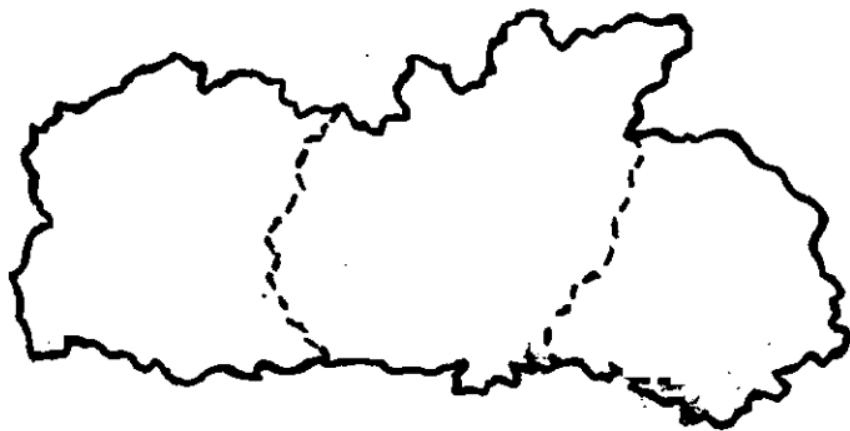




# **STATISTICAL HAND BOOK**

**MEGHALAYA**

**1973**



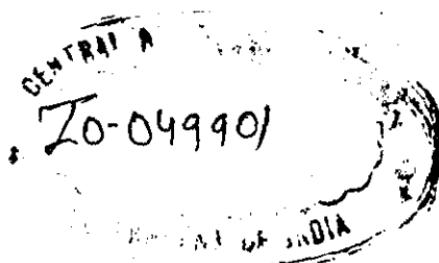
**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS  
MEGHALAYA SHILLONG**

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DES-5, 1973



The Statistical Hand Book, Meghalaya, 1973, which is the second publication of the series, seeks to present in a handy form a factual account of some of the Social and Economic trends in the State. The data presented are based upon the statistical data as currently available, drawn from various sources and collected from different Departments and from various reports. The sources of the data have been indicated in the tables.

The Directorate of Economics, Statistics and Evaluation acknowledge with gratitude, the co-operation of various offices, in making available the statistical data presented in this publication. Any suggestion for improvement of the quality and coverage in future publications of this reference Book would be most welcome.

Director of Statistics,  
Directorate of Economics, Statistics, and  
Evaluation, Meghalaya, Shillong.

Dated Shillong  
The 24th August, 1974

Division	
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## CONVERSION TABLE

### Metric unit conversion factors

#### LENGTH

1 Inch	...	... = 25·4 Millimetres	... = 0·0254 metres
1 Foot	...	... = 30·48 Centimetres	= 0·3048 metres
1 Yard	...	... = 0·9144 Metre	
1 Mile	...	... = 1·609344 Kilometres	
1 Centimetre	...	... = 0·393701 Inch	
Metre	...	... = 1·09361 Yards	
1 Kilometre	...	... = 0·62137 Mile	
1 Kilometre	...	... = 1000 Metres	
1 Metre	...	... = 1000 Millimetres	= 100 Centimetres

#### AREA

1 Square inch	...	... = 6·4516 Square Centimetre
1 Square foot	...	... = 9·2903 Square decimetres
		= 0·092903 sq. metres.
1 Square yard	...	... = 0·836131 Square metre

(ii)

1 Acre	...	=	0.404686 Hectare	=	3.025 Bighas
		=	4840 Sq. yards.		
1 Square mile	...	=	2.58999 Sq. Kilometres	=	6400 Acres (approx.).
1 Square centimetre	...	=	0.155000 Square inch		
1 Square metre	...	=	1.19599 Square yard		
1 Square kilometre	...	=	0.386101 Square mile		
1 Hectare	...	=	2.47105 Acres		

#### WEIGHT

1 Gram	..	=	0.035270 Ounce	=	0.085735 Tola
1 Kilogram	..	=	2.20462 Pounds	=	1.07169 Seers
1 Metric tonne	.	=	0.98420 Ton	=	26.7923 Maunds
1 Ounce	..	=	28.350 Grams		
1 Pound	..	=	0.4536 Kilogram		
1 Ton	..	=	1.01605 Metric tonnes	=	1016.05 Kilogram.
1 Tola	..	=	1.6638 Grams		
1 Seer	..	=	0.93310 Kilogram		
1 Maund	..	=	0.373242 Quintal	=	37.3242 Kg.
1 Tonne	..	=	1000 Kilogram		

(iii)

1 Kilogram ...	... =	1000 Gram
10 Quintals ...	... =	1 Metric tonne
100 Kilogram ...	... =	1 Quintal

#### CAPACITY AND VOLUME

1 Gallon (Imperial) ...	=	4.54596 Litres
1 Gallon (N.S.) ...	=	3.78533 Litres = 0.83263 Gallon <small>(Imperial)</small>
1 Litre ...	=	0.219967 Gallons (Imperial)
1 Cubic yard ...	=	0.76455 Cubic metre
1 Cubic metre ...	=	1.30795 Cubic yard
1 Cubic decimetre ...	=	0.0353147 Cubic foot
1 Litre ...	=	1000 Millilitres

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**TABLE—1·1**

TABLE—

## POPULATION OF MEGHALAYA

(Source: Census

Year	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills			Garo Hills		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1901	...	97,231	1,05,029	2,02,250	70,035	68,239
1911	...	1,14,442	1,20,627	2,35,069	81,264	77,672
1921	..	1,19,750	1,23,513	2,43,263	91,466	87,674
1931	...	1,46,551	1,43,375	2,89,926	97,442	93,469
1941	...	1,69,486	1,62,765	3,32,251	1,13,180	1,10,389
1951	..	1,86,652	1,76,947	3,63,599	1,24,054	1,18,021
1961	...	2,40,548	2,21,604	4,62,152	1,56,740	1,50,488
1971	..	3,12,469	2,92,615	6,05,084	2,08,498	1,98,117
						4,06,611

Source : Census, 1971 (P)

41

FROM 1901-1971 (P)

1971)

Year (—)	Total Meghalaya			Total (10)
	Male (8)	Female (9)		
1901 ..	..	1,67,256	1,73,268	3,40,524
1911 ..	..	1,95,706	1,98,299	3,94,005
1921 ...	...	2,11,216	2,11,187	4,22,403
1931 ...	...	2,43,993	2,36,844	4,80,837
1941 ..	..	2,82,666	2,73,154	5,55,820
1951 ..	..	3,10 706	2,94,968	6,05,674
1961 ..	..	3,97,288	3,72,092	7,69,380
1971 ..	..	5,20,967	4,90,732	10,11,699

TABLE—1·2

**VARIATION OF POPULATION OF MEGHALAYA  
1901-1971**

(Source: Census 1971)

<b>Year</b>		<b>Population</b>	<b>Variation</b>	<b>Per cent</b>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1901	...	...	...	...
1911	..	...	3,94,005	+53,481
1921	...	...	4,22,403	+28,398
1931	...	...	4,80,837	+58,434
1941	..	...	5,55,820	+74,983
1951	..	..	6,05,674	+49,854
1961	...	...	7,69,380	+1,63,706
1971	...	...	10,11,699	+2,42,319

TABLE—1·3

**SEX-WISE POPULATION OF MEGHALAYA 1971**

(Source: Census 1971 )

District	Population	Total		Rural	Urban
		Male	Female	(4)	(5)
(1)	(2)	(3)			
1. United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	6,05,084	3,12,469	2,92,615	4,73,403	1,31,681
2. Garo Hills	... 4,06,615	2,08,498	1,93,117	3,91,126	15,489
3. Total—Meghalaya	10,11,699	5,20,967	4,90,732	8,64,529	1,47,170

TABLE—I·4

## SUBDIVISION-WISE POPULATION, 1971

(Source : Census, 1971)

District	Subdivision	Area		Population
		Sq. K.M.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
1. United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	(1) Shillong ... (2) Jcwai ...	11,163·1 3295·5	4,91,209 1,13,875	
2. Garo Hills ...	(1) Garo Hills ...	8084·0	4,06,615	
3. Total—Meghalaya	...	*22,547·6	10,11,699	

\* The total of the area figures of the Subdivision will not tally with the district figures because the former represents "Land use", area and are deviced from the figures applied by the State Director of Land Records.

TABLE--1·5

**POPULATION AREA AND DENSITY, SEX-RATIO AND  
PERCENTAGE OF LITERACY**

(Source: Census, 1971)

District	Area In Sq. K.M..	Density Per Sq. K.M.	No. of Females Per 1000 males	P.C. of Literacy
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	14,405·0	41	952	33·46
2. Garo Hills	... 8084·0	50	956	23·57
3. Total—Meghalaya	22,489·0	44	954	29·49

\* Figure corrected according to final figures.

