



Second Five Year Plan

DISTRICT PLAN

1958-59

NALGONDA DISTRICT



Planning and Development Department
ANDHRA PRADESH

CONTENTS

S. No.	Description.	Page.
	Preface	(Front page)

P A R T — I.

1.	General.	1
2.	An outline of the Third Year Programme of the Second Plan.	10

P A R T — II.

Programes of Development.

1.	Agricultural Production.	19
2.	Minor Irrigation.	26
3.	Animal Husbandry.	27
4.	Forests.	30
5.	Social Conservation.	31
6.	Fisheries.	31
7.	Co-operation, Warehousing & Marketing.	32
8.	N.E.S. and Community Development and Training Centres.	35
9.	Multipurpose Project.	38
10.	Irrigation (Major and Medium).	38
11.	Power.	38
12.	Village and Small Scale Industries.	39
13.	Roads.	42

14.	Education.	..	..	43
15.	Medical.	..	..	49
16.	Public Health.	..	..	50
17.	Labour and Labour Welfare.	..	..	51
18.	Welfare of Backward Classes & and Scheduled Castes.	..	..	52
19.	Women Welfare.	..	..	55
20.	Social Welfare.	..	..	56
21.	Municipal Roads and Develop- ment Works.	..		
22.	Broadcasting.	..	..	56
23.	Publicity.	..	..	57
24.	Strengthening of Panchayats.	..	..	58
25.	Posts and Telegraphs.	..	..	59
26.	List of Members of the District Planning Committee.	..	..	60

P R E F A C E

For the years 1956-57 and 1957-58 District Plans of each district representing the District segments of the State Plan were published and supplied to all the districts. As they are found to serve a real need, it is proposed to publish the district plans for each year for the rest of the Second Plan period. The present publication is the third in the series and relates to the year 1958-59.

As in the case of the earlier publications, Part I of the book gives general statistical information pertaining to the district, which has been brought up-to-date, together with a brief account of the State's third year programme under the Second Five-year Plan and Part II gives the details of programmes of development works. It is hoped that this publication would be of some use at the district level where there is real need for a close co-ordination between the State plan schemes, the Community development Programmes, centrally sponsored schemes, the activities of the various All-India Boards, the Khadi and Village Industries Commission and the normal departments. Suggestions to improve this publication are welcome and they may be communicated to the Deputy Secretary (Planning) Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad

C. NARASIMHAM

*Secretary to Government, Planning
and Development Department*

Hyderabad.

Dt: 17-12-1958.

Part-I
General

GENERAL

AREA AND CLASSIFICATION

The area of this District is 5379.84 sq. miles consisting of 3 Revenue Divisions and 7 Taluks. The classification of area in this District in 1955-56 is furnished below :

	Area in acres.	% to total area
Total Geographical area	34,21,222	—
Area of Forests	2,36,116	6.9
Barren and unculturable land	2,56,942	7.5
Land put to non-agricultural uses.	1,45,501	4.3
Culturable waste	84,101	2.4
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	3,01,490	8.8
Land under Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in net area sown.	12,091	0.4
Current fallows	4,25,159	12.4
Other fallows	1,26,585	3.7
Net area sown	18,33,237	53.6
Area sown more than once	1,11,111	3.2
Total cropped area	19,44,348	56.8

TOTAL RAINFALL IN DIFFERENT MONSOON PERIODS (in inches)

	1955-56	1954-55	Normal
S. W. Monsoon	13.5	25.8	18.9
N. E. Monsoon	7.0	2.9	5.0
Winter period	0.3	—	0.5
Hott weather period	11.1	2.3	2.4
Total	31.9	32.0	26.8

SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY AND IRRIGATION.

Irrigation is carried mostly by wells and tanks. When Nagariunasagar Project is completed a greater portion of the dry lands will be brought under cultivation. The principal canals are those from Musi, Aler and Peddavagu rivers and Dindi and Pendlipaklasagars. There are some minor streams also. The sources of water supply and the area irrigated therefrom in the district are given below :

SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY

1. Government Canals
2. Private Canals
3. Wells
 - (a) Tube wells
 - (b) No. of other wells used for irrigation purpose only
 - (i) Government
 - (a) Masonry
 - (b) Non-Masonry
 - (ii) Private :
 - (a) Masonry
 - (b) Non-Masonry
4. No. of wells used for domestic purposes only
5. No. of wells not in use
6. Reservoirs
7. Tanks
 - (a) With ayacuts of 100 acres or more
 - (b) With ayacuts less than 100 acres

N.A.

AREA IRRIGATED

1. Government Canals	32,127
2. Private Canals	1,130
3. Tanks	1,10,441
4. Wells	
(a) Sole irrigation	56,607
(b) Supplementing other sources of irrigation	—
(c) Other sources (spring channels etc)	3,628
5. Total net area irrigated	2,03,933
6. Percentage of net area irrigated to the net area sown :	11.1
7. Area irrigated more than once in the same year.	89,897
8. Total gross area of crops irrigated	2,93,830
9. Percentage of the total gross irrigated area to the total cropped area sown	15.1
10. No. of wells having independent ayacuts	—
11. No. of wells supplementing recognised sources of irrigation	—
12. Percentage of area irrigated by wells having independent ayacuts to the total net area irrigated	27.8
13. No. of oil engines	—

CROPS.

The chief crops that are grown in Nalgonda District are Jawar, Bajra, Rice and Oilseeds. A statement showing the area cultivated and out-turn of crops during 1955-56 is furnished below :

Crops	Area in acres	Total out-turn (Tons)
I. CEREALS		
1. Paddy	2,85,044	73,990 (In terms of rice)
2. Wheat	100	10
3. Jawar (Jonna)	5,29,706	71,750
4. Bajra (Sajja)	3,14,795	42,340
5. Barley	116	—
6. Maize	4,215	970
7. Ragi	562	70
8. Korra	49,290	3,420
9. Varagu	85	—
10. Samai	88	10
11. Other Cereals	4,358	320
Total Cereals ..	<u>11,88,359</u>	<u>1,92,880</u>
II. PULSES		
1. Bengal gram	8,341	780
2. Green gram	1,03,203	6,750
3. Red gram	24,858	4,980
4. Black gram	7	—
5. Horse gram	71,050	5,450
6. Other pulses	3,129	250
Total pulses ..	<u>2,10,558</u>	<u>18,190</u>

III. CONDIMENTS & SPICES

1.. Betelnuts	—	—
2.. Chillies	22,815	1,790
3.. Ginger	—	—
4.. Turmeric	1	—
5.. Garlic	90	—
6.. Coriander	2,441	—
7.. Tamarind	—	—
8. Other Condiments & Spices	5	—
Total condiments & Spices	<u>25,353</u>	<u>1,790</u>

IV. SUGAR CROPS

1. Sugarcane	2	—
2. Palmyrah	—	—
3. Others	—	—
Total Sugar Crops	<u>2</u>	<u>—</u>

V. FRUITS AND
VEGETABLES

I. (a) Fresh Fruits

(i) Bananas	11	—
(ii) Fruits of citrus variety	87	—
(iii) Mangoes	439	—
(iv) Other fresh fruits	38	—
Total fresh fruits ..	<u>565</u>	<u>—</u>

(b) Dry fruits:		
(i) Cashew nuts	—	—
(ii) Other dry fruits	—	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total dry fruits	—	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total fresh & dry fruits	565	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
2. VEGETABLES		
(a) Potatoes	17	20
(b) Tapioca	—	—
(c) Sweet Potatoes	269	—
(d) Onions	565	1,510
(e) Other vegetables	2,825	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total vegetables	3,676	1,530
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total fruits and vegetables including root crops	4,241	1,530
	<hr/>	<hr/>
VJ OTHER MISCELLANEOUS FOOD CROPS	—	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total food crops	14,28,543	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>

NON-FOOD CROPS

I. FIBRES

1. Cotton	8,918	790 (bales of 392 lbs)
2. Bombay hemp	3,809	4,520 (bales of 400 lbs)

3. Sunn hemp	3,405	—
4. Other fibres	107	—
Total fibres ..	<u>16,039</u>	<u>5,310</u>
II. OIL SEEDS		
(a) Edibles	—	—
(i) Groundnut	1,62,504	36,450
(ii) Coconut	9	—
(iii) Gingelly	12,046	666
(iv) Rape & Mustard	136	—
(v) Safflower	3,312	—
(vi) Others	44	—
Total edibles ..	<u>1,78,051</u>	<u>37,116</u>
(b) Non-Edibles		
(i) Linseed	20	—
(ii) Castor	3,12,694	23,630
(iii) Niger seed	658	—
(iv) Other non-edibles	12	—
Total non-edibles ..	<u>3,13,384</u>	<u>23,630</u>
Total oil seeds ..	<u>4,91,435</u>	<u>60,746</u>
III. DYES & TANNING MATERIALS:		
1. Indigo (for dyeing purposes)	—	—
2. Other dyes	—	—
Total dyes ..	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>

IV. DRUGS & NARCOTICS :

1. Coffee	—	—
2. Indian hemp	—	—
3. Betelvines	6	—
4. Tobacco	6,519	1,240
5. Other Drugs & Narcotics	—	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Drugs & Narcotics ..	6,525	1,240
	<hr/>	<hr/>

V. FODDER CROPS

1,796 —

VI. GREEN MANURE CROPS

1. Sunn hemp	—	—
2. Indigo	—	—
3. Others	—	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Green manure crops ..	—	—
	<hr/>	<hr/>

VII. MISCELLANEOUS NON-FOOD CROPS

10 —

VIII. (i) Total non-food crops	5,15,805
(ii) Total gross cropped area	19,44,348
(iii) Area cropped more than once	1,11,111
(iv) Net cropped area	18,33,237

LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

There are 2 City Municipalities—Nalgonda and Bhongir

5 Town Municipalities—Suryapet, Deverkonda, Huzurnagar, Miryalguda and Ramannapet, and 97 Panchayats in this district on 30—9—1958.

POST OFFICES

On 1—4—1956, there were 1 Head office, 14 Sub-offices 271 Branch Offices and 3 Telegraph Offices in this district.

RAILWAYS

The Broad gauge line from Secunderabad to Kazipet runs through Bhongir in the district.

