

HAND BOOK OF STATISTICS

ANDHRA PRADESH

1981-82

—

NIEPA DC



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ISSUED BY

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

GOVERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH

HYDERABAD

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National Institute of Educational
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P R E F A C E

The Hand Book of Statistics, 1981-82 is the Twenty-fourth in the series of this annual publication. It presents the basic data pertaining to different sectors of the economy in a concise form with a view to facilitate overall assessment of the performance of the State Economy during the year. It is hoped that this publication will serve as a useful reference book for the general public, research workers and administrators.

I am thankful to all the Heads of Departments, both of the State and Central Governments, for their kind co-operation in furnishing the requisite data.

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Commissioner.

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Government of Andhra Pradesh,
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5-4-1983.

ABBREVIATIONS USED

Sq. Kms.	..	Square kilometres
%	..	Percentage
Tonne	..	Metric Ton
Kg.	..	Kilogram
n. a.	..	Not available
Kwh.	..	Kilowatt hours
Accts.	..	Accounts
Rev. ests.	..	Revised estimates
Bud. ests.	..	Budget estimates
K. W.	..	Kilowatts
Km.	..	Kilometre
Hec.	..	Hectare

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ANDHRA PRADESH AT A GLANCE

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Unit</i>	
Area, 1981 (Census)..	.. Sq. Kms.	2,76,814
Districts ..	.. No.	23
Taluks (As on 31-10-1982) ..	.. No.	316
Panchayat Samithis (Provisional) ..	.. No.	330
Village Panchayats (Provisional) ..	.. No.	18,604
Inhabited Villages, 1971 (Census) ..	.. No.	27,221
Towns and Cities, 1981 ..	.. No.	255
Population 1981 ..	.. Lakhs	535.50
Males 1981 ..	.. Lakhs	271.09
Females 1981 ..	.. Lakhs	264.41
Rural Population, 1981 ..	.. Lakhs	409.85
Urban Population, 1981 ..	.. Lakhs	125.65
Scheduled Caste Population, 1981 (Census) ..	.. Lakhs	79.62
Scheduled Tribe Population, 1981 ..	.. Lakhs	31.76
Universities ..	.. No.	8
Literacy 1981 (Census) Provisional ..	.. Percentage	29.72
State's Net Domestic Product at Factor Cost by Industry of Origin (At current Price,) 1981-82@@ ..	.. Rs. Crores	7,963.45
Per Capita Income 1981-82(at current Prices) @@ ..	.. Rs.	1,468.00
Members of Parliament ..	.. No.	60*
Members of Legislative Assembly ..	.. No.	295+
Members of Legislative Council ..	.. No.	90@

@6 Seats were vacant as on 26-11-1982.

@@Quick Estimates.

+10 seats were vacant as on 26-11-1982.

*As on 26th November, 1982.

TABLE
Growth of

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>
1.	State Income at 1970-71 Prices ..	(Rs. in Crores)
2.	Per Capita Income at 1970-71 prices	(Rs.)
3.	Population (as on 1st October) ..	(Millions)
4.	Gross Irrigated Area ..	(Lakh Hectares)
5.	Index Numbers of Agricultural Production	(Base: Triennium ending 1969-70=100)
6.	Production of Foodgrains ..	(Lakh Tonnes)
7.	Production of Oil Seeds +	.. (Lakh Tonnes)
8.	Production of Cotton ..	('000 Bales of 170 kgs. lint)
9.	Production of Sugarcane (Gur) ..	(Lakh Tonnes)
10.	Electricity—Installed capacity ..	(Mega Watts)
11.	Electricity Generated ..	(Million KWH)
12.	Output of Coal@	.. (Lakh Tonnes)
13.	P. W. D. Roads ..	('000 K. Ms.)
14.	Motor Vehicles Registered ..	('000)

1.1
State Economy

1955-56	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
N.A.	1,892	2,523	3,447	3,755
N.A.	530	586	649	692*
33	36	43	53.6(a)	54.3
13.9	34.5	42.2	43.42	36.92
..	86.8	111.1	140.9	170.7
56.2	64.2	74.1	99.9	114.2
12.0	7.8	13.6	9.2	15.3
134	119	83	489	665
5.3	8.1	9.5	10.4	16.4
131.9@	269.8	608.1.	2,297.9	2,297.9*
239.2@	900.0	2,937.4	7,275.6	9,011.6*
16.4	28.0	38.1	98.5	111.9
18.2	20.2	23.0	34.5	34.9
25	32	90	296	322

(Contd) --

TABLE
Growth of

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>
15.	Enrolment of Children in Primary Classes (I to V)	(Lakhs)
16.	Govt. Hospital Beds	No.

* Provisional.

(a) Provisional 1981 Census.

@ Relates to Calendar year.

+Groundnut, Sesamum and Castor only.

1.1

State Economy

1955-56	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
23.3	29.8	39.3	53.7	54.7
12,340	19,345	21,531	25,565	25,763

Source: For items 1 to 9: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

For items 10 & 11: For the years 1955-56 to 1970-71 Central Water and Power Commission and for the rest of the years, Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board, Hyderabad.

For item 12: Indian Bureau of Mines, Government of India, Nagpur.

For item 13: Chief Engineer, P. W. (Roads and Buildings), Department, Andhra Pradesh.

For item 14: Transport Commissioner, Andhra Pradesh.

For item 15: Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

For item 16: Director of Health and Family Welfare and Director of Insurance Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

2. STATE INCOME

TABLE 2.1

State Income and Per Capita Income

Year	State Income (Rs. in Crores)		Per Capita Income (In Rs.)	
	At Current Prices	At 1970-71 Prices	At Current Prices	At 1970-71 Prices
1970-71	.. 2,523	2,523	585.1	585.1
1977-78	.. 4,958	3,080	993.4	613.3
1978-79	.. 5,361	3,353	1,052.0	657.9
1979-80	.. 5,975	3,280	1,148.3	630.3
1980-81	.. 6,975	3,447	1,312.9	648.8
1981-82*	.. 7,963	3,755	1,468.0	692.0

* Quick Estimates.

Note : Per Capita Income is worked out by adopting the population estimated on the growth rate observed in 1981 over 1971 population Census.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

2. STATE INCOME

TABLE
State Income of Andhra Pradesh By

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	1970-71	% to Total	1977-78	% to Total
1.	Agriculture ..	1,385.1	54.9	2,350.9	47.4
2.	Forestry and Logging ..	13.7	0.6	29.5	0.6
3.	Fishing ..	28.6	1.1	65.6	1.3
4.	Mining and Quarrying ..	14.8	0.6	47.3	1.0
	Sub-Total—I ..	1,442.2	57.2	2,493.3	50.3
5.	Manufacturing				
	(a) Registered ..	103.8	4.1	322.2	6.5
	(b) Un-registered ..	117.5	4.7	266.0	5.4
6.	Construction ..	96.2	3.8	190.0	3.8
7.	Electricity, Gas and Water supply	21.3	0.8	68.3	1.4
	Sub-Total—II ..	338.8	13.4	846.5	17.1
8.	Transport and Communications				
	(a) Railways	43.9	1.7	93.6	1.9
	(b) Transport by other means and Storage	81.5	3.2	207.7	4.2

2. STATE INCOME

2.2

Industry of Origin at Current Prices

(Rs. in crores)

1978-79	% to Total	1979-80	% to Total	1980-81	% to Total	1981-82*	% to Total
2,487.5	46.4	2,733.2	45.7	3,307.1	47.4	3,955.7	49.7
39.6	0.7	47.8	0.8	42.1	0.6	44.6	0.5
69.7	1.3	70.9	1.2	68.4	1.0	69.8	0.9
57.6	1.1	70.4	1.2	73.9	1.1	80.1	1.0
2,654.4	49.5	2,922.3	48.9	3,491.5	50.1	4,150.2	52.1
337.1	6.3	428.6	7.2	466.2	6.7	493.1	6.2
295.4	5.5	331.3	5.5	375.9	5.3	400.6	5.0
249.9	4.7	252.3	4.2	318.0	4.6	370.1	4.7
79.9	1.5	83.6	1.4	97.5	1.4	120.4	1.5
962.3	18.0	1,095.8	18.3	1,255.6	18.0	1,384.2	17.4
88.6	1.7	92.8	1.6	99.1	1.4	100.0	1.3
229.2	4.3	246.5	4.1	265.0	3.8	285.6	3.6

(Contd.)

2. STATE INCOME

TABLE

State Income of Andhra Pradesh

Sl. No.	Industry	1970-71	% to Total	1977-78	% to Total
	(c) Communications	11.7	0.5	32.9	0.7
9.	Trade, Hotels and Restaurants ..	302.3	12.0	594.8	12.0
	Sub-Total—III ..	439.4	17.4	929.0	18.8
10.	Banking and Insurance ..	31.4	1.3	108.6	2.2
11.	Real Estate and Ownership of Dwellings and Business Services	70.6	2.8	135.0	2.7
	Sub-Total—IV ..	102.0	4.1	243.6	4.9
12.	Public Administration ..	70.2	2.8	164.4	3.3
13.	Other Services ..	130.2	5.1	281.1	5.6
	Sub-Total—V ..	200.4	7.9	445.5	8.9
	Total Net Domestic Product ..	2,522.8	100.0	4,957.9	100.0
	Per Capita Income (in Rs.) ..	585.8	..	993.4	..

*Quick Estimates.

.Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

2. STATE INCOME

2.2

By Industry of Origin at Current Prices (Rs. in crores)

1978-79	% to Total	1979-80	% to Total	1980-81	% to Total	1981-82*	% to Total
35.0	0.7	37.3	0.6	39.9	0.6	45.2	0.6
642.3	12.0	715.9	12.0	838.7	12.0	880.6	11.0
995.1	18.7	1,092.5	18.3	1,242.7	17.8	1,311.4	16.5
116.2	2.2	129.7	2.2	142.1	2.0	158.9	2.0
154.5	2.7	176.6	3.0	199.4	2.9	224.9	2.8
270.7	4.9	306.3	5.2	341.5	4.9	383.8	4.8
174.9	3.3	224.7	3.7	274.0	3.9	332.3	4.2
303.3	5.6	333.5	5.6	370.1	5.3	401.6	5.0
478.2	8.9	558.2	9.3	644.1	9.2	733.9	9.2
5,360.7	100.0	5,975.1	100.0	6,975.4	100.0	7,963.5	100.0
1,052.0	..	1,148.3	..	1,312.8	..	1,468.0	..

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE
Distribution of Population, Sex Ratio, Growth Rate

<i>District</i>	POPULATION, 1981	
	<i>Persons</i>	<i>Males</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Srikakulam ..	19,02,941	9,36,450
2. Vizianagaram ..	18,09,688	9,06,729
3. Visakhapatnam ..	25,22,313	12,67,361
4. East Godavari ..	37,01,714	18,57,482
5. West Godavari ..	28,56,999	14,34,324
6. Krishna ..	30,41,949	15,39,557
7. Guntur ..	34,27,081	17,36,838
8. Prakasam ..	24,56,543	12,31,685
9. Nellore ..	20,06,447	10,14,893
10. Kurnool ..	24,04,358	12,24,793
11. Anantapur ..	26,18,239	13,53,161
12. Cuddapah ..	19,27,682	9,83,454
13. Chittoor ..	27,46,847	13,97,195
14. Rangareddy ..	15,79,862	8,07,792
15. Hyderabad ..	22,40,508	11,65,967
16. Nizamabad ..	16,79,277	8,34,170
17. Medak ..	18,27,588	9,22,832
18. Mahabubnagar ..	24,46,548	12,33,311
19. Nalgonda ..	22,75,476	11,55,274
20. Warangal ..	23,01,374	11,69,809
21. Khammam ..	17,44,966	8,93,889
22. Karimnagar ..	24,36,075	12,21,707
23. Adilabad ..	16,38,130	8,27,408
ANDHRA PRADESH	5,35,92,605	2,71,16,081

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.1

and Density of Population by Districts, 1981 Census

(Provisional)

Females	SEX-RATIO (FEMALES PER '000 MALES)		DENSITY OF POPULA- TION PER SQ. KM.	
	1971	1981	1971	1981
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
9,66,491	1,032	1,032	303	326
9,02,959	1,009	996	243	277
12,54,952	1,010	990	183	226
18,44,232	996	993	282	343
14,22,675	994	992	307	369
15,02,392	964	976	286	349
16,90,243	974	973	250	301
12,24,858	987	994	109	139
9,91,554	986	977	124	153
11,79,565	969	963	105	136
12,65,078	947	935	111	137
9,44,228	958	960	103	126
13,49,652	960	966	150	181
7,72,070	963	956	148	211
10,74,541	918	922	7,754	10,325
6,45,107	999	1,013	165	211
9,04,756	986	980	152	188
12,13,237	988	984	105	133
11,20,202	965	970	128	160
11,31,565	956	967	145	179
8,51,077	957	952	86	109
12,14,368	985	994	166	206
8,10,722	976	980	80	102
2,64,76,524	977	976	157	195

(Contd.)..

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.1

Distribution of Population, Sex Ratio, Growth Rate
and Density of Population by Districts, 1981 Census

(Provisional)

State/District	DECENNIAL GROWTH RATE OF POPULATION	
	1961-71	1971-81
(1)	(9)	(10)
1. Srikakulam ..	14.45	7.51
2. Vizianagaram ..	12.26	14.00
3. Visakhapatnam ..	21.95	23.76
4. East Godavari ..	18.36	19.90
5. West Godavari ..	20.02	20.33
6. Krishna ..	20.06	21.99
7. Guntur ..	22.23	20.48
8. Prakasam ..	14.85	27.95
9. Nellore ..	15.53	23.27
10. Kurnool ..	26.17	21.30
11. Anantapur ..	19.68	23.78
12. Cuddapah ..	17.53	22.22
13. Chittoor ..	19.00	21.14
14. Rangareddy ..	27.93	42.43
15. Hyderabad ..	40.82	33.16
16. Nizamabad ..	29.01	27.87
17. Medak ..	19.10	24.50
18. Mahabubnagar ..	21.46	26.63
19. Nalgonda ..	16.92	25.04
20. Warangal ..	21.06	23.01
21. Khammam ..	29.54	27.38
22. Karimnagar ..	21.12	24.04
23. Adilabad ..	27.65	27.15
ANDHRA PRADESH ..	20.90	23.19

Source: Census of India, 1981, Paper-I of 1981 (Supplement).

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.2

Census Statistics—Summary, 1971 and 1981

<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1971	1981*	<i>Decennial growth (percen- tage)</i>
Population	.. (Lakhs)	435.03	535.93	+23.19
Males	.. („)	220.09	271.16	+23.20
Females	.. („)	214.94	264.77	+23.18
Number of Females per 1000 males	(No.)	977	976	..
Rural Population	.. (lakhs)	351.00	411.35	+17.19
Urban Population	- („)	84.03	124.58	+48.26
Literates	.. („)	106.90	159.26	+48.98
Workers	.. („)	180.06	267.29	+48.44
(a) Main workers	.. („)	..	226.06	..
(b) Marginal workers.	(„)	..	41.23	..
Non-Workers	.. („)	254.97	268.63	+5.35
Density of Population per square Km.	.. (No.)	157	195	+24.20
Scheduled Castes	.. (Lakhs)	57.75	79.62	..
Scheduled Tribes	.. („)	16.58	31.76	..
Birth rate (per 1000 population)	.. (No.)	34.80@	N.A.	..
Death rate (per 1000 population)	.. (No.)	14.60@	N.A.	..

*Provisional.

@Based on the Sample Registration Scheme for 1971.

Source : Census of India, 1981 Series-2 Andhra Pradesh
Paper 1-Supplement.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE

Area and Population by

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>			<i>Area</i> (<i>'000</i> <i>Sq. Kms.</i>)
1.	Srikakulam	..	..	5.8
2.	Vizianagaram	..	..	6.5
3.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	11.2
4.	East Godavari	..	..	10.8
5.	West Godavari	..	..	7.8
6.	Krishna	..	..	8.7
7.	Guntur	..	..	11.4
8.	Prakasam	..	..	17.6
9.	Nellore	..	..	13.1
Coastal Andhra				93.0
10.	Kurnool	..	..	17.7
11.	Anantapur	..	..	19.1
12.	Cuddapah	..	..	15.4
13.	Chittoor	..	..	15.2
Rayalaseema				67.4
14.	Rangareddy	..	..	7.5
15.	Hyderabad	..	..	0.2
16.	Nizamabad	..	..	8.0
17.	Medak	..	..	9.7
18.	Mahabubnagar	..	..	18.4
19.	Nalgonda	..	..	14.2
20.	Warangal	..	..	12.8
21.	Khammam	..	..	16.0
22.	Karimnagar	..	..	11.8
23.	Adilabad	..	..	16.1
Telangana				114.7
Andhra Pradesh				275.1

Source: Census of India, 1981 (Supplement

3.3 3. AREA AND POPULATION Districts, 1981 (Provisional)

<i>(Population in lakhs)</i>		<i>% of Rural Population</i>	<i>Density per Sq. Km.</i>
<i>Total</i>	<i>Rural</i>		
19.03	16.86	88.59	326
18.10	15.20	83.98	277
25.22	17.26	68.42	226
37.02	28.80	77.80	343
28.57	22.62	79.16	369
30.42	20.49	67.36	349
34.27	24.81	72.40	301
24.57	21.08	85.80	139
20.06	15.89	79.21	153
237.26	183.01	77.13	255
24.04	18.15	75.48	136
26.18	20.88	79.74	137
19.28	15.53	80.59	126
27.47	22.85	83.18	181
96.97	77.41	79.82	144
15.80	12.01	76.01	211
22.41	..	..	10,325
16.79	13.55	80.72	211
18.28	16.11	88.16	188
24.47	21.79	89.08	133
22.75	20.16	88.61	160
23.01	19.04	82.74	179
17.45	14.52	83.21	109
24.36	20.53	84.28	206
16.38	13.21	80.66	102
201.70	150.92	74.82	176
535.93	411.34	76.75	195

paper-I of 1981).

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.4

Principal Towns and Cities with Population (Male-Female)
of 50,000 and above, 1981

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Name of the Town/City	POPULATION, 1981 IN '000)			Growth Rate 1971-81
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. Class-I					
(1,00,000 and above)					
1.	Hyderabad* ..	1,316.7	1,211.5	2,528.2	+40.74
2.	Visakhapatnam*	308.8	285.5	594.3	+63.50
3.	Vijayawada*	276.9	268.1	545.0	+58.14
4.	Guntur (M) ..	186.8	180.4	367.2	+36.01
5.	Warangal (M)	173.7	162.3	336.0	+61.92
6.	Rajahmundry*	136.4	131.3	267.7	+41.81
7.	Nellore (M) ..	120.9	115.3	236.2	+76.83
8.	Kakinada (M)	114.0	112.6	226.6	+38.03
9.	Kurnool (M)	107.2	99.5	206.7	+51.17
10.	Nizamabad(M)	94.2	88.9	183.1	+58.37
11.	Eluru (M)	83.8	84.3	168.1	+32.38
12.	Machilipatnam (M)	70.0	68.5	138.5	+23.01
13.	Anantapur(M)	62.5	57.0	119.5	+49.29
14.	Tenali (M)	60.1	59.1	119.2	+15.81
15.	Tirupathi (M)	60.3	54.9	115.2	+75.03
16.	Vijayanagaram (M)	58.1	57.1	115.2	+33.02
17.	Adoni (M)	55.6	53.3	108.9	+27.66
18.	Proddutur (M)	54.9	52.2	107.1	+51.18
19.	Cuddapah (M)	53.4	49.7	103.1	+55.82
20.	Bhimavaram (M)	52.7	49.2	101.9	+59.88

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.4

Principal Towns and Cities with Population (Male-Female)
of 50,000 and above, 1981

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Name of the Town/City	POPULATION, 1981 (IN '000)			Growth Rate 1971-81
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
B. Class- II (50,000- 99,999)					
1.	Khammam(M)	51.1	47.6	98.7	+73.37
2.	Kothagudem(NAC)	48.4	46.9	95.3	+26.19
3.	Nandyal (M)	45.0	43.2	88.2	+29.60
4.	Mahboobnagar(M)	45.6	41.8	87.4	+68.79
5.	Chittoor(M)	44.2	42.0	86.2	+36.68
6.	Karimnagar (M)	45.4	40.6	86.0	+75.72
7.	Ongole (M) ..	44.3	41.0	85.3	+60.02
8.	Guntakal (M)	43.3	40.9	84.2	+27.03
9.	Gudivada (M)	40.4	39.8	80.2	+31.31
10.	Anakapalle(M)	36.3	36.9	73.2	+27.78
11.	Chirala(M) ..	36.4	36.2	72.6	+33.28
12.	Jangaon (P)@ (Godavari Khani)	36.1	34.1	70.2	+204.41
13.	Srikakulam (M)	34.4	33.5	67.9	+50.21
14.	Narasaraopet(M)	34.3	32.7	67.0	+54.20
15.	Nalgonda (M)	33.2	29.3	62.5	+88.69
16.	Chilakaluripet (M)	31.2	30.4	61.6	+48.36
17.	Tadepalligudem(M)	30.5	30.4	60.9	+39.58
18.	Hindupur (M)	29.0	26.9	55.9	+30.12
19.	Bapatla (M)	28.2	27.0	55.2	+31.71
20.	Madanapalle (M)	28.7	26.3	55.0	+50.79

Contd....

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.4

Principal Towns and Cities with population (Male-Female)
of 50,000 and above, 1981

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Name of the Town/City	POPULATION, 1981. (IN '000)			Growth Rate 1971-81
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
21.	Tadipatri (M)	28.2	25.7	53.9	+70.58
22.	Tanuku(M) ..	27.5	25.1	52.6	+56.80
23.	Adilabad(M)	27.8	25.7	53.5	+76.14
24.	Jagtial (M) ..	27.6	25.6	53.2	+72.20
25.	Kadiri (M) ..	27.3	25.5	52.8	+56.02
26.	Srikalahasti (M)	26.3	25.0	51.3	+47.71
27.	Dharmavaram (M)	26.2	24.8	51.0	+65.03
28.	Bodhan (M) ..	26.1	24.7	50.8	+35.14
29.	Yemmigannur(M)	25.5	25.2	50.7	+67.56
30.	Ponnur(M)	25.7	24.5	50.2	+59.60

@Denotes towns treated as such for the first time in 1971 and continuing as Towns in 1981.

(M) Municipality.

(NAC) Notified Area Committee.

*Urban Agglomeration.

Source: Census of India, 1981—Paper-I of 1981
(Supplement).

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.5

Population by Age Groups, 1971

(In lakhs)

<i>Age Group (Years)</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
0-14 ..	88.95 (40.4)	87.15 (40.5)	176.10 (40.5)
15-19 ..	18.91 (8.6)	17.80 (8.3)	36.71 (8.4)
20-24 ..	16.81 (7.6)	17.56 (8.2)	34.37 (7.9)
25-29 ..	15.98 (7.3)	17.31 (8.1)	33.29 (7.6)
30-39 ..	27.96 (12.7)	27.71 (12.9)	55.67 (12.8)
40-49 ..	22.89 (10.4)	20.06 (9.3)	42.95 (9.9)
50-59 ..	14.69 (6.7)	13.53 (6.3)	28.22 (6.5)
60 and Above ..	13.88 (6.3)	13.81 (6.4)	27.69 (6.4)
A.N.S. ..	0.02 ..	0.01 ..	0.03 ..
Total ..	220.09 (100.0)	214.94 (100.0)	435.03 (100.0)

A.N.S.: Age Not Stated.*Note*:—Figures in brackets indicate percentages.*Source*: Director of Census Operations, Andhra Pradesh.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.6
Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Population—
District-wise, 1981 (In lakhs)

Sl. No.	District		Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1.	Srikakulam	.. ..	1.80	1.05
2.	Vizianagaram	.. ..	1.85	1.53
3.	Visakhapatnam	.. ..	2.02	3.54
4.	East Godavari	.. ..	6.52	1.43
5.	West Godavari	.. ..	4.64	0.67
6.	Krishna	.. ..	4.25	0.67
7.	Guntur	.. ..	3.17	1.40
8.	Prakasam	.. ..	3.73	0.78
9.	Nellore	.. ..	4.16	1.77
	Coastal Andhra	...	32.14	12.84
10.	Kurnool	.. ..	3.76	0.40
11.	Anantapur	.. ..	3.49	0.82
12.	Cuddapah	.. ..	2.51	0.38
13.	Chittoor	.. ..	4.79	0.79
	Rayalaseema	...	14.55	2.39
14.	Rangareddy	.. ..	3.08	0.73
15.	Hyderabad	.. ..	2.17	0.14
16.	Nizamabad	.. ..	2.59	0.90
17.	Medak	.. ..	3.10	0.68
18.	Mahbubnagar	.. ..	4.24	1.55
19.	Nalgonda	.. ..	3.72	1.96
20.	Warangal	.. ..	3.84	2.93
21.	Khammam	.. ..	2.60	4.30
22.	Karimnagar	.. ..	4.59	0.61
23.	Adilabad	.. ..	3.00	2.73
	Telangana	..	32.93	16.53
	Andhra Pradesh	..	79.62	31.76

Sources: Census of India, 1981 series 2-paper-I of 1982.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.7

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—Rural and Urban Population, 1981 (Provisional)

(In lakhs)

Item	SCHEDULED CASTES			Percentage to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
Rural ..	34.19	33.33	67.52	16.41
Urban ..	6.20	5.90	12.10	9.75
Total ..	40.39	39.23	79.62	14.87

Item	SCHEDULED TRIBES			Percentage to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
Rural ..	15.15	14.64	29.79	7.24
Urban ..	1.04	0.93	1.97	1.59
Total ..	16.19	15.57	31.76	5.93

Source : census of India, 1981 Series 2- Paper-I of 1982.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.8

Working population—By Occupational Divisions,
1981 Census

(In lakhs)

Sl. No.	Occupational Division	Total working population *	Working Population among	
			Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Main Workers:				
1.	Cultivators ..	73.71 (32.6)	6.98 (17.4)	6.78 (43.2)
2.	Agricultural Labourers ..	82.92 (36.7)	27.31 (68.2)	6.86 (43.7)
3.	Household Industry Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs ..	12.27 (5.4)	0.5 (1.4)	0.60 (3.8)
4.	Other Workers	57.16 (25.3)	5.1 (13.0)	1.45 (9.3)
	Total Main Workers	226.06 (100.0)	40.0 (100.0)	15.69 (100.0)
B. Marginal Workers		41.22	3.1	1.45

* Provisional.