TABLE -1·6

**PERCENTAGE VARIATION (1961-71) POPULATION, NO. OF TOWNS, THANAS AND VILLAGES IN MEGHALAYA, 1971**

(Source : Census, 1971)

<b>District</b>	<b>P. C. Variation (1961-71)</b>	<b>No. of Thanas</b>	<b>No. of Villages</b>		<b>No. of Towns</b>
			<b>Inhabited</b>	<b>Uninhabited</b>	
<b>(1)</b>	<b>(2)</b>	<b>(3)</b>	<b>(4)</b>	<b>(5)</b>	<b>(6)</b>
1. United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	(+)30·92	5	2,245	279	5
2. Garo Hills	...	(+)32·34	10(a)	2,338	120
<b>2. Total—Meghalaya</b>	<b>(+)31·49</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>4,583</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>6</b>

*N. B.—(a) These are Mauza and not Thanas. There are six Thanas (Police Stations) in Garo Hills, but figures showing the distribution of population. Police Station-wise are not available.*

**TABLE—1·7**

TABLE—

## DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY

Source:-

District	Christian		Hindu		Muslim	
	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	3,09,552	51·16	1,09,079	18·03	4,418	0·73
Garo Hills	1,65,715	40·75	78,061	19·20	21,929	5·39
Total— Megha- laya State.	4,75,267	46·98	1,87,140	18·50	26,347	2·60

## RELIGION IN MEGHALAYA, 1971

Census 1971)

Buddhist		Jains		Sikhs	
No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1,004	0·17	193	0·03	1,240	0·20
874	0·22	75	0·02	22	0·01
1,878	0·19	268	0·03	1,262	0·12

TABLE—1·7—(concl'd)

**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION BY RELIGION IN  
MEGHALAYA, 1971**

(Source: Census, 1971)

District	Religion not stated		Other Religion and persuasion	
	No.	P.C.	No.	P.C.
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	578	0·09	1,79,020	29·59
Garo Hills	...      ...	791      0·19	1,39,148	34·22
Total—Meghalaya State	1,369	0·13	3,18,168	31·45

TABLE—1·8

**POPULATION BY INDUSTRIAL CATEGORY OF WORKERS IN  
MEGHALAYA 1971 WORKING POPULATION**

(Source: Census 1971)

Categories of workers	Male		Female		Total	
	No.	P. C.	No.	P. C.	No.	P. C.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Total Population	... 5,20,967	100·00	4,90,732	100·00	10,11,699	100·00
2. Total workers	... 2,77,186	53·21	1,69,642	34·57	4,46,828	44·17
3. Cultivators	.. 1,76,144	33·81	1,32,834	27·07	3,08,978	30·54
4. Agricultural Labourers	25,894	4·97	18,237	3·72	44,131	4·36
5. Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, etc.	9,094	1·75	3,460	0·70	12,554	1·24

TABLE—18—contd.

Category of workers	Male		Female		Total	
	No.	P. C.	No.	P. C.	No.	P. C.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6. Household Industry ..	3,120	0·60	1,754	0·36	4,874	0·48
7. Manufacturing other than household Indus- try.	5,043	0·97	602	0·12	5,645	0·56
8. Construction ...	3,960	0·76	280	0·06	4,240	0·42
9. Trade & Commerce ...	9,706	1·86	3,617	0·74	13,323	1·32
10. Transport, Storage & Communication.	5,049	0·97	554	0·11	5,603	0·55
11. Other Services ...	39,176	7·52	8,304	1·69	47,480	4·70

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N.B.—P. C. Indicates percentage to total Population.

TABLE—1·9

**POPULATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES MEGHALAYA, 1971**

(Source: Census, 1971)

Districts (1)	Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes	
	Persons (2)	P. C. (3)	Persons (4)	P. C. (5)
1. United K. and J. Hills	1,886	0·31	4,88,358	80·70
2. Garo Hills ..	2,001	0·49	3,25,872	80·15
Total—Meghalaya State	3,887	0·38	8,14,230	80·48

TABLE—1·10

## TOWN WITH POPULATION IN MEGHALAYA, 1971

(Source : Census, 1971)

Name of Towns (1)	Persons (2)	Persons	Male	Female	
		(3)	(4)		
<b>1. United K. &amp; J. Hills</b>					
(i) Shillong Town group—					
(a) Shillong ... ...	87,659	47,569	40,090		
(b) Shillong Cantonment ..	4,730	2,679	2,051		
(c) Nongthymmai ... ..	16,103	8,558	7,545		
(d) Mawlai ... ...	14,260	7,355	6,905		
(ii) Jowai ... ..	8,929	4,568	4,361		
<b>2. Garo Hills—</b>					
(a) Tura ... ...	15,489	8,705	6,784		

**TABLE—141**

TABLE--

## VILLAGES CLASSIFIED POPULATION IN MEGHALAYA—

(Source—

District/Subd ivi- sion/Police Station.	Total No. of in- habited village	Total Rural population.	Less than 200		200—499	
			No. of village	Total popula- tion.	No. of village	Total popula- tion.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya ...	4,629	8,64,529	3,241	2,90,729	1,094	3,27,876
1. Khasi & Jaintia Hills District.	2,279	4,73,403	1,540	1,33,550	537	1,65,779
(a) Shillong Sub- division.	1,867	3,68,457	1,298	1,13,078	429	1,32,459
(1) Nongpoh P.S.	308	52,733	218	20,185	78	23,226
(2) Shillong P.S.	894	2,03,819	586	55,240	226	70,931
(3) Cherra P. S.	505	83,987	382	30,239	92	28,468
(4) Dawki P. S.	160	27,918	112	7,414	33	9,834
(b) Jowai Sub- division.	412	1,04,946	242	20,472	108	33,324
(5) Jowai P.S.	334	90,262	189	16,416	87	26,844
(6) Dawki P. S.	78	14,684	53	4,056	21	6,41

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## DISTRICT-WISE, 1971.

Census 1971).

500—999		1000—1999		2000—4999	
No. of village	Total population	No. of village	Total population	No. of village	Total population
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
333	1,57,464	67	67,399	7	21,061
257	1,07,327	52	49,697	6	17,050
209	74,230	26	34,212	5	14,478
10	6,545	2	2,777	..	..
62	42,862	15	20,308	5	14,478
25	17,337	6	7,943	1	..
12	7,486	3	3,184	..	..
48	33,097	13	15,485	1	2,572
46	31,462	11	12,963	1	2,572
2	1,635	2	2,522	...	...

TABLE-I

VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION IN MEGHALAYA—  
 (Source)

District/Subdivision/Police Station.	Total No. of inhabited villages.	Total Rural population.	Less than 200		200—499	
			No. of village	Total population.	No. of village	Total population.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2. Garo Hills District.	2,350	3,91,126	1,701	1,57,179	557	1,62,097
Mauza—I ..	506	44,353	463	32,095	43	12,258
Mauza—II ..	515	73,559	393	36,856	116	32,753
Mauza—III ..	475	74,113	364	36,732	100	29,809
Mauza—IV ..	428	78,858	279	29,687	131	36,423
Mauza—V ..	126	31,743	59	7,100	56	16,995
Mauza—VI ..	64	28,595	18	2,205	27	8,906
Mauza—VII ..	77	19,859	34	4,260	33	9,390
Mauza—VIII ..	64	19,117	36	3,020	19	5,953
Mauza—IX ..	83	17,811	50	4,549	26	7,854
Mauza—X ..	12	3,118	5	675	6	1,761

1.11—contd.

DISTRICT-WISE, 1971.

(Census 1971).

500—999		1000—1999		2000—49991	
No. of village	Total population	No. of village	Total population	No. of village	Total population
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
76	50,137	15	17,702	1	4,011
...	..	..	..	..	..
6	3,950	..	..	..	..
10	6,396	1	1,176	..	..
15	9,266	3	3,482	..	..
11	7,648	..	..	..	..
11	7,885	8	9,599	..	..
10	6,209	..	..	..	..
7	5,091	1	1,042	1	4,011
5	3,009	2	2,403	..	..
1	683	..	..	..	..

TABLE-I.12  
AGE, SEX AND EDUCATION  
(Source—Census 1971)  
MEGHALAYA

Age-Group  (U) K. & J. HILLS ALL AGES	Total Population			Illiterate	
	P (2)	M (3)	F (4)	M (5)	F (6)
All age	864,529	441,533	422,996	319,313	342,809
Total	473,403	241,740	231,663	175,170	181,499
0—4	78,819	39,779	39,040	39,779	39,040
5—9	71,116	35,787	35,329	30,895	30,609
10—14	59,170	29,246	29,924	18,152	17,779
15—19	41,396	20,647	20,749	11,672	12,294
20—24	39,798	19,661	20,137	11,006	12,359
25—34	66,970	33,639	33,331	19,773	24,690
35+	1,16,027	62,922	53,105	43,844	45,700
AGE NOT STATED	107	59	48	49	28

TABLE—1.12 (Contd.)

Age—Group	Literate with Edu- cational Level		Primary		Middle	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
(U) K. & J. HILLS	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
ALL AGES All age	42,537	34,861	44,636	30,400	28,641	12,797
Total	26,233	23,413	22,506	17,666	13,137	7,506
0—4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—9	4,087	4,033	762	667	43	20
10—14	6,083	6,796	4,096	4,498	848	839
15—19	2,575	3,033	3,398	3,933	2,675	2,231
20—24	2,291	2,612	2,705	2,836	2,537	1,858
25—34	4,404	3,498	4,456	3,032	3,227	1,612
35+	6,791	3,440	7,087	2,700	3,806	944
AG■ NOT STATED	2	1	2	...	1	2

TABLE—1.12 (Contd.)

