

FIFTH ALL INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY

DISTRICT REPORT

PART - I

PUDUKKOTTAI DISTRICT.

NIEPA DC



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PUD-20E

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CHAPTER I

1.1. General Information

The Pudukkottai Revenue District comprises of 7 Taluks, 13 Blocks and 2 Municipalities.

The population in Rural and Urban areas of this District and the number of Villages, the number of Habitations are furnished below:

Total number of villages ... 769

Total number of Habitations ... 2594

The population of the District according to 1931 census is as follows:-

Areas	All Communities		S.O.		S.T.	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
Rural areas	493631	504464	89496	89411	575	639
	<u>Total</u>	<u>1003145</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>178907</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>1214</u>
Urban areas	77654	76014	6241	6021	147	152
	<u>Total</u>	<u>153668</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>12262</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>299</u>
Total for the District:	576335	580478	95737	95432	722	791
	<u>Total</u>	<u>1156813</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>191169</u>	<u>Total</u>	<u>1513</u>

Density of population (as compared to that of State):

	Tamil Nadu State	Pudukkottai District
Population	48408077	1156813
Area in K.M.2.	130058.0	4661.0
Density	372	248

Literacy rate (according to 1981 census)

	Tamil Nadu State	Pudukkottai District
Total	46.76	38.69
Male	58.26	53.64
Female	34.99	23.86

Female literacy as compared to Male:

When Female literacy is compared to M it is seen that the Male literacy is higher than one females as usual. As this is also a Backward District in the State, Female literacy is open for improvement very much, especially in Rural areas, as indicated below:-

		Rural	Urban
Male literacy	...	50.49	73.89
Female literacy	...	19.45	53.11

Developments:

The Pudukkottai District has been notified as a Backward Area and a 'SIIICOT' is formed to develop Small Scale Industries in the heart of the District. An Industrial Estate is already functioning in Pudukkottai Town. Nationalised and Scheduled Banks are financing unemployed graduates and unemployed skilled workers within the pezxview of District Industries Centre under the control of District Collector. To develop various schemes in each Block, additional Block Development Officers for schemes, have been appointed.

Most of the people in this District are having only Agriculture as main profession. Government Agriculture Research Farm at Kudumianmalai of this District, is serving for the development of Agriculture and for the uplift of Agriculturists. They give useful training in field work and also educate them for the improvement of Agriculture, through All India Radio Programmes.

In this District cave temples and ancient sculptures are the highlights particularly in Chittannivasal, Kudumianmalai, Kodumbalur, Thiruvazhavar and Avudayarkoil. These places are attractive to foreigners and other visitors. A Government Museum is also functioning at Thirugokarnam. Actors and Artists are being encouraged in this District

for the development for Art and Culture.  
Moreover Pudukkottai is the native District of  
Mr. Sathiyamoorthy, a great National Leader of India.  
In ancient days Pudukkottai was a separate 'Kingdom'  
ruled by 'Thondamans' and this State was merged  
with Indian Union in 1949. Their Palaces, and Forts  
are being preserved in this District as Historic  
monuments, even today.

The Pudukkottai District was newly  
formed in the year 1974 consisting the former  
Pudukkottai State area and also comprising some of  
the neighbouring areas of Thanjavur District like  
Aranthangi Taluk and Gandaravakottai Block.

1.2. FIFTH ALL INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY:

Fifth All India Educational Survey was commenced during April 1987 and the reference date for the Survey was fixed as 30.9.1986.

Description of questionnaire and their administration:

School Information Form:

This Form was canvassed in all recognised schools and complete particulars of the schools including Management, Building, facilities available, incentives to students, teachers employed, enrolment of students in Class I-XII, Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe students, Vocational guidance facilities, courses offered, availability of workshop facilities, were collected and furnished.

Village Information Form:

The figure in 1981 census, or which had come up afterwards, were collected and furnished.

Urban Information Form:

Estimated population of the City, Town and slum seen areas were calculated. Proportionate estimated child population were furnished.

The State Level Training Classes for District Educational Officers (Survey) were conducted at Madras during the period from 22.4.87 to 24.4.87.

District Level Training classes for the preparation of various types of Tables were conducted by the District Educational Officer (Survey) for the Deputy Inspector of Schools at Samskrita Vidyalaya Oriental High School, Pudukkottai on 7.5.87 and 8.5.87. In continuation, Training classes for the preparation of various types of Tables were conducted for the guidance of all Headmasters of High Schools/Higher Secondary Schools of Aranthangi Educational District for 2 days on 11.5.87 to 12.5.87.

Similarly, 2 days Training classes for the Headmasters of Pudukkottai Educational District, were also conducted by the District Educational Officer (Survey) at Sri Brahadambal Government Higher Secondary School, Pudukkottai on 14.5.87 to 15.5.87.

The second stage of Training courses for the District Educational Officers (Survey) were held at the Presidency Girls Higher Secondary School, Madras and simultaneously the second stage of Training Classes for Deputy Inspector of Schools of this District were conducted by the District Educational Officer (Survey) at Sacred Heart Girls High Schools, Pudukkottai from 14.9.87 to 18.9.87 they were given guidelines for the proper and correct preparation and consolidation of Tables at Block level.



From 19.9.87 to 9.11.87 Block level Tables were collected, scrutinised and were consolidated at District level and then the District level Tables were duly prepared by the District Educational Officers (Survey)

Habitations	...	2594
Villages	...	769
Towns	...	2

Types of Schools:

Primary

Upper Primary

Secondary and Higher Secondary Schools including Matriculation schools.

Estimated population:

	<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
1. Rural	498681	504464	= 1003145
2. Urban	77654	76014	= 153668

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\*                    CHAPTER - II                    \*  
\*                    PRIMARY EDUCATION                    \*  
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1. Total No. of Habitations in this District is 2594 and their total population is 1094101 according to Table 10-A. Among these, the number of Habitations and the population served with a Primary Classes within themselves and at different walking distances are as follows:-

	No. of Habitations served.	Population served.
a) Within the Habitations.	1073	784526
b) Upto 0.5 KM	342	100255
c) 0.6 to 1 K.M.	554	114355
Total served	1969	999114
d) Unserved Habitations with population.	625	94987

Of the total number of 15 Blocks in this District, only 3 Blocks namely Avudayarkoil, Karambakudi and Manamelgudi are fully served. In the remaining unserved 10 Blocks, the unserved Habitations in Pudukottai Block, have population less than 300. Thiruvarankulam is the only Block where 28 Habitations out of 325, need to be provided with primary schools. In other Blocks the needy Habitations are only below 4%.

2. Among 2594 Habitations, 1969 Habitations have already been served by primary sections with reference to cretaria and in 66 Habitations new primary schools are to be opened. 91% of the Habitations in this District have already been served by primary sections, only 3% of the Habitations may be provided with primary sections with the proposed 66 new schools. The rest 6% of Habitations cannot be provided with primary schools as they do not satisfy the given cretaria.

3. Out of 769 villages in the District, 10 are deserted, and in the remaining 759 villages there is no Scheduled Caste population in 87 villages and no Scheduled Tribes population in 730 villages.

Of the above, for 672 villages with Scheduled Castes population, primary schools are available in 592 villages. For 29 villages with Scheduled Tribes population, all the 29 villages have the facilities of primary education.

Percentage of facilities available for

Scheduled Caste	...	88%
Scheduled Tribes	...	100%

4. The distribution of management-wise primary schools is as follows in this District.

		No. of primary schools.	No. of schools having primary classes.
Rural	Government ...	976	1108
	Private aided ...	47	62
	Total ...	<u>1023</u>	<u>1170</u>
Urban	Government ...	13	14
	Local Body ...	10	16
	Private Aided ...	12	24
	Private Unaided ...	--	1
Total ...	<u>35</u>	<u>55</u>	

In rural areas, private aided schools are only below 6% where in urban areas, they are nearly 50% of total schools.

It is highlighted that the Government Schools are serving the rural areas mostly.

5. Primary schools according to type of Building in this District are as follows:

	<u>Rural</u>	<u>Urban</u>
a) Pucca buildings	712	34
b) Partly pucca	197	1
c) Kacha	18	-
d) Thatched	96	-
Total	<u>1023</u>	<u>35</u>

In urban area, only one school is in partly pucca and others in pucca whereas in rural areas about 10% of school are in need of pucca buildings.

6. Out of a total number of 1053 primary schools in this District. 499 schools have 2 and more institutional rooms at present; and the remaining 559 schools have zero and one Institutional room which works out about 54% of total primary schools in this District.

7. Among the total number of 1053 primary schools additional rooms are not required for 269 schools and in the remaining schools, schools requiring additional rooms are as follows:-

One room	...	236
Two rooms	...	226
3 rooms	...	181
4 rooms	...	121
5 rooms and above	...	25
Total	...	<u>789</u>

It is seen from the above data, that about 76% of the schools require additional instructional rooms in this District.

8. Availability of Black Boards in primary classes is nearby 60% in total as follows:-

a) Total number of schools	...	1053
b) Total number of sections	...	5176
c) Sections having usable Black-boards	...	3188
d) Sections to be provided with Black Boards.	...	1988

Among 13 Blocks in this District, Manamelgudi is the only Block in which all the sections are having usable Black Boards. Next to it most of the schools in Annavasal Block have usable Black Boards (i.e.) only 8 sections are to be provided with Black Boards.

In Gandaravakottai, Viralimalai, Aranthangi and Karambakudi Blocks only 50% of sections are having usable Black Boards and in the remaining Blocks, there are usable Black Boards in more than 50% of the sections.

9. Availability of facilities in primary schools is as follows:-

a) Drinking water	...	940 out of 1058
b) Urinals	...	212 out of 1058
c) Lavatory	...	81 out of 1058
d) Medical check up	...	568 out of 1058
e) Vaccination	...	803 out of 1058

10. There are 246 single teacher schools out of a total number of 1058 schools. Among 13 Blocks of this District, Gandaravakottai, Kunnandarkoil, Thirunayan and Arimalam Blocks are having single teacher schools below 10; whereas in Annavasal, Viralimalai, Aranthangi, Avudayarkoil and Karambakudi Blocks, they are more than 25.

