



Statistical Outline
Of
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

1962

ISSUED BY
STATISTICAL BUREAU,
ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION.

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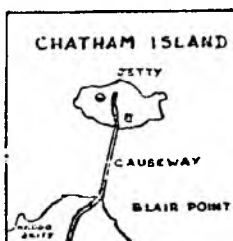
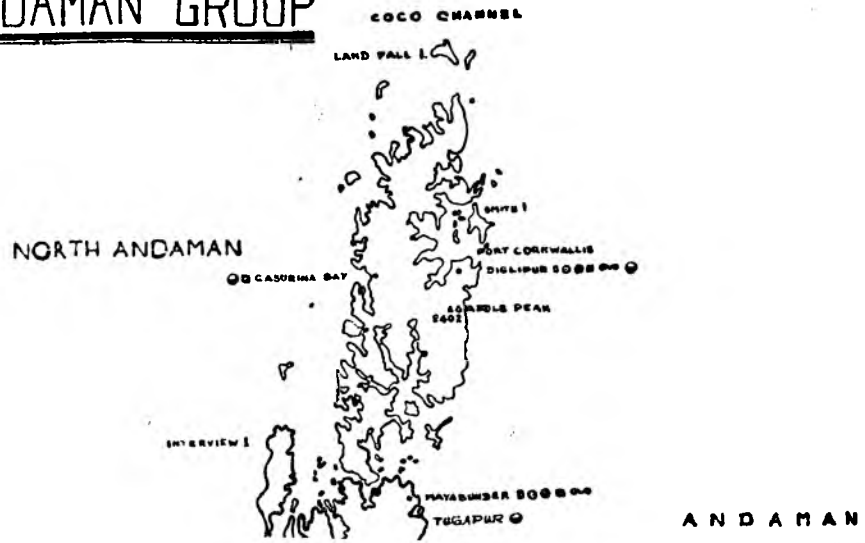
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AND-S, 1962

GREAT ANDAMAN GROUP



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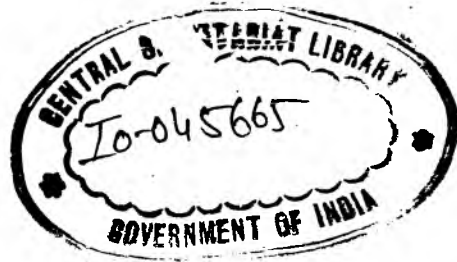
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FOREWORD

This is the third issue of the Statistical Outline of Andaman and Nicobar Islands giving the latest information available upto the end of 1961. It is hoped that this publication will be found useful by all those who are interested in the development of these beautiful tropical islands. Any suggestions to enhance the utility of this brochure will be welcome.

B. N. Maheshwari,
Chief Commissioner,
23rd February 1962. Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

P R E F A C E

This is the third issue of the Statistical outline of Andaman and Nicobar Islands being published annually by the Statistical Bureau since 1959. The issue of 1961 could not be published due to some unavoidable circumstances. The pattern of the publication largely confirms with the previous issues and all possible efforts have been made to bring the data upto date under all the aspects of economic and social developments. In order to enhance the utility of the publication we have, however, incorporated quite a number of new tables also.

The data contained in this publication has been processed in the Statistical Bureau from the information obtained from various departments of this administration and I acknowledge with gratitude their co-operation in helping the Bureau to compile the present brochure.

S. S. BAHRI,

Statistical Officer,

Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

Port Blair, >
The 6th February, 1962.

CHIEF COMMISSIONER.

Shri B. N. Maheshwari.

MEMBERS OF HOME MINISTER'S ADVISORY COMMITTEE.

1961-62.

Shri B. N. Maheshwari.

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Bishop John Richardson.

Shri Rajani Ranjan Sarkar.

Shri Rajendra Lal Saha.

Shri Niranjan Lal.

Rani Lachmi of Nancowrie.

MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT.

Shri Lachman Singh.

(ii)

JUDGES OF THE COURT.

Sessions Judge	...	<i>B. N. Maheshwari.</i>
District and Additional Sessions Judge	...	<i>B. K. Halve.</i>
Sub-Judge	...	<i>J. S. Pande.</i>
Sub-Judge	...	<i>B. K. Bhadra.</i>
Sub-Judge	...	<i>H. Jaya Ram Rao.</i>
Sub-Judge	...	<i>K. Aravindakshan.</i>

SECRETARIES TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER.

Secretary and Financial Adviser	...	<i>M. B. Malhotra.</i>
Secretary (Forests)	...	<i>K. N. Chaudhuri.</i>

HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT.

Chief Conservator of Forests	...	<i>K. N. Chaudhuri</i>
------------------------------	-----	------------------------

ASSISTANT SECRETARIES TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER.

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Assistant Secretary (Finance)	...	<i>K. K. Menon.</i>
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Silviculturist	...	<i>T. Achayya.</i>
Officer-in-Charge, Andaman Govt. Timber Depot, Howrah	...	<i>B. A. Subramaniam.</i>
Mill Manager	...	<i>E. S. Thangam.</i>
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Deputy Conservator of Forests (North Andaman)	...	<i>A. C. D' Cruz.</i>
Personal Assistant to the Chief Conservator of Forests	...	<i>S. K. Sharma</i>
Officer-in-Charge, Andaman Govt. Timber Depot, Madras	...	<i>P. M. Thimaiya.</i>
Asst. Conservator of Forests (Headquarter)	...	<i>R. K. Mandal.</i>

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FOREST DEPARTMENT.—*Contd.*

Asst. Conservator of Forests (South Andaman)	...	<i>P. M. Sangal.</i>
Asst. Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	...	<i>Pande B. P. Sinha.</i>
Asst. Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	...	<i>P. M. Ganapathy.</i>
Asst. Conservator of Forests (Nancowrie)	...	<i>J. K. Mehta.</i>
Asst. Conservator of Forests (North Andaman)	...	<i>Vacant.</i>
Senior Assistant Engineer	...	<i>N. Stevenson.</i>
Asst. Mill Manager	...	<i>J. N. Bhattacharjee.</i>
Accounts Officer	...	<i>S. Radhakrishna Murthy.</i>
Veterinary Officer	...	<i>Dr. Fred Meshack.</i>
Coffee Development Officer	...	<i>S. Sundaram.</i>

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Revenue Assistant Commissioner	...	<i>J. S. Pande.</i>
Assistant Commissioner and Block Development Officer (Car Nicobar)	...	<i>H. Jaya Ram Rao.</i>
Assistant Commissioner (Mayabunder)	...	<i>B. K. Bhadra.</i>
Assistant Commissioner (Settlement)	...	<i>B. Bakshi.</i>
Block Development Officer (South Andaman)	...	<i>S. Raha.</i>
Treasury Officer	...	<i>K. Aravindakshan.</i>

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Principal Engineering Officer	...	<i>S. N. Gupta.</i>
Executive Engineer (Development Division)	...	<i>S. D. Haldar.</i>
Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division)	...	<i>K. P. Mohideen.</i>
Executive Engineer (Construction Division No. I)	...	<i>K. S. Venkatachari.</i>
Executive Engineer (" " No. II)	...	<i>G. N. Chakravarti.</i>
Executive Engineer (Marine works) Car Nicobar	...	<i>T. S. Bajaj.</i>
Executive Engineer (North Andaman, Construction Division) Mayabunder	...	<i>Sada Ram.</i>
Personal Assistant to the Principal Engineering Officer	...	<i>S. N. Dhar.</i>
Assistant Surveyor of Works	...	<i>B. S. Gill. C. S. Tyagi.</i>
Assistant Engineer, Independent Stores Sub-Division, Calcutta	...	<i>N. K. Dey.</i>
Assistant Engineers (Development Division)	...	<i>S. K. Gupta. H. C. Sood. Jhama Singh.</i>
Assistant Engineers (Maintenance Division)	..	<i>P. K. Sinha. B. R. Krishna Murthy. Har Mohinder Singh. K. S. Soundarajan.</i>

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT.— *Contd.*

Assistant Engineers (Construction Division No. I) ...	<i>Thiagarajan.</i> <i>Gurdas Singh.</i> <i>V. Sathyawageswaram.</i> <i>L. N. Narasimham.</i>
Assistant Engineers (Construction Division No. II) ...	<i>P. R. Ghose.</i> <i>S. D. Tewari.</i> <i>T. C. Sharma.</i> <i>S. G. Menghani.</i>
Assistant Engineer (Marine works) Car Nicobar ...	<i>V. P. Singh.</i> <i>R. Vijayaraghavan.</i>
Assistant Engineers (North Andaman Construction Division) Mayabunder ...	<i>S. K. Baroi.</i> <i>R. Rajagopal.</i>

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

Senior Medical Officer ...	<i>Dr. J. S. Karanwal.</i>
Assistant to Senior Medical Officer ...	<i>Dr. B. P. Panigrahi.</i>
Public Health Officer ...	<i>Dr. S. Chakraborty.</i>
Lady Medical Officer ...	<i>Dr. (Mrs.) M. Verghese.</i>
Lady Medical Officer (Car Nicobar) ...	<i>Dr. (Mrs.) Shahjahan Bano.</i>
Filaria Officer (Nicobar) ...	<i>Dr. B. Ghosh.</i>
Malaria Officer ...	<i>Dr. Ram Ratan Lal.</i>
Matron ...	<i>Mrs. E. Burrows.</i>
Assistant Surgeons Grade I ...	<i>Dr. C. M. Deviah.</i>
do. ...	<i>Dr. Raja Lingam.</i>
do. ...	<i>Dr. P. C. Mazumdar.</i>
do. ...	<i>Dr. Moti Ram.</i>
do. ...	<i>Dr. Shiv Ratnam.</i>
do. ...	<i>Dr. R. N. Sarkar.</i>

AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

Director ...	<i>U. Ananda.</i>
Agricultural Officer ...	<i>J. C. Barpujari.</i>
Coconut Development Officer ...	<i>Jagan Singh.</i>
Horticultural Officer ...	<i>C. S. Das.</i>

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Education Officer ...	<i>J. J. Nanavaty.</i>
Principal, Higher Secondary Multipurpose School ...	—
Head Master on Special Duty ...	<i>P. K. Bhattacharya.</i>
Head Master, Junior Basic Teacher's Training School ...	<i>Brij Mohan Budhiraja.</i>
Head Master, Higher Secondary Multipurpose School ...	<i>Brojendra Lal Saha.</i>

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.—*Contd.*

Head Mistress, Girl's Higher Secondary School	...	(Mrs.) Amino Zulfiquar.
Social Education Organiser	...	G. K. Sharma.

MARINE DEPARTMENT

Harbour Master	...	Comdr. C. M. Reilly, I. N.
Marine Engineer	...	M. K. Sundel.
Accounts Officer	...	V. Doraiswamy.

POLICE DEPARTMENT

Superintendent of Police	..	..	P. S. Narasimhachar.
Assistant Superintendent of Police	...	..	Bhagwat Singh.
Assistant Superintendent of Police (Wireless)	...	..	Capt. Y. Pratap.

LABOUR DEPARTMENT

Labour Commissioner	..	..	B. K. Halve.
Labour Welfare Officer	..	..	M. Verghese.
do.	..	..	M. Ghosh.
do.	..	...	S. Dharma Lingam.
do.	..	...	B. Puttappayya.

OTHER DEPARTMENTS

Controller, Andaman Labour Force	..	..	K. Balu.
Cottage Industries Officer	...	..	K. Venugopal.
Supply Officer	...	..	R. Ramakrishna.
Electrical Engineer	..	...	K. Baskaran.
Fisheries Development Officer	...	...	P. M. G. Menon.
Live-stock Officer	..	...	M. M. Chawla.
Registrar Co-operative Societies	..	...	K. R. Menon.
Transport Officer	...	..	K. P. U. Menon.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT DEPARTMENTS

Officer-in-Charge, Anthropological Department	..	..	R. P. Rao.
Assistant Technical Maintenance Officer, Inter-State Police Wireless Station	...	...	M. B. Nambiar.
Post Master	..	...	K. C. Sen.
Plan Publicity Organiser	..	...	B. K. Datta.
Officer-in-Charge, Aeronautical Communication Station	...	..	B. Kar.
Officer-in-Charge, Meteorological Department	..	..	M. M. Moitra.
Assistant Engineer, Civil Wireless	...	..	K. N. N. Nair.

(vi)

STATE BANK OF INDIA

Agent *N. P. Gupta.*

PORT BLAIR MUNICIPAL BOARD

CHAIRMAN :

Shri B. K. Halve.

VICE-CHAIRMAN :

Shri K. R. Ganesh	..	..	Senior.
Shri Nrihanjan Lall	..	..	Junior.

ELECTED MEMBERS :

Francis Lobo
Shedu Moulvi
Ratnam
Aftab Ali
Sohan Rangaiya
P. T. Devasia
Govind Rao

NOMINATED MEMBERS :

Durga Pershad
Rev. Thanga Raj.

SECRETARY :

A. S. Kulkarni.

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The following symbols have been used in this Brochure:--

N. A.=Not available

— =Nil or Negligible

P =Provisional

Unit of Measurement

One inch = 2.54 centimetres = 25.4 millimetres

One yard = 0.9144 metres

One mile = 1609.344 metres = 1.609344 kilometres

One acre or 4840 sq. yards = 0.40468 hectare = 0.0040468 sq. kilometre

One sq. mile = 640 acres = 2.589988 sq. kilometres

One lb = 16 ozs. = 0.4535924 kilogram

One maund = 82.2857 lbs. = 37.3242 kilograms

One ton = 2240 lbs. = 1.01605 Metric tonnes = 27.22 mds.

TABLE (1.1)

1. GENERAL

ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS AT A GLANCE

(A Statistical Survey)

Geographical Situation-Situated within the Latitudes
6° 39' to 13° 34' North and Longitudes 92° to 94° East.

Number of Islands constituting—

(i) Andamans	204	Total aborigines	14,043
(ii) Nicobars	19	Number of Tahsils 1961	4
Distance of Port Blair from Calcutta (miles)	780	Number of Towns ..	1
Distance of Port Blair from Madras (miles)	740	Number of villages ..	318
Average rainfall (Inches)	123.33	Total Reporting Area 1960-61 (acres)	94,108
Rainfall during 1961 (Inches)	171.75	Area under paddy 1961-62 (acres)	16,684 (P)
Maximum Temperature 1961 (°c)	33.5	Estimated production of Rice 1961-62 (metric tonnes)	6,455 (P)
Minimum Temperature 1961 (°c)	17.1	Average yield of Rice per acre 1961-62 (mds.)	10.4
Highest Peak (Saddle Peak) (Ft.)	2,400	Total outlay of Third Five Year Plan (Rs. lakhs)	979.32
Area (Sq. miles)	3,215	Per Capita Plan Outlay (Rs.)	1,542
Forest Area 1960-61 (Sq. miles)	2,500	Total number of Schools as on 31st December, 1961	100
Percentage of Merchantable Forest Area 1960-61	74.1	Total number of Scholars 1960-61	5,895
Percentage of Forest Area to total Geographical Area 1960-61	77.8	(i) Boys	3,756
Population 1961	63,438 (P)	(ii) Girls	2,139
(a) (i) Males	39,259	Total number of Teachers as on 31st December, 1961	261
(ii) Females	24,179	(i) Males	196
(b) (i) Urban	14,099	(ii) Females	65
(ii) Rural	49,339		
(c) Females per 1,000 males	616		
Density Population per Sq. Mile 1961	19.7		

1. GENERAL

A Statistical Survey (Contd.)

Expenditure on education 1960-61 (Rs. lakhs)	6.47	Total area of forest regeneration 1960-61 (Hectares)	961.49
Annual cost of educating a pupil 1960-61	109.83	Fish Landing 1961 (metric tonnes)	130.82
Number of schools per '000' Students 1960-61	14	Income from sale of fish 1961 (Rs. lakhs)	1.46
Number of Hospitals 1961	9	Total Live-stock 1961	38,763
Number of Dispensaries 1961	34	Total Poultry 1961	76,655
Number of Beds 1961	408	Average daily electricity generated 1961 (K. W. H.)	4,422
Number of beds per '000' persons 1961	6.4	Average daily electricity consumed 1961 (K. W. H.)	3,561
Average number of people served by each Hospital and Dispensary	1,475	Average daily consumption by Industries 1961 (K. W. H.)	1,883
Number of Post Offices 1961	16	Total employment 1961 (Public Sector)	13,600
Average daily mileage covered by State Transport 1960-61	527	Unskilled labourers 1961	8,533
Timber exported 1960-61 *(tons)	33,477	Percentage of State employees to total estimated population 1961	21.4
Intake of Chatham Saw Mill 1961 *(tons)	20,476	Families settled during 1953 to June 1961	
Total value of Major Forest Produce 1960-61 (Rs. lakhs)	58.74	Number	Souls
Total value of Minor Forest Produce 1960-61 (Rs. lakhs)	0.76	(i) East Bengal	2,399 10,021
		(ii) Others	432 1,560
		Total	2,831 11,581
		Families repatriated	29 106
		Person repatriated after the abolition of Penal Settlement	4,200

* One ton = 50 cft.

Source : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

1. GENERAL.**TABLE (1.2)****SOME FACTS ABOUT ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS**

1. (a) Population of these Islands has increased from 30,971 in 1951 to 63,438 in 1961 thus showing an increase of 104.5 per cent.
 - (b) The male population now stands at 39,259 while the female population is 24,179.
 - (c) The population of Port Blair town has increased from 8,014 in 1951 to 14,099 in 1961 thus showing an increase of 75 per cent.
 - (d) The total number of literates in these Islands is now 21,307. The over-all percentage of literacy is 33.59 per cent as against 25.1 per cent in 1951.
 - (e) The percentage of literacy in the urban area has increased from 46.2% to 50% while in rural area, it has registered an increase from 18% in 1951 to 28.8% in 1961.
2. The monthly average electric consumption rose from 18,258 K. W. H. in 1952 to 1,06,830 in 1961.
3. Total Revenue receipts have increased from Rs. 71.62 lakhs in 1948-49 to Rs. 153.08 lakhs in 1960-61 the expenditure having increased from Rs. 105.18 lakhs in 1948-49 to Rs. 268.58 lakhs in 1960-61.
4. Total outlay of the Third Five Year Plan is Rs. 979.320 lakhs as against Rs. 603.135 lakhs of the Second Five Year Plan.
5. Per capita revenue receipt has increased from Rs. 238.7 in 1948-49 to Rs. 241.3 in 1960-61.
6. 128.8 Tons of fish worth 1.46 lakhs were landed during 1961 as compared to 42.7 tons worth Rs. 0.58 lakhs in 1950.

AGRICULTURE

1. Out of every 100 cultivators 92 are those who wholly or mainly own the land.
2. As high as 77.6% of the agriculturist in 1958 had the holdings of the size between 2.5 to 5 acres; the percentage of the area under this size of holding being as high as 57.3.
3. The net area sown increased from 9,000 acres in 1949-50 to 22,815 in 1960-61, thus registering an increase of 153.5%.
4. The area under paddy has increased from 4,000 acres in 1949-50 to 16,684 in 1961-62, thus registering an increase of 317.1%.
5. The percentage of self-supporting agricultural population in these Islands is 31.2 (1951 Census).