ROADS

There are 591 miles of roads in the district comprising of the following classes (1—4—1957) :

	Miles
1. Maintained by the State Highways including National Highways	474
2. Maintained by the Municipalities	—
3. Maintained by the Local bodies	117
Total ..	<u>591</u>

CO-OPERATION

There are 1 State and Central Non-credit Society, 1,032 Agricultural Cooperative Societies and 68 Non-agricultural Cooperative Societies with a membership of 624, 80,329 and 21,901 respectively in this district on 30—6—1957.

EDUCATION

The number of educational institutions in this district during 1955-56 are as follows:—

1. High schools	4
2. Middle schools	8

3. Primary schools	893
4. Adult education centres	—
5. Special and professional schools	19
6. Colleges	—
	<hr/>
Tota	924
	<hr/>

MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

There are 6 General Hospitals, and 1 dispensary in this district in 1955-56.

AN OUTLINE OF THE THIRD YEAR PROGRAMME OF THE SECOND PLAN.

The outlay during the third year of the Second Plan was fixed at Rs. 30.02 crores after discussions by the Officers of the State Government with those in the Planning Commission and the Central Ministries. Subsequent to that the provisions earmarked were slightly altered in respect of certain schemes necessitated by administrative reasons and other factors. The provisions earmarked for each head of development as it stands today can be seen from Statement I.

The outlay proposed in the current year falls short of the outlay proposed for the Second year programme by about Rs 4.00 crores though ordinarily the outlay during the third year should have been the largest in view of the fact that the rate of expenditure becomes larger as the projects included in the Plan period and administrative arrangements are developed. But the outlay during the current year has been conditioned by the tight foreign exchange situation, the Central assistance made available to this State, the State financial resources and lastly by the progress made so far by each scheme together with their potential for immediate returns. The provisions made during the first three years of the Second Plan can be seen from Statement II.

It will be seen that the priorities followed in the programme are almost the same as those during the year 1957-58 excepting that the outlay on Agricultural Programmes has been increased and that on Irrigation and Power has been reduced. This is obvious on account of the emphasis that is now placed on increasing swiftly agricultural production. The progressive reduction in the outlay on Irrigation and Power is also striking as the outlay which was of the order of Rs. 16.42 crores in 1956-57 was reduced to Rs. 15.77 crores in 1957-58 and further to Rs. 12.99 crores in the current year. Quantitatively the outlay on all other heads of development has suffered a cut as compared to the outlay during 1957-58 excepting under Agricultural programmes where the provision has been increased by about Rs 69.00 lakhs.

Detailed description of the schemes proposed to be implemented during the current year together with the provisions made and targets programmed to be achieved will be found in Part II.

However, select physical targets proposed to be accomplished under the current year's programme are indicated below:

SELECT PHYSICAL TARGETS

Item	Unit	Targets for 1958-59
AGRICULTURE :		
I. Food-grains Production potential	000 tons.	
(i) Major Irrigation	"	175.40
(ii) Minor Irrigation	"	134.30

Item	Unit	Targets for 1958-59
(iii) Land Reclamation	„	66.70
(iv) Manures & Fertilisers	„	225.50
(v) Seed multiplication & distribution	„	45.70
(vi) Improved Agricultural production	„	235.40
Total ..	„	<u>883.00</u>
Deduct on account of diversion to non-food crops.		<u>11.30</u>
		<u>871.70</u>
2. Minor Irrigation		
Area irrigated	000 acres.	7.30
3. Seed Farms	(a) No. (b) acres	183 4575
4. Manures and Fertilisers		
Local & green manures	000 acres.	1096.22
5. Landless labourers' families to be settled on land	No.	340
ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :		
6. Key village centres	No.	7
CO-OPERATION :		
7. Large-sized societies to be established	No.	100

Item	Unit	Targets for 1958-59
8. Small-sized societies to be established and revitalised	No.	500
9. Total Agricultural Credit through Co-operative agencies	Rs. in lakhs	1620
10. Experiments in Co-operative farming	No.	11
IRRIGATION (MAJOR & MEDIUM) :		
11. Addl. area to be irrigated	000 acres.	1.47
POWER :		
12. Addl. installed capacity	000 kw.	44.4
ROADS :		
13. Mileage to be constructed (metalled)	000 miles	14.7
EDUCATION :		
14. No. of pupils	000 pupils	
(i) Primary (including basic) Classes I to V	"	20.00
(ii) Basic (Class I to V)	"	17.00
(iii) Secondary (including middle and Senior basic)	"	0.89
(iv) Technical (Diploma)		0.89
(v) Technical (Degree)		0.36

Item	Unit	Targets for 1958-59
15. Training of teachers	No.	570
HEALTH :		
16. Addl. beds	No.	1100
17. Health Centres	No.	
Under Community Development	"	18
Under N.E.S. programme	"	29
18. Family Planning Centres		
(i) Rural	No.	89
(ii) Urban	"	9
19. Training Facilities		
(i) Doctors	"	330
(ii) Nurses (Additional)	"	95
(iii) Dais	"	720
(iv) Midwives	"	158
HOUSING :		
20. Industrial Housing	No. of houses	1696
21. Low Income Group Housing	"	655
LABOUR & LABOUR WELFARE :		
22. Training of craftsmen		
(i) Craftsmen training centres	No.	1
(ii) Persons to be trained	"	520

STATEMENT I.
PLAN OUTLAY DURING 1958-59

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Provision during 1958-59			Percentage to the total plan provision
		Andhra	Telan-gana	Andhra Pradesh	
AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES :		501.340	267.040	768.380	25.60
1.	Agricultural Production	94.260	41.820	136.080	4.53
2.	Minor Irrigation	61.320	59.820	121.140	4.04
3.	Land Development	8.450	3.550	12.000	0.40
4.	Animal Husbandry	37.940	15.070	53.010	1.77
5.	Dairying & Milk Supply	6.500	4.410	10.910	0.36
6.	Forests	10.700	7.100	17.800	0.59
7.	Soil conservation	12.880	2.620	15.500	0.52
8.	Fisheries	10.830	4.190	15.020	0.50
9.	Co-operation, Ware-housing and marketing	49.240	25.950	75.190	2.50
10.	Miscellaneous	0.500	1.210	1.710	0.06
11.	(a) N.E.S. & C.D. Programme and	205.310	100.210	305.520	10.18
	(b) Training Centres	4.500	0.15	3.410	1.090

IRRIGATION & POWER :	893.040	406.120	1299.160	43.28
12. Multi-purpose Projects	445.000	255.000	700.000	23.32
13. Irrigation (Major & Medium)	190.460	90.000	280.460	9.34
14. Power	257.580	61.120	318.700	10.62
INDUSTRIES :	147.320	44.680	192.000	6.39
15. Major & Medium Industries	48.000	—	48.000	1.60
16. Village and Small Scale Industries	99.320	44.680	144.000	4.79
TRANSPORT :	76.450	34.300	110.750	3.69
17. Roads	76.450	34.300	110.750	3.69
SOCIAL SERVICES :	342.930	215.660	558.590	18.62
18. Education	92.640	79.830	172.470	5.75
19. Medical	60.990	50.090	111.080	3.70
20. Public Health	64.020	18.440	82.460	2.75
21. Housing	43.700	50.550	94.250	3.14
22. Labour & Labour Welfare	1.810	4.540	6.350	0.21
23. Welfare of Back- ward Classes & Scheduled Castes	25.730	7.650	33.380	1.11
24. Welfare of Scheduled Tribes	38.060	4.560	42.620	1.43
25. Women Welfare	4.900	—	4.900	0.16
26. Social Welfare	11.080	—	11.080	0.37

MISCELLANEOUS :	67.406	5.333	72.739	2.42
27. Development of Capital	41.250	—	41.250	1.37
28. Municipal roads and Development Works	10.870	—	10.870	0.36
29. Broadcasting	4.410	1.340	5.750	0.19
30. Publicity	2.566	1.833	4.399	0.15
31' Bureau of Economics and Statistics	4.470	—	4.470	0.15
32. Strengthening of Panchayats	3.840	2.160	6.000	0.20
Total ..	2028.486	973.133	3001.619 or 3001.62	100.00

S T A T E M E N T — 2.

Plan outlay during 1956-57, 1957-58 and 1958-59.

(Rupees in lakhs).

Sl. No.	Head of Development.	Provision during 1956-57				Provision during 1957-58				Provision during 1958-59			
		Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	% to total plan provision	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	% to total plan provision	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	% to total plan provision
1.	Agricultural Programmes	329.790	325.070	654.860	21.99	460.580	238.560	600.140	20.57	501.340	267.040	768.380	25.60
2.	Irrigation & Power	1143.420	498.760	1642.180	55.15	1129.290	448.100	1577.390	46.40	893.040	406.120	1299.160	43.28
3.	Industries	107.430	55.260	162.740	5.46	177.860	73.010	250.870	7.38	147.320	44.680	192.000	6.39
4.	Transport	60.330	22.500	82.830	2.78	79.210	39.620	118.830	3.49	76.450	34.300	110.750	3.69
5.	Social Services	227.960	134.330	362.290	12.17	384.397	263.651	648.048	19.07	342.930	215.660	558.590	18.62
6.	Miscellaneous	70.770	2.220	72.990	2.45	101.504	3.774	105.278	3.09	67.406	5.333	72.739	2.42
	Total ..	1939.750	1038.140	2977.890	100.00	2332.841	1066.715	3399.556	100.00	2028.486	973.133	3001.619 or 3001.62	100.00

Part - II
Programmes of Development

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

COTTON EXTENSION SCHEME

The aim of the scheme is to produce 20,000 additional bales of 392 lbs each, during the Second Plan period by the application of scientific methods of cultivation and the use of improved seeds and adoption of Plant Protection Measures. During the current year, it is proposed to cover an area of 62,400 acres net and produce 23,500 bales of cotton for which a sum of Rs 1.42 lakhs has been provided in the plan for the year 1958-59. Of this, 102 bales of cotton are exported to be produced over an area of 800 acres in this district.

COCONUT EXTENSION SCHEME

The schemes relating to coconut extension in Telangana and Andhra have been integrated. The integrated scheme will cost during 1958-59, a sum of Rs 1.93 lakhs—Rs 0.97 lakh to be met by the State Government and Rs 0.96 lakh from Central assistance. The scheme aims at increased plantation of coconut trees by the appointment of a coconut Development officer and other staff. The benefits under this scheme will be available to this District also.

PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF TOWN COMPOST.

The object of the scheme is to step up production of urban compost by municipalities and major Panchayats by providing loan assistance during the second Plan period. During the years 1956-57 and 1957-58, an amount of Rs. 4.70 lakhs was given as loan assistance to 28 local bodies in Andhra area and about 1.56 lakh tons of compost was produced and distributed by these local bodies with the assistance of Compost Development Officer and his staff. During the current year an amount of Rs. 3.00 lakhs has been provided in the Plan for this scheme and it is proposed to produce 1.24 lakh tons of urban compost. Of the provision of Rs. 3.00 lakhs shown in

Andhra Plan, Rs. 1.00 lakh will be utilised for giving loan assistance to local bodies in Telangana region and 1.06 lakh tons compost is expected to be produced. The loan assistance under this scheme will be available to the local bodies of this district also.

DEVELOPMENT OF LOCAL MANURIAL RESOURCES

The object of the scheme is to raise the present level of manure production in villages by conserving all the locally available resources and converting them into compost by improved methods. In the first instance, it is proposed to take up this work in 50 per cent of the existing C.D. & N.E.S. Blocks and to extend the work later to cover the entire area of the State by the end of the Second Five Year Plan. During the year 1958-59, it is proposed to produce 1.68 lakh tons of manure in this District at a cost of Rs 14,100.

DEVELOPMENT OF COMPOST FROM NIGHT SOIL (LOANS TO PANCHAYATS).

This scheme envisages the production of compost from night soil by the Smaller Panchayats, with loan assistance from the Government. An amount of Rs 0.34 lakh has been provided for the Telangana region in the Plan for the current year to advance loans to smaller panchayats having scavenging facilities at the rate of Rs 2,000 per Panchayat for taking up manufacture of Compost from night soil. Smaller Panchayats in this district also will have the benefit of the loans to be advanced under this scheme.

COMPREHENSIVE OIL SEEDS DEVELOPMENT SCHEME FOR ANDHRA PRADESH.

This is a comprehensive scheme and the scheme for establishment of Research Stations on oil seeds at Karimnagar and Dindi has been integrated with it. The object of the scheme is to achieve substantial increase in the production of oil seeds, to carry out intensive propaganda for use of improved seed, adequate manures, proper inter cropping, intensive cultiva-

tion of groundnut and plant protection and to demonstrate the same to cultivators and offer them facilities to take up new measures for achieving the same. A total provision of Rs. 2.51 lakhs has been made during the year 58-59 for the integrated scheme under which special staff like Assistant oil Seeds Development Officer and others will be appointed. The benefits under this scheme will accrue to this district also.

SEED MULTIPLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION.

Under this scheme, improved seeds of paddy, jawar, wheat, maize, cotton, castor, sugarcane and pulses will be purchased from registered growers who produce pure seed on their holdings under strict departmental supervision and distributed to cultivators in the Telangana region at subsidised rates. During the year 58-59, 418 tons of rice 14 tons of Jowar, one ton of wheat, and $\frac{1}{2}$ a ton of pulses will be distributed in this district at a cost of Rs 0.31 lakh.

DISTRIBUTION OF GREEN MANURE SEEDS LIKE SUNN HEMP AND DHAINCHA

The aim of the scheme is to encourage application of green manures in Telangana region by subsidising their cost. During the year 58-59, it is proposed to distribute 375 mds of green manure seed in this district at a cost of its Rs 0.004 lakh.

DISTRIBUTION OF SULPHUR AND ADOPTION OF PLANT PROTECTION METHODS.

Under this scheme 3980 lbs. of sulphur will be distributed for plant protection purposes in this district to cover an area of 2325 acres.

* MECHANICAL CULTIVATION BY STATE TRACTORS

The object of the scheme is to hire at subsidised rates tractors available with the Department, to needy ryots in Telangana for ploughing. A provision of Rs 0.82 lakh has

* The Scheme has since been dropped from the Plan.

been made for the entire Telangana region for this scheme during 58-59. The tractors will be available to the ryots of this district also.

MECHANICAL CULTIVATION BY PRIVATE TRACTORS

Departmental tractors alone cannot meet the demand from cultivators for ploughing. It is, therefore, proposed to entrust tractor ploughing work to private agencies owning tractors, under departmental supervision. A loan assistance of Rs. 5,000/- will be provided to them for this purpose during 58-59. It will be available to the applicants, if any, from this district also.

GROW MORE FOOD STAFF

Under this scheme, 9 Personal Assistants at one each to the District Agricultural Officers, 9 Upper Division Clerks, 14 Lower Division Clerks and 9 Clerk-Cum-Typists will be appointed in Telangana area during the current year for effective implementation of the various Grow More Food Schemes contemplated in the Second Five Year Plan. Towards this, a sum of Rs 0.98 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 of which Rs 0.11 lakh will be utilised for the staff in this District.

DEVELOPMENT OF CASHEWNUT IN ANDHRA PRADESH

Under this scheme it is proposed to bring at least 15,000 acres of fresh area under cashewnut during the Second Plan Period. The work under this scheme consists of:

1. Location of cashewnut trees of outstanding quality of nuts & arrangement for the collection of good seed nuts for sowing in the new area selected for extension.
2. Selection of suitable areas in Srikakulam, East Godavari and Guntur Districts for extending culti-

vation of cashewnut.

3. Maintenance of accurate records on the area newly brought under cultivation of cashewnut; and
4. Advisory work on cultural operations and maintenance of existing as well as new plantation raised under the scheme.

It is proposed to cover 30 acres in this District during the year 1958-59 for which provision of Rs 0.03 lakh has been made towards the issue of long-term loans.

DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS ON HIRE PURCHASE SYSTEM.

The object of the scheme is to make improved agricultural implements available to the needy agriculturists of the low-income group who constitute a major section of the ryots and who cannot otherwise purchase them on out right cash payment basis. All the terms and conditions under the hire purchase system of oil engines and electric motor pump sets except the levying of 3 per cent centage charges will be applicable to this scheme also. A maximum loan of Rs 800/- will be advanced in the shape of implements to each ryot on personal security at an interest of 4 per cent per annum and it will be recovered in 4 equal instalments. During the year 1958-59 agricultural implements worth Rs 0.04 lakh will be distributed in this district.

FRUIT DEVELOPMENT SCHEME IN ANDHRA PRADESH

The aim of this scheme is to step up production of fruits by increasing the existing area under fruit trees by about 10 per cent and rejuvenation about 66% of the old orchards during the plan period. Under this scheme, short-term loans for a rejuvenation of old orchards at the rate of Rs 15 per acre and long-term loans for bringing new land under fruits at the rate of Rs 300 per acre will be made available to the

ryots. The long term loan is recoverable from the sixth year in 20 equal instalments while short-term loans will be recovered in the same year. During the year 1958-59, a sum of Rs 0.05 lakh has been allotted for giving long-term loans in this District.

PRODUCTION OF PEDIGREED FRUIT PLANTS

Under this scheme, grafts or cuttings of important fruit trees of outstanding merit will be obtained and distributed to cultivators for establishment of orchards. The cost of the plants distributed will be recovered from the ryots as taccavi loans. During the year 1958-59, 5400 plants will be distributed in this district at a cost of Rs 0.05 lakh.

SEED FARMS AND SEED STORES.

Based on the model scheme for the establishment of a seed farm and the construction of a seed store in each of the Community Development and National Extension Service Blocks suggested by the Government of India, this scheme was launched during 1957-58. During the year 1958-59, 7 seed farms and an equal number of seed stores will be established in this district at a cost of Rs 1.99 lakhs.

TRAINING OF FARMERS IN OIL ENGINES.

The object of the scheme is to train farmers in the installation, maintenance and running of oil engines, fault checking and minor repairs. A provision of Rs. 0.18 lakh has been made during 1958-59 and it is proposed to train 420 farmers. Farmers of this district also will be eligible for this training.

COMPOSTING OF URBAN WASTE

The scheme aims at improvement of manure production in municipalities of Telangana region by conserving all the available resources and converting them into compost by improved methods. It is proposed to demonstrate during exhi-

bitions and other festive occasions when large gatherings are collected, the improved and scientific methods of composting. Under this scheme, it is also proposed to finance the local bodies to purchase the refuse and convert it as compost and to give subsidies to the municipalities for meeting the loss involved in the manufacture of compost and its distribution to new centres. During the year 1958-59, 1.06 lakh tons of compost will be prepared under his scheme at a cost of Rs. 0.16 lakh. Such of the local bodies and municipalities of this district which are in need of assistance will be given assistance by way of loan as well as subsidy.

* DISTRIBUTION OF SUPERPHOSPHATE

The soils in Telangana area are deficient in phosphoric acid. It is, therefore, proposed to encourage the use of superphosphate by distributing it to cultivators on short term loan basis. A provision of Rs 1.76 lakhs has been made during the current year for this purpose. The farmers of this district also will be eligible for loans under this scheme.

ADDITIONAL REQUIREMENTS OF GOVERNMENT FARMS.

In order to develop and improve the tempo of research work carried on in the Government Farms located at Rajendranagar, Warangal, Dindi and Sangareddy, it is proposed to provide additional equipment and funds to these four farms for which a sum of Rs 1.70 lakhs has been provided in the Plan. An amount of Rs 5,800—Rs 5,000 towards cost of cultivation and Rs 800 towards land assessment has been allotted to the Farm in this district.

BOTANICAL SECTION, DINDI (CROP IMPROVEMENT.)

The object of this scheme is to conduct observations on jowar, cotton, wheat and groundnut crops for obtaining increased yields. This scheme will be worked at Dindi where a Botanical Section will be established at a cost of Rs 0.11 lakh during the current year.

* The Scheme has since been dropped from the Plan.

MINOR IRRIGATION**Breached Tanks****(SPILL OVER AND NEW SCHEMES)**

During the current year 32 breached tanks with an ayacut of 6326 acres will be repaired in this district at a cost of Rs 6.40 lakhs.

INSTALLATION OF OIL ENGINES.

Under this scheme, it is proposed to grant taccavi loans for the purchase of oil engine pumpsets. Each cultivator will be given a loan not exceeding Rs. 2,000/- which will be recovered in easy instalments. During the current year, a sum of Rs 0.56 lakh has been allotted for the grant of loans towards installation of 28 oil engines in this district.