Source : Census of India 1981 Series 2. Andhra Pradesh Paper 1 of 1982 Primary Census Abstract of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.9

Literacy by Sex—District-wise, 1981 (Provisional)

Sl. No.	District	Number of Literates (in lakhs)			Percentage Literacy
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Srikakulam	3.3	1.4	4.7	24.64
2.	Vizianagaram ..	2.9	1.3	4.2	23.13
3.	Visakhapatnam	4.6	2.4	7.0	27.72
4.	East Godavari ..	7.7	5.3	13.0	35.12
5.	West Godavari ..	6.3	4.5	10.8	37.85
6.	Krishna ..	7.4	5.2	12.6	41.43
7.	Guntur ..	7.9	4.5	12.4	36.25
8.	Prakasam ..	4.7	2.0	6.7	27.39
9.	Nellore ..	4.1	2.3	6.4	31.89
	Coastal Andhra ..	48.9	28.9	77.8	32.79
10.	Kurnool ..	4.8	2.0	6.8	28.42
11.	Anantapur ..	5.2	1.9	7.1	27.08
12.	Cuddapah ..	4.3	1.7	6.0	30.99
13.	Chittoor ..	6.0	2.7	8.7	31.60
	Rayalaseema ..	20.3	8.3	28.6	29.49

Contd..

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.9

Literacy by Sex—District-wise, 1981 (Provisional)

Sl. No.	District	Number of Literates (in lakhs)			Percentage Literacy
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Rangareddy ..	3.3	1.4	4.7	29.96
15.	Hyderabad ..	7.6	4.9	12.5	55.95
16.	Nizamabad ..	2.7	1.0	3.7	21.91
17.	Medak ..	2.9	1.0	3.9	21.36
18.	Mahbubnagar ..	3.4	1.2	4.6	18.95
19.	Nalgonda ..	3.6	1.4	5.0	21.81
20.	Warangal ..	3.9	1.6	5.5	23.84
21.	Khammam ..	3.0	1.5	4.5	25.79
22.	Karimnagar ..	4.0	1.4	5.4	21.99
23.	Adilabad ..	2.3	0.8	3.1	18.97
	Telangana ..	36.7	16.2	52.9	26.22
	Andhra Pradesh ..	105.9	53.4	159.3	29.72

Source: Census of India, 1981. Paper-I of 1981 supplement.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.10

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Literate Population—
District-wise, 1981

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Schedul- ed Castes</i>	<i>Percen- tage Literacy</i>	<i>Schedul- ed Tribes</i>	<i>Percen- tage Literacy</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Srikakulam ..	28,133	15.65	10,125	9.63
2.	Vizianagaram ..	28,034	15.17	12,230	7.98
3.	Visakhapatnam	50,217	24.82	22,236	6.28
4.	East Godavari	1,58,237	24.29	18,064	12.59
5.	West Godavari ..	1,10,940	23.90	7,576	11.38
6.	Krishna ..	1,22,496	28.80	9,736	14.55
7.	Guntur ..	86,785	27.40	19,062	13.64
8.	Prakasam ..	80,570	21.61	11,413	14.66
9.	Nellore ..	74,573	17.91	14,547	8.20
	Coastal Andhra ..	7,39,985	23.02	1,24,989	9.73
10.	Kurnool ..	64,173	17.07	5,593	14.01
11.	Anantapur ..	45,965	13.18	10,013	12.21
12.	Cuddapah ..	40,845	16.28	4,157	11.06
13.	Chittoor ..	79,309	16.56	6,840	8.68
	Rayalaseema ..	2,30,292	15.83	26,603	11.16

Contd..

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE 3.10

Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Literate
Population—District-wise, 1981

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Schedul- ed Castes</i>	<i>Percen- tage Literacy</i>	<i>Schedul- ed Tribes</i>	<i>Percen- tage Literacy</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Rangareddy ..	47,823	15.53	5,123	7.05
15.	Hyderabad ..	91,539	42.28	4,272	29.49
16.	Nizamabad ..	23,006	8.89	4,186	4.64
17.	Medak ..	30,242	9.76	3,840	5.60
18.	Mahbubnagar	31,170	7.35	6,690	4.31
19.	Nalgonda ..	43,005	11.55	8,861	4.53
20.	Warangal ..	48,818	12.72	14,855	5.07
21.	Khammam ..	43,016	16.55	27,161	6.32
22.	Karimnagar ..	46,603	10.15	3,176	5.24
23.	Adilabad ..	29,365	9.77	18,680	6.85
	Telangana ..	4,34,587	13.20	96,844	5.86
	Andhra Pradesh	14,04,864	17.65	2,48,436	7.82

Source : Director of Census Operations, Andhra Pradesh.

4. CLIMATE

TABLE 4.1
Temperature at Selected Centres

(in °Centigrade)

Sl. No.	Centre	1980		1981	
		Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum
1.	Anantapur	.. 40.3	16.9	41.7	11.2
2.	Arogyavaram	.. 37.2	15.3	38.6	12.4
3.	Adilabad	.. N.A.	N.A.	45.6	8.6
4.	Bhadrachalam	.. 42.1	14.8	44.6	11.6
5.	Bapatla	.. 39.0	16.9	45.4	14.0
6.	Calingapatnam	.. 34.6	18.7	42.3	14.0
7.	Cuddapah	.. 41.8	18.9	43.5	13.6
8.	Gannavaram	.. 41.6	19.0	44.9	15.6
9.	Hanumakonda	.. 43.0	16.6	44.2	12.4
10.	Hyderabad	.. 40.8	15.6	42.6	8.8
11.	Kakinada	.. 39.0	20.5	43.3	16.7
12.	Khammam	.. 42.4	N.A.	45.3	13.2
13.	Kurnool	.. 41.5	16.6	43.2	9.8
14.	Machilipatnam	.. 38.3	20.6	44.3	15.5
15.	Mahbubnagar	.. 41.5	16.9	44.1	12.5
16.	Medak	.. N.A.	N.A.	42.4	6.9
17.	Nandyal	.. 42.1	16.9	44.1	N.A.
18.	Narasaraopet	.. N.A.	N.A.	51.0	13.2

Contd.

4. CLIMATE.

TABLE 4.1—(Concl'd.)
Temperature at Selected Centres

(in Centigrade)

Sl. No.	Centre	1980		1981	
		Maxi- mum	Mini- mum	Maxi- mum	Mini- mum
19.	Nellore	.. 41.3	20.8	45.0	17.5
20.	Nalgonda	.. N.A.	N.A.	44.5	14.6
21.	Nidadavole	.. 39.9	18.9	43.0	13.7
22.	Nizamabad	.. 43.4	12.3	44.9	7.5
23.	Ongole	.. 41.1	20.5	44.5	17.3
24.	Ramagundam	.. 44.8	15.4	45.0	10.4
25.	Rentachintala	.. 43.3	18.6	46.4	14.4
26.	Tirupathi	.. 40.0	15.0	N.A.	N.A.
27.	Vijayawada	.. N.A.	N.A.	45.0	14.0
28.	Visakhapatnam	.. 36.7	19.4	43.0	13.5
29.	Warangal	.. N.A.	N.A.	44.0	12.0

Source: Meteorological Centre, Government of India, Hyderabad.

4. CLIMATE

TABLE 4.2
 Rainfall—Region-wise and Season-wise
 (Rainfall in Millimetres)

<i>Monsoon</i>		<i>Coastal Andhra</i>	<i>Rayala- seema</i>	<i>Telan- gana</i>	<i>Andhra Pradesh</i>
South-West Monsoon (June-Sept.)					
Normal	..	570	368	726	602
1980-81	..	676	291	723	630
1981-82	..	672	498	904	743
North-East Monsoon (Oct-Dec.)					
Normal	..	317	213	95	203
1980-81	..	292	160	22	151
1981-82	..	190	180	71	136
Winter and Hot weather Period (Jan-May)					
Normal	..	113	91	72	91
1980-81	..	118	80	100	103
1981-82	..	68	56	68	66
Total					
Normal	..	1,000	672	893	896
1980-81	..	1,086	531	845	884
1981-82	..	930	734	1,043	945

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.1
Land Utilisation

(In Lakh Hectares)

Sl. No.	Category	1980-81	% to Total	1981-82*	% to Total
1.	Forests ..	62.1	22.6	61.6	22.4
2.	Barren and Un-culturable land ..	23.4	8.5	23.0	8.4
3.	Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	21.7	7.9	21.9	8.0
4.	Culturable waste ..	8.7	3.2	8.9	3.2
5.	Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown ..	2.7	1.0	2.7	1.0
6.	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands ..	9.3	3.4	9.2	3.3
7.	Current fallows ..	25.6	9.3	20.7	7.5
8.	Fallow lands other than current fallows ..	13.5	4.9	13.2	4.8
9.	Net area sown ..	107.4	39.2	113.2	41.4
10.	Total Geographical area (according to village papers)	274.4	100.0	274.4	100.0
11.	Gross cropped area ..	122.8	44.8	130.5	47.7
12.	Area sown more than once ..	15.4	5.6	17.2	6.3

* Provisional.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE
Area and Out-turn of

Sl.No.	Crops	Area (in lakh hectares)		
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82*
I. Foodgrains				
(a)	<i>Cereals and Millets</i>	.. 74.55	73.10	77.92
1.	Rice	.. 34.69	36.00	38.24
2.	Jowar	.. 24.00	20.54	22.14
3.	Bajra	.. 4.52	5.15	5.44
4.	Maize	.. 2.90	3.21	3.32
5.	Ragi	.. 2.51	2.54	2.59
6.	Small Millets	.. 5.75	5.51	6.03
7.	Wheat	.. 0.18	0.15	0.17
(b)	<i>Pulses</i>	.. 13.66	14.46	14.30
8.	Bengalgram	.. 0.54	0.46	0.52
9.	Greengram	.. 4.79	5.71	5.66
10.	Redgram	.. 1.93	2.27	2.48
11.	Blackgram	.. 2.44	2.32	2.19
12.	Horsegram	.. 3.46	3.20	2.95
13.	Other pulses	.. 0.50	0.50	0.50
	Total Foodgrains	.. 88.21	87.56	92.22
II. Oil Seeds				
14.	Groundnut	.. 13.45	13.04	14.51
15.	Sesamum	.. 1.70	1.85	1.72
16.	Castor seed	.. 2.14	2.64	2.73

5.2

5. AGRICULTURE

Principal Crops

Production (in lakh tonnes)

1979-80	1980-81	1981-82*
92.01	95.77	109.47
63.07	70.11	78.68
16.56	10.82	13.34
2.96	3.36	4.44
3.95	7.25	6.32
2.65	2.45	2.87
2.74	1.71	3.71
0.10	0.06	0.11
3.29	4.15	4.68
0.19	0.14	0.24
0.86	1.83	2.10
0.49	0.44	0.61
0.92	1.07	0.90
0.74	0.61	0.78
0.09	0.06	0.06
95.30	99.91	114.17
11.19	8.60	14.37
0.25	0.31	0.29
0.43	0.26	0.57

Contd...

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE
Area and Out-turn

Sl.No.	Crops	Area (in lakh hectares)		
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82*
III. Other Crops				
17.	Cotton (a)	.. 4.09	4.19	4.73
18.	Mesta (b)	.. 1.25	1.02	0.93
19.	Sugarcane (gur)	.. 1.13	1.32	1.80
20.	Tobacco (cured leaf)..	1.71	1.69	1.84
21.	Chillies (Dry)	.. 1.69	1.62	1.57

*Provisional.

@Revised.

(a) Production in terms of bales of 170 Kgs. lint.

(b) Production in terms of bales of 180 Kgs.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

5.2

of Principal crops

<i>Production (in lakh tonnes)</i>		
1979-80	1980-81	1981-82*
4.50	4.89@	6.65
9.28	6.76	7.50
9.34	10.42@	16.43
1.55	1.64	1.93
1.77	1.49	1.65

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.3
Average Yield of Principal Crops
(in Kgs. per Hectare)

Sl.No.	Crops	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
I. Foodgrains				
<i>(a) Cereals</i>				
	Rice	1,859	1,991	2,102
	Jowar	690	527	602
	Bajra	653	652	816
	Maize	1,359	2,262	1,906
	Ragi	1,058	965	1,108
	Small millets	475	310	390
	Wheat	566	392	669
<i>(b) Pulses</i>				
	Bengalgram	346	298	453
	Tuar (Redgram)	253	194	243
	Other pulses	171	124	134
II. Non-Food Crops				
	Groundnut (Pods)	832	660	990
	Sesamum	146	166	169
	Rape and Mustard	226	232	208
	Linseed	285	138	208
	Castor	198	100	208
	Tobacco (Virginia)	740	864	936
	Sugarcane (Gur)	8,222	7,859*	9,142
	Cotton (lint)	190	198	239

* Revised.

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.4

Index Numbers of Agricultural Production

(Base : Triennium ending 1969-70 = 100)

Sl. No.	Crops	Weight 1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	
I. Foodgrains					
<i>(a) Cereals and Millets</i>					
1.	Rice	45.61	151.2	168.1	188.6
2.	Jowar	9.14	132.6	86.7	106.9
3.	Bajra	1.87	106.2	120.8	159.4
4.	Maize	1.58	147.5	271.3	236.2
5.	Ragi	1.83	106.1	98.2	114.8
6.	Small Millets	1.43	145.8	91.0	197.8
7.	Wheat	0.04	303.8	177.4	346.3
<i>(b) Pulses</i>					
8.	Bengalgram	0.24	99.8	66.2	114.8
9.	Greengram	0.74	129.0	273.7	313.4
10.	Redgram	0.77	66.2	59.8	82.0
11.	Blackgram	0.47	229.5	266.7	224.4
12.	Horsegram	0.51	123.8	102.1	130.0
13.	Other Pulses	0.09	87.3	62.9	43.2
Total Foodgrains		64.32	144.6	153.6	175.0
II. Oil Seeds					
14.	Groundnut	11.57	112.4	86.4	144.3
15.	Sesamum	0.88	56.5	70.0	66.3
16.	Linseed	0.04	106.4	49.3	90.6
17.	Castor Seed	0.66	70.1	43.3	93.4
Total Oil Seeds		13.15	106.5	83.0	136.4

Contd - -

S. AGRICULTURE**TABLE 5.4****Index Numbers of Agricultural Production***(Base: Triennium ending 1969-70=100)*

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Crops</i>	Weight		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
III. Other Crops						
18.	Cotton	1.13	359.6	391.3	531.8	
19.	Mesta	0.45	263.3	191.9	212.8	
20.	Sugarcane (Gur)	9.30	82.3	91.9	144.8	
21.	Tobacco	8.49	96.1	101.7	119.9	
22.	Chillies (Dry)	3.16	325.9	275.8	304.7	
	All Crops	100.00	138.4	140.9	170.7	

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE:

TABLE 5.5

Agricultural Machinery and Implements

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1972	1977	%increase (+) or Decrease (-) in 1977 over 1972
I. Ploughs				
Wooden	..(Lakhs)	35.10	34.27	-2.4
Iron	..(Lakhs)	0.85	1.35	+58.8
Total (I)	..(Lakhs)	35.95	35.62	-0.9
II. Sugar-cane Crushers				
Operated by power	('000)	7.03	13.78	+96.0
Worked by Bullocks	('000)	28.56	25.14	-12.0
Total (II)	..('000)	35.59	38.92	+9.4
III. Water Lifts				
Worked by Rahats	(Lakhs)	0.38	0.32	-15.8
Total (III)	..(Lakhs)	0.38	0.32	-15.8

Contd...

3. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.5
Agricultural Machinery and Implements

<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1972	1977	%increase (+) or decrease (-) in 1977 over 1972
IV. Pumps for Irrigation				
Operated by oil Engines('000)		116.54	204.99	+75.9
Operated by Electric Motors@	..('000)	145.39	296.37	+103.8
Total (IV)	..('000)	261.93	501.36	+91.4
V. Tractors				
Government	..(No.)	799	1,167*	+46.1
Private	..(No.)	6,241	11,427*	+83.1
Total (V)	..(No.)	7,040	12,594*	+78.9
VI. Oil Ghannies				
Five Kgs. and over	..(No.)	3,335	2,549	-23.6
Less than five Kgs.	..(No.)	1,664	2,343	+40.8
Total (VI)	..(No.)	4,999	4,892	-2.1

@As furnished by the Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board.

*Revised.

Source: Quinquennial Livestock Census, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.6
Distribution of Chemical Fertilisers

Sl. No.	Item	('000 Tonnes)	
		*1980-81	1981-82
1.	Ammonium Sulphate ..	65.7	74.3
2.	Urea ..	572.2	643.3
3.	Ammonium Sulphate Nitrate ..	..	..
4.	Calcium Ammonium Nitrate (25%, 26% and 27%) ..	106.1	67.2
5.	Ammonium Chloride (25%N) ..	..	..
6.	Ammonium Phosphate (20 : 20) ..	78.4	73.2
7.	Ammonium Phosphate (28:28) ..	133.3	187.4
8.	Ammonium Phosphate (16 :20) ..	..	1.1
9.	Di-Ammonium Phosphate ..	46.9	36.8
10.	Single Super Phosphate ..	68.4	87.5
11.	Muriat of Potash ..	27.2	21.7
12.	Sulphate of Potash ..	5.6	7.5
13.	17: 17:17 ..	54.1	102.8
14.	14:28:14 ..	22.0	28.7
15.	14:35:14 ..	31.2	32.0
16.	15:15:15 ..	22.5	40.6
17.	24:24:0 ..	31.9	33.7
18.	19:19:19 ..	10.7	12.4

*Revised figures.

Source : Director of Agriculture, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.7

Distribution of Banjar Lands-District-wise, 1981-82

(in Hectares)

<i>Sl.No.-</i>	<i>District</i>	<i>Up to the end of 1980-81 from 1-11-1969</i>	<i>During 1981-82</i>	<i>Total till the end of 1981-82</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Srikakulam ..	21,017	312	21,329
2.	Vizianagaram ..	24,312	994	25,306
3.	Visakhapatnam	15,702	..	15,702
4.	East Godavari ..	9,016	9	9,025
5.	West Godavari ..	13,351	563	13,914
6.	Krishna ..	31,220	561	31,781
7.	Guntur ..	18,498	1,937	20,435
8.	Prakasam ..	90,672	3,769	94,441
9.	Nellore ..	1,37,996 +	2,773	1,40,769
	Coastal Andhra-	3,61,784	10,918	3,72,702
10.	Kurnool ..	39,096	148	39,244
11.	Anantapur ..	1,59,987	4,314	1,64,301
12.	Cuddapah ..	62,097	5,926	68,023
13.	Chittoor ..	1,43,628	20,948	1,64,576
	Rayalaseema ..	4,04,808	31,336	4,36,144
14.	Rangareddy ..	22,581	..	22,581
15.	Hyderabad ..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
16.	Nizamabad ..	53,430	3,214	56,644

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE 5.7

Distribution of Banjar Lands- District-wise, 1981-82

(in Hectares)

Sl.No.	District	Upto the end of 1980-81 from 1-11-1969	During 1981-82	Total till the end of 1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
17.	Medak ..	56,235	416	56,651
18.	Mahbubnagar ..	69,517	1,205	70,722
19.	Nalgonda ..	31,789	149	31,938
20.	Warangal ..	43,083	4,179	47,262
21.	Khammam ..	70,756	1,172	71,928
22.	Karimnagar ..	21,460	690	22,150
23.	Adilabad ..	71,460	3	71,463
	Telangana ..	4,40,311	11,028	4,51,339
	Andhra Pradesh	12,06,903	53,282	12,60,185

+ Revised figures.

Source: Commissioner of Land Revenue, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE
Population, Area, Potential Created, Area
Areas of The Major

Sl. No.	Name of the Command Area	Area (1971 Census Sq.K.Ms.)	Coverage	
			No. of Districts	No. of Taluks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Sri Ram Sagar Project (Pochampad)	2,959	2	9
2.	N.S.P.Left Canal	5,468	3	14
3.	N.S.P. Right Canal	9,956	2	20
4.	Tungabhadra Project Complex			
	(i) T.B.P. High Level Canal	4,031	3	10
	(ii) T.B.P. Low Level Canal	2,797	1	6
	(iii) K.C. Canal	3,086	1	7
	(iv) Rajolibanda diversion scheme	357	2	3
	Total ...	28,654	14	69

I.A.E.P. (T.&VS.):—Intensive Agriculture Extension Programme (Training & Visit System)

Source : Command Area Development Department, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

5.8

Localised and Developed under the Command
Irrigation Projects (As on 30-6-81)

No. of villages	Total Popula- tion in lakhs (1971 Census)	As on 30-6-81 (in lakh Hectares)			
		Total Ayacut in lakh Hectares	Area localised	Potential created	Area under I.A.E.P. (T. & VS.)
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
335	5.26	2.67	1.84	1.24	1.04
508	9.47	4.20	3.96	2.34	3.37
638	8.69	4.75	4.75	3.74	4.40
255	5.04	0.96	0.58	0.56	} 3.21
191	3.54	0.61	0.61	0.61	
258	8.31	1.27	1.27	1.27	
80	1.02	0.66	0.36	0.36	
2,265	41.33	15.12	13.37	10.12	12.02

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE

Impact of Intensive Agricultural Extension Programme
Andhra Pradesh

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the Command Area</i>	<i>Crop</i>	<i>Season</i>	<i>Pooled average yield (quintals per hectare)*</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Sri Ramsagar (Pochampad)	Paddy	Kharif	33.23
		"	Rabi	33.43
		Jowar	Kharif	..
		"	Rabi	5.59
		Maize	Kharif	26.36
		"	Rabi	30.61
2.	N.S.P. Left Canal	Paddy	Kharif	28.82
		"	Rabi	24.96
		Groundnut	Kharif	7.62
		"	Rabi	13.28
3.	N.S.P. Right Canal	Paddy	Kharif	35.58
		"	Rabi	25.66
		Chillies	Kharif	N.A.
		Cotton	Kharif	} ..
		Groundnut	Rabi		13.05

5. AGRICULTURE

5.9

(Training & Visit System) in Command Areas of
during, 1980-81

Average yield quintals per Hectare		Percentage of increase of I.A.E.P. T & V. Average yield over Non-I.A.E.P. average yield	Highest yield recorded in the command area (quintals per hectare)@
Intensive Agri- culture exten- sion programme (T & V) area	Non- I.A.E.P.		
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
37.80	31.36	21	69.20
38.93	31.01	26	91.47
9.46	5.24	81	28.11
34.28	22.36	53	68.20
35.88	23.95	50	58.10
35.89	25.62	40	81.92
25.36	24.66	3	66.21
7.96	7.84	2	17.84
16.19	12.12	34	35.56
37.21	35.52	5	67.76
38.01	20.67	84	72.51
12.65	..	..	52.92
14.24	..	..	..
14.07	12.38	14	30.08

Contd..

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE

Impact of Intensive Agricultural Extension Programme
Andhra Pradesh

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the Command Area</i>	<i>Crop</i>	<i>Season</i>	<i>Pooled average yield (quintals per Hectare)*</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
4.	T.B. Project	Paddy	Kharif	24.74
		„	Rabi	29.16
		Bajra	Kharif	5.77
		Goundnut	Kharif	3.96
		„	Rabi	12.80

* Pooled average includes both command areas, and I. A. E. P.(non-command area).

@ The highest yields shown in Col. 9 are not taken into account for calculation of I.A.E.P. T & V.P. averages.

