



GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
PLANNING COMMISSION

SELECTED PLAN STATISTICS

DECEMBER, 1959

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10 P. C.

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This brochure presents selected statistics about First and Second Five Year Plans. The statistics relate to physical targets and their achievements, financial provision and actual outlay, contribution to national income, and generation of additional employment. The first section gives the overall statistics; the other sections give the corresponding statistics for different sectors. Some of the figures are still tentative and subject to revision.

Statistics and Surveys Division,
Planning Commission, New Delhi

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Table 1.—General Economic Situation—First and Second PDA

Sr. No.	Item	Unit	First Plan			Second Plan		
			1950-51	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	
(c)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
	Population (a)	Millions	361.8	391.4	399.3	407.2	415.0	
	National Income, Public Receipts and Expenditure							
1	National income at 1948-49 prices	Rs. crores	8850	10480	11000	10830	11570(b)	
2	Per capita income at 1948-49 prices	Rs.	246	274	284	276	291(b)	
3	National income at current prices	Rs. crores	9330	9940	11310	11360	..	
4	Per capita income at current prices	Rs.	265	261	292	289	..	
5	Public receipts	Rs. crores	1018	1267	1426	1579	2303	
	Revenue receipts	"	780	997(c)	1154(c)	1341(c)	1367(c)	
	(i) Tax	"	632	768	889	1048	1049	
	(ii) Non-tax	"	148	229	260	293	316	
	Capital receipts	"	238	270	272	238	936	
6	Public expenditure	"	960	1498(d)	1699(d)	2057(d)	2288(d)	
	Developmental	"	455	758	942	1158	1254	
	(i) Revenue	"	241	424	451	553	610	
	(ii) Capital	"	214	334	491	605	644	

(a)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Non-developmental		552	662	806	847
	(i) Revenue	Rs. crores	476	634	713	792
	(ii) Capital	"	29	28	93	55
	Fiscal and Monetary Trends					
7	Money supply with the public ¹	Rs. crores	2184	2313	2389	2498
8	Foreign assets held by RBI	"	724	610	370	208
9	Scheduled bank credit	"	632	782	891	899
10	Balance of payments (current account net) Production Trends.	"	(+)38.9	(-)312.3	(-)401.4	(-)338.8
11	Index of industrial production (I)	1951=100	122.4	132.6	137.3	139.7
12	Index of agricultural production	1949-50 =100	116.9	123.6	114.6	131.6
	(i) Food crops	"	115.3	120.5	108.0	128.2
	(ii) Other crops	"	120.1	130.0	127.8	136.6
13	Foodgrains	M. tons	65.8	68.7	62.5	73.5
14	Finished steel	"	1.28	1.35	1.34	1.33
15	Cement	"	2.7	5.1	5.9	6.0
16	Electricity generated	M. Kw/h	6577(I)	11873(I)	13651	15513
17	Mineral production (value) (I)	Rs. crores	83	115	127	131
18	Index of mineral production (I)	1951=100	112.8	116.8	132.6	125.7

Price Trends

19 Wholesale price index (New series)

(i) Cereals	94.7	75.5	96.3	100.9	106.9
(ii) Food	116.7	86.6	102.3	106.4	115.2
(iii) Industrial materials	130.7	99.0	116.0	116.5	115.6
(iv) All commodities	113.9	92.4	105.3	108.4	112.9

20 Consumer price index—working class

(i) Food	..	94	108	113	121
(ii) General	101	96	107	112	118

21 Availability of (g)

(i) Foodgrains	12.9	15.2	14.8	15.3	..
(ii) Cloth	11.7	15.8	16.5	16.8	..
(iii) Electricity (Consumption)	13.1	18.0	20.5	23.1	..

Employment

22 No. placed in Employment (g)	416	169	190	193	233
23 Employment in factories (g)	2537	2630	2882	3307	..
24 Employment in railways	923	1031	1063	1117	..

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Other Economic Series						
25	Railway traffic (Govt.)	.	.	.	.	.
	(i) Route mileage	'000 miles	31.0	34.2	34.3	34.5
	(ii) Passenger train miles	Millions	95.5	108.9	111.8	114.2
	(iii) Freight carried	M. tons	91.4	114.0	124.1	132.1
26	Roads—National highways	'00 miles	123	129	131	132
27	Aviation—miles flown	Lakhs	189	208	234	249
28	Shipping (overseas, coastal and adjacent)	'000GRT	391	438	521	582
29	Post offices (urban & rural)	'000 Nos.	36.1	55.0	58.9	61.6
Health						
30	Hospital beds	"	113	125	129	134
31	Doctors	"	59	70	72(i)	75(i)
Cooperative Societies						
32	Number of societies	"	181.2	240.4	244.9	257.8
33	Membership of primary societies	Millions	13.7	17.6	19.4	21.0
34	Working capital	Rs. crores	275.9	468.8	567.8	696.4
Foreign Trade						
35	Total value of imports(i)	"	650.8	679.0	848.9	1035.5
	(i) Capital goods	"	132.1	194.8	253.5	310.4
	(ii) Intermediate goods	"	332.7	355.8	461.8	501.6
	(iii) Consumer goods	"	185.9	93.9	83.8	130.2

36 Total value of exports (excluding re-exports) (i)	Rs. crores	590-1	590-9	614-2	579-4	564-6
(i) Capital goods	"	0-8	1-5	1-7	1-9	1-7
(ii) Intermediate goods	"	268-8	307-2	283-6	271-5	249-7
(iii) Consumer goods	"	315-2	251-3	295-6	265-6	274-0

(a) Figures relate to the years 1951, 1956, 1957, 1958 and 1959 respectively and are as on 1st March of the year.

(b) Quick estimate.

(c) Includes transfer from funds.

(d) Includes transfer to funds, grants-in-aid to Jammu and Kashmir and loans and advances.

(e) The base year for the Plan was 1949-50 the production being 54.0 million tons.

(f) Relates to calendar years.

(g) Relates to the calendar years 1951, 1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958 respectively.

(h) As on 1st December, 1958.

(i) Estimated.

(j) Including unclassified items.

Source :—

(1) Second Five Year Plan May(1956), Planning Commission.

(2) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.

(3) Monthly Abstract of Statistics Central Statistical Organisation.

(4) Basic Statistics relating to Indian Economy 1950-51 to 1958-59, Planning Commission.

(5) Department of Economic Affairs, Ministry of Finance.

Table 2.—Principal Targets of Production and Achievement

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)			Second Plan (1956-61)			Index of '58-'59 over '55-56	Index of '58-'59 over '55-56				
			'50-51	'55-56	Index of achievement over '50-51 Target	Target '60-61	Index of target over '55-56	'56-57			'57-58	'58-59		
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Agricultural Production														
1	Foodgrains	M. tons	54.0	61.6	67.8	122	107	80.5	122	149	68.8	62.5	73.5	112
2	Cotton	M. bales	2.9	4.2	4.0	138	95	6.5	163	224	4.7	4.7	4.7	118
3	Sugarcane—gur	M. tons	5.6	6.3	6.0	107	95	7.8	130	139	6.8	6.9	7.3	120
4	Oilseeds	"	5.1	5.5	5.6	110	102	7.6	136	149	6.2	6.1	6.9	123
5	Jute	M. bales	3.3	5.4	4.2	127	78	5.5	131	167	4.3	4.1	5.2	124
6	Tea	M. lbs.	667	..	637	105	..	700	110	115	668	716	..	..
Community Development Programme														
7	Development blocks	Nos.	..	..	643(b)	..	..	..	..	..	1386(b)	2180(b)	2405	374
8	Villages covered	'000 Nos.	..	..	8500	..	..	..	..	..	188(b)	281(b)	303	356
9	Population served	Million persons	..	..	46.8(b)	..	..	..	..	..	98.7(b)	150.5(b)	165.1	353

Co-operation

to Number of small
sized primary
agricultural
co-ops.

117

161.5 166.5 186.5(C)

.. ..

..

138

.. 159.9

115.5

.. 000 Nos.

11 Membership of
village co-operations
Irrigation
and
Power

154

9.1 10.2 12.0(C)

385

20.0

150

.. 7.8

5.2

.. Million

12 Gross area irri-
gated (0)
13 Electricity (installed
capacity)

..

66.7 71.6

123

78.0

113

.. 63.3

55.8

.. M. acres

Minerals

144

4.3 4.8 6.2

291

12.5

143

.. 4.3

3.0

.. M. tons

120

4.0 4.1 46.0

156

60.0

119

.. 38.4

32.3

.. M.K.W.

Large Scale In-
dustries

100

1.3 1.3 1.3

331

4.3

130

.. 1.7

1.0

.. M. tons

136

6.7 7.9 9.9

342

25.0

197

.. 7.3

3.7

.. '000 tons

86

317 86 495

385

300

229

.. 78

34

.. Rs. lakhs

223

68 82 223

232

86

112

.. 37

.. 33

.. '000 Nos.

19 Power
pumps

82

51 68 82

261

86

112

.. 37

.. 33

.. '000 Nos.

(10)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
20	Automobiles	'000	16.5	30.0	25.3	153	84	57.0	225	345	33.9	30.2	27.3	108
21	Railway locomotives	Nos.	7	173	179	2557	103	400	224	5714	223	249	..	..
22	Cement	M. tons	2.7	4.8	4.6	170	96	13.0	283	481	5.1	5.9	6.0	130
23	Ammonium sulphate (fixed nitrogen)	'000 tons	9	90	79	878	88	290	367	3222	78	76	79	100
24	Superphosphates (P ₂ O ₅)	"	9	30	12	133	40	120	1000	1333	15	26	29	242
25	Electric Transformers (33KV & below)	'000KVA	178	450	625	351	139	1500(e)	240	843	1033	1234	1099	176
26	Electric motors (200 H.P. & below)	'000 HP	99	320	272	275	85	600	221	606	388	507	636	334
27 Cotton textiles														
	(i) Yarn	M. lbs.	1179	1640	1640	139	100	1950	119	165	1723	1750	1694	103
	(ii) Cloth mill made	M. yds.	3720	4700	5102	137	109	5350	105	144	5421	5179	4921	96
	(iii) Handloom cloth	"	810	1700	1471	182	87	3000	204	370	1559	1714	1865	127
28	Sugar (f)	'000 tons	1115	1500	1856	166	124	2250	121	202	2007	2006	..	..
29	Paper and paper boards	"	114	200	187	164	94	350	187	307	197	219	261	140
30	Bicycles (organised sector only)	'000 Nos.	102	530	513	503	97	1000(g)	195	980	735	849	894	174
31	Sewing machines	"	33	92	1111	336	121	220(h)	198	667	141	176	213	192
32	Electric fans	"	197	32010	350	287	146	..	600	209	380	562	648	246

Transport and Communications

33 Railways

(i) Passenger train-miles	Mn.															
		95.5	108.9	114	..	124.9	115	131	111.8	114.2	..	..		
(ii) Freight carried	M. tons	91.4	114.0	125	..	168.0	147	184	124.1	133.1	..	..		

34 Roads

(i) National highways	'000 miles	12.3	12.9	12.9	105	100	13.8	107	112	13.1	13.2	13.4	104
(ii) Surfaced Roads	"	97.5	1,220	125	..	144.0	118	148	127.4	133.6	137.1	112	

35 Shipping

(i) Coastal & adjacent	'000 GRT	217	..	240(i)	111	..	900	188	230	230	260	258(i)	108
(ii) Overseas	"	174	..	240(i)	138	290	320	372(i)	155

36 Ports and Harbours

Traffic handled	M. tons	24.0	31.5	131	..	27.2	31.1
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37 Posts and Telegraphs

(i) Post offices (urban & rural)	'000 Nos.	36	..	55	153	..	75	136	208	59	62	65	118
(ii) Telegraph Offices	"	3.6	..	5.1	142	..	6.5	127	181	5.5	5.7	6.0	118
(iii) No. of Telephones	"	168	..	278	165	..	458	165	273	315	347	388	140

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Social Services														
38 Education														
(a) Schooling facilities for children in different age groups														
	(i) 6—11		186.8	..	251.9	135	..	329.1	131	176	267.1	283.0	300.0(c)	119
	(ii) 11—14	(Pupils in lakhs)	33.7	..	43.0	128	..	55.9	130	166	46.4	50.2	53.9(c)	155
	(iii) 14—17		14.5	..	19.8	137	..	27.5	139	190	21.0	22.2	24.2	122
(b) Institutions—														
	(i) Primary/Jr. basic	'000 Nos.	209.7	..	278.1	133	..	330.9	119	158	28.73	297.4	308.3(c)	111
	(ii) Middle/Sr. basic	"	13.6	..	21.8	160	..	25.2	116	185	24.5	26.2	27.7(c)	127
	(iii) High/Higher Secondary	"	7.3	..	10.8	148	..	12.4	115	170	11.8	12.5	13.1(c)	121
	(c) Universities	Nos.	26	..	31	119	..	38	123	146	34	37	38	123
39 Health														
	(a) Medical Institutions (Hospitals)	'000 Nos.	8.6	..	10.0	116	..	12.6	126	147	10.0	10.2	..	..
	(b) Hospital beds	"	113	125	125	111	100	155	124	137	129	134	..	..
	(c) Doctors	"	59	..	70	119	..	83	119	141	72	75	77(c)	110

(d) Nurses	17	..	22	129	..	31	141	182	25	27	31(6)]	141
(e) Family planning clinics—												
(i) Rural . . . Nos.	..	..	21	..	..	2021	9654	..	32	331	544	2590
(ii) Urban . . . . .	..	..	126	..	..	626	497	..	136	291	334	265
46 Housing—												
(a) Houses/tenements (industrial) . . . '000 Nos.	..	..	40.8	..	..	60.7	139	..	10.5	18.4	9.2	..
(b) Low income group housing . . . . .	..	..	3.9	..	..	55.0	1410	..	11.3	11.9	8.8	..

