2	2.0	7.0
22.	Coastal Andhra .. ..	20.4	14.7	2.5	2.4	40.0
23.	Rayalaseema .. ..	15.5	6.3	1.0	2.1	24.9
24.	Tamilnad .. ..	11.3	17.7	7.2	3.7	39.9
25.	Malabar & South Kanara .. ..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	Mysore .. ..	15.0	8.1	1.2	5.8	30.1
27.	Travancore-Cochin .. ..	..	..	..	..	..

Source :—Crop Calendar, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of India.

\*Incomplete Data.

TABLE 209

LAND UTILISATION, 1949-50 TO 1953-1954.

(In '000. acres.)

Srl. No.	Category	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Cultivated Area :—					
	(a) Net Area sown .. ..	2,83,221	2,93,429	2,95,044	3,04,669	3,13,058
	(b) Current Fallows .. ..	58,789	69,495	71,567	65,403	61,193
2.	Area under Forest .. ..	1,00,898	1,00,033	1,20,808	1,26,114	1,28,024
3.	Land not available for Cultivation .. ..	1,21,038	1,17,416	1,23,981	1,23,119	1,18,614
4.	Other Cultivated Land .. ..	1,15,294	1,22,183	99,835	98,963	98,084
	Total Area (according to Village Papers) .. ..	6,79,240	7,02,556	7,11,235	8,18,268	7,18,973
5.	Area Irrigated from Govt. Canals .. ..	16,935	17,898	18,616	19,083	18,783
6.	Area Irrigated from Private Canals .. ..	2,863	2,814	2,950	3,254	3,196
7.	Area Irrigated from Tanks .. ..	8,485	8,776	8,511	7,944	10,188
8.	Area Irrigated from Wells .. ..	13,687	14,712	16,104	16,330	16,444
9.	Area Irrigated from Other Sources .. ..	7,872	7,329	5,832	5,196	5,083
	Net Area Irrigated .. ..	49,797	51,529	52,013	52,407	53,694
	Area Irrigated more than once .. ..	3,920	4,226	5,265	5,287	6,141
	Area Sown more than once .. ..	38,108	32,485	34,183	35,189	38,647
	Gross Area under Food Crops .. ..	2,64,107	2,64,640	2,64,152	2,74,104	2,86,708
	Gross Area under Non-Food Crops .. ..	57,222	61,274	65,075	65,754	64,997
	Gross Area Under Food & Non-Food Crops .. ..	3,21,329	3,25,914	3,29,227	3,39,858	3,51,705

Source.—“Indian Agricultural Statistics 1953-54” Volume I—Summary Tables—Issued by the Economic and Statistical Adviser, Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Government of India.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 210

ESTIMATED AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL FOOD AND NON-FOOD CROPS, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Area '000 Acres and Production '000 Tons)

Crops	1951-52		1952-53		1953-54		1954-55		1955-56	
	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production	Area	Production
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rice (1) .. ..	73,713	20,964	74,056	22,537	77,318	27,769	75,949	24,531	76,864	26,846
Jowar .. ..	39,399	5,981	43,340	7,243	43,882	7,954	43,446	9,093	42,721	6,940
Bajra .. ..	23,522	2,309	26,613	3,142	30,145	4,475	27,983	3,421	27,025	3,400
Maize .. ..	8,179	2,043	8,908	2,825	9,561	2,991	9,311	2,939	8,909	2,519
Ragi .. ..	5,410	1,291	5,542	1,316	5,767	1,846	5,711	1,646	5,693	1,820
Small Millets .. ..	11,771	1,885	12,464	1,895	14,028	2,438	13,799	2,456	13,095	2,103
Wheat .. ..	23,404	6,085	24,286	7,382	26,394	7,890	27,517	8,778	29,225	8,348
Barley .. ..	7,807	2,330	8,021	2,882	8,719	2,905	8,309	2,870	8,145	2,721
Total Cereal .. ..	193,205	42,888	203,230	49,222	215,814	58,268	212,025	55,734	211,000	53,349
Gram .. ..	16,876	3,334	17,930	4,142	19,689	4,756	22,047	5,393	22,902	4,865
Tuar .. ..	6,045	1,801	5,930	1,675	5,942	1,834	5,944	1,688	5,757	1,814
Other Pulses .. ..	23,473	3,152	25,179	3,227	28,064	3,860	27,309	3,789	26,441	3,508
Total Food Grains .. ..	239,599	51,175	22,269	58,266	269,509	68,718	267,325	66,604	266,100	63,536
Potatoes .. ..	617	1,685	629	1,961	635	1,925	658	1,736	693	1,839
Sugarcane (2) .. ..	4,792	60,660	4,272	50,190	3,485	43,709	3,994	56,923	4,446	57,749
Black Pepper .. ..	202	23	205	22	208	24	208	26	214	27
Chillies (Dry) .. ..	1,385	342	1,235	233	1,336	303	1,523	363	1,492	340
Ginger (Dry) .. ..	46	15	46	14	45	14	35	14	37	15
Tobacco .. ..	713	206	896	241	912	268	846	244	921	259
Groundnut (3) .. ..	12,151	3,142	11,848	2,883	10,495	3,391	13,548	4,128	12,642	3,862
Castor Seed .. ..	1,437	106	1,326	102	1,346	103	1,394	124	1,405	124
Sesamum .. ..	5,942	445	5,874	464	6,351	554	6,501	589	5,738	458
Rape and Mustard .. ..	5,934	928	5,201	844	5,545	858	6,025	1,019	6,262	832
Linseed .. ..	3,409	328	3,366	366	3,428	379	3,354	382	3,424	376
Cotton (4) .. ..	16,201	3,133	15,713	3,194	17,265	3,944	18,684	4,227	20,230	3,998
Jute (5) .. ..	1,951	4,678	1,813	4,592	1,228	3,091	1,243	2,928	1,739	4,197
Mesta (5) .. ..	..	..	484	682	463	650	528	1,018	618	1,201
Tea (6) .. ..	782	641	778	675	775	589	779	649	..	..
Coffee (6) .. ..	230	55	230	48	232	56	234	59	..	..
Rubber (6) .. ..	148	32	169	36	169	45	172	43	174	50
Coconut (7) .. ..	1,545	3,336	1,549	3,310	1,564	3,881	1,589	4,082	1,597	4,097

Source:—Ministry of Food and Agriculture Government, of India.

1. Production of Rice is in terms of cleaned Rice.
2. Production of Sugarcane is in terms of cane.
3. Production of Groundnut is in terms of Nuts in shell.
4. Production of Cotton is in terms of Lint Cotton and in thousand Bales of 392 lbs. each.
5. Production of Jute and Mesta is in terms of Dry fibre and in thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.
6. Production of Tea, Coffee and Rubber is in Million Lbs. Figures of Tea and Rubber relate to Calendar years.
7. Production of Coconuts is in Million Nuts.



## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(b) Agriculture.

TABLE 211

## LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY.

(In Lakhs)

Srl. No.	Particulars	1951	1956*
1	2	3	4
1.	Cattle:		
	Male .. .. .	618	642
	Female .. .. .	498	497
	Young Stock .. .. .	435	450
	Total .. .. .	1,551	1,589
2.	Buffaloes:		
	Male .. .. .	68	63
	Female .. .. .	219	223
	Young Stock .. .. .	147	162
	Total .. .. .	484	448
3.	Sheep .. .. .	388	387
4.	Goats .. .. .	471	566
5.	Horses and Ponies .. .. .	15	15
6.	Other Livestock .. .. .	63	66
	<b>TOTAL LIVESTOCK</b> .. .. .	<b>2,922</b>	<b>3,071</b>
7.	Poultry .. .. .	434	974

Source.—Livestock Census 1951 and 1956.

\*Figures Provisional and Subject to Revision.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Srl. No.	Items	Unit	1952	1953	1954	1955
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Coal .. ..	.. 000's tons	30,19	29,87	30,64	31,84
2.	Iron Ore .. ..	.. 000's tons	3,24	3,04	3,28	3,55
3.	Sugar .. ..	.. 000's tons	1,25	108	84	1,33
4.	Tea § .. ..	.. 00,000's lbs.	5,12	5,10	5,37	5,52
5.	Salt .. ..	.. 000's Mds.	64,05	71,93	61,59	67,56
6.	Vegetable Oil Products (Vanaspathi)	.. Tons.	15,901	15,971	19,229	21,792
7.	Cigarettes .. ..	.. 00,000's	1,67,66	1,53,53	1,65,23	1 90,24
8.	Cotton Textiles :					
	(a) Yarn .. ..	.. 00,000's Lbs.	12,08	12,54	13,01	13,59
	(b) Cloth .. ..	.. 00,000's Yards	38,32	40,65	41,65	42,45
9.	Jute Textiles*					
	(a) Hessian** .. ..	.. 000's tons	26	32	32	34
	(b) Sacking .. ..	.. 000's tons	51	38	42	480
10.	Footwear (leather) .. ..	.. 000's pair	4,31	4,63	4,44	4,62
11.	Paper & Paper Boards .. ..	.. Tons	11,459	11,642	12,944	15,407
12.	Footwear (Rubber) .. ..	.. 00,000's pair	19	20	26	29
13.	Tyres (Automobiles) .. ..	.. 000's	60	64	69	74
14.	Paints & Varnishes .. ..	.. Tons	2,681	2,671	3,068	3,253
15.	Matches .. ..	.. 000's Cases ‡	52	52	44	51
16.	Soap § .. ..	.. Tons	7,198	6,850	7,333	8,25
17.	Glass and Glassware (sheet glass only)	.. 000's Sq. Ft.	7,54	18,99	27,59	32,40
18.	Cement .. ..	.. 000's tons	2,95	3,15	3,67	3,74
19.	Ceramics (Refractories) .. ..	.. 000's tons	20	19	20	23
20.	Iron and Steel :					
	(a) Pig iron † & Ferro-alloys .. ..	.. 000's tons	1,55	1,48	1,63	1,58
	(b) Finished steel .. ..	.. 000's tons	92	85	1,04	1,05
21.	Non-Ferrous Metals Brass (sheets and circles only).	Tons	699	840	1,303	1,087
22.	Hurricane Lanterns .. ..	.. 000's	2,94	3,59	4,16	4,57
23.	Enamelware .. ..	.. 000's pieces	6,41	7,90	12,48	13,10
24.	Automobiles .. ..	.. Nos.	1,274	1,160	1,205	1,924

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Consumer Industries.