11. Teachers at primary stage are as follows in this District.

		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Trained:</u>	Rural	1689	646	2335
	Urban	123	193	316
<u>Untrained:</u>	Rural	nil	nil	nil
	Urban	nil	nil	nil

It is notable that no untrained teacher is employed at primary schools.

12. Enrolment at primary stage is as follows:  
(Stds. I-V)

	Total		Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Tribe	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Rural ...	94339	71545	19401	14635	20	26
Urban ...	12675	11087	3353	2818	..	--
Total ...	107564	82632	22754	17543	20	16

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Students in classes I to V who are in the age groups of 6-11.	79417	62030	141447
Total enrolment in Stds. I to V.	107564	82632	190196
Percentage of students in class I to V who are in the age group 6-11.	74%	75%	74%
Percentage of enrolment of I-V in the age group of 6-11 to that of total enrolment.	Rural areas	$\frac{123062}{166434}$	74%
	Urban areas	$\frac{18385}{23762}$	77%
	Total	$\frac{141447}{190196}$	74%

13. (a) Gross enrolment ratio at primary stage:

Gross enrolment ratio in rural areas is slightly more than in urban areas between boys and girls, the ratio is above 100% for boys due to enrolment of over-aged boys whereas the girls ratio is 94% which is open for improvement.

(b) Age specific enrolment ratio at primary stage

Age specific enrolment ratio in urban areas is more than in rural areas which exceeds 100% due to migration of village children to the urban areas.

The ratio of boys enrolment (110%) is higher than the girls (81%) which reveals that girls education is still open for improvement.



Among 13 Blocks in this District, Manamelgudi is the only Block in which all the sections are having usable Black Boards. Next to it most of the schools in Annavasal Block have usable Black Boards (i.e.) only 8 sections are to be provided with Black Boards.

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12. Enrolment at primary stage is as follows:  
(Stds. I-V)

	Total		Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Tribe	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Rural ...	94329	71545	19401	14635	20	26
Urban ...	12575	11087	3353	2318	..	..
Total ...	107564	82632	22754	17543	20	16

	<u>Boys</u>	<u>Girls</u>	<u>Total</u>
Students in classes I to V who are in the age groups of 6-11.	79417	62050	141447
Total enrolment in Stds. I to V.	107564	82632	190195
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Age specific enrolment ratio in urban areas is more than in rural areas which exceeds 100% due to migration of village children to the urban areas.

The ratio of boys enrolment (110%) is higher than the girls (81%) which reveals that girls education is still open for improvement.

(c) Pupil Teacher Ratio (Primary stage)

			<u>Ratio</u>
a) Rural area:	Total No. of pupils ...	166434	
	Total No. of teachers .	2235	1:71
b) Urban areas:	Pupils ...	23762	
	Teachers ...	316	1:72

The present teacher pupil ratio fixed according to the G.O.Ms.No.259, Education, dt. 29.2.1964 is 1:20 at primary stage. But the above data reveals that the pupil teacher ratio has been abnormally increased to more than 3 times during the past 25 years.

(d) Percentage of girls out of enrolment primary

Rural area	Girls	...	71545
	Total enrolment	...	166434
	Percentage	...	43%
Urban	Girls	...	11087
	Total enrolment	...	23762
	Percentage	...	40%
Total	Girls	...	82632
	Total enrolment	...	190196
	Percentage	...	43%

At primary stage girls enrolment in Rural area is 43% which is higher than that of in urban area (40%) However total girls enrolment is 43%.

CHAPTER - III  
UPPER PRIMARY EDUCATION

1. For a total number of 2594 Habitations, with a total number of population of 1094101, the number of Habitations and their population served within themselves by an Upper primary sections and at different walking distance are given as follows:-

	<u>No. of habita- tions served.</u>	<u>POPULATION served</u>
a) Without the Habitations	205	286508
b) Upto 3 K.M.	1748	585195
<b>Total served</b>	<b>1953</b>	<b>871703</b>
c) More than 3 KM (unserved)	641	222398
<b>Total</b>	<b>2594</b>	<b>1094101</b>

Among the total number of 13 Blocks in this District, only one Block namely 'Manamelkudi' is fully served as on date; and all the remaining 12 Blocks are in need of Upper Primary sections, as detailed below with regard to distance,

<u>Distance.</u>	<u>Habitations unserved.</u>	<u>Population</u>
a) 3.1 to 4 K.M.	339	97050
b) 4.1 to 5 K.M.	168	64508
c) Above 5 K.M.	134	60840
<b>Total</b>	<b>631</b>	<b>222398</b>

However, in the 3 Blocks unserved by upper primary section, there are no proposals for opening of new sections, as the criteria given, is not satisfied, viz., Pudukottai, Viralimalai and Ponnamaravathy and it is seen that the Annavasal Block only is in very bad need of serving by an upper primary section to the tune of 50% of total Habitations in the Block; and in the remaining Blocks, Habitations are served by existing and proposed sections, to the level of 80% and above.

2. It is seen from the above data that out of a total number of 2594 Habitations, only 1953 Habitations are served. So, 75% of total Habitations are already served; and only 25% is still to be served by upper primary sections.

Out of the remaining 641 Habitations, only 156 Habitations can be covered by opening of proposed upper primary sections (total 66) according to the criteria given which will be 6% coverage in total, and the remaining will remain unserved.

3. For a total number of 769 villages in this District, 10 are deserted. In the remaining 759 villages 154 villages are having facilities of upper primary sections. For villages having Scheduled Caste/ Scheduled Tribes populations, facilities of upper primary sections are available as follows:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Facilities available in %</u>	
Scheduled Caste	672	149	22%
Scheduled Tribes.	29	13	45%

4. The management-wise distribution of upper primary schools is as follows in this District.

	No. of upper primary schools.	Upper primary sections.
Rural: Government	131	200
Private aided	16	23
Total	147	223
Urban: Government	1	16
Local Body (Municipal)	6	6
Private aided	14	21
Unaided	--	1
Total	21	44

Government schools are serving rural areas more than in urban areas.

Private schools are serving in rural area to 13% and in urban areas to 46% out of total number of schools.

5. The upper primary schools classified according to the type of buildings are given below:

		<u>Rural</u>	<u>Urban</u>	
a) Pucca	...	114	20	
b) Partly pucca	...	32	1	
c) Kucha	...	1	0	
Total	...	147	21	= 168

When most of the upper primary schools are in pucca buildings in urban areas, only 78% of schools are in pucca buildings in rural areas!

6. Number of upper primary schools having library facilities, in this District is 109. In these schools, more than 2/3rd of the total schools are having more than 100 books in the Library. It is also noted that 43 schools have Book Banks, for the welfare of poor pupils. However Libraries having 'Dictionary' (22) is open to improvement.

7. Availability of ancillary facilities in upper primary schools in rural and urban areas are as follows:

Facilities	Rural	Urban	Total
1. Drinking water	133	19	152
2. Urinals	65	17	82
3. Separate for girls	22	9	31
4. Lavatory	26	9	35
5. Separate for girls	20	9	29
6. Medical check up	81	18	99
7. Vaccination	126	18	144
Total No. of upper primary schools of this district:	147	21	168

Drinking water facilities are not available in 14 schools only in rural areas whereas it is only 2 in urban area and it is open to improvement. Sanitary facilities should also be provided in large number of schools in Rural areas as well as urban area. It is however appreciable to note that medical aid facilities are available in more number of schools in rural areas than in urban area.



8. Teachers of upper primary stage in rural and urban areas are as follows:

		<u>Male</u>	<u>Female</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Rural</u>	Trained	613	278	895
	Untrained	---	---	---
<u>Urban</u>	Trained	150	230	380
	Untrained	1	0	1

In rural areas all are trained teachers whereas only one untrained teacher (belonging to former Pudukottai State) is in urban area. When the number of women teachers is more than male teachers, in urban areas, it is only about 1/3 in rural areas.

9. Enrolment of pupils at upper primary stage is as follows (VI-VIII Stds)

Area	Total		Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Tribe	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Rural	32159	15394	6607	3092	4	2
Urban	7337	6220	2107	1178	-	-
Total	39496	21614	8714	4270	4	2

10. (a)

Gross enrolment ratio in upper primary stage in Rural areas is more than in urban areas as that of primary stage. This ratio of boys is satisfactory in this age group where the girls enrolment in this age group where the girls enrolment in this age group works out only 55% and it is also open for must improvement.

10 (b)

Age specific enrolment ratio at upper primary stage in urban area is more than that of in rural areas as in the case of primary stage. The girls enrolment in this age group is only a half of that of boys enrolment ratio which reveals that girls enrolment is very low in this stage.

10 (c) Pupil Teacher Ratio (Upper Primary stage)

1. Rural areas:	Pupils	47553	1:53
		896	
2. Urban areas:	Teacher	13557	1:36
		381	

The present teacher pupil ratio fixed for the upper primary stage as per G.O.Ms.No.250, Education, dt. 29.2.64 is 1:35.

From the above calculation it is seen that pupil teacher ratio of present time has increased, especially in rural areas, than in urban areas.

10(d) Percentage of girls out of total enrolment:  
(upper primary stage)

Rural area	Girls	Total enrolment.	%
Rural area	15394	47553	32%
Urban area	6220	13557	45%
Total	21614	61110	35%

At upper primary stage, girls enrolment in rural area is less than urban areas.

CHAPTER - IV  
SECONDARY AND HIGHER SECONDARY  
EDUCATION  
(+ 2 stage)

1. For a total number of 2594 Habitations with a total population of 1094101, the number of Habitations and their population served within themselves by an Secondary school/sections and at different walking distance are given as follows:-

	<u>No. of Habitations served</u>	<u>Population served.</u>
a) Within the Habitations.	69	147775
b) Upto 8 K.M.	2146	820221
Total served	2215	967996
c) More than 8 K.M. (unserved)	379	126105
Total of District	2594	1094101

Among 13 Blocks of this District, in 3 Blocks namely, Annavasal, Kunnandarkoil and Viralimalai, more than 80 Habitations are now served by Secondary school, section beyond a distance of above 8 K.M. So, they need opening of secondary section essentially.