- (a) The production for 1949-50 has been taken as the base year as in 1950-51 yield was not normal.
- (b) The revised programme has come into effect from May, 1958; figures for the previous years have been arrived at, by taking into account the retrospective dates of the starting of the blocks existing on the 1st January, 1959.
- (c) Estimated.
- (d) According to Ministry of Food and Agriculture. The figures for 1956-57 and 1957-58 have been arrived at by adding the additional area irrigated by major and medium irrigation to the achievement in 1955-56.
- (e) Revised to 2200 thousands of KVA.
- (f) Related to crop year November to October.
- (g) Excludes 250,000 nos. in the decentralised sector.
- (h) Excludes 80,000 nos. in the decentralised sector.
- (i) As on 1st December, 1958.
- (j) This does not include certain tonnage which was ordered in the First Plan but put into commission later.

Source—(1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.
 (2) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
 (3) Various Divisions of the Planning Commission.

Table 3. — Plan Provision by Heads of Development—Centre and States.

Sl. No.	Head of Development	(Rs. crores)											
		First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)						
		Centre	States	Total	Provision	Per-centage of total	Centre	States	Total	Provision	Per-centage of total		
(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Agriculture and Community Development	189	165	354	15	65	503	568	12	54	456	510	11
1	Agricultural Programmes	84	154	238	10	38	303	341	7	32	281	313	7
2	Community development (a)	105	11	116	5	27	200	227	5	22	175	197	4
	Irrigation and Power	256	392	648	27	117	796	913	19	63	757	820	18
3	Multipurpose projects	256	..	256	11	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	248	248	6
4	Irrigation	..	213	213	9	..	381	381	8	..	188	188	4
5	Power	..	179	179	7	..	415	415	9	..	321	321	7
6	Flood control, research, etc.	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	117	..	117	2	63	..	63	1
	Industry and Mining	159	29	188	8	747	143	890	18	830	120	950	21
7	Large and medium industries	114	17	138	6	596	21	617	13	692	13	705	16
8	Mineral development & scientific research	7	..	7	..	71	2	73	1	83	2	85	2
9	Villages and small industries	38	12	50	2	80	120	200	4	55	105	160	..

Transport and Communications	466	104	570	24	1203	182	1385	29	1177	163	1340	30
10 Railways	267	..	267	11	900	..	900	19	900	..	900	20
11 Roads and road transport	45	102	147	6	85	178	263	5	71	159	230	6
12 Other transport	94	2	96	4	142	4	146	3	145	4	149	3
13 Broadcasting and communications	60	..	60	3	76	..	76	2	61	..	61	1
Social Services	251	281	532	22	396	549	945	20	298	512	810	18
14 Education	46	124	170	7	95	212	307	6	68	207	275	6
15 Health	20	118	138	6	90	184	274	6	75	170	245	5
16 Housing	38	11	49	2	47	73	120	3	20	64	84	2
17 Welfare of backward classes	7	25	32	1	32	59	91	2	19	53	72	2
18 Rehabilitation	136	..	136	6	90	..	90	2	90	..	90	2
19 Social Welfare	..	..	..	..	19	10	29	1	10	8	18	..
20 Labour and labour welfare	4	3	7	..	18	11	29	..	14	10	24	1
21 Educated unemployment schemes	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	2	..	2	..
Miscellaneous	69	17	86	4	43	56	99	2	30	40	70	2
TOTAL	1390	988	2378	100	2571	2229	4800	100	2452	2048	4500	110

(a) Includes local development works & village panchayats.
 (b) Provision has been made under Irrigation & Power.

(1) Relates to Part A of the Plan.

Sources— (1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957),
 Planning Commission.

(2) Plan Resources and Outlay—A Review
 (1959), Planning Commission.

Industry and Mining	188	100	5	53	950	103	11	227	24	298	1	871	92
7 Large and medium- industries	138	56	3	41	705	72	10	180	25	232	33	653	93
8 Mineral development														3	4	14	16	25	29	72	85
9 Village and small in- dustries.	50	44	2	88	160	28	18	33	21	41	26	146	91
Transport & Communi- cations	570	532	26	93	1340	216	16	270	20	294	22	1062	79
10 Railways	267	267	13	100	900	133	15	190	21	200	22	712	79
11 Roads and road trans- port	147	147	7	100	230	46	20	44	19	51	22	188	82
12 Other transport	96	72	4	75	149	26	17	25	17	30	20	110	74
13 Broadcasting and com- munications	60	46	2	77	61	11	18	11	18	13	21	52	85
Social Services	532	423	21	80	810	86(d)	11	108	13	158	20	569	70
14 Education	170	153	8	90	275	22	8	35	13	54	20	181	66
15 Health	138	101	5	73	245	26	11	34	14	45	18	168	69
16 Housing	49	35	3	71	84	11	13	11	13	18	21	64	76
17 Welfare of backward classes	38	33	1	103	72	8	11	12	17	16	22	57	79

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
18 Rehabilitation	..	136	97	5	71	90	17	19	12	13	16	18	69	77
19 Social welfare	18								
20 Labour and labour welfare	..	7	4	..	57	24	2	5	4	9	9	20	30	68
21 Educated unemployment schemes	2								
Miscellaneous	..	86	74	4	86	70	13	19	13	19	20	29	73	104
TOTAL	..	2378	2013(c)	100	85	4500	641(d)	14	863	19	1064	24	3660	81

*Anticipated.

(a) Includes local development works and village panchayats.

(b) Provision is made under multipurpose projects.

(c) Total Outlay is based on the revised estimates for 1955-56.

(d) The actual outlay over the Plan period is estimated at Rs. 1960 crores.

(e) Difference is due to rounding.

NOTE.—Percentages in col. (5) and in cols. (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to Plan provision in cols. (1) and (6) respectively.

Source.—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.

(2) Programme Administration Division, Planning Commission.

(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	Industry and Mining	159	76	7	48	830	89	11	210	25	276	33	793	96
7	Large and medium industries	114	41	4	36	692	70	10	178	26	229	33	640	92
8	Mineral development	7	1	..	14	83	3	4	14	17	24	29	71	86
9	Village and small industries	38	34	3	89	55	16	29	18	33	23	42	82	149
	Transport and Com- munications	466	420	38	90	1177	185	16	238	20	256	22	928	79
10	Railways	267	267	24	100	900	133	15	190	21	200	22	712	79
11	Roads and road trans- port	45	37	4	82	71	15	21	13	18	14	20	56	79
12	Other transport	94	70	6	74	145	26	18	24	17	29	20	108	74
13	Broadcasting & Com- munications	60	46	4	77	61	11	18	11	18	13	21	52	85
	Social Services	251	177	16	71	298	35	12	39	13	58	19	226	76
14	Education	46	32	3	70	68	6	9	7	10	14	21	45	66
15	Health	20	14	1	70	75	9	12	13	17	16	21	64	85
16	Housing	38	26	2	68	20	..	..	1	5	2	10	11	55
17	Welfare of backward classes	7	6	1	86	19	2	11	4	21	5	26	19	100
18	Rehabilitation	136	97	9	71	90	17	19	12	13	16	18	69	77

Table 6.—Annual Outlay by Heads of Development—States

Head of Development	Second Plan (1956-61)											1956-60*	
	First Plan (1951-56)					1956-57 (Actual)							
	Plan provision.	Outlay	% of total Outlay	% of provision.	Plan provision.	Outlay	% of provision.	Outlay	% of provision.	Outlay	% of provision.		Outlay	% of provision.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Agriculture and Community Development	165	155	17	94	456	58	13	79	17	113	25	379	83
1 Agricultural programmes	154	145	16	94	281	32	11	46	16	72	26	235	84
2 Community development (a)	11	10	1	91	175	26	15	33	19	41	23	144	82
Irrigation and Power	392	344	38	88	757	138	18	143	19	154	20	600	79
3 Multipurpose projects	..	..	..	..	248	41	17	46	19	60	24	201	81
4 Irrigation	213	191	21	90	188	39	21	40	21	42	22	178	95
5 Power	179	153	17	85	321	58	18	57	18	52	16	221	69

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
10	Social welfare	..	..	..	..	8								
20	Labour & welfare	3	2	..	67	10	1	6	1	6	4	22	12	67
31	Educated unemployment schemes	..	..	..	..	..			
	Miscellaneous	17	17	2	100	40	7	18	9	23	15	38	45	113
	TOTAL	988	898(c)	100	91	2048	299(d)	15	349	17	441(d)	22	1579	77

* Anticipated.

(a) Includes development works and village panchayats.

(b) Provision is made under Irrigation and Power.

(c) Total outlay is based on the revised estimates for 1955-56.

(d) Difference is due to rounding.

NOTE.— Percentages in col. (5) and in cols. (8), (10), (12), and (14) relate to Plan provision in cols. (2) and (6) respectively.

Source.—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
(2) Programmatic Administration Division, Planning Commission.

Table 7.—Government and Private Investment—Second Plan

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	Private		Public		Total	
		Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent	Amount	Per cent
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Agriculture & Community Development	175	7.3	338	8.9	513	8.3
2	Irrigation	100	4.2	456	12.0	556	9.0
3	Large industries (including power and mining)	617(a)	25.7	1077	28.3	1694	27.3
4	Small industries & other enterprises	100	4.2	120	3.2	220	3.5
5	Transport & communications	83	3.4	1335	35.1	1418	22.9
6	Others (social services, residential buildings, misc.)	925(b)	38.5	474	12.5	1399	22.6
7	Stocks	400	16.7	..	..	400	6.4
TOTAL		2400	100.0	3800	100.0	6200	100.0

(a) Power and Mining account for Rs. 42 crores and Rs. 40 crores respectively.

(b) For private enterprise, this item is almost entirely for construction including housing.

NOTE.—This table is based on the original Plan outlay.

Source.—The New India (1958),
Planning Commission.

Table 8.—Financial Resources of the First and Second Plans—Public Sector (Centre and States)

		First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)										
Sl. No.	Source	Original total	% of Revised total	Actual total	% of Revised total	Original total	% of Revised total	Actual total	% of Revised total	Original total	% of Revised total	Actual total	(Rs. crores)				
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
I	Plan outlay	2069	100	2378(a)	2012(b)	100	4800	100	4500	100	641	863	1064	1092	3660		
2 Domestic resources :																	
	(1) Balance from current revenue	570	28	..	574	29	1200	25	899	20	145	190	122	168	625		
	(2) Loans from the public	115	6	..	204	10	1200	25	1044	23	139	80	226	166	611		
	(3) Small savings	270(c)	13	..	304(c)	15					59	70	75	85	289		
	(4) Railway's contribution	170	8	..	155	6	150	3	250	6	33	29	28	40	130		
	(5) Unfunded debt & misc. capital receipts	133(d)	6	..	80(d)	4	250	5	69	1	(-)	12	(-)	49	85	54	70
	Total (1+2+3+4+5)	1258	61	..	1277	64	2800	58	2262	50	364	320	596	513	1733		

Table 9. —National Product by Industrial Origin at 1952-53 Prices

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	Amount					Percentage of total					Increase		
		1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	First Plan	Second Plan	Amount	Percentage	Second Plan
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Agriculture and allied pursuits	4450	5230	6170	49	48	46	780	930	18	18			
2	Mining	80	95	150	1	1	1	15	55	19	58			
3	Factory establishments	590	840	1380	6	2	10	250	540	43	64			
4	Small enterprises	740	840	1085	8	8	8	100	245	14	30			
5	Construction	180	220	295	2	2	2	49	75	22	34			
6	Commerce, transport and communications	1650	1876	2360	18	17	17	225	425	14	23			
7	Profession and services including Government administration	1427	1705	2100	16	16	16	250	400	20	23			
	TOTAL	9110	10800	13480	100	100	100	1690	2680	18	25			
	Per capita income (Rs.)	254	281	330	..	..	..	27	49	11	18			

Note.—National Income estimates are on the basis of the original Plan outlay.