Source : Command Area Development Department, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

5.9

(Training & Visit System) in Command Areas of
during 1980-81

<i>Average yield quintals per Hectare</i>		<i>Percentage of increase of</i>	<i>Highest yield recorded in</i>
<i>Intensive Agri- culture exten- sion programme (T & V) area</i>	<i>Non- I.A.E.P.</i>	<i>I.A.E.P. T & V. Average yield over Non I.A.E.P. average yield</i>	<i>the command area (quintals per hectare)@</i>
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
35.09	23.19	51	64.00
29.93	28.28	6	12.04
7.64	5.64	35	23.52
9.31	3.78	146	26.36
16.07	10.67	51	41.26

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE
Results of Agro Economic

Sl. No.	Name of Command area	Crop	Season	Holdings systematic/ practices
				Average value of gross produce per hect. in Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Sri Ramsagar (Pochampad)	Paddy	Kharif	4,825
		"	Rabi	5,050
		Maize	Kharif	4,223
		"	Rabi	3,875
2.	N.S.P. Left Canal	Paddy	Kharif	3,996
		"	Rabi	3,640
		Groundnut (Pods)	Kharif	1,576
		"	Rabi	5,340
3.	N.S.P. Right Canal	Paddy	Kharif	4,988
		"	Rabi	4,570
		Chillies	Kharif	7,970
		Groundnut	Rabi	6,345
		Cotton	Kharif	7,106
4.	T.B. Project	Paddy	Kharif	4,448
		"	Rabi	3,856
		Groundnut	Kharif	3,282
		"	Rabi	6,563
		Bajra	Kharif	927

Source : Command Area Development Department, Andhra Pradesh.

5. AGRICULTURE

5.10

Survey during 1980-81

<i>where I.A.E.P. (T & V) adopted</i>	<i>Holdings where traditional practices were followed</i>			<i>Percentage of increase of profit due to I. A. E. P. (T.&V.)over traditional practices</i>	
<i>Average cost of cultivation per hect. per hect. in Rs.</i>	<i>Profit in Rs.</i>	<i>Average value of gross pro- duce per hect. in Rs.</i>	<i>Average cost of cultivation per hect. in Rs.</i>	<i>Average profit per hect. in Rs.</i>	<i>(11)</i>
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
2,267	2,559	3,695	1,608	2,087	23
1,971	3,079	4,025	1,400	2,625	17
2,267	1,956	2,494	1,242	1,252	56
1,605	2,270	2,604	1,097	1,507	51
1,840	2,156	2,902	1,840	1,062	103
1,793	1,847	3,486	1,991	1,495	24
1,099	477	1,552	1,091	461	3
1,810	3,530	3,939	1,457	2,482	42
2,091	2,897	4,586	1,764	2,822	3
2,314	2,256	2,626	1,237	1,389	62
5,619	2,351	6,710	4,920	1,790	31
2,396	3,949	5,610	2,109	3,501	13
4,678	2,428	5,719	4,532	1,187	105
2,487	1,961	2,668	1,606	1,062	85
1,702	2,154	3,538	1,699	1,839	17
1,559	1,723	1,475	936	539	220
1,593	4,970	4,238	855	3,383	47
701	226	686	517	169	34

5. AGRICULTURE

TABLE

ACHIEVEMENTS UNDER SYSTEMATIC LAND FACILITIES IN COMMAND AREA DURING

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the command area</i>	<i>Topo-graphical Survey *</i>	<i>Cumu-lative Achieve-ment</i>	<i>Field Design @</i>	<i>Cumula-tive Achieve-ment</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Sri Ramasagar (Pochampad Project) ..	24,857	1,22,499	22,329	1,05,231
2.	N.S.P. Left Canal ..	8,545	49,449	6,762	49,988
3.	N.S.P. Right Canal ..	11,398	41,669	11,602	35,811
4.	Tungabhadra Project ..	5,586	15,890	5,581	15,877
TOTAL ..		50,386	2,29,507	46,274	2,06,907

C.A. : Cumulative Achievement since the inception of command area.

I.A.E.P. Intensive Agricultural Extension Programme.

*It is a field work to depict the topographical features—such as field boundaries, positions of buildings roads, streams, stones boulders, trees, wells etc., and elevational details of a land, on a plan to a given scale.

5. AGRICULTURE

5.11

DEVELOPMENT (LAND SHAPING) AND CREDIT
1980-81

(Area in Hectares);

<i>Land shaping</i>	<i>Cumulative Achievement</i>	<i>L.T. loans disbursed (Rs. in lakhs)</i>	<i>Cumulative Achievement (Rs. in lakhs)</i>	<i>S.T. loan disbursed (Rs. in lakhs)</i>
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
7,575	40,713	88.61	395.10	622.67
3,590	17,230	73.03	320.08	513.04
9,930	26,670	40.03	105.08	1,849.17
885	1,783	4.31	66.57	757.65
21,980	86,396	205.98	886.83	3,742.53

@It is a plan of the command area under a pipe outlet wherein the layout of irrigation and drainage channels net work along with orientation of field plots is depicted for achieving the efficient distribution of irrigation water.

L.T. Long Term.

S.T. Short Term.

SOURCE: Command Area Development, Andhra Pradesh.

6. IRRIGATION

TABLE 6.1
Net Area Irrigated by Sources

(Lakh Hectares)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Sources</i>		1980-81	% to Total	1981-82	% to Total
1.	Canals	..	16.9	48.9	17.6	47.7
2.	Tanks	..	9.0	26.0	10.4	28.2
3.	Tube Wells	..	1.5	4.3	1.5	4.1
4.	Other wells	..	6.3	18.2	6.4	17.3
5.	Other Sources	..	0.9	2.6	1.0	2.7
	Total	..	34.6	100.0	36.9	100.0

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

6. IRRIGATION

TABLE 6.2

Percentage of Area Irrigated to Area Sown—Crop-wise

<i>Crop</i>		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Rice	..	94.6	93.8	94.4
Wheat	..	63.0	65.9	71.1
Jowar	..	0.6	0.9	0.9
Bajra	..	11.8	10.8	11.3
Maize	..	27.8	23.8	20.4
Ragi	..	38.8	37.9	33.6
Small Millets	..	0.9	0.9	1.0
Cereals and Millets		47.6	49.8	49.6
Pulses	..	0.1	0.1	0.2
Cotton	..	6.7	5.3	5.9
Sugarcane	..	97.9	99.1	98.2
Tobacco	..	17.1	19.3	18.9
All Crops..		34.5	35.3	35.9

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

7. LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

TABLE 7.1
Livestock and Poultry (in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Particulars	1972	1977	% of increase (+) or Decrease (-) in 1977 over 1972
I.	Cattle			
	(a) Oxen	54.91	54.01	-1.6
	(b) Cows	42.31	41.14	-2.8
	(c) Young stock	27.85	25.26	-9.3
	Total	125.07	120.41	-3.7
II.	Buffaloes			
	(a) He-Buffaloes	13.41	12.75	-4.9
	(b) She-Buffaloes	35.01	36.68	+4.8
	(c) Young stock	22.15	22.20	+0.2
	Total	70.57	71.63	+1.5
III.	Total Bovine			
	(a) Males	90.81	87.61	-3.5
	(b) Females	104.83	104.43	-0.4
	Total	195.64	192.04	-1.8
IV.	Total Sheep	83.43	70.64	-15.3
V.	Total Goats	43.80	43.64	-0.4
VI.	Horses and Ponies	0.25	0.27	+8.0
VII.	Mules	0.003	0.003	..
VIII.	Donkeys	0.61	0.58	-4.9
IX.	Camels	0.003	0.002	..
X.	Pigs	6.90	7.55	+9.4
	Total Livestock	330.64	314.72	-4.8
	Total Poultry	190.47	216.09	+13.5

Source: Quinquennial Livestock Census, Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Government of Andhra Pradesh.

7. LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

TABLE 7.2

Marine Fish Production in Andhra Pradesh

(Tonnes)

Sl.No.	Name of the Species	1980	1981
1.	Elasmobranchs ..	4,842	6,382
2.	Eels .. ..	..	410
3.	Cat fishes	2,338	4,552
4.	Chirocentrus .. ..	..	1,162
5.	Lesser Sardines.. ..	13,930	15,719
6.	Hilsa Ilisha .. ..	..	40
7.	Other Hilsa	1,267	1,716
8.	Anchovies	6,182	16,583
9.	Thressocles	7,326	..
10.	Other Clupeids	5,486	5,782
11.	Harpedon Nehereus .. ..	..	845
12.	Saurida and Sanraus	931	1,024
13.	Hemirhamphus & Belone .. ..	..	29
14.	Perches	4,639	6,745
15.	Caraux	5,981	..
16.	Red Mulletts .. ..	..	684
17.	Polynemids	1,448	776
18.	Sciaenids	9,496	7,063
19.	Ribbonfishes	15,646	8,223
20.	Carangids .. ..	..	5,722
21.	Leagnathus	3,775	..

—(Contd.)

7. LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

TABLE 7.2—(Concl'd.)

Marine Fish Production in Andhra Pradesh

(Tonnes)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the Species</i>	1980	1981
22.	Silver Bellies .. ..	..	9,855
23.	Lactarius .. ..	..	817
24.	Pomfrets	2,201	3,135
25.	Mackerel	6,203	3,252
26.	Seer fish	2,970	3,732
27.	Tunnies .. ..	..	345
28.	Bill fishes .. ..	..	204
29.	Sphyaena .. ..	..	199
30.	Mugil .. ..	..	182
31.	Soles .. ..	..	2,220
32.	Panaeid Prawns ..	5,660	6,584
33.	Non-Panaeid Prawns ..	4,346	1,607
34.	Lebsters .. ..	..	1
35.	Crabs .. ..	..	1,565
36.	Stomatopods .. ..	..	288
37.	Cephaledg .. ..	..	506
38.	Marine turtles .. ..	..	72
39.	Miscellaneous Fishes ..	11,346	2,51
Total:		1,16,013	1,20,538

Source: Director of fisheries, Andhra Pradesh.

7. LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

TABLE 7.3

Inland Fish Production in Andhra Pradesh

(Tonnes)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Name of Species</i>		1980	1981
1.	Barbus	.. ..	7,199	8,568
2.	Carps	.. ..	45,490	52,896
3.	Cat fishes	.. ..	9,564	9,213
4.	Murrel	.. ..	18,686	11,585
5.	Hilsa	.. ..	196	2,831
6.	Mulletts	.. ..	1,463	6,209
7.	Prawns	.. ..	10,117	10,964
8.	Miscellaneous	.. ..	29,109	21,905
Total		.. ..	1,21,824	1,24,171

Source: Director of Fisheries, Andhra Pradesh.

7. LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

TABLE 7.4

Veterinary Services in Andhra Pradesh

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1980-81	1981-82
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Poly Clinics	.. (No.)	2	2
2.	Veterinary Hospitals...	(,,)	247	247
3.	Livestock Supervisory Units	.. (,,)	1,036	1,036
4.	Rural Livestock Units	.. (,,)	2,596	2,788
5.	Number of cases treated (excluding Livestock Farms)	..		
	(a) Indoor	..'('000)	16	10
	(b) Outdoor	..'('000)	19,312	17,033
	Total	..'('000)	19,328	17,043
6.	Number of Castrations performed	..'('000)	586	617
7.	Number of Vaccina- tions done	..'('000)	45,998	39,883

Source: Director of Animal Husbandry Department, Andhra Pradesh.

8. FORESTS

TABLE 8.1

Forest Area under the Control of Forest Department.

(Area in '000 Sq. K.ms.)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Reserved ..		49.3	49.5	49.7
2.	Protected ..		13.4	13.1	12.6
3.	Un-classed ..		1.4	1.4	1.5
	Total ..		64.1	64.0	63.8

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests, Andhra Pradesh.

8. FORESTS

TABLE 8.2
Value of Forest Produce

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Species	Value		
		1979-80	1980-81*	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Timber ..	1,315.70	1,587.22	1,873.85
2.	Firewood and charcoal ..	283.63	356.92	327.91
3.	Bamboos ..	349.76	367.51	423.74
4.	Beedi Leaves ..	461.66	396.14	689.69
5.	Other Forest Produce ..	205.24	69.35@	63.84@
Total..		2,615.99	2,277.14	3,379.03

* Revised.

@ The decrease in revenue during 1980-81 and 1981-82 in respect of other Forest produce is due to take over of Minor forest produce units by the Andhra Pradesh Girijana Co-operative Corporation on long term lease.

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests, Andhra Pradesh.

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE 9.1

**Factories working under the Factories Act and
Persons Employed**

<i>Year</i>			<i>No. of Factories</i>	<i>No. of Workers</i>
(1)			(2)	(3)
1976	..	..	11,085	3,98,552
1977	..	..	11,797	4,46,020
1978	..	..	13,396	4,82,163
1979	..	..	14,893	4,99,616
1980	..	..	15,939	5,12,400

Source: Director of Factories and Boilers, Andhra Pradesh.

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE 9.2

Factories working under Factories Act—Industry-wise and
Persons Employed in Andhra Pradesh for the year 1980

<i>Code No.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>No. of factories</i>	<i>No. of workers</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
00.	Agricultural Production	.. 7	74
01.	Plantation	.. 4	103
02.	Live Stock Production	.. 3	515
03.	Agricultural Services	.. 3	126
05.	Forestry and Logging	.. 1	20
20-21.	Manufacture of Food Products	7,441	1,17,120
22.	Manufacture of Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco Products	.. 621	1,55,800
23.	Manufacture of Cotton Textiles	.. 459	34,407
24.	Manufacture of Wool, Silk and Syn- thetic Fibre Textiles	.. 60	3,353
25.	Manufacture of Jute, Hemp and Mesta Textiles	.. 28	13,052
26.	Manufacture of Textile products (including Wearing Apparel, other than Footwear)	.. 35	2,623
27.	Manufacture of Wood and Wood Products, Furniture and Fixtures	1,522	9,899
28.	Manufacture of Paper and Paper Products, Printing, Publishing and Allied Industries	.. 1,486	21,409

Contd...

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE 9.2

Factories working under Factories Act—Industry-wise and
Persons Employed in Andhra Pradesh for the year 1980

<i>Code No.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>No. of factories</i>	<i>No. of workers</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
29.	Manufacture of Leather and Leather Fur Products (except repair)	19	701
30.	Manufacture of Rubber, Plastic, Petroleum and Coal Products ..	101	3,651
31.	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical Products (except Products of Petroleum and Coal) ..	316	21,820
32.	Manufacture of Non-Metallic Mineral Products ..	553	18,882
33.	Basic Metal and Alloys Industries ..	282	11,056
34.	Manufacture of Metal Products and Parts(except Machinery and Transport Equipment) ..	339	5,490
35.	Manufacture of Machinery, Machine Tools and Parts (except Electrical Machinery) ..	1,693	25,467
36.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery, Apparatus, Appliances and Supplies and Parts ..	120	19,661
37.	Manufacture of Transport Equipment and Parts ..	61	18,229
38.	Other Manufacturing Industries ..	52	2,575

Contd...

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE 9.2

Factories working under Factories Act—Industry-wise
and Persons Employed in Andhra Pradesh for the year 1980

<i>Code No.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>No. of factories</i>	<i>No. of workers</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
40.	Electricity	36	3,941
41.	Gas and Steam	10	269
42.	Water Works and Supply ..	23	607
50.	Construction	2	100
51.	Activities allied to construction ..	2	56
60.	Wholesale Trade in Food, Textiles, Live animals, Beverages and Intoxicants ..	1	15
62.	Wholesale Trade in Wood, Paper, other Fabrics, Hide and Skin and Inedible Oils ..	5	92
68.	Retail Trade in Others ..	2	18
70.	Land Transport	9	2,555
72.	Air Transport	1	899
92.	Education, Scientific and Research Services	5	2,903
95.	Recreational and Cultural Services ..	2	64
96.	Personal Services	6	125
97.	Repair Services	628	14,701
99.	Services not elsewhere classified ..	1	22
Total		15,939	512,400

Source: Director of Factories and Boilers, Andhra Pradesh.

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE 9.3
Working of Factories Registered under section
2m (i) and 2m (ii)

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Factories ..	(Number)	7,353	8,329	8,836
2.	Fixed Capital	(Rs. crores)	956.86	993.50	1,165.65
3.	Working Capital	(,,)	315.50	348.88	452.95
4.	Productive Capital	(,,)	1,272.36	1,342.39	1,618.60
5.	Outstanding loans	(,,)	837.26	994.53	1,255.27
6.	All Workers	('000 No.)	431	486	522
7.	Man hours	(Lakhs)	106.04	111.70	123.85
8.	All Employees	('000No.)	575	602	622
9.	Wages to Workers	(Rs. crores)	103.40	117.67	138.96
10.	Total emoluments	(,,)	174.03	196.79	226.77
11.	Fuel etc. consumed	(,,)	99.27	107.23	120.84
12.	Materials con- sumed	(,,)	1,115.54	1,107.93	1,283.90
13.	Other Inputs	(,,)	260.06	289.86	303.31
14.	Total Inputs	(,,)	1,474.87	1,505.02	1,708.05
15.	Products	(,,)	1,654.89	1,614.97	1,801.92
16.	(a) Semi-finished goods	(,,)	..	..	..
	(b) Other Products	(,,)	254.27	359.02	415.29
17.	Total output	(,,)	1,909.16	1,973.99	2,217.21
18.	Depreciation	(,,)	59.89	72.54	86.74
19.	Value added	(,,)	374.40	396.43	422.42

Note :—Relates to the factories registered under Factories Act employing 10 more Workers using power or employing 20 or more Workers without using power.

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE
Production of Selected

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>1977</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Coal	.. '000 Tonnes	87,89
2.	Sugar	.. Tonnes	2,77,310
3.	Bakery	.. Rs. Lakhs	6,40.62
4.	Vanaspathi	.. Tonnes	27,041
5.	Tea Packing	.. ..	9,200
6.	Conventional Coffee Packing	.. ..	4,040
7.	Instant Coffee Packing	.. ..	518
8.	Wines & Rectified Spirits	'000 Litres	305,36
9.	Cigarettes	.. No. in crores	1493.2
10.	Cotton Yarn	.. '000 Kgs	283,10
11.	Cotton Fabrics	.. '000 Mts.	347,93
12.	Rayon Yarn	.. '000 Kgs.	24,24
13.	Rayon Fabrics	.. '000 Mts.	49,72
14.	Jute	.. Tonnes	88,111
15.	Paper	.. Tonnes	1,17,018
16.	Tanning	.. Rs. Lakhs	45.08
17.	Chemical Fertilisers	.. Tonnes	3,33,291
18.	Drugs and Pharmaceuticals	Rs. Lakhs	44,14.15
19.	Oxygen	.. '000 Cu.Mts.	24,53
20.	D. Acetylene	.. ..	3,41
21.	Detonators	.. Rs. Lakhs	14,01.46
22.	Acetic Acid	.. Tonnes	1,847

9. INDUSTRIES

9.4

Industries in Andhra Pradesh

1978	1979	198 ⁿ	1981
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
90,43	95,21	98,53	1,11,85
3,86,639	2,81,884	2,37,434	3,04,473
763.82	626.34	12,75.89	17,52.11
31,277	30,138	32,161	35,002
10,373	9,859	9,609	10,128
4,304	4,033	4,257	4,428
621	636	609	843
343,71	310,73	265,08	289,13
1460.5	1643.2	1671.4	1758.0
305,22	316,95	312,52	358,96
333,30	313,17	283,41	347,56
24,73	25,62	20,64	19,14
51,72	46,42	43,27	48,23
94,830	96,381	1,09,284	1,14,015
1,29,505	1,24,600	1,13,454	1,22,559
53.50	1,01.87	64.92	74.26
3,08,719	3,13,990	3,06,373	2,96,825
47,84.17	63,78.56	62,41.31	72,62.07
25,78	28,67	28,55	33,13
4,09	4,26	4,19	4,15
16,64.34	17,77.95	15,25.29	15,21,79
2,065	2,542	967	434

Contd...

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE
Production of Selected

Sl.No.	Industry	Unit	1977
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
23.	Petroleum Products	.. '000 Tonnes	11,29
24.	Glass	.. Tonnes	23,309
25.	Cement	.. '000 Tonnes	20,12
26.	Asbestos Cement	.. Tonnes	75,937
27.	Ferro Alloys	.. Tonnes	64,772
28.	Forgings	.. Tonnes	3,193
29.	Ball and Roller Bearings..	'000 Nos.	19,76
30.	M. S. Rounds, Bars, Plates, etc.	.. Tonnes	8,677
31.	Machine Tools	.. Rs. Lakhs	16,03.24
32.	Diesel Engines	.. No.	19,610
33.	Water Coolers	.. No.	1,947
34.	Refrigerators	.. No.	32,169
35.	Electrical Cables	.. Rs. Lakhs	18,66.38
36.	Dry Cells and Battery Cells	'000 Nos.	1274.95
37.	Transformers	.. '000 KVA	2,87
38.	Heavy Electricals	.. Rs. Lakhs	75,43.00
39.	Electronic Equipment	.. Rs. Lakhs	27,07.88
40.	Motor Vehicles (Body building)	.. Rs. Lakhs	3,10.58
41.	Motor Cycles	.. No.	20,017
42.	House Service Metres	.. '000 Nos.	5,64
43.	Generation of Electricity	M. KWH	4,942

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

9. INDUSTRIES

9.4

Industries in Andhra Pradesh

1978	1979	1980	1981
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
12,24	10,90	11,30	11,39
24,966	18,624	6,772	4,404
19,88	19,79	18,83	22,52
1,31,038	1,32,088	1,30,978	1,43,802
68,128	61,070	52,862	80,212
2,939	2,978	3,082	3,228
19,66	13,39	20,70	21,27
19,379	26,309	31,181	31,177
22,76.75	28,02.52	33,73.17	34,20.71
17,633	20,117	24,742	23,333
2,839	3,364	5,069	5,511
32,377	27,757	41,862	34,082
23,25.70	21,14.52	21,42.68	29,77.25
1448,21	1627,23	1956,83	1985,02
2,81	2,87	3,05	259
76,70.00	116,30.00	119,49.00	127,18.00
27,19.93	30,89.99	30,10.99	30,59.11
4,06.01	5,53.26	3,78.75	5,66,56
22,288	25,635	29,255	33,968
6,49	8,05	7,87	5,41
5,832	6,387	6,679	8,429

9. INDUSTRIES

TABLE
Index Numbers of Industrial

Sl. No.	Industry Group	1977
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Mining and Quarrying	243.8
2.	Food	74.7
3.	Beverages	179.2
4.	Tobacco & Tobacco Products	111.5
5.	Textiles	127.9
6.	Paper and Paper Products	147.9
7.	Leather and Leather Products	72.2
8.	Chemical and Chemical products	164.1
9.	Petroleum and Petroleum products	104.2
10.	Non-Metallic Mineral products	128.9
11.	Basic Metal Products	117.7
12.	Metal Products except Machinery and Transport equipment	104.7
13.	Machinery except Electrical Machinery	206.2
14.	Electrical Machinery	397.0
15.	Transport Equipment	236.0
16.	Miscellaneous	141.5
17.	Generation of Electricity	172.5
	<i>State General Index Numbers (Unadjusted)</i>	165.6
	<i>State General Index Number (Adjusted for Seasonality)</i>	166.1

*Provisional.

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra

9. INDUSTRIES

9.5
Production in Andhra Pradesh from 1977 to 1981
 (Base: 1970=100)

1978	1979	1980	1981*
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
250.8	264.1	273.3	310.3
96.4	78.2	74.9	89.8
201.8	182.4	155.6	168.4
109.0	122.6	124.8	131.3
137.7	136.5	142.0	155.7
163.5	157.3	143.3	154.4
74.9	107.4	60.5	70.6
172.3	201.5	184.3	175.6
112.9	100.6	104.3	105.1
145.2	141.8	130.7	149.5
121.1	110.8	98.9	138.4
145.0	148.9	194.0	196.0
264.9	282.2	320.8	280.1
405.4	476.5	457.6	459.0
276.2	321.3	255.9	322.1
162.8	201.9	197.4	135.7
203.5	222.9	233.1	294.1
184.0	197.8	193.2	210.9
185.3	199.2	194.3	212.8

Pradesh.

10. MINING

TABLE 10.1
Quantity and Value of Mineral Produced

(Quantity in '000 Tonnes,
Value in Rs. '000)

Sl. No.	Mineral	1980(P)		1981(P)	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Apatite ..	4 (18.3)	1,615	4 (24.2)	1,726
2.	Asbestos ..	1 (3.7)	7,717	2 (8.3)	10,654
3.	Barytes ..	428 (98.7)	35,635	348 (98.4)	21,817
4.	Ball Clay ..	31 (24.9)	1,021	38 (32.0)	1,225
5.	Clay (Others) ..	40 (62.5)	567	29 (51.3)	380
6.	Coal ..	9,854 (9.0)	1,005,305	11,180 (10.2)	1,510,015
7.	China Clay@ ..	52 (11.4)	1,188	47 (9.3)	1,267
8.	Copper Ore ..	..	..	2 (0.1)	197
9.	Felspar ..	6 (9.6)	106	8 (13.2)	149
10.	Fire Clay ..	18 (2.4)	527	16 (2.0)	471
11.	Graphite (r.o.m.)	1 (1.4)	164	1 (1.1)	130
12.	Iron Ore (lumps)	80 (0.3)	1,138	71 (0.3)	1,452
13.	Limestone ..	3,247 (11.1)	57,744	3,745 (12.1)	60,313

Contd..