2. No. of Habitations and their population served with a Higher Secondary schools (+2) at difference distances, are detailed below:

	<u>No. of Habitations served.</u>	<u>Population</u>	<u>Percentage.</u>
a) Within the Habitations.	17	58820	
b) Upto 8 K.M.	1294	547555	
Total served	1311	606375	60%
c) More than 8 K.M. (unserved)	1283	487726	
District total	2594	1094101	40%

Among total number of 13 Blocks in this District, in the following Blocks, more than 100 Habitations are served with a Higher Secondary sections (+2) beyond 8 K.M. of distance.

1. Puḍukottai
2. Annavasal
3. Kunnandarkoil
4. Viralimalai
5. Ponnamaravathy
6. Karambakudi

So, they are open for improvement by opening of additional Higher Secondary sections in future.

3. Number of Secondary school/secondary classes in rural and urban areas: are as follows:

	<u>Secondary schools.</u>	<u>Secondary sections.</u>
Rural	61	75
Urban	10	23
	--	--
	71	99
	--	--

It is seen that rural areas are mostly served by Government Secondary schools that private schools both rural and urban areas.

4. Number of Higher Secondary schools in rural and Urban areas are as follows:

	<u>Government.</u>	<u>Aided</u>	<u>Unaided</u>	<u>Total</u>
Rural	15	1	--	16
Urban	9	4	--	13
Total	24	5	--	29

It is seen from the above, both the rural and urban areas are equally served by Higher Secondary schools, and it is notable that most of the Government schools are serving for the rural areas only. However opening of more Higher Secondary schools in rural areas is essential.

5. Availability of library facilities in secondary and Higher Secondary schools are as follows in this District.

	<u>Secondary schools</u>		
	<u>Government</u>	<u>Aided</u>	<u>Total</u>
Rural areas	45	9	54
Urban areas	6	4	10
Total	<u>51</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>64</u>

Among these, more than 5000 Books are available in only one school in rural areas, which is highly appreciable. 50% of the above schools are having upto 500 Books only and 50% of the schools are having 500 to 5000 Books. Most of the urban area schools are having upto 1000 books only.

	<u>Higher Secondary Schools</u>			
	<u>Government</u>	<u>Aided</u>	<u>Unaided</u>	<u>Total</u>
Rural areas	15	1	--	16
Urban areas	9	3	--	12
Total	<u>24</u>	<u>4</u>	--	<u>28</u>

Among these schools, 14 schools are having only upto 500 books, and others 500 to 2000 books. So, 50% Higher Secondary schools are in need of more library facilities at present.

6. Teachers teaching Secondary classes are classified as follows:

Qualifications.	Rural		Urban	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
a) Middle	23	10	1	7
b) Matric	183	45	14	15
c) Higher Secondary class/P.U.C.	9	5	9	2
d) Graduates	291	54	44	23
e) Post Graduates	37	3	10	9
f) Language	39	14	17	6
g) Others	53	9	18	5
Total	635	140	113	68

7. Teachers teaching Higher Secondary classes are classified as follows:-

Qualifications	Rural		Urban	
	Men	Women	Men	Women
a) Middle	14	3	--	--
b) Matric	57	15	46	46
c) Higher Secondary class/P.U.C.	4	1	3	0
d) Graduates	184	46	71	61
e) Post Graduates	122	15	117	59
f) Language	10	2	13	17
g) Others	9	3	15	9
Total	400	85	265	192

8. Details of Secondary Schools having Science Laboratory are given below:-

	No. of schools teaching Science.	Laboratory for separately for Physics, Chemistry, Biology.	Combined labora-tory.	No. Laboratory.
<b>Rural area:</b>				
Government	52	3	20	32
Aided	6	0	6	3
<b>Urban area</b>				
Government	6	0	4	1
Aided	3	0	3	--
<b>Total</b>				
Government	58	3	24	33
Aided	9	0	9	3
Total	67	3	33	36

It is remarkable to note that 32 Government schools in Rural areas are without laboratory facilities. The combined laboratory may be developed by providing with separate facilities for Physics, Chemistry, Biology etc., in due course.



9. Higher Secondary Schools ( + 2 stages)

teaching Science subjects and having Science laboratory  
are classified below:

		No. of schools having Laboratory.	Specially for Physics, Chemistry, Biology.	Combined Labora- tory	None Science Labora- tory	No La- bo- ra- tory
Rural	Government.	15	4	14	---	0
	Aided	1	---	---	---	---
Urban	Government	9	6	4	1	0
	Aided	1	1	---	---	3
Total	Government	24	10	18	1	0
	Aided	2	<del>4</del>	0	0	3

It is seen that there are no Higher Secondary Schools without laboratory facilities both in Government and Aided Managements and in the rural areas. In Urban areas, 3 Aided schools are still in want of laboratory facilities. But combined laboratory are available in Government schools only. This is still open for improvement.

10. Science Teachers Teaching Science subjects and their qualifications (in Secondary and Higher Secondary stages) are as follows:

	Secondary stage.	Higher Secondary stage.
1. M.Sc.,	58	72
2. B.Sc.,	151	52
3. Intermediate	90	15
4. Matriculation	166	67
5. Without	39	24
Total	504	230

11. Enrolment in Secondary and Higher Secondary classes by sex are as follows:-

Secondary stage:	Total		Scheduled		Scheduled	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Rural	11115	3795	2254	872	0	1
Urban	3941	3005	890	416	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>15056</b>	<b>6800</b>	<b>3144</b>	<b>1288</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>

Percentage of Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe:  
20% 19%

Higher Secondary stage:

Rural	2477	915	592	177	--	---
Urban	2649	1583	511	209	--	---
<b>Total</b>	<b>5126</b>	<b>2498</b>	<b>1103</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>--</b>	<b>---</b>

Percentage of Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe:  
20% 16%

Secondary Stage:

	Scheduled Caste population in age group 14-16		Enrolment		%	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
Rural area.	21980	21249	2254	872	10%	4%
Urban area	3629	3543	890	416	25%	12%

Higher Secondary Stage: (16--18)

Rural area.	20987	20621	592	177	3%	1%
Urban area.	3542	3484	511	209	14%	6%

Scheduled Caste enrolment in Urban areas is higher than in Rural areas. Scheduled Caste enrolment in Secondary and Higher Secondary classes are only upto 25% to the maximum.

12. Ancillary facilities in Secondary and Higher Secondary schools available is as follows:-

	Secondary	Higher Secondary
1. Drinking water	65	27
2. Urinals	51	25
3. Separate for girls	45	24
4. Lavatory	37	26
5. Separate for girls	37	22
6. Medical check-up	60	26
7. Vaccination	70	23

In Secondary and Higher Secondary schools almost all the schools are having the drinking water facilities.

Facilities for girl students separately, is still open to improvement both in Secondary and Higher Secondary schools.

All the Secondary schools are having medical check-up and vaccination facilities whereas in Higher Secondary schools, there are still some schools to be covered under this scheme.

13. Number of schools having Physical Education Teachers are as follows:-

	Secondary	Higher Secondary
1. Government	61	24
2. Aided	9	5
3. Unaided	1	--
Total	71	29

All the schools are having Physical Education Teachers in this District at present.

14. Higher Secondary schools having various streams (Science, Commerce etc.,) and Vocational courses.

	Arts	Science	Commerce	Agri- cul- ture.	Tech ni- cal.	Higher Seco- ndary.	Emp.
<u>Rural</u>							
1. Government	12	15	7	1	5	0	3
2. Aided	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
<u>Urban</u>							
1. Government	9	9	7	2	2	1	0
2. Aided	2	2	3	0	2	0	1
<u>Total</u>							
1. Government	21	24	14	3	7	1	3
2. Aided	2	3	4	0	2	0	1

VOCATIONAL COURSES

	Government.	Aided.	Total
1. Rural	5	0	5
2. Urban	5	2	7
Total	10	2	12

CHAPTER - V  
OTHER EDUCATIONAL  
FACILITIES

In Pudukkottai District, Educational facilities other than formal Education are also available for the uplift of uneducated adults, women and dropout children, as follows:

1. Non Formal Education  
centres and enrolment: ... Nil

2. Adult Education/Functional  
Literacy facilities and enrolment:

Adult Education

Total Number of centres:

Villages	...	265
Urban areas	...	3
Total	...	268

<u>Centres</u>		<u>Enrolment</u>
Men	2	505
Women	562	15619
Both for Men & Women	11	..
Total	575	16124

3) Schools for the disabled, Handicapped:

Pudukkottai, Urban Area:

1	Government Blind School (Co-education)
1	(Government Deaf School (Co-education)

Total ... 2

Rural areas: .. Nil ..

4) FACILITIES FOR PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION:

	RURAL AREA.	URBAN AREA.
1. Balwadi	1079 centres in 667 villages.	171 Centres in 8 towns.
2. Pre-Primary schools.	6 schools in 6 villages.	.. Nil ..





TABLE I      TABLE 10 A      All Habitations (Table 10 A)  
BLOCK-WISE HABITATIONS WITH AND WITHOUT PRIMARY SECTIONS IN THE RURAL AREAS.

District: Pudukottai.

