

**THE
HANDBOOK
OF
BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA
STATE
1981**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MAHARASHTRA**

P R E F A C E

THE ' Handbook of Basic Statistics of Maharashtra State, 1981 ' is the 21st issue in the series of the Handbook started in 1960 with the object of presenting up-to-date statistical data on various socio-economic aspects of Maharashtra State in a concise form. For the purpose of comparison of the economy of the State with that of India, corresponding data for India have also been shown in the first opening table. Data on trends in some selected indicators are presented in the last series of tables to throw light on the growth of economy. The provisional figures on 1981 population census are also presented for the first time in this Handbook.

In attempting to give up-to-date information provisional figures have sometimes been presented which may be revised when final figures become available.

The co-operation extended by various departments of the State Government, Central Government and autonomous organisations in bringing out this publication is gratefully acknowledged.

It is hoped that the Handbook will be found useful as a convenient pocket book for ready reference.

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HANDBOOK OF BASIC STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE, 1981

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MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(i) GENERAL INFORMATION

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Location—North latitude (degrees)	.. .. 16.4 to 22.1
	East longitude (degrees)	.. .. 72.6 to 80.9
2	Number of Divisions	.. .. 6
3	† Number of Districts	.. .. 28
4	† Number of Tahsils	.. .. 301*
5	† Number of city and Town/units/UAs	.. .. 307
6	† Number of Cities having population more than one lakh (out of towns against Sr. No. 5)	25
7	Number of Villages—Inhabited	.. .. 35,778
	(1971) Un-inhabited	.. .. 2,883
8	Area (in sq. kilometres)	.. .. 3,07,762
9	Length of the coast-line (kilometres)	.. .. 720

Note.— (1) *Including three tahsils in Greater Bombay District and 66 tahsils newly created after reorganisation of Nagpur and Amravati Division.

(2) Information against item 8 is according to Surveyor General, India.

(3) †1981 Population Census.

(4) UA—Urban agglomeration is a continuous urban spread constituting a town and the adjoining urban outgrowth or two or more physically contiguous towns together with the continuous well recognised urban outgrowth, if any, of such towns.

MAHARASHTRA STATE AT A GLANCE

(ii) COMPARISON WITH INDIA

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. POPULATION					
(1981 Census)					
1.1	(a) Rural population	.. Thousand numbers	40,748	5,01,952*	8.1
	(b) Percentage of rural population to total population	Percentage ..	64.97	76.27	....
1.2	(a) Urban population	.. Thousand numbers	21,967	1,56,189*	14.1
	(b) Percentage of urban population to total population	Percentage ..	35.03	23.73	....
1.3	(a) Total population	.. Thousand numbers	62,715	6,58,141*	9.5
	(i) Male	.. .. "	32,358	3,39,896	9.5
	(ii) Female	.. .. "	30,357	3,18,245	9.5
1.4	(a) Population of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes (1971)	.. .. "	7,018	1,23,379	5.7
	(b) Percentage of above population to total population	Percentage ..	13.9	22.5	....
1.5	(a) Total workers (1971)	.. Thousand numbers	18,390	1,80,373	10.2
	(b) Percentage of total workers to total population	Percentage ..	36.5	32.9	....
1.6	(a) Total non-workers (1971)	.. Thousand numbers	32,022	3,67,577	8.7
	(b) Percentage of total non-workers to total population	Percentage ..	63.5	67.1	....
1.7	Density of population	.. Persons per sq. km.	204	221	....
1.8	Literacy percentage—				
	(i) Male	.. .. Percentage	58.65	46.74*	....
	(ii) Female	.. .. "	34.63	24.88*	....
	(iii) Persons	.. .. "	47.02	36.17*	....

*Excluding Assam and Jammu and Kashmir. †Provisional.

Seral No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Maha-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.9	Sex ratio	.. .. Females per 1,000 males	938	935	....
1.10	Percentage growth of population during 1971-81	Percentage ..	24.40	24.43	....

2. AGRICULTURE

Area under principal crops (Average for years 1977-78, 1978-79 and 1979-80)

2.1	Rice	.. ..	.. .. Thousand hectares	1,494	39,914	3.7
2.2	Wheat	.. ..	.. .. "	1,189	22,019	5.4
2.3	Jowar	.. ..	.. .. "	6,664	16,303	40.9
2.4	Bajri	.. ..	.. .. "	1,587	11,031	14.4
2.5	All cereals..	.. ..	.. .. "	11,435	1,03,843	11.0
2.6	All pulses ..	.. ..	.. .. "	2,770	22,969	12.1
2.7	All foodgrains	.. ..	.. .. "	14,205	1,26,812	11.2
2.8	Groundnut	.. ..	.. .. "	789	7,233	10.9
2.9	Sugarcane ..	.. ..	.. .. "	291	2,968	9.8
2.10	Cotton	.. ..	.. .. "	2,474	8,021	30.8

Outturn of principal crops (Average for years 1977-78, 1978-79 and 1979-80)

2.11	Rice	.. ..	.. .. Thousand tonnes	2,125	49,543	4.3
2.12	Wheat	.. ..	.. .. "	973	32,940	3.0
2.13	Jowar	.. ..	.. .. "	5,153	11,608	44.4
2.14	Bajri	.. ..	.. .. "	598	47,767	12.5
2.15	All cereals..	.. ..	.. .. "	9,251	1,11,545	8.3
2.16	All pulses ..	.. ..	.. .. "	1,028	10,841	9.5
2.17	All foodgrains	.. ..	.. .. "	10,279	1,22,386	9.2

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maharashtra	India	Comparison of Maharashtra with India (Percentage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
2.18	Groundnut	.. .. Thousand tonnes	531	60,227	83.8
2.19	Sugarcane (gur)	.. .. "	2,385	1,56,747	15.2
2.20	Cotton (lint)	.. .. "	242	7,633	311.7
3. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY					
Livestock Census, 1972*					
3.1	Total livestock	.. .. Thousand numbers	26,361	3,54,982	71.4
3.2	Total cattle	.. .. "	1,4,705	1,78,865	81.2
3.3	Cattle—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. .. "	6,206	74,625	83.3
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. .. "	4,587	56,773	81.1
3.4	Total buffaloes	.. .. "	3,301	57,941	51.7
3.5	Buffaloes—				
	(i) Males over 3 years	.. .. "	308	8,116	31.8
	(ii) Females over 3 years	.. .. "	1,871	29,553	61.3
3.6	Total sheep and goats	.. .. "	8,039	1,08,419	71.4
3.7	Total horses and ponies	.. .. "	58	966	61.0
3.8	Other livestock	.. .. "	259	8,791	21.9
3.9	Total poultry	.. .. "	12,217	1,36,768	81.9
3.10	Tractors	.. .. "	6	170	31.5
3.11	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes	.. .. "	174	1,628	101.7
3.12	Electric pumps for irrigation	.. .. "	170	1,618	101.5
4. FORESTS					
4.1	Total forest area (The figures in col. 4 relate to year 1977-78, while those in col. 5 relate to 1974-75)	Sq. km. ..	64,377	7,43,584	8.7

*The figures for India are Provisional and excluding Arunachal Pradesh. 1978 census data for livestock census are available for Maharashtra and are shown in table No. 4.1, 4.2.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha- rashtra	India	Com- parison of Maha- rashtra with India (Per- centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6

5. INDUSTRY AND MINING

5.1 Factories

(a) Working factories (1975)* ..	Number ..	11,513	1,03,795	11.1
(b) Average daily attendance (1977)	Thousand numbers ..	1,126	6,163	18.3

5.2 Annual Survey of Industries (Census plus non-census parts) (1977-78)—

(a) Productive capital ..	Creore Rs.	4,540	26,919	16.9
(b) Number of persons employed	Thousand numbers ..	1,244	7,093	17.5
(c) Gross output (ex-factory value)	Creore Rs.	9,293	38,860	23.9
(d) Value added by manufacture	Creore Rs.	2,041	8,126	25.1

5.3 (a) Working of cotton textile mills (end of 1979)	Number ..	104	661	15.7
(b) Average number of workers employed in cotton textile mills (end of 1979).	Thousand numbers ..	238	862	27.6
(c) Average monthly production of yarn (end of 1980)	Lakh kg. ..	207.10	881.52	23.5
(d) Average monthly production of cloth (end of 1980)	Lakh metres.	1,050.37	2,896.47	36.3

6. ELECTRICITY

6.1 Electricity generated (1979-80) ..	Million kwh	16,630	1,04,716	15.9
6.2 Electricity consumed (1979-80) ..	„ ..	12,920	78,226	16.5
6.3 (a) Industrial consumption ..	„ ..	7,642	46,776	16.3
(b) Percentage of industrial consumption to total consumption	Percentage ..	59.1	59.7	....

7. JOINT-STOCK COMPANIES AND BANKS

7.1 Companies at work (as on 31st March 1980)	Number ..	12,824	55,780	23.0
7.2 Their paid-up capital ..	Creore Rs. ..	1,607	13,412	12.0
7.3 Banking offices (June 1980) (Scheduled commercial)	Number ..	3,309	32,419	10.2

* Provisional and inclusive of defence factories.

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Maha-rashtra	India	Com-parison of Mahaa-rashtra with India (Per-centage)
1	2	3	4	5	6
7.4	Banking offices per lakh of population	Number ..	5.5	5.0	.....
7.5	Places having banking office	.. ..	1,143	16,124	77.1
8. CO-OPERATION					
(1977-78)					
8.1	Co-operative Societies	.. Number ..	52,088	3,00,441	177.3
8.2	Membership	.. .. Thousand numbers	12,935	93,113	131.9
8.3	Working capital of all co-operative societies	Core Rs. ..	3,436	16,691	201.6
8.4	Advances by agricultural credit societies	.. ..	163	1,273	121.8
9. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS					
9.1	(a) Total railway length (as on 31st March 1980)	Kilometres	5,233	60,933	81.6
	(b) Railway length per 100 square kilometres of area (As on 31st March 1980)	.. ..	1.7	1.9	.....
9.2	Road length per 100 square kilometres of area (As on 31st March 1979).	.. ..	53	45	.....
9.3	(a) Motor vehicles per 100 sq. Kms. of area (As on 31st March 1977)	Number	184	101	.....
	(b) Motor vehicles, per lakh of population (As on 31st March 1978)	.. ..	1,121	603	.....
10. STATE INCOME					
10.1	(a) Income at Current prices (1979-80)	.. Core Rs.	11,324*	90,173†	12.6
	(b) Per Capita income at current prices	Rupees	1,903*	1,379†	.....

*Preliminary. †Quick estimate.

NOTE ON REORGANISATION OF DISTRICTS IN MAHARASHTRA

In 1981 the following changes have been effected on account of reorganisation of the districts/change in name of district :—

- (1) Name of Kolaba district is changed to Raigad district.
- (2) Two new districts, Sindhudurg and Jalna have been created by reorganising the existing districts of Ratnagiri, Kolhapur, Aurangabad and Parbhani.

The data for the newly created districts, being not readily available, is not reported separately in this issue.

1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.1

MAXIMUM AND MINIMUM TEMPERATURE AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In degrees centigrade)

Serial No.	Centres	1979	
		Maximum (Highest)	Minimum (Lowest)
		3	4
1	2		
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	37.2	14.8
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	41.0	11.7
3	Dahanu (Thane)	36.8	13.0
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	36.8	13.9
5	Bhira (Kulaba)	44.5	10.5
6	Ratnagiri	37.7	16.1
7	Devgad (Ratnagiri)	36.3	17.4
8	Vengurla (Ratnagiri)	37.3	14.6
9	Malegaon (Nashik)	44.5	6.0
10	Ozar (Nashik)	42.4	3.8
11	Jalgaon	46.6	7.1
12	Ahmadnagar	43.7	7.2
13	Pune	41.5	5.7
14	Lohgaon (Pune)	42.2	8.3
15	Baramati (Pune)	42.2	11.8
16	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	N.A.	N.A.
17	Jeur (Solapur)	44.1	14.6
18	Solapur	43.6	13.0
19	Kolhapur	42.0	12.5
20	Aurangabad	43.6	10.8
21	Chikhalthana (Aurangabad)	43.0	8.8
22	Buldana	49.0	11.0
23	Akola-Air Port	46.0	9.0
24	Akola-City	48.0	11.0
25	Amravati	45.0	12.0
26	Yavatmal	45.0	13.0
27	Pusad (Yavatmal)	46.0	9.0
28	Wardha	45.0	10.0
29	Nagpur Air Port	46.0	9.0
30	Nagpur City	45.0	11.0
31	Gondia (Bhandara)	45.0	11.0
32	Chandrapur	46.0	11.0
33	Brahmapuri (Chandrapur)	46.0	10.0
34	Sironcha (Chandrapur)	45.0	13.0

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district wherein the centre is located.

(iii) N.A. means not available.

Source.— Meteorological Department, Pune.

1. CLIMATE

TABLE No. 1.2

RAINY DAYS AND ANNUAL RAINFALL AT SELECTED CENTRES

(Rainfall in mm.)

Serial No.	Centres	1979		
		Number of rainy days	Rainfall	Normal rainfall
1	2	3	4	5
1	Colaba (Greater Bombay)	63	1,831.3	1,805
2	Santacruz (Greater Bombay)	65	2,210.1	2,130
3	Dahanu (Thane)	60	1,951.6	N.A.
4	Alibag (Kulaba)	65	2,113.9	1,960
5	Ratnagiri	66	2,360.8	2,617
6	Nashik	51	889.8	697
7	Nandurbar (Dhule)	40	600.0	643
8	Jalgaon	47	792.2	787
9	Ahmadnagar	39	685.1	622
10	Pune	53	948.1	661
11	Mahabaleshwar (Satara)	N.A.	N.A.	6,226
12	Sangli	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
13	Solapur	48	768.5	678
14	Kolhapur	64	925.9	993
15	Aurangabad	48	1,204.7	726
16	Parbhani	39	940.5	854
17	Beed	N.A.	N.A.	685
18	Nanded	45	900.6	901
19	Buldana	48	899.8	875
20	Akola City	53	913.0	801
21	Amravati	40	1,241.6	876
22	Yavatmal	54	1,235.6	1,096
23	Wardha	52	1,253.0	N.A.
24	Nagpur City	46	1,077.3	1,242
25	Gondia (Bhandara)	45	1,052.1	1,471
26	Chandrapur	44	1,260.3	1,267

Note.—(i) The above figures are provisional.

(ii) The names in brackets indicate the district wherein the centre is located.

(iii) N.A. means not available.

Source.—Meteorological Department, Pune,

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.1
MALE AND FEMALE IN EACH DISTRICT
1981

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Male	Female	Total	Sex* ratio (No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	4,641	3,586	8,227	775
2	Thane	1,773	1,566	3,340	883
3	Raigad	725	759	1,483	1,047
4	Ratnagiri	941	1,169	2,109	1,242
5	Nashik	1,541	1,445	2,986	938
6	Dhule	1,043	1,008	2,051	966
7	Jalgaon	1,343	1,276	2,619	950
8	Ahmadnagar	1,384	1,328	2,711	960
9	Pune	2,148	2,015	4,162	938
10	Satara	988	1,054	2,041	1,066
11	Sangli	927	900	1,826	971
12	Solapur	1,342	1,266	2,607	944
13	Kolhapur	1,269	1,231	2,499	970
14	Aurangabad	1,253	1,188	2,441	950
15	Parbhani	928	899	1,826	968
16	Beed	755	730	1,484	967
17	Nanded	891	856	1,748	965
18	Osmanabad	1,137	1,091	2,228	957
19	Buldana	769	737	1,507	939
20	Akola	937	889	1,825	949
21	Amravati	959	899	1,858	937
22	Yavatmal	886	850	1,735	959
23	Wardha	476	451	927	948
24	Nagpur	1,341	1,241	2,582	925
25	Bhandara	919	917	1,836	993
26	Chandrapur	1,045	1,009	2,054	962
	Maharashtra State	32,358	30,357	62,715	938
	India†	3,39,896	3,18,245	6,58,141	935

Note.—(i) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(ii) Figures are Provisional.

(iii) *Females per 1,000 males.

(iv) †Excluding Assam and Jammu and Kashmir.

Source—(1) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(2) Registrar General and Census Commissioner for India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.2

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1981

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Population			Decennial growth rate, 1971-81 (%)				
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
1	Greater Bombay	..	....	8,227	8,227	....	37.80	37.80	
2	Thane	..	..	1,858	1,482	3,340	27.69	79.27	46.38
3	Raigad	..	..	1,274	210	1,483	14.69	37.55	17.45
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	1,938	171	2,109	6.30	2.24	5.96
5	Nashik	..	..	2,058	928	2,986	21.71	36.74	26.01
6	Dhule	..	..	1,651	400	2,951	20.14	39.10	23.42
7	Jalgaon	..	..	1,961	658	2,619	20.96	31.06	23.35
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	2,359	352	2,711	16.93	39.93	19.48
9	Pune	..	..	2,192	1,970	4,162	18.61	48.15	30.97
10	Satara	..	..	1,775	266	2,041	18.35	17.08	18.18
11	Sangli	..	..	1,432	394	1,826	14.30	37.34	18.60
12	Solapur	..	..	1,840	767	2,607	12.38	24.44	15.68
13	Kolhapur	..	..	1,878	622	2,499	16.79	41.20	22.04
14	Aurangabad	..	..	1,903	537	2,441	15.93	63.18	23.82
15	Parbhani	..	..	1,484	343	1,826	17.31	41.62	21.22
16	Beed	..	..	1,255	230	1,484	10.36	53.97	15.42
17	Nanded	..	..	1,420	327	1,748	21.44	43.43	25.03
18	Osmanabad	..	..	1,884	343	2,228	13.54	44.92	17.46
19	Buldana	..	..	1,228	279	1,507	17.94	25.78	19.32
20	Akola	..	..	1,370	455	1,825	19.36	28.67	21.55
21	Amravati	..	..	1,314	544	1,858	17.66	28.20	20.56
22	Yavatmal	..	..	1,473	262	1,735	19.80	35.16	21.89
23	Wardha	..	..	695	232	927	18.14	21.14	18.88
24	Nagpur	..	..	1,117	1,465	2,582	25.90	38.83	32.92
25	Bhandara	..	..	1,596	241	1,836	13.56	33.32	15.81
26	Chandrapur	..	..	1,793	261	2,054	21.71	56.44	25.25
	Maharashtra State	..	..	40,748	21,967	62,715	17.43	39.82	24.40
	India†	..	..	5,01,952	1,56,189	6,58,141	18.96	46.02	24.43

Note.—(i) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) †Excluding Assam and Jammu and Kashmir.