EDUCATION

1. The number of students in the schools have increased from 1,692 in 1949-50 to 5,895 in 1960-61; the number of girls having increased from 406 to 2,139.

2. During the last decade the number of schools having risen from 24 to 100. For every 634 persons there is a School in these Islands as compared to that of 976 in year 1951-52.
3. Expenditure per student rose from Rs. 64.2 in 1951-52 to Rs. 109.83 in 1960-61, the total annual expenditure being Rs. 1.25 lakhs and Rs. 6.47 lakhs respectively.
4. Per capita expenditure on education rose from Rs. 4.0 in 1951-52 to Rs. 10.20 in year 1960-61.

MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH FACILITIES

1. The Hospitals and dispensaries have increased from 5 and 9 in 1950 to 9 and 34 in 1961 respectively
 2. With this increase in hospitals and dispensaries an area of 75 Sq. miles is served by either a hospital or a dispensary whereas previously in 1950 the area was 230 Sq. miles. For every 1,475 persons there is a hospital or dispensary as compared to that of 2,142 in year 1950.
 3. Expenditure on Medical relief and Public Health has increased from Rs. 5.32 lakhs in 1949-50 to Rs. 9.85 lakhs in year 1960-61, per capita expenditure having decreased from Rs. 17.7 to Rs 15.5 during this period.
 4. Veterinary dispensaries and outposts have increased from 6 in 1956 to 12 in 1961 in these Islands.
 5. Facilities for providing protected water supply to rural areas have been extended to 20 villages in South Andaman up to the end of Second Five Year Plan.
-

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.1)

Normal and Actual Rainfall.

Period	Normal Rainfall		Actual Rainfall during the period		Departure of Actual Rainfall from Normal		Percentage
	In Cms	In inches	In Cms	In inches	In Cms	In inches	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1952	313.25	123.33	307.92	121.23	- 5.33	- 2.10	(-) 1.7
1953	313.25	123.33	287.68	113.26	- 25.57	-10.07	(-) 8.7
1954	313.25	123.33	402.71	158.55	+ 89.46	+35.22	(+)28.6
1955	313.25	123.33	333.85	131.44	+ 20.60	+ 8.11	(+) 6.6
1956	313.25	123.33	303.12	119.34	- 10.13	- 3.99	(-) 3.2
1957	313.25	123.33	288.45	113.56	- 24.80	- 9.77	(-) 7.9
1958	313.25	123.33	313.23	123.32	- 0.02	- 0.01	-
1959	313.25	123.33	358.57	141.17	+ 45.32	+17.80	(+)14.4
1960	313.25	123.33	308.00	121.26	-5.25	- 2.07	(-) 1.7
1961	313.25	123.33	436.25	171.75	+123.00	+48.42	(+)39.2

1" = 2.54 Cms.

Source: Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.2)

Temperature and Humidity.

Period	Average Maximum Temperature		Average Minimum Temperature		Mean Temperature		Mean Relative Humidity at	
	F	C	F	C	F	C	08-30 Hrs. Percentage.	17-30 Hrs. Percentage.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1952	86.1	30.1	75.3	24.1	80.7	27.1	78	83
1963	86.4	30.2	74.9	23.8	80.7	27.1	79	84
1954	86.5	30.3	74.7	23.7	80.5	26.9	78	84
1955	85.9	29.9	74.2	23.4	80.1	26.7	77	83
1956	85.3	29.6	74.1	23.4	79.7	26.4	77	83
1957	87.0	30.6	74.2	23.5	80.6	27.0	75	81
1958	87.3	30.7	75.0	23.9	81.2	27.3	76	82
1959	86.9	30.5	74.8	23.8	81.0	27.1	78	83
1960	86.7	30.4	75.0	23.9	80.8	27.2	78	84
1961	85.5	29.7	74.7	23.7	80.1	26.7	82	87

F = 9/5C + 32

Source: Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.3)

MONTHLY DATA ON TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND RAINFALL—1961.

(Recorded at Port Blair)

Period.	Temperature in Centigrade			Humidity in%recorded at		Rainfall recorded at 0830 hrs. in millimetres.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean Temperature.	0830 hrs.	1730 hrs.	
January	29.9	23.7	26.8	72	79	62.8
February	30.4	23.0	26.7	77	81	180.1
March	31.0	23.4	27.2	76	83	39.2
April	32.2	24.8	28.5	75	85	109.0
May	29.5	23.8	26.7	88	91	1,060.6
June	29.4	23.9	26.7	85	89	412.3
July	28.6	24.2	26.4	86	88	357.4
August	28.3	23.8	26.1	89	91	721.6
September	28.4	23.3	25.9	88	93	705.1
October	28.9	23.2	26.1	85	91	320.1
November	30.1	24.3	27.2	82	88	310.9
December	29.8	23.2	26.5	77	82	83.3

Source: Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE

TABLE (2.4)

MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL DATA RECORDED AT PORT BLAIR.

Month	1957.			1958.			1959.			1960.			1961.		
	Average Monthly Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Monthly Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Monthly Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Monthly Temp.		Monthly Rainfall	Average Monthly Temp.		Monthly Rainfall
	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm.
January	30.0	21.8	10.2	31.5	23.5	28.7	30.7	23.1	0.4	30.7	23.6	95.5	29.9	23.7	62.8
February	30.6	21.5	15.8	31.9	22.5	2.6	31.3	21.8	—	30.9	23.1	23.1	30.4	23.0	180.1
March	31.6	21.4	—	33.1	23.4	1.9	32.1	23.1	18.5	31.1	21.9	—	31.0	23.4	39.2
April	33.4	24.0	8.6	33.9	25.4	—	32.9	24.5	110.6	33.0	24.5	37.8	32.2	24.8	109.0
May	33.1	25.1	144.8	31.8	25.3	382.6	32.1	25.0	260.0	31.4	24.8	667.3	29.5	23.8	1,060.6
June	29.3	24.4	925.1	29.7	24.1	543.5	30.0	24.6	636.8	29.4	24.3	545.8	29.4	23.9	412.3
July	29.3	24.2	391.1	29.3	24.1	477.4	28.7	23.6	929.9	29.5	24.5	286.0	28.6	24.2	357.4
August	29.1	24.1	591.3	29.2	24.2	457.3	29.1	24.6	310.3	29.5	24.9	290.1	28.3	23.8	721.6
September	29.5	24.0	369.0	29.5	24.1	427.5	28.7	23.6	605.9	28.8	24.0	485.4	28.4	23.3	705.1
October	29.7	23.7	344.9	29.9	24.0	262.6	29.6	23.9	397.2	29.5	23.4	423.2	28.9	23.2	320.1
November	30.9	24.3	76.8	29.5	23.6	470.9	30.6	24.3	220.4	30.4	24.4	132.2	30.1	24.3	310.9
December	31.1	24.1	6.9	29.4	22.6	77.5	30.3	24.0	95.7	30.1	23.2	93.5	29.8	23.2	83.3

Source: Meteorological Department,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.5)

Monthly Wind Directions and Mean Wind Speed.

Months	WIND DIRECTION																		Mean Wind Speed	
	0800										1700								0800	1700
	Percentage of Observations from										Percentage of Observations from									
(1)	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Kn	Ts
January ...	23	38	13	6	1	0	2	12	6	19	55	18	1	0	0	0	1	5	7	8
February ...	21	25	6	5	0	0	5	18	19	12	36	28	3	0	0	1	4	16	4	6
March ...	13	17	6	3	1	1	7	24	28	6	16	38	11	3	0	2	4	20	4	5
April ...	8	12	5	6	3	2	11	24	28	3	5	27	10	6	8	19	10	12	4	5
May ...	3	2	1	5	9	18	26	20	17	1	0	5	3	8	32	29	11	10	7	6
June ...	0	0	0	1	12	36	35	7	9	0	0	0	0	3	54	33	2	6	12	12
July ...	0	0	0	2	8	40	37	5	9	0	0	0	0	4	64	25	1	6	11	11
August ...	1	0	0	1	4	39	39	7	9	0	0	1	2	3	55	26	3	9	11	11
September ...	0	0	0	1	8	29	36	12	14	0	1	0	2	3	38	43	6	7	9	9
October ...	2	5	7	12	9	11	17	15	22	2	6	19	8	3	13	25	9	15	16	5
November ...	7	20	15	17	7	4	6	8	16	7	20	35	11	4	6	4	4	9	7	7
December ...	18	36	16	11	3	1	1	7	7	9	47	33	1	1	1	1	1	6	7	7

No. of year of Observations: 22 years.

5 years.

7 years.

Source: Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. CLIMATE.

TABLE (2.6)

Mean Daily Wind Speed

(in m. p. h.)

Station.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Port Blair ...	8.5	7.1	5.9	5.9	8.6	13.7	15.9	13.4	10.4	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.5
(Average for the years 1953-58)	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	5.1	7.5	7.6	8.1	6.3	3.3	1.5	0.4	3.6

Source: Meteorological Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.1)

Area, Population, number of Tehsils, Towns and Villages.

1. Area (in Sq. Miles)		
(i) Andamans	...	2,580
(ii) Nicobars	...	635
Total	...	3,215
2. Population (1961)	...	63,438
3. Density per Sq. Mile (1961)	...	19.7
4. No. of Tehsils	...	4
5. No. of Towns	...	1
6. No. of Villages	...	318
7. Average Population per Village (1961)	...	155
8. Population of Port Blair (1961)	...	14,099

Source: Statistical Bureau,
A. & N. Islands.

3. AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.2)

Mean Decennial Growth Rates of Population.
1961

Items	1951-60.	1941-50.	1931-40.	1921-30.	1911-20.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Mean population of decade	47,205	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772
Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths	47,205	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772
Growth of population during decade	+32,467	-2,797	+4,305	+2,377	+627
Mean decennial growth rate	+68.8	-8.6	+13.6	+8.4	+2.3

Source: 1. Census Report, 1951,
2. Statistical Bureau,
A. & N. Islands.

3 AREA AND POPULATION.

TABLE (3.3)
DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION

Sl. No.	Year	Population	Variation in population	percentage variation	Density per Sq. Mile.
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	1901	24,649	—	—	8
2.	1911	26,459	+ 1810	+ 7.3	8
3.	1921	27,086	+ 627	+ 2.4	9
4.	1931	29,463	+ 2,377	+ 8.8	9
5.	1941	33,768	+ 4,305	+ 14.6	11
6.	1951	30,971	- 2,797	- 8.3	10
7.	1961	63,438	+32,467	+ 104.8	20
Net variation (1901—1961) =			+ 38,789	+ 157.4	

Source: 1. Census Report, 1951,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

4. EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE (4.1)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYEES
AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1961 - INCLUDING WORK CHARGED PERSONNEL,
STAFF PAID FROM CONTINGENCY AND CASUAL LABOURS.

Sl. No.	Name of Offices.	Number of Employees.							Grand Total.	Percentage of the total.
		Non-Gazetted				Gazetted				
		Regular Staff.	Work Charged personnel and Staff paid from contingency.	Casual Labour.	Total.	Married.	Unmarried.	Total.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat.	203	8	—	211	7	1	8	219	1.61
2.	Forest Department.	385	—	2,657	3,042	12	1	13	3,055	22.46
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner.	107	50	—	157	2	—	2	159	1.17
4.	Office of the Principal Engineer.	25	—	—	25	4	—	4	29	.21
5.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division)	82	65	900	1,047	1	—	1	1,048	7.71
6.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Development Division)	77	50	2,928	3,055	3	1	4	3,059	22.49
7.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Construction Division No. I, Rangat)	58	34	1,371	1,463	4	—	4	1,467	10.80
8.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Construction Division No. II)	44	13	509	566	1	—	1	567	4.17
9.	Office of the Harbour Master.	138	282	12	432	3	—	3	435	3.20
10.	Medical Department.	290	112	43	445	11	2	13	458	3.37
11.	Police Department.	1,124	11	—	1,135	4	—	4	1,139	8.37
12.	Office of the Labour Commissioner	11	—	—	11	3	1	4	15	.11
13.	Office of the Director of Agriculture.	45	203	50	298	4	—	4	302	2.22
14.	Office of the Live-stock Officer.	36	31	—	67	1	—	1	68	.50
15.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer.	21	25	—	46	1	—	1	47	.35
16.	Office of the Electrical Engineer.	55	34	—	89	1	—	1	90	.66

TABLE (4.1) *Contd*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
17.	Office of the Transport Officer.	12	142	--	154	--	--	--	154	1.13
18.	Education Department.	326	3	--	329	1	--	1	330	2.43
19.	Cottage Industries Department.	42	35	--	77	1	--	1	78	.57
20.	Supply Department.	21	13	3	37	--	1	1	38	.28
21.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force.	44	400	33	477	1	--	1	478	3.51
22.	Office of the Treasury Officer.	16	--	--	16	--	1	1	17	.12
23.	Office of the Superintendent District Jail.	26	--	3	29	--	--	--	29	.21
24.	Office of the B. D. O., South Andaman.	23	12	--	35	1	--	1	36	.26
25.	Office of the B. D. O., Car Nicobar.	28	4	--	32	--	--	--	32	.24
26.	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.	57	19	23	99	1	--	1	100	.74
27.	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Car Nicobar.	11	1	1	13	1	--	1	14	.10
28.	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Settlement	86	50	--	136	1	--	1	137	1.01
TOTAL		3,393	1,597	8,533	13 523	69	8	77	13,600	100.00

Source: Statistical Bureau

A. & N. Islands.

4. EMPLOYMNET.

TABLE (4.2)

CLASS-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMISISTRATION
EMPLOYEES AS ON 31st MARCH, 1961.

Sl. No.	Name of Offices	No. of Regular Employees									Percentage of the total.
		Class I		Class II		Class III		Class IV		Total	
		Temp. or Offg.	Perm.	Temp. or Offg.	Perm.	Temp. or Offg.	Perm.	Temp. or Offg.	Perm.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	—	3	1	4	76	49	58	20	211	6.08
2.	Forest Department	5	1	5	2	174	48	123	40	398	11.47
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	—	1	—	1	55	6	32	14	109	3.14
4.	Office of the Principal Engineer	1	—	3	—	19	—	6	—	29	.84
5.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division)	1	—	—	—	53	11	11	7	83	2.39
6.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Development Division)	1	—	3	—	47	7	23	—	81	2.33
7.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Const. Division No. I Rangat)	1	—	3	—	39	4	15	—	62	1.79
8.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Construction Division II)	1	—	—	—	33	4	7	—	45	1.30
9.	Office of the Harbour Master	1	1	—	1	46	56	6	30	141	4.06
10.	Medical Department	—	1	5	7	55	77	117	41	303	8.73
11.	Police Department	—	2	1	1	227	523	346	28	1,128	32.51
12.	Office of the Labour Commissioner	—	—	4	—	7	—	4	—	15	.43
13.	Office of the Director of Agriculture	1	—	2	1	33	—	12	—	49	1.41
14.	Office of the Live-stock Officer	—	—	1	—	6	5	22	3	37	1.07
15.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	—	—	1	—	10	—	11	—	22	.63
16.	Office of the Electrical Engineer	—	—	—	1	34	8	10	3	56	1.61
17.	Office of the Transport Officer	—	—	—	—	8	1	2	1	12	.35

TABLE (4.2) *Contd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
18.	Education Department	1	—	—	—	222	26	75	3	327	9.42
19.	Cottage Industries Department	—	—	1	—	25	—	17	—	43	1.24
20.	Supply Department	—	—	1	—	6	4	7	4	22	.63
21.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	—	—	1	—	14	—	30	—	45	1.30
22.	Office of the Treasury Officer	—	—	1	—	7	2	4	3	17	.49
23.	Office of the Supdt. District Jail	—	—	—	—	4	19	—	3	26	.75
24.	Office of the B. D. O., South Andaman	—	—	1	—	17	—	6	—	24	.69
25.	Office of the B. D. O., Car Nicobar	—	—	—	—	23	—	5	—	28	.81
26.	Office of the Asstt. Commissioner, Mayabunder	—	—	1	—	30	5	21	1	58	1.67
27.	Office of the Asstt. Commissioner, Nicobars	—	—	—	1	2	4	1	4	12	.35
28.	Office of the Asstt. Commissioner, Settlement	—	—	1	—	45	1	40	—	87	2.51
Total		13	9	36	19	1,317	860	1,011	205	3,470	100.00

Source: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

4. EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE (4.3)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYEES
ACCORDING TO PAY RANGES AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1961

Sl. No.	Name of Offices.	0-5↓	51-101	101-151	151-201	201-251	251-301	301-351	351-401	401-451	451-501	501-751	751-1001	1001-2001	2001-3001	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	2	83	86	20	12	3	2	1	3	1	4	1	—	1	219
2.	Forest Department	1	2,624	255	104	23	25	1	6	2	4	3	6	1	—	3,055
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	—	100	40	4	4	2	3	3	1	—	1	1	—	—	159
4.	Office of the Principal Engineer	—	5	10	2	2	2	6	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	29
5.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division)	—	864	141	13	23	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1,048
6.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Dev. Division)	10	2,990	27	5	20	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	3,059
7.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Const. Div. I Rangat)	3	1,395	41	9	14	1	—	1	1	1	1	—	—	—	1,467
8.	Office of the Executive Engineer (Const. Div. II)	—	459	84	1	2	—	16	1	3	—	—	1	—	—	567
9.	Office of the Harbour Master	—	194	128	93	10	5	2	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	435
10.	Medical Department	18	324	48	25	16	7	2	8	3	3	4	—	—	—	458
11.	Police Department	4	800	230	18	73	1	3	6	2	—	1	1	—	—	1,139
12.	Office of the Labour Commissioner	—	4	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	15
13.	Office of the Director of Agriculture	—	265	25	2	3	3	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	302
14.	Office of the Live-stock Officer	—	53	7	1	3	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	68
15.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	—	36	7	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	47

TABLE (4.3) *Contd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16.	Office of the Electrical Engineer	—	53	14	11	8	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	—	—	90
17.	Office of the Transport Officer	—	49	65	37	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	154
18.	Education Department	1	87	190	25	8	7	8	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	330
19.	Cottage Industries Department	13	31	24	2	3	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
20.	Supply Department	—	27	7	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	38
21.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	—	459	7	9	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	478
22.	Office of the Treasury Officer	—	7	4	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
23.	Office of the Supdt. District Jail	—	22	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
24.	Office of the B.D.O., South Andaman	—	6	9	12	4	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
25.	Office of the B.D.O., Car Nicobar	4	15	7	1	4	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
26.	Office of the Asstt. Commissioner, Mayabunder	—	74	20	3	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	100
27.	Office of the Asstt. Commissioner, Nicobars	3	4	3	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	14
28.	Office of the Asstt. Commissioner, Settlement	—	90	40	1	3	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	137
Total		59	11,120	1,532	402	245	78	52	33	21	17	23	14	3	1	13,600

Source: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

4. EMPLOYMENT.

TABLE (4.4)

Employment Statistics of Displaced Persons from East Pakistan
under Andaman and Nicobar Administration.

Quarter ending.	Total number of displaced persons.	
	Employed during the quarter.	Dismissed/discharged or left service during the quarter.
(1)	(2)	(3)
March, 1959.	15	22
June, 1959.	28	27
September, 1959.	7	1
December, 1959.	236	12
March, 1960.	10	113
June, 1960.	18	113
September, 1960.	12	—
December, 1960.	16	5
March, 1961.	5	—
June, 1961.	114	—
September, 1961.	21	—

Source: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION

TABLE (5.1)

Pattern of Aid to each Settler's Family and Annual Expenditure.