NOTE:—Annual figures are averages of months; those of Sugar relate to Crop year (Nov.-Oct.)

§ Monthly figures are exclusive of production in Punjab (Kangra) and Himachal Pradesh.

\* Relating to the production by mills in the membership of India Jute Mills Association and to one non-member mill.

\*\* Includes Canva.

† Including figures for Jammu and Kashmir.

‡ 50 gross boxes of 60 sticks each.

§ Figures relate to Production of organised factories.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

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TION, 1952 TO 1956.

1956											
Jan. 8	Feb. 9	March 10	April 11	May 12	June 13	July 14	August 15	Sept. 16	Oct. 17	Nov. 18	Dec. 19
31,96	33,58	33,62	32,23	33,16	31,94	31,65	33,08	31,23	31,77	33,23	36,78
3,68	3,79	4,00	3,46	3,40	2,93	2,29	2,93	3,35	4,01	3,77	4,18
3,55	3,54	3,35	2,49	1,33	60	7	4	9	12	98	3,35
71	67	91	2,96	5,47	8,32	8,81	10,86	10,39	9,96	5,96	1,36
34,06	53,66	1,00,60	1,56,24	2,10,31	1,72,70	43,16	25,98	47,83	18,01	10,47	17,19
24,903	23,600	24,862	23,548	21,375	20,771	18,403	18,869	20,007	16,379	16,178	26,715
2,07,60	2,09,70	2,01,30	2,06,50	2,12,10	2,16,80	2,33,50	2,30,10	2,20,20	2,08,90	2,35,10	..
13,25	13,36	13,26	13,10	13,54	13,70	14,53	14,03	14,62	14,25	13,95	15,52
41,38	42,55	41,88	42,14	45,27	45,14	46,70	43,83	46,56	44,34	43,01	47,93
30	32	35	33	36	35	34	35	36	35	37	38
53	55	58	55	60	57	53	48	44	41	42	41
4,67	5,38	4,94	5,17	4,87	5,55	5,67	6,21	5,53	5,17	6,21	5,93
15,970	14,810	16,195	15,501	16,471	15,737	16,746	16,253	16,120	16,020	16,008	17,570
34	30	30	28	30	27	25	29	30	29	35	34
74	78	80	76	69	79	84	84	88	57	86	83
3,616	3,105	3,908	3,391	3,170	3,540	3,155	3,524	3,368	3,239	3,739	3,702
49	50	46	46	50	54	52	51	49	46	47	..
8,000	8,400	9,034	8,780	9,245	10,750	9,145	9,080	10,601	8,648	8,084	..
39,72	43,28	43,46	40,29	37,36	14,32	28,14	42,60	40,01	47,26	47,78	53,01
4,01	3,94	4,31	3,95	4,18	4,15	3,96	3,98	4,00	4,11	4,12	4,59
23	25	28	25	26	27	28	28	26	25	27	..
1,75	1,63	1,69	1,62	1,53	1,41	1,60	1,64	1,61	1,69	1,68	1,74
1,08	1,11	1,15	1,06	1,03	97	1,11	1,18	1,11	1,10	1,14	1,13
1,079	1,057	957	1,234	1,087	961	1,190	976	1,216	1,314	1,249	..
3,56	3,73	4,23	4,18	3,76	4,73	4,68	4,51	4,54	4,32	4,63	5,19
13,55	13,51	13,52	1,353	13,48	13,47	13,43	13,42	13,41	13,41	13,41	..
2,302	2,625	2,618	2,206	2,491	2,791	2,876	2,600	3,282	2,828	2,638	2,881

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE 213

MINERAL PRODUCTION, 1952 TO 1956.

Years	Gold (Ounces)	Gypsum (Tons)	Mang- anese Ore ( <sup>'000</sup> Tons)	Kyanite (Tons)	Mica (Cwts.)	Copper Ore (Tons)	Bauxite (Tons)	Ilmenite (Tons)	Chro- mite (Tons)	Building Materials* (value Rs. '000)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1952	.. 253,264	411,204	1,462	26,882	152,204	324,635	63,505	224,895	35,187	3,54,79
1953	.. 223,376	585,839	1,902	15,374	128,492	238,010	70,848	215,259	64,770	3,97,00
1954	.. 239,168	612,120	1,414	42,330	103,381	342,750	74,747	240,513	45,507	41,08,00
1955	.. 210,880	689,905	1,584	11,741	419,000†	353,054	81,172	250,774	89,349	3,62,87‡
1956	.. 209,000	868,000	1,629	14,870	437,000	386,000	98,033	334,000	54,029	395,53

Source:—Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel.

\*The major materials included are Granite, Lime, Limestone, Kankar, Marble, Sandstone, and Slate.

†Exports.

‡Including Clays other than China Clay.



## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE

ELECTRIC ENERGY—GENERATED

Year/Month	Number of Concerns†	Generated‡	Total	DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
				Heat and Power	Light and Fans
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952-53 .. .. .	614	6,301.4	5,134.3	97.8	520.7
1953-54 .. .. .	648	6,876.8	5,572.7	120.2	579.0
1954-55 .. .. .	686	7,760.9	6,319.2	136.0	615.0
1955-56 .. .. .	715	8,805.8	7,185.8	156.8	688.4
1956 January .. .. .	731	757.2	621.8	13.9	60.0
„ February .. .. .	739	749.9	622.0	13.8	59.2
„ March .. .. .	715	800.0	651.0	14.1	60.1
„ April .. .. .	701	780.8	643.8	15.2	62.2
„ May .. .. .	701	825.8	669.1	16.2	64.8
„ June .. .. .	710	796.5	658.5	16.1	63.9
„ July .. .. .	724	798.0	656.2	15.5	61.9
„ August .. .. .	725	793.7	650.0	14.9	61.9
„ September .. .. .	737	812.7	666.4	15.3	63.8
„ October .. .. .	753	824.1	670.1	16.3	65.5
„ November .. .. .	756	810.5	668.1	16.4	66.7
„ December .. .. .	757	881.5	715.0	17.1	67.3

Source :—Central Water and Power Commission.

\* Excluding Railway, Military and Factory Power Stations ; Chola Power Station, being interconnected with the Tata Power system, has been included.

‡ At the end of period.

† Including purchases from Non-electric Utilities.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

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AND SOLD,\* 1952 TO 1956.

(Millions of K.W.H.)

SOLD							
COMMERCIAL		INDUSTRIAL POWER		Public Lighting	Traction	Irrigation	Public Water Works and Sewage Pumping
Heat and small Power	Light and Fans	Low and Medium Voltage supply	High Voltage supply				
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
95.7	254.3	611.4	2,696.2	71.7	832.8	220.7	233.0
121.0	262.0	683.8	2,893.9	78.4	356.9	229.9	247.5
146.4	300.3	782.4	3,353.4	89.5	380.2	240.3	275.7
151.8	336.1	881.5	3,881.3	108.1	406.6	280.3	300.1
12.8	29.6	73.7	333.2	9.6	32.5	31.3	25.2
11.5	28.5	75.2	340.2	9.4	33.4	26.7	24.1
12.6	29.0	77.6	356.3	9.6	35.0	31.1	25.6
14.1	30.1	75.6	342.8	9.4	34.9	33.4	26.0
15.5	31.0	75.9	359.4	9.5	35.8	32.3	28.8
14.3	30.5	74.3	355.8	9.7	35.2	29.5	29.1
14.3	29.9	73.5	366.0	9.9	34.7	23.0	27.6
14.2	30.1	72.7	365.6	9.9	32.5	21.6	26.6
14.1	30.8	75.6	373.3	10.3	32.1	23.8	27.2
15.2	31.5	74.4	376.7	10.8	33.1	18.4	28.2
14.2	31.3	75.9	376.6	10.9	32.5	16.1	27.5
15.2	32.9	90.0	389.5	11.3	34.5	28.7	28.5

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(c) Industrial Production.

TABLE

REVISED INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL

Year or Month	General Index	MINING AND QUARRYING		MANU-	
		Group Index	Coal	Group Index	Food Excluding Beverages
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952 .. .. .	103.6	105.6	105.6	103.4	112.4
1953 .. .. .	105.6	104.2	104.5	105.5	105.7
1954 .. .. .	112.9	107.2	107.2	113.0	101.7
1955 .. .. .	122.1	111.7	111.4	122.7	121.4
1956 .. .. .	132.8	115.0	114.9	133.4	133.7
1956 January .. .. .	122.9	110.6	110.0	123.2	127.5
.. February .. .. .	134.3	124.0	123.5	134.4	123.1
.. March .. .. .	128.6	116.6	115.7	128.8	122.3
.. April .. .. .	134.8	114.7	114.6	135.7	166.4
.. May .. .. .	151.1	113.8	114.1	153.6	239.9
.. June .. .. .	*	112.5	113.6	*	*
.. July .. .. .	152.7	107.9	108.9	156.0	239.5
.. August .. .. .	133.1	112.6	113.8	134.1	145.4
.. September .. .. .	146.4	111.1	111.1	148.7	209.3
.. October .. .. .	131.8	110.6	109.8	132.6	152.5
.. November .. .. .	142.2	113.7	113.2	143.3	194.5
.. December .. .. .	136.4	127.1	126.6	136.1	113.8

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

\* Figures under Examination.

† Excluding Products of Petroleum and Coal.