Source.—(1) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(2) Registrar General and Census Commissioner for India.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.3

AREA AND DENSITY OF EACH DISTRICT

1981

Serial No.	District	Area in sq. Kilometres	Density (No.) of persons per sq. kilometre
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	603	1,3,644
2	Thane	9,558	349
3	Raigad	7,148	208
4	Ratnagiri	13,054	162
5	Nashik	15,530	192
6	Dhule	13,150	156
7	Jalgaon	11,765	223
8	Ahmadnagar	17,048	159
9	Pune	15,642	266
10	Satara	10,484	195
11	Sangli	8,572	213
12	Solapur	15,017	174
13	Kolhapur	8,047	311
14	Aurangabad	16,305	150
15	Parbhani	12,561	145
16	Beed	11,085	134
17	Nanded	10,502	166
18	Osmanabad	14,210	157
19	Buldana	9,661	156
20	AKola	10,575	173
21	Amravati	12,212	152
22	Yavatmal	13,584	128
23	Wardha	6,310	147
24	Nagpur	9,931	260
25	Bhandara	9,213	199
26	Chandrapur	25,923	79
	Maharashtra State	3,07,690	204

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Census Operation, Maharashtra.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.4

PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY IN EACH DISTRICT
1981

Serial No. 1	District 2	Literacy percentage		
		Male 3	Female 4	Total 5
1	Greater Bombay	74.0	60.6	68.2
2	Thane	59.2	40.2	50.3
3	Raigad	57.2	34.0	45.3
4	Ratnagiri	59.6	38.0	47.6
5	Nashik	55.8	31.5	44.0
6	Dhule	48.4	25.7	37.3
7	Jalgaon	61.0	34.0	47.8
8	Ahmadnagar	60.9	29.0	45.3
9	Pune	65.5	47.2	56.7
10	Satara	60.1	36.7	48.0
11	Sangli	59.3	33.0	46.3
12	Solapur	53.5	26.7	40.5
13	Kolhapur	59.7	30.7	45.4
14	Aurangabad	50.7	21.7	36.6
15	Parbhani	44.4	15.3	30.1
16	Beed	45.6	17.2	31.6
17	Nanded	43.3	16.0	29.9
18	Osmanabad	49.7	21.7	36.0
19	Buldana	58.8	29.8	44.6
20	Akola	59.2	35.0	47.4
21	Amravati	60.3	42.1	51.5
22	Yavatmal	51.1	26.7	39.2
23	Wardha	60.7	40.4	50.8
24	Nagpur	63.8	44.8	54.7
25	Bhandara	58.3	29.4	43.9
26	Chandrapur	46.6	22.6	34.8
	Maharashtra State—1981	58.7	34.6	47.0
	Maharashtra State—1971	51.0	26.4	39.2
	India† 1981	46.7	24.9	36.2

Note.—(1) Figures are provisional.

(2) †Excluding Assam and Jammu and Kashmir.

Source.—(1) Director of Census operations, Maharashtra.

(2) Registrar General and Census Commissioner for India

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.5

DECADAL VARIATION IN POPULATION IN MAHARASHTRA STATE SINCE
1901

Decade	Percentage decadal variation in population				
1	2				
1901-11	+10.74
1911-21	-2.91
1921-31	+14.91
1931-41	+11.99
1941-51	+19.27
1951-61	+23.60
1961-71	+27.45
*1971-81	+24. ⁴⁰ ₃₆

* Provisional

Source.— Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.6

URBAN POPULATION BY SIZE-CLASS OF TOWNS

1981

Serial No.	Size-Class			Number of towns (UAs)	Population	Percentage to total urban population		
1	2			3	4	5		
1	Below 5,000	..	..	..	16	54,633	0.3
2	5,000 to 9,999	..	..	..	43	3,46,948	1.6
3	10,000 to 19,999	..	..	..	91	13,40,571	6.1
4	20,000 to 49,999	..	..	..	81	23,90,103	10.9
5	50,000 to 99,999	..	..	..	20	13,06,566	5.9
6	1,00,000 and above	..	..	..	25	1,65,27,985	75.2
				Total	..	276	2,19,66,806	100.0

Note.—Figures are Provisional.

UA—Urban Agglomeration.

Source.—Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.7

CLASSIFICATION OF INHABITED VILLAGES ACCORDING TO POPULATION
1971

Serial No.	Population range	Number of inhabited villages	Population	Percentage to total rural population
1	2	3	4	5
1	Below 200	5,053	5,48,356	1.6
2	200 to 499	9,088	31,58,879	9.1
3	500 to 999	10,529	75,64,120	21.8
4	1,000 to 1,999	7,439	1,02,00,993	29.4
5	2,000 to 4,999	3,102	89,76,554	25.9
6	5,000 to 9,999	492	32,78,112	9.4
7	10,000 and above	75	9,74,010	2.8
		Total	3,47,01,024	100.0

Source.—General Population Totals, Census of India, 1971, Series 11, Maharashtra, Part-II-A.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.8

CITIES/URBAN AGGLOMERATIONS (UAS) WITH POPULATIONS OF 1,00,000
OR ABOVE IN MAHARASHTRA STATE
(1981)*

Serial No.	Name of City/UA	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay City (M. Corp.)	8,203
2	Pune Urban Agglomerations	1,685
	(a) Pune City (M. Corp.)	1,203
	(b) Pimpri Chinchwad City (M.)	221
	(c) Pune Cantonment	85
	(d) Kirkee Cantonment	81
	(e) Dehu Road Cantonment	33
	(f) Hadapsar	21
	(g) Lohgaon	17
	(h) Khadakvasla	17
	(i) Dehu	8
3	Nagpur Urban Agglomerations	1,298
	(a) Nagpur City (M. Corp.)	1,215
	(b) Kamptee (M.)	67
	(c) Kamptee Cantonment	15
4	Ulhasnagar Urban Agglomeration	631
	(a) Ulhasnagar City (M.)	273
	(b) Kalyan City (M.)	136
	(c) Dombivali City (M.)	103
	(d) Ambarnath (M.)	79
	(e) Katemanivli	20
	(f) Mohone	19
5	Solapur City (M. Corp.)	514
6	Nashik Urban Agglomerations	429
	(a) Nashik City (M.)	263
	(b) Nashik Road Deolali (M.)	78
	(c) Deolali Cantonment	58
	(d) Satpur (M.)	20
	(e) Bhagur (M.)	11
7	Thane Urban Agglomeration	389
	(a) Thane City (M.)	309
	(b) Majivade	49
	(c) Kalwa	30

*Provisional

TABLE No. 2.8—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of City/UA	Population (in thousand numbers)
1	2	3
8	Kolhapur Urban Agglomeration	351
	(a) Kolhapur City (M. Corp.)	340
	(b) Gandhi Nagar	11
9	Aurangabad Urban Agglomeration	316
	(a) Aurangabad City	299
	(b) Aurangabad Cantonment	17
10	Sangli Urban Agglomeration	269
	(a) Sangli City (M.)	152
	(b) Miraj City (M.)	105
	(c) Madhavnagar	11
11	Amravati City (M.)	261
12	Malegaon City (M.)	245
13	Akola City (M.)	225
14	Dhule City (M.)	211
15	Nanded City (M.)	191
16	Ahmadnagar Urban Agglomeration	181
	(a) Ahmadnagar City (M.)	144
	(b) Ahmadnagar Cantonment	37
17	Jalgaon City (M.)	145
18	Ichalkaranji City (M.)	134
19	Bhusawal Urban Agglomeration	132
	(a) Bhusawal City (M.)	123
	(b) Kandari	9
20	Jalna City (M.)	122
21	Chandrapur City (M.)	115
22	Bhiwandi City (M.)	115
23	Latur City (M.)	112
24	Parbhani City (M.)	109
25	Gondiya City (M.)	100
	Total ..	16,485

M.—Municipal Council.

M.Corp.—Municipal Corporation.

Note.—Details do not add up to the total due to rounding.*Source.*—Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.9

CLASSIFICATION OF WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS

1981*

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Maharashtra 3
Total population	62,715
Total workers (I-IV)	24,277
I. As cultivator	8,458
II. As agricultural labourers	6,505
III. Household industry, manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs		762
IV. Other workers	8,553
V. Marginal workers	2,484
VI. Total non-workers	35,954

Note.—Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

*Provisional.

Source.—Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.10

POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

1971

				(Number)*	
Serial No.	District		Scheduled castes	Scheduled tribes	
1	2		3	4	
1	Greater Bombay	.. ..	2,11,967	44,987	
2	Thane	.. ..	37,402	5,79,538	
3	Kulaba	.. ..	18,419	1,14,386	
4	Ratnagiri	.. ..	44,152	10,080	
5	Nashik	.. ..	97,843	5,68,320	
6	Dhule	.. ..	61,802	6,27,550	
7	Jalgaon	.. ..	90,429	1,44,410	
8	Ahmadnagar	.. ..	2,12,847	1,46,450	
9	Pune	.. ..	1,79,586	1,14,801	
10	Satara	.. ..	95,036	10,581	
11	Sangli	.. ..	1,72,923	7,308	
12	Solapur	.. ..	3,33,939	44,449	
13	Kolhapur	.. ..	2,60,372	3,809	
14	Aurangabad	.. ..	1,17,470	34,295	
15	Parbhani	.. ..	1,00,791	42,101	
16	Beed	.. ..	1,68,102	4,712	
17	Nanded	.. ..	1,37,616	56,309	
18	Osmanabad	.. ..	2,97,974	3,014	
19	Buldana	.. ..	68,876	33,903	
20	Akola	.. ..	73,645	68,831	
21	Amravati	.. ..	66,447	1,28,307	
22	Yavatmal	.. ..	59,296	2,68,285	
23	Wardha	.. ..	24,301	99,589	
24	Nagpur	.. ..	84,274	1,37,196	
25	Bhandara	.. ..	83,341	1,92,163	
26	Chandrapur	.. ..	78,331	3,55,284	
	Maharashtra State	.. ..	31,77,181	38,40,658	
	India	.. ..	8,24,81,000	4,08,98,000	

Source.—(i) Director of Census Operations, Maharashtra.

(ii) Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

(iii) *Revised on the basis of sub-section (3) of section 5 of the scheduled castes and scheduled tribes Orders (Amendment) Act, 1976.

2. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE No. 2.11

DISABLED POPULATION IN MAHARASHTRA STATE BY TYPE OF DISABILITY
1981*

Serial No.	District		Totally Blind	Totally Crippled	Totally Dumb	Total (3+4+5)
1	2		3	4	5	6
1	Greater Bombay	.. ..	1,513	1,299	903	3,715
2	Thane	.. ..	831	951	679	2,461
3	Raigad	.. ..	647	642	607	1,896
4	Ratnagiri	.. ..	809	841	842	2,492
5	Nashik	.. ..	1,973	1,332	912	4,217
6	Dhule	.. ..	1,342	851	578	2,771
7	Jalgaon	.. ..	1,605	1,066	793	3,464
8	Ahmadnagar	.. ..	1,589	1,086	867	3,542
9	Pune	.. ..	1,894	1,505	1,155	4,554
10	Satara	.. ..	967	851	901	2,719
11	Sangli	.. ..	700	1,093	796	2,589
12	Solapur	.. ..	1,790	1,080	1,107	3,977
13	Kolhapur	.. ..	722	1,122	860	2,704
14	Aurangabad	.. ..	2,120	1,323	800	4,243
15	Parbhani	.. ..	1,925	899	667	3,491
16	Beed	.. ..	1,625	815	493	2,933
17	Nanded	.. ..	1,643	887	615	3,145
18	Osmanabad	.. ..	2,234	1,385	771	4,390
19	Buldana	.. ..	1,279	707	604	2,590
20	Akola	.. ..	1,548	839	629	3,016
21	Amravati	.. ..	1,125	825	536	2,486
22	Yavatmal	.. ..	1,640	863	699	3,202
23	Wardha	.. ..	671	392	314	1,377
24	Nagpur	.. ..	1,117	1,015	583	2,715
25	Bhandara	.. ..	1,406	1,261	644	3,311
26	Chandrapur	.. ..	2,249	1,435	708	4,392
Maharashtra State		.. ..	36,964	26,365	19,063	82,392

* Provisional.

Source.—Director of census operation, Maharashtra.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.1

LAND UTILISATION

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No.	Item	1977-78	1978-79
1	2	3	4
1	Total geographical area by village papers	.. 30,758	30,758
2	Area under forests .. ..	.. 5,318	5,320
3	Barren and unculturable land .. ..	.. 1,738	1,730
4	Land put to non-agricultural uses .. ..	.. 1,000	1,010
5	Culturable waste .. ..	.. 1,006	990
6	Permanent pastures .. ..	.. 1,581	1,580
7	Land under miscellaneous tree crops etc. ..	.. 193	190
8	Current fallows .. ..	.. 844	870
9	Other fallows .. ..	.. 856	830
10	Net area sown .. ..	.. 18,222	18,240
11	Area sown more than once .. ..	.. 1,603	1,620
12	Gross cropped area .. ..	.. 19,825	19,860

Note.—(i) The figures for 1977-78 and 1978-79 are provisional and subject to revision.
(ii) Details do not add up to total geographical area due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.2

DISTRICTWISE BREAK-UP OF CULTURABLE AREA
AND CULTIVATED AREA

1977-78

(In thousand hectares)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Total geographical area 3	Culturable area 4	Net area sown 5	Gross area sown 6
1	Greater Bombay ..	38	10	7	7
2	Ttane ..	934	337	267	276
3	Kalaba ..	687	327	195	208
4	Ratnagiri ..	1,279	857	358	370
5	Nashik ..	1,563	1,008	884	946
6	Dhule ..	1,438	729	702	784
7	Jagaon ..	1,164	846	810	924
8	Ahmadnagar ..	1,702	1,317	1,237	1,394
9	Pune ..	1,562	1,083	1,004	1,131
10	Satara ..	1,058	682	566	643
11	Sangli ..	861	729	607	660
12	Solapur ..	1,501	1,332	1,123	1,202
13	Kolhapur ..	818	556	423	439
14	Aurangabad ..	1,627	1,377	1,253	1,357
15	Pa-bhani ..	1,250	1,110	999	1,107
16	Bead ..	1,117	1,000	807	834
17	Nanded ..	1,033	828	742	794
18	Osmanabad ..	1,403	1,322	1,118	1,245
19	Budana ..	967	746	681	742
20	Akola ..	1,056	857	824	873
21	Amravati ..	1,222	777	726	748
22	Yavatmal ..	1,352	948	847	866
23	Wardha ..	629	471	438	458
24	Nagpur ..	986	614	558	586
25	Bhandara ..	928	453	386	511
26	Chandrapur ..	2,583	805	663	721
	Maharashtra State ..	30,758	21,122	18,222	19,825

Note.—(i) Culturable area includes—(1) culturable waste, (2) land under miscellaneous tree crops etc., (3) current fallows, (4) other fallows, and (5) net area sown.

(ii) The above figures are provisional and subject to revision.

(iii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.3

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Crop	1977-78		1978-79		1979-80	
		Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn	Area	Outturn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Rice	1,499	2,344	1,498	2,201	1,485	1,829
2	Wheat	1,215	962	1,187	951	1,164	1,006
3	Jowar	6,639	5,110	6,527	4,884	6,825	5,464
4	Bajri	1,759	649	1,575	539	1,428	607
5	Total cereals (including other cereals)	11,613	9,444	11,280	8,985	11,411	9,325
6	Total pulses ..	2,842	1,013	2,802	1,034	2,666	1,038
7	Sugarcane	300	2,583	298	2,464	274	2,107
8	Cotton	2,314	1,263	2,509	1,317	2,588	1,695
9	Groundnut	848	578	795	478	723	538
10	Tobacco	11	6	13	7	14	8

Note.—(i) The figures for years 1977-78, 1978-79 and 1979-80 are provisional.

(ii) The production of sugarcane is in terms of gur and is worked out on the basis of harvested area.

(iii) The production of cotton is in terms of lint and in '000' bales of 170 Kg. each.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3·4

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE

AREA AND OUTTURN OF PRINCIPAL CROPS
1978-79

(Area in thousand hectares)

Serial No.	District	Year	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
			A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	Greater Bombay	.. .. 1978-79	1	2	..	..	..	..
		.. .. 1979-80	1	1	..	..	..	..
2	Thane	.. .. 1978-79	150	266	..	..	..	..
		.. .. 1979-80	149	223	..	..	..	..
3	Kulaba	.. .. 1978-79	146	269	..	..	..	..
		.. .. 1979-80	147	238	..	..	..	..
4	Ratnagiri	.. .. 1978-79	147	246	..	..	..	..
		.. .. 1979-80	147	212	..	..	..	..
5	Nashik	.. .. 1978-79	40	53	109	78	89	58
		.. .. 1979-80	40	54	120	100	93	63
6	Dhule	.. .. 1978-79	25	20	50	44	168	128
		.. .. 1979-80	25	17	53	54	182	147
7	Jalgaon	.. .. 1978-79	11	16	56	51	238	293
		.. .. 1979-80	10	14	61	50	252	345
8	Ahmadnagar	.. .. 1978-79	9	14	84	79	565	232
		.. .. 1979-80	8	9	79	80	630	307
9	Pune	.. .. 1978-79	52	86	48	51	499	244
		.. .. 1979-80	52	82	43	44	517	292
10	Satara	.. .. 1978-79	35	53	26	24	235	190
		.. .. 1979-80	37	55	25	26	256	200
11	Sangli	.. .. 1978-79	18	30	34	25	221	190
		.. .. 1979-80	18	27	37	33	225	175
12	Solapur	.. .. 1978-79	7	10	51	44	754	361
		.. .. 1979-80	5	5	52	49	830	290
13	Kolhapur	.. .. 1978-79	98	202	9	9	46	84
		.. .. 1979-80	100	168	11	11	46	64
14	Aurangabad	.. .. 1978-79	9	12	85	85	484	332
		.. .. 1979-80	9	6	91	65	508	376
15	Parbhani	.. .. 1978-79	25	35	70	63	393	268
		.. .. 1979-80	24	26	64	53	394	372
16	Beed	.. .. 1978-79	9	12	49	36	383	302
		.. .. 1979-80	8	7	49	42	405	343
17	Nanded	.. .. 1978-79	34	38	38	35	282	249
		.. .. 1979-80	35	39	37	35	285	336

A=Area

CULTURE

No. 3.4

CROPS IN EACH DISTRICT
and 1979-80

and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Bajri		All cereals		All pulses		Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut	
A	O	A	O	A	O	A	O	A	O	A	O
10	11	12	13	14	15	(Gur) 16	17	(Lint) 18	19	20	21
..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	181	294	13	4	*	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	180	245	18	6	*	1	..	..	..	..
..	..	175	294	12	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	175	261	16	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	..	225	305	14	4	1	6	..	..	..	..
..	..	222	267	12	4	1	5	..	..	..	..
32.3	124	631	363	99	43	19	184	4	4	62	39
34.7	154	668	425	101	44	16	139	5	7	61	46
13.2	65	435	288	116	40	10	75	61	42	106	42
12.2	88	437	335	122	39	9	55	64	51	97	66
8.5	52	391	412	210	95	7	52	157	100	86	39
9.4	48	419	458	201	91	6	33	172	147	75	58
23.6	53	906	389	91	27	64	520	10	22	15	8
17.9	73	904	479	74	24	60	411	12	14	14	13
16.4	61	795	485	83	29	26	211	6	17	37	43
11.8	37	763	488	71	25	23	216	7	9	37	38
10.9	25	423	304	68	28	20	199	8	17	67	58
8.1	16	417	311	75	30	19	146	8	11	64	50
10.6	22	388	280	89	39	27	239	3	4	52	42
8.6	18	377	264	79	38	27	236	3	3	48	32
6.2	13	890	452	157	46	20	178	6	11	27	17
3.0	9	955	388	101	25	19	145	14	19	18	16
1	*	214	361	18	9	51	440	1	1	56	72
1	*	219	309	30	15	51	452	1	1	56	64
17.4	53	762	492	269	92	16	125	150	118	26	12
18.4	79	800	542	265	92	12	65	164	134	27	12
9	4	499	372	229	80	5	27	252	143	11	6
9	4	493	459	238	85	5	24	264	165	10	8
10.9	38	558	391	133	41	6	34	37	34	21	10
11.5	56	585	453	123	41	4	23	40	27	15	12
3	1	361	326	117	43	6	42	209	96	18	5
2	1	362	413	111	43	5	38	215	136	11	5

O=Outturn.

