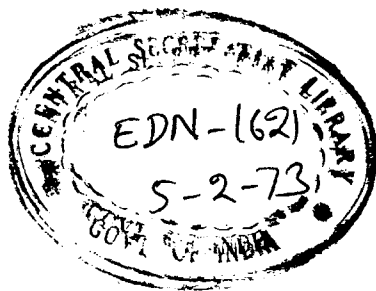


REPORT
ON
PUBLIC INSTRUCTION
IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY
FOR THE YEAR 1930-31

VOLUME II

MADRAS
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REPORT ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION IN THE
MADRAS PRESIDENCY FOR THE YEAR
1930-31, VOLUME II.

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PART I.

GENERAL STATISTICS, 1930-31.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

(1)—General statistics of institutions and scholars.

Classes of Institutions.	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.				
<i>University Education.</i>				
Arts colleges for Indians for ... { Men ...	40	12,529	39	11,978
... { Women.	5	404	5	441
Oriental colleges for ... { Men ...	19	604	19	768
Professional colleges for ... { Men ...	9	1,994	10	1,917
... { Women.	2	54	2	59
<i>School Education, General.</i>				
Indians —				
Secondary schools for ... { Boys ...	526	175,493	531	181,272
... { Girls ...	70	15,784	72	16,802
Elementary schools for ... { Boys ...	50,453	2,257,377	50,121	2,295,256
... { Girls ...	5,298	318,791	5,648	342,852
Europeans—				
High schools for ... { Boys ...	12	2,555	12	2,512
... { Girls ...	19	2,817	19	2,933
Middle schools for ... { Boys ...	9	1,433	10	1,442
... { Girls ...	17	2,142	16	2,133
Primary schools for ... { Boys ...	11	992	11	1,018
... { Girls ...	12	729	10	650
<i>School Education, Special.</i>				
Training schools for Indians for ... { Men ...	90	11,067	89	11,409
... { Women.	58	2,694	60	2,923
Training schools for Europeans for ... { Women.	2	45	2	48
Other special schools for Indians { Boys ...	90	6,254	105	6,101
for ... { Girls ...	6	431	6	486
Other special schools for Europeans for ... { Girls ...	1	19	1	17
Industrial schools for Indians { Boys ...	48	3,870	46	3,886
for ... { Girls ...	24	1,331	24	1,342
Industrial schools for Europeans for ... { Girls ...	1	92	1	81

(1) — General statistics of institutions and scholars — cont.

Classes of institutions.	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars..
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.				
<i>Those which do not teach any part of the Secondary or Elementary course but are recognized.</i>				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Arabic for Boys ...	1	16	1	18
Sanskrit for Boys ...	38	2,112	37	2,044
... .. Girls ...	2	243	2	239
Elementary schools teaching—				
Sanskrit for Boys ...	87	2,864	85	2,684
... .. Girls ...	7	210	7	238
Other schools for Boys ...	...	...	...	...
Total, public institutions ...	56,957	2,824,946	56,991	2,893,549
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS (UNRECOGNIZED).				
Advanced schools teaching—				
Arabic or Persian for Boys ...	191	7,981	214	8,948
... .. Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for Boys ...	118	1,556	109	1,476
... .. Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching—				
A vernacular only or mainly for { Boys ...	684	17,348	654	19,202
... .. Girls ...	27	671	23	692
The Quran for Boys ...	379	17,234	363	15,039
... .. Girls ...	1	30	1	30
Sanskrit for Boys ...	12	225	7	139
... .. Girls ...	...	...	...	...
Other schools for Boys ...	399	9,497	437	10,731
... .. Girls ...	9	299	12	309
Total, private institutions ...	1,818	54,841	1,820	56,568
Grand total ...	58,775	2,879,787	58,811	2,950,115

(2)—Institutions and scholars by districts.

VOL. II —1—A	Districts.	Area in square miles (census of 1921).	Popula- tion (cen- sus of 1921).	1929-30.		1930-31.		Increase.		Decrease.	
				Insti- tutions.	Scholars.	Insti- tutions.	Scholars.	Insti- tutions.	Scholars.	Insti- tutions.	Scholars.
	Ganjam	4,798	1,835,562	2,589	93,118	2,539	93,771	...	653	50	...
	Vizagapatam	4,668	2,231,874	2,908	114,005	2,860	119,355	...	5,350	28	...
	Godavari, East	2,545	1,470,863	2,467	128,785	2,524	134,355	57	5,570	...	...
	Godavari, West	2,368	1,051,442	1,940	87,523	1,962	89,956	22	2,433	...	...
	Kistna	3,539	1,081,872	2,635	100,599	2,685	104,975	50	4,376	...	...
	Guntur	5,735	1,809,574	3,800	144,727	3,716	146,210	...	1,483	84	...
	Kurnool	7,580	914,890	1,996	65,961	2,124	72,293	128	6,332	...	...
	Bellary	5,713	862,370	1,479	52,172	1,446	51,285	...	...	33	887
	Anantapur	6,722	955,917	1,811	59,646	1,672	57,223	...	...	139	2,423
	Caddapah	5,918	887,929	2,158	64,219	2,137	66,456	...	2,237	21	...
	Nellore	7,973	1,385,553	2,229	70,887	2,329	75,837	100	4,950	...	...
	Madras	29	528,911	578	97,837	570	99,783	...	1,946	8	...
	Chingleput	3,071	1,493,058	2,089	104,472	1,930	97,916	...	...	159	6,556
	North Arcot	4,954	2,055,594	2,464	137,991	2,533	142,757	69	4,766	...	...
	Chittoor	5,611	1,269,157	1,725	68,778	1,734	68,668	9	...	...	110
	South Arcot	4,207	2,320,085	2,937	136,590	3,003	142,931	66	6,341	...	...
	Tanjore	3,727	2,326,265	2,782	149,935	2,835	150,185	53	6,350	...	...
	Trichinopoly	4,319	1,902,838	2,126	99,945	2,145	102,593	19	2,648	...	...
	Madura	4,907	2,007,082	2,130	121,960	2,018	118,183	...	...	112	3,777
	Ramnād	4,838	1,721,837	1,979	108,108	1,910	110,076	...	1,968	69	...
	Tinnevelly	4,326	1,907,314	2,761	154,833	2,813	162,029	52	7,196	...	...
	Coimbatore	7,225	2,219,848	2,164	108,708	2,194	111,101	30	2,393	...	...
	Salem	6,912	2,112,034	1,734	80,009	1,671	80,538	...	529	63	...
	The Nilgiris	982	126,519	187	13,550	201	14,162	14	112	...	...
	Malabar	5,792	3,098,871	4,477	368,770	4,576	380,513	99	11,743	...	...
	South Kanara	4,021	1,247,368	1,563	111,713	1,556	114,487	...	2,774	7	...
	Agency. { Ganjam	3,583	332,898	390	14,310	418	15,055	28	745	...	...
	{ Vizagapatam	12,621	960,355	460	13,810	464	13,959	4	149	...	...
	{ Godavari, East.	3,676	203,105	217	6,826	226	7,363	9	537	...	...
	Total ..	142,260	42,318,985	58,775	2,879,787	58,811	2,950,115	809	84,081	773	13,753

(3)—Education in relation to population.

Districts.	Population (census of 1921).			Scholars (public and private).						Percentage of scholars to population.					
				1929-30.			1930-31.			1929-30.			1930-31.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Ganjām ...	826,644	1,008,918	1,835,562	79,516	13,602	93,118	79,335	14,386	93,771	9.6	1.3	6.1	9.6	1.4	5.1
Vizagapatam ...	1,080,146	1,151,728	2,231,874	95,052	18,953	114,005	98,862	20,493	119,355	8.8	1.6	5.1	9.2	1.8	5.4
Godāvāri, East ...	718,924	751,939	1,470,863	91,841	36,944	128,785	95,234	39,121	134,355	12.8	4.9	8.8	13.2	5.2	9.1
Godāvāri, West ...	516,864	534,578	1,051,442	59,397	27,826	87,523	61,395	28,561	89,956	11.6	5.2	8.3	11.9	5.3	8.6
Kistna ...	546,322	535,550	1,081,872	68,986	31,813	100,599	71,705	33,270	104,975	12.6	5.9	9.3	13.1	6.2	9.7
Guntūr ...	913,088	896,486	1,809,574	102,505	42,222	144,727	102,560	43,650	146,210	11.2	4.7	8.0	11.2	4.9	8.1
Kurnool ...	463,255	451,635	914,890	53,324	12,637	65,961	57,661	14,632	72,293	11.5	2.8	7.2	12.5	3.2	7.9
Bellary ...	439,688	422,682	862,370	44,074	8,008	52,172	42,818	8,467	51,285	10.0	1.9	6.0	9.7	2.0	5.9
Anantapur ...	492,346	463,571	955,917	49,053	10,593	59,646	46,329	10,894	57,223	10.0	2.3	6.2	9.4	2.3	6.0
Cuddapah ...	452,181	435,748	887,929	54,191	10,028	64,219	55,668	10,783	66,456	12.0	2.3	7.2	12.3	2.5	7.5
Nellore ...	697,380	688,173	1,385,553	51,769	19,118	70,887	55,948	19,889	75,837	7.4	2.8	5.1	8.0	2.9	5.5
Madras ...	276,107	250,804	526,911	65,940	31,897	97,837	67,435	32,348	99,783	23.9	12.7	18.6	24.4	12.9	18.9
Chingleput ...	752,542	740,516	1,493,058	83,631	20,841	104,472	77,516	20,400	97,916	11.1	2.8	7.0	10.3	2.8	6.6
North Arcot ...	1,021,087	1,034,507	2,055,594	112,542	25,449	137,991	115,417	27,340	142,757	11.0	2.5	6.7	11.3	2.6	6.9
Chittoor ...	647,625	621,532	1,269,157	55,991	12,787	68,778	55,350	13,318	68,668	8.6	2.1	5.4	8.5	2.1	5.4
South Arcot ...	1,152,414	1,167,671	2,320,085	114,839	21,751	136,590	119,926	23,005	142,931	10.0	1.9	5.9	10.4	2.0	6.2
Tanjore ...	1,116,702	1,209,563	2,326,265	119,784	30,161	149,935	123,321	32,764	156,185	10.7	2.5	6.4	11.1	2.7	6.7
Trichinopoly ...	931,890	970,948	1,902,838	81,315	18,630	99,945	82,491	20,102	102,593	8.7	1.9	5.3	8.9	2.1	5.4
Madura ...	987,468	1,019,614	2,007,082	98,133	23,827	121,960	93,941	24,242	118,183	9.9	2.3	6.1	9.5	2.4	5.9
Rāmnād ...	818,619	903,218	1,721,837	88,828	19,280	108,108	89,106	20,970	110,076	10.9	2.1	6.3	10.9	2.3	6.4
Tinnevely ...	929,339	977,976	1,907,314	116,891	37,942	154,833	121,405	40,624	164,029	12.6	3.9	8.1	13.1	4.2	8.5
Coimbatore ...	1,106,171	1,113,677	2,219,848	86,350	22,358	108,708	87,138	23,963	111,101	7.8	2.0	4.9	7.9	2.2	5.0
Salem ...	1,051,025	1,061,009	2,112,034	64,768	15,241	80,009	64,109	16,429	80,538	6.2	1.4	3.8	6.1	1.5	3.6
The Nilgiris ...	67,018	59,501	126,519	9,617	3,933	13,550	10,446	4,216	14,662	14.4	6.6	10.7	15.1	7.1	11.1
Malabar ...	1,510,732	1,558,139	3,098,871	246,821	121,949	368,770	253,293	127,220	380,513	16.3	7.7	11.9	16.8	8.0	12.3
South Kanara ...	606,280	641,088	1,247,368	80,782	30,931	111,713	81,967	32,520	114,487	13.3	4.8	9.0	13.5	5.1	9.2
Agency { Ganjām ...	165,889	167,009	332,898	13,181	1,129	14,310	13,559	1,497	15,055	7.9	0.7	4.3	8.2	0.9	4.5
{ Vizagapatam ...	481,266	479,089	960,355	12,222	1,588	13,810	12,267	1,662	13,959	2.5	0.3	1.4	2.5	0.4	1.5
{ Godāvāri, East.	101,738	101,367	203,105	5,131	1,695	6,826	5,567	1,796	7,363	5.0	1.7	3.4	5.5	1.8	3.6
Total ...	20,870,749	21,448,236	42,318,985	2,206,974	672,813	2,879,787	2,241,518	708,597	2,950,115	10.6	3.1	6.8	10.7	3.3	7.0

(4)—Scholars according to classes of the community.

Classes of the community.	Population (census of 1921).		Scholars.				Percentage.				
	Males.	Females.	1929-30.		1930-31.		1929-30.		1930-31.		
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	17,801	16,968	5,101	5,259	5,100	5,222	29.5	31.0	29.5	30.8	
Indian Christians ...	656,746	670,469	132,638	78,525	141,463	81,271	20.2	11.7	21.5	12.6	
Muhammadans ...	1,404,000	1,436,488	233,905	81,326	237,064	82,251	16.7	5.7	16.9	5.7	
Hindus.	Brahmans ...	781,079	732,156	158,965	66,017	159,017	71,079	21.8	9.0	21.8	9.7
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus ...	14,631,123	15,044,580	1,382,710	377,951	1,408,572	398,995	9.5	2.5	9.6	2.7
	Depressed classes ...	3,125,900	3,246,174	263,219	59,107	266,304	62,480	8.4	1.8	8.5	1.9
Buddhists ...	720	496	190	57	400	113	26.4	11.5	55.5	22.8	
Parsis ...	269	260	57	69	80	69	21.2	26.5	29.7	26.5	
Aborigines ...	289,831	288,567	18,491	1,583	21,520	1,558	6.4	0.5	7.4	0.6	
Others ...	13,780	12,078	1,698	2,919	1,998	2,259	12.3	24.2	14.5	18.7	
Total ...	20,870,749	21,448,336	2,206,974	672,813	2,241,518	708,597	10.6	3.1	10.7	3.3	

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according to

Classification of scholars according to the classes of the

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadians.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (All-Dravidas, Adi-Andhras and other kindred masses).				
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS.										
<i>University Education.</i>										
Arts colleges for men	Men ...	11,837	65	1,068	6,190	4,002	80	...	8	416
	Women.	141	1	58	26	53	1	...	...	...
Arts colleges for women.	Men ...	...	...	...	56	84	...	...	...	10
	Women.	441	30	260	56	136	...	...	...	194
Oriental colleges ...	Men ...	765	...	...	435	136	...	...	...	...
	Women.	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men.*	Men ...	1,850	9	196	920	626	7	...	...	72
	Women.	67	29	20	14	22	...	...	...	1
Professional colleges for women.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	59	9	30	5	14	...	...	...	1
<i>School Education, General.</i>										
Indians—										
Secondary schools for boys.	Boys ...	177,256	258	13,663	54,626	88,867	4,137	371	591	11,574
	Girls ...	4,018	2	995	1,012	1,706	157	1	109	32
Secondary schools for girls.	Boys ...	605	2	222	177	177	14	...	...	11
	Girls ...	16,197	89	7,475	2,679	5,349	257	...	...	298
Elementary schools for boys.	Boys ...	1,953,023	162	116,668	85,816	1,274,28	237,228	21,072	15,343	202,544
	Girls ...	342,233	21	42,502	26,956	178,067	44,623	1,508	2,534	45,728
Elementary schools for girls.	Boys ...	19,796	10	2,554	967	12,788	1,665	66	32	1,557
	Girls ...	323,056	82	28,665	39,077	203,908	12,339	316	924	29,755
Europeans—										
High schools for boys.	Boys ...	2,456	2,068	201	17	114	1	2	...	21
	Girls ...	56	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High schools for girls.	Boys ...	477	863	24	16	56	...	...	...	9
	Girls ...	2,456	2,104	119	58	124	...	...	...	18
Middle schools for boys.	Boys ...	994	325	71	13	76	...	...	...	7
	Girls ...	448	406	25	6	7	...	...	...	4
Middle schools for girls.	Boys ...	562	468	28	12	36	...	...	...	9
	Girls ...	1,571	1,337	70	83	87	...	...	...	16
Primary schools for boys.	Boys ...	559	502	32	4	19	...	...	...	1
	Girls ...	459	435	16	1	7	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls.	Boys ...	249	234	7	1	5	...	...	...	2
	Girls ...	401	366	4	7	11	...	...	...	13
Indians—										
Training schools for masters.	Men ...	11,409	1	2,122	3,001	4,603	700	126	13	837
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	2,923	24	1,809	160	663	48	...	2	207

* NOTE.—The difference of 260 in the distribution of scholars according to wealth and in the relating to these columns not having been furnished on behalf of the Veterinary College, Madras, and the

to wealth and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...	7	...	6	817	8,218	2,802	3,658	2,013	1,210	4,171	150	47	31	557
...	1	...	1	17	100	24	77	23	1	82	1	...	2	5
...	1	...	...	38	367	86	280	39	...	...	...	...	...	56
...	...	...	...	7	237	521	2	46	61	532	2	44	8	75
...	...	...	...	99	1,840	151	693	77	121	3	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	...	4	52	11	81	10	4	11	3	...	...	192
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
...	...	...	...	1	51	7	32	1	8	8	2	...	...	13
15	7	7	140	7,718	114,388	55,155	31,134	30,855	30,640	60,738	5,347	9,710	916	8,416
...	...	...	12	260	2,598	1,158	1,158	779	474	1,067	58	260	4	216
...	1	...	1	86	413	106	234	144	61	86	14	27	13	23
2	7	1	40	1,015	10,966	4,216	5,858	3,995	2,069	1,622	504	708	202	1,439
379	12	2	1,567	9,069	206,837	1,737,117	37,330	96,075	198,229	557,559	213,175	788,256	15,574	46,435
78	6	...	211	2,043	36,300	303,890	7,418	20,865	33,991	81,063	33,815	152,336	2,487	10,758
3	...	...	154	137	1,908	17,761	744	1,553	2,164	1,893	2,740	9,103	122	1,472
31	...	41	1,918	4,103	64,912	253,941	22,900	36,677	53,872	58,244	41,713	86,737	3,568	19,845
2	32	2	1	232	1,594	630	900	494	128	131	135	...	9	659
...	7	...	2	22	34	...	17	1	2	...	...	...	...	36
...	30	...	3	82	262	133	225	81	34	5	19	...	...	107
...	3	...	...	305	1,341	810	1,013	378	138	66	65	...	159	636
...	...	...	...	25	466	433	235	151	64	1	198	...	62	233
...	7	...	2	7	215	226	71	95	22	...	110	...	...	150
...	24	...	4	67	315	180	235	74	11	19	140	...	56	27
...	1	...	...	123	744	698	525	117	27	45	210	...	386	251
...	...	...	...	3	335	221	63	169	10	...	101	...	7	209
...	...	...	...	1	253	205	52	144	2	...	82	...	9	169
...	...	...	...	1	195	53	85	87	...	1	59	3	...	14
...	...	...	...	1	279	121	119	136	...	1	72	55	...	13
...	8	...	3	41	3,161	8,307	501	2,070	793	5,643	266	1,180	55	890
...
...	...	...	10	6	1,192	1,725	378	1,079	244	444	71	132	6	41

Distribution according to the occupation of parents or guardians is due to the particular Agricultural College, Coimbatore.

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the									
	Total of scholars.	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadans.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Ahi-Dravidas, Ahi-Andhins and other kindred classes).				
PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS—cont.										
<i>School Education, General—cont.</i>										
<i>Indians—cont.</i>										
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Boys ...	9,843	118	2,018	2,160	4,105	522	25	50	770
	Girls ...	1,972	128	1,458	54	287	60	...	...	3
<i>Europeans—</i>										
Training schools for mistresses.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	48	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools (including industrial schools).	Boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls ...	98	80	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>School Education, Indigenous.</i>										
<i>Advanced schools teaching—</i>										
Sanskrit for boys ...	Boys.	1,873	...	42	1,108	653	22	1	...	9
	Girls.	171	...	8	61	90	1	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls ...	Boys.	6	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	233	...	...	283	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys.	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
	Girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Elementary schools teaching—</i>										
Sanskrit for boys ...	Boys.	2,354	...	8	1,433	754	55	...	...	9
	Girls.	490	...	...	283	168	...	...	...	...
Sanskrit for girls ...	Boys.	22	...	...	...	19	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	218	...	...	118	26	...	...	...	...
Total of public institutions.	Male scholars.	2,195,854	5,100	189,919	156,930	1,392,267	244,431	20,663	18,031	218,060
	Female scholars.	697,695	5,222	83,532	70,818	396,736	57,466	1,825	3,589	76,076
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.										
<i>Unrecognized.</i>										
<i>Advanced schools teaching—</i>										
Arabic or Persian for boys.	Boys.	8,793	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,793
	Girls.	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155
Sanskrit for boys ...	Boys.	1,484	...	...	1,480	4	...	...	...	...
	Girls.	12	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Elementary schools teaching—</i>										
A vernacular only for boys.	Boys.	16,724	...	905	399	10,378	3,590	820	21	588
	Girls.	2,478	...	366	114	1,229	715	31	2	21
A vernacular only for girls.	Boys.	37	...	3	...	11	23	...	...	...
	Girls.	655	...	105	40	323	158	...	...	29

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

to wealth and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians—cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
1	1	3	41	108	3,533	6,202	1,376	1,068	917	1,612	1,242	2,498	112	988
2	5	83	346	1,598	225	246	87	231	107	673	132	270
...	47	1	32	...	2	...	...	...	...	14
...	19	79	18	6	2	...	...	...	55	17
...	40	10	638	1,230	18	50	91	1,049	98	171	33	368
...	11	2	51	118	4	6	4	91	10	25	...	31
...	8	121	109	46	35	36	54	10	6	46
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	3
...	31	743	1,480	71	100	244	976	74	150	13	626
...	17	140	273	9	29	54	165	8	40	...	125
...	3	...	...	22	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...
...	2	4	100	112	26	32	20	99	11	11	...	17
138	18	1,960	18,523	344,804	1,832,462	77,694	134,642	234,586	634,876	223,763	811,826	17,012	61,295	
...	42	2,217	8,111	130,231	569,353	40,069	64,198	90,578	143,291	76,889	241,138	7,027	34,542	
...	746	2,119	5,928	20	114	2,251	2,287	276	3,566	20	259
...	91	64	...	...	54	74	...	...	27	...	...
...	238	1,226	5	22	14	906	...	...	...	230	287
...	11	1	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	25	21	1,200	15,503	53	393	1,169	4,582	1,093	9,247	40	138	
...	5	205	2,268	19	102	176	615	197	1,338	3	23	
...	37	...	...	...	11	2	21	...	3	
...	2	65	588	66	42	64	79	93	278	...	33	

(5)—Distribution of scholars (1) according to classes of the community, (2) according

Classes of institutions.	Total of scholars.	Classification of scholars according to the classes of the								
		Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Hindus.			Aborigines.	Criminal tribes.	Muhammadians.	
				Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Depressed classes (Adi-Dravidas and other kindred classes).				
PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS—cont.										
<i>Unrecognised—cont.</i>										
Elementary schools teaching—cont.										
The Quran for boys ...	Boys. 9,299 Girls. 5,740	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,299 5,740
The Quran for girls ...	Boys. ... Girls. 80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	... 30
Sanskrit for boys ...	Boys. 130 Girls. 9	...	...	67 9	63 ...	...	...	...	... ...
Other schools for boys.	Boys. 9,203 Girls. 1,528	...	630 228	156 58	5,848 608	2,196 550	37 2	12 ...	324 27	
Other schools for girls.	Boys. 14 Girls. 295	...	6 45	5 28	3 49	... ...	... ...	... ...	... 176
Total of private institutions.	Male scholars 45,664 Female scholars 10,902	...	1,544 789	2,087 261	16,305 2,269	5,809 1,423	857 83	38 2	19,604 6,171	
Total of public and private institutions.	Male scholars 2,241,518 Female scholars 708,597	5,100 5,222	141,463 84,271	159,017 71,078	1,408,572 398,995	250,246 58,909	21,520 1,858	16,064 3,571	237,064 82,251	
Grand total ...	1980-31 ... 1929-30 ...	2,950,115 2,879,757	10,322 10,360	225,724 211,163	280,096 224,992	1,807,567 1,770,661	309,149 303,076	23,378 20,074	19,635 19,250	319,314 315,231

wealth and (3) according to the occupation of parents or guardians--cont.

community.				Scholars according to wealth.			Scholars according to the occupation of parents or guardians.							
Buddhists.	Parsis.	Sikhs.	Others.	Richer classes.	Middle classes.	Poorer classes.	Officials.	Petty officials.	Traders.	Landholders.	Artisans.	Coolies.	Mendicants.	Others.
...	...	...	...	112	1,529	7,658	...	48	2,918	2,418	380	3,572	22	1
...	...	...	...	101	997	4,642	...	25	1,628	1,080	260	2,701	51	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	28	2	...	14	8	4	2	3	...
...	...	...	...	2	29	99	1	4	4	104	1	8	8	...
...	...	...	...	...	6	8	...	6	...	8	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	18	589	8,646	4	174	439	2,643	875	4,806	72	190
...	...	...	...	...	90	1,438	1	28	92	322	145	929	3	8
...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	1	...	...	13	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	18	282	...	27	89	39	22	168	...	...
...	...	...	25	899	5,654	39,111	88	750	6,796	12,946	2,577	21,283	401	878
...	...	...	...	108	1,480	9,314	88	232	2,062	2,227	721	5,443	60	69
400	80	13	1,985	19,427	850,258	1,871,573	77,677	135,392	241,382	647,822	228,340	833,050	17,418	62,173
513	69	42	2,217	8,219	121,711	578,667	40,177	64,425	92,638	145,518	77,560	240,581	7,087	34,611
513	149	55	4,202	27,646	471,969	2,450,240	117,854	199,817	334,020	763,340	308,900	1,079,640	24,500	96,784
247	128	21	4,596	31,052	500,215	2,348,895	106,743	188,108	830,783	828,045	292,827	1,030,915	27,084	74,978

(6)—Percentage of male scholars of the different sections of the population at each stage of instruction to the total number of scholars at the respective stages.

	Europeans and Anglo-Indians.	Indian Christians.	Depressed classes (Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras and other kindred classes).	Muhammadians.	Brahmans.	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	Others.
Arts colleges. Indians ..	0.5	8.5	0.7	4.8	52.6	32.8	0.1
Secondary schools. {	Indians ..	9.0	2.9	6.5	30.8	50.6	0.1
	Europeans ...	82.8	7.2	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.3
Elementary schools ...	0.0	6.0	13.9	10.4	4.4	65.2	0.1
European primary schools ...	91.1	4.8	...	0.4	0.6	3.0	0.1
Professional colleges and special schools ...	0.5	16.1	5.6	6.3	31.7	39.5	0.3

(7)—The number at each stage of instruction in public institutions out of every thousand male scholars belonging to the main sections of the population.

	Arts colleges for Indians.	Arts colleges for Europeans.	Secondary schools for Indians.	Secondary schools for Europeans.	Elementary schools.	European primary schools.	Professional colleges and special schools.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians ...	13	...	51	728	34	145	29
Indian Christians ...	8	...	114	2	845	...	31
Muhammadians ...	3	...	53	...	936	...	8
Hindus. {	Brahmans ...	42	350	...	553	...	55
	Non-Brahman Caste Hindus.	3	65	...	924	...	8
	Depressed classes (Ādi-Drāvidas, Ādi-Āndhras and other kindred classes)	18	...	976	...	6

(8)—Scholars according to the languages studied.

Languages.	1930-31.				1929-30.			
	Public institutions.		Private institutions.		Public institutions.		Private institutions.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(i) European languages—								
English	353,556	65,310	431	40	361,241	71,216	428	13
French	462	710	...	...	452	741	...	...
Total	354,018	66,020	431	40	361,693	72,657	428	13
(ii) Classical languages—								
Latin	631	37	...	...	439	9	...	...
Greek ... ..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Arabic	72,373	37,051	18,204	6,984	87,993	40,781	18,052	6,014
Persian	255	14	15	72	425	...	21	...
Sanskrit	23,331	2,099	1,832	14	24,630	2,515	1,621	21
Total	103,590	39,202	20,051	7,070	113,487	43,305	19,694	6,035
(iii) Vernacular languages—								
Tamil	965,172	245,172	8,117	795	1,064,059	259,468	8,922	986
Telugu	713,424	221,313	11,433	3,639	728,477	232,212	13,058	3,247
Malayalam	242,103	120,894	294	21	249,556	126,045	492	211
Kanarese	97,299	30,507	983	125	98,048	31,143	1,046	174
Hindustani	63,619	32,750	817	391	64,131	33,038	862	415
Oriya	66,640	8,439	2,333	205	66,537	9,361	2,331	276
Tulu	329	19	...	...	276	149	...	...
Marathi	301	365	...	...	328	499	...	...
Konkani	6	5	...	...	56	150	...	...
Total	2,148,893	659,464	24,037	4,576	2,271,468	692,065	26,711	5,309

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(9)—Number of scholars unprotected from smallpox.

Institutions.	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges, Indians	24	...	38	...
Oriental colleges ... ..	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools, Indians	146	31	146	28
Do. Europeans ... ..	...	1	1	1
Elementary schools, Indians	7,083	1,028	6,374	2,452
Primary schools, Europeans	16	11	13	10
Special schools, Indians	4	2	9	...
Total ...	7,273	1,073	6,581	2,491

(10)—Number of aided and unaided institutions under mission and non-mission agencies.

Classes of institutions.	Aided.				Unaided.			
	Mission.		Non-mission.		Mission.		Non-mission.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	14	5,515	14	8,370	...	...	...	...
Arts colleges for women (for Indians)	4	255	...	...	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges for men ... ..	...	...	1	26	...	...	...	...
Do. for women	1	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oriental colleges ... ..	...	...	16	559	...	...	2	53
Secondary schools for Indians for Boys ...	100	41,458	160	63,529	1	203	7	1,321
Girls ...	42	9,607	3	519	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for Indians for Boys ...	6,920	261,067	23,680	1,001,380	186	5,575	1,332	9,802
Girls ...	640	60,661	1,011	59,275	12	720	97	3,291
High schools for Europeans for Boys ...	10	2,037	2	475	...	...	...	...
Girls ...	15	2,322	4	611	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for Boys ...	7	1,129	3	313	...	...	...	...
Girls ...	14	1,918	2	215	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for Europeans for Boys ...	5	643	6	375	...	...	...	...
Girls ...	4	280	6	370	...	...	...	...
Training schools for Indians for Masters. ...	19	1,877	3	253	...	...	...	...
Mis-tresses. ...	20	1,136	1	87	...	...	...	...
Training schools for Europeans for Mis-tresses. ...	1	37	1	11	...	...	...	...
Indians. ...	76	4,457	35	1,289	1	18	41	1,076
Other special schools for Euro-peans. ...	2	98	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... { 1930-31 ...	7,894	394,521	24,948	1,132,657	210	6,516	1,479	45,543
{ 1929-30 ...	8,186	391,804	24,885	1,103,180	171	5,383	1,714	52,446

(11)—Relative extent of education in municipal and non-municipal areas.

Classes of institutions.	In municipal areas.		In non-municipal areas.		
	Institutions.	Scholars.	Institutions.	Scholars.	
Arts colleges for men (for Indians)	38	11,854	1	124	
Do. for women (for Indians)	5	441	...	...
Oriental colleges (for Indians)	8	487	11	281	
Professional colleges for men (for Indians)	9	1,678	1	239	
Do. for women (for Indians)	2	59	...	...
Secondary schools for Indians for { Boys	292	106,033	612	88,014	
{ Girls	64	15,700	10	1,341	
High schools for Europeans for { Boys	9	1,759	3	753	
{ Girls	16	2,433	3	500	
Middle schools for Europeans for { Boys	7	1,129	3	313	
{ Girls	12	1,618	4	515	
Elementary schools for Indians for { Boys	2,837	254,804	48,818	2,087,958	
{ Girls	873	98,250	4,818	245,871	
Primary schools for Europeans for { Boys	9	930	2	88	
{ Girls	3	148	7	502	
Training schools for Indians for { Masters	60	8,816	29	2,598	
{ Mistresses	53	2,669	7	254	
Do. for Europeans for Mistresses	2	48	...	...
Other special schools for Indians	127	8,878	54	2,937	
Do. for Europeans	2	98	...	...
Total .. {	1930-31 ...	4,428	517,832	54,383	2,432,288
	1929-30 ...	4,887	504,217	54,388	2,375,570

(12)—Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1931.

