



# Second Five Year Plan

## DISTRICT PLAN

1958-59

KHAMMAM DISTRICT

Planning and Development Department  
ANDHRA PRADESH

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ANDHRA PRADESH

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## P R E F A C E

For the years 1956-57 and 1957-58 District Plans of each district representing the District segments of the State Plan were published and supplied to all the districts. As they are found to serve a real need, it is proposed to publish the district plans for each year for the rest of the Second Plan period. The present publication is the third in the series and relates to the year 1958-59.

As in the case of the earlier publications, Part I of the book gives general statistical information pertaining to the district, which has been brought up-to-date, together with a brief account of the State's third year programme under the Second Five-year Plan and Part II gives the details of programmes of development works. It is hoped that this publication would be of some use at the district level where there is real need for a close co-ordination between the State plan schemes, the Community development Programmes, centrally sponsored schemes, the activities of the various All-India Boards, the Khadi and Village Industries Commission and the normal departments. Suggestions to improve this publication are welcome and they may be communicated to the Deputy Secretary (Planning) Government of Andhra Pradesh, Hyderabad.

C. NARASIMHAM

*Secretary to Government, Planning  
and Development Department.*

Hyderabad.

Dt: 17-12-1958.

**Part - I**  
**General**



## General

### AREA AND CLASSIFICATION

The area of this District is 3982.45 sq. miles consisting of 2 Revenue Divisions and 5 Taluks. The classification of area in this District in 1955-56 is furnished below :

	Area in acres.	o/o to total area
Total Geographical area	27,78,961	—
Area of Forests	11,88,683	42.8
Barren and unculturable land	1,84,729	6.6
Land put to non-agricultural uses.	1,24,792	4.5
Culturable waste	1,01,372	3.6
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	1,72,684	6.2
Land under Miscellaneous trees, crops and groves not included in net area sown.	8,328	0.3
Current fallows	83,852	3.1
Other fallows	50,455	1.8
Net area sown	8,64,066	31.1
Area sown more than once	3,987	0.1
<b>Total cropped area</b>	<b>8,68,053</b>	<b>31.2</b>

### TOTAL RAINFALL IN DIFFERENT MONSOON PERIODS (In inches)

	1955-56	1954-55	Normal
S. W. Monsoon	32.6	34.5	28.6
N. E. Monsoon.	5.1	2.8	4.0
Winter period	—	0.2	0.7
Hot weather period	3.2	3.4	4.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>40.9</b>	<b>37.9</b>

## SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY AND IRRIGATION.

In Khammam district irrigation is carried on by means of small tanks and wells. Wyra project is situated in the Khammam district and has been undertaken to harness the river Wyra. The area drained by this river is 157 sq. miles. This is mainly an irrigation scheme which will irrigate about 49,000 acres of lands. Ramappa lake water irrigates some of the lands in Mulug taluq. The sources of water supply and the area irrigated therefrom in the district are given below:

### SOURCES OF WATER SUPPLY

1. Government Canals
2. Private Canals
3. Wells
  - (a) Tube wells
  - (b) No. of other wells used for irrigation purpose only
    - (i) Government
      - (a) Masonry N. A.
      - (b) Non-Masonry
    - (ii) Private:
      - (a) Masonry
      - (b) Non-Masonry
4. No. of wells used for domestic purpose only
5. No. of wells not in use
6. Reservoirs
7. Tanks
  - (a) With ayacuts of 100 acres or more
  - (b) With ayacuts less than 100 acres

### AREA IRRIGATED

- |    |                   |        |
|----|-------------------|--------|
| 1. | Government Canals | 27,930 |
| 2. | Private Canals    | 205    |

3.	Tanks	90,222
4.	Wells	
	(a) Sole irrigation	9,776
	(b) Supplementing other sources of irrigation	—
	(c) Other sources (spring channels etc.)	1,409
5.	Total net area irrigated	1,29,542
6.	Percentage of net area irrigated to the net area sown :	15.0
7.	Area irrigated more than once in the same year.	3,987
8.	Total gross area of crops irrigated	1,33,529
9.	Percentage of the total gross irrigated area to the total cropped area sown	15.4
10.	No. of wells having independent ayacuts	—
11.	No. of wells supplementing recog- nised sources of irrigation.	—
12.	Percentage of area irrigated by wells having independent ayacuts to the total net area irrigated.	7.5
13.	No. of oil engines	—

### CROPS

The chief agricultural crops are rice, jowar, bajra maize and Pulses. A statement showing the area cultivated and out-turn of crops during 1955-56 is furnished below:-

Crops	Area in acres	Total out-turn (Tons)
1. <i>Cereals.</i>		
Paddy	1,30,365	38,690 (In terms
Wheat	44	— of rice)

3. Jawar (Jonna)	3,77,767	87,740
4. Bajra (Sajja)	12,938	1,010
5. Barley	—	—
6. Maize	15,515	3,590
7. Ragi	480	50
8. Korra	1,869	130
9. Varagu	752	50
10. Samai	6,585	450
11. Other Cereals	177	20
<b>Total Cereals</b>	<b>5,46,492</b>	<b>1,31,730</b>

### II. Pulses.

1. Bengal gram	3,292	310
2. Green gram	1,01,880	11,270
3. Red gram	15,310	1,600
4. Black gram	4,279	430
5. Horse gram	24,719	1,000
6. Other pulses	4,330	370
<b>Total pulses</b>	<b>1,53,810</b>	<b>14,980</b>

### III. Condiments & Spices

1. Betelnuts	—	—
2. Chillies	7,384	630
3. Ginger	84	—
4. Turmeric	25	—
5. Garlic	68	—
6. Coriander	818	—
7. Tamarind	—	—
8. Other Condiments	1	—
<b>Total condiments and Spices</b>	<b>8,380</b>	<b>630</b>

## IV. SUGAR CROPS

1. Sugarcane	...	...
2. Palmyrah	...	...
3. Others	...	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Sugar Crops	...	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>

## V. FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

1. a) <i>Fresh fruits</i>		
i) Bananas	14	...
ii) Fruits of citrus variety	202	...
iii) Mangoes	1, 02	...
iv) Other fresh fruits	10	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total fresh fruits	1,528	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>

b) <i>Dry fruits</i>		
i) Cashew nuts	...	...
ii) Other dry fruits	17	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total dry fruits	17	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total fresh and dry fruits	1,545	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>

## 2. VEGETABLES

a) Potatoes	1	...
b) Tapioca	1	...
c) Sweet Potatoes	250	...
d) Onions	176	650
e) Other vegetables	1,137	...
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total vegetables	1,565	650
	<hr/>	<hr/>

Total fruits and vegetables including root crops	3,110	650
	<hr/>	<hr/>

VI. OTHER MISCELLANEOUS  
FOOD CROPS

Total food crops 7,11,792 ...

NON—FOOD CROPS

I. *FIBRES*

1. Cotton	69	10 (392 bales of Lbs)
2. Bombay hemp	2,872	4,390 (400 bales of Lbs)
3. Sunn hemp	4,849	....
4. Other fibres	...	...
Total fibres	<u>7,790</u>	<u>4,400</u>

II. *OIL SEEDS.*

a) Edibles		
i) Groundnut	97,533	20,690
ii) Coconut	...	...
iii) Gingelly	27,981	2,140
iv) Rape & Mustard.	...	...
v) Safflower	...	...
vi) Others	94	...
Total edibles	<u>1,25,608</u>	<u>22,830</u>

b) *Non-Edibles*

i) Linseed	...	...
ii) Castor	3,324	260
iii) Niger seed	1,572	...
iv) Other non-edibles	...	...
Total non-edibles	<u>4,896</u>	<u>260</u>
Total oil seeds	<u>1,30,504</u>	<u>23,090</u>

### III. DYES & TANNING MATERIALS.

1. Indigo (for dyeing purposes)	8	—
2. Other dyes	—	—
	<u>8</u>	<u>—</u>
Total dyes	8	—

### IV. DRUGS & NARCOTICS.

1. Coffee	—	—
2. Indian hemp	—	—
3. Betelvines	7	—
4. Tobacco	13,363	4,930
5. Other Drugs & Narcotics	—	—
	<u>13,370</u>	<u>4,930</u>
Total Drugs & Narcotics	13,370	4,930

### V. FODDER CROPS

	4,429	—
--	-------	---

### VI. GREEN MANURE CROPS

1. Sunn hemp	—	—
2. Indigo	—	—
3. Others	—	—
	<u>—</u>	<u>—</u>
Total Green manure crops	—	—

### VII. MISCELLANEOUS

NON-FOOD CROPS	160	—
----------------	-----	---

VIII. (i) Total non-food crops	1,56,261	—
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(ii) Total gross cropped area	8,68,053	
-------------------------------	----------	--

(iii) Area cropped more than once	2,987	
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(iv) Net cropped area	8,64,066	
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## LOCAL ADMINISTRATION

There are 3 Town Municipalities - Yellandu, Garla and Madhira, 1 City Municipality - Khammam and 71 Panchayats in this district on 30-9-1958.

## POST OFFICES

On 1-4-1956 there were 17 sub-offices, 135 Branch offices and 6 Telegraph offices in this district.

## RAILWAYS

The Kazipet to Bezwada route of the Central Railway runs through the district from North to South. There are two branch lines one from Dornakal to Yellandu, a distance of 17 miles and another from Dornakal to Bhadrachalam Road, a distance of 34 miles.

## ROADS

There are 305½ miles of roads in the District comprising of the following classes (1-4-1957):

	Miles
1. Maintained by the state Highways including National Highways	241
2. Maintained by the Municipalities	19
3. Maintained by the Local bodies	45
Total	305

## CO-OPERATION

There are 1 state and Central non-credit society, 355 Agricultural cooperative societies and 17 non-agricultural cooperative societies with a membership of 226, 21,456, and 5, 429 respectively in this district on 30-6-1957.



## EDUCATION

The number of educational institutions in this district during 1955-56 are as follows:

1. High schools	3
2. Middle schools	7
3. Primary schools	524
4. Adult education centres	56
5. Special and professional schools	—
6. Colleges including professional colleges	—
Total	590

## MEDICAL AND HEALTH SERVICES

There are 7 general Hospitals and 4 dispensaries in this district in 1955-56.

### AN OUTLINE OF THE THIRD YEAR PROGRAMME OF THE SECOND PLAN.

The outlay during the third year of the Second Plan was fixed at Rs. 30.02 crores after discussions by the Officers of the State Government with those in the Planning Commission and the Central Ministries. Subsequent to that the provisions ear-marked were slightly altered in respect of certain schemes necessitated by administrative reasons and other factors. The provisions earmarked for each head of development as it stands today can be seen from Statement I.

