

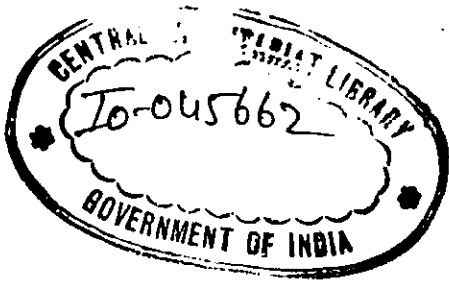
Statistical Outline
Of
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

1960

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ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION.

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FOREWORD

In order to give greater publicity to information regarding the Andaman and Nicobar Islands the Statistical Bureau of this Territory published for the first time in 1959 an Outline of the various statistics pertaining to the Andaman and Nicobar Islands. It was then hoped that this brochure would be published periodically to put forward upto date statistical information. The present issue, the second of its series, is an effort in that direction. It is hoped that this brochure too will provide useful information and knowledge about the resources of these beautiful tropical Islands.

M. V. Rajwade,
Chief Commissioner,
18th July 1960. Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

P R E F A C E

Soon after its inception in early 1958, the Statistical Bureau took stock of the available data and after duly processing it, published it in a brochure in July 1959.

2. The Bureau since then has been constantly engaged in improving both the quality and coverage of the data, and its efforts are presented in the present issue. Besides the improvements made therein, the scope and contents of this volume have also been considerably extended.

3. Certain other changes have also been introduced in this issue on the basis of the suggestions received from our readers. We will welcome further suggestions to improve the publication.

4. The Bureau acknowledges with gratitude the co-operation of all the Departments and Organisations who have made available most of the Statistical data presented here.

5. This volume was compiled by my predecessor Shri K. C. Taneja before his reversion to the parent Department on 25th April, 1960 on completion of his terms. The Chief Commissioner, however, desired that the volume should incorporate upto date figures to the extent possible. To enable this to be done, the publication was delayed.

*Port Blair,
The 18th July, 1960.*

D. B. GHOSE,
Statistical Officer,
Statistical Bureau.

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CORRIGENDA.

Page.	Para/table.	Line/column.	As printed.	As desired.
Preface	Para 5	Line 3	terms	tenure
1	Introductory note—Para 3	„ 2	Islanda	Islands
1	„ „ „ 3	„ 3	ovember	November
4	„ „ „ 4	Heading	ADMINISTRATION	ADMINISTRATION
13	Table (3.8)	Heading	Protected	Projected
16	„ (4.2 B)	Col. (6) line 24	Blank	1
20	„ (5.3)	Col. (8)	Families	Families
34	„ (6.8)	Col. (1) No. 3	Primary Schools	(b) Primary Schools
38	„ (7.1) Para 3	Sub-para (i)	lahds	lands
44	„ (8.4)	Heading	CASAES	CASES
48	„ (8.9)	Note	For the whole of Andaman and Nicobar Islands	* For the whole of Andaman and Nicobar Islands
53	„ (9.8)	Col. (7) line 5	1,752	12,752
53	„ (9.8)	Col. (7) line 6	9,888	9,388
53	„ (9.8)	Col. (6) line 8	18,492	18,495
61	„ (10.12)	Heading Col. (4) & Note	Antinatal	Antenatal
63	„ (10.15)	Col. (3) Heading	Capital	Capita
65	„ (11.4 B)	Heading	Exports	Exports
69	„ (12.1 B)	Note	Block Headquarters.	Headquarters
76	„ (14.2)	Heading	Road	Roads
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INTRODUCTORY NOTE.

The Andamans are a group of 204 Islands of various sizes, large and small, lying between the 6th and 14th parallels in the Bay of Bengal. The northernmost 'Landfall Island' is 560 miles from the mouth of Hoogly River. The headquarters Port Blair is about 780 and 740 miles from Calcutta and Madras respectively. The main part of the group is composed of five large Islands, *viz.*, North Andaman, Middle Andaman, South Andaman, Baratang and Rutland Islands, generally known as the Great Andamans. To the south of Great Andamans is the Island of Little Andaman. The extreme length of the Great Andaman Islands is 290 miles and the extreme breadth 32 miles, the total land area being approximately 2,580 sq. miles. These Islands consist mostly of a mass of hills covered with dense tropical forests and separated by three straits and several creeks. These Islands have several very good harbours—Port Blair, Port Cornwallis, Mayabunder and Port Elphinstone.

The Nicobar Islands, numbering 19 from Car Nicobar in the North to Great Nicobar in the South, intervene between Little Andaman and Sumatra. The Southern Island of Great Nicobar is about 100 miles from Pulo Brasse off Achin Head in Sumatra and the northern Island of Car Nicobar is 75 miles from Little Andaman. The extreme length of the sea space occupied by the Nicobars is 163 miles and the extreme width 36 miles. These Islands are partly hilly and partly flat. The most important harbour in the area is Nancowrie which has the reputation of being the finest harbour in the east.

The climate of the Islands can be generally described as tropical; warm but tempered by pleasant sea breezes. The Islands are exposed to both monsoons with north-easterly gale from November to January and south-westerly gale from May to October. The weather is smooth only from February to April and to some extent in October. The average rainfall is 123 inches. The temperature varies between 23.9°C to 30.5°C throughout the year. The scenery of the Islands is everywhere strikingly beautiful.

POPULATION

The population of the Islands, according to the 1951 Census, was 30,971 of whom 22,957 lived in rural areas. The population has now gone upto 50,000 approximately with the arrival of East Bengal displaced persons. The population can be mainly divided into four groups:—

(a) Aborigines, (b) Andaman Indians, (c) Neo Settlers, and (d) Nicobarese.

(a) *Aborigines*:—The aborigines of the Andamans are descendants of a Negrito race supposed to have been the earliest people to inhabit South-East Asia. Essentially there are two main species, Erientaga, that is the forest dwellers who comprise the Jarawas and Sentinelese, and the coastal tribe to which the Onges and the Andamanese belong. The Andamanese were originally the most numerous of all the tribes but their decadence has been the worst, probably due to their contact with the civilisation. They now number 23 in all. Their Chief Loka has been enlisted in the Bush Police Constabulary. The Onges are estimated at 150 according to the 1951 Census. The information regarding the Jarawas and Sentinelese is totally scanty, the tribes being hostile and avoid all contact with the Administration. According to the 1951 Census, the estimated total number of Jarawas was 50 only, but this figure is obviously undependable.

(b) *Andaman Indians*:—From 1858 to October 1945, the Andaman Islands were a Penal Settlement, and except for the steadily decreasing number of the aborigines, almost the entire population consisted of convicts and of people who were in these Islands in connection with these convicts—administrative personnel, merchants catering the above, etc. The strength

of the population, therefore, in this period depended entirely on the number of convicts that were sent to these Islands from the Mainland. After the issue of the proclamation abolishing the penal Settlement, remitting all sentences and offering repatriation at Government expense—which facility was availed of by some 4,200 persons during 1945-46—the population sunk to a little under 14,000 in 1947. This population originally known by the humiliating connotation 'local borns' has since been changed, and the local people were recorded as 'Andaman Indians' during the 1951 Census.

(c) *Neo Settlers* :— With the abolition of convict labour, the need for local labour was felt and 202 families of displaced agriculturists from East Bengal were brought to South Andaman during 1949 for settlement under the pilot scheme sanctioned by the Government of India in the Ministry of Rehabilitation. The process has continued, and so far 2,962 agricultural families have been settled in the various parts of the Andaman group of Islands. The settlement of more agriculturists will continue throughout the period of the present Five Year Plan.

(d) *Nicobarese* :— The Nicobarese belong to a completely different race group from the aboriginals of the Andamans, as there is no positive and collective memory and in the absence of local beliefs, it is difficult to affiliate them with any other extinct or extant groups of human beings. Their numbers according to the 1951 Census are 12,000 approximately spread all over the Nicobar group of Islands. Within the last Century, the race has registered a considerable increase in population. In fact, it has doubled itself in fifty years.

FORESTS

Out of the total area of 3,215 sq. miles of this Territory, forests cover an area of 2,500 sq. miles, *i.e.*, nearly 78% of the total. The species of timber found in abundance in the forest region are mainly Padauk, Andaman red wood, Gurjan and Papaya. Gurjan is in great demand for the manufacture of plywood and Papaya for the manufacture of splints and veneers. Since 1954 teak plantations are being raised in the South and Middle Andamans with great success. The present activities of the Forest Department comprise regeneration both natural and artificial and silvicultural work besides the departmental exploitation, milling and sale of timber. The department is also undertaking clear felling of forests to release land for colonisation of settlers. There is a Government Sawmill on Chatham Island in Port Blair beside six other smaller units in North, Middle and South Andamans. The WIMCO has a splint factory at Haddo, Port Blair in South Andaman. In the year 1958-59, 28,820 tons of timber were shipped to the mainland yielding a revenue of Rs. 77,24,600.

AGRICULTURE

The total revenue area in the year 1957-58 was 77,045 acres. Rice is the principal crop of Andaman Islands. As a result of the colonisation scheme, the estimated area under paddy cultivation has increased from 9,255 acres in 1955-56 to 14,692 acres by the end of 1959-60. An area of 774 acres has been brought under Japanese method of paddy cultivation. Coconuts are next to timber, the most important among the produce of the Islands and a major item in the diet of the Nicobarese. Coconuts are exported to Calcutta and Madras in the form of nuts and copra. The marketing is done through the Co-operative Societies which are being run most satisfactorily by the Tribal Nicobarese themselves. The total area covered by coconuts in the Andamans is 3,923 acres. The estimated area under coconut in the Nicobar Group is not available, as no cadastral survey has been undertaken so far.

There is plenty of scope for growing fruits such as Papaya, Pine-apple, Citrus, Bananas, Mangoes, etc. By way of an experiment, an area of 8½ acres has been brought under pine-apple cultivation and 34 acres under citrus plantations. A five-acre experimental-cum-demonstration pepper plantation has also been established.

An arecanut development scheme is under implementation since 1957 in conjunction with the Indian Central Arecanut Committee on a grant-in-aid basis. Under this Scheme a nursery has been established in South Andaman where seedlings of improved variety are raised to be sold to local cultivators at cheap rates for planting in their homestead land.

A small rubber plantation covering an area of 436 acres in South Andaman has been leased to a private company. Survey of the Nicobar Group of Islands to assess the availability of more areas suitable for rubber cultivation has been completed.

Commercial prospects of coffee cultivation in these Islands are considered to be bright by the experts.

INDUSTRY

14 Schemes relating to small-scale industries, coir, handicrafts, khadi and village industries are now under implementation.

A Coconut Oil Mill has been installed at Dundas Point in South Andaman in private sector.

A Coir Factory has already been established in Kimus village in Car Nicobar Islands.

A new Plywood Factory by a limited company has started functioning in South Andaman from May, 1960.

EDUCATION

There are one Higher Secondary Multipurpose School, one Higher Secondary School for Girls, two Middle Schools, 9 Primary-cum-Basic Schools and 62 Primary Schools, 1 Teacher Training School, 1 Trade School and 2 Nursery Schools. The total number of students in all these Schools was 4,179 in 1958-59. A junior division (Army) Troop of the National Cadet Corps was raised in the High School in 1949 and a junior division (Naval) Troop in the year 1959. A junior division of the National Cadet Corps (Girls Division) has started functioning.

MEDICAL

The Government Hospital at Port Blair has 280 beds. Besides the Port Blair Hospital, there are Hospitals at Car Nicobar, Nancowrie, Rangat, Long Island, Mayabunder and Diglipur. The total strength of beds is 418, including the bed strength of the present T. B. Hospital at Bamboo Flat. Besides the above hospitals, there are 29 dispensaries all over the Islands. A Malaria and Filaria Survey Control Unit under the National Health Scheme operates in the Central group of Nicobar Islands. A V. D. Treatment Unit has also been set up in Car Nicobar. The incidence of diseases in these Islands is remarkably low compared to that of the mainland.

MARINE

The Administration runs its own mainland-Island passenger-cum-cargo service with two motor vessels m. v. 'Andamans' and m. v. 'Nicobar'.

The former is an 8,000 tons class ship and was built by the Visakhapatnam Hindusthan Shipyard. Between these two vessels, 36 round trips are made to the mainland giving an average of one round voyage every tenth day. Administration also possesses a steamship s. s. 'Cholunga' for inter-island coastal communication. The Hospital ship m. v. 'Indous' equipped as a travelling dispensary-cum-hospital was gifted to the Administration by the Australian Government under the Colombo Plan for rendering medical aid to the people of distant Islands in the Nicobar group to whom the hospital is not readily approachable.

POWER

Port Blair has a 440 kw power station established in 1950. An A.C. power station has also been installed in Car Nicobar.

TRANSPORT

Port Blair has a City Transport Service.

BANKS

A branch of the State Bank of India was opened at Port Blair in 1957. The annual volume of business is of order of the Rs. 80 lakhs for exports and Rs. 55 lakhs for imports. The Bank has also taken over the Government Treasury business.

ADMINISTRATION

When India became a Republic, the Andaman and Nicobar Islands were given the status of a part 'D' State. After the reorganisation of the States, the Islands were constituted into a Territory and are administered directly by the President acting through a Chief Commissioner and an Advisory Council of five members. The seat of Administration is Port Blair.

SOME FACTS ABOUT ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS

(A Statistical Survey)

1. Population of these Islands has increased from 31,000 in 1951 to 50,000 (P) in 1960.
2. 2,993 families have been settled upto June, 1960.
3. As per Education survey conducted by the Statistical Bureau in Port Blair Municipal area and Car Nicobar
 - (a) The literacy percentages were 58.9 and 19.4 respectively; these percentages in 1951 being 34.5 and 11.4 for Urban and Rural areas respectively.
 - (b) The adult literacy percentage was 71.4 in Port Blair and 22.9 in Car Nicobar; this percentage being only 57.5 in Port Blair in 1951.
4. The monthly average electric consumption rose from 18,258 K.W.H. in 1952 to 90,793 in 1959. Industries being the maximum consumers registered an increase from 34.1% to 56.1% in the same period.
5. Total Revenue receipts have increased from Rs. 71.62 lakhs in 1948-49 to Rs. 151.34 lakhs in 1959-60 the expenditure having increased from Rs. 105.18 lakhs in 1948-49 to Rs. 278.81 lakhs in 1959-60.
6. Total outlay of the Second Five Year Plan is Rs. 592.1 lakhs; per capita outlay being Rs. 1,260. Due to Developmental plans, per capita expenditure has since increased from Rs. 350.6 in 1948-49 to Rs. 952.7 in 1959-60.
7. Per capita revenue receipt has increased from Rs. 238.7 in 1948-49 to Rs. 322.0 in 1959-60.
8. 105 tons of fish worth Rs. 1.36 lakhs were landed during 1959 as compared to 42.7 tons worth Rs. 0.58 lakhs in 1950.

AGRICULTURE

1. Out of every 100 cultivators 92 are those who wholly or mainly own the land.
2. As high as 77.6% of the agriculturist in 1958 had the holdings of the size between 2.5 to 5 acres; the percentage of the area under this size of holding being as high as 57.3.
3. The net area sown increased from 9,000 acres in 1949-50 to 17,346 in 1958-59, thus registering an increase of 92.7%.
4. The area under paddy has increased from 4,000 acres in 1949-50 to 14,692 in 1959-60, thus registering an increase of 267.3%.
5. During 1958-59 Community Development Block paddy crop competition, the paddy yield per acre of the cultivator securing the first prize was as high as 62.9 mds., as against an average yield of 17.7 mds./acre during that year.
6. The percentage of self supporting agricultural population in these Islands is 31.2 (1951 Census).
7. The net area sown in 1951-52 per head of agricultural population of these Islands is 2.26 acres.

EDUCATION

1. The number of students in the schools have increased from 1,692 in 1949-50 to 4,179 in 1958-59; the number of girls having increased from 406 to 1,535.
2. During the last decade the number of schools have risen from 24 to 79. After every 595 persons there is a School in these Islands as compared to that of 976 in year 1951-52.

3. Expenditure per student rose from Rs. 64.2 in 1951-52 to Rs. 124.9 in 1958-59, the total annual expenditure being Rs. 1.25 lakhs and Rs. 5.22 lakhs respectively.
4. Per capita expenditure on education rose from Rs. 4.0 in 1951-52 to Rs. 11.2 in year 1958-59.
5. As per 1958 survey conducted by the Statistical Bureau
 - (a) The percentage of children attending schools in Port Blair is as high as 83.1: this percentage being 35.0 in Car Nicobar.
 - (b) During the last decade the percentage of the children attending the school in the age group 6 to 11 has increased from 21.4 to 47.5, the percentage of the girls having risen from 5.4 to 14.8.

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH FACILITIES

1. The Hospitals and dispensaries have increased from 5 and 9 in 1950 to 8 and 29 in 1960 respectively.
 2. With this increase in hospitals and dispensaries an area of 87 Sq. miles is served by either a hospital or a dispensary whereas previously in 1950 the area was 230 sq. miles. After every 1,351 persons there is a hospital or dispensary as compared to that of 2,142 in year 1950.
 3. Expenditure on Medical relief and Public Health has increased from Rs. 5.32 lakhs in 1949-50 to Rs. 9.65 lakhs in year 1958-59, per capita expenditure having increased from Rs. 17.7 to Rs. 20.5 during this period.
 4. Veterinary dispensaries and outposts have increased from 6 to 11 in these Islands during the Plan period.
 5. Facilities for providing protected water supply to rural areas have been extended to 19 villages in South Andaman.
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The following symbols have been used in this Brochure :—

N. A. = Not available

— = Nil or Negligible

P = Provisional

Units of Measurement

One inch = 2.54 centimetres = 25.4 millimetres

One yard = 0.9144 metre

One mile = 1609.344 metres = 1.609344 kilometres.

One acre or 4840 sq. yards = 0.40468 hectare = 0.0040468 sq. kilometre

One sq. mile = 640 acres = 2.589988 sq. kilometres

One lb = 16 ozs. = 0.4535924 kilogram

One maund = $82 \frac{2}{7}$ lbs = 37.3242 kilograms

One ton = 2240 lbs. = 1.01605 Metric tonnes

I. GENERAL.

ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS AT A GLANCE (A Statistical Survey)

Geographical Situation-Situated within the Latitudes
6° 39' to 13° 34' North.

Average rainfall	123".3.	Total number of houses (1951)	5,300
Maximum Temperature (1959) (°c)	30.5	(i) Rural	3,408
Minimum Temperature (1959) (°c)	23.9	(ii) Urban	1,892
Highest Peak (Saddle Peak) (Ft.)	2,400	Total number of households (1951)	7,640
Area Sq. miles)	3,215	(i) Rural	4,068
Forest Area (Sq. miles) (1959-60)	2,500	(ii) Urban	3,572
Percentage of Merchantable Forest Area (1959-60)	74.1	Total Reporting Area (1958-59) (acres)	88,573
Percentage of Forest Area to total Geographical Area (1959-60)	77.8	Area under paddy (1959-60) (acres)	14,692
Population (1951)	30,971	Estimated production of paddy (1959-60) (metric tonnes)	7,927
(a) (i) Males	19,055	Average yield per acre (1959-60) (mds.)	14.3
(ii) Females	11,916	Imports of foodgrains (1959) (metric tonnes)	2,325
(b) (i) Urban	8,014	Total outlay of Second Five Year Plan (Rs. lakhs)	592.1
(ii) Rural	22,957	Per Capita Plan Outlay (Rs.)	1,260
(c) Females per 1,000 males	625	Total number of Schools (1959-60)	79
Present Population (1960)	50,000 (P)	Total number of Scholars (1958-59)	4,179
Density Population per Sq. Mile (1960)	15.6	(i) Boys	2,644
Total aborigines	14,043	(ii) Girls	1,535
Number of villages (1960)	250	Total number of Teachers (1958-59)	165
		(i) Males	122
		(ii) Females	43

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.1)

Normal and Actual Rainfall.