Rb 4597-3a

3. AGRI

TABLE

Serial No.	District	Year	Rice		Wheat		Jowar	
			A	O	A	O	A	O
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
18	Osmanabad	1978-79	37	41	70	53	540	560
		1979-80	38	35	62	51	563	626
19	Buldana	1978-79	4	5	50	39	264	323
		1979-80	4	4	52	49	267	352
20	Akola	1978-79	9	11	65	40	284	192
		1979-80	9	8	58	43	286	261
21	Amravati	1978-79	11	11	51	42	199	245
		1979-80	11	9	53	49	205	236
22	Yavatmal	1978-79	17	16	30	27	281	237
		1979-80	16	12	26	24	282	268
23	Wardha	1978-79	12	15	50	40	133	110
		1979-80	11	9	45	37	132	139
24	Nagpur	1978-79	43	58	81	49	215	153
		1979-80	42	49	81	66	217	149
25	Bhandara	1978-79	293	361	38	16	35	11
		1979-80	286	260	29	16	33	14
26	Chandrapur	1978-79	256	320	42	23	218	123
		1979-80	251	260	42	30	218	109
Maharashtra State		1978-79	1,498	2,201	1,187	951	6,527	4,884
		1979-80	1,485	1,829	1,164	1,006	6,825	5,464

A = Area.

Note.— (i) The above figures are provisional.

(iii) *Figures are below 500 hectares/tonnes.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Pune.

CULTURE

No. 3.4—*contd.*

Bajri		All cereals		All pluses		Sugarcane		Cotton		Groundnut	
A	O	A	O	A	O	A	O (Gur) 17	A	O (Lint) 19	A	O
10	11	12	13	14	15	16		18		20	21
26	11	706	682	280	107	13	89	29	23	52	30
23	10	719	743	268	100	13	92	32	22	46	32
10	5	329	372	132	54	2	12	237	102	30	8
10	4	334	412	133	56	1	6	223	150	28	13
6	3	366	246	137	48	*	2	344	112	27	7
6	3	359	315	161	57	*	2	349	180	23	14
8	3	275	303	83	36	*	2	340	137	35	16
8	3	285	300	85	45	..	..	342	182	32	23
13	6	341	285	108	45	2	16	356	171	37	12
12	5	338	310	106	61	1	8	366	245	33	15
1	*	195	166	55	36	*	2	177	102	12	5
1	*	189	186	58	37	..	..	181	119	12	8
..	..	340	260	74	32	*	2	86	44	16	7
..	..	340	265	72	28	..	..	86	48	16	13
..	..	371	391	105	27	1	6	..	..	1	1
..	..	352	292	39	14	1	6	..	..	1	1
..	..	523	471	111	27	*	1	39	18	..	..
..	..	518	404	107	34	*	1	40	27	..	..
1,575	539	11,280	8,985	2,802	1,034	298	2,464	2,509	1,317	795	478
1,428	607	11,411	9,325	2,666	1,038	274	2,107	2,588	1,695	723	538

O = Outturn.

(ii) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

(iv) Production of Cotton is in terms of lint and in '000 bales of 170 kg. each.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5

INDEX NUMBERS OF PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS

(Base : 1967-70=100)

Serial No.	Item			1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
1	2			3	4	5
1	<i>Foodgrains—</i>					
	(a) <i>Cereals—</i>					
	(1) Rice			171.6	161.1	133.9
	(2) Wheat			250.5	247.6	261.8
	(3) Jowar			162.6	155.4	173.9
	(4) Bajri			102.1	84.9	95.5
	(5) Barley			382.4	388.2	396.2
	(6) Maize			345.8	391.3	374.5
	(7) Ragi			109.7	127.7	128.7
	(8) Kodra			107.9	93.6	90.9
	(9) Other cereals			117.2	103.3	124.3
			Total—Cereals ..	165.7	157.8	162.4
	(b) <i>Pulses—</i>					
	(1) Gram			143.0	153.0	168.7
	(2) Tur			135.8	133.4	137.4
	(3) Other pulses			115.0	112.0	106.2
			Total—Pulses ..	127.4	126.3	127.4
			Total—Foodgrains ..	158.5	151.9	155.9

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.5—*contd.*

Serial No. 1	Item 2		1977-78 3	1978-79 4	1979-80 5
II. Non-foodgrains—					
(a) Oil seeds—					
(1)	Groundnut	.. ..	92.1	77.3	85.7
(2)	Seasamum	.. ..	139.4	164.4	152.5
(3)	Rape, mustard and linseed	.. ..	203.3	181.6	176.0
(4)	Castor seed	.. ..	216.7	233.3	250.0
Total— Oil seeds			101.5	89.0	95.2
(b) Fibres—					
(1)	Cotton	.. ..	92.7	96.6	124.3
(2)	Mesta	.. ..	101.1	107.5	99.3
Total— Fibres			92.7	96.6	124.2
(c) Miscellaneous—					
(1)	Sugarcane	.. ..	181.8	173.4	148.3
(2)	Tobacco	.. ..	116.7	154.2	164.6
(3)	Potato	.. ..	102.9	104.5	102.8
(4)	Chillies	.. ..	82.4	84.3	81.9
Total— Miscellaneous			167.2	160.7	139.1
Total— Non-foodgrains			137.5	131.5	125.9
All commodities			149.2	142.8	142.5

Note.—The index numbers for 1977-78, 1978-79 and 1979-80 are based on final forecast.

Source.—Director of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.6

PROGRESS UNDER SOIL CONSERVATION AND LAND RECLAMATION

Serial No.	Scheme	Achievements during 1979-80
1	2	3
1. Area bunded and contour bunded (in thousand hectares)		194
2. Area terraced (hectares)	10,629

The figures are provisional.

Source.— Director of Agriculture, Maharashtra State, Pune.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.7

DISTRIBUTION OF CHEMICAL FERTILIZERS

1978-79

(Tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	Quantity distributed to the State
1	2	3
<i>I. Nitrogenous</i>		
1	Ammonium sulphate (26.6 per cent N)	71,080
2	Urea (46 per cent N)	3,79,230
3	Ammonium sulphate nitrate (26 per cent N)	.....
4	Calcium ammonium nitrate (26 per cent N)	.....
5	Calcium ammonium nitrate (25 per cent)	.....
6	Ammonium chloride (25 per cent N)	972
<i>II. Phosphates</i>		
1	Single superphosphate (16 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	1,51,722
2	Triple superphosphate (46 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	1,576
3	Pelofos (18 per cent P ₂ O ₅)	.....
<i>III. Complex</i>		
1	Ammonium phosphate sulphate	.....
2	Nitro-phosphate	1,91,682
3	Urea ammonium phosphate	5,407
4	Diammonium phosphate	45,068
5	Ammonium nitrate phosphate	22,634
6	NPK complex	60,639
<i>IV. Potassic</i>		
1	Muriate of potash (60 per cent K ₂ O)	66,154
2	Sulphate of potash (50 per cent K ₂ O)	939

Source.—'Fertilizer Statistics—1978-79,' issued by the Fertilizer Association of India, New Delhi.

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.8

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

1978

Serial No.	Item		Unit	Particulars*
1	2		3	4
1	<i>Ploughs—</i>			
	(a) Wooden	.. ..	'000 No.	1,872
	(b) Iron	.. ..	'000 No.	586
2	Carts	.. ..	'000 No.	1,471
3	<i>Sugarcane Crushers—</i>			
	(a) Worked by power	.. ..	Number	7,328
	(b) Worked by bullocks..	.. ..	Number	1,966
4	Oil engines with pumps for irrigation purposes		Number	1,65,171
5	<i>Ghanis—</i>			
	(a) 5 kilograms and over	.. ..	Number	1,130
	(b) Less than 5 kilograms	.. ..	Number	257

*Figures are provisional.

Source.—12th quinquennial Livestock Census (1978).

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE No. 3.9

AGRICULTURAL PUMPS ENERGISED

(As on 31-3-1981)

Serial No. 1	District 2					No. of agricultural pumps energised 3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	....
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	7,749
3	Raigad ..	..	..	..	..	3,493
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	5,503
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	57,324
6	Dhule ..	..	..	..	..	30,986
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	52,993
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	..	..	62,995
9	Pune ..	..	..	..	..	35,265
10	Satara ..	..	..	..	..	22,027
11	Sangli ..	..	..	..	..	31,320
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	29,831
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	22,581
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	50,444
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	19,101
16	Beed ..	..	..	..	..	16,936
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	16,739
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	35,650
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	28,776
20	Akola ..	..	..	..	..	19,115
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	41,430
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	19,286
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	18,794
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	27,847
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	7,464
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	4,409
Maharashtra State ..		..	..	..	..	6,68,058

Source.—Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1

LIVESTOCK POPULATION

1978

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
1 Cattle—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	21
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	180
	(c) Used for work only	6,048
	(d) Others	71
	Total ..	6,320
II. Females over three years—		
	(a) Breeding—	
	(i) In milk	1,851
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once	2,863
	(b) Working	20
	(c) Others	28
	Total ..	4,762
	III. Young stock (three years and under) ..	4,086
	Total cattle ..	15,168
2 Buffaloes—		
I. Males over three years—		
	(a) Used for breeding only	19
	(b) Used for breeding and work both	27
	(c) Used for work only	267
	(d) Others	8
	Total ..	320

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.1—*contd.*

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Particulars 3
II. Females over three years—		
(a) Breeding—		
	(i) In milk	1,274
	(ii) Dry and not calved even once ..	853
	(b) Working	15
	(c) Others	11
	Total ..	2,153
III. Young stock (three years and under)		
	Total buffaloes ..	1,414
3	Sheep	2,614
4	Goats	7,568
5	Horses and ponies	48
6	Other livestock	276
	Total—livestock ..	29,562
	Total—poultry ..	18,175

Note.—(1) Figures are provisional.

(2) Details may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—12th quinquennial Livestock Census (1978).

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.2

LIVESTOCK POPULATION IN EACH DISTRICT

1978

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	District	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Total livestock	Total poultry	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Greater Bombay	..	8	74	3	20	115	270
2	Thane	..	463	129	2	146	748	1,137
3	Kulaba	..	398	101	2	79	584	1,147
4	Ratnagiri	..	717	150	1	105	974	1,668
5	Nashik	..	834	123	203	409	1,588	629
6	Dhule..	..	590	137	80	290	1,115	602
7	Jalgaon	..	621	219	39	338	1,234	406
8	Ahmadnagar	..	832	117	352	689	2,009	1,186
9	Pune ..	..	715	205	373	471	1,780	2,178
10	Satara	..	382	264	327	277	1,257	1,125
11	Sangli..	..	281	283	254	243	1,065	1,029
12	Solapur	..	472	176	277	534	1,480	920
13	Kolhapur	..	297	424	132	160	1,018	967
14	Aurangabad	..	753	91	112	472	1,448	250
15	Parbhani	..	701	119	41	327	1,199	221
16	Beed	..	574	116	130	398	1,228	350
17	Nanded	..	648	154	43	258	1,116	248
18	Osmanabad	..	650	238	73	373	1,349	304
19	Buldana	..	541	87	44	274	961	256
20	Akola	..	601	110	16	236	976	200
21	Amravati	..	574	91	33	247	960	302
22	Yavatmal	..	760	103	7	310	1,192	498
23	Wardha	..	399	49	9	139	602	175
24	Nagpur	..	653	69	17	248	998	335
25	Bhandara	..	639	125	3	214	995	621
26	Chandrapur	..	1,066	133	43	311	1,571	1,150
Maharashtra State		..	15,168	3,888	2,614	7,568	29,562	18,175

Note.—(1) Figures are provisional.

(2) Details may not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—12th quinquennial livestock Census 1978.

4. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

TABLE No. 4.3

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

Serial No. 1	Item 2	As on 31st March 1981 3		
1	Number of cattle breeding farms	..	..	12*
2	Number of Goat breeding farms	..	..	1
3	Number of sheep breeding farms	..	..	6
4	Number of poultry breeding farms central hatcheries	..	..	5
5	Number of intensive Poultry development blocks	..	..	14
6	Number of key village centres	..	..	48
7	Number of intensive cattle development projects	..	..	8
8	Number of mobile epizotic control units	..	..	10
9	Number of district artificial insemination centres	..	..	23
10	Number of artificial insemination sub-centres—			
	(a) Under Zilla Parishads	..	..	1,351
	(b) Under intensive cattle development projects	..	..	670
	(c) Under key village centres	..	..	396
11	Number of veterinary institutions—			
	(a) Veterinary polyclinics	..	..	20†
	(b) Veterinary hospitals	..	..	56‡
	(c) 2 Mobile Veterinary clinics	..	..	11
	(d) Veterinary dispensaries	..	..	507
	(e) Veterinary aid centres	..	..	268

Note.—(1) * Including two Exotic Cattle Breeding Farms.

(2) † Including two under Agricultural Universities of Parbhani and Nagpur.

(3) ‡ Including one at Pune under Agricultural University and one under Society for Prevention of cruelty to animals, at Bombay.

(4) Sheep breeding Farms are Sheep Development Corporation, Maharashtra State.

Source.—Director of Animal Husbandry, Maharashtra State, Pune.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.1

QUANTITY OF FISH BROUGHT FOR CURING, SALT ISSUED AND FISH REMOVED
1979-80

		(In tonnes)				
Serial No.	Name of the yard		Quantity of fish brought for curing	Quantity of salt issued	Quantity of cured fish removed	
1	2		3	4	5	
1	Palshet .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
2	Boria .. ..	..	710	142	533
3	Jaigad .. ..	..	1,238	247	928
4	Warwade .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
5	Mirkarwada .. ..	..	3,212	658	2,469
6	Ratnagiri .. ..	..	702	140	527
7	Purnagad .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
8	Jaitapur .. ..	..	447	89	335
9	Vijaydurg .. ..	..	568	114	426
10	Mumbri .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
11	Mithbav .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
12	Achra .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
13	Talashil .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
14	Malwan .. ..	..	2,074	415	1,516
15	Deobag .. ..	..	2	1	2
16	Mobar .. ..	..	235	47	176
17	Kochara .. ..	..	350	70	262
18	Vengurla .. ..	..	368	74	276
19	Shiroda .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
20	Murud .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
21	Sakhar .. ..	..	Nil	Nil	Nil
			Total ..	9,906	1,997	7,450

Source.— Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

5. FISHERIES

TABLE No. 5.2

MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS RELATING TO FISHERIES

1979-80

Serial No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
1	2	3	4
1	Total coastline of State	Kilometre	720
2	Marine-fishing villages/hamlets	No. ..	375
3	Boats engaged in fishing	No. ..	12,246
4	Boats above one tonne	No. ..	6,871
5	Mechanised boats—		
	(a) Departmentally	No. ..	2,926
	(b) Existing (including mechanised by other agencies)	No. ..	3,716
6	<i>Fish production—</i>		
	(i) Marine	Thousand tonnes ..	358
	(ii) Inland	Thousand tonnes ..	24
7	Co-operative societies	No. ..	645
8	Their membership	Thousand No. ..	107
9	Total Inland water spread area	Thousand hectares	310
10	<i>Carp fry stocked—</i>		
	(a) Imported	Thousand No. ..	86,800
	(b) Induced breeding	Do. ..	19,700
	(c) Cyprinus	Do. ..	*
11	Fish curing yards	No. ..	21
12	Fishery schools	No. ..	9
13	Co-operative boat building yards	No. ..	1

* Included in Item No. 10(b).

Source.—Director of Fisheries, Bombay.

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6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.1

CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA

(In sq. kilometre)

Serial No.	Class of forest					As at the end of 1979-80
1	2					3
1	Reserved	..	..	..	..	42,504
2	Protected	..	..	..	..	15,557
3	Unclassed	--	..	--	..	6,017
					Total	64,078

Note.— The above forest area is under administration of the State.