Serial number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.		
		Males.	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.
1	Berhampur	16,001	16,730	6	1,270	116	42	1,469	725	4	212	9	52	2,954	850
2	Parlakimedi	8,818	9,901	3	819	...	18	1,151	443	2	91	...	23	2,071	443
3	Chicacole	7,695	8,603	1	619	7	36	1,355	994	2	122	1	39	2,095	1,002
4	Vizagapatam	22,153	22,558	4	1,593	198	49	3,236	1,527	11	624	275	64	5,453	2,000
5	Vizianagram	19,381	19,918	6	2,451	25	72	3,483	1,977	2	69	...	80	6,003	2,002
6	Anakāpalle	10,038	10,272	1	439	7	20	1,207	434	...	...	...	21	1,646	441
7	Bimlipatam	3,424	4,071	1	183	10	13	567	278	1	141	...	15	891	288
8	Rajahmundry	26,758	27,033	10	2,359	279	91	4,677	2,126	9	622	127	110	7,658	2,532
9	Cocanada	26,346	27,002	3	1,909	78	65	4,094	1,871	7	272	220	75	6,275	2,169
10	Peddāpuram	7,201	7,419	1	579	...	27	986	519	...	...	...	28	1,565	519
11	Ellore	22,630	23,232	3	1,237	101	65	3,295	1,764	5	312	19	73	4,844	1,884
12	Palacole	7,263	7,272	1	549	...	17	816	433	1	25	4	19	1,390	440
13	Bezwada	23,107	21,052	2	1,388	25	80	2,914	1,693	3	236	88	85	4,538	1,806
14	Masulipatam	21,878	22,062	6	2,559	196	53	3,001	1,740	6	418	103	65	6,008	2,039
15	Guntūr	24,337	23,847	6	2,705	354	81	2,649	2,039	7	395	148	94	5,749	2,541
16	Tenali	12,085	11,165	1	792	7	33	1,294	835	3	160	35	37	2,246	877
17	Chirala	7,705	7,618	1	315	...	19	1,144	624	...	...	...	20	1,459	624
18	Ongole	7,049	7,227	3	743	19	44	1,639	1,135	3	122	60	50	2,511	1,214
19	Narasaraopet	5,769	5,539	1	455	...	23	1,056	592	3	228	6	27	1,739	598
20	Kurnool	13,844	14,064	5	1,113	171	52	2,246	1,171	3	170	15	60	3,529	1,357
21	Nandyāl	9,194	8,930	3	564	11	32	1,331	626	3	135	24	38	2,030	661
22	Bellary	21,113	18,729	4	1,386	241	52	1,888	979	12	407	363	68	3,681	1,583
23	Adōni	15,561	14,671	1	595	1	37	1,622	863	...	...	...	38	2,217	664
24	Hospet	9,132	9,205	1	368	...	22	1,011	277	4	127	10	27	1,506	287
25	Hindupur	6,740	5,716	1	258	4	27	1,314	752	1	47	...	29	1,619	756
26	Anantapur	6,077	5,375	3	795	201	27	1,222	373	4	209	32	34	2,226	806
27	Tadpatri	5,605	5,688	1	188	1	17	616	351	...	...	...	18	804	352
28	Cuddapah	9,866	9,651	3	765	167	53	1,658	704	1	20	...	57	2,443	871
29	Proddatūr	8,105	7,801	1	345	5	32	1,278	453	1	39	...	34	1,662	458
30	Nellore	17,769	18,094	9	1,131	339	63	2,507	1,889	8	343	203	80	3,981	2,431

31	Madras	276,107	259,804	55	21,519	4,296	437	39,692	25,308	78	6,224	2,744	570	67,435	32,348
32	Conjeeveram	30,714	30,662	4	1,751	86	56	3,418	1,832	8	109	46	68	5,305	1,964
33	Saidapet	13,947	13,457	2	693	50	26	1,463	759	3	142	...	31	2,298	809
34	Chingleput	6,137	5,626	2	1,002	18	21	1,288	923	3	544	64	26	2,834	1,005
35	Vellore	24,809	25,311	6	2,261	270	82	4,913	1,960	5	150	78	93	7,324	2,304
36	Gudiyāttam	11,201	11,602	1	397	...	32	1,518	771	1	...	19	34	1,915	790
37	Tiruvannāmalai	10,847	11,065	2	691	21	23	2,071	967	4	89	12	34	2,851	996
38	Vānīyambādi	9,283	10,807	2	569	...	17	753	583	1	...	16	20	1,322	599
39	Tiruppattūr	7,992	8,233	1	413	17	16	951	524	1	40	...	18	1,404	541
40	Walajapet	4,980	5,033	1	477	...	10	508	371	...	...	...	11	985	371
41	Chittoor	8,942	8,999	3	960	167	28	1,215	950	3	202	61	34	2,377	1,178
42	Tirupati	8,631	8,803	2	578	...	18	917	494	3	213	...	23	1,708	494
43	Cuddalore	25,079	25,448	5	1,836	236	59	2,588	1,536	6	256	68	70	4,660	1,840
44	Chidambaram	11,214	11,287	4	1,409	6	48	3,336	1,140	5	242	...	57	5,037	1,146
45	Villupuram	9,046	8,377	1	614	9	26	1,249	719	2	206	48	29	2,009	776
46	Kumbakōnam	29,626	31,074	5	2,021	...	58	4,271	2,204	9	250	2	72	6,542	2,206
47	Tanjore	29,353	30,560	5	2,527	377	68	4,169	2,629	19	1,687	221	92	8,376	3,327
48	Negapatam	26,321	27,695	2	1,758	36	41	2,767	1,429	7	304	...	50	4,829	1,465
49	Māyavaram	14,007	14,610	4	1,164	174	33	2,022	1,046	10	241	52	47	3,427	1,272
50	Tiruvārūr	12,309	11,815	1	785	11	24	1,075	557	6	152	...	31	2,012	568
51	Mannārgudi	10,808	10,828	3	1,178	42	24	1,452	687	3	49	...	30	2,379	729
52	Trichinopoly	60,574	59,848	15	5,592	768	108	7,438	4,721	18	889	656	141	13,969	6,145
53	Srirangam	11,139	12,014	1	728	3	21	1,079	590	8	139	...	30	1,946	593
54	Karūr	9,155	9,094	1	787	23	26	1,370	776	5	144	29	32	2,301	828
55	Madura	70,289	68,605	10	4,904	586	125	9,181	5,451	17	408	407	152	14,493	6,144
56	Dindigul	15,809	15,113	2	950	...	35	3,081	1,333	6	390	130	43	4,421	1,463
57	Bōdināyakkantūr	9,767	10,574	1	589	62	16	1,022	205	...	...	...	17	1,611	267
58	Palni	8,519	8,982	1	353	16	15	843	435	...	...	...	16	1,196	451
59	Periyakulam	7,844	8,634	1	443	7	18	1,251	571	...	...	...	19	1,694	578
60	Kodaikānal	2,268	2,015	...	...	...	10	477	273	1	27	73	11	504	346
61	Srīvilliputtūr	15,437	15,758	2	691	10	33	2,112	708	5	194	53	40	2,967	771
62	Karāikudi	7,223	8,127	1	246	...	5	163	428	4	46	...	10	460	428
63	Virūdunagar	10,799	11,022	1	503	...	21	3,373	869	2	50	69	24	3,926	938
64	Sivakāsi	7,027	7,590	1	277	2	21	1,767	637	...	...	...	22	2,046	639
65	Tinnevely	26,563	27,220	5	1,552	21	57	2,940	1,427	9	378	151	71	4,870	1,599
66	Palamcottah	22,246	24,397	8	2,192	648	41	2,363	1,277	35	1,482	646	84	6,037	2,571
67	Tuticorin	22,781	21,741	5	1,084	147	38	3,541	2,062	3	39	156	46	4,684	2,365
68	Coimbatore	33,417	32,371	9	2,673	771	88	6,417	2,669	13	678	321	110	9,768	3,761
69	Erode	11,481	11,430	2	1,140	33	32	2,394	1,374	9	327	236	43	3,861	1,643
70	Dhārāpuram	7,903	8,221	1	506	18	24	1,311	510	2	49	14	27	1,866	542
71	Pollachi	6,241	5,634	1	551	6	11	1,099	552	...	...	...	12	1,650	558

(12)—Statement showing the number of schools and scholars (public and private) in municipalities on the 31st March 1931—cont.

Serial number.	Municipalities.	Population as per census of 1921.		Colleges and secondary schools.			Elementary schools.			Schools for Europeans, special and private schools.			Total.			
		Males	Females.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	Schools.	Boys.	Girls.	
72	Tiruppur	5,840	5,011	1	621	34	37	1,743	791	...	...	...	38	2,364	825
73	Udamalpet	5,177	5,059	1	476	27	13	642	455	...	...	...	14	1,118	482
74	Salem	26,418	25,826	5	1,564	279	83	7,053	2,913	8	256	34	91	8,873	3,226	
75	Ootacamund	10,217	9,250	2	745	162	30	1,681	1,111	6	157	184	38	2,543	1,457	
76	Coonoor	6,459	5,756	1	163	...	15	904	507	6	245	380	22	1,312	887	
77	Calicut	42,527	39,807	11	2,927	1,004	73	7,181	3,860	22	1,265	528	106	11,373	5,392	
78	Palghat	22,619	22,868	7	2,024	337	38	2,836	1,512	5	291	171	50	5,151	2,020	
79	Cannanore	13,159	14,546	3	942	554	32	2,285	1,372	16	734	272	51	3,961	2,198	
80	Tellicherry	13,090	14,486	6	1,469	534	42	2,430	1,857	24	736	255	72	4,635	2,646	
81	Cochin	11,222	9,415	2	539	163	15	1,615	1,194	1	5	204	18	2,159	1,561	
82	Mangalore	28,204	25,673	17	4,269	2,391	50	4,912	2,946	11	583	151	78	9,764	5,488	
	Total ... {	1930-31 ...	1,535,591	1,508,678	327	116,568	16,965	3,587	224,983	122,761	514	26,242	10,293	4,428	367,793	150,039
		1929-30	331	119,737	15,893	3,541	215,150	116,942	515	26,438	10,057	4,387	361,325	142,692

(13)—Scholars by classes and ages.

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Class.	Primary.					Middle.			High.			Totals.	Inter-mediate.		Degree.					Grand total.	
	Ages.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	VI.	VII.	VIII.	IX.	X.		XI.	First year.	Second year.	Third year.	Fourth year.	Fifth year.	Sixth year.		Seventh year.
Below 5 ...	23,991	43	8	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,042	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24,042
5 to 6 ...	249,710	7,788	238	22	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	257,759	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	257,759
6 to 7 ...	316,422	41,047	4,925	34	15	1	...	...	...	...	...	362,758	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	362,758
7 to 8 ...	231,531	86,399	23,624	4,204	239	17	...	...	...	...	...	396,014	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	396,014
8 to 9 ...	194,614	106,727	52,515	17,551	2,168	221	21	1	...	...	...	373,818	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	373,818
9 to 10 ...	120,150	83,499	69,150	38,083	8,520	1,943	141	25	...	...	...	321,511	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	321,511
10 to 11 ...	69,609	72,113	71,920	54,201	17,688	6,637	1,639	222	4	...	...	294,033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	294,033
11 to 12 ...	36,808	48,009	54,070	51,672	24,119	10,393	5,043	1,296	74	1	...	231,485	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	231,485
12 to 13 ...	20,633	21,797	35,935	43,340	22,407	11,336	8,168	4,502	911	40	2	169,071	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169,071
13 to 14 ...	12,366	12,172	19,618	28,272	16,320	9,618	8,761	6,623	3,118	619	61	117,548	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	117,551
14 to 15 ...	9,209	7,705	10,249	16,329	10,518	6,664	7,493	7,747	4,849	2,376	517	83,650	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	83,677
15 to 16 ...	8,049	6,034	6,092	9,114	5,820	3,925	5,051	6,846	5,064	3,951	2,535	62,411	295	38	3	...	...	...	...	336	62,317
16 to 17 ...	7,097	4,861	4,141	5,115	2,687	2,014	2,777	4,530	4,039	4,212	3,693	45,172	807	284	34	6	...	...	...	1,131	46,303
17 to 18 ...	6,442	4,209	3,234	3,195	1,552	925	1,269	2,514	2,161	3,059	3,810	32,370	1,137	742	137	22	2	...	...	2,040	34,410
18 to 19 ...	6,559	4,052	3,143	2,453	717	469	580	1,186	1,037	1,726	3,340	25,253	880	851	44	159	3	...	...	2,397	27,600
19 to 20 ...	5,204	3,753	2,779	2,007	508	224	356	636	320	778	2,214	18,779	567	738	609	437	44	2	...	2,317	21,176
Over 20 ...	9,049	7,958	5,208	3,682	628	387	384	1,132	165	392	2,141	31,126	580	952	1,439	1,607	193	135	...	4,906	36,032
Total ...	1,877,443	518,166	366,949	279,588	113,907	54,765	41,683	37,266	21,742	17,148	18,313	2,846,876	4,286	3,635	2,646	2,231	242	137	...	13,187	2,860,057

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(14)—Comparative statement showing the total expenditure on education for the last three years.
(The amounts are expressed in lakhs.)

	1928-29.	1929-30.						1930-31.					
	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	28.82	9.56	...	0.14	12.32	6.70	23.72	8.84	...	0.09	11.91	6.08	26.92
Professional colleges	11.55	8.86	...	...	2.51	0.39	11.78	9.68	...	...	2.51	0.40	12.59
Secondary schools	98.49	26.22	7.65	2.07	47.00	19.46	102.40	28.43	8.47	2.19	47.83	18.82	105.74
Elementary schools	205.90	117.96	44.81	18.22	7.08	27.59	215.66	128.27	44.66	18.49	7.49	34.11	233.02
Training schools	25.28	22.54	0.31	0.12	0.05	2.04	25.06	23.20	0.22	0.14	0.08	2.20	25.91
Other special schools	26.83	12.68	0.37	0.21	1.71	13.20	28.07	13.44	0.22	0.13	1.55	14.60	30.04
Total, direct expenditure ...	396.87	197.82	53.04	20.76	70.67	69.38	411.67	211.86	53.74	21.04	71.37	76.21	434.22
University	34.91	6.81	...	...	1.09	0.16	8.06	7.45	...	...	6.10	2.68	16.23
Direction and Inspection	18.57	19.80	...	...	...	...	19.80	20.44	...	...	...	...	20.44
Scholarships	4.93	3.50	0.10	0.02	...	1.60	5.22	3.47	0.07	0.04	...	1.90	5.48
Buildings and furniture	46.30	31.25	9.05	3.35	0.69	8.69	53.03	60.40	9.33	3.22	0.89	15.13	88.97
Miscellaneous	44.17	6.97	0.10	0.05	17.96	18.16	43.24	8.21	0.10	0.04	18.70	21.69	48.74
Total, indirect expenditure.	148.88	68.33	9.25	3.42	19.74	28.61	129.35	99.97	9.50	3.30	25.69	41.40	179.86
Grand total ...	545.75	266.15	62.29	24.18	90.41	97.99	541.02	311.83	63.24	24.34	97.06	117.61	614.08

(15)—GENERAL STATISTICS OF RECEIPTS AND CHARGES.

Heads of expenditure.		1929-30.			
		Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE.		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
UNIVERSITY EDUCATION.					
Arts colleges	{ Government ...	5,60,968	..	..	2,72,767
	{ Municipal Board ...	2,500	..	13,483	7,972
	{ Local Board ...	..	..	..	..
	{ Aided ...	3,92,593	100	..	3,51,431
	{ Unaided ...	..	..	..	..
Total, Arts colleges		9,56,091	100	13,483	12,32,170
Professional colleges.	{ Government ...	8,80,727	1,468	560	2,50,184
	{ Aided ...	4,902	..	..	670
Total, Professional colleges		8,85,629	1,468	560	2,50,854
Total, University Education		18,41,690	1,568	14,043	14,83,024
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL.					
SECONDARY SCHOOLS.					
Boys.					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	1,94,168	..	..	88,097
	{ Municipal Board ...	1,84,705	..	2,00,321	5,27,924
	{ Local Board ...	5,12,115	7,51,656	485	3,63,076
	{ Aided ...	7,64,738	9,500	..	26,45,499
	{ Unaided ...	..	..	..	6,768
Total, Indian schools		16,85,726	7,61,156	2,00,786	42,31,364
European schools—Aided		2,17,855	..	..	1,38,785
Total, European schools		2,17,855	..	..	1,38,785
Total, Secondary schools—Boys		19,03,081	7,61,156	2,00,786	43,70,149
Girls.					
Indian schools	{ Government ...	3,08,732	..	..	41,723
	{ Municipal Board ...	2,033	..	6,356	3,813
	{ Local Board ...	14,096	3,692	..	2,893
	{ Aided ...	1,59,523	235	..	1,16,811
	{ Unaided ...	..	..	..	..
Total, Indian schools		4,84,384	3,927	6,356	1,65,240
European schools—Aided		2,34,803	..	..	1,64,105
Total, European schools		2,34,803	..	..	1,64,105
Total, Secondary schools—Girls		7,19,187	3,927	6,356	3,29,345
Total, Secondary schools		26,22,268	7,65,083	2,07,142	46,99,494

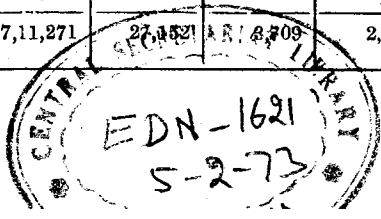
of receipts and charges.

		1930-31.					
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
24,892	8,58,627	5,60,575	...	...	2,59,999	35,335	8,55,909
526	24,481	2,650	...	8,894	8,538	7,405	27,487
12,630	12,630	...	...	...	...	11,495	11,495
6,20,190	19,64,314	3,20,964	100	...	9,22,273	5,38,930	17,82,267
12,136	12,136	...	...	...	...	15,000	15,000
6,70,374	28,72,188	8,84,189	100	8,894	11,90,810	6,08,165	26,92,158
27,874	11,60,813	9,56,082	...	...	2,49,680	22,858	12,28,620
10,261	15,833	11,995	373	...	1,076	16,961	30,405
38,135	11,76,646	9,68,077	373	...	2,50,756	39,819	12,59,025
7,08,509	40,48,834	18,52,266	473	8,894	14,41,566	6,47,984	39,51,183
2,266	2,84,531	1,94,649	...	...	91,745	5,080	2,91,474
5,997	8,98,947	1,98,908	...	2,13,157	5,49,214	4,052	9,65,331
86,859	23,63,971	6,16,739	8,24,939	...	10,05,110	71,663	25,18,451
11,10,255	45,29,992	8,33,205	7,954	...	26,54,960	10,49,580	45,55,990
69,780	76,548	...	...	...	9,449	53,983	63,432
12,74,957	81,53,989	18,45,501	8,32,893	2,13,157	43,20,478	11,44,658	83,94,637
2,27,120	5,83,260	2,17,222	...	...	1,41,668	2,05,864	5,64,754
2,27,120	5,83,260	2,17,222	...	...	1,41,668	2,05,864	5,64,754
15,02,077	87,37,249	20,60,723	8,32,893	2,13,157	44,62,146	13,90,522	89,50,441
1,929	3,52,384	3,50,004	...	...	87,634	1,008	3,88,646
28	12,230	3,264	...	5,501	4,275	...	13,040
1,755	22,438	14,836	13,192	...	3,939	813	32,730
2,56,860	5,33,429	1,77,840	...	...	1,20,962	2,77,545	5,76,347
...
2,60,572	9,20,479	5,45,944	13,192	5,501	1,66,810	2,79,366	10,10,813
1,83,524	5,82,432	2,36,338	...	...	1,54,465	2,12,324	6,03,127
1,83,524	5,82,432	2,36,338	...	...	1,54,465	2,12,324	6,03,127
4,44,096	15,02,911	7,82,282	13,192	5,501	3,21,275	4,91,690	16,13,940
19,46,173	1,02,40,60	28,43,001	8,46,085	2,18,658	47,83,421	18,52,712	1,05,73,781

Heads of expenditure.	1929-30.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—GENERAL—cont.				
ELEMENTARY SCHOOLS.				
<i>Boys.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government	9,20,814	...	...	1,259
{ Municipal Board	3,21,650	...	12,18,636	1,807
{ Local Board	30,07,266	38,76,919	...	75,133
{ Aided	53,19,408	3,836	66,637	5,53,239
{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	33,839
Total, Indian schools ...	96,29,138	38,80,755	12,85,273	6,65,277
European schools—Aided	18,998	...	1,908	7,721
Total, European schools ...	18,998	...	1,908	7,721
Total, Elementary schools—Boys ...	96,48,136	38,80,755	12,87,181	6,72,998
<i>Girls.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government	77,626	...	2,606	1,029
{ Municipal Board	2,56,345	13,431	4,85,231	129
{ Local Board	10,26,014	5,86,767	12,027	5,460
{ Aided	7,82,128	...	35,193	19,747
{ Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	671
Total, Indian schools...	21,36,613	6,09,198	5,35,057	27,036
European schools—Aided	11,165	...	...	8,073
Total, European schools ...	11,165	...	...	8,073
Total, Elementary schools—Girls ...	21,47,778	6,00,198	5,35,057	35,109
Total, Elementary schools ...	1,17,95,914	44,80,953	18,22,238	7,08,107
Total, School Education—General ...	1,44,78,182	52,46,036	20,29,380	54,07,601
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS.				
<i>Masters.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government	13,89,134	22,229	2,173	60
{ Local Board	14,800	5,092	...	...
{ Aided	2,82,282	1,506	96	495
Total, Indian schools ...	16,86,216	28,827	2,269	555
European schools—Aided	1,539	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	1,539	...	...	...
Total, Training schools—Masters ...	16,87,755	28,827	2,269	555

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1930-31.					
Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endow- ments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
887	9,22,960	10,11,367	...	...	1,086	11,575	10,24,028
66,873	16,08,966	3,82,859	...	12,52,643	1,153	80,275	17,16,930
1,27,933	71,47,251	41,56,132	37,72,371	...	80,599	8,730	80,17,832
19,15,035	78,58,155	49,71,006	4,393	5,096	6,06,542	24,22,501	80,09,538
77,961	1,11,800	...	...	...	22,466	1,02,706	1,25,172
21,88,689	1,76,49,132	1,05,21,364	37,76,764	12,57,739	7,11,846	23,25,787	1,88,93,500
35,786	64,413	20,818	...	...	6,396	47,291	74,505
35,786	64,413	20,818	...	...	6,396	47,291	74,505
22,24,475	1,77,13,545	1,05,42,182	37,76,764	12,57,739	7,18,242	26,73,078	1,89,68,005
1,681	82,942	94,938	...	...	1,132	...	96,070
2	7,55,638	2,54,004	1,321	5,58,248	130	28	8,13,731
2,687	18,26,955	12,65,156	6,88,298	...	2,758	7,234	19,63,446
4,80,265	13,17,333	6,58,906	...	32,969	18,802	6,84,435	13,95,112
26,625	27,296	...	...	...	58	23,205	23,263
5,11,260	38,10,164	22,73,004	6,89,619	5,91,217	22,880	7,14,902	42,91,622
23,191	42,429	11,443	...	...	8,144	22,943	42,530
23,191	42,429	11,443	...	...	8,144	22,943	42,530
5,34,451	38,52,593	22,84,447	6,89,619	5,91,217	31,024	7,37,845	43,34,152
27,58,926	2,15,66,138	1,28,26,629	44,66,383	18,48,956	7,49,266	34,10,923	2,33,02,157
47,05,099	3,18,06,298	1,56,69,634	53,12,468	20,67,614	55,32,687	52,93,135	3,38,75,538
3,373	14,16,969	14,06,472	20,958	3,565	399	3,064	14,34,458
...	19,892	14,290	4,872	...	...	24	19,186
85,784	3,70,163	2,87,773	1,322	144	1,901	92,241	3,83,381
89,157	18,07,024	17,08,535	27,152	3,709	2,300	95,329	18,37,025
...	1,539	2,736	...	...	...	...	2,736
...	1,539	2,736	...	...	...	...	2,736
89,157	18,08,563	17,11,271	27,152	3,709	2,300	95,329	18,38,761



Heads of expenditure.	1929-30.			
	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.
DIRECT EXPENDITURE—cont.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
SCHOOL EDUCATION—SPECIAL—cont.				
TRAINING SCHOOLS—cont.				
<i>Mistresses.</i>				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	3,82,833	2,100	897	162
{ Municipal Board ...	...	...	8,668	...
{ Aided ...	1,61,285	...	...	160
Total, Indian schools ...	5,44,118	2,100	9,563	322
European schools—Aided ...	22,075	...	...	3,873
Total, European schools ...	22,075	...	...	3,873
Total, Training schools for Mistresses ...	5,66,193	2,100	9,563	4,195
Total, Training schools ...	22,53,948	30,927	11,832	4,750
OTHER SPECIAL SCHOOLS.				
Indian schools ... { Government ...	9,99,970	...	...	96,621
{ Municipal Board ...	8,097	...	20,914	1,159
{ Local Board ...	20,649	23,683	...	745
{ Aided ...	2,23,444	3,220	600	26,427
{ Unaided ...	...	...	...	46,246
Total, Indian schools ...	12,52,160	26,903	21,514	1,71,198
European schools ... { Government ...	14,211	...	...	...
{ Aided ...	1,200	...	...	...
Total, European schools ...	15,411	...	...	...
Total, Other Special schools ...	12,67,571	26,903	21,514	1,71,198
Total, School Education—Special ...	35,21,519	57,850	33,346	1,75,948
Total, Direct Expenditure ...	1,97,81,391	53,05,434	20,76,769	70,66,573
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE.				
University ...	6,81,001	...	...	1,09,006
Direction and Inspection ...	19,80,362	...	...	...
Scholarships ...	3,49,297	9,620	2,297	...
Expenditure of buildings, furniture and other apparatus ...	31,24,935	9,05,046	3,34,541	68,963
Miscellaneous ...	6,96,792	9,963	4,765	17,96,504
Total, Indirect Expenditure ...	68,32,827	9,24,619	3,41,603	19,74,473
Grand total ...	2,66,13,618	62,30,053	24,18,372	90,41,046

of receipts and charges—cont.

		1930-31.					
Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
Rs.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
997	3,86,989	4,19,133	2,156	565	942	1,605	4,24,401
...	8,666	...	...	8,220	...	...	9,220
1,07,797	2,69,242	1,65,509	...	180	1,837	1,15,252	2,82,778
1,08,794	6,64,897	5,84,642	2,156	9,965	2,779	1,16,857	7,16,399
5,760	31,708	23,545	...	...	2,820	8,029	34,394
5,760	31,708	23,545	...	...	2,820	8,029	34,394
1,14,554	6,96,605	6,08,187	2,156	9,965	5,599	1,24,886	7,50,793
2,03,711	25,05,168	23,19,458	29,308	13,674	7,899	2,20,215	25,90,554
12,163	11,08,754	9,98,194	...	...	90,222	36,215	11,24,631
649	30,819	10,926	...	13,250	1,095	1,078	26,351
8,898	53,975	15,696	29,636	...	1,381	2,299	38,922
12,67,136	15,20,827	2,96,079	2,048	100	44,975	13,77,883	17,21,085
25,548	71,794	...	...	...	17,607	34,538	52,145
13,14,394	27,86,169	13,20,897	31,684	13,350	1,55,280	14,51,923	29,73,134
3,030	17,241	22,253	...	...	...	...	22,253
1,659	2,859	1,200	...	...	155	7,650	9,005
4,489	20,100	23,453	...	...	155	7,650	31,258
13,19,083	28,06,209	13,44,350	31,684	13,350	1,55,435	14,59,573	30,04,392
15,22,794	53,11,437	36,63,808	60,992	27,024	1,63,334	16,79,788	55,94,946
69,36,402	4,11,66,569	2,11,85,708	53,73,933	21,03,532	71,37,587	76,20,907	4,34,21,667
15,769	8,05,776	7,44,719	...	...	6,10,439	2,67,798	16,23,156
...	19,80,302	20,43,680	...	...	...	...	20,43,680
1,60,768	5,21,982	3,46,803	7,485	3,803	...	1,90,077	5,47,973
8,59,541	53,02,926	60,40,944	9,32,696	3,21,761	88,660	15,13,473	88,97,534
18,16,174	43,24,188	8,21,459	9,679	4,382	18,69,961	21,68,447	48,73,928
28,62,252	1,29,35,174	99,97,605	9,49,860	3,29,951	25,69,060	41,39,795	1,79,86,271
97,98,654	5,41,01,713	3,11,83,313	63,23,793	24,33,483	97,06,647	1,17,60,702	6,14,07,938

(16)—Statement showing percentages of expenditure under each head to total expenditure on public schools.

Heads of expenditure.	1929-30.						
	From provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub- scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expend- iture.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	9,56,061	100	13,433	12,32,170	6,70,374	28,72,188	5·31
Professional colleges	8,85,629	1,468	590	2,50,854	33,135	11,76,646	2·18
Schools, general	1,44,18,182	52,46,036	20,29,380	54,07,601	47,05,099	3,18,06,298	58·79
Schools, special	35,21,519	57,830	33,346	1,75,948	15,22,794	53,11,437	9·81
General or indirect charges	68,32,227	9,24,619	3,41,603	19,74,473	28,62,252	1,29,35,174	23·91
Total	2,66,13,618	62,30,053	24,18,372	90,41,046	97,98,654	5,41,01,743	100·00
Percentage to total expenditure	49·19	11·53	4·46	16·71	18·11	100·00	..
Heads of expenditure—cont.	1930-31.						
	From provincial funds.	From local funds.	From municipal funds.	From fees.	From sub- scriptions and other sources.	Total.	Percentage to total expend- iture.
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	8,34,189	100	8,894	11,90,810	6,08,165	26,92,158	4·41
Professional colleges	9,68,077	373	...	2,50,756	39,819	12,59,025	2·06
Schools, general	1,56,69,634	53,12,468	20,67,614	55,32,687	52,93,135	3,38,75,538	55·51
Schools, special	36,63,808	60,992	27,024	1,63,334	16,74,788	55,94,946	9·17
General or indirect charges	99,37,605	9,49,860	3,29,951	25,49,229	37,83,194	1,76,09,839	28·85
Total	3,11,83,313	63,23,793	24,33,483	96,86,816	1,14,04,101	6,10,31,506	100·00
Percentage to total expenditure	51·09	10·36	3·99	15·87	18·69	100·00	...

(17)—*Provincial charges and receipts.*

Charges and receipts.		1929-30.	1930-31.
<i>Charges.</i>		RS.	RS.
University		6,81,001	41,94,919
Direction		2,05,899	2,12,438
Inspection		17,74,403	18,31,242
Government colleges and schools	{ General	16,73,471	22,25,012
	{ Special	48,26,865	49,87,358
Scholarships in colleges and schools	{ General	2,28,619	2,43,954
	{ Special	71,309	64,602
Grants-in-aid to	{ schools under private management	41,28,088	36,11,181
	{ do. municipal management	13,81,648	14,74,595
	{ do. local board management	74,57,952	80,53,661
To the District Educational Councils towards Elementary Education		57,68,047	54,44,311
To the Inspector of Local Boards for Elementary Education.		2,81,399	2,96,320
Registration of Books		9,334	9,494
Purchase and collection of Oriental Manuscripts		10,386	10,634
Text-Book Committee		896	995
Refunds and miscellaneous charges		1,86,446	11,306
Government educational buildings		9,28,889	11,60,030
Total charges ...		2,95,62,652	3,38,32,052
<i>Receipts.</i>			
Fees in colleges and schools (general and special) credited to Government		9,04,952	7,60,677
Income on Endowments credited to Government		2,838	2,838
Departmental examination fees		6,675	5,455
Miscellaneous receipts		2,11,866	2,78,850
Total receipts ...		11,26,331	10,47,820
Deduct refunds ...		13,883	8,656
Net receipts ...		11,12,448	10,39,164
Net expenditure ...		2,84,50,204	3,27,92,888

Non-departmental—		RS.	RS.
1929-30	25,51,568	3,26,997	
1930-31	34,71,576	2,44,470	

(18)—General statistics of receipts and charges of local boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March 1931.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges	1	70	...	...	...	11,495	11,495
Secondary schools ...	200	49,162	6,31,575	8,33,131	...	10,81,525	25,51,231
Elementary schools ...	17,633	933,477	51,21,288	44,60,639	...	99,321	99,81,278
Sessional schools ...	6	141	14,290	4,872	...	24	19,166
Other special schools ...	9	314	15,596	29,636	...	3,590	48,922
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	2,70,086	9,32,696	...	3,854	12,06,646
Stipends and scholarships ... ..	...	...	...	31,921	...	...	31,921
Contributions to schools under other managements ... ..	...	...	...	16,189	...	...	16,189
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	9,679	...	...	9,679
Total	17,849	983,164	63,52,935	63,23,793	...	11,99,819	1,38,76,547

(19)—General statistics of receipts and charges of municipal boards.

	Number of institutions.	Number of scholars on 31st March 1931.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees and other sources.	Total.
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges	1	103	2,650	...	8,894	15,943	27,487
Secondary schools ...	53	22,393	2,92,172	...	2,18,658	5,57,541	9,78,371
Elementary schools ...	1,600	166,438	6,36,863	1,321	18,10,891	81,585	25,30,661
Training schools ...	1	27	...	...	9,220	...	9,220
Other special schools ...	4	403	10,928	...	13,250	2,173	26,351
Buildings and furniture.	...	...	1,15,932	...	3,21,761	5,571	4,43,264
Stipends and scholarships ... ..	...	...	...	...	8,262	...	8,262
Contributions to schools under other managements ... ..	...	...	...	...	38,165	...	38,165
Expenditure on hostels.	...	...	...	...	4,382	...	4,382
Total	1,659	189,364	9,68,545	1,321	24,33,483	6,62,814	40,66,163

(20)—Distribution of direct expenditure among the different classes of institutions.

Classes of institutions.	From Provincial funds.	From Local funds.	From Municipal funds.	From fees.	From other sources.	Total.
<i>Government.</i>						
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Colleges ... { General	5,60,575	...	...	2,59,999	85,335	8,55,909
{ Professional	8,56,082	...	...	2,49,680	22,858	12,28,620
Secondary schools for { boys ... Indians ...	1,54,649	...	...	91,745	5,080	2,91,474
{ girls ... do. ...	3,50,004	...	...	37,634	1,008	3,88,646
Elementary schools for { boys ... do. ...	10,11,367	...	...	1,086	11,575	10,24,628
{ girls ... do. ...	94,938	...	...	1,132	...	96,070
Training schools ... do. ...	18,25,605	23,114	4,180	1,341	4,669	18,58,859
Other Special schools ... { Indians ...	9,8,194	...	...	90,222	36,216	11,24,631
{ Europeans ...	22,253	...	...	...	...	22,253
Total ... { Indians ...	59,9,414	23,114	4,180	7,32,839	1,16,740	68,68,237
{ Europeans ...	29,253	...	...	...	...	22,253
<i>Board.</i>						
Colleges, General ... Indians ...	2,650	...	8,894	8,538	18,900	38,982
Secondary schools for { boys ... do. ...	8,15,347	8,24,939	2,13,157	15,54,324	75,715	34,83,782
{ girls ... do. ...	18,100	18,192	5,501	8,214	813	45,820
Elementary schools for { boys ... do. ...	45,86,991	87,72,371	12,52,643	81,752	49,005	97,34,762
{ girls ... do. ...	15,19,160	6,89,619	5,58,248	2,886	7,262	27,77,177
Training schools ... do. ...	14,290	4,872	9,320	...	24	28,406
Other Special schools ... do. ...	26,624	29,633	13,250	2,470	3,287	75,273
Total, Indians ...	69,35,462	53,34,629	20,80,913	16,68,192	1,95,006	1,61,84,202
<i>Aided.</i>						
Colleges { General ... Indians ...	3,20,964	100	...	9,22,273	5,38,930	17,32,267
{ Professional ... do. ...	11,995	373	...	1,076	16,961	30,405
Secondary schools for { boys ... { Europeans ...	8,33,205	7,954	...	26,54,970	10,49,886	45,55,999
{ girls ... { Indians ...	2,17,222	...	...	1,41,638	2,05,564	5,64,754
{ Europeans ...	1,77,540	...	...	1,20,962	2,77,545	5,76,347
Elementary schools for { boys ... { Indians ...	2,36,338	...	...	1,54,465	2,12,824	6,03,127
{ Europeans ...	49,71,006	4,393	5,090	6,06,542	24,22,501	80,08,588
{ Indians ...	20,818	...	...	6,396	47,291	74,505
{ Europeans ...	6,58,908	...	32,969	18,802	6,84,435	13,95,112
Training schools ... { Indians ...	11,443	...	...	8,144	22,943	42,530
{ Europeans ...	4,53,282	1,822	324	3,783	2,07,493	6,66,159
Other Special schools ... { Indians ...	26,281	...	...	2,820	8,049	37,130
{ Europeans ...	2,96,079	2,048	100	44,975	18,77,883	17,21,085
Total ... { Indians ...	1,200	...	...	155	7,650	9,005
{ Europeans ...	77,23,277	16,190	33,489	43,83,328	60,75,628	1,87,36,912
{ Europeans ...	5,13,302	...	...	3,18,848	5,04,101	13,31,051
<i>Unaided.</i>						
Colleges, General ... Indians ...	...	...	...	...	15,000	15,000
Secondary schools for { boys ... do. ...	...	...	...	9,449	53,983	63,432
Elementary schools for { " ... do. ...	...	...	...	22,466	1,02,706	1,25,172
Other Special schools. { " ... do. ...	...	...	...	17,607	34,538	52,145
Elementary schools for { girls ... do. ...	...	...	...	58	23,205	23,263
	...	...	...	49,580	2,29,432	2,79,012
Grand total ... { Indians ...	2,04,50,153	53,73,933	21,03,532	68,28,939	71,16,806	4,20,98,963
{ Europeans ...	5,85,555	...	...	3,18,948	5,01,101	18,58,304

(21)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1930-31.