## PRODUCTION, 1952 TO 1956.

## FACTURING

TEXTILES			Paper and Paper Products	Rubber Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Non-me- tallic Mineral Products†	Basic Metal Indus- tries	General Engi- neering and Electri- cal Engi- neering	Electri- city gener- ated
Total	Cotton	Jute							
77	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1033.7	102.3	107.6	104.2	100.5	117.9	106.2	100.1	92.8	104.5
1077.1	109.1	101.1	105.9	108.8	130.0	108.9	94.5	108.9	113.1
1100.0	110.9	107.3	117.7	127.7	141.1	125.5	114.4	151.9	127.0
1133.6	111.9	118.9	140.2	140.2	159.0	134.8	112.6	183.3	131.2
1190.9	117.5	127.8	146.6	151.6	170.1	152.6	115.9	217.9	164.1
111.1	107.7	121.2	142.9	144.6	164.1	144.6	113.0	179.9	152.3
123.0	118.9	135.2	141.7	156.9	172.7	152.3	122.1	204.8	161.2
117.1	111.0	135.0	144.9	147.2	162.7	154.7	116.1	207.3	160.9
119.4	115.2	132.8	143.4	150.7	165.0	149.3	116.2	207.4	162.3
123.5	118.6	138.6	147.4	143.2	161.7	151.2	109.2	213.4	166.1
126.2	121.7	139.7	145.5	154.6	174.7	151.1	105.6	221.6	165.5
124.0	122.3	129.4	149.9	146.4	166.4	146.0	116.9	221.1	160.5
117.1	114.9	128.7	145.5	155.0	171.4	148.2	117.7	227.8	159.6
124.5	125.3	120.9	149.1	167.7	178.7	152.3	117.6	226.6	168.9
115.1	116.2	111.8	143.4	109.6	170.5	170.6	116.6	219.3	165.8
116.5	115.1	120.4	148.0	176.2	175.9	161.6	121.9	240.4	168.4
121.5	122.4	118.7	157.3	169.0	177.6	168.7	118.2	238.6	177.2

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(d) Employment

TABLE

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS

Year	All Factories*	GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES								OTHER
		Total	Textiles	Printing, Publishing and allied Industries	Manufacture of Machinery (except Electrical Machinery)	Electrical Machinery; Apparatus, appliances and supplies	Transport Equipment	Electricity, Gas and Steam	Rest	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1951† ..	2,536,544	237,260	2,700	20,212	21,806	9,679	126,541	7,676	48,646	2,299,284†
1952 ..	2,567,453	326,254	3,845	19,530	11,749	8,654	150,483	8,663	123,330	2,241,199
1953 ..	2,528,026	328,100	3,598	17,828	13,230	6,874	151,478	10,050	125,042	2,199,926
1954 ..	2,589,757	342,203	4,434	21,029	14,198	7,921	159,411	10,528	124,682	2,247,554
1955 ..	2,690,403	346,709	5,062	22,524	14,867	8,957	159,240	12,362	123,697	2,343,694

Source: Ministry of Labour and Employment.

\* Employment in Factories governed by the Factories Act 1948. Figures relate to areas of Indian Union, also including Andaman and Nicobar Islands. Territories merged with Part 'A' States gradually covered subsequently.

† Includes persons employed in Section 85, Factories for which Industrial distribution is not available.

‡ Figures for Defence Factories incomplete which mainly affect figures under 'Rest'

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(d) Employment.

216

EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES, 1951 TO 1955.

## FACTORIES (EXCLUDING GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES)

Gins and Presses	Food except Bevera- ges	Tobacco	Textiles	Chemicals and Chemical Products	Non-metal- lic Mineral Products	Basic Metal Indus- tries	Manufac- ture of Machinery (except Electrical Machinery	Transport Equipment	Rest
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
98,377	334,844	122,293	1,042,349	73,917	109,838	95,191	75,810	57,788	292,665
84,796	2,311,074	110,074	1,038,598	68,731	102,275	90,394	70,822	53,117	310,730
88,034	305,247	116,287	1,018,910	69,569	95,718	83,433	67,213	53,488	301,127
93,287	315,673	130,566	1,022,884	72,767	93,682	86,676	71,409	52,595	308,375
102,790	334,921	134,137	1,038,160	80,237	99,051	95,255	81,492	55,219	322,432

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(d) Employment.

TABLE 217

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN MINES\*, 1951 TO 1955.

Year	Total (Cols. 3 to 8)	Coal	Iron Ore	Copper	Manga- nese Ore	Mica	Others	Petrole- um †
1951 ..	549,048	351,975	20,223	3,710	55,531	52,196	65,413	3,421
1952 ..	559,196	348,663	26,387	3,880	74,750	41,044	64,472	3,471
1953 ..	593,868	341,193	30,396	3,685	110,869	34,871	72,854	3,614
1954 ..	568,254	340,964	30,772	4,052	84,821	27,335	80,310	3,354
1955 ..	590,776	347,980	34,218	4,114	89,907	30,632	83,925	3,183

Source :—Ministry of Labour and Employment.

\* Based on Returns under the Indian Mines Act, 1923 for 1951 and the Mines Act, 1952 thereafter.

† Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel.

TABLE 218

NUMBER OF CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES\*, 1952 TO 1956.

Year	CLASS OF PERSONNEL				Total
	Administrative and Executive **	Ministerial†	Skilled and Semi-skilled ††	Unskilled ‡	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952 ..	58,555	150,870	145,455	260,613	615,493
1953 ..	58,583	154,364	156,103	247,161	616,211
1954 ..	56,680	164,067	159,282	252,707	632,736
1955 ..	52,935	198,553	150,427	245,926	647,841
1956 ..	67,021	214,009	146,790	241,619	669,439

Source :—Ministry of Labour and Employment.

\* Excluding Railways and personnel employed in Indian Embassies and Missions abroad. According to the Census of the Central Government Employees conducted by the C.S.O. employment in Railways as on 30th June 1954 was 926,074 (including 17,635 work-charged employees) and that in Indian Embassies and Missions abroad was 1,306 (including 75 work-charged employees) besides 2,263 persons recruited locally.

\*\* Includes all Gazetted and Non-Gazetted Officers holding posts of Supervisory nature under Administrative Services, *i.e.* Office Superintendents, Head Clerks, etc., of Secretariats and other Offices and Executive Services, *i.e.*, Superintendents of Excise, Deputy Superintendents of Police, Dock Superintendents, Labour Supervisors, Excise Inspectors, etc.

† Persons holding posts of Ministerial nature such as Assistants, Senior or Junior Clerks, Typists, Stenographers, etc. From January 1955, this title of the group has been changed from Clerical to Ministerial, and includes non-gazetted administrative staff formerly shown under Administrative and Executive.

†† All Skilled and Semi-skilled Operatives not included under the two categories above.

‡ Including Daftaries, Peons, etc.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(d) Employment.

TABLE 219

## EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES, 1952 TO 1956

Year	Monthly Registration	No. placed in employment	No. on Register at the end of the period	No. of Vacancies outstanding at the end of the period
1	2	3	4	5
1952 (Monthly Average) ..	123,058	29,819	437,571	22,873
1953 .. ..	117,400	15,454	522,360	20,914
1954 .. ..	122,125	13,538	609,780	29,295
1955 .. ..	132,002	14,145	691,958	42,248
1956 .. ..	138,213	15,764	758,503	42,805

Source :— Ministry of Labour and Employment.

TABLE 220

## PROPORTION OF AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS TO TOTAL POPULATION ACCORDING TO CENSUS, 1951.

Census Zones	Density of Population	Percentage of Rural to Total Population	Percentage of Agricultural Labour in Rural Population		
			Total	With Land	Without Land
1	2	3	4	5	6
All-India .. ..	312	88.7	30.4	15.2	15.2
North India .. ..	557	86.3	14.3	5.7	8.6
Uttar Pradesh .. ..	557	86.3	14.3	5.7	8.6
East India .. ..	344	90.0	32.7	19.0	13.7
Assam .. ..	106	95.0	10.7	6.7	4.0
Bihar .. ..	572	93.1	39.9	25.6	14.3
Orissa .. ..	244	95.9	43.0	23.8	19.2
West Bengal .. ..	806	75.0	23.8	10.5	13.3
South India .. ..	450	80.0	50.1	27.3	22.8
Madras .. ..	446	80.0	53.0	28.3	24.7
Mysore .. ..	308	76.0	42.0	27.4	14.6
Travancore-Cochin .. ..	1,015	84.0	39.5	20.8	18.7
West India .. ..	272	65.0	20.4	8.8	11.6
Bombay .. ..	323	69.0	20.4	9.6	10.8
Saurashtra .. ..	193	66.3	20.0	2.2	17.8
Central India .. ..	181	80.0	36.7	14.6	22.1
Madhya Pradesh .. ..	163	86.5	40.1	14.9	25.2
Madhya Bharat .. ..	171	81.9	19.9	7.5	12.4
Hyderabad .. ..	227	81.0	42.1	19.5	22.6
North West India .. ..	123	80.0	9.8	2.7	7.1
Rajasthan .. ..	117	83.0	9.3	3.7	5.6
Punjab .. ..	338	81.0	10.1	1.6	8.5
Pepsu .. ..	347	81.0	13.2	0.6	12.6
Jammu and Kashmir .. ..	522	89.0	3.4	2.7	0.7

Source.—'India 1957' Issued by the Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Government of India.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS.

Joint Stock Companies.

TABLE 221

JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AT WORK, 1952 TO 1956.

As on 31st March	Number of Companies	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)
1	2	3
1952	29,223	8,55,76
1953	29,312	8,97,57
1954*	29,528	9,44,90
1955*	29,779	9,83,10
1956*	30,381	10,19,30

Source :—Department of Company Law Administration, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.  
\*Provisional.

TABLE 222

NEW REGISTRATION AND LIQUIDATION OF COMPANIES, 1952 TO 1956.

Year	Newly Incorporated and Registered		Ceased to work.		Increase (+) or decrease (—) on Paid-up Capital of existing Companies (Rs. in Lakhs)
	No. of Companies	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	No. of Companies	Paid-up Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1952 Monthly Average ..	115	8.5	67	55.7	+ 4.05
1953 ..	102	28.3	52	30.3	+ 3.03
1954 ..	97	42.3	76	65.7	+ 3.76
1955 ..	110	6.7	75	79.4	+ 4.06
1956 ..	91	5.65	76.9	73.2	+ 461.8

Source :—Department of Company Law Administration, Ministry of Finance, Government of India.

TABLE 223

MONEY SUPPLY WITH THE PUBLIC\*, 1951-52 TO 1955-56

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

Last Friday	Money Supply (Col. 3+8)	Currency with the Public †				
		Total	Notes in Circulation‡	Circulation of Rupee Coins	Balances held at Treasuries§	Cash on hand with Banks £
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1951-52 ..	1,803,79	1,216,57	1,128,29	131,11	3,70	39,13
1952-53 ..	1,764,71	1,199,25	1,129,06	125,22	7,34	37,69
1953-54 ..	1,793,98	1,229,43	1,150,17	120,71	4,26	37,19
1954-55 ..	1,902,64	1,311,77	1,236,44	115,01	2,82	36,85
1955-56 ..	2,184,32	1,505,09	1,424,23	123,45	1,14	41,45

TABLE 223.—(Concl'd.)