AGRICULTURAL FAMILY.		Amount in Rs.
1. RECOVERABLE LOAN,		
(a) House building	...	800
(b) Plough animals	...	700
(c) Cost of utensils	...	130
(d) Seeds and manures	...	100
Total	...	1,730
2. EX-GRATIA GRANT.		
(i) Subsistence allowance	...	840
(ii) Passage	...	210
Total	...	1,050
Total Aid to Agriculturist family	...	2,780
LAND ALLOTMENT.	...	10 acres.*
ARTISAN FAMILY.		
1. RECOVERABLE LOAN.		
(a) House building	...	800
(b) Cost of utensils	...	130
Total	...	930
2. EX-GRATIA GRANT.		
(a) Subsistence allowance	...	200
(b) Passage	...	210
Total	...	410
Total aid to Artisan Family	...	1,340

EXPENDITURE INCURRED

Period		Amount in Rs.
1953-54	...	97,994
1954-55	...	6,21,389
1955-56	...	6,22,947
1956-57	...	4,82,777
1957-58	...	4,87,362
1958-59	...	9,89,268
1959-60	...	7,24,130
1960-61	...	5,94,458

*Five acres for paddy and 5 acres of uncleared hilly land for Homestead and Horticultural operations.

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION

TABLE (5.2)

STATE-WISE CLASSIFICATION OF FAMILIES SETTLED.

Year.	East Bengal	Kerala	Madras	Mahe & Pondi- cherry	Burma Evacuees	Bihar	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1949	202	-	-	-	-	-	202
1950	119	-	-	-	-	-	119
1951	78	-	-	-	-	-	78
1952	51	-	-	-	-	-	51
1953	97	-	-	-	-	-	97
1954	438	35	-	-	5	-	478
1955	390	37	4	-	-	-	431
1956	357	42	-	-	-	-	399
1957	221	5	8	4	-	-	238
1958	194	6	-	-	-	-	200
1959	217	-	14	-	-	120	351
1960	250	44	17	-	-	64	375
1961	235	14	-	-	-	13	262
Total	2,849	183	43	4	5	197	3,281

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.3)

FAMILIES AND PERSONS SETTLED

Name of the States	East Bengal		Kerala		Others		Total	
	Families.	Persons.	Families.	Persons.	Families.	Persons.	Families.	Persons.
Period	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1953	97	356	-	-	-	-	97	356
1954	438	1,719	35	166	5	23	478	1,908
1955	390	1,452	37	159	4	21	431	1,632
1956	357	1,357	42	196	-	-	399	1,553
1957	221	896	5	30	12	29	238	955
1958	194	791	6	28	-	-	200	819
1959	217	1,127	-	-	134	290	351	1,417
1960	250	1,119	44	165	81	350	375	1,634
1961	235	1,204	14	57	13	46	262	1,307
Total.	2,399	10,021	183	801	249	759	2,831	11,581

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION

TABLE (5.4)

COLONISATION IN ANDAMANS BEFORE AND DURING THE SECOND PLAN

1. REGION-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF SETTLERS

Families Settled.	Prior to Second Five Year Plan.	During Second Five Year Plan.	Total.
(i) South Andaman	455	496	951
(ii) Middle Andaman	834	123	957
(iii) North Andaman	167	1,206	1,373
Total	1,456	1,825	3,281

2. STATE-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF SETTLERS

(i) East Bengal	1,375	1,474	2,849
(ii) Kerala	72	111	183
(iii) Madras	4	39	43
(iv) Mahe and Pondicherry	—	4	4
(v) Burma Evacuees	5	—	5
(vi) Bihar (Ranchi)	—	197	197
Total	1,456	1,825	3,281

3. SOCIAL AND OTHER FACILITIES EXTENDED IN COLONISATION AREAS.

	South Andaman	Middle Andaman	North Andaman	Total
SCHOOLS				
Before Second Five Year Plan	19	7	3	29
Position as on April 1961	37	16	16	69
HOSPITALS				
Before the Second Five Year Plan	2	1	—	3
Position as on April 1961	2	3	1	6
DISPENSARIES (Medical)				
Before Second Five Year Plan	8	4	3	15
Position as on April 1961	11	5	10	26
DISPENSARIES & OUTPOSTS (Veterinary)				
Before Second Five Year Plan	4	1	—	5
Position as on April 1961	5	5	1	11
POLICE STATIONS & OUTPOSTS				
Before Second Five Year Plan	—	1	1	2
Position as on April 1961	2	3	2	7

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
A. & N. Islands..

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.5)

EXPENDITURE INCURRED UNDER THE COLONISATION SCHEME
DURING FIRST AND SECOND PLAN

FIRST FIVE YEAR PLAN.			
	1953-54:	..	Rs. 10.72 lakhs.
	1954-45	...	Rs. 24.39 "
	1955-56	...	Rs. 33.07 "
	1953-56	...	<u>Rs. 68.13 lakhs.</u>
SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.			
	1956-57	...	Rs. 16.875 lakhs.
	1957-58	...	Rs. 14.464 "
	1958-59	...	Rs. 21.150 "
	1959-60	...	Rs. 21.226 "
	1960-61	...	Rs. 16.940 "
	1956-61		<u>Rs. 90.655 lakhs.</u>

Source: Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

5. COLONISATION.

TABLE (5.6)

FINANCIAL ACHIEVEMENT—COLONISATION

Period.	Target Proposed	Target achieved	Percentage.
(1)	(in Rs. lakhs)	(in Rs. lakhs)	(4)
	(2)	(3)	
1956-57	39.750	16.875	43.0
1957-58	30.194	14.464	47.9
1958-59	32.780	21.150	65.0
1959-60	26.600	21.226	79.8
1960-61	27.947	17.457	62.5
1956-61 (Plan)	130.000	91.172	70.1

Source: Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.1)
EDUCATION AT A GLANCE

Items.	PERIOD					
	1955-56 (2)	1956-57 (3)	1957-58 (4)	1958-59 (5)	1959-60 (6)	1960-61 (7)
Total number of schools	41	41	48	62	80	84
Schools in Rural Area	37	37	43	53	70	73
Total number of Boys	2,093	2,239	2,273	2,644	3,378	3,756
Boys in Rural Area	1,363	1,401	1,466	1,632	2,092	2,300
Total number of Girls	1,042	1,195	1,243	1,535	1,889	2,139
Girls in Rural Area	609	704	668	874	1,064	1,238
Total Scholars	3,134	3,434	3,516	4,179	5,267	5,895
Total Expenditure (in Rs. lakhs)	2.57	3.27	3.69	5.22	8.17	6.47
Teacher Taught Ratio	1:27	1:27	1:27	1:25	1:28	1:29
School Scholar Ratio	1:78	1:82	1:73	1:67	1:66	1:71
Expenditure per Pupil (in Rs.)	82.00	95.22	104.95	124.91	155.12	109.83

Source: 1. Education Department,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.2)

SCHOOLS WITH RESPECTIVE PLACES OF LOCATION, NO. OF TEACHERS AND NO. OF SCHOLARS
AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1961.

Location/Type of Schools.	Name of Schools	No. of Teachers.	No. of Scholars.		
			Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6

SOUTH ANDAMAN.

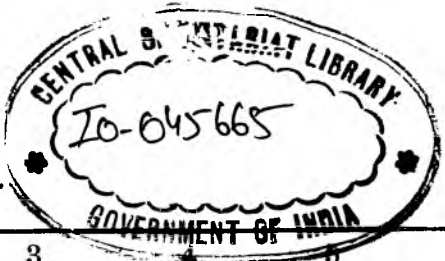
HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS.	1. Higher Secondary Multipurpose School	26	473	10	483
	2. Higher Secondary School for Girls	15	—	164	164
TRAINING SCHOOL	1. Teacher's Training School	6	20	4	24
TRADE SCHOOL	1. Trade School	2	—	—	—

TABLE (6.2) *Contd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.					
JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOLS					
	1. Aberdeen	5	125	115	240
	2. Middle Point	14	291	193	484
	3. South Point	5	89	97	186
	4. Haddo	6	118	72	190
	5. School Line	5	109	99	208
	6. Protheropur	2	35	35	70
	7. Mannarghat	1	46	38	84
	8. Wandoor	2	38	36	73
	9. Manglutan	2	35	22	57
	10. Chouldary	2	35	29	64
	11. Wimberlygunj	3	70	52	122
	12. Tusnabad	1	26	12	38
	13. Ograbraj	2	27	22	49
	14. Guptapara	1	18	7	25
	15. Mathura	2	19	19	38
	16. Shoalbay	1	11	4	15
	17. Birchgunj	1	20	16	36
	18. Herbertabad	1	18	12	80
	19. Bambooflat	4	86	37	123
	20. Mithakari	2	32	19	51
	21. Sipighat	2	36	26	62
	22. Caddlegunj	1	16	14	30
DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOLS					
	1. Delanipur	5	181	107	288
	2. Ferrargunj	2	24	19	43
	3. Manpur	2	40	29	69
	4. Garacharama	2	45	32	77
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS					
	1. Calicut	1	21	12	33
	2. May Myo	1	10	6	16
	3. Dolly Gunj	1	22	18	40
	4. Mathura (Burmese)	1	10	9	19
	5. Havelock	1	33	10	43
	6. Baratang	1	25	15	40
	7. Wright Myo	1	11	10	21
PRIVATE SCHOOL					
	1. M. P. School	7	50	40	90
MIDDLE ANDAMAN.					
MIDDLE SCHOOL					
	1. Rangat	5	85	56	141
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.					
DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOLS					
	1. Nimbutala	2	27	28	55
	2. Kalady	2	30	22	52

TABLE (6.2) *Contd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS	1. Kadamtala	1	50	10	60
	2. Shantanoo	1	20	11	31
	3. Uttara	1	29	15	44
	4. Janakpur	1	11	6	17
	5. Bharatpur	1	13	9	22
	6. Bakultala	1	20	10	30
	7. Kalsi	1	16	17	33
	8. Shyamkund	1	13	3	16
	9. Bonon (Borniyol)	1	14	8	22
	10. Shantipur	1	27	10	37
	11. Long Island	1	13	18	31
	12. Sabri	1	19	10	29
	13. Padmanabapuram	1	29	30	59
NORTH ANDAMAN.					
MIDDLE SCHOOL	1. Mayabunder	4	34	23	57
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.					
JUNIOR BASIC SCHOOL	1. Sitanagar	1	22	3	25
DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOL	1. Keralapuram	2	19	23	42
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS	1. Rampur	1	13	6	19
	2. Webi	1	14	15	29
	3. Tugapur	1	23	6	29
	4. Kishorinagar	1	24	13	37
	5. Nabagram (Klara)	1	23	5	28
	6. Ram Nagar	1	14	7	21
	7. Ramkrishnagram	1	17	10	27
	8. Subhasgram	1	23	9	32
	9. Krishnapuri	1	23	7	30
	10. Surajgram	1	32	10	42
	11. Laxmipuri	1	18	4	22
	12. Khudirampur	1	35	6	41
	13. Madhupur	1	30	19	49
NICOBARS.					
HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL	1. Big Lapati	5	107	6	113
PRIMARY SCHOOLS.					
DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOLS	1. Mus	4	129	37	166
	2. Kenyaka	3	89	34	123
	3. Tamalu	3	103	54	157
	4. Arong	2	31	26	57
	5. Sawal	2	61	24	85

TABLE (6.2) *Contd.*


1	2	3	4	5	6
SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS	1. Kimios	1	38	20	58
	2. Malacca	1	55	18	73
	3. Champion	1	26	12	38
	4. Terresa	1	19	1	20
	5. Pilimilo	1	10	—	10
	6. Pilpilow	1	10	10	20
	7. Kakana	1	15	5	20
	8. West Bay Katchal	1	15	3	18
	Total No. of Schools	...	...	84	...
	Total No. of Teachers	...	...	208	...
	Total No. of Scholars	...	...	5,895	...

Source: Education Department.
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.3)
REGION-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS.

Year	1959-60					1960-61					1961-62*				
	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Higher Secondary School	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	1	3
Middle School	1	1	—	1	3	1	1	1	—	3	3	1	2	1	7
Primary School	21	19	11	12	63	11	15	14	13	53	10	15	13	12	50
Junior Basic School	9	—	—	—	9	22	—	1	—	23	26	1	8	4	39
Teacher's Training School	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Trade School	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery School	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	36	20	11	13	80	38	16	16	14	84	42	17	23	18	100

*Position as on 31st December, 1961.

NOTE:—S. A.=South Andaman.
M. A.=Middle Andaman.
N. A.=North Andaman.

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.4A)
SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF TEACHERS.

1959-60

NUMBER OF TEACHERS

Nature of School	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobar			Grand Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Higher Secondary Schools	25	6	31	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	31
Middle Schools	--	9	9	2	--	2	--	--	--	10	2	12	23
Primary Schools	37	--	37	19	2	21	11	--	11	14	1	15	84
Junior Basic Schools	31	16	47	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	47
Teacher's Training School	3	--	3	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	3
Trade School	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Total	97	31	128	21	2	23	11	--	11	24	3	27	189

1960-61

Higher Secondary Schools	34	7	41	--	--	--	--	--	--	5	--	5	46
Middle Schools	--	7	7	4	1	5	3	1	4	--	--	--	16
Primary Schools	17	1	18	17	--	17	13	2	15	18	4	22	72
Junior Basic Schools	40	25	65	--	--	--	1	--	1	--	--	--	66
Teacher's Training School	6	--	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	6
Trade School	2	2	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	2
Total	99	40	139	21	1	22	17	3	20	23	4	27	208

Source:—Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.4B)

SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS.

Nature of School	NO. OF SCHOLARS												G. Total
	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobar			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1959-60													
Higher Secondary Schools	337	151	488	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	488
Middle Schools	70	55	125	26	23	49	—	—	—	203	36	239	413
Primary Schools	536	369	905	436	252	688	290	102	392	423	182	605	2,590
Junior Basic Schools	1,033	708	1,741	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,741
Teacher's Training School	8	11	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Trade School	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
TOTAL	2,000	1,294	3,294	462	275	737	290	102	392	626	218	844	5,267
1960-61													
Higher Secondary Schools	473	174	647	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	6	113	760
Middle Schools	50	40	90	85	56	141	34	23	57	—	—	—	288
Primary Schools	422	267	689	331	207	538	308	140	448	604	244	848	2,523
Junior Basic Schools	1,300	975	2,275	—	—	—	22	3	25	—	—	—	2,300
Teacher's Training School	20	4	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Trade School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	2,265	1,460	3,725	416	263	679	364	166	530	711	250	961	5,895

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.5)
TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Period.	Men.	Women.	Total	Trained.			Untrained.		
				Men.	Women.	Total.	Men.	Women.	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1955-56	78	37	115	18	8	26	60	29	89
1956-57	83	43	126	24	11	35	59	32	91
1957-58	86	45	131	30	14	44	56	31	87
1958-59	107	47	154	33	17	50	74	30	104
1959-60	148	41	189	59	22	81	89	19	108
1960-61	160	48	208	109	32	141	51	16	67
1961-62*	196	65	261	119	35	154	77	30	107

* Position as on 31st December, 1961.

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.6)
SCHOLARS BY AGE-GROUPS

Age Groups	1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59		1959-60.	
	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.	Boys.	Girls.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
3-6 years.	222	137	182	144	200	146	229	198	481	305
6-11	973	611	1,126	766	1,167	784	1,488	1,044	1,906	1,249
11-14	511	190	474	187	444	215	517	188	557	241
14-17	265	77	284	69	245	85	265	79	259	49
17-24	122	26	172	29	181	30	145	26	130	15
24 years and above.	—	—	1	—	19	—	—	—	3	—
Total	2,093	1,041	2,239	1,195	2,256	1,260	2,644	1,535	3,336	1,859

Source: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.7)

DISTRIBUTION* OF SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

	1959-60.			1960-61.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
I. SCHOOLS						
Higher Secondary Schools	1	1	2	2	1	3
Middle Schools	3	—	3	3	—	3
Primary						
(a) Basic	9	—	9	23	—	23
(b) Non-Basic	64	—	64	53	—	53
Total	77	1	78	81	1	82
2. No. OF SCHOLARS						
Higher Secondary Schools	337	151	488	580	180	760
Middle Schools	292	109	401	169	119	288
Primary						
(a) Basic	1,033	708	1,741	1,322	978	2,300
(b) Non-Basic	1,692	910	2,602	1,665	858	2,523
Total	3,354	1,878	5,232	3,736	2,135	5,871
3. No. OF TEACHERS						
(a) Secondary Schools						
(including Middle Schools)						
Trained	22	11	33	38	11	49
Untrained	12	8	20	8	5	13
Total	34	19	53	46	16	62
(b) Primary Schools						
Trained	34	11	45	64	21	85
Untrained	77	11	88	42	11	53
Total	111	22	133	106	32	138
G. Total						
Trained	56	22	78	102	32	134
Untrained	89	19	108	50	16	66
Total	145	41	186	152	48	200

* Excludes Teacher's Training and Trade School.

Source: Education Department,
Andaman Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.8)

DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCHOLARS FROM ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS UNDERGOING POST-MATRICULATION EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN MAINLAND ACCORDING TO PURSUITS OF STUDY.

Courses of Study Period.	Medical.	Engineer- ing	General Education.	Teacher's Training.	Law.	Veterinary.	Agriculture	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1955-56	1	2	9 (1)	1	—	1	—	14 (1)
1956-57	4	4	22 (1)	3 (1)	—	2	—	35 (2)
1957-58	9 (5)	5	27 (5)	2 (1)	—	—	—	47 (11)
1958-59	11 (6)	4	27 (8)	2 (1)	1	1	—	46 (15)
1959-60	12 (2)	6	19 (7)	1 (1)	2	—	5	45 (10)
1960-61	9 (7)	7	14 (4)	1	1	1	2	35 (11)

Note :—Figures in brackets denote the female Students.

Source : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.9)

DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCHOLARS FROM ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS UNDERGOING POST-MATRICULATION EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN MAINLAND ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF STIPEND RECEIVED.

Stipend Amount In Rs.	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
20-30	1	1	—	—	—	—
31-40	2	10	6	1	—	—
41-50	3	6	2	—	2	—
51-60	4	7	1	6	5	3
61-70	1	4	22	21	9	6
71-80	—	2	9	12	24	17
81-90	—	—	4	4	5	9
91-100	3	5	3	2	—	—
Total	14	35	47	46	45	35

Source : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.10)

STAGE-WISE ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS

Stage Period	Boys			Girls			Total			Grand Total All Stages.
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	
1955-56	1,106	242	745	591	87	363	1,697	329	1,108	3,134
1956-57	1,119	241	879	688	66	441	1,807	307	1,320	3,434
1957-58	1,269	320	684	761	119	363	2 030	439	1,047	3,516
1958-59	2,044	279	321	1,280	235	20	3,324	514	341	4,179
1959-60	2,718	299	337	1,613	114	151	4,331	413	488	5,232
1960-61	2,987	169	580	1,836	119	180	4,823	288	760	5,871

Source :—1. Education Department,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

6. EDUCATION.

TABLE (6.11)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE IN EDUCATION SECTOR DURING THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN PERIOD.