Sources.—Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

Table 1C—*Estimated Additional Employment—1960-61*

(in thousands)

Sl. No.	Sector	Construction										Total			
		Original					Revised					Original		Revised	
		Number	%	Number	%	Number	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)			
	Agriculture and Community Development	266	13	48	5	413	7	332	6	679	9	380	6		
1	Agriculture (a)	..	..	24	2	..	..	210(b)	4	..	..	234	4
2	Fisheries	..	..	5	1	..	..	13	..	..	..	17	..
3	Cooperation	..	..	4	..	..	..	33	1	..	..	37	1
4	N.E.S. & C. D.	..	..	15	2	..	..	77	1	..	..	92	1
	Irrigation and Power	372	18	105	10	51	1	41	1	423	5	146	2		
5	Irrigation and power	..	..	25	2	..	..	11	..	..	..	36	0.6
6	Border projects, etc.	..	..	80	8	..	..	30	1	..	..	110	1.4
	Industry and Mining	403	19	334	32	1200	21	1017	19	1603	20	1351	21		
7	Mining	..	..	..	..	..	..	147	3	..	..	147	2
8	Large scale and medium industries	..	..	308	30	..	..	480	9	..	..	788	12
9	Cottage and small scale industries	..	..	26	2	..	..	390	7	..	..	416	7

(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	Transport & Communications	127	6	156	15	433	7	555	10	560	7	711	11
10	Railways	..	..	118	11	..	..	160	3	..	..	278	4
11	Roads	..	..	21	2	..	..	130	2	..	..	151	2
12	Other transport and communications	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Social Services	..	..	17	2	..	..	265	5	..	..	282	5
		693	33	301	29	553	10	742	14	1266	16	1043	16
13	Education	..	..	38	4	..	..	386	7	..	..	424	6
14	Health	..	..	33	3	..	..	90	2	..	..	123	2
15	Housing	..	..	170	15	..	..	(c) 7	..	..	..	170(d)	3
16	Other social services	..	..	60	6	..	..	266	5	..	..	326	5
	Miscellaneous (including Government services)	234	11	100	9	3135	54	2732	50	3372	43	2832	44
	GRAND TOTAL	2100	100	1044	100	5803	100	5419	100	7923	100	6463	100

(a) Includes forestry and animal husbandry.
 (b) Includes employment under dairy and milk supply.
 (c) Included under other social services.
 (d) Refers to construction phase only.

NOTE:—(1) The direct employment generated during the First Plan was roughly of the order of 4.7 million.

(2) The additional employment generated during the Second Plan was estimated to be 8.0 million (column 10) on the basis of the original outlay. This has been revised to 6.5 million (column 12) on the basis of the revised outlay.

(3) In addition to 6.5 million employment, 1.8 million is expected to be generated in the Agriculture sector due to additional irrigation facilities, land reclamation, etc.

(4) It has been estimated that 2.5 million persons might have secured employment by September 1958 in the non-agriculture sector of the economy.

Source:—(1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

(2) Outlook on Employment (1959), Labour & Employment Division, Planning Commission.

Table 11.—Balance of Payments on Current Account

Sl. No.	Item	First Plan 1951-6				Second Plan				1957-58 (Preliminary)	
		1950-51	Total 1951-56	Annual average	1955-56 (Actual)	Total 1956-61	Annual average	1960-61 (Expected)	1956-57 (Actual)		
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	Exports (f.o.b.)	647	3109	622	640	2965	593	615	635	669(a)	576
2	Imports (c.i.f.)	650	3622	725	761	4340	868	786	1099	1204	1046
3	Trade balance (1-2)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)
4	Invisibles (excluding official donations)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)	(+)
5	Current account balance (3+4)	(+)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)	(-)

(a) Includes Silver despatches to the USA and delivered to the American Embassy valued at Rs. 64.8 crores and Rs. 9.6 crores during April-June 1957 and July-September 1957 respectively in fulfilment of hard-lease obligations.

Source.—(1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.
(2) Report on Currency and Finance, Reserve Bank of India.

Table 12.—Merchandise Exports by Major Items

(Ru. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	First Plan (1951-56)			Second Plan (1956-61)			
		1950-51	Total 1951-56]	Annual average (Actual)	1955-56 (Actual)	1956-57 (Actual)	1957-58 (Actual)	1958-59 (Actual)
(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Tees	80	534	107	109	145	114	130
2	Jute yarn and manufactures	114	755	151	118	119	111	102
3	Cotton yarn and manufactures]	138	332	66	64	68	63	52
4	Oils (excluding mineral oils)	28	123	25	39	20	14	9
5	Tobacco	18	75	15½	12	14	16	16
6	Hides, skins and leather (raw, tanned and dressed)	35	147	29	29	27	28	27
7	Cotton raw and waste	17	129	26	39	21½	15	23
8	Metallic ores and scrap iron and steel	10	134	27	22½	41	47	29
9	Coal and coke}	4	37	7	4½	6	5	6
10	Chemicals, drugs and medicines	3	19½	4	3½	3½	2½	1
11	Others	17½	722	144	152	150	164	179
	TOTAL (excludes re-export)	596	3007	601	591	614	479	565

Source—(1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

(2) Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Table 13.—Merchandise Imports by Major Items

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Item	First Plan (1951-56)				Second Plan (1956-61)				
		1950-51		Annual average	1955-56		1956-57		1957-58	
		(a)	(b)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)
(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
1	Machinery and transport equipment	132	758	152	195	254	310	238		
2	Iron and steel	20	168	34	66	135	137	92		
3	Other metals	28	107	21	26	40	42	33		
4	Grains, pulses and flour	100	534	107	18	8	60	159		
5	Oils	59	403	80	62	81	113	74		
6	Chemicals, drugs and medicines	19	158	32	37	43	45	40		
7	Dyes and colours	15	86	17	18	16	13	9		
8	Raw cotton	101	384	77	57	51	41	28		
9	Raw jute	28	130	26	19	9	7	3		
10	Sugar	4	44	9	4	1	..	..
11	Paper, paste board and stationery	11	71	14	16	15	13	8		
12	Others	133	897	179	161	196	234	175		
	TOTAL	650	3740	748	679	849	1035	859		

Source.—(1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

(2) Office of the Economic Adviser, Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Table 1A.—Agriculture and Community Development—Targets

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)							Second Plan (1956-61)									
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	Index of target over		(13)	(14)					
											1955-56	1955-56			1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	
(6)																			
1	Foodgrains	M. tons	54.0(a)	61.6	65.8	122	107	80.5	122	149	68.8	62.5	73.5	112					
2	Rice	"	20.3	..	27.1	133	..	32.0	118	158	28.3	24.9	29.7	110					
3	Wheat	"	6.4	..	8.6	134	..	11.5	134	180	9.3	7.7	9.7	113					
4	Other cereals	"	15.0	..	19.2	128	..	24.5	128	163	19.6	20.4	21.9	114					
5	Grams and pulses	"	8.5	..	10.9	131	..	12.5	115	151	11.5	9.5	12.2	112					
6	Oil seeds	"	5.1	5.5	5.6	110	102	7.6	136	149	6.2	6.1	6.9	123					
7	Sugarcane (gur)	"	5.6	6.3	6.0	107	95	7.8	130	139	6.8	6.9	7.2	120					
8	Cotton	M. bales	2.9	4.2	4.0	138	95	6.5	163	224	4.7	4.7	4.7	118					
9	Jute	"	3.3	5.4	4.2	127	78	5.5	131	167	4.3	4.1	5.2	124					
10	Coconut oil	" loco tons	..	..	130	..	..	210	162	..	..	..	..	..
11	Arachnut	"	..	..	80.8	..	..	99.2	123	..	..	..	..	..
12	lac	"	39.3	..	45.7	116	..	58.8	129	150	48.2	..	..	..		
13	Tobacco	"	257	..	298	116	..	..	..	..	294	252	..	..			

14	Buck pepper	'000 tons	21	..	28	133	..	32	114	152	27	27	26	93
15	Cashew nuts	" "	..	..	60	..	..	80	133	..	..	65(b)	..	..
16	Tea	M. lbs.	607	..	637	105	..	700	110	115	668	716	..	..
17	Fish	M. metric tons	1.0	..	1.1	110	..	1.4	127	140	..	..	..	..
18	Key villages	" Nos.	..	..	600(c)	..	..	1258	210	..	215	302	..	..
19	Artificial insemination centres	" Nos.	..	..	150(c)	..	..	245(c)	163	..	35	60	..	..
20	Extension centres	" Nos.	..	..	..	..	..	254(c)	..	..	7	16	..	..
21	Gross area irrigated (d)	M. acres	55.8	..	63.3	113	..	78.0	123	140	66.7	71.6	..	..
22	Area irrigated under minor irrigation	" M. acres	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	..	..	1.6	2.2	..	..
23	Consumption of nitrogenous fertilizers (Priced nitrogen)	" '000 tons	89	..	122	137	..	364	298	409	140	158	180(c)	148
24	Seed multiplication farms	" Nos.	..	..	..	..	..	382	..	..	260	1014	1562	..
25	Area under forests	" M. acres	100.0	..	125.6	126	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	Fallow lands	" M. acres	69.5	..	60.4	87	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	Net area sown	" "	293.4	..	318.2	108	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	Land reclamation	" "	..	..	7.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	Improvement of land	" "	..	..	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
30	Community development blocks . . . Nos.	..	..	..	..	1,386(f)	2180(f)	2405	374
31	Villages covered . . . '000 Nos.	..	..	..	..	85(f)	281(f)	303	356
32	Population served . . . Million persons.	..	..	..	..	46.8(f)	98.7(f)	150.5(f)	165.1
33	Extension training centres . . . Nos.	..	..	..	..	43	100	233	209
34	Establishment of basic agricultural schools . . .	..	..	..	..	30	25	83	..
35	Agricultural wings . . .	..	..	..	..	18	34	189	..
36	Membership of primary village co-operatives . . . Million	5.2	..	7.8	150	..	20.0	256	385
37	Organisation of small sized primary agricultural societies . . '000	115.5	..	159.9	138	..	..	161.5	166.5
38	Primary agricultural marketing societies . Nos.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39	Village Panchayats . '000	83	..	119	143	..	201	169	242

(a) The production for 1949-50 has been taken as the base year as in 1950-51 the yield was not normal.

(b) For the year 1958.

(c) Additional.

(d) According to Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

(e) Estimated.

(f) The revised programme has come into effect from May, 1958, figures for the previous years have been arrived at, by taking into account the retrospective dates of starting of the blocks existing on the 1st January, 1959.

(g) Source:—(1) Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

(2) Agriculture Division, Planning Commission.

(3) Ministry of Community Development.

Table 15. — *Target of Additional Food Production—Distribution Among Different Development Programmes*

Sl. No.	Development Programme	(Million tons)			
		First Plan (1951-56)	Second Plan (1956-61)	Quantity	Percentage of total
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Major irrigation	2.01	27	3.02	20
2	Minor irrigation	2.38	31	1.89	12
3	Manures and fertilisers	1.15	15	3.77	24
4	Improved seeds	0.56	7	3.40	22
5	Land reclamation and development	1.51	20	0.94	6
6	General improvement in agricultural practices	..	..	2.47	16
TOTAL		7.61	100	15.49	100

Source.—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
(2) Appraisal and Prospects of the Second Five Year Plan (1958), Planning Commission.

8	Miscellaneous . . . . .	..	..	..	0.6	9.5	10	2	1	5	6	1	
	Community Development	105	11	116	33	27	200	227	40	22	175	197	39
9	Community development and N.E.S.	90	11	101	29	12	188	200	35	7	163	170	34
10	Village panchayats . . . . .					..	12	12	2	..	12	12	2
11	Local development works	15	..	15	4	15	..	15	3	15	..	15	3
	TOTAL	189	165	354	100	65	503	568	100	54	456	510	100

(a) Included under agricultural production.

Source : - 1 (1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
 (2) Plan Resources and Outlay—A Review (1959), Planning Commission.