SINKING OF NEW WELLS AND REPAIRS TO OLD WELLS

Under this scheme, a maximum amount of Rs. 2,500/- will be granted as loan to the cultivators for sinking new wells and Rs 750 for repairing the old wells. The amount will be disbursed in two equal instalments. The first instalment will be given at the commencement of the work and the second instalment will be given after the work has sufficiently advanced to the satisfaction of the officers concerned. During the current year an amount of Rs 0.68 lakh has been allotted for grant of loans for the sinking of 21 new wells and repairing 20 old wells in this district.

WELL BORING

It is proposed to purchase well boring machinery and appoint staff to sink bores in the wells to increase the recuperative capacity of the existing wells. During the current year, an amount of Rs 0.01 lakh has been allotted to this district for boring 8 wells.

NEW WELLS SUBSIDY SCHEME.

In order to step up food production immediately, an amount of Rs 5.40 lakhs has been set apart during 1958-59 to give subsidy to the ryots for sinking of 717 wells in the Telangana region of which 101 wells will be sunk in this district.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

STATIONARY VETERINARY DISPENSARIES.

Stationary dispensaries will be opened at places where there is need for Veterinary aid and where the contributions from the public or from the local Panchayats are forthcoming. During the year 1957-58, 8 dispensaries — 2 in Karimnagar district and 1 each in the districts of Hyderabad, Khammam, Warangal, Nalgonda, Nizamabad & Adilabad were opened in the Telangana region. During the current year it is proposed to open 7 new dispensaries one each in the districts of Medak, Mahboobnagar, Khammam, Karimnagar, Hyderabad, Adilabad & Nizamabad and to continue the dispensaries already established for which a provision of Rs. 0.79 lakh has been made in the current year's plan. An amount of Rs 5000 has been allotted to this district for continuance of the dispensary opened during the year 57-58.

MINOR VETERINARY DISPENSARIES.

In order to control attacks of contagious diseases and to render veterinary aid to the ailing cattle and also to cope up with any emergency like epidemics, in all 11 dispensaries—2 dispensaries each in Hyderabad, Nalgonda, Adilabad & Mahboobnagar districts and 1 each in Karimnagar, Khammam, & Medak districts were opened during the year 1957-58. During the current year it is proposed to continue the dispensaries started last year and also to establish 9 new dispensaries in the Telangana region at a cost of Rs 0.93 lakh out of which an amount of Rs 4910 has been allotted to this district

for continuing the two dispensaries opened during 1957-58.

KEY VILLAGE SCHEME.

During the current year an amount of Rs 82,667 has been allotted to this district for opening of one Key Village Centre in this district for implementing the programme of Live Stock improvement.

MEDICINES AND EQUIPMENT

At present, there are 17 stationary veterinary dispensaries in Telangana region which are neither provided with refrigerator for the preservation of biological products nor a microscope for examination and proper diagnosis of cases. There is also a greater demand for medicines due to establishment of a large number of veterinary institutions. A sum of Rs. 0.73 lakh has therefore been set apart in the Plan for 1958-59 to equip all the 17 institutions with refrigerators and microscopes besides the purchase of medicines. The two Stationery Veterinary Dispensaries located at Nalgonda and Suryapet, in this District will also receive the equipment and medicines.

DISTRICT AND STATE CATTLE SHOWS.

It is proposed to conduct one cattle show in each of the districts of the Telangana excepting Karimnagar where the State cattle show will be held. An amount of Rs. 10,000 has been allotted to Karimnagar district and Rs. 1,000 for the other districts in Telangana. These cattle shows where prizes are awarded to the owners of best animals will serve as effective propaganda regarding improved methods of breeding, feeding and management of animals.

DISTRIBUTION OF MALE BREEDING STOCK

A sum of Rs. 0.64 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan for the distribution of 60 breeding bulls, 100 stud rams and 400 exotic cocks in the Telangana area with a view

to upgrading the local livestock as early as possible. In this district 7 bulls, 11 rams and 44 cocks will be distributed during the current year for which a sum of Rs 7360 has been allotted.

CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS FOR VETERINARY HOSPITALS AND FARMS

Suitable buildings are not available at reasonable rates for the location of the hospitals either in the city or in the districts in the Telangana region. It is therefore proposed to construct 7 buildings—2 in Medak district at Medak and Jogipet and one each at Madhira, Suryapet and Wanparthy in the districts of Khammam, Nalgonda and Mahboobnagar respectively and at Adilabad and Nizamabad. For this purpose a provision of Rs. 1.81 lakhs has been made in the current Year's Plan of which Rs 25,857 will be utilised in this District.

ADDITIONAL STAFF FOR HEAD OFFICE AND DISTRICT VETERINARY OFFICES.

The activities of the department have expanded to a considerable extent and office work has increased very much due to the work in respect of the blocks where concentrated work is being done. To cope up with the work some additional staff was appointed in the districts of Telangana region as well as in the Head Office during 1957-58. An amount of Rs. 0.40 lakh has been provided during the current year for appointment of some more staff and for continuance of the staff appointed in the year 1957-58, of which Rs 3500 will be utilised in this district.

RINDERPEST ERADICATION SCHEME

This is a centrally sponsored scheme for eradication of rinderpest from the country by vaccinating animals against the disease. After taking up the work in 6 districts south of river Krishna in Andhra and 2 districts of Warangal and Khammam in the Telangana area, the scheme has been introduced in the districts north of river Krishna and Mahboob-

nagar and Nalgonda Districts of the Telangana area with effect from 1—4—1957. The work under the scheme will, however, be continued in the districts mentioned earlier. A total amount of Rs 6.0 lakhs—Rs 5.0 lakhs for the Andhra region and Rs 1.00 lakh for the Telangana region has been provided under the scheme during the current year, out of which a provision of Rs 0.25 lakh has been ear-marked for this district.

FORESTS

ORGANISATION AND STRENGTHENING OF TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS

During 1956-57 additional staff consisting of one Range Officer was appointed to take up anti-erosion and afforestation work, to raise plantations, to carry on cultural operation, demarcation of merged areas of Estate forests etc., and he was continued during 1957-58. An amount of Rs 0.032 lakh has been provided in the plan to continue him during the current year also.

ARTIFICIAL REGENERATION IN FUEL AND POLE FORESTS

Regeneration plots are being raised in denuded open areas of the forests taken over by the Government to increase their production capacity. During the current year, it is proposed to carry out sowing and planting in an area of 500 acres with trenching in a further area of 500 acres at a cost of Rs 0.15 lakh out of which Rs 0.03 lakh has been allotted to this District to raise plantations over 100 acres.

AFFORESTATION AND ANTI-EROSION WORKS IN DRY AND ERODED LANDS

Under this scheme during 1958-59 Plantations will be raised over an area of 2,500 acres of waste land either Government or Private seriously effected by soil erosion in addition to trenching, bunding and filling of 3000 acres towards

which a sum of Rs 1.92 lakhs has been set apart out of which an amount of Rs 0.28 lakh has been allotted to this District for excavation of 500 acres and raising plantations on 500 acres.

NURSERIES UNDER AFFORESTATION

It is proposed to raise 1 unit nursery every year during the plan period with a view to supplying seedlings and stumps to the areas to be afforested in Nalgonda District. The scheme will be taken up during the current year at a cost of Rs 0.05 lakh and one unit nursery will be raised.

SOIL CONSERVATION

CONTOUR BUNDING

Soil Conservation is a problem in most of the taluks in the Telangana region due to the steep nature of lands. Soil Conservation measures like contour bunding, terracing, ploughing along the contours and strip cropping are therefore necessary in these areas to control soil erosion, conserve moisture and thereby increase crop yields. During the years 1956-58, bunds on contour lines were constructed over an area of 2416 acres at a cost of Rs 3.785 lakhs. In the current year, it is proposed to cover an area of 2,350 acres for which an amount of Rs 2.62 lakhs has been provided in the plan. Contour bunding will be undertaken by the Government in the fields of the cultivators under the supervision of the Assistant Agricultural Engineer, Soil Conservation, Hyderabad and his subordinates and the cost will be recovered from the beneficiaries in 15 equated annual instalments. The ryots of this district also will be benefited under this scheme.

FISHERIES.

DISTRIBUTION OF FRY, FINGERLINGS & STOCKINGS

Under this scheme, an amount of Rs 0.20 lakh has been provided during the current year to Telangana region for the collection and stocking of 14 lakhs of fingerlings out of which

1.4 lakhs of fingerlings will be collected in this District towards which a sum of Rs 0.02 lakh has been allotted.

FISHERIES DEVELOPMENT

With a view to developing fisheries, a separate unit established in this District and the staff were appointed in February 1958. Towards salaries etc., of the staff and for continuance of the unit, a sum of Rs 0.60 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59. Additional production of 0.785 lakh lbs. of fish is expected by implementation of this scheme.

ASSISTANCE TO COOPERATIVES.

During the year 1958-59, it is proposed to purchase 4 nylon nets at a cost of Rs 0.01 lakh and distribute them to bonafide fishermen cooperative societies at subsidised rates in this District. The cost of the nets will be recovered in easy instalments spread over a period of 5 years.

CO-OPERATION, WAREHOUSING & MARKETING EXPANSION OF RURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES.

This scheme envisages the reorganisation and expansion of Rural Credit Co-operative Societies in the Telangana region by forming large-sized Societies and strengthening the Central Co-operative Banks with trained executive officers besides the strengthening of the departmental supervisory and administrative staff for which an amount of Rs. 4.43 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan.

The programme in this district for which an amount of Rs 0.528 lakh has been allotted during 1958-59 is to form 5 large sized and 20 small Societies besides issuing short-term and medium-term loans to the extent of Rs 25.00 lakhs and Rs 1.00 lakh respectively.

Development of Land Mortgage Banks :

In Telangana there are several villages not served by the Land Mortgage Banks. It is therefore proposed under this

scheme to cover all the villages by forming new land mortgage banks wherever necessary and extending the area of operation of the existing banks. With this view, it is proposed to organise 23 new Primary Land Mortgage Banks during the Second Plan Period and step up the issue of long term loans from Rs 3.86 lakhs in 1955-56 to Rs 75 lakhs during 1956-61. During the current year, an amount of Rs. 0.96 lakh has been provided in the plan to organise 10 New Primary Land Mortgage Banks by providing necessary managerial staff and to issue long-term Loans to the extent of Rs 23 lakhs besides continuing the staff appointed for the 4 existing Banks. The programme in this district consists of the issue of long-term loans to the extent of Rs 3.00 lakhs for which an amount of Rs 0.089 lakh has been allotted.