The outlay proposed in the current year falls short of the outlay proposed for the Second year programme by about Rs 4.00 crores though ordinarily the outlay during

the third year should have been the largest in view of the fact that the rate of expenditure becomes larger as the projects included in the Plan period and administrative arrangements are developed. But the outlay during the current year has been conditioned by the tight foreign exchange situation, the Central assistance made available to this State, the State financial resources and lastly by the progress made so far by each scheme together with their potential for immediate returns. The provisions made during the first three years of the Second Plan can be seen from Statement II.

It will be seen that the priorities followed in the programme are almost the same as those during the year 1957-58 excepting that the outlay on Agricultural Programmes has been increased and that on Irrigation and Power has been reduced. This is obvious on account of the emphasis that is now placed on increasing swiftly agricultural production. The progressive reduction in the outlay on Irrigation and Power is also striking as the outlay which was of the order of Rs 16.42 crores in 1956-57 was reduced to Rs 15.77 crores in 1957-58 and further to Rs. 12.99 crores in the current year. Quantitatively the outlay on all other heads of development has suffered a cut as compared to the outlay during 1957-58 excepting under Agricultural programmes where the provision has been increased by about Rs 69.00 lakhs.

Detailed description of the schemes proposed to be implemented during the current year together with the provisions made and targets programmed to be achieved will be found in Part II.

However, select physical targets proposed to be accomplished under the current year's programme is indicated below.

### SELECT PHYSICAL TARGETS

Item	Unit	Targets for 1958-59.
<b>Agriculture.</b>		
I. Food-grains Production potential	000 tons.	
(i) Major Irrigation	„	175.40
(ii) Minor Irrigation	„	134.30
(iii) Land Reclamation	„	66.70
(iv) Manures & Fertilisers	„	225. 0
(v) Seed multiplication and distribution	„	45.70
(Vi) Improved Agricultural production	„	235.40
Total	„	883.00
Deduct on account of diversion to non-food crops	„	11.30
		871.70

Item	Unit	Targets for 1958-59.
2. Minor Irrigation. Area irrigated:	000 acres.	7.30
3. Seed Farms	(a) No. (b) acres	183 4575
4. Manures and Fertilisers Local & green manures	000 acres.	1096.22
5. Landless labourers' families to be settled on land	No.	340
<b>Animal Husbandry</b>		
6. Key village centres	No.	7
<b>Co-operation</b>		
7. Large-sized societies to be established	No.	10
8. Small-sized societies to be established and revitalised	No.	500
9. Total Agricultural Credit through Co-operative agencies	Rs. in lakhs	1620
10. Experiments in Co-operative Farming	No.	11

**Irrigation (Major & Medium)**

1.1.	Addl. area to be irrigated	000 acres	1.47
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**Power**

1.2.	Addl. installed capacity	000 kw.	44.6
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**Roads**

1.3.	Mileage to be constructed (metalled)	000 miles	14.7
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**Education**

1.4.	No. of pupils	000 pupils	
	(i) Primary (including basic) Classes I to V	„	20.00
	(ii) Basic (Class I to V)	„	17.00
	(iii) Secondary (including middle and senior basic)	„	0.89
	(iv) Technical (Diploma)	„	0.89
	(v) Technical (Degree)	„	0.36
1.5.	Training of teachers	No.	570

**Health**

1.6.	Addl. beds	No.	1100
1.7.	Health Centres	No.	
	Under Community Development	} „	18
	Under N.E.S. programme	„	29

18.	Family Planning Centres		
(i)	Rural	No.	89
(ii)	Urban	„	9
19.	Training Facilities		
(i)	Doctors	„	330
(ii)	Nurses (Additional)	„	95
(iii)	Dais	„	720
(iv)	Midwives	„	158

### Housing

20.	Industrial housing	No. of houses	1696
21.	Low Income Group Housing	„	655

### Labour & Labour Welfare

22.	Training of craftsmen		
(i)	Craftsmen training centres	No.	1
(ii)	Persons to be trained	„	520

### STATEMENT I.

Plan Outlay during 1958-59

					(Rupees in lakh)
					Provision during 1958-59.
Sl. No.	Head of Development	Andhra	Telangan	Andhra Pradesh	Percentage to the total plan provi-
<b>AGRICULTURAL PROGRAMMES:</b>					
1.	Agricultural Production	501.340	267.040	768.380	25.
		94.260	41.820	136.080	4.

2..	Minor Irrigation	61.320	59.820	121.140	4.04
3..	Land Development	8.450	3.550	12.000	0.40
4..	Animal Husbandry	37.940	15.070	53.010	1.77
5..	Dairy & Milk Supply	6.500	4.410	10.910	0.39
6..	Forests	10.700	7.100	17.800	0.59
7..	Soil conservation	12.880	2.620	15,500	0.52
8..	Fisheries	10,830	4.190	15.020	0.50
9..	Co-operation, ware-housing and marketing	49.240	25.950	75.190	2.50
10..	Miscellaneous	0.500	1.210	1,710	0.06
11..	(a) N. E. S. & C. D. Programme	205.310	100.210	305.520	10.18
	and				
	(b) Training Centres	3.410	1.090	4.500	0.15
	<b>IRRIGATION &amp; POWER:</b>	<b>893.040</b>	<b>06.120</b>	<b>1299.160</b>	<b>43.28</b>
12..	Multi-purpose Projects	445.000	255.000	700.000	23.32

13. Irrigation (Major & Medium)	190.460	90.000	280.460	9.34
14. Power	257.580	61.120	318.700	10.62
<b>INDUSTRIES :</b>	<b>147.320</b>	<b>44.680</b>	<b>192.000</b>	<b>6.39</b>
15. Major & Medium Industries	48.000	—	48.000	1.69
16. Village and Small Scale Industries	99.320	44.680	144.000	4.70
<b>TRANSPORT.</b>	<b>76.450</b>	<b>34.300</b>	<b>110.750</b>	<b>3.69</b>
17. Roads	76.450	34.300	110.750	3.69
<b>SOCIAL SERVICES</b>	<b>342.930</b>	<b>215.660</b>	<b>558.590</b>	<b>18.62</b>
18. Education	92.640	79.830	172.470	5.79
19. Medical	60.990	50.090	111.080	3.70
20. Public Health	64.020	18.440	82.460	2.71
21. Housing	43.700	50.550	94.250	3.11
22. Labour & Labour Welfare	1.810	4.540	6.350	0.21
23. Welfare of Backward Classes & Scheduled Castes	25.730	7.650	33.38	1.11



24.	Welfare of Schedule Tribes	38.060	4.560	42.620	1.43
25.	Women Wel- fare	4.900	—	4.900	0.16
26.	Social Welfare	11.080	—	11.080	0.37
	MISCEL- LANEOUS :	67.406	5.333	72.739	2.42
27.	Development of Capital	41.250	—	41.250	1.37
28.	Municipal roads and Develop- ment Works	10.870	—	10.870	0.36
29.	Broadcasting	4.410	1.340	5.750	0.19
30.	Publicity	2,566	1.833	4.399	0.15
31.	Bureau of Economics and Statistics	4.470	—	4.470	0.15
32.	Strengthening of Panchayats	3.840	2.160	6.000	0.20
	Total.	2028.486	973.133	3001.619 or 3001.62	100.00

S T A T E M E N T — 2.

Plan outlay during 1956-57, 1957-58 and 1958-59.

(Rupees in lakhs).

Sl. No.	Head of Development.	Provision during 1956-57				Provision during 1957-58				Provision during 1958-59			
		Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	% to total plan provision	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	% to total plan provision	Andhra	Telangana	Andhra Pradesh	% to total plan provision
1.	Agricultural Programmes	329.790	325.070	654.860	21.99	460.580	238.560	600.140	20.57	501.340	267.040	768.380	25.60
2.	Irrigation & Power	1143.420	498.760	1642.180	55.15	1129.290	448.100	1577.390	46.40	893.040	406.120	1299.160	43.28
3.	Industries	107.430	55.260	162.740	5.46	177.860	73.010	250.870	7.38	147.320	44.680	192.000	6.39
4.	Transport	60.330	22.500	82.830	2.78	79.210	39.620	118.830	3.49	76.450	34.300	110.750	3.69
5.	Social Services	227.960	134.330	362.290	12.17	384.397	263.651	648.048	19.07	342.930	215.660	558.590	18.62
6.	Miscellaneous	70.770	2.220	72.990	2.45	101.504	3.774	105.278	3.09	67.406	5.333	72.739	2.42
	Total	1939.750	1038.140	2977.890	100.00	2332.841	1066.715	3399.556	100.00	2028.486	973.133	3001.619 or 3001.62	100.00

**Part-II**  
**Programmes of Development**

## **Agricultural Production.**

### **COTTON EXTENSION SCHEME**

The aim of the scheme is to produce 20,000 additional bales of 392 lbs of each, during the second plan period by the application of scientific methods of cultivation and the use of improved seeds and adoption of plant protection measures. During the current year, it is proposed to cover an area of 62400 acres net and produce 23500 additional bales of cotton for which a sum of Rs 1.42 lakhs has been provided in the plan for the year 1958-59. Of this, 3 additional bales of cotton are expected to be produced over an area of 5 acres in this district.

### **COCONUT EXTENSION SCHEME**

The schemes relating to coconut extension in Telangana and Andhra have been integrated. The integrated scheme will cost during 1958-59, a sum of Rs 1.93 lakhs Rs 0.97 lakh to be met by the State Government and Rs. 0.96 lakh from Central assistance. The scheme aims at increased plantation of coconut trees by the appointment of a Coconut Development officer and other staff. The benefits under this scheme will be available to this District also.

### **DEVELOPMENT OF LOCAL MANURIAL RESOURCES.**

The object of the scheme is to raise the present level of manure production in villages by conserving all the locally available resources and converting them into compost by improved methods. In the first instance, it is proposed to take up this work in 50 per cent of the existing C. D. & N. E. S. Blocks and to extend the work later to cover the entire area of the State by the end of the Second Five Year Plan. During the year 1958-59, it is proposed to produce 1.44 lakh tons of manure in this District at a cost of Rs. 13,800.

### **COMPREHENSIVE OIL SEEDS DEVELOPMENT SCHEME FOR ANDHRA PRADESH.**

This is a comprehensive scheme and the scheme for establishment of Research Stations on oil seeds at

Karimnagar and Dindi" has been integrated with it. The object of the scheme is to achieve substantial increase in the production of oil seeds to carry out intensive propaganda for use of improved seed, adequate manures, proper inter cropping, intensive--cultivation, of groundnut and plant protection and to demonstrate the same to cultivators and offer them facilities to take up new measures for achieving the same. A total provision of Rs. 2. 51 lakhs has been made during the year 58—59 for the integrated scheme under which special staff like Assistant oil Seeds Development Officer and others will be appointed. The benefits under this scheme will accrue to this district also.