(Rs. in lakhs).

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Plan Provision	Progress of expenditure during					Total for 5 years 56-61
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Reorganisation of Primary Education ...	2.000	0.033	0.049	0.214	0.199	0.413	0.908
2.	Extension of Basic Education in rural areas ...	4.500	0.267	0.054	0.586	0.681	0.822	2.410
3.	Separate Senior Basic School for Girls ...	1.340	—	—	0.074	0.170	0.116	0.360
4.	Conversion of Middle Schools into Senior Basic Schools and opening of new Senior Basic Schools ...	1.660	0.006	—	0.049	0.022	0.030	0.107
5.	Conversion of Government High Schools into Higher Secondary Multipurpose Schools ...	5.000	0.112	—	0.153	0.272	0.401	0.938
6.	Higher Education (Stipends) ...	1.500	0.041	0.203	0.284	0.351	0.276	1.155
7.	Vocational Education ...	0.800	—	0.039	0.047	0.148	0.073	0.307
8.	Social Education ...	1.000	—	0.112	0.064	0.158	0.132	0.466
9.	Teacher's Training Scheme ...	0.600	0.034	—	0.074	0.122	0.176	0.406
10.	Education in Nicobars ...	2.000	0.015	—	0.048	0.445	0.504	1.012
11.	Reorganisation of the Administrative set up of Education Department ...	2.000	0.016	—	0.193	0.148	0.319	0.676
12.	School Buildings ...	5.000	0.200	0.230	0.277	1.012	0.497	2.216
13.	Youth Welfare Programme (Students Tour) ...	—	—	—	—	—	0.055	0.055
Total		27.400	0.724	0.687	2.063	3.728	3.814	11.016

Source : Review of Second Five Year Plan,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.1)

LAND UTILISATION STATISTICS CLASSIFICATION OF REPORTING AREA.

Items.	(In Hectares)			
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 (P)
TOTAL REPORTING AREA	35,507	35,872	36,769	38,114
1. FORESTS*	14,776	14,776	14,395	14,395
2. NOT AVAILABLE FOR CULTIVATION.				
(i) Land put to non-agricultural uses	1,462	1,766	1,771	1,792
(ii) Barren and uncultivable land	4,988	5,197	5,197	5,201
(iii) Total (i + ii)	6,450	6,963	6,968	6,993
3. OTHER UNCULTIVATED LAND EXCLUDING FALLOW LANDS.				
(i) Permanent Pasture and other grazing lands	4,285	4,287	4,285	4,278
(ii) Land under Miscellaneous, tree crop and groves not included in the net area sown	1,162	1,450	1,450	1,456
(iii) Culturable waste	545	721	673	656
(iv) Total (i + ii + iii)	5,992	6,458	6,408	6,390
4. FALLOW LANDS.				
(i) Current Fallows	529	269	377	779
(ii) Fallow lands other than current fallows	639	380	249	318
(iii) Total (i + ii)	1,168	649	626	1,097
5. TOTAL CROPPED AREA.	7,262	7,323	8,740	9,633
6. Area Sown More than once	143	298	368	393
7. Net Area Sown (5—6)	7,119	7,025	8,372	9,240

*Relates to South Andaman only.

Source : Revenue Assistant Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner,
Mayabunder.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.2)

ESTIMATED AREA AND PRODUCTION OF RICE.

Period.	AREA					PRODUCTION				
	Current Estimates.		Corresponding Estimates of the previous year.		Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (—) over the previous year.	Current Estimates.		Corresponding Estimates of previous year.		Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (—) over the previous year.
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.		Tons	Metric tonnes	Tons	Metric Tonnes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1955-56	9,255	3,748	7,369	2,984	(+)25.6	3,084	3,133	2,095	2,129	(+)47.7
1956-57	10,261	4,156	9,255	3,784	(+)10.9	3,080	3,129	3,084	3,133	(—) 0.1
1957-58	12,081	4,892	10,261	4,156	(+)17.7	3,742	3,802	3,080	3,129	(+)21.5
1958-59	11,967	4,847	12,081	4,892	(—) 0.9	4,109	4,175	3,742	3,802	(+) 9.8
1959-60	14,472	5,861	11,967	4,847	(+)20.9	5,122	5,204	4,109	4,175	(+)24.7
1960-61	16,504	6,684	14,472	5,861	(+)14.0	5,894	5,988	5,122	5,204	(+)15.1
1961-62 (P)	16,684	6,757	16,504	6,684	(+) 1.1	6,353	6,455	5,894	5,988	(+) 7.8

Sources: Revenue Assistant Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner,
Mayabunder.

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7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.3)

REGION-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PADDY AREAS (in acres)

Region	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62*
I	2	3	4	5	6
1. North Andaman	3,216	3,388	5,403	5,683	5,064
2. Middle Andaman	2,958	2,427	2,600	4,251	4,765
3. South Andaman	5,907	6,152	6,469	6,570	6,855
Total	12,081	11,967	14,472	16,504	16,684

*Data relates to the second forecast of rice.

Sources: Revenue Assistant Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner,
Mayabunder.

TABLE (7.4)

7. AGRICULTURE.

AREA AND PRODUCTION OF MINOR (Non-Forecast) CROPS.

Period.	Banana.				Papaya.				Tapioca			
	Area.		Production.		Area.		Production.		Area.		Production.	
	Acres.	Hectares.	Tons.	Metric tonnes.	Acres.	Hectares.	Tons.	Metric tonnes.	Acres.	Hectares.	Tons.	Metric tonnes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1955-56	305	124	344	350	51	21	188	191	18	7	37	38
1956-57	308	125	346	352	86	35	307	312	29	12	107	109
1957-58	326	132	350	356	86	35	307	312	50	20	173	176
1958-59	426	173	398	404	76	31	150	152	50	20	119	121
1959-60	586	237	590	602	148	60	303	309	60	24	140	143
1960-61	587	238	799	815	180	73	347	354	45	18	101	103

Sources: Revenue Assistant Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner,
Mayabunder.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.5)
AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS*

(In Hectares)

Crops	Total area under Crops.			
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61 (P)
CEREALS:				
Paddy	5,122	4,847	5,861	6,684
Maize	6	11	8	9
PULSES:	2	2	6	6
CONDIMENTS AND SPICES:				
Chillies	28	15	17	10
Turmeric	8	11	12	7
OILSEEDS:				
Rape and Mustard	18	2	4	1
Coconut	1,589†	1,615†	1,901†	1,918†
FIBRES:				
Jute	6	Nil	Nil	Nil
Mesta	1	1	4	Nil
V. GETABLE AND FRUITS:				
Sweet Potatoes	20	Nil	Nil	2
Citrus Fruits	51	58	58	70
Banana	132	173	237+	237+
Tapioca	20	20	24	18
Cashewnut	19	19	19	19
MISCELLANEOUS:				
Sugarcane	55	46	55	72
Tobacco	30	7	19	8
Coffee	15	15	15	15
Rubber	177	177	215	215
Betelnuts	13	16	16	17

* Relates to Andamans only. There is no agricultural activity except Coconut and Banana plantation in the Nicobar Group of Islands.

† Relates to Andamans only. Estimated areas under Coconut and Banana in Nicobar are not available.

Sources: 1. Revenue Assistant Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner,
Mayabunder

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.6)

QUANTITY OF SEEDS DISTRIBUTED

Variety	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Paddy seeds	Mds.	—	2	225	225	863
Sugarcane seeds	Mds.	68	—	88	—	—
Vegetable seeds	Lbs.	330	—	5	10	144
Cashew seeds	Lbs.	—	—	156	234	520

Source : Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.7)

SEEDLINGS DISTRIBUTED

Item	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Coconut Seedlings	Nos.	1,381	8,887	26,387	44,750	21,064
Arecanut Seedlings	Nos.	—	—	15,000	18,619	50,050
Vegetable Seedlings	Nos.	—	—	4,704	6,984	47,193
Fruit Plants including suckers	Nos.	—	—	3,459	17,921	29,208
Ornamental Seedlings	Nos.	—	—	—	5,000	10,000

Source : Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.8)

MANURES AND FERTILISERS DISTRIBUTED

Variety	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Nitrogenous	Tons	2	1	2	19	2
Phosphatic	"	—	2	4	38	16
Potassic	"	—	—	—	3	0.5
Compost	"	—	—	35	70	876

Source : Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

7 AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7-9)
PESTICIDES DISTRIBUTED

Item	Unit	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5	6
Pesticides	Mds.	3	45	36	268
Pesticides-Liquid	Litres	—	5	5	464

Source: Director of Agriculture,
A. & N. Islands

7 AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.10)
AREA UNDER JAPANESE METHOD OF PADDY CULTIVATION,
PLANT PROTECTION AND DEMONSTRATION TRIALS LAID.

Item	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Area under Japanese method of Paddy Cultivation	Acres	1,000	774	276	1,040	1,780
Area under Plant Protection	Acres	—	296	629	1,781	3,486
Demonstration trails laid	Nos.	—	—	134	144	266

Source: Director of Agriculture,
A. & N. Islands.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.11)
LAND REVENUE STATISTICS OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.

Year	Total area	Deduct		Balance that is fully assessed area for which returns are available		Total revenue from land [excluding cesses] of Territory [Col. 2]	Population of Territory (Col. 2)	Total revenue from land per head of population [Col. 7 and 8]	Land revenue assessed on fully assessed area [excluding cesses] [Col. 5]	Incidence per acre of land revenue [Col. 10] on fully assessed area [Col. 5 and 6]	
		Area not fully assessed	Area for which returns required for this table are not available	Total	Cultivated					for total area	For Cultivated area
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1958-59	88,573	9,505	67,764	12,504	11,918	58,179	31,291	1.86	58,179	4.65	4.88
1959-60	90,787	7,816	66,708	16,263	15,601	66,164	41,670	1.35	66,164	4.07	4.24
1960-61 (P)	94,108	7,670	66,298	20,141	18,065	83,300	49,101	1.70	83,300	4.14	4.61

Sources: 1. Revenue Assistant Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
2. Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.

7. AGRICULTURE.

TABLE (7.12)

OUTLAY AND PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE IN THE AGRICULTURE
SECTOR DURING THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Plan provision	Progress of expenditure during					Total for five years 1956-61
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Coconut Plantation in Andamans	11.800	0.439	0.513	0.267	1.169	1.241	3.629
2.	Development of Coconut Plantation in Nicobars	1.000	—	0.076	0.110	0.143	0.415	0.744
3.	Supply of Implements, Seeds and Manures to old agriculturists	2.000	0.044	0.359	0.382	0.601	0.340	1.726
4.	Pepper cultivation in Andamans	0.350	0.025	0.045	0.056	0.043	0.111	0.280
5.	Homestead Horticulture	0.550	0.040	0.105	0.058	0.077	0.262	0.522
6.	Development of Sugar-cane cultivation	0.210	0.001	0.048	0.058	0.043	0.043	0.193
7.	Intensive cultivation	1.090	0.001	0.065	0.177	0.222	0.459	0.924
8.	Plant Protection	2.000	0.057	0.181	0.315	0.605	0.776	1.934
9.	Development of Coffee, Tea and Rubber Plantation	1.000	—	—	—	0.084	0.213	0.297
10.	Multiplication and Distribution of Improved Seeds	—	—	—	0.043	0.295	0.575	0.913
Total		20.000	0.607	1.392	1.446	3.282	4.435	11.162

Source: Review of Second Five Year Plan,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.1)

LIVE-STOCK CENSUS—1956 and 1961

Sl. No.	Items	1956	1961
1. Cattle.			
	(a) MALES OVER 3 YEARS.		
	(i) Used for breeding only.	45	35
	(ii) Used for breeding and work both	—	243
	(iii) Used for work only	995	1,650
	(iv) Others	12	284
	Total	1,052	2,212
	(b) FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS.		
	(i) Breeding.		
	(a) In milk	538	1,984
	(b) Dry and not calved even once	490	796
	(ii) Working	3	38
	(iii) Others	5	44
	Total	1,036	2,862
	(c) YOUNG STOCK	2,262	2,314
	Total cattle	4,350	7,388
2. Buffaloes.			
	(a) MALES OVER 3 YEARS.		
	(i) Used for breeding only	6	7
	(ii) Used for breeding and work both	—	378
	(iii) Used for work only	1,903	4,341
	(iv) Others	20	53
	Total	1,929	4,779
	(b) FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS.		
	(i) Breeding		
	(a) In milk	800	679
	(b) Dry and not calved even once	730	1,320
	(ii) Working	7	51
	(iii) Others	8	34
	Total	1,545	2,084
	(c) YOUNG STOCK	2,631	1,494
	Total Buffaloes	6,105	8,357
3. Sheep		33	36
4. Goats		3,663	8,615
5. Horses and Ponies		17	5
6. Other Live-stock		14,449	14,216
7. Total Live-stock		28,617	38,617
8. Poultry		57,040	76,655
9. Tractors		—	—
10. Elephants		107	145

Source : Live-stock Census,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.2)
VETERINARY FACILITIES

Items	PERIOD		
	1959	1960	1961
I	2	3	4
Number of Veterinary Dispensaries.	3	4	4
No. of Veterinary Surgeons	3	5	6
No. of Animals treated	18,066	21,455	16,594
No. of Inoculations	2,205	2,000	6,647
No. of Castration done	598	726	285

Source : Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.3)
EXTENSION OF VETERINARY FACILITIES IN RURAL AREAS

Nature of the Facilities. (1)	Place Provided (2)	Date of Inception. (3)
A. DISPENSARIES.		
SOUTH ANDAMAN.	1. Jungli Ghat.	1st April, 1921
	2. Wimberlygunj.	1st October, 1948.
MIDDLE ANDAMAN.	1. Rangat.	21st December, 1955.
B. OUT POSTS.		
SOUTH ANDAMAN.	1. Hamfreygunj.	1st April, 1950.
	2. Port Mout.	1st April, 1947.
	3. Tushanabad.	26th July, 1948.
MIDDLE ANDAMAN.	1. Betapur.	18th September, 1959.
	2. Kadamtala.	12th February, 1959.
	3. Mayabunder, (Weby)	20th May, 1956.
	4. Kalara	2nd January, 1960.
NORTH ANDAMAN.	1. Diglipur.	2nd September, 1958.
NICOBARS.	1. Car Nicobar.	2nd January, 1959.

Source : Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.4)

VETERINARY CASES TREATED IN COLONISATION AREAS.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Quarter ending	Rangat	Mayabunder	Diglipur	Kadamtala	Kalara*
March, 1959	721	474	569	51	—
June, 1959	679	270	372	131	—
September, 1959	531	157	102	71	—
December, 1959	756	168	496	168	—
March, 1960	820	175	495	130	27
June, 1960	1,028	225	312	153	185
September, 1960	1,099	301	238	306	124
December, 1960	1,007	262	279	358	275
March, 1961	1,014	331	235	448	116
June, 1961	1,126	341	200	377	102
September, 1961	799	307	236	350	258
December, 1961	1,007	262	247	358	299

*Veterinary out post at Kalara opened in January, 1960.

Source:—Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.5)

EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON ANIMAL HUSBANDRY SCHEMES DURING SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Plan provision	(Rs. in lakhs)					Total 1956-61
			Expenditure incurred during					
(1)	(2)	(3)	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	(9)
1.	Key Village Scheme	1.540	0.008	0.004	0.139	0.143	0.231	0.525
2.	Grass Farm (Animal Nutrition Scheme)	0.260	—	0.051	0.043	0.053	0.074	0.221
3.	Expansion and improvement of veterinary services	1.500	—	—	0.094	0.519	0.509	1.122
4.	Poultry Farming	0.500	0.005	—	0.010	0.047	0.077	0.139
Total		3.800	0.013	0.055	0.286	0.762	0.891	2.007

Source: Review of Second Five Year Plan,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.6)

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FISH LANDED IN SOUTH ANDAMANS

Period (1)	Quantity		Value
	Tons (2)	M. Tonnes (3)	Rs. (4)
1955	67.4	68.74	88,562
1956	78.0	79.56	1,01,320
1957	97.5	99.45	1,23,201
1958	108.6	110.77	1,40,324
1959	105.0	106.99	1,36,357
1960	126.9	128.91	1,36,167
1961	128.8	130.82	1,45,624
January, 1961		9.205	10,270
February „		8.944	9,634
March „		12.721	14,281
April „		9.131	10,173
May „		9.416	10,431
June „		9.737	10,579
July „		14.863	15,909
August „		12.104	13,521
September „		14.962	16,546
October „		10.934	12,738
November „		8.589	9,481
December „		10.212	12,061

Source: Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK AND FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.7)

CATCH IN RELATION TO THE FISHING GROUNDS IN SOUTH ANDAMANS—1961.

(in Kilograms)														
Sl. No. (1)	Fishing Ground (2)	Jan. (3)	Feb. (4)	March (5)	April (6)	May (7)	June (8)	July (9)	Aug. (10)	Sept. (11)	Oct. (12)	Nov. (13)	Dec. (14)	Total (15)
1.	Dandas Point	2,254	2,845	2,184	1,392	2,025	2,273	1,760	2,444	1,210	1,445	1,604	999	22,435
2.	Aberdeen Jetty	1,361	1,031	2,828	1,925	1,681	2,431	1,102	2,075	1,566	338	102	223	16,663
3.	North Bay	405	1,614	2,342	484	816	1,057	1,522	2,305	1,974	1,280	850	634	15,283
4.	Ross Island	512	528	912	—	1,968	1,393	1,521	1,123	2,217	727	641	1,083	12,625
5.	Carbyns Cove	420	925	806	461	883	—	2 281	1,425	600	948	368	993	10,110
6.	Madhuban	280	310	672	—	—	276	1,321	635	2,216	1,964	644	613	8,931
7.	Rangachang	1,026	1,230	583	375	153	363	1,635	576	761	1,031	299	973	9,005
8.	Neil Island	2,096	—	1,364	1,627	—	—	—	—	—	534	550	1,125	7,296
9.	Haddo	752	—	812	1,849	367	515	113	591	—	190	608	—	5,797
10.	Phoenix Bay	99	461	218	1,018	1,523	1,429	1,557	449	1,458	550	—	690	9,452
11.	Kalapahar	—	—	—	—	—	—	703	15	2,563	502	—	—	3,783
12.	Saithan Khadi	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,055	304	214	347	—	—	1,920
13.	Balughat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,239	784	2,023
14.	Port Mout	—	—	—	—	—	—	293	162	183	455	1,092	1,155	3,340
15.	Shoal Bay	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	623	592	940	2,155
Total		9,205	8,944	12,721	9,131	9,416	9,737	14,863	12,104	14,962	10,934	8,589	10,212	130,818

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.8)

8. LIVE-STOCK AND FISHERIES.

SPECIES-WISE FISH LANDING IN SOUTH ANDAMANS—1961.