## Education Level

Age-Group	Matriculation or Higher Secondary	Non-technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree		Technical Di- ploma or Certificate not equal to Degree		Graduate and above			
		(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
<b>(U) K. &amp; J. HILLS—</b>									
ALL AGE	All age	4,144	1,487	1,146	369	182	8	934	185
	Total	2,869	1,060	971	345	151	7	703	167
0—4		...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...
5—9		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—14		67	11	...	1	...	...	...	...
15—19		297	190	27	67	...	...	3	1
20—24		751	292	273	131	17	6	81	43
25—34		942	322	413	112	93	...	331	65
35+		811	245	258	34	40	1	285	41
AGE NOT STATED		1	...	...	...	1	...	3	17

Age-group

Total Population

Illiterate

	P	M	F	M	F
--	---	---	---	---	---

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

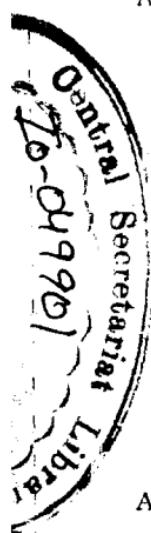
**GARO HILLS DISTRICT:**

ALL AGES	Total	3,91,126	1,99,793	1,91,333	1,44,143	161,390
	0—4	63,800	32,623	31,177	32,623	31,177
	5—9	64,743	31,758	32,985	28,296	23,580
	10—14	46,415	24,127	22,288	15,179	15,734
	15—19	33,487	16,621	16,866	8,353	11,318
	20—24	26,033	11,248	14,785	5,390	10,462
	25—34	59,348	27,432	31,916	15,110	26,113
	35+	97,201	55,947	41,254	39,162	56,949

AGE NOT STATED:	99	37	62
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30	57
----	----

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TABLE—1.12 (Contd.)

<b>Age—Group</b>	<b>Literate with Educa- tional Level</b>		<b>Primary</b>		<b>Middle</b>	
	<b>M</b> <b>(7)</b>	<b>F</b> <b>(8)</b>	<b>M</b> <b>(9)</b>	<b>F</b> <b>(10)</b>	<b>M</b> <b>(11)</b>	<b>F</b> <b>(12)</b>
<b>GARO HILLS DISTRICT:</b>						
<b>ALL AGES Total</b>	16,304	11,448	22,130	12,734	15,504	5,291
0—4	..	..	..	..	..	...
5—9	2,554	2,647	880	733	28	25
10—14	4,430	3,743	3,588	2,301	899	493
15—19	2,162	1,541	3,510	2,589	2,399	1,311
20—24	1,125	1,032	2,158	2,054	2,296	1,110
25—34	2,367	1,467	4,729	2,886	4,508	1,307
35+	3,664	1,015	7,254	2,171	5,370	1,043
<b>AGE NOT STATED:</b>	2	— 3	1	...	4	2

TABLE—1.12 (Contd.)

### **Education Level**

TABLE—1·12 (Contd.)

Age—Group	Total Population			Illiterate	
	P	M	F	M	F
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>MEGHALAYA :</b>					
<b>ALL AGES :—</b>					
Total :					
0—4	1,42,619	72,402	70,217	72,402	70,217
5—9	1,35,859	67,545	68,314	59,191	60,189
10—14	1,05,585	53,373	52,212	33,331	33,513
15—19	74,883	37,268	37,615	20,025	23,612
20—24	65,831	30,909	34,922	16,396	22,821
25—34	1,26,318	60,071	65,247	34,883	50,803
35+	2,13,228	1,18,869	94,359	83,006	82,649
<b>AGE NOT STATED</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>85</b>

TABLE 1. (Contd.)

Age—Group MEGHALAYA :	Literate with Educa- tional Level		Primary		Middle	
	M	F	M	F	M	F
ALL AGES Total:	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
0—4	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—9	6,641	6,680	1,642	1,400	71	45
10—14	10,513	10,539	7,584	6,799	1,747	1,332
15-- 19	4,737	4,574	6,908	6,522	5,074	3,542
20—24	3,416	3,644	4,863	4,890	4,833	2,968
25—34	6,771	4,965	9,185	5,918	7,735	2,919
35+	10,455	4,455	14,341	4,871	9,176	1,987
AGE NOT STATED	4	4	3	...	5	4

TABLE—1·12 (Concl.)

Age-Group	Education Level							
	Matriculation or Higher Secondary	Non-technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree	Technical Diploma or Certificate not equal to Degree	Graduate and above				
	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
MEGHALAYA								
ALL AGES Total :								
0—4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5—9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10—14	98	28	...	1	...	...	...	...
15—19	485	293	21	71	5	...	3	1
20—24	956	405	321	140	20	7	104	47
25—34	1,430	446	480	120	111	...	476	76
35+	1,174	315	314	37	45	1	343	44
AGE NOT STATED	1	...	...	...	1	...	3	17

**TABLE—1·13**

**TABLE—1·13**  
**HOUSELESS AND INSTITUTIONAL POPULATION**  
 (Source—1971 Census)

District/Subdivision/Police Station	Total	Rural	Urban	Households			Population			Institutional Population			
				No. of house-holders			P	M	F	No. of house-holders	P	M	F
				Total	Rural	Urban							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
Meghalaya State	T	746	1,052	774	278	316	4,604	2,782	1,822				
	R	608	808	566	248	155	1,666	1,070	596				
	U	138	244	208	36	161	2,938	1,712	1,226				
Garo Hills District	T	219	471	364	107	88	1,018	605	413				
	R	138	310	219	91	50	577	344	233				
	U	81	161	145	16	38	441	261	180				
Mouza—I	R	...	...	..	...	23	178	110	68				
Monza—II	R	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...				

Mouza—III	R	66	214	123	91	6	156	79	77
Mouza—IV	R	38	39	38	...	8	84	41	43
Mouza—V	R	...	—	...	...	...	—	—	...
Mouza—VI	R	18	21	21	...	3	60	55	5
Mauza—VII	R	1	1	1	...	2	6	5	1
Mouza—VIII	R	7	7	7	..	4	8	8	..
Mouza—IX	R	8	29	29	...	...	...	...	—
	T	81	161	145	16	42	526	307	219
Mouza—X	R	..	...	...	..	4	85	46	39
	U	81	161	145	16	38	441	261	180
U. K. & J. Hills	T	527	561	410	171	228	3,586	2,177	1,409
	R	470	498	347	151	105	1,089	726	363
	U	57	83	63	20	123	2,407	1,451	1,046
Shillong Subdivision.	T	295	349	278	71	172	2,890	1,853	1,037
	R	274	302	250	52	63	898	608	290
	U	21	47	28	19	109	1,992	1,245	747

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TABLE--1.13—contd.

District/Subdivision/Police Station	Total Rural Urban	Houseless Population						Institutional Population					
		No. of house-holders	P			M			No. of house-holders	P			M
			(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Nongpoh P. S.	R	24	24	15	9	19	180	122	58	T	265	291	229
Shillong P. S.	T	265	291	229	62	120	2,218	1,463	755	R	244	244	201
	U	21	47	28	19	109	226	218	8		1,992	1,245	747
Cherra P. S.	R	6	34	34	..	33	492	268	224				
Dawki P. S.	R	...	..	...	..	...	..	...	...				
Jowai Subdivision	T	232	232	132	100	56	696	324	372	R	196	196	97
	R	196	196	97	99	42	191	118	73	U	36	36	35
	U	36	36	35	1	14	505	206	299				
Jowai P. S.	T	230	230	130	100	54	686	319	367	R	194	194	95
	R	194	194	95	99	40	181	113	68	U	36	36	35
	U	36	36	35	1	14	505	206	299				
Dawki P. S.	R	2	2	2	...	2	10	5	5				

**TABLE—2·1**

TABLE—2·1

STATEMENT SHOWING THE AREA AND PRODUCTION OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN MEGHALAYA

Name of crops	1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73 (Provisional)		36
	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
<b>1. Rice:</b>									
(a) Autumn	... 37,600	26,400	33,966	22,512	33,986	32,001	62,352	19,022	
(b) Winter	.. 60,100	80,880	60,746	85,930	59,810	73,002	33,540	87,662	
(c) Spring	... 800	900	844	911	910	3,002	1,005	3,325	
2. Wheat ..	.. 300	200	336	201	360	216	375	220	
3. Maize ..	.. 15,000	8,000	14,068	7,566	14,000	7,480	15,000	8,000	
4. Gram ..	.. 100	100	100	53	100	53	100	55	

5. Tur (Arahar) ..	100	100	105	61	114	72	100	102
6. Other Pulses ..	1,200	600	1,171	552	1,046	584	1,150	614
7. Sesamum ..	400	360	417	203	412	210	420	220
8. Rape and Mustard	4,900	2,100	4,942	2,513	5,000	2,800	5,021	3,050
9. Sugarcane ...	200	810	179	700	182	700	200	700
10. Cotton (Kapas) *	9,000	3,600	10,164	4,100	9,500	4,100	9,600	4,000
11. Jute and Mesta *	7,300	51,300	10,210	45,461	11,700	49,000	11,700	50,000
12. Dry Chillies ..	1,100	500	1,013	587	1,197	635	1,210	651
13. Tobacco ..	300	200	288	219	365	271	368	274
14. Turmeric ..	1,100	700	1,059	688	1,245	809	1,255	815
15. Areca nut ..	5,900	3,900	5,973	3,936	5,968	3,964	5,985	3,976
16. Banana ...	2,800	36,000	2,130	52,147	2,220	54,421	3,000	56,000
17. Cashewnut ...	N. A.							
18. Potato ...	15,900	68,500	14,900	71,231	15,900	64,000	16,500	66,000
19. Sweet Potato ..	3,700	11,100	3,456	10,320	2,750	7,850	3,524	12,519
20. Tapioca ..	1,700	8,000	1,882	8,584	1,890	8,665	1,909	8,977
21. Castor ...	...	N. A.	N. A.	21	7	21	7	25
								9