### SEED MULTIPLICATION AND DISTRIBUTION

Under this scheme, improved seeds of paddy, jawar wheat, maize, cotton, castor, sugarcane and pulses will be purchased from registered growers who produce pure seed on their holdings under strict departmental supervision and distributed to cultivators in the Telangana region at subsidised rates. During the year 58-59, 127 tons of rice, 32 tons of jawar, will be distributed in this district at a cost of Rs. 0.08 lakh.

### DISTRIBUTION OF GREEN MANURE SEEDS LIKE SUNN HEMP AND DHAINCHA

The aim of the scheme is to encourage application of green manures in Telangana region by subsidising their cost. During the year 58-59, it is proposed to distribute 187 mds. of green manure seed in this district at a cost of Rs. 0.002 lakh.

### DISTRIBUTION OF SULPHUR AND ADOPTION OF PLANT PROTECTION MEASURES.

Under this scheme 3980 lbs. of sulphur will be distributed for plant protection purposes in this district to cover an area of 2325 acres.

### @ MECHANICAL CULTIVATION BY STATE TRACTORS.

The object of the scheme is to hire at subsidised rates tractors available with the Department to needy ryots in Telangana for ploughing. A provision of Rs. 0.82 lakh has been made for the entire Telangana region for this scheme during 57-59. The tractors will be available to the ryots of this district also.

### MECHANICAL CULTIVATION BY PRIVATE TRACTORS.

Departmental tractors alone cannot meet the demand from cultivators for ploughing. It is, therefore, proposed to entrust tractor ploughing work to private agencies owning tractors, under departmental supervision. A loan assistance of Rs 5,000/- will be provided to them for this purpose during 58-59. It will be available to the applicants, if any, from this district also.

### GROW MORE FOOD STAFF.

Under this scheme, 9 personal assistants at one each to the district agricultural officers, 9 upper division clerks, 14 lower division clerks and 9 clerk - cum-typists will be appointed in telangana area during the current year for effective implementation of the various grow more food schemes contemplated in the second five year plan. Towards this, a sum of Rs 0.98 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 of which Rs. 0.11 lakh will be utilised for the staff in this district.

### PRODUCTION OF PEDIGREED FRUIT PLANTS

Under this scheme. grafts or cuttings of important fruit trees of outstanding merit will be obtained and

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@ The scheme has since been dropped from the plan.

distributed to cultivators for establishment of orchards. The cost of the plants distributed will be recovered from the ryots as taccavi loans. During the year 1958—59 1800 plants will be distributed in this district at a cost of Rs. 0. 02 lakh.

### SEED FARMS AND SEED STORES

Based on the model scheme for the establishment of a seed farm and the construction of a seed store in each of the Community development and National extension service blocks suggested by the Government of India, this scheme was lunched during 1957-58. During the year 1958-59, 6 seed farms and an equal number of seed stores will be established in this district at a cost of Rs 1.54 lakhs.

### TRAINING OF FARMERS IN OIL ENGINES

The object of the scheme is to train farmers in the installation, maintenance and running of oil engines, fault checking and minor repairs. A provision of Rs 0.18 lakh has been made during 1958-59 and it is proposed to train 420 farmers. Farmers of this district also will be eligible for this.

### ESTABLISHMENT OF EXPLORATORY STATION FOR VIRGINIA TOBACCO AT BURGAMPAHAD.

With the approval of the Indian Central Tobacco Committee, an Exploratory Station will be established at Burgampahad during the year 1958-59 at a total cost of Rs 0.32 lakh. At this station nurseries of Virginia tobacco will be raised on scientific lines to determine the adequate doses of different manures and plant protection measures and the seedlings will be distributed to cultivators.

## @ DISTRIBUTION OF SUPERPHOSPHATE

The soils in Telangana area are deficient in phosphoric acid. It is, therefore, proposed to encourage the use of superphosphate by distributing it to cultivators on short term loan basis. A provision of Rs.1.76 lakhs has been made during the current year for this purpose. The farmers of this district also will be eligible for loans under this scheme.

## ESTABLISHMENT OF VARIETY TESTING STATION AT WYRA

To develop the ayacut lying under Wyra Palair and Bhittapudi projects, it is necessary to establish a variety testing station in the area covered by these projects. It is, therefore proposed to establish a variety testing station at Wyra. A provision of Rs 0.28 lakh has been made during the current year for this purpose.

## PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION OF TOWN COMPOST.

The object of the scheme is to step up production of urban compost by municipalities and major Panchayats by providing loan assistance during the second Plan period. During the years, 1956-57 and 1957-58, an amount of Rs. 4.70 lakhs was given as loan assistance to 28 local bodies in Andhra area and about 1.56 lakh tons of compost was produced and distributed by these local bodies with the assistance of Compost Development Officer and his staff. During the current year, an amount of Rs. 3.00 lakhs has been provided in the Plan for this scheme and it is proposed to produce 1.24 lakh tons of urban compost. Of the provision of Rs. 3.00 lakhs shown in Andhra Plan, Rs. 1.00 lakh will be utilis-

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@ The scheme has since been dropped from the plan,



ed for giving loan assistance to local bodies in Telangana region and 1.06 lakh tons compost is expected to be produced. The loan assistance under this scheme will be available to the local bodies of this district also.

### DEVELOPMENT OF COMPOST FROM NIGHT SOIL (LOANS TO PANCHAYATS.)

This scheme envisages the production of compost from night soil by the Smaller Panchayats, with loan assistance from the Government. An amount of Rs 0.34 lakh has been provided for the Telangana region in the Plan for the current year to advance loans to smaller panchayats having scavenging facilities at the rate of Rs. 2,000/- per Panchayat for taking up manufacture of Compost from night soil. Smaller Panchayats in this district also will have the benefit of the loans to be advanced under this scheme.

### COMPOSTING OF URBAN WASTE.

The scheme aims at improvement of manure production in municipalities of Telangana region by conserving all the available resources and converting them into compost by improved methods. It is proposed to demonstrate during exhibitions and other festive occasions when large gatherings are collected, the improved and scientific methods of composting. Under this scheme, it is also proposed to finance the local bodies to purchase the refuse and convert it as compost and to give subsidies to the municipalities for meeting the loss involved in the manufacture of compost and its distribution to new centres. During the year 1958-59, 1.05 lakh tons of compost will be prepared under this scheme at a cost of Rs. 0.16 lakh. Such of the local bodies and municipali-

ties of this district which are in need of assistance will be given assistance by way of loan as well as subsidy.

### DISTRIBUTION OF AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS ON HIRE PURCHASE SYSTEM.

The object of the scheme is to make improved agricultural implements available to the needy agriculturists of the low-income group who constitute a major section of the ryots and who cannot otherwise purchase them on out right cash payment basis. All the terms and conditions under the hire purchase system of oil engines and electric motor pump sets except the levying of 3 per cent centage charges will be applicable to this scheme also. A maximum loan of Rs. 800/- will be advanced in the shape of implements to each ryot on personal security at an interest of 4 per cent per annum and it will be recovered in 4 equal instalments. During the year 1953-59 agricultural implements worth Rs. 0.03 lakh will be distributed in this district.

### FRUIT DEVELOPMENT SCHEME IN ANDHRA PRADESH.

The aim of this scheme is to step up production of fruit by increasing the existing area under fruit trees by about 10 per cent and rejuvenation about 66 per cent of the old orchards during the plan period. Under this scheme, short term loans for rejuvenation of old orchards at the rate of Rs. 15/- per acre and long-term loans for bringing new land under fruits at the rate of Rs. 300/- per acre will be made available to the ryots. The long term loan is recoverable from the sixth year in 20 equal instalments while short-term loans will be re-

covered in the same year. During the year 1958-59, a sum of Rs. 0.12 lakhs has been allotted for giving long-term loans in this District.

## DEVELOPMENT OF CASHEWNUT IN ANDHRA PRADESH

Under this scheme it is proposed to bring at least 15,000 acres of fresh area under cashewnut during the Second Plan Period. The work under this scheme consists of:

1. Location of cashewnut trees of outstanding quality of nuts and arrangement for the collection of good seed nuts for sowing in the new area selected for extension.
2. Selection of suitable areas in Srikakulam, East Godavari and Guntur Districts for extending cultivation of cashewnut.
3. Maintenance of accurate records on the area newly brought under cultivation of cashewnut; and
4. Advisory work on cultural operation and maintenance of existing as well as new Plantation raised under the scheme.

It is proposed to cover 30 acres in this District during the year 1958-59 for which a provision of Rs. 0.03 lakh has been made towards the issue of long-term loans.

**Minor Irrigation,  
BREACHED TANKS  
(SPILL OVER AND NEW SCHEMES)**

During the current year 57 breached tanks with an ayacut of 6,592 acres will be repaired in this district at a cost of Rs. 5.29 lakhs.

**INSTALLATION OF OIL ENGINES.**

Under this scheme, it is proposed to grant taccavi loans for the purchase of oil engine pumpsets. Each cultivator will be given a loan not exceeding Rs. 2,000 which will be recovered in easy instalments. During the current year, a sum of Rs. 0.16 lakhs has been allotted for the grant of loans towards installation of 8 oil engines in this district.

**SINKING OF NEW WELLS AND REPAIRS TO  
OLD WELLS.**

Under this scheme, a maximum amount of Rs. 2,500 will be granted as loan to the cultivators for sinking new wells and Rs. 750 for repairing the old wells. The amount will be disbursed in two equal instalments. The first instalment will be given at the commencement of the work and the second instalment will be given after the work has sufficiently advanced to the satisfaction of the officers concerned. During the current year an amount of Rs. 0.31 lakh has been allotted for grant of loans for the sinking of 11 new wells and repairing 5 old wells in this district.

**NEW WELLS SUBSIDY SCHEME**

In order to step up food production immediately, an amount of Rs. 5.40 lakhs has been set apart during

1958-59 to give subsidy to the ryots for sinking of 717 wells in the Telangana region of which 51 wells will be sunk in this district.

## **Animal Husbandry**

### **STATIONARY VETERINARY DISPENSARIES.**

Stationary dispensaries will be opened at places where there is need for Veterinary aid and where the contributions from the public or from the local Panchayats are forthcoming. During the year 1957-58, 8 dispensaries-2 in Karimnagar district and 1 each in the districts of Hyderabad, Khammam, Warangal, Nalgonda, Nizamabad & Adilabad were opened in the Telangana region. During the current year it is proposed to open 7 new dispensaries one each in the districts of Medak Mahboobnagar, Khammam, Karimnagar, Hyderabad Adilabad & Nizamabad and to continue the dispensaries already established for which a provision of Rs. 0.79 lakh has been made in the current year's plan. This dispensary in this district will be located at Kothagudem. An amount of Rs. 10,700 has been allotted to this district.