Departure of Rainfall from Normal

Period	Normal Rainfall		Actual Rainfall during the period		Actual		Percentage
	In Cms	In inches	In Cms	In inches	In Cms	In inches	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1947	313.25	123.33	348.58	135.27	+30.33	+11.94	(+) 9.7
1948	313.25	123.33	336.95	132.66	+23.70	+ 9.33	(+) 7.6
1949	313.25	123.33	348.91	137.37	+35.66	+24.04	(+)19.5
1950	313.25	123.33	242.16	95.34	-71.09	-27.99	(-)22.7
1951	313.25	123.33	327.48	128.93	+14.23	+ 5.60	(+) 4.5
1952	313.25	123.33	307.22	121.23	- 5.33	- 2.10	(-)11.7
1953	313.25	123.33	287.68	113.26	-25.57	-10.07	(-)18.2
1954	313.25	123.33	402.71	158.55	+89.46	+35.22	(+)28.6
1955	313.25	123.33	333.85	131.44	+20.60	+ 8.11	(+) 6.6
1956	313.25	123.33	303.12	119.34	-10.13	- 3.99	(-) 3.2
1957	313.25	123.33	288.29	113.50	-24.96	- 9.83	(-) 7.9
1958	313.25	123.33	317.16	124.87	+ 3.91	+ 1.54	(+) 1.2
1959	313.25	123.33	358.48	141.13	+45.23	+17.80	(+)14.4

1" = 2.54 Cms

Source : Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.2)

Temperature and Humidity.

Period	Average Maximum Temperature		Average Minimum Temperature		Mean Temperature		Mean Relative Humidity at	
	Degrees		Degrees		Degrees		08—30 Hrs.	17—30 Hrs.
	F	C	F	C	F	C	Percentage.	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1950	85.6	29.8	74.3	23.5	79.9	26.0	76	82
1951	86.0	30.0	74.9	23.8	80.5	26.9	77	83
1952	86.1	30.1	75.3	24.1	80.7	27.1	78	83
1953	86.4	30.2	74.9	23.8	80.7	27.1	79	84
1954	86.5	30.3	74.5	23.6	80.5	26.9	78	84
1955	85.9	29.9	74.9	23.8	80.4	26.8	77	83
1956	85.3	29.6	74.9	23.8	79.7	26.4	77	83
1957	87.0	30.6	74.2	23.5	80.6	27.0	75	81
1958	87.3	30.8	75.0	23.9	81.2	27.3	75	82
1959	86.9	30.5	75.0	23.9	81.0	27.2	78	83

$$F = 9/5C + 32$$

Source : Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.3)

MONTHLY DATA ON TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND RAINFALL
(Recorded at Port Blair)

Period.	Average Maximum Temperature (°c)	Average Minimum Temperature (°c)	Mean Temperature (°c)	Mean Relative Humidity at		Rainfall in millimeters
				08-30 Hrs. Percentage.	17-30 Hrs. Percentage.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1959						
January	30.7	23.1	26.9	70	78	0.4
February	31.3	21.8	26.5	69	75	—
March	32.1	23.1	27.6	69	75	18.5
April	32.9	24.5	28.7	69	75	110.6
May	32.1	25.0	28.5	75	81	260.0
June	30.0	24.6	27.3	82	88	636.8
July	28.7	23.6	26.1	89	91	929.0
August	29.1	24.5	26.8	87	90	310.3
September	29.0	23.6	26.3	91	93	605.9
October	29.6	23.9	26.7	84	88	397.2
November	30.6	23.3	27.4	77	83	220.4
December	30.3	25.3	27.8	78	84	95.7
1960						
January	30.7	23.6	27.2	72	79	95.5
February	30.9	23.1	27.0	73	77	23.1
March	31.4	21.9	26.7	65	73	—

Source : Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobars Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.4)

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL DATA RECORDED AT PORT BLAIR.

Month.	1949.			1950.			1951.			1952.			1953.			
	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	
	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
January	...	30.7	23.4	—	30.1	21.5	0.8	29.9	23.9	82.5	30.2	24.4	—	29.8	23.3	26.9
February	...	30.1	21.4	56.4	30.7	21.4	—	29.1	21.1	7.1	31.4	23.5	0.8	30.1	22.0	78.5
March	...	31.9	22.8	—	31.9	22.9	—	31.4	22.8	—	31.4	23.4	69.6	32.1	23.8	—
April	...	30.9	24.4	166.4	31.9	24.1	95.5	32.8	24.2	45.7	33.3	24.6	39.4	32.7	24.7	133.3
May	...	31.2	24.5	405.6	30.9	24.7	264.2	31.7	24.4	258.8	31.4	24.9	452.9	31.3	24.7	261.4
June	...	29.0	24.1	658.4	28.7	24.7	370.1	29.2	24.3	620.0	29.2	24.7	657.6	29.3	24.2	481.1
July	...	28.8	23.6	743.5	28.3	24.3	366.5	29.1	23.9	665.2	29.2	24.6	385.6	29.2	23.7	561.1
August	...	28.9	24.0	403.9	29.2	24.4	347.0	29.5	24.8	101.1	28.9	24.0	541.3	29.2	24.2	308.1
September	..	28.3	23.6	627.6	28.2	23.7	494.5	29.7	24.1	360.9	29.5	24.1	240.3	29.1	23.8	399.5
October	...	28.8	23.6	339.6	28.9	23.6	224.5	29.4	23.8	488.9	29.2	23.8	315.5	30.1	24.2	299.5
November	...	29.6	23.4	81.0	29.6	23.7	89.1	29.7	24.6	209.5	29.2	23.5	287.3	29.5	23.9	261.9
December	..	29.7	23.2	6.9	28.7	22.8	169.4	28.8	23.9	434.9	29.1	23.0	29.1	30.1	23.9	65.5

Contd.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.4) Contd.

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL DATA RECORDED AT PORT BLAIR.

Month.	1954.			1955.			1956.			1957.			1958.		
	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Temp.		Monthly Rainfall
	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.
I	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
January	30.1	22.9	37.3	30.2	23.4	71.4	29.6	21.1	46.2	30.0	21.8	10.2	31.5	23.5	28.7
February	31.4	22.4	0.5	30.8	26.6	22.1	29.7	21.3	70.6	30.6	21.5	15.8	31.9	22.5	2.6
March	32.4	23.4	35.3	32.0	23.3	4.6	31.4	23.4	33.8	31.6	21.4	—	33.1	23.4	1.9
April	33.4	24.3	56.9	33.1	24.2	67.6	31.1	23.9	146.8	33.4	24.0	3.4	33.9	25.4	—
May	30.3	24.4	451.9	30.6	24.2	708.9	29.9	24.3	374.1	33.1	25.2	145.1	31.8	25.4	382.6
June	29.6	24.4	611.6	28.7	24.2	564.1	29.3	24.4	374.7	29.3	24.3	924.8	29.7	24.1	543.5
July	29.1	23.7	599.7	29.2	24.1	305.3	28.7	23.9	373.1	29.3	24.2	390.7	29.3	24.2	477.4
August	28.6	23.9	816.9	28.6	23.6	497.3	28.3	24.0	562.4	29.1	24.1	590.8	29.2	24.2	475.5
September	28.2	23.2	1122.9	29.2	23.6	379.5	28.7	24.1	298.7	28.5	23.3	368.8	29.5	24.1	427.5
October	29.4	23.5	175.0	29.1	23.4	382.0	29.1	23.6	510.8	29.7	23.7	344.9	29.9	24.0	262.9
November	30.8	23.3	35.1	29.0	23.7	314.7	29.9	23.6	163.6	30.9	24.3	96.7	29.5	23.6	470.9
December	30.2	24.4	84.1	29.2	21.9	21.1	29.8	23.1	76.5	31.1	24.1	6.9	29.4	22.6	77.5

Source: Meteorological Department

Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.5)

Monthly wind Directions and Mean Wind Speed.

Months (1)	WIND DIRECTION.																			Mean Wind Speed		
	0800										1700									0800	1700	
	Percentage of Observations from										Percentage of Observations from									Kn	ts	
	N.	NE.	E.	SE.	S.	SW.	W.	NW.	Calm	N.	NE.	E.	SE.	S.	SW.	W.	NW.	Calm	(19)	(20)	(21)	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)
January	23	37	13	6	1	0	2	12	6	19	56	18	1	30	0	0	10	5	7	8		
February	21	26	6	5	0	0	5	18	19	12	36	28	3	0	0	1	4	16	4	6		
March	13	17	6	3	1	1	7	24	28	6	16	38	11	3	0	2	4	20	4	5		
April	8	12	5	6	3	2	11	24	29	3	5	27	10	6	8	19	10	12	4	5		
May	3	2	1	5	9	18	25	20	17	1	0	5	3	8	38	29	11	10	7	6		
June	0	0	0	1	12	36	35	7	9	0	0	0	0	3	55	34	2	6	12	12		
July	0	0	0	2	8	39	37	5	9	0	0	0	0	4	64	25	1	6	11	11		
August	1	0	0	1	4	39	7	9	0	0	1	2	3	56	26	26	3	9	11	11		
September	0	0	0	1	8	29	36	12	14	0	1	0	2	3	38	43	6	7	9	9		
October	2	5	7	12	9	11	17	15	22	2	6	19	8	3	13	25	9	15	16	5		
November	7	20	15	17	7	4	6	8	16	7	20	35	11	4	6	4	4	9	7	7		
December	18	36	16	11	3	1	1	7	7	9	47	33	1	1	1	1	1	6	7	7		

No. of years of Observations : 22 years.

5 years.

7 years.

Source : Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.6)

Mean Daily Wind Speed

(in m. p. h.)

Station.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Port Blair	8.5	7.1	5.9	5.9	8.6	13.7	15.9	13.4	10.4	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.5
Nancowry	6.9	5.8	4.3	3.3	4.5	7.2	7.6	6.9	6.6	3.9	3.7	5.1	5.5

Source : Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.1)

Area, Population, number of Towns and Villages.

1. Area (in Sq. miles)		
(i) Andamans	...	2,580
(ii) Nicobars	...	635
Total.	...	3,215
2. Population (1951)	...	30,971
3. Density per Sq. Mile (1951)	...	9.6
4. Present Population (1960)	...	50,000 (P)
5. Density per Sq. Mile (1960)	...	15.6
6. Number of Towns	...	1
7. Total number of Villages (1951)	...	200
8. Total number of Villages (1960)	...	250
9. Average Population per Village (1951)	...	115

Source: 1. Census Report, 1951.
 2. Statistical Bureau,
 Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE (3.2)

Aboriginal Population

1951.

Aborigines.			Number.
Nicobarese ‡	...	...	13,800 (P)
Andamanese	...	...	23
Onges *	...	...	150
Jarwas * @	...	...	50
Shom Pens *	...	...	20
Sentinelese @	...	...	N.A.
Total aborigines	...	...	14,043

* Estimated.

@ Hostile.

‡ Estimated in 1960.

Source: Census Report, 1951.

2. Statistical Bureau,

Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.3)

Mean Decennial Growth Rates During Five Decades.

1951.

Items.	1941-50.	1931-40.	1921-30.	1911-20.	1901-10.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Mean population of decade	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772	25,554
Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772	25,554
Growth of population during decade	-2,797	+4,305	+2,377	+627	+1,810
Mean decennial growth rate	-8.6	+13.6	+8.4	+2.3	+7.1

Source: Census Report, 1951,

Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.4)

Distribution & Movement of population During Five Decades.
1951.

Year	Andamans		Total	Nicobars		Total.
	Male.	Female.		Male	Female.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1901	15,158	2,980	18,138	3,537	2,974	6,511
1911	14,737	2,904	17,641	4,833	3,985	8,818
1921	15,551	2,263	17,814	5,242	4,030	9,272
1931	14,258	4,965	19,223	5,444	4,796	10,240
1941	14,872	6,444	21,316	6,586	5,866	12,452
1951	12,734	6,228	18,962	6,321	5,688	12,009

Source: Census Report, 1951,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.5)

Regionwise Distribution of Population.

Region	1951		
	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Rural	22,957	13,815	9,142
Urban	8,014	5,240	2,774
Aberdeen			
Rural	4,617	2,921	1,696
Urban	8,014	5,240	2,774
Wimberleygunj (Rural)	3,931	2,362	1,569
Wimberleygunj, Forest Division (Rural)	1,110	1,040	70
Middle Andaman, Forest Division (Rural)	1,290	1,171	119
Nicobars (Rural)	12,009	6,321	5,688

Source: Census Report, 1951,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.6)

Population According to Religion.
1951

Religion. (1)	Male. (2)	Female. (3)	Total. (4)	Percentage to total population. (5)
Hindu	6,138	3,156	9,294	30.0
Muslim	2,874	1,909	4,783	15.4
Christian	6,090	3,404	9,494	30.7
Sikh	89	37	126	0.4
Buddhist	982	622	1,604	5.2
Others and Tribal	17	7	24	0.1
Non-Tribal	2,865	2,781	5,646	18.2
Total	19,055	11,916	30,971	100.0

Source: Census Report, 1951,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.7)

REGIONWISE PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION
IN THE AGE GROUP.

6-11

Region. (1)	Male. (2)	Female. (3)	Total. (4)
Urban	8.9	12.2	8.0
Rural	10.8	15.7	12.7
Total	9.3	14.9	11.4

Source: Census Report, 1951,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3 AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.8)

Protected Population of Andaman and Nicobar Islands by sex and Age-Group.

Year	0-14			15-64			65 and over			All ages		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1956	7,000	9,000	16,000	16,000	11,000	27,000	3,000	2,000	5,000	23,000	20,000	43,000
1959	9,000	8,000	17,000	19,000	11,000	30,000	4,000	3,000	7,000	28,000	19,000	47,000
1961	11,000	8,000	19,000	21,000	11,000	32,000	5,000	3,000	8,000	32,000	19,000	51,000
1966	10,000	12,000	22,000	18,000	14,000	32,000	7,000	3,000	14,000	29,000	27,000	56,000
1971	12,000	12,000	24,000	20,000	16,000	36,000	9,000	9,000	18,000	32,000	29,000	61,000

Source: Statistics and Survey Division,
Planning Commission.

4. EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE (4.1)

EMPLOYEES UNDER THE ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION

Categories.	1958		1960	
	Number	Percentage to total.	Number	Percentage to total.
Administrative and Executive ...	216	2.4	348	2.9
Ministerial ...	434	4.8	540	4.4
Skilled and Semi-Skilled ...	1,667	18.4	1,203	9.8
Unskilled ...	6,743	74.4	10,151	82.9
Total ...	9,060	100.0	12,242	100.0
Regular ...	2,852	31.5	3,456	28.2
Non-regular ...	6,208	68.5	8,786	71.8
Total ...	9,060	100.0	12,242	100.0

Source : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

4. EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE (4.2A)

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES UNDER ANDAMAN & NICOBAR
ADMINISTRATION AS ON 1st JANUARY, 1960.

(INCLUDING CASUAL LABOURERS)

S. No.	Name of Offices	No. of Employees				Total	Percentage
		Non-Gazetted (including casual labourers)		Gazetted			
		Regular staff	Work charged personnel (staff paid from contingencies) & casual labourers	Married	Unmarried		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	160	6	7	—	173	1.41
2.	Forest Department	372	4,564	15	—	4,951	40.44
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	248	62	5	1	316	2.58
4.	Office of the Principal Engineering Officer	18	—	1	—	19	0.16
5.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Development Division)	65	1,463	4	1	1,533	12.52
6.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division)	81	852	5	1	939	7.67
7.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Construction Division I)	24	724	4	—	752	6.14
8.	Police Department	1,046	11	3	—	1,060	8.66
9.	Medical Department	254	—	10	3	267	2.18
10.	Education Department	273	2	—	—	275	2.25
11.	Marine Department	350	133	3	—	486	3.97
12.	Shipping Office	34	3	—	—	37	0.30
13.	Agriculture Department	35	281	3	—	319	2.61
14.	Fisheries Department	20	18	—	—	38	0.31
15.	Live-stock Office	35	31	1	—	67	0.55
16.	Supply Office	21	13	1	—	35	0.29
17.	Office of the Electrical Engineer	63	34	1	—	98	0.80
18.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	46	563	1	—	610	4.98
19.	Transport Office	125	17	—	—	142	1.16
20.	Treasury Office	9	—	—	1	10	0.08
21.	Cottage Industries Office	18	6	1	—	25	0.20
22.	District Jail	25	3	—	—	28	0.23
23.	Block Development Office (South Andaman)	21	—	1	—	22	0.18
24.	Statistical Bureau	6	—	—	1	7	0.06
25.	Government Press	33	—	—	—	33	0.27
Total		3,382	8,786	66	8	12,242	10,000

Source: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

4. EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE (4.2B)

DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYEES UNDER ANDAMAN & NICOBAR
ADMINISTRATION AS ON 1st JANUARY, 1960.
(EXCLUDING CASUAL LABOURERS)

S. No.	Names of Offices	No. of Employees				Total	Percentage
		Non-Gazetted (excluding casual labourers)		Gazetted			
		Regular staff	Work charged personnel (staff paid from contingencies)	Married	Unmarried		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	160	6	7	—	173	3.64
2.	Forest Department	372	—	15	—	387	8.16
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	248	62	5	1	316	6.66
4.	Office of the Principal Engineering Officer	18	—	1	—	19	0.40
5.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Development Division)	65	37	4	1	107	2.26
6.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division)	81	54	5	1	141	2.97
7.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Construction Division I)	24	13	4	—	41	0.86
8.	Police Department	1,046	11	3	—	1,060	22.34
9.	Medical Department	254	—	10	3	267	5.64
10.	Education Department	273	2	—	—	275	5.80
11.	Marine Department	350	133	3	—	486	10.25
12.	Shipping Office	34	3	—	—	37	0.78
13.	Agriculture Department	35	281	3	—	319	6.73
14.	Fisheries Office	20	18	—	—	38	0.80
15.	Live-stock Office	35	31	1	—	67	1.41
16.	Supply Office	21	13	1	—	35	0.74
17.	Office of the Electrical Engineer	63	34	1	—	98	2.06
18.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	46	563	1	—	610	12.86
19.	Transport Office	125	17	—	—	142	3.00
20.	Treasury Office	9	—	—	1	10	0.21
21.	Cottage Industries Office	18	6	1	—	25	0.53
22.	District Jail	25	3	—	—	28	0.59
23.	Block Development Office (South Andaman)	21	—	1	—	22	0.46
24.	Statistical Bureau	6	—	—	1	7	0.15
25.	Government Press	33	—	—	—	33	0.69
	Total	3,382	1,287	66	8	4,743	100.00

Source: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

4. EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE (4.3)

CATEGORYWISE DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES.