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TABLE—2·1—*contd.*

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE AREA AND PRODUCTION OF AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES IN MEGHALAYA**

Name of crops	1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73 (Provisional)		
	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	Area Hec- tare	Produc- tion Tonne	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
22. Soyabean	...	N. A.	N. A.	210	94	190	76	195	85
23. Oil seed	...	5,300	2,310	5,500	2,200	5,600	2,400	5,600	2,500
24. Other cereals	...	N. A.	N. A.	1,500	750	1,700	1,730	1,500	1,000
25. Papaya	..	N. A.	N. A.	202	2,828	248	2,929	265	3,154
26. Pineapple	...	...	...	5,700	32,450	5,967	33,428	6,000	35,000
27. Citrus Fruits	...	...	...	7,116	47,580	7,410	49,650	7,000	50,000
28. Temperate fruits,	...	...	...	400	2,000	460	2,300	500	2,500
29. Miscellaneous fruits	..	..	1,959	14,328	2,299	16,567	2,500	18,000	

TABLE—2·2

**LAND UTILISATION OF MEGHALAYA BY DISTRICT FOR 1967-68**  
 (Area in Hectares)

District (1)	Professional Survey (2)	Forest (3)	Total Geographical area according to	Not available for cultivation	Other uncultivable land excluding fallow land		
			Land part to non-agricultural use (4)	Barron and unculturable land (5)	Permanent pastures and other grazing land (6)	Land under the misc. tree crops and grains not included area (7)	Culturable waste (8)
United Khasi and Jaintia Hills	14,36,399	1,08,300	NA	12,49,954	NA	NA	NA
Garo Hills	8,15,596	78,556	NA	6,60,040	NA	NA	NA
Total Meghalaya—	22,51,995	1,86,856	...	19,09,994	...	...	...

TABLE 2·2—*contd.*

LAND UTILISATION OF MEGHALAYA BY DISTRICT FOR 1967-68  
 (Area in Hectares)

District	Fallow land		Net area sown	Total cropped area	Area sown more than once	Op
	Fallow land other than current fallows	Current fallow				
(1)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	
United Khasi and Jaintia Hills	NA		79,565	90,694	11,129	
Garo Hills	NA		78,186	87,901	9,715	
Total Meghalaya—	...		1,57,751	1,78,595	20,844	

**TABLE—301**

TABLE -  
NUMBER OF LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY IN MEGHALAYA  
[Source— Live-Stock]

Items	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills			P. C. increase (+) decrease (-)
	1966	1972	(4)	
(1)	(2)	(3)		
Cattle	...	2,45,951	2,49,297	(+1·36)
Buffaloes	...	12,952	12,223	(-5·63)
Sheep	..	20,322	17,146	(-15·63)
Goats	...	63,158	66,599	(+5·45)
Horses and Ponies	...	8,754	5,291	(-39·56)
Other Live-Stock	...	68,440	1,07,249	(+56·70)
Total Live-Stock	...	4,19,577	4,57,805	(+9·11)
Total Poultry	...	5,02,590	5,35,568	(+6·56)
GRAND TOTAL		9,22,167	9,93,373	(+7·72)

## 3.1

## BY DISTRICT FOR THE YEARS 1966 AND 1972

Census 1966 and 1972]

Garo Hills

Total Meghalaya

1966 (5)	1972 (6)	P. C. increase (+) decrease (-) (7)	1966 (8)	1972 (9)	P. C. increase (+) decrease (-) (10)
1,68,786	1,85,375	(+9.83)	4,14,737	4,34,672	(+4.81)
25,069	34,452	(+37.43)	38,021	46,675	(+22.76)
350	1,197	(+242.00)	20,672	18,343	(-11.27)
36,539	30,136	(-17.52)	99,697	96,735	(-2.97)
617	199	(-67.75)	9,371	5,490	(-41.41)
39,909	37,286	(-6.57)	1,08,349	1,44,535	(+33.40)
2,71,270	2,88,645	(+6.40)	6,90,847	7,46,450	(+8.04)
4,40,433	4,43,694	(+0.74)	9,43,023	9,79,262	(+3.84)
7,11,703	7,32,339	(+2.90)	16,33,870	17,25,712	(+5.62)

TABLE—4·1

**NUMBER OF GOVERNMENT HOSPITALS, DISPENSARIES, PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES AND BEDS IN MEGHALAYA FOR 1971-72**

(Source—Director of Health Services, Meghalaya)

Sl. No.	Items	United Khasi & Jaintia Hills.	Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	Number of Hospitals	4	3	7
2	Number of Dispensaries	36	27	63
3	Number of Primary Health Centres	4	5	9
4	Number of Beds	597	194	781

TABLE—4·2

**NUMBER OF PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES IN MEGHALAYA BY DISTRICTS FOR 1971-72**

(Source—Director of Health Services, Meghalaya)

Sl. No.	Items	United Khasi & Jaintia Hills	Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	Number of Indoor patients	1424	1961	3385
2	Number of Outdoor patients	16,884	73,904	90,788
3	Total Number of patients treated	18,308	75,865	94,173

TABLE--4·3

**RURAL AND URBAN AREA WISE PERFORMANCE OF I.U.C.D.  
AND STERILISATION IN MEGHALAYA 1971-72**

(Source—Director of Health Services, Meghalaya)

District	No. of I.U.C.D. (loop Inserted)			No. of Sterilisation			
	Rural      Urban      Total			Rural      Urban      Total			
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. United K. & J. Hills		28	243	271	20	328	348
2. Garo Hills	...	209	5	214	93	61	154
Total Meghalaya		237	248	485	113	389	502

TABLE—5·1

ANNUAL TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY IN SELECTED CENTRES IN MEGHALAYA, 1970

(Source—Regional Meteorological Centre, Calcutta)

Temperature in degree Centigrade

Centres	Temperature in degree Centigrade					Relative humidity (%) at 0830 hours	Relative humidity (%) at 1730 hours
	Mean maximum	Mean minimum	Highest maximum	Lowest minimum			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
herrapunjee	21·6	14·8	25·3	11·7	77	82	
S.O., Shillong	20·8	13·0	24·6	9·9	67	82	

TABLE—6·1

**AREA UNDER FOREST IN MEGHALAYA, 1970-71**

(Source—Conservator of Forests)

Division	Reserved Forest	Protected Forest	Unclassed Forest
	Hectares	Hectares	Hectares
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. United K & J Hills	44,170	1,170	51,799
2. Garo Hills	26,476	Nil	6,99,297
<b>Total Meghalaya</b>	<b>70,646</b>	<b>1,170</b>	<b>7,51,096</b>

TABLE—6·2

**OUT-TURN OF TIMBER, FUEL PRODUCE FOR 1970-71  
IN MEGHALAYA**

Forest Division	Figures in Cubic Metre	
	Timber	Fuel
(1)	(2)	(3)
United K. & J. Hills ..	N.R.	N.R.
2. Garo Hills ...	3331	151
Total—Meghalaya ...	3331	151

(Source : Conservator of Forests, Meghalaya)

TABLE--7·1

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS WITH ENROLMENT FROM 1966-67  
TO 1970-71 IN UNITED KHASI AND JAINTIA HILLS DISTRICT.

(Source : D. P. I., Assam and Meghalaya)

Type of Institution	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71					
	No. Enrol- ment									
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>1. College—</b>										
(a) Government	...	...	1	18	1	35	...	...	2	...
(b) Aided	...	7	5,499	7	5,500	7	5,794	...	..	..
(c) Unaided	..	1	113	1	154	1	142	..	..	..
<b>2. Higher Secondary School—</b>										
(a) Government	2	953	2	882	2	921	...	...	1	657
(b) Aided	...	...	1	396	1	384	..	..	..	..

**3. High English School—**

(a) Government	2	1,419	2	1,423	2	1,376	..	..	..	..
(b) Aided	..	46	20,418	52	19,971	52	20,236	..	..	37 6,738
(c) Unaided	6	697	3	1,149	3	1,137	..	..	3	353

**4. Middle English School—**

(a) Government	12	994	12	1,000	12	992	..	..	16	973
(b) Aided	77	8,018	82	8,246	89	8,772	..	..	85	6,879
(c) Unaided	...	..	..	..	6	400	..	..	..	..

**5. Senior Basic School—**

(a) Government	14	2,218	14	2,235	14	1,895	..	..	13	1,772
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**6. Junior Basic School—**

(a) Government	1	178	1	185	1	197	..	..	..	..
(b) District Council	112	8,660	112	9,536	112	11,824	..	..	112	11,946

TABLE—7.1—concl'd.