Development of Cooperative Marketing :

Under this scheme, it was proposed to form 50 marketing societies in addition to the construction of 25 large sized godowns by marketing societies and 40 small godowns by large-sized societies during the Second Plan period. The current year's programme for which there is a provision of Rs. 13.56 lakhs includes the provision of share capital contribution to 10 old and 20 new marketing societies at the rate of Rs 10,000 for each society, rendering of financial assistance for the construction of 11 godowns by marketing societies and 15 godowns by large sized societies besides the provision of free services of 20 senior inspectors for the 20 new marketing societies to be formed. Produce loans to the tune of 100 lakhs will also be issued during the current year.

In this district, 3 new marketing societies will be formed, besides the construction of one and two godowns by the marketing and large sized societies respectively and produce loans will be issued to the extent of Rs 10.00 lakhs during the current year for which an amount of Rs 1.556 lakhs has been allotted.

Education of members and office bearers :

This scheme envisages the training of members of rural credit co-operative societies, for 2 or 3 days, panchayatdars for about one week and presidents, secretaries and paid employees of societies for about 5 to 6 weeks in the principles and practice of co-operation, management of institutions, maintenance of accounts etc. During the current year, it is proposed to educate 360 office bearers, 2700 panchayatdars and 9000 members of Co-operative Societies in Telangana area for which a provision of Rs. 0.40 lakh has been made in the current year's plan. In this district 40 office bearers, 300 panchayatdars and 1000 members of the Co-operative Societies will be trained for which an amount of Rs 0.044 lakh has been allotted.

Co-operative Farming :

With a view to encouraging co-operative farming in Telangana region, it was proposed to organise 38 Co-operative Farming Societies during the Second Plan period by providing financial assistance to them by way of loans and subsidies to enable the members to reclaim lands, purchase of implements, manures, seeds etc. The free services of a Senior Inspector will also be provided to each society. In the current year's plan, an amount of Rs 1.01 lakhs has been provided for the formation of 8 Co-operative Farming Societies of which one society will be formed in this district at a cost of Rs 0.1186 lakh.

State Warehousing Corporation :

To promote Warehousing in the country, the Government of India have proposed to establish a Central Warehousing Corporation and Complementary to it, the States are required to establish State Warehousing Corporations which will function under the direction of the National Co-operative Development and Warehousing Board. The Central Warehousing Corporation is expected to set up large sized Warehouses at

about 100 important centres. Warehouse receipts will be treated as negotiable instruments on the security of which banking institutions can provide credit to those who deposit agricultural produce in Warehouses. During the current year an amount of Rs 2.50 lakhs has been provided in the plan to set up a State Warehousing Corporation, which could not be established in the first two years of the Plan. The Corporation will undertake to promote Warehousing facilities in this district also

RESEARCH, SURVEY AND STATISTICS

This scheme aims at organising a separate wing in the co-operative department to study the benefits derived by the public or draw backs and bottlenecks experienced in connection with the implementation of the several schemes through the Co-operative Department, to formulate policies and to devise remedial measures to obviate the bottlenecks, if any. For this purpose, during the current year, additional staff consisting of 1 Deputy Registrar, 1 Senior Inspector, 1 Junior Inspector and 1 typist in the headquarter's office and 33 senior inspectors in the districts will be appointed for which an amount of Rs 0.90 lakh—Rs 0.28 lakh for the staff at Headquarters and Rs 0.62 lakh for District Staff has been provided in the plan, out of which a sum of Rs 0.0185 lakh has been allotted to this district for the appointment of one Senior Inspector.

NATIONAL EXTENSION SERVICE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

By the end of March 1958, this district had 4 N.E.S. Blocks and 3 C.D. Blocks covering an area of 2781.52 sq. miles and a population of 5,66,293 spread over 585 villages. In pursuance of the recommendations of the Study Team for the Community Development and National Extension Service Programme (popularly called the Mehta Team) to have only 2 stages in the Programme, Stage-I being the

Intensive Development Stage and Stage-II being the Post-Intensive stage, all the N.E.S. Blocks in the State as on 1-4-1958 have been classified as Stage-1 blocks from the dates of their starting and all the post-intensive blocks as on 1-4-1958 as blocks of Stage-II from the dates on which they become Post-Intensive blocks. The C.D. Blocks that were converted prior to 1-4-1958, however, remain unaffected by the revised programme and they will continue to be C.D. Blocks and enter Stage-II on completion of the 3 year Programme period.

During the current year I stage I Block was allotted to this district and this was started in April 1958 at Chintapalli. Thus by 1-4-1958, there were 5 Stage-1 blocks and 3 C.D. Blocks in this District.

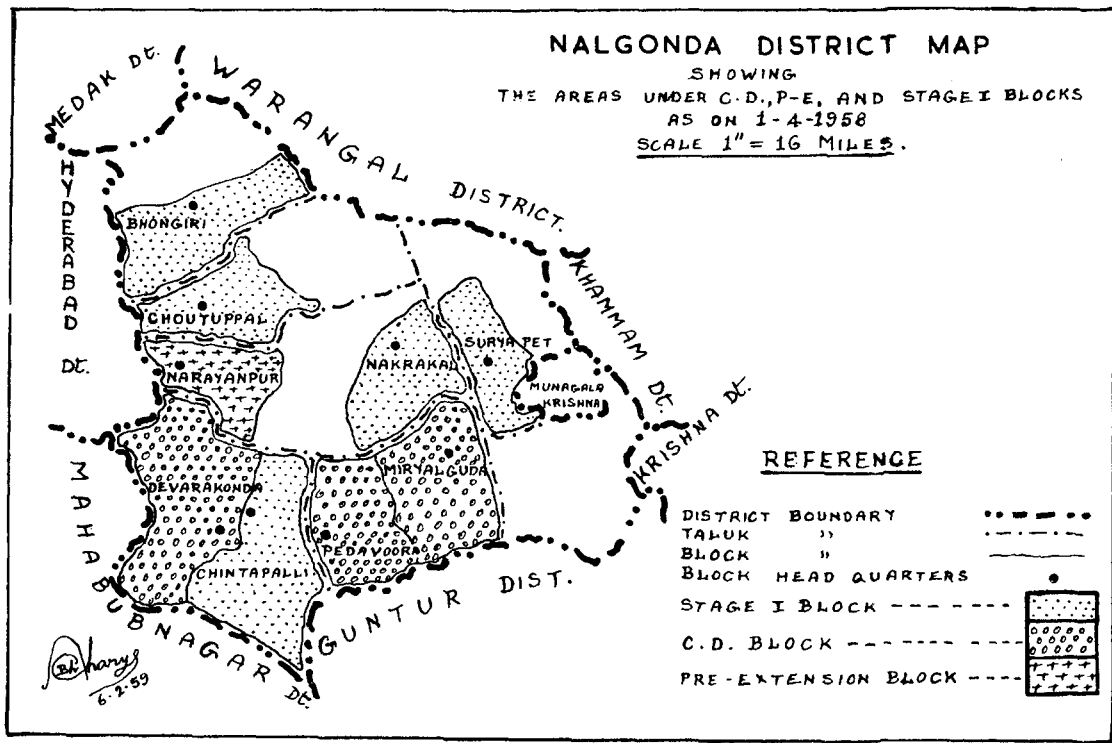
In accordance with the decision of the Government of India that in view of the renewed emphasis on Agricultural Production, each block allottable from April, 1959, should have had one year period of pre-extension activity exclusively in the field of Agriculture. Pre-extension work was started on 1-4-1958 in 1 block (Narayanpur), in this district which will be formally inaugurated as stage-I Block on 1-4-1959.

An amount of Rs 11,03,800—Rs 6,66,100 under Revenue Rs 23,300 under Capital and Rs 4,17,400 under loans has been provided in the current year's Plan for implementing the C.D. Programme in this district.

A map showing the blocks in the district as on 1-4-1958 is appended.

NALGONDA DISTRICT MAP

SHOWING
THE AREAS UNDER C.D., P-E, AND STAGE I BLOCKS
AS ON 1-4-1958
SCALE 1" = 16 MILES.



REFERENCE

- DISTRICT BOUNDARY
- TALUK "
- BLOCK "
- BLOCK HEAD QUARTERS
- STAGE I BLOCK
- C.D. BLOCK
- PRE-EXTENSION BLOCK

Dr. Harry
6-2-59

MULTI-PURPOSE PROJECT

NAGARJUNA SAGAR PROJECT

The Nagarjuna Sagar Project, one of India's Major River Valley Projects was taken up during 1955 as a joint venture of the erst-while Hyderabad and Andhra States. During the first two years of the Second Plan, an amount of Rs 1100.00 lakhs was spent on the Project in respect of the dam and the right and left bank canals. To continue the work on this Project which is proceeding satisfactorily, a further sum of Rs 700.00 lakhs has been provided in the Plan for 1958-59.

MAJOR AND MEDIUM IRRIGATION

An amount of Rs 19.0 lakhs has been allotted to this District during 1958-59 for Major and Medium Irrigation Works, the particulars of which are given below :

Sl. No.	Name of the Project	Provision during 1958-59 (Rs in lakhs)	area to be irrigated ¹ (in acres)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Bhimanpalli Project	0.20	1860
2.	Musi Project	18.80	3300

POWER

RURAL ELECTRIFICATION

Under this scheme, 50 towns and villages will be electrified during 1958-59 in Telangana area at a cost of Rs 10.62 lakhs out of which an amount Rs 1.06 lakhs has been allotted to this District for electrification of 5 villages.



VILLAGE AND SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES

ORGANISATION OF 20 CO-OPERATIVE WORK CENTRES

This is an industrial Co-operative scheme, the object of which is to organise 20 cooperative work centres to solve the unemployment problem and to stimulate production of articles which have a ready market. 19 centres have been located in the twin cities and one centre is at Aler in Nalgonda district. About 1160 workers are being benefited by this scheme. These 20 centres will be continued during the current year also for which a provision of Rs 0.48 lakh has been made in the Plan.