State/Union Territory: Tamilnadu

S.No.	Name of the Block	Items	Habitations with Primary sections at a distance of						Total
			Within the Habitation.	Upto 0.5 KM	0.5 to 1.0 KM	1.1 to 1.5 KM	1.6 to 2.0 KM	More than 2 KM	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pudukkottai	i) No. of Habitations	63	15	63	46	24	7	218
		ii) Their total population.	34678	7550	17555	5888	3877	2418	72150
		iii) Percentage (of the total population).	4	7	15	16	9	16	7
2.	Gandaravakottai.	i) No. of Habitations.	60	6	21	2	6	3	98
		ii) Their total population.	49139	4865	7299	395	1789	1695	65182
		iii) Percentage (of the total population).	6	5	7	1	4	11	6
3.	Annavaasal	i) No. of Habitations.	98	11	52	33	18	2	214
		ii) Their total population.	78147	3630	9426	4483	3162	260	99158
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	10	4	8	12	8	2	9
4.	Kunnandarkoil	i) No. of Habitations	77	4	19	22	56	20	198
		ii) Their total population.	49325	4759	3348	1359	6519	<del>2699</del> 2699	68009
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	6	5	3	4	16	17	6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5. Viralimalai	i) No. of Habitations		102	21	100	89	32	30	374
	ii) Their total population.		47377	3650	21995	11066	5853	4338	94279
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		6	4	20	28	14	28	9
6. Thirumayam	i) No. of Habitations		75	35	46	5	14	6	181
	ii) Percentage (of the total population)		49675	9144	6585	736	1944	812	68896
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		6	8	6	2	5	5	6
7. Ponnamaravathy.	i) No. of Habitations.		89	29	45	18	--	1	182
	ii) Their total population.		62927	2835	7926	5256	--	6	78850
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		8	3	6	14	--	--	7
8. Arimalam	i) No. of Habitations.		69	17	66	21	26	8	207
	ii) Their total population.		44599	5865	10662	3207	4160	1228	69721
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		15	4	5	5	5	--	12
9. Aranthangi	i) No. of Habitations.		116	27	26	7	12	--	188
	ii) Their total population.		110024	3961	6249	1850	1981	--	124065
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		15	4	5	5	5	--	12
10. Avudayar-koil.	i) No. of Habiations.		61	70	--	--	--	--	131
	ii) Their (total population.		50933	20052	--	--	--	--	70985
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		6	20	--	--	--	--	6

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11. Karambakudi.	i) No. of Habitations.		102	51	27	--	--	--	180
	ii) Their total population.		71965	9050	5735	--	--	--	86750
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		9	9	5	--	--	--	8
12. Manamelgudi.	i) No. of Habitations.		42	56	--	--	--	--	98
	ii) Their total population.		41847	24738	--	--	--	--	66585
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		5	25	--	--	--	--	6
13. Thiruvaramkulam.	i) No. of Habitations.		119	--	89	27	82	8	325
	ii) Their (total population)		93990	--	17475	3377	12685	1944	129471
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		13	--	16	9	29	15	12
For the District:	i) No. of Habitations		1073	342	554	270	270	85	2594
	ii) Their total population.		784526	100235	114353	37617	41970	15400	1094101
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		72	9	10	3	4	2	100

**TABLE - 2 (Table 11-A)**  
**BLOCK-WISE HABITATIONS WITH AND WITHOUT UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS/SECTIONS IN THE RURAL AREAS.**

S.No.	Name of Block	Items	Within the Habitations	Habitations Upto 1 KM	with Upper 1.1 to 2.0 KM	Primary sections 2.1 to 3.0 KM	at a distance 3.1 to 4.0 KM	of 4.1 to 5.0KM	More than 5 KM	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	udukottai	i) No. of habitations	14	16	65	88	23	9	3	218
		ii) Their total populations	13522	6315	21653	20080	4403	3545	1132	72150
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	5	5	11	8	5%	5	2	7
2.	Gandarava-kottai.	i) No. of habitations	12	11	22	18	8	16	11	98
		ii) Their total populations	14972	6984	13133	8876	6301	6820	8096	65182
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	5	5	6	3	6	11	13	6
3.	Annavaasal	i) No. of habitations	16	11	25	51	46	24	41	214
		ii) Their total populations.	27651	3101	9652	16635	13106	6120	22893	99158
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	10	2	5	7	14	9	39	9
4.	Kunnandar-koil	i) No. of habitations	14	4	34	61	58	21	6	198
		ii) Their total populations	13155	4927	6504	12971	13357	8233	3362	68009
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	6	4	3	5	15	13	6	6

contd .....

Table 2 contd....

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
5. Viralimalai	i) No. of habitations	16	35	103	95	69	25	32	374	
	ii) Their total populations.	11966	12300	26892	19049	10686	5300	7578	94279	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)	4	10	13	8	11	9	12	9	
6. Thirumayan	i) No. of habitations	16	40	47	34	26	12	6	181	
	ii) Their total populations.	24966	13557	12544	11672	4158	3686	1517	68896	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)	9	8	6	4	4	5	2	6	
7. Ionnamara-vathy	i) No. of habitations	9	15	68	52	4	26	8	182	
	ii) Their total populations.	14920	3815	13135	24614	1198	14450	6718	78850	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)	5	3	6	10	1	23	11	7	
8. Arimalam	i) No. of habitations	13	32	53	60	16	12	21	207	
	ii) Their total population.	14043	11719	17727	11628	5207	4331	5066	69721	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)	5	9	8	5	5	7	8	6	
9. Aranthangi	i) No. of habitations	26	16	70	53	18	3	2	188	
	ii) Their total populations.	40808	11691	31885	29381	7071	717	2512	124065	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population.	14	9	15	12	7	1	4	11	

contd ....

Table 2 contd...

	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10. Avudayarcoil.	i) No. of habitations.	11	4	17	91	4	3	1	131	
	ii) Their total populations.	16827	1346	7068	33938	6869	3498	1439	70985	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)	6	1	3	14	7	5	2	<del>131</del>	6
11. Karambakudi.	i) No. of habitations	19	9	25	95	24	8	-	180	
	ii) Their total population.	23468	4305	4411	39946	9482	5138	-	86750	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)	8	3	2	16	10	8	-	8	
12. Manamelkudi.	i) No. of habitations	11	78	9	--	--	--	--	98	
	ii) Their total population.	25124	38950	2531	--	--	--	--	66585	
	iii) Percentage of the total population.	9	30	1	--	--	--	--	6	
13. Thiruvaran- Gulam	i) No. of habitations.	26	32	149	60	44	9	3	325	
	ii) Their total populations.	40086	11229	43906	16341	14712	2670	527	129471	
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)	14	9	21	7	15	4	1	13	
Total for the District										
	i) No. of habitations	205	303	687	756	339	168	134	2594	
	ii) Their total population.	286508	120023	212041	245131	97050	64508	60340	1094101	
	iii) Percentage of the total population.	26	12	19	22	9	6	6	100	

**TABLE E 8 Table 127-A**  
**HABITATIONS AND POPULATION SERVED BY EXISTING AND PROPOSED PRIMARY SCHOOLS/  
 SECTIONS (BLOCK-WISE)**

District: Pudukkottai.

State: Tamil Nadu

S.No.	Name of the Block	No. of Habitations	Popu- lation	No. of Primary schools proposed.	Habitations served by					
					Existing primary schools/sections.		Proposed primary schools/sections.		Existing and proposed primary schools/sections.	
					No. of Habi- tations.	%	No. of Habi- tations.	%	No. of Habi- tations.	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Pudukkottai	218	72150	--	141	65	--	--	141	65
2.	Gandaravakottai	98	65182	4	87	89	6	6	93	95
3.	Annavasal	214	99158	3	161	75	3	1	164	76
4.	Kunnandarkoil	198	68009	8	100	50	22	11	122	61
5.	Viralimalai	374	94279	10	223	60	10	3	233	63
6.	Thirumayam	181	68896	2	156	86	3	2	159	88
7.	Ponnamaravathy	182	78050	--	163	90	--	--	163	90
8.	Arimalam	207	69721	7	152	73	15	7	167	80
9.	Aranthangi	180	124065	4	169	90	4	2	173	92
10.	Avudayarkoil	131	70985	--	131	100	--	--	131	100
11.	Karambakudi	180	86750	--	180	100	--	--	180	100
12.	Manamelkudi	98	66505	--	98	100	--	--	98	100
13.	Thiruvarankulam	325	129471	28	208	64	78	24	286	88
Total ..		2594	1094101	66	1969	76	141	5	2110	81



contd ... 127-A

Sl.No.	Population served by					
	Existing Primary schools/ sections		Proposed primary schools/ sections		Existing and proposed primary schools/sections	
	Population. 12	% 13	Population 14	% 15	Population 16	% 17
1.	59967	83	--	--	59967	83
2.	61303	94	2676	4	63979	98
3.	91253	92	2440	2	93693	94
4.	57432	85	3385	4	60817	89
5.	73022	77	4966	5	77988	82
6.	65404	95	877	1	66281	96
7.	73588	95	--	--	73588	93
8.	61126	88	3321	5	64447	93
9.	120234	97	1702	1	121936	98
10.	70985	100	--	--	70985	100
11.	86750	100	--	--	86750	100
12.	66585	100	--	--	66585	100
13.	111465	86	14165	11	125630	97
Total	999114	91	33532	3	1032646	94

LIST OF PROPOSED PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR UNSERVED  
HABITATIONS.

S.No. 1	Name of the Habitations 2	Name of the Block 3
1.	Periakottai	Gandaravakottai
2.	Andikulappanpatti	
3.	Thinnakulam	
4.	Puduppatti	
5.	Eruduppatti	Annavasal
6.	Kurumbapatti	
7.	Panankudi	
8.	Koohoor	Kunnandarkoil
9.	Vadakkuthuvaravayal	
10.	Urathuppatti	
11.	Kalaikudipatti	
12.	Kaliyapatti	
13.	Vadakkupatti	
14.	Chinnuoranipatti	
15.	Kattukkottaipatti	
16.	Meboothakudi	Viralmalai
17.	Vittampatti	
18.	Manalmetupatti	
19.	Vadavattipatti	
20.	Kattupatti	
21.	Manalmettupatti	
22.	Chidhakudipatti	
23.	Kalimangalam	
24.	Paiyur	
25.	Poochipatti	
26.	Valayanvayal	Thirumayan
27.	Piravayal	
28.	Muthupattinam	Arimalan
29.	Mavadipatti	
30.	Panathivayal	
31.	Vadakkupatti	
32.	Visoor	
33.	Virudhanvayal	
34.	Kollakkudi	

35. Andavarayasamudram

36. Allaraimelvayal

37. Ariyamanaikkadu

38. Kandichankadu

39. Chettivayal

40. Harijantheru

41. Keelakuttaiyantheru

42. Balakrishnapuram

43. Harijantheru

44. Pulichankadu

45. Kuyavartheru

46. Andiambalam Theru

47. Coppian

48. Mangathankottai

49. Chettikkollai

50. Keezhapatti

51. Mangalapuram

52. Ayipatti

53. Kachianpatti

54. Kothakottainerukku

55. Brahadambapuram

56. Pappavayal

57. Pomathanpatti

58. Kannipatti

59. Muthupattinam

60. Irudayapuram

61. Therukku Agraharam

62. Ramachandrapuram

63. Soothiyankadu

64. Sumitravayal

65. Keelaaraiyapatti

66. Melakkudi

Aranthangi

Thiruvarankulam

Thiruvarankulam

TABLE 4 Table 128-A  
HABITATIONS AND POPULATION SERVED BY EXISTING AND PROPOSED UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS/SECTIONS  
(BLOCK--WISE)

District: Pudukkottai.