(In Kilograms)

Sl. No.	Name	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1.	Sardines	1,095	1,024	2,056	1,363	768	1,340	1,484	2,072	2,183	949	620	970	15,924
2.	Anchovies	631	1,347	1,773	1,441	1,137	898	3,306	1,453	1,679	1,281	1,027	1,218	17,191
3.	Dorosoma	47	230	—	25	405	42	126	274	50	319	185	495	2,198
4.	Dorab	20	50	204	134	200	218	626	21	85	—	32	50	1,640
5.	Barracuda	116	297	418	216	272	198	176	179	1,288	365	49	64	3,638
6.	Sea Perches	4,415	3,464	3,874	2,601	1,455	1,593	2,725	3,631	4,070	4,314	2,939	3,601	38,682
7.	Seer-Fish	18	308	651	676	1,366	812	1,379	1,219	1,124	217	61	160	7,991
8.	Horse Mackerel	385	835	1,025	766	876	930	679	657	1,854	1,224	714	970	10,915
9.	Mackerel	789	111	183	707	242	579	1,610	40	413	46	263	40	4,723
10.	Tunny	16	126	127	81	117	347	369	197	282	222	161	67	2,112
11.	Mulletts	541	65	389	209	71	184	72	109	415	209	264	98	2,626
12.	Silver Belly	1,026	588	860	573	1,016	1,572	383	852	740	821	1,106	1,061	10,598
13.	Gar Fish	11	42	112	155	845	252	224	298	153	240	100	98	2,530
14.	Shark	—	208	411	331	306	237	426	333	188	176	173	88	2,877
15.	Prawns	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	65	62	53	585	318	1,145
16.	Pomfret	54	—	—	—	73	73	466	98	—	—	25	—	789
17.	Miscellaneous	41	249	638	153	267	400	812	606	376	498	285	914	5,239
Total		9,205	8,944	12,721	9,131	9,416	9,737	14,863	12,104	14,962	10,934	8,589	10,212	130,818

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

8. LIVE-STOCK AND FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.9)

FISH LANDING ACCORDING TO GEARS USED IN SOUTH ANDAMANS—1961,
(In Kilograms)

Name	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1. Hook and Line	4,366	3,637	5,570	3,099	2,988	2,327	3,922	3,846	3,779	6,142	3,617	4,322	47,615
2. Shore Seine Net	1,291	1,825	1,883	1,713	2,015	2,118	4,346	3,863	2,809	1,695	1,507	1,745	26,810
3. Trawl Net	1,370	1,764	1,632	752	2,029	2,301	3,625	2,391	3,210	1,451	1,237	1,420	23,182
4. Cast Net	1,042	892	1,014	1,753	978	366	1,262	1,022	2,195	803	1,432	1,645	14,404
5. Drag Net	462	320	743	731	524	1,646	145	352	421	450	359	516	6,669
6. Gill Net	509	320	670	728	589	612	1,202	473	2,505	393	396	340	8,737
7. Stake Net	165	186	1,209	355	293	367	361	157	43	—	41	224	3,401
Total	9,205	8,944	12,721	9,131	9,416	9,737	14,863	12,104	14,962	10,934	8,589	10,212	1,30,818

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.10)

QUANTITY OF FISH LANDED IN SOUTH ANDAMAN
(In Kilograms)

S. No.	Name	QUANTITY	
		1960	1961.
1.	Sardines ..	21,756	15,924
2.	Anchovies ..	9,094	17,191
3.	Dorosoma ..	3,164	2,198
4.	Dorab ...	1,200	1,640
5.	Barracuda ..	5,405	3,638
6.	Sea Perches ..	39,504	38,682
7.	Seer Fish ..	9,266	7,991
8.	Horse Mackerel ...	11,665	10,915
9.	Mackerel ..	7,969	4,723
10.	Tunny ..	835	2,112
11.	Mullet ...	5,032	2,626
12.	Silver Belly ..	5,070	10,598
13.	Gar Fish ..	+	2,530
14.	Sharks and Rays ..	3,013	2,877
15.	Prawns ...	+	1,145
16.	Beaked Fish ..	2,517	+
17.	Pomfrets ..	+	789
18.	Miscellaneous ..	3,405	5,239
Total ..		1,28,895	1,30,818

+ Included in Miscellaneous.

Source : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

8. LIVE-STOCK & FISHERIES.

TABLE (8.11)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON FISHERIES SCHEMES DURING
SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Plan provision	Expenditure incurred during					Total for five years, 1956-61.
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Mechanisation of Fishing boats	0.650	—	0.046	0.092	0.224	0.374	0.736
2.	Introduction of improved types of nets and gears	0.370	0.008	0.059	0.058	0.091	0.114	0.330
3.	Experimental Brackish Water Fish Farm	0.340	0.020	0.094	0.145	0.235	0.318	0.812
4.	Expansion of Office and Laboratory	0.140	—	0.049	0.023	0.024	0.043	0.139
5.	Loans to Fishermen and Fishermen Co-operative Societies	0.250	—	0.015	0.045	0.049	0.068	0.177
6.	Establishment of a Fish Curing Yard	—	—	0.001	—	0.142	0.025	0.168
7.	Preliminary Scheme for the training of personnel for the Third Plan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total		1.750	0.028	0.264	0.363	0.765	0.942	2.362

Source: Review of Second Five Year Plan,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.1)
FOREST AREA AND PERCENTAGE.
1960-61.

(1)	Area	
	Sq. Miles (2)	Sq. Kilometres (3)
Total area of Andaman and Nicobar Islands	...	3,215
Area under Forest	...	8,327
Percentage of Forest area to total land	...	6,475
		77.8

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.2)
CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA.
1960-61.

Classification.	Area		Percentage to total Forest area.
	Sq. Miles (2)	Sq. Kilometres. (3)	
(1)			(4)
1. Merchantable	...	1,853	4,799
2. Inaccessible	...	647	1,676
(i) Dedicated to timber	...	200	518
(ii) Other forests	...	447	1,158
Total	...	2,500	6,475
			100.0

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.3)
EMPLOYMENT IN FORESTRY AND FOREST INDUSTRIES.

Nature of Employment.	1955-56	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(a) Forestry.						
(i) Management and Protection	431	715	780	670	816	750
(ii) Extraction	1,455	1,534	2,688	1,511	1,371	2,135
(iii) Clearance of Jungle (under colonisation Schemes)	720	1,490	591	1,216	1,140	631
(b) Forest Industry.						
Saw mills and other timber plants	1,525	1,304	1,437	1,181	1,115	1,020
Total Employment	4,131	5,043	5,496	4,578	4,442	4,536

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.4)
PROGRESS OF FOREST REGENERATION

Nature of Regeneration.	1955-56		1956-57		1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61	
	Acres	Hect.	Acres	Hect.	Acres	Hect.	Acres	Hect.	Acres	Hect.	Acres	Hect.
(i) U n d e r concentrated natural Regeneration	2,930	1,186.65	3,295	1,334.48	5,348	2,155.94	1,992	806.76	1,694	686.07	1,350	546.75
(ii) Artificial Regeneration	102	41.31	307	124.34	606	245.43	665	269.33	561	227.21	1,024	414.72
Total area Regenerated	3,032	1,227.96	3,602	1,458.82	5,954	2,401.37	2,657	1,076.09	2,255	913.28	2,374	961.49
Total cost of Regenerations Operations (In Rs. '000)	80		1,42		4,74		2,95		3,30		1,68	
Regeneration cost per Acre (Rs)	26.46		39.29		79.60		110.93		146.19		70.68	

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.5)
OUTTURN OF FOREST PRODUCE.

Nature of Produce.	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
Major Produce in ('000' C. ft)			
(i) Timber ...	3998.672	3804.534	4021.782
(ii) Firewood ...	986.389	488.704	1010.901
(iii) Total ...	4985.061	4293.238	5032.683
Total Value (in lakhs of Rs.)	67.53	63.25	58.74
Minor Produce (Value in lakhs of Rs.)			
(i) Bamboos and Canes ...	0.36	0.41	0.17
(ii) Others ...	1.19	4.10	0.58
(iii) Total Value ...	1.55	4.51	0.75

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.6)

AGENCY-WISE OUTTURN OF TIMBER, FUEL AND OTHER MINOR FOREST PRODUCE.

Period	Govt. & Contractors			Purchasers			Rights & Privileges			Free Parties			Total		
	Timber '000' C.ft.	Fuel '000' C.ft.	Minor Forest produce (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C.ft.	Fuel '000' C.ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C.ft.	Fuel '000' C.ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C.ft.	Fuel '000' C.ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C.ft.	Fuel '000' C.ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1955-56	44,01	106	38.9	13,76	33	10.6	—	—	—	3	11	3.2	57,80	1,50	52.7
1956-57	36,34	22	20.7	17,89	2,10	9.6	26	266	202.9	13	—	15.9	54,62	4,98	249.1
1957-58	62,64	81	31.9	—	21,87	33.1	—	300	6.0	—	—	26.8	62,64	25,68	97.8
1958-59	32,41	631	34.6	7,57	3,05	89.5	—	49	6.3	—	—	22.8	39,98	9,85	153.2
1959-60	30,03	37	23.6	8,00	3,97	12.6	—	—	—	—	57	405.7	38,03	4,91	441.9
1960-61	35,06	70	22.0	5,05	8,85	15.6	—	—	—	11	56	37.3	40,22	10,11	74.9

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.7)

INTAKE AND OUTTURN OF CHATHAM SAW MILL

(In tons)*

Year/Months	Intake	O U T T U R N			Wastage(%)
		Squares	Scantlings	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1955-56	28,212	84	15,421	15,505	41.5
1956-57	25,615	1,100	12,445	13,545	47.1
1957-58	22,207	688	11,662	12,350	44.5
1958-59	20,763	143	11,160	11,303	45.6
1959-60	21,032	368	11,925	12,293	41.5
1960-61	17,626	317	9,327	9,644	45.3
1961					
January	1,427	44	837	881	38.3
February	1,578	36	880	916	41.9
March	1,485	51	765	816	45.1
April	1,921	46	1,115	1,161	39.6
May	1,349	19	726	745	44.8
June	1,722	10	945	955	44.5
July	1,994	14	1,091	1,105	44.6
August	1,706	13	945	958	43.8
September	2,078	23	1,075	1,098	47.2
October	1,800	11	916	927	48.5
November	1,814	6	882	888	51.0
December	1,602	9	818	827	48.4
Total	20,476	282	10,995	11,277	44.9

* Each ton is of 50 cft.

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.8)
EXPORT OF TIMBER

(In tons)*

Period.	Mainlad.		Foreign.		Total Export		Grand Total.
	Logs	Sawn Timber	Logs	Sawn Timber	Logs	Sawn Timber	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1955-56	17,312	4,208	2,894	5,934	20,206	10,142	30,348
1956-57	20,533	8,391	100	4,361	20,633	12,752	33,385
1957-58	19,334	9,388	—	—	19,334	9,388	28,722
1958-59	17,829	10,990	—	813	17,829	11,803	29,632
1959-60	18,495	9,732	—	—	18,495	9,732	28,227
1960-61	26,006	7,471	—	—	26,006	7,471	33,477

*Each ton is of 50 cft.

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9. FOREST.

TABLE (9.9)

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT.

(In Rupees)

Years	Revenue	EXPENDITURE			Deficiency (-) Surplus (+)
		Ordinary	Capital	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1955-56	80,04,783	82,83,152	6,44,451	89,27,603	(-) 9,22,820
1956-57	90,31,606	96,20,017	10,73,283	1,06,93,300	(-) 16,61,694
1957-58	76,41,799	1,02,55,151	3,17,580	1,05,72,731	(-) 29,30,932
1958-59	1,00,73,683	91,36,362	4,15,598	95,51,960	(+) 5,21,723
1959-60	1,04,50,803	95,07,954	2,32,387	97,40,341	(+) 7,10,462
1960-61	1,19,33,871	98,62,175	3,30,122	1,01,92,297	(+) 17,41,574

Source: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

9 FOREST.

TABLE (9.10)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE UNDER FOREST SCHEMES DURING
SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Plan provision	Progress of expenditure					Total for five years 1956-61
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Purchase of equipment	30.500	—	0.404	0.122	0.969	0.460	1.955
2.	Forest Roads	10.000	—	0.541	0.133	0.070	0.062	0.806
3.	Training of personnel	1.000	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Wood preservation by pressure treatment	19.550	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Revision of Forest Working Plan and Forest Inventory	0.500	—	—	0.039	0.025	—	0.064
6.	Raising of Industrial Plantation of Match-wood.	5.000	0.124	0.494	0.819	1.574	2.612	5.623
7.	Forest Plantation (Minor Forests)	0.250	0.004	0.024	0.029	0.074	0.113	0.244
8.	Additional Seasoning Kiln	1.450	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Cilvicultural Research and Experiments	2.000	—	—	—	—	0.291	0.291
10.	Portable Saw-mill	3.000	—	0.404	0.758	0.673	0.737	2.572
11.	Boat Building	3.750	0.008	0.106	0.262	0.145	0.298	0.819
12.	Mangrove Poles Extraction	3.000	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL		80.000	0.136	1.973	2.162	3.530	4.573	12.374

Source : Review of Second Five Year Plan,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.1)

REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES AS ON
31st DECEMBER, 1961.

Regions.	Place of Location.	Date of Inception.	
1	2	3	
SOUTH ANDAMAN. Hospitals	Civil Hospital Port Blair	October, 1945.	
	T. B. Hospital, Port Blair	2nd October, 1961.	
	Bambooflat	Prewar Hospital.	
	Dispensaries	Jail	10th February, 1949.
		Police	10th February, 1949.
		Marine	1st July, 1957.
		Chatham	October, 1949.
		Tusanabad	6th July, 1952
		Homfreygunj	May, 1949.
		Mithakhari	1st July, 1948.
		Shoal Bay	1st April, 1952.
		Oral Katcha	17th November, 1957.
Govind Nagar (Havelock)		7th August, 1955.	
Mile Tilak	9th December, 1960.		
MIDDLE ANDAMAN. Hospitals	Long Island	28th May, 1948.	
	Rangat	13th January, 1959.	
	Mayabunder	1st April, 1957.	
	Dispensaries	Bakultala	April, 1954.
		Kadamtala	August, 1954.
		Dharmapur (Betapur No. 7)	February, 1955.
		Betapur No. 3	16th October, 1959.
		Tugapur	21st May, 1955.
		Charlungta	July, 1961.
		NORTH ANDAMAN. Hospital	Diglipur	22nd April, 1960.
Nabagram (Kalara)	6th May, 1955.		
Dispensaries	Kishorinagar (Casurina Bay)		September, 1958.
	Shibpur		September, 1958.
	Laxmipur		1st September, 1958.
	Milangram (Blair Bay)		19th July, 1959.
	Ramnagar (Tarat Bay)		16th June, 1959.
	Sitanagar		May, 1959.
	Sagar Dwip (Smith Island)		May, 1960.
	Pudi Maduri		11th August, 1960.
Kali Ghat	8th August, 1960.		
NICOBAR GROUP OF ISLANDS Hospitals	Car Nicobar	20th July, 1946.	
	Dispensaries	Nancowrie	1st April, 1957.
		Mus	October, 1949.
		Arong	October, 1949.
		Great Nicobar	7th September, 1952.
		West Bay Katchal	June 1953.
		Teressa	24th April, 1958.
		Pillomilo	2nd October, 1959.
		Pilpilow	June, 1960.

Note: Old names are shown in brackets.

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

10 MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.2)

BED STRENGTH OF THE VARIOUS HOSPITALS—1961.

	Male.	Female.	Children.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
(i) Civil Hospital, Port Blair	126	56	36	218
(ii) T. B. Hospital, Port Blair	20*	—	—	20
(iii) Bambooflat Hospital	32	18	—	50
(iv) Car Nicobar Hospital	18	18	14	50
(v) Nancowrie Hospital	20*	—	—	20
(vi) Mayabunder Hospital	10*	—	—	10
(vii) Long Island Hospital	10*	—	—	10
(viii) Rangat Hospital	20*	—	—	20
(ix) Diglipur Hospital	10*	—	—	10

* General beds.

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.3)

GOVERNMENT MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL.

Categories	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Doctors ..	16	16	17	20	20	20
*Nurses ..	51	56	59	65	67	69
Midwives ..	6	7	10	10	10	10
Compounders ..	17	14	20	21	30	36
†Sanitary Inspectors ..	3	3	3	3	5	5
Vaccinators ..	2	3	3	3	2	3
Health Visitors ..	1	1	1	2	4	4

* Including Matron and Sisters.

† Including Anti-malaria and Anti-filaria Inspectors.

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.4)

MEDICAL FACILITIES.

Period.	Hospitals.	Dispensaries	Number of beds available.	Number of beds per '000' persons.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1956	4	19	358	8.6
1957	6	21	388	8.9
1958	6	24	388	8.5
1959	7	29	408	8.7
1960	8	33	418	8.4
1961	9	34	408	6.4

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10 MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.5)

PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Disease.	Period.					
	1956.	1957.	1958.	1959.	1960	1961.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
MALARIA.						
No. Treated	1,354	1,386	1,418	1,776	2,693	4 385
Deaths	8	10	11	11	17	44
DYSPEPSIA AND DIARRHOEA.						
No. Treated	1,059	1,275	1,257	812	891	755
Deaths	3	6	11	3	6	3
DYSENTRY.						
No. Treated	108	136	700	434	146	118
Deaths	4	8	9	2	4	5
TUBERCULE OF THE LUNGS						
No. Treated	100	115	112	94	98	105
Deaths	11	10	17	11	8	16
OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES.						
No. Treated	30	41	10	25	24	16
Deaths	5	2	—	—	1	3
RHEUMATIC FEVER.						
No. Treated	43	53	9	2	4	—
Deaths	3	5	—	—	—	—
FILARIA.						
No. Treated	27	65	32	27	46	32
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—

N. B.—Epidemics like Cholera, etc., are quite unknown to these Islands.

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.6)

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS

Items	1958	1959	1960	1961
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
BIRTHS.				
(i) Male	334	364	431	435
(ii) Female	336	382	443	399
Total	670	746	874	834
Male births to every thousand female births	994	953	973	1,090
DEATHS.				
(i) Male	150	94	130	141
(ii) Female	53	63	74	89
Total	203	157	204	230
Male deaths to every thousand female deaths	2,830	1,492	1,757	1,584

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.7)

DEATHS ACCORDING TO CAUSES.

S. No.	Diseases	PERIOD					
		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Fever	33	31	11	11	5	5
2.	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	11	11	20	5	10	8
3.	Respiratory diseases	47	15	17	11	34	30
4.	Other causes	131	213	155	130	155	187
	Total	222	270	203	157	204	230

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.8)
VACCINATION STATISTICS—1961.

Period	Primary Vaccination	Primary Vaccination successful	Revaccination
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
January	101	78	311
February	11	3	139
March	223	122	555
April	219	169	203
May	178	157	549
June	101	96	191
July	144	58	241
August	120	115	260
September	4	4	141
October	11	8	182
November	752	713	218
December	327	322	381
Total	2,191	1,845	3,371

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.9)

B. C. G. CAMPAIGN IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS SINCE ITS
INCEPTION FROM MARCH, 1959 TO DECEMBER, 1961.

Age group (in years)	Persons tested	Nega- tive cases	Percentage of -ve cases to total tested	Posi- tive cases	Percentage of +ve cases to total tested	Absen- tees	Percentage of Absentees to total tested
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0-6	5,254	3,965	75.4	556	10.6	733	14.0
7-14	5,536	3,892	70.3	1,054	19.0	590	10.7
15-24	3,935	1,705	43.3	1,744	44.3	486	12.4
25 & above	8,227	2,282	27.7	4,600	55.9	1,345	16.4
All ages	22,952	11,844	51.6	7,954	34.7	3,154	13.7

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.10)
PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY STATISTICS.

