



STATISTICAL BUREAU
ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION

Statistical Outline
Of
Andaman And Nicobar Islands

1965-66

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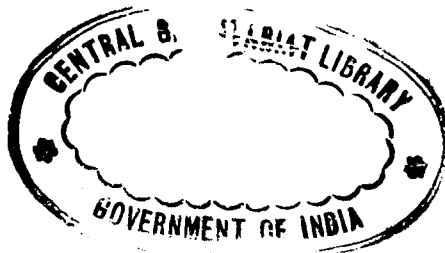
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P R E F A C E

The present edition of the Statistical Outline of Andaman and Nicobar Islands marks the seventh issue in the series and contains the latest available data under the important heads of economic and social development. The pattern followed in presenting the tables is the same as in the previous issue by giving figures, as far as possible, for the preceding five years. In order to enhance the utility of the publication about 25 new tables have been included in the current issue.

It is hoped that the publication would serve as a convenient source of reference

We are grateful to the various Heads of departments for their continuing co-operation and assistance rendered in the supply of material for its preparation.

Suggestions for the improvement of this publication will be most welcome

Port Blair
30th December, 1966.

}

M. M. SINGH,
Statistical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

CHIEF COMMISSIONER :

SHRI MAHABIR SINGH, I. A. S.

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SHRI NIRANJAN LALL

SHRI SHIV RAM

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SHRI PRABHAT SARKAR

SHRI FRED

SHRI BASUDEV MONDAL

SHRI K. ARAVINDAKSHAN

RANI CHANGA OF KATCHAL

MEMBER OF PARLIAMENT :

SHRI NIRANJAN LALL

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SET-UP OF ANDAMAN AND
NICOBAR ISLANDS

As On

(1ST DECEMBER, 1966)

CHIEF COMMISSIONER .. MAHABIR SINGH

(also I. G. Police, I. G. Prisons and Sessions Judge)

District and Additional Sessions Judge .. Kamleshwarnath
Gupta
Sub-Judge ... S. C. Chaturvedi
Sub-Judge ... F. S. Zulfiqaruddin
Sub-Judge .. B. Chakraborty

SECRETARIES/ASSISTANT SECRETARIES TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

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Secretary (Forests) .. J. C. Varmah
Secretary (Judicial) ... K. K. Chaudhury
Secretary (Finance) ... Prem Lal
Assistant Secretary (Development) ... M. Suryanarayana
Assistant Secretary (Public) ... A. A. Khan
Assistant Secretary (Establishment) .. K. K. Warriar
Assistant secretary (Nicobar Trade) ... G. R. Matta
Assistant Secretary (Confidential Cell) .. B. C. Achari
Assistant Secretary (finance) .. U. M. Hegde
Assistant Secretary (Rehabilitation) .. L. Mewa Lal
Assistant Secretary (Medical) ... V. Shrikrishna

OTHER SECRETARIAT Officers

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Statistical Officer ... M. M. Singh

DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION

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Additional Deputy Commissioner, A. & N. Islands and Block Development Officer .. Attar Singh
Additional District Magistrate .. S. C. Chaturvedi
Assistant Commissioner .. F. S. Zulfiqaruddin
(North and Middle Andaman)
Assistant Commissioner (Settlement) .. N. Chandrasekhran
Assistant Commissioner and Block Development Officer (Nancowrie) .. H. S. Mumtaz
Block Development Officer (South Andaman) .. C. Rajamanikam
Block Development Officer (Rangat) ... S. Raha
Block Development Officer (Diglipur) ... Lachman Singh
Treasury Officer ... B. Chakraborty
Supply Officer ... R. Ramakrishna

PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT

Principal Engineer . N. D. Rajan
Executive Engineer (Development Division) .. C. D. Dharmani
Executive Engineer (S. & W. Division) .. P. U. K. Nedungadi
Executive Engineer (Maintenance Division) ... G. V. Nanjundiah

Executive Engineer (Construction Division No. II), Port Blair	...	Narayanaswamy
Executive Engineer (Construction Division No. I); Rangat	...	K. Narasimham
Executive Engineer (Marine Works), Car Nicobar	...	M. C. Lahiri
Executive Engineer (North Andaman) Construction Division, Mayabunder	...	V. S. T. Appan
Surveyor of Works	...	(i) T. K. Moorjani
	..	(ii) P. J. Chainani
Personal Assistant to Principal Engineer	...	R. Vijayaragvan
Assistant Surveyor of Works	..	Sree Chand
	...	<i>Vacant</i>
	..	R. S. Garg
	...	H. D. Sood
	..	S. K. Baroi
Assistant Engineer (Independent Stores Sub-division), Calcutta	..	P. L. Antony
Assistant Engineer (Development Division) Port Blair	..	T. Venkata Rao
	...	M. G. Govilla
	...	R. Rajgopal
Assistant Engineer (Maintenance Division), Port Blair	..	H. D. Bardhan
	...	Harilal Jatav
	...	D. S. Rao
	..	P. N. Raisinghani
Assistant Engineer (Construction Division No. I), Rangat	...	Balakrishna Pillai
	...	<i>Vacant</i>
	...	A. M. Ismail
	...	<i>Vacant</i>
Assistant Engineer (Construction Division No. II) Port Blair	..	P. R. Ghosh
	...	R. L. Prabhakar
	..	<i>Vacant</i>
	...	R. S. Chouhan
Assistant Engineer (Marine Works), Car Nicobar	..	Mool Chand
	...	<i>Vacant</i>
	..	M. Subramaniam
	...	R. N. Saxena
Assistant Engineer (North Andaman Construction Division) Mayabunder	...	P. R. Rao
	..	R. K. Kapoor
	...	J. L. Khanchandani
	...	J. K. Nandi
Assistant Engineer (Stores and Workshop Division), Port Blair	..	V. Ramakrishna
	...	V. P. Arora
	...	Kadar Bkajs
	..	N. K. Dey
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Assistant Planner	..	H. K. Walia

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Conservator of Forests	..	A. G. Abraham
Conservator of Forests (Calcutta)	..	E. S. Thangam
Deputy Conservator of Forests (Working-Plan)	..	A. C. D'Cruz
Deputy Conservator of Forests (South Andaman)	..	P. M. Ganapathi

Deputy Conservator of Forests (Silviculturist-cum-Utilization)	...	Pandey, B. P. Sinha
Deputy Conservator of Forests (Mill Division)	..	S. S. Bhattee
Deputy Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	..	S. K. Sharma
Deputy Conservator of Forests (North Andaman)	..	P. M. Thimmaiya
Deputy Conservator of Forests (Nicobar Division)	..	R. K. Mandal
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Assistant Conservator of Forests (Andaman Timber Depot, Madras)	...	M. M. Appachu
Assistant Conservator of Forests (South Andaman)	..	A. S. Achappa
Assistant Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	...	B. A. Mathew
Assistant Conservator of Forests (Nancowrie)	..	Vacant
Assistant Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	..	C. Balliappa
Assistant Conservator of Forests (South Andaman)	..	B. M. Nanjappa
Assistant Conservator of Forests (North Andaman)	..	R. V. D'Cruz
Assistant Conservator of Forests (Nicobar)	..	Alvis Minj
Senior Assistant Engineer	..	N. Stevenson
Assistant Mill Manager	...	J. N. Bhattacharjee
Veterinary Officer	..	Fred Meshack
Coffee Development Officer	..	M. R. Nagabhusan Rao
Accounts Officer	..	J. L. Chadda

MEDICAL DEPARTMENT

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Assistant to the Senior Medical Officer	...	„ B. P. Panigrahi
Public Health Officer	...	„ Vacant
Lady Health Officer (Car Nicobar)	..	„ Vacant
Lady Medical Officer, Port Blair	..	<i>Vacant</i>
Filaria-Cum-Malaria Officer	..	Dr. Ram Ratan Lal
Malaria Officer	..	„ B. Gosh
Matron	..	Mrs. M. D. Gurnett
Assistant Surgeon Grade I (E.N.T. Specialist)	..	Dr. C. M. Deviah
Assistant Surgeon Grade I	..	„ Raja Lingam
do.	..	„ P. C. Mazumder
do.	..	„ G. Moti Ram
do.	...	„ Shiv Ratnam
do. (X. Ray Specialist)	..	„ R. N. Sarkar
do. (Dentist)	..	„ A. K. Mukherjee
do.	...	„ Govind Ram
do.	..	„ A. K. Ghosh
do.	...	„ N. Sankran Pillai
do.	...	„ K. B. Rao
do.	..	„ (Mrs) Annama Ghee Verghese

AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT

Director of Agriculture	..	U. Ananda
Agriculture Officer	...	J. C. Barpujari
Coconut Development Officer	...	Jagan Singh
Horticulture Officer	..	C. S. Dass
Economic Botanist	..	Dr. Mukund Singh

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

Education Officer	..	Vacant
Assistant Education Officer	..	Brojendro Lal
Principal, Higher Secondary Multipurpose School, Port Blair.	..	K. S. Naidu
Principal, Higher Secondary School Car Nicobar	..	H. R. Vaishnav
Principal, Girl's Higher Secondary School, Port Blair.	...	Smti. Shanti Pande

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Marine Engineer	...	Vacant
Accounts Officer	..	M. G. Malik

POLICE DEPARTMENT

Superintendent of Police	...	R. K. Ohri
Assistant Superintendent of Police	...	Amrik Singh
Assistant Superintendent of Police	...	K. K. Tewari
Assistant Superintendent of Police	...	Girdhari Lal
Assistant Superintendent of Police (C. I. D).	..	V. R. Krishnan
Police Radio Officer	..	Capt. N. P. Babbar

LABOUR DEPARTMENT

Labour Commissioner	...	M. B. Malhotra
Labour Welfare Officer	..	Vijiacunniah
do.	...	T. V. Narayan Reddy
do.	...	Mohammed Jamaluddin
do.	..	Augustine Meshack
do.	...	T. Ramaswamy

OTHER DEPARTMENTS

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Controller, Andaman Labour Force	...	K. Balu
Cottage Industries Officer	..	R. Narayana
Fisheries Development Officer	...	R. K. Gulati
Live-Stock Officer	...	M. M. Chawla
Registrar Cooperative Societies	..	D. N. Pal
Superintendent, District Jail	..	Dr. S. K. Ghosh

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Superintendent, Census Operations	..	M. B. Malhotra
Director, All India Radio	...	Iqbal Singh
Director, Light Houses and Light Ships	..	C. V. Chaubal
Resident Naval Officer	...	Cdr. I. S. Bhatti, I. N.

Officer Commanding B II Coy, Central Reserve Police	...	K. S. Brar
Principal Engineer (Marine)	...	G. S. Rao
Officer-in-Charge Anthropological Department	..	Dr. V. K. Kochar
Assistant Engineer, Civil Wireless	...	M. L. Sengupta
Assistant Technical Maintenance Officer		
Inter State police Wireless Station	...	B. S. Hegde
Officer on Special duty (Agriculture)	..	S. Sundram
Officer-in-charge, Rehabilitation Reclamation Organisation, Rangat	..	D. N. Mukherjee
Adhikari-cum-Camp Commandant, R. V. D. Camp, Betapur	..	S. K. Mukherjee
Adhikari-cum-Camp Commandant R. V. D. Camp, Mayabunder	..	Major H N. Sur.
Assistant Central Intelligence Officer		
Port Blair	..	Vijay Kumar
Officer on special duty (Chief-Executive)		
Rubber research-cum-Development Station, Ferrarganj	...	K. M. Joseph
Officer-in-charge, Central Marine Fisheries	...	K. Ranga Rajan
Officer-in-charge Aeronautical Communication Station and civil Aerodrome	...	B. K. Dey
Post Master	...	Sangama
Field Publicity Officer	...	V. K. Gupta
Officer-In-Charge, Meteorological Centre, Port Blair.	...	P. M Ghosh

STATE BANK OF INDIA

Agent	...	S. Pramanik
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Shri Sohan Rangaiyah		...	Junior

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Francis Lobo
P. S. Chawla
M. A. Mohammed
Samar Choudhury
Veera Raghulu
Marathavanan

NOMINATED MEMBERS :

Durga Pershad
Lachman Singh
Rev. M. D. Srinivasan

SECRETARY :

RAJENDRA SWROOP

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TABLE (1.1)

ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS AT A GLANCE

Sr. No.	Items	Unit	Particulars
1.	Area	Sq. Kms.	8,298
2.	Distance between Port Blair and		
	(i) Calcutta	Kms.	1,255
	(ii) Madras	Kms.	1,191
3.	Average rain-fall	Inches	123.33
4.	Actual rainfall 1965	do.	126.61
5.	Mean maximum temperature 1965	C°	30.4
6.	Mean minimum temperature 1965	C°	21.9
7.	Highest Peak (Saddle Peak)	Ft.	2,400
8.	Revenue tehsils	No.	6
9.	Towns	"	1
10.	Villages :—		
	(i) Inhabited	"	399
	(ii) Uninhabited	"	13
11.	Population 1961 :	"	63,548
	(i) Males	"	39,304
	(ii) Females	"	24,244
	(iii) Urban	"	14,075
	(iv) Rural	"	49,473
12.	Females per 1,000 males 1961	"	617
13.	Density of Population 1961	Sq. Km	8
14.	Total aborigines 1961	No.	14,122
15.	Total workers 1961	"	31,194
16.	Total Non-workers 1961	"	32,354
17.	Total employment in Public Sector as on 31-3-1965	"	17,248
	(i) Regular employees	"	4,460
	(ii) Non-regular employees	"	12,788
18.	Literates 1961	"	21,372
	(i) Males	"	16,675
	(ii) Females	"	4,697
	(iii) Rural	"	14,312
	(iv) Urban	"	70,60
19.	Educational Institutions 1965-66	"	121
20.	Scholars	"	10,020
	(i) Boys	"	6,051
	(ii) Girls	"	3,969
21.	Teachers	"	421
	(i) Males	"	294
	(ii) Females	"	127

22. Expenditure on Education 1965-66	Rs. lakhs	19.14
23. Estimated area under rice 1965-66 (p)	Hectares	7,054
24. Production of rice 1965-66 (p)	Tonnes	8,267
25. Average yield of rice per Hectare	do.	1.17
26. Total Livestock 1966	No.	49,685
27. Total Poultry 1966	"	98,659
28. Veterinary Dispensaries 1965	"	5
29. Veterinary Surgeons 1965	"	5
30. Fish landed during 1965	Tonnes	223,676
31. Income realised 1965	Rs. '000'	3,35,514
32. Outturn of Forest Produce 1965-66	Rs. lakhs	97.56
33. Timber exported by Forest Department 1965-66	Tons	20,843
34. Intake of Chatham Saw Mill 1965-66	Tons	25,536
35. Outturn of Chatham Saw Mill 1965-66	do.	12,985
36. Medical facilities 1965		
(i) Hospitals	No.	9
(ii) Dispensaries	"	38
(iii) Beds available	"	428
37. Registered factories 1965	"	15
(i) Average workers employed daily	"	2,557
(ii) Mandays worked	"	7,63,897
38. Roads 1965-66	Kms.	496
39. Buses 1965-66	No.	15
40. Motor vehicles on road as on 31-3-66	"	488
41. Electricity Generated 1965	'000' KWH	2307.87
42. Electricity Consumed 1965	do.	1740.49
43. Co-operative Societies 1965-66	No.	161
(i) Membership	"	13,032
(ii) Share Capital	Rs.	10,29,958
(iii) Working Capital	"	17,69,405
44. C. D. Blocks	No.	5
45. Post offices and Sub-post offices as on 31-3-66	"	10
46. Police Stations 1965	"	8
47. Police Outposts 1965	"	10
48. Telegraph/Police Radio Stations 1965	"	15
49. Tentative outlay of Fourth Five Year Plan	Rs. lakhs	1195.58
50. Per Capita plan outlay	Rs.	1533

SECTION-2
CLIMATE

TABLE (2.1)

NORMAL AND ACTUAL RAINFALL

Period	Normal Rainfall		Actual Rainfall during the period		Departure of Actual Rainfall from Normal		Percentage
	In Cms.	In Inches	In Cms.	In Inches	In Cms.	In Inches	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1961	313.25	123.33	436.25	171.75	+ 123.00	+ 48.42	(+) 39.26
1962	313.25	123.33	326.03	128.36	+ 12.78	+ 5.03	(+) 4.08
1963	313.25	123.33	322.91	127.13	+ 9.66	+ 3.80	(+) 3.08
1964	313.25	123.33	334.38	130.86	+ 19.13	+ 7.53	(+) 6.10
1965	313.25	123.33	321.57	126.61	+ 8.32	+ 3.28	(+) 2.66

1" = 2.54 Cms

Source: Regional Meteorological Centre,
Calcutta.

TABLE (2.2)
MONTH—WISE NUMBER OF RAINY DAYS

Month	1964	1965
January	2	1
February	1	1
March	0	1
April	0	3
May	23	20
June	21	15
July	14	16
August	18	18
September	26	24
October	15	22
November	19	12
December	3	12
Total	142	145

SOURCE : Regional Meteorological Centre,
Calcutta.

TABLE (2.3)

TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY

Year	Mean Maximum Temperature		Mean Minimum Temperature		Average Temperature		Mean Relative Humidity (%) at		
	C	F	C	F	C	F	0830 Hrs. I. S. T.	1730 Hrs. I. S. T.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1961	...	29.7	85.5	23.7	74.7	26.7	80.1	82	87
1962	...	30.1	86.2	23.7	74.7	26.9	80.5	79	84
1963	...	30.0	86.0	24.0	75.2	27.0	80.6	78	83
1964	...	30.5	86.9	23.0	73.4	26.7	80.1	76	82
1965	...	30.4	86.8	22.9	73.3	26.6	79.9	76	81

$$F = 9/5C + 32$$

SOURCE: Regional Meteorological Centre,
Calcutta.

TABLE (2.4)
MONTHLY DATA ON TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND RAINFALL
(RECORDED AT PORT BLAIR—1965.

Month	Temperature in Centigrade			Relative Humidity (%)		Total Rainfall in Millime- tres.
	Mean Maximum	Mean Minimum	Average Temperature	0830 Hrs. I. S. T.	1730 Hrs. I. S. T.	
January	30.1	20.9	25.5	64	69	10.2
February	31.5	22.0	26.7	68	75	25.9
March	31.9	22.0	26.9	65	71	21.4
April	33.0	23.3	28.1	62	74	54.1
May	31.3	23.5	27.4	76	83	322.6
June	29.3	23.7	26.5	81	83	409.9
July	29.4	23.7	26.5	81	85	421.4
August	29.1	22.9	26.0	85	88	450.0
September	28.7	22.9	25.8	89	91	577.8
October	29.9	23.1	26.5	83	87	313.1
November	30.5	23.1	26.8	75	82	121.4
December	29.8	23.7	26.7	81	85	507.9
TOTAL	30.4	22.9	26.6	76	81	3215.7

SOURCE: Regional Meteorological Centre,
 Calcutta.

TABLE (2.5)

MONTHLY AVERAGE TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL DATA RECORDED AT PORT BLAIR

Month	1961			1962			1963			1964			1965		
	Mean Temperature (°C)		Total Rain-fall in millimetres	Mean Temperature (°C)		Total Rain-fall in millimetres	Mean Temperature (°C)		Total Rain-fall in millimetres	Mean Temperature (°C)		Total Rain-fall in millimetres	Mean Temperature (°C)		Total Rain-fall in millimetres
	Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.		Max.	Min.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
January	29.9	23.7	62.8	29.1	23.4	177.7	29.5	23.7	70.9	30.1	22.0	16.2	30.1	20.9	10.2
February	30.4	23.0	180.1	30.1	22.9	136	30.8	22.9	98.2	31.9	23.2	2.7	31.5	22.0	25.9
March	31.0	23.4	39.2	31.8	23.8	0.0	31.4	23.6	12.7	32.7	22.9	0.0	31.9	22.0	21.4
April	32.2	24.8	109.0	32.8	24.4	36.0	31.8	24.4	122.4	34.0	24.0	3.1	33.0	23.3	54.1
May	29.5	23.8	1,060.6	30.9	24.8	305.5	32.1	24.7	284.0	30.5	23.4	587.9	31.3	23.5	322.6
June	29.4	23.9	412.3	29.6	24.6	423.5	29.6	24.4	430.6	29.5	23.2	592.3	29.3	23.7	409.9
July	28.6	24.2	357.4	29.0	24.5	449.6	29.1	24.7	326.8	29.8	23.3	354.3	29.4	23.7	421.4
August	28.3	23.8	721.6	28.9	23.4	465.7	28.5	23.9	682.6	29.2	23.3	468.8	29.1	22.9	430.0
September	28.4	23.3	705.1	28.5	23.5	521.7	28.3	23.8	609.1	28.9	22.9	662.4	28.7	22.9	577.8
October	28.9	22.2	320.1	30.3	24.1	228.9	29.3	23.8	367.1	29.8	22.7	317.9	29.9	23.1	313.1
November	30.1	24.3	310.9	30.8	23.3	145.1	30.3	24.3	95.0	29.5	22.5	394.3	30.5	23.1	121.4
December	29.8	23.2	83.3	29.5	28.1	493.1	29.2	23.6	269.8	29.9	22.2	23.9	29.8	23.7	507.9

SOURCE: Regional Meteorological Centre, Calcutta.

TABLE (2.6)

MONTHLY WIND DIRECTIONS AND MEAN WIND SPEED RECORDED AT PORT. BLAIR.....1965.