Source.— Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

6. FORESTS

TABLE No. 6.2

PRODUCTION OF MAJOR AND MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS

Serial No.	Item	1979-80
1	2	3
I Timber—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	320
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	2,64,248
II Firewood—		
	(a) Quantity (thousand cubic metres)	1,466
	(b) Value (thousand Rs.)	55,633
III Sandal wood—		
	(a) Value (thousand Rs.)	114
IV Minor forest produce—(value in thousand Rs.)		
	(a) Bamboo	10,879
	(b) Grass and grazing	3,672
	(c) Bidi leaves	38,889
	(d) Other produce	7,934

Source.—Chief Conservator of Forests, Maharashtra State, Pune.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.1

DISTRIBUTION OF WORKING FACTORIES ACCORDING TO WORKING
STRENGTH
1979

Serial No.	Strength (Average daily employment)	Working factories (No.)	Average daily number of workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Less than 10 workers ..	3,349	20,193
2	10 to 19 workers	3,978	54,353
3	20 to 49 workers	3,696	1,11,361
4	50 to 99 workers	1,407	93,999
5	100 to 499 workers	1,341	2,70,768
6	500 to 999 workers	205	1,39,926
7	1,000 to 4,999 workers ..	170	3,33,970
8	5,000 and above	18	1,07,345
Total ..		14,164	11,31,915

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2

FACTORIES WITH AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO
MAJOR GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES
1979

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Agriculture, forestry and mining ..	21	855
2	Manufacture of food products ..	1,286	83,184
3	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products	54	7,531
4	Manufacture of cotton textiles.. ..	2,156	2,91,148
5	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles and manufacture of jute, hemp and mesta textiles	667	48,316
6	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) ..	610	26,836
7	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures	329	6,697
8	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries	994	54,069
9	Manufacture of leather and leather and fur products (except repair)	76	2,594
10	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	822	40,523
11	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (except products of petroleum and coal)	943	1,03,642
12	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	769	38,566
13	Basic metal and alloys industries ..	644	61,173
14	Manufacture of metal products and parts .. except machinery and transport equipment	1,364	56,765
15	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery ..	1,358	1,01,762

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.2—*contd.*

Serial No.	Major groups	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1.	2.	3.	4.
16	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts ..	730	63,983
17	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts	248	73,839
18	Other manufacturing industries ..	397	19,768
19	Electricity, gas and steam	117	10,406
20	Water works and supply and sanitary services	61	2,179
21	Establishments registered under miscellaneous wholesale and retail trade industries ..	21	726
22	Construction and activities allied to construction, land, water and air transport, communications, services incidental to transport	16	6,338
23	Storage and warehousing	20	706
24	Education, Medical, Real Estate and Business Services and Health Services, International and other extra Territorial Bodies, Services not elsewhere classified and activities not adequately defined ..	39	1,738
25	Recreational and cultural services ..	19	869
26	Personal services	27	1,553
27	Repair services	376	26,149
	Total ..	14,164	11,31,915

Note.—(1) The figures are provisional.

(2) Industries are regrouped as per NIC-70 classification.

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.3

WORKING FACTORIES AND AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT IN EACH DISTRICT

1979

Serial No.	District	Working factories (No.)	Average daily workers (No.)
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	7,011	5,94,918
2	Thane	1,249	1,33,535
3	Kulaba	133	12,255
4	Ratnagiri	84	5,824
5	Nashik	335	30,760
6	Dhule	108	8,652
7	Jalgaon	181	17,598
8	Ahmadnagar	155	17,522
9	Pune	1,391	1,14,843
10	Satara	105	11,539
11	Sangli	251	12,117
12	Solapur	1,048	27,480
13	Kolhapur	492	26,077
14	Aurangabad	228	18,430
15	Parbhani	62	3,661
16	Beed	35	2,188
17	Nanded	73	9,120
18	Osmanabad	42	2,377
19	Buldana	82	6,208
20	Akola	150	11,551
21	Amravati	127	8,466
22	Yavatmal	92	6,921
23	Wardha	52	7,446
24	Nagpur	399	31,797
25	Bhandara	200	2,916
26	Chandrapur	79	7,714
Maharashtra State		14,164	11,31,915

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—The Chief Inspector of Factories, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.4

PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL, OUTPUT AND VALUE ADDED BY MANUFACTURE
1978-79[†]

(Rs. in crore)

Serial No.	Industry Group	Productive capital	Value of output	Value added by manufacture
1	2	3	4	5
1	Manufacture of food products	329	1,232	111
2	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products	49	190	33
3	Manufacture of cotton textiles	326	1,241	352
4	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles	123	484	103
5	Manufacture of textile products	36	197	33
6	Manufacture of wood products and furniture and fixtures	10	26	6
7	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	111	256	68
8	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products (except repairs)	11	28	5
9	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	148	703	101
10	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	970	2,320	599
11	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	82	161	42
12	Basic metal and alloys industries	270	677	121
13	Manufacture of metal products and parts (except machinery and transport equipment)	145	387	105
14	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts (except electrical machinery)	316	752	206
15	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, supplies and parts	193	532	140
16	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts	363	529	139
17	Other manufacturing industries	59	135	28
18	Others	1,622	836	243
Total ..		5,163	10,644	2,435

[†]Provisional

Sources.—Annual Survey of Industries, 1978-79.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.5

AVERAGE PERCENTAGE OF ABSENTEEISM IN THE COTTON
TEXTILE INDUSTRY

1980

Serial No.	Centres						Average percentage of absenteeism
1	2						3
1	Bombay	..	..	..	..	..	23·98
2	Solapur	..	..	..	..	..	37·71
3	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	..	19·54
4	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	..	22·08
5	Nanded	..	..	..	..	..	29·98
6	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	..	15·95
7	Other centres	..	..	..	..	..	22·59
	All centres	..	..	..	..	..	24·35

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.6

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES

1980

Serial No.	Items	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Textiles—	
(a)	Number of disputes	77
(b)	Number of workers involved	58,802
	(i) Directly	54,192
	(ii) Indirectly	4,610
(c)	Number of mandays lost	1,90,916
2	Engineering—	
(a)	Number of disputes	119
(b)	Number of workers involved	62,277
	(i) Directly	60,602
	(ii) Indirectly	1,675
(c)	Number of mandays lost	10,79,042
3	Miscellaneous—	
(a)	Number of disputes	175
(b)	Number of workers involved	47,795
	(i) Directly	47,422
	(ii) Indirectly	373
(c)	Number of mandays lost	6,95,254
4	Total—	
(a)	Number of disputes	371
(b)	Number of workers involved	1,68,874
	(i) Directly	1,62,216
	(ii) Indirectly	6,658
(c)	Number of mandays lost	19,65,212

Note.—The figures are provisional.

Source.—Commissioner of Labour, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.7

WORKING OF COTTON TEXTILE INDUSTRY (MILL SECTOR)

1980

Serial No.	Region	Average number of working mills	Average number of workers employed (No.)	As on 31st December 1980	
				Spindles installed ('000 No.)	Looms installed ('00 No.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	Maharashtra	104	3,41,901	4,932	773
2	Bombay City	54	2,49,095	3,455	620
3	Rest of Maharashtra ..	50	92,806	1,477	153

Source.—Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.8
MINERAL PRODUCTION

1980

Serial No.	Minerals	Production (in thousand tonnes)	Value (in thousand Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1	Chromite	3	767
2	Coal	5,300	6,05,360
3	Iron ore	1,388	45,758
4	Limestone	663	15,436
5	Manganese ore	223	49,792
6	Kaolin (natural)*	6	128
7	Steatite	2	15
8	Ochre	2	27
9	Bauxite	349	8,841
10	Silica sand	72	1,719
11	†Salt	495	N.A.
12	Kyanite	26	5,936
13	Corundum	1	678
14	Dolomite	26	658
15	Sand (others)	319	319
16	Pyrophyllite	1	16
17	Sillimanite	7	1,869

Note.—(i) Figures are provisional.

(ii) *Known as china clay.

(iii) †As reported by the Deputy Salt Commissioner, Bombay.

(iv) N.A. = Not available.

Source.—Indian Bureau of Mines, Nagpur.

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No. 7.9

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1979

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
1	Razar Blades	Million No.	266.38
2	Bicycles	Thousand No.	102.9
3	Hurricane Lanterns	Th. No.	168
4	Witamirs	Tonnes	130.14
5	Soap	Th. Tonnes ..	132
6	Storage batteries	Th. No. ..	440.20
7	Commercial Vehicles	No.	10,572
8	Agricultural tractors	No.	10,711
9	Dry cells	Million No. ..	41.33
10	Synthetic detergent	Tonnes ..	94,720
11	Cement	Th. Tonnes ..	447
12	Paper and paper board	Th. Tonnes ..	127.0
13	Calcium Carbide	Th. Tonnes ..	11.38
14	Polythelene, L. D.	Tonnes ..	16,323
15	Polythelene H. D.	Tonnes ..	25,990
16	Polystyrene	Tonnes ..	7,431
17	PVC, Resins	Tonnes ..	24,394
18	Matches	Million boxes ..	739
19	Truck and bus tyres	Th. No. ..	681.10
20	Scooter tyres	Th. No. ..	333.72

7. INDUSTRY AND MINING

TABLE No 7.9—contd.

Serial No.	Product	Unit	Production
1	2	3	4
21	Bicycle and Ricksha tyres	Th. No.	7,646
22	Rubber and canvas foot-wear	Lakh pairs	96.18
23	Leather foot-wear (Western style)	Lakh pairs	3.56
24	Leather foot-wear (Indian style)	Lakh pairs	0.69
25	Sulpha drugs	Tonnes ..	492.22
26	Oxygen gas	Th. cub. Metres	3,948.4
27	Dissolved acetylene gas	Th. cub. Metres	396.0
28	Nitrogenous fertilizers	Th. Tonnes..	122.26
29	Phosphatic fertilizers	„ ..	110.65
30	Pesticides BEC.	„ ..	2.87
31	Caustic Soda	Tonnes ..	1,03,848
32	Nylon Tyre Cords	„ ..	5,596
32-A	Viscose Tyre Cords	„ ..	11,459
33	Graphite electrodes (ANODES)	„ ..	3,793
34	Transformers	Th. K.V.A.	5,894.1
35	Calcium carbide	Th. Tonnes	11.38
36	Automobile tyres	Th. No. ..	1,698.7
37	Pulp and paper mill machinery	Lakh Rs. ..	363.04
38	Metallurgical machinery	„ ..	74.02
39	Mining machinery and coal washeries	„ ..	160.33
40	Sugar mill machinery	„ ..	1,850.86
41	Cement mill machinery	„ ..	1,794.10
42	Boilers	„ ..	785.75
43	Chemical machinery	„ ..	2,779.49
44	Machine tools	„ ..	3,940.38

Source.—Directorate General and Technical Development, New Delhi.

ct

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.1

INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY
1979-80

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
I	<i>Installed capacity (As on 31st March 1980)</i> (Thousand kw.)	
	(a) Steam	2,351
	(b) Oil	Neg.
	(c) Hydro	1,297
	(d) Nuclear	210
	Total ..	3,858
II	<i>Electricity generated—</i> (Million kwh.)	
	(a) Steam	9,807.8
	(b) Oil	Neg.
	(c) Hydro	5,948.5
	(d) Nuclear	872.8
	Total ..	16,629.1
III	<i>Electricity consumed—</i> (Million kwh.)	
	(a) Domestic	1,623
	(b) Commercial	897
	(c) Industrial	7,610
	(d) Traction	812
	(e) Others	1,956
	Total ..	12,898

Note.— (i) The figures are provisional. They relate to public utilities only.

(ii) Nuclear installed capacity has been shown as 50 per cent of Tarapur Nuclear Power House.

(iii) Neg = Negligible.

Source.—Central Electricity Authority, Government of India, New Delhi.

8. ELECTRICITY

TABLE No. 8.2

TOWNS AND VILLAGES ELECTRIFIED

(As on 31st March 1981)

Serial No.	District					No. of towns and villages electrified
1	2					3
1	Greater Bombay	..	..	..	..	1
2	Thane	..	..	..	..	1,025
3	Raigad	..	..	..	..	1,203
4	Ratnagiri	..	..	..	..	991
5	Nashik	..	..	..	..	1,350
6	Dhule	..	..	..	..	946
7	Jalgaon	..	..	..	..	1,438
8	Ahmadnagar	..	..	..	..	1,158
9	Pune	..	..	..	..	1,059
10	Satara	..	..	..	..	1,013
11	Sangli	..	..	..	..	498
12	Solapur	..	..	..	..	882
13	Kolhapur	..	..	..	..	950
14	Aurangabad	..	..	..	..	1,689
15	Parbhani	..	..	..	..	1,162
16	Beed	..	..	..	..	1,023
17	Nanded	..	..	..	..	1,255
18	Osmanabad	..	..	..	..	1,248
19	Buldana	..	..	..	..	972
20	Akola	..	..	..	..	1,140
21	Amravati	..	..	..	..	1,302
22	Yavatmal	..	..	..	..	1,335
23	Wardha	..	..	..	..	791
24	Nagpur	..	..	..	..	1,345
25	Bhandara	..	..	..	..	1,037
26	Chandrapur	..	..	..	..	1,101
	Maharashtra State	..	..	..	..	27,914

Note.— (1) The figures of towns and villages include the electrified inhabited census villages only.

(2) The above figures are based on 1971 census.

Source.— Maharashtra State Electricity Board, Bombay.

9. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE No. 9.1

NUMBER OF JOINT STOCK COMPANIES AS ON 31ST MARCH 1980

Serial No.	District	Companies limited by shares		Companies limited by guarantee and associations not for Profit		Total
		Public	Private	Public	Private	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Greater Bombay	1,365	10,215	225	37	11,842
2	Thane	4	143	13	2	162
3	Kulaba	4	6	..	..	10
4	Ratnagiri	..	5	..	..	5
5	Nashik	7	55	6	2	70
6	Dhule	1	12	..	..	13
7	Jalgaon	6	28	..	..	34
8	Ahmadnagar	11	30	4	..	45
9	Pune	49	570	14	2	635
10	Satara	16	39	..	..	55
11	Sangli	13	34	2	1	50
12	Solapur	10	25	1	..	36
13	Kolhapur	19	98	3	..	120
14	Aurangabad	10	43	1	..	54
15	Parbhani	..	1	..	..	1
16	Beed	..	1	..	..	1
17	Nanded	1	1	1	..	3
18	Osmanabad	3	3	1	..	7
19	Buldana	1	5	2	..	8
20	Akola	12	23	2	..	37
21	Amravati	5	41	4	..	50
22	Yavatmal	1	4	1	..	6
23	Wardha	3	11	1	..	15
24	Nagpur	44	159	11	4	218
25	Bhandara	3	13	..	..	16
26	Chandrapur	2	5	..	..	7
Maharashtra State		1,590	11,570	292	48	13,500

Note.—In addition there were 33 companies with unlimited liability in the State of Maharashtra as on 31st March 1980. These were distributed as 28 companies in Greater Bombay, 4 in Pune and 1 in Sangli.

Source.—Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

10. BANKS

TABLE No. 10.1

NUMBER OF PLACES HAVING BANKING OFFICES AND NUMBER OF
BANKING OFFICES IN EACH DISTRICT

(As on December 1978)

Serial No.	District	No. of places having banking offices	Total No. of banking offices
1	2	3	4
1	Greater Bombay	1	1,167
2	Thane	80	249
3	Kulaba	50	115
4	Ratnagiri	72	149
5	Nashik	77	252
6	Dhule	51	131
7	Jalgaon	107	214
8	Ahmadnagar	102	221
9	Pune	103	452
10	Satara	71	180
11	Sangli	82	214
12	Solapur	73	215
13	Kolhapur	103	283
14	Aurangabad	80	173
15	Parbhani	52	99
16	Beed	43	87
17	Nanded	68	123
18	Osmanabad	72	132
19	Buldana	47	99
20	Akola	44	109
21	Amravati	46	107
22	Yavatmal	47	91
23	Wardha	23	61
24	Nagpur	45	194
25	Bhandara	34	79
26	Chandrapur	40	87
	Maharashtra State	1,613	5,283

Source.—'Directory of Bank offices, December 1978' published by the Reserve Bank of India.

II. CO-OPERATION

TABLE No. 11.1

SOCIETIES, MEMBERSHIP, WORKING CAPITAL, ADVANCES AND TURNOVER

(1979-80)

Serial No.	Type of Society	Number of societies	Members (Thousand No.)	Working capital (Lakh Rs.)	Advances (lakh Rs.)	Outstanding (Lakh Rs.)	Turnover of produce (Lakh Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	All apex and central societies ..	31	954	1,49,990	2,34,040	93,704	....
2	Agricultural credit*	18,581	5,241	46,135	17,805	33,365	12,005
3	Non-agricultural credit	5,051	3,761	72,873	68,567	38,538	675
4	Marketing	415	462	13,608	352	366	89,569
5	Productive enterprises	13,079	1,993	91,313	657	2,298	88,750
6	Others	20,195	1,626	38,112	1,326	2,212	16,873
Total ..		57,352	14,037	4,12,031	3,22,747	1,70,483	2,07,872

Note.—(i) *Includes primary agricultural credit societies.

(ii) ~~The above figures are provisional.~~

Source.—Commissioner for Co-operation and Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pune.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.1

ROAD LENGTH

(In kilometre)

Serial No.	Item	As on 31st March	
		1979	1980
1	2	3	4
1	National highways	2,935	2,954
2	State highways	18,526	18,833
3	Major district roads	24,564	25,068
4	Other district roads	23,959	24,504
5	Village roads	27,314	28,038
6	Unclassified	38,362	39,216
Grand Total ..		1,35,660	1,38,613

Source.—Public Works Department, Mantralaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.2

ROAD LENGTH ACCORDING TO TYPE OF SURFACE

(In kilometre)

Serial No.	Type of surface	As on 31st March	
		1979	1980
1	2	3	4
1	Cement concrete	713	614
2	Black topped	21,306	22,282
3	Water bound macadam	33,892	38,759
	Total surfaced	55,911	61,655
4	Total unsurfaced	79,749	76,958
	Grand Total	1,35,660	1,38,613

Source.— Public Works Department, Mantralaya, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.3

OPERATIONAL STATISTICS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION

Serial No.	Region	No. of routes as on 31-3-81	Total route distance (in km.) as on 31-3-81	Average No. of vehicles on road during 1980-81	Average No. of vehicles held during 1980-81	Average No. of daily passengers travelled during 1980-81 (in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Aurangabad ..	1,762	1,29,820	1,270	1,476	5.59
2	Bombay ..	3,710	2,10,609	2,565	2,977	12.00
3	Nagpur ..	2,108	1,31,094	1,708	2,032	5.84
4	Pune ..	3,214	2,17,437	2,446	2,687	9.23
Total ..		10,794	6,88,960	7,989	9,172	32.66

Figures are provisional.