Month	Number of cases examined	
	1960	1961
January	2,574	2,565
February	2,541	2,207
March	2,981	2,686
April	2,974	2,465
May	3,012	3,153
June	2,818	2,601
July	3,025	1,869
August	2,900	2,694
September	2,621	2,702
October	2,968	2,934
November	2,868	2,891
December	2,758	2,666
Total	34,040	31,433

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.11)
ANNUAL STATISTICS OF OPERATIONS PERFORMED.

Period	Major	Minor	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956	70	454	524
1957	53	301	354
1958	57	598	655
1959	122	948	1,070
1960	293	917	1,210
1961	261	782	1,043

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.12)

ANNUAL STATISTICS OF MATERNITY CASES ATTENDED.

Period	Total Cases Admitted	Labour Cases Conducted
(1)	(2)	(3)
1954	1,562	396
1955	1,768	355
1956	2,035	506
1957	1,921	529
1958	2,087	580
1959	2,201	575
1960	2,160	664
1961	1,538	644

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.13)

ANTENATAL CLINIC CONDUCTED AT THE MATERNITY AND CHILD
WELFARE CENTRES.

Period	Port Blair	Rangat	Car Nicobar	Total
1960				
January	306	--	--	306
February	416	---	206	622
March	708	---	602	1,310
April	942	--	584	1,526
May	1,294	--	---	1,294
June	930	---	---	930
July	387	---	386	773
August	135	259	N.A.	394
September	468	147	368	983
October	628	270	N.A.	898
November	183	192	442	817
December	565	N.A.	N.A.	565
Total	6,962	868	2,588	10,418
1961				
January	1,041	N.A.	N.A.	1,041
February	435	214	313	962
March	648	177	474	1,299
April	513	218	N.A.	731
May	774	121	580	1,475
June	700	---	442	1,142
July	1,005	---	818	1,823
August	793	---	753	1,546
September	596	93	829	1,518
October	652	81	965	1,698
November	513	116	570	1,199
December	621	86	857	1,564
Total	8,291	1,106	6,601	15,998

*The Lady Health Visitor was on leave.

Source : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.14)

UNICEF MILK DISTRIBUTED TO CHILDREN.

Period	Number of Children	
	1960	1961
January	1,622	1,026
February	1,755	880
March	2,241	686
April	1,895	307
May	1,459	165
June	2,252	469
July	1,964	1,885
August	1,090	3,055
September	2,652	2,724
October	2,684	2,978
November	3,281	680
December	N. A.	3,436
Total	22,855	18,291

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.15)

ANNUAL STATISTICS OF AVERAGE DAILY INPATIENTS AND OUTPATIENTS

Period	Admission Indoor	Daily Average Inpatients	Daily Average Outpatients
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956	8,232	234	309
1957	8,990	284	337
1958	12,488	361	496
1959	12,172	318	448
1960	13,111	346	584
1961	20,402	384	599

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.16)

MEDICAL FACILITIES IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

Region	1955-56		1961-62 *	
	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Hospitals	Dispensaries
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
South Andaman	2	8	3	11
Middle Andaman	1	4	3	6
North Andaman	—	2	1	10
Nicobar	1	4	2	7
Total	4	18	9	34

* Upto December, 1961.

Source: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.17)

EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL FACILITIES

Period	Medical relief and Public Health	Per capita expenditure	Expenditure per Sq. mile
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1955-56	6,83,843	17.5	212.7
1956-57	6,33,030	15.2	196.9
1957-58	8,46,854	19.4	263.4
1958-59	9,13,027	20.0	284.0
1959-60	8,74,981	18.6	272.2
1960-61	9,84,903	15.5	306.3

Sources: 1. Senior Medical Officer,
2. Statistical Bureau
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

10. MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH.

TABLE (10.18)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH SCHEMES DURING
THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Plan provision	Progress of expenditure during					Total for 5 years 1956-61.
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Construction of Hospital at Port Blair	2 750	—	—	—	0.097	1.797	1.894
2.	Construction of hospital at Car Nicobar	2.500	—	—	0.258	0.933	0.841	2.032
3.	Construction of Hospital at Mayabunder	5.420	—	—	—	—	0.271	0.271
4.	Construction of T. B. Hospital with T. B. Clinic attached at Port Blair	3.640	—	—	—	0.159	1.536	1.695
5.	Training of Dais	0 350	0.001	0.029	0.051	0.053	0.059	0.193
6.	Provision of Mid-day meals to school-going children	2.000	0.028	0.107	0.117	0.039	0.245	0.536
7.	V. D. Treatment in Nicobars	0.760	—	0.008	0.039	0.221	0.082	0.350
8.	Maternity and Child Welfare Centres	0.880	—	—	0.163	0.082	0.117	0.362
9.	Urban Water Supply	3.000	—	0.008	0.214	0.435	1.052	1.709
10.	Rural Water Supply	4.000	0.135	0.376	0.588	0.818	0.360	2.277
Total		25.300	0.164	0.528	1.430	2.837	6.360	11.319

Source: Review of Second Five Year Plan
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.1)
CARGO AND PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT PORT BLAIR.

Period	Imports		Exports		Total		Passenger Traffic		
	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Embarked	Disembarked	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1955-56	13,465	13,680	11,202	11,381	24,667	25,061	6,217	7,767	13,984
1956-57	12,126	12,320	11,316	11,497	23,442	23,817	5,287	6,701	11,988
1957-58	11,932	12,123	14,495	14,727	26,427	26,850	4,051	3,973	8,024
1958-59	13,888	14,110	17,427	17,706	31,315	31,816	5,289	7,311	12,600
1959-60	15,829	16,081	16,498	16,761	32,327	32,842	7,960	10,070	18,030
1960-61	16,838	17,107	15,192	15,435	32,030	32,542	6,860	10,240	17,100
1961									
January		1,308		1,632		2,940	304	658	962
February		789		719		1,508	274	132	406
March		1,061		1,595		2,656	887	839	1,726
April		3,054		1,969		5,023	975	1,730	2,705
May		930		1,476		2,406	870	865	1,735
June		2,681		1,432		4,113	361	1,519	1,880
July		1,209		2,212		3,421	591	764	1,355
August		1,649		1,638		3,287	238	497	735
September		2,669		2,308		4,977	692	943	1,635
October		2,155		1,612		3,767	501	911	1,412
November		1,020		1,057		2,077	422	439	861
December		282		1,862		2,144	1,037	556	1,593

Source : Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.2)

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS VISITING PORT BLAIR.

Year	No.	Tonnage	
		Tons	Metric Tonnes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1955-56	92	84,640	85,994
1956-57	106	68,935	70,038
1957-58	123	85,036	86,397
1958-59	151	1,46,573	1,48,918
1959-60	154	1,09,421	1,11,172
1960-61	232	1,94,147	1,97,253

Source : Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.3)

COMMODITY-WISE VALUE OF IMPORTS TO PORT BLAIR.

1960

Commodity	Value (In Rs. Thousands)
1. Machinery and Stores	218
2. Petroleum Products	1,715
3. Piece Goods (Textile Cotton)	1,062
4. Grains & Pulses	1,404
5. Building and Engineering materials	900
6. Other miscellaneous	16,713
Total	22,012

Source : Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.4A)
COMMODITY-WISE VALUE OF EXPORTS FROM PORT BLAIR.

Commodity	Value (in Rs. Thousands)	
	1960	1961
1. Timber ...	8,892	6,490
2. Match Splints ...	862	510
3. Shells ...	129	N.A.
4. Coconuts ...	189	214
5. Copra ...	1,628	1,413
6. Rubber ...	107	75
7. Betelnuts ...	290	359
Total	12,090	9,061

Source: Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.4B)
MONTHLY DATA ON COMMODITY-WISE VALUE OF EXPORTS FROM PORT BLAIR
(In Rs. Thousands)

Month	Coconuts		Copra		Betelnuts		Rubber	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
January	13	26	151	256	35	14	24	18
February	8	12	69	—	14	3	—	—
March	2	21	74	100	—	56	13	—
April	10	27	189	283	173	192	7	—
May	17	14	123	130	58	60	—	—
June	2	18	139	—	3	4	—	39
July	22	9	1	201	4	24	22	—
August	—	28	199	—	—	—	—	—
September	33	20	39	150	3	6	15	—
October	17	11	290	85	—	—	11	—
November	9	17	280	91	—	—	—	—
December	56	11	74	117	—	—	15	19
Total	189	214	1,628	1,413	290	359	107	75

Source: Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.5A)
COMMODITY-WISE EXPORT FROM PORT BLAIR.

Commodity	Quantity Exported			
	1960		1961	
	Tons	M. Tonnes.	Tons	M. Tonnes.
1. Timber	41,580*	—	26,893*	—
2. Match Splint	1,388	1,410.21	1,159	1,075.94
3. Copra	1,327	1,348.23	1,517	1,541.27
4. Shells	48	48.77	N.A.	N.A.
5. Betelnuts	100	101.60	175	177.80
6. Rubber	26	26.42	22	22.35
7. Coconut	6,48,300 Nos.	—	8,23,620 Nos.	—

*Each ton of timber is of 50 Cft.

Source :—Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.5B)
MONTHLY DATA ON COMMODITY-WISE EXPORTS FROM PORT BLAIR.

Month	Timber* (Tons)		Copra (Tons)		Rubber (Tons)		Coconuts (in '00')	
	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961	1960	1961
January	5,055	1,908	103	254	6	9	401	1,011
February	6,658	3,208	65	—	—	—	201	438
March	1,520	6,537	48	89	3	—	77	969
April	3,416	922	146	262	2	—	409	1,060
May	N.A.	2,966	81	116	—	—	407	594
June	1,969	96	80	—	—	9	30	795
July	1,756	1,808	1	196	6	—	1,910	307
August	1,491	3,375	186	165	—	—	—	754
September	3,139	1,164	50	147	3	—	1,085	801
October	4,603	967	190	83	3	—	594	431
November	2,737	2,833	328	90	—	4	364	605
December	9,236	1,109	49	115	3	—	1,005	470
Total	41,580	26,893	1,327	1,517	26	22	6,483	8,235

*Each ton of timber is of 50 Cft.

Source :—Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

11. SHIPPING.

TABLE (11.6)

STATISTICS OF TRAFFIC FROM MIDDLE AND NORTH ANDAMANS TO
PORT BLAIR.

Quarter ending	No. of persons coming from different areas.			
	Diglipur	Mayabunder	Long Island	Govind Nagar (Havelock.)
March, 1960	184	633	873	221
June, 1960	166	701	969	280
September, 1960	127	502	1,105	139
December, 1960	233	564	1,127	181
March, 1961	263	638	1,103	229
June, 1961	183	354	876	357
September, 1961	276	468	1,066	371
December, 1961	287	593	1,114	282

Source : Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE (12.1)

SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN-OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(Rs. In lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of Sector	Plan provision	Progress of expenditure during					Total 1956-61	Percentage to total outlay.
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. AGRICULTURE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT:									
(a)	Agricultural Production	20.000	0.607	1.392	1.446	3.282	4.435	11.162	1.85
(b)	Land Development	5.600	--	0.004	0.042	0.122	0.254	0.422	.07
(c)	Minor Irrigation	6.500	--	--	0.007	--	--	0.007	.001
(d)	Land re-settlement & colonisation	130.000	16.875	14.464	21.150	21.226	17.457	91.172	15.11
(e)	Animal Husbandry	3.800	0.013	0.055	0.286	0.762	0.891	2.007	.33

TABLE (12.1) *Contd.*

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
(f)	Dairying & Milk supply	5.000	—	0.045	0.054	0.038	0.028	0.165	.03
(g)	Forests	80.000	0.136	1.973	2.162	3.530	4.573	12.374	2.05
(h)	Co-operation	0.750	0.100	0.020	—	0.610	0.037	0.767	.13
(i)	Fisheries	1.750	0.028	0.264	0.363	0.765	0.942	2.362	.39
(j)	Community Development & N. E. S. Programme	10.210	—	0.631	1.970	5.074	3.923	11.598	1.92
Total		263.610	17.759	18.848	27.480	35.409	32.540	132.036	21.89
2.	Power	2.500	—	0.399	0.007	—	0.515	0.921	.15
3.	Industries	7.000	—	—	0.360	0.891	1.942	3.193	.53
4. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS									
(a)	Roads	85.000	7.065	10.289	10.456	21.408	31.677	80.895	13.41
(b)	Road Transport	1.000	—	—	—	0.780	0.478	1.258	.21
(c)	Shipping	154.000	—	40.000	25.000	34.007	—	99.007	16.42
Total		240.000	7.065	50.289	35.456	56.195	32.155	181.160	30.03
5. SOCIAL SERVICES :									
(a)	Education	27.400	0.724	0.687	2.063	3.728	3.814	11.016	1.82
(b)	Health	25.300	0.164	0.528	1.430	2.837	6.360	11.319	1.88
(c)	Housing	32.920	0.476	0.700	2.866	6.729	13.092	23.863	3.96
(d)	Welfare of Backward Classes	1.000	—	—	0.083	0.155	0.226	0.464	.08
(e)	Social Welfare Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total		86.620	1.364	1.915	6.442	13.449	23.492	46.662	7.74
6. MISCELLANEOUS :									
(a)	Languages	0.805	—	0.065	0.119	0.173	0.103	0.460	.08
(b)	Town Planning	2.000	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c)	Publicity	0.600	0.075	0.116	0.053	0.066	0.125	0.435	.07
Total		3.405	0.075	0.181	0.172	0.239	0.228	0.895	0.15
Grand Total.		603.135	26.263	71.632	69.917	106.183	90.872	364.867	60.50

Source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE (12.2)
THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN OUTLAY

Sl. No.	Sector	Plan Outlay (in Rs. Lakhs.)	Percentage of Total Plan Outlay
1	2	3	4
1.	Agricultural Programmes	253.788	25.9
2.	Co-operation and Community Development	31.980	3.3
3.	Irrigation and Power	14.350	1.5
4.	Industry and Mining	14.760	1.5
5.	Transport and Communication	514.000	52.5
6.	Social Services	132.890	13.5
7.	Miscellaneous	17.552	1.8
	Total	979.320	

Source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING & DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE (12.3)

BLOCKS AT A GLANCE--1960-61.

Item	South Andaman Block	Car Nicobar Block
1. Block Headquarter	Wimberly Gunj	Big Lapati.
2. No. of villages	84	15
3. Area (acres)	77,060	31,360
4. Population (1961 Census)	30,800	9,869
5. Seed multiplication farms set up	20	—
6. Fruit trees Planted	18,627	5,502
7. Agricultural Demonstrations Centres	39	2
8. Veterinary dispensaries functioning		
(a) Full fledged	2	—
(b) Peripatetic or Stockmen Centre	4	1
9. Dairy Farms functioning (Government)	1	—
10. Poultry Farms functioning (a) (Government)	2	—
(b) (Private)	1	2
11. Schools	37	14
12. Scholars (1959-60) (a) Boys	2,000	626
(b) Girls	1,294	218
(c) Total	3,294	844
13 Teachers (1959-60) (a) Male	97	24
(b) Female	31	3
(c) Total	128	27
14. Literacy Centres functioning	16	10
15. Reading room and Libraries functioning	22	1
16. Youth Clubs functioning	9	9
17. Membership in Youth Clubs	200	150
18. Cultural Centres	12	2
19. Mahila Smities/Mandals functioning	13	5
20. Membership in (19)	325	160
21. Balwadis/Nurseries functioning	8	7
22. Membership in (21)	262	200
23. Credit Co-operative Societies functioning	1	—
24. Farming Co-operative Societies functioning	5	—
25. Others (including Multipurpose Co-operatives)	15	15
26. Membership in (23)	41	—
27. Membership in (24)	67	—
28. Membership in (25)	860	395
29. Net area sown 1959-60 (acres)	11,933	
30. Area sown more than once (acres) 1959-60	335	} No Agricultural activities.
31. Current fallows 1959-60 (acres)	575	
32. Cultivable Waste 1959-60 (acres)	1,346	

Source : B. D. O., South Andaman,
B. D. O., Car Nicobar,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

12. PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT.

TABLE (12.4)

YEAR-WISE PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON THE BLOCKS.

Name of Block	1957-58 (Rs.)	1958-59 (Rs.)	1959-60 (Rs.)	1960-61 (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
South Andaman Block	63,092.34	1,79,945.12	3,81,200.00	2,31,443.00
Car Nicobar Block	—	17,036.30	1,26,141.00	1,60,897.07
Total	63,092.34	1,96,981.42	5,07,341.00	3,92,340.07

Source : Review of Second Five Year Plan,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13 INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.1)

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN REGISTERED FACTORIES.

Category of Factories.	1959	1960	1961†
1	2	3	4
1. Government & local fund factories (under Section 2m (i) of the Act.)			
Saw Mills	1,052	1,055	1,073
Marine Engine Building & repairing (Marine Dockyard)	275	379	384
Motor Transport Workshop	*	58	59
Electric Light & Power	75	86	88
Printing & Book Binding	*	34	36
2. Others (under Section 2m (i) of the Act.)			
Saw Mills	76	62	57
Match Splints.	104	104	95
Manufacture of Plywood	*	89	86
3. Government & local fund factories (under Section 2m (ii) of the Act.)			
Wooden	*	49	49
Total	1,582	1,916	1,927

* Registered in 1960.

† Position as on 30th June, 1961.

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.2)

AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT OF ADULT WORKERS IN REGISTERED FACTORIES
WITH SPECIFIED NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS.

Industry (1)	1959				1960				1961			
	Below 42 Hrs.	42-45 Hrs.	45-48 Hrs.	Above 48 Hrs.	Below 42 Hrs.	42-45 Hrs.	45-48 Hrs.	Above 48 Hrs.	Below 42 Hrs.	42-45 Hrs.	45-48 Hrs.	Above 48 Hrs.
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Government & Local Fund Factories (under Sec. 2m (i) of the Act.)												
Saw Mills	—	—	1,052	—	—	—	1,055	—	—	—	1,073	—
Marine Engine Building and repairing (Marine Dockyard)	—	—	275	—	—	—	379	—	—	—	384	—
Motor Transport Workshop	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	59	—
Electric Light & Power	—	—	75	—	—	—	86	—	—	—	88	—
Printing and Book Binding	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Others (under Sec. 2m (i) of the Act.)												
Saw Mills	—	—	76	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	57	—
Match Splints	—	—	87	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	80	—
Manufacture of Plywood	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	86	—
Government & Local Fund Factories (under Sec. 2m (ii) of the Act.)												
Wooden	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	1,565	—	34	—	1,882	—	36	—	1,827	—

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.3)

A. FACTORY LABOUR.

Period	Number of working Factories (under factories Act 1948)	Average number of workers em- ployed daily	Number of Mandays worked
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956	5	1,800	93,321
1957	7	2,911	4,39,482
1958	7	2,562	3,62,282
1959	6	1,582	2,42,037
1960	12	1,914	5,69,972
1961*	10	1,917	2,81,888

B. FACTORY ACCIDENTS.

Period ending June	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total	Number of Mandays lost
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1956	—	12	12	98
1957	1	42	43	138
1958	1	19	20	171
1959	—	55	55	172
1960	1	75	76	323
1961*	—	42	42	126

*As on 30th June, 1961.