Months	WIND DIRECTION																		Mean Wind Speed in Km. p. h.		
	Frequency of Occurrences																		0830 Hrs. I.S.T.	1730 Hrs. I.S.T.	
	0830									1730											
	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
January	...	5	14	6	1	0	0	1	1	3	3	18	6	0	0	1	0	1	2	12.1	9.9
February	...	4	17	3	1	0	0	1	0	2	1	18	4	1	0	1	0	1	2	10.4	8.1
March	...	7	15	4	1	0	0	0	3	1	1	11	6	1	1	0	1	1	9	9.8	5.7
April	...	5	9	7	2	0	0	1	4	2	1	5	6	0	0	1	1	5	11	9.1	5.7
May	...	0	0	2	3	6	10	3	6	1	0	0	1	0	3	15	2	5	5	17.8	15.2
June	...	1	0	0	0	0	24	3	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	2	0	0	28.7	26.7
July	...	0	0	0	0	0	12	15	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	13	15	2	0	23.5	22.1
August	..	2	0	0	1	0	3	17	6	2	1	0	0	0	1	2	17	7	3	16.5	18.5
September	..	1	0	0	0	0	0	12	17	0	4	1	0	0	0	12	11	2		18.9	11.7
October	..	1	0	2	8	4	2	7	6	1	2	0	2	8	2	2	9	4	2	13.4	8.9
November	..	0	2	10	13	0	1	2	0	2	1	1	10	7	2	2	0	0	7	10.4	8.5
December	..	0	4	13	6	3	5	0	0	0	0	6	11	7	2	5	0	0	0	16.0	13.7

SOURCE : Regional Meteorological Centre Calcutta.

TABLE (2.7)

MEAN DAILY WIND SPEED RECORDED AT PORT BLAIR

(in km. p.h.)

Month	S P E E D		
	1963	1964	1965
January ...	10.2	8.2	7.2
February ...	7.3	8.4	6.3
March ...	6.5	5.7	4.6
April ...	5.8	4.9	5.1
May ..	10.4	14.7	13.1
June ..	21.9	18.1	*
July ...	20.5	12.5	24.5
August ...	19.0	21.3	14.1
September ..	16.0	15.9	15.4
October ...	8.5	9.8	10.4
November ...	6.6	8.1	7.5
December ...	8.5	8.5	12.3
Annual	11.8	11.3	@ 11.0

SOURCE : Regional Meteorological
Centre, Calcutta.

* Data not available.

@ Based on 11 months.

SECTION—3
AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE (3.1)

AREA, POPULATION, NUMBER OF TEHSILS, TOWNS AND VILLAGES

SI. No.	Item	Particulars
1.	Area (Sq. Kilometres)	8,293
2.	Population (1961)	63,548
3.	Density per Square Kilometre (1961)	8
4.	No. of Revenue Tehsils	6
5.	No. of towns	1
6.	No. of inhabited Villages	399
7.	Average population per Village (1961)	124
8.	population of Port Blair (1961)	14,075
	(i) Male	8,946
	(ii) Female	5,129

SOURCE : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (3.2)

DISTRIBUTION & MOVEMENT OF POPULATION DURING SIX DECADES

Year	ANDAMANS			NICOBARS		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1901	15,158	2,980	18,138	3,537	2,974	6,511
1911	14,737	2,904	17,641	4,833	3,985	8,818
1921	15,551	2,263	17,814	5,242	4,030	9,272
1931	14,258	4,965	19,223	5,444	4,796	10,240
1941	14,872	6,444	21,316	6,586	5,866	12,452
1951	12,734	6,228	18,962	6,321	5,688	12,009
1961	31,524	17,461	48,985	7,780	6,783	14,563

SOURCE : Census Reports.

TABLE (3.3)

DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION

Sl. No.	Year	Population	Variation in Population	Percentage Variation	Density Per Sq. Km
1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1901	24,649	—	—	3
2	1911	26,459	+ 1,810	+ 7.3	3
3	1921	27,086	+ 627	+ 2.4	3
4	1931	29,463	+ 2,377	+ 8.8	4
5	1941	33,768	+ 4,305	+ 14.6	4
6	1951	30,971	- 2,797	+ 8.3	4
7	1961	63,548	+ 32,577	+ 105.2	8
Net Variation (1901-1961)			= 38,899	+ 157.8	

SOURCE:— 1. Census Report, 1961
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (3.4)

MEAN DECENNIAL GROWTH RATES OF POPULATION - 1961

Items	1951-60	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1911-20
1	2	3	4	5	6
Mean population of decade	47,260	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772
Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths	47,260	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772
Growth of population during decade	+ 32,577	- 2,797	+ 4,305	+ 2,377	+ 627
Mean decennial growth Rate	+ 68.9	- 8.6	+ 13.6	+ 8.4	+ 2.3

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (3.5)

AGE-WISE MALE, FEMALE, RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION—

1961 Census

Age-group	RURAL		URBAN		Total	Percentage to Total Population
	Male	Female	Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0 — 4	4,107	4,050	998	1,056	10,211	16.07
5 — 9	3,030	2,939	870	903	7,742	12.18
10 — 14	2,071	1,834	640	552	5,097	8.02
15 — 19	1,873	1,552	501	419	4,345	6.84
20 — 24	4,038	1,843	1,268	577	7,726	12.16
25 — 29	4,977	2,002	2,451	572	9,002	14.17
30 — 34	2,988	1,271	957	340	5,556	8.74
35 — 39	2,271	1,095	759	235	4,360	6.86
40 — 44	1,590	691	534	159	2,974	4.68
45 — 49	1,210	554	404	103	2,271	3.57
50 — 54	892	427	244	66	1,629	2.56
55 — 59	462	234	137	46	879	1.38
60 — 64	403	282	90	49	824	1.30
65 — 69	182	115	37	14	348	0.55
70 — 74	141	110	27	16	294	0.46
75 & above	123	116	29	22	290	0.46
TOTAL	30,358	19,115	8,946	5,129	33,548	100.00

B.	Total Male Population	39,304
	Percentage to the Total Population	61.8
	Total Female Population	24,244
	Percentage to the Total Population	38.2
	Total Rural Population	49,473
	Percentage to the Total Population	77.9
	Total Urban Population	14,075
	Percentage to the Total Population	22.1

SOURCE: 1. Census 1961

2. Statistical Bureau,

Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (3.6)

POPULATION ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS—1961

Category	PERSONS									
	Total Population		Never Married		Married		Widowed		Divorced or Separated	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Rural	80358	19115	15825	9428	13599	8268	735	1301	199	118
Urban	8946	5129	4790	2699	3923	2133	181	279	52	18
TOTAL	39304	24244	20615	12127	17522	10401	916	1580	251	136

SOURCE: Census of India—1961.

TABLE (3.7)

POPULATION ACCORDING TO MOTHER TONGUE—1961 CENSUS

Mother tongue	No.	Percentage to total population.
1	2	3
1. English	75	0.12
2. Hindi	3,573	5.62
3. Hindustani	4,473	7.04
4. Tamil	5,765	9.07
5. Telegu	3,758	5.91
6. Bengali	13,853	21.80
7. Burmese	1,714	2.70
8. Punjabi	358	0.56
9. Malayalam	6,628	10.43
10. Nicobarese	13,932	21.92
11. Urdu	1,897	2.99
12. Others	7,522	11.84
TOTAL	63,548	100.00

SOURCE:— 1. Census of India, 1961.

2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (3.8)

POPULATION ACCORDING TO RELIGION—1951 & 1961

Religion		Male	Female	Total	Percentage to Total Population
Hindus	1961	21,021	11,760	32,781	51.6
	1951	6,138	3,156	9,294	30.0
Christians	1961	11,225	6,748	17,973	28.3
	1951	6,090	3,404	9,494	30.7
Muslims	1961	4,155	3,243	7,398	11.6
	1951	2,874	1,909	4,783	15.4
Buddhists	1961	976	731	1,707	2.7
	1951	982	622	1,604	5.2
Sikhs	1961	145	96	241	0.4
	1951	89	37	126	0.4
Jains	1961	3	—	3	N
	1951	1	—	1	N
Others	1961	1,779	1,666	3,445	5.4
	1951	2,581	2,785	5,669	18.3
TOTAL	1961	39,304	24,244	63,548	100.0
	1951	19,053	11,916	30,971	100.0

N = Negligible

SOURCE: Census Report, 1961,
Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (3.9)

GROWTH OF RELIGIOUS COMMUNITIES 1961—CENSUS

	1961	1951	Percentage increase 1961—1951
Total Population	63,548	30,971	105.19
Hindus	32,781	9,294	252.71
Christians	17,973	9,494	89.31
Muslims	7,398	4,783	54.67
Buddhists	1,707	1,604	6.42
Sikhs	241	126	91.27
Jains	3	1	200.00
Others	3,445	5,669	(—) 39.23

SOURCE: Census of India - 1961.

TABLE (3.10)

POPULATION BY WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS—1961 CENSUS

Category	Population			Percentage to Total Population
	Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
<i>WORKERS</i>				
1. As Cultivators ...	6,228	1,227	6,455	10.2
2. As Agricultural Labourers	337	11	348	0.5
3. In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishery, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities	6,986	307	7,293	11.5
4. At Household Industry ...	2,047	2,612	4,659	7.3
5. In Manufacturing other than household industry ...	1,145	59	1,204	1.9
6. In Construction ...	5,426	16	5,442	8.7
7. In Trade and Commerce ...	1,065	30	1,095	1.7
8. In Transport, Storage and Communication ...	403	—	403	0.6
9. In other Services ...	4,011	284	4,295	6.7
TOTAL WORKERS ...	26,648	4,546	31,194	49.1
NON-WORKERS ...	12,656	19,698	32,354	50.9
TOTAL POPULATION ...	39,304	24,244	63,548	—

SOURCE: Census 1961,
Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (3.11)

VILLAGES CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION—1961 CENSUS

Villages	Number	POPULATION		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
With population less than 200 ...	326	10,779	6,036	16,815
Between 200-499 ...	51	10,321	6,348	16,669
Between 500-999 ...	20	8,099	5,804	13,903
Between 1,000-1,999 ...	2	1,159	927	2,086
TOTAL ...	399	30,358	19,115	49,473

SOURCE: Census 1961.

TABLE (3.12)

Estimated Mid-Year

POPULATION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

Year	Population (in '000')
1961	64
1962	67
1963	70
1964	72
1965	76

SOURCE: Registrar General of India,
Ministry of Home Affairs.

SECTION-4
AGRICULTURE

TABLE (4.1)

ESTIMATED AREA AND PRODUCTION OF RICE

Period	A R E A					P R O D U C T I O N				
	Current Estimates		Corresponding Estimates of the previous year		Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) over the previous year	Current Estimates		Corresponding Estimates of the previous year		Percentage increase (+) or Decrease (-) over the previous year
	Acres	Hectares	Acres	Hectares		Tons	Tonnes	Tons	Tonnes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1961-62	16,685	6,752	16,378	6,633	+ 1.9	6,079	6,176	5,925	6,020	+ 2.6
1962-63	16,724	6,768	16,685	6,752	+ 0.2	6,426	6,529	6,079	6,176	+ 5.7
1963-64	16,336	6,611	16,724	6,768	- 2.3	8,538	8,575	6,426	6,529	+ 32.9
1964-65	17,390	7,038	16,336	6,611	+ 6.5	8,888	9,031	8,538	8,675	+ 4.1
1965-66(P)	17,432	7,054	17,390	7,038	+ 0.2	8,137	8,267	8,888	9,031	- 8.4

SOURCE: Assistant Commissioner, (Settlement),
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
Assistant Commissioner,
Mayabunder,
Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (4.2)

REGION—WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PADDY AREAS

(in acres)

Sl. No.	Region	Y E A R S		
		1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5
1.	South Andaman	7,225	7,739	7,801
2.	Diglipur	3,699	3,523	3,365
3.	Mayabunder	2,834	2,728	3,033
4.	Rangat	2,578	3,400	3,233
	TOTAL	16,336	17,390	17,432

SOURCE : 1. Additional District Magistrate, Port Blair.
2. Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.

TABLE (4.3)

LAND UTILIZATION STATISTICS

(in Hectares)

Sl. No.	Classification of reporting area	Y E A R S		
		1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Total Reporting Area	41,964	42,477	42,987
2.	Area not available for cultivation	21,726	21,643	20,195
3.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land.	9,745	10,275	11,444
4.	Fallow land	1,322	1,369	1,731
5.	Total cropped area	9,785	9,990	10,091
6.	Net area sown	9,170	9,190	9,617
7.	Area sown more than once	616	800	474

SOURCE : Assistant Commissioner (Settlement),
Assistant Commissioner,
Mayabunder.

TABLE (4.4)

AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS

(in Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	Y E A R S		
		1962-63	1963-64	1964-65
1.	Paddy	6768	6611	7038
2.	Sugar-cane	92	115	94
3.	Mangoes	3	9	12
4.	Banana	248	295	309
5.	Sweet Potatoes	7	16	7
6.	Citrus Fruit	96	109	87
7.	Cashewnut	18	20	11
8.	Tobacco	4	5	5
9.	Coffee	40	41	26
10.	Rubber	214	217	196
11.	Jute	—	3	1
12.	Rape and Mustard	6	9	9
13.	Chillies	10	27	12
14.	Turmeric	12	20	11

SOURCE: 1. Assistant Commissioner (Settlement).
2. Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.

TABLE (4.5)

DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDLINGS

Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Cocconut Seedlings	Nos.	41,084	21,022	49,200	37,586	42,930
Arecanut Seedlings	Nos.	66,855	1,12,129	55,132	90,724	65,986
Vegetable Seedlings	Nos.	1,25,436	1,34,849	2,01,672	1,79,166	1,86,101
Fruit Plants including Suckers	Nos.	20,494	28,070	22,899	22,018	20,256
Ornamental Seedlings	Nos.	4,520	4,752	4,050	2,650	1,650
Cashew-nut Seedlings	Nos.	24,517	5,686	3,451	894	675

SOURCE:— Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (4.6)

DISTRIBUTION OF MANURES AND FERTILISERS

Variety	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Nitrogenous	Tons	21	20	19	47	16
Phosphatic	Tons	—	27	32	43	55
Potassic	Tons	—	3	—	—	14
Compost	Tons	—	—	1,175	149	133

SOURCE :— Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (4.7)

DISTRIBUTION OF PESTICIDES

Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Pesticides	Tonnes	7	2	3	10	17
Pesticides Liquid	Litres	36	41	32	199	194

SOURCE : Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (4.8)

AREA UNDER IMPROVED METHOD OF PADDY CULTIVATION,
PLANT PROTECTION AND DEMONSTRATION TRIALS LAID

Item	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Area under improved Method of Paddy Cultivation	Acres	2,033	1,786	1,750	1,084	1,671
Area under Plant Protection	Acres	1,490	1,088	1,138	1,150	2,175
Demonstration trials Laid	Nos	158	203	175	267	289

SOURCE: Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (4.9)

DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS

Variety	Unit	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Paddy Seeds	Tonne	34	42	44	36	21
Vegetable Seeds	Kg.	119	164	287	481	616

SOURCE: Director of Agriculture,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-5
LIVE-STOCK AND FISHERIES

TABLE (5.1)
NO. OF LIVE-STOCK AND POULTRY.

Live-stock Census	No. of Live-stock						Total Live-stock	Poultry
	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Horses and Ponies	Pigs etc.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956	4,350	6,105	33	3,663	17	14,449	28,617	57,040
1961	7,388	8,357	36	8,615	5	14,216	38,617	76,655
1966	10,131	8,078	26	10,131	5	21,314	49,685	98,659

SOURCE : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.2)
LIVE-STOCK CENSUS 1961 AND 1966

Sl. No.	Item	1961	1966
1.	Cattle—		
	(a) Male over 3 years—		
	(i) Used for breeding only	... 35	29
	(ii) Used for breeding and work both	... 243	178
	(iii) Used for work only	... 1,650	2,720
	(iv) Others	... 284	63
	TOTAL	... 2,212	2,990
	(b) Female over 3 years—		
	(i) Breeding—		
	(a) In milk	... 1,984	1,754
	(b) Dry and not calved even once	... 796	1,424
	(ii) Working	... 38	12
	(iii) Others	... 144	9
	TOTAL	... 2,862	3,199
	(c) Young Stock	... 2,314	3,942
	TOTAL CATTLE	... 7,388	10,131
2.	Buffaloes—		
	(a) Male over 3 years—		
	(i) Used for breeding only	... 7	14
	(ii) Used for breeding and work both	... 378	454
	(iii) Used for work only	... 4,341	3,593
	(iv) Others	... 53	—
	TOTAL	... 4,779	4,061
	(b) Female over 3 years—		
	(i) Breeding—		
	(a) In milk	... 679	1,001
	(b) Dry and not calved even once	... 1,320	1,034
	(ii) Working	... 51	56
	(iii) Others	... 34	5
	TOTAL	... 2,084	2,096
	(c) Young Stock	... 1,494	1,921
	TOTAL BUFFALOES	... 8,357	8,078
3.	Sheep	... 36	26
4.	Goats	... 8,615	10,131
5.	Horses and Ponies	... 5	5
6.	Other Live-stock	... 14,216	21,314
7.	Total Live-stock	... 38,617	49,685
8.	Poultry	... 76,655	98,659
9.	Ploughs	... 3,010	3,574
10.	Carts	... 52	120
11.	Sugar-cane crushers	... 12	101
12.	Oil Engines	... 3	20
13.	Electric Pumps	... 1	—
14.	Ghanies	... 5	5

SOURCE: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.3)
VETERINARY FACILITIES

	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
No. of Veterinary Dispensaries	4	4	4	5	5
No. of Veterinary Surgeons	5	6	5	5	5
No. of Animals treated	16,594	27,030	30,922	34,678	39,924
No. of Castrations done	285	365	448	721	937
No. of Inoculations	6,647	2,611	34,098	33,350	15,422

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,

Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.4)

VETERINARY FACILITIES IN RURAL AREAS AS ON
31ST MARCH, 1966

Nature of facilities	Place provided	Year of inception
A. Dispensaries		
South Andaman	(i) Junglighat	1921
	(ii) Wimberlygunj	1948
Middle Andaman	(i) Rangat	1955
North Andaman	(i) Diglipur	1958
Nicobars	(i) Car Nicobar	1965
B. Outposts		
South Andaman	(i) Port Mout	1947
	(ii) Tushnabal	1948
	(iii) Havelock	1952
	(iv) Manglutan	1958
	(v) Baratang	1964
Middle Andaman	(i) Betapur	1959
	(ii) Kadamtala	1959
	(iii) Bakultala	1962
North Andaman	(i) Mayabunder (Webi)	1956
	(ii) Kalara (Kalighat)	1960
	(iii) Milangram	1963

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.5)

VETERINARY CASES TREATED IN COLONISATION AREAS

Period	Rangat	Mayabunder	Diglipur	Kadamtala	Kalara
1961-62	3,810	1,128	1,336	1,511	923
1962-63	3,025	1,140	3,207	1,686	1,483
1963-64	3,376	1,350	4,247	1,804	2,169
1964-65	6,728	1,698	5,040	2,072	1,794
1965-66	3,958	1,392	3,698	1,863	2,133
Quarter ending					
June 1965	1,164	325	970	481	570
September 1965	996	336	894	423	520
December 1965	798	351	952	534	585
March 1966	1,000	380	582	425	458

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.6)

SPECIE-WISE FISH LANDING IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS—1965.

(in Kgs.)

Name of Fish	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sardines	1,395	1,570	1,240	2,665	2,670	730	2,150	2,556	2,622	2,367	560	1,335	21,860
Anchovies	2,490	2,560	1,690	3,515	3,150	2,120	1,345	4,620	4,350	4,971	1,730	2,750	35,291
Barracuda	—	—	—	815	—	—	—	1,172	1,050	235	—	—	3,272
Beaked Fish	45	20	60	410	400	155	215	564	571	733	30	130	3,333
Caranx	520	65	25	665	—	785	835	2,891	3,203	1,785	830	935	12,539
Seer Fish	5	10	960	1,285	1,145	130	350	2,078	2,155	644	65	65	8,892
Mulletts	200	230	245	225	295	2,170	70	732	966	1,473	1,120	2,735	10,461
Shark and Ray	125	245	230	350	405	170	75	1,712	1,696	755	170	275	6,208
Sea Perches	2,790	3,310	2,110	1,675	1,760	510	2,115	2,472	3,696	6,177	160	500	27,275
Other Perches	340	325	330	600	445	4,230	2,430	1,982	2,305	1,815	3,210	3,420	21,432
Mackerel	60	80	715	1,890	3,260	245	70	5,284	4,560	2,063	140	450	18,817
Silver Bellies	925	795	1,115	1,290	870	3,235	3,440	4,635	3,928	4,087	2,200	1,330	27,850
Tunny	325	40	35	150	30	40	775	635	649	229	35	—	2,943
Cat Fish	5	35	5	135	55	50	—	700	1,306	1,528	75	70	3,964
Prawns	715	290	10	50	180	—	590	386	355	883	40	330	3,829
Dorab	15	10	30	—	20	75	—	352	—	—	75	70	647
Gar Fish	—	—	—	90	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
Dorosoma	30	170	605	125	15	—	—	1,045	885	473	—	—	3,348
Miscellaneous	495	340	595	875	590	90	2,410	2,269	2,140	1,791	—	—	11,595
TOTAL ...	10,480	10,095	10,000	16,810	15,320	14,735	16,870	36,085	36,437	32,009	10,440	14,395	2,23,676
													Value in Rs. 3,35,514

Sources: Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.7)

QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FISH LANDED IN SOUTH ANDAMANS

Period		Quantity (Tonnes)	Value (Rs.)
1961		131	1,45,624
1962		155	2,19,285
1963		159	2,38,716
1964		149	2,23,845
1965		172	2,57,830
January	1965	10.48	15,720
February	"	10.09	15,143
March	"	10.00	15,000
April	"	16.81	25,215
May	"	15.32	22,980
June	"	14.74	22,103
July	"	16.88	25,305
August	"	18.03	27,053
September	"	18.37	27,555
October	"	16.33	24,503
November	"	10.44	15,660
December	"	14.39	21,593

SOURCE : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.8)
CATCH IN RELATION TO FISHING GROUNDS IN SOUTH ANDAMANS—1965.