Source.—Maharashtra State Road Transport Corporation, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.4

MOTOR VEHICLES IN OPERATION

Serial No.	Class of vehicles	Number in force as on 1st January 1981		
1	2	3		
1	Motor cycles .. .. .	..	..	1,61,962
2	Scooters .. .. .	..	..	1,84,864
3	Motor cars .. .. .	..	..	2,24,752
4	Taxi cabs .. .. .	..	..	31,302
5	Auto rickshaws .. .. .	..	..	29,474
6	<i>Stage carriages—</i>			
	(i) Diesel engaged .. .. .	..	..	13,789
	(ii) Petrol engaged .. .. .	..	..	....
7	<i>Contract carriages—</i>			
	(i) Diesel engaged .. .. .	..	..	1,498
	(ii) Petrol engaged .. .. .	..	..	....
8	<i>Lorries—</i>			
	A. <i>Private carriers—</i>			
	(i) Diesel engaged .. .. .	..	..	23,719
	(ii) Petrol engaged .. .. .	..	..	7,755
	B. <i>Public carriers—</i>			
	(i) Diesel engaged .. .. .	..	..	63,360
	(ii) Petrol engaged .. .. .	..	..	10,250
9	Ambulances .. .. .	..	..	925
10	School buses .. .. .	..	..	594
11	Private service vehicles .. .. .	..	..	2,171
12	Trailors .. .. .	..	..	23,173
13	Tractors .. .. .	..	..	24,079
14	Others .. .. .	..	..	1,319
	Total ..			8,04,986

Source.— Commissioner of Transport, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.5

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING (RECEIVER) LICENCES IN FORCE

1980

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of 1980			
1	2	3			
1	Domestic	..	..	..	.. 19,92,583
2	Cheap	..	..	..	.. 1,72,535
3	Community	..	..	..	.. 1,257
4	School	..	..	..	.. 2,673
5	Hospital	..	..	..	.. 171
6	Commercial—				
	(i) Urban	..	..	..	.. 15,555
	(ii) Rural	..	..	..	.. 3,443
	(iii) Low cost	..	..	..	.. 777
7	Possession—				
	(i) Demonstration	..	..	..	.. 470
	(ii) Dealer	..	..	..	.. 6,285
	(iii) Non-dealer	..	..	..	.. 752
	Total	..	..	..	.. 21,96,501

Source.—Post Master General, Bombay.

12. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE No. 12.6

NUMBER OF BROADCASTING T. V. LICENCES IN FORCE

Serial No.	Type	Number in force as at the end of	
		1979	1980
1	2	3	4
1	Domestic	3,64,897	4,51,711
2	Cheap .. .. .	....	46
3	Community	451	968
4	School	587	406
5	Hospital	46	52
6	<i>Commercial—</i>		
	(i) Urban	1,696	1,953
	(i) Rural .. .. .	....	15
	(ii) Low cost .. .. .	....	4
	<i>Possession—</i>		
	(i) Demonstration	50	105
	(i) Dealer	119	127
	(ii) Non-dealer	83	64
	Total ..	3,67,929	4,55,451

Source.— Post Master General, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13·1

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS ENTERED IN BOMBAY PORT
1979-80

Class of vessels	No.	M. tonnes	
		Gross (in '000)	Net (in '000)
1	2	3	4
1. Steamship other than tankers—			
(A) Foreign—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	1,162	11,531	6,731
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	589	840	440
(B) Coastal—			
(i) Above 3,500 G.R.T.	14	56	34
(ii) 3,500 G.R.T. and less	286	513	2,87
(iii) Rig supplier	454	245	93
2 Tankers	338	6,551	4,051
3 Colliers .. .. .	..	..	..
Total	2,843	19,737	11,635
4 Sailing vessels—			
(i) Foreign	618	..	117
(ii) Coastal	5,997	..	266
Grand Total	9,458	19,737	12,019

Note.—(1) 3,500 G.R.T.—3,556 Gross registered metric tonnes.

(2) Details may not add up to totals due to rounding.

Source.— Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1979-80.

13. SHIPPING**TABLE No. 13.2****CARGO HANDLED AT THE DOCKS AND BUNDERS IN BOMBAY PORT**

1979-80

(in thousand metric dead weight tonnes)

Serial No.	Item					Particulars
1	2					3
1	Imports	..	..	..	..	11,582
2	Exports	..	..	..	..	5,037
					Total ..	16,619

Source.— Administration Report of Bombay Port Trust, 1979-80.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.3

CARGO (IMPORTS AND EXPORTS) HANDLED AT THE SELECTED MINOR PORTS
OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1980-81

(In m. tonnes)

Serial No.	Name of the port	Imports	Exports	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Dahanu	1,587	494	2,081
2	Arnala	433	9,991	10,424
3	Thane	10,120	....	10,120
4	Trombay .. .. .	....	7,557	7,557
5	Panvel (Ulwa)	45,939	21,415	67,354
6	Mora	445	18,540	18,985
7	Karanja	2	1,629	1,631
8	Alibag (Dharamtar)	27,989	840	28,829
9	Rajpuri	25	857	882
10	Bankot	6,383	31	6,414
11	Harnai	1,077	32	1,109
12	Dabhol	15,837	12	15,849
13	Jaigad	1,212	....	1,212
14	Ratnagiri	8,748	1,586	10,334
15	Jaitapur	2,323	8	2,331
16	Vijaydurg	5,237	1,266	6,503
17	Devgad	2,892	78	2,970
18	Malvan	3,818	166	3,984
19	Vengurla	110	1	111
20	Redi .. .. .	....	12,43,364	12,43,364
21	Other ports	4,205	563	4,768
Total ..		1,38,382	13,08,430	14,46,812

Source.— Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

13. SHIPPING

TABLE No. 13.4

PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT THE PORTS OF MAHARASHTRA STATE

1980-81

Serial No.	Name of port	No. of passengers		Total Traffic
		Embarked	Dis-embarked	
1	2	3	4	5
1	Murud .. ..	....	....	....
2	Rajpuri .. ..	....	....	....
3	Shriwardhan .. ..	....	....	....
4	Dabhol .. ..	....	....	....
5	Jaigad	16,731	21,222	37,953
6	Ratnagiri (including Ranpar)	21	146	167
7	Jaitapur (Musakaji)	12,803	15,096	27,899
8	Vijaydurg	10,195	13,766	23,961
9	Devgad	17,273	21,116	38,389
10	Malwan .. ..	....	....	....
11	Vengurla .. ..	....	....	....
12	Mora	2,99,180	3,45,516	6,44,696
13	Mandwa	362	369	731
14	Revas (Thal)	1,93,632	2,16,312	4,09,944
15	Alibag (Dharamtar) .. ..	....	....	....
Total ..		5,50,197	6,33,543	11,83,740

Of Which—

1	Bombay harbour Services	4,93,174	5,62,197	10,55,371
2	Coastal	57,023	71,346	1,28,369

Note.—(i) Passenger traffic by the steamers and that of the launches in Bombay harbour is shown.

(ii) Passenger traffic for other ports is nil.

Source.—Chief Ports Officer, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

14. INLAND TRADE

TABLE No. 14.1

INLAND TRADE OF MAHARASHTRA

1977-78

(Thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Commodity	Imports into the State	Exports from the State
1	2	3	4
1	Animals (thousand No.)	227	54
2	Coal and coke	2,659	798
3	Manganese ore	12	85
4	Lime and limestone	41	1
5	Salt	48	152
6	Rice	555	32
7	Wheat	989	48
8	Jowar	37	207
9	Bajri	28	31
10	Pulses	135	142
11	Oil seeds	90	58
12	Vegetable oils	23	194
13	Sugar (excluding khandsari)	30	482
14	Gur	210	22
15	Cotton piecegoods	5	30
16	Iron and steel bars etc.	1,517	123
17	Cement	1,077	22
18	Kerosene oil	19	141
19	Oil cakes	245	99
20	Tea	15	1
21	Timber (including teak wood)	256	52

Note.—The above figures relate to inland (rail-borne) trade of the State and are provisional.

Source.—Office of the Directorate General of Commercial Intelligences and Statistics, Government of India, Calcutta.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1

INSTITUTIONS AND ENROLMENT BY TYPE OF EDUCATION

1979-80

Serial No. 1	Type of education 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
1	Pre-Primary	855	74,389
2	Primary	49,877	82,70,686
3	Secondary	6,026	30,92,000
4	<i>Teacher's training—</i>		
1	Junior college of education ..	116	11,851
2	Anglo-Indian	2	95
3	Drawing teacher's certificate ..	14	1,782
4	Instructor's Course	1	322
5	Pre-Primary teacher's certificate ..	14	1,348
6	Handi-craft teacher's certificate ..	8	649
	Total—(4) ..	155	16,047
5	<i>Higher education—</i>		
1	University teaching departments	119	14,630
2	Research Institutes	14	506
3	Institute of national importance ..	1	2,426
4	Institutes deemed as universities ..	1	166
5	Arts, Science and Commerce ..	118	1,59,034
6	Arts and Science	36	85,639
7	Arts and Commerce	172	1,10,709
8	Arts	19	9,151
9	Science	24	20,548
10	Commerce	35	81,135
11	Fine arts	3	1,396
12	Architecture	2	426
13	Polytechnic	1	382

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—*contd.*

Serial No. 1	Type of education 2	Institutions 3	Enrolment 4
5	<i>Higher education—contd.</i>		
14	Business management	1	470
15	Engineering	9	10,157
16	Law	29	22,774
17	Technology	1	547
18	Veterinary Science	3	829
19	Journalism	1	42
20	Library Science	2	112
21	Allopathy	13	10,052
22	Ayurvedic	17	5,070
23	Dental	3	956
24	Nursing	3	332
25	Medicine (Pharmacy)	3	599
26	Oriental	4	262
27	Dancing and Music	2	336
28	Co-operation	1	241
29	Labour	1	120
30	Vocational guidance	1	14
31	Yoga	2	30
32	Social Science	6	1,165
33	Agriculture	15	5,101
34	Home Science (Degree)	4	2,165
35	B. Ed.	51	8,034
36	Diploma in physical education	7	1,533
	Total—(5) ..	724	5,57,089
6	<i>Professional and special education—</i>		
1	Poly techniques	23	13,265
2	Industrial training institute	35	18,812
3	Other engineering	32	3,734
4	Homoeopathy	24	4,763

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.1—*contd.*

Serial No.	Type of education	Institutions	Enrolment
1	2	3	4
6	<i>Professional and special education—contd.</i>		
5	Nursing	40	5,111
6	Film institute	1	100
7	Pharmacy	2	422
8	Commerce	44	10,972
9	Fine arts	7	350
10	Home science	4	151
11	Marine engineering	1	240
12	Agricultural schools	25	1,690
13	Poultry training	2	517
14	Government technical centres	35	12,731
15	Industrial and technical institutes	53	12,563
16	Nursing	23	1,290
17	Mentally handicapped	6	585
18	Crippled	11	479
19	Blind	21	1,418
20	Deaf and dumb	19	1,188
21	Music and dancing	41	4,695
22	Forestry	1	59
23	Co-operation	13	1,042
24	Home science	2	28
25	Oriental	48	4,117
26	Kirtan	1	51
27	Arts and crafts	525	25,170
28	Certified schools	28	2,582
	Total—(6) ..	1,067	1,28,125
	Grand Total ..	58,704	1,21,38,336

Note.—Figures are provisional.

Source.—Director of Education, Pune.

15. EDUCATION

TABLE No. 15.2

PRIMARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION IN EACH DISTRICT
1979-80

Serial No.	District	Primary			Secondary			
		No. of institutions	No of pupils ('000)	No. of teachers ('000)	No. of institutions	No. of pupils ('000)	No. of teachers ('000)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1	Greater Bombay	..	1,917	926	25	748	581	20
2	Thane ..	..	2,429	421	11	233	156	5
3	Kulaba ..	..	2,169	248	7	138	56	2
4	Ratnagiri ..	..	3,431	393	12	257	87	4
5	Nashik ..	..	2,470	413	11	275	147	5
6	Dhule ..	..	1,812	261	8	181	84	3
7	Jalgaon ..	..	1,770	379	11	243	127	5
8	Ahmadnagar ..	..	2,060	403	11	261	132	5
9	Pune ..	..	3,221	603	16	369	238	8
10	Satara ..	..	2,124	337	9	256	109	4
11	Sangli ..	..	1,299	301	8	228	94	3
12	Solapur ..	..	1,899	386	11	228	101	4
13	Kolhapur ..	..	1,911	369	9	237	109	4
14	Aurangabad ..	..	2,200	269	7	227	76	3
15	Parbhani ..	..	1,700	165	5	126	59	2
16	Beed ..	..	1,583	152	4	151	52	2
17	Nanded ..	..	1,677	173	5	154	59	3
18	Osmanabad ..	..	1,726	284	7	251	106	4
19	Buldana ..	..	1,320	186	5	152	63	2
20	Akola ..	..	1,631	240	6	182	90	3
21	Amravati ..	..	1,504	251	7	225	105	4
22	Yavatmal ..	..	1,856	223	6	168	66	2
23	Wardha ..	..	912	126	3	118	59	2
24	Nagpur ..	..	1,822	309	7	301	192	6
25	Bhandara ..	..	1,345	226	6	167	78	3
26	Chandrapur ..	..	2,089	227	6	150	66	2
Maharashtra State		..	49,877	8,271	223	6,026	3,092	110

Note.—(i) Primary does not include pre-primary.

(ii) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

(iii) Figures are provisional.

Source.— Director of Education, Pune.

16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.1

BIRTH RATES, DEATH RATES AND INFANT MORTALITY RATES,
1978

Serial No.	District	Birth rate		Death rate		Infant Mortality rate	
		Registered	Likely	Registered	Likely	Registered	Likely
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Greater Bombay	.. 27.6	27.6	9.9	9.9	71	71
2	Thane ..	.. 20.1	29.8	5.7	10.7	27	68
3	Kulaba ..	.. 15.5	29.6	6.0	11.4	28	77
4	Ratnagiri ..	.. 15.3	29.2	7.1	10.9	22	71
5	Nashik ..	.. 23.5	30.4	7.6	10.9	44	68
6	Dhule ..	.. 23.5	30.4	7.9	10.9	39	67
7	Jalgaon ..	.. 26.3	31.9	8.6	11.2	43	70
8	Ahmadnagar ..	.. 18.6	29.8	6.8	10.9	42	69
9	Pune ..	.. 21.6	29.8	7.5	10.4	48	66
10	Satara ..	.. 20.6	29.4	7.7	10.4	33	67
11	Sangli ..	.. 18.6	29.8	7.3	10.4	33	66
12	Solapur ..	.. 21.1	31.6	7.4	11.0	43	70
13	Kolhapur ..	.. 19.7	29.2	7.4	10.6	32	68
14	Aurangabad ..	.. 17.1	31.1	5.9	11.3	39	73
15	Parbhani ..	.. 11.5	32.8	5.7	12.0	42	73
16	Beed ..	.. 12.8	32.0	6.1	11.6	36	73
17	Nanded ..	.. 15.3	32.1	7.1	11.8	39	74
18	Osmanabad ..	.. 15.4	30.8	6.4	11.2	38	73
19	Buldana ..	.. 26.2	30.8	8.8	11.3	55	73
20	Akola ..	.. 22.0	30.7	6.7	10.7	43	67
21	Amravati ..	.. 25.1	30.4	7.5	10.7	40	67
22	Yavatmal ..	.. 23.2	32.0	8.5	11.0	65	72
23	Wardha ..	.. 23.4	30.2	7.0	10.8	58	68
24	Nagpur ..	.. 24.4	30.5	8.0	11.0	49	72
25	Bhandara ..	.. 20.1	29.8	8.3	10.8	63	69
26	Chandrapur ..	.. 22.5	31.0	9.1	11.0	66	71
Maharashtra State		.. 21.3	30.3	7.6	10.9	48	69

Note.— The registered rates are low due to under registration of births and deaths.

Source.— Director of Health Services (SBH-I and VS), Pune.

16. VITAL STATISTICS

TABLE No. 16.2

FAMILY WELFARE STATISTICS IN MAHARASHTRA STATE

Serial No.	Item		During 1979-80	Cumulative Position up to end of 1979-80
1	2		3	4
I	Sterilisations (No.)			
	(a) Male	.. ..	1,08,597	29,76,733
	(b) Female	.. ..	1,80,576	19,24,842
	(c) Total	.. ..	2,89,173	49,01,575
II	I.U.D. Insertions (No.)	.. ..	29,920	4,71,985
III	Others (No.)	.. ..	1,44,441	N.A.
IV	Numbers of births averted (000)		543	4,592

N.A. = Not available.

Source.—Director of Health Services (SBH-I and Vs.) (Family Welfare,) Maharashtra State, Pune.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.1

POLICE STATIONS AND POLICE FORCE

Serial No.	Item	Number as on 1st January 1980
1	2	3
1	Number of police stations (including one Sub-Police Station).	729
2	Number of out-posts/chowkies	982
<i>Police Force</i>		
1	Inspector General of Police, Deputy Inspector-General of Police, Commissioners of Police.	28
2	Deputy Commissioners of Police and Superintendents of Police.	94
3	Assistant Commissioners of Police, Deputy Superintendents of Police, etc.	267
4	Police Inspectors	1,205
5	Police Sub-Inspectors	4,302
6	Head Constables including Jamadars	23,271
7	Police Constables	64,892
Total ..		94,059

Source.—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

17. POLICE AND CRIMES

TABLE No. 17.2

COGNIZABLE OFFENCES (INCLUDING ATTEMPTS) UNDER INDIAN PENAL CODE
1980

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Number of offences 3
1	Rioting	4,321
2	Offences relating to coins .. .. .	..
3	Offences relating to currency and bank notes ..	8
4	Murders	1,426
5	Culpable homicide not amounting to murder ..	25
6	Administering of stupefying drugs	43
7	Kidnapping and abduction	634
8	Dacoity and preparation of assembly for dacoity ..	633
9	Robbery	2,840
10	House breaking	17,782
11	Cheating	1,210
12	Breach of trust	1,979
13	Theft of—	
	(a) Copper wire	1,140
	(b) Cattle	2,204
	(c) Cycles	5,026
	(d) Motor vehicles and accessories	924
	(e) Fire arms	10
	(f) Explosives	1
	(g) Other thefts	46,319
14	Other crimes	1,22,047
	Total ..	2,08,572

Source—Inspector-General of Police, Bombay.