State: Tamilnadu

S.No.	Name of the Block	No. of Habitations.	Popu- lation.	No. of upper primary schools proposed.	Habitations served by					
					Existing upper primary schools/ sections		Proposed Upper pry.schools sections.		Existing and pro- posed upper pri- mary schools/ sections	
1	2	3	4	5	No. of Habitations.	%	No. of Habitations.	%	No. of habitations.	%
					6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Pudukkottai	218	72150	--	183	84	--	--	183	84
2.	Gandaravakottai	98	65182	10	63	64	32	33	95	97
3.	Annavasal	214	99158	1	103	48	4	2	107	50
4.	Kunnandarkoil	198	68009	8	113	57	46	23	159	80
5.	Viralimalai	374	94279	--	249	93	--	--	249	93
6.	Thirumayam	181	68896	6	137	76	13	7	150	83
7.	Ponnamaravathy	182	78850	--	144 <del>XXX</del>	79	--	--	144	79
8.	Arimalam	207	69721	8	158	76	28	14	186	90
9.	Aranthangi	188	124065	2	165	88	2	1	167	89
10.	Avudayarcoil	131	70985	1	125	94	1	1	124	95
11.	Karambakudi	180	86750	13	148	82	13	1	161	89
12.	Manamelkudi	98	66585	--	98	100	--	--	98	100
13.	Thiruvarankulam	325	129471	17	269	83	17	5	286	88
Total		2594	1094101	66	1953	75	156	61	2109	81

S.No.	POPULATION SERVED BY					
	Existing upper primary schools/sections popu-		Proposed upper primary schools/sections.		Existing and proposed upper primary and schools/ sections.	
	Population.	%	Population	%	Population	%
	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	63070	87	--	--	63070	87
2.	43965	67	20950	32	64915	99
3.	57039	58	1323	1	59362	59
4.	42557	63	14616	21	57173	84
5.	70715	74	--	--	70715	74
6.	59535	86	4349	6	63884	92
7.	56484	71	--	--	56484	71
8.	55117	79	11478	16	66595	95
9.	113765	92	3103	3	116868	95
10.	59179	83	4727	7	63906	90
11.	72130	83	8417	9	80547	92
12.	66585	100	--	--	66585	100
13.	111562	87	10595	8	122157	95
Total	871703	78	79558	7	951261	85

LIST OF PROPOSED UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS FOR UNSERVED  
HABITATIONS.

S.No. 1	Name of the Habitations. 2	Name of Block 3
1.	Mattangal	
2.	Veladipatti	
3.	Vellalaviduthi	
4.	Manganur	
5.	Mudugulam	
6.	Vadugapatti	
7.	Neikkudipatti	Gandaravakottai
8.	Pagattuvanpatti	
9.	Pallavarampatti	
10.	Neppugai	
11.	Kilukkudi	Annavasal
12.	Koppampatti	
13.	Kannangudi	
14.	Veerakkudi	
15.	Minnathur	
16.	Padipatti	
17.	Uchani	Kunnandarkoil
18.	Periathambiudaypatti	
19.	Therukkuthuvaravayal	
20.	Adugappatti	
21.	Duruvasapuram	
22.	Rarapuram	
23.	Sedurapatti	Thirumayan
24.	Manginipatti	
25.	Eelakudipatti	
26.	Posanpatti	
27.	Melanilavayal	
28.	Munachandai	
29.	Keeranipatti	
30.	Kallur	
31.	K. Chettipatti	Arimalam
32.	Vambarampatti	
33.	Meenikanda	
34.	Pudlakottai	Arumthangal
35.	Moonkud	

36. Nattanipurakkudi	Avudayarkoil
37. Ilaikudividuthi	
38. Thanikakuruchi	
39. Keelathur	
40. Kattuvanpirai	
41. Athiyadipatti	
42. Kurumbivayal	
43. Therukkutheru. K.	
44. Mukkottupatti	
45. Therukkutheru	Karambakudi
46. Pappapatti	
47. Chokkampatti	
48. Mamiavayal	
49. Vellathanmanai	
50. Pachikkottai	
51. Valakkottai	
52. Kulavaipatti	
53. Pappanviduthi	
54. Chikkapatti	
55. Vellavalam	
56. Kasipudupatti	
57. Aladikottai	
58. Muslimpettai	
59. Panasaikadu	
60. Sooranviduthi	Thiruvarankulam
61. Pallathuviduthi	
62. Kovilurdevasthanam	
63. Kalyanapuram	
64. Thirukkattalai	
65. Keelaiyur	
66. Vellakottai	

**TABLE 5 (12-A)**  
**BLOCKWISE HABITATIONS WITH AND WITHOUT SECONDARY SECTIONS IN THE RURAL AREAS.**

S.No.	Name of the Block.	Items.	Habitations with Secondary sections at a distance of						Total
			Within the habitations.	Upto 2 KM	2.1 to 4.0 KM	4.1 to 6.0 KM	6.1 to 8.0 KM	More than 8 KM	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pudukottai.	i) No. of habitations.	3	17	72	80	40	6	218
		ii) Their total population.	6260	8044	29751	22465	12338	2292	72150
		iii) Percentage (of the total populations).	4	5	6	10	14	2	7
2.	Gandaravakottai.	i) No. of habitations.	4	11	15	21	20	27	98
		ii) Their total populations.	5086	10594	9300	14882	8526	16794	65182
		iii) Percentage (of the total populations)	3	6	3	7	10	13	6
3.	Annavaasal	i) No. of habitations	5	9	47	43	26	84	214
		ii) Their total populations.	14802	4509	17976	16180	11542	34149	99158
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	10	3.5	5	7	13	28	9
4.	Kunnandar-koil.	i) No. of habitations.	3	8	56	36	15	80	198
		ii) Their total populations.	5377	6980	16291	9083	4483	25795	68009
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	4	4	5	4	5	20	6

contd ....



Table 5 contd ....

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5.	Viralimalai	i) No. of habitations	5	39	92	96	57	85	374
		ii) Their total population.	5651	13503	23382	21910	12090	17743	94279
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	4	8	7	10	15	14	9
6.	Tirumayam	i) No. of habitations	5	42	80	44	7	3	181
		ii) Their total populations.	12201	12755	29075	12912	1523	420	58896
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	8	8	8	6	2	1	6
7.	lonnamaravathy	i) No. of habitations.	6	42	72	32	17	13	182
		ii) Their total populations.	12487	<del>12287</del> 3206	25208	17047	7214	8688	78850
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	8	5	7	8	8	7	7
8.	Arimalam	i) No. of habitations	5	40	64	54	39	5	207
		ii) Total population.	7078	17233	18781	15217	9433	1947	69721
		iii) Percentage (of the total populations)	5	10	5	7	10	2	6
9.	Aranthangi	i) Total No. of habitations.	7	55	85	49	11	3	188
		ii) Their total populations.	15909	27570	46772	24394	7781	1631	124065
		iii) Percentage (of the total population)	11	17	13	11	9	2	11

Table 5 contd...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10. Avudayarkoil	i) No. of habitations		6	9	89	25	1	1	131
	ii) Their total populations.		11675	4352	44193	7503	1323	1439	70985
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		8	3.5	13	3	2	2	7
11. Karambakudi	i) No. of habitations		5	17	61	45	21	31	180
	ii) Their total populations.		11144	4050	32153	26104	6670	6629	86750
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		8	2	9	12	8	5	8
12. Manamelkudi.	i) No. of habitations.		4	11	31	11	1	40	98
	ii) Their total populations.		17974	15133	19908	3888	219	8463	66585
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		12	10	6	2	1	4	6
13. Thiruvananthapuram.	i) No. of habitations.		11	84	140	79	10	1	325
	ii) Their total populations.		22131	30042	45988	28348	2847	115	129471
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		15	18	13	13	3	--	12
For the District	i) No. of habitations.		69	352	904	615	265	379	2594
	ii) Their total populations.		147775	164521	349778	219933	85989	126105	1094101
	iii) Percentage (of the total population)		14	15	32	20	8	11	100

TABLE.6. All Habitations(Table 13A)

Blockwise Habitations with and without Higher Secondary Schools/Intermediate/Junior Colleges/PUC in the Rural Areas.

District: Pudukkottai

State: Tamil Nadu.