### **MINOR VETERINARY DISPENSARIES.**

In order to control attacks of contagious diseases and to render veterinary aid to the ailing cattle and also to cope up with any emergency like epidemics, in all 11 dispensaries-2 dispensaries each in Hyderabad, Nalgonda, Adilabad, & Mahboobnagar districts and 1 each in Karimnagar, Khammam, & Medak districts were opened during the year 1957-58. During the current year it is proposed to continue the dispensaries started last year and also to establish 9 new dispensaries in the

Telangana region at a cost of Rs. 0.93 lakh. In this district 1 dispensary will be opened at Garla besides continuing the one dispensary opened in this district during 1957-58 for which an amount of Rs. 9,963 has been allotted to this district.

### MEDICINES AND EQUIPMENT

At present, there are 17 stationary veterinary dispensaries in Telangana region which are neither provided with refrigerator for the preservation of biological products nor a microscope for examination and proper diagnosis of cases. There is also a greater demand for medicines due to establishment of a large number of veterinary institutions. A sum of Rs. 0.73 lakh has therefore been set apart in the Plan for 1958-59 to equip all the 17 institutions with refrigerators and microscopes besides the purchase of medicines. The stationary Veterinary Dispensary located at Khammam in this District will also receive the equipment and medicines.

### DISTRICT AND STATE CATTLE SHOWS

It is proposed to conduct one cattle show in each of the districts of the Telangana excepting Karimnagar where the state cattle show will be held. An amount of Rs 10,000 has been allotted to Karimnagar district and Rs 1000 for the other districts in Telangana. These cattle shows where prizes are awarded to the owners of best animals will serve as effective propaganda regarding improved methods of breeding, feeding and management of animals.

### DISTRIBUTION OF MALE BREEDING STOCK

A sum of Rs 0.64 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan for the distribution of 60 breeding bulls,

100 stud rams and 400 exotic cocks in the Telangana area with a view to upgrading the local livestock as early as possible. In this district, 6 bulls, 11 rams and 44 cocks will be distributed during the current year for which a sum of Rs 6,660 has been allotted.

### CONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS FOR VETERINARY HOSPITALS AND FARMS.

Suitable buildings are not available at reasonable rates for the location of the hospitals either in the city or in the districts in the Telangana region. It is therefore proposed to construct 7 buildings, 2 in Medak district at Medak and Jogipet and one each at Madhira, Suryapet and Wanparthy in the districts of Khammam, Nalgonda and Mahboobnagar respectively and at Adilbad and Nizamabad. For this purpose a provision of Rs 1.81 lakhs has been made in the current Year's Plan of which Rs 25,857 will be utilised in this District.

### ADDITIONAL STAFF FOR HEAD OFFICE AND DISTRICT VETERINARY OFFICES.

The activities of the department have expanded to a considerable extent and office work has increased very much due to the work in respect of the blocks where concentrated work is being done. To cope up with the work some additional staff was appointed in the districts in the Telangana region as well as in the Head Office during 1957-58. An amount of Rs. 0.40 lakh has been provided during the current year for appointment of some more staff and for continuance of the staff appointed in the year 1957-58, out of which Rs. 3500 will be utilised in this district,

## RINDERPEST ERADICATION SCHEME.

This is a centrally sponsored scheme for eradication of rinderpest from the country by vaccinating animals against the disease. After taking up the work in 6 districts south of river Krishna in Andhra and 2 districts of Warangal and Kammam in the Telangana area, the scheme has been introduced in the districts north of river Krishna and Mahboobnagar & Nalgonda Districts of the Telangana area with effect from 1.4.1957. The work under the scheme will, however, be continued in the districts mentioned earlier. A total amount of Rs. 6.0 lakhs-Rs 5.0 lakhs for the Andhra region and Rs.1.00 lakh for the Telangana region has been provided under the scheme during the current year, out of which a provision of Rs. 0.25 lakh has been ear-marked for this district.

## Forests

### ORGANISATION AND STRENGTHENING OF TERRITORIAL DIVISIONS

During 1956-57 additional staff consisting of 2 Range officers were appointed to take up anti-erosion and afforestation work, to raise plantations, to carry on cultural operations, demarcation of merged areas of Estate forests etc., and they were continued during 1957-58. An amount of Rs. 0.064 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 to continue them during the current year also.

### ARTIFICIAL REGENERATION IN TIMBER FORESTS.

During the current year, an amount of Rs. 0.22 lakh has been set apart to raise regeneration plots of timber species over an area of 520 acres to improve the com-



mercially valuable forests, besides maintaining the old plots in Telangana region. An amount of Rs. 0.02 lakh has been allotted to this District for raising regeneration plots over 30 acres.

## CONSTRUCTION OF ROADS

To improve communications in accessible forest areas, it is proposed to construct 28 miles of forest roads during the current year at a cost of Rs 0.62 lakh, out of which Rs 0.177 lakh has been allotted to this district to form 8 miles of roads.

## Soil conservation

### CONTOUR BUNDING

Soil Conservation is a problem in most of the taluks in the Telangana region due to the steep nature of lands. Soil Conservation measures like contour bunding, terracing, ploughing along the contours and strip cropping are therefore necessary in these areas to control soil erosion, conserve moisture and thereby increase crop yields. During the years 1956-58, bunds on contour lines were constructed over an area of 2416 acres at a cost of Rs. 3.785 lakhs. In the current year, it is proposed to cover an area of Rs. 2,350 acres for which an amount of Rs. 2.62 lakhs has been provided in the plan. Contour bunding will be undertaken by the Government in the fields of the cultivators under the supervision of the Assistant Agricultural Engineer, Soil Conservation, Hyderabad and his subordinates and the cost will be recovered from the beneficiaries in 15 equated annual instalments. The ryots of this district also will be benefitted under this scheme.

## **Fisheries**

### **DISTRIBUTION OF FRY, FINGERLINGS AND STOCKINGS.**

Under this scheme, an amount of Rs 0.20 lakh has been provided during the current year to Telangana region for the collection and stocking of 14 lakhs of fingerlings out of which 1.4 lakhs of fingerling will be collected in this District towards which a sum of Rs 0.02 lakh has been allotted.

### **FISHERIES DEVELOPMENT**

With a view to developing fisheries, a separate unit established in this District and the staff were appointed in February 1958. Towards salaries etc. of the staff and for continuance of the unit, a sum of Rs. 0.60 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59. Additional production of 6.785 lakh lbs. of fish is expected by implementation of this scheme.

### **ASSISTANCE TO COOPERATIVES.**

During the year 1958-59, it is proposed to purchase 4 nylon nets at cost of 0.01 lakh and distribute them to bonafide fishermen cooperative societies at subsidised rates in this District. The cost of the nets will be recovered in easy instalments spread over a period of 5 years.

### **Co-operation, Ware Housing & Marketing EXPANSION OF RURAL CREDIT SOCIETIES.**

This scheme envisages the reorganisation and expansion of Rural Credit Co-operative Societies in the Telangana region by forming large-sized Societies and strengthening the Central Co-operative Banks with trained executive officers besides the strengthening of the departmental supervisory and administrative staff, for which an amount of Rs. 4.43 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan.

The programme in this district for which an amount of Rs 0.266 lakh has been allotted during 1958-59 is to form 4 large sized and 15 Small Societies besides issuing short term and medium-term loans to the extent of Rs 3.00 lakhs and Rs 2.00 lakhs respectively.

#### **DEVELOPMENT OF LAND MORTGAGE BANKS:**

In Telangana there are several villages not served by the Land Mortgage Banks. It is therefore proposed under this scheme to cover all the villages by forming new land mortgage banks wherever necessary and extending the area of operation of the existing banks. With this view, it is proposed to organise 23 new Primary Land Mortgage Banks during the Second Plan Period and step up the issue of long term loans from Rs 3.86 lakhs in 1955-56 to Rs 75 lakhs during 1956-61. During the current year, an amount of Rs 0.96 lakh has been provided in the plan to organise 10 New Primary Land Mortgage Banks by providing necessary managerial staff and to issue long-term Loans to the extent of Rs. 23 lakhs besides continuing the staff appointed for the 4 existing Banks. The programme in this district consists of the organisation of one new Primary Land Mortgage Bank and issue of long-term loans to the extent of Rs 1.50 lakhs for which an amount of Rs 0.030 lakh has been allotted.

#### **DEVELOPMENT OF CO-OPERATIVE MARKETING:**

Under the scheme, it was proposed to form 50 marketing societies in addition to the construction of 25 large sized godowns by marketing societies and 40 small godowns by large-sized societies during the Second Plan period. The current year's programme for which there is a provision of Rs 13.56 lakhs includes the provision of share capital contribution to 10 old and 20 new marketing societies at

the rate of Rs. 10,000 for each society rendering of financial assistance for the construction of 11 godowns by marketing societies and 15 godowns by large sized societies besides the Provision of free services of 20 senior inspectors for the 20 new marketing societies to be formed. Produce loans to the tune of Rs. 100 lakhs will also be issued during the current year.

In this district, 2 new marketing societies will be formed. besides the construction of one and 2 godowns by the marketing and large sized societies respectively and produce loans will be issued to the extent of Rs 10.00 lakhs during the current year for which an amount of Rs 1.44 lakhs has been allotted.

#### EDUCATION OF MEMBERS AND OFFICE BEARERS

This scheme envisages the training of members of rural credit co-operative societies, for 2 or 3 days, panchayatdars for about one week and presidents, secretaries and paid employees of societies for about 5 to 6 weeks in the principles and practice of co-operation, management of institutions, maintenance of accounts etc. During the current year, it is proposed to educate 360 office bearers, 2700 panchayatdars and 9000 members of Co-operative Societies in Telangana area for which a provision of Rs. 0-40 lakh has been made. In this district 40 office bearers, 300 panchayatdars and 1000 members of the Co-operative Societies will be trained for which an amount of Rs. 0.144 lakh has been allotted.

#### CO-OPERATIVE FARMING

With a view to encouraging co-operative farming in Telangana region, it was proposed to organise 38

Co-operative Farming Societies during the Second Plan period by providing financial assistance to them by way of loans and subsidies to enable the members to reclaim lands, purchase of implements, manures, seeds, etc. The free services of a Senior Inspector will also be provided to each society. In the current year's plan, an amount of Rs. 1.01 lakhs has been provided for the formation of 8 Co-operative Farming Societies of which one society will be formed in this district at a cost of Rs. 0.1186 lakh.