Fishing Ground	(in Kgs.)												
	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	August	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1. Dundas Point	1,480	1,150	1,640	3,080	2,300	2,230	1,730	1,730	1,750	455	705	370	18,620
2. Aberdeen Jetty	250	60	205	815	545	170	135	810	840	735	320	370	5,255
3. North Bay	1,100	335	680	1,365	1,135	730	845	2,110	2,125	1,160	450	745	12,780
4. Ross Island	705	490	1,715	2,040	1,800	1,210	2,170	2,900	2,925	1,450	2,110	2,110	21,625
5. Corbyns Cove	360	100	850	2,265	1,915	—	—	2,285	2,305	545	—	—	10,625
6. Madhuban	570	675	145	995	1,095	—	—	1,250	1,290	2,810	—	—	8,830
7. Rangachang	120	465	485	1,035	965	1,200	1,185	1,320	1,355	1,180	700	150	10,160
8. Neil Island	1,545	1,600	110	—	—	2,140	3,470	—	—	620	3,210	3,440	16,135
9. Haddo	475	495	705	1,405	1,540	1,070	95	1,120	1,140	690	210	430	9,375
10. Phoenix Bay	1,630	3,275	1,975	1,405	1,030	435	—	1,220	1,265	525	—	—	12,760
11. Kalapahar	—	50	75	120	50	2,320	2,110	950	990	—	210	730	7,605
12. Saithan Khari	160	370	155	35	895	805	800	480	495	2,045	370	—	6,610
13. Balughat	840	345	180	75	145	—	240	—	—	1,930	270	350	4,375
14. Port Mout	20	200	90	130	375	465	375	645	660	360	150	1,430	4,900
15. Shoal Bay	—	—	—	—	—	430	2,145	—	—	1,270	730	2,100	6,675
16. Junglee Ghat	430	20	870	855	875	800	1,200	1,215	1,230	—	930	—	8,425
17. Wright Myo	735	385	120	200	110	730	370	—	—	560	75	2,170	5,455
18. Panighat	60	80	—	990	545	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,675
TOTAL	10,480	10,095	10,000	16,810	15,320	14,735	16,870	18,035	18,370	16,335	10,440	14,395	1,71,885

SOURCE : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.9)

SPECIE-WISE FISH LANDING IN SOUTH ANDAMANS—1965

(In Kgs.)

Name	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total
1. Sardines	1,395	1,570	1,240	2,665	2,670	730	2,150	1,825	1,835	1,895	560	1,335	19,730
2. Anchovies	2,490	2,560	1,690	3,515	3,150	2,120	1,345	2,025	1,900	1,860	1,730	2,750	27,275
3. Dorosoma	30	170	605	125	15	—	—	450	410	70	—	—	1,875
4. Barracuda	—	—	—	815	—	—	—	860	890	235	—	—	2,800
5. Sea Perches	2,790	3,310	2,110	1,675	1,760	510	2,115	1,280	1,250	4,225	160	500	21,685
6. Seer Fish	5	10	960	1,285	1,145	130	350	2,040	2,065	590	65	65	8,710
7. Dorab	15	10	30	—	20	75	—	—	—	—	75	70	295
8. Horse Mackerel	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
9. Mackerel	50	65	715	1,890	3,260	245	70	2,350	2,360	730	140	450	12,325
10. Tunny	325	40	35	150	30	40	775	630	620	170	35	—	2,850
11. Mullet	200	230	245	225	295	2,170	70	300	360	1,050	1,120	2,735	9,000
12. Silver Belly	925	795	1,115	1,290	870	3,235	3,440	1,080	1,090	960	2,200	1,330	18,330
13. Gar Fish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14. Shark	125	245	230	350	405	170	75	1,010	1,030	680	170	275	4,765
15. Prawns	715	290	10	50	180	—	590	90	110	595	40	330	3,000
16. Pomfret	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17. Beaked Fish	45	20	60	410	400	155	215	450	460	195	30	130	2,570
18. Carnax	520	65	25	665	—	785	835	1,405	1,550	1,705	830	935	9,320
19. Other Perches	340	325	330	600	445	4,230	2,430	940	1,010	480	3,210	3,420	17,760
20. Cat Fish	5	35	5	135	55	50	—	50	80	40	75	70	600
21. Hilsa	—	—	—	90	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
22. Miscellaneous	495	340	595	875	590	90	2,410	1,250	1,350	855	—	—	8,850
TOTAL	10,480	10,095	10,000	16,810	15,320	14,735	16,870	18,035	18,370	16,335	10,440	14,395	1,71,885

SOURCE : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.10)

FISH LANDING ACCORDING TO GEARS USED IN SOUTH ANDAMANS - 1965.

(in Kgs.)

Name	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1. Hook & Line	3,370	3,525	3,005	4,675	4,360	4,735	6,730	6,230	6,280	6,835	3,210	5,730	58,685
2. Shore Seine Net	1,655	1,170	2,070	4,555	5,845	3,210	4,575	5,750	5,810	3,110	2,790	3,505	44,045
3. Trawal Net	1,250	1,150	1,630	2,165	1,890	3,190	2,930	2,440	2,490	1,185	1,730	2,790	24,840
4. Cast Net	2,430	2,845	2,015	2,900	1,255	2,210	600	1,510	1,570	1,605	1,630	1,340	21,910
5. Drag Net	615	790	335	625	515	640	315	810	875	640	350	300	6,810
6. Gill Net	1,160	615	945	1,815	1,295	750	1,720	1,295	1,345	2,960	730	730	15,360
7. Stake Net	—	—	—	75	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	235
TOTAL	10,480	10,095	10,000	16,810	15,320	14,735	16,870	18,035	18,370	16,335	10,440	14,395	1,71,885

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SOURCE: Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.11)

QUANTITY OF FISH LANDED IN SOUTH ANDAMANS

(in Kgs.)

Sl.No.	Name	QUANTITY				
		1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Sardines ...	15,924	15,939	15,659	17,725	19,730
2.	Anchovies ...	17,191	15,312	15,597	15,710	27,275
3.	Dorosoma ...	2,198	2,916	973	220	1,875
4.	Dorab ...	1,640	1,984	4,810	1,565	295
5.	Barracuda ..	3,638	3,429	34,940	2,880	2,800
6.	Sea Perches ...	38,682	35,630	16,480	30,545	21,685
7.	Seer Fish ...	7,991	14,818	1,745	16,665	8,710
8.	Horse Mackerel ...	10,915	10,238	13,780	11,845	25
9.	Mackerel ...	4,723	14,720	7,796		12,325
10.	Tunny ...	2,112	1,250	2,540	2,390	2,850
11.	Mullet ...	2,626	2,877	4,546	6,370	9,000
12.	Silver Belly ...	10,598	9,995	13,241	8,710	18,330
13.	Gar Fish ...	2,530	4,027	635	1,965	—
14.	Sharks and Rays ...	2,877	4,424	6,063	4,915	4,765
15.	Prawns ...	1,145	623	1,503	1,800	3,000
16.	Beaked Fish ...	—	3,271	2,180	1,535	2,570
17.	Pomfrets ...	789	3,558	1,722	585	—
18.	Carnax ...	—	—	—	10,885	9,320
19.	Other perches ...	—	—	—	2,825	17,760
20.	Cat Fish ...	—	—	—	545	600
21.	Hilsa ...	—	—	—	1,245	120
22.	Miscellaneous ...	5,239	10,176	14,934	7,815	8,850
TOTAL ...		1,30,818	1,55,187	1,59,144	1,48,740	1,71,885

SOURCE : Fisheries Development Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-6
FORESTS

TABLE (6 1)
AREA UNDER FORESTS

(In Sq Kms).

Sl. No.	Item	Particulars
1	2	3
1.	Total Area of A. & N. Islands	8,293
2.	Forest area under Forest Administration	6,055

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.2)

EMPLOYMENT IN FORESTRY AND FOREST INDUSTRIES

Nature of Employment	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
(a) Forestry :—					
(i) Management & Protection	855	705	680	915	1,571
(ii) Extraction	2,038	2,033	1,960	1,670	1,304
(iii) Clearance of Jungle (under colonisation Schemes)	136	60	36	—	—
(b) Forest Industry :—					
Saw Mill and other timber Plants	1,220	1,056	1,090	1,185	1,313
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT	4,249	3,854	3,766	3,770	4,188

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.3)
RAISING OF INDUSTRIAL PLANTATIONS

In Acres.

Year	Match wood		Teak wood	
	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
1961-62	450	310	750	839
1962-63	450	277	750	1,078
1963-64	230	250	870	1,062
1964-65	—	—	1,240	1,240
1965-66	—	—	1,250	1,250

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.4)
CONCENTRATED REGENERATION AND AFFORESTATION DURING 1964-65 and 1965-66

Forest Division	Area artificially regenerated during the year and cost of creation		Cost of maintenance of existing Plantations		Total area artificially regenerated to date		Area taken up under artificial regeneration during the year and cost upto date		Area (of 5 acres and upwards only) in which natural regeneration has been completed during the year		Cost of operations (including controlled burning and fire protection)		Total Naturally regenerated upto date		Area taken up under Natural regeneration during the year and cost	
	Acres	Cost	Acres	Cost	Acres	Cost	Acres	Cost	Acres	Cost	Acres	Cost	Acres	Cost	Acres	Cost
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1964-65																
North Andamans	350	95,710.97	20,373.57	2,713.75	350	96,711.65	70	11,296.55	7,114	2,774	32,895.36					
Middle Andamans	490	85,649.00	64,911.00	2,746.00	510	36,344.00	670	86,281.00	20,395	570	20,019.00					
South Andamans	510	40,525.93	29,378.18	3,449.00	510	40,525.93	300	11,868.01	6,965	300	10,361.87					
Total	1,350	221,935.90	114,662.75	8,908.75	1,370	113,581.68	1,040	1,09,445.56	34,474	3,644	63,276.23					
1965-66																
North Andamans	358	72,722.14	41,568.34	3,071.75	500	47,971.65	70	6,370.59	7,184	70	4,633.66					
Middle Andamans	510	91,622.36	26,774.83	3,256.00	500	45,858.20	570	34,472.88	20,965	400	16,200.25					
South Andamans	450	45,301.90	45,069.88	3,899.00	510	1,11,390.03	500	45,301.90	7,465	500	24,349.55					
Total	1,318	2,09,646.40	1,13,413.05	10,026.75	1,510	2,05,219.88	1,140	86,145.37	35,614	970	45,173.46					

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.5)
OUTTURN OF FOREST PRODUCE

Nature of Produce	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
MAJOR PRODUCE IN '000' C. FT.					
(i) Timber	4,027.077	3,237.426	3,840.049	3,226.339	3,715.650
(ii) Firewood and charcoal	6,913	7,723	1,589.975	7,365.992	1,324.000
	cords	cords & 1,687 tons	& 231 tons	& 254 tons	& 301 tons
Total Value (in lakhs of Rs.)	95.83	66.98	59.81	54.64	95.74
MINOR PRODUCE (VALUE IN LAKHS OF Rs.)					
(i) Bamboos and Canes	0.95	0.18	4.92	3.02	0.300
(ii) Others	1.04	0.63	4.92	3.02	1.519
Total Value	1.99	0.81	4.92	3.02	1.819

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.6)
AGENCY—WISE OUTTURN OF TIMBER, FUEL AND OTHER MINOR FOREST PRODUCE

Period	Govt. & Contractors			Purchasers			Rights & Privileges			Free Parties			Total		
	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	Minor Forest Produce (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M. F. P. (Value in Rs. '000')
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1961-62	33,90	313	91.9	6,14	15,69	46.6	—	—	—	23	10,31	60.4	40,27	69,13	198.9
		(cords)			(cords)						(cords)			(cords)	
1962-63	3,287	265	25.1	—	56,44	23.1	—	—	32.3	—	8,14	—	32,87	77,23	80.6
		(cords)			(cords)						(cords)			(cords)	
1963-64	2,803	42	29.9	3,20	12,72	35.0	689	51	0.3	28	2,25	426.4	38,40	15,90	491.6
1964-65	2,536	34	117.5	4,78	72,19	19.7	192	—	0.2	20	1,13	164.2	32,26	73,66	301.6
1965-66	2,904	917	61.5	6,81	2,63	15.1	—	—	—	131	1,44	105.3	37,16	13,24	181.9
		and 301 tons												and 301 tons	

SOURCE : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.7)
INTAKE AND OUTTURN OF CHATHAM SAW MILL
(In Tons*)

Year/ Month	Intake	Outturn			Wastage Percentage
		Squares	Scantlings	Total	
1961-62	20,517	160	10,822	10,982	47
1962-63	20,256	291	10,555	10,846	46
1963-64	20,799	451	10,980	11,431	45
1964-65	25,133	426	12,101	12,527	50
1965-66	25,536	260	12,725	12,985	49
1965					
January	1,926	34	920	954	50
February	2,003	31	1,038	1,069	46
March	2,074	23	1,039	1,062	48
April	1,773	27	857	884	50
May	1,680	31	812	843	49
June	2,217	56	1,045	1,101	50
July	2,502	20	1,218	1,238	50
August	2,373	24	1,139	1,163	51
September	2,310	6	1,152	1,158	50
October	1,848	6	946	952	49
November	2,013	13	1,021	1,034	48
December	2,578	8	1,327	1,335	48

* Each ton is of 50 Cft.

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.8)
EXPORT OF TIMBER BY FOREST DEPARTMENT
(In Tons*)

Sl. No.	Year	Logs	Sawn Timber	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1.	1961-62	16,847	6,502	23,349
2.	1962-63	19,195	5,793	24,988
3.	1963-64	15,927	8,029	23,956
4.	1964-65	21,641	8,528	30,169
5.	1965-66	13,792	7,051	20,843

* Each ton is of 50 Cft.

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.9)
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF FOREST DEPARTMENT

(In Rupees)

Year	Revenue	EXPENDITURE			Deficient (-) Surplus (+)
		Ordinary	Capital	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1961-62	96,95,183	94,52,552	2,69,600	97,22,152	- 26,969
1962-63	99,19,030	1,06,32,300	1,72,236	1,08,04,536	- 8,85,506
1963-64	1,11,98,588	1,16,31,427	1,46,684	1,17,78,111	- 5,79,523
1964-65	1,40,10,652	1,23,33,661	2,00,543	1,25,34,204	+ 14,76,448
1965-66	1,15,90,746	1,19,70,384	1,16,104	1,20,86,488	- 4,95,742

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-7
COLONISATION

TABLE (7.1)

EXPENDITURE INCURRED UNDER COLONISATION SCHEMES

(In Rs. Lakhs)

<i>First Five Year Plan—</i>			
	1953-54	..	10.72
	1954-55	..	24.39
	1955-56	...	33.07
	TOTAL 1953-56	...	68.18
<i>Second Five Year Plan—</i>			
	1956-57	...	16.875
	1957-58	...	14.464
	1958-59	...	21.150
	1959-60	...	21.226
	1960-61	...	17.457
	TOTAL 1956-61	...	91.172
<i>Third Five Year Plan—</i>			
	1961-62	...	13.360
	1962-63	...	10.200
	1963-64	...	2.884
	1964-65	...	6.499
	1965-66 (P)	...	3.043

SOURCE : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (7.2)
FINANCIAL ACHIEVEMENTS—COLONISATION

Period	Target Proposed (in Rs. lakhs)	Target Achieved (in Rs. lakhs)	Percentage
1	2	3	4
1956-57	39.750	16.875	43.0
1957-58	30.194	14.464	47.9
1958-59	32.780	21.150	65.0
1959-60	26.600	21.226	79.8
1960-61	27.947	17.457	62.5
1961-62	19.537	13.360	68.4
1962-63	7.367	10.200	138.5
1963-64	6.765	2.884	42.6
1964-65	1.670	6.499	389.2
1965-66 (P)	2.495	3.043	120.0

SOURCE : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (7.3)
SOCIAL AND OTHER FACILITIES EXTENDED IN COLONISATION
AREAS

	South Andaman	Middle Andaman	North Andaman	Total
SCHOOLS—				
Position as on 31-3-62	2	1	1	4
Position as on 31-3-63	4	2	2	8
Position as on 31-3-64	6	4	4	14
Position as on 31-3-65	6	8	6	20
Position as on 31-3-66	6	8	6	20
HOSPITALS—				
Position as on 31-3-62	—	1	1	2
Position as on 31-3-63	—	1	1	2
Position as on 31-3-64	—	1	1	2
Position as on 31-3-65	—	1	2	3
Position as on 31-3-66	—	1	2	3
DISPENSARIES (Medical)—				
Position as on 31-3-62	4	5	13	22
Position as on 31-3-63	4	5	12	21
Position as on 31-3-64	4	5	12	21
Position as on 31-3-65	4	5	12	21
Position as on 31-3-66	4	5	12	21
DISPENSARIES AND OUTPOSTS (Veterinary)—				
Position as on 31-3-62—Dispensaries	2	1	1	4
Out-Posts	3	3	2	8
Position as on 31-3-63—Dispensaries	2	1	1	4
Out-Posts	4	3	2	9
Position as on 31-3-64—Dispensaries	2	1	1	4
Out-Posts	5	3	3	11
Position as on 31-3-65—Dispensaries	2	1	1	4
Out-Posts	5	3	3	11
Position as on 31-3-66—Dispensaries	2	1	1	4
Out-Posts	5	3	3	11
POLICE STATIONS & OUT-POSTS—				
Position as on 31-3-62—				
Police Stations	3	1	1	5
Out-Posts	5	3	1	9
Position as on 31-3-63—				
Police Stations	3	1	1	5
Out-Posts	5	3	1	9
Position as on 31-3-64—				
Police Stations	3	1	1	5
Out-Posts	5	3	1	9
Position as on 31-3-65—				
Police Stations	3	1	2	6
Out-Posts	5	3	—	8
Position as on 31-3-66—				
Police Stations	3	1	2	6
Out-Posts	5	3	1	9

SOURCE: 1. Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.
2. Concerned Departments.

SECTION-8
EDUCATION

TABLE (8.1)
LITERACY IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS
(1961 CENSUS)

Items	Particulars
1	2
Total Population	63,548
Literates:—	
(i) Male	16,675
(ii) Female	4,697
	Total
	21,372
**Literacy Percentage:—	
(i) Male	48.8
(ii) Female	24.5
	Total
	40.1

** Excludes population in the age-groups 0-4 years.

SOURCE: Census 1961.

TABLE (8.2)

SEX-WISE EDUCATION BY STANDARDS—1961 CENSUS.

	Male	Female	Total
Population	39,304	24,244	63,548
Illiterates	22,629	19,547	42,176
Literates:—			
Without Educational Level	8,695	2,413	11,108
Primary or Junior Basic	6,381	2,035	8,416
Matriculation and Above	1,599	249	1,848

SOURCE: Census of India 1961.

TABLE (8.3)

EDUCATION AT A GLANCE

Items	YEARS	
	1964-65	1965-66
Total number of Schools	122	121
Schools in rural area	108	107
Total number of Boys	5,435	6,051
Boys in rural area	3,431	3,842
Total Number of Girls	3,531	3,969
Girls in rural area	1,937	2,211
Total Scholars	8,966	10,020
Total Expenditure (in Rs. lakhs)	16.077	19.140
Teacher taught ratio	1:24	1:24
School Scholar ratio	1:73	1:83
Expenditure per pupil (in Rs.)	179	191

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.4)

SCHOOLS WITH RESPECTIVE PLACES OF LOCATION, NO. OF TEACHERS AND NO. OF SCHOLARS AS ON 31-3-1966.