Type of Institution (1)	1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1969-70		1970-71	
	No. Enrol- ment (2)	No. Enrol- ment (3)	No. Enrol- ment (4)	No. Enrol- ment (5)	No. Enrol- ment (6)	No. Enrol- ment (7)	No. Enrol- ment (8)	No. Enrol- ment (9)	No. Enrol- ment (10)	No. Enrol- ment (11)
<b>7. Primary School—</b>										
(a) Government	1	146	1	148	1	151	...	..	..	..
(b) Aided	361	23,038	487	25,926	503	3,252	...	...	526	29,934
(c) Unaided	299	11,342	335	12,428	330	12,338	...	..	301	13,268
(d) District Council.	260	16,661	274	18,042	282	18,917	..	...	312	25,237
<b>8. Teachers Training School—</b>										
(a) Government	2	69	2	75	2	97	..	..	1	26
(b) Aided	...	..	1	28	1	26	...	...	1	30
(c) Unaided	1	20	1	49	1	30	...	..	1	43

9 Commercial School—

(a) Aided 1 98 1 100 1 102 ... ... ... ...

(b) Unaided 2 166 2 167 2 176 .. ... ... ...

10. Social Education Centre—

(a) Government 135 6,640 141 6,720 125 6,312 .. ... 133 5,912 Cr.  
C3

11. Oriental School—

(a) Aided 1 26 1 26 1 20 ... ... ... ...

12. Other Industrial School—

(a) Government 2 15 2 18 2 8 ... ... ... ...

(b) Unaided 1 186 1 186 1 185 .. ... ... ...

TABLE—7·2

**NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS WITH ENROLMENT FROM 1966-67 to 1968-69  
IN GARO HILLS DISTRICT**

(Source : D. P. I., Assam and Meghalaya)

Type of Institutions	1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1969-70		1970-71	
	No.	Enrolment								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>1. College—</b>										
(a) Government	...	...	1	231	1	231	..	...	1	...
(b) Aided	..	1	200	...	..	..	...	...	1	...
<b>2. Higher Secondary School—</b>										
(a) Government	1	880	1	747	1	809	..	...	1	875
<b>3. High English School—</b>										
(a) Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(b) Aided	...	10	1,530	19	2,808	28	3,451	...	38	4,058
(c) Unaided	..	4	537	(a)	...	(a)	...	..	...	...

**4. Middle English  
School—**

(a) Government	11	1,291	11	1,312	11	1,214	..	..	13	1,406
(b) Aided	...	44	3,381	67	4,740	69	5,082	...	84	6,250
(c) Unaided	..	14	907	1(a)	71	8	409	...	..	...

**5. Senior Basic  
School—**

(a) Government	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	..
(b) Aided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...

**6. Junior Basic  
School—**

5

(a) Government	1	33	1	34	1	34	...	...	1	37
(b) District Council.	44	3,204	44	3,126	44	3,028	...	..	43	3,315

**7. Primary School—**

(a) Government	1	49	1	42	1	42	...	...	1	32
(b) District Council.	913	34,012	996	37,426	1,077	42,128	...	...	1,084	43,569
(c) Aided	..	57	1,734	55	1,699	44	1,113	...	48	1,085
(d) Unaided	..	141	4,198	95	2,969	86	3,429	..	100	3,380

TABLE-7·2—concl'd.

**NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS WITH ENROLMENT FROM 1966-67 to 1970-71  
IN GARO HILLS DISTRICT**

( Source : D P. I., Assam and Meghalaya )

Type of Institutions	1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1969-70		1970-71	
	No.	Enrol- ment								
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
3. Teacher Training School—										56
(a) Government	1	69	1	50	2	63	...	—	2	77
9. Social Education Centre—										
(a) Government	30	860	11	231	...	...	..	...	...	...
(b) Unaided	4	97	29	645	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Other Industrial School—										
(a) Government	2	35	2	33	2	27	...	...	...	...
11. Industrial Technical School—										
(a) Government	1	20	1	19	1	10	—	...	1	10

**TABLE—7·3**

TABLE—7·3

**NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS WITH ENROLMENT IN MEGHALAYA**

**From 1966-67 to 1970-71**

( Source : D. P. I., Assam and Meghalaya )

**3. High English School—**

(a) Government	2	1,419	2	1,423	2	1,376	2	733	..	...
(b) Aided	56	21,948	71	22,779	80	23,687	89	17,392	75	10,796
(c) Unaided	10	1,234	3	1,149	3	1,137	3	421	3	353

**4. Middle English School—**

(a) Government	23	2,285	23	2,312	23	2,206	29	2,512	29	2,379
(b) Aided	121	11,399	149	12,986	158	13,854	174	13,972	169	13,129
(c) Unaided	14	907	1(a)	71	14	809	2	121	...	...

**5. Senior Basic  
School—**

(a) Government	14	2,218	14	2,235	14	1,895	14	1,944	13	1,772
----------------	----	-------	----	-------	----	-------	----	-------	----	-------

**6. Junior Basic School—**

(a) Government	2	211	2	219	2	231	2	224	1	37
(b) District Council.	156	11,864	156	12,662	156	14,852	155	15,113	155	15,261

TABLE--72--concld.

Type of Institutions	1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		1969-70		1970-71		
	No.	Enrolment									
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>7. Primary School—</b>											
(a) Government	2	195	2	190	2	193	2	182	1	32	
(b) Aided	418	24,772	542	27,625	547	4,365	566	34,453	574	31,019	og
(c) Unaided	440	15,540	430	15,397	416	15,767	432	16,706	401	16,648	
(d) District Council.	1,173	50,673	1,270	55,468	1,359	61,045	1,373	1,17,548	1,396	68,806	
<b>8. Teachers Training School—</b>											
(a) Government	3	138	3	125	4	160	5	202	3	103	
(b) Aided	...	...	1	28	1	26	1	26	1	30	
(c) Unaided	1	20	1	49	1	30	1	—	1	43	
<b>9. Commercial School—</b>											
(a) Aided	1	98	1	100	1	102	1	103	..	...	
(b) Unaided	2	166	2	167	2	176	2	219	...	...	

10. Social Education  
Centre—

(a) Government	165	7,500	152	6,951	125	6,312	132	6,388	133	5,912
(b) Unaided	4	97	29	647	...	...	1	...	...	...

11. Oriental School—

(a) Aided	1	26	1	26	1	20	1	21	...	...
-----------	---	----	---	----	---	----	---	----	-----	-----

12. Other Industrial  
School—

19

(a) Government	4	50	4	51	4	35	4	...	...	...
(b) Unaided	1	186	1	186	1	185	1	185	...	..

13. Industrial Technical  
Institutions—

(a) Government	1	20	1	19	1	10	1	13	1	10
----------------	---	----	---	----	---	----	---	----	---	----

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(a) School since became aided.

TABLE--

## INSTALLED CAPACITY, GENERATION AND

From:

(Source:

Serial No.	Name of the Complex	1969-70		
		Installed Capacity (M.W.)	Generation of Electricity (Million Kwh.)	Consumption of Electricity (Million Kwh.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Umiam Hydel Project Stage—I	36 ]		
2.	Umiam Hydel Project Stage—II	... ]	126	19
3.	Umtrew Hydel Project	11.2 ]		

## CONSUMPTION OF ELECTRICITY IN MECHALAYA

1969-70 to 1971-72

A.S.E.B., Shillong)

1970-71			1971-72			Remarks
Installed Capacity (M.W.)	Generation of Electricity (Million Kwh)	Consumption of Electricity (Million Kwh)	Installed Capacity (M.W.)	Generation of Electricity (Million Kwh)	Consumption of Electricity (Million Kwh)	
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
36	...	...	36			
18	159	20	18	189	22.2	Consumption figures indicate for Meghalaya only.
11.2	...	...	11.2			

TABLE—9·1

## PRODUCTION OF MINERALS IN MEGHALAYA

(Source : Department of E. & S. Assam and DMR, Meghalaya)  
 (Figures in '000 tonnes)

Year (1)	Coal (2)	Limestone (3)	Sillimanite (4)	Clay (5)
1951    ...	...    N.A.	0·4	4	...
1961    ...	...    220	105	8	...
1962    ...	...    215	79	8	...
1963    ...	...    176	84	10	...
1964    ...	...    102	79	11	...
1965    ..	...    79	49	10	...
1966    ...	...    54	30	10	..
1967    ..	...    40	51	6	...
1968    ...	...    37	66	5	...
1969    ...	..    34	66	3	..
1970    ..	...    39	65	3	8
1971    ..	...    61	87	3	18
1972    ...	...    63	74	2·7	12
1973    ...	...    59	114	1·6	14

TABLE—9·2

**PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF SILLIMANITE IN  
MEGHALAYA DURING 1972**

(Source :—D. M. R., Shillong.)

• District	Production in Tonne	Distribution in Tonne	Balance in Tonne	Pit head Value in Rupees	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1 United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	1,577	Nil	1,577	4,73,100	
2 Garo Hills	Nil	Nil	Nil	..	
<b>Total—Megha- laya.</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>Nil</b>	<b>1,577</b>	<b>4,73,100</b>	

TABLE—9·3

**PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF LIMESTONE IN MEGHALAYA  
DURING 1972**

(Source:—D. M. R., Shillong.)