(a) Government Institutions.

Detailed head.	European and Anglo-Indian institutions.	Other than European and Anglo-Indian institutions.
	RS.	RS.
University	2,30,611
Secondary	47,665
Elementary	8,290
Special	1,51,542
Miscellaneous	2,06,630
Total	6,44,738

(b) Aided Institutions.

Names of institutions.	Expenditure on account of	
	School buildings.	Hostels.
	RS.	RS.
EAST GÖDÄVARI.		
St. Joseph's Convent School, Cocanada	250	...
Total ...	250	...
KISTNA.		
R.R. High School, Nuzvid	14,997	...
Total ...	14,997	...
GUNTÜR.		
B.B. Hindu School, Vetapalam	1,146	...
Total ...	1,146	...
NELLORE.		
A.B.M. High School, Kanigiri	379	...
Total ...	379	...
BELLARY.		
St. Philomena's High School, Bellary	2,000	...
Total ...	2,000	...

(21)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1930-31—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of institutions.	Expenditure on account of	
	School buildings.	Hostels.
MADRAS.		
	RS.	RS.
The Madras Christian College...	17,181	...
Loyola College, Madras ...	...	14,422
The University Students' Club ...	290	...
St. Paul's High School, Vepery ...	3,241	...
Muthialpet High School, Madras ...	27,870	...
Ramakrishna Residential High School, Mylapore ...	2,167	...
Doveton Corrie School, Vepery ...	4,000	...
St. Bedes School, San Thome ...	17,150	...
Doveton Corrie Girls' School, Vepery ...	800	...
St. Aloysius' Girls' School, Vepery ...	1,073	...
St. Kevin's School, Rayapuram ...	324	...
St. Francis Xavier's School, Georgetown ...	2,000	...
Total ..	76,106	14,422
CHINGLEPUT.		
St. Columbia's School, Chingleput ...	1,450	..
Wesleyan Mission Secondary School, Tiruvallur ...	1,280	...
Total ..	2,730	...
NORTH ARCOT.		
Danish Mission High School, Tiruvannamalai ...	...	3,610
Islamiah College, Vaniyambadi ...	6,147	...
Union Mission Training School, Vellore ...	6,443	...
Total ..	12,590	3,610
SOUTH ARCOT.		
Sri Minakshi College, Chidambaram ...	...	4,781
S.I.By. School, Villupuram ...	1,607	...
Ramaswami Chettiyar's Town High School, Chidambaram ...	3,363	...
Total ..	4,970	4,781
TRICHINOPOLY.		
St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly ...	10,216	...
St. Joseph's College (School Department), Trichinopoly ...	6,376	...
St. Joseph's Vestry School, Trichinopoly ...	14,831	...
St. Joseph's Girls' School, Trichinopoly ...	322	...
Holy Cross Training School, Trichinopoly ...	3,150	...
Total ..	34,895	...

(21)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1930-31—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of institutions.	Expenditure on account of	
	School buildings.	Hostels.
MADURA.		
	RS.	RS.
American College, Madnra	26,204	...
St. Mary's High School, Dindignl	5,000	...
A.M.C.C. Boarding Schools (Madura and Rāmnād Districts)	26,851	...
S.I. Railway School, Madura	162	...
Lucy Perry Noble Institute, Madura	5,000	...
Capron Hall Training School, Madura	16,872	8,335
Total ...	79,589	8,335
RAMNAD.		
H.N.V. High School, Sivakasi	2,777	...
S.M.S.V. High School, Karaikkudi ... ..	...	3,450
Total ...	2,777	3,450
TINNEVELLY.		
St. John's College, Palamcottah	35,314	...
S.A.V. High School, Tuticorin	979	...
Coronation High School, Srivaikuntam	24,350	...
Total ...	60,643	...
COIMBATORE.		
L.M. High School, Coimbatore	8,324	...
Sarvajana High School, Peelamedu	1,909	...
Stane's High School, Coimbatore	7,422	...
W.M. Training School, Dharapuram	10,000	...
Total ...	27,655	...
THE NILGIRIS.		
Laidlaw Memorial School, Keity	280	...
Stane's High School, Coonoor	5,000	...
Hebron High School, Coonoor	378	...
Cordite Factory School, Aravankadu	3,649	...
Total ..	9,307	...
MALABAR.		
Ganapati High School, Calicut	24,144	...
Raja's High School, Chirakkal	7,896	...
St. Michael's School, Cannanore	1,000	...
Total ...	33,040	...

(21)—Expenditure on educational property during the year 1930-31—cont.

(b) Aided Institutions—cont.

Names of institutions.	Expenditure on account of	
	School buildings.	Hostels.
SOUTH KANARA.		
	RS.	RS.
St. Aloysius' College, Mangalore	565	...
The Canara High School, Mangalore	11,940	...
Victoria Caste Secondary School, Urva ... ..	..	3,300
St. Agnes High School, Mangalore	10,500	...
Total ...	23,005	3,300
Institutions under the control of the department—		
Government institutions	6,44,738	...
Aided institutions	3,96,079	37,898
Total ...	10,40,817	37,898
Institutions not under the control of the department—		
Government institutions	5,15,292	...
Aided institutions	80,074	..
Total ...	5,95,366	...
Grand total ...	16,36,183	37,898

(22)—*Distribution of expenditure from Provincial, Local and Municipal funds on secondary, elementary and primary schools.*

Expenditure from	Schools.	1929-30.		1930-31.	
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Provincial funds.	Secondary schools for boys.	Indians ...	16,85,726	18,43,501	
		Europeans	2,17,355	2,17,222	
	Secondary schools for girls.	Indians ...	4,84,384	5,45,944	
		Europeans.	2,34,803	2,36,338	
	Elementary and Primary schools for boys.	Indians ..	96,29,138	1,05,21,364	
		Europeans.	18,998	20,818	
	Elementary and Primary schools for girls.	Indians ...	21,36,613	22,73,004	
Europeans.		11,165	11,443		
	Total ..	1,44,18,132	1,56,69,634		
Local funds.	Secondary schools for boys.	Indians ..	7,61,156	8,32,893	
		Europeans.	...	...
	Secondary schools for girls.	Indians ...	3,927	13,192	
		Europeans.	...	...
	Elementary and Primary schools for boys.	Indians ...	33,80,755	37,76,764	
		Europeans.	...	...
	Elementary and Primary schools for girls.	Indians ..	6,00,198	6,89,619	
Europeans.		...	...
	Total ...	52,46,036	53,12,468		
Municipal funds.	Secondary schools for boys.	Indians ...	2,00,786	2,13,157	
		Europeans.	...	...
	Secondary schools for girls.	Indians ..	6,356	5,501	
		Europeans.	...	...
	Elementary and Primary schools for boys.	Indians ..	12,85,273	12,57,739	
		Europeans.	1,908	...	
	Elementary and Primary schools for girls.	Indians ...	5,35,057	5,91,217	
Europeans		...	...
	Total ...	20,29,380	20,67,614		
	Total from public funds ...	2,16,93,598	2,30,49,716		

(23)—*Proportion of expenditure under the various heads of education met from public and private funds.*

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Public funds.	Private funds.
Collegiate education	45·87	54·13	47·12	52·88
Secondary education	35·10	64·90	36·95	63·05
Elementary and primary education.	83·46	16·54	82·15	17·85
Special education	68·02	31·98	67·05	32·95
Indirect expenditure	62·61	37·39	62·70	37·30
Total expenditure ...	65·18	34·82	65·04	34·96

(24)—Average cost of education and average fee per head in public institutions for general education for boys.

Institutions.	Government.					Board.					Aided.				
	Average num- ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average num- ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.	Average num- ber on rolls.	Fees.	Total cost.	Average fee per head.	Average cost.
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.		RS.	RS.	RS. A.	RS. A.
1929-30. { Indians ...	2,608	2,59,376	7,55,543	99 6	289 11	160	7,972	37,111	49 3	231 15	10,191	8,33,763	15,90,894	81 12	156 2
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1930-31. { Indians ...	2,736	2,46,365	7,45,589	90 1	272 8	174	8,538	38,992	49 1	224 1	9,825	9,67,128	20,40,540	98 7	207 11
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary Schools for Boys.</i>															
1929-30. { Indians ...	4,082	88,097	2,84,531	21 8	69 11	68,052	14,91,000	32,62,918	21 14	47 15	105,043	26,45,499	45,59,992	25 0	43 0
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,833	1,38,785	5,83,260	36 3	152 0
1930-31. { Indians ...	4,115	91,745	2,91,474	22 5	70 14	71,538	15,54,324	34,83,782	21 12	48 11	105,741	26,64,960	45,55,999	25 3	43 1
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,706	1,41,668	5,64,754	38 3	152 6
<i>Elementary and Primary Schools.</i>															
1929-30. { Indians ...	94,054	1,259	9,22,960	...	9 12	8,04,485	76,940	87,56,217	...	10 0	1,208,721	5,53,239	78,58,155	0 6	6 8
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	943	7,721	64,413	8 0	68 5
1930-31. { Indians ...	99,932	1,086	10,24,028	...	10 3	873,143	81,752	97,34,762	0 1	11 2	1,237,987	6,06,542	80,09,538	0 8	6 8
{ Europeans ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	976	6,396	74,505	6 9	76 5

(25) — School fees.

38

Classes of Institutions. (1)	Government.						Board.						Aided.			
	Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.	
	1929-30. (2)	1930-31. (3)	1929-30. (4)	1930-31. (5)	1929-30. (6)	1930-31. (7)	1929-30. (8)	1930-31. (9)	1929-30. (10)	1930-31. (11)	1929-30. (12)	1930-31. (13)	1929-30. (14)	1930-31. (15)	1929-30. (16)	1930-31. (17)
			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.
Arts colleges Indians ...	2,792	2,736	2,72,767	2,59,999	97'69	95'03	160	174	7,972	8,538	49'83	49'07	10,504	10,210	9,51,431	9,22,273
Professional colleges Do. ...	2,037	1,924	2,50,184	2,49,680	122'27	120'76	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	50	670	1,076
Secondary schools for boys. { Do. ...	4,082	4,115	88,097	91,745	21'58	22'29	68,213	71,538	14,91,000	15,54,324	21'86	21'73	106,817	105,741	26,45,694	26,64,960
Secondary schools for boys. { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,833	3,706	1,38,785	1,41,668
Secondary schools for girls. { Indians ...	5,224	5,810	41,723	37,634	7'98	6'48	856	1,040	6,706	8,214	7'83	7'89	10,033	10,174	1,17,172	1,20,962
Secondary schools for girls. { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,774	4,995	1,64,105	1,54,465
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Indians ...	91,054	99,962	1,259	1,086	0'01	0'01	869,560	873,143	76,940	81,752	0'10	0'10	1,211,355	1,237,987	5,54,073	6,06,542
Elementary and primary schools for boys. { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	943	976	7,721	6,396
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Indians ...	4,332	4,679	1,029	1,132	0'23	0'24	191,934	200,273	5,589	2,888	0'03	0'01	108,594	114,847	19,747	18,802
Elementary and primary schools for girls. { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	753	633	8,073	8,144
Special schools { Indians ...	14,185	14,344	96,483	91,563	6'82	6'38	769	831	1,904	2,476	2'48	2'96	8,131	13,625	25,702	48,713
Special schools { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	152	3,873	2,975
Total -- { Indians ...	126,706	133,570	7,51,902	7,32,839	5'9	5'48	1,122,542	1,146,999	15,90,111	16,58,192	1'41	1'44	1,455,452	1,492,634	43,14,479	43,88,308
Total -- { Europeans. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,452	10,462	3,22,557	3,13,668
Grand total ...	126,706	133,570	7,51,902	7,32,839	5'9	5'48	1,122,542	1,146,999	15,80,111	16,58,192	1'41	1'44	1,465,904	1,503,096	46,37,036	46,96,976

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(25)—School fees—cont.

Classes of Institutions—cont.	Aided—cont.		Unaided and private.						Total.					
	Average fee per head.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.		Average number on the rolls.		Fees.		Average fee per head.	
	1929-30. (18)	1930-31. (19)	1929-30. (20)	1930-31. (21)	1929-30. (22)	1930-31. (23)	1929-30. (24)	1930-31. (25)	1929-30. (26)	1930-31. (27)	1929-30. (28)	1930-31. (29)	1929-30. (30)	1930-31. (31)
	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.			RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges Indians ...	90'57	90'33	37	53	...	...	...	...	13,493	13,173	12,32,170	11,90,810	9' 32	93'98
Professional colleges Do. ...	37'22	21'52	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,655	1,974	2,50,854	2,50,756	122'07	127'29
Secondary schools for { Do. ...	24'77	25'29	1,414	11,738	6,768	11,570	4'78	0'98	180,526	193,132	42,31,549	43,22,599	23'44	22'39
boys. { Europeans.	36'20	38'23	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,833	3,706	1,39,785	1,41,668	36'20	38'23
Secondary schools for { Indians ...	11'67	11'89	...	...	...	...	...	...	16,113	17,024	1,65,601	1,66,810	10'27	9'79
girls. { Europeans.	34'37	30'92	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,774	4,905	1,64,105	1,54,465	34'37	30'92
Elementary and primary { Indians ...	0'46	0'49	48,480	85,351	33,839	40,171	0'70	0'47	2,214,449	2,296,443	6,66,111	7,29,551	0'31	0'31
schools for boys. { Europeans.	8'18	6'56	...	...	...	...	...	...	943	976	7,721	6,396	8'18	6'55
Elementary and primary { Indians ...	0'18	0'16	4,132	4,648	671	63	0'16	0'01	309,042	324,447	27,036	22,885	0'08	0'07
schools for girls. { Europeans.	10'72	12'87	...	...	...	...	...	...	753	633	8,073	8,144	10'72	12'86
Special schools Indians ...	3'28	3'59	1,045	1,227	46,246	17,607	44'25	14'35	24,130	30,027	1,68,895	1,60,359	6'99	5'34
{ Europeans.	25'98	19'57	...	...	...	...	...	...	149	152	3,873	2,975	25'98	19'57
Total ... { Indians ...	2'96	2'93	55,108	103,017	87,524	69,411	1'58	0'85	2,759,808	2,876,220	67,44,016	68,43,750	2'44	2'38
{ Europeans.	30'86	29'98	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,452	10,462	3,22,557	3,13,668	30'86	29'98
Grand total ...	3'16	3'13	55,108	103,017	87,524	69,411	1'58	0'85	2,770,260	2,886,682	70,66,573	71,57,418	2'55	2'48

(26)—Proportion of fee income to total direct expenditure.

	1929-30.			1930-31.			
	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	Total cost.	Fees.	Percentage of fees to total cost.	
	RS.	RS.		RS.	RS.		
Arts colleges Indians ...	28,72,188	12,32,170	42·90	26,92,158	11,90,810	44·23	
Professional colleges Do. ...	11,76,646	2,50,854	21·31	12,59,025	2,50,756	19·92	
Secondary schools for boys {	Do. ...	81,53,989	42,31,364	51·89	83,94,687	43,20,478	51·47
	Europeans ...	5,53,260	1,38,785	23·79	5,64,754	1,41,668	25·08
Secondary schools for girls {	Indians ...	9,20,479	1,65,240	17·95	10,10,813	1,66,810	16·20
	Europeans ...	5,82,432	1,64,105	28·17	6,03,127	1,54,465	25·61
Elementary and primary schools for boys {	Indians ...	1,73,49,132	6,65,277	3·76	1,88,93,500	7,11,846	3·77
	Europeans ...	64,413	7,721	11·98	74,505	6,396	8·55
Elementary and primary schools for girls {	Indians ...	38,10,164	27,036	0·71	42,91,622	22,880	0·53
	Europeans ...	42,429	8,073	19·02	42,530	8,144	19·15
Special schools {	Indians ...	52,58,090	1,72,075	3·27	55,26,558	1,60,359	2·90
	Europeans ...	53,347	3,873	7·26	68,388	2,975	4·35
Total {	Indians ...	3,98,40,688	67,44,016	16·92	4,20,68,363	68,23,939	16·21
	Europeans ...	13,25,881	3,22,557	24·32	13,53,304	3,13,648	23·32
Grand total ...	4,11,66,569	70,66,573	17·16	4,34,21,667	71,37,587	16·44	

(27)—*Scholarships.*

	1929-30.			1930-31.		
	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.	Public funds.	Private funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Arts colleges	57,636	52,326	1,09,962	60,266	64,138	1,24,404
Professional colleges	40,160	29,668	69,828	40,521	32,452	72,973
Secondary schools	1,92,852	52,155	2,45,007	2,03,217	60,313	2,63,530
Elementary and primary schools	34,133	701	34,834	33,739	1,208	34,947
Special schools	36,483	25,918	62,351	20,153	31,966	52,119
Total ...	3,61,214	1,60,768	5,21,682	3,57,896	1,90,077	5,47,973

(28)—*Grants-in-aid to institutions under private management.*

Year.	Grants from Provincial funds.	Grants from Local funds.	Grants from Municipal funds.	Total.
	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
1919-20	40,54,293	3,079	22,125	40,79,497
1920-21	42,96,756	5,634	26,815	43,29,205
1921-22	23,05,177	1,189	5,595	23,11,961
1922-23	23,32,757	806	600	23,34,163
1923-24	25,47,641	5,738	2,942	25,56,321
1924-25	25,11,195	6,552	6,843	25,24,590
1925-26	28,45,182	12,188	4,390	28,61,760
1926-27	29,12,041	12,745	11,190	29,35,976
1927-28	29,90,751	11,513	17,660	30,19,624
1928-29	29,83,195	20,353	38,411	30,41,959
1929-30	30,79,899	16,891	1,04,338	32,01,128
1930-31	33,90,405	14,868	38,165	34,43,438

(29)—Grants-in-aid paid from Provincial funds.

Grants from Provincial Funds.		1929-30.	1930-31.
(i) Grants to institutions under private management—		RS.	RS.
Teaching and fixed grants ...	{ Indians ...	13,48,660	13,74,503
	{ Europeans ...	2,95,425	3,00,498
Stipendiary grants ...	{ Indians ...	3,32,296	3,42,861
	{ Europeans ...	9,432	11,525
Building grants ...	{ Indians ...	2,54,715	3,75,378
	{ Europeans ...	49,889	58,599
Furniture, library, apparatus and other special gra ts.	{ Indians ...	1,50,020	1,39,290
	{ Europeans ...	7,400	12,632
Boarding grants ...	{ Indians ...	1,78,570	2,31,551
	{ Europeans ...	2,28,719	2,29,914
Other grants ...	{ Indians ...	61,832	1,31,989
	{ Europeans ...	80,213	82,573
Provident funds ...	{ Indians ...	30,181	45,660
	{ Europeans ...	245	69
Grants for medical inspection.	{ Indians ...	31,643	31,399
	{ Europeans ...	810	575
Education of defective children	... ..	20,549	21,419
	Total ...	24,08,466	26,93,990
	{ Europeans ...	6,71,433	6,96,415
	Total ..	30,79,899	33,90,405
(ii) Grants to Local Bodies ...	... ..	74,51,792	80,53,661
(iii) Grants to Municipalities ...	... ..	13,81,648	14,74,595
(iv) Grants to District Educational Councils ..	... ..	57,68,047	54,44,311
(v) Grants to Panchayat Schools ...	... ..	2,81,399	2,96,320
	Grand total ...	1,79,62,785	1,86,59,292

(30)—Grants-in-aid from Local Board and Municipal funds.

Grants-in-aid.	1929-30.	1930-31.
(i) From Local Board Funds.	RS.	RS.
Contributions to aided schools ...	16,891	14,868
Total ...	16,891	14,868
(ii) From Municipal Funds		
Contribution to aided schools ...	1,04,338	38,165
Total ...	1,04,338	38,165

(31)—Distribution of Provincial grants-in-aid by districts.

Districts.	Percentage, 1929-30.	Percentage, 1930-31.
Ganjām	3.32	3.43
Vizagapatam	4.17	4.51
Godāvāri, East	4.37	4.26
Do. West	2.41	2.57
Kistna	3.62	3.63
Guntūr	4.89	4.44
Kurnool	2.56	2.42
Bellary	1.79	1.67
Anantapur	2.35	2.29
Cuddapah	1.96	1.99
Nellore	2.32	2.54
Madras	6.85	6.24
Chingleput	3.56	3.45
North Arcot	3.99	4.76
Chittoor	2.50	2.26
South Arcot	4.53	4.59
Tanjore	4.53	4.68
Trichinopoly	3.99	3.56
Madura	4.58	4.27
Rāmnād	3.74	3.49
Tinnevely	5.15	5.30
Coimbatore	3.92	3.96
Salem	2.94	3.05
The Nilgiris	1.65	1.85
Malabar	9.47	10.56
South Kanara	3.82	3.39
Agencies	1.01	0.84
Sanawar	0.01	0.00
Total ...	100.00	100.00

SECONDARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS. INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(32)—Number and strength of public secondary schools for boys.

	Number of schools.	Strength.										Total.	
		Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.		First class.
1926-30 ...	526	15,933	16,322	19,905	22,85	24,326	26,270	22,688	17,486	4,318	2,865	2,495	175,493
		125,641					49,852						
1930-31 ...	531	17,459	16,302	20,926	23,922	24,617	27,178	23,668	17,597	4,533	2,325	2,245	(a) 181,272
		130,404					50,868						

(a) Of these 4,016 were girls.

(33)—Number and strength of Indian secondary schools for boys on 31st March 1931 according to the degree of completeness.

	Number of schools.						Number of scholars.					
	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.	Government.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided.	Unaided.	Total.
Schools having forms up to and including—												
Sixth ...	14	41	111	170	2,338	4,141	20,230	37,336	89,008	402	151,117	
Fifth ...			3	5	1	9		680	1,006	42	1,728	
Fourth ...			6	9		15		1,032	1,942		2,974	
Third ...	3	10	75	76	5,169	474	1,729	9,139	13,031	1,080	25,453	
Second ...												
First ...												
Schools having classes up to and including Fifth.												
Total ...	17	51	195	260	8,531	4,615	21,959	48,187	104,987	1,524	181,272	

(34)—Statement showing the proportion of pupils in Indian secondary schools for boys who came from outside the towns in which secondary schools are situated to the total number on rolls.

Districts.	Number of pupils on rolls on 31st March.		Number of pupils who come from outside the towns in which the secondary schools are situated.		Proportion of pupils in columns (4) and (5) to those in columns (2) and (3).	
	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Ganjām	5,321	5,430	1,112	1,130	1:5	1:5
Vizagapatam	5,686	6,036	671	599	1:8	1:10
Godāvāri, East	8,845	9,221	1,827	2,163	1:5	1:4
Godāvāri, West	6,205	6,423	1,578	1,791	1:4	1:4
Kistna	6,652	7,215	1,764	1,582	1:4	1:5
Guntūr	7,462	7,508	1,469	1,586	1:5	1:5
Kurnool	2,780	2,868	824	836	1:3	1:3
Bellary	3,396	3,409	424	671	1:8	1:5
Anantapur	2,074	2,052	756	684	1:3	1:3
Cuddapah	1,758	1,945	233	391	1:8	1:5
Nellore	3,660	4,057	735	932	1:5	1:4
Madras	16,298	16,690	1,199	1,179	1:14	1:14
Chingleput	5,822	5,853	1,107	1,240	1:5	1:5
North Arcot	7,638	8,118	1,679	1,755	1:5	1:5
Chittoor	3,094	3,202	697	679	1:4	1:5
South Arcot	5,438	5,532	709	796	1:8	1:7
Tanjore	15,280	15,175	3,176	2,892	1:5	1:5
Trichinopoly	7,822	8,233	1,509	1,395	1:5	1:6
Madura	8,339	8,721	813	1,199	1:10	1:7
Ramnad	5,092	5,462	530	599	1:10	1:9
Tinnevely	8,273	8,847	2,011	2,045	1:4	1:4
Coimbatore	8,418	8,745	1,601	1,644	1:5	1:5
Salem	4,514	4,803	966	1,141	1:5	1:4
The Nilgiris	1,066	1,077	320	314	1:3	1:3
Malabar	16,358	16,340	2,851	3,082	1:6	1:5
South Kanara	7,222	7,299	1,450	1,414	1:5	1:5
Agency { Ganjām	186	181	20	21	1:9	1:9
{ Vizagapatam.	494	492	70	74	1:7	1:7
{ Godāvāri, East.	300	338	38	45	1:8	1:8
Total	175,493	181,272	32,139	32,879	1:5	1:6

(35)—Male pupils in public secondary schools.

Districts.	Male population (Census of 1921).	Male pupils in public secondary schools on 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.
Ganjām	826,644	5,283	5,378	0·64	0·65
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	5,648	5,991	0·52	0·55
Gōdāvari, East	718,924	8,649	8,996	1·23	1·25
Gōdāvari, West	516,864	6,147	6,352	1·19	1·23
Kistna	546,322	6,888	7,134	1·21	1·31
Guntūr	913,088	7,378	7,424	0·81	0·81
Kurnool	463,255	2,749	2,814	0·59	0·61
Bellary	439,688	3,371	3,397	0·77	0·77
Anantapur	492,346	2,064	2,018	0·42	0·41
Cuddapah	452,181	1,735	1,912	0·38	0·42
Nellore	697,380	3,425	3,809	0·49	0·55
Madras	276,107	16,492	16,958	5·97	6·14
Chingleput	752,542	5,627	5,640	0·75	0·75
North Arcot	1,021,087	7,520	8,095	0·74	0·78
Chittoor	647,625	3,071	3,185	0·47	0·49
South Arcot	1,152,414	5,380	5,458	0·47	0·47
Tanjore	1,116,702	15,017	14,940	1·34	1·34
Trichinopoly	931,890	7,716	8,114	0·83	0·87
Madura	987,468	8,253	8,599	0·84	0·87
Ramnad	818,619	5,021	5,388	0·64	0·66
Tinnevely	929,333	8,163	8,744	0·88	0·94
Coimbatore	1,106,171	8,285	8,544	0·75	0·77
Salem	1,051,025	4,484	4,753	0·43	0·45
The Nilgiris	67,018	1,047	1,065	1·56	1·59
Malabar	1,510,732	15,411	15,279	1·02	1·01
South Kanara	606,280	6,955	6,944	1·15	1·15
Agency { Ganjām	165,889	170	170	0·10	0·10
{ Vizagapatam	481,266	492	492	0·10	0·10
{ Gōdāvari, East	101,738	298	333	0·29	0·33
Total	20,870,749	172,440	177,861	0·83	0·85

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION FOR BOYS.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(36)—Public elementary schools for boys according to management.

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Under public management.</i>				
Government	2,415	94,512	2,599	101,891
Municipal Board	1,197	112,684	1,153	117,805
Local Board	14,226	759,246	14,241	767,736
<i>Under private management.</i>				
Aided	30,899	1,240,087	(a) 30,600	1,262,447
Unaided	1,716	50,848	(b) 1,528	45,377
Total ...	50,453	2,257,377	50,121	2,295,256

N.B.—(a) Of these 6,920 schools with 261,067 pupils were under Mission management.
 (b) Of these 196 do. 5,575 do. do.

(37)—Details of Government elementary schools for boys.

	1929-30.		1930-31.		
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.	
Practising sections of the training schools for masters	28	2,725	28	2,820	
Hill schools, Agency {	Ganjām	128	6,845	127	6,926
	Visagapatam	37	1,011	41	1,104
	Gödāvāri, East	23	649	23	730
Chenchu schools	19	551	19	494	
Other Elementary schools not under departmental management	2,180	82,711	2,361	89,817	
Total ...	2,415	94,512	2,599	101,891	

(38)—Public elementary night schools for boys according to management.

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government schools	156	4,475	134	3,668
Board do.	197	4,990	166	4,437
Aided do.	4,998	138,166	4,726	134,188
Unaided do.	372	9,127	348	9,203
Total ...	5,723	156,758	5,374	151,506

(39)—Male pupils in public elementary schools.

Districts.	Male population (Census of 1921).	Male pupils in public elementary schools on the 31st March.		Percentage of male pupils to male population.	
		1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.
Malabar	1,516,732	216,318	223,384	14.3	14.8
Madras	276,107	32,518	39,692	14.0	14.4
The Nilgiris	87,018	7,786	8,251	11.6	12.3
Kurnool	463,255	49,754	54,412	10.7	11.7
Cuddapah	452,181	51,423	52,479	11.4	11.6
South Kanara	606,280	69,181	70,103	11.4	11.6
Godāvari, East	718,924	79,286	82,279	11.0	11.5
Tinnevely	929,338	103,188	106,588	11.1	11.5
Kistna	546,322	59,829	61,672	11.0	11.3
Godāvari, West	516,884	50,988	52,725	9.9	10.2
North Arcot	1,021,087	103,253	104,330	10.1	10.2
Ramnad	818,619	82,441	82,595	10.1	10.1
Guntur	913,088	91,596	91,356	10.0	10.0
South Arcot	1,152,414	106,538	111,041	9.2	9.6
Chingleput	752,542	74,646	68,432	9.9	9.1
Tanjore	1,116,702	98,863	101,988	8.9	9.1
Anantapur	492,346	45,340	42,907	9.2	8.7
Ganjām	826,644	70,757	70,800	8.6	8.6
Bellary	439,688	39,294	37,975	8.9	8.6
Madura	987,468	87,880	83,608	8.9	8.5
Vizagapatam	1,080,146	87,434	90,880	8.1	8.4
Chittoor	647,625	51,491	50,254	8.0	7.8
Ganjām Agency	165,889	12,319	12,787	7.5	7.7
Trichinopoly	931,890	69,515	70,963	7.5	7.6
Nellore	697,380	47,070	50,206	6.8	7.2
Coimbatore	1,106,171	75,244	76,427	6.8	6.9
Salem	1,051,025	59,518	58,449	5.7	5.6
Agency { Godāvari, East	101,738	4,692	5,059	4.6	5.0
{ Vizagapatam	481,266	11,416	11,177	2.4	2.3
Total ...	20,870,749	1,945,558	1,972,819	9.3	9.6

Districts. (1)	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the Educational Survey Register).				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column 6 to column 2. (10)	Percentage of column 7 to column 3. (11)	Percentage of column 8 to column 4. (12)	Percentage of column 9 to column 5. (13)	Number of villages with a population of more than 2,000, which are unprovided with schools. (14)
	2,000 to 1,000. (2)	1,000 to 500. (3)	500 to 200. (4)	Less than 200. (5)	2,000 to 1,000. (6)	1,000 to 500. (7)	500 to 200. (8)	Less than 200. (9)					
Gödāvāri, East	450	274	152	119	450	273	112	12	100	100	74	10	..
Kistna	261	328	425	127	261	317	382	70	100	97	90	55	..
Kurnool	196	368	405	530	190	363	270	68	100	99	67	13	..
The Nilgiris	15	10	8	4	15	9	3	...	100	90	38	..	..
Malabar	712	657	443	127	709	622	182	13	100	95	41	10	..
Guntūr	394	381	379	148	390	367	284	72	99	96	75	49	..
Uddapah	197	309	491	293	196	300	333	79	99	97	69	28	..
Madure	346	470	469	262	343	412	256	54	99	98	55	21	..
North Arcot	370	662	644	668	366	577	335	162	99	87	52	24	..
Trichinopoly	398	491	616	777	396	432	372	196	99	88	60	25	..
Gödāvāri, West	257	238	250	167	252	229	177	48	98	96	71	29	..
Bellary	121	282	453	345	119	259	306	79	98	92	68	23	..
Anantapur	179	397	637	492	176	341	332	74	98	86	52	15	..
Tinnevely	377	405	291	136	364	354	208	51	97	87	71	38	..
Ganjam	371	721	1,004	1,011	358	619	563	96	96	86	56	9	1
Tanjore	524	648	342	320	506	593	167	38	96	92	49	12	..
Madura	278	414	641	1,112	266	336	196	60	96	81	31	5	1
South Kanara	254	567	893	817	242	501	604	391	96	88	67	46	..
Bāmnād	250	454	432	235	238	350	162	38	95	77	37	16	..
Chittoor	295	483	634	636	278	436	276	38	94	90	44	6	..
Ganjām Agency	16	67	4,373	...	15	53	269	49	94	79	6	...	..
South Arcot	608	733	681	306	563	601	339	22	98	82	50	7	..
Coimbatore	385	494	284	151	355	394	114	29	92	80	40	19	8
Salem	444	484	770	1,499	394	368	174	30	89	76	23	2	3
Vizagapatam Agency	35	173	7,592	1,006	30	93	203	30	86	54	3	3	..
Gödāvāri, East Agency... ..	14	51	1,038	...	12	40	103	...	86	78	10	...	..
Chingleput	377	540	583	233	316	449	302	74	84	83	52	32	..
Vizagapatam	651	667	561	326	532	533	275	44	82	80	49	14	1
Total	8,773	11,768	25,486	11,846	8,338	10,221	7,299	1,917	95	67	29	16	14

(4W-a)—Scholars in elementary schools by sex and ages.