Location/Type of Schools	Name of Schools	No. of Teachers	No. of Scholars		Total
			Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6

SOUTH ANDAMAN

Higher Secondary Schools	1. Higher Secondary Multipurpose School for Boys	36	734	—	734
	2. Higher Secondary School for Girls	29	—	537	537
Training School	1. Junior Basic Teacher's Training School	9	21	3	24
Junior Basic Schools	1. Aberdeen	16	245	224	469
	2. Delanipur	12	174	121	295
	3. Haddo	12	204	141	345
	4. Middle Point	10	139	131	270
	5. South Point	8	124	111	235
	6. School Line	9	110	88	198
	7. Junglighat	5	85	75	160
Primary School	1. Middle Point (Burmese Section)	3	72	44	116

PRIVATE SCHOOLS

Middle Stage	1. Modern preparatory School (English Medium)	10	124	111	235
	2. Rabindra Vidyalaya (Bengali Medium)	10	79	65	144
Primary School	1. Nirmala School	7	98	107	205
Senior Basic Schools	1. Wimberlygunj	13	174	118	292
	2. Chouldari	10	97	66	163
	3. Garacharama	10	87	74	161

1	2	3	4	5	6
Junior Basic Schools	1. Babooflat (New)	5	102	43	155
	2. Bambooflat (Old)	4	79	31	110
	3. Mannarghat	4	64	51	115
	4. Protharapur	4	79	31	110
	5. Ograbraj	3	46	24	70
	6. Havelock Camp No. 3	3	59	60	119
	7. Tusnabad	2	37	19	56
	8. Mangloutan	2	31	26	57
	9. Namunaghar	2	31	29	60
	10. Farargunj	2	28	32	60
	11. Manpur	2	28	19	47
	12. Shoal Bay, Camp No. 12	2	30	16	46
	13. Caddlegunj	2	23	11	34
	14. Bednabad	2	19	29	48
	15. Mithakhari	2	27	13	40
	16. Wandoor	2	25	27	52
	17. Birehgunj	2	25	15	40
	18. Sipighat	2	33	18	51
	19. Calicut	2	21	21	42
	20. Dollygunj	2	16	24	40
	21. Jarawa Creek	2	30	11	41
	22. Hobdepur	1	15	13	28
	23. Miletalak	1	17	18	35
	24. Herbertabad	1	22	17	39
	25. Gutapara	1	18	24	42
	26. Mathura (Bengali Medium)	1	27	20	47
	27. Havelock, Camp No.-6	1	26	13	39
	28. Havelock, Camp No.-7	1	13	7	20
	29. South Creek	1	25	15	40
	30. Flat Bay	1	16	8	24
Primary Schools	1. Maymyo	1	8	6	14
	2. Mathura (Bur- mese Medium)	1	6	5	11
	3. Shoalbay, Camp No.-14	1	5	4	9
MIDDLE ANDAMAN					
Senior Basic School	1. Rangat	10	173	75	248
Junior Basic Schools	1. Long Island	3	40	34	74
	2. Kadamtala	2	70	33	103
	3. Padmanava- puram	2	31	28	59
	4. Nimbutala	2	54	30	84
	5. Uttara	2	47	40	87
	6. Bakultala	1	22	7	29
	7. Kalady	2	47	37	84
	8. Sabri	1	26	16	42

1	2	3	4	5	6
MIDDLE ANDAMAN					
Primary Schools	1. Dasharathpur	2	32	24	56
	2. Kalasi	1	15	16	31
	3. Parnasala	1	32	26	58
	4. Kaushalya Nagar	1	25	2	27
	5. Laxmanpur	1	10	7	17
	6. Swadesh Nagar	1	11	9	20
	7. Shantipur	1	35	22	57
	8. Bharatpur	1	16	9	25
	9. Janakpur	1	28	31	59
	10. Shyamkund	1	12	8	20
NORTH ANDAMAN					
Senior Basic Schools	1. Mayabunder	9	97	43	140
	2. Subhasgram	8	145	66	211
Junior Basic Schools	1. Keralapuram	4	45	45	90
	2. Ramkrishna- gram	3	58	44	102
	3. Sitanagar	2	32	13	45
	4. Madhupur	2	51	33	84
	5. Milangram	2	30	22	52
	6. Navagram	2	48	9	57
	7. Kishorinagar	2	38	15	53
	8. Ramnagar	2	33	17	50
	9. Krishnapuri	1	34	18	52
	10. Swarajgram	1	42	18	60
	11. Shyamnagar	1	30	15	45
	12. Tugapur	1	10	6	16
	13. Pahalgaon	1	14	3	17
	14. Puamadurai	1	13	3	16
	15. Rampur	1	28	11	39
	16. Kalighat	1	16	17	33
Primary Schools	1. Webi	2	24	20	44
	2. Khudirampur	1	28	21	49
	3. Laksmipur	1	24	11	35
	4. Durgapur	1	13	6	19
	5. Shibpur	1	23	8	31
	6. Kalipur	1	17	5	22
	7. Chainpuri	1	14	4	18
	8. Jagannathdera	1	9	1	10
	9. Mohanpur	1	14	10	24
PRIVATE SCHOOL					
Primary Stage	1. Mulla School	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

1	2	3	4	5	6
NICOBAR GROUP OF ISLANDS					
Higher Secondary School	1. Biglapati	12	92	20	112
Junior Basic Schools	1. Mus	6	113	58	171
	2. Kenyuka	4	95	26	121
	3. Tamaloo	4	76	26	102
	4. Biglapati	2	46	22	68
	5. Malacca	2	38	24	62
	6. Kimos	2	23	2	25
	7. Arong	2	22	19	41
	8. Sawai	2	34	13	47
	9. Teetop	2	57	24	81
	10. Kakana	1	16	4	20
NANCOWRY GROUP OF ISLANDS					
Senior Basic School	1. Champion	6	42	13	55
Junior Basic Schools	1. Chowra	1	36	22	58
	2. East Bay Katchal	1	24	6	30
	3. Pilpilow	1	14	6	20
	4. Kakna	1	15	4	19
	5. Kapanga	1	13	2	15
	6. West Bay Katchal	1	6	9	15
	7. Kondul	1	11	—	11
	8. Daring	1	8	1	9
	9. Jansin	1	8	1	9
	10. Minyak	1	4	2	6
	11. Kamorta	1	2	1	3
	12. Bengali	1	2	—	2
Total No. of Schools.....		121			
Total No. of Teachers		421			
Total No. of Scholars.....		10,020			

SOURCE : Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (8.5)

REGION-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS

Year	1963-64					1964-65					1965-66				
	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobars	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobars	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobars	Total
Higher Secondary/Multipurpose School	2	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	1	3
Middle Schools	4	1	2	1	8	5	1	2	1	9	5	1	2	1	9
Primary Schools	13	9	22	7	51	6	15	10	—	31	5	10	9	1	25
Junior Basic Schools	30	8	6	14	58	37	3	16	22	78	37	8	16	22	83
Teacher's Training School	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
TOTAL	50	18	30	23	121	51	19	28	24	122	50	19	27	25	121

S. A. = South Andaman
M. A. = Middle Andaman
N. A. = North Andaman

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (S.6)

SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS

Type of Schools	S C H O L A R S												Grand Total
	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobars			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1964-65													
Higher Secondary/Multipurpose Schools	654	447	1,101	—	—	—	—	—	—	74	11	85	1,186
Middle Schools	467	333	800	125	59	184	184	84	268	53	17	70	1,322
Primary Schools	201	174	375	342	233	575	163	70	233	—	—	—	1,183
Junior Basic Schools	1,947	1,479	3,426	115	65	180	520	288	808	574	263	837	5,251
Teacher's Training School	16	8	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
TOTAL	3,285	2,441	5,726	582	357	939	867	442	1,309	701	291	992	8,966
1965-66													
Higher Secondary/Multipurpose Schools	734	537	1,271	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	20	112	1,383
Middle Schools	561	434	995	173	75	248	242	109	351	42	13	55	1,649
Primary Schools	189	166	355	216	154	370	166	86	252	—	—	—	977
Junior Basic Schools	2,093	1,586	3,679	337	225	562	522	289	811	663	272	935	5,987
Teacher's Training School	21	3	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
TOTAL	3,598	2,726	6,324	726	454	1,180	930	484	1,414	797	305	1,102	1,0020

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.7)

SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF TEACHERS

Type of Schools	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobars			Grand Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1964-65													
Higher Secondary/ Multipurpose Schools	47	12	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	1	11	70
Middle Schools	30	16	46	5	4	9	13	2	15	3	1	4	74
Primary Schools	5	9	14	19	—	19	8	2	10	—	—	—	43
Junior Basic Schools	72	45	117	6	—	6	22	1	23	23	6	34	180
Teacher's Training School	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
TOTAL	163	82	245	30	4	34	43	5	48	41	8	49	376
1965-66													
Higher Secondary/ Multipurpose Schools	49	16	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	2	12	77
Middle Schools	32	21	53	8	2	10	13	4	17	5	1	6	86
Primary Schools	4	9	13	10	1	11	8	2	10	—	—	—	34
Junior Basic Schools	73	61	134	14	1	15	25	2	27	34	5	39	215
Teacher's Training School	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
TOTAL	167	107	274	32	4	36	46	8	54	49	8	57	421

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (8.8)
TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Period	Total			Trained			Untrained		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1961-62	226	59	285	147	38	185	79	21	100
1962-63	250	83	333	190	47	237	60	36	96
1963-64	273	81	354	208	46	254	65	35	100
1964-65	277	99	376	223	63	286	54	36	90
1965-66	294	127	421	245	78	323	49	49	98

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.9)
PROJECTED POPULATION OF SCHOOL-GOING AGE-GROUPS
6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 BY SEX IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

Year	6-11			11-14			14-17		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1966	4,591	4,278	8,869	2,329	2,004	4,333	2,456	1,816	4,272
1971	6,036	5,403	11,439	3,065	2,647	5,712	3,058	2,326	5,384
1976	7,419	6,515	13,934	3,988	3,273	7,261	4,094	3,034	7,128
1981	8,516	7,569	16,085	4,800	3,921	8,721	5,066	3,648	8,714

NOTE:—Age-group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 relate to completed ages 6-10, 11-13 and 14-16 respectively.

SOURCE: Statistics and Surveys Division,
Planning Commission,
Government of India.

TABLE (8.10)

DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS

Particulars	1963-64			1964-65			1965-66		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. SCHOOLS									
Higher Secondary Schools	2	1	3	2	1	3	2	1	3
Middle Schools	8	—	8	9	—	9	9	—	9
Teacher's Training School	1	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	1
Primary Schools									
(a) Basic	58	—	58	78	—	78	83	—	83
(b) Non-Basic	51	—	51	31	—	31	25	—	25
TOTAL	120	1	121	121	1	122	120	1	121
2. NO. OF SCHOLARS									
Higher Secondary Schools	687	357	1,044	728	458	1,186	826	557	1,383
Middle Schools	625	285	910	829	493	1,322	1,018	631	1,649
Teacher's Training School	18	5	23	16	8	24	21	3	24
Primary Schools									
(a) Basic	2,661	1,644	4,305	3,156	2,095	5,251	3,615	2,372	5,987
(b) Non-Basic	1,657	894	2,551	706	477	1,183	571	406	977
TOTAL	5,648	3,185	8,833	5,485	3,531	8,966	6,051	3,969	10,020

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. No. OF TEACHERS									
(a) Secondary Schools (including Teacher's Training School and Middle Schools)									
Trained	111	10	121	104	20	124	115	27	142
Un-trained	7	9	16	13	16	29	11	19	30
TOTAL	118	19	137	117	36	153	126	46	172
(b) Primary and J. B. Schools									
Trained	97	36	133	119	43	162	130	51	181
Un-trained	58	26	84	41	20	61	38	30	68
TOTAL	155	62	217	160	63	223	168	81	149
Total Trained	208	46	254	223	63	236	245	78	323
Total Un-trained	65	35	100	54	36	90	49	49	98
GRAND TOTAL	273	81	354	277	99	376	294	127	421

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.11)

**DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCOLARS FROM ANDAMAN
AND NICOBAR ISLANDS UNDERGOING POST-MATRICULATION
EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN MAINLAND
ACCORDING TO PURSUIT OF STUDY**

Course of Study								
Period	Medical	Engineering	General Education	Teacher's Training	Law	Veterinary	Agriculture	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8
1961-62	16	11	9	1	1	—	5	43
1962-63	8	13	12	—	1	—	9	43
1963-64	12	11	6	—	—	—	13	42
1964-65	3	6	18	—	—	—	7	34
1965-66	10	8	18	—	—	1	7	44

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.12)

**DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCHOLARS FROM ANDAMAN
AND NICOBAR ISLANDS UNDERGOING POST-MATRICULATION
EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN MAINLAND
ACCORDING TO AMOUNT OF STIPEND RECEIVED**

Stipend (Amount in Rs.)	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6
20-30	—	—	—	—	—
31-40	—	—	—	—	—
41-50	—	1	—	—	—
51-60	3	2	2	—	—
61-70	2	5	4	18	13
71-80	24	25	22	10	2
81-90	13	9	14	6	—
90-100	1	1	—	—	27
101-120	—	—	—	—	2
TOTAL	43	43	42	34	44

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.13)

INSTITUTION-WISE ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS

Period	Boys			Girls			Total			Grand Total
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1961-62	3,323	533	623	2,137	265	323	5,460	798	946	7,204
1962-63	3,631	705	653	2,400	324	380	6,031	1,029	1,033	8,093
1963-64	4,318	625	68	2,538	285	357	6,856	910	1,044	8,810
1964-65	3,862	820	28	2,572	493	458	6,434	1,322	1,186	8,942
1965-66	4,186	1,018	816	2,778	631	557	6,964	1,649	1,383	9,996

SOURCE: Education Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-9
MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

TABLE (9.1)

REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES
AS ON 31st MARCH, 1966

	Regions	Place of Location	Date of inception.
	1	2	3
<i>South Andaman</i>			
Hospitals	Gobind Ballabh Pant	Port Blair	Pre-war Civil Hospital, Port Blair has been re-named as G. B. Pant Hospital and shifted to newly constructed building on 21-3-1964.
	Bambooflat Hospital	Bambooflat	Pre-war Hospital
	T. B. Hospital	Port Blair	2-10-1961
Dispensaries	Jail Dispensary	„	10-2-1949
	Police	„	10-2-1949
	Marine	„	1-7-1957
	Chatham	„	October, 1949
	Tusnabad	Tusnabad Village	6-7-1952
	Manglutan	Manglutan „	May, 1949
	Mithakhari	Mithakhari „	1-7-1948
	Mile Tilak	Mile Tilak „	9-12-1960
	Shoal Bay	Shoal Bay „	1-4-1952
	Oralkatcha	Oralkatcha „	17-11-1957
	Havelock	Havelock „	7-8-1955
<i>Middle Andaman</i>			
Hospitals	Long Island Hospital	Long Island	28-5-1948
	Rangat Hospital	Rangat	13-1-1959
Dispensaries	Bakultala Dispensary	Bakultala	April, 1954
	Kadamtala „	Kadamtala	August, 1954
	Betapur No. 7 „	Betapur No. 7	February, 1955
	Betapur No. 3 „	Betapur No. 3	16-10-1959
	Charlungta „	Charlungta	July, 1961

1	2	3
<i>North Andaman</i>		
Hospital	Dr. Rajendra Prasad Hospital	Mayabunder 1-4-1957 (New hospital Commissioned on 25-1-1965)
Dispensaries	Diglipur Hospital	Diglipur 22-4-1960
	Kalara Dispensary	Kalara 6-5-1955
	Tugapur	Tugapur 31-5-1955
	Causirina Bay	Causirina Bay September, 1958
	Laxmipur	Laxmipur 1-9-1958
	Shibpur	Shibpur September, 1958
	Blair Bay	Blair Bay 19-7-1959
	Tarlet Bay	Tarlet Bay 16-6-1959
	Sitanagar	Sitanagar May, 1959
	Bajato	Bajato 11-8-1960
	Kalighat	Kalighat 11-8-1960
Hanspuri	Hanspuri 7-1-1962	
Radhanagar	Radhanagar 20-1-1962	
<i>Nicobar Group of Islands</i>		
Hospitals	Car Nicobar Hospital	Car Nicobar 20-7-1946
Dispensaries	Nancowry	Nancowry 1-4-1957
	Big Lapati Dispensary	Big Lapati 11-7-1961
	Arong	Arong October, 1949
	Great Nicobar	Great Nicobar 7-9-1952
	West Bay Katchal	West Bay Katchal June, 1953
	Teressa	Teressa 24-4-1956
	Pillomilo	Pillomilo 2-10-1959
	Pilpilow	Pilpilow June, 1960
Kakana	Kakana December, 1964	

SOURCE:— Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.2)

BED STRENGTH OF VARIOUS HOSPITALS—1965.

Name of Hospital	Male	Female	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Civil Hospital, Port Blair	102	56	30	188
2. T. B. Hospital, Port Blair	20	—	—	20
3. Bambooflat Hospital	32	18	—	50
4. Car Nicobar Hospital	30	26	14	70
5. Nancowry Hospital	—	—	—	30 general
6. Dr. R. P. Hospital, Mayabunder	—	—	—	20
7. Long Island Hospital	—	—	—	10
8. Rangat Hospital	—	—	—	20
9. Diglipur Hospital	—	—	—	20

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (9.3)

GOVERNMENT MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL

Category	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6
Doctors	20	22	23	23	23
*Nurses	69	70	81	82	86
Midwives	10	9	12	13	19
Compounders	36	36	31	31	36
+ Sanitary Inspectors	5	14	16	17	17
Vaccinators	3	5	4	6	7
Health Visitors	4	5	6	5	5

*Including Matron, Sisters and Junior Nurses.

+ Including Anti-malaria and Anti-filaria Inspectors and Surveillance Inspectors.

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.4)

MEDICAL FACILITIES

Period	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Number of beds available	Number of beds per '000' persons
1961	9	34	408	6.4
1962	9	35	408	6.1
1963	9	35	414	5.9
1964	9	36	418	5.8
1965	9	38	428	5.6

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.5)

PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Diseases	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
<i>Malaria</i> —					
No. Treated	4,385	2,288	1,997	6,687	1,931
Deaths	44	10	15	10	1
<i>Dyspepsia & Diarrhoea</i> —					
No. Treated	755	1,404	918	34,265	34,625
Deaths	3	7	6	4	11
<i>Dysentery</i> —					
No. Treated	118	202	212	7,683	5,513
Deaths	5	5	5	4	5
<i>Tubercle of the Lungs</i> —					
No. Treated	105	174	146	308	1,091
Deaths	16	8	8	5	11
<i>Other Tubercular Diseases</i> —					
No. Treated	16	56	39	107	135
Deaths	3	8	7	2	5
<i>Rheumatic Fever</i> —					
No. Treated	...	3	13	145	95
Deaths	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Filaria</i> —					
No. Treated	32	51	72	228	209
Deaths	..	...	...	...	...

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.6)

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS

Items	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
<i>Births</i> —					
i. Male	435	495	523	634	689
ii. Female	399	480	445	569	719
TOTAL	834	975	968	1,203	1,408
Male births to every thousand					
Female births	1,090	1,031	1,175	1,114	958
<i>Deaths</i> —					
i. Male	141	142	145	146	138
ii. Female	89	95	69	80	81
TOTAL	230	237	214	226	219
Male deaths to every thousand					
female deaths	1,584	1,495	2,101	1,825	1,704

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (9.7)

DEATHS ACCORDING TO CAUSES

Sl. No.	Diseases	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1.	Fever	5	1	...	...	..
2.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	8	11	11	8	13
3.	Respiratory diseases	30	38	34	45	56
4.	Other cases	187	187	169	173	150
	TOTAL	230	237	214	226	219

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (9.8)

VACCINATION STATISTICS—1965

Period	Primary Vaccination	Primary Vaccination successful	Re-Vaccination
January	111	101	477
February	580	415	2,136
March	151	124	671
April	213	166	534
May	678	267	1,279
June	1,200	900	1,870
July	595	603	946
August	426	373	869
September	748	369	866
October	399	321	725
November	923	714	1,017
December	300	265	1,137
TOTAL	6,324	4,608	12,527

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (9.9)

**B. C. G. CAMPAIGN IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS
SINCE ITS INCEPTION IN MARCH, 1959**

Period	Persons tested	Negative cases	Percentage of -ve cases to total tested	Positive cases	Percentage of +ve cases to total tested	absentees	Percentage of Absentees to total tested
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Upto 1961	22,952	11,844	51.6	7,954	34.7	3,154	13.7
Upto 1962	27,051	13,929	51.5	8,914	32.0	4,208	16.5
Upto 1963	30,007	15,338	51.1	10,043	33.5	4,626	15.4
Upto 1964	35,847	18,395	51.3	12,125	33.8	5,327	14.8
Upto 1965	42,486	22,165	52.2	13,755	32.4	6,566	15.4

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.10)

PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY STATISTICS

Month	Number of cases examined				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6
January	2,465	2,417	2,701	2,403	2,964
February	2,207	2,409	2,501	2,369	3,234
March	2,686	2,450	3,037	2,715	3,474
April	2,465	2,121	2,983	2,960	3,905
May	3,153	2,541	3,605	2,621	3,664
June	2,601	3,039	3,265	3,188	3,649
July	1,869	3,375	3,801	3,446	4,188
August	2,694	3,574	3,790	3,065	3,739
September	2,702	3,494	3,657	3,132	3,551
October	2,934	3,226	4,225	3,081	3,496
November	2,891	3,385	3,793	2,921	3,920
December	2,666	2,903	3,431	3,078	3,038
TOTAL	31,433	34,934	40,839	31,979	42,822

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.11)

NUMBER OF OPERATIONS PERFORMED

Period	Major	Minor	Total
1	2	3	4
1961	261	782	1,043
1962	345	796	1,141
1963	210	1,090	1,300
1964	294	1,072	1,366
1965	511	1,186	1,697

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.12)

NUMBER OF MATERNITY CASES ATTENDED

Period	Total Cases Admitted	Labour Cases Conducted
1	2	3
1961	1,538	644
1962	1,318	975
1963	1,422	962
1964	1,726	1,069
1965	1,891	1,290

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.13)

**ANTENATAL CLINIC CONDUCTED AT MATERNITY AND CHILD
WELFARE CENTRES DURING—1965.**

Period	Port Blair	Rangat	Car Nicobar	Diglipur	Bambooflat	T O T A L
January ...	245	7	58	17	No work	327
February ...	186	5	44	23	has been con-	258
March ...	147	7	49	37	ducted in	240
April ...	296	6	54	46	this centre	402
May ...	249	10	104	25		388
June ...	253	10	48	40		351
July ...	270	13	56	33		372
August ...	306	9	73	31		419
September ...	258	11	137	44		450
October ...	242	9	122	16		389
November ...	192	12	112	20		336
December ...	237	15	96	23		371
Total ...	2881	114	953	355	—	4303

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.14)

**ANNUAL STATISTICS OF AVERAGE DAILY INPATIENTS AND
OUTPATIENTS**

Period	Admission Indoor	Daily Average Inpatients	Daily Average Outpatients
1	2	3	4
1961	20,402	384	599
1962	15,645	374	690
1963	15,881	418	723
1964	17,061	425	883
1965	17,489	413	1,000

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.15)