S. No.	Name of the Offices.	Executive and Administrative.		Ministerial		Skilled and Semi-Skilled		Unskilled		Total	
		1955	1960	1955	1960	1955	1960	1955	1960	1955	1960
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	4	7	35	102	—	1	29	63	69	173
2.	Forest Department	58	57	110	130	121	127	5,147	4,637	5,436	4,951
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	18	43	24	62	12	92	78	119	132	316
4.	Office of the Principal Engineering Officer	—	2	—	10	—	2	—	5	—	19
5.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Development Division)	—	26	—	19	—	7	—	1,481	—	1,533
6.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division)	26	29	28	30	11	10	1,318	870	1,383	939
7.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Construction Division I)	—	16	—	5	—	15	—	716	—	752
8.	Police Department	79	103	—	1	75	72	667	884	761	1,060
9.	Medical Department	21	25	15	20	126	188	22	34	184	267
10.	Education Department	2	6	2	12	88	210	10	47	102	275
11.	Marine Department	2	3	25	36	249	262	232	185	508	486
12.	Shipping Office	—	—	19	30	—	—	5	7	24	37
13.	Agriculture Department	2	7	1	7	5	14	93	291	101	319
14.	Fisheries Department	1	—	—	1	2	7	2	30	5	38
15.	Live-stock Office	2	2	1	2	5	25	32	38	40	67
16.	Supply Office	1	2	9	7	—	—	30	26	40	35
17.	Office of the Electrical Engineer	2	2	2	8	33	35	43	53	80	98
18.	Office of the Controller Andaman Labour Force	11	11	8	9	—	—	478	590	497	610
19.	Transport Office	—	1	2	9	82	103	14	29	98	142
20.	Treasury Office	1	1	5	4	2	—	7	5	15	10
21.	Cottage Industries Office	—	1	—	5	—	5	—	14	—	25
22.	District Jail	1	1	21	20	—	1	5	6	27	28
23.	Block Development Office (S. A.)	—	1	—	5	—	11	—	5	—	22
24.	Statistical Bureau	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	3	—	7
25.	Government Press	1	1	3	4	9	15	13	13	26	33
Total		232	348	310	540	820	1,203	8,165	10,151	9,527	12,242

Source : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

4. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE (4.4)

Employment Statistics of Displaced Persons from East Pakistan
under Andaman and Nicobar Administration.

Quarter ending.	Total number of displaced persons.	
	Employed during the quarter.	Dismissed/discharged or left service in the quarter.
(1)	(2)	(3)
March, 1958.	76	89
June, 1958.	59	94
September, 1958.	89	23
December, 1958.	105	61
March, 1959.	15	22
June, 1959.	28	27
September, 1959.	7	1
December, 1959.	236	12
March, 1960.	10	113

Source : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.1)

Pattern Of Aid To Each Settler's Family And Annual Expenditure.

AGRICULTURAL FAMILY.		Amount in Rs.
1. RECOVERABLE LOAN.		
(a) House Building	...	800
(b) Plough animals	...	700
(c) Cost of utensils	...	130
(d) Seeds and manures	...	100
Total	...	<u>1,730</u>
2. EX-GRATIA GRANT.		
(i) Subsistence allowance	...	840
(ii) Passage	...	210
Total	...	<u>1,050</u>
Total Aid to Agriculturist family	...	<u>2,780</u>
LAND ALLOTMENT		10 acres. *
ARTISAN FAMILY.		
1. RECOVERABLE LOAN.		
(a) House Building	...	800
(b) Cost of utensils	...	130
Total	...	<u>930</u>
2. EX-GRATIA GRANT.		
(a) Subsistence allowance	...	200
(b) Passage	...	210
Total	...	<u>410</u>
Total aid to Artisan Family	...	<u>1,340</u>

EXPENDITURE INCURRED

Period	Amount in Rs.
1953-54	97,994
1954-55	6,21,389
1955-56	6,22,947
1956-57	4,82,777
1957-58	4,87,362
1958-59	9,89,268
1959-60	7,24,130

* 5 acres for paddy and 5 acres of uncleared hilly land for Homestead and Horticultural operations.

Source : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION

TABLE (5.2)
STATEWISE CLASSIFICATION OF FAMILIES SETTLED.

Year.	East Bengal	Kerala	Madras	Mahe & Pondi- cherry	Burma Evacuees	Bihar	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1949	202	—	—	—	—	—	202
1950	119	—	—	—	—	—	119
1951	78	—	—	—	—	—	78
1952	51	—	—	—	—	—	51
1953	97	—	—	—	—	—	97
1954	438	35	—	—	5	—	478
1955	390	37	4	—	—	—	431
1956	357	42	—	—	—	—	399
1957	221	5	8	4	—	—	238
1958	194	6	—	—	—	—	200
1959	217	—	14	—	—	120	351
1960 (upto June)	250	18	17	—	—	64	349
	2,614	143	43	4	5	184	2,993

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.3)
Families and persons settled.

Name of the States Period (1)	East Bengal		Kerala		Others		Total	
	Families. (2)	Persons. (3)	Families. (4)	Persons. (5)	Families. (6)	Persons. (7)	Families. (8)	Persons. (9)
1953	97	356	—	—	—	—	97	356
1954	438	1,719	35	166	5	23	478	1,908
1955	390	1,452	37	159	4	21	431	1,632
1956	357	1,357	42	196	—	—	399	1,553
1957	221	896	5	30	12	29	238	955
1958	194	791	6	28	—	—	200	819
1959	217	1,127	—	—	134	290	351	1,417
1960 (up to June)	250	1,119	18	65	81	350	349	1,534
Total.	2,164	8,817	143	644	236	713	2,543	10,174

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.4 A)
Colonisation—North Andaman Tahsil

Year of Colonisation	No. of villages	No. of families settled	Population	*Area allotted for paddy cultivation in acres	State of Origin
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Diglipur Area					
1956	6	399	1,993	1,995	East Bengal (357) Kerala (42)
1957	3	65	320	325	East Bengal (65)
1958	3	126	493	630	East Bengal (120) Kerala (6)
1959	3	158	595	790	East Bengal (158)

* Besides, five acres of uncleared hilly land were given to each family for homestead and horticultural operations.

Figures in the brackets indicate number of families.

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.4 B) *Contd.*
COLONISATION—MIDDLE ANDAMAN TAHASIL.

Year of Colonisation.	No. of villages.	No. of families settled.	Population.	*Area allotted for paddy cultivation in acres.	State of Origin.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Rangat Area					
1953	3	97	385	495	East Bengal (97).
1954	15	473	1,882	1,915	East Bengal (438). Kerala (35).
1955	7	264	1,157	1,725	East Bengal (227). Kerala (37).
1956	—	—	—	—	—
1957	1	88	307	400	East Bengal (80) Mahe (4) Madras (4)
1958	—	—	—	—	—
1959	1	9	39	45	East Bengal (9)

TABLE (5.4 B) *Concl'd.*

1	2	3	4	5	7
Mayabunder Area					
1955	2	167	732	835	East Bengal (167)
1956	—	—	—	—	—
1957	2	45	203	225	East Bengal (45)
1958	1	74	307	370	East Bengal (74)
1959	1	114	461	570	East Bengal (64) Bihar (50)

* Besides, five acres of uncleared hilly land were given to each family for homestead and horticultural operations. Figures in the brackets indicate number of families.

Source : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION

TABLE (5.5)

NORTH AND MIDDLE ANDAMANS COLONISATION AT A GLANCE (as on 1-12-1959)

S. No.	Names of Villages	Number of families	Population	Area allotted (in acres)	Number of families supplied with the plough cattle (in pairs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
N O R T H A N D A M A N					
DIGLIPUR TAHSIL					
1.	Ram Krishna Gram	102	488	510	98
2.	Madhupur	95	457	475	94
3.	Subhas Gram	105	500	525	105
4.	Kerala Puram	42	200	212	35
5.	Vidya Sagar Palli	25	119	125	25
6.	Khudhirampur	46	229	230	45
7.	Rabindra Palli	24	110	120	24
8.	Durgapur	19	93	95	19
9.	Deshbandugram	23	117	115	22
10.	Laxmipur	47	241	235	46
11.	Kalipur	31	128	155	31
12.	Sibpur	34	136	170	34
13.	Krishnapuri	40	173	200	—
14.	Blair Bay	40	173	200	26
15.	Sitanagar	118	494	590	14
Total		791	3,658	3,957	628

TABLE 5.5 *Contd.*
M I D D L E A N D A M A N

1. Nabagram	88	390	480	88
2. Mohanpur	21	99	105	21
3. Kishorinagar	81	355	410	74
4. Taralat Bay	115	461	500	—
5. Paranghata	18	80	90	18
6. Rangat	47	169	235	47
7. Parnasala	25	109	125	25
8. Rampur	21	86	100	21
9. Sitapur	20	83	100	20
10. Janakpur	33	133	165	33
11. Mithila	17	82	83	17
12. Dasathpur	11	55	55	11
13. Sabli	38	179	190	38
14. Bharatpur	13	85	70	13
15. Vishnupur (Tomachong)	17	48	85	17
16. Bakultala	24	106	125	22
17. Shyam Kund	20	111	115	18
18. Laxmapur	18	74	90	18
19. Umilapur	15	69	80	15
20. Kalsi	16	95	80	16
21. Bongaon (Boroniyo)	19	91	100	19
22. Nimbutala & Amkunj	66	266	340	66
23. Panchwati	11	41	55	11
24. Betapur	58	334	355	38
25. Jhinganala	43	176	215	41
26. Dor Katangnala	23	92	115	20
27. Kadamtala	143	686	1 160	215
28. Uttara	57	307		
29. Shantanu	32	121		
30. Tugapur	79	342	420	79
Total	1,189	5,325	6,043	821
Grand Total	1,980	8,983	10,000	1,439

Source : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.6)

COLONISATION IN ANDAMANS BEFORE AND DURING THE PLAN.

1. REGIONWISE DISTRIBUTION OF SETTLERS (UPTO JUNE, 1960).

Families Settled.	Prior to Second Five Year Plan.	During Second Five Year Plan.	Total.
(i) South Andaman	455	234	689
(ii) Middle Andaman	834	97	931
(iii) North Andaman	167	1,206	1,373
Total	1,456	1,537	2,993

TABLE 5.6 *Contd.*

2. STATEWISE DISTRIBUTION OF SETTLERS (UPTO JUNE, 1960)

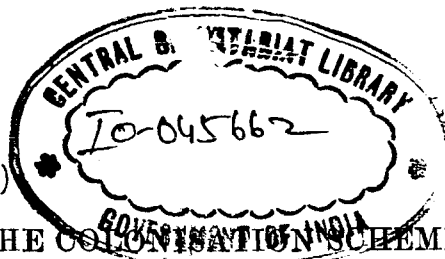
(i) East Bengal	1,375	1,239	2,614
(ii) Kerala	72	71	143
(iii) Madras	4	39	43
(iv) Mahe and Pondichery	—	4	4
(v) Burma Evacuees	5	—	5
(vi) Bihar (Ranchi)	—	184	184
Total	<u>1,456</u>	<u>1,537</u>	<u>2,993</u>

3. NUMBER OF VILLAGES IN COLONISATION AREAS.....128.

4. SOCIAL AND OTHER FACILITIES EXTENDED IN COLONISATION AREAS.

	South Andaman	Middle Andaman	North Andaman	Total
SCHOOLS				
Before Second Five Year Plan	19	7	3	29
Position as on April 1960	34	21	9	64
HOSPITALS				
Before the Second Five Year Plan	2	1	—	3
Position as on April 1960	2	3	1	6
DISPENSARIES (Medical)				
Before Second Five Year Plan	8	4	3	15
Position as on April 1960	10	5	8	23
DISPENSARIES & OUTPOSTS (Veterinary)				
Before Second Five Year Plan	4	1	—	5
Position as on April 1960	5	4	1	10
POLICE STATIONS & OUTPOSTS				
Before Second Five Year Plan	—	1	1	2
Position as on April 1960	—	2	4	6

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.7)

EXPENDITURE INCURRED UNDER THE COLONISATION SCHEME

FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN

1953-54 :	...	Rs. 10.72 lakhs.
1954-55	...	Rs. 24.39 „
1955-56	...	Rs. 33.07 „
1953-56	...	Rs. 68.18 lakhs.

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.

1956-57	...	Rs. 16.87 lakhs.
1957-58	...	Rs. 14.46 „
1958-59	...	Rs. 21.15 „
1959-60	...	Rs. 21.51 „ *
1956-60	...	Bs. 73.99 lakhs*

* Upto February, 1960

Source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.8)

FINANCIAL ACHIEVEMENT—COLONISATION

Period.	Target Proposed (in Rs. lakhs)	Target achieved. (in Rs. lakhs)	Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956-57	39.750	16.875	43.0
1957-58	30.194	14.464	47.9
1958-59	32.780	21.150	65.0
1959-60	26.600	21.513*	80.9*
1956-60	129.324	74.002*	57.2*
1956-61 (Plan)	130.000	74.002*	56.9*

* Upto February 1960

Source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.1)

EDUCATION AT A GLANCE.

Items. (1)	PERIOD							
	1951-52 (2)	1952-53 (3)	1953-54 (4)	1954-55 (5)	1955-56 (6)	1956-57 (7)	1957-58 (8)	1958-59 (9)
Total number of Schools	24	24	28	34	41	41	48	62
Schools in Rural Area	22	22	26	30	37	37	43	53
Total number of Boys	1,426	1,402	1,490	1,870	2,093	2,239	2,273	2,644
Boys in Rural Area	797	947	978	1,237	1,363	1,401	1,466	N.A.
Total number of Girls	602	591	683	903	1,042	1,195	1,243	1,535
Girls in Rural Area	308	313	373	528	609	704	668	N.A.
Total Scholars	2,028	1,993	2,173	2,773	3,134	3,434	3,516	4,179
Total Expenditure (Rs. lakhs)	1.25	1.49	1.73	1.80	2.57	3.27	3.69	5.22
Teacher Taught Ratio	1:29	1:24	1:24	1:27	1:27	1:27	1:27	1:25
School Scholar Ratio	1:85	1:83	1:78	1:82	1:78	1:82	1:73	1:67
Expenditure per Pupil	64.2	74.7	79.8	64.8	81.9	95.2	104.9	124.9

Source: 1. Education Department,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION

TABLE (6.2)

SCHOOLS WITH RESPECTIVE PLACES OF LOCATION AS ON 31ST MARCH 1960.

Type of Schools.	Name of the Schools	No. of teachers	No. of Scholars.		
			Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
SOUTH ANDAMAN.					
HIGH/HIGHER SECOND- ARY SCHOOLS, ETC.	1. Higher Secondary Multipurpose School	18	337	11	348
	2. Higher Secondary School for Girls	13	—	140	140
TRAINING SCHOOL	1. Teachers Training School	3	8	11	19
TRADE SCHOOL	1. Trade School	1	16	—	16
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.					
JUNIOR BASIC	1. Aberdeen	21	541	369	910
	2. South Point	5	88	81	169
	3. Haddo	5	117	56	173
	4. School Line	5	109	102	211
	5. Bambooflat	2	53	23	76
	6. Manarghat	2	31	23	59
	7. Protharapore	3	29	28	57
	8. Manglutan	2	31	13	44
	9. Mithakhari	2	29	13	42

TABLE 6.2 *Contd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6
DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOLS.					
	1. Wandoor	2	41	36	77
	2. Guptapara	2	19	11	30
	3. Chouldari	2	31	25	56
	4. Horbertabad	2	19	13	32
	5. Manpore	2	33	18	51
	6. Ferrargunj	2	22	22	44
	7. Tusanabad	2	32	11	43
	8. Garacherama	2	46	29	75
	9. Caddlegunj	2	14	15	29
	10. Ograbraj	2	23	24	47
	11. Sipighat	2	28	18	46
	12. Birichgunj	2	19	15	34
	13. Wimberlygunj	3	60	39	99
	14. Mathura	3	25	25	50
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS.					
	1. Calicut	1	20	15	35
	2. Wright Mayo (Burmese)	1	16	11	27
	3. Mamy (Burmese)	1	14	6	20
	4. Havelock	1	25	4	29
	5. Baratang	1	25	17	42
	6. Shoal Bay	1	16	5	21
	7. Dollygunj	1	8	10	18
PRIVATE SCHOOLS.					
	1. M. P. School (Nursery)	8	63	50	113
	2. Haddo (Nursery)	1	7	5	12
MIDDLE ANDAMAN.					
MIDDLE SCHOOL					
	1. Mayabunder	2	26	23	49
PRIMARY SCHOOLS					
DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOLS.					
	1. Rangat	2	91	54	145
	2. Nimbutala	2	23	19	42
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS					
	1. Bakultala	1	21	11	32
	2. Padamanabhapuram	1	20	23	43
	3. Jinghanala	1	19	9	28
	4. Shyamkund	1	10	1	11
	5. Sabri	1	26	13	39
	6. Kalady	1	27	18	45
	7. Shantanu	1	24	10	34
	8. Long Island	1	14	15	29
	9. Kadamtala	1	42	2	44
	10. Boroniyol	1	14	6	20
	11. Uttara	1	22	18	40
	12. Janakpur	1	14	7	21

TABLE 6.2 *Concl'd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	
	13. Kalsi	1	13	13	26	
	14. Bharatpur	1	13	7	20	
	15. Webi	1	12	14	26	
	16. Pokhadara	1	7	6	13	
	17. Tugapur	1	—	N.A.	—	
NORTH ANDAMAN.						
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.						
DOUBLE TEACHER						
	SCHOOL	1. Keralapuram	2	—	N.A.	—
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS						
	1. Nabagram (Kalara)	1	—	N.A.	—	
	2. Diglipur (New Clearance)	1	28	12	40	
	3. Ramakrishnanagar	1	25	10	35	
	4. Diglipur Camp No. 3	1	—	N.A.	—	
	5. Milangram (Blair Bay)	—	—	N.A.	—	
	6. Ram Nagar (Tarlet Bay)	1	—	N.A.	—	
	7. Kishorinagar (Casurina Bay)	1	37	11	48	
	8. Kudhirampur (Diglipur New Clearance)	1	28	12	40	
	9. Laxmipur	1	—	N.A.	—	
	10. Rampur	1	9	4	13	
NICOBARS.						
MIDDLE SCHOOL.						
	1. Mus	12	203	36	239	
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.						
DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOLS						
	1. Tamalu	3	107	50	157	
	2. Kenyaka	2	84	35	119	
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS						
	1. Arong	1	28	26	54	
	2. Kimios	1	34	11	45	
	3. Sawai	1	65	30	95	
	4. Pilpillow	1	10	12	22	
	5. Kakana	1	17	3	20	
	6. Champion	1	13	8	21	
	7. West Bay Katchal	1	26	2	28	
	8. Malacca	1	11	4	15	
	9. Teressa	1	19	1	20	
	10. Pulomilo	1	9	—	9	
	Total number of Schools	...	80			
	Total number of Teachers	...	189			
	Total number of Scholars	...	5,021			
	(excluding 7 schools for which figures are not available)					

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.3)

REGION-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS.