ORGANISATION OF 10 COOPERATIVE WORK CENTRES

During the current year, it is proposed to organise 10 Cooperative Work Centres in Telangana area to solve unemployment problem and to stimulate production of articles for which an amount of Rs 1.00 lakh has been provided in the Plan. Of these, one centre will be established in this district at a cost of Rs 0.10 lakh.

BLOCK LOANS FOR DISBURSEMENT UNDER STATE AID TO INDUSTRIES ACT.

During the current year, an amount of Rs 7.00 lakhs has been provided in the plan to grant loans to industrialists in the private sector under the State Aid to Industries Act for the development of small scale industries. The industrialists of this district also will get benefit under this scheme.

STRENGTHENING THE DIRECTORATE. (PROVISION FOR DISTRICT STAFF ONLY.)

There is absolute need to strengthen the Department especially at the district level for the prompt and efficient implementation of the various schemes proposed under the second Plan. During the Second Plan period, it is proposed to appoint additional staff involving a cost of Rs 4.32 lakhs

out of which Rs 0.69 lakh has been provided in the current year's Plan for appointment of additional staff in the districts.

PROVISION FOR THE SALARIES OF EXTENSION OFFICERS (INDUSTRIES) POSTED IN THE C.D. AND N.E.S. BLOCKS AND FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF COTTAGE INDUSTRIES SCHEMES IN THE NORMALISED BLOCKS.

An amount of Rs 2.46 lakhs—Rs 1.06 lakhs for the salaries of Extension Officers (Industries) posted in the blocks and Rs 1.40 lakhs for taking over the institutions in respect of cottage industries in the normalised blocks, has been provided in the Plan for 1958-59.

HAND LOOM INDUSTRY

COTTON SCHEMES

REBATE ON SALE OF HANDLOOM CLOTH

With a view to stimulating sale of handloom cloth, rebate is being allowed on the sales of cloth at 6 nP. per rupee. In the current year's plan an amount of Rs 12.00 lakhs has been provided for his scheme, out of which a sum of Rs 1.30 lakhs has been allotted to this district.

EXPANSION OF THE MARKETING ORGANISATION OF APEX AND PRIMARY WEAVERS CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES.

To tackle the problem of marketing of handloom cloth effectively, sales depots are being opened at various places and equipment costing Rs 1500 is being provided to each of the depots. In the current year's plan an amount of Rs 0.95 lakh has been provided to open 23 marketing and sales depots and supply equipment like steel, furniture etc., out of which Rs 0.08 lakh will be utilised in this district to open 3 depots.

SHARE CAPITAL AND WORKING CAPITAL LOANS

The scheme provides for advancing loans to weavers to

enable them to take shares in the weavers' Cooperative Societies and become members. During the current year an amount of Rs 0.12 lakh has been provided in the plan towards granting share capital loans and admit 655 weavers into the Co-operative fold. Of this, Rs 0.01 lakh will be utilised in this district and 80 weavers will be newly brought into the Co-operative fold.

HOUSING COLONIES FOR WEAVERS

For the benefit of the weavers it was proposed to construct 300 houses in Telangana area during the Second Plan period. For this purpose the housing scheme of Jangoan and Pochampalli for the construction of 100 houses by each society were already sanctioned and construction of houses will be taken up during the current year. It is also proposed to take up the housing schemes of Secunderabad and Narayanpet for the construction of 100 houses. For the current year's programme under this scheme an amount of Rs 0.04 lakh has been provided in the plan of which an amount of Rs 0.10 lakh has been allotted to this District.

IMPROVEMENT IN DESIGN AND BETTER TECHNIQUE, ORGANISATIONAL EXPENSES ETC.

Under this scheme for which an amount of Rs 1.73 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan, improved appliances will be supplied to the weavers to enhance their technical efficiency besides the establishment of a calendering and bleaching plant at Hyderabad to give good finish to handloom cloth, two pattern making centres to carry out experiments for evolving new pattern and designs and 12 small dye units. It is also proposed under this scheme to impart training to the employees of the apex and Primary societies to enable them to run the societies. Of the provision of Rs 1.73 lakhs, Rs 0.07 lakh will be utilised in this district for the following :

Name of the scheme.	No.
1. Supply of improved appliances	

(i) Conversion of throw shuttle looms into fly shuttle looms.	156
(ii) Pedal looms.	3
(iii) Drop boxes.	40
(iv) Drums.	12
(v) Healds shafts.	80
(vi) Pairs of temples.	120
(vii) Jacquards.	6
(viii) Reeds	160
2. Establishment of Dye Units	2
3. Training of the employees of weavers' Societies.	6

WOOL

An amount of Rs 1.10 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan for the development of wool industry in Telangana region out of which a sum of Rs 0.02 lakh has been allotted to this district. In this district 100 looms will be benefited by the grant of working capital loans for production and 32 looms will be benefited by the supply of improved appliances. 100 weavers will be brought into co-operative fold by the grant of share capital loans to wool weavers. Rebate as in the case of handloom cloth will also be allowed on the sale of woollen cumbals in this District.

ROADS

NEW ROAD WORKS :

A provision of Rs 10.50 lakhs has been made during 1958-59 under this scheme for Telangana area out of which

an amount of Rs 0.60 lakh has been set apart for this District for the following schemes :

Sl. No.	Name of the work	Provision Rs.
1.	Upgrading to metal road and widening to 18 ft. Hyderabad Mallepalli road (13 ft. metal belt and 32 ft. formation)	30,000
2.	Upgrading the metal road and widening Devarkonda Miriyalguda road from Mallepalli to Pedduru	30,000

DUST PROOFING WORKS.

The plan for the current year carries a provision of Rs 10.50 lakhs for taking up the dust-proofing works in Telangana area out of which an amount of Rs 3.35 lakhs has been allotted to this District for the following schemes :

Sl. No.	Name of the work	Provision Rs
1.	Dustproofing Hyderabad Hanumakonda road (Portion).	65,000
2.	Dustproofing Narketpalli Nalgonda road	70,000
3.	Dustproofing 18 ft. width Hyderabad Mallepalli road (Portion).	1,00,000
4.	Dustproofing on Deverakonda Miriyalguda road from Mallepalli Peddur.	1,00,000

EDUCATION

PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

During the year 1958-59 an amount of Rs 0.10 lakh has been provided in the plan for the improvement of Pre-Primary Education in Telangana area. Of this, Rs 0.01 lakh will be utilised in Nalgonda District towards grant to pre-primary school opened during 1957-58.

PRIMARY EDUCATION

During the current year a provision of Rs 19.02 lakhs has been made in the plan for the development of Primary Education in Telangana out of which a sum of Rs 2.19 lakhs has been allotted to Nalgonda District for the following :

Name of the Scheme.	Amount utilised (Rs in lakhs)
1. Continuance of the 36 Primary schools and 66 extra teachers appointed during 1956-57.	0.42
2. Continuance of the 14 Primary schools converted into Junior Basic schools during 1956-57.	0.03
3. Appointment of additional teachers in the Primary Schools opened during 1957-58.	.
4. Continuance of the 36 new single teacher Primary schools opened during 1957-58.	0.60
5. Continuance of the 49 Voluntary aided schools converted into single teacher Primary schools during 1957-58.	
6. Provision for additional salaries and contingencies for teachers in the 14 Primary schools converted into Junior Basic Schools during 1957-58.	0.06
7. Establishment of new single teacher Government Elementary schools.	0.18
8. Provision of extra staff to Government Primary schools.	

9.	Conversion of Voluntary aided schools into Single Teachers Government Primary schools.	0.06
10.	Provision of furniture and equipment to Primary schools.	0.08
11.	Construction of new class rooms for Primary schools.	0.12
12.	Construction of sheds for Junior Basic Schools.	0.08
13.	Construction of buildings for hostels and Training Institutions.	0.10
14.	Establishment of new secondary Teachers Basic Training Schools and provision for retraining teachers.	0.34
15.	Conversion of 14 Primary schools into Junior Basic Schools — Provision for equipment and contingencies.	0.06
16.	Conversion of 14 Primary schools into Junior Basic Schools — Provision for additional salaries to teachers.	0.06
	Total	<u>2.19</u>

LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION.

During the current year an amount of Rs 6.27 lakhs has been provided for the improvement of Lower Secondary Education in Telangana area. Of this, 0.73 lakh will be utilised in Nalgonda District for the following :

Name of the scheme	Amount provided (Rs in lakhs)
1. Appointment of 7 additional teachers in Primary Schools in which Lower Secondary Classes were opened during 1956-57.	
2. Provision of additional staff of 21 teachers in schools in which Lower Secondary Classes were opened during 1957-58.	0.12
3. Employment of additional staff in Government Lower Secondary Schools.	0.39
4. Supply of craft equipment to Government Lower Secondary schools to be converted into Senior Basic Schools	0.01
5. Opening of new Government Middle Schools for girls.	0.14
6. Construction of 14 class rooms for Lower Secondary Schools.	0.07
Total	<u>0.73</u>

HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Out of the provision of Rs 19.92 lakhs made in the current year's plan for the improvement of Higher Secondary Education in Telangana area, a sum of Rs 2.215 lakhs is proposed to be utilised in this District for the following:—

Name of the Scheme	Amount Provided (Rs in lakhs)
1. Grant-in-aid to schools opened during 1956-57 and 1957-58.	0.360

2. Appointment of 3 additional teachers in schools in which Higher Secondary Classes were opened during 1956-57.	0.100
3. Appointment of additional teachers in schools in which Higher Secondary Classes were opened during 1957-58.	
4. Improvement of teaching in core subjects in High Schools.	0.430
5. Improvement of libraries in 5 High Schools.	0.050
6. Revival of certain courses in Multi-Purpose schools and revision of salaries.	0.030
7. Appointment of additional staff in Government Higher Secondary Schools	0.025
8. Teaching grant to new Secondary Schools and classes opened during 1958-59.	0.120
9. Conversion of a High School at Suryapet into a Multi-purpose High School.	0.900
10. Construction of buildings for 2 High Schools.	0.200
Total ..	<u>2.215</u>

SOCIAL EDUCATION.

During the year 1958-59, an amount of Rs 1.50 lakhs has been provided under 'Social Education' in Telangana plan. Of this, Rs 0.05 lakh will be utilised in this District for appointing the District Social Education Officers.