Table 17.—Actual Outlay—Agriculture and Community Development

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)							
		Plan provision	Outlay	% of total	% of provision	Plan provision	1956-57 (Actual)		1957-58 (Actual)		(Revised) 1958-59 estimates		1956-60 ^a	
							Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Agriculture		238	217.1	73	91	313	35.8	11	49.6	16	77.3	25	236.0	82
1 Agricultural production		195	181.2	61	93	90	6.2	7	11.1	12	20.6	23	65.5	71
2 Minor irrigation		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	98	14.1	15	15.2	17	22.2	24	73.2	80
3 Land development		(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	19	3.4	18	4.9	26	5.8	31	20.1	106
4 Animal husbandry, dairying, and milk supply		21	15.9	5	76	33	3.0	9	5.0	15	10.0	30	30.4	92
5 Forests & soil conservation		11	12.0	4	109	32	4.0	13	5.4	17	9.0	26	30.3	95
6 Fisheries		4	2.8	1	70	9	0.7	8	1.1	12	1.8	20	6.1	68
7 Warehousing, marketing and co-operation		7	5.3	3	74	32	3.9	12	6.4	20	7.3	23	28.1	88

8	Miscellaneous	..	..	..	..	6	0.6	10	0.5	8	0.8	13	4.3	72
	Community Development	116	82.1	27	71	197	31.7	16	36.9	19	45.5	23	163.3	83
9	Community development and N.E.S.	101	67.1	22	66	170	23.7	14	30.7	18	37.8	22	132.7	78
10	Village panchayats					12	3.1	26	2.0	17	3.9	33	12.8	107
11	Local development works	15	15.0	5	100	15	4.9	33	4.2	28	3.8	25	17.8	119
12	Total of Centre and States	354	299.2(b)	100	85	510	67.4	13	86.5	17	123.0	24	419.3	82
	Centre States	189	143.9	48	76	54	9.0	17	7.8	14	10.5	19	40.4	75
	States	165	155.3	52	94	456	58.4	13	78.7	17	112.5	25	378.9	83

* Anticipated.

(a) Included under Agricultural production.

(b) On the basis of the revised estimates for 1955-56.

NOTE—Percentages in col. (5) and col. (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to Plan provision in cols. (2) and (6) respectively.

Sources. —

(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.

(2) Programme Administration Division, Planning Commission.

Table 18.—National Product (a)—Agriculture and Allied Pursuits at 1952-53 Prices

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	First Plan (1951-56)		Second Plan (1956-61)		
		1950-51	% increase over 1950-51	Amount	% increase over 1955-56	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Agriculture and allied pursuits	4450	5230	18	6170	18
2	Percentage of total national product	48.8	48.4	..	45.8	..

(a) On the basis of the original Plan outlay.

Source.—Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

Table 1: -Estimated Additional Employment in Agriculture and Community Developments, 1960-61 (a)
(in thousands)

Sl. No.	Sector	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
			Construction	Continuing	Total
1	Agriculture, forestry and animal husbandry	.	24	210(b)	234
2	Fisheries	.	5	12	17
3	Co-operation	.	4	33	37
4	N.E.S. & C.D.	.	15	77	92
5	Total	.	48	332	380
6	Percentage of total	.	12.6	87.4	100.0
7	Percentage of Plan total	.	4.6	6.1	5.9

(a) On the basis of the revised plan outlay.

(b) Includes employment under dairy and milk supply.

Source.—Outlook on Employment (1959), Labour & Employment Division, Planning Commission.

Table 20.—Irrigation by Source

Sl. No.	Source	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)		
			'50-51	Achievement '55-56	Index of achievement over '50-51
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Canals—Government	M. acres	17.9	19.8	111
2	Canals—Private	"	2.8	3.4	131
3	Tanks	"	8.8	10.9	124
4	Wells	"	14.7	16.6	113
5	Others	"	7.3	5.5	75
6	Net area irrigated (1 to 5)	"	53.5	56.2	109
7	Area irrigated more than once	"	4.2	7.1	169
8	Gross area irrigated (6)+(7)	"	55.7	63.3	114

Source.—Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

Table 21.—Irrigation by Crops—Targets

Sl. No.	Crop	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)		Second Plan (1956-61)														
			'50-51	'55-56	Target '60-61	Index of target over													
			Achievement '55-56	Index of achievement over '50-51	'60-61	'55-56													
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)											
1	Food crops	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	(i) Foodgrains	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	(ii) Sugarcane	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	(iii) Other food crops	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2	Non-food crops	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	(i) Cotton	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
	(ii) Other non-food crops	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Net area irrigated	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Gross area irrigated (1)+(2)	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

(a) Includes 0.1 million acres for which details are not available.

Source.—Ministry of Food and Agriculture.

Table 22. —Power—Targets

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)		Second Plan (1956-61)							Index of 1958-59 over 55-56		
			'50-51 (a)	Target '55-56	Ach- ievement '55-56	Index of ach- ievement over '50-51 Target	Target '60-61	'55-56	'50-51	'56-57 (b)	'57-58		'58-59	'55-56
(c)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Installed capacity	M.A.W	2.3	3.6	3.4	148	94	6.4	188	278	3.7	4.0	4.3	126
	(i) Public undertakings	"	1.7	..	2.7	159	..	5.4	200	318	2.9	3.2	3.5	130
	(ii) Self-generating industrial establishments	"	0.6	..	0.7	117	..	1.0	143	167	0.8	0.8	0.8	114
2	Energy generated	M.kwh	6575	..	11000	167	..	22000	200	335	11873	13657	15513	141
	(i) Public utility undertakings	"	5107	..	8800	172	..	18800	214	368	9663	11369	13092	149
	(ii) Self-generating industrial establishments	"	1468	..	2200	150	..	3200	145	218	2210	2288	2421	110

(a) For calendar year 1950.

(b) For calendar year 1956.

Source : (1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

(2) Central Water & Power Commission, Simla.

Table 24.—Electric Power—Installed Capacity by Types of Plants—Targets

Sl. No.	Type of Plant	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)				Second Plan (1956-61)				Index of '58-59 over '55-56			
			'50-51 (a)	Target '55-56	Achievement '55-56	Index of achievement over Target '60-61	Index of target over '55-56	Target '56-57 (b)	Achievement '57-58	Target '58-59				
												(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Hydro	M.Kw	0.56	..	0.96	171	..	3.06	319	546	1.06	1.21	1.36	142
2	Steam	"	1.00	..	1.55	155	..	2.65	171	265	1.60	1.76	1.88	121
3	Diesel	"	0.15	..	0.21	140	..	0.23	110	153	0.23	0.25	0.26	124
	TOTAL	"	1.71	..	2.72	159	..	5.94 (c)	218	347	2.89	3.22	3.50	129

(a) For the calendar year 1950.

(b) For the calendar year 1956.

(c) Excludes 1 M. Kw of plant installed in self-generating industries which are mostly thermal.

Source.—(1) Second Five Year Plan (1956),

Planning Commission,

(2) Central Water & Power

Commission, Simla.

Table 25.—Utilisation of Power by Class of Consumers—Targets

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Second Plan (1956-61)										
			First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)					
			Target 1955	Achievement 1955	Index of achievement over 1955	Target 1960 (a)	Index of target over 1955	Achievement 1956-57	Achievement 1957-58	Achievement 1958-59	Index of 1958-59 over 1955		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Domestic	M. Kwh	525	800	152	..	1460	185	282	964	1093	1163	145
2	Commercial	"	309	500	162	..	984	197	318	549	610	629	126
3	Public lighting	"	60	110	183	..	250	227	417	125	141	160	145
4	Industrial	"	2669	4600	176	..	12000	261	460	5404	6167	6899	150
5	Traction	"	309	440	142	..	655	149	212	409	422	448	102
6	Irrigation	"	162	260	160	..	655	252	404	321	545	666	256
7	Waterworks	"	182	290	159	..	576	199	316	331	367	408	141
	TOTAL	"	4156	7000	168	..	16600	237	399	8103	9345	10373	148

(a) Estimated consumption.

Note.—These figures represent units sold by public utilities and exclude energy generated by self-generating industrial establishments which is wholly consumed in industries.

Source.—(1)—Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

(2)—Central Water and Power Commission, Simla.

Table 26.—Plan Provision—Irrigation and Powers

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951-56)						Second Plan (1956-61)					
		Revised			Original			Revised			Original		
		Centre	States	Total	Centre	States	Total	Centre	States	Total	Centre	States	Total
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
				Provi- sion of total	Per- centage of total	Centre States	Total	Provi- sion of total	Per- centage of total	Centre States	Total	Provi- sion of total	Per- centage of total
1	Multipurpose projects	256	..	256	39	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	248	248	30
2	Irrigation	..	213	213	33	..	381	381	42	..	188	188	23
3	Power	..	179	179	28	..	415	415	45	..	321	321	39
4	Flood control and border projects (d)					95	..	95	10	47	..	47	6
5	Investigation and research	(b)	(b)	(b)	..	9	..	9	1	4	..	4	..
	Public co-operation in irrigation schemes					1	..	1	..	0.02	..	0.02	..
	Centre's share in D.V.C.					12	..	12	1	12	..	12	1
	TOTAL	256	392	648	100	117	796	913	100	63	757	820	100

(a) Includes provision on account of D.V.C., Kosi Flood Control Works and Rajasthan Canal.

(b) Included under multipurpose projects.

(c) Provision for multipurpose projects has been distributed between Irrigation and Power.

Source.—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
 (2) Plan Resources and Outlay—A Review (1959), Planning Commission.

Table 27.—Actual Outlay—Irrigation and Power

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951-56)				Second Plan (1956-61)				1956-60*				
		Plan provision	Outlay	% of total provision	% of provision	1956-57 (Actual)		1957-58 (Actual)		1958-59 (Revised estimate)				
						Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1	Multipurpose projects	256	240.8	41	94	248	41.0	17	46.3	19	60.2	24	201.4	81
2	Irrigation	213	191.3	33	90	188	38.7	21	40.1	21	41.5	22	178.4	95
3	Power	179	152.9	26	85	321	58.5	18	56.6	18	51.8	16	220.7	69
4	Flood control and border projects			..	..	47	14.2	30	11.6	25	13.7	29	53.5	114
5	Investigation and research			..	..	4	0.5	13	0.7	18	1.2	29	3.8	95
6	Public Co-operation in irrigation schemes	(a)	(a)	..	..	0.02	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Centre's share in D.V.C.			..	..	12	1.9	16	2.5	21	2.5	21	8.5	71
Total of Centre and States		648	585.0(b)	100	90	820	154.8	19	157.8	19	170.9	21	666.3	81
Centre		256	240.8	41	94	63	16.6	26	14.7	23	17.4	28	65.8	104
States		392	344.2	59	88	757	138.2	18	143.1	19	153.5	20	600.5	79

* Anticipated.

(a) Included under multipurpose projects.

(b) On the basis of the revised estimates for 1956-56.

Note.—Percentages in column (5) and columns (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to Plan provision in columns (2) and (6) respectively.

Source.—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan

(1957), Planning Commission.

(2) Programme Administration

Division, Planning Commission.

Table 23.—Estimated Additional Employments in Irrigation and Power, 1960-61(a)

(In thousands)

Sl. No.	Sector	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
		Construction	Continuing	Total	
1	Irrigation and Power	25	11	36	
2	Border projects, etc.	80	30	110	
3	Total	105	41	146	
4	Percentage of total	71.9	28.1	100.0	
5	Percentage of Plan total	10.0	0.8	2.2	

(a) On the basis of the revised Plan outlay.

Source.—Outlook on Employment (1959), Labour and Employment Division, Planning Commission.