Year	1956-57					1957-58					1958-59					1959-60				
Nature of School	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)
Higher Secondary School ...	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	2
Middle School ...	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	1	2	—	1	—	1	2
Primary School ...	14	8	3	8	33	19	9	3	8	39	18	10	7	11	46	21	19	11	12	63
Junior Basic School ...	4	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	9
Teachers Training School ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Trade School ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Nursery School ...	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	2
TOTAL ...	20	9	3	9	41	26	10	3	9	48	32	11	7	12	62	36	20	11	13	80

NOTE:—S. A.—South Andaman.
M. A.—Middle Andaman.
N. A.—North Andaman.

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.4 A)
SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF TEACHERS.

Nature of School	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobar			Grand Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1956-57													
Higher Secondary/High School	33	22	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Middle School	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Primary School	17	13	30	8	2	10	2	1	3	7	1	8	51
Junior Basic School	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Teacher's Training School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery School	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Total	56	48	104	10	2	12	2	1	3	7	1	8	127
1957-58													
Higher Secondary/High School	27	21	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48
Middle School	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	7	2	9	11
Primary School	25	5	30	7	3	10	2	1	3	11	—	11	54
Junior Basic School	6	1	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Teacher's Training School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trade School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery School	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Total	55	39	97	9	3	12	2	1	3	18	2	20	132
1958-59													
Higher Secondary/High School	19	10	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Middle School	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	7	2	9	11
Primary School	25	7	32	11	1	12	5	2	7	14	1	15	66
Junior Basic School	33	10	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
Teacher's Training School	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Trade School	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Nursery School	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Total	83	37	120	13	1	14	5	2	7	21	3	24	165

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.4 B)
SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS.

Nature of School	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobar			Grand Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1956-57													
Higher Secondary/High School	879	441	1,320	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,320
Middle School	—	—	—	13	13	26	—	—	—	228	53	281	307
Primary School	456	298	754	201	107	308	46	32	78	220	106	326	1,466
Junior Basic School	112	58	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170
Nursery School	88	83	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
Total	1,535	880	2,415	214	120	334	46	32	78	448	159	607	3,434
1957-58													
Higher Secondary/High School	684	363	1,047	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,047
Middle School	—	—	—	19	16	35	—	—	—	230	44	274	309
Primary School	685	447	1,132	164	86	250	40	22	62	246	147	393	1,837
Junior Basic School	123	70	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	193
Nursery School	71	59	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Total	1,563	939	2,502	183	102	285	40	22	62	476	191	667	3,516
1958-59													
Higher Secondary/High School	321	121	442	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	442
Middle School	—	—	—	18	18	36	—	—	—	201	52	253	289
Primary School	470	304	774	183	101	284	170	100	270	366	168	534	1,862
Junior Basic School	1,126	336	1,462	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,462
Nursery School	62	62	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
Total	1,979	823	2,804	201	109	320	170	100	270	567	220	787	4,179

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION

TABLE (6.5)
INSTITUTION-WISE EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION (in Rs.) *

Institutions	1958-59		1957-58		1956-57	
	Total Expenditure	Total Expenditure on salaries of teachers	Total Expenditure	Total Expenditure on salaries of teachers	Total Expenditure	Total Expenditure on salaries of teachers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Higher Secondary/High School	98,250	73,680	1,37,700	1,08,467	1,31,586	1,10,346
2. Middle/Junior High	43,201	23,186	17,730	12,921	10,943	10,648
3. Junior Basic/Basic Primary	68,367	54,144	18,902	11,862	12,371	11,062
4. Primary single teachers	80,199	41,697	45,051	38,962	45,725	34,174
5. Others **	60,795	32,240	33,637	21,898	36,003	29,058
Total	3,50,812	2,24,947	2,53,020	1,94,110	2,36,628	1,95,288
	1955-56		1954-55		1953-54	
1. Higher Secondary/High School	1,17,248	98,463	1,14,859	96,857	1,07,689	91,256
2. Middle/Junior High	12,530	12,064	12,321	11,926	11,907	11,667
3. Junior Basic/Basic Primary	10,587	9,932	7,809	7,464	19,056	17,356
4. Primary single teachers	43,028	31,340	25,089	23,331	13,869	12,544
5. Others **	35,133	24,608	16,656	8,462	10,422	10,010
Total	2,18,526	1,76,407	1,76,734	1,48,040	1,62,943	1,42,833
	1952-53		1951-52		1950-51	
1. Higher Secondary/High School	77,925	62,327	66,749	54,381	76,076	40,325
2. Middle/Junior High	--	--	--	--	6,540	4,020
3. Junior Basic/Basic Primary	--	--	--	--	--	--
4. Primary single teachers	66,905	63,140	10,330	10,330	47,452	20,576
5. Others **	--	--	44,652	35,491	6,230	4,075
Total	1,44,830	1,25,467	1,21,731	1,00,02	1,36,307	68,996

* Excludes indirect expenditure.

** This excludes expenditure on private institutions.

Note.--The increase from 1950-51 to 1958-59 in total expenditure and expenditure on salaries of the teachers was 157% and 226% respectively.

Source : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.6)

TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Period.	Men.	Women.	Total.	Trained.			Untrained.		
				Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1949-50	42	18	61	9	2	11	34	16	50
1950-51	52	14	66	11	3	14	41	11	52
1951-52	51	18	69	11	4	15	40	14	54
1952-53	63	20	83	10	4	14	53	16	69
1953-54	71	18	89	15	5	20	56	13	69
1954-55	72	31	103	16	6	22	56	25	81
1955-56	78	37	115	18	8	26	60	29	89
1956-57	83	43	126	24	11	35	59	32	91
1957-58	86	45	131	30	14	44	56	31	87
1958-59	107	47	154	33	17	50	74	30	104

Source : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.7)

SCHOLARS BY AGE-GROUPS

Age Groups.	1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
3-6 years.	222	137	182	144	200	146	229	198
6-11 "	973	611	1,126	766	1,167	784	1,488	1,044
11-14 "	511	190	474	187	444	215	517	188
14-17 "	265	77	284	69	245	85	265	79
17-24 "	122	26	172	29	181	30	145	26
24 years and above.	—	—	1	—	19	—	—	—
Total	2,093	1,041	2,239	1,195	2,256	1,260	2,644	1,535

Source : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.8)
DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS
PERIOD

(1)	1955-56			1956-57			1957-58			1958-59		
	Male (2)	Female (3)	Total (4)	Male (5)	Female (6)	Total (7)	Male (8)	Female (9)	Total (10)	Male (11)	Female (12)	Total (13)
1. SCHOOLS :												
- High Schools	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	2
Middle Schools	3	—	3	3	—	3	3	—	3	3	—	3
Primary :												
(a) Basic	5	—	5	5	—	5	5	—	5	9	—	9
(b) Non-Basic	32	—	32	34	—	34	39	—	39	46	—	46
Total	41	—	41	43	—	43	48	—	48	59	1	60
2. NO. OF SCHOLARS :												
High Schools	745	363	1,108	879	441	1,320	684	363	1,047	321	20	341
Middle Schools	242	87	329	241	66	307	320	119	439	279	235	514
Primary :												
(a) Basic	167	62	228	152	75	227	150	62	212	*2,044	*1,280	*3,324
(b) Non-Basic	939	530	1,469	967	613	1,580	1,119	699	1,818			
Total	2,093	1,042	3,134	2,239	1,195	3,434	2,273	1,243	3,516	2,644	1,535	4,179
3. NO. OF TEACHERS :												
(a) Secondary Schools :												
Trained	16	6	22	19	8	27	18	7	25	15	10	25
Untrained	21	12	33	23	16	39	19	16	35	82	43	125
Total	37	18	55	42	24	66	37	23	60	97	53	150
Primary Schools :												
Trained	2	2	4	5	3	8	12	5	17	18	7	25
Untrained	39	17	56	36	16	52	37	5	42	61	17	78
Total	41	19	60	41	19	60	49	10	59	79	24	103
GRAND TOTAL :												
Trained	18	8	26	24	11	35	30	12	42	33	17	50
Untrained	60	29	89	59	32	91	56	21	77	143	60	203
Total	78	37	115	83	43	126	86	33	119	176	77	253

* Separate figures not available.

Source : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.9)

EDUCATION IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS AND INDIA--1955-56

(A Statistical Survey)

	ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.		INDIA.
(1)	(2)	(3)	
DISTRIBUTION OF PUPILS :			
(i) Pre-Primary Stage ...	26.5 per cent	0.2 per cent	
(ii) Primary Stage ...	59.2 „	72.3 „	
(iii) Secondary Stage ...	11.3 „	20.1 „	
(iv) Pupils from Rural Area ...	63.0 „	70.0 „	
CHILDREN ATTENDING SCHOOLS :			
Primary Education ...	46.4 „	53.1 „	} Of the total children forming respective school age groups.
Secondary Education ...	11.2 „	13.5 „	
ANNUAL COST OF EDUCATING A PUPIL :			
(a) Secondary School ...	Rs. 90.3	Rs. 62.2	
(b) Primary School ...	Rs. 52.5	Rs. 23.4	
The average annual cost per capita (of population) ...	Rs. 6.4	Rs. 4.9	
PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS :			
	22.6	60.5	
(a) Secondary Schools ...	40.0	59.1	
(b) Primary Schools ...	6.7	61.2	
TEACHER-TAUGHT RATIO :			
Primary ...	1:28	1:33	
Secondary ...	1:26	1:25	

Source : 1. Ministry of Education.
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.10)

EXAMINATION RESULTS.

School	1956-57				1957-58				1958-59			
	Number appeared		Number passed		Number appeared		Number passed		Number appeared		Number passed	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
School Final	59	20	17	5	66	27	14	12	93	3	19	--
Middle	69	12	65	12	68	26	39	11	83	33	70	29
Upper Primary	80	43	55	37	132	66	112	56	114	51	93	41

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.11)

DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCHOLARS FROM ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS
UNDERGOING POST-MATRICULATION EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL
INSTITUTIONS IN MAINLAND ACCORDING TO PURSUITS OF STUDY.

Courses of Study Period.	Medical.	Engineer- ing.	General Education.	Teacher's Training.	Law.	Veteri- nary.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1953-54	1(1)	--	3	--	--	--	4(1)
1954-55	3	2	7	1(1)	--	--	13(1)
1955-56	1	2	9(1)	1	--	1	14(1)
1956-57	4	4	22(1)	3(1)	--	2	35(2)
1957-58	9(5)	5	27(5)	2(1)	--	--	47(11)
1958-59	11(6)	4	27(8)	2(1)	1	1	46(15)

Note :- Figures in brackets denote the female Students.

Source : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.12)

DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCHOLARS FROM ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS UNDERGOING POST-MATRICULATION EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN MAINLAND ACCORDING TO AMOUNTS OF STIPEND RECEIVED.

Stipend Amount In Rs.	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
20-30	—	3	1	1	—	—
31-40	1	—	2	10	6	1
41-50	1	2	3	6	2	—
51-60	1	6	4	7	1	6
61-70	1	—	1	4	22	21
71-80	—	1	—	2	9	12
81-90	—	1	—	—	4	4
91-100	—	—	3	5	3	2
Total	4	13	14	35	47	46

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION

TABLE (6.13)

STAGE-WISE ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS.

Stage Period.	BOYS			GIRLS			TOTAL		
	Primary I	Middle VI	High IX	Primary I	Middle VI	High IX	Primary I	Middle VI	High IX
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1949-50	268	59	10	119	16	1	387	75	11
1950-51	257	55	18	142	18	4	399	73	22
1951-52	282	96	26	137	33	6	419	129	32
1952-53	269	114	29	157	28	7	426	142	36
1953-54	357	103	28	187	31	7	544	134	35
1954-55	414	124	34	226	23	11	640	147	45
1955-56	535	106	55	297	25	17	832	131	72
1956-57	384	132	68	238	36	12	622	168	80
1957-58	526	111	39	364	40	7	890	151	46
1958-59	706	111	64	518	43	17	1,224	154	81

Source: 1. Education Department,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.1)

LAND UTILISATION STATISTICS CLASSIFICATION OF REPORTING AREA.

	1957-58		1958-59	
	ACRES.	HECTARES.	ACRES.	HECTARES.
TOTAL REPORTING AREA ...	87,672	35,507	88,573	35,872
1. FORESTS ...	36,485	14,776	36,485	14,776
2. NOT AVAILABLE FOR CULTIVATION.				
(i) Land put to non-agricultural uses ...	3,610	1,462	4,361	1,766
(ii) Barren & uncultivable Land ...	12,316	4,988	12,831	5,197
(iii) Total (i+ii) ...	15,926	6,450	17,1	6,963
3. OTHER UNCULTIVATED LAND				
EXCLUDING FALLOW LANDS :				
(i) Permanent Pasture & other grazing lahds ...	10,581	4,285	10,585	4,287
(ii) Land under Miscellaneous tree crop & groves not included in the net area sown	2,870	1,162	3,581	1,450
(iii) Culturable waste ...	1,346	545	1,780	721
(iv) Total (i+ii+iii) ...	14,797	5,993	15,946	6,458
4. FALLOW LANDS.				
(i) Current Fallows ...	1,306	529	665	269
(ii) Fallow lands other than current fallows ...	1,578	639	939	380
(iii) Total (i+ii) ...	2,884	1,168	1,604	649
5. TOTAL CROPPED AREA ...	17,932	7,262	18,081	7,323
6. Area Sown More Than Once ...	352	143	735	298
7. Net Area Sown (5—6) ...	17,580	7,120	17,346	7,025

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.2)

ESTIMATED AREA AND PRODUCTION OF PADDY.

Period.	AREA.					PRODUCTION.				
	Current Estimates.		Corresponding Estimates of the previous year.		Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) over the previous year.	Current Estimates.		Corresponding Estimates of the previous year.		Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) over the previous year.
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.		Tons	Metric tonnes	Tons	Metric tonnes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955-56	9,255	3,748	7,369	2,984	(+) 25.6	3,084	3,133	2,095	2,129	(+) 47.7
1956-57	10,261	4,156	9,255	3,748	(+) 10.9	3,080	3,129	3,084	3,133	(-) 0.1
1957-58	12,081	4,892	10,261	4,156	(+) 17.7	3,742	3,802	3,080	3,129	(+) 21.5
1958-59	11,967	4,847	12,081	4,892	(-) 0.9	6,163	6,262	3,742	3,802	(+) 64.7
1959-60	14,692	5,849	11,967	4,847	(+) 22.8	7,802	7,927	6,163	6,262	(+) 26.6

Source : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

59

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.3)

REGIONWISE DISTRIBUTION OF PADDY AREAS (in acres).

Region.	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. North Andaman	3,216	3,388	5,623
2. Middle Andaman	2,958	2,427	2,600
3. South Andaman	5,907	6,152	6,469
Total	12,081	11,967	14,692

Source : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.4)
AREA AND PRODUCTION OF MINOR (NON-FORECAST) CROPS.

Period.	Banana				Papaya.				Tapioca.			
	Area.		Production.		Area.		Production.		Area.		Production.	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Tons.	Metric tonnes.	Acres.	Hectares.	Tons.	Metric tonnes.	Acres.	Hectares.	Tons.	Metric tonnes.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1952-53	171	69	176	179	33	13	108	110	15	6	36	37
1953-54	187	76	193	201	40	16	136	138	16	6	37	38
1954-55	181	73	236	240	43	17	138	140	18	7	37	38
1955-56	305	124	344	350	51	21	188	191	18	7	37	38
1956-57	308	125	346	352	86	35	307	312	29	12	107	109
1957-58	326	132	350	356	86	35	307	312	50	20	173	176
1958-59	426	173	398	404	76	31	150	152	50	20	119	121

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.5)

AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS *

Crops	Total area under Crops.			
	1957-58		1958-59	
	Acres	Hectares.	Acres	Hectares
CEREALS :				
Paddy	12,648	5,122	11,967	4,847
Maize	15	6	26	11
PULSES :	4	2	6	2
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES :				
Chillies	70	28	38	15
Turmeric	20	8	26	11
OILSEEDS :				
Rape and Mustard	45	18	5	2
Coconut	3,923 **	1,589	3,987 **	1,615
FIBRES :				
Jute	15	6	Nil	
Mesta	2	1	2	1
VEGETABLE AND FRUITS :				
Sweet Potatoes	50	20	Nil	
Citrus Fruits	125	51	144	58
Banana	326 **	132	426 **	173
Tapioca	50	20	50	20
Cashewnut	46	19	46	19
MISCELLANEOUS :				
Sugarcane	137	55	113	46
Tobacco	75	30	17	7
Coffee	37	15	37	15
Rubber	436	177	436	177
Betel nuts	32	13	40	16

* Relates to Andamans only. There is no agricultural activity except Coconut and Banana plantation in the Nicobar Group of Islands.

** Relates to Andamans only. Estimated areas under Coconut and Banana in Nicobar are not available.

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Island.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.6)
AGRICULTURAL HOLDINGS
1958.

Size (1)			Number (2)
Upto 1 acre	...	...	5
Between 1 and 2.5 acres	...	...	108
Between 2.5 and 5 acres	...	...	2,608
Between 5 acres and 7.5 acres	...	...	427
Between 7.5 and 10 acres	...	...	43
Between 10 acres and 20 acres	...	...	117
Between 20 acres and 25 acres	...	...	—
Above 25 acres	...	...	52
		Total	3,360

Source : 1. Deputy Commissioner,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.7)
ECONOMIC STATUS OF AGRICULTURAL POPULATION, 1951.

Nature of Agricultural Population.	Self Supporting Persons.		Non Earning Dependants		Earning Dependants.	
	A. & N. Islands.	All India.	A. & N. Islands.	All India.	A. & N. Islands.	All India.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly owned.	29.6	27.3	65.4	59.8	5.0	12.9
2. Cultivators of land wholly or mainly unowned	41.2	27.4	55.2	59.8	3.6	12.8
3. Cultivating Labourers	61.8	33.2	38.2	54.9	—	11.9
4. Non-cultivating owners of land	47.9	30.8	45.8	62.1	6.3	7.1

Source : Census Report, 1951,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.1)

NUMBER OF LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY

Sl. No. (1)	Classification. (2)	1956. (3)	1951. (4)
I.	CATTLE.		
	(a) Male over 3 years.		
	(1) Breeding	—	N. A.
	(2) Working	1,000	N. A.
	(3) Others	—	1,000
	Total	1,000	1,000
	(b) Female over 3 years.		
	(1) Breeding.		
	(i) In milk	1,000	N. A.
	(ii) Dry and not calved	—	N. A.
	(2) Working	—	N. A.
	(3) Others	—	1,000
	Total	1,000	1,000
	(c) Young stock	3,000	1,000
	Total cattle	5,000	3,000
II.	BUFFALOES.		
	(a) Male over 3 years.		
	(1) Breeding	—	—
	(2) Working	2,000	N. A.
	(3) Others	—	2,000
	Total	2,000	2,000
	(b) Female over 3 years.		
	(1) Breeding		
	(i) In milk	1,000	N. A.
	(ii) Dry and not calved	1,000	N. A.
	(2) Working	—	N. A.
	(3) Others	—	1,000
	Total	2,000	1,000
	(c) Young stock	2,000	1,000
	Total Buffaloes	6,000	4,000
III.	SHEEP.	—	—
IV.	GOATS.	4,000	3,000
V.	OTHER LIVE-STOCK	14,000	—
	Total Live-stock	29,000	10,000
VI.	POULTRY	57,000	N. A.