MEDICAL FACILITIES—REGION— WISE

Region	1961		1962		1963		1964		1965	
	Hos- pitals	Dispen- saries	Hos- pitals	Dispen- saries	Hos- pitals	Dispen- saries	Hos- pitals	Dispen- saries	Hos- pitals	Dispen- saries
South Andaman	3	11	3	11	3	11	3	11	3	11
Middle Andaman	3	6	2	5	2	5	2	5	2	5
North Andaman	1	10	2	12	2	12	2	12	2	12
Nicobars	2	7	2	7	2	7	2	8	2	10
Total—	9	34	9	35	9	35	9	36	9	38

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.16)

EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL FACILITIES

Period	Medical relief and Public Health	Per capita Expenditure	Expenditure Per Sq. Km.
1961-62	18,18,475	27.1	219.3
1962-63	13,38,328	19.1	161.4
1963-64	14,68,333	20.4	177.1
1964-65	16,34,735	21.5	197.1
1965-66	15,65,655	20.1	188.8

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-10
SHIPPING AND MARINE

TABLE (10.1)

PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT PORT BLAIR

Period	Embarked	Disembarked	Total
1	2	3	4
1961-62	7,928	11,193	19,121
1962-63	8,117	9,439	17,556
1963-64	8,232	11,052	19,284
1964-65	7,859	8,760	16,619
1965-66	9,718	10,957	20,675
1965-66			
April-1965	852	919	1,771
May	1,093	1,322	2,415
June	1,093	558	1,651
July	559	1,280	1,839
August	586	895	1,481
September	498	1,423	1,921
October	425	376	801
November	1,173	624	1,797
December	668	540	1,208
January-1966	511	1,292	1,803
February	915	881	1,796
March	1,345	847	2,192

SOURCE : Harbour Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.2)

NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS VISITING PORT BLAIR

Year	No.	Tonnage	
		Tons	Tonnes
1	2	3	4
1961-62	144	1,19,634	1,21,548
1962-63	146	94,449	95,960
1963-64	153	1,05,152	1,06,840
1964-65	205	1,28,664	1,30,729
1965-66	207	1,39,826	1,42,064

SOURCE : Customs Collector,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (10.3)

COMMODITY—WISE VALUE OF EXPORTS FROM PORT BLAIR

(Rs. in Thousands)

Commodity	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1. Match Splints	510	692	762	801	1,049
2. Shells	—	—	—	—	2
3. Coconuts	214	181	176	77	81
4. Copra	1,413	1,146	1,515	938	280
5. Rubber	75	99	13	2	N. A.
6. Betelnuts	359	277	546	2,620	246

SOURCE : Harbour Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.4)

MONTHLY DATA ON COMMODITY—WISE VALUE OF EXPORTS FROM PORT BLAIR

(Rs. in Thousands)

Month	Coconuts			Copra			Betelnuts			Rubber		
	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	17	12	2	255	—	37	26	—	—	10	—	—
February	7	6	10	71	33	1	11	106	—	—	2	—
March	23	12	8	67	72	44	63	2,031	—	—	—	NA
April	24	4	—	147	40	48	166	194	232	—	—	—
May	11	20	14	90	13	21	118	105	14	—	—	—
June	0.170	—	—	48	139	—	19	120	—	—	—	—
July	27	2	11	128	88	—	92	39	—	3	—	—
August	10	—	—	228	34	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
September	11	16	5	71	131	63	6	25	—	—	—	—
October	24	2	8	203	149	6	15	—	—	—	—	—
November	0.728	3	16	163	81	60	17	—	—	—	—	—
December	21	—	7	44	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	1,176	77	81	1,515	938	280	546	2,620	246	13	2	NA

N.A.=Not available

SOURCE : Harbour Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (10.5)

COMMODITY—WISE EXPORTS FROM PORT BLAIR

(In Tonnes)

Commodity	1962	1963	1964	1965
1. Match Splints	1,400	1,548	1,576	1,597
2. Copra	1,315	1,747	1,046	323
3. Shells	—	—	—	0.115
4. Betelnuts	100	163	204	60
5. Rubber	20	8	5	4
6. Coconuts (Nos.)	7,80,280	6,93,420	2,42,520	1,50,360

SOURCE : Harbour Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.6)

MONTHLY DATA ON COMMODITY-WISE EXPORTS FROM
PORT BLAIR

Month	Copra (Tons)			Rubber (Tons)			Coconuts in '00'		
	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964	1965	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
January	280	—	39	3	—	—	795	352	40
February	77	36	1	—	5	—	290	24	186
March	74	82	48	—	—	4	875	473	151
April	160	43	50	—	—	—	952	112	—
May	97	14	21	—	—	—	433	700	167
June	52	153	1	—	—	—	20	—	—
July	157	98	—	5	—	—	1,078	73	237
August	249	37	62	—	—	—	366	—	—
September	78	134	7	—	—	—	482	511	62
October	222	163	—	—	—	—	858	89	166
November	167	83	89	—	—	—	31	91	335
December	106	181	—	—	—	—	754	—	160
Total	1,719	1,030	318	8	5	4	6,934	2,425	1,504

SOURCE : Harbour Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.7)

EXPORT OF COPRA, BETELNUT AND COCONUT FROM NICOBAR GROUP OF ISLANDS

Sl. No.	Year	Copra (Tonnes)	Betelnut (Tonnes)	Coconut (Nos.)
1.	1961-62	1,800	172	—
2.	1962-63	2,225	161	—
3.	1963-64	1,486	248	1,500
4.	1964-65	1,239	239	1,500
5.	1965-66	1,662	194	—

SOURCE : Additional Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.8)

STATISTICS OF TRAFFIC FROM MIDDLE AND NORTH ANDAMANS TO PORT BLAIR

Period	Number of persons coming from different areas				
	Diglipur	Maya- bunder	Long Islands	Govind Nagar (Havelock)	Rangat Bay
1961-62	1,028	2,111	3,981	1,279	—
1962-63	1,257	2,917	5,335	1,351	—
1963-64	1,077	1,944	4,495	771	—
1964-65	1,299	2,584	2,903	1,019	—
1965-66	1,794	2,676	2,731	1,389	4,090

SOURCE : Harbour Master,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (10.9)
SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF GOVERNMENT MARINE
DOCKYARD, PORT BLAIR - 1965-66

(No.)

Sl. No.	Sections	Super- visory	Skilled	Semi- skilled	Un- skilled	Total
1.	Fitting Shop	2	13	22	21	58
2.	Machine Shop	1	16	1	5	23
3.	Carpenter shop 'A' including Boat Building	1	11	14	24	50
4.	Carpenter shop 'B'	1	15	11	11	38
5.	Dry Dock	1	4	1	7	13
6.	Welding shop (Electrical and Oxy-acetylene)	—	2	—	—	2
7.	Foundry shop	—	4	—	—	4
8.	Smithy shop (including Copper and Tinsmith)	—	3	6	—	9
9.	Power sub-station and Electric shop	—	4	—	—	4
10.	Painting shop	—	3	—	—	3
11.	Plater shop	1	14	22	34	71
12.	Sailmaker shop	—	2	—	—	2
13.	Store, Jetties and Gate	—	—	—	23	23
14.	Sanitation	—	—	—	3	3
TOTAL		7	91	77	128	303

Canteen Staff 7

SOURCE: Marine Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.10)
WORKERS EMPLOYED, MANDAYS WORKED AND ACCIDENTS
OCCURED IN GOVERNMENT MARINE DOCKYARD.

Sl. No.	Item	YEARS			
		1962	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Average daily number of workers employed	267	284	303	310
2.	Total No. of mandays worked	83,517	84,348	89,688	1,02,380
3.	Accidents occurred:				
	(i) Fatal	...	—	—	—
	(ii) Non-fatal	...	1	4	8

SOURCE: Marine Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.11)

WATER-CRAFTS CONSTRUCTED IN GOVERNMENT MARINE DOCKYARD SINCE ITS INCEPTION IN 1956-57

Year				(No.)
	Powered boats constructed	Dumb Barges constructed	Pontoons constructed	Total
1956-57	1 (28 feet)	1 (50 tons)	—	2
1957-58	2 (40 ,, and 28 feet)	1 (50 ,,)	—	3
1958-59	1 (40 ,,)	—	2 (30' × 15' × 5')	3
1959-60	2 (28 ,, each)	2 (50 tons each)	7 (do.)	11
1960-61	1 (26 ,,)	—	2 (do.)	3
1961-62	2 (40 ,, and 28 feet)	—	3 (do.)	5
1962-63	1 (40 ,,)	1 (50 tons)	1 (do.)	3
1963-64	1 (40 ,,)	4 (30 tons each)	3 (do.)	8
1964-65	2 (40 ,, and 30 feet)	1 (30 tons)	2 (do.)	5
1965-66	—	—	1 (do.)	1
TOTAL	13	10	21	44

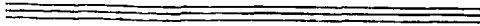
SOURCE: Marine Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.12)

**NUMBER OF WATER-CRAFTS SURVEYED AND MAJOR
REFIT UNDERTAKEN**

Items	Years				
	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Number of Vessels	21	27	24	29	14
Major Refit:					
(i) in Dry-Dock	13	18	12	15	3
(ii) On Slipway	8	9	12	14	11

SOURCE: Marine Engineer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands



SECTION—11

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

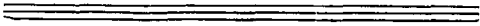


TABLE (11.1)

ROAD MILEAGE STATISTICS

(In Kilometres)

Type of Roads	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
Black Topped ...	209.86	225.86	267.04	287.35	328.18
W. B. Macadam ...	55.92	91.92	129.01	144.63	168.12
Roads in progress ...	07.57	64.00	103.64	111.24	93.19

SOURCE: Public Works Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.2)

GOVERNMENT ROAD TRANSPORT

Item	YEARS				
	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1. Length of routes in Kilometres	216	245	291	294	357
2. Number of routes	11	15	23	23	28
3. Daily Kilometres covered	746	973	1,290	1,323	1,637
4. Number of buses owned	10	13	13	13	15
5. Average number of passengers transported per day	1,925	2,264	3,398	3,648	4,756
6. Total capital invested by Government (Rs.)	41,653	2,33,962	2,48,230	N.A.	N.A.
7. Income realised (Rs.)	2,23,222	2,65,952	3,71,176	4,28,367	5,45,018

SOURCE: Harbour Master (Transport),
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.3)

MOTOR VEHICLES ON ROAD

(As on 31st March)

Period	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars and Jeeps	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1962	47	160	17	12	73	43	352
1963	45	150	12	15	75	57	354
1964	63	156	19	13	87	71	409
1965	75	159	24	16	96	88	458
1966	81	175	20	16	96	100	488

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.4)

NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLES

Period	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars and Jeeps	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1961	1	22	—	—	6	2	31
1962	2	25	—	2	5	10	44
1963	12	55	—	—	12	18	97
1964	12	15	5	3	19	6	60
1965	13	25	—	2	11	4	55

SOURCE : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.5)

ROAD ACCIDENTS

Items	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Cases Occured	29	15	13	11	13
Persons killed	6	2	1	—	2
Persons injured	35	15	23	9	16
Vehicles involved	29	29	13	11	13

SOURCE : Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (11.6)

POSTAL AND TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

As on 31st March, 1966

	LOCATION	DATE OF INCEPTION
A. POSTAL		
Head Post Office	Port Blair	Pre-war
Sub-Post Offices		
URBAN	1. Aberdeen Bazar	30th June, 1959.
	2. Chatham	1st September, 1955.
RURAL		
(a) South Andaman	1. Wimberlygunj	16th May, 1959.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Long Island	25th November, 1955
	2. Rangat	18th May, 1959.
	3. Mayabunder	19th November, 1955.
	4. Betapur	24th March, 1960.
(c) North Andaman	1. Diglipur	23rd May, 1959.
(d) Nicobars	1. Car Nicobar	14th May, 1959.
BRANCH POST OFFICES		
(a) South Andaman	1. Garacharama	April, 1958.
	2. Tusanabad	April, 1958.
	3. Hompherygunj	April, 1955.
	4. Chouljai	February, 1962.
	5. Havelock	December, 1961.
	6. Oralkatcha	December, 1961.
	7. Beach Dera	28th February, 1964.
	8. Kalatang	28th February, 1964.
	9. Miletilak	28th February, 1964.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Kadamtala	10th May, 1959.
	2. Bakultala	June, 1963.
	3. Nimbutala	June, 1963.
(c) North Andaman	1. Parangara	10th May, 1959.
	2. Tugapur	May, 1959.
	3. Swarajgeran	February, 1962.
B. TELEGRAPH/POLICE RADIO STATIONS		
(a) South Andaman	1. Port Blair	1st November, 1946.
	2. Havelock	9th May, 1963.
	3. Baratang	6th September, 1951.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Rangat	25th July, 1949.
	2. Long Island	1st November, 1946.
	3. Kadamtala	17th August, 1949.
	4. Betapur	20th March, 1965.
(c) North Andaman	1. Mayabunder	10th June, 1949.
	2. Diglipur	10th October 1955.
	3. East Island	26th November, 1964
(d) Nicobar Group	1. Car Nicobar	5th December, 1946.
	2. Nancowrie	20th May, 1949.
	3. (Great Nicobar) Kondul	17th February, 1951.
	4. Campbell Bay	19th August, 1965.
	5. Little Andaman	2nd November, 1965.

SOURCE: 1. Post Master, Port Blair.

2. Police Radio Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.7)

NUMBER OF TELEPHONES AND EXCHANGES

Year	Telephone connections	Telephone Exchanges
1961	131 with 38 Extns.	2
1962	138 with 46 Extns.	2
1963	162 with 46 Extns.	2
1964	166 with 42 Extns.	2
1965	215 with 25 Extns.	3

Trunk-line with mainland opened on 1-11-1962.

SOURCE: Assistant Engineer, Wireless,
Port Blair.

TABLE (11.8)

TRAFFIC HANDLED IN PORT BLAIR TELEGRAPH OFFICE

Year	No. of telegrams handled	Revenue	Service messages
		Rs.	No.
1961-62	1,23,876	1,80,951.32	9,465
1962-63	1,29,487	1,90,915.32	10,240
1963-64	1,36,489	2,26,904.27	10,877
1964-65	1,46,359	2,51,144.95	13,058
1965-66	1,50,368	2,39,912.00	8,664

SOURCE: Assistant Engineer, Wireless,
Port Blair.

TABLE (11.9)

POSTAL REVENUE IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS
(Rs. in Thousands)

Year	Telegraph charges-received in cash	Telephone Revenue	Postage received in cash	Other receipt	TOTAL
1961	1	59	1	—	61
1962	2	63	1	—	66
1963	5	59	1	2	67
1964	4	76	1	16	97
1965	4	91	1	17	113

SOURCE: Director of Audit & Accounts,
Posts & Telegraphs, Calcutta

TABLE (11.10)
POSTAL TRAFFIC IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS
POSTAL ORDER.

Year	Sold		Paid	
	Number	Value in Rs.	Number	Value in Rs.
1961	1,205	2,623.00	25	145.00
1962	1,440	2,661.00	131	879.00
1963	1,393	3,104.00	154	523.00
1964	2,202	3,873.00	46	362.00
1965	602	3,795.00	47	356.50

SOURCE: Director of Audit and Accounts,
Posts and Telegraphs, Calcutta.

TABLE (11.11)

POSTAL TRAFFIC IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS
MONEY ORDER.

Year	Issue		Payment	
	Number	Value in Rs.	Number	Value in Rs.
1961	65,733	40,72,275.14	3,514	3,36,655.01
1962	64,978	49,68,383.38	4,409	3,78,136.17
1963	68,865	55,90,757.28	4,650	4,44,149.49
1964	78,845	60,89,013.05	5,855	5,04,830.48
1965	76,886	63,36,789.00	5,433	3,99,518.00

SOURCE: Director of Audit and Accounts,
Posts and Telegraphs, Calcutta.

TABLE (11.12)

BROADCAST RECEIVING LICENCE RENEWALS IN ANDAMAN
AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.

Year	Renewals (Nos.)	Percentage Annual Increase
1961	729	399
1962	990	36
1963	1,148	16
1964	1,651	44
1965	2,074	25

SOURCE: Director, Audit and Accounts,
1. Posts and Telegraphs, Calcutta,
2. Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (11.13)

INDIAN AIRLINES OPERATIONS BETWEEN CALCUTTA AND PORT BLAIR SINCE
COMMENCEMENT OF SERVICE IN A. & N. ISLANDS.

Year	Hours flown	Km. flown	Capacity (Ton Km)	Passengers carried		Freight carried		Mail carried		Total Revenue Load (Ton-Kms)	Total Non-Revenue Load (Ton Kms)	Total Load (Ton Kms)	
				No. Passenger Km.	Ton (Km)	Weight (Tons)	Ton (Kms)	Weight (Tons)	Ton (Kms)				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1960-61	141.45	38,412	58,155	58	101,268	9,117	246	429	1,165	2,036	11,581	1,719	13,300
1961-62	375.10	96,743	144,403	434	749,522	63,488	1,130	1,973	4,080	7,021	72,482	2,779	75,261
1962-63	336.50	87,300	124,152	472	824,112	71,211	1,415	2,471	4,493	7,847	81,529	774	82,303
1963-64	374.00	93,150	124,022	447	772,389	62,223	2,874	4,960	6,260	10,788	77,971	228	78,199
1964-65	286.35	72,198	151,072	439	754,641	64,503	1,182	2,029	4,178	7,183	73,715	—	73,715
1965-66	376.50	96,634	134,743	570	1,020,171	88,723	1,790	3,168	5,850	10,468	102,359	—	102,359

SOURCE: Financial Adviser and Chief Accounts Officer,
Indian Airlines Corporation, Calcutta.

SECTION—12
POWER

TABLE (12.1)

INSTALLED CAPACITY AND POWER GENERATION IN ANDAMAN
AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

(K. W.)

Year	Installed Capacity	Generation
1961	900	16,64,361
1962	1269	17,54,556
1963	1269	19,98,689
1964	1269	20,97,655
1965	1293	23,07,874

SOURCE: Executive Engineer, Electricity Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (12.2)

ELECTRIC CONSUMPTION BY VARIOUS SECTORS IN
ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS.

(K. W. H.)

Year	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Street Lighting	Others	Total
1961	4,51,680	62,071	6,84,291	47,414	69,906	13,15,362
1962	4,98,626	78,634	6,28,705	50,750	84,133	1,3,40,848
1963	6,61,863	1,02,545	5,64,790	58,837	1,13,367	15,01,402
1964	7,82,735	1,38,754	42,01,08	68,795	1,31,176	15,41,568
1965	9,00,797	1,59,482	4,69,808	70,323	1,40,077	17,40,487

SOURCE: Executive Engineer (Electricity)
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (12.3)

INSTALLED CAPACITY AND POWER GENERATION AT PORT BLAIR

(in K. W.)

Year	Installed Capacity	Generation.
1961	900	16,64,361
1962	1230	17,45,556
1963	1230	19,86,699
1964	1230	20,83,655
1965	1230	22,87,874

SOURCE : Executive Engineer, Electricity Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (12.4)

ELECTRIC CONSUMPTION BY VARIOUS SECTORS DURING 1965
AT PORT BLAIR

(K. W. H.)

1965	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Street lighting	Others	Total
January	67,728	12,860	47,227	6,923	11,845	14,65,83
February	69,026	13,976	36,399	5,199	9,636	13,42,86
March	65,908	13,471	50,926	6,523	13,390	1,50,218
April	69,096	14,523	33,409	5,881	9,464	1,32,373
May	81,280	12,500	48,472	6,330	11,374	1,59,956
June	79,672	14,067	32,074	2,444	14,523	1,42,780
July	70,052	12,436	30,997	6,000	1,1989	1,31,474
August	81,220	12,812	32,628	6,221	11,917	1,47,798
September	72,735	13,332	13,411	3,859	11,844	1,35,181
October	73,937	11,777	31,959	6,234	12,287	1,36,194
November	76,333	12,276	45,745	6,082	10,524	1,50,960
December	75,810	12,452	46,561	6,627	11,234	1,55,684
Total	5,88,797	1,56,482	4,69,808	68,323	1,40,077	1,72,3487

SOURCE : Executive Engineer,
Electricity Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Island

TABLE (12.5)

SALE OF ELECTRICITY TO DIFFERENT CONSUMERS AT
PORT BLAIR

(in kWh)

Year	Domestic Consumption	Commercial Lighting & small power	Industrial Power	Public Lighting	Other purpose	TOTAL
1954	182844	16208	346637	23700	30374	603764
1955	208426	21457	435756	30980	33771	730390
1956	229332	25676	516679	33544	39105	844836
1957	261880	28364	530517	38253	42886	901900
1958	297410	27781	555639	45420	47382	973632
1959	344480	45435	612277	50795	61469	1114456
1960	351738	62023	640047	47165	63137	1195110
1961	451680	62071	684291	47414	69906	1315362
1962	493626	77634	628705	49750	84133	1333848
1963	654863	100945	564790	57437	113367	1491402
1964	774735	136254	420108	67295	131176	1529568
1965	888797	156482	469808	68323	140077	1723487

SOURCE : Resident Engineer,
Electricity Department,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION—13
PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE (13.1)
BUDGET AT A GLANCE

(in '000' Rs.)

Year	Revenue Receipts (Actual)	Revenue Expenditure (Actual)	Surplus (+) Deficit (-)
1	2	3	4
1960-61	1,59,98.1	3,73,49.5	(-) 2,13,51.4
1961-62	1,45,51.9	4,36,71.9	(-) 2,91,20.0
1962-63	1,59,89.3	4,78,95.7	(-) 3,19,06.4
1963-64	1,75,82.8	4,52,09.0	(-) 2,76,26.2
1964-65	2,00,09.0	5,07,31.9	(-) 3,07,22.9
1965-66	2,21,63.0	5,74,54.8	(-) 3,52,91.8
(Revised Estimates)			
1966-67	2,25,06.0	5,63,73.6	(-) 3,43,67.6
Budget (Estimates)			

SOURCE: Chief Commissioner's Secretariat,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.2)

DETAILS OF REVENUE RECEIPTS

(in Rs.)