Ages.	Number of boys reading in boys' schools in standards					Number of girls reading in girls' schools in standards					Number of boys reading in girls' schools in standards					Number of girls reading in boys' schools in standards				
	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.	I.	II.	III.	IV.	V.
Below 5 ...	14,328	10	...	...	...	4,797	1	2	...	...	838	3	1	...	...	3,787	28	...	...	...
5 to 6 ...	156,394	5,232	151	16	1	41,872	812	23	1	...	4,223	128	6	...	...	45,285	1,484	45	1	...
6 to 7 ...	200,195	28,896	3,394	186	2	48,114	4,776	461	23	2	3,969	637	161	2	...	61,842	5,935	667	63	...
7 to 8 ...	186,420	62,255	17,548	2,657	73	40,594	10,911	2,249	321	14	2,636	933	287	49	2	50,248	10,719	2,551	402	14
8 to 9 ...	180,634	76,253	38,670	11,659	738	28,259	14,698	5,913	1,513	141	1,153	810	410	109	12	33,650	13,505	5,699	1,543	116
9 to 10 ...	84,700	68,796	50,112	26,211	3,532	15,230	12,183	9,106	3,090	829	535	489	381	204	22	19,333	10,899	7,693	3,371	391
10 to 11 ...	51,182	55,555	54,170	38,751	8,418	6,992	7,646	8,719	5,676	1,881	194	221	242	169	44	11,094	8,118	7,492	4,861	1,056
11 to 12 ...	28,922	40,557	43,168	38,806	14,330	3,178	3,469	5,347	5,233	2,602	96	89	124	102	57	4,558	3,590	4,579	3,776	1,266
12 to 13 ...	17,277	18,816	30,533	35,625	14,301	1,395	1,385	2,610	3,214	2,270	45	34	53	44	38	1,895	1,474	2,351	2,180	1,007
13 to 14 ...	11,225	11,094	17,559	24,891	11,738	493	485	888	1,302	1,211	18	7	23	24	11	628	565	937	997	615
14 to 15 ...	8,784	7,278	9,487	14,939	8,295	205	226	415	570	628	2	...	4	7	6	215	194	285	307	272
15 to 16 ...	7,896	5,824	5,773	8,653	4,854	92	131	214	217	289	1	...	1	...	...	59	76	78	105	132
Over 16 ...	34,213	24,590	18,177	15,167	5,586	118	177	271	190	203	1	...	...	...	...	24	61	42	37	56
Total ...	932,170	405,151	288,742	217,551	71,868	191,334	56,900	36,218	21,950	10,070	13,711	3,351	1,693	710	192	232,618	56,748	32,419	17,643	4,925

(41)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for boys managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with elementary board or aided schools.
Ganjām	1,623	767	584	522	4
Vizagapatam	1,498	767	412	480	12
Godāvāri, East	620	306	268	144	...
Godāvāri, West	382	162	189	68	...
Kistna	492	130	212	92	...
Guntūr	1,329	625	403	416	1
Kurnool	568	235	269	83	...
Bellary	690	138	217	176	1
Anantapur	726	126	179	284	3
Cuddāpah	979	291	271	359	...
Nellore	1,069	406	522	230	2
Madras	74	158	33	13	...
Chingleput	297	88	100	102	2
North Arcot	669	137	225	77	11
Chittoor	671	261	305	165	13
South Arcot	1,139	197	340	326	20
Tanjore	734	459	461	59	22
Trichinopoly	635	157	357	142	6
Madura	281	111	132	46	9
Rāmnād	522	266	255	74	10
Tinnevelly	614	363	325	106	6
Coimbatore	592	95	241	157	23
Salem	374	96	99	147	53
The Nilgiris	1	...	...	1	...
Malabar	1,433	1,448	790	451	23
South Kanan	187	181	76	26	13
Agency. { Ganjām	201	91	31	69	...
{ Vizagapatam	117	39	26	50	4
{ Godāvāri, East	23	14	14	1	...
Total { 1930-31	18,510	8,119	7,327	4,866	238
{ 1929-30	18,808	7,559	8,027	4,410	242

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(42)—*Number of elementary schools for boys.*

Managing agency.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1930.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1931.	Existing board schools.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for		
							Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no aided or board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description, whether board, aided or unaided formerly existed.
Government... ..	2,415	82	276	..	2,599	2	..	..	..
Municipal Board ...	1,197	70	26	..	1,153	3	..	..	..
Local Board... ..	14,226	345	360	..	14,241	55	..	..	..
Aided	30,899	2,901	2,599	3	30,600	4	..	..	..
Unaided	1,716	1,504	1,316	..	1,528	3	..	..	..
Total	50,453	4,902	4,567	3	50,121	67	..	..	..

(43-a)--STATEMENT OF PART-TIME AND NIGHT SCHOOLS
FOR BOYS AND MALE ADULTS.

(43-a)—Statement of part-time and night

Districts.	Under										Total of part-time and night schools.	Schools under the management of persons.					
	Public management.		Private management.									Who are also managers of full-time and day schools.	Who are employed as teachers in full-time day schools.				
			Mission.				Non-mission.										
	Number of schools.		Aided.		Un-aided.		Aided.		Unaided.								
			Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.							
Ganjāma ...	10	366	8	204	2	50	125	3,621	2	69	147	15	385	5	218		
Vizagapatam ...	9	249	32	839	5	117	466	15,735	41	1,304	553	206	6,003	198	6,626		
Godāvari, East ...	16	381	35	717	...	...	299	9,872	12	337	362	108	3,106	130	4,386
Do. West ...	2	41	35	828	...	...	136	3,527	2	32	175	55	1,421	66	1,178
Kistna ...	15	294	94	1,817	2	37	226	5,581	11	230	348	82	1,883	93	2,146		
Guntūr ...	6	134	33	634	...	...	241	5,223	...	...	280	119	2,445	44	1,481
Kurnool ...	...	...	96	1,748	18	344	237	5,714	55	1,156	406	123	2,824	143	3,403
Bellary ...	11	213	7	112	...	...	96	1,773	2	33	116	65	1,277	61	1,072
Anantapur ...	15	257	9	185	...	...	186	3,412	11	229	221	69	1,184	113	1,996
Cuddapah ...	3	79	33	643	2	42	410	8,606	23	439	471	263	5,571	227	4,538		
Nellore ...	7	128	6	94	1	21	140	2,896	5	107	159	49	966	43	873		
Madras ...	26	1,029	14	701	1	18	59	3,922	6	362	166	18	807	26	1,237		
Chingleput ...	59	1,582	86	1,902	3	60	54	2,044	5	156	207	176	4,419	30	1,122		
North Arcot ...	25	848	43	1,158	2	41	141	4,346	27	571	238	125	4,719	82	2,207		
Chittoor ...	1	18	6	145	...	...	166	4,496	10	282	183	53	1,314	59	1,529
South Arcot ...	3	85	37	1,298	6	141	231	7,620	27	770	304	128	3,855	84	2,767		
Tanjore ...	13	364	5	195	...	...	120	4,295	7	250	145	86	3,096	86	3,113
Trichinopoly ...	6	146	12	263	1	48	133	3,192	11	301	163	81	2,047	78	1,911		
Madura ...	10	308	39	1,073	2	75	37	1,195	2	67	90	25	717	24	766		
Rānnād ...	9	178	20	640	...	...	93	4,682	5	146	132	50	3,096	22	967
Tinnevely ...	6	178	8	249	6	156	56	2,329	9	321	85	57	1,648	45	1,500		
Coimbatore ...	24	535	23	685	1	25	103	3,400	6	155	160	57	1,473	48	1,543		
Salem ...	3	135	9	205	...	...	69	1,991	6	163	87	37	931	31	821
The Nilgiris ...	1	60	6	154	...	...	1	61	...	...	8	7	214	...	...
Malabar ...	25	783	2	64	...	...	127	6,259	13	720	167	57	2,783	70	3,331
South Kanara ...	5	125	4	86	...	...	10	617	...	...	19	9	354	5	288
Agen- cies.	{	Ganjām	Vizagapatam.	8	259	1	42	13	4	115	2	59	
				Godāvari,	55	1,282	56	13	304	25	670
				East
Total ...	{	1930-31 ...	310	8,456	708	16,788	53	1,175	4,044	118,227	300	8,172	5,414	2,138	58,958	1,872	51,969
	{	1929-30 ...	357	9,591	748	17,578	29	664	4,275	121,632	340	8,401	5,749	2,393	63,194	2,278	59,909

schools for boys and male adults.

	Number of pupils aged			Number of pupils		Number of pupils			Number of pupils who when admitted were illiterate.	Number of teachers.		
	Below 6 years.	From 6 to 11 years.	From 11 to 18 years.	Over 18 years.	Employed during the day.	Not employed during the day.	Who have attended but are not now attending full-time day schools.	Who are now attending full-time day schools.		Who have not attended full-time day schools.	Who are teachers in full-time day schools.	Who are teachers in part-time schools only.	Others.
26	611	2,141	1,472	3,917	333	616	...	3,634	2,877	109	119	
21	1,713	10,022	6,488	14,989	3,255	6,281	...	11,959	11,938	505	303	
...	1,121	6,816	3,370	8,991	2,316	3,656	...	7,651	7,040	229	189	
...	280	2,515	1,633	2,201	2,227	546	...	3,882	2,005	112	106	
...	140	3,449	4,370	7,121	838	3,298	...	4,661	4,671	169	215	
...	5	2,408	3,578	5,503	468	1,668	...	4,323	4,362	154	118	
...	127	5,020	3,815	7,481	1,481	2,501	17	6,444	6,444	284	172	
...	34	684	1,413	2,070	61	1,883	3	1,883	1,401	94	6	
2	148	2,247	1,856	2,894	1,189	742	...	3,341	2,778	158	18	
...	163	3,976	5,665	8,670	1,139	4,302	21	5,486	5,053	318	86	
...	41	1,218	1,987	3,017	229	536	...	2,710	2,695	86	29	
...	614	3,493	1,810	5,200	732	2,555	131	3,246	1,929	309	100	
226	2,195	1,883	1,440	4,538	1,206	2,414	4	3,326	4,495	179	94	
4	3,017	2,765	1,178	5,976	988	1,602	1,005	4,357	3,018	184	25	
5	462	2,484	1,990	4,048	893	935	8	3,908	3,968	124	61	
6	534	5,745	3,629	6,693	3,221	2,059	...	7,855	6,886	165	78	
1	269	2,850	1,984	4,633	471	951	86	4,067	3,946	200	57	
1	189	2,091	1,699	2,789	1,161	534	...	3,416	2,851	107	21	
1	207	1,448	1,062	2,524	194	314	...	2,504	1,519	79	24	
...	71	2,330	3,245	5,228	420	1,157	43	4,446	4,321	178	39	
...	150	1,607	1,476	2,909	324	175	...	5,058	2,973	111	...	
...	525	3,010	1,258	3,244	1,556	2,330	21	2,449	1,795	153	...	
3	284	1,406	804	2,556	141	1,067	...	1,430	1,943	50	12	
...	4	118	158	275	...	210	...	65	54	20	1	
1	325	3,079	4,421	6,257	1,569	1,001	...	6,825	5,703	317	56	
...	52	379	397	712	116	383	6	434	353	40	...	
...	5	204	207	416	...	368	...	48	48	11	...	
...	88	678	524	1,261	9	231	...	1,059	945	33	7	
...	5	144	181	330	...	37	...	293	293	11	2	
...	5	144	181	330	...	37	...	293	293	11	2	
814	13,354	76,210	62,940	126,261	26,557	42,619	1,349	108,850	96,812	4,309	1,098	2,171
416	13,960	79,224	64,274	133,725	24,141	40,122	523	107,826	97,833	4,597	1,263	2,005

(43-b).—Adult education classes.

								Number of classes.	Strength on the 31st March 1931.
GOVERNMENT.									
East Godāvāri	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	41
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	8
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	52
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	55
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	23
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28
Total							6	207	
MUNICIPAL BOARD.									
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	39
Trichinopoly	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	43
Total							2	82	
LOCAL BOARD.									
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	32
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30
Total							2	62	
AIDED.									
Ganjām	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	153
Vizagapatam	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	34
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18
Anantapur	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	65
Cuddapah	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	15
Nellore	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7
Chingleput	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	64
Chittoor	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	32
Rāmnād	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	33
Tinnevelly	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	36
Coimbatore	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	52
Salem	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	30
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	175
South Kanara	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	103
Total							26	817	
UNAIDED.									
Bellary	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	12
Madras	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18
Malabar	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	114
Total							4	144	
Grand total									
							{ 1930-31	40	1,312
							{ 1929-30	26	1,108

(44)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (boys' schools) constructed during the year 1930-31.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for boys' schools) constructed by							Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				
	Government.	Municipal board.	Local board.	Aided.		Unaided.		
				Mission.	Non-Mission.	Mission.	Non-Mission.	
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	15	...	6	21
Vizagapatam ...	...	4	2	65	2	6	79
Godāvāri, East ...	...	17	3	12	...	...	32
Godāvāri, West ...	2	...	1	7	8	...	18	
Kistna ...	1	...	8	10	5	...	24	
Guntūr ...	1	...	2	12	10	...	25	
Krnrnool ...	2	...	...	2	...	...	4
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	4	...	1	1	...	...	6
Cuddapah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	47	1	3	10	16	4	81	
North Arcot ...	12	1	3	11	83	2	116	
Chittoor ...	...	1	2	1	13	2	19
South Arcot ...	2	...	...	2	...	...	4
Tanjore ...	8	4	3	2	27	...	45	
Trichinopoly ...	...	...	3	1	6	...	11
Madura ...	3	...	4	4	5	...	17	
Rāmnād ...	...	...	1	2	6	1	11
Tinnevelly ...	1	...	1	7	17	1	30	
Coimbatore ...	...	2	5	10	4	2	28
Salem ...	...	...	1	5	33	...	39
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2
Malabar ...	1	3	...	2	176	...	210	
South Kanara ...	2	...	9	...	23	...	37	
Agency { Ganjām ...	7	...	...	...	10	...	23
{ Vizagapatam ...	1	...	17	6	4	...	29	
{ Godāvāri, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... { 1930-31 ...	95	13	85	100	540	10	65	907
{ 1929-30 ...	78	10	110	104	482	10	60	852

(45-a)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for boys on the 31st March 1931.

Districts.	Elementary schools for boys.						
	Number of teachers.		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.	
	Trained.	Total.					
Ganjām	1,976	4,407	45	7,852	40	18	
Vizagapatam	2,431	4,823	50	100,811	41	21	
Gōdāvāri, East	2,752	4,112	67	101,626	37	25	
Gōdāvāri, West	1,886	2,850	66	67,899	38	24	
Kistna	2,021	3,605	56	81,266	40	23	
Guntūr	2,995	4,962	60	113,360	38	23	
Kurnool	1,710	2,714	63	62,521	37	23	
Bellary	863	1,703	51	40,839	47	24	
Anantapur	1,164	2,072	56	46,753	40	23	
Ouddapah	1,176	2,682	44	58,390	50	22	
Nellore	1,452	2,770	52	60,137	41	22	
Madras	1,400	1,874	75	44,047	31	24	
Chingleput	1,984	2,933	68	77,476	39	26	
North Arcot	2,001	4,016	50	115,838	58	29	
Chittoor	1,376	2,496	55	55,833	41	23	
South Arcot	2,420	4,660	52	121,793	50	26	
Tanjore	2,732	4,712	58	116,035	42	25	
Trichinopoly	1,603	3,040	53	76,140	48	25	
Madura	2,115	3,308	64	89,841	42	27	
Ramnad	1,789	3,711	48	91,099	51	25	
Tinnevelly	2,542	5,217	49	124,061	49	24	
Coimbatore	1,770	3,179	56	84,953	48	27	
Salem	1,376	2,384	58	63,589	46	27	
The Nilgiris	264	406	65	9,816	37	24	
Malabar	5,952	12,396	48	292,009	49	24	
South Kanara	1,874	3,606	52	87,743	47	24	
Agency { Ganjām	412	623	66	13,824	34	22	
{ Vizagapatam	287	519	55	12,063	42	23	
{ Gōdāvāri, East	219	287	76	6,417	29	22	
Total ... {	1930-31 ...	52,551	96,067	55	2,295,256	44	24
	1929-30 ...	49,229	94,412	52	2,257,877	46	24

(45-b)—STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF TRAINED AND UNTRAINED TEACHERS BY CLASSES IN BOYS' SCHOOLS.

(45-b)—Statement showing the number of trained and

(1)	Caste Hindus.					
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Ganjām { Men ..	218	27	468	389	1,395	2,045
{ Women ..	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ... { Men ...	338	106	662	441	1,474	1,754
{ Women .	...	...	2	...	...	1
Gōdāvāri, East ... { Men ...	338	124	841	208	952	601
{ Women ...	...	...	1	1	2	2
Gōdāvāri, West... { Men ...	261	68	601	122	528	355
{ Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna { Men ...	269	74	482	149	545	526
{ Women ...	...	...	6	2	1	16
Guntūr { Men ...	338	86	567	220	879	1,032
{ Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool { Men ...	68	30	165	42	601	477
{ Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary { Men ...	116	3	157	13	441	727
{ Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anantapur { Men ...	164	28	221	57	499	609
{ Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Cuddapah { Men ...	70	20	122	45	414	1,059
{ Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Nellore { Men ...	157	55	279	73	539	855
{ Women ...	...	...	2	...	1	4
Madras { Men ...	355	87	536	161	115	66
{ Women ...	2	...	8	8	2	18
Chingleput { Men ..	169	55	424	266	811	309
{ Women ...	...	...	...	1	...	1
North Arcot { Men ...	191	152	493	498	873	864
{ Women ..	...	...	...	...	1	10
Chittoor { Men ...	152	57	333	111	657	824
{ Women ...	...	...	2	...	1	7
South Arcot { Men ...	278	75	572	121	1,056	1,339
{ Women ...	...	...	...	...	2	4

untrained teachers by classes in boys' schools.

Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.						Mappillas.					
Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	...	...	3	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
4	2	17	2	68	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	1	12	7	53	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
5	...	12	2	21	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
5	7	23	7	93	56	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
7	1	23	5	226	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
17	5	35	14	265	70	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
10	1	11	...	105	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8	2	22	7	123	121	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
7	3	27	6	241	170	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
12	5	24	9	96	57	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	5	63	1	38	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	4	11	33	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
10	15	20	6	131	109	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
4	...	15	3	119	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	1	4	2	80	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

(45-b)—Statement showing the number of trained and

	Christians.						Adi-Dravidas and				
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	
Ganjām ...	{ Men ...	4	1	1	9	13	9	...	...	1	2
	{ Women.	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	{ Men ...	9	2	38	37	46	63	...	...	2	3
	{ Women.	...	...	5	5	4	6	...	...	...	...
Goīāvāri, East ...	{ Men ...	35	12	167	74	144	65	1	2	37	23
	{ Women.	1	...	41	4	23	32	...	...	1	...
Godāvāri, West...	{ Men ...	30	18	238	114	195	144	3	...	13	15
	{ Women.	1	...	28	11	5	41	...	...	1	...
Kistna ...	{ Men ...	34	28	323	146	230	351	...	1	19	14
	{ Women.	...	1	42	33	17	132	...	...	...	...
Guntūr ...	{ Men ...	63	36	373	114	295	239	1	...	19	8
	{ Women.	2	...	292	43	92	143	...	...	4	4
Karnool ...	{ Men ...	27	26	263	65	242	188	...	...	1	...
	{ Women.	...	1	38	15	6	37	...	...	...	...
Bellary ..	{ Men ...	8	...	1	...	51	34	...	1	21	1
	{ Women.	...	...	9	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	{ Men ...	6	1	81	8	50	81	...	...	4	1
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	{ Men ...	13	2	197	24	72	44	...	...	7	4
	{ Women.	...	...	5	5	1	4	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	{ Men ...	37	13	129	46	154	118	...	...	2	1
	{ Women.	...	...	100	27	33	94	...	...	1	...
Madras ...	{ Men ...	77	15	248	38	47	14	1	...	45	14
	{ Women.	3	1	51	18	11	9	...	...	2	...
Chingleput ...	{ Men ...	44	21	218	65	258	100	...	1	14	7
	{ Women.	2	1	28	10	10	17	...	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	{ Men ...	44	12	146	29	131	103	...	4	21	19
	{ Women.	1	1	28	5	6	13	...	...	...	1
Chittoor ...	{ Men ...	12	9	90	18	53	21	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	17	1	1	23	...	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	{ Men ...	28	12	122	24	212	106	...	...	14	3
	{ Women.	...	...	21	5	12	10	...	...	...	...

untrained teachers by classes in boys' schools—cont.

Adi-Andhras.		Other Depressed Classes.						Total.					
Lower Elementary grade.		Second-ary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Element-ary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
18	16	...	...	...	...	12	18	218	28	483	403	1,452	2,092
...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5
31	14	...	...	...	...	2	...	351	110	720	483	1,621	1,862
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	4	7
229	150	...	...	15	18	127	68	374	139	1,072	330	1,505	915
3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	43	5	28	40
101	63	...	...	5	1	11	3	299	86	869	254	856	579
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	29	11	5	41
80	48	...	...	1	1	12	1	308	110	858	317	980	982
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	48	35	19	151
25	21	...	...	2	...	3	2	409	123	984	347	1,428	1,374
2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	..	296	47	94	146
14	14	1	...	1	...	38	21	113	61	465	121	1,160	770
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	38	15	7	38
32	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	134	5	190	14	629	817
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	3
25	16	...	...	...	2	26	43	178	31	828	75	723	820
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	9
21	62	...	...	5	...	33	52	90	25	358	79	781	1,387
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	5	5	1	10
12	19	2	...	3	...	10	10	208	78	437	129	811	1,054
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	27	35	98
22	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	468	107	892	214	222	100
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	61	26	13	29
162	78	...	...	...	...	3	...	213	77	600	349	1,267	498
1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	28	11	11	24
67	80	...	...	2	...	16	6	245	183	682	552	1,218	1,162
1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	23	8	8	24
4	4	...	...	1	1	2	3	168	66	439	128	835	905
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1	2	31
210	374	...	...	1	...	5	2	308	88	713	150	1,563	1,856
1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	5	15	17

(45-b)—Statement showing the number of trained and

(1)	Caste Hindus.					
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Tanjore { Men ... Women.	624 ...	215 ...	1,065 ...	642 ...	738 ...	759 3
Trichinopoly .. { Men ... Women.	245 ...	110 ..	373 ...	189 1	628 10	830 14
Madura { Men ... Women.	241 ...	56 ...	499 1	221 4	549 1	515 12
Rāmnād { Men ... Women.	236 ...	71 ...	439 1	231 ...	527 1	1,025 8
Tinnevelly ... { Men ... Women.	290 ...	100 ...	405 ...	190 ...	529 ...	572 16
Coimbatore ... { Men ... Women.	277 ...	109 ...	473 3	242 ...	753 2	820 18
Salem { Men ... Women.	183 ...	92 ...	321 ...	223 ...	713 ...	564 5
The Nilgiris ... { Men ... Women.	32 1	19 ...	42 ...	24 ...	55 1	11 ...
Malabar { Men ... Women.	649 2	521 4	2,131 53	2,080 25	2,142 25	1,730 43
South Kanara ... { Men ... Women.	232 ...	138 ...	504 3	630 ...	633 2	517 5
Ganjām Agency ... { Men ... Women.	20 ...	4 ...	44 ...	9 ...	203 ...	130 ...
Vizagapatam Agency. { Men ... Women.	29 ...	13 ...	38 ...	31 ...	202 ...	156 ...
Godāvāri East Agency. { Men ... Women.	17 ...	3 ...	33 ...	3 ...	103 ...	22 ...
Total { Men ... Women.	6,552 5	2,498 4	13,291 82	7,631 42	19,554 52	21,093 200

untrained teachers by classes in boys' schools—cont.

Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.						Mappillas.					
Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
6	4	34	14	53	49	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
7	1	18	5	56	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4	2	22	5	41	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
2	3	11	8	34	151	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
1	2	17	11	41	71	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	3	23	15	32	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
2	...	13	7	83	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	1	1	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	1
...
4	...	15	2	21	3	21	16	173	138	685	1,706
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...
5	1	16	8	82	15	3	...	5	6	23	93
...
...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	2	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	1	...	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
158	65	485	160	2,166	1,309	24	16	178	144	708	1,800
...	...	...	...	2	9	...	...	1	2	1	...

(45-b)—Statement showing the number of trained and

	Christians.						Adi-Dravidas and				
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	
Tanjore ..	{ Men ...	44	21	110	37	108	57	..	1	44	27
	{ Women.	1	..	5	1	1	4	..	..	5	2
Trichinopoly ..	{ Men ...	23	17	87	26	186	102	2	..	14	2
	{ Women.	2	..	27	2	6	9	1	..	..	..
Madura ...	{ Men ..	89	28	368	87	375	124	..	..	10	2
	{ Women.	4	1	49	13	34	64	..	..	..	..
Rāmnād ...	{ Men ...	61	16	217	61	273	230	..	..	7	..
	{ Women.	3	..	46	1	20	55	..	..	1	..
Tinnevelly ..	{ Men ...	201	75	522	234	471	324	2	3	16	14
	{ Women.	9	1	106	61	54	233	..	..	3	7
Coimbatore ..	{ Men ...	25	13	165	46	141	110	..	..	7	1
	{ Women.	..	..	7	2	2	7	..	..	..	..
Salem ...	{ Men ...	15	6	30	13	52	32	..	..	1	1
	{ Women.	..	1	7	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
The Nilgiris ..	{ Men ...	16	9	77	24	30	29	..	..	1	..
	{ Women.	4	..	30	9	7	12	..	..	1	..
Malabar ...	{ Men ...	77	34	196	141	121	37	..	..	6	..
	{ Women.	5	1	44	19	10	10	..	..	..	..
South Kanara ..	{ Men ...	71	44	185	161	115	60	..	..	2	1
	{ Women.	8	1	83	11	22	7	..	..	1	..
Ganjām Agency	{ Men ...	1	..	14	5	53	28	..	..	1	1
	{ Women.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam Agency.	{ Men ...	..	2	8	20	27	20	..	..	..	..
	{ Women	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Godāvāri East Agency.	{ Men ...	3	1	26	2	28	20	..	..	..	..
	{ Women.	..	..	..	1	2	5	..	..	..	..
Total ...	{ Men ...	1,092	474	4,653	1,663	4,173	2,798	10	13	329	164
	{ Women.	46	10	1,105	304	384	976	1	..	20	14

untrained teachers by classes in boys' schools—cont.

Adi-Andhras.		Other Depressed Classes.						Total.					
Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(80)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
221	141	...	10	28	8	2	6	674	251	1,281	728	1,122	1,012
6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	3	7	18
79	110	...	...	1	..	15	...	277	128	493	222	964	1,071
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	27	3	16	24
23	29	...	2	...	5	11	9	334	88	899	320	999	700
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	50	17	35	76
42	72	...	...	...	1	1	2	299	90	674	301	877	1,480
...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	49	1	21	65
48	46	...	...	...	8	14	41	494	180	960	457	1,103	1,054
5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	109	68	59	250
37	10	...	...	1	3	14	7	302	125	669	307	977	975
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	4	25
57	34	...	...	2	...	4	2	200	98	367	244	909	663
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	6
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	48	29	121	48	87	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	31	9	8	12
27	23	...	...	5	...	5	1	751	571	2,526	2,361	3,001	8,500
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	98	46	36	53
22	1	...	1	9	7	31	6	311	184	721	813	966	692
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	87	11	24	12
1	2	...	...	2	...	79	32	21	4	61	15	336	193
...
4	2	...	...	...	...	3	24	29	15	48	51	241	206
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
4	1	...	...	...	...	6	3	20	4	60	5	151	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5
1,618	1,448	3	13	94	55	485	364	7,839	3,079	19,030	8,817	28,704	28,812
21	28	...	...	1	...	...	1	52	14	1,209	362	460	1,214

(45-c)—Statement showing the number of trained and

	Tamil.						Malaya			
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	
Ganjām ...	{ Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	{ Men ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvāri, East ...	{ Men ...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvāri, West...	{ Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna ...	{ Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntūr ...	{ Men ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	{ Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	{ Men ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	5	...	...	2	...	...	...
Anantapur ...	{ Men ...	...	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddapah ...	{ Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	{ Men ...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras ...	{ Men ...	323	88	732	188	143	72	...	...	1
	{ Women.	5	1	51	21	10	23	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	{ Men ...	198	70	617	315	1,136	399	...	...	...
	{ Women.	2	1	26	9	9	22	...	...	...
North Arcot ...	{ Men ...	205	168	630	542	1,034	1,025	...	...	...
	{ Women.	1	1	22	6	8	23	...	...	...
Chittoor ...	{ Men ...	9	10	71	13	50	33	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	18	...	1	19	...	...	...
South Arcot ...	{ Men ...	303	88	711	148	1,500	1,825	...	...	...
	{ Women.	...	...	21	5	15	17	...	...	...

untrained teachers by languages in boys' schools—cont.

lam.		Kanarese.						Total.					
Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
...	218	28	433	403	1,452	2,092
...	2	..	5
...	351	110	720	483	1,621	1,862
...	7	5	4	7
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	374	139	1,072	330	1,505	915
...	1	..	43	5	28	40
...	299	86	869	254	856	579
...	1	...	29	11	5	41
...	308	110	858	317	960	982
...	1	48	35	19	151
...	409	123	984	347	1,428	1,374
...	2	...	296	47	94	146
...	113	61	465	121	1,160	770
...	1	38	15	7	38
...	...	36	...	81	8	314	536	134	5	196	14	629	817
...	2	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	1	3
...	3	1	178	31	528	75	723	820
...	5	9
...	90	25	358	79	781	1,387
...	5	5	1	10
...	208	73	437	129	811	1,054
...	103	27	35	98
...	5	468	107	892	214	222	100
...	1	5	1	61	26	13	29
...	213	77	660	349	1,267	498
...	2	1	28	11	11	24
...	245	183	682	552	1,218	1,162
...	1	1	23	6	8	24
...	168	66	439	128	835	905
...	19	1	2	31
...	303	88	713	150	1,563	1,856
...	21	5	15	17

(45-c)—Statement showing the number of trained and

(1)	Urdu.					
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
Tanjore	{ Men ... 1	{ Women	1	1	4	4
Trichinopoly	{ Men ... 4	{ Women	14	4	48	21
Madura	{ Men	{ Women	1	..	3	8
Ramnad	{ Men	{ Women	2	..	1	6
Tinnevelly	{ Men	{ Women ... ..	..	..	9	15
Coimbatore	{ Men ... 1	{ Women	2	14	13	23
Salem	{ Men ... 2	{ Women ... ..	..	6	3	54
The Nilgiris	{ Men	{ Women	1	1	..	2
Malabar	{ Men ... 1	{ Women ... ..	..	2	..	5
South Kanara	{ Men ... 2	{ Women	1	13	7	57
Agency {	Ganjām	{ Men ... ..	..	..	..	1
	Vizagapatam	{ Men ... ..	..	2	..	4
		{ Women
Gedāvāri, East	{ Men	{ Women ... ..	..	..	5	..
	{ Women ... ..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	{ Men ... 126	{ Women	41	311	83	1,509
	{ Women ... ..	..	..	..	2	7

untrained teachers by languages in boys' schools—cont.

Telugu.						Oriya.					
Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower-Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1	...	7	2	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
10	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
6	...	10	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	...	1	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
12	3	18	6	56	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...	10	17	27	42	43	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
20	18	111	44	82	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
...
...
...
...
...	...	...	...	...	2	21	4	61	15	336	190
...
21	6	11	14	93	104	8	9	35	37	144	99
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	4	60	5	146	47	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	1	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
2,873	879	7,029	2,525	10,950	11,441	131	27	351	303	1,519	1,753
4	2	586	161	205	566	...	...	...	...	...	...

(45-c) — Statement showing the number of trained and

			Tamil.						Malaya			
			Second-ary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Second-ary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.	
			Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
			(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Tanjore ...	Men ...	672	251	1,269	725	1,111	1,001	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	1	...	10	3	7	13	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly ...	Men ...	272	127	479	218	916	1,050	1	...	...	...	...
	Women.	3	...	27	3	16	23	...	...	...	...	...
Madura ..	Men ...	324	86	898	320	996	692	...	1	...	...	...
	Women.	4	1	50	17	85	76	...	...	...	...	...
Ramnad ..	Men ...	293	90	659	301	868	1,474	...	...	1	...	...
	Women.	3	...	49	1	21	65	...	...	...	...	...
Tinnevely ...	Men ...	494	180	959	455	1,089	1,032	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	9	1	109	68	59	250	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore ..	Men ...	268	103	581	270	847	897	1	7	8	7	...
	Women.	...	...	10	2	4	25	...	...	...	...	...
Salem ...	Men ...	197	88	344	214	813	596	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	1	7	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...
The Nilgiris ..	Men ..	24	5	6	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Women.	5	...	31	9	8	11	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar ...	Men ..	2	...	1	1	2	...	748	571	2,523	2,360	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	98	46	...
South Kanara ..	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	8	45	30	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agency. { Ganjām ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam.	Men ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Godāvāri East.	Men ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	Men ...	3,587	1,355	7,960	3,710	10,506	10,098	766	587	2,578	2,397	...
	Women.	32	6	436	144	195	575	7	5	98	46	...

untrained teachers by languages in boys' schools—cont.

lam.		Kanarese.						Total.					
Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.	Trained.	Untrained.
(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)
...	...	...	...	4	...	6	3	674	251	1,281	728	1,122	1,012
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	3	7	13
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	277	128	493	222	954	1,071
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	27	3	16	24
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	334	88	899	320	999	700
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	50	17	35	76
...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	299	90	874	301	877	1,480
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	49	1	21	65
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	494	180	960	457	1,103	1,054
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	109	68	59	250
1	1	20	10	48	11	50	19	302	125	669	307	977	975
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	2	4	25
...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	200	98	367	244	909	663
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	...	...	6
...	...	1	5	3	4	3	2	48	29	121	48	87	46
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	31	9	8	12
2,994	3,496	...	...	...	...	...	...	751	571	2,526	2,361	3,001	3,500
36	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	5	98	46	36	53
86	92	297	175	663	776	763	585	311	184	721	813	906	692
...	...	8	1	87	11	24	12	8	1	87	11	24	12
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	4	61	15	336	193
...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	29	15	48	51	241	206
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	4	60	5	131	47
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	5
3,081	3,589	356	190	801	799	1,139	1,151	7,839	3,79	19,030	9,817	28,704	28,812
36	53	8	1	89	11	24	13	53	14	1,209	362	460	1,214

SPECIAL EDUCATION.