Source : Live-stock Census,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.2)
VETERINARY FACILITIES

Items.	Period.		
	1957	1958	1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Number of Veterinary Dispensaries ...	2	2	3
Number of Veterinary Surgeons ...	2	2	3
Number of Animals treated ...	13,811	14,178	18,066
Number of Inoculations ...	1,568	1,820	27,005
Number of Castration done ...	527	333	598

Source: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES

TABLE (8.3)
EXTENSION OF VETERINARY FACILITIES IN RURAL AREAS

Nature of the Facilities.	Place Provided.	Date of Inception.
(1)	(2)	(3)
A. DISPENSARIES.		
SOUTH ANDAMAN.	1. Jungli Ghat.	1st April, 1921
	2. Wimberlygunj.	1st October, 1948.
MIDDLE ANDAMAN.	1. Rangat.	21st December, 1955.
B. OUT POSTS.		
SOUTH ANDAMAN.	1. Hamfreygunj.	1st April, 1950,
	2. Port Mout.	1st April, 1947.
	3. Tushanabad.	26th July, 1948.
MIDDLE ANDAMAN.	1. Betapur.	18th September, 1959.
	2. Kadamtala.	12th February, 1959.
	3. Mayabunder (Weby)	20th May, 1956.
NORTH ANDAMAN.	1. Diglipur.	2nd September, 1958.
NICOBARS.	1. Car Nicobar.	2nd January, 1959.

Source: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.4)
VETERINARY CASES TREATED IN COLONISATION AREAS.

Quarter ending.	Rangat.	Mayabunder.	Diglipur.	Kadamtala.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
June, 1958	461	266	*	*
September, 1958	1,169	102	*	*
December, 1958	660	106	1,229	*
March, 1959	721	474	569	51
June, 1959	679	270	372	131
September, 1959	531	157	102	71

* Dispensaries in Diglipur and Kadamtala were opened only in December, 1958 and March, 1959 respectively.

Source: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.5)

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FISH LANDED (IN SOUTH ANDAMAN).

Period.	Quantity.		Value.
	Tons. (2)	Metric Tonnes. (3)	Rs. (4)
1950	42.7	43.55	58,156
1951	63.6	64.87	55,586
1952	69.8	71.19	83,530
1953	59.5	60.69	91,829
1954	60.0	61.20	78,845
1955	67.4	68.74	88,562
1956	78.0	79.56	1,01,320
1957	97.5	99.45	1,23,201
1958	108.6	110.77	1,40,324
1959	105.0	106.99	1,36,357
January 1959	5.2	5.25	6,695
February "	5.5	5.58	7,111
March "	7.8	7.95	10,127
April "	6.6	6.71	8,554
May "	6.9	7.03	8,957
June "	8.7	8.90	11,349
July "	9.9	10.05	12,805
August "	11.4	11.58	14,755
September "	11.3	11.55	14,716
October "	10.4	10.63	13,546
November "	11.1	11.32	14,430
December "	10.2	10.44	13,312

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.6)

CATCH IN RELATION TO THE FISHING GROUNDS IN SOUTH ANDAMAN—1959.

														(In lbs.)
S. No.	Fishing Ground	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	Dundas Point	2,620	2,345	4,526	1,753	1,767	3,690	3,064	2,190	5,032	3,140	5,426	340	35,893
2.	Aberdeen Jetty	1,870	1,890	2,750	584	20	2,580	3,782	6,115	2,838	4,250	4,230	3,262	34,171
3.	North Bay	1,904	1,766	1,800	2,037	2,170	3,855	4,824	1,500	2,021	2,650	2,021	3,925	30,473
4.	Ross Island	90	773	780	3,768	2,662	1,679	4,041	1,465	2,263	2,842	3,242	—	23,605
5.	Carbyns Cove	51	123	639	1,508	2,729	1,955	3,975	3,255	1,835	1,138	2,974	—	20,182
6.	Madhuban	483	178	280	1,951	1,345	506	—	4,495	3,760	3,840	2,172	3,560	22,570
7.	Colinpur	1,964	1,903	1,808	1,431	1,320	400	—	—	3,042	3,135	—	—	15,003
8.	Rangachang	—	—	—	—	798	1,899	1,277	3,715	2,131	2,340	2,540	814	15,514
9.	Neil Island	2,560	2,550	4,266	560	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9,021	18,957
10.	Haddo	—	—	—	—	1,684	2,139	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,823
11.	Phoenix Bay	—	720	—	596	710	—	475	785	486	—	760	1,255	5,787
12.	Kalaphar	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	835	990	—	530	—	2,411
13.	Saithankhadi	—	—	594	—	—	115	—	—	960	—	972	760	3,401
14.	Balughat	—	—	—	—	—	735	576	—	—	—	—	—	1,311
15.	Port Mout	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,065	—	—	—	—	1,065
16.	Panighat	—	—	—	550	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	550
17.	Kuthattang	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	212
Total		11,542	12,248	17,443	14,738	15,417	19,553	22,070	25,420	25,358	23,335	24,867	22,937	2,34,928

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.7)

SPECIES-WISE FISH LANDINGS IN SOUTH ANDAMANS—1959

(In lbs.)

S. No. (1)	Fish. (2)	Jan. (3)	Feb. (4)	March (5)	April (6)	May (7)	June (8)	July (9)	August (10)	Sept. (11)	Oct. (12)	Nov. (13)	Dec. (14)	Total. (15)
1.	Sardines	2,265	2,490	3,014	1,022	1,490	2,811	4,276	6,225	5,388	2,728	4,257	4,942	40,908
2.	Anchovies	710	890	1,451	48	115	1,540	1,545	1,310	1,620	1,240	910	1,260	12,639
3.	Dorosoma	170	255	382	672	70	400	331	210	340	382	1,207	1,126	5,545
4.	Dorab	30	—	343	400	220	340	233	90	—	—	230	226	2,112
5.	Barracuda	74	375	539	345	200	220	168	1,440	1,350	—	1,120	916	6,747
6.	Sea perches	4,836	4,712	7,130	4,056	5,437	3,389	3,497	3,940	3,890	6,550	2,352	4,238	54,027
7.	Seer fish	130	485	348	3,794	1,224	1,485	3,969	2,020	1,890	2,340	2,325	2,510	21,620
8.	Horse mackerel	946	1,045	856	592	1,244	1,298	3,182	2,990	2,420	1,820	3,106	1,247	20,746
9.	Mackerel	500	310	239	1,535	3,545	5,045	1,894	2,025	3,675	2,072	4,820	2,748	28,408
10.	Tunny	143	29	53	111	—	40	15	85	145	118	226	318	12,803
11.	Mullets	120	80	345	415	269	455	432	895	1,541	4,700	964	864	11,080
12.	Silver bellies	935	1,000	1,542	345	300	779	1,206	990	1,130	200	1,120	982	10,529
13.	Beaked fish	20	245	400	842	693	607	715	1,005	950	—	860	—	6,337
14.	Sharks	90	95	231	481	345	256	245	1,375	—	1,031	320	423	4,892
15.	Prawns	—	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
16.	Misc.	555	225	237	—	255	888	1,172	820	818	124	1,050	1,137	7,281
17.	Tuthuius	18	12	210	80	10	—	90	—	201	30	—	—	651
Total		11,542	12,248	17,443	14,738	15,417	19,553	22,070	25,420	25,358	23,335	24,867	22,937	2,34,928

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.8)
FISH LANDING ACCORDING TO GEARS USED IN SOUTH ANDAMAN—1959

(In lbs)

Gear. (1)	Jan. (2)	Feb. (3)	March (4)	April (5)	May (6)	June (7)	July (8)	Aug. (9)	Sept. (10)	Oct. (11)	Nov. (12)	Dec. (13)	Total (14)
Hook & Line	5,882	6,333	8,740	8,794	8,000	6,638	10,130	11,085	11,041	9,450	12,402	10,441	1,08,936
Shore Seinenet	830	800	1,780	2,985	4,430	6,924	5,186	6,800	6,150	5,440	5,964	4,216	51,505
Trawl net	2,620	2,345	4,526	1,626	1,667	2,650	3,509	2,690	3,201	3,225	2,716	658	31,433
Cast net	1,800	2,520	2,100	783	1,320	2,761	2,957	2,970	2,934	2,876	3,460	2,810	29,391
Drag net	310	250	297	550	—	580	288	1,875	2,032	2,344	325	4,812	13,663
Total	11,542	12,248	17,443	14,738	15,417	19,553	22,070	25,420	25,358	23,335	24,867	22,937	2,34,928

Source: Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.9)*
QUANTITY OF FISH LANDED DURING 1959

S. No. 1	Name of Fish. 2	Weight in Kilograms. 3
1.	Sardine	19,049.85
2.	Anchovies	5,920.65
3.	Dorosoma	4,027.95
4.	Dorab	1,206.45
5.	Baracuda	3,396.15
6.	Sea Perches	28,628.10
7.	Seer Fish	10,040.40
8.	Horse Mackerel	12,380.85
9.	Mackerel	13,960.80
10.	Tunny	597.60
11.	Mulletts	6,532.45
12.	Silverbellies	5,452.60
13.	Gar Fishes	2,886.75
14.	Sharks	2,902.50
15.	Prawns	55.35
16.	Miscellaneous	5,400.00
	Total	1,22,438.45

For the whole of Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

Source: Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.1)
Forest area and Percentage
1959-60.

(1)	Area	
	Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilometres
	(2)	(3)
Total area of Andaman and Nicobar Islands ...	3,215	8,327
Area under Forest ...	2,500	6,475
Percentage of Forest area to total land ...		77.8

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9:2)
Classification of Forest Area.
1959-60

Classification.	Area		Percentage to total forest area.
	Sq. Miles.	Sq. Kilometres.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Merchantable ...	1,853	4,799	74.1
2. Inaccessible ...	647	1,676	25.9
(i) Dedicated to timber ...	200	518	8.0
(ii) Other forest ...	447	1,158	17.9
Total ...	2,500	6,475	100.0

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

9. FOREST

TABLE (9.3)

Employment in Forestry and Forest Industries.

Nature of Employment.	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
(a) Forestry.							
(i) Management and Protection ...	563	456	431	715	780	670	816
(ii) Extraction ...	1,055	1,444	1,455	1,534	2,688	1,511	1,371
(iii) Clearance of Jungle (under colonisation Schemes) ...	736	1,301	720	1,490	591	1,216	1,140
(b) Forest Industry.							
Saw mills and other timber plants ...	1,324	1,506	1,525	1,304	1,437	1,181	1,115
Total Employment ...	3,678	4,707	4,131	5,043	5,496	4,578	4,442

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.4)

Progress of Forest Regeneration (Acres).

Nature of Regeneration.	1953-54		1954-55		1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59	
	Acres	Hect-ares	Acres	Hect-ares	Acres	Hect-ares	Acres	Hect-ares	Acres	Hect-ares	Acres	Hect-ares.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(i) Under Conceterated natural Regeneration ...	3,578	14,449	4,113	1,666	3,291	1,333	*		5,348	2,166	1,411	571
(ii) Artificial Regeneration ...	10	4	10	4	228	92	*		606	245	809	571
Total area Regenerated ...	3,588	1,453	4,123	1,670	3,519	1,425	*		5,954	2,411	2,220	899
Total cost of Regene-ration Operations (In Rs. 000) ...	328		235		270		414		474			247
Regeneration cost per Acre (Rs.) ...	91.3		56.7		76.7		*		79.6			111.3

* Under revision

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.5)

Outturn of Forest Produce.

Nature of Produce. (1)	1953-54 (2)	1954-55 (3)	1955-56 (4)	1956-57 (5)	1957-58 (6)
Major Produce. '000' C. ft.					
(i) Timber	... 1,501	2,761	3,914	3,713	2,826
(ii) Firewood	... 147	28	150	232	331
(iii) Others	... 703	871	892	1,090	784
(iv) Total	... 2,351	3,660	4,956	5,035	3,941
Total value (In Lakhs of Rs.)	... 28.49	38.16	50.19	38.92	66.84
Minor Produce (In Lakhs of Rs.)					
(i) Bamboos and canes	... 0.03	0.03	0.22	0.17	0.26
(ii) Others	... 0.43	0.47	0.31	0.09	0.32
Total value	... 0.46	0.50	0.53	0.26	0.58

Source: Chief Conservator of Forest,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.6)

Agency-wise outturn of Timber* and Fuel

Period.	Government and Contractors				Purchasers				Free Grants				Total			
	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	Bamboo '000' Nos.	Other minor produce (000 Rs.)	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	Bamboo '000' Nos.	Other minor produce (000 Rs.)	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	Bamboo '000' Nos.	Other minor produce (000 Rs.)	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	Bamboo '000' Nos.	Other minor produce (000 Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1949-50	24,32	4	54	3.9	3	32	7	0.1	20	9	20	2.6	24,55	45	81	6.6
1950-51	20,90	7	49	6.4	4	42	7	11.6	3	9	9	0.9	20,97	58	65	18.9
1951-52	22,98	32	53	17.7	9	27	18	42.9	16	5	43	1.7	23,23	64	114	62.3
1952-53	18,82	2,93	37	9.9	13	36	11	17.8	9	15	41	1.4	19,04	344	89	29.1
1953-54	21,74	94	2,03	21.5	16	41	12	20.3	14	12	38	1.4	22,04	147	253	43.2
1954-55	29,02	12	8,34	21.6	11	16	8	18.9	11	—	47	1.9	29,24	28	289	42.4
1955-56	44,01	1,06	2,64	36.3	13,76	33	1,13	9.4	3	11	53	2.6	57,80	150	430	48.3
1956-57	28,13	22	1,15	6.6	19,89	2,10	5,65	12.6	4	1	20,06	5.9	48,06	233	26,86	25.1
1957-58	24,24	10	1,37	76.0	11,78	2,81	72	31.3	—	1	11,26	4.7	36,02	292	13,35	1,12.0

* Includes Sawn or Square Timber.

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.7)
INTAKE AND OUTTURN OF CHATHAM SAW MILL

(In tons) *

Year	Intake	Outturn			Wastage (%)
		Squares	Scantlings	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1949-50	20,155	3,445	7,432	10,877	46.0
1950-51	10,958	985	4,388	5,373	51.0
1951-52	20,416	1,603	8,358	9,961	51.2
1952-53	12,145	1,104	4,174	5,278	56.6
1953-54	21,365	212	8,775	8,987	57.4
1954-55	32,238	321	16,651	16,972	47.3
1955-56	28,212	84	15,421	15,505	41.5
1956-57	25,615	1,100	12,445	13,545	47.1
1957-58	22,207	688	11,662	12,350	44.5
1958-59	20,661	150	10,771	10,921	44.0
1958					
January	1,610	19	846	865	46.3
February	1,616	11	922	933	42.3
March	1,939	10	1,057	1,067	45.5
April	1,491	14	774	788	47.2
May	1,666	—	741	741	52.7
June	1,161	4	599	603	48.1
July	1,652	2	846	848	48.6
August	1,584	—	859	859	45.8
September	1,720	—	967	967	43.8
October	1,408	13	740	753	46.6
November	967	31	484	515	46.7
December	1,645	33	864	897	45.5
Total	18,459	137	9,699	9,836	46.7
1959					
January	2,318	46	1,319	1,365	41.1
February	2,324	—	1,359	1,359	41.5
March	2,827	—	1,608	1,608	43.1
April	3,150	10	1,851	1,901	39.7
May	2,010	29	1,216	1,245	38.0
June	1,799	38	1,069	1,107	38.5
July	1,788	5	1,009	1,014	43.3
August	1,759	30	987	1,017	42.2
September	1,734	4	1,028	1,032	40.5
October	1,430	8	844	852	40.5
November	1,476	65	807	872	41.0
December	1,495	70	1,778	848	43.2
Total	24,110	305	13,915	14,220	41.0

* Each ton is of 50 cft.

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.8)
EXPORT OF TIMBER

Period.	Mainland.		Foreign.		Total Export.		(In tons) *
	Logs	Sawn Timber	Logs	Sawn Timber	Logs	Sawn Timber	Grand Total.
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1952-53	20,538	4,568	—	—	20,538	4,568	25,106
1953-54	15,606	4,210	2,216	1,839	17,822	6,049	23,871
1954-55	17,326	7,417	3,229	6,705	20,555	14,122	34,677
1955-56	17,312	4,208	2,894	5,934	20,206	10,142	30,348
1956-57	20,533	8,391	100	4,361	20,633	1,752	33,385
1957-58	19,334	9,388	—	—	19,334	9,888	28,722
1958-59	17,829	10,990	—	813	17,829	11,803	29,632
1959-60	18,495	9,732	—	—	18,492	9,732	28,227

* Each ton is of 50 cft.

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.1)

REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Regions.	Place of Location.	Date of Inception.
1	2	3
SOUTH ANDAMAN.		
Hospitals	Port Blair	October, 1945.
	Bambooflat	Prewar Hospital.
Dispensaries	Jail	10th February, 1949.
	Police	10th February, 1949
	Marine	1st July, 1957.
	Chatham	October, 1949.
	Tusanabad	6th July, 1952.
	Homfreygunj	May, 1949.
	Mithakhari	1st July 1948.
	Shoal Bay	1st April, 1952.
	Oral Katcha	17th November, 1957.
	Govind Nagar (Havelock)	7th August, 1955.
MIDDLE ANDAMAN.		
Hospitals	Long Island	28th May, 1948.
	Rangat	13th January, 1959.
	Mayabunder	1st April, 1957.
Dispensaries	Bakultala	April, 1954.
	Kadamtala	August, 1954.
	Dharmapur (Betapur No. 7)	February, 1955.
	Betapur No. 3	16th October, 1959.
	Tugapur	21st May, 1955.
NORTH ANDAMAN.		
Hospital	Diglipur	22nd April, 1960.
Dispensaries	Nabagram (Kalara)	6th May, 1955.
	Kishorinagar (Casurina Bay)	September, 1958.
	Sibpur	September, 1958.
	Laxmipur	1st September, 1958.
	Milangram (Blair Bay)	19th July, 1959.
	Ramnagar (Tarlal Bay)	16th June, 1959.
	Sitanagar	May, 1959.
	Sagar Dwip (Smith Island)	May, 1960.
NICOBAR GROUP OF ISLANDS.		
Hospitals	Car Nicobar	20th July, 1946.
	Nancowrie	1st April, 1957.
Dispensaries	Mus	October, 1949.
	Arong	October, 1949.
	Great Nicobar	7th September, 1952.
	West Bay Katchal	June, 1953.
	Teressa	24th April, 1958.
	Pillomilo	2nd October, 1959.

Note: Old names are shown in brackets.

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.2)

BED STRENGTH OF THE VARIOUS HOSPITALS

1960.

(1)	Male. [2]	Female. [3]	Children. [4]	Total. [5]
(i) Civil Hospital, Port Blair	126	56	36	218
(ii) Bambooflat Hospital	32	18	—	50
(iii) Car Nicobar Hospital	30	20	10	60
(iv) Nancowrie Hospital	20*	—	—	20
(v) Mayabunder Hospital	10*	—	—	10
(vi) Long Island Hospital	30*	—	—	30
(vii) Rangat Hospital	20*	—	—	20
(viii) Diglipur Hospital	10*	—	—	10

* General beds.

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.3)

GOVERNMENT MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL.

Categories.	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Doctors ...	14	13	16	16	17	20
*Nurses ...	48	50	51	56	59	65
Midwives ...	6	6	6	7	13	16
Compounders ...	10	15	17	14	20	21
‡Sanitary Inspectors	2	2	3	3	3	3
Vaccinators ...	...	1	2	3	3	3
Health Visitors	1	1	1	1	1	2

*Including Matron and Sisters.