	1964-65 Actuals	1965-66 Revised Estimates	1966-67 Budget Estimates
1	2	3	4
IX Land Revenue	1,81,000	4,01,000	4,01,000
X State Excise Duties	—	1,000	1,000
XI Taxes on Vehicles	14,000	13,000	13,000
XIII Other Taxes and Duties	29,000	23,000	25,000
XIV Stamps	—	56,000	60,000
XV Registration Fees	1,000	2,000	2,000
XVI Interest	—	33,000	38,000
XVII Administration of Justice	—	25,000	25,000
XVIII Jails	4,000	4,000	4,000
XIX Police	21,000	57,000	26,000
XXII Education	13,000	12,000	13,000
XXIII Medical	11,000	10,000	10,000
XXV Agriculture	—	50,000	55,000
XXVI Animal Husbandry	7,000	12,000	17,000
XXVII Co-operation	—	3,000	5,000
XXIX Industries	—	40,000	45,000
XXXI Community Development Projects, etc.	—	3,000	5,000
XXXII Misc. Social Service Organisations	—	1,000	1,000
XXXVI Electricity Schemes	6,17,000	7,00,000	7,50,000
XXXIX Ports and Pilotage	42,37,000	44,00,000	44,00,000
XLVII Road & Water Transport Schemes	7,73,000	7,00,000	7,50,000
XLVIII Contributions & Recoveries towards Pension and other Retirement benefits	—	9,000	10,000
XLIX Stationery & Printing	27,000	27,000	27,000
LI Forests	1,40,74,000	1,54,20,000	1,56,60,000
LII Miscellaneous	—	1,61,000	1,63,000
Total	2,00,09,000	2,21,63,000	2,25,06,000

SOURCE: Chief Commissioner's Secretariat,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.3)

DETAILS OF REVENUE EXPENDITURE

(in Rs.)

	1964-65 Actuals	1965-66 Revised Estimates	1966-67 Budget Estimates
1	2	3	4
Area Demand			
9 Land Revenue	2,14,933	2,20,000	2,22,000
14 Stamps	1,652	2,000	2,000
19 General Administration	12,80,842	13,95,000	13,86,000
21 Administration of Justice	1,170	6,000	16,000
22 Jails	97,726	91,000	95,000
23 Police	28,22,206	33,69,000	32,95,000
26 Miscellaneous Departments	87,907	98,000	1,00,000
28 Education	16,07,724	21,47,000	29,34,000
29 Medical	13,79,408	14,65,000	17,38,000
30 Public Health	3,60,295	4,03,000	5,20,000
31 Agriculture	10,93,108	12,80,000	13,16,000
33 Animal Husbandry	2,14,897	2,27,000	3,43,000
34 Co-operation	84,361	1,73,000	2,36,000
35 Industries	1,79,990	1,52,000	1,89,000
37 Community Development Projects etc.	4,19,673	7,85,000	10,43,000
38 Labour and Employment	6,99,741	7,20,000	7,23,000
45 Electricity Schemes	9,17,755	9,81,000	10,55,000
53 Ports and Pilotage	71,91,574	80,98,000	60,64,000
57 Road and Water Transport Schemes	9,72,211	14,16,000	10,78,000
64 Famine	—	1,000	1,000
68 Stationery and Printing	99,865	1,32,000	1,07,000
70 Forests	1,36,16,039	1,42,57,000	1,40,40,000
71 Miscellaneous	6,26,007	10,83,000	7,90,000
Total (Area Demand)	3,39,69,084	3,85,04,000	3,72,93,000
Public Works	1,60,03,615	1,82,05,800	1,90,70,600
Communications	7,59,174	7,45,000	5,10,000
Central Road Fund	—	—	—
TOTAL Revenue Expenditure	5,07,31,873	5,74,54,800	5,68,73,600

SOURCE : Chief Commissioner's Secretariat,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-14
LAW AND ORDER

TABLE (14.1)

STRENGTH AND COST OF POLICE FORCE.

Item	PERIOD +				
	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Inspector General of Police*	—	—	—	—	—
Superintendent of Police	1	1	1	1	1
Assistant Superintendent of Police	2	1	3£	3£	4£
Inspectors	11	11	13	13	16
Sub-Inspectors	17	16	23	26	26
Assistant Sub-Inspectors	22	22	28	28	28
Head Constables	85	85	97	108	114
Lance Head Constables	58	58	64	64	77
Constables	520	522	558	605	644
Band Personnel***	20	19	20	20	20
Bush Police/Jamadar	315	344	346	346	346
Other Ranks (Radio Staff)	83	78	83	83	104
TOTAL	1,164	1,157	1,236	1,297	1,374

B

1. Area served by each Police Officer (sq. Kms.)	7.1	7.2	6.7	6.4	6.0
2. Cost of Police per capita population (Rs.)	32.05	36.38	54.83	35.19	43.93
3. Number of police stations	6	7	7	7	8
4. Number of out-posts	11	10	11	11	10
5. Number of Fire Brigades	3	3	3	3	3
6. Number of Telegraph/police Radio Stations	10	10	11	12	15

+ As on 31st December each year.

* The Chief Commissioner is the Ex-officio Inspector-General of Police.

£ Includes Police Radio Officer.

*** Already included in their respective ranks.

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.2)
VOLUME OF CRIMES

Nature of Crime	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1	2	3	4	5	6
Murder	3	10	5	4	4
Burglary	28	21	24	19	41
Thefts	87	84	77	44	69
Local & Special Law	384	275	243	160	235
Miscellaneous I. P. C. Cases	120	136	105	115	171
Other (Robbery, etc.)	3	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	625	526	454	342	550

COGNIZABLE CRIMES

CASES	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Number of Cases Reported	506	526	454	342	550
Convictions	176	339	171	104	206
Acquittals	25	62	11	4	55

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.3)

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION OF JAILS

Category of Prisoners	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
Convicts in Cells and Barracks	55	49	49	57	37
Under-trials	5	9	20	18	19
Non-Criminal Lunatics	3	3	5	7	6
TOTAL	63	61	74	82	62

SOURCE: Superintendent, District Jail,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.4)
AGE AND STATE OF EDUCATION OF CONVICTS

Year	AGE								EDUCATION			
	Under 22		22 to 40		41 to 60		61 and above		Literate		Illiterate	
	Male	F	Male	F	Male	F	Male	F	Male	F	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1961	17	—	83	1	22	—	3	—	104	—	21	1
1962	15	—	73	—	24	—	4	—	82	—	34	—
1963	17	—	85	4	41	—	4	—	119	—	31	4
1964	18	—	72	5	12	—	5	—	90	2	17	3
1965	14	—	58	—	13	—	6	—	64	—	27	—

SOURCE: Superintendent, District Jail,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (14.5)
CONDITION OF PRISONERS RELEASED FROM JAILS

Year	Number released during the year	Number who had neither lost nor gained weight in jail	No. who had gained weight			No. who had lost weight		
			Upto 5 Kg.	Over 5 Kg.	Total	Upto 5 Kg.	Over 5 Kg.	Total
			1961	123	25	50	...	50	8	...	8
1962	133	38	92	...	92	3	...	3
1963	113	20	91	...	91	2	...	2
1964	141	8	116	16	132	...	1	1
1965	94	26	49	19	68	—	—	—

SOURCE: Superintendent, District Jail,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (14.6)

PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen.	No. of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen (Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (Rs.)
1961	93	48	19,091	13,133
1962	75	38	23,690	13,700
1963	78	43	11,915	5,113
1964	62	38	28,784	12,023
1965	87	47	25,783	14,097

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.7)

INCIDENCE OF FIRE

Items	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
No. of fire calls attended	12	14	15	26	25
Value of property damaged (Rs.)	840	7,173	21,190	2,240	3,888

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-15
CO-OPERATION

(TABLE 15.1)

CO-OPERATION STATISTICS-FINANCIAL AND PHYSICAL
A. FINANCIAL CLASSIFICATION

Item	YEARS				
	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1. No of Societies	96	107	127	143	161
2. No of members	6,907	8,749	8,585	9,458	13,032
3. Share capital (Rs.)	4,13,059	5,36,644	6,88,837	8,69,607	10,29,958
4. Reserve fund (Rs.)	4,57,729	4,74,029	5,04,212	7,66,443	7,11,768
5. Other fund (Rs.)	6,56,706	6,10,388	6,76,866	6,80,344	10,13,102
6. Government loans (Rs.)	1,53,130	1,82,450	2,64,469	4,97,040	6,02,720
7. Working capital (Rs.)	16,80,624	18,38,895	24,46,384	25,00,314	17,69,405*

*The reserve and development funds of co-operative marketing societies in the Nicobars have not been included in the working capital as they are now deposited in C. N. T. C. and N. T. C. and post Offices etc.

B. PHYSICAL CLASSIFICATION

Type of Societies	1961-62		1962-63		1963-64		1964-65		1965-66	
	No. of Societies	Membership	No. of Societies	Membership	No. of Societies	Membership	No. of Societies	Membership	No. of Societies	Membership
(a) Credit Societies										
Agricultural	19	1,040	21	1,279	26	1,082	28	1,184	32	1,490
Non-Agricultural	1	170	1	149	2	167	3	198	5	294
(b) Non-Credit Societies:—										
Plantation and Farming	13	307	17	359	21	492	21	532	23	580
Marketing	29	971	29	1,080	29	825	29	875	29	836
Consumer's Stores	19	3,351	20	5,228	21	5,248	24	5,744	30	8,544
Milk Supply	1	53	1	53	3	53	10	175	11	187
Timber Extraction	2	21	2	21	2	23	2	23	4	43
Fishermen	1	56	1	56	2	90	3	99	4	112
Housing	1	22	1	22	1	17	1	17	1	18
School Student Stores	1	120	1	120	1	118	1	19	1	19
Labour Welfare	4	55	3	45	3	30	3	30	4	64
Others	5	241	10	337	16	430	18	580	17	845
TOTAL	96	6,907	107	8,749	127	8,585	143	9,458	161	13,032

SOURCE: Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

(TABLE 15.2)

DEVELOPMENT OF CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES—31-3-1966.

Type of Societies	No.	Member-ship	Share Capital (Rs.)
1. Credit Societies :			
(a) State Co-operative Bank	1	80	107,425.00
(b) Other Credit Societies	32	1,711	98,330.00
(c) Multipurpose	4	73	320.00
2. Plantation and Farming Societies	23	580	86,444.00
3. Marketing Societies	29	836	160,485.00
4. Wholesale Stores	1	214	162,750.00
5. Primary Stores	29	8,330	309,983.00
6. Milk Supply and Egg Production Societies	11	187	2,500.00
7. Timber Extraction Societies	4	43	3,816.00
8. Fishery Societies	4	112	1,940.00
9. Housing Societies	1	18	5,000.00
10. Ice manufacturing Societies	1	14	1,830.00
11. Co-operative Canteens	4	262	31,815.00
12. Co-operative Rice Mills	2	22	1,000.00
13. School Supply Stores	1	19	165.00
14. Labour Welfare Societies	4	64	640.00
15. Women Industrial Co-op. Societies	3	41	410.00
16. Industrial Weaver's Societies	3	42	2,800.00
17. Others	4	384	52,305.00
	161	1,30,32	10,29,958.00

SOURCE: Registrar of Co-operative Societies
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-16
INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR

TABLE (16.1)

SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES AND HANDICRAFTS UNDER
COTTAGE INDUSTRIES DEPARTMENT

Crafts	Location of Centre	No. of units	Employees as on 31st March, 1966	
			Employees	Trainees
Wood Working & Toy making	Port Blair	1	16	10
Smithy, Sheet metalling and Electroplating	do.	1	12	—*
Women's Training Centre in Tailoring & Garment making	do.	1	2	15
Blacksmithy and Carpentry	Car Nicobar	2	11	9
Tailoring & Garment making	do.	1	2	10
Cane and Bamboo Work	do.	1	2	10

* This centre has been converted into Departmental production Centre.
SOURCE : Cottage Industries Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.2)

OUTPUT OF JAIL INDUSTRIES

Year	Output					
	Cloth		Cane	Products	Misc.	Total Value
	Sq. Metre	Value Rs.	Pieces	Value Rs.	Value Rs.	Rs.
1961	256.02	366.87	153	1693.19	51.25	2111.31
1962	247.05	380.70	140	1206.77	2.50	1583.97
1963	160.12	244.81	230	1947.76	—	2192.57
1964	352.27	579.44	474	3871.50	—	4450.94
1965	307.44	500.16	412	3574.25	—	4074.41

SOURCE : Superintendent,
Distt. Jail, Port Blair.

TABLE (16.3)

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN REGISTERED FACTORIES

Category of Factories	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965
1. Government and Local Fund Factories (Under Section 2m (i) of the Act)					
Saw Mills	1,069	1,123	1,122	1,153	1,193
Wooden	22	22	21	22	22
Marine Engine Building and repairing	391	385	389	381	426
Motor Transport Workshop	61	62	53	56	222
Electric Light & Power	83	84	84	84	93
Printing and Book Binding	36	45	44	44	49
Metal	—	—	14	9	12
2. Others (under Section 2m (i) of the Act)					
Saw Mills	55	34	58	53	11
Match splints	96	117	124	126	121
Manufacture of Plywood	87	160	414	423	404
Wooden	13	13	13	7	4
TOTAL	1,913	2,045	2,336	2,358	2557

SOURCE : Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Island .

TABLE (16.4)

AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT OF ADULT WORKERS IN REGISTERED FACTORIES WITH SPECIFIED NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS.

Industry 1	1963				1964				1965			
	Below 42 Hrs. 2	42-45 Hrs. 3	45-48 Hrs. 4	Above 48 Hrs. 5	Below 42 Hrs. 6	42-45 Hrs. 7	45-48 Hrs. 8	Above 48 Hrs. 9	Below 42 Hrs. 10	42-45 Hrs. 11	45-48 Hrs. 12	Above 48 Hrs. 13
Government and Local Fund Factories (under Section 2m(i) of the Act)												
1. Saw Mills	—	—	1122	—	—	—	1153	—	—	—	—	1193
2. Wooden	—	—	21	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	22
3. Marine Engine Build- ing and repairing	—	—	389	—	—	—	381	—	—	—	—	426
4. Motor Transport Workshop	—	—	53	—	—	—	56	—	—	—	—	222
5. Electric Light and power	—	—	N.R.	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—	93
6. Printing and Book Binding	—	44	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	49
7. Metal	—	—	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	12
Others (under Section 2m(i) of the Act)												
8. Saw Mills	—	—	38	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	11
9. Match Splints	—	—	124	—	—	—	126	—	—	—	—	121
10. Manufacture of Plywood	—	—	214	—	—	—	423	—	—	—	—	404
11. Wooden	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	4
TOTAL	—	44	1988	—	—	44	2294	—	—	—	—	2557

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SOURCE: Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.5)

A. FACTORY LABOUR

Period	Number of working Factories (under fac- tories Act, 1948)	Average number of workers employed daily	Number of Mandays worked
1	2	3	4
1961	12	1,913	5,78,355
1962	12	2,045	6,31,283
1963	13	2,032	6,01,103
1964	15	2,338	6,92,592
1965	15	2,557	7,63,897

B. FACTORY ACCIDENTS

Period ending June	Fatal	Non-Fatal	Total	Number of Man- days lost
1	2	3	4	5
1961	—	72	72	233
1962	—	66	66	365
1963	—	41	41	738
1964	—	173	173	895
1965	—	244	244	1235

SOURCE : Chief Inspector of Factories,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.6)

NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS AND AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION
PAID UNDER THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT, 1923.

Items	1962	1963	1964	1965
1. Average number of workers employed per day	7,416	6,123	8,646	8,925
2. Number of total accidents occurred	115	160	279	384
3. ACCIDENTS				
No. of cases of injuries in respect of which final compensation paid :—				
(i) Death	2	6	6	2
(ii) Permanent disablement	3	8	6	3
(iii) Temporary disablement	73	78	149	189
4. AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID (Rs.)				
(i) Death	5,600	23,438	31,000	10,800
(ii) Permanent disablement	1,638	6,209	4,832	5,432
(iii) Temporary disablement	3,578	4,225	3,845	6,142
TOTAL.	10,816	33,872	40,177	22,374

SOURCE : Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.7)

INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MANDAYS LOST

Sl. No.	Quarter ending	No of Disputes	No. of Workers involved	No. of Man days lost
1	2	3	4	5
1.	March 1963	—	—	—
2.	June 1963	1	30	90
3.	September 1963	1	68	340
4.	December 1963	—	—	—
5.	March 1964	1	300	300
6.	June 1964	2	750	5,894
7.	September 1964	3	1,165	6,930
8.	December 1964	7	1555	5,256
9.	March 1965	1	120	240
10.	June 1965	2	324	324
11.	September 1965	3	279	120
12.	December 1965	2	407	871
13.	March 1966	3	847	421

SOURCE : Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.8)

NUMBER OF SHOPS AND COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENTS
UNDER THE WEEKLY HOLIDAY ACT, 1942

Items	1963		1964		1965	
	Number	No of persons employed	Number	No. of persons employed	Number	No. of persons employed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Shops/commercial establishments	320	326	338	396	335	396
2. Theatres and Restaurants	38	194	41	206	41	206
TOTAL	358	520	379	602	379	602

SOURCE : Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (16.9)
LEAVE WITH WAGES UNDER FACTORIES ACT 1948

Items	Total number of persons											
	1963				1964				1965			
	Employed	Entitled Leave	Granted Leave	Not granted Leave	Employed	Entitled Leave	Granted Leave	Not granted Leave	Employed	Entitled Leave	Granted Leave	Not granted Leave
1. Govt. and Local Fund Factories (under Section 2m (i) of the Act)												
(i) Saw Mills	1,122	979	833	146	1,153	979	792	187	1,193	955	784	171
(ii) Wooden	25	17	4	13	22	8	8	—	22	8	8	—
(iii) Marine Engine Building and repairing	389	389	337	52	381	377	356	21	426	411	358	53
(iv) Motor Transport Workshop	59	57	47	10	65	64	42	22	250	250	93	157
(v) Electric Light and Power	NA	NA	NA	NA	84	84	59	25	93	93	55	38
(vi) Printing and Book Binding	44	44	12	32	44	44	34	10	49	44	44	—
(vii) Metal	19	10	7	3	11	8	4	4	12	12	5	7
2. Other Factories (Under Section 2m (i) of the Act)												
(i) Saw Mills	38	28	14	14	33	24	10	14	11	—	—	—
(ii) Match splints	138	127	93	34	139	128	108	20	148	141	107	34
(iii) Manufacture of Plywood	228	126	62	64	430	198	92	106	424	383	195	188
(iv) Wooden	13	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
TOTAL	2,075	1,777	1,409	368	2,369	1,914	1,505	409	2,632	2,297	1,649	648

SOURCE: Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.10)

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING CERTIFIED STANDING ORDERS UNDER THE INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT (STANDING ORDERS) ACT, 1946 AND THE STRENGTH OF EMPLOYEES

Classification	1963				1964				1965			
	Wood and cork except furniture.	Transport and equipment	Miscellaneous Industries.	Ele. and gas and steam.	Wood and cork except furniture.	Transport and equipment	Miscellaneous Industries.	Ele. and gas and steam.	Wood and cork except furniture	Transport and equipment	Miscellaneous Industries	Ele. and gas and steam
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. No. of establishments coming within the purview of the Act.	3	7	10	1	5	2	11	1	5	4	10	1
2. No. of employees	1442	448	8216	84	3147	660	8592	84	2219	1024	1034	—
3. No. of establishments having certified standing orders at the beginning of the year	3	2	3	1	3	2	6	1	3	2	—	1
4. No. of employees	1423	329	384	34	1442	448	3904	34	1447	660	841	—
5. Estt. having standing order in respect of all employees at the end of the year	3	2	6	—	3	—	8	—	4	3	6	—
	1442	448	3904	—	1442	660	7841	—	2082	740	7123	—
6. Estt. having standing orders in respect of only a group of employees at the end of the year	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34

TABLE (16.11)

ACCIDENTS INDUSTRY-WISE

No. of cases of injuries in respect of which final compensation paid.