Sl. No.	District	Production in Tonne	Distribution in Tonne	Balance in Tonae	Value in Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	74,402	74,402	Nil	6,69,618
2.	Garo Hills	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil
<b>Total—Megha-</b>		<b>74,402</b>	<b>74,402</b>	<b>Nil</b>	<b>6,69,618</b>

TABLE 9.4

**PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF CLAY IN MEGHALAYA  
DURING 1972**

(Source: D. M. R., Shillong)

Serial No.	District	Production in Tonne	Distribution in Tonne	Balance in Tonne	Value in Rs.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills	11,597	11,597	Nil	31,891
2	Garo Hills	...	Nil	Nil	...
<b>Total—Meghalaya</b>		<b>11,597</b>	<b>11,597</b>	<b>Nil</b>	<b>31,891</b>

Calculated at the rate of Rs. 2.75 Per Tonne (Pit head value).

TABLE- 9.5

**PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF COAL IN MEGHALAYA  
DURING 1972**

(Source : D. M. R., Shillong.)

Serial No.	District	Production in Tonne	Distribution in Tonne	Balance in Tonne	Value in Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	37,045	36,506	535	23,33,81
— 2.	Garo Hills	... 3,384	2,603	4,848	1,52,31
<b>Total—Meghalaya</b>		<b>40,429</b>	<b>39,109</b>	<b>5,383</b>	<b>24,86,16</b>

TABLE—10·1

**ROADS MAINTAINED BY P.W.D. AND LOCAL BODIES IN  
MEGHALAYA, 1971-72**

(Source:—P.W.D., Meghalaya).

(in kilometres)

Serial No.	Items	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills	Garo Hills	Meghalaya
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	National Highway.	...	161	161
2	Black-Topped	..	449	622
3	Metalled	..	...	..
4	Gravelled	..	693	1,468
5	Earth	..	276	884
6	Bridle Path	...	163	180

TABLE—11·1

**NUMBER OF POLICE STATIONS AND OUTPOSTS IN  
MEGHALAYA, 1972-73**

(Source :—Inspector General of Police, Meghalaya).

Districts	No. of Police Stations	No. of Police Outposts	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. United Khasi and Jaintia Hills.	..	6	17
2. Garo Hills ...	..	7	8
<b>Total—Meghalaya :</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>38</b>

TABLE—I

## INCIDENCE OF CRIMES IN MEGHALAYA, 1972-73

## Principal Police Offences—Number of Cases

Districts (1)	Offences against the State and public tranquility			Murder		Other Serious offences against persons	
	Re- ported (2)	Con- victed (3)	Re- ported (4)	Con- victed (5)	Re- ported (6)	Con- victed (7)	
1. Khasi Hills	...	..	78	...	36	...	264
2. Garo Hills	...	..	17	...	11	...	49
3. Jaintia Hills	...	..	..	..	9	..	15
Total—Meghalaya	...	95	...	57	..	328	10

(Source:—Inspector General of Police, Meghalaya)

TABLE—11.2—(contd.)

## INCIDENCE OF CRIMES IN MEGHALAYA, 1972-73

Principal Police Offences—Number of Cases

Districts (1)	Dacoity		Cattle theft		Ordinary theft		House trespass & house-break- ing with inten- tion to com- mit offences		72
	Re- ported (8)	Con- victed (9)	Re- ported (10)	Con- victed (11)	Re- ported (12)	Con- victed (13)	Re- ported (14)	Con- victed (15)	
	5	..	2	...	336	18	133	3	
1. Khasi Hills ...	5	..	2	...	336	18	133	3	
2. Garo Hills ...	...	...	23	7	62	8	59	5	
3. Jaintia Hills	...	..	2	1	19	8	18	6	
Total—Meghalaya :	5	...	27	8	417	34	260	14	

(Source : Inspector General of Police, Meghalaya)

TABLE—12·1

**CONSUMER PRICE INDEX--NUMBER FOR NON--MANUAL  
WORKERS FOR SHILLONG AS COMPARED WITH  
GAUHATI AND ALL INDIA LEVEL**

Period (1)	Shillong	Gauhati	All India (4)
	(2) Base 1960=100	(3)	
1961 Annual Average	103	105	103
1962 , ,	105	109	107
1963 , ,	112	112	111
1964 , ,	119	118	122
1965 , ,	122	123	130
1966 , ,	130	134	142
1967 , ,	149	146	157
1968 , ,	162	155	161
1969 , ,	164	155	165
1970 , ,	165	167	173
1971 , ,	174	178	178
1972 , ,	180	183	189
1973: January	183	185	195
February	185	188	195
March	186	188	199
April	193	193	202
May	191	196	207
June	196	197	211
July	202	201	216
August	208	207	218
September	205	207	219
October	208	210	223
November	214	220	226
December	218	222	228

(Source: Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India)

TABLE—13·1

## COLLECTION OF EXCISE REVENUE IN MEGHALAYA

(Source : Commissioner of Excise).

,(000 Rs).

Years (1)	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills (2)	Garo Hills (3)	Meghalaya (4)
1962-63 .. ... ... 342	20	362	
1963-64 .. ... ... 289	31	320	
1964-65 .. ... ... 314	32	346	
1965-66 .. ... ... 357	35	392	
1966-67 .. ... ... 238	37	275	
1967-68 .. ... .. 506	N.A.	506	
1968-69 .. ... ... 532	N.A.	532	
1969-70 .. ... .. 606	33	639	
1970-71 .. ... .. 124	52	176	
1971-72 .. ... ... 272	123	395	

TABLE—13·2

## COLLECTION OF SALES TAX IN MEGHALAYA

(Source: Commissioner of Taxes and Superintendent of Taxes,  
Meghalaya, Shillong).

Years	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills			Garo Hills	Meghalaya*	(‘000 Rs.)
	(1)	(2)	(3)			
1962-63 ...	...	...	...	1202	40	1242
1963-64 ...	...	...	...	991	22	1013
1964-65 ...	...	...	...	394	43	437
1965-66 ...	...	...	..	524	43	567
1966-67 ...	...	...	...	459	25	484
1967-68 ...	...	...	..	3572	N.A.	3572
1968-69 ...	...	...	...	3307	N.A.	3307
1969-70 ...	...	...	...	3865	N.A.	3865
1970-71 ...	...	...	..	3	362	365
1971-72 ...	...	...	..	42	29	71

TABLE—13·3

**COLLECTION OF PETROLEUM, MOTOR SPIRIT, ETC., TAX  
IN MEGHALAYA**

(Source : Commissioner of Taxes)-

('000 Rs.)

Years	(1)	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills	Garo Hills	Meghalaya	(4)
	(1)	(2)	(3)		
1962-63 ...	...	...	12	...	12
1963-64 ...	...	...	33	—	33
1964-65 ...	...	...	3	...	3
1965-66 ...	...	...	6	...	6
1966-67 ..	...	...	8	...	8
1967-68 ..	...	...	6	..	6
1968-69 ...	...	...	0·2	...	0·2
1969-70 ...	..	..	1	...	~1
1970-71 ...	..	...	Nil	...	Nil
1971-72 ...	...	...	Nil	...	Nil

TABLE—13·4

## COLLECTION OF ENTERTAINMENT TAX IN MEGHALAYA

(Source : Commissioner of Taxes)

('000 Rs.).

Years		United Khasi and Jaintia Hills	Garo Hills	Meghalaya
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1962-63 ...	...	...	541	33 574
1963-64 ...	...	...	399	38 437
1964-65 ...	...	...	376	40 416
1965-66 ...	..	...	395	44 440
1966-67 ...	..	..	541	43 584
1967-68 ...	...	..	583	N.A. 583
1968-69 ..	...	..	457	N.A. 457
1969-70 ...	..	...	818	N.A. 818
1970-71 ...	...	..	13	65 78
1971-72 ...	...	...	37	75 112

TABLE—13·5

**COLLECTION OF PROFESSION AND EMPLOYMENT TAX  
IN MEGHALAYA**

(Source : Commissioner of Taxes)

('000 Rs.)

Years	(1)	United Khasi and Jaintia Hills	Garo Hills	Meghalaya
	(2)	(3)	(4)	
1962-63	...	103	Nil.	103
1963-64	...	114	„	114
1964-65	...	124	„	124
1965-66	...	134	„	134
1966-67	...	153	„	153
1967-68	...	157	„	157
1968-69	...	171	„	171
1969-70	...	203	„	203
1970-71	...	47	„	47
1971-72	...	40	„	40

TABLE—14·1

## PLAN OUTLAY FOR MEGHALAYA (in brief) ~

(Rs. in lakhs)

Serial No.	Sector	4th five year plan 1963-74	Annual plan 1970-71	Annual plan 1971-72	Annual plan 1972-73	Annual plan 1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(I)	Agricultural Pro- gramme.	786.00	110.00	131.00	171.00	249.00
(II)	Co-operation and Community De- velopment.	238.00	40.00	40.00	47.00	58.00
(III)	Irrigation and Power.	175.00	38.00	43.00	47.00	50.00
(IV)	Industry and Mining.	258.00	42.70	42.50	60.00	104.00
(V)	Transport and Communication.	1,290.00	289.00	337.00	278.00	331.00
(VI)	Social Service	824.00	154.00	161.50	167.00	299.00
(VII)	Miscellaneous	299.00	51.30	40.50	55.00	109.00
<b>Total :</b>		<b>3,800.00</b>	<b>725.00</b>	<b>795.50</b>	<b>825.00</b>	<b>1,200.00</b>

( Source—Planning Department, Government of Meghalaya )

TABLE—14.2  
PLAN OUTLAY FOR MEGHALAYA (details)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Serial No.	Sector	4th five year plan	Annual Plan	Annual Plan	Annual Plan	Annual Plan
		1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. Agricultural Programme—</b>						
1. Agricultural Production Research and Education.		289.00	40.00	50.00	52.00	82.00
2. Minor Irrigation		111.00	14.00	17.00	25.00	41.70
3. Soil Conservation		118.00	15.00	18.00	25.00	50.00
4. Animal Husbandry		112.00	17.00	19.00	21.00	32.00
5. Dairying & Milk Supply		38.00	3.00	3.00	7.00	10.00
6. Forests		88.00	18.00	20.00	20.00	23.00
7. Fisheries		20.00	3.00	4.00	5.00	8.00
8. Warehousing & Marketing		10.00	—	—	3.00	2.30
Total :		786.00	110.00	131.00	171.00	219.00
<b>II. Co-operation &amp; C.D.—</b>						
1. Co-operation		120.00	15.00	18.00	27.00	37.00
2. Community Development		118.00	25.00	22.00	20.00	21.00
3. Panchayat		—	—	—	—	—
Total :		238.00	40.00	40.00	47.00	58.00

TABLE—14·2--contd.