‡Including Anti-malaria and Anti-filaria Inspectors.

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.4)

MEDICAL FACILITIES.

Period.	Hospitals.	Dispensaries.	Number of beds available.	Number of beds per '000' persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1953	4	11	358	10.6
1954	4	13	358	9.8
1955	4	18	358	9.2
1956	4	19	358	8.6
1957	6	21	388	8.9
1958	6	24	388	8.5
1959	7	29	408	8.7
1960	8	29	418	8.4

(Up to May)

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.5)

PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES.

Disease.	Period.							
	1952.	1953.	1954.	1955.	1956.	1957.	1958.	1959.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
MALARIA.								
No. Treated	2,023	2,789	2,517	3,158	1,354	1,386	1,418	1,776
Deaths	11	12	17	15	8	10	11	11
DYSPEPSIA AND DIARRHOEA.								
No. Treated	474	508	609	223	1,059	1,275	1,257	812
Deaths	3	3	3	1	3	6	11	3
DYSENTRY.								
No. Treated	61	73	143	303	108	136	700	434
Deaths	—	2	3	2	4	8	9	2
TUBERCULE OF THE LUNGS.								
No. Treated	58	53	129	123	100	115	112	94
Deaths	10	2	4	11	11	10	17	11
OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES								
No. Treated	8	10	21	14	30	41	10	25
Deaths	—	1	—	4	5	2	—	—
RHEUMATIC FEVER.								
No. Treated	25	42	84	54	43	53	9	2
Deaths	5	5	11	5	3	5	—	—
FILARIA.								
No. Treated	14	8	6	14	27	65	32	27
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N. B.—Epidemics like Cholera, etc., are quite unknown to these Islands.

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.6)

ESTIMATED MID-YEAR POPULATION AND DENSITY.

			Estimated Population	Density per Sq. Mile
1951	(Actual)	...	30,971	9.6
1952		...	32,286	10.0
1953		...	33,757	10.5
1954		...	36,691	11.4
1955		...	39,068	12.2
1956		...	41,640	13.0
1957		...	43,651	13.6
1958		...	45,557	14.2
1959		...	46,959	14.6
1960		...	50,000 (P)	15.6

Source: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.7)

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS.

Items	1958	1959
(1)	(2)	(3)
BIRTHS.		
(i) Male	334	364
(ii) Female	336	382
Total	670	746
Male births to every thousand female births	994	953
DEATHS.		
(i) Male	150	94
(ii) Female	53	63
Total	203	157
Male deaths to every thousand female deaths	2,830	1,492

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.8)

DEATHS ACCORDING TO CAUSES.

S. No. (1)	Diseases (2)	PERIOD			
		1956 (3)	1957 (4)	1958 (5)	1959 (6)
1.	Fever	33	31	11	11
2.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	11	11	20	5
3.	Respiratory diseases	47	15	17	11
4.	Other causes	131	213	155	130
	Total	222	270	203	157

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.9)

VACCINATION STATISTICS

Period	Primary Vaccination.	Primary Vaccination Successful.	Revaccination.
1954	1,403	365	3,215
1955	873	432	2,079
1956	1,301	452	2,832
1957	2,256	1,051	2,755
1958	3,145	1,208*	3,097*
1959	2,447	289**	486**
1960 (upto May)	3,523	1,384	2,306

* upto October

** Relates to November and December only.

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.10)

PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY STATISTICS.

Month		Number of Cases Examined
(1)		(2)
1959		
January	...	2,205
February	...	2,491
March	...	2,778
April	...	2,819
May	...	2,815
June	...	2,854
July	...	3,125
August	...	3,391
September	...	2,863
October	...	3,125
November	...	2,523
December	...	2,653
Total	...	33,642
1960		
January	...	2,574
February	...	2,541
March	...	2,981
April	...	2,974
May	...	3,012

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.11)

ANNUAL STATISTICS OF OPERATIONS PERFORMED

Period.	Major	Minor	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1954	101	415	516
1955	76	362	438
1956	70	454	524
1957	53	301	354
1958	57	598	655
1959	122	948	1,070
1960 (upto May)	116	411	527

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.12)

ANNUAL STATISTICS OF MATERNITY CASES ATTENDED

Period.	Total Cases Admitted.	Labour Cases Conducted.	Antinatal clinic conducted.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1954	1,562	396	—
1955	1,768	355	570
1956	2,035	506	632
1957	1,921	529	714
1958	2,087	580	102 *
1959	2,201	575	946
1960 (upto May)	829	256	3,666 †

* No antinatal clinic conducted due to the resignation of Lady Health Visitor in February, 1958.

† More Lady Health Visitors have been appointed for this operation.

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.13)

ANNUAL STATISTICS OF AVERAGE DAILY INPATIENTS AND OUTPATIENTS.

Period	Admission Indoor.	Daily Average Inpatients.	Daily Average Out Patients.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1954	7,417	216	252
1955	7,119	210	280
1956	8,232	231	309
1957	8,990	284	337
1958	12,488	361	496
1959	12,172	318	448
1960*	4,927	344	529

* upto May

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.**10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.**

TABLE (10.14)

MEDICAL FACILITIES IN ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS (BEFORE AND DURING PLAN)

Region.	1955-56		1960-61 *	
	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Hospitals	Dispensaries
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
South Andaman	2	8	2	10
Middle Andaman	1	4	3	5
North Andaman	—	2	1	8
Nicobar	1	4	2	6
Total	4	18	8	29

* upto May 1960

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.15)
EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL FACILITIES

Period	Medical relief and Public Health	Per capital expenditure	Expenditure per Sq. mile
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1954-55	7,84,347	21.4	244.0
1955-56	6,83,843	17.5	212.7
1956-57	6,33,030	15.2	196.9
1957-58	8,46,854	19.4	263.4
1958-59	9,13,027	20.0	284.0
1959-60	8,74,981	18.6	272.2

Source: 1. Senior Medical Officer,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.1)
Cargo and Passenger Traffic at Port Blair.

Year	Imports		Exports		Total		Passenger Traffic.		
	Tons.	Metric Tonnes	Tons	Metric Tonnes	Tons	Metric Tonnes	Embarked	Disembarked	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1951-52	7,009	7,121	20,724	21,056	27,733	28,177	4,496	5,096	9,592
1952-53	7,360	7,478	20,619	20,949	27,979	28,427	4,303	5,751	10,054
1953-54	9,434	9,585	15,224	15,467	24,658	25,052	4,279	7,624	11,903
1954-55	9,827	9,984	14,285	14,514	24,112	24,498	5,145	7,412	12,557
1955-56	13,465	13,680	11,202	11,381	24,667	25,061	6,217	7,767	13,984
1956-57	12,126	12,320	11,316	11,497	23,442	23,817	5,287	6,701	11,988
1957-58	11,932	12,123	14,495	14,727	26,427	26,850	4,051	3,973	8,024
1958-59	13,888	14,110	17,427	17,706	31,315	31,816	5,289	7,311	12,600
1959-60	15,848	16,101	16,372	16,634	32,220	32,735	7,960	10,070	18,030
1959									
January	1,561	1,586	459	466	2,020	2,052	268	174	442
February	675	686	1,921	1,952	2,596	2,638	599	1,195	1,794
March	1,001	1,017	3,192	3,243	4,193	4,260	759	559	1,318
April	250	263	1,189	1,208	1,448	1,471	594	584	1,178
May	1,318	1,339	1,398	1,420	2,716	2,759	599	1,283	1,882
June	1,466	1,489	1,261	1,281	2,727	2,770	647	846	1,493
July	985	1,001	2,016	2,048	3,001	3,049	342	760	1,102
August	1,690	1,717	2,068	2,101	3,758	3,818	330	665	995
September	1,102	1,120	1,046	1,063	2,148	2,183	170	673	843
October	1,572	1,597	1,363	1,385	2,935	2,982	572	432	1,004
November	871	885	1,810	1,839	2,681	2,724	590	1,293	1,883
December	1,711	1,738	565	574	2,276	2,312	368	866	1,234
1960									
January	1,619	1,645	1,224	1,244	2,843	2,889	555	1,080	1,635
February	1,892	1,922	1,540	1,565	3,432	3,487	599	812	1,411
March	1,363	1,385	892	906	2,255	2,291	604	776	1,380

Source: Shipping Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.2)

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS VISITING PORT BLAIR

Year	No.	Tonnage	
		Tons.	Metric Tonnes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1949-50	50	75,552	76,761
1950-51	52	63,092	64,101
1951-52	63	60,938	61,913
1952-53	60	53,246	54,098
1953-54	55	76,969	78,201
1954-55	82	56,923	57,834
1955-56	92	84,640	85,994
1956-57	106	68,935	700,38
1957-58	123	85,036	86,397
1958-59	151	1,46,573	1,48,918
1959-60	154	1,09,421	1,11,172

Source: Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.3)

Commodity-wise Value of Imports to Port Blair

(In Rs. Thousands)

Commodity.	1959.
(1)	(2)
Machinery and Stores	597
Petroleum Products	717
Piece-goods	820
Cereals	391
Cement and Building materials	213
Other miscellaneous	12,792
Total	15,530

Source: Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.4A)

Commodity-wise Value of Exports from Port Blair
(In Rs. Thousands)

Commodity.	Period.			
	1956 (2)	1957 (3)	1958 (4)	1959 (5)
(1) Timber ...	605	1,627	1,921	N.A.
Match Splints ...	270	770	848	1,631*
Shells ...	120	280	414	
Coconuts ...	95	230	221	
Copra ...	250	520	628	1,444
Rubber ...	2	4	16	84
Betelnuts ...	175	320	425	119
	1,517	3,751	4,373	10,894

* Separate figures not available.

Source : Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.4B)

Monthly data on commodity-wise Value of Exports from Port Blair
(In Rs. Thousands)

1959	Coconuts	Copra	Betelnuts	Rubber	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
January	—	110	—	—	330
February	4	—	—	16	965
March	6	165	16	—	1,405
April	6	33	—	16	846
May	4	129	65	12	625
June	1	81	22	—	498
July	2	2	—	10	902
August	2	262	7	—	569
September	10	238	—	9	1,004
October	2	65	2	7	751
November	2	154	2	14	872
December	—	165	5	—	496
Total ...	39	1,444	119	84	9,263

Note.—Figures for Match Splints, Timber and shells are not available.

Source : Customs Collector.
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.5A)
Commodity-wise Exports from Port Blair.

Commodity (1)	1957 Quantity		1958 Quantity		1959 Quantity	
	Tons	Metric Tonnes	Tons	Metric Tonnes	Tons	Metric Tonnes
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Timbers	28,626*	—	32,048*	—	40,956*	—
Match Splints	1,294	1,335	1,159	1,178	2,637	2,679
Copra	2,444	2,483	1,429	1,442	1,151	1,169
Shells	104	105	316	352	62	63
Betelnuts	132	131	89	90	43	44
Rubber	40,320	18,305	37,184	16,882	44,790	20,316
Coconut (Numbers)	(lbs.) 8,38,560	(Kilograms.) —	(lbs.) 5,04,980	(Kilograms.) —	(lbs.) 1,60,140	(Kilograms.) —

*Each ton of timber is of 50 Cft.

Source : Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.5B)
Monthly data on commodity-wise Exports from Port Blair.

Period.	Timber (In tons)*	Match Spl- ints (In tons)	Copra (In tons)	Betelnuts (In tons)	Rubber (In lbs)	Coconut (In '00')
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1959						
January	1,879	—	72	—	—	—
February	4,531	190	—	1.4	11,200	225
March	7,309	385	116	6.6	—	180
April	4,667	190	22	—	8,960	285
May	4,188	316	84	21.0	6,710	212
June	3,197	253	66	7.2	—	60
July	3,484	221	27	—	3,360	180
August	977	374	171	4.6	—	87
September	3,888	221	266	—	4,480	225
October	2,426	215	66	0.3	3,920	87
November	2,910	177	125	0.3	6,160	60
December	1,500	95	136	1.7	—	—
Total	40,956	2,637	1,151	43.1	44,790	1,601

Figures for shells are not available.

* Each ton of timber is of 50 cft.

Source : Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.6)

STATISTICS OF TRAFFIC FROM MIDDLE AND NORTH ANDAMANS TO PORT BLAIR

Number of persons coming from different areas to Port Blair				
Quarter ending.	Diglipur	Mayabunder	Long Island	Govind Nagar (Havelock.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
March, 1957	120	231	197	—
June, 1957	107	223	137	—
Sept. 1957	161	344	568	—
Dec. 1957	288	393	678	47
Total	676	1,191	1,580	47
March, 1958	317	350	448	67
June, 1958	209	284	356	68
Sept. 1958	124	274	429	146
Dec. 1958	136	217	346	54
Total	786	1,125	1,579	335
March, 1959	131	196	183	29
June, 1959	52	87	171	36
Sept. 1959	87	392	799	122
Dec. 1959	99	431	1,023	214
Total	369	1,106	2,176	401
March, 1960	184	633	873	221

Source : Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE (12.1A)

SOUTH ANDAMAN BLOCK AT A GLANCE.

1958

(A Statistical Survey).

1. Area Covered (Sq. Miles)	120.4	14. Number of Schools	25
2. Number of Villages Covered	83	15. Number of Scholars	2,025
3. Population (Persons)	16,915	16. Number of Hospitals	2
(i) Male	6,960	17. Number of Dispensaries	4
(ii) Female	4,082	18. Number of Beds	268
(iii) Children below 12 years	5,873	19. Number of Doctors	8
4. Persons engaged in		20. Number of Nurses	15
(i) Agriculture	2,446	(i) Male	7
(ii) Non-Agriculture	2,982	(ii) Female	8
(iii) Cottage Industries	425	21. Total Live-stock	10,231
5. Number of Houses	2,487	(i) Cattle	3,288
(i) Wooden Pucca	1,453	(ii) Buffaloes	4,729
(ii) Katcha	1,034	(iii) Goats	2,263
6. Number of Households	3,828	(iv) Total Poultry	28,460
7. Total Reporting Area (acres)	77,045	22. (i) Total number of Wells	165
8. Total Cropped Area (acres)	12,722	(ii) Total number of Tanks	14
9. Net Area Sown (acres)	11,009	(iii) Total number of Hydrants	66
(i) Paddy	5,883	(iv) Villages with drinking water supply :	
(ii) Coconut	3,923	(a) Sufficient	40
(iii) Other Crops	1,203	(b) Insufficient	43
10. Total Number of Cultivators	1,724	23. Number of Villages with Drainage system :	
11. Average Size of Holding (acres) Between	2.5—5.0	(i) Fair	39
12. Number of Persons having Average Size of Holding	774	(ii) Bad	44
13. Pucca Roads (Miles)	90	24. Villages Electrified	8
Semi-Pucca Roads (Miles)	10	25. Number of Co-operative Societies	12
Katcha Roads (Miles)	14		
Perennial Water Communi- cations (Miles)	40		

Source : 1. Statistical, Bureau,

2. B. D. O. South Andaman,

Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE (12.1B)

CAR NICOBAR BLOCK AT A GLANCE.

1958

(A Statistical Survey).

Area Covered (Sq. Miles)	49	Nurses and other Medical Staff	7
Number of Villages Covered	14	Total Number of Beds	60
Population	9,775	(i) Male Ward	30
(i) Male	2,916	(ii) Female Ward	20
(ii) Female	2,847	(iii) Children Ward	10
(iii) Children below 12 years	4,012	Total Live-Stock	11,034
Economic Classification		(i) Breeding Bulls	9
(i) Agriculturists (Plantationist)	2,044	(ii) Working Bulls	4
(ii) Carpenters	12	(iii) Other Bulls	14
(iii) Skilled Labourers	74	(iv) Young Stock	459
(iv) Cottage Industry	43	(v) Cows	25
(v) Health Services	10	(vi) Goats	954
(vi) Welfare Workers	23	(vii) Milch Cattles	379
(vii) Other Govt. Servants	113	(viii) Dry Cattles	620
(viii) Miscellaneous	447	(ix) Pigs	8,570
Number of Houses	804	Total Poultry	10,989 *
Number of Families	507	Total Number of Wells	180
Road (Miles)	21	Villages Electrified **	—
Aerodrome	1	Number of Co-operative Societies	14
Number of Schools	7	Number of Cycles	334
Number of Scholars	635	Number of Gramophones	7
Number of Teachers	11	Number of Sewing Machines	79
Number of Hospitals	1	Number of Bullock Carts	6
Number of Doctors	1		

* This relates to 1956 Census.

** Villages as such are not electrified. However, Block Headquarters, Aerodrome and C. N. T. C. Headquarter areas are electrified.

Source : 1. Statistical Bureau,
2. B. D. O. Car Nicobar,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE (12.2)

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN OUTLAY AND PROGRAMME FOR 1960-61.

Sl. No.	Sectors.	Plan Outlay (in Rs. lakhs)	Proposed Expenditure for 1960-61 (in Rs. lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Agriculture and Community Development	263.610	75.226
2.	Power	2.500	8.900
3.	Industries	7.000	4.626
4.	Transport and Communication	240.000	81.377
5.	Social Services	75.620	37.204
6.	Miscellaneous	3.405	0.303
Total		592.135	207.636

Source: 1. Development Officer,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT

TABLE (12.3)

Second Five Year Plan—Outlay and Expenditure.

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Plan outlay (Rs. lakhs)	Actual Expenditure (in Rs. lakhs)					Percentage of actual expenditure to the Plan Outlay
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60 (upto Feb. 60)	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT.								
(a)	Agriculture	20.000	0.607	1.392	1.446	3.854	7.299	36.5
(b)	Animal Husbandry	3.800	0.013	0.055	0.286	0.881	1.235	32.5
(c)	Dairying and Milk Supply	5.000	—	0.045	0.054	0.068	0.167	3.3
(d)	Forest	80.000	0.136	1.523	1.190	3.392	6.241	7.8
(e)	Land Development	5.600	—	0.004	0.042	0.129	0.175	3.1
(f)	Co-operation	0.750	-0.100	0.020	—	0.610	1.730	230.7
(g)	Fisheries	1.750	0.028	0.250	0.416	0.686	1.380	78.9
(h)	Community Development N. E. S. Programme	10.210	—	0.719	2.041	5.124	7.884	77.2
		127.110	0.884	4.008	5.475	14.744	26.111	20.5
II. MINOR IRRIGATION AND POWER PROJECT.								
(a)	Minor Irrigation Projects	6.500	—	—	0.007	—	0.007	—
(b)	Power Project	2.500	—	0.399	0.007	—	0.406	16.2
		9.000	—	0.399	0.014	—	0.413	4.6

TABLE (12.3) *Contd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
III. INDUSTRY.								
	Cottage & Small Scale Industries	7.000	—	—	0.360	1.332	1.692	24.2
IV. TRANSPORT.								
	(a) Roads	85.000	6.540	5.810	10.030	22.111	44.491	52.3
	(b) Road Transport	1.000	—	—	—	0.777	0.777	77.7
	(c) Inland Water Transport	49.000	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(d) Shipping	105.000	—	40.000	25.000	34.007	99.007	94.3
		240.000	6.540	45.810	35.030	56.895	144.275	60.1
V. SOCIAL SERVICE.								
	(a) Colonisation	130.000	16.875	14.464	21.150	21.513	74.002	56.9
	(b) Education	27.400	0.724	0.687	2.064	6.379	9.854	36.0
	(c) Medical and Public Health	25.300	0.164	0.528	1.430	2.610	4.732	18.7
	(d) Housing	21.920	0.476	0.700	2.866	6.345	10.387	47.4
	(e) Welfare of Backward Classes	1.000	—	—	0.083	0.137	0.220	22.0
	(f) Social Welfare Extension Project	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		205.620	18.239	16.379	27.593	36.984	99.195	48.2
VI. MISCELLANEOUS.								
	(a) Languages	0.805	—	0.065	0.119	0.156	0.340	42.2
	(b) Town Planning	2.000	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(c) Publicity	0.600	0.075	0.116	0.053	0.064	0.308	51.3
		3.405	0.075	0.181	0.172	0.220	0.648	19.0
	Grand Total	592.135	25.738	66.777	68.644	110.175	272.334	46.0

Source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES & LABOUR.