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.4)

NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS AND AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID
UNDER THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT, 1923.

Items	1959	1960	1961
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Average number employed per day	8,988	4,541	4,540
ACCIDENTS.			
No. of cases of injuries in respect of which final compensation paid			
(i) Death	2	4	4
(ii) Permanent disablement	7	—	5
(iii) Temporary disablement	14	41	12
Amount of compensation paid (Rs.)			
(i) Death	4,800.00	10,700.00	9,381.00
(ii) Permanent disablement	2,317.00	—	1,494.49
(iii) Temporary disablement	690.18	989.84	146.30
Total	7,807.18	11,689.84	11,021.79

Source : Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.5)

STATISTICS UNDER THE PAYMENT OF WAGES ACT.

S. No.	Items	1959	1960	1961
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Number of Factories/Establishments covered by the Act.	7	13	10
2.	Average daily number of persons employed	1,764	1,990	1,944
3.	Total mandays worked by all the units	5,37,510	5,92,145	7,83,905
4.	Total wages paid including deductions (Rs.)	17,38,132	21,64,594	20,44,576
5.	Average monthly wage per worker (Rs.)	82	91	78

Sources: 1. Labour Commissioner,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.6)

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MANDAYS LOST.

S. No.	Quarter ending.	No. of Disputes	No. of Workers involved.	No. of Mandays lost.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	March, 1959	1	61	42
2.	June, 1959	3	1,590	4,233
3.	September, 1959	—	—	—
4.	December, 1959	2	223	367
5.	March, 1960	4	888	11,684
6.	June, 1960	2	672	1,302
7.	September, 1960	1	459	27,081
8.	December, 1960	1	80	60
9.	March, 1961	2	173	199
10.	June, 1961	—	Nil	—
11.	September, 1961	—	Nil	—

Source: Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.7)

SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES AND HANDICRAFTS

Crafts	Location of the Centre	No. of Units	Employment as on 31st Dec. 1961	
			Employees	Trainees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Cane & Bamboo work	1. Car Nicobar	1	2	9
	2. Diglipur	1	2	10
Wood work & Smithy	1. Wimberlygunj	1	7	—
Wood, Horn, Bones, Conch & Shell	1. Port Blair	1	16	7
Smithy, Sheet metalling & Electroplating	1. Port Blair	1	8	7
Embroidery & Garment making	1. Port Blair	1	2	7
	2. Car Nicobar	1	2	8
Soap Making	1. Port Blair	1	3	4
	2. Car Nicobar	1	2	5
Carpentry	1. Car Nicobar	1	2	7
Coir	1. Rangachang	1	28	—
Coconut Oil pressing	1. Chouldary	1	1	—
Mahila Mandal Centres	1. South Andaman Block	9	9*	144
	2. Car Nicobar Block	8	1	70

*Part time Instructress.

Source: Cottage Industries Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

13. INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR.

TABLE (13.8)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON SMALL SCALE AND COTTAGE INDUSTRIES DURING THE SECOND FIVE YEAR PLAN.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Name of Scheme	Plan Provision	Progress of expenditure during					Total for five years 1956-61.
			1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
(A)	Small Scale Industries.	4.625	—	—	0.282	0.729	1.075	2.086
(B)	Coir Industry.	0.777	—	—	0.001	0.046	0.419	0.466
(C)	Handicrafts.	0.965	—	—	0.057	0.088	0.255	0.400
(D)	Khadi and Village Industries	0.663	—	—	0.020	0.028	0.193	0.241
	Total	7.030	—	—	0.360	0.891	1.942	3.193

Source: Review of Second Five Year Plan,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATIONS.

TABLE (14.1)

ROAD MILEAGE STATISTICS

Type of Roads.	1960-61
	Kilometres
Black Topped	172.16
W. B. Macadam	37.01
Roads in progress	91.71
New roads to be taken up in the Third Plan	123.89

Source: Public Works Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATIONS.

TABLE (14.2)

PLAN EXPENDITURE AND OUTLAY ON ROADS.

Period	Outlay (In Rs. Lakhs)	Expenditure (In Rs. Lakhs)	Percentage Expenditure to Plan Outlay.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1956-57	12.000	7.065	58.9
1957-58	8.000	10.289	128.6
1958-59	9.820	10.456	106.5
1959-60	22.000	21.408	97.6
1960-61	34.040	31.677	93.1
1956-61 (Plan)	85.000	80.895	95.2

Source : Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATIONS.

TABLE (14.3)

GOVERNMENT ROAD TRANSPORT

	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61
1 Length of routes in miles	58	111	114
2. Number of routes	4	8	11
3. Daily mileage covered	166	391	527
4. Number of Buses owned	5	9	10
5. Average Number of passengers transported per day	450	1,068	1,489
6. Total capital invested by Govenment (Rs.)	1,10,600	77,983	48,700
7. Income realised (Rs.)	65,431	69,688	1,68,926

Source : Transport Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATIONS.

TABLE (14.4)

TRANSPORT.

Motor Vehicles on Road.

(As on 31st March)

Period	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars and Jeeps	Others	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1955	26	54	10	5	24	28	147
1956	29	59	11	6	33	20	158
1957	31	57	11	6	29	22	156
1958	27	52	11	5	32	23	150
1959	29	90	17	5	45	59	245
1960	37	102	17	7	55	67	285
1961	41	101	14	8	64	45	273

Source : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

14. COMMUNICATIONS.

TABLE (14.5)

TRANSPORT.

New Registration of Motor Vehicles.

Period	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars & Jeeps	Others	Total.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1955	3	4	1	—	3	1	12
1956	3	5	2	—	1	1	12
1957	1	4	2	—	—	—	7
1958	1	—	2	—	2	2	7
1959	—	2	—	—	6	—	8
1960	5	22	—	3	13	6	49
1961	1	22	—	—	6	2	31

Source : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

15. ELECTRICITY.

TABLE (15.1)

ELECTRICITY GENERATED (IN K. W. H.)

Year.	Electricity Generated in '000' Units.	Index.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1955	966.1	267.3
1956	1,057.2	292.5
1957	1,132.7	313.4
1958	1,193.6	330.3
1959	1,368.0	378.6
1960	1,484.8	410.8
1961	1,613.9	446.6

Source: Electrical Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

15. ELECTRICITY.

TABLE (15.2)

SALE OF ELECTRICITY TO DIFFERENT CONSUMERS

(Monthly Average)

(In K. W. H.)

Nature of Consumption	1957		1958		1959		1960		1961	
	K. W. H.	Percentage	K. W. H.	Percentage.	K. W. H.	Percentage	K. W. H	Percentage.	K. W H	Percentage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Domestic	21,152	28.3	23,983	30.8	27,298	30.1	31,267	31.7	35,665	33.4
2. Commercial	2,439	3.3	2,230	2.9	3,481	3.8	4,909	5.0	5,335	5.0
3. Industrial Power	44,778	59.9	44,181	56.6	50,970	56.1	52,999	53.8	56,497	52.9
4. Street Lighting	2,996	4.0	3,714	4.8	4,233	4.7	3,934	4.0	3,883	3.6
5. Others	3,427	4.5	3,819	4.9	4,811	5.3	5,414	5.5	5,450	5.1
Total	74,792	100.0	77,927	100.0	90,793	100.0	98,523	100.0	1,06,830	100.0

Source :—Electrical Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

15. ELECTRICITY.

TABLE (15.3)

ELECTRIC CONSUMPTION BY VARIOUS SECTORS DURING 1961 (K. W. H.)

Month	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Street lighting	Others	Total
January	33,895	5,385	53,774	4,161	5,269	1,02,484
February	33,253	5,467	51,529	3,762	4,690	98,701
March	30,682	5,030	49,939	3,859	3,882	93,392
April	36,713	5,613	61,971	3,946	4,993	1,13,236
May	34,003	5,618	52,761	3,880	5,620	1,01,882
June	33,171	5,817	56,644	3,367	4,816	1,03,815
July	33,298	4,975	60,588	3,660	5,506	1,08,027
August	37,342	5,354	56,374	4,083	6,399	1,09,552
September	35,750	5,049	59,548	4,001	5,227	1,09,575
October	39,273	5,600	54,229	3,520	6,028	1,08,650
November	41,691	4,919	62,010	4,384	6,914	1,19,918
December	38,905	5,189	58,596	3,968	6,056	1,12,714
Total	4,27,976	64,016	6,77,963	46,591	65,400	12,81,946

Source: Electrical Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE.

TABLE (16.1)

THE STATE BUDGET AT A GLANCE.

(Area - Growth)

Period.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	(000' Rs.) Surplus (+) Deficit (-)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1955-56 (Actuals)	1,11,48.2	1,76,77.2	(-) 65,29.0
1956-57 (Actuals)	1,16,01.3	2,01,58.8	(-) 85,57.5
1957-58 (Actuals)	99,62.6	2,14,83.9	(-) 1,15,21.3
1958-59 (Actuals)	1,36,77.6	2,05,31.9	(-) 68,54.3
1959-60 (Actuals)	1,44,42.9	2,66,88.5	(-) 1,22,45.6
1960-61 (Revised Estimates)	1,53,08.6	2,68,58.3	(-) 1,15,49.0
1961-62 (Budget Estimates)	1,48,57.5	2,97,97.0	(-) 1,49,39.5

Source: Financial Adviser
to the Chief Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

16. PUBLIC FINANCE.

TABLE (16.2)
DETAILS OF REVENUE RECEIPTS.

		(In rupees)					
Heads	Head of Account	1956-57 Actuals	1957-58 Actuals	1958-59 Actuals	1959-60 Actuals	1960-61 Revised Estimates	1961-62 Budget Estimates
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
IV	Taxes of Income	76,922	82,510	—	—	—	—
VII	Land Revenue	2,57,960	3,04,175	2,07,55	2,40,387	3,11,200	3,11,200
VIII	State Excise	1,80,032	68,214	2,580	867	900	1,000
IX	Stamps	20,831	22,336	28,763	39,072	38,000	38,000
X	Forests	90,31,606	76,41,798	1,00,73,683	1,04,50,803	1,10,00,000	1,05,00,000
XI	Registration	1,213	1,198	1,444	1,187	1,000	1,000
XII	Taxes on Vehicles	10,033	9,729	7,917	11,272	12,000	12,000
XIII	Other taxes and Duties	56,536	61,687	65,167	23,810	20,000	20,000
XX	Interest	5,686	5,883	9,455	8,733	12,000	12,000
XXI	Administration of Justice	13,462	22,096	21,176	16,584	20,000	22,000
XXII	Jails	266	192	160	656	800	1,600
XXIII	Police	9,045	10,302	11,078	14,234	12,500	12,000
XXIV	Ports and Pilotage	15,64,703	12,69,294	27,38,524	30,29,639	33,02,000	33,02,000
XXV	Light House and Light Ships	10,726	—	—	—	—	—
XXVI	Education	9,805	12,041	7,733	22,451	3,500	4,000
XXVII	Medical	13,662	8,588	6,314	9,612	8,000	8,000
XXIX	Agriculture	42,037	33,324	36,951	54,397	55,000	57,500
XXX	Animal Husbandry	1,259	1,297	1,316	1,156	2,000	2,000
XXXII	Industries	365	—	2,145	8,970	10,000	10,000
XXXVI	Miscellaneous Departments	404	207	143	1,008	200	200
XLV	Stationery and Printing	4,661	4,961	10,531	10,935	10,500	13,500
XLVI	Miscellaneous	2,91,062	4,02,792	3,85,003	4,97,160	4,89,000	5,29,500
Total		1,16,01,276	99,62,624	1,36,77,638	1,44,42,933	1,53,08,600	1,48,57,500

Source : Financial Adviser to the Chief Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.3)
DETAILS OF REVENUE EXPENDITURE

		(In rupees)					
Head.	Major Head	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60.	1960-61.	1961-62.
		(Actuals)	(Actuals)	(Actuals)	(Actuals)	(Revised Estimates)	(Budget) Estimates)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7.	Land Revenue	--	1,00,000	--	1,44,976	1,89,400	2,38,000
9.	Stamps	1,099	1,977	2,975	2,265	4,400	3,000
10.	Forest	1,09,78,750	1,13,22,127	97,82,634	1,06,27,611	1,06,06,200	1,17,83,000
25.	General Administration	8,18,715	8,74,456	10,75,105	16,63,758	11,56,400	11,40,000
27.	Administration of Justice	--	--	--	--	--	3,000
28.	Jails	56,417	50,951	57,577	80,263	80,900	65,000
29.	Police	15,91,578	26,11,337	23,20,633	19,77,641	23,42,300	23,49,000
30.	Ports and Pilotage	39,82,504	33,47,575	33,83,066	64,57,997	53,21,900	57,52,000
37.	Education	2,87,087	2,95,955	4,51,770	5,66,174	7,08,100	13,05,000
38.	Medical	6,19,783	6,59,883	7,89,496	14,50,128	10,53,800	11,65,000
39.	Public Health	1,14,322	2,05,684	1,75,564	1,52,662	1,92,800	3,44,000
40.	Agriculture	1,51,617	3,24,734	3,54,115	5,95,552	9,17,500	13,33,000
41.	Animal Husbandry	84,028	90,378	1,05,231	1,65,488	2,00,600	2,27,000
42.	Co-operation	1,080	6,860	6,650	55,825	20,900	47,000
43.	Industries and Supplies	--	--	38,136	88,975	1,56,100	2,80,000
46.	Labour and Employment	--	--	--	--	--	6,89,000
47.	Miscellaneous Departments	11,17,026	12,04,864	14,56,332	17,43,817	23,86,000	12,40,000
47. A	Community Development Projects, etc.	--	82,483	1,25,685	3,53,699	3,40,700	5,38,000
52.	Interest on capital Outlay on Electricity schemes	--	--	--	--	--	78,000
52. A	Other Revenue Expenditure con- nected with Electricity Schemes	--	--	--	--	49,500	4,15,000
54.	Famine	--	--	--	--	--	5,000
56.	Stationery and Printing- Government Presses	35,324	38,982	49,161	61,042	63,300	1,65,000
57.	Miscellaneous	2,83,498	2,66,618	3,57,759	5,00,594	10,67,500	6,33,000
Total		2,01,58,828	2,14,83,864	2,05,31,859	2,66,88,468	2,68,58,300	2,97,97,000

Source: Financial Adviser to the Chief Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. CO-OPERATION.

TABLE (17.1)

CO-OPERATION STATISTICS—FINANCIAL AND PHYSICAL

A. FINANCIAL CLASSIFICATION

	1959-60	1960-61
1. No. of Societies	80	85
2. No. of members	6,323	6,544
3. Share capital (Rs.)	3,77,059	3,85,369
4. Reserve Fund	2,97,269	3,09,767
5. Other Fund	7,14,086	7,36,586
6. Government Loans	1,04,700	1,26,300
7. Working capital	14,93,114	15,58,024

B. PHYSICAL CLASSIFICATION

Name of Societies	1959-60		1960-61	
	No. of Societies	Membership	No. of Societies	Membership
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
(a) Credit Societies				
(i) Agricultural	1	252	1	308
(ii) Non-agricultural	1	177	1	1,77
(b) Non-credit Societies.				
(i) Plantation & Farming	9	230	9	230
(ii) Marketing	29	971	29	971
(iii) Consumers Stores	18	3,767	18	3,711
(iv) Milk Supply	1	53	1	53
(v) Timber Extraction	1	20	1	20
(vi) Fishermen	1	56	1	56
(vii) Housing	1	22	1	22
(viii) School Students Stores	1	120	1	120
(ix) Village Service	7	394	12	615
(x) Labour Welfare	2	35	2	35
(xi) Others	8	226	8	226
Total	80	6,323	85	6,544

Source : Registrar Co-operative Societies,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

17. CO-OPERATION.

TABLE (17.2)

PROGRESS MADE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES
DURING THE SECOND PLAN PERIOD.

Type of Societies.	No. of Societies.		Membership		Share Capital	
	1956-57 31-3-57	1960-61 31-3-61	1956-57 31-3-57	1960-61 31-3-61	1956-57 31-3-57	1960-61 31-3-61
1. Credit Societies.	2	2	318	485	21,540	27,915
2. Plantation & Farming	5	9	279	230	65,291	55,378
3. Multipurpose Societies	1	4	70	70	—	—
4. Marketing Societies	19	29	801	971	22,675	48,115
5. Wholesale Stores	2	4	370	1,007	76,500	1,53,200
6. Primary Stores	7	14	2,315	2,704	39,100	64,970
7. Milk Supply Society	1	1	53	53	4,355	4,355
8. Timber Extraction Society	1	1	20	20	5,700	3,516
9. Fishery Society	1	1	48	56	590	625
10. Housing Society	1	1	22	22	—	—
11. Ice Manufacturing	1	1	14	14	1,830	1,830
12. Co-operative Canteen	—	1	—	120	—	950
13. Co-operative Rice Mill	—	2	—	22	—	1,000
14. School Supply Store	—	1	—	120	—	950
15. Village Service Societies	—	12	—	615	—	22,300
16. Labour Welfare Societies	1	2	20	35	155	255

Source :—Review of Second Five Year Plan.
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.1)

WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOODGRAINS AT PORT BLAIR DURING 1961.

Month	Rice (per md.)				(In rupees)		
	Fine	Medium	Local	Burma per 100 K. G.	Wheat per 100 K. G.	Atta per 100 K. G.	Flour per Bag of 75 K. G.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
January	30.00	28.00	20.00	49.29	51.06	53.01	51.00
February	30.00	28.00	22.00	49.29	51.06	53.01	51.00
March	30.00	28.00	22.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
April	30.00	28.00	22.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
May	30.00	28.00	22.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
June	30.00	28.00	20.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
July	30.00	28.00	20.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
August	30.00	28.00	20.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
September	30.00	28.00	20.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
October	30.00	28.00	20.00	48.77	51.06	53.01	51.00
November	30.00	28.00	20.00	47.39	49.16	51.03	51.00
December	30.00	28.00	20.00	47.39	49.16	51.03	51.00

Source : Supply Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.2)

RETAIL PRICES OF FOODSTUFFS PREVAILING AT DIFFERENT CENTRES
DURING 1961 IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.

(MONTHLY AVERAGES)

Item (1)	Price in Rupees per KILOGRAM				
	Port Blair (2)	Mayabunder (3)	Rangat (4)	Diglipur (5)	Car Nicobar (6)
A. CEREALS					
1. Rice (Fine)	.90	.91	—	—	1.05
2. Rice (Medium)	.73	.78	.69	.41	.66
3. Rice (Coarse)	.52	.68	.58	.38	.56
4. Atta	.55	.60	.60	.67	.57
5. Maida	.78	.95	.95	1.07	.70
6. Wheat	.53	—	—	—	—
B. PULSES					
1. Moong Dal	.94	1.16	1.01	1.20	1.03
2. Masoor Dal	.92	1.09	.95	1.08	.83
3. Urad Dal	.94	1.09	1.03	1.07	1.03
4. Arhar Dal	.91	1.03	.95	1.10	.95
5. Chana Dal	.74	1.00	.84	1.07	.82
C. EDIBLE OILS					
1. Mustard Oil	3.15	3.30	3.26	3.48	3.83
2. Coconut Oil	3.56	3.74	3.27	3.83	—
3. Groundnut Oil	2.75	1.37	2.62	2.78	—
4. Vegetable Ghee (Loose)	3.43	3.65	3.67	3.76	3.56
D. OTHERS					
1. Chillies	3.31	3.83	3.85	4.33	3.75
2. Onions	.64	.82	.71	.90	.42
3. Potatoes	.79	.87	.88	.99	.77
4. Salt	.27	.40	.27	.46	.13
5. Sugar	1.27	1.36	1.38	1.47	1.41
6. Gur (Molasses)	.81	.95	.90	1.07	.79
7. Tea (Loose)	7.86	8.24	8.03	8.87	8.74

— = Commodity not available in the market.