10. MINING

TABLE 10.1
Quantity and Value of Mineral Produced

(Quantity in '000 tonnes,
Value in Rs. '000)

Sl. No.	Mineral	1980(P)		1981(P)	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Manganese Ore	94 (5.6)	7,563	77 (5.1)	6,825
15.	Mica (Crude) ..	2 (29.6)	6,284	2 (28.3)	6,504
16.	Ochere ..	1 (1.2)	12	2 (2.2)	19
17.	Quartz ..	56 (33.3)	1,471	56 (31.8)	1,444
18.	Silica Sand ..	18 (2.8)	284	17 (3.0)	290
19.	Sand (Others)	262 (26.5)	1,954	344 (29.6)	2,020
20.	Slate ..	5 (41.9)	99	3 (37.5)	76
21.	Steatite ..	14 (4.1)	528	10 (3.2)	581
22.	Vermiculite	3 (81.4)	211	2 (54.2)	148

P Provisional.

@ Also known as Kaolin.

Note : The figures in the brackets are the percentage of the state totals to All India totals,

Source : Controller of Indian Bureau of Mines, Government of India, Nagpur.

11. FUEL AND POWER**TABLE 11.1****Installed Capacity, Generation and Consumption of Electricity**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	1980-81	1981-82*
1.	Installed Capacity (Megawatts) ..	2,297.90	2,297.90
2.	Power Generated (M. Kwh.) ..	7,275.64	9,011.60
3.	Power consumed in station auxiliaries (M. kwh) ..	463.08	567.70
4.	Power sent out from power stations (M.Kwh)	6,812.56	8,443.30
5.	Power received from other States (M. Kwh.) ..	102.63	37.80
6.	Power Available for Sale (M. Kwh.) ..	6,916.19	8,481.10
7.	Power sold within the State @ (M. Kwh.) ..	5,109.92	6,101.33
8.	Power sent out to other States (M.Kwh.) ..	281.50	408.23
9.	Total sales (M. Kwh.) ..	5,391.42	6,509.56

* Provisional.

@ Includes the supply of 5.23 M.kwh. o colonies in 1980-81 and 6.03 M.kwh. in 1981-82

Source: Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board.

11. FUEL AND POWER

TABLE 11.2

Number of Consumers by Class

(As on 31st March)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	1980-81	1981-82*
1.	Domestic Supply ..	15,41,436	17,19,077
2.	Non-Domestic ..	3,15,328	3,30,960
3.	Industrial Power (Low Voltage) ..	52,200	57,698
4.	Public Lighting ..	21,127	23,391
5.	Agricultural ..	4,22,418	4,72,607
6.	Cottage Industries ..	1,938	2,234
7.	General purpose ..	25,705	27,760
	Total L.T. Services ..	23,80,152	26,33,727
	Total H. T. Services ..	1,905	2,116
	Total L.T. and H.T. Services	23,82,057	26,35,843

* Provisional.

Source: Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board.

11. FUEL AND POWER

TABLE 11.3
Electricity Consumption by Class of Consumers

(in Million Kwh.)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	1980-81	1981-82*
1.	Domestic Supply ..	545.90	638.25
2.	Non-Domestic Supply (a) ..	215.97	237.61
3.	Industrial (+) ..	422.61	442.41
4.	Cottage Industries ..	3.34	5.05
5.	Agricultural ..	914.89	942.21
6.	Public Lighting ..	49.50	54.70
7.	General Purpose ..	13.01	14.57
8.	Temporary ..	2.01	2.26
9.	Total L. T. ..	2,167.23	2,336.46
10.	Total H. T. ..	2,937.46	3,758.85
11.	Total L. T. and H. T. ..	5,104.69	6,095.31

* Provisional.

(a) Includes Railway lighting.

(+) Includes water works sewage pumping.

Note : The consumption figures excludes Inter State supplies and also excludes supplies to colonies 5.23 M. Kwh in 1980-81 and 6.03 M,kwh in 1981-82.

Source : Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board.

11. FUEL AND POWER

TABLE 11.4

Number of Towns and Villages Electrified

(As on 31st March)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>District</i>	1980-81	1981-82*
1.	Srikakulam ..	1,064	1,272
2.	Vizianagaram ..	..	..
3.	Visakhapatnam ..	885	1,007
4.	East Godavari ..	855	879
5.	West Godavari ..	757	807
6.	Krishna ..	877	944
7.	Guntur ..	629	645
8.	Prakasam ..	693	756
9.	Nellore ..	671	747
	Coastal Andhra ..	6,431	7,057
10.	Chittoor ..	960	1,161
11.	Cuddapah ..	658	703
12.	Anantapur ..	941	941
13.	Kurnool ..	750	786
	Rayalaseema ..	3,309	3,591

Contd...

11. FUEL AND POWER

TABLE 11.4
Number of Towns and Villages Electrified

(As on 31st March)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>District</i>	1980-81	1981-82*
14.	Hyderabad (City)	..	..
15.	Rangareddy	..	968
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	1,174
17.	Medak	..	1,236
18.	Nizamabad	..	767
19.	Adilabad	..	855
20.	Karimnagar	..	891
21.	Warangal	..	832
22.	Khammam	..	604
23.	Nalgonda	..	911
Total for Telangana		..	8,238
Andhra Pradesh		..	17,978
			8,860
			19,508

* Provisional.

Source: Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board.

11. FUEL AND POWER

TABLE 11.5
Number of Electric Pumpsets

(As on 31st March)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	1980-81	1981-82*
1.	Srikakulam ..	1,829	2,140
2.	Vizianagaram ..	2,450	2,643
3.	Visakhapatnam ..	3,206	3,423
4.	East Godavari ..	9,713	10,407
5.	West Godavari ..	16,427	17,714
6.	Krishna ..	15,023	15,643
7.	Guntur ..	8,716	8,957
8.	Prakasam ..	7,595	8,469
9.	Nellore ..	19,642	22,060
	Coastal Andhra	84,601	92,056
10.	Chittoor ..	55,811	60,861
11.	Cuddapah ..	20,927	22,554
12.	Anantapur ..	32,493	36,144
13.	Kurnool ..	8,791	9,432
	Rayalaseema	1,18,022	1,28,991

Contd

11. FUEL AND POWER

TABLE 11.5
Number of Electric Pumpsets

(As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	District	1980-81	1981-82*
14.	Hyderabad (city) ..	1,149	1,158
15.	Rangareddy ..	20,983	23,026
16.	Mahbubnagar ..	20,159	23,076
17.	Medak ..	26,284	31,722
18.	Nizamabad ..	30,092	34,707
19.	Adilabad ..	5,154	5,800
20.	Karimnagar ..	59,032	65,978
21.	Warangal ..	32,385	37,458
22.	Khammam ..	6,961	7,439
23.	Nalgonda ..	41,671	45,264
Telangana		2,43,870	2,75,628
Andhra Pradesh		4,46,493	4,96,675

*Provisional.

NOTE: Electric pumpsets includes H.T. and also the connections given by Rural Co-operative Societies.

Source: Andhra Pradesh State Electricity Board.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE

State Public Sector Employees in Andhra Pradesh According

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Sector</i>	NUMBER OF	
		<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	State Government ..	3,13,826	39,217
2.	State Public Sector Under- takings	1,80,995	4,045
3.	Local Bodies ..	1,78,947	44,902
4.	Universities	12,402	1,606
	All Sectors	6,86,170	89,770

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics
Andhra Pradesh.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

12.1

To Sex, Place of Work, as on 30-6-1981

EMPLOYEES		Total	PERCENTAGE OF	
Rural	Urban		Col. 4 to Col. 7	Col. 6 to Col. 7
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
59,535	2,93,508	3,53,043	11.1	83.1
31,018	1,54,022	1,85,040	2.2	83.2
1,13,171	1,10,678	2,23,849	20.1	49.4
1,264	12,744	14,008	11.5	91.0
2,04,988	5,70,952	7,75,940	11.6	73.6

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE
Distribution of State Public Sector Employees According

Sl.No.	District	NUMBER OF		
		Rural	Urban	Percentage of Col.4 to col. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Srikakulam ..	5,433	13,135	70.7
2.	Vizianagaram ..	6,042	10,723	64.0
3.	Visakhapatnam..	8,368	24,810	74.8
4.	East Godavari ..	16,459	30,154	64.7
5.	West Godavari ..	12,921	20,594	61.4
6.	Krishna ..	9,313	36,711	79.8
7.	Guntur ..	11,313	32,854	74.4
8.	Prakasam ..	9,885	14,464	59.4
9.	Nellore ..	8,347	15,715	65.3
10.	Kurnool ..	4,243	28,072	86.9
11.	Anantapur ..	4,566	24,832	84.5
12.	Cuddapah ..	4,683	17,745	79.1
13.	Chittoor ..	9,608	25,803	72.9
14.	Rangareddy ..	6,272	8,433	57.3
15.	Hyderabad ..	505	1,01,170	99.5
16.	Nizamabad ..	7,900	16,660	67.8
17.	Medak ..	6,774	11,061	62.0
18.	Mahbubnagar ..	10,694	15,033	58.4
19.	Nalgonda ..	10,072	15,785	61.0
20.	Warangal ..	9,926	17,063	63.2
21.	Khammam ..	15,425	26,596	63.3
22.	Karimnagar ..	7,445	38,023	83.6
23.	Adilabad ..	18,794	25,516	57.6
Total ..		2,04,988	5,70,952	73.6

Sources : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

12.2

to place of work and Sex as on 30-6-1981.

EMPLOYEES			
<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Percentage of col. 7 to col. 9</i>	<i>Total</i>
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
16,768	1,800	9.7	18,568
15,169	1,596	9.5	16,765
28,553	4,625	13.9	33,178
40,303	6,310	13.5	46,613
28,044	5,471	16.3	33,515
39,431	6,593	14.3	46,024
37,766	6,401	14.5	44,167
21,496	2,853	11.7	24,349
20,429	3,633	15.1	24,062
28,563	3,752	11.6	32,315
25,901	3,497	11.9	29,398
20,052	2,376	10.6	22,428
31,075	4,336	12.2	35,411
12,533	2,172	14.8	14,705
85,273	16,402	16.1	1,01,675
22,650	1,910	7.8	24,560
16,239	1,596	8.9	17,835
23,131	2,596	10.1	25,727
23,283	2,574	10.0	25,857
24,535	2,454	9.1	26,989
38,818	3,203	7.6	42,021
43,463	2,005	4.4	45,468
42,695	1,615	3.6	44,310
6,86,170	89,770	11.6	7,75,940

Pradesh.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE
State Public Sector Employees in Andhra Pradesh According

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Sector</i>	<i>Scheduled Castes</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	State Government including judiciary	46,341 (13.2)
2.	State Public Sector undertakings ..	27,115 (14.7)
3.	Local Bodies	37,198 (16.6)
4.	Universities	1,397 (10.0)
	All Sectors	1,12,051 (14.4)

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

12.3

to Social Groups as on 30-6-1981

<i>Scheduled Tribes</i>	<i>Backward Classes</i>	<i>Other Communities</i>	<i>Total Employees</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7,107 (2.0)	98,969 (28.0)	2,00,626 (56.8)	3,53,043 (100.0)
5,344 (2.9)	63,329 (34.2)	89,252 (48.2)	1,85,040 (100.0)
4,889 (2.2)	65,829 (29.4)	1,15,933 (51.8)	2,23,849 (100.0)
92 (0.6)	2,990 (21.4)	9,529 (68.0)	14,008 (100.0)
17,432 (2.3)	2,31,117 (29.8)	4,15,340 (53.5)	7,75,940 (100.0)

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE
Employment in Public and Private Sector

<i>NIC Code</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>No. of</i>	
		<i>Public</i>	
0	Agriculture, Hunting, Forestry and Fishing		24.1
1	Mining and Quarrying	.. ..	67.6
2 & 3	Manufacturing	.. ..	95.5
4	Electricity, Gas and Water	.. ..	27.8
5	Construction	.. ..	72.0
6	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Restaurants and Hotels	.. ..	6.9
7	Transport, Storage and Communications		227.4
8	Financing, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	.. ..	52.0
9	Community, Social and Personal Services		532.9
	Total	.. ..	1,106.2

Note:— All Establishments in Public Sector and Non-Agricultural Establishments in Private Sector employing 10 or more persons in the State are covered.

Source: Director of Employment and Training, Andhra Pradesh.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

12.4

Establishments—Industry-wise

(in '000)

Employees (As on 31st December)

1980			1981	
<i>Private</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Public</i>	<i>Private</i>	<i>Total</i>
0.6	24.7	24.3	0.5	24.8
3.1	70.7	75.3	2.9	78.2
195.3	290.8	99.5	212.0	311.5
0.5	28.3	27.9	0.5	28.4
3.4	75.4	74.3	5.0	79.3
21.3	28.2	6.6	21.8	28.4
2.5	229.9	233.0	2.1	235.1
2.9	54.9	53.3	2.6	55.9
67.1	600.0	541.1	69.3	610.4
296.7	1,402.9	1,135.3	316.7	1,452.0

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 12.5

**Employment in Public and Private Sector Establishments—
Sector-wise (as on 31st December)**

(in '000)

<i>Type</i>	1979	1980	1981
Public			
Central Government ..	211.2	220.1	228.1
State Government ..	302.3	315.1	317.6
Quasi-Government ..	323.3	346.5	362.7
Local Bodies ..	216.0	224.5	226.6
Private	.. 276.8	296.7	316.8
Total ..	1,329.6	1,402.9	1,451.8

Note:—All establishments in Public Sector and Non-Agricultural Establishments in Private Sector employing 10 or more persons in the State are covered.

Source: Director of Employment and Training, Andhra Pradesh.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 12.6

Registrations and Placements by Employment Exchanges

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	1979	1980	1981
1.	Number of Employment Exchanges	(No.)	36*	36@	38+
2.	Total Number of Applicants on Live Register at the beginning of the year (Cumulative)	.. ('000)	1,007	1,261	1,462
3.	Number of Registrations during the year	.. ('000)	356	342	362
4.	Number of applicants employed through the Employment Exchanges	('000)	36	29	32
5.	Number of applicants ceased to be on live Register due to reasons other than placements	.. ('000)	66	112	180
6.	Number of applicants on the Live Register at the end of the year	.. ('000)	1,261	1,462	1,612

*26 Employment Exchanges, 7 sub-employment exchanges and 3 University Employment Information and Guidance Bureaux.

@24 Employment Exchanges, 7 Sub-Employment Exchanges, 3 University Employment Information and Guidance Bureaux, One P&E Office and One Special Employment Exchange for Physically Handicapped applicants.

+ 27 District employment exchanges. 2 Employment exchanges, 6 sub employment exchanges and 3 University employment information and Guidance Bureaux.

Source : Director of Employment and Training A. P.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 12.7

Employment in Shops and Commercial Establishments
(Covered by Shops and Establishments Act 1966)
(As on 31st December)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1980*	1981@
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Shops ..	('000)	152	167
2.	Commercial Establishments ..	(,,)	8	9
3.	Cinemas, Theatres, Hotels and Restaurants ..	(,,)	12	12
4.	All Establishments			
	(a) Number ..	(,,)	173	188
	(b) Number of Workers	(,,)	218	263

*Revised.

@Provisional.

Source : Commissioner of Labour, Andhra Pradesh.

12. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 12.8

Industrial Disputes and Man-days lost in Major Industries

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Particulars Unit</i>	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981@
1.	Strikes (No.)	47	100	108	104	94
2.	Lock-outs (No.)	6	17	8	17	13
3.	Total disputes (No.)	53	117	116	121	107
4.	Number of workers involved ('000)	32.0	53.0	59.6	53.1	42.5
5.	Number of Man-days lost ('000)	577.0	673.0	547.4	617.5	1,382.4

*Revised.

@Provisional.

Source: Commissioner of Labour, Andhra Pradesh.

13. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 13.1
Number of Registered Motor Vehicles

(As on 31st March)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1979-80	1980-81
1.	Stage Carriages ..	8,857	8,923
2.	Goods Vehicles ..	29,612	35,642
3.	Cars and Jeeps ..	36,715	59,068
4.	Motor Cycles and Scooters ..	1,37,935	1,55,519
5.	Taxis ..	3,426	3,332
6.	Others ..	33,190	33,334
	Total ..	2,49,735	2,95,818

Source : Transport Commissioner, Andhra Pradesh.

13. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 13.2

Roads Maintained By Public Works (R&B) Department

(In Kilometres)

Sl.No.	Particulars	As on 31st March	
		1981	1982
1. State Roads			
	(a) Cement Concrete ..	185	174
	(b) Black top or Asphalt ..	20,441	21,420
	(c) Metal ..	7,849	7,653
	(d) Others (un-metalled) ..	3,572	3,302
	Total ..	32,047	32,549
2. National Highways			
	(a) Cement Concrete ..	53	21
	(b) Black top or Asphalt ..	2,384	2,331
	Total ..	2,437	2,352
3. District Roads			
	(a) Major Roads ..	22,012	22,893
	(b) Others ..	1,335	1,042
	Total ..	23,347	23,935
	Grand Total (1+2) ..	34,484	34,901

Source: Chief Engineer, Public Works Department,
(Roads and Buildings), Andhra Pradesh.

13. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 13.3

Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation—
Operational Statistics*(As on 31st March)*

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1980-81 (Actual)	1981-82 (Provisional)
1.	Number of Routes ..	2,526	2,557
2.	Route Kilometreage..	40,392*	41,194*
3.	Total effective Kilometre- age (In lakhs) ..	6,176.0	6,207.3
4.	Average Number of Vehicles (per day)		
	(a) Held	6,329	6,541
	(b) On Road	5,648	5,776
5.	Percentage of fleet uti- lisation ..	87.5	88.3
6.	Effective vehicles uti- lisation (in Kms.) ..	266	259
7.	Number of accidents.	1,239	1,177

* Road surface Kms. covered.

Source : Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation.

13. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 13.4
Number of Stations and Length of Railways in
Andhra Pradesh (in Kms.)

Year	Name of the Railway	No. of Stations	Route Kilometrage			
			Broad Gauge	Metre Gauge	Narrow Gauge	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1980-81	(i) South Central Railway ..	576	2,402@	1,610	..	4,012
	(ii) Southern Railway	26	151	90	..	241
	(iii) South-Eastern Railway					
	(a) Waltair Division ..	58	431	..	34	465
	(b) Khurda Division	7	56	..	..	56
	Total ..	667	3,040	1,700	34	4,774
1981-82	(i) South Central Railway ..	576	2,402	1,610	..	4,012
	(ii) Southern Railway	26	151	90	..	241
	(iii) South-Eastern Railway					
	(a) Waltair division .	58*	435	..	37	472
	(b) Khurda division	7	56	..	..	56
	Total ..	667	3,044	1,700	37	4,781

@Increase due to opening of Bibinagar-Nalgonda line.

*Provisional.

- Source: 1. General Manager, South Central Railway, Secunderabad.
2. General Manager, Southern Railway, Madras.
3. Senior Divisional Engineer, South Eastern Railway, Khurda Road, Orissa.
4. Divisional Commercial Superintendent, South Eastern Railway, Waltair.

13. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 13.5
Posts and Telegraphs

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Post Offices :			
	(i) Head Offices	.. (No.)	112	112
	(ii) Sub-Offices	.. (,,)	5,004	5,041
	(iii) Branch Offices	.. (,,)	11,034	11,167
	Total	.. (,,)	16,150	16,320
2.	Telegraph Offices	.. (,,)	3,414	5,078
3.	Telephone Exchanges	.. (,,)	1,273	1,426
4.	Long distance Public Telephones	.. (,,)	3,248	3,931
5.	Telephone Connections	(,,)	1,26,682	1,52,582
6.	Radio Receiver Licences in force	.. (,,)	5,49,319*	3,12,387@

*As on 31-12-81.

@As on 31-3-82.

- Source : 1) Post Master General, Andhra Circle, Hyderabad.
2) General Manager, Telephones, Hyderabad.
3) General Manager, Tele-Communications, Andhra Pradesh, Secunderabad

14. EDUCATION

TABLE 14.1
Recognised Educational Institutions

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Institution</i>	1980-81*	1981-82*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. University Education			
(a)	Colleges for General Education ..	268	274
(b)	Colleges for professional and Technical Education (Including C.I.E.) ..	66	69
(c)	Oriental Colleges ..	53	52+
	Total ..	387	4.5
II. (a) Junior Colleges			
		394	561
(b)	Institutions for professional & Technical Education (below Degree level) ..	..	.
	Total ..	394	561
III. Secondary Education :			
(a)	Higher Secondary Schools ..	41	41
(b)	High Schools	3,706	3,856
(c)	High Schools attached to Junior Colleges	269	252
	Total ..	3,975	4,149

Contd.

14. EDUCATION*

TABLE 14.1
Recognised Educational Institutions

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Institution</i>	1980-81*	1981-82*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
IV. Elementary Education :			
(a)	Upper Primary Schools	.. 4,577	4,812
(b)	Primary Schools	.. 40,408	40,691
(c)	Pre-primary Schools	.. 125	235
	Total	.. 45,110	45,738
V. Professional and Special Education :			
(a)	Adult Teachers Training Centres	N.A. @	N.A. @
(b)	Teachers Training Institutions	12	12
(c)	Physically handicapped	.. N.A.	N.A.
(d)	Oriental Studies	.. N.A.	N.A.
(e)	Social Adult Education	.. N.A.	6,699
	Total	.. 12	6,711

@Closed.

*Provisional.

+One private college is closed.

Source: 1. Director of Higher Education, Andhra Pradesh.
2. Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

TABLE 14.2
Enrolment in Educational Institutions

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Institution</i>	1980-81*	1981-82*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. University Education :			
(a)	Colleges for General Education ..	2,52,433	2,79,598
(b)	Colleges for Professional and Technical Education (including C.I.E.) ..	..	33,054
(c)	Colleges for Special (Oriental Education) ..	5,610	5,724
	Total ..	2,58,043	3,18,376
II. Institutions below degree level:			
(a)	Junior Colleges ..	1,60,767	2,17,261
(b)	Institutions for Professional and Technical Education.. (below degree level)	N.A.	N.A.
	Total ..	1,60,767	2,17,261
III. Secondary Education :			
(a)	Higher Secondary Schools..	..	46,848
(b)	High Schools ..	15,05,441	16,46,218
(c)	High Schools attached to Junior Colleges ..	1,94,877	2,10,781
	Total ..	17,00,318	15,03,847

Contd...

14. EDUCATION

TABLE 14.2
Enrolment in Educational Institutions

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Institution</i>	1980-81*	1981-82*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
IV. Elementary Education :			
(a)	Upper Primary Schools ..	13,32,781	14,10,691
(b)	Primary Schools ..	40,11,112	40,63,713
(c)	Pre-primary Schools ..	6,162	11,330
	Total ..	53,50,055	54,85,734
V. Professional and Special Education :			
(a)	Adult teacher training centres ..	N.A.	N.A.
(b)	Teachers training institutions ..	N.A.	2,667
(c)	Physically handicapped ..	N.A.	N.A.
(d)	Oriental studies ..	N.A.	N.A.
(e)	Social Adult education ..	N.A.	1,97,935
	Total ..	..	2,00,602

*Provisional.

Source: 1. Director of Higher Education, Andhra Pradesh.
2. Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

TABLE
Teachers Employed in

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Institution</i>	<i>Men</i>
I. University Education :		
	(a) Colleges for General Education .. ..	.. ..
	(b) Colleges for Professional Education (Including C.I.E.) .. ..	.. ..
	(c) Colleges for Special (Oriental Education) .. ..	.. ..
	Total .. ..	.. ..
II. Institutions below Degree level:		
	(a) Junior Colleges .. ..	.. ..
	(b) Institutions for Professional and Technical Education .. ..	.. ..
	Total .. ..	.. ..
III. Secondary Education :		
	(a) Higher Secondary Schools .. ..	.. ..
	(b) High Schools	43,225
	(c) High Schools attached to Junior Colleges	4,517
	Total	47,742
IV. Elementary Education:		
	(a) Upper Primary Schools	25,216
	(b) Primary Schools	59,472
	(c) Pre-Primary Schools	8
	Total	84,696
V. Schools for Professional and Special Education :		
	(a) Adult Teachers Training Centres	N.A.
	(b) Teachers Training Institutions	N.A.
	(c) Physically handicapped	N.A.
	(d) Oriental Studies	N.A.
	(e) Social Adult Education	N.A.
	Total	N.A.

Source: 1. Director of Higher Education, Andhra Pradesh.
2. Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

14.3

Educational Institutions

1980-81*		1981-82*		
<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
..	..	9,961	2,606	12,567
..	..	2,925	561	3,486
..	..	414	61	475
..	..	13,300	3,228	16,528
..	..	5,186	1,237	6,423
..	..	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
..	..	5,186	1,237	6,423
..	..	650	1,214	1,864
13,919	57,144	43,989	15,012	59,001
1,532	6,049	4,989	1,540	6,529
15,451	63,193	49,628	17,766	67,394
10,582	35,798	25,485	10,744	36,229
21,340	80,812	59,677	21,481	81,158
133	141	9	244	253
32,055	1,16,751	85,171	32,469	1,17,640
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	95	7	102
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	4,776	1,925	6,701
N.A.	N.A.	4,871	1,932	6,803

*Provisional.