TABLE (13.1)
Registered Factories and Employment.

Industries. (1)	Average number of persons employed daily			Total number of mandays worked during the year ending June.		
	1957 (2)	1958 (3)	1959* (4)	1957 (5)	1958 (6)	1959* (7)
Factories as defined under section 2m (i)						
1. Saw Mills						
Chatham	1,230	1,034	1,052	1,85,730	1,54,097	1,60,956
Raycom	96	104	68	14,592	13,722	10,744
A. W. Products	17	31	8	2,074	4,312	1,250
2. General Jobbing and Engineering	348	261	275	52,896	39,411	42,075
3. Manufacture of Match splints (Wimco)	111	112	104	15,318	16,128	15,912
4. Engineering and Generating	61	70	75	9,272	9,170	11,100
Factories as defined under section 2m (ii)						
Raycom	1,048	950	N.A.	1,59,600	1,25,442	N.A.
Total	2,911	2,562	1,582	4,39,482	3,62,282	2,42,037

* Relates to half-yearly figures ending December, 1959.

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES & LABOUR.

TABLE (13.2)

INDUSTRY-WISE STATISTICS OF EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS (FOR THE QUARTER ENDING 31ST DECEMBER 1959.)

Industry	No. of units to which information relates.	Average daily No. of workers employed.	Average monthly earnings. (Rs.)	No. of man-days worked by the workers referred in Col. 3.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Dockyard and Afloat Establishment	2	396	49,215	33,660
Jungle clearing and stevedoring	1	147	12,529	8,379
Electrical Department	1	80	11,439	6,160
Forest Department	4	3,965	2,38,779	2,19,953
Motor Transport Organisation	1	124	2,070	56,250
Public Works Department (Maintenance, Development and Construction Divisions)	3	2,821	1,79,600	1,79,717
Saw mill and Timber extraction	2	750	48,260	56,250
Match Splint manufacturing	1	106	15,821	7,950½

Source : Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES & LABOUR.

TABLE (13.3)

A. Factory Labour.

Period	Number of working Factories (under factories Act 1948)	Average number of workers employed daily	Number of mandays worked
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956	5	1,800	93,321
1957	7	2,911	4,39,482
1958	7	2,562	3,62,282
1959	6	1,582	2,42,037

B. Factory accidents

Period ending June	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total	Number of mandays lost
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1957	1	42	43	138
1958	1	19	20	171
1959	—	55	55	172

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES & LABOUR.

TABLE (13.4)
INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MANDAYS LOST.

S. No.	Quarter ending.	No. of Disputes.	No. of Workers involved.	No. of Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	December, 1957	1	1,190	17,850
2.	March, 1958	4	1,408	11,248
3.	June, 1958	1	1,036	8,288
4.	September, 1958	3	297	945
5.	December, 1958	2	137	328
6.	March, 1959	1	61	42
7.	June, 1959	3	1,590	4,233
8.	September, 1959	—	—	—
9.	December, 1959	2	223	367
10.	March, 1960	4	888	11,684

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.5)

Trade Unions and their Memberships

S. No.	Name of the Union.	1957-58							1958-59						
		Number of members			Income (Rs.)			Expenditure (Rs.)	Number of members			Income (Rs.)			Expenditure (Rs.)
		Male	Female	Total	Contribution from members	Donations	Total		Male	Female	Total	Contribution from members	Donations	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Andaman Forest Labour Union	1,100	—	1,100	3,255	—	3,255	2,866	700	—	700	3,077	16	3,093	2,975
2.	Forest Workers Welfare Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	—	262				
3.	Marine Employees Union	375	—	375	1,766	—	1,766	1,685	375	—	375	706	—	706	1,308
4.	Sanitary Employees Union	60	15	75	158	109	267	86	60	15	75	42	—	42	58
5.	General Worker Union	340	—	340	944	3,126	4,070	3,507	340	—	340	1,413	—	1,413	1,158
6.	P. W. D. Workers Union	505	—	505	1,197	—	1,197	589	505	—	505	813	—	813	722
7.	Wimco Labour Union	91	7	98	727	—	727	211	66	14	80	319	—	319	193
8.	Raycom Forest Labour Union	900	—	900	703	—	703	654	600	—	600	1,363	—	1,363	998
9.	Raycom Employees Union	56	—	56	7	64	71	71	32	—	32				
10.	Marine Trade Union	214	—	214	91	—	91	23	...	...	...	Registration is cancelled.			
Total		3,641	22	3,663	8,848	3,299	12,147	9,692	2,940	29	2,969	7,733	16	7,749	7,362

Source: Registrar of Trade Unions,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES & LABOUR.

TABLE (13.6)
SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES AND HANDICRAFTS.

Crafts.	Location of the Centre.	No. of Units.	Employment.	
			Employees.	Trainees.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
Cane and Bamboo work	1. Wimberlygunj	1	1	10
	2. Diglipur	1	1	*
Wood work	1. Wimberlygunj	1	2	4
Wood, Horn, Bones, Conch & Shell	1. Port Blair	1	13	10
Black-smithy & Tinsmithy	1. Port Blair	1	5	10
	2. Wimberlygunj	1	4	4
Embroidery & Garment Making	1. Port Blair	1	1	14
Knitting, Paper work, & Miscellaneous Handicrafts	1. Bambooflat	2	2	13
	2. Dolygunj	1	1	14
	3. Caddlegunj	1	1	16
	4. Mithakari	1	1	14
	5. Chouldary	1	1	16
Soap Making	1. Port Blair	1	1	—
Coir.	1. Rangchang	1	28	—
Coconut Oil Pressing	1. Chouldary	1	2	—
	2. Car Nicobar	1	1	—
Dolls (Wooden)	1. Nancowrie		**	—
Hand pounding of Rice	1. Havelock	1	***	—

* Under recruitment.

Source: Cottage Industries Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

** Part time work done by the Nancowrie People.

*** Runs as a Co-operative Production Centre.

13. INDUSTRIES & LABOUR.

TABLE (13.7)
PROGRESS OF SMALL SCALE AND COTTAGE INDUSTRIES.
1959-60.

No.	Sectors.	EXPENDITURE (Rs.)		Percentage of proposed Expenditure
		Proposed	Actual	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Small Scale Industries	1,43,392	72,889	50.8
2.	Handicrafts Schemes	45,150	8,850	19.6
3.	Coir Scheme	16,700	4,593	27.5
4.	Khadi & Village Industries	12,246	2,761	22.55
	Total	2,17,488	89,093	40.96

Source: Cottage Industries Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATION.

TABLE 14.1
ROAD MILEAGE STATISTICS.

Type of Roads.	1959-60 (upto October 1959)	
	Miles.	Kilometres.
Black Topped ...	97.6	157.04
W. B. Macadam ...	8.0	12.87
Fair Weather and dressed up tracks ...	3.4	5.47

Source: Public Works Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATION.

TABLE (14.2)
PLAN EXPENDITURE AND OUTLAY ON ROAD.

Period.	Outlay (In Rs. Lakhs)	Expenditure (In Rs. Lakhs)	Percentage Expenditure to Plan Outlay.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956-57	12.00	6.54	54.5
1957-58	8.00	5.81	73.0
1958-59	9.82	10.03	102.1
1959-60	22.00	22.11*	100.5*
1956-60	51.82	44.49*	85.9*
1956-61 (Plan)	85.00	44.49*	52.3*

* Upto February, 1960.

Source: Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATION.

TABLE (14.3)
GOVERNMENT ROAD TRANSPORT.

	1958-59	1959-60
1. Length of routes in miles ...	58	111
2. Number of routes ...	4	8
3. Daily mileage covered ...	166	391
4. Number of Buses owned ...	5	9
5. Average Number of passengers transported per day ...	450	1,068
6. Total capital invested by Government (Rs) ...	1,10,600	77,983
7. Income realised (Rs.) ...	65,431	69,688

Source: Transport Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATION.

TABLE (14.4)

TRANSPORT.

Motor Vehicles on Road.
(As on 31st March)

Period.	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars & Jeeps	Others	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1950	16	61	12	6	31	30	156
1951	16	45	10	6	15	21	112
1952	16	31	5	6	18	21	97
1953	23	37	2	5	15	26	108
1954	23	38	7	5	17	22	112
1955	26	54	10	5	24	28	147
1956	29	59	11	6	33	20	158
1957	31	57	11	6	29	22	156
1958	27	52	11	5	32	23	150
1959	29	90	17	5	45	59	245
1960	37	102	17	7	55	67	285

Source : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATION.

TABLE (14.5)

TRANSPORT.

New Registration of Motor Vehicles.

Period.	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars & Jeeps	Others	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1950	4	7	1	—	4	—	16
1951	1	—	—	—	2	—	3
1952	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1953	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1954	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
1955	3	4	1	—	3	1	12
1956	3	5	2	—	1	1	12
1957	1	4	2	—	—	—	7
1958	1	—	2	—	2	2	7
1959	—	2	—	—	6	—	8

Source : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

15. ELECTRICITY.

TABLE (15.1)

Electricity Generated (in K. W. H.)

Year. (1)	Electricity Generated in '000' Units. (2)	Index. (3)
1952	361.4	100.0
1953	474.9	131.4
1954	779.1	215.6
1955	966.1	267.3
1956	1,057.2	292.5
1957	1,132.7	313.4
1958	1,193.6	330.3
1959	1,368.0	378.6

Source: Electrical Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

15. ELECTRICITY.

TABLE (15.2)

SALE OF ELECTRICITY TO DIFFERENT CONSUMERS

(Monthly Average)

(Figures in K. W. H)

Nature of Consumption (1)	1953		1954		1955		1956		1957		1958		1959	
	K.W.H. (2)	Per-centage (3)	K.W.H. (4)	Per-centage (5)	K.W.H. (6)	Per-centage (7)	K.W.H. (8)	Per-centage (9)	K.W.H. (10)	Per-centage (11)	K.W.H. (12)	Per-centage (13)	K.W.H. (14)	Per-centage (15)
1. Domestic	10,660	41.0	14,517	32.3	16,783	28.7	18,754	27.4	21,152	28.3	23,983	30.8	27,298	30.1
2. Commercial	1,202	4.6	1,223	2.7	1,682	2.9	2,076	3.0	2,439	3.3	2,230	2.9	3,481	3.8
3. Industrial Power	10,001	38.4	24,365	54.2	34,926	59.7	41,731	60.9	44,778	59.9	44,181	56.6	50,970	56.1
4. Street Lightning	1,398	5.4	1,780	4.0	2,463	4.2	2,776	4.0	2,996	4.0	3,714	4.8	4,233	4.7
5. Others	2,752	10.6	3,057	6.8	2,643	4.5	3,218	4.7	3,427	4.5	3,819	4.9	4,811	5.3
Total	26,013	100.0	44,942	100.0	58,497	100.0	68,555	100.0	74,792	100.0	77,927	100.0	90,793	100.0

Source: Electrical Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

15. ELECTRICITY.

TABLE (15.3)

ELECTRIC CONSUMPTION BY VARIOUS SECTORS DURING 1959 (IN K. W. H.)

Month.	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Street Lightning	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
January	24,813	2,613	41,280	3,882	4,482	77,070
February	25,843	2,116	56,142	3,925	4,193	92,219
March	23,740	2,111	53,146	4,018	4,532	87,547
April	27,399	2,582	52,779	4,319	4,758	91,837
May	27,190	2,631	52,290	4,468	5,193	91,772
June	27,506	3,720	52,645	4,359	5,717	93,947
July	26,219	3,811	45,075	4,260	5,255	84,620
August	28,059	4,344	50,303	4,476	5,260	98,442
September	27,281	4,306	56,078	4,376	5,278	97,319
October	27,816	4,333	42,289	4,488	3,710	82,136
November	31,346	4,814	54,175	4,418	4,711	99,464
December	30,866	4,393	49,442	3,790	4,643	93,134
Total	3,27,578	41,774	6,11,644	50,779	57,732	10,89,507

Source : Electrical Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

16 PUBLIC FINANCE.

TABLE (16.1)

THE STATE BUDGET AT A GLANCE

Period.	Revenue.	Expenditure	(000 ² Rs.)
			Surplus (+) Deficit (-)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1955-56 (Actuals)	1,11,48.2	1,76,77.2	(-) 65,29.0
1956-57 (Actuals)	1,16,01.3	2,01,58.8	(-) 85,57.5
1957-58 (Actuals)	99,62.6	2,14,83.9	(-) 1,15,21.3
1958-59 (Actuals)	1,36,77.6	2,05,31.9	(-) 68,54.3
1959-60 (Revised Estimate)	1,51,34.0	2,78,81.0	(-) 1,27,47.0
1960-61 (Budget Estimate)	1,58,59.0	2,96,80.0	(-) 1,38,21.0

Source: Financial Adviser
to the Chief Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

16. PUBLIC FINANCE.

TABLE (16.2)

DETAILS OF REVENUE RECEIPTS.

(In rupees)

Heads.	Head of Account.	1955-56.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.
(1)	(2)	Actuals	Actuals	Actuals	Actuals	Revised Estimate	Budget Estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
IV	Taxes on Income	83,402	76,922	82,510	—	—	—
VII	Land Revenue	1,20,415	2,57,960	3,04,175	2,07,551	2,64,500	2,85,000
VIII	State Excise	1,67,708	1,80,032	68,214	2,580	5,000	—
IX	Stamps	21,549	20,831	22,336	28,763	38,000	38,000
X	Forests	80,04,783	90,31,606	76,41,798	1,00,73,683	1,09,61,500	1,16,19,000
XI	Registration	1,449	1,213	1,198	1,444	1,500	1,500
XII	Receipts under Motor Vehicles Act (Taxes on vehicles)	9,090	10,033	9,729	7,917	12,000	12,000
XIII	Other Taxes and Duties	53,655	56,536	61,687	65,167	25,000	20,000
XX	Interest	2,553	4,686	5,883	9,455	11,000	12,000
XXI	Administration of Justice	19,328	13,462	22,096	21,176	19,000	19,000
XXII	Jails	546	266	192	160	500	500
XXIII	Police	19,136	9,045	10,302	11,078	10,000	11,000
XXIV	Ports and Pilotage	22,58,937	15,64,703	12,69,294	27,85,524	31,97,500	32,02,500
XXV	Light House and Light Ships	14,475	10,726	—	—	—	—
XXVI	Education	8,956	9,805	12,041	7,733	21,200	20,000
XXVII	Medical	7,619	13,662	8,588	6,314	8,000	8,000
XXIX	Agriculture	47,712	42,037	33,324	36,951	48,300	1,02,500
XXX	Animal Husbandry	761	1,259	1,297	1,316	1,600	2,000
XXXII	Industries	—	365	—	2,145	5,000	6,000
XXXVI	Miscellaneous Departments	397	404	207	143	500	500
XLV	Stationary and Printing	5,781	4,661	4,961	10,531	10,500	10,500
XLVI	Miscellaneous	3,00,345	2,91,062	4,02,792	3,85,003	4,93,400	4,89,000
	Grand Total	1,11,48,179	1,16,01,276	99,62,624	1,36,77,638	1,51,34,000	1,58,59,000

Source : Financial Adviser to the Chief Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE (16.3)

DETAILS OF REVENUE EXPENDITURE

(In rupees)

Head.	Major Head	1955-56 (Actuals)	1956-57 (Actuals)	1957-58 (Actuals)	1958-59 (Actuals)	1959-60 (Revised Estimates)	1960-61 (Budget Estimates)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7.	Land Revenue	58,520	—	1,00,000	—	90,000	1,26,000
9.	Stamps	1,454	1,099	1,977	2,975	2,000	2,000
10.	Forest	93,59,325	1,09,78,750	1,13,22,127	97,82,634	1,25,14,000	1,30,31,000
25.	General Administration	6,29,533	8,18,715	8,74,456	10,75,105	9,53,000	10,03,000
27.	Administration	—	—	—	—	—	11,000
28.	Jails	47,031	56,417	50,951	57,577	53,000	59,000
29.	Police	11,58,271	15,91,578	26,11,337	23,20,633	17,46,000	21,24,000
30.	Ports and Pilotage	40,37,409	39,82,504	33,47,575	33,83,066	61,08,000	58,24,000
37.	Education	1,97,368	2,87,087	2,95,955	4,51,770	8,32,000	9,81,000
38.	Medical	5,76,080	6,19,783	6,59,883	7,89,496	8,59,000	9,60,000
39.	Public Health	1,34,981	1,14,322	2,05,684	1,75,564	2,74,000	3,18,000
40.	Agriculture	1,38,757	1,51,617	3,24,734	3,54,115	7,73,000	9,60,000
41.	Veterinary (Animal Hus- bandry)	95,579	84,028	90,378	1,05,231	2,17,000	3,44,000
42.	Co-operation	1,080	1,080	6,860	6,650	10,000	85,000
43.	Industries and Supplies	—	—	—	38,136	2,08,000	2,63,000
47.	Miscellaneous Departments	—	11,17,026	12,04,864	14,56,332	18,98,000	22,37,000
54.	Famine	—	—	—	—	—	5,000
56.	Stationery and Printing	41,529	35,324	38,982	49,161	50,000	63,000
57.	Miscellaneous	12,00,300	2,83,498	2,66,618	3,57,759	8,67,000	7,95,000
XLI.	Electricity Scheme working Expenses	—	—	—	—	1,00,000	30,000
63.	National Extension Service	—	—	82,483	1,25,685	3,47,000	4,59,000
GRAND TOTAL		1,76,77,235	2,01,58,828	2,14,83,364	2,05,31,889	2,78,81,000	2,96,80,000

Source: Financial Adviser to the Chief Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.1)

FOODGRAINS WHOLESALE PRICES AT PORT BLAIR

(In Rupees per Maund)

Period	RICE				Wheat	Atta	Flour
	Fine	Medium	Burma	Local			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1958							
January	34.00	29.00	20.79	24.00	18.25	19.10	25.50
February	34.00	29.00	20.79	24.00	18.25	19.10	N.A.
March	34.00	29.00	20.79	24.00	18.25	19.10	25.50
April	34.00	29.00	20.36	24.00	18.25	19.10	25.50
May	34.00	29.00	20.36	24.00	18.25	19.10	25.50
June	34.00	29.00	20.36	26.00	18.25	20.36	N.A.
July	34.00	N.A.	20.36	26.00	18.25	19.20	25.50
August	34.00	29.00	20.36	26.00	18.25	19.20	25.50
September	34.00	29.00	20.36	26.00	18.25	19.20	25.50
October	34.00	29.00	20.94	26.00	18.25	19.20	25.50
November	36.00	30.00	20.94	29.00	18.25	19.20	25.50
December	34.00	30.00	20.94	26.00	18.25	19.20	28.26
1959							
January	34.00	30.00	20.94	25.00	17.94	18.58	26.50
February	28.00	25.00	20.94	23.00	17.94	18.58	25.50
March	28.00	26.00	20.94	25.00	17.94	18.58	26.00
April	28.00	26.00	20.94	25.00	17.94	18.60	26.00
May	28.00	26.00	20.94	25.00	17.94	18.60	26.00
June	--	--	20.94	N.A.	17.94	18.60	26.00
July	--	--	20.94	N.A.	17.94	18.60	26.00
August	37.38	--	20.94	N.A.	17.94	18.60	26.00
September	--	--	20.94	N.A.	17.94	18.60	26.00
October	--	--	20.94	N.A.	17.94	18.60	26.00
November	--	--	20.94	31.00	17.94	18.60	26.00
December	32.00	28.00	20.94	26.00	17.94	18.60	26.00

-- No import

Source: Supply Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.2)
COMMODITIES RETAIL PRICES AT PORT BLAIR.