18. PRISONS

TABLE No. 18.1

NUMBER OF PRISONS AND CONVICTS

1980

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
<i>Number of different types of prisons—</i>		
(a)	Central prisons	7
(b)	District prisons	33
(c)	Taluka sub-jails	177
(d)	Police lock-ups	759
(e)	Others	3
<i>Number of convicts according to length of sentence as on 31st December 1980—</i>		
(a)	Below one year	2,989
(b)	Above one year and not exceeding two years	708
(c)	Above two years and not exceeding five years	737
(d)	Above five years and not exceeding ten years	481
(e)	Exceeding 10 years	37
(f)	Life sentence	2,532
(g)	Transportation for a term	....
(h)	Sentenced to death	17
	Total	7,501

Source.— Inspector-General of Prisons, Pune.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.1

CLASSIFICATION OF HOUSES ACCORDING TO USE
1971

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No. 1	Item 2	Rural 3	Urban 4	Total 5
I	Census houses vacant at the time of house-listing ..	629	328	957
II	<i>Occupied census houses used as—</i>			
	(1) Dwellings	5,870	2,653	8,523
	(2) Shop-cum-dwellings	56	35	91
	(3) Workshop-cum-dwellings including house-hold industry.	120	48	168
	(4) Hotels, sarajs, dharmashalas, tourist homes and inspection houses.	7	6	13
	(5) Shops excluding eating houses	86	167	253
	(6) Business houses and offices	34	46	80
	(7) Factories, workshops and worksheds	67	102	169
	(8) Restaurants, sweetmeat shops and eating houses.	18	22	40
	(9) Places of entertainment and community gathering (panchayat ghar) excluding places of worship.	13	5	18
	(10) Places of worship (e.g. temple, church, mosque, gurudwara, etc.).	116	19	136
	(11) Others	1,222	2,12	1,434
	Total occupied census houses (II)	7,609	3,314	10,923
	Grand Total of I and II	8,238	3,643	11,881

Note.—(1) A census house is a building or part of a building having a separate main entrance from road, common court-yard, staircase etc., used or recognised as a separate unit.

(2) Details do not add up to the totals due to rounding.

Source.—Census of India, 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

19. HOUSING

TABLE No. 19.2

DISTRIBUTION OF HOUSEHOLDS ACCORDING TO ROOMS OCCUPIED

1971

Serial No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1	Total number of households enumerated (in thousand No.).	6,136	2,763	8,900
2	Total number of persons enumerated (including inmates of institutions and houseless persons) (in thousand No.).	34,701	15,711	50,412
3	Percentage distribution of households—			
	(a) Percentage of households with unspecified number of rooms.	0.1	0.1	0.1
	(b) Percentage of households with <i>one</i> room ..	67.8	63.4	66.4
	(c) Percentage of households with <i>two</i> rooms ..	23.0	21.9	22.7
	(d) Percentage of households with <i>three</i> rooms ..	6.2	8.9	7.1
	(e) Percentage of households with <i>four</i> rooms ..	1.8	3.2	2.2
	(f) Percentage of households with <i>five or more</i> rooms.	1.1	2.5	1.5
	Total ..	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note.—(i) The percentages shown above are based on 20 per cent sample.

(ii) Details may not add up to the totals due to roundings.

Source.—Census of India 1971—Maharashtra, Series 11, Part IV.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.1

COVERAGE, SELF-RAISED INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF VILLAGE
PANCHAYATS, 1977-78, 1978-79

Serial No.	Item	Particulars	
		1977-78	1978-79
1	2	3	4
I Coverage—			
	(1) No. of village panchayats	24,016	24,074
	(2) No. of villages covered	38,886	38,895
	(3) Population covered (thousand No.)*	34,989	35,034
II Income (lakh Rs.)—			
	(1) Self-raised income	686·86	906·92
	(2) Grants	963·44	1,016·59
	(3) Donations, contributions, etc. ..	382·12	523·96
	II. Total Income ..	2,032·42	2,447·47
III Expenditure (lakh Rs.)—			
	(1) Sanitation and health	318·69	397·20
	(2) Public works	918·62	1,039·74
	(3) Welfare of people	66·62	81·13
	(4) Others	747·19	812·43
	III. Total Expenditure ..	2,051·12	2,330·50

* According to 1971 Population Census.

Source.—The Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.2

CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
1976-77

Serial No.	Districts			Number of municipal councils	Number of Concillors			
					General	Reserved	Nomi-nated	Total
1	2			3	4	5	6	7
1	Thane	..	..	8	284	89	26	399
2	Kulaba	..	..	10	160	42	16	218
3	Ratnagiri	..	..	7	148	17	13	178
4	Nashik	..	..	12	239	94	27	360
5	Dhule	..	..	6	148	65	15	228
6	Jalgaon	..	..	13	248	154	23	425
7	Ahmadnagar..	..	..	5	123	36	2	161
8	Pune	..	..	12	208	35	32	275
9	Satara	..	..	8	157	35	22	214
10	Sangli	..	..	6	155	29	16	200
11	Solapur	..	..	9	185	49	14	248
12	Kolhapur	..	..	9	164	44	16	224
13	Aurangabad ..	..	..	9	190	32	23	245
14	Parbhani	..	..	12	241	38	16	295
15	Beed	..	..	7	125	22	13	160
16	Nanded	..	..	11	208	52	23	283
17	Osmanabad ..	..	..	13	256	48	23	327
18	Buldana	..	..	9	186	32	15	233
19	Akola	..	..	9	170	24	16	210
20	Amravati	..	..	13	223	63	25	311
21	Yavatmal	..	..	8	156	33	14	203
22	Wardha	..	..	6	140	21	7	168
23	Nagpur	..	..	10	171	28	14	213
24	Bhandara	..	..	5	118	23	13	154
25	Chandrapur ..	..	..	5	112	15	8	135
	Maharashtra State	..	..	222	4,515	1,120	432	6,067
	Municipal Corporations—							
I	Greater Bombay	..	..	1	133	5	4	142
II	Pune	..	..	1	71	4	....	75
III	Nagpur	..	..	1	70	5	....	75
IV	Solapur	..	..	1	59	5	....	64
V	Kolhapur	..	..	1	42	8	5	55
	Total			5	375	27	9	411

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3 (A)

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND
MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
1976-77

(Rs. In lakh)

Item	All municipal councils	All municipal corporations	Total (cols. 2+3)	Greater Bombay municipal corporations
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
I. Municipal rates and taxes				
Total	3,972	14,552	18,524	12,361
II. Income from other sources—				
(a) Government Grants	1,496	796	2,292	480
(b) Other Sources	1,018	2,466	3,484	2,154
Total (a + b)	2,514	3,262	5,776	2,634
Total Income (I + II) (excluding extra-ordinary debts and opening balance)	6,486	17,814	24,300	14,995
EXPENDITURE				
(a) General Administration	895	975	1,870	609
(b) Public lighting	189	326	515	276
(c) Water Supply	686	947	1,633	540
(d) Drainage, Conservancy and Sanitation.	1,042	2,382	3,424	1,897
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination.	291	2,188	2,479	2,029
(f) Public Works	1,113	1,445	2,558	730
(g) Others	1,749	6,327	8,076	5,298
Total expenditure (excluding extra-ordinary debts and closing balance).	5,965	14,590	20,555	11,379

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3 (B)

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND
MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
1977-78

(Rs. In lakh)

Item	All municipal councils	All municipal corporations	Total (Cols. 2+3).	Greater Bombay municipal corporations
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
I. Municipal rates and taxes				
Total ..	4,264	16,110	20,575	13,824
II. Incomes from other sources—				
(a) Government Grants ..	1,999	770	2,769	378
(b) Other Sources ..	843	3,422	4,265	3,156
Total (a + b) ..	2,842	4,192	7,034	3,534
Total Incomes (I + II) (excluding extra-ordinary debts and opening balance).	7,106	20,302	27,408	17,358
EXPENDITURE				
(a) General Administration ..	934	1,078	2,012	713
(b) Public lighting ..	205	475	680	418
(c) Water Supply ..	825	1,428	2,253	950
(d) Drainage Conservancy and Sanitation.	1,167	2,766	3,933	2,894
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and Vaccination.	279	2,389	2,669	2,234
(f) Public Works ..	1,156	1,471	2,626	728
(g) Others ..	1,847	8,111	9,958	7,118
Total expenditure (excluding extra-ordinary debts)	6,413	17,718	24,131	14,455

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3 (C)

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND
MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
1978-79

(Rs. in lakh)

Item	All municipal councils	All municipal corporations	Total (Cols. 2 + 3)	Greater Bombay municipal corporations
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
I. Municipal rates and taxes				
Total ..	5,002	17,448	22,450	14,667
II. Income from other sources—				
(a) Government Grants ..	2,491	1,474	3,965	508
(b) Other sources	1,345	3,175	4,520	2,743
Total (a + b) ..	3,836	4,649	8,485	3,251
Total income (I + II) (excluding extra-ordinary debts and opening balance).	8,838	22,097	30,935	17,918
EXPENDITURE				
(a) General Administration ..	1,163	1,165	2,328	722
(b) Public lighting	286	511	797	450
(c) Water supply	842	1,489	2,331	1,040
(d) Drainage, Conservancy and Sanitation.	1,239	2,890	4,129	2,330
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination.	307	2,673	2,980	2,500
(f) Public Works	1,618	1,359	2,977	721
(g) Others	2,369	8,047	10,416	6,904
Total Expenditure (excluding extra-ordinary debts.)	7,824	18,134	25,958	14,667

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.3 (D)

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPAL COUNCILS AND
MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS
1979-80

(Rs. in lakh)

Item	All municipal councils.	All municipal corporations	Total (Cols. 2 +3)	Greater Bombay municipal corporations
1	2	3	4	5
INCOME				
I. Municipal rates and taxes				
Total ..	5,699	19,087	24,786	16,236
II. Income from other sources—				
(a) Government Grants ..	2,855	1,009	3,864	563
(b) Other Sources	1,642	3,314	4,956	2,863
Total (a+b) ..	4,497	4,323	8,820	3,426
Total Income (I + II) (excluding extra-ordinary debts and opening balance).	10,196	23,410	33,606	19,662
EXPENDITURE				
(a) General Administration ..	1,198	1,223	2,421	746
(b) Public lighting	323	741	1,064	677
(c) Water Supply	1,056	1,984	3,040	1,474
(d) Drainage, Conservancy and Sanitation.	1,505	3,269	4,774	2,603
(e) Hospitals, dispensaries and vaccination.	366	3,049	3,415	2,847
(f) Public Works	2,044	1,433	3,477	743
(g) Others	2,911	8,142	11,053	6,689
Total expenditure (excluding extra-ordinary debts and closing balance).	9,403	19,841	29,244	15,779

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE No. 20.4

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE OF ZILLA PARISHADS
1977-78, 1978-79

(Rs. In crore)

Serial No.	Item	1977-78 (Actuals)	1978-79 (Actuals)
1	2	3	4
RECEIPTS			
1	Total Revenue receipts (i+ii)	1,81.36	2,17.31
	(i) Self-raised resources	12.66	15.08
	(ii) Total Government grants (A+B)	1,68.70	2,02.23
	(A) Statutory grants	1,64.77	2,01.14
	(B) Agency scheme grants	3.93	1.09
2	Self-raised resources (i to iv)	1.23	15.08
	(i) Local fund cess including stamp duty grants	0.56	6.94
	(ii) Education	0.13	1.81
	(iii) Buildings and Communications	0.13	1.47
	(iv) Others	0.41	4.86
3	Total Government grants (i to iv)	15.89	2,02.23
	(i) Purposive grants	11.98	1,46.30
	(ii) Establishment grants	1.72	26.73
	(iii) Plan scheme grants	1.62	22.90
	(iv) Others	0.57	6.30
4	Total Revenue Expenditure (1 to 13)	1,69.82	2,19.82
	(1) General Administration	12.44	21.79
	(2) Education	91.12	1,22.47
	(3) Medical	1.77	1.81
	(4) Public Health	8.28	8.53
	(5) Ayurved	0.87	1.26
	(6) Agriculture	4.08	5.06
	(7) Animal Husbandry	3.07	4.04
	(8) Buildings and Communications	21.51	23.44
	(9) Social Welfare	4.25	5.08
	(10) Community Development	2.61	2.20
	(11) Public Health Engineering	3.60	4.41
	(12) Irrigation	7.91	8.43
	(13) Others	8.31	11.30

*This figure includes local cess matching grants, block grants incentive grants and misc. grants.

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

20. LOCAL BODIES**TABLE No. 20.5****LOCAL BODIES BY TYPES**

Local body	As on	
	31-3-1978	31-3-1979
1	2	3
1. No. of Municipal Corporations ..	5	5
2. No. of Municipal Councils ..	222	221
3. No. of Zilla Parishads ..	25	25
4. No. of Panchayat Samitis ..	296	296
5. No. of Gram Panchayats ..	24,016	24,074

Note.—Two municipal councils in Amravati district merged into one in 1978-79 (Achalpur City and Achalpur).

Source.— Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS

TABLE No. 21.1

RESULTS OF GENERAL ELECTIONS

Serial No.	Item	Lok Sabha (1980)	Vidhan Sabha (1980)
1	2	3	4
1	Total number of seats or constituencies ..	48	288
2	{ Number of seats reserved for scheduled castes	3	18
	{ Number of seats reserved for scheduled tribes	4	22
3	Number of general seats	41	248
4	Number of candidates—		
	(a) Nominated	789	3,581
	(b) Whose nomination was rejected ..	33	70
	(c) Withdrew	341	1,975
	(d) Contested	415	1,537
	(e) Elected	48	288
5	Number of electors (thousand)—		
	Men	17,309	17,154
	Women	16,444	16,331
	Total ..	33,753	33,485
6	Number of voters who voted (thousand)	17,946	19,019
7	Number of valid votes polled (thousand)	17,498	18,490
8	Percentage of electors voting	53.17	56.80

Source.—Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

21. GENERAL ELECTIONS**TABLE No. 21.2****CANDIDATES ACCORDING TO PARTY AFFILIATIONS**

Serial No.	Name of the party	Lok Sabha (1980)		Vidhan Sabha (1980)		
		Number sponsored	Number elected	Number sponsored	Number elected	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1	Indian National Congress (I)	..	48	39	286	186
2	Indian National Congress (U)	..	24	1	193	47
3	Janta Party .. .. .	..	31	8	..	..
4	Janta Party (J.P.) .. .. .	..	..	..	111	17
5	Bharatiya Janta Party .. .. .	..	..	..	145	14
6	Communist Party of India .. .. .	..	2	..	17	2
7	Communist Party Marxist .. .. .	..	4	..	10	2
8	Peasants and Workers Party .. .. .	..	5	..	41	9
9	Independent .. .. .	..	246	..	613	10
10	Others .. .. .	..	55	..	121	1
Total ..			415	48	1,537	288

Source.— Chief Electoral Officer, Maharashtra State.

22. PRICE

TABLE No.

ALL INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE

SEPTEMBER 1980 TO

(BASE : 1970-71)

Serial No.	Commodity Groups	Sept. 1980	Oct. 1980	Nov. 1980	Dec. 1980	Jan. 1981 (P)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Primary articles ..	234.5	238.3	243.5	240.6	246.1
2	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants.	355.7	355.7	356.2	356.4	374.0
3	Manufactured Products ..	272.2	271.0	253.9	253.5	254.4
4	All Commodities ..	263.6	264.5	258.2	256.8	261.1

Note.—(1) The new series, All India Wholesale Price Index Number with base

(2) Conversion factor to link the general index of this new series

(3) P=Provisional.

Source.— The Economic Advisor to the Government of India, Ministry of

INDICES

22.1

INDEX NUMBERS (New SERIES)

SEPTEMBER 1981

= 100)

Feb. 1981	March 1981	April 1981	May 1981	June 1981	July 1981	August 1981 (P) 14	Sept. 1981 (P) 15
8	9	10	11	12	13		
251.8	248.6	249.6	254.6	⁵⁷ 275.8	269.8	273.5	269.4
393.7	400.3	400.3	400.5	401.0	427.0	437.5	437.5
260.7	264.8	274.2	274.5	275.9	275.0	276.4	271.2
258.2	269.5	274.6	276.9	278.9	285.7	288.8	284.5

1970-71 = 100 is released from January 1977.

(1970-71=100) with Old Series (1961-62 = 100) is 1.811.

Industry New Delhi.

22. PRICE

TABLE

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS

SEPTEMBER 1980 TO

Serial No.	Centre	Items	Sept. 1980	Oct. 1980	Nov. 1980	Dec. 1980	Jan. 1981
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	.. Food	418	432	433	440	439
		All items	391	400	402	408	409
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	.. Food	427	427	442	448	462
		All items	407	408	419	422	435
3	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960 = 100)	.. Food	416	426	430	426	433
		All items	395	401	405	404	411
4	Pune (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	.. Food	417	423	424	428	437
		All items	371	378	380	384	394
5	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	.. Food	439	433	450	451	448
		All items	400	395	406	408	414
6	Nanded (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	.. Food	451	461	484	496	507
		All items	426	433	448	457	473
7	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961 = 100)	.. Food	454	459	480	483	483
		All items	418	421	435	440	447

Source.—Office of the Commissioner

INDICES

No. 22.2

FOR WORKING CLASS (NEW SERIES)

SEPTEMBER 1981

February 1981	March 1981	April 1981	May 1981	June 1981	July 1981	August 1981	September 1981
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
456	459	477	487	498	512	515	507
420	423	435	442	450	459	462	458
468	473	516	514	525	537	557	548
440	444	472	471	482	490	504	499
445	450	465	469	489	495	505	528
421	425	435	440	454	459	466	481
426	435	451	477	489	486	495	493
390	395	405	420	428	428	434	434
486	494	510	513	524	525	533	534
438	444	454	456	465	467	472	473
488	497	529	546	578	581	597	593
462	468	488	500	522	524	532	530
476	488	499	522	527	548	551	563
443	451	459	475	481	495	498	505

of Labour, Government of Maharashtra, Bombay.