Sl. No.	Name of the Block.	Items	Habitations with Higher Secondary Schools/sections, at a distance of						Total.
			within the habitation.	Upto 2 KM	2.1to 4 KM	4.1.to 6 K.M.	6.1.to 8KM	More than 8KM	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Pudukkottai	i. No.of habitations	-	2	16	20	25	155	218
		ii. Their total population	-	349	6196	6746	5125	53234	72150
		iii. Percentage(of the total population)	-	-	3	4	5	11	7
2.	Gandarva-kottai.	i. No.of habitations	1	6	4	9	15	63	98
		ii. Their total population	2975	6620	2976	7181	5926	39504	65182
		iii. percentage(of the total population)	5	8	2	5	5	8	6
3.	Annavasal	i. No.of habitations	2	9	27	28	24	124	214
		ii. Their total population	7155	4509	9176	15676	10537	52105	99158
		iii. Percentage(of the total population)	12	5	5	10	9	11	9
4.	Kunnandarkoil	i. No.of habitations	-	2	12	19	3	162	198
		ii. Their total population	-	6132	2867	3990	2069	52951	68009
		iii. Percentage(of the total population)	-	7	2	3	2	11	6
5.	Viralimalai	i. No.of habitations	1	26	54	55	50	188	374
		ii. Their total population	2565	8937	15969	19370	11459	35979	94279
		iii. Percentage(of the total population)	4	10	8	13	10	7	9
6.	Thirumayam	i. No.of habitations	1	26	18	24	16	96	181
		ii. Their total population	2093	7056	5207	6741	7451	40348	58896
		iii. percentage(of the total population)	4	7	3	4	7	8	6

		3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
7. Ponnamaravathy	i. No. of habitations		1	9	36	9	26	101	182
	ii. Their total population.		1322	2605	14437	7513	7562	45411	78850
	iii. Percentage (of the total population)		2	3	8	5	7	9	7
8. Arimalam	i. No. of habitations		1	6	13	38	57	92	207
	ii. Their total population.		4412	4603	4463	11669	19212	25362	69721
	iii. Percentage (of the total population.)		8	5	2	8	16	5	6
9. Aranthangi	i. No. of habitations		2	9	57	45	47	28	188
	ii. Their total population.		2436	6971	52923	22920	25566	13249	124065
	iii. Percentage (of the total population)		4	8	28	15	21	3	11
10. Avudayarkoil	i. No. of habitations		1	5	17	20	21	67	131
	ii. Their total population		3754	3254	12550	5975	2834	42618	7085
	iii. Percentage (of the total population)		6	4	7	4	3	9	6
11. Karambakudi	i. No. of habitations		1	16	27	19	17	100	180
	ii. Their total populations		5425	3297	13983	9527	5155	49363	86750
	iii. percentage (of the total population)		9	4	7	6	5	10	8
12. Manamelkudi	i. No. of habitations		2	9	21	6	1	59	98
	ii. Their total population.		15385	14808	15799	2971	219	17403	66585
	iii. Percentage (of the total population)		26	17	8	2	-	4	6
13. Tiruvarankulam.	i. No. of habitations		4	34	115	92	32	48	325
	ii. Their total populations		11298	19359	33492	33965	11158	20199	129471
	iii. Percentage (of the total population)		19	22	17	21	10	4	13

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
For the District:		i. No. of habitations	17	159	417	384	334	1283	2594
		ii. Their total population	58820	89000	190038	154244	114273	487726	1094101
		iii. Percentage (of the total population)	5	8	17	15	10	45	100

TABLE 7

District: Pudukkottai

State/Union Territory: Tamilnadu

Proportion of S.C. in the villages.	No. of villages.	Villages having facility for stage.				Proportion of S.T. in the villages.	No. of villages.	Villages having facility for stages			
		Pri- mary	Upper Primary	Seco- ndary	Higher Secondary			Pri- mary	Upper pri- mary	Seco- ndary	Higher Seco- ndary
Zero	87	32	5	1	---	Zero	730	595	141	56	14
Upto 25	492	436	115	49	13	Upto 25	29	29	13	5	2
26--50	157	140	30	10	2	26--50	---	---	---	---	---
51--75	15	11	3	nil	---	51--75	---	---	---	---	---
More than 75.	8	5	1	1	1	More than 75	---	---	---	---	---
Total	759	624	154	61	16		759	624	154	61	16

TABLE - 8

(Develop the following table and produce here)  
 NUMBER OF SCHOOLS BY LEVEL AND TYPE OF MANAGEMENT.

State: Tamil Nadu

District: Pudukkottai.

Area	Management	NO. OF SCHOOLS				NO. OF SCHOOLS HAVING			
		Primary	Upper primary	Sec- dary.	Higher secondary	Primary	Upper primary	Secondary	Higher Secondary classes.
Rural	Govt.	976	131	55	15	1108	200	69	15
	Local Body								
	Private Aided	47	16	6	1	62	23	7	1
	Private unaided								
	Total	1023	147	61	16	1170	223	76	16
Urban	Govt.	13	1	6	9	14	16	15	9
	Local Body	10	6	--	--	16	6	<del>XX</del>	--
	Private aided	12	14	3	4	24	21	7	4
	Private unaided			1		1	1	1	--
	Total	35	21	10	13	55	44	23	13
Total	Govt.	989	132	61	24	1122	216	84	24
	Local body	10	6			16	6		
	Private aided	59	30	9	5	86	44	14	5
	Private unaided			1		1	1	1	--
	Total	1058	168	71	29	1225	267	99	29

TABLE - 9

(Develop the following table and produce here)  
schools according of building block-wise.

District: Pudukottai.

State: Tamil Nadu

S.No.	Name of the Block	PRIMARY SCHOOLS					UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS					Total		
		Pucca building	Partly pucca building	Kucha building	That ched huts	Tents	Open space	To tal	Pucca building	Partly pucca building.	Kucha building		That ched huts	Tents
1.	Pudukottai	72	9		1		82	21	1					22
2.	Gandaravakottai	49	1	2	2		54	8						3
3.	Annavasal	75			14		89	12						12
4.	Kunnandarkoil	47	20	1	1		69	9	3					12
5.	Viralimalai	62	19	9			90	13						13
6.	Thirumayam	46	19		1		66	10	2					12
7.	Ponnamaravathy	60	26	4			90	4						4
8.	Arimalam	37	22		6		65	6	3					9
9.	Aranthangi	81	13		20		114	16	7					23
10.	Avudayarkoil	48	8	2	22		80	5	3	1				9
11.	Karambakudi	53	23		12		88	10	4					14
12.	Manamelkudi	37	14		1		52	7	4					11
13.	Thiruvarankulam	79	24		16		119	13	6					19
Total		746	198	18	96		1058	134	33	1				168



TABLE - 10

(Develop and produce the following table here)  
SCHOOLS ACCORDING TO TYPE OF BUILDING.

District: Pudukottai.

STATE: PAMILNADU

Area	Management	PRIMARY SCHOOLS					UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS				
		Pucca building	Partly pucca building	Kucha building	Thatched huts	Tents Open To space tal	Pucca building	Partly pucca building	Kucha building	Thatched	Tents Open To tal
Rural	Govt.	673	192	18	88	971	99	31	1	131	
	Local Body										
	Private aided	39	5		8	52	15	1		16	
	Private unaided										
	Total	712	197	18	96	1023	114	32	1	147	
Urban	Govt.	13				13	1			1	
	Local body	10				10	5	1		6	
	Private aided	11	1			12	14			14	
	Private unaided										
	Total	34	1			35	20	1		21	
Total	Govt.	686	192	18	88	984	100	31	1	132	
	Local body	10				10	5	1		6	
	Private aided	50	5		8	64	29	1		30	
	Private unaided										
	Total	746	198	18	96	1058	134	33	1	168	

TABLE - 11

(Develop the following table and produce here)  
 PRIMARY AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS ACCORDING TO INSTRUCTIONAL ROOMS IN THEM.

District: Pudukkottai

State: Tamilnadu

No. of rooms used for instructional purposes.	NO. OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS			No. of rooms used for instructional purposes.	NO. OF UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS.		
	Rural	Urban	Total		Rural	Urban	Total
Nil		nil				nil	
1.	557	2	559	1--2	30		30
2.	288	3	291	3--4	33		33
3.	30	3	83	5--6	34	1	35
4.	39	3	42	7--8	25	2	27
5.	38	5	43	9--10	9	3	12
6--7	13	5	18	11--12	11	7	18
8--9	5	2	5	13--14	4	3	7
10 and above	6	11	17	15 and above	1	5	6
Total	1023	35	1058		147	21	168

TABLE - 12  
 PRIMARY AND UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS ACCORDING TO ADDITIONAL ROOMS REQUIRED  
 BY THEM.

Type of School.	Management.	Schools requiring additional rooms																										
		Rural							Urban							Total												
		Nil	1	2	3	4	5	5 & above	Total	Nil	1	2	3	4	5	5 & above	To tal	Nil	1	2	3	4	5	5 & above	Total			
Primary	Government	228	229	206	170	116	22	971	1	-	5	4	-	3	13	229	229	174	116	25	984							
	Local Body								7	-	2	-	1	-	10	7	2	1			10							
	Private Aided	25	7	12	5	3	-	52	8	-	1	2	1	-	12	33	7	7	4	-	64							
	Private unaided																13											
	Total								253	236	210	175	119	22	1023	15	-	8	6	2	3	35	269	236	181	121	25	1058
																						226						
Upper Primary	Government	4	8	26	30	30	33	131	-	-	1	-	1	1	3	5	8	30	31	34	134							
	Local body								-	-	1	3	1	1	6	-	-	27	3	1	1	6						
	Private aided	9	-	4	2	-	1	16	4	-	-	3	4	1	12	13	-	4	5	4	2	28						
	Private unaided																											
	Total								13	8	30	32	30	34	147	4	-	2	6	6	3	21	18	8	32	38	36	37

TABLE - 12

(Develop the following and produce here)  
availability of Black Boards in Primary schools.

District: Pudukottai.

State: Tamil Nadu

S.No.	Name of Block	Total No. of schools	Total No. of sections	No. of sections having		No. block Board.
				Usable black board	Unusable black board	
1.	Pudukottai	82	493	324	33	136
2.	Gandaravakottai	54	270	125	11	134
3.	Annavasal	89	202	194	0	8
4.	Kunnandarkoil	69	367	227	14	126
5.	Viralimalai	90	450	225	--	225
6.	Thirumayam	60	351	232	11	108
7.	Ponnamaravathy	90	481	359	6	116
8.	Arimalam	65	343	199	16	128
9.	Aranthangi	114	535	265	--	270
10.	Avudayarkoil	80	415	226	15	174
11.	Karambakudi	88	454	229	59	166
12.	Manamelkudi	52	253	253	--	--
13.	Thiruvarankulam	119	562	330	19	213
Total		1058	5175	3188	184	1804

TABLE - 14  
(Reproduce the following)  
AVAILABILITY OF BLACK BOARDS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS.

Area	Management	Total No. of schools	Total No. of sections	No. of sections having		
				Usuable black board.	Unusuable black board	No Black Board
Rural	Govt.	971	4597	2664	178	1755
	Local body					
	Private aided	52	261	237	---	24
	Private unaided					
	Total	1023	4858	2901	178	1779
Urban	Govt.	15	117	98		19
	Local body	10	91	81	6	4
	Private aided	12	110	108		2
	Private unaided					
	Total	35	318	287	6	25
Total	Govt.	984	4714	2762	178	1774
	Local body	10	91	81	6	4
	Private aided	54	371	345		26
	Private unaided					
	Total	1058	5176	3188	184	1804

TABLE - 15  
SCHOOLS WITH LIBRARY AND ALLIED FACILITIES.