(46)—Statement showing the number of students studying each subject of the technical, art, industrial and commercial group on 31st March

	1930.	1931.	
<i>Art education--</i>			
Drawing	501	761	
Technical Drawing	243	1,226	
Design	64	33	
Painting	54	191	
Modelling	1,851	403	
Geometrical Drawing ... ..	...	...
	2,513		2,614
<i>Technical education--</i>			
Civil Engineering	450	483	
Mechanical Engineering	820	644	
Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy	486	311	
	1,756		1,438
<i>Industrial education--</i>			
Wood Engraving	217	480	
Jewellers' work	20	14	
Printing, Book-binding, etc.	955	831	
Wood work	19,104	20,320	
Metal work	402	513	
Rattan work	1,574	1,499	
{ Cotton-weaving	12,340	15,260	
{ Carpet-weaving	325	310	
{ Lace-making	450	213	
Textiles ... { White Embroidery ... ..	...	..
{ Tape-making	1,401	1,018	
{ Hand-knitting	102	266	
{ Embroidery	548	519	
Tailoring and Dress-making	953	1,355	
Agriculture	1,930	2,048	
	40,321		44,640
<i>Commercial education--</i>			
Book-keeping	295	320	
Commercial Correspondence	161	196	
Banking	79	171	
Commercial Geography	22	14	
Shorthand	625	643	
Typewriting	1,090	1,024	2,368
		2,272	
Total ...	46,862		51,060

(47)—TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR MASTERS ON THE
31st MARCH 1931.

(47)—Training schools for masters on the 31st March 1931.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.			On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Gaujām (Government).	Berhampur Secondary Training School..	153	36	62	56	154	71	94	5	13	60	40	60	2
	Chicacole Training School	110	...	53	55	108	67	48	...	...	37	41	65	1
	Russellkonda Training School	83	...	...	83	73	145	152	...	...	33	28	42	...
	Total ...	346	36	115	194	345	238	294	5	13	130	109	167	3
Vizagapatam (Government).	Vizagapatam Training School	217	...	153	63	216	57	72	...	...	117	19	50	...
	Bimlipatam Training School	143	20	65	55	141	...	...	22	...	46	...	67	1
	Parvatipur (Telugu) Training School ...	79	...	...	77	77	60	52	...	...	43	...	37	...
	Total ...	439	20	219	195	434	126	124	22	...	206	19	154	1
Gōdāveri, East (Government).	Rajahmundry Secondary Training School.	109	102	...	...	102	387	424	52	52	...	...	15	45
	Rajahmundry Higher Elementary Training School	194	...	98	84	182	75	73	...	...	64	...	32	9
	Amalapur Training School	210	...	97	100	197	...	...	78	...	...	...	40	5
	Rajahmundry U.L.C.M. Training School.	94	...	99	...	99	86	108	...	...	29	...	21	21
	Cocanada Bakshanodaya Training School.	163	...	76	83	159	92	85	...	...	...	98	50	24
	Secondary Training Class attached to the P.R. College, Cocanada	18	20	...	...	20	...	...	15	...	...	...	5	9
Total ...	788	122	370	267	759	640	690	145	52	93	98	163	113	

Udnavari, West (Government).	Ellore Training School	243	94	89	63	246	63	77	...	44	...	72	..	1
	Narasapur Training School	178	...	97	77	174	90	61	...	...	77	2	45	..
	Total	421	94	186	140	420	153	138	...	44	77	74	45	1
Kistna (Government).	Masulipatam Training School	175	...	90	86	176	...	113	...	...	...	65	37	...
	Bezwada Training School	175	...	83	84	167	...	89	...	...	...	71	65	2
	Secondary Training Class attached to the Noble College, Masulipatam	43	46	...	...	46	143	46	...	32	...	...	41	5
	Masulipatam C.M.E. Higher Elementary Training School	151	...	82	78	160	50	66	...	...	...	50	50	...
Total	544	46	255	248	549	193	314	...	32	...	186	193	7	
Guntur (Government).	Guntur Secondary Training School ...	233	107	80	61	248	49	48	42	26	25	24	8	1
	Guntur Muhammadan Training School ...	83	...	11	75	86	...	...	...	...	33	18	21	14
	Ongole Training School	133	...	67	62	129	84	95	...	...	60	29	55	7
	Narasaraopet Training School	114	...	60	65	125	...	...	...	...	49	26	48	1
	Bapatla A.B.M. Training School... ..	114	...	41	60	101	96	118	...	...	37	...	51	23
Total	677	107	259	323	689	228	261	42	26	204	97	183	46	
Kurnool (Government).	Kurnool Training School	104	...	45	68	113	62	82	...	...	43	50	24	1
	Nandyāl S.P.G. Training School	91	...	46	58	104	118	133	...	...	42	44	42	...
	Secondary Training Class attached to the S.P.G. High School, Nandyāl	25	31	...	...	31	135	134	19	7	...	...	20	3
Total	220	31	91	126	248	315	349	19	7	85	94	86	4	
Bellary (Government).	Bellary Secondary Training School ...	143	48	30	57	135	98	117	11	9	37	25	62	..
	Bellary Muhammadan Training School... ..	52	...	...	49	49	45	43	...	...	34	14	12	12
	Hospet Training School	92	14	18	66	98	...	...	...	...	35	...	33	2
	Total	287	62	48	172	282	143	160	11	9	106	39	107	14

(47)—Training schools for masters on the 31st March 1931—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength: Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.				On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.	Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
Anantapur (Government). (Aided)	Anantapur Training School	165	31	59	78	168	81	91	19	...	64	59	48	3
	Gooty L.M. Training School	50	...	51	...	51	50	109	...	...	9	...	6	18
	Total	215	31	110	78	219	131	200	19	...	73	59	54	21
Cuddapah (Government).	Rāyachōti Training School	119	...	47	81	128	80	90	...	...	65	38	55	1
Nellore (Government). (Aided)	Nellore Secondary Training School	229	85	78	69	232	54	77	33	17	56	35	55	7
	Kanigiri Training School	94	...	43	43	96	133	202	...	...	33	...	43	...
	Tharlapadu U.L.C.M. Training School	79	...	78	...	78	84	87	...	...	32	...	...	...
Total	402	85	204	117	406	271	366	33	17	121	35	98	7	
Madras (Government).	Madras Muhammadan Training School	83	...	52	47	99	124	126	...	...	51	...	...	...
	Madras Higher Elementary Training School	228	...	99	160	259	102	100	...	...	82	...	29	59
	Total	311	...	151	207	358	226	226	...	...	133	...	29	59
Chingleput (Government).	Secondary Training Class attached to the Teachers' College, Saidapet	74	80	...	...	80	613	631	26	...	...	...	28	12
	Chingleput Training School	176	...	89	87	176	...	...	...	...	82	81	84	1
	Total	250	80	89	87	256	513	631	26	...	82	81	112	13

North Arcot (Government). (Aided) ...	Ranipet Training School	209	...	125	121	246	126	144	...	...	100	62	26	...
	Arcot Muhammadau Training School ...	43	...	...	53	53	98	100	...	...	25	...	...	...
	Vellore Union Mission Training School ...	71	...	74	...	74	70	73	...	...	35	42	13	21
	Ambur M.E.L.M. Training School ...	2	4	4	242	241	2	2	2
	Total ...	325	4	199	174	377	534	558	2	...	160	104	41	23	
Chittoor (Government). (Aided) ...	Chittoor Secondary Training School ...	191	64	76	82	203	131	129	25	11	93	38	63	11	
	Tirupati Training School	117	...	57	61	118	...	...	...	...	64	28	23	14
	Total ...	308	64	133	123	320	131	129	25	11	157	66	86	25	
South Arcot (Government). (Aided) ...	Villupuram Training School	146	...	82	66	148	71	77	...	...	43	7	50	10
	Cuddalore Training School	164	...	91	79	170	124	110	...	...	64	...	50	2
	Tindivanam R.C. Training School ...	130	...	55	74	129	331	323	...	...	67	79	46	16
	Chidambaram Sri Minakshi Training School	204	67	74	68	209	...	...	30	...	74	...	120	75
	Total ...	644	67	302	287	656	526	510	30	...	248	86	266	103	
Tanjore (Government). (Aided) ...	Tanjore Secondary Training School ...	386	134	158	79	371	206	193	57	36	116	63	122	31	
	Māyavaram Training School	165	...	85	63	148	...	...	...	...	...	66	90	1
	Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School ...	77	...	73	...	73	...	...	...	...	39	33	6	32
	Total ...	628	134	316	142	592	206	193	57	36	155	162	218	64	
Trichinopoly (Government). (Aided) ...	Trichinopoly Training School	182	...	106	81	187	63	52	...	...	91	58	81	7
	Trichinopoly R.C. Boarding and Training School	171	52	80	73	205	165	206	...	...	53	32	15	54
	Secondary Training Class attached to the High School, Srirangam	23	24	...	...	24	323	370	...	...	...	...	28	10
	Total ...	576	76	186	154	416	551	628	...	...	144	90	124	71

(47)—Training schools for masters on the 31st March 1931—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.					Strength: Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
		On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.				On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.	Total.			Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.	Final.		
Madura (Government). (Aided) ...	Dindigul Training School	247	96	88	83	267	129	126	45	27	78	41	81	25
	Pasumalai A.M. Training School	184	66	127	...	193	201	195	16	...	36	...	...	...
	Total	431	162	215	83	460	330	321	61	27	114	41	81	25
Ramnad (Government) {	Rāmṇād Training School	123	...	61	66	127	118	113	...	...	56	44	...	...
	Srivilliputtūr Training School	137	...	83	64	147	...	...	...	...	62	15	44	...
	Total	260	...	144	130	274	118	113	...	...	118	59	44	...
Tinnevely (Government). (Aided) ...	Tinnevely Secondary Training School	220	83	88	66	237	119	108	40	34	57	55	46	13
	Kovilpatti Training School	94	...	59	41	100	...	...	...	...	55	38	19	10
	Palamcottah Bishop Sargent Training School.	127	43	116	...	159	251	277	11	20	54	49	45	13
	Total	441	126	263	107	496	370	385	51	54	166	142	110	36
Coimbatore (Government). (Aided) ...	Coimbatore Secondary Training School	166	70	90	...	160	134	138	39	27	23	46	73	21
	Erode Training School	127	...	...	176	176	...	...	...	...	50	54	35	4
	Dhārāpuram Wesleyan Mission Training School	44	...	49	...	49	177	185	...	...	25	13	10	8
	Erode London Mission Training School.	66	...	82	...	82	96	50	...	...	25	...	23	3
	Total	403	70	221	176	467	407	373	39	27	123	113	141	36

VOL. II—6-A	Salem (Government).	Salem Training School	220	...	154	78	232	96	89	...	...	116	87	100	9	
	Malabar (Government).	Secondary Training Class attached to the Brennen College, Tellicherry	105	111	...	...	111	226	...	39	...	...	...	...	39	...
		Calicut Training School	359	92	188	98	378	80	77	38	...	...	86	...	155	...
		Cannanore Training School	246	...	238	...	238	50	64	...	...	106	...	...	105	...
		Palghat Training School	162	...	177	...	177	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	77	...
		Malappuram Training School	214	...	98	139	237	232	251	...	...	101	...	...	93	...
		Badagara Training School	161	...	153	...	158	...	...	...	...	64	...	...	81	...
	(Aided)	Nettur B.E.M. Training School	99	...	80	...	80	41	49	...	...	47	...	...	59	...
		Total ...	1,346	203	939	237	1,379	629	441	77	...	473	...	...	608	...
	South Kanara (Government).	Secondary Training Class attached to the Government College, Mangalore	68	74	...	...	74	108	74	36	15	...	...	...	...	...
Mangalore Training School		245	...	164	78	242	89	99	118	92	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...		313	74	164	78	316	197	173	154	107	...	...	...	...	...
Ganjām Agency (Government)	Serango Welchman Training School ...	36	...	...	17	17	35	32	...	...	10	4	16	...	...
	G.Udayagiri Training School	38	...	20	38	58	73	70	...	...	21	1	17	...	...
	Total ...	74	...	20	55	75	108	102	...	...	31	5	33	...	...
Vizagapatam Agency (Government).	Jeypore Training School	30	...	...	31	31	...	166	...	...	13	3	16	...	...
Godāvāri East Agency (Government).	Polavaram Training School	32	...	...	32	32	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Grand total ...	10,580	1,694	5,400	4,122	11,216	7,605	8,124	818	452	3,303	1,887	3,315	682	...	

(48)—Training schools for mistresses on the 31st March 1931.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.			On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Ganjām (Government).	Berhampur Secondary and Training School	6	...	...	9	9	..	..	..	..	..	6	..
Vizagapatam (Government).	Vizagapatam Training School	13	...	17	...	17	..	..	..	..	3	..	6
Gōdāvari, East (Government). (Aided) ...	Rajahmundry Secondary and Training School	71	18	33	27	78	...	120	8	...	13	...	9	16
	Cocanada C.B.M. Training School	61	...	71	...	71	127	104	...	...	20	12	8
	Total ...	132	18	104	27	149	127	224	8	...	13	20	21	24
Gōdāvari West (Government).	Ellore Training School	19	..	12	7	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna (Government). (Aided) ...	Masulipatam Training School	24	...	23	18	41	...	41	...	...	...	...	...
	Masulipatam C.M.S. Training School	55	...	59	...	59	74	140	9	...	16	1
	Total ...	79	...	82	18	100	74	181	9	...	16	1

Guntür (Government).	Guntür Muhammadan Training School ...	22	...	8	17	25	93	85	...	...	...	...	2	2
	Guntür Stall Training School ...	98	...	95	...	95	139	132	...	...	48	...	19	3
	(Aided) ... { Ongole A.B.M. Training School ...	39	...	41	...	41	152	148	...	...	41	...	13	...
	Phirangipuram St. Ann's Training School ...	42	...	43	...	43	166	171	...	...	14	...	10	4
	Total ...	201	...	187	17	204	550	536	...	...	103	...	44	9
Kurnool (Government).	Kurnool Muhammadan Training School.	17	...	...	16	15	62	118	...	...	8	...	13	3
	Nandyal Training School ...	17	...	14	10	24	78	66	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	34	...	14	25	39	140	174	...	...	8	...	13	3
Bellary (Government).	Bellary Training School ...	53	...	41	21	62	112	126	...	...	15	32	8	17
	Hospet Training School ...	11	...	2	8	10	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bellary Muhammadan Training School ..	27	...	...	31	31	92	64	...	...	...	12	12	15
	Total ...	91	...	43	60	103	318	190	...	...	15	44	20	32
Anantapur (Government).	Anantapur Secondary and Training School ...	29	...	15	17	32	164	154	...	...	17	15	9	2
Nellore (Government).	Nellore Training School ...	104	...	79	54	133	171	182	...	...	30	...	2	4
	(Aided) ... { Nellore A.B.M. Training School ...	51	...	52	...	52	165	137	...	...	12	...	...	10
	Total ...	155	...	131	54	185	336	319	...	...	42	...	2	14
Madras (Government).	Egmore Presidency Training School ..	33	...	34	...	34	407	375	...	...	14	...	8	2
	Royapetta Hobart Muhammadan Secondary and Training School ...	43	6	15	39	60	216	227	...	2	9	8	5	7
	Lady Willingdon Secondary and Training School ...	65	42	23	...	65	609	612	20	...	7	30	25	12
	(Aided) ... { Kilpauk St. Christopher's Secondary Training School ...	50	44	...	...	44	...	...	...	26	...	...	11	16
	Triplicane Sarada Ladies Union Training School ...	75	...	87	...	87	67	76	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	266	92	159	39	290	1,299	1,290	20	28	30	38	49	87

(48)—Training schools for mistresses on the 31st March 1931—cont.

Districts.	Schools.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.			On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Chingleput (Government). (Aided)	Conjeeveram Training School	57	...	25	21	46	287	190	...	...	8	...	25	...
	St. Thomas' Mount Gnanodhaya Training School	44	...	52	...	52	...	...	...	...	18	16	14	3
	Total ...	101	...	77	21	98	287	190	...	...	26	16	39	3
North Arcot (Government).	Vellore Secondary and Training School...	5	4	...	...	4	259	270	2	...	...	...	...	1
	Gudiyattam Training School	26	...	3	16	19	179	143	...	...	...	...	20	...
	Vaniyambadi Training School ... ..	...	...	..	16	16	...	88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	31	4	3	32	39	438	500	2	...	...	...	20	1	
Chittoor (Government). (Aided)	Madanapalle Training School	21	...	12	19	31	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	...
	Chittoor Beattie Memorial Training School	45	...	34	...	34	83	84	...	...	15	...	2	21
	Total ...	66	...	46	19	65	83	84	...	...	15	19	2	21
South Arcot (Government).	Cuddalore Secondary and Training School.	80	8	39	21	68	184	210	...	...	20	...	12	11
	Vriddachalam Training School	15	...	..	21	21	...	...	...	...	11	...	8	1
	Total ...	95	8	39	42	89	184	210	...	...	31	...	20	12

Tanjore (Government).	Tanjore Palace Training School	94	...	58	39	97	207	228	...	...	34	...	25	15
	Tanjore Muhammadan Training School ...	13	...	...	13	13	118	114	...	...	13	...	...	...
	Total ...	107	...	58	52	110	325	342	...	...	47	...	25	15
Trichinopoly (Government).	Trichinopoly Viscountess Goschen Muhammadan Training School	28	...	10	19	29	181	175	...	...	...	3	...	12
	Karur Training School	19	...	13	16	29	182	167	...	...	16	...	3	...
(Aided) ...	Trichinopoly Holy Cross Secondary and Training School	48	54	...	...	54	48	410	19	4	...	...	19	...
	Trichinopoly R.C. Training School	96	...	96	9	105	203	177	...	...	55	...	5	28
	Puttur All Saints S.P.G. Training School.	44	...	49	...	49	106	137	...	...	29	6	15	10
	Total ...	235	54	168	44	266	720	1,096	19	4	100	9	42	50
Madura (Government).	Dindigul Training School	35	...	33	7	40	226	199	...	...	...	14	18	11
	(Municipal) ...	29	...	...	27	27	166	192	...	...	...	...	...	...
(Aided) ...	Madura Capron Hall Training School ...	127	39	117	...	156	351	336	6	12	15	20	39	8
	Total ...	191	39	150	34	223	743	727	8	12	15	34	57	19
Ramnad (Government).	Ramnad Training School	40	...	21	19	40	110	99	...	...	39	...	3	3
	(Aided) ...	Srivilliputtur Sacred Heart Training School ...	...	...	23	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	40	...	44	19	63	110	99	...	...	39	...	3	3
Tinnevely (Government).	Tinnevely Higher Elementary Training School	39	...	28	31	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	(Aided) ...	Palamoottah Sarah Tucker Training School	102	37	73	...	110	175	198	15	...	32	...	39	8
	Nazareth St. John's Training School ...	41	...	42	...	42	41	186	...	...	18	16	19	...
	Total ...	182	37	143	31	211	216	384	15	...	50	16	58	8
Coimbatore (Government).	Coimbatore Training School	46	12	49	...	61	461	504	6	...	15	...	16	6
	(Aided) ...	Erode Training School	76	80	80	40	209	32	...	1
	Dhārapuram Wesleyan Mission Train- ing School	12	...	14	...	14	81	102	...	...	...	12	8	4
	Total ...	134	12	63	...	155	582	815	6	...	15	44	24	11

(48)—Training schools for mistresses on the 31st March 1931—cont.

District.	School.	Strength : Training section.				Strength : Practising section.		Number of students who passed the examination for Teachers' certificates during the year.				Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
		On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.			On the 31st March 1930.	On the 31st March 1931.	Secondary.		Elementary.		In the district.	Elsewhere.	
			Secondary.	Higher.	Lower.			Total.	Preliminary.	Final.	Preliminary.			Final.
Salem (Aided) ...	Hasthampatti London Mission Training School	36	...	34	...	34	79	135	...	...	18	...	11	7
Nilgiris (Aided).	Ootacamund Bethlehem Training School.	13	...	13	...	13	107	138	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malabar (Government).	Cannanore Training School	52	47	...	...	47	494	495	23	15	...	...	11	1
	Calicut Moyan Training School	125	...	91	...	91	295	340	...	...	77	...	53	...
	Tellicherry Training School	78	...	75	...	75	240	214	...	...	30	...	41	...
	Palghat Training School	32	...	25	29	54	222	232	...	...	17	...	...	...
	Total ...	285	47	191	29	267	1,241	1,281	23	15	124	...	105	1
South Kanara (Government) (Aided) ...	Mangalore Training School	75	..	73	...	73	202	307	...	...	34	...	38	...
	Udipi Training School	25	..	10	15	25	...	208	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Mangalore St. Ann's Training School	53	45	...	...	45	413	411	33	15	5	8	21	9
	Total ...	153	45	83	15	143	615	926	33	15	39	8	59	9
	Grand total ...	2,694	356	1,876	691	2,923	8,738	9,965	134	74	759	263	651	282

(49)—*Medical Schools.*

(Under the control of the Surgeon-General with the Government of Madras.)

Districts.	Names of schools.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.
<i>Government.</i>			
Madras	Madras Medical College (School Department).	133	128
	Royapuram Medical School	374	359
	School of Indian Medicine	322	314
	Lady Willingdon Medical School (Girls) ...	90	81
Tanjore	Tanjore Medical School	197	237
Coimbatore ...	Coimbatore Medical School	77	...
<i>Aided.</i>			
North Arcot ...	Vellore Missionary Medical School (Girls) ..	70	74
Total ...		1,263	1,193

SUPPLEMENTAL STATISTICS

(50-a)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1980.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1981.	Number of students								
			(4) Mechanical Engineer- ing.	(5) Electrical Engineering and Practical Tele- graphy.	(6) Agriculture.	(7) Design.	(8) Painting.	(9) Engraving.	(10) Cabinet-making.	(11) Blacksmith's work.	
(a) Industrial and other Schools (under the control of the Director of Industries).											
GOVERNMENT.											
Bellary Industrial School ..	22	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	21
Madras School of Arts and Crafts (a)	315	218	...	...	...	...	27	41	62	...
Madras School of Technology (b) ..	863	821	221	240	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Textile Institute	56	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Penitentiary Carpentry Class	53	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...
Tanjore Borstal School	251	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Industrial Institute (c) ...	98	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...
Calicut Industrial School ..	55	87	32	...	...	...	...	...	48	...
Mangalore Trades School	75	94	33	...	...	...	...	...	18	...
Total ..	1,788	1,680	286	240	...	...	27	41	213	21
MUNICIPAL BOARD.											
Kumbakonam Municipal Industrial School ... ..	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...
AIDED.											
Parlakimedi Raja's Industrial School	25	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	...
Visagapatam St. Aloysius Indus- trial School	15	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam St. Aloysius Supple- mentary Industrial School	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocanada C.B.M. Industrial School.	37	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	...
Ellore Alexander Girls' Industrial School	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maalipatam Andhra Jatiya Kalasala	65	69	47	...	...	...	22	...	...	...
Gundala St. Joseph's Industrial School	60	59	5	...	...	...	...	...	54	...
Cowtaram Srikrishna Parishad Industrial School	17	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...
Guntur U.L.C.M. Lam Industrial School	54	42	...	...	42	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also freehand outline drawing
 (b) Teaches also drawing to 129, plumbing and minor sanitary science to 39
 (c) Teaches also metal

March 1931. (Schools under the control of other departments.)

receiving instruction in

	Rattan work.	Boot and Shoe-making.	Leather work.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Embroidery.	Printing and Book-binding.	Repair of Scientific instruments.	Motor-driving and Repairing.	Oil-engine Driving.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	
													Rs.	Rs.	
...	7	...	8,785	5,675	...
...	5,160	5,865	...
...	60	...	...	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	58
...	14,665	5,481	11
...	23,777	22,444	...
...	8	...	27,728	27,181	...
...	7	...	6,800	4,500	16
...	43	...	237	126	...
1..	60	...	...	...	...	104	...	65	...	87,162	71,271	84	
...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	263	44	...	
...	25	...	...	...	...	...
...	4,138	...
...	10,416	8,099	...
...	9,000	7,495	...	
...	400	100	...	
...	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

to 48, metal work to 20 and Goldsmith's work to 14 students.
and preparatory trades school course to 89 students,
work to 89 students.

(50-a)—Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			Mechanical Engineering.	Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy.	Agriculture.	Design.	Painting.	Engraving.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>(a) Industrial and other Schools (under the control of the Director of Industries)—cont.</i>										
AIDED—cont.										
Guntur St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School	20	21	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...
Ongole A.B.M. Girls' Industrial School	20	19	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool Cole's Memorial Vocational School	49	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	...
Bellary St. Joseph's Girls' Industrial School	92	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gudur O.E.L.M. Girls' Industrial School	29	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vepery Chengalvaraya Nayakar's Technical Institute (w)	328	358	180	43	...	...	...	...	25	...
Madras Anjuman Industrial School.	99	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	...
Madras Orr Assisted Industrial School (b)	27	33	...	...	...	...	...	15	...	...
Mylapore Ramakrishna Students' Home	27	22	21	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Madras Sri Ram Motor School	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kilpauk C.S.M. Industrial School	48	48	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Seva Sadan Industrial School (c)	41	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras St. Bridget Industrial School	30	36	...	...	36	...	...	...	...	...
Saidapet A.A.M. Industrial School.	18	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
Chingleput C.S.M. Lasee School	60	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ikkadu Wesleyan Mission Industrial School	161	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Thomas' Mount St. Antony's Industrial School	...	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katpadi A.A.M. Industrial School (d)	102	149	...	...	...	...	...	...	127	14
Vallure Anjuman Industrial School (e)	55	55	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Melvisharam Anjuman Industrial School (f)	59	57	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also freehand outline drawing

(b) Imparts also general

(c) Teaches also

(d) Teaches also metal

(e) Teaches also freehand outline

(f) Teaches also freehand outline

March 1931. (Schools under the control of other departments)—cont.

Receiving instruction in											Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realised from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Rattan work.	Rs. 1,948	Rs. 1,800	6
Boot and Shoe-making.	4	7	..	..	..	..	88	..	..
Leather work.	1,547	1,202	9
Cotton-weaving.	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Carpet-weaving.
Lace-making.	16	81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tailoring and Dress-making.	28	..	..	..	..	..	1,800	1,800	1
Embroidery.	37	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Printing and Book-binding.
Repair of Scientific instruments.
Motor-driving and Repairing.	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..	2,332	8,409	5
Oil-engine Driving.	12	..	..	18	..	..	..	..	24	8,988	9,802	..
	18	..	..	..	..	..
	326	466	..

	33	..	..	..	..	..	2,735	1,641	6

	4	16	..	..	..	..	..	1,518	..
	3,987	..
	5,743	4,943	1
	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

	30	..	75	..	40	..	..	..	..	81,708	61,279	..
	8	..	33	..	..	..	..	1,508	885	..
	1	..	..	..
	11,874	341	4
	2	7,001	6,257	..

to 104, metal work to 7 students.
 .. to 18 students.
 .. making to 1 student.
 .. work to 7 students.
 .. weaving to 48 students.
 .. weaving to 49 students.

(50-a)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			Mechanical Engineering.	Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy.	Agriculture.	Design.	Painting.	Engraving.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>(a) Industrial and other Schools (under the control of the Director of Industries)—cont.</i>										
<i>AIDED—cont.</i>										
Tiruppattur Anjuman Industrial School	27	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...
Vellore Danish Mission Borce Industrial School ... ..	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	...
Palmaner A.A.M. Industrial School(a)	89	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tindivanam St. Joseph's Industrial School	83	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	88	10
Panrati Danish Mission Industrial School	103	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	66	...
Kilur Danish Mission Industrial School	33	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuddalore Danish Mission Industrial School	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School	99	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...
Kumbakouam St. Mary's Industrial School	70	77	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	16
Kumbakonam Jacquard Weaving School	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Leipzig Mission Industrial School (b)	51	52	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly St. Joseph's Industrial School(c)	53	59	19	...	...	...	...	...	38	...
Karur Wesleyan Mission Industrial School	88	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	9
Puttur All Saints' Industrial School	41	38	6	...	...	...	...	...	36	4
Karur Wesleyan Mission Lace School	17	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Holy Cross Convent School	69	64	...	...	64	...	...	...	...	...
Pasumalai Trades School	63	79	16	...	...	...	...	...	40	...
Dindigul C.S.M. Industrial School, Madara St. Joseph's Convent School(d)	47	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	...
Adaikalapuram St. Joseph's Industrial School	148	149	...	...	87	...	...	...	...	...
...	57	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	...

(a) Teaches also freehand
 (b) Teaches also mat-making
 (c) Teaches also metal work
 (d) Teaches also freehand

March 1931. (Schools under the control of other departments)—cont.

Receiving instruction in													Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realised from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
Battan work.	Boot and Shoe-making.	Leather work.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Embroidery.	Printing and Book-binding.	Repair of Scientific instruments	Motor-driving and repairing.	Oil-engine Driving.					Rs.	Rs.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
...	410	50	...	...
...	1,000	832	...	...
...	59	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,880	...	11	...
...	29,553	21,863	6	...
...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	10,060	2,063	...	...
...	50	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	10,638	4,876	...	...
...
...	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17,800	19,356	...	...
...	34,515	3	...
...
...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5,000	5,000	...	...
...	44,690	38,705	...	...
5	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,565	2	...
10	7,200	6,556	...	...
...	26	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	995	...	...
...	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,704	...	...
...	14	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	10,000	8,595	...	...
...	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,525	5,946	3	...
...	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,482	2,805	...	...

outline drawing to 42 students.
to 10 students.
to 2 students.
outline drawing to 4 students.

(50-a)—Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students								
			(4) Mechanical Engineering.	(5) Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy.	(6) Agriculture.	(7) Design.	(8) Painting.	(9) Engraving.	(10) Cabinet-making.	(11) Blacksmith's work.	
<i>(a) Industrial and other Schools (under the control of the Director of Industries)—cont.</i>											
AIDED—cont.											
Palamcottah C.M.S. Industrial School for the Blind	64	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..
Nazareth S.P.G. Art Industrial School	167	105	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	7
Tuticorin St. Ignatius Industrial School	20	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	..
Vadakankulam R.C. Lace School (a)	90	63	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kudankulam Hindu Girls' School...	43	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tuticorin Holy Cross Convent ...	96	86	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..
Anjengo Sacred Heart Industrial School	40	26	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore St. Joseph's Industrial School	159	164	48	..	..	..	..	..	..	121	..
Erode London Mission Weaving School (b)	90	66	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Peelamedu P.S.G. & Fons Charity Industrial School	33	59	9	2	..	..	..	..	..	11	25
Erode London Mission Girls' Industrial School	62	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Coimbatore Immaculate Conception Girls' School	61	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ootacamund St. Joseph's Industrial School ... ..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	..
Ootacamund Nazareth Convent Industrial School	35	31	..	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kotagiri Girls' Industrial School ...	..	26	..	..	26	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ariyakode Y.M.C.A. Industrial School	57	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	..
Calicut Commonwealth Embroidery School	59	61	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mangalore Commonwealth Engineering Works	14	11	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ...	3,820	3,848	332	45	360	..	22	..	..	1,256	85
Grand total, Industrial School ...	5,608	5,527	618	285	360	..	49	41	..	1,480	106

(a) Teaches also sericulture

(b) Teaches also basket and mat-

March 1931. (Schools under the control of other departments)—cont.

receiving instruction in											Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.	
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)				(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)
Kattan work.	Boot and Shoes-making.	Leather work.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Embroidery.	Printing and Book-binding.	Repair of Scientific instruments.	Motor-driving and Repairing.	Oil-engine Driving.	RS.	RS.	
4	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,451	4,235	...
...	13,570	13,673	2
...	529	729	..
...	11	43	...	...	...	...	1,100	898	...
...	46	...	...	...	...	1,276	773	...
...	35	52	...	...	...	...	4,469	796	...
...	102	60	1
...	92,500	91,177	...
...	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,563	1,311	...
...	12	1,95,679	1,90,199	...
...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	500	356	3
...	26	29	...	...	...	...	2,678	3,072	...
...
...	31	...	...	...	...	...	5,812	1,922	...
...	26	...	...	...	...	...	179	...	...
14	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,275	928	6
...	61	...	...	...	...	...	7,589	7,800	...
...
47	397	...	213	621	448	14	18	49	39	6,24,530	6,21,007	69
47	465	...	213	621	448	118	18	114	39	7,11,955	6,92,322	153

to 12 students.
making to 50 students.

(50-a)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			Mechanical Engineer- ing.	Electrical Engineering and Practical Tele- graphy.	Agriculture.	Design.	Painting.	Engraving.	Cabinet-making.	Blacksmith's work.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<i>(b) Schools of Agriculture.</i>										
1. <i>Under the control of the Director of Agriculture.</i>										
GOVERNMENT.										
Taliparamba Agricultural School...	23	16	...	..	16	..	..	...	...	...
LOCAL BOARD.										
Usilampatti Agricultural School ...	14	16	...	...	16	...	..	...	...	...
2. <i>Under the control of the Director of Industries.</i>										
AIDED.										
Melrosapuram U.F.C.M. Agricul- tural School	64	70	...	...	70	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	101	102	...	...	102	...	...	...	...	...
<i>(c) Reformatory and Certified Schools (under the control of the Inspector-General of Prisons).</i>										
GOVERNMENT.										
Rajahmundry Junior Certified School	105	104	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	..
Chingleput Reformatory and Senior Certified School ...	399	368	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rānipet Junior Certified School (a)	136	136	...	...	38	...	...	...	81	...
AIDED.										
Madras Society for the Protection of Children	75	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	715	699	...	...	38	...	...	...	81	...
Grand total ...	6,424	6,328	618	285	500	..	49	41	1,511	106

(a) Teachers also First Aid to 18

March 1931. (Schools under the control of other departments)—cont.