22. PRICE INDICES**TABLE No. 22.3****CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR URBAN NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES
JUNE 1980 TO JUNE 1981**

Month and year	Base : 1960 = 100		
	Bombay	Nagpur	Pune
1	2	3	4
June 1980	339	352	353
July 1980	342	363	362
August 1980	345	364	366
September 1980	345	364	374
October 1980	356	369	379
November 1980	354	369	379
December 1980	353	366	377
January 1981	352	367	379
February 1981	357	370	383
March 1981	359	370	387
April 1981	372	383	393
May 1981	377	388	396
June 1981	380	396	402

Source.— Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

22. PRICE INDICES

TABLE No. 22.4

INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICE (AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS)
JULY 1980 TO JULY 1981

(Maharashtra)

Month and year 1	Base : Agricultural year 1960-61 = 100	
	Food Index 2	General Index 3
July 1980	412	376
August 1980	421	383
September 1980	421	383
October 1980	418	381
November 1980	418	381
December 1980	444	402
January 1981	443	402
February 1981	450	408
March 1981	455	413
April 1981	486	437
May 1981	494	444
June 1981	496	446
July 1981	509	456

Source.—Labour Bureau, Simla.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.1

INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION
1971

Serial No.	Industrial division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	2,96
2	Mining and quarrying	45
3	Manufacturing and repair . ..	2,395
4	Construction	2,76
5	Electricity, gas and water	59
6	Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels ..	1,012
7	Transport, storage and communications	5,61
8	Financing, insurance, real estate and business, services ..	2,20
9	Community, social and personel services	1,596
	Total	64,60

Source.—Census of India, 1971—series 11, Part II-B (ii).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.2

OCCUPATIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF PERSONS AT WORK OTHER THAN CULTIVATION

1971

Serial No.	Occupational division	Number of workers (Thousand No.)
1	2	3
1	Professional, technical and related workers	5,89
2	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	2,20
3	Clerical and related workers	8,12
4	Sales workers	8,36
5	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers.	2,71
6	Production and related workers transport equipment ⁿ operators and labourers	2,977
7	Service, workers	6,63
8	Workers not classified by occupation	92
	Total	64,60

Source.—Census of India, 1971— series 11, Part II-B (ii).

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·3

EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGE STATISTICS

1980

Serial No.	Item	Particulars		
1	2	3		
1	Number of registrations	..	..	.. 5,76,037
2	Number of placements	..	..	.. 38,844
3	Number of vacancies notified	..	..	.. 85,805
4	Number on live register*	..	..	.. 12,31,852

Note.—(1) *As on 31st December 1980.

(2) The above figures are exclusive of those relating to Decasualisation Scheme (textile).

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·4

STATE GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES

(As on 1st July 1974)

Serial No. 1	Category 2				Employees 3
1	<i>Gazetted—</i>				
	(a) Class I	..	..	..	3,635
	(b) Class II	..	..	..	10,668
	Total	..			14,303
2	<i>Non-Gazetted—</i>				
	(a) Class III	..	..	..	2,45,573
	(b) Class IV	..	..	..	78,831
	Total	..			3,24,404
	Total Staff	..			3,38,707
3	Other Class IV servants paid from contingencies			..	3,924
4	Work-charged personnel	..	..	..	9,806
5	Part-time and honorary	..	..	..	9,694
6	Distribution of employees (Class I to IV) according to range of total monthly emoluments—				
	(1) Below Rs. 209	..	..	..	18,332
	(2) Rs. 209—399	..	..	..	2,36,639
	(3) Rs. 400—499	..	..	..	34,840
	(4) Rs. 500—584	..	..	..	23,368
	(5) Rs. 585—999	..	..	..	22,534
	(6) Rs. 1,000—1,250	..	..	..	1,451
	(7) Rs. 1,251—1,325	..	..	..	334
	(8) Rs. 1,326—1,599	..	..	..	631
	(9) Rs. 1,600—1,999	..	..	..	357
	(10) Rs. 2,000—2,499	..	..	..	162
	(11) Rs. 2,500—2,999	..	..	..	49
	(12) Rs. 3,000 and above	..	..	..	10
	Total	..			3,38,707

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23·5

EMPLOYMENT IN PUBLIC SECTOR

(As on 30th June 1980)

Serial No. 1	District 2	Employment ('000 No.) 3
1	Greater Bombay	641
2	Thane	56
3	Kulaba	23
4	Ratnagiri	35
5	Nashik	69
6	Dhule	32
7	Jalgaon	79
8	Ahmadnagar	66
9	Pune	184
10	Satara	34
11	Sangli	32
12	Solapur	69
13	Kolhapur	41
14	Aurangabad	45
15	Parbhani	26
16	Beed	23
17	Nanded	31
18	Osmanabad	31
19	Buldana	22
20	Akola	35
21	Amravati	33
22	Yavatmal	27
23	Wardha	20
24	Nagpur	144
25	Bhandara	32
26	Chandrapur	42
	Maharashtra State	1,872
	Of which—	
	Central Government	490
	State Government	427
	Quasi Central Government	298
	Quasi State Government	170
	Local Bodies	487

Source.—Director of Employment, Bombay.

23. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE No. 23.6

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SHOPS AND ESTABLISHMENTS ACT
1979

Serial No.	Type of Establishment	Particulars (Number)
1	2	3
	Urban areas to which the Act is applicable	.. 173
1	<i>Shops—</i>	
	(a) Establishments .. ..	.. 1,25,025
	(b) Persons employed .. ..	.. 3,38,012
2	<i>Commercial establishments—</i>	
	(a) Establishments .. ..	.. 1,11,412
	(b) Persons employed .. ..	.. 5,93,797
3	<i>Hotels etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments .. ..	.. 27,443
	(b) Persons employed .. ..	.. 1,47,684
4	<i>Theatres etc.—</i>	
	(a) Establishments .. ..	.. 674
	(b) Persons employed .. ..	.. 11,107
5	<i>Establishments having no employees</i>	.. .. 2,98,891
	Total—	
	(a) Establishments .. ..	.. 5,63,445
	(b) Persons employed .. ..	.. 10,90,800

Note.—(i) The above information relates to the establishments registered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1948.

(ii) Figures are provisional.

(iii) The information excludes figures of 15 municipal councils.

Source.—Office of the Commissioner of Labour and Director of Employment, Bombay.

24. PRESS AND PUBLICATIONS

TABLE No. 24.1

PRINTING PRESSES, NEWSPAPERS, BOOKS AND PERIODICALS

1980-81

Serial No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1	Number of printing presses	6,589
2	<i>Newspapers—</i>	
	(a) Dailies	193
	(b) Weeklies (including bi-weeklies and tri-weeklies) ..	767
	(c) Fortnightlies	212
	(d) Monthlies	953
	(e) Quarterlies (including bi-monthlies)	421
	(f) Annuals (including four and six monthlies) ..	213
3	Books	1,695

Note.— Figures are provisional.

Source.— Examiner of Books and Publications, Bombay.

25. ANNUAL PLANS

TABLE No. 25,1

FIFTH AND SIXTH FIVE-YEAR PLANS OF MAHARASHTRA

(In crore Rs.)

Serial No.	Sector/Sub-Sector	Expenditure in Fifth Five-Year Plan, (1974-79) (lakh Rs.)	Sixth Plan Outlay (1980-85)	Actuals, (1979-80)	Actuals, (1980-81)	Outlay, (1981-82)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Agriculture and allied programmes (Including Minor Irrigation).	308.13	503.35	60.62	64.40	94.91
2	Co-operation	35.19	57.44	3.77	2.16	13.97
3	Irrigation (Minor and Medium) ..	501.54	1,139.26	150.00	175.27	202.21
4	Power Development	910.39	2,157.00	299.74	318.61	350.94
5	Industry and Mining	105.69	192.16	30.03	30.15	33.65
6	Transport and Communication ..	220.08	440.60	64.03	73.42	74.83
7	Social and Community Service ..	427.94	1,199.95	109.77	137.86	226.08
8	Employment Guarantee Scheme ..	149.96	450.00	89.45	88.00	75.00
9	Other Programme	1.21	35.24	4.82	5.68	8.51
	Total ..	2,660.13	6,175.00	8,12.23	895.55	1,080.10

Source.—Annual Plan, 1981-82, of Maharashtra State.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1

REVENUE RECEIPTS OF THE STATE

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
A. Tax Revenue—			
<i>(a) Taxes on Income and Expenditure—</i>			
021. Taxes on Income other than Corporation Tax	9,47,303	10,96,700	12,21,000
022. Taxes on Agricultural Income	4,497	3,500	2,950
028. Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure	2,60,059	3,07,270	3,51,324
Total—(a) ..	12,11,859	14,07,470	15,75,274
<i>(b) Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions—</i>			
029. Land Revenue	1,96,590	2,05,000	2,05,000
030. Stamps and Registration Fees ..	3,42,565	4,19,400	4,43,400
031. Estate Duty	32,061	23,184	22,200
035. Taxes on Immovable Property other than Agricultural Land	71	....	....
Total—(b) ..	5,71,287	6,47,584	6,70,600
<i>(c) Taxes on Commodities and Services—</i>			
039. State Excise	7,02,345	8,40,000	8,90,400
040. Sales Tax	62,64,319	73,22,118	81,80,785
041. Taxes on Vehicles	3,80,660	4,93,123	5,81,600
042. Taxes on Goods and Passengers ..	4,18,234	1,70,900	4,24,600
043. Taxes and Duties on Electricity ..	5,51,295	6,07,097	7,27,400
045. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services	6,87,872	7,08,400	7,63,300
162. State's Share of Union Excise Duties ..	20,36,534	22,44,200	24,83,500
Total—(c) ..	1,10,41,259	1,23,85,838	1,40,51,585
Total—(A) ..	1,28,24,405	1,44,40,892	1,62,97,459

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Revenue	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
B. Non-Tax Revenue—			
<i>(a) Other Fiscal Services—</i>			
047. Other Fiscal Services	11	....	....
Total— (a) ..	11	....	....
<i>(b) Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits—</i>			
049. Interest Receipts	8,62,044	9,11,459	11,44,550
050. Dividends and Profits	27,600	30,230	32,400
Total— (b) ..	8,89,644	9,41,689	11,76,950
<i>(c) Other Non-Tax Revenue—</i>			
<i>(i) General Services—</i>			
051. Public Service Commission	483	600	600
055. Police	37,603	38,537	40,490
056. Jails	12,836	11,900	12,200
057. Supplies and Disposals	29	150	100
058. Stationery and Printing	20,920	19,916	20,060
059. Public Works	31,144	27,000	27,500
065. Other Administrative Services	1,33,079	94,856	78,180
066. Contribution and Recoveries towards Pension and other Retirement Benefits	14,168	13,800	14,500
067. Aid Materials and Equipments	17,056	29,143	19,918
068. Miscellaneous General Services	1,83,759	1,94,391	2,24,430
Total— (i) ..	4,51,077	4,30,293	4,37,978

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—*contd.*

				(Rs. in thousand)		
Heads of Revenue		Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82		
1		2	3	4		
<i>(ii) Social and Community Services—</i>						
077.	Education	89,263	41,536	29,505		
078.	Art and Culture	1,366	1,427	1,577		
080.	Medical	1,45,353	2,01,949	2,17,542		
081.	Family Welfare	1,855	1,200	1,200		
082.	Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	54,110	55,700	56,100		
083.	Housing	49,783	53,000	53,000		
084.	Urban Development	40,623	71,000	71,000		
085.	Information and Publicity	1,811	1,800	1,600		
087.	Labour and Employment	9,602	11,694	13,700		
088.	Social Security and Welfare	16,790	9,005	11,420		
095.	Other Social and Community Services	3,152	2,700	2,700		
Total— (ii) ..		4,13,708	4,51,011	4,59,344		
<i>(iii) Economic Services—</i>						
098.	Co-operation	58,523	59,200	65,742		
104.	Other General Economic Services	6,235	5,100	5,200		
105.	Agriculture	40,719	34,500	36,000		
106.	Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development	37,163	48,600	35,600		
109.	Food	2,180	2,600	2,455		
110.	Animal Husbandry	17,000	12,403	14,910		
111.	Dairy Development	10,61,027	11,82,616	14,22,369		
112.	Fisheries	2,245	2,100	2,180		
113.	Forest	5,18,306	5,22,600	5,67,127		
114.	Community Development	27,766	10,000	10,000		
120.	Industries	9,323	3,440	1,853		
121.	Village and Small Industries	919	900	900		

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.1—concl'd.

				(Rs. in thousand)		
Heads of Revenue				Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1				2	3	4
128.	Mines and Minerals	..	..	30,354	27,000	28,000
131.	Water and Power Development Services			6,199	6,000	6,000
133.	Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects			91,153	86,700	97,693
134.	Power Projects	..	..	2,38,479	2,91,000	1,90,700
135.	Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping	..	..	1,129	1,800	1,800
136.	Civil Aviation	..	..	20	....	....
137.	Roads and Bridges	..	..	26,566	21,300	20,733
138.	Road and Water Transport Services			1	....	....
139.	Tourism	..	..	156	1	1
144.	Other Transport and Communication Services			1	....	....
Total—(iii)				21,75,464	23,17,860	25,09,263
Total—(c)				30,40,249	31,99,164	34,06,585
(d) Grants-in-aid and Contributions—						
160.	Grants-in-Aid from Central Government			11,89,039	15,58,689	13,86,942
Total—(d)				11,89,039	15,58,689	13,86,942
Total—(B)				51,18,943	56,99,542	59,70,477
Total—Revenue Receipts				1,79,43,348	2,01,40,434	2,22,67,936

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1981-82.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2

EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
A. General Services—			
<i>(a) Organs of State—</i>			
211. Parliament/State/Union Territory Legislatures	13,652	13,353	15,548
212. President/Vice-President/Governor/Administrator of Union Territories	2,556	2,946	3,020
213. Council of Ministers	7,159	5,584	7,449
214. Administration of Justice	1,03,523	1,22,170	1,37,879
215. Elections	54,867	67,780	4,675
Total—(a) ..	1,81,757	2,11,833	1,68,571
<i>(b) Fiscal Services—</i>			
<i>(i) Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure—</i>			
220. Collection of Taxes on Income and Expenditure	2,39,805	3,27,491	3,39,993
Total—(i) ..	2,39,805	3,27,491	3,39,993
<i>(ii) Collection of Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions—</i>			
229. Land Revenue	3,14,477	3,21,952	3,06,804
230. Stamps and Registration	18,360	20,086	24,650
235. Collection of Other Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions	....	....	....
Total—(ii) ..	3,32,837	3,42,038	3,31,454

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—contd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
<i>(iii) Collection of Taxes on Commodities and Services—</i>			
239. State Excise	18,625	20,742	23,106
240. Sales Tax	4,18,357	6,16,829	6,23,747
241. Taxes on Vehicles	3,26,827	3,61,769	4,13,390
245. Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services.	2,67,349	3,59,228	3,94,667
Total—(iii) ..	10,31,158	13,58,568	14,54,910
<i>(iv) Other Fiscal Services—</i>			
247. Other Fiscal Services	64,338	64,243	65,655
Total—(iv) ..	64,338	64,243	65,655
Total—(b) ..	16,68,138	20,92,340	21,92,012
<i>(c) Interest Payment and Servicing of Debt—</i>			
248. Appropriation for Reduction or Avoidance of Debt	3,63,879	4,31,197	5,25,726
249. Interest Payments	9,65,536	11,19,240	13,69,447
Total—(c) ..	13,29,415	15,50,437	18,95,173

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
<i>(d) Administrative Services—</i>			
251. Public Service Commission ..	2,384	3,106	3,412
252. Secretariat—General Services ..	42,846	51,075	57,147
253. District Administration ..	3,30,644	4,95,212	5,05,658
254. Treasury and Accounts Administration	37,392	42,566	44,673
255. Police	8,84,484	10,55,431	11,68,454
256. Jails	47,623	54,708	53,989
257. Supplies and Disposals	950	1,024	1,040
258. Stationery and Printing	1,14,746	1,12,126	1,30,066
259. Public Works	1,97,771	1,14,902	2,05,462
260. Fire Protection and Control ..	1,230	1,469	1,215
265. Other Administrative Services ..	42,649	1,00,846	4,09,820
Total—(d) ..	17,02,719	20,32,465	25,80,936
<i>(e) Pensions and Miscellaneous General Services—</i>			
266. Pensions and Other Retirement Benefits	1,96,792	3,16,558	3,32,334
267. Aid Materials and Equipments ..	....	....	....
268. Miscellaneous General Services ..	1,09,327	1,46,905	1,72,026
Total—(e) ..	3,06,119	4,63,463	5,04,360
Total—(A) ..	51,88,148	63,50,538	73,41,052

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

(Rs. in thousand)			
Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
B. Social and Community Services—			
276. Secretariat—Social and Community Services	11,321	12,132	12,702
277. Education	31,57,267	37,72,049	36,65,393
278. Art and Culture	31,406	33,968	53,009
280. Medical	6,70,085	7,42,248	7,65,803
281. Family Welfare	1,25,098	1,26,687	1,22,732
282. Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	7,65,288	7,40,864	9,95,431
283. Housing	1,99,321	2,21,436	2,52,264
284. Urban Development	1,62,282	1,86,202	1,87,263
285. Information and Publicity	33,476	42,901	41,395
287. Labour and Employment	2,31,296	1,27,927	1,31,585
288. Social Security and Welfare	3,81,411	4,90,135	5,76,618
289. Relief on Account of Natural Calamities	1,29,664	72,232	49,337
295. Other Social and Community Services	8,506	9,248	6,686
Total—(B) ..	59,06,421	65,78,029	68,60,218
C. Economic Services—			
<i>(a) General Economic Services—</i>			
296. Secretariat—Economic Services	26,002	30,458	35,306
298. Co-operation	3,15,627	7,52,884	3,03,396
304. Other General Economic Services	3,79,192	5,87,808	6,02,035
Total—(a) ..	7,20,821	13,71,150	9,40,737

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—*contd.*

				(Rs. in thousand)		
Heads of Expenditure				Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1				2	3	4
<i>(b) Agriculture and Allied Services—</i>						
305.	Agriculture	..	..	4,37,274	4,84,638	5,77,365
306.	Minor Irrigation	..	..	1,25,394	1,39,649	1,51,672
307.	Soil and Water Conservation	..	..	2,88,260	1,12,165	2,35,689
308.	Area Development	..	..	1,04,958	1,07,380	1,13,822
309.	Food	..	..	70,348	78,078	80,044
310.	Animal Husbandry	..	..	1,25,758	1,48,490	1,65,932
311.	Dairy Development	..	..	13,01,663	13,20,561	15,56,216
312.	Fisheries	..	..	14,250	17,499	17,244
313.	Forest	..	..	2,32,655	2,86,300	3,26,932
314.	Community Development	..	..	1,87,663	3,93,570	2,79,428
Total—(b)				28,88,223	30,88,330	35,04,344
<i>(c) Industry and Minerals—</i>						
320.	Industries	..	..	26,758	19,823	18,836
321.	Village and Small Industries	..	..	32,608	28,760	31,512
328.	Mines and Minerals	..	..	10,497	11,511	12,751
Total—(c)				69,863	60,094	63,099

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.2—concl'd.