14. EDUCATION

TABLE
Stage-wise Enrolment in

Sl. No.	Stage	1980-	
		Boys	
1	2	3	
1.	Pre-Primary	..	.. 16,590
2..	Classes (I—V)	..	.. 31,69,300
3..	Classes (VI & VII)	..	.. 5,83,205
4.	Classes (VIII—X)	..	.. 5,61,980
5.	Classes (XI & XII)	..	N.A.
Total		..	.. 43,31,075

*Provisional.

Source : Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

14.4

Educational Institutions

81*			1981-82*	
<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
4	5	6	7	8
11,386	27,976	20,874	14,041	34,915
21,98,515	53,67,815	32,02,739	22,63,336	54,66,075
2,99,106	8,82,311	6,23,897	3,31,484	9,55,381
2,49,401	8,11,381	6,28,490	2,93,141	9,21,631
N.A.	N.A.	1,143	436	1,579
27,58,408	70,89,483	44,77,143	29,02,438	73,79,581

14. EDUCATION

TABLE 14.5
Public Examination Results

Sl. No.	Examination	1980		1981*	
		Number appeared	Number Passed	Number appeared	Number passed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. S.S.C.					
	(i) Boys	2,13,084	1,07,609	2,48,747	1,35,972
	(ii) Girls	79,721	40,686	91,183	50,990
	Total	2,92,805	1,48,295	3,39,930	1,86,962
2. Teachers Training :					
	(i) Men	2,618	1,479	2,899	1,505
	(ii) Women	1,207	876	1,078	736
	Total	3,825	2,355	3,977	2,242

*Provisional.

Source : Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

TABLE

Enrolment of Scheduled

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Institution</i>	<i>Boys</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Secondary Education :		
(a)	Higher Secondary Schools	.. N.A.
(b)	High Schools (Attached to Junior Colleges)	.. 16,406
(c)	High Schools	.. 1,21,341
Total		.. 1,37,747
II. Elementary Education :		
(a)	Upper Primary Schools	.. 1,32,533
(b)	Primary Schools	.. 4,77,511
(c)	Pre-Primary Schools	.. 509
Total		.. 6,10,553
III. Schools for Professional and Special Education :		
(a)	Adult Teachers Training Centres	.. N.A.
(b)	Teacher Training Institutes	.. 665
(c)	Physically Handicapped	.. N.A.
(d)	Oriental Studies	.. N.A.
(e)	Social Adult Education	.. N.A.
Total		.. 665

*Provisional.

Source : Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

14.6

Castes in Schools

1980-81*		1981-82*		
<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
N.A.	N.A.	1,270	802	2,072
5,336	21,742	19,178	6,007	25,185
59,653	1,80,994	1,28,488	64,001	1,92,489
64,989	2,02,736	1,48,936	70,810	2,19,746
76,897	2,09,430	1,37,098	77,416	2,14,514
3,35,677	8,13,188	4,92,361	3,58,283	8,50,644
585	1,094	870	868	1,738
4,13,159	10,23,712	6,30,329	4,36,567	10,66,896
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
241	906	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
241	906	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

14. EDUCATION

TABLE
Enrolment of Scheduled

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Institution</i>	<i>Boys</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Secondary Education :		
	(a) Higher Secondary Schools	.. N.A.
	(b) High Schools (attached to Junior Colleges)	.. 3,237
	(c) High Schools (Independent)	.. 24,321
	Total ..	.. 27,558
II. Elementary Education :		
	(a) Upper Primary Schools	.. 33,088
	(b) Primary Schools	.. 1,44,525
	(c) Pre-primary Schools	.. 61
	Total ..	.. 1,77,674
III. Schools for Professional and Special Education :		
	(a) Adult Teachers Training Centres	.. N.A.
	(b) Teacher Training Institutes	.. 55
	(c) Physically Handicapped	.. N.A.
	(d) Oriental Studies	.. N.A.
	(e) Social Adult Education	.. N.A.
	Total ..	.. 55

Source : Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

14.7

Tribes in Schools

1980-81*		1981-82*		
<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
N.A.	N.A.	321	95	416
720	3,957	4,337	995	5,332
7,572	31,893	27,084	9,794	36,878
8,292	35,850	31,742	10,884	42,626
15,420	48,508	36,541	15,229	51,770
82,722	2,27,247	1,55,332	88,087	2,43,419
55	116	259	245	504
98,197	2,75,871	1,92,132	1,03,561	2,95,693
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7	62	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
7	62	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

*Provisional.

14. EDUCATION

TABLE

Stage-wise Enrolment of Scheduled

Sl. No.	Stage	1980-81*	
		Boys	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
1.	Pre-primary	..	.. 672
2.	Classes (I—V)	..	.. 6,21,761
3.	Classes (VI&VII)	..	.. 75,971
4.	Classes (VIII—X)	..	.. 62,429
5.	Classes (XI&XII)	..	.. N.A.
Total		..	.. 7,60,833

*Provisional.

Source : Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

14.8

Castes in Educational Institutions

		1981-82*		
<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
663	1,335	1,800	1,423	3,223
4,22,593	10,44,354	6,22,840	4,33,587	10,56,427
37,610	1,13,581	83,998	41,097	1,25,095
27,214	89,643	70,583	31,262	1,01,845
N.A.	N.A.	44	8	52
4,88,080	12,48,913	7,79,265	5,07,377	12,86,642

14. EDUCATION

TABLE
Stage-wise Enrolment of Scheduled

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Stage</i>			<i>Boys</i>
(1)	(2)			(3)
1.	Pre-Primary	..	..	79
2.	Classes (I—V)	..	..	1,79,152
3.	Classes (VI&VII)	..	..	15,271
4.	Classes (VIII—X)	..	..	12,930
5.	Classes (XI&XII)	..	..	N.A.
	Total	..	..	2,07,432

*Provisional.

Source: Director of School Education, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

14.9

Tribes in Educational Institutions

1980-81*		1981-82*		
<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
72	151	376	295	671
98,396	2,77,548	1,88,027	1,01,118	2,89,145
4,639	19,910	20,104	7,687	27,791
3,147	16,077	15,363	5,343	20,706
N.A.	N.A.	4	2	6
1,06,254	3,13,686	2,23,874	1,14,445	3,38,319

14. EDUCATION

TABLE
Government Hostels for Scheduled

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	For College Students	
		<i>No.</i>	<i>Strength</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Srikakulam ..	2	115
2.	Visakhapatnam ..	2	420
3.	Vizianagaram ..	..	..
4.	East Godavari ..	4	275
5.	West Godavari ..	2	60
6.	Krishna ..	5	460
7.	Guntur ..	2	120
8.	Prakasam ..	2	74
9.	Nellore ..	2	150
	Coastal Andhra ..	21	1,674
10.	Kurnool ..	2	80
11.	Anantapur ..	3	243
12.	Cuddapah ..	2	112
13.	Chittoor ..	2	340
	Rayalaseema ..	9	775

14. EDUCATION

14.10

Castes Students—District-wise, 1981-82

For School Students		Total	
<i>No.</i>	<i>Strength</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Strength</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
42	2,924	44	3,039
49	4,722	44	5,142
44	3,311	51	3,311
83	6,455	87	6,730
125	10,852	127	10,912
143	11,223	148	11,683
68	5,982	70	6,102
70	8,863	72	8,937
114	11,140	116	11,290
738	65,472	759	67,146
79	6,754	81	6,834
75	9,755	78	9,998
89	10,708	91	10,820
74	6,903	76	7,243
317	34,120	326	34,895

Contd...

14. EDUCATION

TABLE
Government Hostels for Scheduled

Sl. No.	District	For College Students	
		No.	Strength
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
14.	Rangareddy	..	2 60
15.	Hyderabad	..	10 690
16.	Nizamabad	..	1 30
17.	Medak	..	3 90
18.	Mahbubnagar	..	7 405
19.	Nalgonda	..	4 157
20.	Warangal	..	2 177
21.	Khammam	..	5 230
22.	Karimnagar	..	2 110
23.	Adilabad	..	2 60
	Telangana	..	38 2,009
	Andhra Pradesh	..	68 4,458

Source: Director of Social Welfare, Andhra Pradesh.

14. EDUCATION

14.10

Castes Students—District-wise, 1981-82

For School Students		TOTAL	
<i>No.</i>	<i>Strength</i>	<i>No.</i>	<i>Strength</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
39	3,630	41	3,690
15	1,100	25	1,790
46	3,444	47	3,474
65	5,731	68	5,821
74	5,487	81	5,892
76	8,346	80	8,503
70	6,379	72	6,556
57	4,556	62	4,786
55	5,024	57	5,134
52	3,380	54	3,440
549	47,077	587	49,086
1,604	1,46,669	1,672	1,51,127

14. EDUCATION

TABLE
Government Hostels for Students of Scheduled Tribes

Sl. No.	District	Scheduled Tribe Students	
		No. of hostels	Strength
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Srikakulam	8	781
2.	Vizianagaram	17	1,460
3.	Visakhapatnam	31	2,401
4.	East Godavari	19	1,538
5.	West Godavari	18	1,274
6.	Krishna	19	1,612
7.	Guntur	27	2,567
8.	Prakasam	19	2,523
9.	Nellore	19	1,630
	Coastal Andhra	177	15,786
10.	Kurnool	8	606
11.	Anantapur	7	1,170
12.	Cuddapah	7	702
13.	Chittoor	12	943
	Rayalaseema	34	3,421
14.	Hyderabad	4	399
15.	Rangareddy	9	673
16.	Nizamabad	7	484
17.	Medak	12	833
18.	Mahbubnagar	10	710
19.	Nalgonda	23	2,109
20.	Warangal	25	2,041
21.	Khammam	34	2,409
22.	Karimnagar	12	790
23.	Adilabad	27	2,048
	Telangana	163	12,496
	Andhra Pradesh	374	31,703

Source: Director of Tribal Cultural Research and

14. EDUCATION

14.11
and De-notified Tribes—District-wise, 1981-82

<i>Denotified Tribes</i>		<i>Total</i>	
<i>Students</i>			
<i>No. of hostels</i>	<i>Strength</i>	<i>No. of hostels</i>	<i>Strength</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	61	9	842
..	..	17	1,460
1	85	32	2,486
1	61	20	1,599
1	77	19	1,351
2	161	21	1,773
..	..	27	2,567
1	61	20	2,584
1	90	20	1,720
8	596	185	16,382
3	182	11	788
2	306	9	1,476
1	61	8	763
1	98	13	1,041
7	647	41	4,068
3	375	7	774
1	121	10	794
2	125	9	609
1	85	13	918
4	459	14	1,169
5	776	28	2,885
4	345	29	2,386
3	242	37	2,651
1	73	13	863
2	140	29	2,188
26	2,741	189	15,237
41	3,984	415	35,687

Training Institute, Andhra Pradesh.

15. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

TABLE
Medical

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>
I.	Allopathic	
	(a) Hospitals	No.
	(b) Hospitals for Special treatment ..	"
	(c) Dispensaries	"
	(d) Beds*	"
	(e) Government Doctors	
	(i) Medical	"
	(ii) Public Health	"
II.	Ayurvedic	
	(a) Hospitals	"
	(b) Dispensaries†	"
	(c) Doctors and Vaidas	"
III.	Unani	
	(a) Hospitals	"
	(b) Dispensaries†	"
	(c) Doctors and Tabeebs	"
IV.	Homoeopathy	
	(a) Hospitals	"
	(b) Dispensaries†	"
	(c) Doctors	"

(£) Revised figures.

*Data relates to only the sanctioned beds in Government and aided institutions (Allopathic) and excludes beds in private hospitals and Institutions other than under State Government in the State.

† Includes Municipal, Panchayat Samithis, Subsidised and Non-Subsidised and Grant-in-Aid dispensaries

15. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

15.1

Facilities	<i>(As on 31st March)</i>	
	1980-81	1981-82
	293	295
	39	39
	1,086	1,101
	25,565	25,763
	4,421	4,593
	4	5
	1,323	1,331
	1,461(£)	1,469
	2	2
	130	133
	194(£)	196
	3	3
	115(£)	119
	192(£)	195

- Source:* 1. The Director of Health and Family Welfare, Andhra Pradesh.
 2. The Director of Insurance, Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.
 3. The Director of Indian Medicines and Homoeopathy, Andhra Pradesh.

15. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH**TABLE 15.2****Deaths in Govt. Hospitals according to Causes**

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Disease</i>	1979	1980
1.	Cholera ..	130	403
2.	Small-pox ..	..	..
3.	Malaria ..	270	202
4.	Other fevers ..	49,410	42,448
5.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	5,961	4,901
6.	Respiratory diseases ..	18,880	17,823
7.	Injuries ..	6,438	5,336
8.	Deaths from child births	1,372	968
9.	Other causes ..	1,36,318	1,35,231
	Total ..	2,18,779	2,07,312

Source: 1. Director of Health and Family Welfare, Andhra Pradesh.

2. Director of Insurance Medical Services, Andhra Pradesh.

15. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

TABLE
Family Planning

Sl. No.	District	Number of Clinics			
		1980-81		1981-82	
		R.H.F.W.	U.F.W.	R.H.F.W.	U.F.W.
		Cs.	Cs.	Cs.	Cs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Srikakulam ..	18	7	18	4
2.	Vizianagaram ..	14	..	15	5
3.	Visakhapatnam ..	25	9	25	10
4.	East Godavari ..	28	9	28	9
5.	West Godavari ..	23	8	23	10
6.	Krishna ..	22	9	22	9
7.	Guntur ..	24	10	24	11
8.	Prakasam ..	22	4	22	6
9.	Nellore ..	19	7	19	7
Coastal Andhra		195	63	196	71
10.	Kurnool ..	23	8	23	9
11.	Anantapur ..	22	11	22	12
12.	Cuddapah ..	18	6	18	8
13.	Chittoor ..	22	6	22	6
Rayalaseema		85	31	85	35
14.	Rangareddy	9	3	10	3
15.	Hyderabad ..	..	5	..	29
16.	Nizamabad	12	5	12	5
17.	Medak	15	5	15	6

15. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

15.3

Clinics and Achievements—District-wise

<i>Number of Cases Sterilised</i>		<i>Number of Cases of I.U.D. Inserted</i>	
1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
5,798	8,224	732	925
6,017	8,996	216	230
10,237	12,974	871	932
24,359	27,896	981	677
20,698	23,542	1,199	1,734
15,374	18,727	440	813
20,416	22,646	558	784
10,383	11,629	626	683
9,574	10,878	1,066	1,576
1,22,856	1,45,512	6,689	8,354
8,678	12,015	1,120	703
8,392	12,506	1,254	1,206
7,447	9,963	699	773
13,585	18,517	1,998	1,163
38,102	53,001	5,061	3,845
2,793	5,242	164	169
13,321	13,671	3,645	3,993
6,720	7,828	372	309
5,295	6,511	216	258

Contd —

15. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

TABLE
Family Planning

Sl. No.	District	Number of Clinics			
		1980-81		1981-82	
		R.H.F.W. Cs.	U.F.W. Cs.	R.H.F.W. Cs.	U.F.W. Cs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
18.	Mahbubnagar ..	23	5	23	5
19.	Nalgonda ..	16	6	16	6
20.	Warangal ..	17	3	17	5
21.	Khammam ..	15	4	15	5
22.	Karimnagar ..	20	5	20	5
23.	Adilabad ..	12	5	12	6
	Telangana ..	139	46	140	75
	Andhra Pradesh	419	140	421	181

R.H.F.W.C. : Rural Health Family Welfare Clinics.

U.F.W.C. : Urban Family Welfare Clinics.

Source: Director of Health and Family Welfare, Andhra Pradesh.

15. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

15.3

Clinics and Achievements—District-wise

<i>Number of Cases Sterilised</i>		<i>Number of Cases of I.U.D. Inserted</i>	
1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
5,310	8,879	482	283
8,785	11,975	135	135
9,539	10,063	377	346
14,246	10,357	237	185
11,796	10,994	107	126
4,816	6,401	84	53
82,621	91,921	5,819	5,857
2,43,579	2,90,434	17,569	18,056

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.1
Overall Budget

		(Rs. in Crores)		
Sl.No.	Item	1980-81 (Accounts)	1981-82 (Revised Estimates)	1982-83 (Budget Estimates)
I. Revenue Account				
	(a) Revenue ..	1,264.54	1,458.99	1,626.27
	(b) Expenditure ..	1,161.13	1,377.75	1,544.64
	(c) Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	(+103.41	(+81.24	(+81.63
II. Capital Account				
	(a) Receipts ..	385.76	727.34	464.96
	(b) Disbursements ..	565.13	886.89	619.33
	(c) Surplus (+) or Deficit (—) ..	(—)179.37	(—)159.55	(—)154.37
III. Miscellaneous				
	Remittances (Net) ..	(+63.83	(+90.73	(+47.51
IV. Overall Surplus (+) or Deficit (—)				
	..	(—)12.13	(+12.42	(—)25.23

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.2
Principal Heads of Revenue

		(Rs. in Crores)		
Sl. No.	Item	1980-81 (Accounts)	1981-82 (Revised Esti- mates)	1982-83 (Budget Esti- mates)
I. Revenue Receipts (Total) ..		1,264.54	1,458.99	1,626.27
1. Tax Receipts (Total) .. (a+b)		877.81	1,050.32	1,174.84
(a) Share from Central Taxes		295.73	332.36	372.56
1. Income Tax ..		80.41	82.56	88.77
2. Estate Duty ..		1.27	1.25	1.01
3. Excise Duty ..		214.05	248.55	282.78
(b) State Taxes ..		582.08	717.96	802.28
1. Land Revenue receipts (Net) ..		32.76	35.00	36.00
2. State Excise ..		153.01	192.01	213.82
3. Sales Tax ..		278.79	355.00	406.00
4. Stamp Duties		35.28	43.00	45.34
5. Registration Fees]				
6. Motor Vehicles Tax ..		52.90	61.00	65.88
7. Other Taxes and Duties ..		29.34	31.95	35.24

Contd..

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.2
Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in Crores)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1980-81 (Accounts)	1981-82 (Revised Esti- mates)	1982-83 (Budget Esti- mates)
II.	Non-Tax Receipts (Total) ..	386.73	408.67	451.43
1.	Grants from Centre ..	163.88	150.25	161.22
2.	Interest ..	124.45	141.90	164.58
3.	Commercial Enter- prises ..	33.59	37.63	44.55
4.	Others(+)	64.81	78.89	81.08

+ Represents receipts from General Services, Social and Community Services (excluding the items included under Commercial Enterprises).

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Andhra Pradesh.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.3

Principal Heads of Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in Crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1980-81 (Accounts)	1981-82 (Revised Estimates)	1982-83 (Budget Estimates)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Development Expenditure				
	..	857.70	1,026.28	1,147.23
(a)	Social Services	.. 506.11	569.59	671.24
1.	Education	.. 230.25	268.26	312.47
2.	Medical	.. 57.15	64.84	76.14
3.	Public Health and Family Planning	.. 54.13	60.74	87.63
4.	Scientific Development	.. ..	..	..
5.	Other Social and Community Services	.. 165.24	167.38	184.85
6.	Labour and Employment	.. (-)1.36	8.37	10.15
(b)	Economic Services	.. 351.59	456.69	475.99
1.	Irrigation	.. 102.93	112.19	124.67
2.	Agriculture	.. 42.95	48.03	57.47
3.	Other Agricultural and Allied Services	.. 10.49	10.47	11.96
4.	Animal Husbandry	.. 12.89	13.89	15.44
5.	Co-operation	.. 26.95	32.21	32.47
6.	Industries	.. 12.02	16.28	19.07
7.	Civil Works	.. 43.60	59.95	62.17
8.	Electricity Schemes	.. 23.31	34.94	35.50
9.	Community Development	.. 53.57	98.46	80.86

Cont d.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.3

Principal Heads of Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in crores)

Sl. No.	Item	1980-81 (Accounts)	1981-82 (Revised Estimates)	1982-83 (Budget Estimates)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
10.	Forests ..	15.62	19.32	22.12
11.	Other Economic Services ..	7.26	10.95	14.26
II.	Non-Development Expenditure ..	303.43	351.47	397.41
	(a) Administrative Services ..			
	1. General Administration ..	127.61	146.91	167.91
	2. Administration of Justice ..	8.62	10.19	12.38
	3. Jails ..	3.35	4.00	4.59
	4. Police ..	58.67	65.97	74.27
	(b) Debt Services ..	81.68	98.63	109.09
	(c) Miscellaneous (compensation to Local Bodies) ..	23.50	26.37	29.17
III.	Total Expenditure on Revenue Account			
	(Grand Total Expenditure on Revenue Account)	1,161.13	1,377.75	1,544.64

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.4
Capital Budget

		<i>(Rs. in crores)</i>		
<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1980-81 <i>(Accounts)</i>	1981-82 <i>(Revised Esti- mates)</i>	1982-83 <i>(Budget Esti- mates)</i>
A.	Receipts ..	3,332.84	1,344.63	1,031.82
I.	Public Debt incurred ..			
	(a) Internal debt of the State Government	149.70	503.65	224.79
	(b) Loans from Govern- ment of India ..	213.54	197.49	208.28
II.	Loans and Advances (Repaid to State Govern- ment including Inter- State settlement) ..	22.57	26.19	31.88
III.	Unfunded debt ..	32.49	37.89	47.88
IV.	Deposits and advances and other including contingency fund ..	2,914.54	579.41	518.99
B.	Disbursements	3,433.36	1,435.00	1,138.67
I.	Capital outlay ..	248.01	286.39	281.75
	(i) Capital Outlay on General Services ..	2.79	4.34	4.27
	(ii) Capital outlay on Social and Commu- nity Services	14.00	17.19	11.58
	(iii) Capital outlay on Eco- nomic Services	231.22	264.86	265.90
	(1) Multipurpose River Valley schemes ..	39.59	40.00	40.00
	(2) Irrigation and Naviga- tion ..	93.75	97.21	111.47
	(3) Agriculture and Allied Services	14.94	16.39	20.14

Contd.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.4
Capital Budget

		(Rs. in crores)		
Sl. No.	Item	1980-81 (Accounts)	1981-82 (Revised Esti- mates)	1982-83 (Budget Esti- mates)
	(4) Electricity Schemes ..	23.94	32.33	26.24
	(5) Public Works ..	23.77	22.77	23.20
	(6) Industrial Development	14.52	14.71	15.99
	(7) Capital outlay on other Economic Services* ..	20.71	41.85	28.76
II.	Loans and Advances and Debt settlements	3,185.35	1,148.61	856.92
	(1) Public Debt discharged	201.47	538.63	257.11
	(a) Internal Debt of State Government ..	132.74	459.18	176.52
	(b) Repayment of loans to Government of India ..	68.73	79.45	80.59
	(2) Repayment of loans and advances by State Gov- ernment including inter- State settlements ..	100.68	83.39	80.46
	(3) Unfunded debt dis- charged ..	12.65	16.78	18.01
	(4) Deposits and advances and other items including contingency fund ..	2,870.55	509.81	501.84

*Includes Capital Account of other General Economic Services, investments in General Financial and Trading Institutions and Capital Outlay on Co-operation.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.5

Income Tax—Number of Assesseees and Tax Paid

<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
Number of Asses- sees	.. ('000)	255.6	199.0	295.0
Budget Collections (Rs. in Lakhs)		8,772*	9,776	7,029

*The budget Collections given above in respect of 1979-80 represent Collections for the entire State under Corporation Tax and Other than Corporation Tax.

Source : Commissioner of Income Tax, Government of India, Hyderabad.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.6
Small Savings

(Rs. in Lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the Security</i>	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	National Defence Certificates :		
	(a) Gross .. ..	..	(-) 0.8
	(b) Net .. ..	..	(-) 160.6 (-) 192.7*
2.	Defence Deposit Certificates :		
	(a) Gross .. ..	..	..
	(b) Net .. ..	..	..
3.	15 Years Annuity Certificates :		
	(a) Gross .. ..	..	..
	(b) Net .. ..	..	..
4.	N.P. Savings Certificates :		
	(a) Gross .. ..	..	..
	(b) Net .. ..	..	..
5.	Cumulative Time Deposits :		
	(a) Gross	448.0	465.2
	(b) Net	163.1	187.9
6.	Post Office Savings Bank :		
	(a) Gross	6,364.2	6,087.1
	(b) Net	476.8	(-) 54.7
7.	Fixed Deposits		
	(a) Gross .. ..	..	..
	(b) Net	(-) 0.5	..