Receiving instruction in														
Rattan work.	Boot and Shoe-making.	Leather work.	Cotton-weaving.	Carpet-weaving.	Lace-making.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Embroidery.	Printing and Book-binding.	Repair of Scientific instruments.	Motor-driving and Repairing.	Oil-engine Driving.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	
...	Rs.	Rs.	...
..
..	2,313	1,777	6
..	2,313	1,777	6
..
..
..	28	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	8,247	8,482	..
..
..	28	..	..	38	..	..	..	..	..	8,247	8,482	..
47	493	...	218	659	448	118	18	114	39	7,22,515	7,02,581	159

And band-playing to 21 students.

(50-b)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931.*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students					
			(4) Civil Engineering.	(5) Mechanical Engineering.	(6) Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy.	(7) Drawing.	(8) Design.	(9) Modelling.
(1) Schools of Engineering.								
GOVERNMENT.								
Vizagapatam Engineering School ...	104	107	107	...	..	...	...	...
Guindy Engineering College (School Department)	311	338	338	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	415	445	445	...	...	...	...	..
<i>Schools of Electrical Engineering.</i>								
UNAIDED.								
Trichinopoly Priestley Railway Institute (a)	182	26	...	...	26	...	...	..
Total ...	597	471	445	...	26	...	...	...
(2) Schools of Art or Music.								
GOVERNMENT.								
Madras Singing Class	54	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
MUNICIPAL BOARD.								
Kumbakonam Art Class (b)	333	302	...	...	...	36	20	4
AIDED.								
Chidambaram Rajah Annamalai Music College	14	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNAIDED.								
Vizianagram Sri Vijaya Rama Gnana Patasala	40	40	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	441	423	...	...	...	36	20	4

(a) Teaches also subjects on railway

(b) Teaches also painting and engraving to 42

(Schools under the control of the Director of Public Instruction.)

receiving instruction in								Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Book-keeping.	Commercial Geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.	Banking.	Commercial Correspondence.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Music.			
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
..	Rs.	Rs.	23
..	23
..
..	23
..	60	..	..	..	..
..
..	21	..	..	..	..
..	40	..	..	..	..
..	121	..	..	..	..

transport, freight and working.
and cabinet-making to 242 students.

(50-b)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931.*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students					
			(4) Civil Engineering.	(5) Mechanical Engineering.	(6) Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy.	(7) Drawing.	(8) Design.	(9) Modelling.
(3) Schools of Commerce.								
GOVERNMENT.								
Vizagapatam School of Commerce ...	82	71	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Institute of Commerce (a) ...	162	171	...	...	...	...	...	...
Calicut School of Commerce ...	239	198	...	...	...	...	...	...
AIDED.								
Pudupet Convent School of Commerce ...	210	216	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Kalyanam Institute of Commerce ...	66	72	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kanara School of Commerce ...	81	83	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNAIDED.								
(a) Recognised.								
Madras Presidency Shorthand-writers' Association ...	40	59	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Unrecognised.								
Narsapur Sarada Phono Typewriting Institute ...	19	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Singh's Institute of Commerce.	25	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madras Shorthand-writers' Association.	17	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Royal Technical Institute ...	25	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore T. V. K. Technical Institute ...	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Krishna Vilas Technical Institute ...	29	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tanjore Gregg Technical Institute ...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Laxmi Vilas Technical Institute ...	15	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sri Rama Vilas Technical Institute ...	45	46	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Sri Ranga Vilas Technical Institute ...	34	21	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Pachaiyappa's Street School of Commerce ...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kumbakonam Commercial Institute ...	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Victoria Technical Institute.	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Nataraja's do.	13	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Sri Saraswati Vilas Technical Institute ...	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mayavaram Sri Abhayambika Typewriting Institute ...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also ancillary to 85

(Schools under the control of the Director of Public Instruction)—cont.

receiving instruction in								Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Book-keeping.	Commercial Geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.	Banking.	Commercial Correspondence.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Music.			
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
32	4	39	47	15	19	..	..	Rs.	Rs.	..
29	5	24	..	30	23	..	..	..	..	..
165	5	98	44	21	73	..	..	..	..	..
54	..	62	102	8	60	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	27	59	2	4	..	..	..	..	..
25	..	19	78	3	5	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	8	16	4	..	..	..	..	..	14
3	..	8	15	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	15	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	12	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	15	25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	13	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	5	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	6	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	5	21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	7	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	6	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	6	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

and co-operation to 33 students.

(50-b)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931.*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students					
			Civil Engineering.	Mechanical Engineering.	Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy.	Drawing.	Design.	Modelling.
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
(3) Schools of Commerce—cont.								
UNAIDED—cont.								
Shiyali Tirupurasundari Vilas Technical Institute	16	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negapatam Manikka Vilas Technical Institute	14	12	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negapatam Sri Krishna Technical Institute	19	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvārūr Sri Tyagaraja Technical Institute	10	13	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvārūr Sri Raja Rajeswari Technical Institute	18	9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tiruvārūr Durgalaya Remington Institute	8	14	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mannargndi Institute of Commerce ... ..	...	23	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Central School of Commerce	93	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Ranga Vilas Technical Institute	47	58	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trichinopoly Sri Krishna Technical Institute	45	45	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Dubash Kader Commercial Institute	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura Minakshi Typewriting Institute	63	53	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madura College Technical Class	24	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Shorthand Studio	12	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Mahaganapati Technical Institute	25	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coimbatore Y.M.C.A. School of Commerce	61	48	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gobichettipalayam Commercial Institute.	17	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Erode Sri Ram Technical Institute	13	15	...	...	...	...	...	...
Salem School of Commerce	27	24	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	1,708	1,675	...	...	...	...	...	...
(4) Schools of Dress-making.								
AIDED.								
New Town School of Dress-making ...	19	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	19	17	...	...	...	...	...	...

(Schools under the control of the Director of Public Instruction)—cont.

receiving instruction in								Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Book-keeping.	Commercial Geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.	Banking.	Commercial spondence.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Music.			
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1	..	9	16	..	..	..	..	RS.	..	..
..	..	2	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	20	35	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	10	28	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	12	40	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
2	..	30	28	2	2	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	10	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	7	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	..	8	40	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	10	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	12	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	28	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	3	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	10	14	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
299	14	629	951	83	196	..	..	..	..	14
..	17	..	..	5,485	..
..	17	..	..	5,485	..

(50-b)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931.*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students					
			(4) Civil Engineering.	(5) Mechanical Engineering.	(6) Electrical Engineering and Practical Telegraphy.	(7) Drawing.	(8) Design.	(9) Modelling.
(5) Schools for Defectives.								
MUNICIPAL BOARD.								
Rayapuram Deaf and Dumb School ...	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
AIDED.								
Rentachintla U.L.C.M. School for the Blind (a)	31	35	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rapatla Leper School	9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Deaf and Dumb School (b) .	72	82	...	...	...	...	...	...
Graemes Road—Deaf, Dumb and Blind Institute	46	51	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah T.D.T.A. Blind Boys' School	35	29	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palamcottah O.M.S. Deaf and Dumb School (c)	133	116	...	...	...	...	...	42
Palamcottah T.D.T.A. Blind Girls' School	27	31	...	...	...	...	...	...
UNAIDED.								
Poonansallee Victory Memorial School for the Blind (d) ... ..	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	385	370	...	...	...	...	...	42
(6) Other Schools.								
GOVERNMENT.								
Madras Domestic Economy Class (e) ...	89	139	...	...	...	...	...	...
AIDED.								
Rachayapuram Luoy Perry Noble Institute (f)	87	91	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mylapore Seva Sadan (g)	24	98	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	200	323	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grand total ...	3,345	3,279	445	...	26	86	20	46

(a) Teaches rope-making to 15, tape-making to 9, mat

(b) Teaches also carpentry to 29, knitting

(c) Teaches also gardening to 3

(d) Gives instruction in clay-modelling, bead work, paper folding

(e) Imparts instruction in domestic

(f) Teaches also cotton-weaving to 28, domestic

(g) Gives instruction in music, tailoring and dress-

(Schools under the control of the Director of Public Instruction)—cont.

Receiving instruction in								Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
Book-keeping.	Commercial Geography.	Shorthand.	Typewriting.	Banking.	Commercial Correspondence.	Tailoring and Dress-making.	Music.			
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
..	Rs.	Rs.	..
..	39	35	6
..	38	..	..	..	..
..
..	60	..	..	..	..
..
..
..	98	..	39	25	6
..
..	63	..	9,613	5,204	..
..
..	181	..	9,613	5,204	..
299	14	629	951	86	195	241	121	9,652	10,724	43

and basket-making to 28 students.
 to 16, and embroidery to 8 students.
 and carpentry to 11 students.
 and simple sewing in addition to instruction in 3 &'s,
 science to 71 students.
 science and home-nursing to 16 students.
 making in addition to general instruction.

(50-c)—Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual)

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students								
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.	
<i>Government.</i>											
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Chica- cole	110	108	...	...	...	108	..	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Berhampur	175	177	...	...	...	177	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Russell- konda	155	161	...	...	..	161	...	...	..	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Vizagapatana	217	216	...	...	...	216	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Parvati- puram	79	77	...	...	...	77	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Bimlipatam	143	141	...	...	...	141	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Rajahmundry	194	182	...	...	...	182	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Amalapuram	210	187	...	...	...	195	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training College, Rajah- mundry ... ..	..	507	...	...	...	313	.	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Ellore.	243	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	246
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Narasapur	178	174	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Masulipatam	175	178	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Guntar (a)	233	248	...	...	..	248	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Narasaraopet	114	125	...	...	...	125	..	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Ongole.	171	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	165	..
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Guntar (Muhammadan)	83	86	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...

(a) Teachers also

or vocational training classes attached to schools for general or special education.)

Receiving instruction in												Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale-proceeds of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.		
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)					
	Rope-making.	Textile-printing.	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and lacquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.			
174	...	176	...	...	...	139	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210	67
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	54
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165	69
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	...
...
165	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	97
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	...
														Rs.	Rs.	

mechanical drawing.

(50-c)—Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.
<i>Government—cont.</i>										
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Kurnool	104	113	...	...	...	113	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Muhammadan High School, Kurnool.	157	143	...	...	...	...	...	...	143	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Bellary.	143	135	...	...	...	135	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Hospet.	92	98	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Anantapur	201	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Rayachoti	119	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	128	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Nellore (a)	229	232	...	...	...	232	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Madaraza-i-Azam ... ..	...	135	...	...	...	135	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Muhammadan High School Madras	176	214	...	...	...	214	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Madras (b)	249	259	...	...	...	259	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Muhammadan Training School, Madras	207	99	...	...	...	99	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Institute, Vepery (c)	549	451	...	...	...	243	...	...	...	...
Industrial Section attached to the Government Secondary and Training School, Royapetta	7	7	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	...
Manual Training Class, Madras... ..	204	205	...	...	...	205	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Chingleput	176	176	...	...	...	176	...	...	...	...
Saidapet Teachers' College, Mannal Training Class (d)	11	20	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...
Saidapet Teachers' College' Art Masters' Class (e)	17	13	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also paper and
 (b) Teaches also mechanical
 (c) Teaches also mechanical
 (d) Teaches also mechanical
 (e) Teaches also drawing and

or vocational training classes attached to schools for general or special education)—cont.

Tape-making and mattress-making.		Rope-making.	Textile-printing.	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay-modelling.	Engraving and lacquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.	Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually re- sulted from the sale- proceeds of manu- factured articles.	Number of students who obtained employ- ment during the year.
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
..	Rs. 144	Rs. ..	24
..	30	..	..
..
..	35	35	..
..	86	20	..
..	128	..	..
..
..	88
..
..	175	..	..
..
..	100	100	..
..
..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
..	2	..	..	..	..	..	14

card-board modelling.
 drawing and paper modelling.
 drawing to 243 students.
 drawing and card-board modelling.
 design to 13 students.

(50-c)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual)*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.
<i>Government—cont.</i>										
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Ranipet.	209	246	...	...	...	246	..	..	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Muhammadan Training School, Arcot	43	78	...	...	...	78	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Chittoor.	185	202	...	...	...	202	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Tirupati	117	118	...	...	...	118	..	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Cuddalore	164	170	...	...	...	170	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Villupuram	146	148	...	...	...	148	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Tanjore.	461	449	...	...	...	449	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Trichinopoly	182	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	187	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Dindigul(s)	247	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Srivilliputtur	137	79	...	...	...	...	...	..	79	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Tinnevely	220	237	...	...	...	237	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Coimbatore College Secondary Training School	166	160	...	...	...	...	...	..	160	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Secondary Training School, Erode	127	176	...	...	...	...	..	...	176	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Secondary Training School, Salem	255	262	...	...	...	...	...	...	262	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Anglo Vernacular Elementary School, Aravankadu ... ..	...	98	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Victoria College, Palghat	200	186	...	...	...	186	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Brennen College Secondary Training Class, Tellicherry	274	338	...	...	...	338	...	...	...	...

(a) Teachers

(50-c)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.
<i>Government—cont.</i>										
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Cannanore	246	283	...	...	...	238	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Calicut	359	376	...	...	...	378	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Govt. Training School, Malappuram	344	367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Palghat	162	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	132	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Govt. Training School, Badagara	161	158	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Mangalore College Secondary Training Class (a)	08	74	...	39	...	35	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Higher Elementary Training School, Mangalore (b)	245	242	...	...	...	242	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Serango Welchman Training School	64	43	...	...	...	43	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, G. Udayaviri	50	71	...	...	...	71	...	...	...	...
Manual Training Class attached to the Government Training School, Jeypore .. .. .	...	18	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...
Total	9,953	10,768	...	39	...	7,289	7	...	1,619	246
<i>Municipal Board.</i>										
Berhampur Municipal Oriya School	133	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	124	...
Vizagapatam Muhammadan Boys' School	12	18	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	...
Alipur-Vizagapatam Municipal Elementary School	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dandaparti Municipal Elementary School	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fort Hindu Municipal School	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gollapuram Elementary School	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sivalayam Ward Municipal School	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam Sriram Patasala	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Banthapetta Middle School	113	152	...	...	...	152	...	...	...	...
Bimlipatam Municipal High School	170	193	...	...	...	...	...	...	193	...
Cocanada Municipal School	170	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	164	...
Edapalli Elementary School	62	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	...
Nuraddipetta Elementary School	37	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	48	16
Kurnool Municipal High School	410	405	...	...	...	...	...	...	405	...
Nandyal Municipal High School	141	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary Municipal High School	406	417	...	...	...	417	...	...	...	...

(a) Teaches also mechanical
(b) Teaches also

(50-c)—Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.
<i>Municipal Board—cont.</i>										
Hindupur Municipal High School ...	94	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	..
Anantapur Municipal Elementary School ...	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	..
Tadipatri Municipal High School ...	...	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	144	..
Cuddapah Municipal High School (a) ...	447	515	...	...	...	172	...	...	197	..
Proddatur Municipal High School ...	152	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	228	..
Nellore Muhammadan Middle School ...	76	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	104	..
Walajapet Sonrashtra Elementary School ...	32	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	..
Walajapet Municipal High School ...	317	331	...	...	...	331	...	...	..	..
Raiful Muhammadan Elementary School ...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	..
Kasha Adi-Dravida School ...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	..
Saidapet Telugu and Tamil School ...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	..
Bandipalayam Municipal Elementary School ...	26	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	..
Cuddalore Municipal Boys' School ...	...	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	..
Karur Municipal High School (b) ...	754	787	...	...	...	287	...	...	...	..
South Marret Municipal Elementary School ...	...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	..
Coinbatore Manual Training Class for Devangas ...	78	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	108	..
Pollachi Municipal High School ...	419	534	...	...	...	326	...	...	...	..
Erode Town Elementary School ...	186	251	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	..
Salem College Tailoring Class ...	75	180	...	...	180	...	...	...	...	..
Salem College Manual Training Class ...	558	501	...	...	...	501	...	...	...	..
Ootacamund Municipal High School ...	285	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Cannanore Municipal High School ...	220	357	...	...	...	357	...	...	...	..
Cannanore Middle School ...	...	61	...	...	...	61	...	...	...	..
Calicut Town Adi-Dravida Municipal Elementary School ...	108	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Tellicherry Town Mappilla Municipal Elementary School ...	120	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	115	..
Koduvalli Municipal Elementary School.	61	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	..
Total ...	5,756	6,478	...	...	193	2,604	...	...	2,697	16
<i>Local Board.</i>										
Aaka Board High School ...	212	217	...	...	...	217	...	...	...	..
Kussellkonda Board High School ...	54	70	...	...	...	70	...	...	...	..
Rajpur Board Higher Elementary School ...	...	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	..
Kukndakhondi Board Elementary School ...	...	54	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	..

(a) Teaches also card-board

(b) Teaches also paper

or vocational training classes attached to schools for general or special education)—cont.

receiving instruction in

(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Tape-making and mat-weaving.	Rope-making.	Textile printing.	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and lacquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.		Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale-proceeds of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
..	RS.	RS.	..
..	40	..	..
..	85	16	..
..	94	..	..	..	..	12	..	..
..	100	60	..
..	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	..	..
..	50	6	..
..	1,157	321	..
..	16	23	..
..
..
..	22	15	..
..	250	..	..
..	70	25	..
..	11	..	..
..	90	..	..
..	60	..	..
..	100	60	..
..	35	..	..
..	20	404	..
22	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	..	..	..	32	14	..
..	636	18	..
..	380	16	..
22	22	113	..	277	..	..	104	..	208	94	105	..	104	..	4,777	2,352	..
..	15	..	..
..
..	19	19	..
..	15	6	..

modelling to 52 students.
work to 223 students.

(50-c)—Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.
<i>Local Board—cont.</i>										
Palakonda Board High School	193	222	222	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chipurupalli Board Higher Elementary School	62	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Parvatipur Board High School	227	199	..	..	..	199	..	..	..	..
Narasapatam Board High School	182	223	..	..	..	223	..	..	..	..
Chodavaram Board High School	164	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madgul Higher Elementary School	65	79	..	..	..	79	..	..	..	..
Rajam Board Middle School	111	102	..	..	..	..	..	..	102	..
Jannavalasa Board Higher Elementary School	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tandurangi Board Higher Elementary School	45	49	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	49
Tanuku Board High School	28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Nidadavolu Board High School	116	156	..	..	..	156	..	..	..	..
Bapatla Board High School	452	488	..	..	..	483	..	..	483	..
Repalli Board High School	231	273	..	..	..	..	..	..	273	..
Kollur Board High School	249	291	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	..
Duggirala Board High School	231	295	..	..	..	..	..	..	295	..
Atmakur Board High School	96	116	..	..	..	116	..	..	..	..
Koilkuntla Hindu School (a)	170	181	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..
Atmakur Adi-Andhra Free Bdg. School.	42	50	..	..	..	25	..	..	25	..
Harpanahalli Board High School	231	175	..	..	..	..	..	..	175	..
Kottur Board Middle School	131	150	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..
Yemmiganur Board Middle School	115	115	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	..
Penukonda Board High School	74	70	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	..
Badvel Board School (b)	80	99	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gudur Board School	157	154	..	..	..	87	..	..	67	..
Kavali Board High School	270	258	..	..	..	120	..	..	138	..
Kandukur Board High School	199	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	..
Atmakur Board High School	93	105	..	..	..	..	..	..	105	..
Poonamallee Board High School	332	359	359	..	..	..	..	..	359	..
Uttiramerur Board High School	128	135	..	..	..	..	..	..	135	..
Vettavalam Board Higher Elementary School	108	101	..	..	..	..	..	..	101	..
Chengam Board Higher Elementary School	98	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kannamangalam Board Boys' School ... ..	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..
Chittoor Board High School	346	332	..	..	..	332	..	..	..	..
Buvanagiri Board Elementary School.	165	172	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	..
Lalpet Elementary School	55	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	71	..
Thorapadi Board Elementary School ... ..	..	35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kodavasal Board High School	7	4	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Talakkadu Board Elementary School.	19	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	..
Tattayyangarpettai Board Elementary School	86	153	..	..	..	..	..	..	153	..
Jayankondan Board Elementary School.	116	133	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	..

(a) Teaches also paper-cutting and
(b) Teaches

(50-c)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students								
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.	
<i>Local Board—cont.</i>											
Muthanendal Board Elementary School.	38	23	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	..
Ambasamudram Board Sengunthar Elementary School	40	26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	..
Srivaikuntam Board Elementary School.	58	51	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	51	..
Ambasamudram Board Girls School (a).	..	69	..	..	19	..	..	19	19	..	..
Dharapuram Board High School	385	377	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	387	..
Bhavani Board High School	221	260	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	..
Satyamangalam Board Middle School.	163	151	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	151	..
Perundurai Board Middle School	92	109	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	..
Thodupatti Board Elementary School...	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Uttukuli Board Elementary School	88	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82	..
Chittode Board Elementary School (b).	..	53	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kollegal Board Elementary School (c).	..	333	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	..
Attaiyampatti Board Hindu Elementary School	77	59	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	..
Kulukkallur Higher Elementary School.	194	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mankarai Higher Elementary School	93	117	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	117	..
Anthatta Higher Elementary School	144	140	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	140	..
Tannr Higher Elementary School	44	46	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	46	..
Pattambi Higher Elementary School	218	205	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205	..
Kuttiyapuram School	238	214	214	..	..	..	..	..	..	214	..
Koduvayur Board High School .. .. .	..	349	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	349	..
Kokkalar School .. .. .	..	152	152	..	..	..	152	..	..	152	..
Tirur Board High School .. .. .	..	167	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	167	..
Velur Board High School	112	156	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	156	..
Beypore Board High School	106	94	94	..	..	..	94	..	..	94	..
Karkal Board High School (d)	143	107	..	..	..	..	107	..	..	..	..
Mangalore Sasihita Board School	33	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vinikambal Higher Elementary School.	..	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bhadraçhalam School	105	100	..	..	..	..	100	..	..	..	..
Total	8,369	9,569	1,068	..	19	..	2,642	19	19	6,724	..
<i>Aided.</i>											
Dharakota Raja's College	46	60	..	..	..	..	60	..	..	..	..
Mandasa Raja's College	99	141	..	..	..	..	141	..	..	..	..
Vizagapatam Mrs. A.V.N. College	524	562	..	..	..	..	555	..	..	..	..
Cocanada McLaurin High School	264	261	..	..	..	..	261	..	..	..	..
Do. Raksanodaya Training School.	163	159	..	..	..	..	159	..	..	..	..
Cocanada P.R. College	290	394	..	..	..	..	394	..	..	..	..

(a) Teaches also needle

(b) Teaches

(c) Teaches also card-board modelling to

(d) Teaches also

vocational training classes attached to schools for general or special education)—cont.

receiving instruction in

(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Typewriting and mat. weaving.	Rope-making.	Textile printing.	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and lac- quer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.		Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually rea- lised from the sale- proceeds of manu- factured articles.	Number of students who obtained employ- ment during the year.
..	Rs.	Rs.	..
..	505	465	..
..	399	435	..
..	120	125	..
..	230	149	..
..	142	142	..
..	77	51	..
..	30	25	..
..	41	16	..
..
..
..	15	15	..
..	100	23	..
..	60	50	..
..	8	..	..
..	417	49	..
..	135	..	..
..	21	..	..
..
..	56	..	..
..
..	145	29	..
..	120	109	..
..	13	13	..
..
..	50	42	..
..	22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	52	..	..	..	4,474	3,862	..
..
..	95	42	..
..	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..

work to 60 students.
 typewriting.
 ill and paper folding to 168 students.
 mechanical drawing.

(50-c)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students								
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.	
<i>Aided—cont.</i>											
Vidyanagar C.M.S. Higher Elementary School (a)	179	173	49	...	...	47	..	..	41	..
Nuzvid R.R. High School	59	48	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	48
Chirala U.L.C.M. Higher Elementary School	122	101	...	...	..	101	..	..	..	..
Giddalur S.P.G. Vocational School	45	63	...	35	...	29	...	...	34	..
Bellary Wardlaw High School	303	372	..	...	...	372	...	...	...	..
Gooty London Mission High School	232	204	...	...	...	204	...	...	...	..
Kalagapad S.P.G. Elementary School... ..	105	65	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..
Pullumpet S.V.R.D. Saba Higher Elementary School	85	123	...	...	...	..	..	..	123	..
Kavali A.B.M. Middle School	207	242	...	88	...	..	..	..	35	..
Udayagiri A.B.M. Higher Elementary School	38	36	...	...	...	..	..	..	36	..
Mylapore R.R. High School	96	96	...	...	13	22	..	..	29	..
Vepery St. Paul's High School (b)	280	348	...	...	...	128	...	...	...	..
Kilpauk M.E.M. Secondary School	70	81	...	...	...	..	..	..	81	..
Kilpauk Civil Orphan Asylum	29	42	...	...	...	42	...	...	..	..
Adyar St. Patrick's Orphanage	42	87	...	...	...	87	...	...	..	..
Ikkada Wesleyan Mission Boarding School	41	91	43	...	...	..	..	..	48	..
Arkonam C.S.M. High School	319	388	...	...	...	..	..	..	388	..
Vellore Sri Mahant's High School	152	185	...	...	...	121	...	...	64	..
Melvisharam Anjanman Industrial Orphanage (c)	38	82	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..
Natrampatti Panchayat Elementary School	256	179	...	...	...	..	..	..	179	..
Vellore Anavanamdal R.O.M. School	20	15	...	...	..	15	...	...	..	..
Tiruvannamalai D.M. School	198	659	...	...	...	359	...	...	300	..
Arkonam C.S.M. Elementary School	20	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..
Tiruppanangadi-Dravida Elementary School	10	..	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..
Vellore S.P.G. Mission School .. ..	...	64	...	...	...	..	..	..	64	..
Chidambaram Sri Minakshi Training School	204	209	...	...	...	208	..	..	..	..
Tindivanam National Elementary School .. ..	...	65	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	..
Tranquebar E.L.M. Training School (d). ..	77	73	...	...	...	20	...	...	36	..
Mayavaram National High School	171	164	...	...	...	88	...	...	76	..
Tirukkattappalli High School (e)	94	107	...	...	...	69	...	...	..	..
Poraiyar Nadar's High School	183	193	...	...	...	..	..	..	193	..
Shiyali L.M. High School	188	167	...	...	...	167	...	...	167	..

(a) Teaches also leather

(b) Teaches also painting

(c) Teaches also mechanical drawing to 38, freehand

(d) Teaches also book-

(e) Teaches also book-keeping to 4, shorthand

(50-c)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931* (Manual

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.
<i>Aided—cont.</i>										
Trichinopoly R.C. Boarding and Training School	171	205	...	...	...	205	...	...	...	...
Srirangam High School	201	234	...	...	...	...	...	...	234	...
Pasumalai High and Training School. (a)	403	816	...	...	...	333	...	...	...	...
Dindigul A.M.C.C. Boarding School	250	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	130	...
Ponnagaran C.S.M. First-grade Elementary School	183	175	...	...	...	175	...	...	...	...
Manamadurai A.M.C.C. Boarding School	98	132	...	...	...	...	...	132	...	...
Paramakudi C.S.M. Elementary School	11	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	94	...
Aruppukkottai A.M.C.C. Boarding School...	192	207	80	...	...	...	...	...	48	...
Tinnevely Hindu College	294	361	...	...	...	361	...	...	...	...
Palamecottah St. Xavier's College	288	191	...	...	48	54	...	...	35	...
Palamecottah Bishop Sargent Training School	188	225	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pattanamdai School	30	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...
Megnanapuram C.M.S. High School	168	157	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kakikulam R.C. Girls' School	...	37	...	...	...	...	37	...	...	...
Dharapuram Wesleyan Mission High School	205	219	...	...	...	93	...	...	127	...
Erode London Mission School	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meikapillaiyur London Mission Elementary School	12	28	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thoppapatti Sriyokula Vilas Patasala	...	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...
Keti Wesleyan Mission High School	55	64	...	...	...	64	...	...	...	...
Hoobathalai Belli Gowder's Higher Elementary School	...	98	...	...	...	98	...	...	...	...
Keti Laidlaw Memorial of St. George's Homes	36	39	...	...	...	39	...	...	...	...
Ootacamund Breck's Memorial School	53	48	...	...	...	48	...	...	...	...
Ootacamund C.M.S. Elementary School	104	132	...	...	...	132	...	...	...	...
Aravangadu Belligowder Elementary School	88	49	...	...	...	49	...	...	...	...
Keity Lingayat Higher Elementary School	...	23	...	...	...	23	...	...	...	...
Coonoor St. Joseph's College	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cannanore Payyan's School	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Palghat Nurani Hindu High School	197	218	...	...	...	...	...	...	218	...
Perungalam Saliya Elementary School	78	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	76	...
Nettur Basel Mission Training School	99	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...
Mathilakam St. Joseph's Elementary School	167	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	139	...
Tanur D.M.R.T. Higher Elementary School	...	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...
Parappur A.M.S. School	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...

(a) Teaches also wood-carving to 256, string.

of occupational training classes attached to schools for general or special education)—cont.

receiving instruction in

(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)
Knitting and hosiery-making.	Rope-making.	Textile printing.	Press work.	Book-binding.	Goldsmithy.	Aluminium work.	Metal work.	Blacksmith's work.	Clay modelling.	Engraving and lacquer work.	Rattan work.	Basket work.	Mica work.		Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale-proceeds of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.
36	Rs. 235	Rs. 211	..
..	186	..
..	250	26	..
..	167	41	..
40	92	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	37	..
..	80	80	..
..	81	..
..	187	..	..	..	..	..
..	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	821	233	..
..	225	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	157	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	225	68	..
..	543	543	..
..	246	..	..
..	120	104	18
..
..	70	390	..
..	50	..
..
..
..	40	..	3
..	5	..	..
..	25	..	..
..
..	40	101	..
..	15	7	..
..	76	52	..
..	256	134	..
..	100	90	..

Work to 83, paper cutting to 33 and frame weaving to 57 students.

(50-c)—*Technical, industrial or art schools or classes on the 31st March 1931. (Manual*

(1)	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1930.	Number on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of students							
			(4) Agriculture.	(5) Horticulture and gardening.	(6) Tailoring and dress-making.	(7) Cabinet-making.	(8) Embroidery.	(9) Hand-knitting.	(10) Cotton spinning and weaving.	(11) Carpet-making.
<i>Aided—cont.</i>										
Mangalore Ganapati High School ...	278	270	...	...	...	188	...	...	82	...
Nileshwar Raja's High School ...	175	153	...	74	...	...	...	...	79	...
Mangalore Court-Hill Adi-Dravida Elementary School ...	45	47	...	...	...	47	..	...	...	...
Total ...	9,470	11,189	209	197	61	5,558	37	132	3,479	48
<i>Unaided.</i>										
Tenali U.L.C.M. Higher Elementary School ...	134	103	...	...	...	49	...	...	30	...
Ongole A.S.M. Higher Elementary School (a) ...	140	140	...	20	...	15	..	...	30	...
Rapatla Training School ...	166	160	..	...	...	160	...	...	160	...
Pumidi London Mission Elementary School ...	20	35	..	...	...	35	..	..	..	...
Ittamoli A.V. Joseph's High School ...	149	172	...	...	...	172	...	...	...	...
Total ...	609	610	...	20	...	481	...	...	220	...
Grand total ...	34,157	38,609	1,277	256	273	18,524	63	151	14,739	810

(a) Teaches also leather work to 6 and

of vocational training classes attached to schools for general or special education)—cont.

receiving instruction in													Approximate annual total value of work turned out.	Amount actually realized from the sale-proceeds of manufactured articles.	Number of students who obtained employment during the year.			
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)				(25)	(26)	Rs.	Rs.	(29)
89	92	..	..	436	..	..	39	..	109	..	154	321	..	..	20,826	16,429	216
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	..	..
29	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	886	662	..
160	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	497	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	15	..
..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	226	134	..
213	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	1,771	811	..
4004	149	289	..	713	..	139	168	..	337	141	1,044	380	104	..	34,404	23,956	598	

bricks and tile-making to 10 students.

(51)—*Sessional schools at work during 1930-31.*

Districts.	Number of sessional schools at work during the year.	Number of teachers admitted.	Number who completed the course.	
Bellary	1	20	20	
Anantapur	1	20	20	
Cuddapah	1	20	20	
Chingleput	1	25	24	
South Arcot	1	38	38	
Rāmnād	1	22	19	
Gaujām Agency	1	8	6	
Vizagapatam Agency	2	22	...	
Total .. {	1930 31 ...	9	175	147
	1929-30 ...	9	171	156

(52)—*Oriental title examinations.*

	Males.		Females.	
	Number of examinees.	Number passed.	Number of examinees.	Number passed.
Master of Oriental learning ... ..	...	...	...	...
Bachelor of Oriental learning ... ..	...	...	...	...
Certificate of Proficiency in Oriental learning... ..	18	12	...	...
Vidya Praveena	29	22	...	...
Siromani	59	40	...	...
{ Sanskrit and Tamil	6	3	...	...
" Telugu	33	21	...	...
" Malayalam.	7	2	1	1
" Kanarese	3	1	...	...
" Oriya	8	1	...	...
Tamil and Sanskrit	12	9	...	...
Telugu "	19	10	1	...
Kanarese "	14	9	1	..
Malayalam "	13	6	1	...
Marathi " ... ..	...	...	...	...
Tamil alone	17	10	...	...
Tamil and Malayalam ... ..	...	...	...	...
Telugu and Kanarese	1	1	...	...
Afzul-ul-ulama	4	4	...	...
Munshi-i-Fazil	4	4	...	...
Munshi-i-kamil	7	6	...	...

WOMEN'S EDUCATION.

INDIAN SCHOOLS.