### STATE WAREHOUSING CORPORATION

To promote Warehousing in the country the Government of India have proposed to establish a Central Warehousing Corporation and Complementary to it the States are required to establish State Warehousing Corporations which will function under the direction of the National Co-operative Development and Warehousing Board. The Central Warehousing Corporation is expected to set up large sized Warehouses at about 100 important centres. Warehouse receipts will be treated as negotiable instruments on the security of which banking institutions can provide credit to those who deposit agricultural produce in Warehouses. During the current year, an amount of Rs. 2.50 lakhs has been provided in the plan to set up a State Warehousing Corporation, which could not be established in the first two years of the Plan. The Corporation will undertake to promote Warehousing facilities in this district also.

### RESEARCH, SURVEY AND STATISTICS.

This scheme aims at organising a separate wing in the co-operative department to study the benefits derived by the public or draw backs and bottlenecks experienced in connection with the implementation of the several

schemes through the Co-operative Department, to formulate policies and to devise remedial measures to obviate the bottlenecks, if any. For this purpose, during the current year, additional staff consisting of 1 Deputy Registrar, 1 Senior Inspector, 1 Junior Inspector and 1 typist in the headquarter's office and 33 senior inspectors in the districts will be appointed for which an amount of Rs. 0.90 lakh-Rs. 0.28 lakh for the staff at Headquarters and Rs. 0.62 lakh for Dt. staff has been provided in the plan, out of which a sum of Rs. 0.0185 lakh has been allotted to this district for the appointment of one Senior Inspector.

## **National Extension Service and Community Development.**

By the end of March, 1958, this district had 3 N. E. S. Blocks, and 3 C. D. Blocks covering an area of 2018.62 sq. miles and a population of 3,65,419 lakhs spread over 460 villages. In pursuance of the recommendations of the Study Team for the Community Development and National Extension Service Programme (popularly called the Mehta Team) to have only 2 stages in the Programme, Stage-I being the Intensive Development Stage and Stage-II being the Post- Intensive stage, all the N. E. S. Blocks in the State as on 1-4-1958 have been classified as Stage-I blocks from the dates of their starting and all the post-intensive blocks as on 1-4-1958 as blocks of Stages-II from the dates on which they became Post-Intensive blocks. The C.D. Blocks that were converted prior to 1-4-1958, however, remain unaffected by the revised programme and they will continue to be C. D. Blocks and enter Stage-II on completion of the 3 year Programme period.

During the current year no new block has been allotted to this district. Thus, by 1-4-1958 there were 3 Stage-I blocks, and 3 C.D. Blocks in this District.

An amount of Rs. 10,55,400—Rs. 6,88,800 under Revenue, Rs. 40,600 under capital and Rs 3,26,000 under Loans has been provided in the current year's Plan for implementing the C.D. Programme in this district.

A map showing the blocks in the district as on 1-4-1958 is appended.

## **Power**

### **RURAL ELECTRIFICATION.**

Under this scheme, 50 towns and villages will be electrified during 1958-59 in Telangana area at a cost of Rs. 10.62 lakhs out of which 0.85 lakh has been allotted to this District for electrification of 4 villages.

## **Village and Small Scale Industries**

### **ESTABLISHMENT OF TWO MODEL BLACKSMITHY WORK SHOPS**

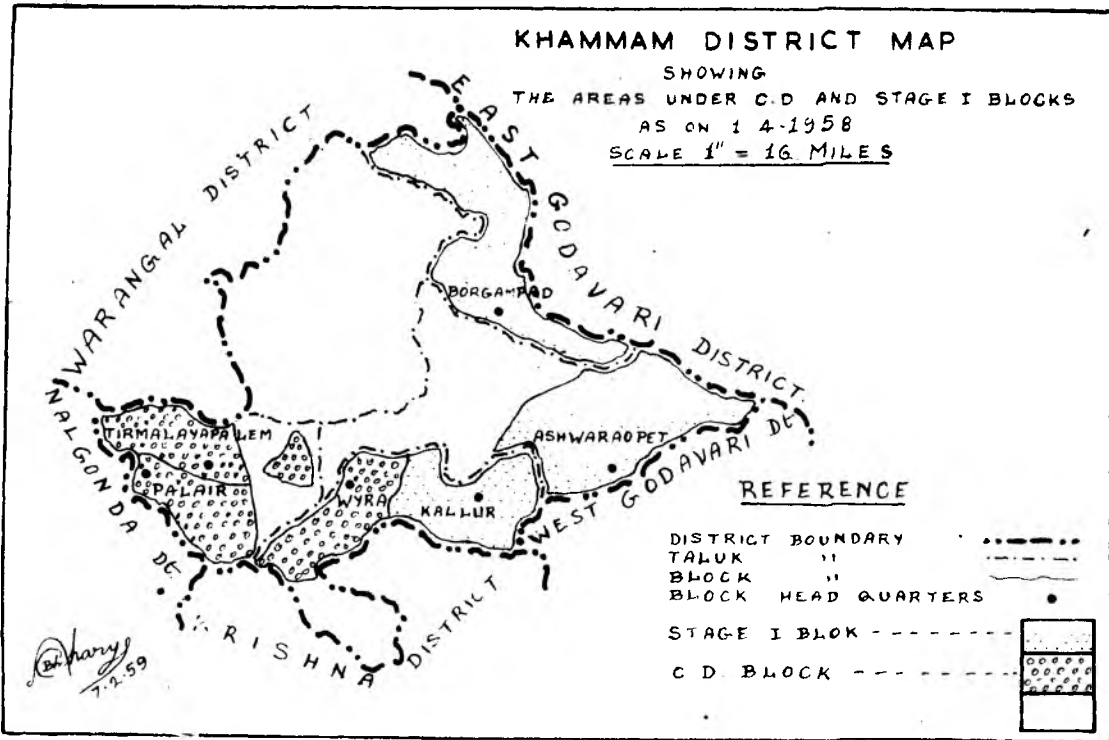
Two Model Blacksmithy Work shops were established at Mulug and Khammam to serve as production-cum-training centres. During the current year an amount of Rs. 0.94 lakh has been provided in the plan to continue these units and giving training to 12 artisans in each centre.

### **BLOCK LOANS FOR DISBURSEMENT UNDER STATE AID TO INDUSTRIES ACT.**

During the current year, an amount of Rs. 7.00 lakhs has been provided in the plan to grant loans to industria-

# KHAMMAM DISTRICT MAP

SHOWING  
THE AREAS UNDER C.D AND STAGE I BLOCKS  
AS ON 1-4-1958  
SCALE 1" = 16 MILES





lists in the private sector under the State Aid to Industries Act for the development of small scale industries. The industrialists of this district also will get benefit under this scheme.

### STRENGTHENING THE DIRECTORATE.

#### (PROVISION FOR DISTRICT STAFF ONLY.)

There is absolute need to strengthen the Department especially at the district level for the prompt and efficient implementation of the various schemes proposed under the Second Plan. During the Second Plan period, it is proposed to appoint additional staff involving a cost of Rs. 4.32 lakhs out of which Rs. 0.69 lakh has been provided in the current year's Plan for appointment of additional staff in the districts.

#### PROVISION FOR THE SALARIES OF EXTENSION OFFICERS (INDUSTRIES) POSTED IN THE C.D. AND N. E. S. BLOCKS AND FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF COTTAGE INDUSTRIES SCHEMES IN THE NORMALISED BLOCKS

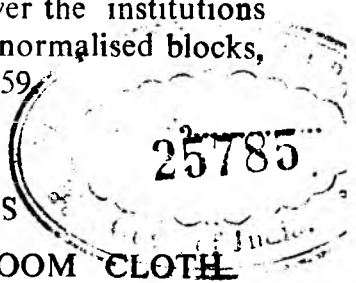
An amount of Rs. 2.46 lakhs—Rs 1.05 lakhs for the salaries of Extension Officers (Industries) posted in the blocks and Rs. 1.40 lakhs for taking over the institutions in respect of cottage industries in the normalised blocks, has been provided in the Plan for 1958-59.

**HANDLOOM INDUSTRY**

**COTTON SCHEMES**

**REBATE ON SALE OF HANDLOOM CLOTH**

With a view to stimulating sale of handloom cloth, rebate is being allowed on the sales of cloth at 6 np. per



rupee. In the current year's plan an amount of Rs. 12.00 lakhs has been provided for this scheme, out of which a sum of Rs. 1.10 lakhs has been allotted to this district.

### EXPANSION OF THE MARKETING ORGANISATION OF APEX AND PRIMARY WEAVERS COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES

To tackle the problem of marketing of handloom cloth effectively, sales depots are being opened at various places and equipment costing Rs. 1500 is being provided to each of the depots. In the current year's plan, an amount of Rs. 0.95 lakh has been provided to open 23 marketing and sales depots and supply equipment like steel furniture etc., out of which Rs. 0.08 lakh will be utilised in this district to open one depot.

### SHARE CAPITAL AND WORKING CAPITAL LOANS

The scheme provides for advancing loans to weavers to enable them to take shares in the weavers' Cooperative societies and become members, During the current year an amount of Rs. 0.12 lakh has been provided in the plan towards granting share capital loans and admit 655 weavers into the Cooperative fold. Of this, Rs. 0.01 lakh will be utilised in this district and 50 weavers will be newly brought into Cooperative fold.

### IMPROVEMENT IN DESIGN AND BETTER TECHNIQUE, ORGANISATIONAL EXPENSES ETC.

Under this scheme for which an amount of Rs. 1.73 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan, improved appliances will be supplied to the weavers to enhance their technical efficiency besides the establishment of a calendering and bleaching plant at Hyderabad

to give good finish to handloom cloth, two pattern making centres to carry out experiments for evolving new pattern and designs and 12 small dye units. It is also proposed under this scheme to impart training to the employees of the apex and Primary societies to enable them to run the societies: Of the provision of Rs. 1.73 lakhs, Rs. 0.05 lakh will be utilised in this district for the following:

Name of the scheme.	No
1. Supply of improved appliances	
(i) Conversion of throw shuttle looms into fly shuttle looms.	140
(ii) Pedal looms.	2
(iii) Drop boxes.	17
(iv) Drums.	6
(v) Healds shafts.	34
(vi) Pairs of temples	60
(vii) Jacquards.	5
(viii) Reeds.	68
2. Training of the employees of weavers' Societies.	5

## Roads

### SPILL OVER WORKS.

An amount of Rs. 12.00 lakhs has been provided during 1958-59 for continuing the spill over road works in Telangana region out of which an amount of Rs. 1.51 lakhs has been allotted to this District for continuing the following spill over works.