Sources : Supply Officer,
2. Tehsildar of Mayabunder, Rangat.
3. Assitt. Commissioner, Nicobar.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.3)

A. TREND OF RETAIL PRICES AT PORT BLAIR.

(In Rupees per pound)

Items	1956	1960		1961	
	Prices	Prices	Percentage as compared to 1956	Prices	Percentage as compared to 1956
1	2	3	4	5	6
CEREALS.					
Eine Rice	0.36	0.40	111.1	0.41	113.9
Local Rice	0.27	0.31	114.8	0.27	100.0
Atta	0.25	0.25	100.0	0.25	100.0
PULSES.					
Arhar	0.34	0.42	123.5	0.41	120.6
Moong	0.37	0.45	121.6	0.43	116.2
Urad	0.44	0.44	100.0	0.44	100.0
Chana	0.31	0.37	119.4	0.34	109.7
SPICES.					
Pepper (per oz.)	0.19	0.19	100.0	0.25	131.6
Dhania Powder	0.62	1.25	201.6	1.16	187.1
Chillies „	1.25	1.48	118.4	1.50	120.0
Garlic	0.62	1.00	161.3	0.98	158.1
Turmeric Powder	1.00	1.25	125.0	1.16	116.0
OTHERS.					
Sugar	0.47	0.59	125.5	0.58	123.4
Potatoes	0.19	0.34	178.9	0.36	189.5
Onion	0.25	0.27	108.0	0.29	116.0
Tea	3.50	3.48	99.4	3.57	102.0
Vegetable Ghee	1.12	1.35	120.1	1.56	139.3

B. INDEX NUMBER OF PRICES*

Base Year: 1956=100

GROUPS.	1960	1961
Cereals	108.4	104.4
Pulses	115.7	111.4
Spices	137.0	140.3
Others	123.7	131.0
All Groups (Combined)	124.8	123.6

*Based on Geometric mean.

Sources : 1. Supply Officer,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.4)
SUGAR IMPORT STATISTICS.

Period.	Sugar.		Molasses.*		Total.	
	Tons.	Metric Tonnes.	Tons.	Metric Tonnes.	Tons.	Metric Tonnes.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1955-56	548	557	94	96	642	652
1956-57	512	520	71	72	583	592
1957-58	674	685	105	107	779	791
1958-59	582	591	393	399	975	991
1959-60	679	690	335	340	1,014	1,030
1960-61	648	658	225	229	873	887

*Includes gur, 'rab' and jaggery.

Source : Shipping Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.5)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS AT PORT BLAIR,

(In Rs. per maund)

Period	MILK					GHEE			BUTTER		CREAM
	Cow	Buffaloe	Goat	Mixed	Skimmed	Agmark	Ist quality	IInd quality	Creamery	Deshi	Unpasturised
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1955-56	30	30	25	25	10	210	320	280	280	240	220
1956-57	30	30	25	25	10	210	320	280	280	240	220
1957-58	30	30	25	25	10	240	320	280	280	240	220
1958-59	30	30	25	25	10	240	360	320	280	240	220
1959-60	35	35	25	30	15	250	340	300	300	250	230
1960-61	35	35	25	30	15	250	340	300	300	250	230

Source : Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.6)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MEAT OF DIFFERENT ANIMALS
AT PORT BLAIR.

(In Rupees.)
Average price of flesh per standard maund.

Period	Venison	Buffaloe	Sheep	Goat	Pig
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1955-56	50	50	160	160	50
1956-57	50	50	160	160	55
1957-58	55	55	160	160	55
1958-59	55	55	160	160	55
1959-60	55	55	160	160	55
1960-61	55	55	160	160	55

Source: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.7)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES OF POULTRY BY TYPES OF BIRDS
AT PORT BLAIR—1961.

Type of bird	Specification regarding size, <i>e.g.</i> , adult and chickens	Average price per unit (In Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)
Fowls	Adult	1.50 per Lb.
...	Chicken	1.62 per Lb.
Ducks	Adult } Chicken }	1.25 per Lb.
Geese	Adult	10.00 per pair.
...	Chicken	8.00 per pair.

Source: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.8)

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE OF ANIMALS OF VARIOUS TYPES AT PORT BLAIR.

Animals	Average price per unit (Rs.)
(1)	(2)
1. CATTLE	
Males over 3 Years	
(i) Breeding bull	600
(ii) Bullock	350
(iii) Not in use for breeding or work	200
Females over 3 Years	
(i) Breeding cow	380
(ii) Cow used in work	150
Youngstock	
(i) Male	225
(ii) Female	175
2. GOATS	
(i) Male over one Year	35
(ii) Female over one Year	30
(a) Milk-yielding	45
(b) Non-Milk-yielding	35
(iii) Youngstock	20
3. PIG	
	35

Source: Live-Stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

18. FOODGRAINS AND PRICES.

TABLE (18.9)

ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF FISH (In Rs./M. Tonne)

Centre	Seer Fish	Horse Mackerel	Sardines	Perches	Sharks	Prawns	Anchovies
Port Blair.	1,400	1,400	850	1,150	450	2,800	850
Rural Area	Figures are not available.						

Source: Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.1)

POSTAL AND WIRELESS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

A. POSTAL.		LOCATION.	DATE OF INCEPTION.
Head Post Office	...	Port Blair	Prewar.
Sub-Post Offices.			
URBAN.			
	...	1. Aberdeen Bazaar	30th June, 1959
		2. Chatham	1st September, 1955.
RURAL.			
(a) South Andaman	...	1. Wimberlygunj	16th May, 1959
(b) Middle Andaman	...	1. Long Islands	25th November 1955.
	...	2. Rangat	18th May, 1959.
	...	3. Mayabunder	19th November, 1955.
	...	4. Betapur	24th March, 1960.
(c) North Andaman	...	1. Diglipur	23rd May, 1959.
(d) Nicobars	...	1. Car Nicobar	14th May, 1959.
BRANCH POST OFFICES.			
(a) South Andaman	...	1. Garacharma	April, 1958.
		2. Tushanabad	April, 1958.
		3. Humphreygunj	April, 1955.
(b) Middle Andaman	...	1. Kadamtala	10th May, 1959.
(c) North Andaman	...	1. Parangara	10th May, 1959.
(d) Nicobars	...	1. Nancowry	15th May, 1959.
B. WIRELESS.			
(a) South Andaman	...	1. Port Blair (Headquarter)	February, 1946.
		2. Baratang	September, 1951.
(b) Middle Andaman	...	1. Rangat	September, 1952,
		2. Long Island	February, 1946.
		3. Kadamtala	August, 1953.
		4. Mayabunder	September, 1946.
(c) North Andaman	...	1. Diglipur	October, 1953.
(d) Nicobars	...	1. Car Nicobar	September, 1946.
		2. Nancowry	March, 1949.
		3. Great Nicobar	February, 1951.

Source : Post Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.2)

THE STRENGTH AND COST OF POLICE FORCE.

A.	Item	Period †					
		1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	Inspector General of Police*	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Superintendent of Police	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Assistant Superintendent of Police	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Inspectors	6	6	6	11	11	11
	Sub-Inspectors	14	15	15	19	17	17
	Assistant Sub-Inspectors	10	12	13	18	21	22
	Head Constables	59	70	75	81	85	85
	Lance Head Constables	38	43	43	58	58	58
	Constables	350	462	472	511	520	520
	Band Personnel ‡	20	20	20	20	20	20
	Bush Police Jamadars	—	12	28	28	35	35
	Bush Police Men	—	247	245	299	311	311
	Other Ranks (Radio Staff)	80	76	80	80	103	103
	Total.	561	947	981	1,109	1,165	1,166

† As on 31st December each year.

* Chief Commissioner is the ex-officio Inspector-General of Police.

‡ Already included in their respective ranks.

B.	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
1. Population served by each Police Officer	78	48	48	45	43	54
2. Area served by each Police Officer (Sq. mile)	5.7	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
3. Cost of Police per capita population (Rs.)	39.30	59.90	31.80	N.A.	N.A.	32.05
4. Number of Police Stations	6	6	6	6	6	6
5. Number of Out Posts	7	9	11	11	11	11
6. Number of Fire Brigades	3	3	3	3	3	3
7. Number of Police Radio Stations	14	11	10	9	9	10

Source: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.3)

VOLUME OF CRIMES.

Nature of Crime (1)	1955 (2)	1956 (3)	1957 (4)	1958 (5)	1959 (6)	1960 (7)	1961 (8)
Murder	5	5	3	4	3	1	3
Burglary	21	22	29	19	26	32	28
Thefts	82	53	57	47	53	70	87
Local and Special Law	107	190	169	139	201	305	384
Miscellaneous I. P. C. Cases	40	47	88	56	95	107	120
Other (Robbery, etc)	2	2	5	—	1	3	3
Total	257	319	351	265	379	518	625

COGNIZABLE CRIMES.

Cases. (1)	1955 (2)	1956 (3)	1957 (4)	1958 (5)	1959 (6)	1960 (7)	1961 (8)
Number of cases reported	237	217	230	296	378	518	506
Convictions	81	110	103	141	172	310	179
Acquittals	24	17	31	31	42	66	25

Source: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

16. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.4)

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION OF JAIL.

Category of Prisoners. (1)	Period.						
	1955 (2)	1956 (3)	1957 (4)	1958 (5)	1959 (6)	1960 (7)	1961 (8)
Convicts in Cells and Barracks	27	27	30	34	42	46	55
Under trials	7	11	8	5	N.A.	4	5
Non-Criminal Lunatics	2	3	4	1	3	3	3
Total	36	41	42	40	45*	53	63

* Other than those under trials.

Source: Superintendent, District Jail,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19 MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.5)
ROAD ACCIDENTS.

Items. (1)	1955 (2)	1956 (3)	1957 (4)	1958 (5)	1959 (6)	1960 (7)	1961 (8)
Cases occurred	24	8	7	11	5	14	29
Persons killed	--	—	—	—	1	—	6
Persons injured	5	6	6	12	2	6	35
Vehicles involved	24	8	7	11	5	14	29

Source: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19 MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.6)
INCIDENCE OF FIRE.

Items. (1)	1955 (2)	1956 (3)	1957 (4)	1958 (5)	1959 (6)	1960 (7)	1961 (8)
Number of fire calls attended	10	11	21	43	28	15	12
Value of property damaged (Rs)	1,150	12,715	190	3,015	1,80,175	418	840

Source: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19 MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.7)

STATE AID TO PAUPERS.

Period (1)	Expenditure (In Rs.) (2)	No. of Paupers.		
		Adult (3)	Child (4)	Total (5)
1955-56	5,641	128	44	172
1956-57	6,083	153	66	219
1957-58	9,973	358	46	404
1958-59	9,542	968	261	1,229
1959-60	11,938	1,168	347	1,515
1960-61	6,498	734	202	936
1961-62*	4,342	526	107	633

*Up to November, 1961.

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19 MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.8)

SECOND PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE ON WATER SUPPLY.

Period	Urban			Rural		
	Target Proposed.	Target Achieved.	Percentage.	Target Proposed.	Target Achieved.	Percentage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1956-57	—	—	—	—	0.135	—
1957-58	0.300	0.008	2.7	0.300	0.376	125.3
1958-59	0.200	0.214	107.0	0.150	0.588	392.0
1959-60	0.800	0.435	54.3	0.240	0.818	340.8
1960-61	1.500	1.053	70.2	0.490	0.361	73.7
1956-61 (Plan)	3.000	1.710	57.0	4.000	2.278	56.9

Source: Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

19. MISCELLANEOUS.

TABLE (19.9)
CINEMA STATISTICS.

Year	Entertainment Tax collected.	Total sale proceeds excluding entertainment tax.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1955	16,741	1,25,365
1956	17,104	1,28,448
1957	18,379	1,37,571
1958	18,620	1,38,550
1959	18,328	1,36,574
1960	19,912	1,48,167
1961	21,363	1,59,809

Source: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

NO. 1

CONVERSION TABLES.

I. WEIGHTS : Tons to Metric Tonnes.

Tons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Metric Tonnes	1.02	2.03	3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.16
Pounds (av) to Kilograms	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pounds	0.45	0.91	1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
Kilograms	2.2	4.4	6.6	8.8	11.0	13.2	15.4	17.6	19.8	22.0
Tolas to Grams	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Grams	11.66	22.33	34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
Seers to Kilograms	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Seers	0.93	1.87	2.80	3.73	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.46	8.40	9.33
Kilograms	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Maunds to Quintals	0.37	0.75	1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73
Maunds	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quintals	0.37	0.75	1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

II. LENGTH : Miles to Kilometres.

Miles	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kilometres	1.61	3.22	4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09
Yards to Metres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Yards	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14
Metres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Inches to Millimetres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Inches	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00
Millimetres	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00

III. AREA : Acres to Hectares.

Acres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hectares	0.40	0.81	1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05
Square Yards to Square Metres	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Sq. Yards	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36
Sq. Metres	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36

IV. CAPACITY : Gallons (Imperial) to Litres

Gallons	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Litres	4.55	9.09	13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.45

No. 2.

Conversion Tables Of Prices For Weights

T A B L E A

(Factor used: 1 kg.=2.20462 lb)

Rupees per lb to Rupees per kg.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rs./lb.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.
0	0	2.20	4.41	6.61	8.82	11.02	13.23	15.43	17.64	19.84
10	22.05	24.25	26.46	28.66	30.86	33.07	35.27	37.48	39.68	41.89
20	44.09	49.30	48.50	50.71	52.91	55.12	57.32	59.52	61.73	63.93
30	66.14	68.34	70.55	72.75	74.96	77.16	79.37	81.57	83.78	85.98
40	88.18	90.39	92.59	94.80	97.00	99.21	101.41	103.62	105.82	108.03
50	110.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

T A B L E B

(Factor used: 1 kg=2.20462 lb)

Naye Paise per lb to Rupees and nP. per kg.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
nP./lb.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.
0	0	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20
10	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.42
20	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.64
30	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.86
40	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.08
50	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.30
60	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52
70	1.54	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74
80	1.76	1.79	1.81	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96
90	1.98	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.18
100	2.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

How to use the table :

Suppose a commodity is priced at Rs. 2.50 per pound. To find out the price per Kilogram, look up the table 'A' against Rs. 2/pound. The value is Rs. 4.41/kg. Then look up the table 'B' against 50 nP./pound. The value is 1.10 nP./kg. Add up the two (Rs. 4.41 + 1.10 = Rs. 5.51). The price per Kilogram is, therefore, Rs. 5.51.

No. 3. Conversion Tables of Prices for Weights.

TABLE A

(FACTOR USED : 1 KG. = 1.0717 SEERS)

Rupees per seer to Rupees per Kg.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rs./Seer	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.
0	0	1.07	2.14	3.22	4.29	5.36	6.43	7.50	8.57	9.65
10	10.72	11.79	12.86	13.93	15.00	16.01	17.15	18.22	19.29	20.36
20	21.43	22.51	23.58	24.65	25.72	26.79	27.86	28.94	30.01	31.08
30	32.15	33.22	34.29	35.37	36.44	37.51	38.58	39.65	40.72	41.80
40	42.87	43.94	45.01	46.08	47.15	48.23	49.30	50.37	51.44	52.51
50	53.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

TABLE B

(FACTOR USED : 1 KG. = 1.0717 SEERS)

Naye Paise per seer to Naya Paise per kg.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
nP./Seer	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
20	21	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
30	32	33	34	35	36	38	39	40	41	42
40	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	53
50	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
60	64	65	66	68	69	70	71	72	73	74
70	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85
80	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
90	96	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106
100	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

How to use the table :

Suppose a commodity is priced at Rs. 2.50 per seer. To find out the price per Kilogram, look up the Table 'A' against Rs. 2/Seer.

The value is Rs. 2.14/kg. Then look up the Table 'B' against 50 nP./Seer. The value is 0.54 nP./kg. Add up the two (Rs. 2.14+0.54 = Rs. 2.68).

The price per Kilogram is, therefore, Rs. 2.68.

No. 4.

Conversion of Weights for Ordinary Purposes

(4)		(3)		(2)		(1)	(N)	(1A)		(2A)		(3A)		(4A)	
Tons	cwt	Mds	Seers	Seers	tolas	Tolas	Number	grams	milli-grams	Kilo-grams	grams	quintals	Kilo-grams	Metric Tonnes	Kilo-grams
1	0	2	27	1	6	0.09	1	11	664	—	933	—	37	1	16
1	19	5	14	2	11	0.17	2	23	328	1	866	—	75	2	32
2	19	8	2	3	17	0.26	3	34	991	2	799	1	12	3	48
3	18	10	29	4	23	0.34	4	46	655	3	732	1	49	4	64
4	18	13	16	5	29	0.43	5	58	319	4	666	1	87	5	80
5	18	16	3	6	34	0.51	6	69	983	5	599	2	24	6	96
6	18	18	30	7	40	0.60	7	81	647	6	532	2	61	7	112
7	17	21	17	8	46	0.69	8	93	310	7	465	2	99	8	128
8	17	24	5	9	52	0.77	9	104	974	8	398	3	36	9	144
9	17	26	32	10	57	0.86	10	116	638	9	331	3	73	10	160
19	14	53	23	21	35	1.71	20	233	276	18	662	7	46	20	321
29	11	80	15	32	12	2.57	30	349	914	27	993	11	20	30	481
39	7	107	7	42	69	3.43	40	466	552	37	324	14	93	40	642
49	4	133	38	53	47	4.29	50	583	190	46	655	18	66	50	802
59	1	160	30	64	24	5.14	60	699	828	55	986	22	39	60	963
68	18	187	22	75	1	6.00	70	816	466	65	317	26	13	71	123
78	15	214	14	86	59	6.86	80	933	104	74	648	29	86	81	284
88	12	241	5	96	36	7.72	90	1,049	742	83	979	33	59	91	444
98	8	267	37	107	14	8.57	100	1,166	380	93	310	37	32	101	605

How to use the Table :

(1) Find the required number from Column (N)

(2) Look up the required value under appropriate column.

(3) Columns (1) and (1A), (2) and (2A), (3) and (3A), (4) and (4A), should be read together. For example values from (1) and (1A) can be converted but not from (1) and (2A).

Example : (1) To convert 20 tolas into grams and milligrams, look up 20 under column (N) and find the equivalent under (1A) viz. 233 grams, 276 milligrams. For converting 20 grams look up under column 1. The value is 1.71 tolas.

(2) To convert 50 kilograms into seers, look up 50 under column (N) and find the equivalent under column (2) viz. 53 seers, 47 tolas. To convert 50 seers look up under column (2A). The value is 46 kg. and 655 grams.