MONEY SUPPLY WITH THE PUBLIC, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

Last Friday	Deposit Money with the Public			Variations in Money Supply		
	Total	Net demand Liabilities of Banks@	Other deposits with Reserve Bank §	Total	Currency	Deposit Money
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1951-52 ..	587,22	567,22	19,60	— 174,92	— 114,84	— 60,08
1952-53 ..	565,46	548,95	16,51	— 39,08	— 17,32	— 21,76
1953-54 ..	564,55	549,84	14,71	+ 72,02	+ 30,18	+ 41,84
1954-55 ..	608,87	599,16	9,71	+ 124,33	+ 82,34	+ 41,99
1955-56 ..	679,23	667,23	12,01	+ 263,69	+ 193,32	+ 70,37

Source :—Report on Currency and Finance 1955-56 Issued by Reserve Bank of India.

\* Figures are provisional and do not include small coins in circulation.

† Includes Hali Sicca Currency.

‡ Figures of 'Notes in Circulation' are net of the return of about Rs. 43 Crores of India Notes from Pakistan awaiting adjustments.

§ Figures are as on the last day of the year.

£ Relating to Scheduled, Non-Scheduled and Co-operative Banks.

@ Relating to Scheduled, Non-Scheduled and Co-operative Banks. Net demand liabilities for Non-scheduled Banks relate to net demand deposits.

§ Excluding balances held on I.M.F. Account No. 1.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(f) Currency.

TABLE 224

INDEX NUMBERS OF SECURITY PRICES—ALL INDIA, 1951-52 TO 1955-56.

(Base 1949-50=100).

Average	Government and Semi-Government Securities						Variable Dividend Industrial Securities				
	Total	Govt. of India	State Govts.	Municipal, Port Trust etc.	Debentures of Industrial Concerns	Preference Shares	Total	Financial	Public Utilities	Manufacturing Industries	Non-manufacturing Industries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1951-52	95.8	96.9	97.6	92.6	..	97.2	127.8	..	..	..	..
1952-53	91.7	91.8	94.9	86.8	..	90.8	107.3	85.9	106.6	96.1	92.2
1953-54	90.4	90.2	95.6	89.7	101.1	87.3	95.6	86.4	107.4	97.9	95.8
1954-55	90.5	90.4	95.9	89.3	100.7	88.4	112.9	89.4	116.3	116.9	139.9
1955-56	90.9	90.8	96.4	89.4	100.8	87.3	121.6	90.3	115.5	128.6	164.2

Source.— Reserve Bank of India Bulletin and the Report on Currency and Finance.



## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(g) Communications.

TABLE 225

POSTAL TRAFFIC, 1952 TO 1956.

(Figures in thousands)

Year	Regis- tered Parcels	TELEGRAMS*		Regis- tered articles of the Letter Mail†	Letters ‡	Post- Cards ‡	Regis- tered News Papers ‡	POSTAL ORDERS SOLD		TELEPHONES	
		Inland	For- eign					Num- ber	Value (Rs. lakhs)	No. of Teleph- ones £	No. of Trunk Calls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1952 Monthly Average	1,248	1,995	386	5,891	74,672	82,446	14,367	274	9	184	871
1953 .. ..	1,190	2,049	343	6,150	77,097	88,972	15,452	302	12	196	986
1954 .. ..	1,132	2,090	344	6,395	79,488	94,443	15,691	320	15	220	1,225
1955 .. ..	1,153	2,283	367	6,086	102,067	98,881	15,742	301	15	247	1,507
1956 .. ..	1,179	2,349	359	6,815	..	..	..	266	15	278	1,777

Source:—Ministry of Transport and Communications, Government of India.

\* Telegrams transmitted by the Departmental Telegraph Offices and combined P. & T. Offices.

† Includes Ordinary, Insured and V.P.P.

‡ Figures are averages for the year beginning April. Figures shown against months are Averages based on half-yearly enumerations.

£ As on 31st March of the Year stated.

TABLE 226

POSTAL EARNINGS, 1952 TO 1956.

(In thousands of Rs.)

Year	Sale of Stamps	Postage realised in cash	Telegraph charges realised in cash	Telephone Revenue*	Other Receipts	Total Revenue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1952 ..	1,88,81	15,59	23,88	83,94	30,98	3,37,70
1953 ..	1,90,50	18,45	22,40	90,42	36,15	3,57,92
1954 ..	1,98,10	21,10	24,64	98,75	34,42	3,77,01
1955 ..	2,10,04	23,65	28,72	1,09,93	37,87	4,09,71
1956 ..	2,32,62	26,48	30,23	1,27,64	44,06	4,61,03

Source:—Ministry of Transport and Communications, Government of India.

\* Figures include advance rentals under the "Own Your Own Telephone" Scheme.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(h) National Income.

TABLE 227

NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA, 1948-49 TO 1954-55.

(In 100 Crores of Rupees.)

Category	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>A. Net Domestic Product by Industrial Origin.—</b>							
Agriculture .. .. .	42.5	44.9	48.9	50.2	48.1	53.2	45.8
Agriculture, animal husbandry and ancillary activities .. .. .	41.6	43.8	47.8	49.1	47.1	52.0	44.5
Forestry .. .. .	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8
Fishery .. .. .	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.5
Mining, Manufacturing and Hand-trade	14.8	15.0	15.3	16.8	17.0	17.7	18.4
Mining .. .. .	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9
Factory Establishments .. .. .	5.5	5.4	5.5	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.6
Small Enterprises .. .. .	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.9
Commerce, Transport and Communications	16.0	16.6	16.9	17.9	17.8	18.0	18.3
Communications (Post, Telegraph and Telephone) .. .. .	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Railways .. .. .	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2
Organised Banking and Insurance .. .. .	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
Other Commerce and Transport .. .. .	13.5	13.9	14.0	14.6	14.7	14.8	14.9
Other Services .. .. .	13.4	13.8	14.4	15.0	15.4	16.0	16.6
Professions and Liberal Arts .. .. .	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.5
Government Services (Administration)	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.2
Domestic Services .. .. .	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
House Property .. .. .	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.5
Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost	86.7	90.3	95.5	99.9	98.3	104.9	99.1
<b>B. Shares of Government and Private Sectors in Net Domestic Product.—</b>							
Net Output of Government Enterprises .. .. .	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.9	3.1	..	..
Net Output of Government Administration .. .. .	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	..	..
Net Output of Private Sector .. .. .	80.3	83.5	88.3	92.4	91.0	..	..
Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost	86.7	90.3	95.5	100.1	98.7	..	..

Source :—Central Statistical Organization, Government of India.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(h) National Income.

TABLE 227—(Concl'd.)

NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA, 1948-49 TO 1954-55.

Category	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>C. Net National Product at Factor Cost (or National Income).—</b>							
Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost	86.7	90.3	95.5	99.9	98.3	104.9	99.1
Net Earned Income from Abroad ..	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1	..	..
National Income .. ..	86.5	90.1	95.3	99.7	98.2	104.9	99.1
National Income <i>per Capita</i> (in Rs.)..	246.9	253.9	265.2	274.0	266.4	281.0	262.1
<b>D. Net National Product at Market Prices—</b>							
Net National Product at Factor Cost	86.5	90.1	95.3	99.7	98.2	104.9	99.1
Indirect Taxes less subsidies ..	4.1	4.5	5.0	5.9	5.2	5.6	..
Net National Product at Market Prices	90.6	94.6	100.3	105.6	103.4	110.5	..
<b>E. Government Share in National Expenditure—</b>							
Government Current Expenditure on Commodities Services (Government Administration) .. ..	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.4	6.7
Govt. Administrative Capital Expen- diture .. ..	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.6
Govt. Enterprises Capital Expenditure	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.7
<b>F. Government Draft on Private Income.—</b>							
Direct Taxes .. ..	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Indirect Taxes .. ..	3.6	3.9	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.7	5.2
Miscellaneous Fees, etc. .. ..	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Private Income .. ..	87.0	90.5	95.7	100.1	99.0	105.8	97.4
<b>G. Government Capital formation and Finance.—</b>							
Surplus on Current Account & Maintenance Provision .. ..	0.1	1.6	1.9	2.8	1.7	1.5	1.7
Government borrowing at Home ..	2.7	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.7	3.5
Government borrowing Abroad ..	-2.2	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0
Extra Budgetary Receipt and Adjustment for Cash Balances .. ..	1.5	0.8	0.2	-0.5	0.3	1.2	-0.9
Gross Capital formation on Govt. Account .. ..	2.1	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.3

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(h) National Income.

TABLE 228

COMPARISON OF MOVEMENT OF NET NATIONAL OUTPUT AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES,  
1948-49 TO 1955-56. (In Rs. Abja\*)

Srl. No.	Category	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>1. Net Output in Rs. Abja*</b>						
1.	At Current Prices.. ..	95.3	99.7	98.2	104.8	96.2
2.	At 1948-49 Prices.. ..	88.5	91.0	94.6	100.3	102.8
<b>2. Per Capita Net Output in Rs.</b>						
3.	At Current Prices.. ..	265.2	274.0	266.4	280.7	284.4
4.	At 1948-49 Prices.. ..	246.3	250.1	256.6	268.7	271.9
<b>3. Index Number of Net Output with 1948-49 as base.</b>						
5.	At Current Prices.. ..	110.2	115.3	113.5	121.2	111.2
6.	At 1948-49 Prices.. ..	102.3	105.2	109.4	116.0	118.8
<b>4. Index Number Per Capita Net Output with 1948-49 as base.</b>						
7.	At Current Prices.. ..	107.4	111.0	107.9	113.7	108.0
8.	At 1948-49 Prices.. ..	99.8	101.3	103.9	108.8	110.1

Source :—“ Estimates of National Income, 1948-49 to 1955-56 ”, Issued by Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India.

\*Abja=100 Crores=10<sup>9</sup>.

TABLE 229

## AVERAGE INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF AGRICULTURAL LABOUR FAMILIES, 1950-51.

(Based on All India Agricultural Labour Enquiries).