ADMINISTRATION

To strengthen the staff of the Inspecting machinery during 1958-59 an amount of Rs 4.16 lakhs has been provided in the plan out of which Rs 0.359 lakh has been allotted to this District for the following :—

Name of the Scheme.	Amount allotted (Rs in lakhs)
1. Strengthening the staff of the Inspectorates of schools.	0.040
2. Creation of 3 additional offices of Deputy Inspectors of schools	0.140
3. Appointment of personal Assistant to District Educational Officers.	0.016
4. Provision of jeeps to District Educational Officers.	0.163
Total ..	<u>0.359</u>

PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

Towards the improvement of physical education in Telangana area a sum of Rs 2.50 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan of which an amount of Rs 0.17 lakh has been allotted to Nalgonda District for the following:—

Name of the Scheme.	Amount allotted (Rs in lakhs)
1. Expansion of N.C.C. and A.C.C.	0.08
2. Expansion of Bharat Scouts and Guides.	0.08
3. Boy Scouts and Girl Guides.	0.01
Total ..	<u>0.17</u>

UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

Under this scheme, an amount of Rs 5.43 lakhs has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 of which Rs 4.00 lakhs will be paid as grant to Osmania University and of the balance provision of Rs 1.43 lakhs, Rs 0.11 lakh will be utilised towards matching grants to the aided colleges in this District.

MISCELLANEOUS.

Under Miscellaneous scheme an amount of Rs 4.45 lakhs

has been provided in the Telangana Plan for 1958-59 out of which a sum of Rs 0.17 lakh is proposed to be utilised in Nalgonda District — Rs 0.05 lakh for the appointment of Hindi Teachers towards propagation of Hindi and Rs 0.12 lakh towards grant of Riyayati Scholarships.

MEDICAL

UPGRADING OF DISTRICT HOSPITALS

In the current year's plan, an amount of Rs 2.00 lakhs has been provided for upgrading the District Hospitals in Telangana area of which Rs 0.30 lakh has been allotted to this District for upgrading the District Hospital at Nalgonda.

INCREASE OF ALLOTMENT OF MEDICINES, INSTRUMENTS, EQUIPMENT AND DIET AND UPGRADING OF MEDICAL STORES

An amount of Rs 3.10 lakhs has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 towards the purchase of drugs, instruments etc. for the medical Institutions in Telangana area.

IMPROVEMENTS TO THE TALUK HEADQUARTERS HOSPITALS

For the improvement of Taluk Headquarters in Telangana area, a sum of Rs 1.40 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan of which Rs 0.20 lakh will be utilised in this District for increasing the bed strength of the taluk hospitals at Miriyalguda, Suryapet, Bhongir and Kollapur.

SUBSIDISED MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

During the current year, it is proposed to open 30 subsidised Rural Dispensaries in Rural areas where there are no medical facilities by giving subsidies to allopathic Medical Practitioners who can go and settle down in rural areas besides the maintenance of the dispensaries opened previously for which an amount of Rs 0.40 lakh has been provided in the

Plan. Of this, Rs 0.06 lakh will be utilised in this District for the opening of 16 rural dispensaries during the current year.

EXPANSION OF DOMICILIARY T.B. CAMPAIGN

Under this scheme, for which an amount of Rs 7.00 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan, one T.B. Clinic will be opened in the District Hospital at Nalgonda at a cost of Rs 0.05 lakh.

PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES.

This scheme envisages the establishment of Primary Health Centres in Block areas to give medical relief to the rural population with the assistance of the Government of India and U.N.I.C.E.F.

During the year 1957-58, 10 Health Centres were established and during the current year, it is proposed to open another 9 centres besides maintaining the centres previously opened for which an amount of Rs 8.70 lakhs has been provided in the plan. Of these, one centre will be established at Narayanavanam in this District besides maintaining the centre previously established at Rayagiri.

PUBLIC HEALTH

NATIONAL MALARIA CONTROL PROGRAMME

An amount of Rs 6.68 lakhs has been provided in the plan for carrying out intensification of spraying operations in the existing 3 control units by appointment of 50 per cent additional staff. In addition to the above, 8½ Hypoendemic units are proposed to be established under Malaria Eradication Programme in Telangana region. The staff required for the above Hypo-endemic units will be recruited from 1-1-1959 and they will be given training in Malariology. A sum of Rs 1.28 lakhs has been set apart to this district for the intensification of spraying operations and towards the preliminary expenditure on the establishment of Hypo-endemic Unit proposed.

VILLAGE MEDICINE BOXES

Under this scheme, it is proposed during 58-59 to supply 54 Medicine Boxes to the interior villages in Telangana region where no medical aid exists at present besides supplying refills for the 54 boxes supplied during 1957-58 at a cost of Rs 0.26 lakh out of which Rs 0.029 lakh has been allotted to this District for supply of 6 medicine boxes.

SCHOOL HEALTH CLINICS

To examine and treat school children, two school health clinics with full time medical officers were opened at Nalgonda and Karimnagar districts during 57-58 and it is proposed to continue them during the current year also at a cost of Rs 0.31 lakh each.

HEALTH EDUCATION SCHEME

Under this scheme, an amount of Rs 0.50 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan out of which a sum of Rs 0.0283 lakh has been allotted to this District to continue the epidemic van allotted to this District during 1957-58 to carry on health propoganda to arouse health consciousness among the people of rural areas.

LABOUR AND LABOUR WELFARE

ALIGNMENT OF DIRECTORATE AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DISTRICT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES.

It is proposed to establish 2 District Employment Exchanges at Khammam and Karimnagar during 1958-59 towards which a provision of Rs 0.21 lakh has been made. This provision includes expenditure on the continuance of the exchanges and the additional clerk sanctioned to each of the exchanges at Nalgonda, Nizamabad and Adilabad.

WELFARE OF BACKWARD CLASSES AND SCHEDULED CASTES

Scheduled Castes

DRINKING WATER WELLS

During 1958-59, a sum of Rs 1.55 lakhs has been provided in the plan for the sinking of 156 new wells and repair of 150 old wells, to provide drinking water facilities in the Harijan cherries. Of this, Rs 0.15 lakh has been allotted to this District for sinking 15 new wells and repairing 15 old wells.

HOUSING

An amount of Rs 1.25 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan for the acquisition of 40 acres of land and aiding the construction of 312 houses for the Harijans out of which Rs 0.127 lakh has been allotted to this District for acquisition of 5 acres of land and aiding the construction of 30 houses.

EDUCATION

It is proposed to give subsidies to some private hostels for Harijans run by interested Social Workers and organisations for which a sum of Rs 0.22 lakh has been set apart in the plan for 1958-59 and it is expected that 220 boarders will be benefited. Out of this, Rs. 0.024 lakh has been allotted to this District to benefit 24 boarders.

Clothes, books, slates, educational instruments and appliances etc., will also be supplied to 2666 deserving and needy Harijan students at a cost of Rs 0.32 lakh out of which Rs 0.032 lakh has been set apart for this District for the benefit of 269 students.

MEDICAL AID

This scheme envisages provision of financial assistance to 220 Harijans ailing with dangerous diseases like T.B., Cancer

etc., for undergoing treatment towards which a sum of Rs 0.22 lakh has been provided during 1958-59, of which Rs 0.02 lakh has been allotted to this District.

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

During 1958-59, an amount of Rs 0.32 lakh has been provided to aid artisans who apply individually or through co-operative societies by way of supply of tools, raw materials, cash etc. Of this, Rs 0.040 lakh has been allotted to this District for aiding one society.

PUBLICITY

Under this scheme, a provision of Rs 0.10 lakh has been made in the current year's plan for visual publicity such as films and slides, issue of pamphlets, arranging inter-caste dinners, observance of Harijan Days and for conducting melas in order to eradicate untouchability. The publicity Campaign envisaged under this scheme will be carried out in this District also.

GRANT-IN-AID TO VOLUNTARY AGENCIES

To pursue effective propaganda on the evil of untouchability by voluntary organisations such as Harijan Sevak Sangh. Bharat Sevak Samaj etc., it is proposed to give financial assistance to them to the tune of Rs 0.15 lakh during the year 1958-59. The Harijans of this District will also be benefited by the activities of these organisations.

COMMUNITY HALLS

An amount of Rs 0.10 lakh has been set apart for the construction of 8 Community Halls in Telangana area during the current year with a view to enriching the social and cultural life of the Harijans out of which Rs 0.015 lakh has been allotted to this District for the construction of one Community Hall.

LEGAL AID

For giving legal aid, an amount of Rs 0.06 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan out of which Rs 650 will be available for this district to benefit 13 persons.

EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES

Education

The plan for 1958-59 carries a provision of Rs 0.16 lakh for awarding scholarships to the pupils belonging to ex-criminal tribes, opening of schools and for aiding private hostels in Telangana. The students of ex-criminal tribes of this district will also be benefited under this scheme.

AGRICULTURE

In order to settle the ex-criminal tribes in cultivation, a sum of Rs 0.59 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 for supplying 160 pairs of bullocks and seeds and implements to 220 families in Telangana area. Of this, Rs 0.063 lakh has been allotted to this District for supply of 18 pairs of bullocks and seeds and implements to 25 families.

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

ARTISAN CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

During the current year, it is proposed to form 9 Artisan cooperative societies for ex-criminal tribes for the development of Cottage Industries in Telangana area at a cost of Rs 0.12 lakh out of which Rs 0.013 lakh has been allotted to this District to form one society.

PUBLIC HEALTH

For the sinking of 12 drinking water wells for ex-criminal tribes and for repairing an equal number, a sum of Rs 0.12 lakh has been set apart during 1958-59 of which Rs 0.01 lakh has been allotted to this District for the sinking of one new well and repairing one old well.

OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES EDUCATION

Under this scheme 902 scholarships will be awarded to other backward classes students who are in need of help besides aiding the private hostels run by voluntary organisations for these backward class students. It is also proposed to start some hostels for them at suitable places in Telangana. The provision made for this scheme during the current year is Rs 1.20 lakhs. The backward class students of this District also will be benefited under this scheme.

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

This scheme is intended for the grant of stipends to 120 artisan children in Telangana region to enable them to take up courses in carpentry, blacksmithy etc. in recognised institutions run by the Industries Department for which an amount of Rs 0.06 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59. Of this, Rs 600 has been allotted to this District to benefit 12 artisan children.