Sl. No.	Name of the Work	Provision (Rs. in lakhs)
1.	Cement concreting the road passing through Kothagudem M. 27/2 to 28/7	1,000

2. Constructing Khammam Yellandu road 1,50,000

### NEW ROAD WORKS:

A provision of Rs 10.50 lakhs has been made during 1958-59 under this scheme for Telangana area out of which an amount of Rs 1.75 lakhs has been set apart for this District for the following schemes.

Sl. No.	Name of the Work	Provision Rs.
1.	Constructing a road from Khammam to Yellandu	1,00,000
2.	Constructing a road from Mahabubabad to Yellandu	75,000

## Education

### PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

During the year 1958-59 an amount of Rs. 0.10 lakh has been provided in the plan for the improvement of Pre-Primary Education in Telangana area. Of this, Rs. 0.01 lakh will be utilised in Khammam District towards grant to Pre-Primary Schools opened during 1957-58.

### PRIMARY EDUCATION

During the current year a provision of Rs. 19.02 lakhs has been made in the plan for the development of Primary Education in Telangana out of which a sum of Rs. 1.43 lakhs has been allotted to Khammam District for the following:

Name of the Scheme	Amount allotted (Rs. in lakhs)
1. Continuance of the 28 Primary Schools & 39 extra teachers appointed during 1956-57.	0.32

2.	Continuance of the 8 Primary Schools converted into Junior Basic schools during 1956-57.	0.01
3.	Appointment of additional teachers in the Primary Schools opened during 1957-58.	
4.	Continuance of the 25 new single teacher Primary Schools opened during 1957-58.	0.30
5.	Continuance of the 28 Voluntary aided schools converted into single teacher Primary schools during 1957-58.	
6.	Provision for additional salaries and contingencies for teachers in the 8 Primary Schools converted into Junior Basic Schools during 1957-58.	0.03
7.	Establishment of new single teacher Government Elementary schools.	0.09
8.	Provision of extra staff to Government Primary Schools.	
9.	Conversion of Voluntary aided schools into single teacher Government Primary Schools.	0.03
10.	Provision of furniture and equipment to Primary schools.	0.04
11.	Construction of new class rooms for Primary schools.	0.06

12.	Construction of sheds for Junior Basic Schools.	0.04
13.	Construction of buildings for hostels and Training Institutions.	0.10
14.	Establishment of new secondary Teachers Basic Training Schools and provision for retraining of teachers.	0.34
15.	Conversion of 8 Primary Schools in Junior Basic Schools-Provision for equipment and contingencies.	0.03
16.	Conversion of 6 Primary schools into Junior Basic Schools-Provision for additional salaries to teachers.	0.04
	<b>Total</b>	1.43

### LOWER SECONDARY EDUCATION

During the current year an amount of Rs 6.27 lakhs has been provided for the improvement of Lower Secondary Education in Telangana area. Of this, Rs 0.43 lakh will be utilised in Khammam District for the following:

Name of the scheme	Amount provided (Rs. in lakhs)
1. Appointment of 4 additional teachers in Primary Schools in which Lower Secondary Classes were opened during 1956-57.	0.06

2. Provision of additional staff of 12 teachers in schools in which Lower Secondary classes were opened during 1957-58.	) ) ) )	
3. Employment of additional staff in Government Lower Secondary Schools.		0.19
4. Supply of craft equipment to Government Lower Secondary schools to be converted into Senior Basic Schools.		0.01
5. Opening of new Government Middle School for girls.		0.13
6. Construction of 8 class rooms for lower Secondary schools.		0.04
		<hr/>
	Total	0.43
		<hr/>

### HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Out of the provision of Rs. 19.92 lakhs made in the current year's plan for the improvement of Higher Secondary Education in Telangana area, a sum of Rs. 0.755 lakh is proposed to be utilised in this District for the following :-

Name of the Scheme	Amount allotted (Rs. in lakhs)
1. Grant-in-aid to schools opened during 1956-57 and 1957-58.	0.180

2.	Appointment of an additional teacher in schools in which Higher Secondary Classes were opened during 1956-57.	) ) ) )	0.040
3.	Appointment of 4 additional teachers in schools in which Higher Secondary Classes were opened during 1957-58.	) ) ) )	
4.	Improvement of teaching in core subjects in Higher Schools.		0.210
5.	Improvement of libraries in 2 High Schools.		0.020
6.	Revival of certain courses in Multi-Purpose Schools and revision of salaries.		0.030
7.	Appointment of additional staff in Government Higher Secondary Schools.		0.025
8.	Supply of furniture and equipment for new classes in Higher Secondary Schools.		0.090
9.	Teaching grant to new Secondary Schools and classes opened during 1958-59.		0.060
10.	Construction of buildings for 1 High School.		0.100
			<hr/>
		Total	0.755
			<hr/>



## SOCIAL EDUCATION

During the year 1958-59 an amount of Rs. 1.50 lakhs has been provided under "Social Education" in Telangana Plan. Of this, Rs. 0.05 lakh will be utilised in this District for the appointing of District Social Educational Officers.

### ADMINISTRATION.

To strengthen the staff of the Inspecting machinery during 1958-59 an amount of Rs. 4.16 lakhs has been provided in the plan out of which Rs. 0.309 lakh has been allotted to this District for the following.

Name of the Scheme	Amount allotted (Rs. in lakhs)
1. Strengthening the staff of the Inspectorates of schools.	0.020
2. Creation of 2 additional offices of Deputy Inspectors of schools.	0.110
3. Appointment of personal Assistants to District Educational Officers.	0.016
4. Provision of jeeps to District Educational Officers.	0.163
Total	0.309

### PHYSICAL EDUCATION.

Towards the improvement of physical education in Telangana area, a sum of Rs. 2.50 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan of which an amount of Rs. 0.095 lakh has been allotted to Khammam District for the following:

Name of the Scheme	Amount allotted (Rs. in lakhs)
1. Expansion of N. C. C. and A. C. C,	0.05
2. Expansion of Bharat Scouts and guides.	0.040
3. Boy Scouts and Girl Guides.	0.005
Total	<u>0.095</u>

### UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

Under this scheme, an amount of Rs. 5.43 lakhs has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 of which Rs. 4.00 lakhs will be paid as grant to Osmania University and of the balance provision of Rs. 1.43 lakhs, Rs. 0.11 lakh will be utilised in this District towards matching grants to the aided colleges in this District.

### MISCELLANEOUS

Under 'Miscellaneous' Scheme, an amount of Rs 4.45 lakhs has been provided in the Telangana plan for 1958-59 out of which a sum of Rs 0.13 lakh is proposed to be utilised in Khammam District-Rs 0.07 lakh for the appointment of Hindi Teachers towards propagation of Hindi and Rs 0.06 lakh towards the grant of Riyayati Scholarships.

### TECHNICAL EDUCATION

#### EXTENSION OF MINING INSTITUTE, KOTHAGUDEM

A new Institute for the training of Diploma Holders in coal Mining has been started during 1957-58 with the

intake of 40 students a year and is temporarily housed in the Boy's Technical High School, Secunderabad pending its shifting to Kothagudem after the construction of new buildings. A site consisting of 20 acres of land in Kothagudem has been donated by the Singareni Collieries Limited, for locating this Institute and the construction of buildings will be taken up during the current year. Equipment costing Rs. 0.77 lakh which has been ordered during 1957-58 is being received and it is proposed to purchase machinery costing Rs. 1.0 lakh during the year. A sum of Rs. 0.80 lakh has been provided in the current years plan towards State's share in addition to Rs. 2.20 lakhs provided by the Centre under this scheme.

## **Medical**

### **UPGRADING OF DISTRICT HOSPITALS**

In the current year's plan, an amount of Rs 2.00 lakhs has been provided for upgrading the District Hospitals in Telangana area of which Rs 0.20 lakh has been allotted to this District for upgrading the District Hospital at Khammam.

### **INCREASE OF ALLOTMENT OF MEDICINES, INSTRUMENTS, EQUIPMENT AND DIET AND UPGRADING OF MEDICAL STORES.**

An amount of 3.10 lakhs has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 towards the purchase of drugs, instruments etc, for the medical Institutions in Telangana area.

### **EXPANSION OF DOMICILIARY T. B. CAMPAIGN.**

Under this scheme for which an amount of Rs. 7.00 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan, one T. B. Clinic will be opened in the District Hospital at Khammam at a cost of Rs. 0.05 lakh

## FAMILY PLANNING CLINICS

Of the total provision of Rs. 0.09 lakh made in the current year's plan for this scheme, Rs. 0.01 lakh will be utilised to continue the family planning clinic established during 1957-58 at the District Hospital, Khammam.

## SUBSIDISED MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

During the current year, it is proposed to open 30 subsidised Rural Dispensaries in Rural areas where there are no medical facilities by giving subsidies to allopathic Medical Practitioners who can go and settle down in rural areas besides the maintenance of the dispensaries opened previously for which an amount of Rs 0.40 lakh has been provided in the Plan. Of this, Rs 0.04 lakh has been allotted to this District to maintain the rural dispensaries opened under this scheme previously.

## PRIMARY HEALTH CENTRES

This scheme envisages the establishment of primary health centres in block areas to give medical relief to the rural population with the assistance of the Government of India and U. N. I. C. E. F.

During the year 1957-58, 10 health centres were established and during the current year, it is proposed to open another 9 centres besides maintaining the centres previously opened for which an amount of Rs 8. 70 lakhs has been provided in the plan. Of these, one centre will be established in this district besides maintaining the centre previously established at Borgampahad.

## Public Health

### NATIONAL MALARIA CONTROL PROGRAMME (TELANGANA)

An amount of Rs 6.68 lakhs has been provided in the plan for carrying out intensification of spraying operations in the existing 3 control units by appointment of 50 p. c. additional staff. In addition to the above, 8 1/2 Hypoendemic units are proposed to be established under Malaria Eradication Programme in Telangana region. The staff required for the above Hypo-endemic units will be recruited from 1-1-1959 and they will be given training in Malariology. A sum of Rs 0.54 lakh has been set apart to this district for the intensification of spraying operations and towards the preliminary expenditure on the establishment of Hypo-endemic Unit proposed.

### VILLAGE MEDICINE BOXES

Under this scheme, it is proposed during 58-59 to supply 54 Medicine Boxes to the interior villages in Telangana region where no medical aid exists at present besides supplying refills for the 54 boxes supplied during 1957-58 at a cost of Rs 0.26 lakh out of which Rs 0.029 lakh has been allotted to this District for supply of 6 medicine boxes.