Table 29.—Installed Capacity and Production of Selected Industries—Targets

Sl. No.	Industry	Unit	1950-51				First Plan (1951-56)				Second Plan (1960-61)			
			Insta- lled capa- city	Pro- duc- tion	Insta- lled capa- city	Pro- duc- tion	1955-56		Target 1960-61		Progress of production			
							(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
(c)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)		
Metallurgical Industries :														
1	Finished steel	'000 tons	1015	1030	1300	1276	4700	4300	2300	1347	1341	1333		
2	Pero-manganese	'000 tons	28.0	..	..	..	171.8	160.0	148.5	1.5	7.3	44.0
3	Aluminium	'000 tons	4.0	3.7	7.5	7.3	30.0	25.0	17.5	6.7	7.9	9.9		
Mechanical Engineering Industries														
Industrial machinery :														
4	Carding engines	Nos.	600	..	792	618	..	..	..	776	1134	1057
5	Spinning ring frames	Nos.	396	260	1596	908	..	..	..	1264	1234	929
6	Calico looms	Nos.	3600	1894	4980	2765	..	..	..	3225	2654	3488
7	Jute textile machinery (†)	Rs. crores	..	..	..	0.12	..	2.5	..	0.30	1.06	1.15

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
8	Cement machinery (b)	Rs. crores	..	..	..	0.34	..	2.0	..	0.42	0.62	0.62
9	Sugar machinery (b)	Rs. crores	..	..	..	0.19	..	2.5	..	0.32	1.62	1.91
10	Paper machinery (b)	Rs. crores	..	..	..	..	..	4.0	..	..	..	..
11	Agricultural machinery (b)	Rs. crores	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.35	0.53	0.83
12	Printing machinery (b)	Rs. crores	..	..	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..
13	Structural fabrication	'000 tons	..	..	126	90	450	450	285	90.5(c)	100	..
Railway rolling stock :												
14	Locomotives	Nos.	..	7(d)	..	179	400	400	..	213	249	..
15	Wagons	Nos.	6000	2924	15000(f)	41966(f)	25000	25000	..	16020(c)	17348	11747
16	Passenger coaches	Nos.	830	479	1100(f)	4384(f)	1700	2300	..	..	..	..
17	Ship building	'000 GRT	..	..	..	13.0	..	75 to 90	..	10	17	5
18	Automobiles(f)	'000 nos.	30.0	16.5	29.0	25.3	57.0	57.0	57.0	33.9	30.2	27.2
19	Motor cycles and scooters	'000 nos.	..	..	11	2.2	11	11	24	6.3(c)	8.4(f)	..
20	Bell and roller bearings	'000 nos.	600	87	600	918	900	2400	..	1040(c)	1763	1997
21	Power driven pumps	'000 nos.	33	33	67.5	37.2	86.0	86.0	131.0	50.5	67.7	81.6
22	Diesel engines	'000 nos.	..	5.5	20.0	10.4	22.0	20.5	..	12.4	19.3	27.6
		'000 H.P.	..	..	..	..	210	205	36	..	..	..
23	Bicycles	'000 nos.	120	102	760	513	895	1250	1188	735	849	894

24	Sewing machines	37.5	33.0	40.5	111.2	85.2	200.0	138.7	140.8	175.5	212.7
25	Hurricane lanterns	42.60	22.42	50.00	5.90	55.00	6000	..	53.44	37.47	33.06
26	Coated abrasives	..	..	150	85	2.55	150	..	95	95	113
27	Grinding wheels	3.60	2.31	153.0	738	2110	1500	..	1253	13.48	11.47

Electrical Engineering Industries :

28	Electric transformers (33 KV and below)	370	178	657	625	1500 (2200)	1360	18.49	1033	1234	1099
29	Electric motors (200 HP and below)	150	99	263	272	600 (1200)	600	1.02	388	507	656
30	Electric cables and wires (ACSR) conductors	2.5	1.4	13.4	8.7	21.6 (30.0)	18.0	28.0	12.3	15.5	14.6
31	Electric fans	288	197	402	287	600	600	..	380	562	648
32	Electric lamps (total)	2.0	14.1	6.0	25.0	50.0	50.0	..	32.7	32.2	31.2
33	Dry batteries	285.0	117.0	24.5	161.0	225.0	225.0	..	190.6	157.5	174.8
34	Storage batteries	446	194	290	258	350	350	..	318	323	371
35	Radio receivers (organised sector)	77	45	213	102	213 (300)	200 (225)	309	156	195	197

Chemical and Allied Industries :

36	Ammonium sulphate (in terms of fixed Nitrogen)	16	9	86	79	382	290	237	78	76	79
37	Superphosphates (P ₂ O ₅)	21	9	44	12	120	120	68	15	26	29
38	Sulphuric acid	150	104	242	164	500	470	..	167	206	237
39	Soda ash	54	45	90	81	253	230	234	86	93	90

(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
40	Oxalic acid	'000 tons	19	11	44	35	150	135	127	41	44	60
41	Sulpha drugs (b)	'000 Kg.	..	..	737	84.6	450	450	..	98.7	105.5	131.5
42	Penicillin	Min. mega units	..	..	12.5	6.6	40.0	40.0	..	9.9	21.4	25.2
43	D.D.T. (Technical)	Tons	..	..	700	284	2800	2800	..	518	707	2080
44	Benzene hexachloride (b)	Tons.	..	..	2000	160.3	2500	2500	..	1177	1836	3080
45	Papa amino salicylic acid (b)	'000 Kg.	..	..	18.2	4.5	113.0	113.0	..	4.2	42.9	66.1
46	Glucose liquid (b)	Tons.	..	..	13000	445	15000	5000	..	1047	3361	4411
47	Glucose powder (b)	Tons.	..	..	4600	25	7700	2800	..	25	542	1663
48	Synthetic moulding powder	Tons.	..	..	1180	754	12810	10600	..	1050	1203	1328
49	Ready mixed paints, varnishes and enamels	'000 tons	65	30	65	40	65	60	..	41	44	50
50	Nitro-cellulose lacquers	'000 gals.	..	..	800	300	800	500	..	245	270(g)	..
51	Soap	'000 tons	199	74	240	103	357	300	..	113	110	123
Rubber Manufactures :												
52	Tyres, automobile	'000 nos.	..	..	950	898	1460	1460	..	958	984	1028
53	Tyres, bicycle	Lakh nos.	..	..	60	58	118	118	..	66	74	85
54	Paper and paper-boards	'000 tons	137	114	210	187	450	350	364	197	219	261
55	Newspprint	'000 tons.	..	..	30.0	4.2	60.0	60.0	..	13.6	14.2	21.8
56	Cement	Lakh tons.	32.8	26.9	49.0	45.9	160.0	130.0	100.6	50.8	58.9	59.9

57	Refractories	..	..	..	..	2.29	444	288	1000 (1250)	800	958	328	388	452
58	Power alcohol	..	..	..	..	13.0	14.9	10.5				10.1	10.2	8.6
59	Industrial alcohol (rectified spirit only)	..	..	..	..	13.0	3.9	12.2	36.0	30.0	44.9	4.5	5.3	6.4
Textile Industries:														
60	Cotton yarn	..	..	..	..	1669	1179	1840	2080	1950	..	1723	1750	1694
61	Cotton cloth (mill made)	..	..	..	..	4744	3720	4950	5102	5300	..	5421	5179	4921
62	Jute manufactures	..	..	..	..	1200	824	1200	1054	1100	..	1066	845	1052
63	Rayon filament	..	..	..	..	4.0	0.4	22.0	16.0	68.0 (100.0)	..	20.7	26.5	34.8
64	Staple fibre	..	..	..	..	..	..	16.0	13.7	32.0	..	18.2	19.3	35.8
65	Woolen and worsted yarn	..	..	..	..	..	18.3	38.0	21.7	43.5	..	2.8	29.0	29.0
66	Woolen fabrics	..	..	..	..	..	..	48.0	15.0	50.0	..	15.9	17.2	17.8
Timber Industries:														
67	Matches	..	..	..	..	35.3	27.0	35.3	30.9	35.3	35.0(1)	30.4	28.5	31.2
68	Plywood tea-chest	..	..	..	..	139.0	45.0	93.6	167.5	100.0	252.8	99.1	90.5	89.6
69	Commercial plywood	..	..	..	..	..	10.5	20.7	..	30.0 10 50.0	..	27.8	32.0	37.4
Food Industries:														
70	Salt	..	..	..	..	..	72060	..	84059	..	100000	..	85458	104944
71	Sugar (h)	..	..	..	..	1540	1115	1740	1856	2500	2500	2007	2006	..

(c)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
72	Vanspati	'000 tons.	333	153	445	276	445	400	445	264	300	299
73	Biscuits (b)	'000 tons	..	..	36	12	34	15	..	13	17	18
74	Confectionery (b)	'000 tons.	..	..	53	8	41	10	..	8	11	10

Note: Figures in brackets relate to revised target.

(a) Figure for 1950-51 relates to Chittaranjan Locomotive Works only which started production in Nov., 1950.

(b) Figures are for the calendar years 1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958; the figures for 1958 are provisional.

(c) For 1956.

(d) For 1951-56

(e) Includes cars, jeeps, land rovers, station wagons, utilities, mobile health vans and commercial vehicles of petrol and diesel types.

(f) For 1956-61

(g) For 1957.

(h) Relates to crop year November to October.

(i) Includes decentralised sector.

Source.—(1) Programmes of Industrial Development 1956-61 (1956), Planning Commission.

(2) Industry Division, Planning Commission.

(3) Monthly Statistics of Production of Selected Industries of India, Central Statistical Organisation.

(4) Annual Reports of the Ministry of Commerce and Industry.

Table 30.—Industrial Development in Public Sector

Sl. No.	Project	Date of commencement of production	Product	Unit	1950-51 Target	First Plan (1951-56)		Second Plan (1956-61)						
						1950-51 achievement	Target 1955-56	Index of achievement 1955-56 over target	Target 1956-57	Target 1957-58	Target 1958-59	Target 1959-60	Target 1960-61	Index of achievement 1958-59 over 1955-56 target
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Central Government														
1	Rourkela Steel Project	Under cons.	Steel	M. tons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Durgapur Steel Project (a)	"	"	"	..	..	..	..	2.0 (c)	..	..	..	..	..
3	Bhilai Steel Project (a)	"	"	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Hindustan Shipyard	March 1952	Ships	'000 GRT	..	20	13	65	75 to 90 (d)	..	10	17	5	38
5	Hindustan Machine Tools	Oct., 1954	Lathes	Nos.	..	200	17	9	400	2352	135	313	240(b)	1412
6	Sindri Fertilizer Factory	Oct., 1951	Ammonia sulphate	'000 tons.	..	315	326	103	585	179	334	332	330	101
7	Hindustan Antibiotics	Aug., 1955	Penicillin	Mn. mgms. units.	..	4.8	6.6	138	24(a)	163	9.9	21.4	20.1	441
8	Hindustan Cables	Sept., 1954	Cables	Miles	..	470	525	112	1000	190	591	538	655	125

(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
9	Hindustan Insecticides													
	(i) Delhi Plant	Mar., 1955	Tech.D.D.F.	Tons.	700	284	41	2500	880	518	694	1268	446	
	(ii) Alwaye Plant	Dec., 1957	"	"								13	812	
10	Chittaranjan Locomotives	Nov., 1950	Locos.	Nos.	7(h)	129	140	300	233	156	164	165	128	
11	Integral Coach Factory	Oct., 1955	Coaches	Nos.		56	20	40	350	1750	88	222	380	1900
12	National Instruments Factory		Value	Rs. lakhs	12.3		14.2			23.1	30.0	44.1	311	
13	Indian Telephonic Industries	1949	Telephones	'000 Nos.	4.8	50.0	48.7	97	60	123	48.4	60.2	84.3	173
	<i>State Governments</i>													
14	Mysore Iron & Steel Works		(i) Steel	'000 tons	40.5	100.0	35.0	35			36.7	32.3	7.1	106
			(ii) Pig iron	'000 tons	23.0	100.0	52.4	53			58.7	84.7	84.3	161
			(iii) Cement	'000 tons		90.0	76.8	85				73.5(f)	66.6(f)	
15	U.P. Government Cement Factory	1954	Cement	'000 tons		200.0	260.0	130				221.0(f)	220.9(f)	
16	NEPA Mills	Jan., 1955	Newsprint	'000 tons		30.0	4.2	14	60.0	1429	13.6	14.2	21.8	519
17	Bihar Government Super ph. Factory	not completed	Super phosphates	'000 tons		16.5								

(a) Pig iron and steel producing units have been commissioned in 1959 and production data is not readily available.

(b) Fall in production is due to short-fall in demand for standard lathes and further diversification of production undertaken during the year.

- (c) Plus 450 thousand tons of pig iron.
- (d) For 1956-61.
- (e) Plus 15,000 to 20,000 kg. of streptomycin.
- (f) For 1957.
- (g) For 1958.
- (h) The figure is for November, 1950 to March, 1951. The figure for 1951-52 is 17 locomotives.

Source.— (1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.

- (2) Ministry of Commerce and Industry.
- (3) Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel.
- (4) Ministry of Transport and Communications.
- (5) Industry Division, Planning Commission.