Contd.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.6
Small Savings*(Rs. in lakhs)*

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the Security</i>	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
8.	National Savings Certificates: (1st issue)		
	(a) Gross	.. ..	.. ..
	(b) Net	.. ..	.. ..
9.	National Savings Certificates: (2nd issue)		
	(a) Gross	.. 80.3	102.1
	(b) Net	.. (—)27.6	(—)35.9
10.	National Savings Certificates: (3rd issue)		
	(a) Gross	.. 2.9	3.9
	(b) Net	.. (—) 4.0	(—)2.6
11.	National Savings Certificates: (4th issue)		
	(a) Gross	.. 5.8	3.0
	(b) Net	.. (—)6.9	(—)15.1
12.	National Savings Certificates: (5th issue)		
	(a) Gross	.. 431.1	41.0
	(b) Net	.. 423.2	0.6

Contd.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.6
Small Savings

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of the Security	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
13.	National Savings Certificate (6th issue)		
	(a) Gross	.. ..	1,352.5
	(b) Net	.. ..	1,352.1
14.	National Savings Certificates (7th issue)		
	(a) Gross	.. ..	187.2
	(b) Net	.. ..	186.0
15.	National Savings Annuity Certificates		
	(a) Gross	.. 8.9	3.6
	(b) Net	.. 8.4	3.4
16.	Post Office Time Deposits :		
	(a) Gross	.. 2,894.9	3,200.9
	(b) Net	.. 1,536.6	1,190.9
17.	Post Office Recurring Deposits		
	(a) Gross	.. 729.0	761.8
	(b) Net	.. 286.9	52.2
18.	National Development Bonds:		
	(a) Gross	60.0	7.8
	(b) Net	60.0	7.6

Contd..

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE 16.6
Small Savings*(Rs. in lakhs)*

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of the Security</i>	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
19.	Non-Exempted Establishment Employees, Provident Fund from April, 1977 to December, 1977:		
	(a) Gross	..	..
	(b) Net	..	..
20.	Adjustment due to coal mines Provident Fund deposits and withdrawals:		
	(a) Gross	234.0	..
	(b) Net	164.6	..
21.	P.P.F. (P.O's and Banks)		
	(a) Gross	3.4	..
	(b) Net	3.4	..
	Grand Total (Gross) ..	11,261.7	12,216.1
	Dis-investment ..	..	..
	Grand Total (Net) ..	2,923.4	2,689.7

* Includes fixed deposits and Defence Deposit Certificates and Annuity Certificates.

Source : Regional Director, National Savings, Government of India, Hyderabad.

17. BANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES
TABLE
District-wise Distribution of

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>			
(1)	(2)			(3)
1.	Srikakulam	..	..	62
2.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	68
3.	Vizianagaram	..	..	43
4.	East Godavari	..	..	107
5.	West Godavari	..	..	79
6.	Krishna	..	..	75
7.	Guntur	..	..	90
8.	Prakasam	..	..	70
9.	Nellore	..	..	59
	Coastal Andhra	..	..	653
10.	Kurnool	..	..	73
11.	Anantapur	..	..	82
12.	Cuddapah	..	..	67
13.	Chittoor	..	..	70
	Rayalaseema	..	..	292

17. BANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

17.1

Commercial Banks

(As on 30th June 1981)

<i>Semi-Urban</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Metropo- litan/Port Towns.</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Average Population per Bank office (in '000)</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
21	..	..	83	19
24	..	54	146	19
28	..	..	71	24
42	26	28	203	15
53	18	..	150	16
31	78	..	184	14
41	56	..	187	15
36	..	..	106	18
19	22	..	100	16
295	200	82	1,230	..
..	20	..	137	14
55	..	..	137	15
34	..	..	101	16
55	..	..	125	18
188	20	..	500	..

(Contd.)

17. BANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE
District-wise Distribution of

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>			
(1)	(2)			(3)
14.	Hyderabad	..	..	8
15.	Rangareddy	..	..	44
16.	Nizamabad	..	..	44
17.	Medak	..	..	47
18.	Mahabubnagar	..	..	68
19.	Nalgonda	..	..	76
20.	Warangal	..	..	60
21.	Khammam	..	..	76
22.	Karimnagar	..	..	53
23.	Adilabad	..	..	29
	Telangana	..	..	505
	TOTAL	..	..	1,450

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Hyderabad.

17. BANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES**17.1****Commercial Banks***(As on 30th June 1981)*

<i>Semi-Urban</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Metropo- litan/Port Towns</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Average Population per Bank office (in '000)</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
4	..	303	315	9
10	..	..	54	19
13	17	..	74	18
17	..	..	64	23
25	..	..	93	21
26	..	..	102	18
11	24	..	95	20
26	..	..	102	13
34	..	..	87	23
17	..	..	46	28
183	41	303	1,032	..
666	261	385	2,762	16

17. BANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE 17.2

Loans Sanctioned by Andhra Pradesh State Financial Corporation-Industry-wise

(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sl.No.	Industry	During	
		1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Manufacturing of Food products	940	790
2.	Textiles *	235	427
3.	Tobacco and Tobacco products	2	19
4.	Printing and Publishing	147	205
5.	Chemical and Chemical products	590	1009
6.	Non-metallic Mineral Products	387	464
7.	Basic Metal Industries	124	188
8.	Metal Products	238	267
9.	Manufacture of Machinery (except electrical)	357	538
10.	Manufacture of Electrical machinery	213	146
11.	Paper and Paper products	159	236
12.	Miscellaneous	1,275	1,870
	Total	4,667	6,159

* Includes Jute.

Source: Andhra Pradesh State Financial Corporation, Hyderabad.

17. BANKS AND JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

TABLE 17.3

Working of Joint Stock Companies*(Rs. in lakhs)*

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	1960-61	1970-71	1978-79*	1979-80*	1980-81*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Public						
(a)	Number of Companies	150	160	254	279	309
(b)	Paid-up Capital	2,124	6,080	16,960	20,300	22,850
II. Private						
(a)	Number of Companies	296	583	1,359	1,558	1,832
(b)	Paid-up Capital	332	2,380	23,760	25,300	26,600
III. Total						
(a)	Number of Companies	446	743	1,613	1,837	2,141
(b)	Paid-up Capital	2,456	8,460	40,720	45,600	49,450

*Provisional.

Source : Department of Company Affairs, Ministry of Law, Justice and Company Affairs, Government of India, New Delhi.

18. CO-OPERATION

TABLE 18.1
Co-operative Societies—All Types

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78*
1.	Number of Societies..	('000)	37.6	37.2	38.1
2.	Number of Members	(Lakhs)	68.5	82.1	82.5
3.	Paid-up Capital ..	(Rs. Crores.)	81.8	111.1	117.3
4.	Working Capital..	(,)	837.2	1,049.5	1,074.5

* Provisional.

- Source :* (1) Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Andhra Pradesh.
 (2) Director of Handlooms and Textiles, Andhra Pradesh.
 (3) Commissioner of Industries, Andhra Pradesh.
 (4) Director of Fisheries, Andhra Pradesh.
 (5) Andhra Pradesh Dairy Development Corporation, Hyderabad.
 (6) Director of Sugar and Cane Commissioner Andhra Pradesh.

19. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE 19.1
Village Panchayats

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Item</i>		1982*
1.	Number of Gram Panchayats	..	.. 18,604
2.	Villages and Towns covered by Panchayats	..	.. 29,681
3.	Population served (Lakhs) as per 1971 Census	..	.. 368

*Provisional.

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics,
Andhra Pradesh.

19. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE
Income and Expenditure of
(As on

Sl. No.	District			1978-
				Income
(1)	(2)			(3)
1.	Srikakulam	..	..	430.53+
2.	Vizianagaram	..	..	..
2.	Visakhapatnam	..	..	269.00
3.	East Godavari	..	..	219.66
4.	West Godavari	..	..	229.80
5.	Krishna	..	..	827.48
6.	Guntur	..	..	518.41
7.	Prakasam	..	..	142.54
8.	Nellore	..	..	645.18
	Coastal Andhra	..	..	3,282.60
9.	Kurnool	..	..	210.98
10.	Anantapur	..	..	559.54
11.	Cuddapah	..	..	142.08+
12.	Chittoor	..	..	304.80
	Royalaseema	..	..	1,217.40
13.	Rangareddy	..	..	499.28
14.	Nizamabad	..	..	178.46
15.	Medak	..	..	420.97
16.	Mahbubnagar	..	..	456.18
17.	Nalgonda	..	..	303.11
18.	Warangal	..	..	469.25
19.	Khammam	..	..	270.72
20.	Karimnagar	..	..	676.20
21.	Adilabad	..	..	259.66
	Telangana	..	..	3,533.83
	Andhra Pradesh	..	..	8,033.83

* Provisional.

+ Figures relate to 1977-78.

19.2

19. LOCAL BODIES

Zilla Parishads
31st March)

(Rs. in lakhs)

79	1979-80*		
	Expenditure (4)	Income (5)	Expenditure (6)
	418.18 +	461.15	498.47
	..	303.77	289.42
	392.39	339.58	316.88
	198.09	219.66*	198.09*
	462.29	742.75	774.43
	266.35	703.64	670.48
	580.59	613.29	795.93
	142.29	757.40	689.40
	521.62	645.18*	521.62*
	2,981.80	4,786.42	4,754.72
	236.01	203.61	203.39
	440.27	507.55	249.18
	159.01 +	254.61	253.74
	211.26	363.25	325.91
	1,046.55	1,329.02	1,032.22
	873.25	899.52	612.72
	203.03	178.46*	203.03*
	336.62	491.03	461.03
	374.29	791.62	772.33
	273.69	406.11	487.71
	460.08	291.16	275.96
	248.86	339.68	329.11
	298.58	614.44	507.46
	215.63	259.66*	215.63*
	3,284.03	4,271.68	3,864.98
	7,312.38	10,387.12	9,651.92

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

19. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE
Income and Expenditure of Panchayat

Sl.No.	District	No. of Panchayat Samithis 1982	1979
			Income
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Srikakulam	.. 16	487.61
2.	Vizianagaram	... 14	179.54
3.	Visakhapatnam	.. 19	371.16
4.	East Godavari	.. 20	970.64
5.	West Godavari	.. 16	804.02
6.	Krishna	.. 18	620.31
7.	Guntur	.. 21	775.85
8.	Prakasam	.. 17	660.17
9.	Nellore	.. 15	534.36
	Coastal Andhra	... 156	5,403.66
10.	Kurnool	.. 13	417.21
11.	Anantapur	.. 16	458.77
12.	Cuddapah	.. 12	450.32
13.	Chittoor	.. 20	584.39
	Royalaseema	... 61	1,910.69
14.	Rangareddy	.. 10	207.89
15.	Nizamabad	.. 9	334.41
16.	Medak	.. 11	437.82
17.	Mahbubnagar	.. 16	616.27
18.	Nalgonda	.. 15	601.07
19.	Warangal	.. 14	312.77
20.	Khammam	.. 13	367.45
21.	Karimnagar	.. 14	540.02
22.	Adilabad	.. 11	323.02
	Telangana	.. 113	3,740.72
	Andhra Pradesh	.. 330	11,055.07

* The figure relates to the year 1979-80.

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.


19.3
Samithis in Andhra Pradesh
19. LOCAL BODIES
(Rs. in Lakhs)

-80	1980-81	
<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>Income</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)
448.09	524.67	514.10
204.10	460.74	468.87
380.45	479.08	471.95
919.63	926.57	819.35
790.84	834.19	793.25
594.80	746.76	689.40
757.80	1,057.85	996.26
671.30	777.67	741.48
516.41	594.87	544.99
5,283.42	6,402.40	6,039.65
422.97	548.14	539.92
461.38	633.02	619.66
432.15	580.61*	522.80*
587.74	935.27	878.23
1,904.24	2,697.04	2,560.61
280.68	312.54	283.82
348.94	382.05	346.56
429.77	547.69	513.57
617.57	616.07*	617.57*
587.86	710.70	608.50
393.65	511.82	497.43
352.49	391.42	385.08
507.84	637.88	640.75
344.66	361.56	362.67
3,863.46	4,471.73	4,255.95
11,051.12	13,571.17	12,856.21

19. LOCAL BODIES

TABLE 19.4
Municipalities

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1979-80	1980-81
1.	Municipalities	(No.)	82	83
2.	Population*	(Lakhs)	502.7	510.7
3.	Members@	(No.)	2,001	2,001
4.	Receipts (Ordinary and Capital including Govt. grants)	(Rs. Crores)	54.06	60.41
5.	Expenditure (Ordinary and Capital including Govt. grants)	(Rs. Crores)	52.79	64.60

*Projected population. 

As on 1st October.

@Data relates to 1972-73.

Source: Director of Municipal Administration, Andhra Pradesh.

20. POLICE AND CRIME

TABLE 20.1

Strength and Cost of Civil Police

(As on 31st December)

Sl. No.	Particulars	1980	1981
A.	Sanctioned Strength of Police Force:		
1.	Inspector-General and Deputy Inspector-General :		
	(i) Director General of Police	1	1
	(ii) Additional I.G.P.	6	6
	(iii) D.I.G.P.	14	16
2.	Superintendents, Assistant and Deputy Superintendents :		
	(i) Superintendents	43	42
	(ii) Additional Superintendents of Police	31	35
	(iii) Commandant	1	..
	(iv) Assistant Superintendents		165
	(v) Deputy Superintendents of Police	162	
	(vi) Deputy Superintendents of Police (Cat. II)	9	9
3.	Inspectors and Sub-Inspectors :		
	(i) Police Inspectors	521*	491
	(ii) Sub-Inspectors including Reserve Sub-Inspectors	2,149	2,257
4.	Head Constables including Assistant Reserve Sub-Inspectors	7,252	7,519
5.	Number of Constables	31,291 +	31,304 +
	Total	41,480	41,845
6.	Cost of Police :		
	(1) Payable from the Central and State Revenues (Rs. in lakhs)	5,456.75	6,845.00
	(2) Payable from other Sources (Rs. in lakhs)	..	..
	Total	5,456.75	6,845.00

*Includes Reserve Inspectors. +Includes Armed Reserve

Source : Director General and Inspector General of Police, Andhra Pradesh.

20. POLICE AND CRIME

TABLE
Cognizable

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number of</i> <i>1978@</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
A.	Classes (I to VI) including Abatement and Criminal conspiracy	
	Investigation Stage:	
1.	Number of cases pending investigation from previous year	8,113
2.	Number of cases reported during the year	68,092
3.	Number of cases not investigated or in which investigation was refused ..	724
4.	Number of cases declared false/mis-take of fact or law non-cognizable ..	7,678
5.	Cases in which charge sheets were laid during the year	45,135
6.	Cases in which charge sheets were not laid down but investigation completed and final reports submitted during the year	11,757
7.	Cases pending investigation at the end of the year	10,911

20. POLICE AND CRIME

20.2

Crimes

<i>cases</i>		
1979	1980	1981
(4)	(5)	(6)
10,911	10,021	9,766
76,709	69,320	75,294
2,140	1,064	762
10,892	9,030	9,421
50,785	47,986	52,562
13,782	11,495	11,574
10,021	9,766	10,741

Contd.

20. POLICE AND CRIME

TABLE
Cognizable

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number of</i> <i>1978@</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)

Trial Stage:

8.	Cases pending trial at court from previous year	21,698
9.	Cases sent to court for trial during the year	45,135
10.	Compounded	2,391
11.	Withdrawn or otherwise disposed ..	511
12.	Cases acquitted	11,979
13.	Cases convicted	28,816
14.	Cases pending trial at court at the end of the year	23,136

B. Part-II; Offence under special and local laws:**Investigation Stage:**

1.	Number of cases pending investigation from previous year .. .	6,487
----	---	-------

20. POLICE AND CRIME

20.2

Crimes

<i>cases</i>		
1979	1980	1981
(4)	(5)	(6)
23,136	28,847	32,222
50,785	47,986	52,562
2,155	2,693	3,176
1,193	816	270
10,713	14,206	13,241
31,013	26,896	34,553
28,847	32,222	33,544
13,456	10,468	11,129

Contd.

20. POLICE AND CRIME

TABLE
Cognizable

Sl. No.	Particulars	Number of	
		1978@	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
2.	Number of cases reported during the year	2,30,075	
3.	Number of cases not investigated or in which investigation was refused ..	6	
4.	Number of cases declared false/mistake of fact or law non-cognizable ..	2,829	
5.	Cases in which charge sheets were laid during the year	2,17,404	
6.	Cases in which charge sheets were not laid down but investigation completed and final reports submitted during the year	2,867	
7.	Cases pending investigation at the end of the year	13,456	
Trial Stage :			
8.	Cases pending trial at court from previous year	38,606	
9.	Cases sent to court for trial during the year	2,17,404	

20. POLICE AND CRIME

20.2
Crimes*cases*

1979	1980	1981
(4)	(5)	(6)
2,64,325	2,36,641	2,53,849
..	7	2
18,001	935	770
2,57,077	2,33,712	2,51,503
2,235	1,326	1,327
10,468	11,129	11,376
38,303	47,840	36,414
2,57,077	2,33,713	2,51,503

Contd.

20. POLICE AND CRIME

TABLE
Cognizable

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number of</i>
		1978 @
(1)	(2)	(3)
10.	Compounded	4,503
11.	Withdrawn or otherwise disposed ..	5,694
12.	Cases acquitted	14,966
13.	Cases convicted	1,92,544
14.	Cases pending trial at court at the end of the year	38,303

@Revised Figures.

Source: Director General and Inspector General of Police,
Andhra Pradesh.

20. POLICE AND CRIME

20.2
Crimes

cases

1979

1980

1981

(4)

(5)

(6)

510

435

118

638

1,245

1,216

14,211

38,519

13,187

2,32,181

2,04,939

2,06,994

47,840

36,414

66,402

20. POLICE AND CRIME

TABLE
Non Cognizable

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	<i>Number of</i>
		1978@
(1)	(2)	(3)
A. Classes (I to VI) including Abatement and criminal conspiracy:		
1.	Number pending at the begining of the year	10,360
2.	Cases reported during the year	39,439
3.	Total for disposal	49,799
4.	Number dismissed without trial	622
5.	Cases in which accused died, escaped or became in same during trial in which charges were abandoned, compounded or withdrawn	552
6.	Discharged or acquitted	6,158
7.	Convicted	31,321
8.	Number of cases declared by the court of never to have occurred or to have occurred or to be mistake of Law or facts	—
9.	No. in which the court held that the cognizable offence was committed	—
10.	Cases reversed on appeal or reversion	—
11.	Number of cases pendng at the end of the year	11,146

@Revised figures.

Source: Director-General and Inspector General of Police, Andhra Pradesh.

20. POLICE AND CRIME

20.3

Crimes

cases

	1979	1980	1981
	(4)	(5)	(6)
	11,146	10,774	9,781
	36,965	38,916	44,900
	48,111	49,690	54,681
	693	1,529	636
	856	53	850
	4,570	10,365	5,870
	31,218	27,149	36,906
	..	746	..
	..	23	..
	..	44	..
	10,774	9,781	10,419

20. POLICE AND CRIME

TABLE 20.4
Property stolen and Recovered

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	1980	1981
1.	Number of cases in which property was stolen ..	27,196	27,162
2.	Number of cases in which property was recovered ..	16,512	14,411
3.	Percentage of cases in which property was recovered to cases in which property was stolen ..	60.7	53.1
4.	Amount of property stolen (Rs. in lakhs)	437.36	509.91
5.	Amount of property recovered (Rs. in lakhs)	223.92	199.24
6.	Percentage of value of property recovered to value of property stolen ..	51.2	39.1

Source : Director-General and Inspector General of Police, Andhra Pradesh.

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE 21.1

Plan Expenditure

(Rs. in Crores)

<i>Period</i>	<i>Total Expenditure</i>	<i>Central Assistance</i>	<i>% of Central Assistance to total expenditure.</i>
1st Plan ..	96.78	N.A.	..
2nd Plan ..	188.60	92.73	49
3rd Plan ..	352.42	220.77	63
1966-67 ..	93.40	61.99	65
1967-68 ..	66.30	57.50	87
1968-69 ..	74.36	42.80	58
4th Plan ..	448.87	230.31	51
1978-79 ..	437.35	232.07£	53
1979-80 ..	459.09	218.33	56
1980-81 ..	467.19	228.28	49
1981-82 ..	538.77@	188.76	35
1982-83 ..	610.02@@	192.26*	32

* Allocation only.

@Revised outlay

@@out lay.

£Excluding the loan to Rural Electricity Corporation of Rs. 3.00 crores and assistance of Rs. 18.00 crores under SPF for 1978-79.

Source: Finance and Planning (Planning wing) Dept., Andhra Pradesh.

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE

Expenditure in the second, third and fourth five-year

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Second Plan		Third
		Expenditure	% to Total	Expenditure
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture Programmes including Community Development and Co-operation ..	37.37	19.8	79.35
2.	Irrigation and Power:			
	(a) Major and Medium Irrigation ..	57.43	30.4	93.01
	(b) Power ..	38.53	20.4	93.62
3.	Industries and Mineral Development ..	10.15	5.4	15.19
4.	Transport and Communications ..	9.53	5.1	17.00
5.	Social Services ..	33.05	17.5	52.86
6.	Miscellaneous ..	2.54	1.4	1.39
	Total ..	188.60	100.0	352.42

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**21.2**

plans—By Heads of Developments (Rs. in crores)

<i>Plan</i>	<i>Annual Plans 1966-67 to 68-69</i>		<i>Fourth Plan</i>		<i>1978-79</i>	
	<i>% to Total</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>% to Total</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>	<i>% to Total</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
22.5	40.83	17.4	60.14	13.4	44.55	10.2
26.4	59.36	25.4	98.55	21.9	126.78	29.0
26.6	97.96	41.9	190.57	42.5	155.80	35.6
4.3	7.11	3.0	14.73	3.3	16.06	3.7
4.8	7.21	3.1	28.92	6.4	33.36	7.6
15.0	21.36	9.1	55.73	12.4	59.13	13.5
0.4	0.23	0.1	0.23	0.1	1.67	0.4
100.0	234.06	100.0	448.87	100.0	437.35	100.0

Contd.

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE 21.2

Expenditure in the second, third and fourth five-year plans—By Heads of Developments

(Rs. in crores)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	1979-80		1980-81	
		Expenditure	% to Total	Expenditure	% to Total
(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Agriculture Programmes including Community Development and Co-operation ..	51.62	11.2	54.83	11.7
2.	Irrigation and Power :				
	(a) Major and Medium Irrigation ..	143.87	31.8	136.09	29.1
	(b) Power ..	154.60	33.7	136.47	29.2
3.	Industries and Mineral Development ..	11.52	2.5	21.85	4.7
4.	Transport and Communications ..	35.68	7.8	38.02	8.2
5.	Social Services ..	59.75	13.0	78.06	16.7
6.	Miscellaneous ..	2.05	0.5	1.87	0.4
	Total ..	459.09	100.0	467.19	100.0

Contd..

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE 21.2

Expenditure in the second, third and fourth five-year plans—By Heads of Developments

(Rs. in crores)

Sl.No.	Head of Development	1981-82	
		Revised outlay	% to Total
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)
1.	Agriculture Programmes including Community Development and Co-operation ..	74.30	13.8
2.	Irrigation and Power:		
	(a) Major and Medium Irrigation ..	140.00	26.0
	(b) Power ..	153.36	28.5
3.	Industries and Mineral Development ..	25.96	4.8
4.	Transport and Communications	33.42	6.2
5.	Social Services ..	107.65	20.0
6.	Miscellaneous ..	4.08	0.7
	Total ..	538.77	100.0

Source: Finance and Planning (Planning—wing) Department, Andhra Pradesh.

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE 21.3

Physical Targets and Achievements

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1980-81	
			Target	Achievement
1.	Foodgrains production potential created (Cumulative) ..	(Lakh Tonnes)	103.00	99.71
2.	Oil seeds production potential created (Cumulative) ..	(Lakh Tonnes)	14.90	9.38
3.	High Yielding variety seeds distributed	('000 Tonnes)	12.90	8.20
4.	Soil Conservation of Agricultural lands ..	('000 Hectares)	53.42	57.56
5.	Economic Plantations			
	(a) Teak ..	(Hectares)	5,800	5,298
	(b) Quick growing species ..	(Hectares)	800	720
6.	Short and Medium term loans issued through the Co-operative Societies ..	(Rs. in crores)	140.00	90.90
7.	Installed capacity ..			
	(a) Additional ..	(M. W.)	510.00	410.00
	(b) Total ..	(,,)	..	2,298.00
8.	(a) Villages Electrified	(No.)	1,200	1,201
	(b) Hamlets Electrified	(No.)	500	675
9.	Total route Kilometrage by the end of the year under Andhra Pradesh State Road Transport Corporation ..	(Kms.)	..	16.92

Contd..

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE 21.3
Physical Targets and Achievements

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1980-81	
			Target	Achievement
10.	Enrolment of Children in Classes			
	I to V (in Age group 6-11)%		83	84.8
	VI to VII (in Age group 11-13)%		33	33.4
	VIII to X (in Age group 13-16)%		20	21.2
11.	Primary Health Centres opened	.. (No.)	16+ 275*	16+ 247*
12.	Bed Strength increased in Urban Hospitals and Dispensaries	.. (No.)	88	128
13.	Tenaments constructed (including those in construction)	(No.)	670+2,20,000@	650+81,245@

* Sub-centres.

@ Tenaments under weaker section housing programme.

Source: Finance and Planning (Planning wing)
Department, Andhra Pradesh.