Description	Unit	CATEGORY OF LABOUR FAMILIES		
		All	Casual	Attached
1	2	3	4	5
A. Distribution .. .. .	.. .. .	100.0	74.5	25.5
B. Average Size of Family .. .. .	Persons	4.7	4.7	4.7
C. Earners Per Family	{ Men .. .. .	1.2	1.2	1.4
	{ Women .. .. .	1.2	1.2	1.1
	{ Children .. .. .	0.2	0.2	0.3
D. Average Annual Family Income .. .. .	Rs.	455	460	489
Sources : (a) Agricultural Wages .. .. .	.. .. .	59.8	54.9	74.9
(b) Non-Agricultural Wages .. .. .	.. .. .	10.7	12.3	5.6
(c) Land .. .. .	.. .. .	14.7	15.5	12.2
(d) Others .. .. .	.. .. .	14.8	17.3	7.8
E. Average Annual Consumption .. .. .	Rs.	464	467	453
Expenditure Total—				
(a) On Food .. .. .	.. .. .	87.1	87.2	87.0
(b) On Clothing and Footwear .. .. .	.. .. .	5.8	6.0	5.7
(c) On Fuel and Lighting .. .. .	.. .. .	1.1	0.8	1.1
(d) On House Rent and Repairs .. .. .	.. .. .	0.2	0.2	0.2
(e) On Miscellaneous .. .. .	.. .. .	5.8	5.8	6.0
F. Indebtedness	{ Families in Debt. .. .. .	62.4	61.0	66.5
	{ Average Debt per Indebted Family .. .. .	145	152	125
G. Annual Consumption Expenditure .. .. .	.. .. .	..	122	99
Daily Consumption of Cereals .. .. .	Ozs.	..	17.6	14.1

Source :—“Agricultural Labour—How they Work and Live” Issued by the Ministry of Labour, Government of India.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(i) Consumption.

TABLE 230

PER CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RUPEES BY ITEMS OF CONSUMPTION IN CITIES, TOWNS AND RURAL AREAS—AUGUST TO NOVEMBER 1951.

Srl. No.	Item	CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN THREE MONTHS (90 DAYS)				
		Cities	Towns	Urban*	Rural	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<b>(i) Food</b>						
1.	Foodgrains	17.61	20.83	20.57	28.93	27.64
2.	Pulses	4.37	3.09	3.21	2.83	2.96
3.	Edible Oil	6.30	3.86	4.11	2.31	2.70
4.	Vegetables	7.59	3.09	3.73	1.67	1.93
5.	Milk and Milk Products	15.17	7.97	9.00	4.76	5.40
6.	Meat, Eggs and Fish	7.33	2.57	3.21	1.41	1.67
7.	Fruits	2.96	1.41	1.67	0.51	0.64
8.	Refreshments	7.71	3.60	4.11	0.90	1.41
9.	Salt	0.26	0.26	0.26	0.32	0.26
10.	Spices	2.96	2.31	2.44	1.93	1.93
11.	Sugar	3.60	2.83	2.83	2.06	2.19
	<b>Food Total</b>	<b>75.86</b>	<b>51.82</b>	<b>55.14</b>	<b>47.63</b>	<b>48.73</b>
<b>(ii) Non-Food</b>						
12.	Pan (Betel Leaves)	1.80	1.16	1.29	0.51	0.64
13.	Tobacco	2.57	1.80	1.93	1.54	1.54
14.	Intoxicants	1.41	0.50	0.64	0.39	0.39
15.	Fuel and Light	10.16	5.79	6.43	4.89	5.01
16.	Clothing: Cotton	9.75	5.58	6.11	4.24	4.51
17.	Clothing: Silk	0.95	0.35	0.42	0.10	0.15
18.	Clothing: Woollen	0.66	0.22	0.27	0.10	0.13
19.	Bedding	0.65	0.34	0.38	0.31	0.32
20.	Amusements	2.07	0.87	1.02	0.27	0.39
21.	Education	4.41	1.95	2.28	0.48	0.75
22.	Medicine	3.93	2.58	2.76	0.96	1.23
23.	Toilet	1.74	0.78	0.90	0.24	0.36
24.	Petty Articles	1.35	0.66	0.78	0.42	0.45
25.	Conveyance	5.01	2.04	2.40	0.87	1.11
26.	Services	14.31	7.29	8.19	2.43	3.27
27.	Furniture	0.49	0.14	0.18	0.11	0.12
28.	Sundry Equipment	2.59	0.53	0.80	0.22	0.30
29.	Musical Instruments	0.19	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.02
30.	Ornaments	2.88	1.03	1.26	0.94	0.99
31.	Foot-wear	1.30	0.54	0.64	0.41	0.44
32.	Utensils	0.40	0.21	0.23	0.18	0.19
33.	Ceremonials	8.72	5.58	5.98	4.39	4.63
34.	Rent	7.38	2.02	2.71	0.86	1.13
35.	Taxes	3.89	0.80	1.20	0.16	0.31
	<b>Non Food Total</b>	<b>88.61</b>	<b>42.82</b>	<b>48.87</b>	<b>25.03</b>	<b>28.38</b>
	<b>(iii) Food and Non-Food Total</b>	<b>164.47</b>	<b>94.64</b>	<b>104.01</b>	<b>72.66</b>	<b>77.11</b>
	<b>(iv) No. of Sample Villages</b>				905	905
	<b>(v) No. of Sample Blocks</b>	174	316	490		490
	<b>(vi) No. of Sample Houses</b>	510	1,180	1,690	5,080	6,770

Source :—National Sample Survey, Paper No. 3, Third Round, August to November 1951.

\*Estimates for the "Urban" Area are Weighted Averages of the Estimates for Cities and Towns.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(i) Consumption.

TABLE 231

PER CAPITA CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN RURAL AREAS : BY ZONES—AUGUST TO NOVEMBER, 1951.

Srl. No.	Item	CONSUMER EXPENDITURE IN THREE MONTHS (90 DAYS) IN RUPEES						
		North India Zone	East India Zone	South India Zone	West India Zone	Central India Zone	North-West India Zone	All India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<i>(i) Food</i>								
1.	Foodgrains .. ..	30.86	35.10	24.81	24.17	25.59	29.83	28.93
2.	Pulses .. ..	4.11	2.70	2.06	2.57	3.47	1.93	2.83
3.	Edible Oil .. ..	2.31	2.06	2.57	3.09	2.31	1.93	2.31
4.	Vegetables .. ..	1.29	2.44	1.41	1.80	1.41	1.16	1.67
5.	Milk & Milk Products .. ..	5.79	2.70	1.93	7.33	4.24	12.99	4.76
6.	Meat, Eggs & Fish .. ..	0.77	2.31	2.19	0.90	1.03	0.39	1.41
7.	Fruits .. ..	0.26	0.51	1.03	0.39	0.39	0.51	0.51
8.	Refreshments .. ..	0.26	0.51	1.54	1.80	0.77	0.77	0.90
9.	Salt .. ..	0.32	0.37	0.31	0.24	0.34	0.24	0.32
10.	Spices .. ..	1.29	1.29	2.83	2.19	2.31	1.54	1.93
11.	Sugar .. ..	2.57	1.16	1.16	3.60	1.67	3.73	2.06
	Food Total .. ..	49.83	51.15	41.84	48.08	43.53	55.02	47.63
<i>(ii) Non-Food</i>								
12.	Pan (Betel leaves) .. ..	0.26	0.51	1.03	0.51	0.51	0.02	0.51
13.	Tobacco .. ..	1.41	1.29	1.54	2.06	1.67	1.67	1.54
14.	Intoxicants .. ..	0.13	0.64	0.13	0.00	0.51	0.77	0.39
15.	Fuel & Lighting .. ..	4.50	4.37	4.50	6.30	4.63	5.79	4.89
16.	Clothing : Cotton .. ..	3.66	3.25	3.44	6.13	4.57	6.87	4.24
17.	Clothing : Silk .. ..	0.12	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.20	0.21	0.10
18.	Clothing : Woollen .. ..	0.18	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.25	0.10
19.	Bedding .. ..	0.48	0.19	0.19	0.28	0.29	0.64	0.31
20.	Amusements .. ..	0.27	0.12	0.45	0.33	0.33	0.26	0.27
21.	Education .. ..	0.90	0.33	0.39	0.33	0.39	0.45	0.48
22.	Medicine .. ..	0.51	1.35	0.99	0.96	0.66	1.26	0.93
23.	Toilet .. ..	0.09	0.24	0.24	0.30	0.42	0.27	0.24
24.	Petty articles .. ..	0.18	0.45	0.51	0.54	0.33	0.51	0.42
25.	Conveyance .. ..	0.75	0.57	0.81	0.96	1.32	1.14	0.87
26.	Services .. ..	1.89	2.97	2.28	2.34	2.37	2.46	2.43
27.	Furniture .. ..	0.17	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.04	0.23	0.11
28.	Sundry Equipments .. ..	0.16	0.45	0.14	0.20	0.04	0.10	0.22
29.	Musical Instruments .. ..	0.00	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.01
30.	Ornaments .. ..	1.89	0.24	0.10	1.01	0.70	1.04	0.94
31.	Foot-wear .. ..	0.39	0.16	0.10	0.72	0.41	1.43	0.41
32.	Utensils .. ..	0.19	0.14	0.27	0.19	0.17	0.12	0.18
33.	Ceremonials .. ..	5.66	3.16	3.69	5.32	3.72	6.89	4.39
34.	Rent .. ..	1.24	0.77	0.38	1.81	0.62	0.46	0.86
35.	Taxes .. ..	0.08	0.05	0.14	0.10	0.29	0.50	0.16
	Non-Food Total .. ..	25.11	21.46	22.56	30.60	21.30	33.37	25.03
	<i>(iii) Food and Non-Food Total</i> .. ..	74.94	72.61	64.40	78.68	67.83	88.39	72.66

Source :—National Sample Survey, Paper No. 3, Third round—August to November 1951.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Prices.

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

(Base : Year

Srl. No.	Centre	State	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	All India	.. ..	104	106	99	96
2.	Ahmedabad	.. Bombay	107	111	93	89
3.	Ajmer ..	.. Rajasthan	107	102	88	85
4.	Bangalore ..	.. Mysore	115	113	104	104
5.	Bombay ..	.. Bombay	112	118	117	110
6.	Calcutta ..	.. West Bengal	100	99	94	93
7.	Cuttack ..	.. Orissa	105	106	98	100
8.	Delhi ..	.. Delhi ..	107	107	103	100
9.	Gauhati ..	.. Assam	109	100	93	87
10.	Hyderabad City	.. Andhra Pradesh	107	115	104	100
11.	Jamshedpur	.. Bihar ..	111	110	101	99
12.	Kanpur ..	.. Uttar Pradesh	93	94	83	79
13.	Ludhiana	.. Punjab	90	91	88	85
14.	Madras City	.. Madras	103	109	104	100
15.	Nagpur ..	.. Bombay	101	102	98	98
16.	Sholapur	.. Bombay	104	107	94	85
17.	Trichur ..	.. Kerala ..	105	..	106	107

Source:—Labour Bureau, Government of India.