Area	Management.	Having library	With No. of books in the library.					Primary Schools				
			Upto 50	51-100	101-200	201-500	More than 500	Having dictionaries.	Subscribing news papers.	Subscribing magazines.	Having text book bank	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Rural	Govt.	883	497	163	39	70	64	364	128	83	23	
	Aided	48	40	8	---	---	---	29	16	12	2	
	Total	931	537	171	39	70	64	393	144	95	25	
Urban	Govt.	12	7	5	---	---	---	5	10	2	---	
	Local body	5	---	5	---	---	---	4	2	4	---	
	Aided	10	5	5	---	---	---	5	11	5	1	
	Total	27	12	15	---	---	---	14	23	11	1	
Total	Govt.	895	504	168	39	70	64	369	138	85	23	
	Local body	5	---	5	---	---	---	4	2	4	---	
	Aided	53	45	13	---	---	---	34	27	17	3	
	Total	953	549	186	39	70	64	407	167	106	26	

contd.....

Table 15 contd...

	UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS (MIDDLE)									
	Having library	With upto 100	number of books upto 200	101- 200	201- 500	500- 1000	More than 1000	Having Dictionaries.	Subscribing newspaper	Subscribing Magazines.
	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Govt.	82	27	55	---	---	---	10	37	6	32
Aided	15	2	13	---	---	---	6	7	2	8
Total	97	29	68	---	---	---	16	44	8	40
Govt.	3	3	---	---	---	---	3	---	---	3
Local body										
Aided	9	2	7	---	---	---	3	---	2	5
Total	12	5	7	---	---	---	6	---	2	8
Govt.	85	30	55	---	---	---	13	37	6	35
Local body										
Aided	24	4	20	---	---	---	9	7	4	13
Total	109	34	75	---	---	---	22	44	10	48

Table 15 contd ...

## Secondary Schools

	Having library.	With Upto 500	No. of books in the library				Having Dict ionaries.	Subscri bing News paper.	Subscri bing Magazines.	Having text book bank.
	23	24	501-1000	1001-2000	2000-5000	More than 500	29	30	31	32
Govt.	45	14	10	8	12	1	10	8	40	55
Aided	9	6	2	1	--	--	9	9	9	9
Total	54	20	12	9	12	1	19	17	49	64
Govt.	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	6	6	6
Local body										
Aided	4	3	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Total	10	9	1	--	--	--	--	6	6	6
Govt.	51	20	10	8	12	1	10	14	46	61
LocalBody										
Aided	13	9	5	1	--	--	9	9	9	9
Total	64	29	13	9	12	1	19	23	55	70

contd ...



Table T5 contd ..

## Higher Secondary Schools.

	Having library	No. of books in the library					Having Dictionaries.	Subscribing Dictionaries.	Subscribing Newspapers.	Having text book bank
		With Upto 500	501-1000	1001-2000	2001-5000	More than 5000				
	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42
Govt.	15	10	3	2	---	---	15	15	15	15
Aided	1	1	---	---	---	---	1	1	1	1
Total	16	11	3	2	---	---	16	16	16	16
Govt.	9	3	3	5	---	---	---	9	9	9
Local body Aided	3	---	---	3	---	---	3	3	3	3
Total	12	3	3	6	---	---	3	12	12	12
Govt.	24	13	6	5	---	---	15	24	24	24
Local body Aided	4	1	0	3	---	---	4	4	4	4
Total	28	14	6	8	---	---	19	28	28	28

District: Pudukottai

TABLE 16

State: Tamil Nadu

Area	Management	Primary schools having facility for						
		Drinking water	Urinal	Separate urinal for Girls	Lavatory	Separate lavatory for Girls	Medical checkup	Vaccination inoculation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rural	Govt.	861	164	18	44	25	507	726
	Pvt. aided	46	26	12	17	16	34	44
	Total	907	190	30	61	41	541	770
Urban	Govt.	11	6	1	4	1	8	12
	Local body	10	7	4	7	4	10	10
	Private aided	12	9	3	9	4	9	11
	Total	33	22	8	20	9	27	33
Total	Govt.	872	170	19	48	26	515	738
	Local body	10	7	4	7	4	10	10
	Private aided	58	35	15	26	20	43	55
	Total	940	212	38	81	50	568	803

contd .....

TABLE 16 contd ....

		Upper Primary schools having facility for						
		Drinking water	Urinal	Separate urinal for Girls	Lavatory	Separate lavatory for Girls.	Medical checkup.	Vaccination innoculation
		10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Ru ral	Govt.	119	54	13	16	11	72	114
	Govt.aided	14	11	9	10	9	9	12
	Total	133	65	22	26	20	81	126
Ur ban	Govt.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Local body	6	4	2	3	3	6	6
	Govt.aided	12	12	6	5	5	11	11
	Total	19	17	9	9	9	13	18
To tal	Govt.	120	55	14	17	12	73	115
	Local body	6	4	2	3	3	6	6
	Govt.aided	26	23	15	15	14	20	23
	Total	152	82	31	35	29	99	144

contd ....

Table 16 contddd....

		Secondary Schools having facility for						
		Drinking water	Urinal	Separate urinal for Girls	Lavatory	Separate lavatory for Girls	Medical check up?	Vaccination innoculation
		17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Ru ral	Govt.	49	35	29	22	23	53	55
	Pvt.aided	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Total	55	41	35	28	29	59	61
Ur ban	Govt.	6	6	6	5	5	6	6
	Pvt.aided	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Pvt.unaided	1	1	1	1	---	---	---
	Total	10	10	10	9	8	9	9
To tal	Govt.	55	41	35	27	29	59	61
	Pvt.aided	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Pvt.unaided	1	1	1	1	---	---	---
	Total	65	51	45	37	37	68	70

contd ....

TABLE 16 contd ...

		Higher Secondary Schools having facility for						
		Drinking water	Urinal	Separate urinal for Girls	Lavatory	Separate lavatory for Girls	Medical check-up	Vaccination innoculation
		24	25	26	27	28	29	30
Rural	Govt.	14	13	13	14	11	13	12
	Pvt.aided	1	1	1	1	1	1	--
	Total	15	14	14	15	12	14	12
Urban	Govt.	8	8	7	8	7	8	7
	Pvt.aided	4	3	3	3	3	4	4
	Total	12	11	10	11	10	12	11
Total	Govt.	22	21	20	22	18	21	19
	Pvt.aided	5	4	4	4	4	5	4
	Total	27	25	24	26	22	26	23

TABLE - 17 (Rural areas)  
TEACHERS ACCORDING TO QUALIFICATIONS SEX AND STAGE AT WHICH TEACHING.

District: Pudukottai.

State: Tamil Nadu.

Qualifications.	Teachers at different stages											
	Primary schools			Upper Primary schools			Secondary schools			Higher Secondary schools		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	TOTAL
Below Middle pass trained.												
Middle pass: trained	244	119	363	55	35	90	23	10	33	14	3	17
Matriculate trained	1232	487	1719	418	188	606	183	45	228	57	15	72
Higher Secondary trained.	97	21	118	23	14	37	9	5	14	4	1	5
Graduate: Trained	76	13	89	63	24	87	291	54	345	184	46	230
Post Graduate trained	34	2	36	28	6	34	37	3	40	122	15	137
Language Teachers: trained.	5	2	7	4	4	8	39	14	53	10	2	12
Others: Trained:	1	2	3	27	7	34	53	9	62	9	3	12
Pudukottai: untrained	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	3	3	--	--	--
Grand total	1609	846	2355	619	270	889	635	143	778	400	85	485

TABLE - 18

Teachers according to qualifications, sex and the stage at which teaching.  
 District: Pudukottai. State: Tamil Nadu.

Qualifications	Teachers at difference stages											
	Primary schools			Upper Primary			Secondary			Higher Secondary		
	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total	M	F	Total
Below middle			---			---			---			---
Middle pass trained.	5	18	23	9	24	33	1	7	8	---	---	---
Matriculation trained	111	163	279	104	191	295	14	16	30	46	46	92
Higher Secondary trained.	1	---	1	2	2	4	9	2	11	3	---	3
Graduate trained	4	6	10	18	9	27	44	23	67	71	61	132
Post Graduate trained.	1	1	2	3	---	3	10	9	19	117	59	176
Languages trained.	1	---	1	5	2	7	15	6	23	13	17	30
Others:Trained	---	---	---	9	1	10	18	5	23	15	9	24
Grand total	123	193	316	150	229	379	113	68	181	265	192	457

TABLE 19

Primary schools according to teachers in position:

District: Pudukottai.		State: Tamilnadu							
S.No.	Name of Block.	Schools with No.	No. of teachers in position					Total	
		1	2	3	4	5	More than 5		
1.	Pudukottai	18	39	5	6	1	13	82	
2.	Gandaravakottai	5	32	13	3	1	--	54	
3.	Annavasal	29	28	7	4	4	17	89	
4.	Kunnandarkoil	9	53	2	2	--	3	69	
5.	Viralimalai	38	26	22	2	1	1	90	
6.	Thirumayam	2	40	8	3	8	5	66	
7.	Ponnamaravathy	12	52	9	--	3	14	90	
8.	Arimalam	9	40	9	1	1	5	65	
9.	Aranthangi	28	36	19	20	--	11	114	
10.	Avudayarkoil	35	35	3	2	2	3	80	
11.	Karambakudi	25	22	18	6	4	13	88	
12.	Manamelkudi	17	19	7	3	4	2	52	
13.	Thiruvarankulam	19	48	20	20	7	5	119	
Total		246	470	142	72	36	92	1058	



T. BLUE -- 20

(Develop the following table and produce here)

QUALIFICATIONS OF TEACHERS TEACHING SCIENCE SUBJECTS AT  
SECONDARY AND HIGHER SECONDARY STAGES.