### URBAN WATER SUPPLY AND DRAINAGE SCHEMES

From out of the amount of Rs 60.00 lakhs—Rs 25.00 lakhs in the State Plan and Rs 35.00 lakhs outside the plan provided during the current year, it is proposed to execute the following work in this District, at a cost of Rs 2.00 lakhs:

Name of the scheme	Amount provided (Rs in lakhs)
Khammam Water Supply Scheme	2.000

## Housing

### SUBSIDISED INDUSTRIAL HOUSING SCHEME

Under this scheme, construction of Single and double room tenements was taken up by the erstwhile Hyderabad government with financial assistance from the Government of India for housing Industrial Workers at Chikadpalli, Sithaphalmandi and Amberpet colonies in Hyderabad city and in Warangal, Khammam and Nizamabad towns at an estimated cost of Rs. 100.02 lakhs. By the end of March 1957, 2307 houses were completed & 622 were in progress. During 1957-58, about 740 houses were completed. During the current year, an amount of Rs. 15.0 lakhs has been set apart to be spent entirely on the spill over works of 1957-58 out of which a sum of Rs. 1.03 lakhs has been allotted to this district.

### LOW INCOME GROUP HOUSING SCHEME

#### a) GOVERNMENT SECTOR

This scheme which has been sponsored by the Government of India provides for the grant of long-term loans at reasonable rates of interest to persons whose income does not exceed Rs. 600- per annum. These loans are given to individuals as well as co-operatives whose members fulfil this condition. During 1956-58, an amount of Rs. 37.10 lakhs was granted as loans for

the construction of 969 houses. During the current year, a sum of Rs. 17.0 lakhs has been set apart for the construction of 231 houses out of which an amount of Rs. 0.62 lakh has been allotted to the District for distribution to the Municipalities.

#### (b) MUNICIPAL SECTOR.

Loans are also being disbursed through the agency of Municipalities for the construction of houses under low income group housing scheme. During 1958-59, a sum of Rs 1.80 lakhs has been set apart towards the State's Share for granting loans to the Municipalities for the construction of 251 houses. The distribution of this amount among the various Municipalities has not yet been finalised.

#### (c) COOPERATIVE SECTOR.

It is proposed to issue long-term loans to members of co-operative housing Societies to the tune of Rs 30.95 lakhs for enabling them to construct new houses during the second plan. During 1956-58, an amount of Rs 20.92 lakhs was granted as loan for the construction of 434 houses. During the current year, an amount of Rs. 13.0 lakhs has been set apart to provide loan assistance to co-operative housing societies in Telangana region to construct about 200 new houses out of which Rs. 0.50 lakh has been allotted to this District for the construction of 8 houses.

## **Labour and Labour Welfare**

### **ALIGNMENT OF DIRECTORATE AND ESTABLISHMENT OF DISTRICT EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES.**

It is proposed to establish 2 District Employment Exchanges at Khammam and Karimnagar during 1958-59

towards which a provision of Rs. 0.21 lakh has been made. This provision includes expenditure on the continuance of the exchanges and the additional clerk sanctioned to each of the exchanges at Nalgonda, Nizamabad and Adilabad.

## **Welfare of Backward Classes And Scheduled Castes**

### **SCHEDULED CASTES DRINKING WATER WELLS**

During 1958-59, a sum of Rs 1.55 lakhs has been provided in the plan for the sinking of 156 new wells and repair of 150 old wells, to provide drinking water facilities in the Harijan cherries. Of this, Rs 0.24 lakh has been allotted to this District for sinking 25 new wells and repairing 19 old wells,

### **HOUSING**

An amount of Rs 1.25 lakhs has been provided in the current year's plan for the acquisition of 40 acres of land and aiding the construction of 312 houses for the Harijans out of which Rs 0.16 lakh has been allotted to this District for acquisition of 5 acres of land and aiding the construction of 40 houses.

### **EDUCATION**

It is proposed to give subsidies to some private hostels for Harijans run by interested Social Workers and organisations for which a sum of Rs 0.22 lakh has been set apart in the plan for 1958-59 and it is expected that 2.0 boarders will be benefited. Out of this, Rs 0.024 lakh has been allotted to this District to benefit 24 boarders.

Clothes, books, slates, educational instruments and appliances etc will also be supplied to 2666 deserving and



needy Harijan students at a cost of Rs. 0. 32 lakh out of which Rs. 0 038 lakh has been set a part for this District for the benefit of 318 students.

### MEDICAL AID.

This scheme envisages provision of financial assistance to 220 Harijans ailing with dangerous diseases like T. B., Cancer etc., for undergoing treatment towards which a sum of Rs. 0. 22 lakh has been provided during 1958-59. of which Rs. 0. 03 lakh has been allotted to this District.

### COTTAGE INDUSTRIES.

During 1958-59, an amount of Rs. 0.32 lakh has been provided to aid artisans who apply individually or through co-operative societies by way of supply of tools, raw materials, cash etc. Of this Rs. 0.035 lakh has been allotted to this District for aiding one society.

### PUBLICITY.

Under this scheme, a provision of Rs. 0. 10 lakh has been made in the current year's plan for visual publicity such as films and slides, issue of pamphlets, arranging inter-caste dinners, observance of Harijan Days and for conducting melas in order to eradicate untouchability. The publicity Campaign envisaged under this scheme will be carried out in this District also.

### GRANT-IN-AID TO VOLUNTARY AGENCIES.

To pursue effective propaganda on the evil of untouchability by voluntary organisations such as Harijan Sevak Sangh, Bharat Sevak Samaj etc., it is proposed to give financial assistance to them to the tune of Rs 0.15 lakh during the year 1958-59. The Harijans of this District will also be benefited by the activities of these organisations.

## COMMUNITY HALLS,

An amount of Rs 1.10 lakh has been set apart for the construction of 8 Community Halls in Telangana area during the current year with a view to enriching the social and cultural life of the Harijans out of which Rs 0.04 lakh has been allotted to this District for the construction of one Community Hall.

## LEGAL AID

For giving legal aid, an amount of Rs 0.05 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan out of which Rs 650 will be available for this district to benefit 13 persons.

## EX-CRIMINAL TRIBES, EDUCATION

The Plan for 1958-59 carries a provision of Rs 0.16 lakh for awarding scholarships to the pupils belonging to ex-criminal tribes, opening of schools and for aiding private hostels in Telangana. The students of ex-criminal tribes of this district will also be benefited under this scheme.

## AGRICULTURE

In order to settle the ex-criminal tribes in cultivation, a sum of Rs. 0.47 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59 for supplying 160 pairs of bullocks and seeds and implements to 220 families in Telangana area. Of this, Rs. 0.048 lakh has been allotted to this District for supply of 13 pairs of bullocks, and seeds and implements to 25 families.

## COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

### ARTISAN COOPERATIVE SOCIETIES

During the current year, it is proposed to form 9 Artisan cooperative societies for ex-criminal tribes for the

development of Cottage Industries in Telangana area at a cost of Rs. 0.12 lakh out of which Rs. 0.013 lakh has been allotted to this District to form one society.

### PUBLIC HEALTH

For the sinking of 12 drinking water wells for ex-criminal tribes and for repairing an equal number, a sum of Rs. 0.12 lakh has been set apart during 1958-59 of which Rs. 0.01 lakh has been allotted to this District for the sinking of 2 wells and repairing 2 wells.

### OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES. EDUCATION

Under this scheme 902 scholarships will be awarded to other backward classes students who are in need of help besides aiding the private hostels run by voluntary organisations for these backward class students. It is also proposed to start some hostels for them at suitable places in Telangana. The provision made for this scheme during the current year is Rs. 1.20 lakhs. The backward class students of this District also will be benefited under this scheme.

### COTTAGE INDUSTRIES.

This scheme is intended for the grant of stipends to 120 artisan children in Telangana region to enable them to take up courses in carpentry, blacksmithy etc. in recognised institutions run by the Industries Department for which an amount of Rs. 0.06 lakh has been provided in the plan for 1958-59. Of this Rs. 750 has been allotted to this District to benefit 15 artisan children.

It is also proposed to give financial assistance to 12 artisan co-operative societies towards their working capital for which a provision of Rs. 0.15 lakh

has been made. Rs. 0.0125 lakh has been allotted to this district to assist one society in this District.

## **Welfare of Scheduled Tribes**

### EDUCATION.

#### AWARD OF SCHOLARSHIPS

Under this scheme, it is proposed to award 637 scholarships to higher and Lower Secondary and Primary Tribal students in this District during 1958-59 towards which a sum of Rs. 0.15 lakh has been allotted.

#### OPENING OF TRIBAL HOSTELS

For the opening of one Hostel to provide boarding and lodging facilities to tribal students in Adilabad District and for the continuance of two hostels in Warangal and Khammam Districts an amount of Rs. 0.314 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan out of which Rs. 0.085 lakh has been allotted to this District.

#### OPENING OF SCHOOLS.

An amount of Rs. 0.129 lakh has been set apart during 1958-59 for the opening of 5 new schools and continuing 3 old schools in the tribal colonies started for their rehabilitation. Of this Rs. 0.03 lakh has been allotted to this District for the opening of one new school and continuing one old school

#### GRANT-IN-AID TO PRIVATE HOSTELS.

Under this scheme, grant-in-aid will be given to private hostels run for the benefit of tribal students. If there are no private hostels, the amount of Rs. 0.04 lakh provided during 1958-59 will be utilised for Government hostels. The tribal students of this District also will be benefited under this scheme.

**AGRICULTURE.****DEMONSTRATION FARMS.**

A sum of Rs. 0.23 lakh has been provided in the Plan for 1958-59 for the opening of one demonstration farm in Khammam District (Rs. 0.185) and for continuance of old farm at Warangal (Rs. 0.045) to give practical training for tribals in Agriculture.

**SUPPLY OF PLOUGH BULLOCKS.**

In order to settle the tribals on permanent cultivation, 150 pairs of plough bullocks are proposed to be supplied to them free of cost during the current year at a cost of Rs. 0.45 lakh out of which Rs. 0.05 lakh has been allotted to this District for supply of 17 pairs of bullocks.

**COTTAGE INDUSTRIES****SERICULTURE.**

To provide supplementary occupation for the tribals, one Sericulture Farm was opened in Khammam District during 1957-58 and it will be continued during the current year also at a cost of Rs. 0.074 lakh.

**HANDICRAFT CENTRES.**

It is proposed to open 3 handicrafts centres during 1958-59 one each in Mahaboobnagar, Khammam and Adilabad Districts besides continuance of 3 old centres in Mahaboobnagar, Khammam and Karimnagar Districts towards which an amount of Rs. 0.145 lakh has been provided. Of this, Rs. 0.048 lakh has been allotted to this District.