(Rs. in thousand)

Heads of Expenditure	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
<i>(d) Water and Power Development—</i>			
331. Water and Power Development Services ..	97,305	1,07,036	1,10,966
333. Irrigation, Navigation, Drainage and Flood Control Projects	6,52,289	7,65,604	9,12,229
334. Power Projects	2,09,954	7,30,740	5,45,901
Total—(d) ..	9,59,548	16,03,380	15,69,096
<i>(e) Transport and Communications—</i>			
335. Ports, Lighthouses and Shipping ..	14,570	17,030	16,071
336. Civil Aviation	613	868	883
337. Roads and Bridges	1,71,252	1,25,590	93,350
338. Road and Water Transport Services ..	3,003	3,564	6,103
339. Tourism	1,480	296	349
345. Indian Railways	2,552	3,678	2,180
Total—(e) ..	1,93,470	1,51,026	1,18,936
Total—(C) ..	48,31,925	62,73,980	61,96,212
D. Grants-in-Aid and Contributions—			
363. Compensation and Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	62,704	81,479	86,312
Total—(D) ..	62,704	81,479	86,312
Total— Expenditure on Revenue Account ..	1,59,89,198	1,92,84,026	2,04,83,794

Source.—Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1981-82.

26. STATE FINANCE

TABLE No. 26.3

ANALYSIS OF STATE GOVERNMENT BUDGET

(Rs. In lakh)

Item	Actuals, 1979-80	Revised Estimates, 1980-81	Budget Estimates, 1981-82
1	2	3	4
I. Receipts on Revenue Account—			
(a) Tax Revenue	1,28,244	1,44,409	1,62,974
(b) Non-Tax Revenue	51,190	56,995	59,705
Total—I	1,79,434	2,01,404	2,22,679
II. Receipts on Capital Account			
	1,10,300	1,20,656	92,947
Total—Receipts (I+II)	2,89,734	3,22,060	3,15,626
III. Expenditure on Revenue Account—			
(a) Development Expenditure	1,18,845	1,44,100	1,47,015
(b) Non-Development Expenditure	27,753	33,236	38,871
(c) Debt Services	13,294	15,504	18,952
Total—III	1,59,892	1,92,840	2,04,838
IV. Capital Expenditure—			
(a) Capital Expenditure outside the Revenue Account	28,678	34,406	39,061
(b) Disbursements on Loans and Debt Section	99,801	97,761	70,871
Total—IV	1,28,479	1,32,167	1,09,932
Total— Expenditures (III+IV)	2,88,371	3,25,007	3,14,770

Source.— Maharashtra State Budget Publications, 1981-82.

27. STATE INCOME

TABLE No. 27.1

STATE INCOME AT CURRENT AND CONSTANT PRICES

Sector	State Income, 1979-80*	
	At current prices	At constant prices (1960-61)
1	2	3
<i>I. Income (Rs. in crore)—</i>		
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, mining and quarrying.	3,383.3	864.9
(2) Manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water supply etc.	3,721.3	1,032.8
(3) Transport and communication, trade, storage.	2,035.9	652.1
(4) Banking and insurance, real estate and ownership of dwellings, business services, public administration and other services.	2,183.1	673.4
Total ..	11,323.6	3,223.2
<i>II. Per capita Income (in Rs.) ..</i>	<i>1,902.8</i>	<i>541.6</i>

*Preliminary.

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.1

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND OTHER SPECIAL PROGRAMMES

Serial No.	Item	Position as on 31-3-1981
1	2	3

* *Community Development Programme—*

1 No. of Panchayat Samitis	296
2 No. of villages covered	38,675
3 Population covered (in lakh)	367

Applied and Special nutrition Programmes—

4 No. of blocks selected for applied nutrition programme.	118
5 No. of blocks selected for special nutrition programme	68

Note.* Owing to the closure of C. D. Programmes in Maharashtra State in 1979-80 data of C. D. Blocks is not given.

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Maharashtra State, Bombay.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2

REGULATED MARKETS

(As on 30th September 1978) 80

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
1	Greater Bombay	.. Bombay.
2	Thane ..	.. Murbad, Shahapur, Bhiwandi, Palghar, Kalyan* Bassein.*
3	Kulaba ..	.. Karjat, Panvel, Pen, Roha, Khalapur (Khopoli), Mahad, Alibag, Mangaon, Murud.
4	Ratnagiri ..	.. .. .
5	Nashik ..	.. Ghoti, Lasalgaon, Malegaon, Nandgaon, Sinar, Satana, Yevla, Nashik, Kalwan.
6	Dhule ..	.. Dhule, Dondaicha, Shirpur, Nandurbar, Shahada, Sakri, Nawapur, Talode.
7	Jalgaon ..	.. Jamner, Dharangaon, Amalner, Jalgaon, Parola, Chalisgaon Chopda, Bodwad, Pachora, Raver, Bhusawal, Yawal.
8	Ahmadnagar	.. Ahmednagar, Kopergaon, Shirampur, Rahuri, Sangamner, Shevgaon, Pathardi, Jamkhed, Shrigonda, Nevasa.
9	Pune ..	.. Baramati, Khed, Nira, Bhore, Pune, Shirur, Indapur, Junnar, Daund, Manchar, Talegaon-Dabhade.
10	Satara ..	.. Koregaon, Karad, Phaltan, Satara, Vaduj, Patan, Lonand, Dahiwadi, (Gandavale).
11	Sangli ..	.. Sangli, Tasgaon, Islampur, Khanapur-Vite, Atpadi.
12	Solapur ..	.. Solapur, Mohol, Karmala, Kurduwadi, Akkalkot, Barshi Akluj, Pandharpur, Mangalvedhe, Sargole.
13	Kolhapur ..	.. Kolhapur, Gadhinglaj, Jaysingpur, Vadgaon, Peth.
14	Aurangabad	.. Aurangabad, Jalna, Vaijapur, Lasur, Paithan, Kannad, Sillod, Gangapur, Ambad, Bhokardan, Soyegaon.
15	Parbhani ..	.. Parbhani, Manwath, Sailu, Partur, Gangakhed, Purna, Basmath, Hingoli, Akhada-Balapur, Jintur, Kalamhuri, Mantha Pingali cattle market.
16	Beed ..	.. Beed, Ambejogai, Dharur, Georai, Manjalegaon, Parlivaijnath, Kada, Ranapur cattle market.

28. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE No. 28.2—*contd.*(As on 30th September 1978) 80

Serial No.	District	Names of regulated markets
1	2	3
17	Nanded	Nanded, Mukhed, Umri, Dharmabad, Bhokar, Kinwat, Hadgaon, Loha, Deglur, Mukhed, Kundalvadi, Naigaon.
18	Osmanabad	Latur, Udgir, Kalamb, Nilanga, Osmanabad, Ahmedpur, Marum, Paranda, Deoni cattle market, Handargulji cattle market, Ausa, Bhoom.
19	Buldana	Malkapur, Nandura, Shegaon, Khamgaon, Jalgaon, Jamod Deulgaonraja, Chikhli, Mehkar, Lonar, Sangrampur.
20	Akola	Akola, Akot, Telhara, Murtijapur, Karanja, Washim, Risod, Malegaon, Balapur, Patur, Mangrulpir, Barshi, Takli, Manora.
21	Amravati	Amravati, Dhamangaon Railway, Daryapur, Anjangaon, Achalpur, Warud, Morshi, Dharani, Chandur Bazar, Chandur Railway.
22	Yavatmal	Yavatmal, Ghatanji, Pandharkaoda, Darwaha, Wani, Digras, Bori-Arab, Umarched, Pusad (Cotton and grain), Ralegaon, Nere, Mangaon.
23	Wardha	Wardha, Sindi, Pulgaon, Arvi, Hinganghat, Asti, Samudrapur.
24	Nagpur	Katol, Bhivapur, Narkhed, Saoner, Ramtek, Umred Kalmeshwar, Nagpur, Mandhal.
25	Bhandara	Gondiya, Bhandara, Tirora, Amgaon, Lakhani, Pavani, Tumsar Lakhandur, Arjuni, Morgaon.
26	Chandrapur	Chandrapur, Warora, Mul, Armori, Brahmपुरi, Sindewadi, Gadchiroli, Nagbhir, Rajura.

Note.—The markets which are not functioning are not included in the above table.

Source.—Deputy Director of Marketing, Bombay.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.1

AGRICULTURE

(Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78*	1978-79*	1979-80*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Total geographical area according to village papers.	30,758	30,769	30,768	30,758	30,758	30,758	30,758	30,758
2	Net area sown ..	17,878	18,135	8,242	18,262	18,280	18,222	18,240	N.A.
3	Gross cropped area ..	18,823	18,979	19,398	19,664	19,723	19,825	19,860	N.A.
4	Gross area irrigated ..	1,220	1,388	1,648	N.A.	N.A.	2,358	2,425	N.A.
5	Area and outturn of principal crops—								
	(a) Rice—								
	(i) Area ..	1,300	1,321	1,352	1,416	1,483	1,499	1,498	1,485
	(ii) Outturn ..	1,369	884	1,633	2,286	2,003	2,344	2,201	1,829
	(b) Wheat—								
	(i) Area ..	907	833	812	1,169	1,188	1,215	1,187	1,164
	(ii) Outturn ..	401	280	440	1,199	938	962	951	1,006
	(c) Jowar—								
	(i) Area ..	6,284	6,057	5,703	6,064	6,440	6,639	6,527	6,825
	(ii) Outturn ..	4,224	2,295	1,557	3,466	4,711	5,110	4,884	5,464
	(d) Bajri—								
	(i) Area ..	1,635	1,828	2,039	1,808	1,768	1,759	1,575	1,428
	(ii) Outturn ..	489	370	824	560	681	649	539	607
	(e) All cereals— (including other cereals)								
	(i) Area ..	10,604	10,512	10,320	10,931	11,384	11,613	11,280	11,411
	(ii) Outturn ..	6,755	4,037	4,737	7,869	8,720	9,444	8,985	9,325
	(f) All pulses—								
	(i) Area ..	2,349	2,330	2,566	2,914	2,805	2,842	2,802	2,666
	(ii) Outturn ..	989	657	677	1,168	977	1,013	1,034	1,038

N.A.— Not available.

*Provisional

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS
TABLE No. 29.1—contd.
 (Area in thousand hectares and outturn in thousand tonnes)

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78*	1978-79*	1979-80*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	<i>(g) Sugarcane—</i>								
	<i>(i) Area</i>	156	171	204	268	290	300	298	274
	<i>(ii) Outturn (gur) ..</i>	1,156	1,120	1,641	2,219	2,383	2,583	2,464	2,107
	<i>(h) Cotton—</i>								
	<i>(i) Area</i>	2,500	2,716	2,750	2,307	2,120	2,314	2,509	2,588
	<i>(ii) Outturn (in lint) ..</i>	288	179	824	133	142	215	224	288
	<i>(i) Groundnut—</i>								
	<i>(i) Area</i>	1,083	1,117	904	854	925	848	795	723
	<i>(ii) Outturn</i>	800	473	586	693	605	578	478	538
	<i>(j) Tobacco—</i>								
	<i>(i) Area</i>	25	13	12	11	12	11	13	14
	<i>(ii) Outturn</i>	12	6	5	5	7	6	7	8
	Index numbers of agricultural production (1967-70=100)—								
	<i>(i) Foodgrains</i>	115.6	71.1	86.3	143.9	146.4	158.5	151.9	155.9
	<i>(ii) Non-foodgrains ..</i>	102.6	79.9	90.9	121.9	124.7	137.5	131.5	125.9
	<i>(iii) All commodities ..</i>	109.8	75.0	88.3	134.1	136.7	149.2	142.8	142.5

* Provisional.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.2
LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

(In thousand numbers)

Serial No.	Category		1961	1966	1972	1978*
1	2		3	4	5	6
1 Cattle—						
	Males over 3 years	..	6,490	6,550	6,206	6,320
	Females over 3 years	..	4,644	4,534	4,587	4,762
	Young stock	..	4,194	3,645	3,912	4,086
	Total cattle	..	15,328	14,729	14,705	15,168
2 Buffaloes—						
	Males over 3 years	..	353	340	308	320
	Females over 3 years	..	1,639	1,735	1,871	2,153
	Young stock	..	1,095	967	1,122	1,414
	Total buffaloes	..	3,087	3,042	3,301	3,888
3	Sheep	..	2,093	2,205	2,128	2,614
4	Goats	..	5,181	5,121	5,911	7,568
5	Other livestock	..	359	352	316	324
	Total livestock	..	26,048	25,449	26,361	29,562
6	Poultry	..	10,578	9,902	12,217	18,175

*Provisional.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.3

INDUSTRY AND MINING

Serial No.	Item	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Number of working factories ..	8,010	9,472	9,803	11,425	11,923	12,344	13,162	14,164	N.A.
2	Average daily number of workers (thousand No.)	746	903	952	1,015	1,048	1,068	1,101	1,132	N.A.
3	Industrial production—									
	(i) Vegetable oil products (thou- sand tonnes)	97	105	97	72.8	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(ii) Cotton yarn (million kg.) ..	242	251	227	20.4	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(iii) Cotton cloth (lakh metres)	16,747	15,654	14,411	12,983	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(iv) Paints, enamels, varnishes (thousand tonnes)	21	30	29	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
	(v) Radio receivers (thousand No.)	154	391	1,355	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4	Mineral production—									
	(i) Coal (thousand tonnes) ..	788	1,140	1,771	3,580	3,490	3,510	4,100	4,660	5,300
	(ii) Manganese ore (thousand tonnes)	187	317	216	188	200	185	182	209	223

N.A. = Not available.

*Provisional.

Bidi factories covered under separate Act, from 1974.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.4

ELECTRICITY

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Installed capacity (thousand kw.)	760	1,304	2,119	2,786	2,906	3,128	3,628	3,858
2	Electricity generated (million kwh.)	3,268	5,635	9,134	12,052	14,082	15,785	16,867	16,629
3	Consumption (million kwh)—								
	(a) Total	2,720	4,717	7,650	9,490	10,810	11,749	12,894	12,808
	(b) Industrial	1,853	3,297	5,312	5,935	6,711	7,190	7,793	7,610
4	Towns and villages electrified by M. S. Electricity Board as at the end of each year.	853	4,665	12,752	20,112	21,052	22,392	24,416	26,575

*Provisional

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.5

CO-OPERATION

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Societies (No.) ..	31,565	37,405	42,603	49,659	50,326	52,088	55,230	57,352
2	Members (thousand No.) ..	4,191	6,786	8,581	11,629	12,318	12,904	13,703	14,600 ⁰³⁷
3	Working capital (lakh Rs.)	29,096	71,175	1,49,031	2,68,845	3,02,291	3,43,581	3,86,382	4,28,000 ¹²⁰³¹
4	Advances by primary agricultural credit and multipurpose societies (crore Rs.)	43	91	133	170	183	163	161	164

Note.—(1) The figures for 1978-79 are revised and those for 1979-80 are provisional.

(2) The above figures relate to all types of societies including supervising unions, divisional and district boards and insurance societies, etc.

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.6

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

Serial No.	Item	1960	1965	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Length of roads as on 31st March of each year (kilometres).	37,757	48,053	62,703	1,58,928	88,757	1,29,532	1,32,962	1,35,660	1,38,613	1,39,295
2	Motor vehicles in operation (as on 1st January of each year)—										
	(a) Motor cars ..	45,328	66,363	1,08,679	1,69,895	1,79,989	1,88,983	1,96,221	2,05,703	2,13,700	2,24,752
	(b) All types of vehicles	89,127	1,43,497	2,57,539	4,58,214	4,97,700	5,47,578	5,98,006	6,62,627	7,25,362	8,04,986

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.7

EDUCATION

Serial No.	Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 Primary education—									
(excluding pre-primary).									
	(1) Institutions (No.)	.. 34,594	41,781	46,143	48,299	48,555	48,820	49,374	49,877
	(2) Students (thousand No.)	.. 4,178	5,535	6,229	6,993	7,305	7,870	8,075	8,271
	(3) Teachers (thousand No.)	.. 113	153	185	221	220	220	222	223
2 Secondary education—									
	(1) Institutions (No.)	.. 2,468	4,032	5,339	5,810	5,798	5,824	5,905	6,026
	(2) Students (thousand No.)	.. 858	1,500	1,936	2,442	2,571	2,708	2,878	3,092
	(3) Teachers (thousand No.)	.. 35	57	77	96	96	99	104	110

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.8

ALL-INDIA WHOLESALE PRICE INDEX NUMBER

(Base : 1970-71—100)

Serial No.	Year		Primary Articles	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	Manufactured Products	All Commodities
1	2		3	4	5	6
1	1971-72	..	100.9	105.9	109.5	105.6
2	1972-73	..	110.7	110.1	121.9	116.2
3	1973-74	..	141.8	130.6	139.5	139.7
4	1974-75	..	177.5	198.3	168.8	174.9
5	1975-76	..	165.5	219.2	171.2	172.9
6	1976-77	..	167.2	230.8	175.2	176.6
7	1977-78	..	183.8	234.3	179.2	185.8
8	1978-79	..	181.4	244.7	179.5	185.8
9	1979-80	..	206.5	283.1	215.8	217.6
10	1980-81 (P)	..	237.2	353.9	257.0	256.9

(P) = Provisional

29. TRENDS IN SELECTED INDICATORS

TABLE No. 29.9

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR WORKING CLASS (NEW SERIES)

Serial No.	Centre	Item	1971	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981*
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Bombay (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	202	314	342	346	369	418	490
		General Index	188	294	315	323	347	390	445
2	Solapur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	211	326	344	357	379	415	518
		General Index	195	306	322	340	362	397	477
3	Nagpur (Calendar year 1960=100)	Food	208	324	344	350	367	403	486
		General Index	190	294	312	322	344	384	451
4	Pune (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	188	310	333	335	358	401	471
		General Index	174	284	301	306	328	363	418
5	Jalgaon (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	202	319	339	355	379	425	513
		General Index	186	296	309	325	348	387	457
6	Nanded (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	207	341	356	364	395	447	553
		General Index	195	310	327	333	368	419	505
7	Aurangabad (Calendar year 1961=100)	Food	200	328	360	369	405	441	526
		General Index	189	304	327	339	374	410	479

*Average for 11 months