Table 31.—Mining—Targets

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)					Index of '58-59 over '55-56	
			'50-51	Target	Achievement	Index of achievement over	Target	Index of target over	Achievement	'55-56	'56-57	'57-58		'58-59
				'55-56	'55-56	'60-61	'55-56	'56-57	'57-58						'58-59
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1	Coal	M. tons	32.3	39.0	38.4	119	98	60.0	156	186	40.3	44.1	46.0	120
	(i) Private for	"	..	..	35.5	..	..	45.0	127	..	37.2	40.7	42.2	119
	(ii) Public for	"	..	..	2.9	..	..	15.0	517	..	3.1	3.4	3.8	131
2	Iron ore	"	3.0	4.0	4.3	143	108	12.5	291	417	4.3	4.8	6.2	144
3	Manganese ore (a)	"	0.9	..	1.6	178	..	2.0	125	222	1.7	1.7	1.2	75
4	Limestone (b)	"	..	..	..	..	..	23.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Gypsum (a)	"	0.2	..	0.7	350	..	2.0	286	1000	0.9	0.9	0.8	114
6	Bauxite (a)	'000 tons	94	..	81	86	..	175	216	186	91	97	115	142

(a) Production figures are for the calendar years 1950, 1955, 1956, 1957 and 1958.

Source.— (1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.
 (2) Monthly Statistics of Production of Selected Industries of India, Central Statistical Organisation.
 (3) Indian Bureau of Mines.
 (4) Department of Fuel, Ministry of Steel, Mines and Fuel.

Table 32.—Plan Provision—Industry and Mining

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951-56)						Second Plan (1956-61)					
		Revised			Original			Revised			Original		
		Centre States	Total	Provi- sion	Centre States	Total	Provi- sion	Centre States	Total	Provi- sion	Centre States	Total	Provi- sion
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Large and medium industries		17	138	73	596	21	617	69	692	13	705	74
2	Mineral development	121(a)				71	2	73	8	83	2	85	9
3	Village and small industries	38	12	50(b)	27	80	120	200	23	55	105	160	17
	TOTAL	159	29	188	100	747	143	890	100	830	120	950	100

(a) Excludes the original Plan provision for Chittaranjan Locomotive Works, Integral Coach Factory, etc. and includes the provision for scientific and industrial research.

(b) Includes schemes amounting to Rs. 20 crores financed from the Handloom Cess.

Source—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.

(2) Plan Resource and Outlay—A Review (1959), Planning Commission.

Table 33.—Actual Outlay—Industry and Mining

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951-56)				Second Plan (1956-61)				1956-60*				
		Plan provision	Outlay	% of total provision	% of provision	Plan provision	Outlay	% of provision	% of provision	'56-57 (Actual)	'58-59 (RE)†	1956-60* Outlay	% of provision	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Large and medium industries.					705	71.9	10	179.8	26	231.8	33	653.1	93
2	Mineral development	138	56.1	5.6	4.0	85	3.0	4	13.7	16	25.0	29	71.5	84
3	Village and small industries	50	43.7	4.4	8.7	160	28.5	18	33.7	21	41.3	26	146.2	91
Total of Centre and States		188	99.8(a)	10.0	5.3	950	103.4	11	227.2	24	298.1	31	870.8	92
Centre		159	76.3	7.6	4.8	830	89.4	11	210.0	25	276.4	33	793.2	96
States		29	23.5	2.4	8.1	120	14.0	12	17.2	14	21.7	18	77.6	65

* Anticipated.

† Revised estimate.

(a) On the basis of the revised estimates for 1955-56.

NOTE.—Percentages in columns (3) and columns (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to Plan provision in columns (2) and (6) respectively.

Source—
(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
(2) Programme Administration Division, Planning Commission.

Table 34.—National Product (a)—Factory Establishments and Mining in 1952-53 Prices

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	First Plan (1951-56)		Second Plan (1956-61)		
		1950-51	% increase over 1950-51	Amount	% increase over 1955-56	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Factory establishments	590	840	43	1380	64
2	Mining	80	95	15	150	58
	TOTAL	670	935	40	1530	64
	Percentage of total national product	7.4	8.7	..	11.4	..

Source:—Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

(a) On the basis of the original Plan: outlay.

Table 35.—Estimated Additional Employments in Organised Industries and Mining, 1960-61 (a)

(In thousands)

Sl. No.	Sector	Construction	Continuing	Total
(b)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Mining	..	147	147
2	Large and medium Industries	308	480	788
3	Total	308	627	935
4	Percentage of total	32.9	67.1	100.0
5	Percentage of Plan Total	29.5	11.6	14.5

Source.—Outlook on Employment, (1959), Labour & Employment Division, Planning Commission.

(a) On the basis of the revised Plan outlay.

Table 36.—Plan Provision—Village and Small Industries

Sl. No.	Industry	Second Plan (1956-61)											
		First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)						
		Revised		Original			Revised		Original				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
		Centre States	Total	Prov'l. Percent- age of total	Centre States	Total	Prov'l. Percent- age of total	Centre States	Total	Prov'l. Percent- age of total	Centre States	Total	Prov'l. Percent- age of total
1	Handloom	..	..	..	..	..	59.5	30	1.67	25.36	27.03	15
2	Khadi	..	..	..	..	..	55.5	28	23.69	..	23.66	14
3	Village industries	17.53	..	17.53	..	17.53	10
4	Small scale industries	..	..	..	..	..	55.0	28	11.39	33.18	44.57	25
5	Silk and sericulture	..	..	..	..	..	5.0	2	0.49	3.59	4.08	2
6	Handicrafts	..	..	..	..	..	9.0	4	1.69	3.36	5.05	3
7	Coir	..	..	..	..	..	1.0	..	0.28	1.48	1.76	1
8	Industrial estates	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11.00	11.00	6
9	Amber Charkha	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.92	..	38.92	22
10	Power looms	..	..	..	..	..	15.0	8	3.70	..	3.70	2
11	Central schemes Admn. etc	..	..	..	..	..	200.0	100.0	99.33(a)	77.97(a)	177.30(a)	100
	TOTAL	37.5	12.0	49.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) These are Revised figures and may not tally with the main table on Plan provision.

Note.—Figures are subject to revision.

Source.—Village & Small Industries Division, Planning Commission.

Table 37.—Actual Outlay—Village and Small Industries (Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Industry	First Plan (1951-56)				Second Plan (1956-61)								
		Plan provision	Outlay	% of total	% of provision	'56-57 (Actual)	'57-58 (Actual)	'57-58 (Actual)	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	'58-59 (RE) [†]	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1	Handloom	..	..	..	27.03	6.56	24	5.94	22	5.54	20	22.82	84
2	Khadi	..	..	..	23.66	8.48	36	5.17	22	8.62	36	25.77	109
3	Village industries	..	..	..	17.53	3.26	19	3.24	18	4.07	23	13.82	79
4	Small Scale Industries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Silk and sericulture	..	..	..	44.57	4.24	10	7.46	17	9.22	21	32.51	73
6	Handicrafts	..	..	..	4.08	0.45	10	0.84	17	0.95	23	2.85	70
7	Coop.	..	..	..	4.05	0.45	9	0.69	14	0.97	19	3.68	73
8	Industrial estates	..	..	..	1.76	0.19	11	0.19	11	0.42	24	1.37	78
9	Ambar Charhla	..	..	..	11.00	0.96	9	2.12	19	2.18	20	8.27	75
10	Power looms	..	..	..	38.92	3.12	8	6.42	17	6.71	17	27.53	71
11	Central Schemes (Admin. etc.)	..	..	..	3.76	0.81	22	0.81	22	0.66	18	3.28	89
	Total of Centre and States	49.50	43.76(a)	100	88	177.30(b)	28.48(b)	16	32.68(b)	18	39.34(b)	22	137.39(b)	77
	Centre	37.50	33.69	77	90	99.33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	States	12.00	10.07	23	84	7.97	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

† Revised estimate.

‡ Anticipated.

(a) On the basis of the revised estimates for 1955-56.

(b) These are revised figures and may not tally with the main tables on actual outlay.

NOTE.—(1) Percentage in column (5) and column (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to plan provision in columns (2) and (6) respectively.

(2) Figures are subject to revision.

Source.—(1) Village and Small Industries Div., Planning Commission, Programme Administration Division, Planning Commission.

Table 38.—National Product (a)—Small Enterprises at 1952-53 Prices

(Ru. crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	First Plan (1951-56)		Second Plan (1956-61)		
		1950-51	Amount % increase over 1950-51	Amount	% increase over 1955-56	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Small enterprises	74.0	8.40	14	108.5	29
2	Percentage of total national product	8.1	7.8	..	8.0	..

(a) On the basis of the original plan outlay.

Source.—Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

Table 39.—*Estimated Additional Continuing Employment in Village & Small Industries, 1960-61(a)*

(in thousands)

Sl. No.	Industry	Number	% of total
(c)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Small scale industries	160	36
2	Village industries	150	34
3	Sericulture	60	13
4	Handicrafts	40	9
5	Cair	30	1
6	General schemes (Admn. etc.)	10	2
TOTAL		450(b)	100

(a) On the basis of the original plan outlay.

(b) According to the revised plan outlay the additional employment generated will be 390 thousand in the continuing phase and 26 thousand in the construction phase.

Source.—Outlook on Employment (1959), Labour and Employment Division, Planning Commission.

Table 40.—Transport and Communication—Targets

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	First Plan (1951-56)				Second Plan (1956-61)							Index of '58-59 over '55-56
			'50-51	Target '55-56	Achievement '55-56	Index of achievement over '50-51	Target '60-61	Index of target over '55-56	'56-57	'57-58	'58-59	Achievement		
			(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)		(14)
Railways—Government														
1	Passenger train miles	Mn.	95.5	..	108.9	114	..	124.9	115	131	111.8	114.2	..	..
2	Freight carried	M. tons	91.4	..	114.0	125	..	168.0	147	184	124.1	132.1	..	..
3	Route mileage	'000 miles	31.1	..	34.2	110	..	35.0	102	113	34.3	34.5	..	..
4	Rolling stock on line :													
	(i) Locomotives	'000 nos.	8.2	..	8.8	107	..	10.2	116	124	9.6	10.0	..	..
	(ii) Wagons	"	222.4	..	266.0	120	..	349.4	131	157	..	..	..	..
	(iii) Coaches	"	19.2	..	23.3	121	..	28.7	123	149	24.1	23.3	..	..

Railways—Gov-
ernment

(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
5 Rolling stock pro- curement :														
(i)	Locomotives	'000 nos	..	..	1.6(a)	..	..	2.4(a)	144	..	0.7	0.5	0.4	..
(ii)	Coaches	"	..	..	4.8(a)	..	..	11.6(a)	238	..	1.3	1.04	1.6	..
(iii)	Wagons	"	..	..	61.3(a)	..	..	107.2(a)	175	..	35.3	26.9	13.4	..
6	Over-aged stock as % of total stock (B.C.)													
(i)	Locomotives	%	23.0	..	33.2	144	..	16.2	49	70	30.7	29.2	..	..
(ii)	Wagons	"	13.3	..	18.0	135	..	6.6	37	50	15.7	13.0	..	..
(iii)	Coaches	"	29.5	..	32.3	109	..	10.0	34	38	34.2	36.5	..	..
7	Construction of new lines	miles	..	..	380	..	..	842	222	..	96	168	..	..
Roads														
8	National highways	'000 miles	12.3	12.9	12.9	105	100	13.8	107	112	13.1	13.2	13.4	104
9	Surfaced roads	"	97.5	..	122.0	125	..	144.0	118	148	127.4	133.6	137.1	112
Shipping														
10	Cas at and adjacent	'000 GRT	217	..	240(b)	111	..	900	188	230	230	260	258(c)	108
11	Overseas	"	174	..	240(b)	138	..	900	188	230	290	320	372(c)	155
Ports and Harbours														
12	Traffic handled	Mn. tons	..	..	24.0	..	..	31.5	131	..	27.2	31.1	..	..

Posts and Telegraphs														
13	Post Offices (urban and rural)	'000 nos.	36	..	55	153	..	75	136	208	59	62	65	118
14	Telegraph offices	"	3.6	..	5.1	142	..	6.5	127	181	5.5	5.7	6.0	118
15	Telephones	"	168	..	278	165	..	458	165	273	315	347	388	140

(a) Cumulative total.
 (b) This does not include certain tonnage which was ordered in the First Plan but put into commission later.
 (c) As on 1st December 1956.

Source.— (1) Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.
 (2) Transport Division, Planning Commission.