(53)—Number and strength of Indian girls' schools (both public and private) on the 31st March

	1930.		1931.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public Institutions.</i>				
Government	108	11,247	112	12,177
Municipal Board	442	46,953	450	49,094
Local Board	3,112	151,672	3,395	166,312
Aided	1,683	125,234	1,751	133,311
Unaided	118	4,383	109	4,011
Total, Public Institutions ...	5,463	339,439	5,817	364,905
Private Institutions ...	46	1,453	45	1,508
Total, Private Institutions ...	46	1,453	45	1,508
Grand total ...	5,509	340,942	5,862	366,413

NOTE.—(1) Including girls reading in Indian boys' schools and excluding boys reading in Indian girls' schools, there were on the 31st March 1931, 703,080 girls under instruction in both public (Indian) and private schools as against 667,332 on the 31st March 1930.

(2) The number of girls reading in Indian boys' schools (public and private) alone was 357,209 on the 31st March 1931 as against 343,187 on the 31st March 1930.

(54)--Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) under instruction and girls in Indian public elementary schools.

Districts.	Female population, census of 1921.	Scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) on 31st March		Girls in public elementary schools on 31st March		Percentage of scholars (girls) in Indian schools (public and private) to female population.		Percentage of girls in public elementary schools to female population.		
		1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	1930.	1931.	
Ganjām ...	1,008,918	13,602	14,386	13,160	14,064	1·3	1·4	1·3	1·4	
Vizagapatam.	1,151,728	18,953	20,294	18,463	19,950	1·6	1·8	1·6	1·7	
Godāvāri, East	761,989	36,944	38,994	35,536	37,315	4·9	5·2	4·7	5·0	
Godāvāri, West.	534,578	27,626	28,561	26,554	27,767	5·0	5·3	5·0	5·2	
Kistna	535,550	31,613	33,194	30,802	32,149	5·9	6·2	5·8	6·0	
Guntūr ...	896,486	42,222	43,650	40,943	42,448	4·7	4·9	4·6	4·7	
Kurnool ...	451,685	12,637	14,632	12,401	14,375	2·8	3·2	2·7	3·2	
Bellary ...	422,682	8,098	8,197	7,434	7,812	1·9	1·9	1·8	1·8	
Anantapur ...	463,571	10,593	10,852	10,305	10,529	2·3	2·3	2·2	2·3	
Cuddapah ...	435,748	10,028	10,788	9,779	10,544	2·3	2·5	2·2	2·4	
Nellore ...	688,173	19,118	19,822	18,208	18,850	2·8	2·9	2·6	2·7	
Madras ...	250,804	31,897	30,495	25,090	25,308	12·7	12·2	10·0	10·1	
Chingleput ...	740,516	20,841	20,184	19,989	19,533	2·8	2·7	2·7	2·6	
North Arcot...	1,034,507	25,449	27,249	24,760	26,621	2·5	2·6	2·4	2·6	
Chittoor ...	621,532	12,787	13,305	11,971	12,550	2·1	2·1	1·9	2·0	
South Arcot ...	1,167,671	21,751	22,957	21,256	22,362	1·9	2·0	1·8	1·9	
Tanjore ...	1,209,563	30,151	32,754	28,512	30,831	2·5	2·7	2·4	2·5	
Trichinopoly ...	970,948	18,630	19,711	17,128	18,473	1·9	2·0	1·8	1·9	
Madara ...	1,019,614	23,827	24,098	22,564	22,833	2·3	2·4	2·2	2·2	
Rāmnād ...	903,218	19,280	20,970	18,847	20,716	2·1	2·3	2·1	2·3	
Tinnevelly ...	977,976	37,942	40,380	34,069	36,698	3·9	4·1	3·5	3·8	
Coimbatore ...	1,113,677	22,358	23,709	20,803	22,300	2·0	2·1	1·9	2·0	
Salem ...	1,061,009	15,241	16,319	14,782	16,020	1·4	1·5	1·4	1·5	
The Nilgiris ...	59,501	3,933	3,453	2,958	3,216	6·6	5·8	5·0	5·4	
Malabar ...	1,588,139	121,940	126,601	113,540	119,556	7·7	8·0	7·1	7·5	
South Kanara.	641,088	30,931	32,520	26,450	27,673	4·8	5·1	4·1	4·3	
Agency. {	Ganjām ...	167,009	1,129	1,497	1,080	1,393	0·7	0·9	0·6	0·8
	Vizaga- patam...	479,089	1,588	1,692	1,570	1,647	0·3	0·4	0·3	0·3
	Godāvāri, East ...	101,367	1,695	1,796	1,661	1,756	1·7	1·8	1·6	1·7
Total ...	21,448,236	672,813	703,060	630,610	665,289	3·1	3·3	2·9	3·1	

(55)—Number and strength of arts colleges for Indian women.

	1929-30.	1930-31.
Queen Mary's College for Women, Madras	183	186
Women's Christian College, Madras	133	149
Holy Cross College for Women, Teppakulam	17	23
Sarah Tucker College, Palamcottah	16	26
St. Agnes' College for Women, Mangalore	55	57
Total	404	441

NOTE.—There were besides the above, 141 women students studying in Indian Colleges for men—52 in the Presidency College, Madras, 4 each in the Victoria College, Palghat, Government Arts College, Rajahmundry, Noble College, Masulipatam, Mrs. A.V.N. College, Vizianagram, and St. Joseph's College, Trichinopoly, 2 each in the Madras, Christian College, St. Azloysius's College, Mangalore, St. John's College, Tinnevely, and Zamorin's College, Calicut, 6 each in the Maharaja's College, Vizianagram, Theosophical College, Madanapalle, and Brennen College, Tellicherry, 1 each in the Coimbatore College, and V.R. College, Nellore, 13 in the Calicut Christian College, 9 in the Mangalore College, 7 in the P.R. College, Ocanada, and 12 in the Andhra Christian College, Guntur.

(56)—Number of girls in Indian secondary schools on the 31st March 1931.

Districts.	Girls.	Districts.	Girls.
Ganjām	143	Rāmnād	74
Vizagapatam	249	Tinnevely	1,555
Godāvāri, East	491	Coimbatore	973
Godāvāri, West	173	Salem	240
Kistna	277	The Nilgiris	167
Guntūr	342	Malabar	3,810
Kurnool	218	South Kanara	2,864
Bellary	253	Agency. { Ganjām	11
Anantapur	237	{ Vizagapatam ... ..	...
Cuddapah	199	{ Godāvāri, East	5
Nellore	567	Total	20,213
Madras	3,781		
Chingleput	294		
North Arcot	383		
Chittoor	331		
South Arcot	306		
Tanjore	726		
Trichinopoly	796		
Madura	708		

(57)—Public elementary schools for girls.

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government	47	4,158	49	4,531
Municipal Board	439	46,528	447	48,633
Local Board	3,110	151,257	3,362	165,741
Aided	1,584	112,465	(a) 1,651	119,936
Unaided	118	4,383	(b) 109	4,011
Total	5,298	318,791	5,648	342,852

(a) Of these, 640 schools with 60,661 pupils were under mission management.

(b) Do. 12 do. 720 do. do.

(58)—Number of elementary schools for girls.

Managing agencies.	Number of elementary schools at the beginning of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1930.	Number closed during the year.	Number newly opened during the year.	Number of secondary schools converted into elementary schools during the year.	Total number of elementary schools at the end of the year, viz., on the 31st March 1931.	Number of elementary school buildings constructed during the year and intended to provide accommodation for			
						Existing board schools.	Board schools at places where aided elementary schools but no board schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where unaided elementary schools but no board or aided schools formerly existed.	Board schools at places where no elementary schools of any description whether board, aided or unaided schools formerly existed.
Government	47	1	3	...	49	...	...	...	...
Municipal Board ..	43	3	11	...	447	...	...	...	...
Local Board	3,110	42	32+	...	3,392	7	...	...	...
Aided	1,584	70	137	...	1,651	...	...	...	...
Unaided	118	8+	75	...	109	...	...	...	...
Total	5,298	200	550	...	5,648	7	...	...	...

(58-a) Public elementary night schools for girls according to management.

Management.	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
Government Schools	1	48	1	30
Board Schools	5	228	4	206
Aided Schools	37	1,157	39	1,216
Unaided Schools ..	3	77	4	122
Total	46	1,510	48	1,574

District.	Number of population centres or groups of hamlets in close proximity having a population of (according to the census of 1921)				Number of villages or groups of hamlets in close proximity provided with one or more public or private girls' schools, the population of each village being				Percentage of column (6) to (2).	Percentage of column (7) to (3).	Percentage of column (8) to (4).	Percentage of column (9) to (5).	Number of villages with a population of more than 5,000 which are unprovided with girls' schools.
	5,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 2,000.	Less than 2,000.	5,000 to 4,000.	4,000 to 3,000.	3,000 to 2,000.	Less than 2,000.					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ganjām ...	8	15	63	4,459	8	11	47	62	109	73	75	1	...
Vizagapatam ...	8	29	94	651	8	28	75	20	100	97	80	3	...
Godāvari, East ...	52	67	146	379	49	47	76	38	84	70	52	10	...
Godāvari, West ...	20	27	85	610	20	24	56	19	100	96	66	3	...
Kistna ...	20	10	68	60	20	10	68	60	100	100	100	100	...
Guntūr ...	44	68	158	436	42	56	122	124	96	81	78	26	...
Kurnool ...	2	16	59	783	2	14	41	34	100	88	68	4	...
Bellary ...	6	7	37	664	6	7	33	33	100	100	89	5	...
Anantapur ...	8	20	64	683	7	17	36	27	88	85	56	4	...
Cuddapah ...	15	28	62	859	13	22	35	13	87	79	58	2	...
Nellore ...	28	25	68	1,513	26	23	50	154	93	90	73	10	...
Madras ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chingleput ...	9	7	59	2,192	9	6	41	25	100	85	69	1	...
North Arcot ...	34	46	97	2,940	34	38	61	85	100	82	62	3	...
Ohittoor ...	1	2	8	83	1	2	8	55	190	100	100	66	...
South Arcot ...	26	35	126	2,178	26	30	63	37	100	74	50	1	...
Tanjore ...	35	23	125	2,814	32	17	77	63	91	74	62	2	4
Trichinopoly ...	35	81	200	780	26	43	89	20	74	53	45	3	3
Madura ...	64	82	131	801	30	39	54	13	48	48	41	2	15
Rāmnād ...	11	26	68	3,330	10	19	50	54	91	73	74	2	1
Tinnevely ...	28	48	141	867	14	37	59	41	61	77	42	4	1
Coimbatore ...	54	102	176	763	30	40	58	24	56	39	30	3	16
Salem ...	40	67	235	901	25	40	116	16	63	59	49	2	6
The Nilgiris ...	2	1	13	34	...	...	6	4	...	...	46	12	...
Malabar ...	67	76	193	1,737	65	68	127	276	97	89	66	15	5
South Kanara ...	7	31	97	656	5	18	39	12	71	58	40	2	...
Agency { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	3,055	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...
Agency { Vizagapatam ...	...	3	4	190	...	3	4	4	...	100	100	2	...
Agency { Godāvari, East ...	...	1	8	2,606	2	...	3	...	100	...	38	...	...
Total ...	621	943	2,583	36,943	510	661	1,489	1,325	82	70	58	4	51

(59)—Home education classes under zenana agencies.

Name of institution.	Sixth form.	Fifth form.	Fourth form.	Third form.	Second form.	First form.	Fifth class.	Fourth class.	Third class.	Second class.	First class.	Total.
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>												
Madras Church of Scotland Mission, Home Education Classes.	3	1	4	5	5	3	10	13	...	44

(60)—Statement showing particulars of aided elementary schools for girls managed by teacher-managers.

Districts.	Number of aided elementary schools managed by teacher managers.	Number of trained teachers in such schools.	Number of such schools which received extra grant on account of efficiency of work.	Number of such schools which received diminished grant for bad work.	Number of villages in the district with a population of more than 1,000 that are not provided with an elementary board or aided school.
Ganjām	28	12	5	13	...
Vizagapatam	50	35	36	5	...
Gōdāvāri, East	48	19	29	3	110
Gōdāvāri, West	14	8	10	...	...
Kistna	13	6	3	3	...
Guntur	98	64	40	18	77
Kurnool	15	3	...	...	272
Bellary	5	2	3	1	...
Anantapur	6	...	...	...	268
Cuddapah	14	5	8	1	222
Nellore	80	46	18	34	206
Madras	1	10	1	...	...
Chingleput ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
North Arcot	10	3	10	...	915
Chittoor	8	3	5	2	28
South Arcot	3	4	2	...	...
Tanjore	7	10	7	...	...
Trichinopoly	3	3	1	...	287
Madura	4	3	4	...	...
Rāmnād	7	3	2	3	...
Tinnevely	18	15	9	1	261
Coimbatore	2	...	2	...	...
Salem	4	1	1	3	462
The Nilgiris	1	4	1	...	...
Malabar	202	324	119	65	456
Kanara, South	2	3	1	...	83
Ganjām Agency	5	6	1	1	...
Vizagapatam Agency	2	1	1	1	...
Gōdāvāri, East Agency ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total ... { 1930-31	645	593	319	154	3,647
{ 1929-30 ..	654	562	173	80	2,185

(61)—Statement showing the number of elementary school buildings (girls' schools) constructed during the year 1930-31.

Districts.	Number of elementary school buildings (for girls' schools) constructed by							Total.
	Public agencies.			Private agencies.				
	Govern- ment.	Municipal Board.	Local Board.	Aided		Unaided		
				Mission.	Non- mission.	Mis- sion.	Non- mission.	
Vizagapatam	1	...	...	...	...	1
Gōdāvari, East	2	...	...	...	...	2
Kistna	1	...	...	...	...	1
Madras	1	...	...	...	1
Tanjore	1	1	...	...	...	...	2
Madura	2	...	...	...	...	2
Tinnevely	2	...	...	...	2
The Nilgiris	1	...	...	...	1
Malabar	2	1	42	...	5	50
South Kanara	1	...	...	1
Total ... { 1930-31...	...	1	9	5	43	...	5	63
{ 1929-30...	2	2	7	5	45	..	8	69

(62)—Statement of part-time and night

Districts.	Under										Total of part-time and night schools.	Schools under ment of	
	Public manage- ment.		Private management.									Who are also managers of full-time day schools.	
			Mission.				Non-mission.						
	Number of schools.		Aided.		Unaided.		Aided.		Unaided.			Number of schools.	Number of pupils.
			Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.	Number of schools.	Number of pupils.			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ganjām	1	18	..	..	1	...	...
Vizagapatam	1	80	..	..	1	...	...
Godāvāri, East
Godāvāri, West
Kistna
Guntūr	1	45	...	...	2	47	..	..	3	1	45
Kurnool
Bellary	1	35	1	26	2	...	...
Anantapur	1	22	..	..	1	...	...
Cuddapah	2	50	..	..	2	...	...
Nellore	5	98	..	..	5	2	39
Madras	1	30	...	...	...	...	..	..	..	..	1	...	...
Chingleput
North Arcot	1	27	..	..	1	...	...
Chittoor
South Arcot
Tanjore
Trichinopoly	3	80	...	...	..	..	..	..	3	3	80
Madura	4	206	4	133	...	...	2	137	..	..	10	5	219
Rāmnād	4	79	1	14	..	..	..	..	5	5	93
Tinnevely	2	283	1	43	2	58	1	39	12	9	326
Coimbatore
Salem
The Nilgiris
Malabar
South Kanara
Agency { Ganjām.	1	24	...	...	..	..	..	..	1	1	24
{ Vizaga-
{ patam.
{ Godāvāri,
{ East.
Total ... { 1930-31... ..	4	236	21	644	2	57	18	572	2	65	48	26	826
{ 1929-30... ..	6	276	13	533	2	57	19	624	1	20	46	32	1,067

(63-a)—Statement showing the number of teachers, the percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district, the number of pupils per trained teacher and the number of pupils per teacher in elementary schools for girls on the 31st March 1931.

Districts.	Elementary schools for girls.					
	Number of teachers		Percentage of trained teachers to the total number in each district.	Total number of pupils on rolls on the 31st March 1931.	Number of pupils per trained teacher.	Number of pupils per teacher.
	Trained.	Total.				
Ganjām	257	333	77	6,292	24	19
Vizagapatam	395	531	74	10,519	27	20
Godāvāri, East	561	729	77	17,968	32	25
Godāvāri, West	411	492	90	12,593	29	26
Kistna	451	591	76	12,555	28	21
Guntūr	725	865	84	20,444	28	24
Kurnool	189	259	73	6,266	33	24
Bellary	158	190	83	4,948	31	26
Anantapur	206	269	77	6,678	32	25
Cuddāpah	143	204	70	4,633	32	23
Nellore	312	411	76	8,919	29	22
Madras	748	864	87	20,953	28	24
Chingleput	335	402	83	10,469	31	26
North Arcot	422	547	77	15,113	36	28
Chittoor	178	241	74	5,971	34	25
South Arcot	365	441	83	11,610	32	26
Tanjore	497	635	78	16,784	34	26
Trichinopoly	400	531	79	13,296	33	25
Madura	574	654	88	16,600	29	25
Rāmnād	367	487	79	12,212	32	25
Tinnevelly	742	957	78	18,225	26	20
Coimbatore	390	511	76	13,774	35	27
Salem	286	391	73	10,880	38	28
The Nilgiris	63	76	83	1,651	26	22
Malabar	1,277	2,272	56	50,931	40	22
South Kanara	312	390	80	10,033	32	26
Agency						
{ Ganjām	10	16	63	356	36	22
{ Vizagapatam	23	36	64	761	33	21
{ Godāvāri, East.	15	19	79	398	27	21
Total						
{ 1930-31	10,862	14,344	76	342,852	32	24
{ 1929-30	9,781	13,273	74	318,791	33	24

(63-b) STATEMENT SHOWING THE NUMBER OF TRAINED
AND UNTRAINED TEACHERS BY CLASSES.

(63-b)—Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in girls' schools.

Districts.	Caste Hindus.						Muhammadans excluding Mappillas.						Mappillas.						Christians.					
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Ganjām... { Men ...	9	3	54	12	147	49	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	..	2
Ganjām... { Women ...	3	1	4	..	6	3	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	..	19	4
Vizagapatam ... { Men ...	5	2	114	13	134	69	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	10	7	5	6
Vizagapatam ... { Women ...	4	1	28	1	15	8	..	..	2	..	9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1	44	10	16	11
Godāvari, East ... { Men ...	9	9	143	26	145	52	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	36	2	29	33
Godāvari, East ... { Women ...	1	3	17	1	26	9	..	..	..	..	20	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	1	72	7	24	12
Godāvari, West. { Men ...	25	1	176	5	142	28	..	..	..	..	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	2	..	2	2
Godāvari, West. { Women ...	1	..	7	..	10	4	..	..	1	..	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	2	48	..	15	3
Kistna ... { Men ...	16	3	125	8	152	59	1	1	1	3	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kistna ... { Women ...	1	..	17	2	16	13	..	..	1	..	9	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	1	31	2	16	11
Guntūr ... { Men ...	15	8	145	8	225	67	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	..	17	..	9	5
Guntūr ... { Women ...	1	..	46	3	39	12	..	..	3	..	25	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	106	..	19	8
Kurnool ... { Men ...	..	2	2	..	31	24	..	..	..	..	21	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	1	4	2
Kurnool ... { Women ...	2	1	3	1	34	20	..	..	..	..	18	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	44	3	11	1
Bellary ... { Men ...	1	..	11	2	47	2	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..
Bellary ... { Women ...	5	..	11	..	31	7	..	..	1	..	11	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	2	32	2	8	2
Anantapur ... { Men ...	1	..	11	1	34	12	..	..	..	..	6	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..
Anantapur ... { Women ...	3	..	18	1	52	17	..	..	2	..	25	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	40	..	11	..
Cuddapah ... { Men ...	..	..	10	2	29	10	..	..	..	..	15	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	1	..
Cuddapah ... { Women ...	..	..	9	..	29	24	..	..	..	..	16	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	22	..	9	1

Nellore ...	Men ...	4	1	13	3	52	12	...	1	...	4	...	1	...	5	...	5	...	5					
	Women ...	1	...	30	4	53	9	...	12	...	15	14	...	12	...	53	...	9	...	1				
Madras ...	Men ...	2	4	3	4	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	15	3	51	16	28	17	7	...	40	...	36	13	...	186	18	488	37	25	21				
Chinglepat ...	Men ...	...	3	6	2	46	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	5	...	10	9	38	15	...	...	...	10	...	...	30	2	142	13	36	12	...
North Arcot ...	Men ...	1	2	16	3	98	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	3	...	18	3	63	36	...	5	2	18	29	...	27	4	130	17	36	13	...				
Chittoor ...	Men ...	6	1	20	2	37	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	2	1	12	3	45	27	...	...	...	11	11	...	14	2	35	1	7	4	...	
South Arcot ...	Men ...	3	...	36	5	94	11	...	1	...	7	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	2	...	12	2	70	14	...	...	...	8	13	...	15	2	87	5	33	15	...	
Tanjore ...	Men ...	1	21	35	21	41	8	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	14	3	14	2	...
	Women ...	4	3	31	4	37	9	...	2	1	7	7	...	51	4	228	19	47	29	...				
Trichinopoly ...	Men ...	2	15	13	14	41	6	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	3	2	18	3	34	27	...	7	1	10	6	...	65	4	175	20	52	34	...				
Madura ...	Men ...	1	3	13	3	17	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	25	3	23	5	...
	Women ...	3	...	14	3	47	12	...	1	2	7	3	...	74	1	305	12	77	32	...				
Rāmnād ...	Men ...	5	5	22	4	34	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	27	...	19	2	...
	Women ...	...	...	1	...	9	13	...	...	...	...	10	...	14	2	177	4	76	37	...
Tinnevely ...	Men ...	6	4	28	8	61	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	6	60	6	33	18	...
	Women ...	2	...	153	21	39	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	17	256	30	66	62	...
Coimbatore ...	Men ...	1	1	9	5	20	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	4	...	...		
	Women ...	8	1	75	3	76	76	...	7	1	13	9	...	27	1	126	2	44	5	...				
Salem ...	Men ...	3	...	50	6	81	8	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	17	2	34	61	...	...	1	13	11	...	14	...	64	6	25	15	...
The Nilgiris ...	Men ...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	6	3	42	3	3	...	...		
Malabar ...	Men ...	11	41	139	274	190	268	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	27	...	...	...	
	Women ...	55	16	298	139	244	105	16	6	33	47	86	10	236	43	57	17	
South Kanara ...	Men ...	1	1	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	
	Women ...	3	...	39	4	61	21	...	1	...	1	3	...	74	1	152	22	46	4	...				
Agency.	Ganjām Women ...	...	...	2	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam Men ...	...	...	6	2	12	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Vizagapatam Women ...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Godāvāri, East Men ...	...	...	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	Men ...	128	130	1,183	440	1,925	784	1	1	3	4	60	55	...	2	1	3	31	44	18	248	35	190	93
	Women ...	127	34	946	226	1,140	595	7	2	86	6	292	244	...	16	6	34	47	876	82	3,149	258	796	364

(63-b)—Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by classes in girls' schools—cont.

Districts.	Adi-Dravidas and Adi-Andhras.						Other depressed classes.						Total.					
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.
(26)	(27)	(28)	(28)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	
Ganjām ...	Men ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	60	12	147	52
	Women ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	1	15	..	27	10
Vizagapatam ...	Men ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	3	124	21	139	76
	Women ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	2	74	11	41	25
Gōdāvāri, East ...	Men ...	..	..	3	2	12	5	..	..	..	..	16	9	182	30	186	90
	Women ...	..	..	10	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	20	4	99	8	70	39
Gōdāvāri, West...	Men ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	2	178	5	147	32
	Women ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12	2	56	..	30	12
Kistna ...	Men ...	2	2	2	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	19	6	128	11	154	65
	Women ...	..	..	50	7	10	10	..	..	..	..	9	1	99	11	51	47
Guntūr ...	Men ...	4	5	5	..	4	4	..	..	..	..	25	13	167	8	240	76
	Women ...	2	1	28	..	15	5	..	..	..	..	25	1	183	3	98	41
Kurnool ...	Men ...	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	4	1	57	33
	Women ...	..	..	1	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	10	3	48	4	68	29
Bellary ...	Men ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	2	49	4
	Women ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	2	44	2	50	21
Anantapur ...	Men ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	13	1	42	20
	Women ...	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	10	..	58	1	93	41
Cuddapah ...	Men ...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	2	45	15
	W . e .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	2	2	31	..	57	44

Nellore ...	Men ...	1	...	6	1	10	26	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	25	5	62	47
	Women ...	1	...	38	1	16	18	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	133	5	93	42
Madras ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	6	4	3	10
	Women ...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	21	581	53	87	51
Chingleput.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	16	4	51	6
	Women ...	...	...	1	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	36	2	153	22	86	28
North Arcot	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	24	5	101	17
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	30	5	153	22	119	79
Chittoor ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	24	2	39	15
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	47	4	63	42
South Arcot	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	39	5	108	15
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	99	7	111	42
Tanjore ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	21	5	24	55	13
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	1	...	55	7	263	24	99	46
Trichinopoly	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	16	14	55	9
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	6	200	24	96	67
Madura ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	38	6	40	9
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	2	321	15	132	47
Rāmnād ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	49	4	53	24
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	178	4	85	60
Tinnevely	Men ...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	21	10	88	14	95	32
	Women ...	...	...	11	...	14	4	...	...	...	...	...	87	17	420	51	119	102
Coimbatore	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	13	7	24	15
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	2	208	6	133	90
Salem ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	30	6	88	12
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	81	9	72	87
The Nilgiris	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2
	Women ...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	48	4	9	4
Malabar	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	44	144	280	198	296
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	141	26	550	188	334	169
South Kanara ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	2	5	2	11
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	3	192	26	109	28
Agencies.	Ganjām	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	5
		Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
	Vizagapatam.	Men	7	...	2	13	6
		Women	3	4
Godāvāri, East.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	1
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5	3
Total ...	Men ...	7	7	16	3	29	44	...	...	1	...	1	180	156	1,453	483	2,207	1,008
	Women ...	4	1	143	8	68	40	1	...	2	...	11	1,015	119	4,342	504	2,341	1,291	

(63-c)—Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in girls' schools.

Districts.	Urdu.						Telugu.						Oriya.						Tamil.					
	Second-ary grade.		Higher Ele-mentary grade.		Lower Ele-mentary grade.		Second-ary grade.		Higher Ele-mentary grade.		Lower Ele-mentary grade.		Second-ary grade.		Higher Ele-mentary grade.		Lower Ele-mentary grade.		Second-ary grade.		Higher Ele-mentary grade.		Lower Ele-mentary grade.	
	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Ganjām ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	1	8	2	42	6	64	21	1	1	18	6	83	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	2	3	7	1	13	...	11	4	...	...	2	14	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizagapatam ...	Men ...	...	...	1	...	1	9	3	124	19	139	75	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	2	...	9	6	14	2	72	11	32	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvāri, East ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	8	20	4	99	8	50	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvāri, West ...	Men ...	...	...	...	3	1	26	2	178	5	144	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	1	...	5	5	12	2	55	...	25	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kistna ...	Men ...	1	1	1	3	2	2	18	5	127	8	152	63	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	1	...	...	13	9	98	11	42	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guntūr ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	25	13	167	8	233	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	3	...	25	16	25	1	180	3	73	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kurnool ...	Men ...	...	...	...	21	7	2	2	4	1	36	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	18	8	10	3	48	4	50	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bellary ...	Men ...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	4	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	1	...	11	12	6	...	25	...	19	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	1	1
Anantapur ...	Men ...	...	...	...	6	8	1	...	13	1	36	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	2	...	28	24	10	...	55	1	65	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ouddapah ...	Men ...	...	...	...	15	5	...	...	13	2	30	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	16	19	2	2	31	...	41	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nellore ...	Men ...	...	...	1	...	4	6	1	24	5	62	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	12	...	14	13	11	121	5	79	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...

Madras ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	2	3	3	3	10
	Women ...	7	...	40	...	36	13	13	...	87	5	15	7	...	...	...	...	...	181	21	452	48	36	31
Chingleput ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	3	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	35	2	150	22	73	26
North Arcot ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	1	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	23	4	98	14
	Women ...	1	1	5	2	18	29	1	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	28	4	147	20	100	49
Chittoor ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	2	19	1	29	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	1	10	2
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	11	8	2	28	4	58	27	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	19	...	5	4
South Arcot ...	Men ...	...	...	1	...	7	4	...	...	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	35	5	101	10
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	8	13	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	99	7	102	28
Tanjore ...	Men ...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	21	50	23	55	11
	Women ...	...	...	2	1	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	6	261	23	92	39
Trichinopoly ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	16	14	54	6
	Women ...	...	...	7	1	10	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	67	6	193	23	86	61
Madura ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	38	6	40	7
	Women ...	...	1	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	1	319	15	125	47
Rāmnād ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	49	4	53	18
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	178	4	95	51
Tinnevelly ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	9	88	13	95	31
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	17	408	51	115	102
Coimbatore ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	13	7	20	14
	Women ...	...	...	7	1	15	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31	1	194	3	116	79
Salem ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	1	11	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	24	5	70	9
	Women ...	...	...	1	13	11	...	...	2	...	3	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	...	78	8	56	69
The Nilgiris ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	48	4	9	3
Malabar ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	4	...
South Kanara ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Agency, Ganjām	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	7	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vizaga- patam.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	2	4	...	...	3	2	11	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gōdāvāri, East.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total ...	Men ...	1	1	3	5	60	56	120	43	911	92	1,159	472	1	1	21	11	101	37	44	64	359	89	651	133
	Women ...	8	2	86	6	285	241	148	18	926	52	573	251	2	...	18	7	616	66	2,554	230	1,005	590

(63-c)—Statement showing the number of trained and untrained teachers by languages in girls' schools.—cont.

Districts.	Malayalam.						Kanarese.						Total.					
	Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.		Secondary grade.		Higher Elementary grade.		Lower Elementary grade.	
	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.	Number trained.	Number untrained.
(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	
Ganjam ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	60	12	147	52
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	1	15	...	27	10
Vizagapatam ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	3	124	21	139	76
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	8	74	11	41	25
Godāvari, East ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	9	182	30	186	90
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	4	89	8	70	30
Godāvari, West ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	2	178	5	147	32
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	2	56	...	30	12
Kistna ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	6	128	11	154	65
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	1	92	11	51	47
Guntūr ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	13	167	8	240	76
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	1	183	3	98	41
Kurnool ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	1	57	33
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	3	48	4	68	29
Bellary ..	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	1	28	2	1	...	12	2	49	4
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	3	2	14	1	19	6	10	2	44	2	50	21
Anantapur ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	13	1	42	20
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	10	...	58	1	93	41
Cuddapah ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	2	45	15
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	31	...	57	44
Nellore ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	25	5	62	47
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	133	5	93	42

Madras ...	Men ...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4	6	4	3	10
	Women ...	6	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	209	21	581	53	87	51
Chingleput ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	15	4	51	6
	Women ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	2	153	22	86	28
North Arcot ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	24	5	101	17
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	5	153	22	119	79
Chittoor ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	24	2	39	15
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	3	47	4	63	42
South Arcot ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	39	5	108	15
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	2	99	7	111	42
Tanjore ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	21	50	24	55	13
	Women ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	55	7	263	24	99	46
Trichinopoly ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	15	16	14	55	9
	Women ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	68	6	200	24	96	67
Madura ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	38	6	40	9
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77	2	321	15	132	47
Rāmnād ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	6	49	4	53	24
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	2	178	4	85	60
Tinnevelly ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	10	88	14	95	32
	Women ...	7	...	12	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87	17	420	51	119	102
Coimbatore ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	13	7	24	15
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	7	2	2	...	35	2	203	6	133	90
Salem ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	...	...	...	2	3	30	6	88	12
	Women ...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	14	...	81	9	72	87
The Nilgiris ...	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	2
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	3	48	4	9	4
Malabar ...	Men ...	11	44	144	280	197	296	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	44	144	280	198	296
	Women ...	139	26	545	187	327	169	2	...	1	...	...	...	141	26	550	188	334	169
South Kanara ...	Men ...	...	...	1	...	...	7	2	2	1	5	2	1	2	2	2	5	2	11
	Women ...	...	...	7	...	8	7	77	3	184	26	100	18	77	3	192	26	109	28
Agency. {	Ganjām ...	Men	2	7	5
		Women	4	...
	Vizaga- patam ...	Men	7	2	13	6
		Women	3	4
Gōdāvāri, East.	Men ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	1
	Women ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5	3
Total ...	Men ...	11	45	145	280	197	304	3	2	14	6	39	6	130	156	1,453	483	2,207	1,003	
	Women ...	155	27	566	187	339	177	88	6	208	29	121	25	1,016	119	4,342	504	2,341	1,291	

(64)—*Expenditure on Indian schools for girls (secondary and elementary).*
(Direct expenditure only.)

Institutions managed by	Average number on rolls on 31st March 1931.	Provincial funds.	Local funds.	Municipal funds.	Fees.	Other sources.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	10,389	4,44,942	...	...	38,766	1,008	4,84,716
Local Board ...	154,994	12,79,992	7,01,490	...	6,697	8,047	19,96,226
Municipal Board ...	46,319	2,57,268	1,321	5,63,749	4,405	28	8,28,771
Aided ...	125,021	8,38,746	..	32,969	1,39,764	9,61,680	19,71,459
Unaided ...	3,718	...	...	...	58	23,205	23,263
Total ...	340,441	28,18,948	7,02,811	5,96,718	1,89,690	9,94,268	53,02,435
Total, 1929-30 ...	339,489	26,20,997	6,04,125	5,41,413	1,92,276	7,71,832	47,30,643

EUROPEAN EDUCATION.

(65)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Europeans.*

	1929-30.		1930-31.		
	Number.	Strength.	Number.	Strength.	
Secondary schools for boys	{				
	High schools	12	2,555	12	2,512
	Middle schools ...	9	1,433	10	1,442
Do. for girls	{				
	High schools ...	19	2,817	19	2,933
	Middle schools ...	17	2,142	16	2,133
Primary schools for boys ...	...	11	992	11	1,018
Do. for girls ...	...	12	729	10	650
Training schools for mistresses ...	...	2	45	2	48
Special schools for girls ...	...	2	111	2	98
Total ...		84	10,824	82	10,834

(66)—*Railway schools.*

	Number on rolls on 31st March	
	1930.	1931.
Boys' schools—		
Perambūr	68	94
Jālārpēt	79	88
Gooty (a)	45	42
Guntakal (a)	47	46
Villupuram (a)	97	106
Tanjore (a)	29	26
Madura (a)	-129	144
Erode (a)	12	11
Arkonam (a)	18	...
Total of boys' schools ...	524	557
Girls' schools—		
Bitragunta	98	120
Haffieldpet	82	95
Rajahmundry (a)	75	68
Pākāla (a)	14	21
Golden Rock (a)	145	133
Podanūr (a)	81	86
Sāramangalam (a)	57	56
Total of girls' schools ...	552	579

(a) Primary Schools.