(In rupees per pound)

Items.	1958												1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
CEREALS.																								
Fine Rice44	.46	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.47	.44	.44	.36	.36	.36	.36	—	—	—	—	—	—	.40
Medium "33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.33	.34	.33	.33	.33	.40	.34	.34	.34	.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	.37
Coarse "	...	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	.33	.33	.34	.34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	.33
Local "30	.33	.31	.31	.31	.33	.33	.33	.33	.37	.34	.33	.30	.33	.33	.33	.36	.36	.44	.40	.44	.44	.33
Burma "27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27	.27
Atta25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25
Flour34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34	.34
PULSES.																								
Arhar34	.34	.31	.31	.31	.34	.40	.40	.44	.44	.44	.50	.50	.44	.44	.37	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.44
Moong40	.40	.40	.40	.40	.44	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.50	.47	.44	.47	.47	.45	.45	.44	.44	.47
Urad44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44	.44
Chana31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37	.37
OTHERS																								
Vegetable Ghee	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.38	1.38	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.31
Sugar56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.56	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.59	.62	.62	.62	.62	.62	.65	.69
Potato44	.50	.37	.25	.25	.25	.34	.31	.31	.31	.37	.37	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.31	.37	.37	.37	.31
Onion31	.50	.16	.19	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.31	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.25	.31	.31	.31	.25
Tea (Loose)	...	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
SPICES.																								
Pepper (per oz.)19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19	.19
Dhania Powder81	.81	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25
Chillies Powder	...	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.37	1.31	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.37	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62	1.62
Garlic62	.62	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Turmeric Powder	...	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.00	1.00	1.00

— = No imports

Source: Supply Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES

TABLE (17.3)

A. TREND OF RETAIL PRICES AT PORT BLAIR.

(In Rupees per pound)

Items	1956	1958		1959	
	Prices	Prices	Percentage as compared to 1956	Prices	Percentage as compared to 1956
1	2	3	4	5	6
CEREALS.					
Fine Rice	0.36	0.44	122.2	0.38	105.6
Local Rice	0.27	0.33	122.2	0.37	137.0
Atta	0.25	0.25	100.0	0.25	100.0
PULSES.					
Arhar	0.34	0.38	111.8	0.42	123.5
Moong	0.37	0.45	121.6	0.47	127.0
Urad	0.44	0.44	100.0	0.44	100.0
Chana	0.31	0.33	106.5	0.37	119.4
SPICES.					
Pepper (per oz.)	0.19	0.19	100.0	0.19	100.0
Dhania Powder	0.62	0.76	122.6	1.00	161.3
Chillies Powder	1.25	1.26	100.8	1.53	122.4
Garlic	0.62	0.73	117.7	0.85	137.1
Turmeric Powder	1.00	1.00	100.0	1.04	104.0
OTHERS.					
Sugar	0.47	0.58	123.4	0.62	131.9
Potatoes	0.19	0.34	178.9	0.33	173.7
Onion	0.25	0.27	108.0	0.27	108.0
Tea	3.50	3.50	100.0	3.50	100.0
Vegetable Ghee	1.12	1.25	111.6	1.28	114.3

B. Index Number of Prices*

Base Year: 1956=100

GROUPS.	1958	1959
Cereals	114.3	113.1
Pulses	109.7	117.0
Spices	107.8	123.0
Others	121.6	123.1
All Groups (Combined)	113.2	118.9

* Based on Geometric means.

Source : 1. Supply Officer.
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.4)

Foodgrain Imports. (in tons)

Items.	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Paddy	—	—	140	148	—	194	—
Rice	1,040	1,681	2,285	2,174	2,069	2,000	1,992
Wheat/Flour	962	1,397	1,018	1,274	1,363	1,098	1,557
Total	2,002	3,078	3,443	3,596	3,432	3,292	3,549

Source: Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.5)

SUGAR IMPORT STATISTICS.

Period.	Sugar.		Molasses.*		Total.	
	Tons.	Metric Tonnes.	Tons.	Metric Tonnes.	Tons.	Metric Tonnes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1955-56	518	557	94	93	612	652
1956-57	512	520	71	72	583	592
1957-58	674	685	105	107	779	791
1958-59	582	591	393	399	975	991
1959-60 (upto Jan. 1960)	653	663	269	273	922	937

*Includes gur, 'rab' and jaggery.

Source: Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.6)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS
AT PORT BLAIR.

(In Rs. per maund)

Period	M I L K					G H E E			B U T T E R		C R E A M
	Cow	Buffalo	Goat	Mixed	Skim- med	Agmark	First qua- lity	Second quali- ty	Crea- mery	Deshi	Unpastarised
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1953-54	25	25	20	22	7.50	210	280	210	240	210	220
1954-55	25	25	20	22	7.50	210	280	210	240	210	220
1955-56	30	30	25	25	10	210	320	280	280	240	220
1956-57	30	30	25	25	10	210	320	280	280	240	220
1957-58	30	30	25	25	10	240	320	280	280	240	220
1958-59	30	30	25	25	10	240	360	320	280	240	220

Source: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.7)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MEAT OF DIFFERENT ANIMALS

AT PORT BLAIR.

(In Rupees.)

Period.	Average price of flesh per standard maund.					Rate of head without brain.			
	Cattle.	Buffalo.	Sheep.	Goat.	Pig.	Cattle.	Buffalo.	Sheep.	Goat.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1953-54	50	50	120	140	40	1	1	1.50	2
1954-55	50	50	160	160	50	1	1	1.50	2
1955-56	50	50	160	160	50	1	1	1.50	2
1956-57	50	50	160	160	55	1	1	1.50	2
1957-58	55	55	160	160	55	1	1	1.50	2
1958-59	55	55	160	160	55	1	1	1.50	2

Source: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17 FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.8)

**AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES OF POULTRY BY TYPES OF BIRDS
AT PORT BLAIR.**

Type of bird.	Specification regarding size, e.g., adult and chickens.	Average price per unit.
1.	2.	3.
Fowls.	Adult	1.12 per Lb.
Ducks. ...	Chicken	1.25 per Lb.
...	Adult	1.00 per Lb.
Geese. ...	Chicken } Adult	10.00 per pair.
...	Chicken	7.00 per pair.

Source : Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17 FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.9)

**AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE OF ANIMALS OF VARIOUS TYPES
AT PORT BLAIR.**

Animals.	Average price per unit. (Rs.)
(1)	(2)
1. CATTLE.	
Males over 3 Years.	
(i) Breeding bulls	560
(ii) Bullock	300
(iii) Not in use for breeding or work	200
Females over 3 Years.	
(i) Breeding cows	350
(ii) Cows used in work	150
Youngstock.	
(i) Males	225
(ii) Females	175
2. Goats	
(i) Male over one Year	35
(ii) Female over one Year	30
(a) Milk-yielding	45
(b) Non-milk yielding	32.50
(iii) Youngstock	15
3. Pigs	32.50

Source : Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. FOODGRAINS & PRICES.

TABLE (17.10)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF FISH (IN RS. PER MAUND.)
(1959)

Centre	Urban/Rural.	Sea fish by main varieties							
		Seer Fish.	Horse mack- erel.	Mackerels.	Sradines	Perches	Sharks.	Prawns.	Anchovies.
1.	2	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Port Blair.	Urban	50.00.	50.00.	50.00.	40.00.	50.00.	10.00.	100.00.	40.00.
Rangat, Long Islands, Nimbutala, Mayabunder and Car Nicobar	Rural	40.00.	40.00.	40.00.	30.00.	40.00.	10.00.	80.00.	30.00.

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.1)

POSTAL AND WIRELESS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

A. POSTAL.	LOCATION.	DATE OF INCEPTION.
Head Post Office	Port Blair	Prewar.
Sub-Post Offices.		
URBAN.		
	1. Aberdeen Bazaar	30th June, 1959.
	2. Chatham	1st September, 1955.
RURAL.		
(a) South Andaman	1. Wimberlygunj	16th May, 1959.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Long Islands	25th November, 1955.
	2. Rangat	18th May, 1959.
	3. Mayabunder	19th November, 1955.
(c) North Andaman	1. Diglipur	23rd May, 1959.
(d) Nicobar	1. Car Nicobar	14th May, 1959.
Branch Post Offices.		
(a) South Andaman	1. Garacharma	April, 1958.
	2. Tushanabad	April, 1958.
	3. Humphreygunj	April, 1955.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Kadamtala	10th May, 1959.
(c) North Andaman	1. Parangara	10th May, 1959.
(d) Nicobars	1. Nancowry	15th May, 1959.
B. WIRELESS.		
(a) South Andaman	1. Port Blair (Headquarter)	February, 1946.
	2. Baratang	September, 1951.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Rangat	September, 1952.
	2. Long Island	February, 1946.
	3. Kadamtala	August, 1953.
	4. Mayabunder	September, 1946.
(c) North Andaman	1. Diglipur	October, 1953.
(d) Nicobars	1. Car Nicobar	September, 1946.
	2. Nancowry	March, 1949.
	3. Great Nicobar	February, 1951.

Source : Post Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Island

18. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE (18.2)

The Strength and Cost of Police Force.

A. Items	Period			
	1957	1958	1959	1960
1.	2	3	4	5
Inspector General of Police*	1	1	1	1
Superintendent of Police	1	1	1	1
Assistant Superintendent of Police.	2	2	2	2
Inspectors	6	6	6	11
Sub-Inspectors	14	15	15	19
Assistant Sub-Inspectors	10	12	13	18
Head Constables	59	70	75	81
Lance Head Constables	38	43	43	59
Constables	350	462	472	511
Band Personnel†	20	20	20	20
Bush Police Jamadars	—	12	28	28
Bush Police Men	—	247	245	299
Others Ranks	80	76	80	80
Total.	561	947	981	1,110

* Chief Commissioner is the ex-officio Inspector General of Police.

† Already included in their respective ranks.

B.	1957	1958	1959	1960
1. Population served by each Police Officer	77.9	43.1	47.9	45.0
2. Area served by each Police Officer (Sq.miles)	5.7	3.4	3.3	2.9
3. Cost of Police per capita Population (Rs.)	39.3	59.9	31.8	N.A.
4. Number of Police Stations	6	6	6	6
5. Number of Out Posts	7	9	11	11
6. Number of Fire Brigades	3	3	3	3
7. Number of Police Radio Stations	14	11	10	9

Source : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.3)

VOLUME OF Crimes.

Nature of Crime (1)	1950 (2)	1951 (3)	1952 (4)	1953 (5)	1954 (6)	1955 (7)	1956 (8)	1957 (9)	1958 (10)	1959 (11)
Murder	—	2	2	4	4	5	5	3	4	3
Burglary	26	22	21	23	41	21	22	29	19	26
Thefts	46	34	63	67	47	82	53	57	47	52
Local and Special Law	203	183	197	194	171	107	190	169	139	201
Miscellaneous I.P.C. Cases	59	83	80	56	55	40	47	88	56	95
Others (Robbery, etc)	2	7	3	3	3	2	2	5	—	1
Total	336	331	366	347	321	257	319	351	265	378

Cognizable Crimes.

Cases. (1)	1950 (2)	1951 (3)	1952 (4)	1953 (5)	1954 (6)	1955 (7)	1956 (8)	1957 (9)	1958 (10)	1959 (11)
Number of Cases reported	138	151	216	208	196	237	217	230	296	378
Convictions	51	52	102	90	108	81	110	108	141	172
Acquittals	18	28	23	21	21	24	17	31	31	42

Source: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.4)

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION OF JAIL.

Category of Prisoners. (1)	Period.							
	1953 (2)	1954 (3)	1955 (4)	1956 (5)	1957 (6)	1958 (7)	1959 (8)	
Convicts in Cells and Barracks	29	27	27	27	30	34	42	
Under trials	6	10	7	11	8	5	N.A.	
Non-Criminal Lunatics	—	—	2	3	4	1	3	
Total	35	37	36	41	42	40	45*	

* Other than those under trials.

Source: Superintendent, District Jail,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.5)

ROAD ACCIDENTS.

Items. (1)	1950 (2)	1951 (3)	1952 (4)	1953 (5)	1954 (6)	1955 (7)	1956 (8)	1957 (9)	1958 (10)	1959 (11)
Cases occurred	5	6	17	13	13	24	8	7	11	5
Persons killed	—	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	1
Persons injured	14	3	6	18	3	5	6	6	12	2
Vehicles involved	5	6	17	13	13	24	8	7	11	5

Source : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.6)

INCIDENCE OF FIRE.

Items. (1)	1950 (2)	1951 (3)	1952 (4)	1953 (5)	1954 (6)	1955 (7)	1956 (8)	1957 (9)	1958 (10)	1959 (11)
Number of fire calls attended	6	12	5	9	14	10	11	21	43	28
Value of property damaged (Rs)	—	17,000	480	—	200	1,150	12,715	190	3,015	1,80,175

Source : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.7)

HOUSING FACILITIES.

S. No. (1)	Name of Scheme (2)	Plan-Target (3)	Plan-outlay (Rs. lakhs) (4)	Budget Provision (1960-61) (Rs. in lakhs) (5)
1.	Construction of residential accommodation for Government employees at Port Blair	7 (Barracks)	5.79	1.41
2.	Housing Scheme for Sweepers	4 (Barracks)	2.33	0.70
3.	Low Income Group Housing Scheme	200 Houses	16.00	5.28

Source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.8)
STATE AID TO PAUPERS.

Period.	Expenditure. (In Rs.)	No. of Paupers.		
		Adult.	Child.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1951-52	6,212	60	13	73
1952-53	6,454	67	14	81
1953-54	5,072	66	22	88
1954-55	4,426	51	13	64
1955-56	5,641	128	44	172
1956-57	6,083	153	66	219
1957-58	9,973	358	46	404
1958-59	9,542	968	261	1,229
1959-60	11,938	1,168	347	1,515

Source : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.9)
PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE ON WATER SUPPLY.

Period.	Urban			Rural		
	—			—		
	Target Proposed.	Target Achieved.	Percentage.	Target Proposed.	Target Achieved.	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1956-57	—	—	—	—	0.135	—
1957-58	0.300	0.008	3.0	0.300	0.376	125.0
1958-59	0.200	0.214	107.0	0.150	0.588	392.0
1959-60	1.300	0.383*	29.5*	0.240	0.702*	292.5*
1956-60	1.800	0.605*	33.6*	0.690	1.801*	261.0*
1956-61 (Plan)	3.000	0.605*	20.2*	4.000	1.801*	45.0*

* upto February, 1960.

source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.10)

PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE ON DEVELOPMENT OF NATIONAL LANGUAGE

A. PHYSICAL.

NATURE OF THE TARGET.	PROPOSED (No.)	ACHIEVED (No.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Hindi teaching Centres	6	10
2. Establishment of Hindi Libraries ...	2	1
3. Giving Grants and subsidies to provide organisations for propagating Hindi	25,000	7,500
4. Plan Outlay (in Rs.)	80,500	25,550

B. FINANCIAL.

PERIOD	PROPOSED (IN Rs.)	ACHIEVED (IN Rs.)	PERCENTAGE
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956-57	No Target was Proposed.		-
1957-58	19,500	6,450	33.0
1958-59	19,200	11,900	62.0
1959-60	17,400	15,586*	89.6*
1956-60	56,100	33,936*	60.5*
1956-61 (Plan)	80,500	33,936*	42.2*

*Upto February, 1960.

Source: Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.11)
CO-OPERATION STATISTICS--FINANCIAL AND PHYSICAL
A FINANCIAL CLASSIFICATION

	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60 (upto October 1959)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. No. of Societies	62	73	81
2. No. of Members	5,600	5,820	6,304
3. Share Capital (Rs.)	3,02,609	3,05,259	3,42,509
4. Reserve Fund (Rs.)	2,92,799	2,92,799	2,92,799
5. Other Fund (Rs.)	7,06,086	7,06,436	7,06,586
6. Government Loans (Rs.)	15,500	15,000	16,000
7. Working Capital (Rs.)	13,16,994	13,19,494	13,36,894

B. PHYSICAL CLASSIFICATION.

	1957-58		1958-59		1959-90 (upto Oct. 1959)	
(a) Credit Societies	No. of Societies	Member- ship	No. of Societies	Member- ship	No. of Societies	Member- ship
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Agricultural	1	249	1	258	1	263
2. Non Agricultural	1	172	1	172	1	172
(b) Non-Credit Societies.						
1. Milk Supply	1	53	1	53	1	53
2. Farming	5	263	5	263	6	263
3. Consumer stores	13	3,937	14	4,017	19	4,431
4. Marketing societies	28	733	30	733	30	793
5. Misc.	13	193	21	284	23	309
Total	62	5,600	73	5,820	81	6,304

Source : Registrar Co-operative Societies,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

18. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (18.12)
Cinema Statistics.

Year.	Entertainment Tax collected.	Total sale proceeds excluding entertainment tax.
1.	2.	3.
1953	11,827	89,386
1954	13,412	1,01,704
1955	16,741	1,25,365
1956	17,104	1,28,448
1957	18,379	1,37,571
1958	18,620	1,38,550
1959	18,328	1,36,574

Source : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SIMPLE CONVERSION TABLES.

I. WEIGHTS: Tons to Metric Tonnes.

Tons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Metric Tonnes	1.02	2.03	3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.16
Pounds (av) to Kilograms										
Pounds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kilograms	0.45	0.91	1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
Tolas to Grams	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Grams	11.66	22.33	34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
Seers to Kilograms										
Seers	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kilograms	0.93	1.87	2.80	3.73	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.46	8.40	9.33
Maunds to Quintals										
Maunds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quintals	0.37	0.75	1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

II. LENGTH: Miles to Kilometres.

Miles	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kilometres	1.61	3.22	4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09
Yards to Metres										
Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Metres	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14
Inches to Millimetres										
Inches	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Millimetres	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00

III. AREA: Acres to Hectares.

Acres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hectares	0.40	0.81	1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05
Square Yards to Square Metres										
Sq. Yards	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Sq. Metres	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36

IV. CAPACITY: Gallons (Imperial) to Litres

Gallons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Litres	4.55	9.09	13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.46