It is also proposed to give financial assistance to 12 artisan co-operative societies towards their working capital for which a provision of Rs 0.15 lakh has been made. Rs 0.0125 lakh has been allotted to this district to assist one society in this District.

REHABILITATION

With a view to settling the ex-criminal tribes who are nomadic by nature, it is proposed to construct a colony consisting of 50 houses in Nalgonda District during the current year towards which an amount of Rs 0.16 lakh has been set apart.

WOMEN WELFARE

REHABILITATION PROGRAMME

As a follow-up measure, it is necessary to see that the inmates who are discharged from the service homes after

completing their period of stay should be suitably rehabilitated. This would mean provision of financial assistance after they have learnt some trade or profession to get them started in life so that they might earn an independent living. An amount of Rs 0.10 lakh has therefore been provided in the Plan for 1958-59 to assist 20 inmates of the Service Homes.

SOCIAL WELFARE

SOCIAL WELFARE EXTENSION PROJECTS

The Plan for 1958-59 carries a provision of Rs 0.28 lakh towards the cost of the State's share for maintaining the existing two Social Welfare Projects and also for opening one additional project.

SOCIAL AND MORAL HYGIENE AND AFTER-CARE PROGRAMMES

During the current year, it is proposed to open 18 District shelters in the State for which a sum of Rs 5.68 lakhs has been provided. Of these shelters, one District Shelter for women will be opened at Nalgonda of this District.

BROADCASTING

INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE OF COMMUNITY RADIO SETS

During the Second Plan period, it was proposed to instal 1,200 Community Radio sets in Telangana region out of which only 19 sets could be installed during 1957-58 as the sets were received late from the Government of India. During the current year, it is proposed to instal and maintain 300 Community Radio Sets in Telangana region in addition to the 181 sets of 1957-58 besides maintaining the 19 sets installed during 1957-58 towards which a provision of Rs 1.34 lakhs has been made in the plan. Of this, Rs 0.77 lakh will be utilised to acquire tools and plants, furniture etc., required for the offices

of the Department in Telangana region and of the balance provision, a sum of Rs 0.070 lakh has been allotted to Nalgonda district to instal and maintain 40 sets.

Each set costs Rs 300 of which Government of India pays Rs 125 and the rest is met by the local bodies concerned. The latter should also pay the annual maintenance charges at Rs 120 per set per year.

PUBLICITY

An integrated programme of publicity on various developmental activities in Second Five Year Plan was initiated during the year 1956-57. To continue the activities under the scheme, an amount of Rs 4.40 lakhs has been provided in the current year's Plan towards :

- (a) the salaries of the Publicity Assistant and person posted in each district except Hyderabad, towards the salaries of one operator, driver, and a cleaner for each of the 5 mobile vans in Anantapur, Kurnool, Krishna, Nellore and Visakhapatnam Districts and towards the salaries of 8 operators, 7 drivers and 7 cleaners for the vans that are being made ready for the districts.
- (b) Publication of material on developmental activities on payment basis in prominent newspapers and Journals especially in Telugu dailies and Journals.
- (c) running costs of the mobile vans which are functioning under the control of the District Collectors of Anantapur, Kurnool, Krishna, East Godavari and Visakhapatnam Districts.
- (d) production of 3 documentary films.
- (e) preparation of exhibition material etc., towards which a sum of Rs 250 has been placed at the disposal of each Collector except Hyderabad.

- (f) setting up of a stall in the All India Industrial Exhibition at Hyderabad.
- (g) holding of song and drama seminars at the district and State Headquarters for which an amount of Rs 500 has been placed at the disposal of each Collector except Hyderabad.
- (h) production of literature and purchase of Government of India publications for distribution to Information Centres in Rural Areas.
- (i) purchase of gramophone records for mobile publicity vans, books and scripts, tape recorders and tape for recording folk and traditional songs.
- (j) purchase of 3 mobile vans and audio visual equipment for one van besides the construction of bodies over the two chassis purchased in 1957-58 and modification of the body of one van.

Besides the above, an amount of Rs 3,000 has been placed at the disposal of the Collector of Kurnool for getting repaired the publicity van allotted to Kurnool and Cuddapah Districts. In the districts of Cuddapah, Nellore, Nizamabad, Warangal, Visakhapatnam and Maahboobnagar where the Burrakatha parties have been appointed, each party will be paid an amount of Rs 300 p.m.

STRENGTHENING OF PANCHAYATS

As per the recommendations of the Study Team on Community Development, Andhra Pradesh has constituted panchayat Samithis on an experimental basis at the rate of one in each district and it is proposed to constitute district councils after the necessary legislation is passed. To shoulder the additional responsibilities involved in this kind of democratic decentralisation, the existing set up of panchayat administration needs reorganisation in view of the fact that most of the

panchayats are in a formative stage and require constant and adequate guidance. It is therefore proposed to reorganise the panchayat administration with a district Panchayat Officer at the district level, Divisional Panchayat Officer at the revenue Divisional level and a Deputy Panchayat Officer for each taluk at the taluk level for the non-block area and a Deputy Panchayat Officer at the block level. During the current year the posts of 11 additional District Panchayat Officers in the Andhra area will be abolished and instead 63 Divisional Panchayat Officers for each revenue division will be appointed. The posts of District Panchayat Officers in Andhra area are also proposed to be upgraded by enhancing the scale of pay from Rs 200—10—300 to Rs 300—30/2—420, equivalent to the scale of municipal Commissioners, 2nd grade which will facilitate inter-transfers of the District Panchayat Officers and Municipal Commissioners of second grade, so that fresh blood from the ranks of commissioners may be recruited. In the Telangana area it is proposed to appoint 22 more Panchayat Inspectors. Besides these, it is proposed to strengthen the staff at all levels of Panchayat administration and provide jeeps to the District Panchayat Officers. During the current year an amount of Rs 6.00 lakhs has been provided for implementing the above proposals.

POSTS AND TELEGRAPHS

During 1958-59, it is proposed to open 26 Post Offices, besides opening 1 Telegraph Office and 1 Public Call Office at Huzurnagar.

LIST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE DISTRICT PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE NALGONDA DISTRICT

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Collector | ... Chairman. |
| 2. Non-official | ... Vice-chairman. |
| 3. District Planning Officer | ... Ex-officio Secretary. |

MEMBERS:

1. Executive Engineer, P.W.D., Irrigation Branch.
2. Asst. Director of Agriculture.
3. Asst. Registrar of Co-operative Societies.
4. Civil Surgeon.
5. Dt. Veterinary Officer.
6. Dt. Health Officer.
7. Executive Engineer. P.W.D. (R. & B.),
8. Dt. Educational Officer.
9. Dt. Panchayat Officer, Headquarters, Mahabubnagar.
10. Superintendent, Industries & Commerce, Headquarters, Warangal.
11. Special Social Service Officer.
12. Dt. Superintendent of Police.
13. Asst. Fisheries Officer, Hqs. Mahabubnagar
14. Local Engineer.
15. Divisional Forest Officer.
16. Asst. Radio Engineer.
17. Sri D. Venkateswara Rao, M.P.
18. „ D. Rajaiah, M.P.
19. „ L. Venkat Reddy, M.L.A.
20. „ Konda Lakshman Bapuji, Dy. Speaker, Andhra Pradesh Legislative Assembly.

21. Sri K. Ramachandra Reddy, M.L.A.
22. „ Ravi Narayana Reddy, M.L.A., Bhongir.
23. Smt. Arutla Kamala Devi, M.L.A., Aler.
24. Sri B. Narsimha Reddy, M.L.A., Suryapet.
25. „ Uppala Malsoor, M.L.A., Suryapet.
26. „ Dodda Narsayya, M.L.A., Huzurnagar.
27. „ J. T. Fernandez, M.L.A.
28. „ C. Venkat Reddy, M.L.A., Miryalguda.
29. „ B. Dharma Bhiksham, M.L.A., Nakrekal.
30. „ G. Narayana Reddy, M.L.A., Devarkonda.
31. „ M. Lakshmaiah, M.L.A., Devarkonda.
32. „ Y. Suryanārayana Rao, M.L.C.
33. „ Arutla Lakshmi Narasimha Reddy, M.L.C.,
Kolanpaka Post, Bhongir Taluk.
34. Secretary, District Board.
35. Chairman, City Municipality, Nalgonda.
36. Chairman, City Municipality, Suryapet.
37. Chairman, City Municipality, Bhongir.
38. Chairman, Town Municipality, Miryalguda.
39. Chairman, Town Municipality, Devarkonda.
40. Chairman, Town Municipality, Huzurnagar.
41. Chairman, Town Municipality, Ramannapet.
42. Dy. Collector & Project Executive Officer, Miryalguda.

43. Dy. Collector & Project Executive Officer, Bhongir.
44. Block Development Officer, Miryalaguda.
35. Block Development Officer, Devarkonda.
46. Block Development Officer, Peddavoora.
47. Block Development Officer, Raigir.
48. Block Development Officer, Durchapalli.
49. Block Development Officer, Bhongir.
50. Block Development Officer, Nakrakal.
51. Block Development Officer, Chintapalli.
52. Block Development Officer, Choutuppall.
53. Block Development Officer, Narayanapuram.
54. Sri M. Narayana Reddy, President D.C.C.
55. „ Ramakrishna Reddy, Nalgonda.
56. „ V. Kondal Rao, Nalgonda.
57. „ M. Kondal Rao, Deverakonda.
58. „ A Vasudev Rao, Huzurnagar.
59. „ V. Bhasker Rao, Suryapet.
60. „ P. Hanmantha Rao, Bhongir.
61. „ S. Achayya, Nalgonda.
62. „ Puljal Ranga Rao, District Convenor, E.S.S.
63. „ K. Venkat Ram Rao, B.A., LLB., Nalgonda.
64. „ K.Ch. Venkat Ram Rao, Nalgonda.
65. „ Kodati Narayana Rao, Suryapet.

66. Sri C. Ranga Rao, Chairman, Market Committee, Suryapet.
 67. „ V. Pattabhi Ram Rao, Koppole.
 68. „ K. Venkat Reddy, Ramannapet.
 69. „ V. Ramachandra Reddy, Pochampalli.
 70. „ K. Purshotham Reddy, Bhongir.
 71. „ Rajeswar Rao, Suryapet.
 72. „ Satyanarayana Reddi, Advocate, Nalgonda.
-