Table 41.—Plan Provision—Transport and Communications (Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951—56)						Second plan (1956-57)					
		Revised			Original			Revised			Original		
		Centre States	Total	Percentage of total	Centre States	Total	Percentage of total	Centre States	Total	Percentage of total	Centre States	Total	Percentage of total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
1	Railways	267	267	47	900	..	900	65	900	..	900	67	
2	Roads	42	93	24	82	164	246	18	69	150	219	16	
3	Road transport	3	9	2	3	13.5	16.5	1	1.8	8.7	10.5	1	
4	Ports and harbours	35	2	37	6	43.5	2	45.5	3	43.5	1.5	3	
5	Shipping	26	..	26	4	46	1.5	47.5	3	54.5	1.5	4	
6	Inland water transport	0.4	..	..	3	..	3	..	0.5	..	0.5	..
7	Civil air transport	29	..	33	6	43	..	43	3	43	..	3	
8	Other transport	3	..	..	6	1	..	..	4	1	..	..
9	Posts and telegraphs	50	..	50	9	63	..	63	5	51	..	4	
10	Other communications	5	..	5	1	4	..	4	..	3.5	..	..
11	Broadcasting	5	..	5	1	9	..	9	1	6.5	..	6.5	
TOTAL		466	104	570	100	1203	182	1385	100	1177	163	1340	100

Source:—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
 (2) Plan Resources and Outlay—A Review (1959), Planning Commission.

Table 42.—Actual Outlay—Transport and Communications

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951—56)					Second Plan (1956-61)					1956-60*		
		Plan provision	Outlay	% of total provision	% of provision	Plan provision	Outlay	% of provision	Actual 1957-58	% of provision	Actual 1958-59	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1	Railways	267	267.1	50	100	900	133.4	15	190.0	21	200.0	22	712.4	79
2	Roads	135	134.5	25	100	219	41.6	19	40.4	18	48.4	22	174.1	79
3	Road transport	12	12.3	2	102	10.5	3.7	35	3.8	36	2.8	27	13.9	132
4	Ports and harbours	37	27.6	5	75	45	8.3	18	6.5	14	5.9	13	26.1	58
5	Shipping	26	18.7	4	72	56	9.0	16	8.8	16	12.1	22	43.4	78
6	Inland water transport					0.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Civil air transport	33	25.1	5	76	43	8.6	20	8.0	19	10.1	23	36.4	85
8	Other transport					5	0.6	12	1.5	30	2.1	42	4.2	84

(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
9 Posts and telegraphs	50	39.6	7	79	51	9.6	19	9.6	19	11.1	22	45.7	90	
10 Other communications	5	3.9	1	78	3.5	0.3	9	0.3	9	0.4	11	1.4	40	
11 Broadcasting	5	2.7	1	54	6.5	1.2	18	1.1	17	1.2	18	4.9	75	
Total of Centre and States	570	531.5(a)	100	93	1340	216.3	16	270.0	20	294.1	22	1062.5	79	
Centre	466	419.7	79	90	1177	185.5	16	238.1	20	255.8	22	928.3	79	
States	104	111.8	21	108	163	30.8	19	31.9	20	38.3	23	134.2	82	

* Anticipated. † Revised estimates.

(a) On the basis of the revised estimates for 1955-56.

Note :— Percentages in column (5) and columns (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to Plan provision; on columns (2) and (6) respectively.

Source.—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
(2) Programme Administration Division, Planning Commission.

Table 43 - National Product (a) - Commerce, Transport and Communications at 1952-53 - Prices

(Rs. crores)

Sl. No.	Sector	First Plan (1951-56)		Second Plan (1956-61)		
		1950-51 Amount	% increase over 1950-51	Amount	% increase over 1955-56	
(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Commerce, transport and communications	1650	1875	14	2300	23
2	Percentage of total national product	18.1	17.4	..	17.1	..

(a) On the basis of the original Plan outlay.

Source. - Second Five Year Plan (1956), Planning Commission.

Table 44.—*Estimated Additional Employment in Transport and Communications, 1960-61(a)*

(in thousands)

Sl. No.	Sector	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
(c)			Construction	Continuing	Total
1	Railways . . . . .	.	118	160	278
2	Roads . . . . .	.	21	130	151
3	Other transport and communications . . . . .	.	17	265	282
4	Total . . . . .	.	156	555	711
5	Percentage of total . . . . .	.	21.9	78.1	100.0
6	Percentage of Plan total . . . . .	.	14.9	10.2	11.0

(a) On the basis of the revised Plan outlay.

Sources.—Outlook on Employment (1959), Labour & Employment Division, Planning Commission.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(e) Multi-purpose schools	Nov.	..	..	365	..	..	1302	357	..	573	828	1093(a)	299
(e6) Universities	Nov.	26	..	31	119	..	38	123	146	34	37	38	198
3 Training of Teachers													
(f) Training schools	Nov.	782	..	930	119	..	1161	125	148	948	970	1011(d)	109
(g) Training colleges	"	53	..	107	202	..	137	128	258	107	120	125(d)	117
(h) Basic Training schools	"	240	..	520	217	..	828	159	345	586	603	721(d)	139
(i) Basic Training Colleges	"	8	..	29	363	..	67	231	838	29	33	35	181
(j) Teachers in primary/middle secondary schools	'000	750.0	1030.0	1829.0	137	100	1290.0	125	172	2082.0	1334.6	..	..
(k) Enrolment in teachers training schools	"	75.6	013.5	105.2	139	102	132.2	126	175	110.6	..	..	..
4 Engineering & Technology :													
(l) Institutions	Nov.	49	..	64	131	..	91	142	186	74	74	..	..
(m) Sanctioned intake	"	4119	..	5937	144	..	19095	220	314	6692	9778	..	..

(iii) Out-turn	..	2198	..	4017	188	..	5310	131	241	4893	4896	..	..
Politechniques													
(i) Institutions	..	86	..	102	119	..	187	183	217	111	129	..	..
(ii) Sanctioned intake	..	5903	..	9397	159	..	24547	261	416	10243	15994	..	..
(iii) Out-turn	..	2478	..	4072	164	..	10397	255	420	4075	5034	..	..
Health													
5 Medical colleges	..	30	..	41	137	..	53	129	177	45	48	53	127
6 Annual admissions	..	2676	..	3500	131	..	4712	135	176	..	4377	4680	134
7 Medical institutions (Hospitals)	..	8-6	..	10-0	116	..	12-6	126	147	10-0	10-2	..	..
8 Hospital beds	..	113	125	125	111	100	155	124	137	129	134	..	..
9 Doctors	..	59	..	70	119	..	83	119	141	72	75	77(a)	110
10 Nurses	..	17	..	22	129	..	31	141	182	25	27	31(b)	141
11 Midwives	..	18	..	27	150	..	32	119	178	28	31	..	..
12 Nurse aids and aids	..	4	..	7	175	..	41	186	1085	8	9	..	..
13 Health assistant & sanitary inspectors	..	3-5	..	4-0	114	..	7-0	175	200	..	..	..	..
14 Health units	..	..	..	725	..	..	3725	514	..	..	..	2196	303

(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
15 Control of diseases—														
	Malawi													
	(f) No. of visits	Nos.	..	..	134	..	..	390	291	..	166	175	224	167
	(g) Population covered	Millions	..	..	107	..	..	394	368	..	145	165	173	168
	Tuberculosis													
	(f) T. B. Clinics	Nos.	..	..	170	..	..	300	176	..	188	203	230	135
	(g) Beds for T. B. patients	'000	..	..	22	..	..	32	145	..	23	24	25	114
16 Family planning clinics														
	(f) Rural	Nos.	..	..	21	..	..	2021	9624	..	32	331	544	2590
	(g) Urban	"	..	..	126	..	..	626	497	..	136	291	334	265
	Housing													
	17 Houses/tenements (Industrial)	'000	..	..	43.8	..	..	60.7	139	..	10.5	18.4	9.2	..
	18 Low Income group housing	"	..	..	3.9	..	..	55.0	1410	..	11.3	11.9	8.8	..
	19 Pleasure labour housing	"	..	..	..	..	..	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
	20 Slum clearance	"	..	..	..	..	..	52.0	..	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Estimated.

Source:— (1) Education Division, Planning Commission.
 (2) Health Division, Planning Commission.
 (3) Housing Division, Planning Commission.

Table 46.—Plan Provisions—Social Services

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Second Plan (1956-61)										
		First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)					
		Revised		Original		Revised		Original		Revised		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		Centre States	Total	Provi- sion of total	Centre States	Total	Provi- sion of total	Centre States	Total	Provi- sion of total	Centre States	Total
1	Education	46	124	170	32	95	212	307	32	68	207	275
2	Health	20	118	138	26	90	184	274	29	75	170	245
3	Housing	38	11	49	9	47	73	120	13	20	64	84
4	Welfare of backward classes	7	25	32	6	32	59	91	10	19	53	72
5	Rehabilitation	136	..	136	26	90	..	90	10	90	..	90
6	Social welfare	..	..	..	..	19	10	29	3	10	8	18
7	Labour & labour welfare	4	3	7	1	18	11	29	3	14	10	24
8	decreased unemployment schemes	..	..	..	..	5	..	5	..	2	..	2
	TOTAL	251	281	532	100	396	549	945	100	298	512	810

Source:— (1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
 (2) Plan Resources and Outlay—A Review (1959), Planning Commission.

Table 47.—Annual Outlay—Social Services

(Ru. crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	First Plan (1951-56)					Second Plan (1956-61)					1956-60*		
		Plan provision	Outlay	% of total provision	% of provision	Plan provision	1956-57 (Actual) Outlay	% of provision	1957-58 (Actual) Outlay	% of provision	(Actual) 1958-59 (R.E.) [†] Outlay	% of provision	1956-60* Outlay	% of provision
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
1	Education	170	152.9	36	90	275	22.6	8	34.8	13	54.2	20	181.4	66
2	Health	138	101.0	24	73	245	25.7	10	34.0	14	45.1	18	167.6	68
3	Housing	49	34.8	8	71	84	13.8	13	11.2	13	18.6	22	64.0	76
4	Welfare of backward classes	32	32.8	8	103	72	8.2	11	12.0	17	15.8	22	56.4	78
5	Rehabilitation	136	97.3	23	72	90	17.0	19	18.4	14	15.7	17	69.1	77

6 Social welfare . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	18													
7 Labour and labour welfare	7	4.1	1	59	24	1.5	3	3.8	9	8.6	20	30.1	68						
8 Educated unemployment schemes . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2														
Total of Centre and States	532	422.9(a)	100	79	810	86.2	11	108.2	13	158.0	20	568.6	70						
Centre	251	177.4	42	71	[298	35.0	12	38.9	13	57.9	19	225.6	76						
States	281	245.5	58	87	512	51.2	10	69.3	14	100.1	20	343.0	67						

* Anticipated. † Revised estimates.

(a) On the basis of the revised estimates for 1955-56.

Note.—Percentages in col. (5) and cols. (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to Plan provision in cols. (2) and (6) respectively.

Source.—(1) Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.
 (2) Programme Administration Division, Planning Commission.

Table 48.—Further Details of Plan Provision and Actual Outlay—Social Services

Sl. No.	Head of Development	(Rs. crores)													
		First Plan (1951-56)							Second Plan (1956-61)						
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	Plan provision	Outlay	% of total outlay	% of provision	Plan provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision	Outlay	% of provision
	Education	170	152.9	100	90	276 (a)	231.6 (b)	9	35.2 (b)	13	55.6 (b)	20	186.2 (b)	67	
1	Elementary education	93	84.8	56	91	93	6.1	7	12.6	14	18.3	20	60.6	65	
2	Secondary education	22	20.2	13	92	50	4.6	9	6.6	13	9.6	19	32.9	66	
3	University education	15	13.7	9	91	46	4.6	10	5.0	11	9.9	22	30.9	67	
4	Tech. and vocational education	34	20.2	13	84	51	5.2	10	6.9	14	11.5	23	40.3	79	
5	Social education	5	4.7	3	94	6	0.5	8	0.7	12	0.9	15	3.2	53	
6	Admn. and misc.	11	9.3	6	85	30	2.6	9	3.4	11	5.4	18	18.3	61	
	Health	138	101.0	100	73	274 (c)	25.4 (b)	9	36.9 (b)	13	49.2 (b)	18	176.9 (b)	65	
7	Hospital and dispensaries	..	..	..	..	41	2.8	7	3.1	8	5.2	13	18.0	44	
8	Health units	..	..	..	..	18	0.6	3	1.0	5	2.9	16	9.1	51	
9	Medical education	..	..	..	..	34	3.1	9	5.0	15	5.9	17	20.6	60	
10	Training programmes	..	..	..	..	7	0.3	4	0.6	9	1.0	14	3.2	46	
11	Dental education and services	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	0.2	2	0.2	2	0.9	30	

12	Indigenous systems of medicine	..	..	..	6	0.4	6	0.8	12	1.0	17	3.4	57
13	Control of communicable diseases	..	..	..	57	7.0	12	9.4	16	14.9	26	51.9	91
14	Laboratory services	..	..	..	2	0.1	5	0.1	5	0.2	10	0.8	40
15	Research and statistics	..	..	..	5	0.4	8	0.7	14	0.9	18	2.8	56
16	Family planning	..	..	..	5	0.1	2	0.3	6	0.7	14	2.2	44
17	Maternity and child welfare	..	..	..	3	0.1	3	0.1	3	0.4	13	1.0	33
18	Health education and publicity	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	0.1	17	0.1	17	0.3	50
19	Water supply and sanitation	..	..	..	85	10.1	12	15.1	18	14.9	18	59.8	70
20	School health	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	0.1	10	0.3	30
21	Misc. schemes	..	..	..	6	0.4	7	0.4	7	0.8	14	2.6	43
	Housing	..	49	34.8	100	71	84	9.7 (b)	12	10.3 (b)	12	12.7 (b)	15	54.1 (b)
22	Subsidised industrial housing	..	..	..	27	3.3	12	3.1	12	4.4	16	17.5	65
23	Low income group housing	..	..	..	35	6.3	18	6.5	19	6.1	17	25.5	73
24	Rural housing	..	..	..	6	..	..	..	..	0.5	8	2.7	45
25	Slum clearance and sweepers housing	..	..	..	1.5	..	..	0.5	3	1.7	11	8.0	52
26	Plantation labour housing	..	..	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	17

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Other Social Services .	175	134.3	100	77	206	26.7	13	28.2	14	40.1	19	155.6	76	
27 Welfare of backward classes	32	32.8	24	103	72	8.2	11	12.0	17	15.8	22	56.4	78	
28 Rehabilitation	136	97.3	74	72	90	17.0	19	12.4	14	15.7	17	69.1	77	
29 Labour & labour welfare	7	4.1	3	33	24									
30 Social welfare . . . . .	..	..	..	..	18	1.5	3	3.8	9	8.6	20	30.1	68	
31 Educated unemployment schemes . . . . .	..	..	..	..	2									
TOTAL	532	422.9	..	79	810	85.4	11	110.6	14	157.6	19	572.8	71	

* Anticipated + Revised estimates.