21. PLANNING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

TABLE 21.4

Physical Achievements under Community Development Programme

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Unit</i>	1979-80	1980-81*
1.	Improved seeds distributed .. ('000 Quintals)		566	576
2.	Fertilisers distributed .. ('000 Tonnes)		1,070	1,531
3.	Seed Farms laid .. (No.)		60	37
4.	Area covered by item 3 (Hectares)		1,579	1,439
5.	Pedigree animals supplied .. ('000 No.)		10	31
6.	Animals Castrated .. (,,)		314	390
7.	Pedigree birds supplied (,,)		441	424
8.	Net additional area likely to be irrigated by minor irrigation .. ('000 Hectares)		22	24
9.	Area reclaimed .. (,,)		14	10
10.	Drinking water wells constructed .. (No.)		1,760	2,523
11.	Primary Schools functioning .. ('000 No.)		38	38
12.	High/Higher Secondary Schools functioning .. (No.)		2,807	2,930
13.	Pucca Roads formed .. (Kms.)		1,417	1,234
14.	Kacha Roads formed (,,)		6,386	5,891
15.	Kacha Roads repaired (,,)		9,779	6,772

*Provisional.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

22. PRICES

TABLE 22.1

Annual State Average Wholesale Prices of Foodgrains
(Year ending March)

(Price in Rs. per Quintal)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Commodity</i>		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
1.	Paddy I Sort	..	112.59	132.42	155.19
	„ II Sort	..	96.94	111.75	138.57
2.	Rice I Sort	..	195.59	223.42	260.50
	„ II Sort	..	167.00	186.27	228.09
3.	Wheat (Red)	..	187.62	219.23	246.83
4.	Maize	..	97.90	123.52	141.29
5.	Jowar (White)	..	111.77	132.39	189.59
6.	Bajra	..	91.17	110.37	137.11
7.	Ragi	..	88.05	119.63	149.91

Source: Director of Marketing, Andhra Pradesh.

22. PRICES

TABLE 22.2

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Agricultural Labourers
(New Series)

(Base: 1960-61 = 100)

<i>Year</i>			<i>Food Group Index</i>	<i>General Index</i>
1978 (Annual Average)..	..	..	307	293
1979 ( „ ) ..	..	..	303	289
1980 ( „ ) ..	..	..	344	325
1981 ( „ ) ..	..	..	424	391
1982* ( „ ) ..	..	..	436	403

*Average upto 7 months from January to July, 1982.

Source: Labour Bureau, Simla.

22. PRICES

TABLE 22.3

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Working Class at Selected Centres in Andhra Pradesh

(Base: 1960=100)

Sl.No.	Centre	1978	1979	(Annual Average)		
				1980	1981	1982*
1.	Hyderabad ..	342	358	393	455	472
2.	Guntur ..	372	387	415	477	497
3.	Gudur ..	320	328	386	446	451
4.	Visakhapatnam ..	323	337	369	424	445
5.	Rajahmundry ..	318	333	368	420	438
6.	Adoni ..	303	312	343	406	425
7.	Warangal ..	315	327	359	410	433
8.	Nizamabad-Shakkarnagar Bodhan Complex	334	344	379	440	456

*Average of 7 months up to July, 1982.

Note: The Index numbers indicate the changes in the level of prices at a particular centre from time to time only and hence the Index Numbers for different centres are not comparable.

Source: Labour Bureau, Simla for Hyderabad, Guntur and Gudur centres, and for other centres Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

22. PRICES

TABLE 22.4

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Working Class at Selected Centres in Andhra Pradesh

(Base : 1971=100)

Sl. No.	Centre	1980	1981	1982*
			(Annual Average)	
1.	Visakhapatnam ..	197	227	238
2.	Rajahmundry ..	203	232	242
3.	Adoni ..	182	216	226
4.	Warangal ..	189	216	228
5.	Nizamabad-Shakkar-nagar-Bodhan Complex	201	233	241
6.	Mancherial-Ramagundam-Peddapalli Complex ..	201	231	241

*Average of 7 months-January to July, 1982.

Note: The Index Numbers indicate the changes in the level of prices at a particular centre from time to time only and hence the Index Numbers for different centres are not comparable.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Andhra Pradesh.

22. PRICES

TABLE 22.5

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban Non-Manual Employees

(Base : 1960=100)

Year	Hyderabad	Kurnool	Vijayawada	Visakhapatnam
	(Annual Average)			
1978	315	313	330	298
1979	337	327	345	312
1980	377	365	372	340
1981	428	421	425	381
1982*	453	455	459	413

*Average of 7 months January to July, 1982.

Source : Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi.

23. MISCELLANEOUS**TABLE 23.1****Printing Presses at Work, News papers, Periodicals and Books Registered**

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
1.	Printing Presses	1,780	1,824	1,842
2.	News papers and Periodicals	8,562*	226	266
3.	Books Registered	1,076	1,467	1,472
	(i) Telugu	975	1,309	1,382
	(ii) Hindi	12	26	13
	(iii) Urdu	19	26	10
	(iv) English	69	99	64
	(v) Sanskrit	1	..	..
	(vi) Kannada	..	3	2
	(vii) Tamil	..	4	1

* Relate to the titles of the news papers and periodicals only.

Source: Registrar of Publications, Andhra Pradesh.

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.2

Number of Regulated Markets in Andhra Pradesh

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
1.	Number of Market Commodities	207	214	215
2.	Number of Markets under the Jurisdiction of Market Committees	560	570	588
3.	Total Value of principal Agricultural commodities at the regulated Markets (Rs. in Lakhs)	1,119.33	1,269.35	1,628.16

Source : Director of Marketing, Andhra Pradesh.

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.3

Annual Turn-over of Principal Agricultural Commodities
at Regulated Markets in Andhra Pradesh(Quantity in '000 Quintals,
Value in '000 Rs.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Paddy ..	26,576	30,61,437	30,169	38,76,328
2.	Rice ..	12,576	21,46,192	13,792	32,15,924
3.	Wheat ..	21	3,799	32	6,629
4.	Jowar ..	1,065	1,22,070	691	95,868
5.	Bajra ..	288	29,811	401	49,019
6.	Maize ..	1,635	1,99,895	1,355	1,74,540
7.	Ragi ..	314	36,598	350	47,823
8.	Other Commodities ..	..	..	14	2,279
9.	Bengalgram	51	15,837	73	22,449
10.	Redgram ..	557	1,43,654	610	1,90,894
11.	Greengram ..	802	2,26,988	910	2,81,479
12.	Blackgram ..	347	91,393	399	1,15,102
13.	Horsegram ..	173	24,805	176	31,017
14.	Other Pulses	65	8,865	63	17,994

Contd...

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.3

Annual Turn-over of Principal Agricultural Commodities
At Regulated Markets in Andhra Pradesh

(Quantity in '000 Quintals,
Value in '000 Rs.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
15.	Groundnut (Pods) ..	4,395	12,76,163	4,644	15,61,696
16.	Groundnut (Kernals)	526	2,27,097	620	3,37,750
17.	Linseed ..	6	2,786	8	3,338
18.	Oil seeds (sesamum)	25	2,229	364	1,77,857
19.	Castor Seed	205	54,146	384	95,282
20.	Other oil seeds ..	..	..	114	28,419
21.	Chillies ..	1,035	6,10,117	948	6,87,809
22.	Turmeric ..	872	2,12,789	986	2,17,260
23.	Onions ..	1,672	79,091	1,726	1,53,912
24.	Tamarind ..	399	1,73,817	383	1,95,310
25.	Coriander ..	143	50,015	140	68,485
26.	Ginger ..	..	..	12	4,350

Contd...

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.3

Annual Turn-over of Principal Agricultural Commodities
At Regulated Markets in Andhra Pradesh

(Quantity in '000 Quintals)
Value in '000 Rs.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
27.	Garlic ..			29	7,972
28.	Jaggery (Gur)	2,428	6,66,027	2,914	6,18,571
29.	Cotton				
	(Kapas) ..	2,612	13,13,796	2,607	13,35,794
30.	Cotton (Lint)	84	85,886	45	61,080
31.	Jute (Mesta)	406	62,703	510	86,325
32.	Tobacco	955	5,78,583	1,191	5,72,873
33.	Others ..	1,800	5,94,080	662	2,55,483
Total (1 to 33)		62,033	1,21,00,669	67,322	1,45,96,911
34.	Coconuts (in '000s)	2,71,605	2,85,713	10,45,201	13,77,577
35.	Value of Ve- getables, Fruits, Li- vestock and Fish group	..	2,96,431	..	2,61,071
36.	Value of Eggs and Betel leaves	..	10,691	..	46,029
Total value of Agricultural Commodities		..	1,26,93,504	..	1,62,81,588

Source: Director of Marketing, Andhra Pradesh.

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.4

Exports and imports Handled by the Intermediate Port at Kakinada—Commodity-wise

(Quantity in M. Tonnes, Value in Rs. Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
I. Exports					
1.	Iron Ore	..	..	..	..
2.	Pig Iron	..	..	..	..
3.	Sea Shells	6	0.16	2	0.04
4.	Rice Bran	3,05,782	1,917.53	3,34,020	2,148.77
5.	Wheat Bran	..	..	..	..
6.	Palmyra Fibre	3,240	162.66	3,315	223.18
7.	Tobacco	50,342	7,606.11	82,211	12,503.78
8.	Nigerseed Extraction	..	..	..	..
9.	Groundnut Extraction	1,171	15.70	..	..
10.	Boneguish	1,112	16.24	206	2.98
11.	Palmyra Stalks	49	0.43	33	0.24
12.	Salseed Extraction	40,525	235.20	53,084	400.53
13.	Cottonseed Extraction	44,402	606.42	54,489	762.42
14.	Sesamum cake extrac- tion	1,824	28.96	4,692	71.23
15.	Granite stones	..	..	..	..

Contd.

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.4

Exports and Imports Handled by the Intermediate
Port at Kakinada—Commodity-wise*(Qty. in M. Tonnes, value in Rs. Lakhs)*

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
16.	Topico chips	649	5.95	10,471	97.84
17.	Hoops and Horns	..	..	156	2.86
18.	Sunhemp	..	..	..	..
19.	Horn Tips	..	..	..	..
20.	Mica Scrap	102	1.68	..	..
21.	Annato seeds	8	0.36	92	4.32
22.	Crushed animal bones	..	..	100	1.66
23.	Tamarind seeds	..	..	10	0.08
24.	Buffalo Horn tips	185	6.30	..	..
25.	Rice	52,583	1,549.78	72,012	2,258.32
26.	Tea	5,401	743.51	5,644	872.99
27.	Rapeseed Extractions	..	..	..	..
28.	Linseed Extractions	..	..	..	..
29.	Mill made cotton towels	6	1.25	..	..
30.	Red sandal wood	..	..	..	..
31.	Crushed coconut shells	..	..	..	..
32.	Cashew- nuts	21	8.98	..	..

Contd..

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.4

Exports and Imports Handled by the Intermediate
Port at Kakinada—Commodity-wise

(Qty. in M. Tonnes, value in Rs. Lakhs.)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
33.	Aluminium fittings	4	1.71	..	..
34.	Tyres and tubes	45	8.96	..	..
35.	Animal Bones	268	5.39	..	..
36.	Hardware	4	1.74	..	..
37.	Crude solanesol	19	19.52	..	..
38.	Barytes	9,075	38.51	..	..
39.	Myroballons	1,266	36.14	4.07	11.88
40.	Woolen carpets	9	5.85	..	..
41.	Wheat	..	..	73,791	1,475.83
42.	Manganese ore	..	..	15,149	41.55
43.	Cigarettes	..	..	2,062	674.85
44.	Alluminium sulphate	..	..	1,342	14.46
45.	Soyabean Extractions	..	..	1,393	29.40
46.	Mango Juice	..	..	134	6.17
47.	Graphite	..	..	101	4.99
48.	Pinepple Jam	..	..	97	8.88
Total Exports		5,18,098	13,025.04	7,15,013	21,619.25

Contd...

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.4

Exports and Imports Handled by the Intermediate Port at Kakinada—Commodity-wise

(Qty. in M. Tonnes, value in Rs. Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
II. Imports					
1.	Urea	2,11,634	3,417.07	2,47,010	4,558.41
2.	Calcium Ammonium Nitrate	..	..	..	..
3.	Heena Powder	..	..	..	..
4.	Rock Phosphate	11,185	59.38	24,413	140.51
5.	Salt (coastal)	..	..	..	..
6.	Di-ammonium phosphate	47,287	727.58	7,246	139.36
7.	Ammonium Sulphate	6,799	51.55	..	..
8.	Murate Potash	..	..	..	..
9.	Machinery Parts	..	..	..	..
10.	Di-ammonium phosphate (coastal)	5,500	176.66	..	..

Contd..

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.4

Exports and Imports Handled by the Intermediate
Port at Kakinada—Commodity-wise*(Qty. in M. Tonnes, value in Rs. Lakhs)*

Sl. No.	Commodity	1980-81		1981-82	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
11.	Cement	41,177	160.67	41,349	257.09
12.	Black Matpe	3,060	86.88	..	..
13.	Magnisia clinker	5,016	87.35	5,006	84.03
	Total Imports	3,31,658	4,767.14	3,25,024	5,179.40
	Total Cargo Handled	8,49,756	17,792.18	10,40,039	26,798.65

Source: Port Officer, Port Department, Kakinada, Andhra Pradesh.

23 MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.5

Number of House-sites Distributed to Scheduled Castes,
Backward Classes and Economically Backward Classes—
District-wise, 1981-82

(As on 31-3-1982)

Sl. No.	District	Scheduled Castes, Backward Classes and Economically Backward Classes	
		Extent of land acquired (Acres)	Number of Bene- ficiaries
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Srikakulam	437	6,604
2.	Vizianagaram	342	9,015
3.	Visakhapatnam	305	7,816
4.	East Godavari	958	17,951
5.	West Godavari	270	4,096
6.	Krishna	358	7,140
7.	Guntur	614	10,992
8.	Prakasam	773	8,929
9.	Nellore	412	6,532
Coastal Andhra		4,469	79,105
10.	Kurnool	538	7,720
11.	Anantapur	616	8,916
12.	Cuddapah	257	4,077
13.	Chittoor	289	4,112
Rayalaseema		1,700	24,825

Contd..

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 23.5

Number of House-sites Distributed to Scheduled Castes,
Backward Classes and Economically Backward classes—
District-wise, 1981-82

(As on 31-3-1982)

Sl. No.	District	Scheduled Castes, Backward Classes and Economically Backward Classes	
		Extent of land acquired (Acres)	Number of Beneficia- ries
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
14.	Hyderabad	.. 3	134
15.	Rangareddy	.. 550	27,926
16.	Nizamabad	.. 348	5,732
17.	Medak	.. 398	6,181
18.	Mahbubnagar	.. 790	11,017
19.	Nalgonda	.. 509	6,226
20.	Warangal	.. 659	8,722
21.	Khammam	.. 447	3,454
22.	Karimnagar	.. 807	7,284
23.	Adilabad	.. 580	7,267
	Telangana	.. 5,091	83,943
	Andhra Pradesh	.. 11,260	1,87,873

Source : Director of Social Welfare, Andhra Pradesh.

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE
Number of House-Sites Distributed to Scheduled Tribes

Sl.No.	District	SCHEDULED TRIBES	
		Extent of land acquired (In Acres)	Number of Benefi- ciaries
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Srikakulam	..	..
2.	Vizianagaram	..	..
3.	Visakhapatnam	..	..
4.	East Godavari	6.11	120
5.	West Godavari	29.11	427
6.	Krishna	..	..
7.	Guntur	..	..
8.	Prakasam	4.80	24
9.	Nellore	..	..
Coastal Andhra		40.02	571
10.	Kurnool	..	..
11.	Anantapur	265.38	388
12.	Cuddapah	..	..
13.	Chittoor	..	..
Rayalaseema		265.38	388

23. MISCELLANEOUS

23.6

and De-Notified Tribes—District-wise, 1981-82

(As on 31-3-1982)

DE-NOTIFIED TRIBES		TOTAL	
<i>Extent of land acquired (in Acres)</i>	<i>Number of beneficiaries</i>	<i>Extent of land acquired (in Acres)</i>	<i>Number of Benefi- ciaries</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
..
..
..
..	..	6.11	120
1.35	..	30.46	427
0.86	..	0.86	..
..
48.00	1,670	52.80	1,694
..
50.21	1,670	90.23	2,241
..
..	..	265.38	388
..
..
..	..	265.38	388

Contd..

23. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE
Number of House Sites distributed to Scheduled

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>District</i>	SCHEDULED TRIBES	
		<i>Extent of land acquired (in Acres)</i>	<i>Number of beneficiaries</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
14.	Rangareddy	..	..
15.	Hyderabad	..	..
16.	Nizamabad	..	..
17.	Medak	..	5.44
18.	Mahbubnagar	..	..
19.	Nalgonda	..	..
20.	Warangal	..	..
21.	Khammam	..	60.39
22.	Karimnagar	..	..
23.	Adilabad	..	15.21
	Telangana	..	81.04
	Andhra Pradesh	..	386.44
			2,001

Source : Director of Tribal Welfare Andhra Pradesh.

23. MISCELLANEOUS

23.6

Tribes and De-Notified Tribes—District-wise, 1981-82

(As on 31-3-1982)

DE NOTIFIED TRIBES		TOTAL	
<i>Extent of land acquired (in Acres)</i>	<i>Number of beneficiaries</i>	<i>Extent of land acquired (in Acres)</i>	<i>Number of beneficiaries</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
..
..
..
..	..	5.44	67
..
..
..
14.20	174	74.59	947
..
..	..	15.21	202
14.20	174	95.24	1,216
64.41	1,844	450.85	3,845

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE
Area, Population and Density of Population of

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>India/States</i>				<i>Area in ('000 sq. Kms.)</i>
India	3,287
1. Andhra Pradesh	277
2. Assam*	100
3. Bihar	174
4. Gujarat	196
5. Haryana	44
6. Himachal Pradesh	56
7. Jammu and Kashmir*	222(a)
8. Karnataka	192
9. Kerala	39
10. Madhya Pradesh	443
11. Maharashtra	308
12. Manipur	22
13. Meghalaya	22

24. ALL INDIA

24.1

the States of the Indian Union, 1981 (Provisional)

<i>Population (in Lakhs)</i>	<i>Density per Sq.Km.</i>	<i>Ranking</i>		
		<i>Area</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Density</i>
6,838	208	..	..	..
534	193	5	5	11
199	199	12	13	10
698	401	9	2	3
340	173	7	10	13
128	291	16	15	7
42	75	14	17	17
60	27	6	16	22
370	193	8	8	12
254	651	17	12	1
521	118	1	6	15
627	204	3	3	19
14	64	18	19	18
13	59	19	20	19

Contd...

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE

Area, Population and Density of Population of

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>India/States</i>				<i>Area in ('000 Sq. Kms.)</i>
14.	Nagaland	..	..	..	17
15.	Orissa	..	..	..	156
16.	Punjab	..	..	..	50
17.	Rajasthan	..	..	..	342
18.	Sikkim	..	..	..	7
19.	Tamil Nadu	..	..	..	130
20.	Tripura	..	..	..	10
21.	Uttar Pradesh	..	..	..	294
22.	West Bengal	..	..	..	88
23.	Union Territories	..	..	..	98

(a) Includes 84,112 sq. Kms. of area under illegal occupation of Pakistan and also includes area under illegal occupation of China.

*Included Mizo District now constituted as Union Territory Mizoram.

24. ALL INDIA

24.1

the States of the Indian Union, 1981 (Provisional)

<i>Population (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Density per Sq. Km.</i>	<i>Ranking</i>		
		<i>Area</i>	<i>Population</i>	<i>Density</i>
8	47	20	21	20
263	169	10	11	14
167	334	15	14	6
341	100	2	9	16
3	43	22	22	21
483	372	11	7	5
21	210	21	18	8
1,109	377	4	1	4
545	619	13	4	2
98	100	..	..	..

Source : Census of India, 1981 Paper I of 1981.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.2
Percentage of Literacy

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>State</i>	1981 Census (Provisional)		
		<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	39.12	20.52	29.94
2.	Assam ..	..	..	..
3.	Bihar ..	37.78	13.58	26.01
4.	Gujrat ..	54.53	32.31	43.75
5.	Haryana ..	47.77	22.22	35.83
6.	Himachal Pradesh	52.36	31.39	41.93
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	..	..	..
8.	Karnataka ..	48.60	27.82	38.41
9.	Kerala ..	74.02	64.47	69.17
10.	Madhya Pradesh	39.37	15.53	27.81
11.	Maharashtra ..	58.89	35.08	47.36
12.	Manipur ..	52.96	30.68	41.98
13.	Meghalaya ..	36.98	29.27	33.21
14.	Nagaland ..	49.16	33.71	41.98

Contd..

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.2
Percentage of Literacy

Sl. No.	State	1981 Census (Provisional)		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
15.	Orissa ..	46.90	21.11	34.12
16.	Punjab ..	46.58	34.14	40.74
17.	Rajasthan ..	35.78	11.31	24.04
18.	Sikkim ..	43.65	22.06	33.82
19.	Tamil Nadu ..	57.18	34.11	45.78
20.	Tripura ..	51.04	31.59	41.58
21.	Uttar Pradesh ..	38.86	14.42	27.38
22.	West Bengal ..	50.48	30.33	40.87
	India * ..	46.74	24.88	36.17

* Excludes data in respect of Assam and Jammu & Kashmir.

Source: Census of India, 1981 Paper-I of 1981.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.3

Land Utilisation
Classification of Area and Irrigated Area
(Million Hectares)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Particulars</i>	1976-77	1977-78*	1978-79*
I.	Geographical Area	328.78	328.78	328.78
II.	Reporting Area for Land Utilisation Statistics (1 to 5)	304.78	304.18	304.68
1.	Forests	67.16	67.12	67.44
2.	Not available for cultivation (a + b)	39.68	39.25	39.30
	(a) Land put to non-agricultural uses	17.55	17.68	17.86
	(b) Barren and uncultivable land	22.13	21.57	21.50
3.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands (a + b + c)	33.66	33.21	33.01
	(a) Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	12.53	12.36	12.15
	(b) Land under Miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	3.98	4.04	3.91
	(c) Culturable Waste	17.15	16.81	16.95

Contd...

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.3
Land Utilisation
Classification of Area and Irrigated Area

Sl. No.	Particulars	(Million Hectares)		
		1976-77	1977-78*	1978-79*
4.	Fallow lands (a+b)	24.10	22.66	21.99
	(a) Fallow lands other than current fallows	9.70	9.72	9.55
	(b) Current fallows	14.40	12.94	12.44
5.	Net area sown (6-7)	140.18	141.94	142.94
6.	Total cropped area	167.28	172.31	175.31
7.	Area sown more than once	27.10	30.37	32.24
III.	Net Irrigated Area	35.15	36.55	37.96
IV.	Gross Irrigated Area	43.53	46.03	48.09

* Provisional.

Note: Data for the year 1977-78 released earlier have undergone partial revision owing to receipt of further information from some States.