Industry	1963			1964			1965		
	Death	Permanent disablement	Temporary disablement	Death	Permanent disablement	Temporary disablement	Death	Permanent disablement	Temporary disablement
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. FACTORIES									
1. Saw Mills	—	3	55	—	4	87	—	1	121
2. Marine Engine Building and repairing	—	2	—	—	—	10	—	—	3
3. Electric Light and Power	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
4. Match splints manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Motor Transport, Air Transport & Port	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	1	2
6. Manufacture of Plywood	—	2	7	—	—	20	—	—	47
II. MISCELLANEOUS									
7. Timber Extraction (Government)	2	—	15	2	1	26	1	—	26
8. Timber Extraction (Private)	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—
9. Construction Industries	3	—	—	3	1	2	1	1	—
TOTAL	6	8	78	6	6	149	2	3	189

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SOURCE : Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.12)

AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID—INDUSTRY—WISE

Industry	1963			1964			1965		
	Death	Permanent disablement	Temporary disablement	Death	Permanent disablement	Temporary disablement	Death	Permanent disablement	Temporary disablement
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
I. FACTORIES									
Saw Mills	—	2268	3025	—	4538	1693	—	2520	2446
Marine Engine Building and repairing	—	245	—	—	—	167	—	—	71
Electric Light and Power	—	—	—	600	—	—	—	—	—
Match Splint Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor Transport, Air Service and Port	—	2688	—	—	—	132	—	392	273
Manufacture of Plywood	—	1008	41	—	—	291	—	—	2528
II. MISCELLANEOUS									
Timber extraction (Government)	9600	—	740	9600	—	1193	6000	—	825
Timber extraction (Private)	2138	—	380	—	—	197	—	—	—
Construction Industry	11700	—	—	15900	294	171	4800	2520	—
TOTAL	23438	6209	4186	31500	4832	3814	10800	5432	6143

SOURCE : Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.13)
MEMBERSHIP OF WORKERS TRADE UNIONS

Sl. No.	Name of the Union	1962-63			1963-64			1964-65		
		Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	Raycom Employees Union	24	—	24	—	Dissolved	—	—	Dissolved	—
2.	Raycom Forest Labour Union	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	Registration cancelled			Registration cancelled		
3.	Andaman Plywood Employees Union	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	64	—	64	91	—	91
4.	WIMCO Labour Union	56	14	70	66	—	66	66	—	66
5.	Andaman Catering Establishment Employees Union	27	—	27	Registration cancelled			Registration cancelled		
6.	Andaman Forest Labour Union	622	—	622	439	—	439	439	—	439
7.	P. W. D. Workers Union	675	—	675	36	—	36	63	—	63
8.	Andaman Sarvajanic Nirman Vibhag Mazdoor Sangh (Affiliated to AITUC)	188	—	188	180	—	180	185	—	185
9.	Andaman Govt. Electric Employees Union	22	—	22	Registration cancelled			Registration cancelled		
10.	Sanitary Employees Union	69	14	83	26	—	26	48	—	48
11.	Andaman Seamen Union	263	—	263	171	—	171	162	—	162
12.	Marine Employees Union	179	—	179	69	—	69	104	—	104
13.	General Workers Union	338	—	338	241	—	241	259	—	259
14.	A. & N. Labour Welfare Association (Affiliated to INTUC)	166	—	166	Registration cancelled			Registration cancelled		
15.	Andaman Sarkar Krishak Karamchari Sangh	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	—	84
16.	Forest Employees Welfare Union	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	—	227
TOTAL		2629	28	2657	1292	—	1292	1728	—	1728

SOURCE : 1. Registrar of Trade Unions,
2. Labour Commissioner, Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE
GENERAL FUNDS OF

Name of the Union	1962-63				Opening balance
	Opening balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing balance	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Raycom Employees Union	493.84	166.00	153.58	506.26	
2. Raycom Forest Labour Union	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
3. Andaman Plywood Employees Union	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	494.47
4. WIMCO Labour Union	70.09	44.50	157.49	327.10	327.10
5. Andaman Catering Estt. Union	145.50	143.00	73.17	215.33	
6. Andaman Forest Labour Union	2614.49	1098.86	4281.06	2432.29	2432.29
7. PWD Workers Union	606.12	17737.45	17971.72	371.85	371.85
8. Andaman Sarvajanic Nirman Vibhag Mazdoor Sangh (Affiliated to AITUC)	—	650.00	615.42	34.58	34.58
9. Andaman Govt. Electric Employees Union	63.50	79.50	57.52	85.48	
10. Sanitary Employees Union	711.28	470.50	116.66	1065.12	1065.12
11. Andaman Seamen's Union	459.85	1124.00	870.60	713.25	713.25
12. Marine Employees Union	211.02	1085.00	542.03	753.99	753.99
13. General Workers Union	1007.30	4005.50	3253.89	1758.93	1758.93
14. A. & N. Labour Welfare Association—Affiliated to INTUC	12.99	14.00	25.30	1.69	—
15. Andaman Krishak Karamchari Sangh	—	—	—	—	—
16. Forest Employees Welfare Union	—	—	—	—	—

(16.14)

REGISTERED UNIONS

1963-64			1964-65			
Income	Expenditure	Closing balance	Opening balance	Income	Expenditure	Closing balance
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
-----Dissolved-----						
-----Registration cancelled-----						
86.00	28.23	556.24	556.24	522.00	1019.89	58.35
89.50	—	416.60	416.60	206.50	622.99	0.11
-----Registration cancelled-----						
3511.75	3986.66	1957.38	1957.38	3322.20	4078.24	1701.34
2223.00	2075.53	519.32	519.32	461.00	974.59	5.73
385.40	336.57	83.41	83.41	988.33	989.88	81.86
-----Registration cancelled-----						
185.50	283.25	967.37	967.37	430.00	875.28	522.09
925.00	915.15	713.10	723.13	860.59	919.90	663.70
644.00	814.09	583.90	533.90	718.65	887.03	415.52
1258.00	1834.77	1182.16	1182.16	1603.45	2511.58	274.03
-----Registration cancelled-----						
—	—	—	—	397.50	305.17	92.33
—	—	—	—	516.50	478.64	37.86

SOURCE: 1. Registrar of Trade Unions,
2. Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.15)

ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF

Code of Industry	1962-63					
	LIABILITIES		ASSETS			LIABI-
	Amount of General Fund	Sub- cription due	Cash	Sub- cription due	Loans to members	Amount of General Fund
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
25.250 (a) Saw Mills	3838.55	—	2938.55	—	900.00	2857.38
25.350 (b) Plywood	N.A.	—	N.A.	—	N.A.	556.24
4.400 a) (i) Cons- truction Industry	481.43	—	406.43	—	75.00	602.73
5.5001 (a) Generation of Ele: Supply and distribution	85.48	—	85.48	—	—	Regis-
5.522 Sanitary Service	1065.12	—	1065.12	—	—	967.37
7.716 (a) Steamer Ser- vice, Steamer huts Boatsman	738.25	—	738.25	—	25.00	723.10
7.716 (d) Work in Ports and Docks	753.99	—	753.99	—	—	583.90
31.319 (d) Matches	327.10	—	327.10	—	—	416.60
31.319 (g) Others	1758.93	—	1758.93	—	—	1182.16
39 Miscellaneous	1.69	—	1.69	—	—	Regis-
842.843 Restaurants, cafes, Hotels	215.33	—	215.33	—	—	Regis-
0.010 (a) Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.02a. Forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	9265.87	—	8265.87	—	1000.00	7882.48

WORKERS UNIONS (INDUSTRY-WISE)

1963-64				1964-65				
LIABILITIES	ASSETS			LIABILITIES		ASSETS		
Subscription due	Cash	Subscription due	Loans to members	Amount of General Fund	Subscription due	Cash	Subscription due	Loans to members
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
—	1057.38	—	900.00	1701.34	—	1061.34	—	640.00
—	556.24	—	—	58.35	—	28.35	—	30.00
—	602.73	—	—	87.59	—	87.59	—	—
tration cancelled.								
—	967.37	—	—	522.09	—	422.09	—	—
—	723.10	—	—	663.70	—	463.70	—	200.00
—	583.90	—	—	415.52	—	315.52	—	100.00
—	416.60	—	—	0.11	—	0.11	—	—
—	1182.16	—	—	274.03	—	274.03	—	—
tration cancelled.								
tration cancelled.								
—	—	—	—	92.33	—	92.33	—	—
—	—	—	—	37.86	—	37.86	—	—
—	6989.48	—	900.00	3852.92	—	2882.92	—	970.00

SOURCE: 1. Registrar of Trade Unions,
2. Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.16)

STATISTICS ON WORKS COMMITTEES

S. No.	Item	1962	1963	1964	1965
1.	No. of works committees to be formed	6	18	20	22
2.	No. of workers covered by works-committees at Sl. No. (1)	2,333	6,706	13,729	14,658
3.	No. of works committees actually formed and functioning	4	6	11	13
4.	No. of workers covered by works Committees at Sl. No. (3)	2,086	3,814	8,384	9,913

SOURCE: Labour Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

SECTION-17
EMPLOYMENT

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION'S

Sl. No.	Name of Department/Office	Regular			
		Non Gazetted		Gazetted	
		Class III	Class VI	Class I	Class II
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	133	89	5	5
2.	Forest Department	256	170	6	11
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	96	89	1	2
4.	Police Department	815	389	2	1
5.	Public Works Department	402	138	10	33
6.	Office of the Harbour Master (S)	29	5	1	—
7.	Medical Department	163	262	1	17
8.	Education Department	412	119	—	4
9.	Agriculture Department	63	18	1	4
10.	Office of the Marine Engineer	58	25	1	—
11.	Transport Department	13	3	—	—
12.	Office of the Registrar, Cooperative Societies	15	8	—	1
13.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	14	9	—	1
14.	Cottage Industries Office	22	16	—	—
15.	Office of the Block Development Officer, S/A	17	4	—	1
16.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Car Nicobar	25	7	—	—
17.	Office of the B. D. O., M/A	12	5	—	1
18.	Office of the B. D. O., N/A	7	4	—	1
19.	Office of the B. D. O., Nancowrie	1	2	—	—
20.	Electricity Department	46	58	1	—
21.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	17	30	—	1
22.	Office of the Labour Commissioner	7	7	—	5
23.	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	34	16	—	1
24.	Office of the Addl Deputy Commissioner, Car Nicobar	7	5	1	2
25.	Office of the Livestock Officer	13	67	—	1
26.	Supply Office	12	29	—	1
27.	Office of Treasury Officer	12	9	—	1
28.	Office of Supdt of District Jail	25	5	—	—
29.	Office of Accounts Officer, Marine and Shipping Deptt.	13	5	—	1
Grand Total		2,742	1,593	30	95

(17.1)

EMPLOYEES AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1965.

Non-Regular Work charged personnel & staff paid from conti- nencie-	Staff		Total	Percentage of Col. 11 to grand total.	
	Casual Labour	Daily Rated workers			
		Class III			Class IV
7	8	9	10	11	12
—	—	—	—	232	1.34
191	739	281	2807	4461	25.86
54	—	—	—	242	1.40
—	—	—	—	1207	7.00
1301	4745	—	1262	7891	45.75
—	—	—	—	35	0.20
141	63	—	—	650	3.77
—	—	—	—	535	3.10
194	78	—	—	358	2.08
—	33	96	293	506	2.93
—	—	100	63	179	1.04
—	—	—	—	24	0.14
—	—	—	—	24	0.14
—	—	5	7	50	0.29
—	—	—	2	24	0.14
—	1	—	—	33	0.19
—	—	—	—	18	0.10
—	—	—	2	14	0.08
—	—	—	—	3	0.02
—	—	—	—	105	0.61
298	—	—	—	346	2.01
—	—	—	—	19	0.11
18	—	—	8	77	0.45
—	—	—	1	16	0.09
—	—	—	—	81	0.47
—	3	—	—	45	0.26
—	—	—	—	22	0.13
—	2	—	—	32	0.19
—	—	—	—	19	0.11
2,197	5,664	482	4,445	17,248	100.00

SOURCE : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (17.2)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYEES (INCLUDING WORKCHARGED PERSONNEL, STAFF PAID FROM CONTINGENCIES, CASUAL LABOUR ETC.) ACCORDING TO BASIC PAY RANGES AS ON 31st MARCH, 1965

Sl. No.	Department/Office	0-75	75-100	100-150	150-200	200-300	300-400	400-500	500-750	750-1000	1000-1500	1500-2000	2000-2500	2500-3000	3000 & above	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	24	65	72	27	18	10	4	5	2	2	2	1	—	—	232
2.	Forest Department	1,895	1,589	779	116	47	10	15	3	4	2	1	—	—	—	4,461
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	96	52	66	15	7	3	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	242
4.	Police Department	98	841	135	36	74	11	9	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	1,207
5.	Public Works Department	5,996	1,007	391	147	80	33	14	12	7	4	—	—	—	—	7,891
6.	Office of the Harbour Master (s)	—	3	23	4	2	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	35
7.	Medical Department	236	265	53	41	28	8	4	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	650
8.	Education Department	65	68	305	38	40	13	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	535
9.	Agriculture Department	278	11	45	4	12	3	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	358
10.	Office of the Marine Engineer	98	186	133	72	12	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	506
11.	Transport Office	14	52	87	24	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
12.	Office of the Registrar, Cooperative Societies	4	4	5	—	10	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
13.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	2	7	8	1	5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
14.	Cottage Industries Office	4	19	14	4	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
15.	Office of the Block Development officer, South Andaman	1	7	6	3	5	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16.	Office of the Block Development officer, Car Nicobar	—	19	8	2	4	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	33
17.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Middle Andaman	—	5	2	1	6	1	3	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
18.	Office of the Block Development Officer, North Andaman	2	4	3	1	3	—	1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
19.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Noncowrie	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
20.	Electricity Department	21	37	20	10	12	—	4	—	1	...	...	...	...	...	105
21.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	41	287	14	1	1	1	—	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	346
22.	Office of the Labour Commissioner	3	4	5	1	—	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	19
23.	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	32	22	15	3	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	77
24.	Office of the Addl. Deputy Commissioner, Car Nicobar	3	3	4	3	—	—	—	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	16
25.	Office of the Livestock Officer	19	45	9	1	4	2	—	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	81
26.	Supply office	12	15	13	2	1	1	—	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
27.	Office of the Treasury Officer	2	4	8	3	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22
28.	Office of the Supdt. of District Jail	2	24	5	—	—	1	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32
29.	Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine and Shipping Department	2	3	7	3	3	—	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Grand Total		8,952	4,649	2,440	563	387	110	69	39	23	12	3	1	..	..	17,248

TABLE (17.3)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYEES (INCLUDING WORKCHARGED PERSONNEL, STAFF PAID FROM CONTINGENCIES, CASUAL LABOUR ETC.) ACCORDING TO TOTAL EMOLUMENTS AS ON 31st MARCH, 1965.

Sl. N o.	Department/Office	0-75	75-100	100-150	150-200	200-300	300-400	400-500	500-750	750-1000	1000-1500	1500-2000	2000-2500	2500-3000	3000& above	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	—	62	82	30	26	14	4	4	5	2	2	—	1	—	232
2.	Forest Department	1	1,694	1,783	729	166	39	21	17	3	7	1	—	—	—	4,461
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	54	1	85	66	17	9	6	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	242
4.	Police Department	—	1	753	266	95	50	30	9	—	2	1	—	—	—	1,207
5.	Public Works Department	1	5,922	1,161	468	126	112	52	29	9	9	2	—	—	—	7,891
6.	Office of the Harbour Master (s)	—	—	4	21	3	3	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	35
7.	Medical Department	—	63	397	64	55	30	14	14	7	5	1	—	—	—	650
8.	Education Department	—	—	145	178	145	34	18	11	4	—	—	—	—	—	535
9.	Agriculture Department	—	78	211	28	18	7	9	3	2	2	—	—	—	—	358
10.	Office of the Marine Engineer	—	30	249	101	91	27	4	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	506
11.	Transport Office	—	—	45	88	44	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
12.	Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies	—	1	6	4	2	9	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
13.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	—	—	9	6	2	3	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	24
14.	Cottage Industries Office	—	7	19	10	5	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
15.	Office of the Block Development Officer, South Andaman	—	2	5	7	4	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	24

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
16.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Car Nicobar	—	1	19	4	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
17.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Middle Andaman	—	—	5	2	5	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
18.	Office of the Block Development Officer, North Andaman	—	2	4	1	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
19.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Nancowrie	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
20.	Electricity Department	—	6	50	22	20	2	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	—	105
21.	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	—	—	311	22	10	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	346
22.	Office of the Labour Commissioner	—	—	7	5	1	—	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	19
23.	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	18	14	19	13	7	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
24.	Office of the Addl. Deputy Commissioner, Car Nicobar	—	1	6	2	4	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	16
25.	Office of the Live-stock Officer	—	—	64	8	2	3	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	81
26.	Supply Office	—	—	27	13	3	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
27.	Office of the Treasury Officer	—	—	6	8	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
28.	Office of the Supdt., District Jail	1	1	17	11	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
29.	Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine and Shipping Department	—	—	2	10	3	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
GRAND TOTAL		75	7,886	5,493	2,188	866	371	183	109	35	32	9	—	1	—	17,248

TABLE (17.4)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYEES (REGULAR) BY SEX AND CLASS OF APPOINTMENT (AS ON 31st MARCH, 1965)

Department/Office	Gazetted			Non-Gazetted			Class IV			All Classes		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	10	—	10	126	7	133	89	—	89	225	7	232
2. Forest Department	17	—	17	251	5	256	170	—	170	438	5	443
3. Office of the Deputy Commissioner	3	—	3	91	5	96	89	—	89	183	5	188
4. Police Department	3	—	3	815	—	815	389	—	389	1,207	—	1,207
5. Public Works Department	43	—	43	377	25	402	138	—	138	558	25	583
6. Office of the Harbour Master	1	—	1	29	—	29	5	—	5	35	—	35
7. Medical Department	15	3	18	124	42	166	228	34	262	367	79	446
8. Education Department	8	1	4	321	91	412	116	3	119	440	95	535
9. Agriculture Department	5	—	5	59	4	63	13	—	13	82	4	86
10. Office of the Marine Engineer	1	—	1	55	3	58	25	—	25	81	3	84
11. Transport Office	—	—	—	13	—	13	3	—	3	16	—	16
12. Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies.	1	—	1	14	1	15	8	—	8	23	1	24
13. Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	1	—	1	14	—	14	9	—	9	24	—	24
14. Cottage Industries Office	—	—	—	20	2	22	16	—	16	36	2	38
15. Office of the Block Development Officer, South Andaman	1	—	1	14	3	17	4	—	4	19	3	22

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
16. Office of the Block Development Officer, Car Nicobar	—	—	—	20	5	25	7	—	—	7	27	5	32
17. Office of the Block Development Officer, Middle Andaman	1	—	1	11	1	12	5	—	—	5	17	1	18
18. Office of the Block Development Officer, North Andaman	1	—	1	4	3	7	2	2	—	4	7	5	12
19. Office of the Block Development Officer, Nancowrie	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—	2	3	—	3
20. Electricity Department	1	—	1	45	1	46	58	—	—	58	104	1	105
21. Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	1	—	1	17	—	17	30	—	—	30	48	—	48
22. Office of the Labour Commissioner	5	—	5	6	1	7	7	—	—	7	18	1	19
23. Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	1	—	1	34	—	34	16	—	—	16	51	—	51
24. Office of the Addl. Deputy Commissioner, Car Nicobar	3	—	3	6	1	7	5	—	—	5	14	1	16
25. Office of the Live-stock Officer	1	—	1	12	1	13	67	—	—	67	80	1	81
26. Supply Office	1	—	1	11	1	12	26	3	—	29	38	4	42
27. Office of the Treasury Officer	1	—	1	12	—	12	9	—	—	9	22	—	22
28. Office of the Supdt., District Jail	—	—	—	23	2	25	5	—	—	5	28	2	30
29. Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine & Shipping Department	1	—	1	12	1	13	5	—	—	5	18	1	19
GRAND TOTAL	121	4	125	2,537	205	2,742	1,551	42	—	1,593	4,209	251	4,460

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (17.5)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYEES (REGULAR) ACCORDING TO MARITAL STATUS AS ON 31st MARCH, 1965.

Sl. No	Department/Office	Gazetted			Non-Gazetted			Class IV			All Classes		
		Married	Unmarried	Total	Married	Unmarried	Total	Married	Unmarried	Total	Married	Unmarried	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	9	1	10	59	44	133	57	22	89	165	67	232
2.	Forest Department	16	1	17	203	53	256	130	40	170	349	94	443
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	3	—	3	91	15	96	54	35	89	138	50	188
4.	Police Department	3	—	3	582	233	815	233	156	389	818	389	1,207
5.	Public Works Department	43	—	43	170	232	402	84	54	138	297	236	533
6.	Office of the Harbour Master (s)	1	—	1	25	4	29	4	1	5	30	5	35
7.	Medical Department	15	3	18	131	35	166	208	54	262	354	92	446
8.	Education Department	4	—	4	233	179	412	76	43	119	313	222	535
9.	Agriculture Department	5	—	5	39	24	63	14	4	18	58	28	86
10.	Office of the Marine Engineer	1	—	1	52	6	58	23	2	25	76	8	84
11.	Transport Office	—	—	—	4	9	13	2	1	3	6	10	16
12.	Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies	1	—	1	13	2	15	6	2	8	20	4	24
13.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	1	—	1	8	6	14	5	4	9	14	10	24
14.	Cottage Industries Office	—	—	—	16	6	22	11	5	16	27	11	38
15.	Office of the Block Development Officer, South Andaman	1	—	1	14	3	17	3	1	4	18	4	22

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
16. Office of the Block Development Officer, Car Nicobar	—	—	—	22	3	25	6	1	7	28	4	32		
17. Office of the Block Development Officer, Middle Andaman	1	—	1	6	6	12	4	1	5	11	7	18		
18. Office of the Block Development Officer, North Andaman	1	—	1	4	3	7	2	2	4	7	5	12		
19. Office of the Block Development Officer, Nancowrie	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	2	1	2	3		
20. Electricity Department	1	—	1	36	10	46	50	8	58	87	18	105		
21. Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	1	—	1	16	1	17	26	4	30	43	5	48		
22. Office of the Labour Commissioner	4	1	5	6	1	7	4	3	7	14	5	19		
23. Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	1	—	1	24	10	34	13	3	16	38	13	51		
24. Office of the Addl. Deputy Commissioner, Car Nicobar	3	—	3	2	5	7	2	3	5	7	8	15		
25. Office of the Live-stock Officer	1	—	1	13	—	13	39	28	67	53	28	81		
26. Supply Office	—	1	1	2	10	12	26	3	29	28	14	42		
27. Office of the Treasury Officer	1	—	1	9	3	12	6	3	9	16	6	22		
28. Office of the Supdt. of District Jail	—	—	—	23	2	25	5	—	5	28	2	30		
29. Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine and Shipping Department	1	—	1	10	3	13	4	1	5	15	4	19		
GRAND TOTAL			118	7	125	1,834	90	2,742	1,109	484	1,593	3,059	1,401	4,460

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (17.6)

SANCTIONED STRENGTH AND FILLED IN POSTS IN RESPECT OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR
ADMINISTRATION'S EMPLOYEES AS ON 31st MARCH, 1965.