(a) Includes Rs. 1.45 crores transferred for the Ministry of Rehabilitation.

(b) Figures have been revised and may not tally with the main table on actual outlay.

(c) Original provision of Rs. 274.2 crores has been revised to Rs. 245 crores, the break up of which is not available.

(d) On the basis of the revised estimates for 1955-56.

(e) The footnotes (a) and (d) explain the difference in the total for Second Plan provisions (col. 6).

(f) % - Percentages in col. (5) and in cols. (8), (10), (12) and (14) relate to Plan provision in cols. (2) and (6) respectively.

Source. — (1) Education Division, Planning Commission, (2) Health Division, Planning Commission, (3) Housing Division, Planning Commission, (4) Social Service Division, Planning Commission.

Table 49.—Estimated Additional Employment in Social Services, 1960-61(e)

(in thousands)

Sl. No.	Sector	(1)	(2)	(3)	Total
(a)		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Education	.	38	386	424
2	Health	.	33	90	123
3	Housing	.	170	(b)	170(d)
4	Other social services	.	60	266	326
5	Total	.	301	742	1043
6	Percentage of total	.	28.9	71.1	100.0
7	Percentage of Plan total	.	28.8	13.7	16.1

(a) On the basis of the revised Plan outlay.

(b) Included under other Social Services.

(c) Refers to construction phase only.

Sources.—Outlook on Employment (1959), Labour and Employment Division, Planning Commission.

Table 5a.—*External Assistance—Authorized and Utilized*

Sl. No.	Source	First Plan (1951-56)			Second Plan (1956-61)			(8)	
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
I. Loans and credit									
1	From I.B.R.D.	.	57.7	33.8	23.9	183.8	207.7	162.5	45.2
2	From U.S.A.	.	129.6	93.3	36.3	192.1	228.4	48.0	180.4
2-1	Wheat loan 1951	.	90.3	90.3	..	..	..	..	..
2-2	EXIMP Bank loan	.	..	..	..	71.4	71.4	1.2	70.2
2-3	Loans from Development Loan Fund	.	..	..	..	83.3	83.3	6.9	76.4
2-4	Asian Economic Development Fund Loan for Orissa Iron Ore Project	.	..	..	..	9.5	9.5	..	9.5
2-5	Loans under TCA Programme	.	39.3	3.0	36.3	22.6	58.9	39.9	19.0
2-6	U.S. Banks loan to Air India International	.	..	..	..	5.3	5.3	..	5.3
3	From Canada—Wheat loans	.	..	..	..	15.7	15.7	15.7	..
4	From U. K.	.	..	..	..	73.3	73.3	34.4	38.9

(Rs. crores)

4-1	Leased Brothers' credit (Durgapur)	..	..	..	15.3	15.3	9.4	5.9
4-2	E.C.G.D. loan I (Durgapur)	..	..	..	20.0	20.0	20.0	..
4-3	E.C.G.D. loan II (capital goods)	..	..	..	38.0	38.0	5.0	33.0
5	From West Germany	..	..	..	93.8	93.8	46.5	47.3
5-1	Credit for Rourkela Steel Plant.	..	..	..	74.8	74.8	43.0	31.8
5-2	Industrial projects credit of Jan. 1959	..	..	..	19.0	19.0	4.5	14.5
6	From Japan	..	..	..	27.6	27.6	0.2	27.4
6-1	Yen credit of 1958	..	..	..	23.8	23.8	0.2	23.6
6-2	Loan for Orissa Iron Ore Project	..	..	..	3.8	3.8	..	3.8
7	From U.S.S.R.	63.1	..	63.1	59.5	122.6	52.2	70.4
7-1	Credit for Bhilai Steel Plant	63.1	..	63.1	..	63.1	53.1	11.0
7-2	Credit for Industrial Enterprises	..	..	..	59.5	59.5	0.1	59.4
TOTAL OF I		250.4	127.1	123.3	645.8	769.1	359.5	479.6

II Grants

8	T.C.A. grants (excluding P. L. 665)	85.6	42.0	43.6	8.7	52.3	51.6	0.7
9	Cotombo Plan grants	45.5	25.2	20.3	37.5	57.8	28.4	29.4
10	Norwegian grants	0.7	0.7	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	..
11	Food Foundation grants	5.5	2.3	3.2	4.2	7.4	2.7	4.7
TOTAL OF II		137.3	70.2	67.1	51.4	118.5	83.7	34.8
III. P. L. 480 and P.L. 665 Assistance (a)		16.9	16.9	..	329.0	329.0	254.1	74.9
GRAND TOTAL (I to III)		404.6	214.2	190.4	1026.2	1216.6	697.3	519.3

(a) These refer to the import of wheat etc. and not to loans/grants made to Govt. or to any firm.

Source.—Report on Currency and Finance, 1958-59, Reserve Bank of India.

Table 51. — *Projected Population of India by States as on 1st March of the year* (in millions)

Sl. No.	State	1951 (Census)	1956	1959	1961	1966	1970
(6)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Andhra Pradesh	31.26	33.81	35.85	37.21	41.43	45.61
2	Assam	9.04	9.88	10.53	10.96	12.34	13.64
3	Bihar	38.78	41.38	43.55	44.99	49.62	53.88
4	Bombay	48.27	53.11	56.85	59.34	66.83	74.76
5	Kerala	13.55	15.17	16.36	17.16	19.49	22.07
6	Madhya Pradesh	26.07	27.64	28.98	29.86	32.83	35.41
7	Madras	29.97	32.58	34.62	35.98	40.16	44.35
8	Myore	19.40	21.54	23.04	24.04	27.24	30.51
9	Orissa	14.65	15.36	16.06	16.53	18.02	19.34
10	Punjab	16.13	17.76	18.98	19.80	22.23	24.84
11	Rajasthan	15.97	17.56	18.80	19.63	22.04	24.63
12	Uttar Pradesh	63.22	67.82	71.69	74.26	82.30	89.96
13	West Bengal	26.30	27.64	28.87	29.69	32.40	34.73
14	Delhi	1.74	2.12	2.35	2.51	2.98	3.43
15	Himachal Pradesh	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.24	1.32
16	Manipur	0.58	0.62	0.66	0.68	0.76	0.84

17	Tripura	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.64	0.66	0.70	0.72	0.80	0.89
18	Sikkim	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.14	0.15	0.16	0.17	0.19	0.21
19	Andaman & Nicobar	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06
20	Laccadive etc.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05
21	Jammu & Kashmir	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4.41	4.78	5.10	5.31	5.85	6.45
22	Tribal areas of Assam	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.56	0.62	0.64	0.69	0.75	0.84
ALL INDIA									361.8	391.4	415.0	430.8	479.6	527.8

Source. —Central Statistical Organisation.

Table 52. — Provision and Progress of Actual Outlay : States—First Plan

Sl. No.	State	(Rs. crores)									
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
			Provision (1951-56)	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56			
			Original	Revised	(Actuals)	(Actuals)	(Actuals)	(Actuals)	(Revised estimates)	1951-56	
(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
1	Andhra Pradesh	(a)	67.1	10.6	10.0	10.9	15.3	17.4	64.2		
2	Assam		17.5	1.3	2.0	3.1	5.0	9.6	21.0		
3	Bihar		57.3	13.4	9.8	9.1	14.6	26.4	73.3		
4	Bombay		146.4	159.9	22.5	28.4	32.3	33.5	156.2		
5	Madhya Pradesh		43.1	48.2	6.5	5.0	7.4	10.0	13.7	42.6	
6	Madras		140.8	90.2	14.6	15.3	13.4	14.2	28.1	85.6	
7	Orissa		17.8	21.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.1	6.1	18.3	
8	Punjab		20.2	34.4	2.7	3.2	7.3	8.6	10.0	31.8	
9	Uttar Pradesh		97.8	129.8	15.4	19.4	21.8	24.2	24.7	105.5	
10	West Bengal		69.1	76.5	10.1	12.1	15.9	14.5	21.9	74.5	
11	Hyderabad		41.6	47.0	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	8.1	34.6	
12	Madhya Bharat		22.4	22.6	1.9	2.8	2.7	4.3	9.5	21.2	
13	Mysore		36.6	49.7	7.2	8.3	7.8	9.0	10.8	43.1	
14	Pepsu		8.2	10.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.4	4.3	9.9	

15	Katibah	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16.8	25.5	2.0	2.2	3.4	5.0	7.8	20.4
16	Swarashtra	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20.4	27.2	2.9	4.0	3.1	5.2	10.6	25.8
17	Travancore-Cochin	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	27.3	31.3	4.0	4.7	5.0	4.8	7.6	26.1
18	Jammu & Kashmir	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	13.0	12.7	0.9	1.2	1.6	3.0	4.4	11.1
19	Aimer	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.8	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.6
20	Bhopal	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.9	5.5	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.2	1.7	4.8
21	Coorg	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.0
22	Delhi	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7.5	6.8	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.3	2.3	5.9
23	Himachal Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5.1	5.7	0.1	0.5	1.1	1.1	2.2	5.0
24	Kutch	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.1	3.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	2.4
25	Manipur	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1.6	1.6	..	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.1
26	Tripura	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2.1	2.3	..	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6
27	Vindhya Pradesh	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6.4	7.4	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6	2.6	5.6
28	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.8	3.8	..	..	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8
29	N.E.F.A.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3.0	4.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.7	2.3
30	Pondicherry	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	0.5	0.5
		TOTAL		.	.	.	.	.	.	835.1	988.2	127.5	142.2	161.7	192.3	274.0	897.7

(a) Included in the composite provision for Madras State.

Source.—Review of the First Five Year Plan (1957), Planning Commission.

Table 53—Provision and Progress of Annual Outlay—States.—Second Plan

Sl. No.	State	Progress of expenditure				(Rs. crores)
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59 (Revised estimate)	
		Plan provision(a) 1956-61				
(a)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
1	Ardhra Pradesh	174.8	24.3	29.3	31.2	
2	Assam	57.9	9.2	9.5	10.7	
3	Bihar	190.2	25.9	29.2	30.7	
4	Bombay	350.2	44.4	55.0	76.8	
5	Kerala	87.0	10.0	13.6	15.5	
6	Madhya Pradesh	190.9	18.3	27.5	29.7	
7	Madras	152.3	28.1	30.5	30.5	
8	Mysore	145.1	14.4	15.7	23.0	
9	Orissa	100.0	16.8	17.1	16.2	
10	Punjab	162.6	24.7	28.0	33.9	
11	Rajasthan	105.3	13.9	15.3	19.0	
12	Uttar Pradesh	253.1	40.7	46.2	47.5	
13	West Bengal	157.7	22.1	25.0	29.7	
14	Jammu & Kashmir	33.9	4.4	4.0	5.0	

(a) In terms of original of Plan Outlay.

Source.—Plan Resources and Outlay—A Review (1959),
Planning Commission.