Qualification.	Trained/ untrained.	No. of teachers teaching at Secondary stage.	Higher Secondary stage.
Ph.D./M.Phil.	Trained	---	---
	Untrained	---	---
M.Sc.,	Trained	58	72
	Untrained	---	---
B.Sc., (Hons)	Trained	---	---
	Untrained	---	---
B.Sc.,	Trained	151	52
	Untrained	---	---
Inter Science	Trained	90	15
	Untrained	---	---
Maths with Science	Trained	166	67
	Untrained	---	---
Without S.C. qualification	Trained	39	24
	Untrained	---	---
Total		504	230

TABLE -- 21.

(Develop the following table and produce here)

QUALIFICATIONS OF TEACHERS TEACHING MATHEMATICS AT SECONDARY  
AND HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS.

Qualifications.	Trained/Untrained.	No. of teachers teaching at	
		Secondary stage.	Higher Secondary stage.
Ph.D./M.Phil.	Trained	--	--
	Untrained	--	--
M.A./M.Sc.,	Trained	35	46
	Untrained	1	1
B.A. (Hons)/ B.Sc., (Hons)	Trained	28	6
	Untrained	--	--
B.A. (Pass)	Trained	116	50
	Untrained	3	--
Others	Trained	64	46
	Untrained	1	1
Total	Trained	243	148
	Untrained	5	2

Source:

----- Cols. 15 plus 17 of Table 116.

----- Cols. 16 plus 17 of Table 116.

TABLE -- 22  
AGE-WISE ENROLMENT.

Class	4 to below 6 years.		6 to below 11 years.		11 to below 14 years.		14 to below 16 years.		16 to below 18 years.		TOTAL	
	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G	B	G
I.	23147	20602									28147	20602
II.			23684	18644							23684	18644
III.			19567	16561							19567	16561
IV.			18685	14682							18685	14682
V.			17481	12143							17481	12143
VI.			15870	9229							15870	9229
VII.					12484	7274					12484	7274
VIII.					11142	5111					11142	5111
IX.					8852	4076					8852	4076
X.							6204	2724			6204	2724
XI.							2709	1390			2709	1390
XII.									2417	1108	2417	1108
Total	28147	20602	95287	71259	32478	16461	3913	4114	2417	1108	167242	113544

TABLE - 23  
MANAGEMENT--WISE ENROLMENT.

Area	Management.	All Communities (Including S.C. and S.T.)							
		CLASSES I--V		CLASSES VI--VIII		CLASSES IX--X		CLASSES XI--XII	
1	2	B 3	G 4	B 5	G 6	B 7	G 8	B 9	G 10
Rural	Govt.	87208	65788	26694	12421	8930	3115	2298	915
	Local body								
	Private aided.	7631	5757	5455	2973	2185	630	179	--
	Total	94839	71545	32149	15394	11115	3795	2477	915
Urban	Govt.	5082	4457	2739	3563	2532	2568	1970	1396
	Local body	3003	2916	507	509	--	--	--	--
	Private aided	4590	3714	4011	2148	1409	437	679	187
	Total	12675	11087	7257	6220	3941	3005	2649	1583
Total	Govt.	92290	70245	29433	15984	11462	5635	4268	2311
	Local Body	3003	2916	507	509	--	--	--	--
	Private aided	12271	9471	9466	5121	3594	1117	858	187
	Total	107564	82632	39406	21614	15056	6752	5126	2498

contd .....

TABLE 23 contd.....

		CLASSES I--V		Scheduled Castes				CLASSES XI-XII	
				CLASSES VI--VIII		CLASSES IX--X			
		B 11	G 12	B 13	G 14	B 15	G 16	B 17	G 18
Ru ral	Govt. Local body	17729	13213	5726	217	2054	836	590	177
	Private aided	1672	1417	881	305	200	36	2	--
	Total	19401	14635	6607	3092	2254	872	592	177
Ur ban	Govt. Local body	1764	1461	1083	589	761	400	414	186
	Private aided	938	757	874	500	129	16	97	23
	Total	3553	2318	2107	1178	890	416	511	209
To tal	Govt. Local body	19493	14679	6809	3376	2815	1236	1004	353
	Private aided	2610	2174	1755	805	329	52	99	23
	Total	22754	17453	8714	4279	3144	1288	1103	386

contd .....

TABLE -24

District: Pudukottai

State: Tamil Nadu

## SCHOOLS TEACHING SCIENCE AND HAVING SCIENCE LABORATORIES.

Area	Management.	SECONDARY						HIGHER SECONDARY					
		No. of schools teaching Science.	No. of school having Sci. Lab for Chem. & Biology separately	No. of school having combi- ned lab.	No. of tea ching Home Sci	No. having Home Sci.	No. having Home Sci. Lab.	No. of school tea- ching.	Having Physics Che. Bio. lab. separa- tely.	Having combi- ned lab.	Teaching Home Science.	Having Home Science lab.	Having No lab.
Ru- ral	Govt.	52	3	20	---	---	32	15	4	14	---	---	---
	Aided	6	---	6	---	---	3	---	---	---	---	---	
	Total	58	3	26	---	---	35	15	4	14	---	---	---
Ur- ban	Govt.	6	---	4	---	---	1	9	6	4	1	1	---
	Aided	3	---	3	---	---	---	1	1	---	---	---	
	Total	9	---	7	---	---	1	10	7	4	1	1	---
To- tal	Govt.	58	3	24	---	---	33	24	10	18	1	1	---
	Aided	9	---	9	---	---	3	1	1	---	---	---	
	Total	67	3	33	---	---	36	25	11	18	1	1	---

TABLE - 25

District: Rudukottai

State: Tamil Nadu

(Develop the following table and produce the same)

HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS ACCORDING TO COURSES OFFERED  
(ARTS/SCIENCE/COMMERCE ETC) AND ACCORDING TO VOCATIONAL  
COURSES (AT +2 stage)

Area	Management	No. of Hr. Secy. schools offering						No. of Hr. Sec. school
		Arts	Science	Commerce	Agri cul ture	Tech nical & Engg.	Home Science	
Rural	Govt.	12	15	7	1	5+3		5
	Private aided		1	1				
	Total	12	16	8	1	5+3		5
Urban	Govt.	9	9	7	2	2	1	5
	Private aided	2	2	3	-	2 + 1		2
	Total	11	11	10	2	4 + 1	1	7
Total	Govt.	21	24	14	3	7 + 3	1	10
	Private aided	2	3	4	-	2 + 1		2
	Total	23	27	18	3	9 + 4	1	12

TABLE -- 26

District: Ludhukottai

State: Tamil Nadu

## ENROLMENT IN VOCATIONAL COURSES AT +2 stage AND AVAILABILITY OF WORKSHOPS AND TEACHERS.

Name of Courses.	Enrolment						No. of schools	
	Class XI			Class XII			Having work-shops for the course.	Having teachers for the course.
	B	G	T	B	G	T		
1. Ele. Dom. Appliances.	97	75	172	97	8	105	23	31
2. Office Secretary	18	22	40	18	--	18		
3. G.I. Mechanist	57	--	57	37	--	37		
4. Banking Asst.	19	25	44	17	36	53		
5. Radio & T.V.	26	--	26	--	--	--		
6. Tailoring.	26	40	66	24	23	47		
7. Acct & Audit.	217	35	252	149	44	193		
8. Office Asst.	9	--	9	15	--	15		
9. Teacher Trg.	--	98	98	--	25	25		
10. Type	15	6	21	--	--	--		
11. Computer	25	2	27	31	--	31		
12. Commerce	39	31	70	48	25	73		
13. Nurse	--	35	35	--	20	20		
14. Statistics	18	--	18	36	--	36		
15. Agriculture	26	--	26	27	--	27		
<b>Total</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>31</b>



TABLE - 27

District: Pudukkottai

State: Tamil Nadu.

(Dev lop table 27 in the format enclosed and produce here)

FACILITIES FOR NON FORMAL EDUCATION.

---

Level	Management	No. of villages.	Rural			No. of Urban areas having N.F.E. centres.	Urban		
			No. of children.	Boys	Girls		No. of children.	Boys	Girls

---

..... Nil .....

---

TABLE - 28

District: Pudukkottai

State: Tamil Nadu

(Develop the following table and produce here)

ENROLMENT IN NON FORMAL EDUCATION CENTRES.

---

S.No. Name of Block.	Total No. of children at primary			Total No. of children at upper primary		
	B	G	Total	B	G	Total

---

... Nil ...

---

TABLE - 29

District: Pudukottai.

State: Tamil Nadu

## ADULT EDUCATION/FUNCTIONAL LITERACY CENTRES AND THEIR ENROLMENT.

Area	Management	No. of villages urban areas having centres.	No. of centres for			Total	Enrolment in the centres		
			Men only	Women only	Both Men & women		Men	Women	Total
Rural	Govt/Local Body	265	2	511	11	564	505	15271	15776
	Private agencies aided by Govt/Local Bodies:								
	Private unaided agencies.								
	<b>Total</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>15271</b>	<b>15776</b>
Urban	Govt/Local Body	3		11		11		348	348
	Private/agencies aided by Govt/Local bodies.								
	Private unaided agencies.								
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>		<b>11</b>		<b>11</b>		<b>348</b>	<b>348</b>

TABLE -- 30

District : Pudukkottai

State: Tamil Nadu

## PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES.

Type of facility	Rural		Urban	
	No. of villages having the facility.	No. of Institutions.	No. of City/ towns having the facility.	No. of Institutions.
Balwadi/ Anganwadi	667	1079	8	171
Independent pre-primary school.	6	6	--	--
Pre-primary stage attached to a school.	--	--	--	--



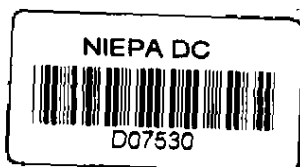
TABLE - 32 contd

C) Pupil Teachers Ratio

Area	PTR at primary stage	PTR at Upper Primary stage
Rural	71	53
Urban	72	56

D) Percentage of Girls:

Area	Percentage of Girls in Class I-V	VI-VIII
Rural	43	32
Urban	40	46
Total	43	35



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