NUMBERS—WORKING CLASS, 1952-53 TO 1956.

1949=100)

1955		1956										
Dec. 8	Jan. 9	Feb. 10	Mar. 11	April 12	May 13	June 14	July 15	Aug. 16	Sep. 17	Oct. 18	Nov. 19	Dec. 20
98	97	97	100	103	104	106	107	109	108	119	110	109
93	92	90	93	96	95	97	98	102	103	105	105	104
91	92	89	89	91	91	93	97	99	99	100	99	99
104	105	105	108	111	112	113	115	117	118	118	120	122
108	109	110	114	117	116	117	115	118	115	117	116	116
95	92	91	93	97	98	101	105	106	105	105	104	102
99	98	97	99	105	110	112	114	116	112	103	104	104
106	105	104	105	106	106	107	109	111	112	116	117	115
87	87	87	89	93	95	96	98	101	101	102	103	103
102	103	105	112	118	114	116	118	119	121	119	125	126
102	100	99	103	104	104	106	107	108	113	111	111	108
82	85	82	83	86	85	88	91	93	93	94	93	91
90	90	89	90	92	91	92	93	94	92	93	96	96
103	103	103	105	110	110	113	114	115	114	112	114	115
99	100	102	103	105	105	106	106	107	107	108	108	108
88	91	93	99	100	100	104	105	110	111	115	110	119
109	111	110	109	112	114	117	121	122	..	..	114	110

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Prices.

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES—

(Year ended)

Average of Weeks ended Saturdays	Weights	All Com- modities	Agr. Commod- ities*	FOOD ARTICLES			INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERI-				
				Total	Cereals	Pulses	Others	Total	Fibres	Oilseeds	Minerals
				31	18	2	10	18	10	5	2
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1952-53	.. ..	.. 380.6	448	357.8	444	507	223	436.9	423	485	459
1953-54	.. ..	.. 397.5	479	384.4	451	450	278	467.7	432	574	449
1954-55	.. ..	.. 377.4	422	339.8	381	280	291	436.2	447	424	422
1955-56	.. ..	.. 360.4	398	313.2	372	289	235	419.8	429	398	427
1956-57	.. ..	.. 414.0	498	388.5	499	397	247	501.9	483	558	508
1956	January	.. 375.8	426	333.2	398	361	238	455.5	455	462	438
	February	.. 378.4	433	335.3	411	351	230	464.6	470	473	443
	March	.. 387.4	452	351.6	439	373	238	475.6	471	511	453
	April	.. 391.3	459†	360.9	461	357	234	472.8	459	529	446
	May	.. 390.2	453	350.5	449	358	224	478.0	455	550	451
	June	.. 397.9	467	366.2	470	359	236	479.4	461	540	446
	July	.. 409.2	484	380.6	485	378	248	492.3	477	534	516
	August	.. 418.5	502	397.0	504	397	259	500.5	474	569	509
	September	.. 419.8	504	393.1	509	394	248	507.0	481	575	524
	October	.. 417.8	506	392.5	510	386	247	502.4	479	557	539
	November	.. 427.7	524	411.6	530	413	262	514.2	497	565	528
	December	.. 428.8	529	413.9	532	427	262	517.1	499	570	531
1957	January	.. 422.3	513	392.1	491	429	257	525.0	507	582	530
	February	.. 425.0	523	406.0	526	439	251	520.5	508	574	540
	March	.. 421.2	519	402.5	528	440	242	518.0	505	559	553

Source :—Office of the Economic Adviser to the Government of India.

\* Comprising Rice, Wheat, Jowar, Bajra, Gramdal Arhar, Tea, Coffee, Cotton raw; Jute raw, Groundnut, Linseed, Rape seed, Cotton seed, Castor seed, Gingelly seed, Copra, Rubber, Spices and Condiments; Cashew nuts, Betel nuts and Tobacco.

† Estimated.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Prices.

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By GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, 1952-58 TO 1956-57.

August 1989=100)

ALS		SEMI-MANUFACTURES							MANUFACTURES				Misce-
Others	Total	Leather	Mineral Oils	Vege- table Oils	Cotton yarn	Metals	Oil cakes	Others	Total	Tex- tiles	Metal pro- ducts	Others	llane- ous
1	17	1	2	3	6	8	1	1	30	19	5	6	4
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	28	24
388	343.8	367	228	446	452†	218	430	255	317.2	411	330	294	614.1
375	359.2	403	224	534	422	229	433	231	307.4	405	337	285	686.6
427	350.3	376	221	438	454	240	381	312	377.3	421	340	280	612.4
431	338.2	378	207	339	422	264	338	336	372.9	408	350	283	546.4
421	402.3	409	209	532	487	318	447	336	384.6	416	386	294	559.3
456†	351.6	396	202	425	434	280	371	330	375.2	408	371	285	530.8
426	355.8	402	204	426	444	280	347	364	375.3	409	371	284	529.3
406	369.8	408	208	439	452	282	379	364	374.9	408	371	285	508.1
394†	377.4	409	208	528	457	282	419	362	375.2	409	371	286	496.7
413	384.1	404	208	557	474	280	406	361	376.8	411	371	280	501.8
429	391.8	404	208	555	476	308	421	301	377.6	411	375	286	518.6
420	395.2	395	208	545	477	327	433	362	385.7	419	388	291	560.4
424	406.4	381	208	590	495	329	474	361	387.7	421	388	293	565.3
423	408.3	373	207	588	504	329	432	361	391.4	427	388	295	567.1
421	405.6	396	210	376	493	326	470	362	387.9	420	390	295	585.2
423	416.3	439	210	616	501	327	433	362	387.6	410	390	296	590.6
434	417.5	443	209	632	499	327	434	363	386.9	418	390	297	590.3
435	412.4	433	210	623	492	326	441	362	387.4	417	394	298	592.7
415	410.6	422	210	611	488	328	445	333	385.5	413	392	301	585.2
418	403.3	410	210	577	434	328	413	335	384.1	410	392	302	590.3

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Prices.

TABLE

INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE

(REVISED

(Base 1952-

Average of Weeks ended Saturdays	FOOD						Fish Eggs & Meat
	Cereals	Pulses	Fruits & Vegeta- bles	Milk & Ghee	Edible Oils		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
1953* Average of Weeks† .. ..	100	96	112	101	127	100	
1954 do .. ..	84	66	99	94	101	95	
1955 do .. ..	73	56	98	87	81	96	
1956 do .. ..	93	78	108	99	117	97	
1956 January do .. ..	80	76	98	90	92	97	
February do .. ..	82	73	89	91	93	95	
March do .. ..	87	77	94	93	106	93	
April do .. ..	89	74	99	99	115	94	
May do .. ..	90	73	97	104	120	95	
June do .. ..	95	75	107	102	120	95	
July do .. ..	95	78	119	103	118	100	
August do .. ..	99	81	127	103	127	103	
September do .. ..	99	81	122	101	125	98	
October do .. ..	98	79	122	101	124	99	
November do .. ..	100	84	116	101	133	97	
December do .. ..	97	87	111	97	133	94	

Source.—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

\* Average of 9 months ending December.

† Annual figures are simple arithmetic average of months.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Prices.

234

## PRICES—BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

SERIES)

53=100)

ARTICLES			Liquors and Tobacco	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS		
Sugar and Gur	Others	Group Index			Fibres	Oil Seeds	Minerals
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
128	133	108.9	98.3	99.4	100	127	99
122	162	98.2	94.3	97.7	105	101	83
88	148	85.4	82.2	95.0	107	79	83
97	125	99.0	82.3	101.6	114	115	99
94	126	89.4	80.2	95.7	109	97	94
91	117	88.8	79.4	96.0	114	98	95
91	120	92.9	78.7	96.6	113	106	97
95	121	96.0	78.7	98.1	113	113	101
93	114	96.6	79.5	98.5	114	118	97
94	119	99.0	80.5	98.9	112	116	98
98	120	101.0	84.0	104.8	111	116	97
99	130	105.0	83.1	104.9	113	124	99
99	126	103.6	83.6	104.9	114	124	103
100	132	104.0	85.0	104.9	115	120	102
110	135	106.9	86.7	106.2	118	124	104
101	142	104.8	87.7	107.8	121	124	104

## XXV ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Prices.

TABLE

INDEX NUMBER OF WHOLESALE

(Base: 1952-

Average of Weeks ending Saturdays	INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS		MANU- FINISH-		
	Others	Group Index	Inter- mediate Products	Textiles	Metal Products
	16	17	18	19	20
1953* Average of Weeks† .. .. .	99	110.1	98.4	99	107
1954 .. .. .	110	104.0	97.7	103	109
1955 .. .. .	114	97.3	97.6	102	114
1956 .. .. .	110	113.2	110.0	106	128
1956 January .. .. .	115	105.6	105.5	102	125
February .. .. .	113	107.2	106.5	102	125
March .. .. .	110	109.4	110.5	104	125
April .. .. .	108	111.4	110.8	103	125
May .. .. .	110	114.2	110.8	104	125
June .. .. .	110	112.9	109.5	104	127
July .. .. .	108	112.3	108.5	105	129
August .. .. .	110	116.3	111.7	106	129
September .. .. .	109	116.8	111.3	112	131
October .. .. .	109	115.5	110.1	111	131
November .. .. .	110	118.2	112.2	110	131
December .. .. .	110	119.4	113.9	110	131

Source :—Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

\* Average of 9 months ending December.

† Annual Figures are Simple Arithmetic Averages of Month.

‡ Figures have been obtained on the basis 100 of the New Series=380.6, (being the Average for 1952-53) of the Old Series.

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(j) Prices.

234—(Contd.)

## PRICES BY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS

53=100)

FACTURES						General Index-All Commodi- ties (New Series)	New Series converted to Old Base (year ended Aug.39=100.)
ED PRODUCTS							
Chemicals	Oil cakes	Machinery and Trans- port Equip- ments	Others	Sub-group Index	Group Index		
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
95	109	98	94	98.7	100.3	105.6	401.9
94	101	97	95	100.8	100.4	99.6	379.1
93	80	97	96	99.7	9.4	91.6	348.9
92	100	99	100	104.0	104.8	102.6	390.5
91	89	97	97	100.4	101.4	95.3	362.7
92	88	97	97	100.3	101.4	95.3	362.7
92	95	97	97	101.6	102.9	98.1	373.4
92	100	97	97	101.7	102.9	100.1	381.0
92	97	97	97	101.7	103.0	100.9	384.0
92	97	97	98	102.4	103.4	102.0	388.0
92	96	99	101	103.5	104.2	103.4	393.5
93	100	99	102	104.4	105.4	106.4	405.0
93	106	99	103	108.5	108.8	108.8	406.5
93	108	99	103	107.7	108.1	106.6	405.7
93	113	99	103	107.6	108.2	108.6	443.3
94	112	100	103	107.8	108.6	107.9	410.7

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(k) Second Five-Year Plan.