## PLAN OUTLAY FOR MEGHALAYA ( details )

( Rs. in lakhs )

Serial No.	Sector	4th five Annual	Annual	Annual	Annual	(7)
		year plan 1969-74	Plan 1970-71	Plan 1971-72	Plan 1972-73	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>III. Irrigation and Power—</b>						
1. Irrigation		—	—	—	—	
2. Flood Control		—	—	5.00	5.00	10.00
3. Power		159.00	38.00	38.00	42.00	40.00
<b>Total :</b>		<b>159.00</b>	<b>38.00</b>	<b>43.00</b>	<b>47.00</b>	<b>50.00</b>
<b>IV. Industry &amp; Mining—</b>						
1. Large and Medium Industries.		100.00	10.00	10.50	19.30	53.00
2. Metric System Weight and Measures.		3.00	0.70	1.00	0.70	—
3. Mineral Development		30.0	7.00	5.00	10.00	12.00
4. Village and Small Industries.—						
(a) Cottage Industries						
(b) Sericulture and Weaving.						
(c) Co-operative Hand-loom.		125.00	25.00	26.00	29.00 1.00	39.00
(d) Khadi and Village Industries.						
<b>Total :</b>		<b>258.00</b>	<b>42.70</b>	<b>42.50</b>	<b>60.00</b>	<b>104.00</b>

TABLE—14·2—contd.  
V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

Serial No.	Sector	4th five year plan 1969-74	Annual plan 1970-71	Annual plan 1971-72	Annual plan 1972-73	Annual plan 1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Roads ...	1,215·00	280·00	325·00	256·00	300·00
2	Road Transport		50·00	5·00	5·00	15·00
3	Tourism —	25·00	4·00	7·00	7·00	10·00
	Total ...	1,290·00	289·00	337·00	278·00	331·00

VI. SOCIAL SERVICES

1	General Education	350·00	75·00	75·00	75·00	105·00
2	Technical Education	30·00	3·00	4·50	6·00	11·00
3	Health ..	175·00	20·00	25·00	30·00	53·00
4	Water Supply and Sanitation.	195·00	41·00	42·00	40·00	102·00
5	Housing ...	12·00	2·00	2·00	3·00	9·00
6	Urban Development	50·00	10·00	10·00	10·00	13·00
7	Social Welfare	12·00	3·00	3·00	3·00	4·00
	Total	824·00	154·00	161·50	167·00	297·00

TABLE—14·2—contd.

## VII—MISCELLANEOUS

Serial No.	Sector	4th year plan 1969-74	five plan 1970-71	Annual plan 1971-72	Annual plan 1972-73	Annual plan 1973-74
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Statistics		8·00	...	2·00	2·00	2·00
2. Publicity		12·00	2·40	2·50	3·50	3·00
3. Border Areas		50·00	8·00	5·00	16·50	20·00
4. Evaluation Machi- nery. Planning Organisa- tion.	}	4·00	0·50	1·00	1·00	1·00
5. Rural Works Pro- gramme.		30·00	7·00	5·00	7·00	8·00
6. District Council unallocated		125·00	27·00 6·40	25·00	25·00	25·00
Total		299·00	51·30	40·50	55·00	59·00
Grand Total		3,800·00	725·00	795·50	825·00	1,148·00

**TABLE—15·1**

**GENERAL STATISTICS OF POST OFFICE IN MEGHALAYA  
1971-72**

(Source—Superintendent of Post Offices, Shillong Division).

Serial No.	Items	Number
1.	General Post Office	1
2.	Head Office	1
3.	Sub-Offices	45
4.	Branch Offices	203
5.	Offices with Saving Banks	250
6.	Delivery Agents	617
7.	Offices per lakh of population	7,875 (average)
8.	Letter Boxes per lakh of population	88

TABLE—16·1

**NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS AND PERIODICALS PUBLISHED IN  
MEGHALAYA DURING 1970-71 AND 1971-72**

(Source—Directorate of Information and Public Relation.)

Serial No.	Periodicity of Publication	Languages		
		English	Khasi	Garo
1.	Daily	..	..	1
2.	Weekly	...	...	5
3.	Forthnightly	...	1	3
4.	Monthly	...	..	4
5.	Others	..	...	2
				1

TABLE

CENSUS OF MEGHALAYA

**DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS**

As on 31st

(Source : Directorate of Economics)

Serial No.	Departments	Gazetted			Non-Gazetted			Total
		Permanent	Temporary	Total	Permanent	Temporary		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)		(8)
1	Accounts	...	3	1	4	30	27	54
2	Animal Husbandry and Veterinary	3	3	6	6	40	40	46
3	Agriculture	...	13	17	30	49	166	215
4	Community Development (Panchayat and C. D.).	9	40	49	14	551	565	
5	Co-operative	...	4	1	5	29	72	101
6	Election	...	2	...	2	12	47	59
7	Excise	...	..	3	3	6	9	15
8	Education	..	17	51	68	160	374	534

17·1

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND  
ACCORDING TO STATUS, TENURE OF SERVICE AND SEX**  
March 1972

**Statistics and Evaluation)**

Grade IV			Sex			Percentage to Total
Permanent	Temporary	Total	Male	Female	Total (5+8+11)	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
4	5	9	43	24	67	0·70
1	46	47	94	5	99	1·03
8	121	129	347	27	374	3·90
...	201	201	754	61	815	8·50
9	67	76	170	12	182	1·90
4	14	18	67	12	79	0·82
7	30	37	49	6	55	0·57
52	201	253	636	219	855	8·92

TABLE—

**CENSUS OF MEGHALAYA**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS**  
As on 31st

Serial No.	Departments	Gazetted			Non-Gazetted			Total
		Permanent	Temporary	Total	Permanent	Temporary		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
9	Economics and Statistics (including Evaluation Department).	1	1	2	6	27		33
10	Employment Service	...	3	...	3	13	14	27
11	Forest	...	4	1	5	52	70	122
12	Fisheries	...	—	...	...	2	9	11
13	Geology and Mining	...	3	3	6	3	6	9
14	General Administration Department.	20	7	27	41	51		92
15	Government Press	...	...	1	1	...	2	2
16	High Court	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
17	Housing (including Town Planning Organisation).	1	1	2	1	...		1

17·1—contd.

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND  
ACCORDING TO STATUS, TENURE OF SERVICE AND SEX  
March 1972**

Grade IV			Sex			Percentage to Total
Permanent	Temporary	Total	Male	Female	Total (5+8+11)	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
4	5	9	38	6	44	0·46
6	9	15	43	2	45	0·47
48	99	147	259	15	274	2·86
2	4	6	17	...	17	0·18
...	7	7	19	3	22	0·23
67	40	107	201	25	226	2·36
..	1	1	4	...	4	0·04
...	2	2	5	..	5	0·05
...	...	..	2	1	3	0·03

TABLE—

**CENSUS OF MEGHALAYA  
DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS**

17.1—(contd.)

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND  
ACCORDING TO STATUS, TENURE OF SERVICE AND SEX**

March 1972—

Grade IV			Sex			Percentage to Total
Permanent	Temporary	Total	Male	Female	Total (5+8+11)	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
31	525	556	1,004	264	1,268	13·23
..	47	47	123	17	140	1·46
7	10	17	39	2	41	0·43
...	7	7	13	..	13	0·14
...	...	...	...	1	1	0·01
1	40	41	54	5	59	0·62
105	441	546	1,424	100	1,524	15·90
1,134	573	1,707	2,113	26	2,139	22·32
2	91	93	148	4	152	1·59
7	32	39	92	10	102	1·06
21	21	42	110	28	138	1·44
30	111	141	200	14	211	2·20

TABLE—

**CENSUS OF MEGHALAYA**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES IN VARIOUS DEPARTMENTS**  
As on 31st

Serial No.	Departments	Gazetted			Non-Gazetted			Total
		Permanent	Temporary	Total	Permanent	Temporary		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	
30	Secretariat ..	.. 46	7	53	129	80	209	
31	Stationery Stores	... ...	...	...	4	..	4	
32	Selection Board	... ...	2	2	6	1	7	
33	Social Welfare ...	... ...	1	1	..	1	1	
34	Transport ...	... 1	1	2	13	49	62	
35	Taxation ...	.. 8	1	9	20	12	32	
36	Tourism ...	... 1	...	1	2	2	4	
37	Weight and Measures	... ...	1	1	3	9	12	
<b>Total</b>		... 225	266	491	1,274	3,289	4,563	

The above table reveals that the Police Department employed the (15·90 per cent), Medical and Public Health (13·23 per cent), Education above four Departments together accounted for 68·9 per cent of the total

17·1—contd.

**GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND  
ACCORDING TO STATUS, TENURE OF [SERVICE AND SEX  
March 1972**

Permanent	Temporary	Total	Sex			Percentage to Total
			Male	Female	Total (5+8+11)	
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
9	139	148	342	68	410	4·28
1	6	7	11	...	11	0·11
..	12	12	15	6	21	0·22
...	1	1	2	1	3	0·03
5	27	32	87	9	96	1·00
6	15	21	51	11	62	0·65
...	...	...	5	..	5	0·05
..	10	10	23	..	23	0·24
1,571	2,960	4,531	8,604	981	9,585	100·00

highest number of persons (*i.e.*, 22·32 per cent) followed by P. W.D. Division (8·92 per cent), and Community Development (3·90 per cent). The number of employees of the State Government-

TABLE—17·2

## PUBLIC SECTOR EMPLOYMENT IN MEGHALAYA

(Source : Department of E. & S., Assam and Directorate of Employment and Craftsman Training, Meghalaya)

	As on 31st March	Khasi & Jaintia Hills	Garo Hills	Total
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1966	...	...	29,683	5,076
1967	...	...	30,350	5,970
1968	...	—	31,930	5,420
1969	...	...	37,059	5,400
1970	...	...	34,881	N.A.
1971	...	...	N.A.	N.A.
1972	...	...	31,283	6,487*
1973	...	...	31,368	6,545*
1974	...	...	35,848	6,939*

---

\*Provisional.

TABLE—17·3

NUMBER OF APPLICANTS ON THE ~~LIVE~~ REGISTER IN  
THE EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES IN MEGHALAYA

(Source: Department of E. & S., Assam and Directorate of Employment and Craftsman Training, Meghalaya)

	At the end of			Khasi & Jaintia Hills	Garo Hills	Total
	(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)
1967	...	...	...	5,715	279	5,994
1968	...	...	...	5,538	231	5,769
1969	...	...	...	6,552	217	6,769
1970	...	—	...	7,364	540	7,904
1971	...	...	..	6,055	819*	6,934
1972	...	...	...	5,972	414*	6,386
1973	..	...	...	6,437	490*	6,927

\*Provisional.

TABLE→18·1

**NUMBER OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN MEGHALAYA**  
**as on 31st December 1972.**

Sl. No.	Type of Co-operative Societies (2)	Number (3)
(1)		
1	Service Co-operatives ...	321
2	Credit Co-operatives ...	156
3	Ginning Mills ...	1
4	Fishery Co-operatives ...	31
5	Transport Co-operatives	3
6	Industrial Co-operatives	31
7	Marketing Co-operatives	21
8	Sub-Area Marketing Co-operatives	22
9	Farming Co-operatives ...	12
10	Multi purpose Co-operatives	8

TABLE—18·1—(concl'd.)

**NUMBER OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES IN MEGHALAYA  
as on 31st December 1972**

Sl. No.	Type of Co-operative Societies				Number
(1)	(2)				(3)
11	Co-operative Credit Unions	...	...	...	10
12	Trading Co-operatives	..	..	..	15
13	Consumers Co-operative Stores	..	..	..	45
14	Co-operative Whole-sale Stores	...	..	..	1
15	Thrift Co-operatives	...	..	..	3
16	Livestock Co-operatives	..	..	..	17
17	Forest Labour Co-operatives	...	..	..	3
18	Labour Contract Co-operatives	..	..	..	3
19	Co-operative Printing Press	..	..	..	2
20	Co-operative Canteens	..	..	..	4
21	Milk Producers' Co-operatives	...	..	..	17
22	(a) Meghalaya Co-operative Bank with a branch at Tura and a proposed branch at Jowai.				1
	(b) Co-operative Urban Bank	...	..	..	1

TABLE—19·1

## ALL INDIA FIGURES (1971 CENSUS)

1. Population of India	:	Total	...	548	Million
		Males	...	284	Million
		Females	...	264	Million
2. Decennial Growth Rate	:	24·80 per cent	(1961-71).		
3. Birth Rate (1970)*	:	Rural 38·8 per 1000 population			
		Urban 29·7 per 1000 population			
		Total 37·0 per 1000 population			
4. Death Rate (1970)*	:	Rural 17·3 per 1000 population			
		Urban 10·2 per 1000 population			
		Total 15·9 per 1000 population			
5. Density of Population	:	178 persons per Sq. Km.+			
6. Sex Ratio ..	...	:	930 females per 1000 males		

7. Literacy Rate (Percentage) :		Percentage to total population	Excluding 0—4 Age Group (estimate)
	Total	29·46	33·84
	Males	39·45	45·28
	Females	18·72	21·28
8. Proportion of Urban Population to Total Population.		19·91 per cent	
9. Broad Age Composition :	Age Group	Number	Percentage to total Population
	Total	547,949,809	100·00
	0—14	230,253,987	42·02
	15—59	284,886,839	51·99
	60+	32,692,765	5·97
	Age not stated	116,218	0·02

\* :—Registrar General of India, Sample Registration of Births and Deaths in India, 1969-70 (Rural & Urban) April 1972.

+ :—Excluding the figures for Jammu and Kashmir for which full data are not available.

TABLE- 19·2

## AREA AND POPULATION OF THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION

(1971--Census)

State/Union Territories	Area Sq. KM.	Population			No. of Females per 1000 Males	Density of population per Sq. Km.
		Rural	Urban	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Andhra Pradesh ...	276,754	35,100,181	8,402,527	43,502,708	977	157
2. Assam ...	99,610	13,630,561	1,326,981	14,957,542	897	150
3. Bihar ...	173,876	50,719,493	5,653,060	56,358,369	954	324
4. Gujarat ...	195,984	19,200,975	7,496,500	26,697,475	934	136
5. Haryana ...	44,222	8,263,849	1,772,959	10,036,808	867	227
6. Himachal Pradesh	55,673	3,213,544	241,890	3,450,434	958	62
7. Jammu and Kashmir	222,236	3,758,411	858,221	4,616,632	878	21
8. Kerala ...	38,864	17,880,926	3,466,449	21,347,375	1,016	549
9. Madhya Pradesh ...	442,841	34,899,352	6,784,767	41,654,119	941	94
10. Maharashtra ...	307,762	34,701,024	15,711,211	50,412,235	930	164
11. Manipur ...	22,356	931,261	141,492	1,072,753	980	48
12. Mysore ..	191,773	22,176,921	7,122,093	29,299,014	957	153

13. Meghalaya	...	22,489	864,529	147,170	1,011,699	942	45	
14. Nagaland	...	16,527	465,055	51,394	516,449	871	31	
15. Orissa ..	...	155,842	20,099,220	1,845,395	21,044,615	988	141	
16. Punjab ..		50,362	10,334,801	3,216,179	13,551,060	865	269	
17. Rajasthan ..	...	342,214	21,222,045	4,543,761	25,765,006	911	75	
18. Tamil Nadu ..	...	130,069	28,734,334	12,464,834	41,199,168	978	317	
19. Tripura ...	...	10,477	1,393,982	162,360	1,556,342	943	149	
20. Uttar Pradesh ..	...	294,413	75,952,548	12,388,596	88,341,144	879	300	
21. West Bengal ..	...	87,853	33,344,978	10,967,033	44,312,011	891	504	
22. Andaman and Nicobar Islands.		8,293*	88,915	26,218	115,133	644	14	
23. Arunachal Pradesh	83,578	450,923		17,288	467,511	861	6	101
24. Chandigarh ..	114	24,311		232,940	257,251	749	2,257	
25. Dadra and Nagar Haveli.	491	74,170		..	74,170	1,007	151	
26. Delhi ..	1,485	418,675		3,647,023	4,065,698	801	2,738	
27. Goa, Daman, Diu	3,813	630,997		226,774	857,771	989	225	
28. Lakadive, Minicoy and Amindive Islands.	32	31,810		...	31,810	978	994	
29. Pondicherry ..	480	273,419		198,288	471,707	989	983	

\*As on 1st January, 1966,

## APPENDIX

Table—20·1

**ADMINISTRATION OF MEGHALAYA**

Governor—Shri L. P. Singh.

Speaker—Shri R. S. Lyngdoh.

Deputy Speaker—Shri S. Sangma.

**COUNCIL OF MINISTERS—****(1) CABINET MINISTERS—**

1. Shri Williamson A. Sangma—Chief Minister.
2. Shri S. D. D. Nichols-Roy—Industry, Transport, Communication, etc.
3. Shri Brington Buhai Lyngdoh—Planning, Finance, Excise, etc.
4. Shri Edwington Bareh—Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Community Development, etc
5. Shri Sandford K. Marak—Health, Family Planning, P.H.E., etc.

**(2) MINISTER OF STATE—**

1. Shri D. D. Pugh—District Council Affairs, Public Relation, etc.
2. Shri G. S. Marak—Forest, Cooperation and Fisheries.

Chief Secretary—Shri N. K. Rustomji I. C. S.

**GP. (E. & S.) Meghalaya N50.25/74—800—1-3-75.**