## TRAINING-CUM-PRODUCTION CENTERS

In the plan for 1958-59, an amount of Rs 0.459 lakh has been set apart for the opening of one training-cum-production centre in Adilabad district (Rs 0.305 lakh) besides continuing the old centre established in Khammam district (Rs 0.164 lakh). In each of these centres, 2 batches of 20 candidates will be trained in weaving, carpentry etc., Each candidate will be paid a stipend of Rs 15/p.m.

## REHABILITATION

It is programmed to construct 3 colonies during 1958-59, one in each of the Districts of Khammam, Mahaboobnagar and Adilabad at a cost of Rs 0.165 lakh each for rehabilitating the scheduled tribes.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### CULTURAL ACTIVITIES.

Under this scheme, cultural programmes like dramas, social gatherings, Jateras will be organised on the national days and weeks for creating social and civic consciousness among the tribals. During 1958-59 one such programme will be conducted in this district at a cost of Rs 0.004 lakh.

### CO-OPERATIVE STORES AND SOCIETIES

During the current year, it is proposed to open one co-operative store in Khammam District besides continuing 3 old stores, one in each of the Districts of Adilabad, Khammam and Karimnagar for which a provision of Rs 0.103 lakh has been made out of which Rs 0.071 lakh has been allotted to this District

### FORMATION OF ROADS.

In order to improve communications in tribal areas, it is proposed to form new roads and to repair and maintain

the existing roads. For this purpose, a sum of Rs 0.25 lakh has been provided in the current year's plan out of which Rs 0.05 lakh has been allotted to this District.

### **PUBLIC HEALTH**

#### **SINKING OF NEW WELLS AND REPAIRS TO OLD WELLS.**

With a view to providing protected drinking water to the tribals, it is proposed to sink 2 new wells and repair 7 old wells during 1958-59 at a cost of Rs 0.03 lakh in this Dist.

### **WOMEN WELFARE CENTRES**

It is proposed to open two women welfare centres during 1958-59, one in Adilabad district and the other in Khammam district at a cost of Rs 0.0733 lakh each to educate the tribal women in maternity and child welfare.

## **Women Welfare**

### **REHABILITATION PROGRAMME :**

As a follow-up measure, it is necessary to see that the inmates who are discharged from the service homes after completing their period of stay should be suitably rehabilitated. This would mean provision of financial assistance after they have learnt some trade or profession to get them started in life so that they might earn an independent living. An amount of Rs. 0.10 lakh has therefore been provided in the Plan for 1958-59 to assist 20 inmates of the Service Homes.

## **Social Welfare**

### **SOCIAL WELFARE EXTENSION PROJECTS**

The plan for 1958-59 carries a provision of Rs 0.24 lakh towards the cost of the state's share for maintaining the existing one social welfare project and also for opening two additional projects.

## SOCIAL AND MORAL HYGIENE AND AFTER CARE PROGRAMMES

During the current year, it is proposed to open 18 district shelters in the state for which a sum of Rs 5.68 lakhs has been provided. Of these shelters, one district shelter for women will be opened at Khamman of this district.

### BROADCASTING.

#### INSTALLATION AND MAINTENANCE OF COMMUNITY RADIO SETS.

During the Second Plan, it was proposed to instal 1,200 Community Radio sets in Telangana region out of which only 19 sets could be installed during 1957-58 as the sets were received late from the Government of India. During the current year, it is proposed to instal and maintain 300 Community Radio Sets in Telangana region in addition to the 181 sets of 1957-58 besides maintaining the 19 sets installed during 1957-58 towards which a provision of Rs 1.34 lakhs has been made in the plan. Of this Rs 0.77 lakh will be utilised to acquire tools and plants, furniture etc., required for the offices of the Department in Telangana region and of the balance provision, a sum of Rs 0,072 lakh has been allotted to Khammam district to instal and maintain 40 sets.

Each set costs Rs 300/- of which Government of India pays Rs 125/- and the rest is met by the local bodies concerned. The latter should also pay the annual maintenance charges at Rs 120 per set per year.

### PUBLICITY

An integrated programme of publicity on various developmental activities in Second Five Year Plan was



initiated during the year 1956-57. To continue the activities under the scheme, an amount of Rs. 4.40 lakhs has been provided in the current year's Plan towards:

- (a) the salaries of the Publicity Assistant and peon posted in each district except Hyderabad, towards the salaries of one operator, driver, and cleaner for each of the 5 mobile vans in Anantapur, Kurnool, Krishna, Nellore and Visakhapatnam Districts and towards the salaries of 8 operators, 7 drivers and 7 cleaners for the vans that are being made ready for the districts,
- (b) Publication of material on developmental activities on payment basis in prominent newspapers and Journals especially in Telugu dailies and Journals,
- (c) running costs of the mobile vans which are functioning under the control of the District Collectors of Anantapur, Kurnool, Krishna East Godavari and Visakhapatnam Districts.
- (d) production of 3 documentary films.
- (e) preparation of exhibition material etc. towards which a sum of Rs. 250/- has been placed at the disposal of each Collector except Hyderabad.
- (f) setting up of a stall in the All India Industrial Exhibition at Hyderabad,
- (g) holding of song and drama seminars at the district and State Headquarters for which an amount of Rs. 500/- has been placed at the disposal of each Collector except Hyderabad.

- (h) production of literature and purchase of Government of India publications for distribution to Information Centres in Rural Areas.
- (i) purchase of gramophone records for mobile publicity vans, books and scripts, tape recorders and tape for recording folk and traditional songs.
- (j) purchase of 3 mobile vans and audio visual equipment for one van besides the construction of bodies over the two chassis purchased in 1957-58 and modification of the body of one van,

Besides the above, an amount of Rs. 3,000/- has been placed at the disposal of the Collector of Kurnool for getting repaired the publicity van allotted to Kurnool and Cuddapah Districts. In the districts of Cuddapah, Nellore, Nizamabad, Warangal, Visakhapatnam and Mahaboobnagar where the Burrakatha parties have been appointed, each party will be paid an amount of Rs. 300/- p. m.

### **Strengthening of Panchayats.**

As per the recommendations of the Study Team on Community Development, Andhra Pradesh has constituted panchayat Samithis on an experimental basis at the rate of one in each district and it is proposed to constitute district councils after the necessary legislation is passed. To shoulder the additional responsibilities involved in this kind of democratic decentralisation, the existing set up of panchayat administration needs reorganisation in view

of the fact that most of the panchayats are in a formative stage and require constant and adequate guidance. It is therefore proposed to reorganise the panchayat administration with a district Panchayat Officer at the district level, Divisional Panchayat Officer at the revenue Divisional level and a Deputy Panchayat Officer for each taluk at the taluk level for the non-block area and a Deputy Panchayat Officer at the block level. During the current year the posts of 11 additional District Panchayat Officers in the Andhra area will be abolished and instead 63 Divisional Panchayat Officers for each revenue division will be appointed. The posts of District Panchayat Officers in Andhra area are also proposed to be upgraded by enhancing the scale of pay from Rs. 200-10-300 to Rs. 300-30/2-420, equivalent to the scale of municipal Commissioners, 2nd grade which will facilitate inter-transfers of the District Panchayat Officers and Municipal Commissioners of second grade, so that fresh blood from the ranks of commissioners may be recruited. In the Telangana area it is proposed to appoint 22 more Panchayat Inspectors. Besides these, it is proposed to strengthen the staff at all levels of Panchayat administration and provide jeeps to the District Panchayat Officers. During the current year an amount of Rs. 6-00 lakhs has been provided for implementing the above proposals.

### **Posts and Telegraphs.**

During 1958-59, it is proposed to open 6 Post Offices, besides opening 1 public call Office at paloncha.

**LIST OF THE MEMBERS OF THE DISTRICT PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT COMMITTEE, KHAMMAM DISTRICT.**

COLLECTOR		CHAIRMAN
SRI PACHA SRINIVASA RAO		VICE-CHAIRMAN
DISTRICT PLANNING OFFICER	}	EX-OFFICIO SECRETARY

**M E M B E R S :**

1. Divisional Engineer, P. W. D. (IB), Khammam.
2. Asst. Director of Agriculture, Khammam.
3. Asst. Registrar of Co-operative Societies. Khammam.
4. District Veterinary Officer,
5. Divl. Engineer P. W. D., R & B, Khammam.
6. Superintendent, District Electricity Department, Khammam.
7. District Health Officer, Khammam.
8. Inspector of Schools, Khammam.
9. Superintendent, Commerce and Industries, Warangal.
10. District Panchayat Officer, Warangal.

11. District Superintendent of Police  
Khammam.
12. Block Development Officer,  
Wyra.
13. Block Development Officer,  
Palair.
14. Block Development Officer,  
Aswaraopet.
15. Block Development Officer,  
Burgampad.
16. Block Development Officer,  
Tirmalapalem.
17. Block Development Officer,  
Kallur.
18. Sri T. B. Vittal Rao, M.P
19. Sri K.L. Narasimha Rao, M. L. A.,  
Yellandu.
20. Sri Bommakanti Satyanarayana Rao, M. L. A.,
21. Smt. T.Lakshmi Kantamma, M.L.A.  
(Woman representative)
22. Sri Nama varapa Peddanna, M. L. A.  
(Tribes representative)
23. Sri.J.Kondal Rao, M.L.A.,  
Vensoor.
24. Sri K.Sundershan Rao, M. L.A.,  
Palwancha.

25. SriDoddā Narsiah, M. L. A.,
26. SriSeelam Siddha Reddy, M.L.C.,  
Madhira.
27. Project Executive Officers,  
Khammam and Kothagudem.
28. SriK. Ramkrishna Rao,  
Aswaraopet.
29. Sri Venkaiah,  
Wara.
30. Sri J. Vengala Rao,  
Bayyannagudem.
31. Sri Komangiri Narayna Rao,  
Khammam.
32. Sri Kolipaka Kishen Rao,  
Khammam.
33. Sri Chava Venkata Kotaiah,  
Gokinepalli.
34. Sri P. Tirmal Rao,  
Khammam.
35. Sri Parcha Durga Prasada Rao,  
Karapalli.
36. Sri Veeky Nagaiah,  
Sudimalla.
37. Sri Balakrishnaiah,  
Khammam.
38. Sri Jackam Veeravenkaiah,  
Burgampad.

39. Sri Pratap Reddy,  
Madhira to represent Harijan Sevak Sangh.
40. Sri Parcha Srinivasa Rao.
41. Five representatives of the Block Planning  
and Development Committee  
(at one each block).
42. Sri Venkatarama Rao,  
Aswaraopet.

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