TABLE 285

DISTRIBUTION OF PLAN OUTLAY : BY MAJOR HEADS OF DEVELOPMENT.

Rs. in Crores.

Head of Development.	First Plan		Second Plan		Total
	Total	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	
I. Agriculture and Community Development ..	357.0	65.0	502.7	567.7	
(a) Agriculture .. .. .	241.0	38.0	302.6	340.6	
Agriculture Programmes .. .. .	197.0	17.5	152.1	169.6	
Animal Husbandry .. .. .	22.0	5.8	50.2	56.0	
Forests .. .. .	10.0	6.4	40.3	46.7	
Fisheries .. .. .	4.0	3.8	8.0	11.8	
Co-operation .. .. .	7.0	3.9	43.2	47.1	
Miscellaneous .. .. .	1.0	0.6	8.8	9.4	
(b) National Extension and Community Projects ..	90.0	12.0	188.0	200.0	
(c) Other Programmes .. .. .	26.0	15.0	12.1	27.1	
Village Panchayats .. .. .	11.0	..	12.1	12.1	
Local Development Works .. .. .	15.0	15.0	..	15.0	
II. Irrigation and Power .. .. .	661.0	105.0	807.8	912.8	
Irrigation .. .. .	384.0	..	381.0	381.0	
Power .. .. .	260.0	..	426.8	426.8	
Flood Control & Other projects, Investigations etc.	17.0	105.0	..	105.0	
III. Industry and Mining .. .. .	179.0	747.3	142.5	889.8	
Large and Medium Industries .. .. .	148.0	596.2	21.1	617.3	
Mineral Development .. .. .	1.0	70.8	1.7	72.5	
Village and Small Industries .. .. .	30.0	80.3	119.7	200.0	
IV. Transport and Communications .. .. .	557.0	1,202.5	182.4	1,384.9	
Railways .. .. .	268.0	900.0	..	900.0	
Roads .. .. .	130.0	82.0	164.0	246.1	
Road Transport .. .. .	12.0	3.0	13.5	16.5	
Ports and Harbours .. .. .	34.0	43.5	1.8	45.3	
Shipping .. .. .	26.0	46.0	1.5	47.5	
Inland Water Transport .. .. .	..	3.0	..	3.0	
Civil Air Transport .. .. .	24.0	43.0	..	43.0	
Other Transport .. .. .	3.0	6.0	1.4	7.4	
Posts and Telegraphs .. .. .	50.0	63.0	..	63.0	
Other Communications .. .. .	5.0	4.0	..	4.0	
Broadcasting .. .. .	5.0	9.0	..	9.0	
V. Social Services .. .. .	533.0	395.8	518.7	944.5	
Education .. .. .	164.0	95.0	212.0	307.0	
Health .. .. .	140.0	90.0	183.8	273.8	
Housing .. .. .	49.0	46.8	73.2	120.0	
Welfare of Backward Classes .. .. .	32.0	32.0	58.5	90.5	
Social Welfare .. .. .	5.0	19.0	10.0	29.0	
Labour and Labour Welfare .. .. .	7.0	18.0	11.2	29.2	
Rehabilitation .. .. .	136.0	90.0	..	90.0	
Special Schemes relating to Educated Unemployment	..	5.0	..	5.0	
VI. Miscellaneous .. .. .	69.0	43.5	56.8	100.3	
Grand Total ..	2,356.0	2,559.1	2,240.9	4,800.0	

Source.—“Second Five-Year Plan” issued by the Government of India.



## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(1) Miscellaneous.

TABLE 236

## CONVERSION RATIOS BETWEEN THE RAW MATERIAL AND THE PROCESSED PRODUCTS.

1.	Rice (Cleaned) Production	..	..	= 2/3 Paddy Production.
2.	Lint Cotton Production	..	..	= 1/3 of Kapas Production.
3.	Jute. 100 yards of Hessian	..	..	= 54 lbs. of Raw Jute.
4.	Groundnut oil to Kernels crushed	..	..	= 40 %
5.	Sesamum oil to Seeds crushed.	..	..	= 40 %
6.	Rape and Mustard oil to Seeds crushed	..	..	= 33 %
7.	Linseed oil to Seeds crushed	..	..	= 33 %
8.	Castor Seed oil to Seeds crushed	..	..	= 37 %
9.	Cotton Seed oil to Seeds Crushed	..	..	= 14 to 18 %
10.	Coconut copra to Nuts	..	..	= One Ton of Copra=6773 Nuts.
11.	Oil to Copra Crushed	..	..	= 62 %

*Sugar...*

1.	Gur from Cane Crushed	..	..	= 10%
2.	Crystal sugar from Gur refined	..	..	= 62.4%
3.	Crystal Sugar from Cane Crushed (Cane Factories)	..	..	= 9.97%
4.	Khandasari sugar from Gur Refined	..	..	= 37.5%
5.	Molasses from Cane Crushed	..	..	= 3.5%

*Butter and Ghee.*

1.	Butter from Mixed Milk	..	..	= 6.3%
2.	Ghee from mixed Milk.	..	..	= 5.3%

## XXV. ALL INDIA STATISTICS

(1) Miscellaneous.

TABLE 237

## CONVERSION TABLES: METRIC SYSTEM.

		<i>Area.</i>	
1 Hectare	..	..	=2.47105 Acres.
1 Acre	..	..	=0.404686 Hectares. =4840 sq. Yards. =43,560 Sq. Feet.
1 Square Mile	..	..	=640 Acres. =259 Hectares.
1 Square Kilometre	..	..	=2.59 Square Kilometres. =0.3861 Sq. Miles. =100 Hectares.
		<i>Yield</i>	
100 Kg. per Hectare	..	..	=1.4869 Bushels (60 lbs.) per Acre.
1 Bushel (60 lbs.) per Acre	..	..	=67.253 Kg. per Hectare.
		<i>Distance.</i>	
1 Kilometre	..	..	=0.6214 of a Mile.
1 Metre	..	..	=1.0936 Yds.
1 Inch	..	..	=25.4 Millimetres.
1 Foot	..	..	=30.48 Centimetres.
1 Yard	..	..	=91.44 Centimetres.
		<i>Weight.</i>	
1 Metric Ton	..	..	=0.98420 Long Tons. =1.10231 Short Tons. =1000 Kilograms. =2204.6 Lbs.
1 Kilogram	..	..	=2.20462 Lbs.
1 Lb.	..	..	=0.45359 Kilograms.
1 Maund	..	..	=82.2857 Lbs.
		<i>Exchange Rate (1953.)</i>	
1 U. S. A. Dollar	..	..	=21.30 Schillings (Austria). =50.40 Franks (Belgium). =6.92 Kroner (Denmark). =350.0 Francs (France). =4.205 Deustcha Mark (Germany). =624.91 Lire (Italy). =3.80 Guilders (Netherlands). =5.18 Kronar (Sweden). =0.357143 Pound ( U. K.). =0.9833 Dollers (Canada). =0.44643 Pound (Australia). =4.75 Rupees (India).

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*Source* :—Indian Agriculture in Brief.

## **ADDENDA**



A D D E N D A

C O O P E R A T I O N :

Data regarding the working of cooperative societies in Andhra Pradesh are presented in Tables A, B & C, below. The data for Agricultural Cooperative Societies include particulars for Central Banks, Agricultural Credit Societies, Agricultural Non-Credit Societies and Primary Agricultural Land Mortgage Banks. The data for Non-Agricultural Cooperative Societies include particulars for Non-Agricultural Credit Societies, Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies and Central Non-Credit Societies.

Coverage: Data for the Telangana region of the State were not available according to the reorganised set up of the districts for the years prior to 1955-56. Hence the figures according to the old set up of these districts in the former Hyderabad State have been adopted. Particulars for the Andhra Region are also not available for the year 1951-52. Hence the coverage of the data for Table A, is as follows:-

- 1951-52 - Figures for Telangana Region only (as per old set up) and are not inclusive of the Andhra Region.
- 1952-55 ~~to~~ Figures for both the Regions are included. The 1954-55 data for Telangana region included in them are as per the old set up.
- 1955-56 - Figures for both the Regions are included. The data relate to the re-organised State of Andhra Pradesh.

Districtwise data (Tables B & C):- Provisional districtwise figures are given in Tables B and C below. The totals of the districtwise figures do not agree with the State figures shown in table A and the figures are still under reconciliation. As however the differences notices between the two sets of figures are minor, ~~being of the order of % to %~~ the districtwise details furnished here may still be considered useful. Figures are for the reorganised set up of Andhra Pradesh.

\*\*\*\*

CO-OPERATION:

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A: WORKING OF AGRICULTURAL AND NON-AGRICULTURAL

Year	No. of societies	No. of members	WORKING CAPITAL		
			LOANS & DEPOSITS FROM		
			Banks	Debentures	Societies
			Rs	Rs	Rs
1	2	3	4	5	6
					<u>AGRICULTURAL</u>
1951-52	5,065	385,796	63,44	-	10,47
1952-53	14,918	1,531,301	18,64,28	2	1,80,62
1953-54	15,223	1,479,876	15,57,61	3,30,94	1,34,20
1954-55	15,700	1,573,271	14,00,32	3,70,88	2,23,00
1955-56	16,377	1,649,834	20,98,81	4,15,16	2,04,70
					<u>NON-AGRICULTURAL</u>
1951-52	845	336,340	43,63	-	26,22
1952-53	2,481	596,625	1,34,52	-	11,90
1953-54	2,531	641,896	1,16,82	-	42,65
1954-55	2,638	612,086	1,24,59	-	31,40
1955-56	2,821	638,756	3,46,99	-	64,08

Source:- Registrar of Cooperative Societies, Andhra Pradesh,  
See Explanatory notes.

## COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES, 1951-52 to 1955-56.

(Rs. in thousands)					
AT THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR					Loans issued to members and other societies.
Share Capital	Deposits from individuals & others (Members & Non-Members)	Loans and Deposits held by Government.	Reserve and other funds.	Total Working Capital.	
Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
7	8	9	10	11	12
<u>SOCIETIES.</u>					
75,96	1,14,68	56,00	91,44	4,11,99	2,96,95
4,87,99	4,26,95	43,36	3,71,99	33,75,21	23,85,40
3,88,82	5,14,02	48,61	3,41,08	33,15,28	25,94,50
3,91,06	4,52,44	94,47	3,50,09	32,82,26	26,00,23
4,13,77	4,90,32	81,46	3,66,01	40,70,23	39,75,91
<u>SOCIETIES</u>					
1,32,04	1,05,74	37,26	72,02	4,16,91	60,66
2,79,51	2,08,05	82,10	1,85,69	9,01,77	87,62
3,04,79	2,38,24	1,24,21	3,50,68	11,77,39	1,82,12
3,20,25	3,08,43	1,68,13	3,08,50	12,61,30	2,35,45
3,80,64	4,28,33	2,93,75	3,42,04	18,55,83	3,87,90

## B. WORKING OF AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE

Sr. No.	District.	Number of Societies	Number of members	WORKING CAPITAL AT THE	
				Loans and Deposits from Banks	Societies
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
				Rs.	Rs.
1.	Anantapur.	620	53,501	63,26	8,20
2.	Chittoor.	620	58,292	4,69,20	18,26
3.	Cuddapah.	576	32,988	56,54	2,65
	East Godavary.	1,322	223,683	2,89,30	26,40
5.	Guntur.	1,076	102,242	1,33,04	22,76
6.	Krishna.	1,309	171,960	3,54,25	48,55
7.	Kurnool.	688	56,416	68,79	7,17
8.	Nellore.	898	58,037	96,10	8,80
9.	Srikakulam.	744	74,706	93,59	5,39
10.	Visakhapatnam.	726	101,932	1,71,11	31,99
11.	West God.	831	152,434	2,27,78	13,52
ANDHRA REGION:		9,410	1,006,187	20,22,84*	7,03,69
12.	Adilabad.	931	49,712	12,82	1,05
13.	Hyderabad.	327	14,662	2,58	35
14.	Karimnagar.	1,017	91,219	9,21	1,25
15.	Khammam.	322	18,987	4,24	1,39
16.	Mahbubnagar.	728	58,270	13,72	72
17.	Medak.	1,070	69,515	18,35	1,79
18.	Nalgonda.	1,038	76,602	23,77	3,02
19.	Nizamabad.	859	29,908	16,20	4,00
20.	Warangal.	675	54,762	10,02	1,78
TELANGANA REGION:		6,967	563,631	1,06,001	15,35
ANDHRA PRADESH					
T O T A L:		16,377	16649,834	21,33,87*	2,09,04

\* - Including Deontures in  
- See Explanatory

Source:- Registrar of



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SOCIETIES: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-'56.

(Rs. in thousands.)

CLOSE OF THE YEAR:						Loans issued to members and other societies.	Sr. No.
Share Capital	Deposits from individuals and others (members and non-members)	Loans and Deposits held by Government	Reserve and other Funds	Total working Capital			
7	8	9	10	11	12		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
14,93	8,40	21	12,38	1,07,38	74,05	1	
31,28	12,31	7,97	26,35	5,65,37	12,14,45	2	
11,43	3,56	98	6,46	81,62	30,88	3	
42,53	70,08	2,60	44,62	4,75,53	46,86	4	
25,02	54,79	1,03	25,63	2,62,27	2,05,27	5	
58,97	1,57,48	3,81	40,81	6,63,87	6,23,60	6	
13,70	9,16	48	6,28	1,05,58	72,67	7	
15,70	43,17	29	10,49	1,74,55	1,70,28	8	
16,24	5,64	63	8,10	1,29,59	1,00,96	9	
35,55	43,86	12	21,99	3,04,62	3,93,20	10	
41,71	44,66	1,19	16,09	3,44,95	3,05,43	11	
2,07,06	4,53,11	19,31	2,19,20	32,15,33	32,37,65		
8,36	4,92	18	8,21	35,54	8,32	12	
2,24	1,41	-	3,22	9,80	1,65	13	
13,68	4,89	2	15,35	84,40	9,08	14	
4,63	1,85	-	6,39	18,50	4,38	15	
12,37	9,10	7	15,56	51,54	15,08	16	
10,63	6,77	-	19,91	57,45	18,63	17	
19,79	4,20	16	25,04	75,98	27,54	18	
16,53	7,70	4,75	25,03	74,21	21,71	19	
11,09	5,42	4	14,16	42,51	11,59	20	
99,32	46,26	5,22	1,32,87	4,09,93	1,17,98		
4,06,38	4,99,37	24,53	3,52,07	36,25,26	33,55,63		

Andhra Region.  
note.

Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

CO-OPERATION

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C. WORKING OF NON-AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATIVE

Sr. No.	Districts.	Number of Societies.	Number of members.	WORKING CAPITAL AT	
				Loans and Deposits from Banks	Societies
1.		2	3	4	5
				Rs.	Rs.
1.	Anantapur.	115	27,647	16,39	1
2.	Chittoor.	153	36,914	13,56	2
3.	Guddapah.	175	16,549	10,98	2
4.	East Godavary.	243	58,647	10,42	-
5.	Guntur.	253	49,237	38,99	28
6.	Krishna.	148	26,602	28,30	8,46
7.	Kurnool.	172	29,890	12,85	7
8.	Nellore.	173	25,313	17,74	9,70
9.	Srikakulam.	96	18,193	6,29	1
10.	Visakhapatnam.	138	57,299	71,81	1,05
11.	West Godavary.	140	28,073	17,17	63
ANDHRA REGION:		1,806	374,364	2,44,50	20,25
12.	Adilabad.	57	4,983	1,08	3
13.	Hyderabad.	522	123,497	97,59	42,68
14.	Karimnagar.	104	33,423	41	37
15.	Khammam.	15	5,367	11	28
16.	Mahbubnagar.	71	21,905	1,28	17
17.	Medak.	67	14,443	44	3
18.	Nalgonda.	61	21,729	35	5
19.	Nizamabad.	46	13,785	16	21
20.	Warangal.	72	25,260	48	1
TELANGANA REGION:		1,015	264,392	1,02,49	43,83
ANDHRA PRADESH					
T O T A L:		2,821	638,756	3,46,99	64,08

Usm.

See Explanatory  
Source: Registrar

(359)

SOCIETIES: BY DISTRICTS, 1955-'56.

(Rs. in thousands.)

THE CLOSE OF THE YEAR						Loans	
Share capital	Deposits from individuals and others (Members and non-members)	Loans and Deposits held by Government.	Reserves and other Funds.	Total working Capital	issued to members and others	Sr. No.	
6	7	8	9	10	11		
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
50,32	25,34	23,98	13,80	1,29,84	30,65	1	
15,65	47,71	7,26	21,80	1,06,00	30,61	2	
8,82	5,99	8,16	11,55	45,52	4,16	3	
29,11	19,58	15,99	18,08	93,18	26,77	4	
29,63	28,15	34,96	31,61	1,63,62	25,83	5	
17,90	23,48	43,18	26,93	1,48,25	28,68	6	
14,59	8,95	14,49	19,38	70,33	11,67	7	
13,30	4,47	5,96	7,56	58,73	14,74	8	
9,80	4,96	3,46	3,50	28,02	7,71	9	
42,95	32,49	12,47	24,49	1,85,26	44,97	10	
21,39	4,08	18,69	7,32	69,28	10,16	11	
2,53,46	2,05,20	1,88,60	1,86,02	10,98,03	2,35,95		
1,05	91	94	50	4,51	64	12	
91,89	2,06,99	70,68	1,40,58	6,50,41	1,37,19	13	
7,20	4,59	8,02	2,85	23,44	63	14	
1,23	1,74	86	2,25	6,47	38	15	
5,93	3,57	6,04	1,72	18,71	93	16	
4,11	2,52	3,79	2,11	13,00	2,77	17	
5,26	3,00	3,75	2,40	15,40	64	18	
3,88	2,31	3,71	1,91	12,18	2,50	19	
6,63	5,97	7,36	3,18	23,63	5,51	20	
1,27,18	2,31,60	1,05,15	1,57,50	7,67,75	1,51,19		
3,80,64	4,36,80	2,93,75	3,43,52	18,65,78	3,87,14		

notes:

of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.

ELECTRICITY:

ELECTRICITY GENERATED AND

1951 to

Year	GENERATION				kwh. Purchased from non-electric utilities	kwh. Purchased from neighbouring States	Total kwh. available for consumption	Total sales
	Steam	Oil	Hydro.	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1951	89,654	11,039	-	100,693	4,453	15,035	120,181	94,004
1952	116,815	7,328	-	124,143	5,460	20,507	150,110	113,838
1953	130,926	10,322	-	141,248	6,106	21,375	168,729	128,476
1954	148,473	11,731	-	160,204	3,792	21,527	185,523	136,909
1955	140,232	13,211	35,357	188,800	3,507	23,589	215,896	158,617
1956	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	262,818		27,495	290,313	233,157

N.A. = Not available

NOTE:- Data for the years 1951 to 1955 supplied by year 1956 by the Chief Engineer for Electricity in coverage between the figures supplied by Chief Engineer for Electricity. Hence the

CONSUMED IN ANDHRA PRADESH

1956

(Million Kilowatt hours)								
DOMESTIC		COMMERCIAL		INDUSTRIAL		Public	Irri-	Public water
Heat & small power	Light and fans	Heat & small power	Light and fans	Medium voltage	High voltage	lighting	gation	works and Sewage pumping.
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
2,058	15,209	11,421	8,102	21,136	21,609	5,227	2,995	6,247
2,403	17,771	10,701	12,493	29,596	24,419	5,603	4,571	6,281
2,578	20,744	11,055	12,749	34,087	26,721	6,201	6,663	7,678
3,299	23,031	12,295	10,912	34,581	31,890	7,152	7,467	6,282
3,593	27,610	12,972	15,800	33,767	40,254	8,048	8,968	7,605
4,372	30,804	17,547	15,127	49,638	41,148	8,989	11,404	54,128

Central Water and Power Commission and for the Andhra Pradesh. There are certain differences between the Central Water & Power Commission and the above data are provisional.