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture, (Department of Agriculture and Co-operation) Government of India, New Delhi.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE
Area and Out-Turn of

Sl. No.	State	Rice	
		Area	Production
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	.. 3,607.3	7,134.2
2.	Assam	.. 2,275.0	2,522.8
3.	Bihar	.. 5,490.5	5,476.0
4.	Gujarat	.. 477.5	556.6
5.	Haryana	.. 472.0	1,228.0
6.	Himachal Pradesh	.. 109.4	96.9
7.	Jammu and Kashmir	.. 264.6	546.4
8.	Karnataka	.. 1,084.7	2,210.0
9.	Kerala	.. 785.0	1,291.8
10.	Madhya Pradesh	.. 4,797.5	4,091.9
11.	Maharashtra	.. 1,503.8	2,360.6
12.	Manipur	.. 188.6	273.0
13.	Meghalaya	.. 99.0	132.6
14.	Nagaland	.. 101.6	91.4
15.	Orissa	.. 4,199.0	4,331.0
16.	Punjab	.. 1,178.0	3,223.0
17.	Rajasthan	.. 170.1	149.8
18.	Tamilnadu	.. 2,112.0	3,975.0
19.	Tripura	.. 287.6	390.0
20.	Uttar Pradesh	.. 5,180.6	5,440.0
21.	West Bengal	.. 5,175.7	7,465.6
22.	Union Territories	.. 213.8	334.4
All India		.. 39,773.3	53,231.0

24. ALL INDIA

24.4

Food-grains—By States, 1980-81*

(Area in '000 Hectares,
Production in '000 Tonnes)

<i>Jowar</i>		<i>Wheat</i>	
<i>Area</i>	<i>Production</i>	<i>Area</i>	<i>Production</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
2,079.1	1,089.0	16.2	9.3
..	..	102.2	118.3
8.5	4.9	1,803.0	2,825.0
905.9	583.0	656.1	1,298.3
136.0	48.0	1,476.0	3,600.0
..	..	330.1	283.1
0.1	0.1	202.1	206.4
1,625.3	1,396.8	301.1	177.8
1.9	0.9	..	..
2,141.3	1,647.4	3,262.0	3,056.2
6,437.9	4,427.5	1,079.1	931.3
..
..	..	3.1	4.1
..
35.9	26.3	67.7	121.5
1.0	0.8	2,827.0	7,700.0
1,005.7	340.0	1,632.1	2,390.0
541.6	535.3	1.1	0.4
..	..	5.2	10.3
680.4	400.3	8,009.2	13,133.8
0.2	0.1	283.0	473.2
8.8	3.8	47.4	121.0
15,609.6	10,504.2	22,103.7	36,460.0

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.4

Area and Out-turn of Food-grains--By States, 1980-81*

(Area in '000 Hectares,
Production in' 000 Tonnes)

Sl.No.	State	Total Foodgrains	
		Area	Production
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	8,737.2	10,019.2
2.	Assam	2,521.4	2,705.7
3.	Bihar	10,051.3	10,361.8
4.	Gujarat	4,472.6	4,475.1
5.	Haryana	3,944.0	6,297.0
6.	Himachal Pradesh	867.1	889.7
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	841.8	1,312.2
8.	Karnataka	6,204.2	6,349.6
9.	Kerala	825.4	1,310.2
10.	Madhya Pradesh	17,739.8	12,209.5
11.	Maharashtra	14,037.0	9,731.2
12.	Manipur	205.0	293.2
13.	Meghalaya	124.3	154.9
14.	Nagaland	123.3	105.5
15.	Orissa	6,719.9	5,846.0
16.	Punjab	4,867.9	11,966.0
17.	Rajasthan	12,247.0	6,502.6
18.	Tamilnadu	4,166.1	5,580.9
19.	Tripura	298.3	402.6
20.	Uttar Pradesh	20,339.5	24,521.0
21.	West Bengal	6,098.7	8,281.9
22.	Union Territories	358.6	551.2
	All India	1,25,790.4	1,29,867.0

*Final Estimates.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Ministry of Agriculture (Department of Agriculture and Co-operation) Government of India, New Delhi

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.5
Index Numbers of Wholesale prices By Groups
and Sub-groups

(Base: 1970-71=100)

Sl.No.	Item	1980-81	1981-82*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Food Articles ..	207.9	234.6
	(i) Foodgrains ..	216.7	237.4
	(ii) Cereals ..	195.1	216.8
	(iii) Pulses ..	323.2	338.7
	(iv) Fruits and Vegetables ..	212.1	243.4
	(v) Milk and Milk products	181.6	209.9
	(vi) Eggs, Fish and Meat	265.5	309.5
	(vii) Condiments and Spices	122.2	170.4
	(viii) Other Food Articles ..	210.3	227.7
2.	Non-Food Articles ..	217.7	239.5
3.	Minerals ..	1,110.2	1,173.1
4.	Fuel, Power, Light and Lubricants	354.3	427.4
5.	Manufactured products ..	257.3	269.7
6.	Food products ..	308.7	298.9
7.	Beverages, Tobacco and Tobacco products	210.7	217.8
8.	Textiles ..	212.7	223.9
9.	Paper and Paper products ..	262.2	279.2
10.	Leather and Leather products	380.1	368.3
11.	Rubber and Rubber products	248.8	283.8
12.	Chemical and Chemical products	242.3	260.0
13.	Non-Metallic Mineral products	278.7	310.5
14.	Basic Metals, Alloys and Metal products	272.1	312.0
15.	Machinery and Transport Equipment	239.4	263.7
16.	Miscellaneous products ..	232.8	239.2
	All commodities ..	257.3	280.6

*Provisional.

Source: Economic Adviser, Ministry of Industry, Government of India, New Delhi.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.6

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial workers

(Base: 1960=100)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Centre</i>		1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)
	ALL INDIA	..	186	401	451
1.	Ahmedabad	..	176	376	441
2.	Alwaye	..	198	407	461
3.	Asansol	..	189	411	453
4.	Bangalore	..	186	434	506
5.	Bhavanagar	..	186	407	456
6.	Bombay	..	182	400	460
7.	Calcutta	..	182	382	414
8.	Coimbatore	..	163	419	474
9.	Delhi	..	199	426	472
10.	Digboi	..	189	414	445
11.	Gwalior	..	191	427	474
12.	Howrah	..	186	370	398
13.	Hyderabad	..	189	406	465

Contd...

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.6

Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial workers

(Base: 1960—100)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Centre</i>	1970-71	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
14.	Jamshedpur ..	183	383	426
15.	Madras ..	170	388	446
16.	Madurai ..	183	418	467
17.	Monghur ..	205	430	480
18.	Mundakayam	197	396	455
19.	Nagpur ..	187	398	469
20.	Saharanpur ..	186	409	456
21.	Sholapur ..	185	411	499

Source:—Labour Bureau, Simla.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE

Villages Electrified in various population groups and Rural

Sl.No.	State	Total No. of Villages	VILLAGES Below 500
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	27,221	2,838
2.	Assam (+) ..	21,995	2,970
3.	Bihar (+) ..	67,566	8,067
4.	Gujarat ..	18,275	2,899
5.	Haryana ..	6,731	2,018
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	16,916	9,073
7.	Jammu & Kashmir (+) ..	6,503	2,638
8.	Karnataka ..	26,826	6,227
9.	Kerala ..	1,268	4
10.	Madhya Pradesh ..	70,883	11,801
11.	Maharashtra (+) ..	35,778	8,350
12.	Manipur (+) ..	1,949	98
13.	Meghalaya (+) ..	4,583	526
14.	Nagaland ..	960	182
15.	Orissa ..	46,992	9,545
16.	Punjab ..	12,188	5,136
17.	Rajasthan ..	33,305	7,427
18.	Sikkim (+) ..	405@	34
19.	Tamilnadu ..	15,735	2,843
20.	Tripura ..	4,727	659
21.	Uttar Pradesh (+) ..	1,12,561	20,267
22.	West Bengal ..	38,074	3,918
23.	Union territories ..	4,685	673
ALL INDIA ..		5,76,126	1,08,193

24. ALL INDIA.

24.7

Population covered by Village Electrification (1971 census)
(As on 31-3-1981)

ELECTRIFIED IN VARIOUS POPULATION GROUPS				
500 to 999	1000 to 1999	2000 to 4999	5000 to 9999	10,000 & above
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
3,971	5,632	4,598	710	80
1,545	869	232	11	..
5,644	4,546	2,724	458	75
3,847	3,689	1,817	247	16
1,909	1,673	975	148	8
715	216	44	2	..
1,299	611	166	7	..
4,926	3,641	1,758	232	9
2	16	122	316	808
7,426	4,847	1,233	87	6
8,690	7,012	3,008	490	75
81	89	60	6	..
128	40	6	..	..
97	72	15	1	..
5,719	2,791	728	19	2
3,577	2,392	940	79	2
4,069	2,504	1,015	90	10
26	5	2	..	..
3,412	4,544	3,893	752	140
194	92	40	1	..
11,820	7,177	2,795	293	20
4,007	3,751	2,233	313	41
295	289	197	36	4
73,401	56,498	28,601	4,298	1,296

(Contd)

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE

Villages Electrified in Various Population Groups and Rural

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Total No. electrified as on 31-3-81</i>	<i>Villages electrified during 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	17,829	1,394
2.	Assam (+) ..	5,627	1,401
3.	Bihar (+) ..	21,514	2,069
4.	Gujarat ..	12,515	1,648
5.	Haryana ..	6,731	**
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	10,050	1,129
7.	Jammu & Kashmir (+) ..	4,721	169
8.	Karnatapka ..	16,793	527
9.	Kerala ..	1,268	**
10.	Madhya Pradesh ..	25,400	3,350
11.	Maharashtra (+) ..	27,625	2,168
12.	Manipur(+)	334	12
13.	Meghalaya (+) ..	700	154
14.	Nagaland ..	367	47
15.	Orissa ..	18,804	1,573
16.	Punjab ..	12,126(£)	**

24. ALL INDIA

24.7

Population Covered By Village Electrification (1971 Census)
(As on 31-3-1981)

<i>Villages electrified as % to Total</i>	<i>Total rural population (lakhs)</i>	<i>Rural population covered by Electricity (as on 31-3-81) (Lakhs)</i>	<i>Percentage of rural population covered by village electrification</i>
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
65.50	351.00	331.39	94.4
25.58	133.36	53.52	40.1
31.84	507.19	224.90(b)	44.3
68.48	192.01	158.37	82.5
100.00	82.64	82.64	100.0
59.41	32.19	23.44	72.8
72.60	37.59	25.89(a)*	68.7
62.60	221.77	172.20	77.7
100.00	178.81	178.81	100.0
35.83	348.69	190.24	54.6
77.21	347.01	312.10	89.9
17.14	9.31	5.54	59.5
15.27	8.65	2.82	32.6
38.23	4.65	2.61	56.1
40.02	200.99	125.69	62.5
100.00	103.35	103.35	100.0

(Contd)

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 8

Villages Electrified in various population groups and Rural

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Total No. electrified as on 31-3-81</i>	<i>Villages electrified during 1980-81</i>
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)
17.	Rajasthan	15,115	1,284
18.	Sikkim (+)	67	14
19.	Tamilnadu	15,586	36
20.	Tripura	986	220
21.	Uttar Pradesh (+)	42,372	3,795
22.	West Bengal	14,263	1,400
23 *	Union Territories	1,494	98
ALL INDIA		2,72,287	22,488

(a) as on 31-12-1979

(b) as on 30-4-1980

* Provisional.

+ Population wisebreakup estimated.

(**) 100% villages electrification have already been achieved

@ The Revenue block has been reckoned as the smallest administrative unit by the census authority.

24. ALL INDIA

24.7

Population Covered by Electrification (1971 Census)*(As on 31-3-81)*

<i>Villages electrified as % to Total</i>	<i>Total rural population (Lakhs)</i>	<i>Rural population covered by Electricity (Lakhs)</i>	<i>% of rural population covered by village Electricity</i>
(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
45.38	212.22	130.18	61.3
16.54	1.90	0.48	25.3
99.05	287.34	286.73	99.8
20.86	13.94	7.93	56.9
37.64	759.53	365.49	48.1
37.46	333.45	185.75	55.7
31.89	22.87	16.74	73.2
47.26	4,390.46	2,986.81	68.0

£ 62 villages have been declared uninhabited.

Note: 100% villages electrification have already been achieved in the union territories of Chandigarh and Pondicherry.

Source:—Central Electricity authority, Commercial Directorate, Government of India, New Delhi.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.8

Per Capita Consumption of Electricity

(In K.W.H.)

Sl. No.	State	1978-79*	1979-80*	1980-81*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	.. 91.0	97.5	105.71
2.	Assam	.. 36.1	35.7	34.22
3.	Bihar	.. 88.1	80.6	76.11
4.	Gujarat	.. 230.3	242.5	245.20
5.	Haryana	.. 212.0	201.7	212.93
6.	Himachal Pradesh	.. 55.5	56.6	66.43
7.	Jammu and Kashmir (E)	.. 69.8	73.0	73.45
8.	Karnataka	.. 150.7	146.4	157.27
9.	Kerala	.. 100.8	99.1	109.20
10.	Madhya Pradesh	.. 95.9	96.0	98.44
11.	Maharashtra	.. 227.5	226.4	272.26
12.	Manipur (E)	.. 11.9	6.0	5.90
13.	Meghalaya	.. 35.4	31.6	30.80
14.	Nagaland	.. 31.3	30.5	32.30
15.	Orissa	.. 118.0	109.7	115.95
16.	Punjab	.. 307.6	314.1	314.92
17.	Rajasthan	.. 93.5	101.5	98.86
18.	Sikkim	.. 27.6	15.8	43.23
19.	Tamil Nadu	.. 184.5	181.0	190.45
20.	Tripura (E)	.. 11.0	13.0	13.13
21.	Uttar Pradesh	.. 88.6	86.6	87.44
22.	West Bengal	.. 122.2	114.3	113.98
	All India +	.. 131.3	130.5	134.82

*Provisional.

+ Includes data in respect of Union Territories.

(E) estimated.

Source: Central Electricity Authority, Commercial Directorate, Government of India, New Delhi

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.9

Net National Product at Factor Cost at
Current and Constant (1970-71) Prices

Year	Net National Product (Rs. Crores)		Per Capita Net National product (Rs.)	
	Current Prices	1970-71 Prices	Current Prices	1970-71 Prices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1970-71	.. 34,235	34,235	632.8	632.8
1971-72	.. 36,573	34,715	660.2	626.6
1972-73	.. 40,270	34,191	711.5	604.1
1973-74	.. 50,424	35,967	870.9	621.2
1974-75	.. 59,446	36,502	1,005.9	617.6
1975-76@	.. 62,069	40,064	1,024.2	661.1
1976-77@	.. 67,083	40,481	1,082.0	652.9
1977-78@	.. 75,935	44,062	1,197.7	695.0
1978-79@	.. 80,992	46,306	1,249.9	714.6
1979-80@	.. 87,253	43,822	1,316.0	661.0
1980-81*	.. 1,04,201	47,211	1,536.9	696.3

@ Revised.

* Quick Estimates.

Source : Economic Survey, 1981-82.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE
Tax Revenue and Non-Tax Revenue of Individual
(Budget)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Non-Tax Revenue</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	938	374
2.	Assam ..	207	161
3.	Bihar ..	774	287
4.	Gujarat ..	788	298
5.	Haryana ..	337	181
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	58	159
7.	Jammu and Kashmir ..	71	197
8.	Karnataka ..	726	311
9.	Kerala ..	524	198
10.	Madhya Pradesh ..	734	530
11.	Maharashtra ..	1,630	597
12.	Manipur ..	13	91
13.	Meghalaya ..	12	72
14.	Nagaland ..	8	95
15.	Orissa ..	323	246
16.	Punjab ..	461	154
17.	Rajasthan ..	454	268
18.	Sikkim ..	3	37
19.	Tamil Nadu ..	929	199
20.	Tripura ..	17	74
21.	Uttar Pradesh ..	1,277	577
22.	West Bengal ..	1,012	286
	Total ..	11,296	5,392

Source: Reserve Bank of India Bulletin, August, 1981.

24. ALL INDIA

24.10

States 1981-82 (Revenue Account)

Estimates)

(Rs. in Crores)

<i>Total Revenue</i>	<i>% of Tax Revenue to total Revenue</i>
(5)	(6)
1,312	71.5
368	56.3
1,061	73.0
1,086	72.6
518	65.0
217	26.7
268	26.5
1,037	70.0
722	72.6
1,264	58.1
2,227	73.2
104	12.5
84	14.3
103	7.8
569	56.8
615	75.0
722	62.9
40	7.5
1,128	82.4
91	18.7
1,854	68.9
1,298	78.0
16,688	67.7

24 ALL INDIA

TABLE
Developmental and Non-Developmental Expenditure
(Budget)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Develop- mental expen- diture</i>	<i>Non- Develop- mental expendi- ture</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	894	314
2.	Assam ..	275	107
3.	Bihar ..	699	270
4.	Gujarat ..	722	248
5.	Haryana ..	329	105
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	140	46
7.	Jammu and Kashmir ..	203	90
8.	Karnataka ..	668	263
9.	Kerala ..	534	176
10.	Madhya Pradesh ..	757	269
11.	Maharashtra ..	1,306	734
12.	Manipur ..	52	23
13.	Meghalaya ..	46	18
14.	Nagaland ..	60	32
15.	Orissa ..	382	161
16.	Punjab ..	373	153
17.	Rajasthan ..	480	208
18.	Sikkim ..	27	5
19.	Tamil Nadu ..	776	331
20.	Tripura ..	60	22
21.	Uttar Pradesh ..	1,096	632
22.	West Bengal ..	902	320
	Total ..	10,781	4,527

Source: Reserve Bank of India Bulletin, August, 1981.

24. ALL INDIA

24.11

Individual States, 1981-82 (Revenue Account)

Estimates)

(Rs. in Crores)

<i>Compensation and Assignments to Local Bodies and Panchayati Raj Institu- tions</i>	<i>Total expen- diture</i>	<i>% of Develop- mental expendi- ture to total Expenditure</i>
(5)	(6)	(7)
23	1,231	72.6
4	386	72.2
6	975	71.6
5	975	74.1
..	434	75.8
..	187	74.9
..	293	69.3
44	975	68.5
1	711	75.1
37	1,063	71.2
8	2,048	63.8
..	75	69.3
..	64	71.9
..	92	65.2
4	547	69.8
1	527	70.8
5	693	69.3
..	32	84.4
31	1,138	68.2
..	82	73.2
17	1,744	62.8
42	1,264	71.4
288	15,536	69.4

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.12

Budgetted Expenditure on Education
State-wise

Sl. No.	State	Per capita budgetted Expenditure on Education (in Rs.)		% of budgetted expenditure on Education to total Budget (Revenue)	
		1979-80	1980-81	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	44.8	47.0	24.9	25.2
2.	Assam ..	39.8	43.7	30.7	27.8
3.	Bihar ..	30.6	30.4	31.4	29.4
4.	Gujarat ..	53.7	59.7	29.5	23.2
5.	Haryana ..	56.4	56.5	21.2	19.9
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	92.9	97.1	24.2	25.5
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	72.8	77.5	23.8	18.9
8.	Karnataka ..	53.8	53.1	25.9	21.9
9.	Kerala ..	83.7	83.6	38.7	39.5
10.	Madhya Pradesh..	35.1	32.6	25.8	18.4
11.	Maharashtra ..	62.1	65.6	23.7	22.1
12.	Manipur ..	95.3	120.5	21.1	22.9
13.	Meghalaya ..	59.5	76.2	17.9	17.9
14.	Nagaland ..	155.4	160.2	14.6	14.9
15.	Orissa ..	40.5	42.0	23.9	21.5

Contd...

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE 24.12

Budgetted Expenditure on Education
State-wise

Sl. No.	State	Per capita budgetted Expenditure on Education (in Rs.)		%of budgetted expenditure on Education to total Budget (Revenue)	
		1979-80	1980-81	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
16.	Punjab	72.9	74.2	28.1	25.6
17.	Rajasthan	53.4	44.1	25.2	22.5
18.	Sikkim	133.9	100.0	10.4	11.9
19.	Tamilnadu	55.5	54.2	29.3	28.2
20.	Tripura	66.4	76.7	23.0	19.2
21.	Uttar Pradesh	34.3	76.5	27.1	26.0
22.	West Bengal	47.9	52.7	24.5	25.9
India		48.7	49.9	26.7	24.5

Source: Ministry of Education and Culture (Dept. of Education) Planning, Monitoring & Statistics Division, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE
Working of Factories Registered under Sections

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Number of Factories (No.)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	.. 9,948
2.	Assam	.. 1,564
3.	Bihar	.. 4,251
4.	Gujarat	.. 9,978
5.	Haryana	.. 1,806
6.	Himachal Pradesh	.. 183
7.	Jammu and Kashmir	.. 297
8.	Karnataka	.. 5,184
9.	Kerala	.. 2,916
10.	Madhya Pradesh	.. 3,175
11.	Maharashtra	.. 14,262
12.	Ma nipur	.. 7
13.	Meghalaya	.. 34

24. ALL INDIA

24.13

2m (i) and 2m (ii), State-wise, 1978-79

<i>Number of persons employed ('000)</i>	<i>Fixed Capital (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Working Capital (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Productive Capital (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Total output (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Value added (Rs. Crores)</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
644	1,201	468	1,669	2,345	471
127	314	282	597	633	158
390	3,233	548	3,781	2,530	519
663	2,139	702	2,840	4,842	892
138	614	202	816	1,211	254
20	144	24	168	89	46
24	64	21	84	77	14
360	1,083	385	1,468	2,055	608
265	672	240	912	1,384	268
300	1,370	495	1,865	1,707	360
1,280	3,431	1,677	5,108	10,596	2,409
1	1	1	2	1	..
5	67	6	73	10	4

Contd...

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE

Working of Factories Registered under Sections

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>State</i>	<i>Number of Factories (No.)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
14.	Orissa	.. 1,452
15.	Punjab	.. 5,039
16.	Rajasthan	.. 2,310
17.	Tamil Nadu	.. 9,257
18.	Tripura	.. 77
19.	Uttar Pradesh	.. 7,112
20.	West Bengal	.. 5,909
21.	Union Territories	.. 3,316
	All India	.. 88,077

Source : Annual Survey of Industries 1978-79 Summary Results for factory sector published by Central Statistical Organisation, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Planning Government of India New Delhi.

24. ALL INDIA

1.13

2m (i) and 2m (ii), State-wise, 1978-79

<i>Number of persons employed ('000)</i>	<i>Fixed Capital (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Working Capital (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Productive Capital (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Total output (Rs. Crores)</i>	<i>Value added (Rs. Crores)</i>
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
114	585	321	906	824	184
235	1,007	273	1,280	1,698	281
165	869	240	1,109	1,130	240
723	1,600	757	2,357	4,694	958
3	2	1	3	6	1
680	2,540	699	3,239	2,976	595
933	1,502	981	2,483	4,340	1,068
178	448	204	653	1,196	224
7,248	22,886	8,527	31,413	44,344	9,554

24. ALL INDIA

TABLE
Medical

Sl. No.	State	Number	
		1978	
(1)	(2)	(3)	
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	..	36
2.	Assam ..	..	10
3.	Bihar ..	..	24
4.	Gujrat ..	..	22+
5.	Haryana ..	..	8
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	..	5
7.	Jammu and Kashmir ..	..	5
8.	Karnataka ..	..	32
9.	Kerala ..	..	50
10.	Madhya Pradesh ..	..	18
11.	Maharashtra ..	..	86
12.	Manipur ..	..	1
13.	Meghalaya ..	..	1
14.	Nagaland ..	..	1
15.	Orissa ..	..	12
16.	Punjab ..	..	14
17.	Rajasthan ..	..	20
18.	Sikkim ..	..	1
19.	Tamil Nadu ..	..	46
20.	Tripura ..	..	1
21.	Uttar Pradesh ..	..	52
22.	West Bengal ..	..	54
All India (a)			523

(a) Includes data in respect of
Union Territories.

Note: Number of Beds per lakh of Population is Calculated with estimated mid year population as on 1st July.

@As on 1-1-76. +As on 1-1-78.

24. ALL INDIA

24.14
Facilities*

(As on 31st December)

<i>of Beds ('000)</i>		<i>No. of Beds per lakh population</i>		
1979	1980	1978	1979	1980
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
36	37	73	72	73
10	10	57	52	50
27	28	40@	41	42
35	35	74+	110	107
9	9	72	75	73
5	5	130	122	120
5	5	96+	87	85
35	35	94	101	100
50	50	201	198	195
19	19	36	37	36
86	88	149	145	146
1	1	98	72	70
1	2	113	79	154
1	1	188	147	143
13	13	47	50	49
20	20	95	128	126
20	21	65	62	64
1	1	183	405	398
46	46	103@	99	98
1	2	72	50	97
53	54	52	52	52
55	56	102	102	102
553	561	82	85	85

Source : Central Statistical Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi.

CONVERSION CO-EFFICIENT

(FOR CHANGING BRITISH UNITS OF WEIGHT,
LENGTH AND CAPACITY INTO METRIC UNITS)

I. STANDARDS OF WEIGHTS

Oz.	=28.3495	Grams
1 Gram	=0.035274	Ounce
	=0.09	Tola
1 Pound	=0.45359	Kilogram
1 Kilogram	=2.20462	Pounds
1 Tonne (Metric ton)	=0.98420	Ton
	=1000	Kilograms
	=10	Quintals
1 Ton	=1.01605	Metric Tons
	=2240	Pounds
1 Maund	=0.037324	Metric ton
	=82.2857	Pounds
	=0.3732	Quintal
1 cwt	=0.508	Quintal
1 Seer	=0.9331	Kilogram
1 Bale of Cotton lint (392 lbs.)	=0.1778	Metric ton
1 Metric ton	=5.624	Bales
1 Bale of Jute(400 lbs.)	=0.181436	Metric ton
1 Metric ton	=5.5166	Bales of Jute

II. STANDARDS OF AREA

1 Hectare	=2.47105	Acres
1 Acre	=0.404686	Hectare
	=4,840	sq. yards (43,560 sq. ft.)
1 Sq. mile	=640	Acres
	=2.59	Sq. Kilometres
1 Sq. Kilometre	=0.3861	Sq. mile
	=100	Hectares
1 Sq. yard	=0.8361	Sq. metre
1 Sq. metre	=1.1960	Sq. yards

III. STANDARDS OF LENGTH AND CAPACITY

1 Kilometre	=0.6214	Mile
1 Metre	=1.0936	Yards
1 Yard	=0.9144	Metre
	=91.44	Centimetres
1 Inch	=25.4	Millimetres
1 Millimetre	=0.04	Inch
1 Gallon	=4.546	Litres
1 Litre	=0.2199	Gallon

AREA & POPULATION OF ANDHRA PRADESH WITH OTHER STATES IN INDIA

1981

(PROVISIONAL)



REFERENCE

■ AREA (IN LAKH SQ KMS.)

👤 POPULATION (IN MILLIONS)

👤 ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS

★ UNION TERRITORIES

UNION TERRITORIES ★	AREA (In 1000)	POPULATION (IN MILLIONS)
1. ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS.....	0.25	0.19
2. ARUNACHAL PRADESH.....	0.75	0.63
3. CHANDIGARH.....	0.11	0.45
4. DIU & NAGAR HAVELI.....	0.69	0.10
5. DELHI.....	1.69	6.20
6. GOA, DIU & DAMAN.....	3.81	1.08
7. LAKSHADWEEP, MINICOI & AMINDIV.....	0.03	0.04
8. PONDICHERY.....	0.60	0.60
9. MIZORAM.....	2.09	0.45