(67)—*European scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men (Indians)	47	4	65	1
Do. for women (do.) ... ..	...	34	...	30
Professional colleges (do.)	8	25	29	18
Secondary schools for boys (Indians)	255	2	258	2
Do. for girls (do.)	5	89	2	89
Elementary schools for boys (do.)	103	16	162	21
Do. for girls (do.)	38	134	10	82
High schools for boys for Europeans	2,119	64	2,063	56
Do. for girls do.	342	2,036	363	2,104
Middle schools for boys do.	832	417	825	406
Do. for girls do.	434	1,348	468	1,337
Primary schools for boys do.	505	405	502	435
Do. for girls do.	263	402	234	366
Training schools for masters	1	...	1	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	24	...	24
...	...	45	...	48
Other special schools	149	126	118	123
...	...	88	...	80
Total ...	5,101	5,259	5,100	5,222

(68)—*Qualifications of Teachers employed in European Schools for general education on the 31st March.*

		Number of teachers.			
		1930.	1931.		
Teachers—					
Trained ...	{	Holding a degree ...	73	75	
		Secondary grade ...	278	285	
		Elementary higher grade.	189	130	
		Do. lower grade ...	17	20	
		Others ...	33	45	
		540	555		
Untrained ...	{	(a) Certified			
		{	Holding a degree ...	10	14
		Secondary grade ...	33	33	
		Elementary higher grade.	19	23	
		Do. lower grade...	5	7	
			67	77	
	{	(b) Uncertificated ...			
		{	Holding a degree ...	18	20
		Secondary grade ...	26	27	
		Elementary higher grade .	16	16	
Do. lower grade ...		7	6		
		61	51		
		128	120		
Total ...		735	752		

- (a) Teachers of proved ability and approved service.
 (b) Holding general education certificates only.

(69)—*Expenditure on European schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure in	
	1929-30.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1930-31.
	RS.	RS.		
Public funds ...	8,54,558	8,80,534	83.12	83.61
Fees ...	6,83,409	6,90,731	26.55	26.37
Other sources ...	10,38,712	10,48,227	40.33	40.02
Total ...	25,76,679	26,19,492	100.00	100.00

MUHAMMADAN EDUCATION.

(70)—Institutions chiefly intended for Muhammadans.

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.											Private institutions.		Grand total.				
	Government.		Municipal Board.		Local Board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.						
<i>Public institutions.</i>																		
Arts colleges for men	1	105	...	...	...	...	3	236	...	...	4	341	...	...	...	...
Secondary schools for boys	6	1,472	3	256	...	...	6	1,521	1	332	16	3,581	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	1	227	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	227	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys	14	1,346	222	17,841	1,460	80,301	1,532	94,664	77	3,350	3,305	197,502	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls	6	595	103	7,751	315	14,301	131	5,999	15	482	570	29,128	...	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	5	524	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	524	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses	7	189	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	189	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	276	...	...	5	276	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	40	4,458	328	25,848	1,775	94,602	1,677	102,696	93	4,164	3,913	231,768	...	...	3,913	231,768
<i>Private schools.</i>																		
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	215	8,966	...	...
Advanced schools teaching Arabic or Persian for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for boys ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363	15,039	...	...
Elementary schools teaching Quran for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	90	...	...
Total ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	579	24,035	579	24,035
Grand total	{		1930-31		4,492		255,803	
Grand total			1929-30		37		4,021		326		24,621		1,739		92,087		1,683		100,681

(71)—Distribution of Muhammadan pupils (public and private) in all schools by districts.

Districts.	Muhammadan population (census of 1921).			Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1931.			Percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1931 to the Muhammadan population (census of 1921).		
	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Ganjām	2,640	2,531	5,171	500	228	728	18·9	9·0	14·1
Vizagapatam	9,381	10,279	19,660	2,447	847	3,294	26·1	8·2	16·8
Gōdāvāri, East	11,515	11,798	23,313	2,585	1,307	3,892	22·5	11·1	16·7
Gōdāvāri, West	10,890	10,844	21,734	1,856	803	2,459	15·2	7·4	11·3
Kistna	27,087	25,932	53,019	4,571	1,735	6,306	16·9	6·7	11·9
Guntūr	66,411	64,807	130,718	10,238	3,259	13,497	15·4	5·1	10·3
Kurnool	62,793	59,747	122,540	9,956	2,534	12,490	15·9	4·2	10·2
Bellary	45,493	41,906	87,399	5,371	1,390	6,761	11·8	3·3	7·7
Anantapur	43,726	41,281	85,007	7,963	2,591	10,554	18·2	6·3	12·4
Cuddapah	54,795	51,630	106,425	9,896	2,407	12,303	18·1	4·7	11·6
Nellore	45,386	43,796	89,182	5,883	1,670	7,553	12·9	3·8	8·4
Madras	29,081	24,082	53,163	5,798	2,724	8,522	19·9	11·3	16·0
Chingleptt	17,377	16,079	33,456	2,276	830	3,106	13·1	5·2	9·3
North Arcot	58,362	59,983	118,345	10,676	3,147	13,823	18·3	5·2	11·7
Chittoor	33,927	30,949	64,876	5,750	1,653	7,403	16·9	5·3	11·4
South Arcot	33,838	33,223	67,061	5,276	1,792	7,068	15·6	5·4	10·5
Tanjore	57,522	73,131	130,653	12,974	2,303	15,277	22·6	3·2	11·7
Trichinopoly	31,198	32,733	63,931	4,728	1,167	5,895	15·2	3·6	9·2
Madura	36,606	39,314	75,922	6,038	866	6,904	15·2	2·2	8·7
Rāmnād	47,504	68,652	116,156	7,572	2,780	10,352	15·9	4·1	8·9
Tinnevely	48,710	60,570	109,280	10,217	3,051	13,268	21·0	5·0	12·1
Coimbatore	24,954	21,980	46,034	4,202	1,473	5,681	17·5	6·7	12·3
Salem	24,590	22,585	47,175	4,507	1,493	6,000	13·3	6·6	12·7
The Nilgiris	4,153	2,611	6,764	543	225	768	13·1	8·6	11·4
Malabar	496,553	507,774	1,004,327	84,096	35,645	119,741	16·9	7·0	11·9
South Kanara	75,207	76,549	151,756	11,007	4,212	15,219	14·6	5·5	10·0
Agency { Ganjām	28	15	43	18	13	31	64·3	86·7	72·1
{ Vizagapatam	882	897	1,779	112	50	162	12·7	5·6	9·1
{ Gōdāvāri, East	1,289	1,310	2,599	222	56	278	17·2	4·3	10·7
Total ... { 1930-31	1,404,000	1,436,488	2,840,488	237,034	82,251	319,315	16·9	5·7	11·2
{ 1929-30 ... ..	...	...	...	233,905	81,326	315,231	16·7	5·7	11·1

(72)—*Institutions intended for Mappillus.*

	1929-30.				1930-31.			
	Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.		Boys' schools.		Girls' schools.	
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
<i>Public institutions.</i>								
Government	11	982	...	...	12	1,184	...	...
Local and Municipal Board ...	618	37,653	97	4,212	515	37,255	123	5,290
Aided	954	66,450	21	1,278	948	67,418	25	1,550
Unaided	31	1,685	5	309	20	1,177	5	265
Total	1,514	106,770	123	5,799	1,495	107,034	153	7,105
<i>Private institutions</i>	164	8,200	123	5,800	144	5,435	...	...
Grand total	1,678	114,970	246	11,599	1,639	112,469	153	7,105

(73)—*Muhammadan scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men for Indians	395	...	416	...
Do. for women .. ..	...	11	...	10
Oriental colleges	196	...	194	...
Professional colleges	67	...	72	2
Secondary schools for boys for Indians ...	11,036	31	11,574	22
Do. for girls do.	17	292	11	298
Elementary schools for boys do.	200,333	45,104	202,544	45,728
Do. for girls do.	1,188	28,297	1,557	29,755
High schools for boys for Europeans	25	...	21	...
Do. for girls do.	7	12	9	18
Middle schools for boys do.	7	4	7	4
Do. for girls do.	18	11	9	16
Primary schools for boys do.	3	2	1	...
Do. for girls do.	2	12	2	13
Training schools for masters	763	...	837	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	162	...	207
Other special schools	603	5	770	3
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized	52	3	36	...
Total	214,712	73,946	218,060	76,076

(74)—Statement showing the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1931 to the total number of scholars in each of the secondary stages of school-education (vide G.O. Mis. No. 976, Educational, dated 7th September 1915).

Secondary schools	...	...	...	...	...	6
High stage (a)	...	...	...	...	...	5
Middle stage (b)	...	...	...	...	...	6

(a) represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1931 in the fourth, fifth and sixth forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the eighth and ninth standards of European high schools for boys and girls.

(b) represents the percentage of Muhammadan scholars on the 31st March 1931 in the first, second and third forms of Indian secondary schools for boys and girls, and in the fifth, sixth and seventh standards of European high and middle schools for boys and girls.

(75)—Expenditure on Muhammadan and Mappilla schools.

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1929-30.	1930-31.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	17,80,577	19,57,561
Fees	51,656	73,515
Other sources	4,84,434	4,46,713
Total	22,96,667	24,77,789

ĀDI-DRĀVIDA AND ĀDI-ĀNDHRA EDUCATION.

(76)—*Institutions chiefly intended for Ādi-Drāvidas and Ādi-Āndhras.*

Classes of institutions.	Public institutions.											Private institutions.		Grand total.		
	Government.		Municipal board.		Local board.		Aided.		Unaided.		Total of public institutions.		Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.				
<i>Public institutions.</i>																
Secondary schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	1,743	60,107	170	10,889	860	29,700	7,940	234,831	374	10,069	11,087	345,596	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	7	219	6	300	27	908	191	7,104	5	104	236	8,635	...	...	...
Training schools for masters.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for mistresses.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other special schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	17	...	...	1	17	...	...	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Public institutions ...	1,750	60,326	176	11,189	887	30,608	8,132	241,952	379	10,173	11,324	354,248	11,324	354,248
<i>Private institutions.</i>																
Advanced schools for boys ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Do. for girls ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Elementary schools for boys.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	315	7,762	...
Do. for girls.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	229	...
Total, Private institutions	323	7,991	323	7,991
Grand total	11,641	382,239
{ 1930-31
{ 1929-30 ...	1,554	52,929	187	11,291	921	31,983	8,081	241,718	371	9,507	11,114	347,408	307	6,865	11,421	354,273

(77)—*Ādi-Drāvida and Ādi-Āndhra scholars in public schools in the different classes of institutions.*

	1929-30.		1930-31.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
Arts colleges for men	56	1	80	1
Do. for women ... ..	...	...	...	...
Professional colleges ... ..	...	...	7	...
Secondary schools for boys	3,427	77	4,137	1157
Do. for girls	13	254	14	257
Elementary schools for boys	236,716	42,956	237,223	44,623
Do. for girls	1,323	10,920	1,665	12,339
High schools for Europeans for boys ... ..	...	...	1	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Middle schools for Europeans for boys	1	...	...	...
Do. for girls ... ..	...	...	...	...
Primary schools for Europeans for boys	5	...	...	...
Training schools for masters	666	...	700	...
Do. for mistresses ... ..	...	82	...	48
Other special schools	685	49	522	60
Private institutions which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized	61	2	77	1
Total ...	242,963	54,341	244,431	57,486

(78)—*Expenditure on Ādi-Drāvida and Ādi-Āndhra schools.*

Expenditure from	Expenditure in	
	1929-30.	1930-31.
	RS.	RS.
Public funds	20,54,362	21,12,134
Fees	19,564	16,548
Other sources	8,23,932	8,06,034
Total ...	28,97,858	29,34,716

EDUCATION OF THE ABORIGINAL, HILL AND CRIMINAL TRIBES.

(79)—Number and strength of schools for general education in the Presidency (elementary schools for boys only).

	Aboriginal and hill tribes.						Criminal tribes.	
	In the agency tracts.		In other than agency tracts.		Total.		Schools.	Pupils.
	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.	Schools.	Pupils.		
Government	96	3,689	45	1,225	141	4,914	348	15,049
Municipal Board ... ..	...	...	1	16	1	16	...	...
Local Board	57	1,411	97	3,252	154	4,663	16	601
Aided	214	5,261	127	4,021	341	9,282	33	1,194
Unaided	15	312	12	291	27	603	3	144
Total { 1930-31	382	10,673	232	8,805	664	19,478	395	16,988
{ 1929-30	370	10,333	262	6,933	632	17,266	411	17,225

NOTE.—The total number of pupils belonging to the aboriginal tribes under instruction in all classes of institutions (both public and private) in the Presidency was 23,378.

(80)—Expenditure on schools for aboriginal, hill and criminal tribes.

Expenditure from	Expenditure during		Percentage to total expenditure.	
	1929-30.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1930-31.
	RS.	RS.		
Public funds	1,76,531	3,04,649	94.20	90.85
Fees	412	1,101	0.22	0.33
Other sources	10,460	29,572	5.58	8.82
Total	1,87,403	3,35,322	100.00	100.00

PRIVATE INSTITUTIONS.

(81)—Statement showing particulars of *maktabs*, *mulla schools*, *tols*, *patasalas* and *kyaung schools* during the official year 1930-31 (vide G.O. No. 501, Educational, dated 9th May 1916, communicating Government of India's letter No. 346, dated 14th April 1916).

Particulars.		Schools which were returned as private institution on the 31st March 1931 and which are now recognized as primary schools.	Classed in general Table II-A and II-B as "Other schools."	Classed in general Tables II-A and II-B as "Unrecognized institutions."	Total.
<i>Maktabs.</i>					
1. Institutions	... ..	{ For boys 32	...	303	395
		{ For girls 1	...	1	1
2. Pupils	... ..	{ For boys 1,860	...	15,039	16,899
		{ For girls 30	...	30	30
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	114	...	...	114
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	... ..	...	...	8,359	8,359
7. Other sources	... ..	12,805	...	12,200	29,005
8. Total expenditure	... ..	12,919	...	24,559	37,428
<i>Mulla schools.</i>					
1. Institutions	... ..	{ For boys ... ..	...	1	215
		{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
2. Pupils	... ..	{ For boys ... ..	...	18	8,668
		{ For girls ... ..	...	...	...
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	...	...	...
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	...	...	...
6. Fees	... ..	...	...	1,194	1,194
7. Other sources	... ..	...	1,282	78,170	79,452
8. Total expenditure	... ..	...	1,282	79,364	80,646
<i>Tols.</i>					
1. Institutions	... ..	{ For boys 1	122	116	239
		{ For girls	9	...	9
2. Pupils	... ..	{ For boys 24	4,728	1,615	6,367
		{ For girls	477	...	477
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	...	30,683	...	30,683
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	8,807	...	8,807
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	...	364	...	364
6. Fees	... ..	240	1,412	...	1,652
7. Other sources	... ..	...	118,684	191,778	310,462
8. Total expenditure	... ..	240	159,950	191,778	351,968
<i>Patasalas.</i>					
1. Institutions	... ..	{ For boys 314	...	1,091	1,405
		{ For girls 17	...	35	52
2. Pupils	... ..	{ For boys 8,396	...	29,933	38,329
		{ For girls 634	...	1,001	1,635
3. Expenditure from Provincial funds	...	18,347	...	...	18,347
4. Expenditure from District or Local funds	...	...	...	...	...
5. Expenditure from Municipal funds	...	412	...	...	412
6. Fees	... ..	1,314	...	10,278	11,592
7. Other sources	... ..	15,664	...	70,513	86,177
8. Total expenditure	... ..	35,737	...	80,791	116,528

(82)—Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March 1931 which do not teach any part of the secondary or elementary course but are recognized.

Districts.	Schools.							Pupils.								
	Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Elementary schools for boys.		Elementary schools for girls.		Secondary schools for boys.		Secondary schools for girls.		Elementary schools for boys.		Elementary schools for girls.	
	Arabic.	Sanskrit. Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Total.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Sanskrit.	Total.	
Ganjām	2				10		12	88					227		315	
Vizagapatam	4				6		10	102					85		187	
Godāvāri, East.	3				11	2	16	84					183	74	341	
Godāvāri, West.					2		2						29		29	
Kistna	1				3		4	35					45		80	
Guntūr	3				1		4	90					18		108	
Kurnool																
Bellary					4		4						54		54	
Anantapur					1		1						20		20	
Cuddapah																
Nellore	1				1		2	52					15		67	
Madras	1				1		2	28					116		144	
Chingleput	2				2		4	45					29		74	
North Arcot					1		1						18		18	
Chittoor	1						1	145							145	
South Arcot					2		2						58		58	
Tanjore	2				8		10	128					199		327	
Trichinopoly					1		1						16		16	
Madura	1						1	16							16	
Rāmnād																
Tinnevelly	2		1		1	3	7	61		116		54	51		282	
Coimbatore																
Salem																
The Nilgiris																
Malabar	8		1		13	1	23	695		123		636	71		1,525	
South Kanara	1	6			17	1	25	18,475				882	42		1,417	
Total	1930-31	137		2	85	7	132	18,204		239		2,684	238		5,228	
	1929-30	138		2	87	7	135	16,312		243		2,864	210		5,445	

(83)--Number and strength of indigenous and other private institutions on the 31st March

Districts.	Schools.												Total.		
	Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				
	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Vernacular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.		Vernacular.	Other schools.
Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	90	...	...	...	2	...	93
Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	...	5
Godāvāri, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	69	...	...	...	14	...	83
Godāvāri, West ...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	50	38	...	...	...	2	93
Kistna ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15	79	...	...	...	1	95
Guntūr ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74	9	...	...	...	2	86
Karnool ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	4
Bellary ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	...	...	...	51
Anantapur ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	46
Cuddāpah ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	47
Nellore ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	37	...	...	...	...	64
Madras ...	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	18
Chingleput ...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	...	...	52
North Arcot ...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82
Chittoor ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	7	60
South Arcot ...	...	6	4	...	...	...	...	59	...	...	...	...	...	69
Tanjore ...	19	28	2	...	...	...	46	11	12	...	...	...	...	118
Trichinopoly ...	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	21	6	...	...	...	...	42
Madura ...	3	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Rāmnād ...	...	29	3	...	...	...	6	...	4	1	...	...	...	43
Tinnevely ...	...	6	...	...	...	...	79	3	45	...	...	2	...	125
Coimbatore ...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	1	7	16	...	...	...	29
Salem ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	12
The Nilgiris ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Malabar ...	172	...	...	...	...	...	143	...	...	12	...	...	...	327
South Kanara ...	17	...	...	...	...	...	56	...	9	...	...	...	...	113
Agency { Ganjām ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	2	...	24
{ Vizagapatam ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	26
{ Godāvāri, East ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	...	...	...	...	9
1930-31...	214	109	12	...	...	...	363	7	654	425	1	...	23	12
Total {	335			...			1,449				36				1,8.0
1929-30...	318			...			1,463				37				1,818

31 which are not recognized and teach no part of the secondary or elementary course.

Pupils.

Secondary schools for boys.			Secondary schools for girls.			Elementary schools for boys.				Elementary schools for girls.				Total.
Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Arabic.	Sanskrit.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Verna- cular.	Other schools.	Quran.	Sanskrit.	Verna- cular.	Other schools.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	2,251	...	...	...	45	...	2,320
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	55	...	80
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,253	...	...	...	488	...	2,741
...	43	75	...	...	...	...	...	1,251	893	...	...	...	46	2,408
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	325	1,870	...	...	...	34	2,229
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,332	256	...	...	...	47	2,635
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	...	...	...	...	86
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	909	...	...	...	...	909
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	787	...	...	...	...	787
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,120	...	...	...	...	...	1,120
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	613	809	...	...	...	...	1,422
128	...	126	...	...	...	...	...	507	...	...	...	...	...	761
...	76	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,172	...	...	...	...	1,248
...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,830	...	...	...	...	...	1,931
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,333	...	...	...	182	1,515
...	132	41	...	...	...	...	...	1,812	...	...	...	...	...	1,985
1,332	324	15	...	...	...	2,348	...	390	352	...	...	...	...	4,761
...	184	...	...	...	...	...	...	593	165	...	...	...	...	942
163	137	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300
...	352	32	...	...	...	287	...	...	213	30	...	...	...	914
...	88	...	...	...	...	3,831	70	1,940	...	...	...	44	...	5,973
...	39	...	...	...	...	127	20	242	448	...	...	...	...	876
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	346	...	...	...	...	346
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	...	...	...	...	40
5,754	...	...	...	...	...	5,383	...	...	703	...	...	...	...	12,840
571	...	...	...	...	...	3,063	...	406	...	...	...	...	...	4,040
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	529	...	...	...	60	...	589
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	590	...	...	...	...	...	590
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	178	...	...	...	...	...	178
3,948	1,476	289	...	...	...	15,039	139	19,202	10,442	30	...	692	309	56,566
10,713			...			44,822				1,031				...
9,683			...			44,158				1,000				54,841

MISCELLANEOUS.

(84)—*Number of scholars (public and private) in the different stages of instruction.*

Stages of instruction.	1930-31.	
	Boys.	Girls.
Indians—		
Arts colleges	11,837	582
Oriental colleges	765	3
Professional colleges	1,859	126
Secondary schools	177,861	20,213
Elementary schools	1,972,819	665,269
Technical, Industrial and Commercial schools.	8,860	1,791
Medical schools	1,012	181
Engineering schools	471	...
Training do.	11,409	2,923
Private do.	49,837	11,952
Total of Indian schools ...	2,236,221	703,060
Europeans—		
High stage	339	291
Middle do.	1,177	1,162
Primary do.	3,781	3,938
Training schools for mistresses ... ..	...	48
Technical and Industrial stage ... ..	...	98
Total of European schools ...	5,297	5,537
Grand total { 1930-31 ...	2,241,518	708,597
{ 1929-30 ...	2,206,974	672,813

(85)—Physical education.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is taught as per educational rules.	Number of institutions teaching native gymnastics.	Number of institutions in which gymnastics is not taught.
Arts colleges	44	...	...	44
Oriental colleges	19	...	...	19
Professional colleges	12	...	...	12
Indian secondary schools for				
{ boys	531	527	4	...
{ girls	72	67	5	...
Indian elementary schools for				
{ boys	50,121	34,429	10,468	5,224
{ girls	5,648	3,894	1,408	346
European secondary schools for				
{ boys	22	22	...	...
{ girls	35	34	...	1
European primary schools for				
{ boys	11	11	...	...
{ girls	10	10	...	...
Training schools for ...				
{ Indians	149	144	5	...
{ Europeans	2	1	...	1
Other special schools for ...				
{ Indians	181	23	8	150
{ Europeans	2	...	...	2
Total { 1930-31	56,859	39,162	11,898	5,799
{ 1929-30	56,822	37,919	12,560	6,343

(86)—School accommodation.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in managers' or headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools.</i>					
<i>Arts colleges—</i>					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Municipal Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	33	32	1	...	...
Total, Arts colleges ...	44	42	1	...	...
<i>Oriental colleges—</i>					
Local Board	1	1	...	...	...
Aided	16	16	...	...	...
Unaided	2	2	...	...	...
Total, Oriental colleges ...	19	19	...	...	...
<i>Professional colleges—</i>					
Government	10	10	...	...	...
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, Professional colleges ...	12	11	1	...	...
<i>Secondary schools for boys—</i>					
Government	15	11	4	...	...
Municipal Board	51	43	8	...	...
Local Board	197	137	58	...	...
Aided	260	231	25	2	...
Unaided	8	6	2	3	1
Total, Secondary schools for boys.	531	428	97	5	1
<i>Secondary schools for girls—</i>					
Government	22	16	6	...	...
Municipal Board	2	2	...	...	...
Local Board	3	1	2	...	...
Aided	45	40	5	...	...
Unaided ... ..	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Secondary schools for girls.	72	59	13	...	...
<i>Elementary schools for boys—</i>					
Government	2,599	1,250	999	396	14
Municipal Board	1,153	498	628	27	...
Local Board	14,241	3,691	8,880	1,648	22
Aided	30,800	15,307	7,951	5,381	1,961
Unaided	1,528	473	550	404	101
Total, Elementary schools for boys.	50,121	21,219	19,008	7,796	2,098
<i>Elementary schools for girls—</i>					
Government	49	30	18	1	...
Municipal Board	447	100	342	5	...
Local Board	3,392	355	2,820	200	8
Aided	1,651	1,048	459	64	80
Unaided	109	50	41	8	10
Total, Elementary schools for girls.	5,648	1,583	3,689	278	98

(86)—School accommodation—cont.

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.	Number of institutions			
		Held in buildings of their own.	Held in rented buildings.	Held in chavadis, temples, etc.	Held in managers' of headmasters' dwellings.
<i>Indian schools—cont.</i>					
Training schools for masters—					
Government	61	38	23	...	...
Local Board	6	1	5	...	...
Aided	22	20	2	...	...
Total, Training schools for masters.	89	59	30	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Government	38	22	16	...	...
Municipal Board	1	...	1	...	...
Aided	21	18	3	...	...
Total, Training schools for mistresses	60	40	20	...	...
Other special schools—					
Government	29	24	5	...	...
Municipal Board	4	1	3	...	...
Local Board	3	2	1	...	...
Aided	108	83	20	...	...
Unaided	42	12	30	...	...
Total, Other special schools	181	122	59	...	...
Total, Indian schools	56,777	23,583	22,918	8,079	2,197
<i>European institutions.</i>					
High schools for boys—					
Aided	12	12	...	...	...
High schools for girls—					
Aided	19	19	...	...	...
Middle schools for boys—					
Aided	10	10	...	...	...
Middle schools for girls—					
Aided	16	16	...	...	...
Primary schools for boys—					
Aided	11	11	...	...	...
Primary schools for girls—					
Aided	10	10	...	...	...
Training schools for mistresses—					
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Other special schools—					
Aided	2	1	1	...	...
Total, European schools	82	80	2	...	...
Grand total { 1950-31	56,859(a)	23,663	22,920	8,079	2,197
{ 1929-30	56,822	23,426	22,471	8,467	2,458

(a) Includes one Home Education Class.

(87)—*Libraries.*

Public institutions.	Total number of institutions.		Total number of institutions having libraries.	Number of volumes.
Arts colleges	44	44	44	386,524
Oriental colleges	19	19	19	27,835
Professional colleges	12	12	12	55,072
Indian secondary schools for	{	531	529	1,150,605
boys				
girls		72	72	123,388
European secondary schools for	{	22	22	24,522
boys				
girls		35	35	44,193
Indian elementary schools for	{	50,121	18,433	1,093,876
boys				
girls		5,648	2,473	214,898
European primary schools for	{	11	11	3,859
boys				
girls		10	9	3,564
Training schools for	{	149	147	153,847
Indians				
Europeans		2	2	2,661
Other special schools for	{	181	93	43,671
Indians				
Europeans		2	...	...
Total {	1930-31 ...	56,859	21,901	3,328,515
1929-30 ...	56,822	20,990	3,117,676	

(88)—*Hostels or boarding-houses.*

Hostels mainly accommodating.	Number of hostels for		Total	
	Boys.	Girls.		
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	16	31	47	
Indian Christians	191	163	354	
Ādi-Drāvidas and Ādi-Āndhras and kindred classes.	52	8	60	
Hindus	247	32	279	
Muhammadans	19	7	26	
Total {	1930-31 ...	525	241	766
1929-30 ...	518	235	753	

(89)—Numbers of boarders according to the classes of community.

Classes of community.	Boys.		Girls.	
	1929-30.	1930-31.	1929-30.	1930-31.
Europeans and Anglo-Indians	1,771	1,754	1,883	1,976
Indian Christians	12,911	14,331	9,823	10,084
Brahmans	4,256	3,719	256	315
Non-Brahmans	4,888	4,982	743	688
Adi-Drávidas, Adi-Ándhras and Kindred classes	1,965	1,984	519	531
Aborigines	156	152	3	88
Criminal tribes	842	1,263	79	236
Muhammadans	790	1,090	36	113
Buddhists	12	...	1	2
Jains	11	...	...	...
Parsis	10	9	20	18
Others	8	22	4	6
Total ...	27,620	29,306	13,367	14,057

(90)—Expenditure on hostels (boarding-houses) for the year 1930-31.
(Boarding charges only.)

Heads of management.	In schools for boys.					In schools for girls.				
	Expenditure from					Expenditure from				
	Provincial funds.	Local and Municipal Funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.	Provincial Funds.	Local and Municipal Boards.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
<i>For Indians.</i>	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Government ...	99,852	...	2,20,514	49,444	3,69,810	26,529	...	62,399	25,886	1,14,814
Local and Municipal Boards ...	26,149	4,838	59,981	39,056	1,30,024	...	3,279	...	...	3,279
Aided ...	1,81,311	1,669	8,61,430	5,85,132	16,29,542	1,21,495	4,275	2,24,450	3,52,673	7,02,893
Unaided ...	1,872	...	24,848	51,505	78,225	...	...	20,665	43,118	63,783
Total Indians ...	3,09,184	6,507	11,66,773	7,25,137	22,07,601	1,48,024	7,554	3,07,514	4,21,677	8,84,769
<i>For Europeans.</i>										
Aided ...	1,12,623	...	1,56,126	2,02,552	4,71,301	1,16,730	...	2,14,262	2,20,664	5,51,656
Total Europeans.	1,12,623	...	1,56,126	2,02,552	4,71,301	1,16,730	...	2,14,262	2,20,664	5,51,656
Grand total, 1930-31 ...	4,21,807	6,507	13,22,899	9,27,689	26,78,902	2,64,754	7,554	5,21,776	6,42,341	14,36,425
Grand total, 1929-30 ...	3,34,209	12,318	12,04,176	9,02,821	25,43,524	2,35,884	2,400	4,84,923	6,36,980	13,60,187

(91)—Expenditure on hostels and boarding-houses.

(Capital expenditure only.)

		Expenditure from				
		Government funds	Local and Municipal funds.	Fees.	Endowments, subscriptions and other sources.	Total.
		RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.	RS.
Managed Government.	by { Males ...	48,626	...	...	...	48,626
	{ Females...	...	...	...	...	...
Managed Local and Municipal Boards.	by { Males ...	11,858	8,622	...	...	20,480
	{ Females...	...	...	...	...	...
Aided Government, Municipal or Local Boards.	by { Males ...	2,201	...	...	41,355	62,556
	{ Females...	3,300	...	...	8,330	11,630
Unaided	... { Males ...	...	...	...	...	...
	{ Females ...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	... { Males ...	81,685	8,622	...	41,355	1,31,662
	{ Females...	3,300	...	...	8,330	11,630
Grand total, 1930-31 ...		84,985	8,622	...	49,685	1,43,292

(92)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1930-31.

Number.	Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Men.				Women.			
				Oriyas.	Backward classes.	Muham- madans.	Others.	Hindus.	Muham- madans.	Indian Christians.	Anglo- Indians.
1	Scholarships in colleges	57	56	2	7	8	35	2	...	2	...
2	Post-graduate scholarships	5	5	..	..	1	2	..	..	2	..
3	Queen Mary's College for Women (ordinary)	32	32	..	..	..	..	22	2	8	..
4	Queen Mary's College for Women, (widows)	16	16	..	..	..	..	16	..	..	..
5	Secondary Schools for boys— General	289	287	4	81	49	153	..	..	..	..
6	Scholarships to children of Carnatic Stipendiaries	25	25	..	..	25	..	..	..	..	..
7	Scholarships in the Government Hobart Secondary and Training School	24	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..
8	Secondary Schools for boys—Special for Muhammadans	108	108	..	..	108	..	..	..	..	..
9	Secondary Schools for boys—Special for Adi-Drāvidas, Adi-Andhras, etc.	32	32	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	Secondary Schools for girls— General	55	55	..	..	..	..	22	4	29	..
11	Widow scholarships in the Ice House Hostel, Triplicane	63	63	..	..	..	..	63	..	..	..
12	Scholarships for unmarried Non- Brahmans in the Lady Willingdon Training College, Madras	27	27	..	..	..	..	27	..	..	..
13	Scholarships for Hindu and Muham- madan widows	66	66	..	..	..	..	59	7	..	..
14	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys—General	26	26	..	9	3	14	..	..	..	..
15	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for girls—General	50	50	..	..	..	..	35	4	11	..
16	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools—Special for Adi-Drāvidas, etc.	27	27	..	27	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	Scholarships—Special for girls in Higher Elementary Schools and Incomplete Secondary Schools ...	306	306	..	..	..	..	187	6	113	..
18	Scholarships in Higher Elementary Schools for boys—Special for Mappillas	220	220	..	..	220	..	..	..	..	..

(92)—Statement showing the details of Government scholarships awarded in 1930-31—cont.

Number.	Particulars of scholarships.	Number allotted.	Number awarded.	Men.				Women.			
				Orlyas.	backward classes.	Muhammads.	Others.	Hindus.	Muhammads.	Indian Christians.	Anglo-Indians.
19	Scholarships—Special for Valayar, Koravar and Criminal tribes ...	25	25	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...
20	Scholarships—Special for Kondha, Savaras and Jatapus and Porajas, in Elementary Schools in the Agency tracts ...	177	189	...	169	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Scholarships—Special for Mappilla girls in the fifth circle ...	50	50	...	...	...	...	50	...	...	...
22	Scholarships—Special for Mappilla boys in the School of Commerce, Calicut ...	20	20	...	...	20	...	...	...	...	...
23	Scholarships in Sanskrit Colleges ...	32	32	...	4	...	25	3	...	...	...
24	Scholarships in the Secondary Schools in the Agency tracts ...	6	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Residential scholarships for Hindu and Muhammadan widows ...	32	32	...	...	...	...	30	2	...	...
26	Residential scholarships for unmarried Hindu girls ...	22	22	...	...	...	...	22	...	...	...
27	Residential Scholarships for unmarried Muhammadan girls ...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...