Sl. No.	Department/Office	Non-Gazetted				Gazetted			
		Class III		Class IV		Class I		Class II	
		S. S.	F.I.P.	S. S.	F.I.P.	S. S.	F.I.P.	S. S.	F.I.P.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	134	133	89	89	5	5	6	5
2.	Forest Department	256	256	174	170	9	6	11	11
3.	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	96	96	89	89	1	1	2	2
4.	Police Department	936	815	393	380	1	@2	3	1
5.	Public Works Department	437	402	143	138	10	10	35	33
6.	Office of the Harbour Master (s)	29	29	5	5	1	1	—	—
7.	Medical Department	201	166	306	262	1	1	29	17
8.	Education Department	451	412	133	119	—	—	5	4
9.	Agriculture Department	72	63	19	18	1	1	5	4
10.	Office of the Marine Engineer	60	58	26	25	1	1	—	—
11.	Transport Office	13	13	3	3	—	—	—	—
12.	Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies	16	15	8	8	—	—	1	1
13.	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	15	14	9	9	—	—	1	1
14.	Cottage Industries Office	22	22	16	16	—	—	—	—
15.	Office of the Block Development Officer, South Andaman	21	17	4	4	—	—	1	1
16.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Car Nicobar	26	25	7	7	—	—	—	—
17.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Middle Andaman	24	12	9	5	—	—	—	1
18.	Office of the Block Development Officer, North Andaman	25	7	9	4	—	—	1	1
19.	Office of the Block Development Officer, Nancowrie	6	1	6	2	—	—	—	—
20.	Electricity Department	46	46	58	58	1	1	—	—

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
21. Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force		17	17	30	30	—	—	1	1
22. Office of the Labour Commissioner		7	7	7	7	—	—	5	5
23. Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder		34	34	19	16	—	—	1	1
24. Office of the Addl. Deputy Commissioner, Car Nicobar		9	7	5	5	1	1	2	2
25. Office of the Live-Stock Officer		15	13	68	67	—	—	1	1
26. Supply Office		16	12	29	29	—	—	1	1
27. Office of the Treasury Officer		12	12	9	9	—	—	1	1
28. Office of the Supdt. District Jail		25	25	5	5	—	—	—	—
29. Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine & Shipping Deptt.		13	13	5	5	—	—	1	1
Grand Total		3,034	2,742	1,683	1,593	32	30	114	95

@Status of one Post is personal to the incumbent holding the Post of

Police Radio Officer which is a Class II Post.

S.S. = Sanctioned Strength.

F.I.P. = Filled in posts.

SOURCE : Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION—18
PLANING AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE (18.1)

FIVE YEAR PLANS.....ALLOTMENT

(Rs. in lakhs)

S. No.	Sector	Second Plan		Third Plan		Fourth Plan (P)	
		Plan	Percentage to Total	Plan	Percentage to Total	Plan (P)	Percentage to Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Agricultural Programmes	246.150	40.8	253.788	25.9	100.674	8.4
2.	Co-operation and Community Development	10.960	1.8	31.980	3.3	51.247	4.3
3.	Irrigation and Power	9.000	1.5	14.350	1.5	42.173	3.5
4.	Industry and Mining	7.000	1.2	14.760	1.5	23.801	2.0
5.	Transport and Communications	240.000	39.8	514.000	52.5	645.147	54.0
6.	Social Services	86.620	14.3	132.890	13.5	312.098	26.1
7.	Miscellaneous	3.405	0.6	17.552	1.8	20.437	1.7
TOTAL		603.135	100.0	979.320	100.0	1,195.577	100.0

SOURCE: Chief Commissioner's Secretariat
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (18.2)

THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN—ALLOTMENT AND EXPENDITURE

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Head/Sub-head	Plan Provision 1961-66	EXPENDITURE				1965-66			
			1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	Budget Provision	Expenditure (P)	Cumulative expenditure since April, 1961	Percentage of col. No. 10 of col. No. 3
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
I. Agricultural Programmes		253.788	27.639	29.727	25.871	24.867	30.258	20.354	128.458	50.62
1. Agriculture production		53.947	6.383	6.972	6.154	7.641	8.910	7.157	34.307	63.59
2. Minor Irrigation		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Soil Conservation		9.983	0.270	0.776	0.744	0.486	0.984	0.221	2.497	25.01
4. Animal Husbandry		4.420	1.078	1.015	1.130	1.665	2.403	2.033	6.921	156.58
5. Dairying and Milk Supply		3.500	0.004	—	—	—	1.250	0.050	0.054	1.54
6. Forests		56.818	6.329	9.394	13.517	7.456	12.000	6.969	43.665	76.85
7. Fisheries		14.770	0.215	1.370	1.442	1.120	2.216	0.881	5.028	34.04
8. Warehousing and Marketing		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Land Re-settlement and Colonisation		110.350	13.360	10.200	2.884	6.499	2.495	3.043	35.986	32.61

II. Co-operation and Community Develop- ment	31.980	3.112	4.492	3.779	7.642	9.072	10 147	29.178	91.24
1. Cooperation	3.960	0.802	1.656	1.265	1 589	1.894	2 133	7 425	187.50
2. Community Dev- elopment	25.020	2.310	2 211	2.064	5,477	6 668	7 414	19.476	77.84
3. Panchayats	3.000	—	0 625	0.450	0.602	0.600	0.600	2.277	75.90
III. Irrigation & Power	14.350	1.946	1.199	1.789	3.002	6.739	3.216	11 152	77.71
1. Power	14.350	1.946	1.199	1.789	3.002	6.739	3.216	11.152	77.71
IV Industry & Mining	14.760	2.711	1.966	1.992	1 679	2 156	1 962	10.310	69.85
1. Village & Small Industries	13.320	2.432	1 758	1.806	1.547	1.971	1 806	9 349	70.19
2. Industry (Metric system)	1.440	0.279	0 208	0.183	0.132	0.185	0.156	0.961	66.73
V. Transport and Communications	511.000	51 074	64 527	74.418	66.365	81.623	52.424	308.808	60.08
1. Roads	238.000	50.279	50.713	47.196	49.146	62.910	37.314	234 614	98.58
2. Road Transport	10.000	0.571	0.950	2.185	1.020	4.191	3.974	8 700	87.00
3. Ports & Harbours	—	—	—	—	—	1.000	—	—	—
4. Other Transport (Shipping)	263.000	0.220	12.827	22.786	15.337	13.466	11.010	62.180	23 64
5. Tourism	3.000	0.008	0 037	2.251	0.862	0.056	0.126	3.284	109.46

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
VI Social Services.	132.890	21.949	22.390	22.646	25.716	36.881	27.968	120.669	90.80	
1. General Education.	56.760	8.004	11.435	11.766	12.921	15.348	13.631	57.757	101.75	
2. Health	50.750	13.077	9.675	9.445	11.204	18.820	12.920	56.321	110.98	
3. Housing.**	16.000	0.145	0.076	—	0.432	1.300	0.041	0.694	4.33	
4. Welfare of Back-ward Classes.	6.500	0.704	0.855	0.820	0.814	0.881	1.065	4.258	65.51	
5 Social Welfare.	0.100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6. Labour and Labour Welfare.	2.780	0.019	0.349	0.615	0.345	0.532	0.311	1.639	58.95	
VII Miscellaneous.	17.552	2.202	0.879	2.174	2.237	2.753	1.240	8.732	49.75	
1. Statistics.	0.410	0.012	0.036	0.044	0.069	0.110	0.067	0.228	55.60	
2. Information and Publicity.	3.000	0.036	0.026	0.097	0.059	0.310	0.138	0.406	13.53	
3. Local Bodies.	10.358	2.000	0.582	1.900	1.968	2.000	0.667	7.117	68.71	
4. Others	3.784	0.104	0.235	0.133	0.141	0.333	0.368	0.981	25.92	
Grand total.	979.320	110.633	125.180	132.669	131.514	161.482	117.311	617.307	63.03	
Development of Minor Ports.	42.580@	2.184	1.883	6.061	3.120	12.000	2.073	15.321	35.98	
Rural Water Supply.	5.000£	0.829	0.515	1.222	1.521	0.172	0.681	4.768	95.86	
Miscellaneous Housing Scheme (Carried over from 2nd Plan).	—	4.785	2.322	1.671	0.974	1.753	1.598	11.350	—	

@The Ministry of Transport and Communication has provided a sum of Rs. 42.580 lakhs for the Third Plan in the Central Budget

**To be provided by the Government of India, Ministry of Works, Housing and Rehabilitation.

£Approved by the Planning Commission outside the Health Sector of the Third Five Year Plan of these Islands.

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (18.3)

BLOCKS AT A GLANCE—1965-66

Item	South Andaman Block	Car Nicobar Block	North Andaman Block	Middle Andaman Block	Nancowrie Block
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Block Headquarters	Wimberleygunj	Big Lapati	Diglipur	Rangat	Kamorta
2. Villages covered	84	15	28	45	145
3. Population served—1961 Census	16,729	9,869	6,199	7,190	4,673
4. Seed Multiplication Farms	1	—	—	1	—
5. Fruit Trees Planted	7,774	784	6,190	18,112	78
6. Agricultural Demonstration Centres	—	—	4	8	2
7. Veterinary Dispensaries Functioning					
(a) Full Fledged	1	1	3	1	—
b) Peri-atic or Stock men Centre	6	2	1	3	—
8. Dairy Farms functioning (Government)	—	—	—	—	—
9. Poultry Farms functioning					
(a) Government	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Private	—	—	—	—	—
10. SCHOOLS	36	11	20	26	13
11. Scholars (a) Boys	1,461	615	672	1,040	189
(b) Girls	1,041	259	353	560	65
Total	2,502	874	1,025	1,600	254
12. Teachers (a) Male	86	36	34	43	17
(b) Female	12	7	3	8	1
Total	98	43	37	51	18
13. Literacy Centres Functioning	14	15	7	2	1

1	2	3	4	5	6
14. Reading Rooms & Libraries	50	10	3	17	1
15. Youth Clubs functioning	20	14	24	3	2
16. Membership in Youth Clubs	500	140	600	90	30
17. Cultural Centres	—	—	—	10	—
18. Mahila Samities/Mandals functioning	8	14	2	5	—
19. Membership in (18)	240	210	40	90	—
20. Credit Co-operative Societies functioning	13	—	8	8	—
21. Farming Co-operative Societies functioning	11	—	—	4	—
22. Others (including Multipurpose Co-operatives)	19	19	3	10	13
23. Membership in (20)	1,020	—	229	258	—
24. Membership in (21)	231	—	—	70	—
25. Membership in (22)	1,187	468	1,097	3,025	304

SOURCE: 1. Block Development Officer, S/A.
 2. Block Development Officer, C/N.
 3. Block Development Officer, N/A.
 4. Block Development Officer, M/A.
 5. Block Development Officer, Nancowrie

TABLE (18.4)

PROGRESS OF PLAN EXPENDITURE IN RESPECT OF C. D. BLOCKS

(In Rs. Lakhs)

Name of Blocks		1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66 (P)
1		2	3	4	5
South Andaman Block	...	1.114	0.892	1.000	0.665
Car Nicobar Block	...	0.866	1.092	1.145	2.569
Rangat Block	...	0.231 }	0.033	2.605	2.778
Diglipur Block	...		0.033	0.681	1.255
Nancowrie Block	...	—	0.014	0.046	0.147
	TOTAL	2.211	2.064	5.477	7.414

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-19
FOODGRAINS AND PRICES

TABLE (19.1)

WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOODGRAINS AT PORT BLAIR DURING 1965

Month	Price per 100 Kg. Local Rice		Price per 100 Kg. Govt. Stock of Foodgrains		Wheat per 100 Kg.	Atta per 100 Kg.	Flour per bag of 75 Kg.
	Sort I	Sort II	Coarse Rice	Fine Rice			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
January	90.00	85.00	60.29	86.28	51.56	54.76	51.00
February	80.00	75.00	60.29	86.28	51.56	54.76	51.00
March	75.00	70.00	60.29	86.28	51.56	54.76	51.00
April	80.00	75.00	60.29	86.28	51.56	54.76	51.00
May	85.00	80.00	71.61	86.11	62.77	65.29	51.00
June	85.00	80.00	71.61	86.11	62.77	65.29	62.00
July	85.00	80.00	72.19	86.90	63.27	65.79	62.00
August	95.00	90.00	72.19	86.90	63.27	65.79	62.00
September	105.00	—	72.19	—	63.27	65.79	62.00
October	105.00	—	72.19	86.90	63.27	65.79	62.00
November	105.00	—	76.08	—	65.13	68.68	62.00
December	105.00	—	76.08	—	65.13	68.68	62.00

SOURCE: Supply Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.2)

RETAIL PRICES OF FOODSTUFFS PREVAILING AT DIFFERENT CENTRES DURING 1965 IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS (MONTHLY AVERAGE)

Item	Price in Rupees per Kilogram				
	Port Blair	Maya-bunder	Rangat	Diglipur	Car Nicobar
1	2	3	4	5	6
A. CEREALS					
1. Rice (Fine)	0.94	1.25	1.17	—	—
2. Rice (Medium)	0.78	0.85	0.88	0.77	0.84
3. Rice (Coarse)	0.73	—	0.62	0.68	0.82
4. Atta	0.64	0.72	0.72	0.88	0.67
5. Maida	0.84	0.95	0.97	1.42	0.92
6. Wheat	0.61	—	—	—	—
B. PULSES					
1. Moong Dal	1.46	1.50	1.59	1.95	1.59
2. Masoor Dal	1.43	1.83	1.52	1.94	1.79
3. Urad Dal	1.29	1.46	1.19	1.53	1.33
4. Arhar Dal	1.49	1.58	1.65	2.08	1.71
5. Chana Dal	1.54	1.66	1.60	1.95	2.33
C. EDIBLE OILS					
1. Mustard Oil	4.31	5.12	4.55	5.74	4.65
2. Coconut Oil	5.31	5.28	5.78	5.77	—
3. Ground-nut Oil	3.47	3.65	4.05	4.17	4.76
4. Vegetable Ghee	4.23	4.57	4.78	4.94	4.57
D. OTHERS					
1. Chillies	4.13	4.31	5.00	5.55	3.96
2. Onions	0.76	0.78	0.91	1.15	0.38
3. Potatoes	0.99	1.29	1.24	1.53	0.86
4. Salt	0.30	0.40	0.37	0.52	0.19
5. Sugar	1.46	1.57	1.60	1.67	1.60
6. Gur (Molasses)	1.25	1.30	1.44	1.12	1.36
7. Tea (Loose)	8.20	8.64	9.27	9.71	—
8. Fish (big)	1.81	1.28	1.61	1.41	—
(Small)	1.31	—	1.22	1.25	—
9. Meat	6.75	5.22	5.36	—	—
10. Milk (per seer)	1.25	1.10	1.01	—	—
11. Eggs (No. per Rupee)	3	4	4	5	—

— = Not available

SOURCE: 1. Supply Officer,
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
2. Tahsildars,
Mayabunder, Rangat & Diglipur.
3. Addl. Deputy Commissioner,
Car Nicobar.

TABLE (19.3)

A. TREND OF RETAIL PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES
AT PORT BLAIR.

Serial No.	commodity	1963 (Base year)	1964	1965
FOOD-GRAINS				
1.	Rice (course, unbroken, unboiled, local, old)	100	97.6	110.6
-	„ Medium-unbroken local, old	„	91.0	104.5
	„ Par-boiled, Medium, local	„	91.6	107.2
	„ American, Mel. Raw	„	100.0	123.7
2.	Wheat	„	100.0	115.1
PULSES				
3.	Arhar Dal	„	126.7	147.5
4.	Urad Dal	„	102.8	121.7
5.	Moong Dal	„	133.7	158.7
6.	Masoor Dal	„	130.1	153.8
7.	Gram	„	128.6	180.5
EDIBLE OILS				
8.	Mustard Oil	„	119.5	135.5
9.	Gingely Oil	„	108.5	131.9
10.	Groundnut Oil	„	116.1	139.9
11.	Coconut Oil	„	100.3	132.8
12.	Vanaspathi	„	106.9	121.6
OTHER FOOD ARTICLES				
13.	Ghee	„	103.5	120.5
14.	Milk	„	104.5	104.5
15.	Eggs	„	111.9	109.8
16.	Fish	„	100.0	101.7
17.	Meat	„	111.7	127.2
18.	Potatoes	„	131.9	137.5
19.	Onions	„	107.9	120.6
20.	Banana	„	100.0	114.0
21.	Sugar	„	105.9	107.4
22.	Gur	„	109.1	103.3
23.	Salt	„	103.4	103.4
24.	Dry Chillies	„	102.0	105.4
25.	Dry Corriander	„	133.9	222.2
26.	Tamarind	„	101.1	111.4
27.	Turmeric	„	109.9	143.3
28.	B. B. Tea	„	98.8	100.0
29.	Coffee Powder	„	108.1	118.6

Sl. No.	Commodity	1963 (Base Year)	1964	1965
	FUEL	100		
30.	Kerosene Oil	„	95.4	101.1
31.	Charcoal	„	100.0	100.0
32.	Fire-wood	„	100.0	100.0
33.	Matches-Wimco	„	100.0	100.0
34.	Dhoti 5 yards	„	100.0	101.9
	„ 4 „	„	100.0	101.7
	„ 2 „	„	100.0	104.7
35.	Saree	„	100.0	86.0
36.	Shirting	„	135.8	136.7
37.	Coating „	„	121.3	109.0
38.	Drills	„	91.3	93.4
39.	Print for blouses	„	100.0	102.8
40.	Long Cloth	„	100.0	103.6
41.	Towels	„	105.2	111.8
42.	Bed sheets	„	100.0	108.7
43.	Chappals	„	100.0	101.6
	STATIONERY			
44.	Pencil (Zippy)	„	100.0	105.6
	„ (Ajanta)	„	100.0	111.1
45.	Ink (Parkar)	„	100.0	100.0
	„ (Rain-bow)	„	100.0	103.9
46.	Paper	„	100.0	100.0
	CHEMICAL AND DRUGS			
47.	Washing soda	„	100.0	106.7
48.	Anacine	„	100.0	100.0
49.	Flkolin	„	100.0	100.0
	TOILET GOODS			
50.	Washing soap	„	108.3	111.5
51.	Toilet Soap (Mysore Sandal)	„	100.0	100.0
	(Lux)	„	101.8	105.5
	(Life buoy)	„	100.0	105.5
52.	Hair Oil	„	100.0	108.0
53.	Razor Blades (Panama)	„	101.7	101.7
	„ (6 Morning)	„	100.0	102.0
54.	Tooth Paste	„	110.6	150.6

B. GROUP—WISE INDEX NO. OF RETAIL PRICES AT PORT BLAIR

Base Year: 1963=100

Sl. No.	Group	1963	1964	1965
1.	Food	100.0	108.5	123.3
2.	Clothing and Footware	100.0	103.9	104.6
3.	Fuel	100.0	98.8	100.2
4.	Miscellaneous	100.0	101.4	106.4
5.	All Groups (combined)	100.0	105.2	114.0

(Based on Geometric Mean)

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands

TABLE (19.4)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MILK AND MILK
PRODUCTS AT PORT BLAIR

(In Rs. per maund)

Period	MILK				GHEE			BUTTER		CREAM	
	Cow	Buffaloe	Goat	Mixed	Skimmed	Agmark	1st quality	2nd quality	Creamery	Deshi	Unpasturised
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1961-62 ...	40	40	30	35	20	255	350	320	340	280	N.S.
1962-63 ...	40	40	30	35	20	255	350	320	340	280	N.S.
1963-64 ...	45	45	N.S.	45	N.S.	275	480	440	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
1964-65 ...	45	45	N.S.	45	N.S.	400	480	360	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
1965-66 ...	46	46	N.S.	46	N.S.	410	485	448	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.

N.S. = Not sold.

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.5)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MEAT OF DIFFERENT ANIMALS AT PORT BLAIR

(In Rupees)

Period	Average price of flesh per standard maund				
	Venison	Buffalø	Sheep	Goat	Pig
1961-62 ...	80	60	160	160	55
1962-63 .	80	80	200	200	80
1963-64 ...	100	80	N.S.	210	100
1964-65 ...	92	70	N.S.	220	70
1965-66	112	75	N.S.	251	75

N.S. = Not sold.

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.6)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES OF POULTRY BY TYPE OF BIRDS AT PORT BLAIR

(in Rs.)

Type of bird	Specification	Average Price per unit		
		1963	1964	1965
Fowls	Adult (each)	5.50	5.50	10.00
	Chicken (,,)	2.50	2.75	3.00
Ducks	Adult (,,)	5.00	4.50	8.00
	Chicken (,,)	3.00	2.00	2.00
Geese	Adult (p.r pair)	15.00	20.00	20.00
	Chicken (,,)	6.00	10.00	5.00

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.7)

AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE OF ANIMALS OF VARIOUS TYPES
AT PORT BLAIR

(in Rs.)

Animals	Unit	Average price		
		1963	1964	1965
I. CATTLE				
Males over 3 years				
(i) Breeding Bull	.. each	650	650	700
(ii) Bullock	per pair	550	466	500
(iii) Not in use for breeding work	each	180	160	150
FEMALE OVER 3 years				
(i) Breeding Cow	... each	500	550	600
(ii) Cow used in work	... each	160	200	200
YOUNGSTOCK				
(i) Male	... each	200	200	200
(ii) Female	... each	225	250	250
2. GOATS				
(i) Male over one year	... each	55	55	60
(ii) Female over one year				
(a) Milk-yielding	... each	45	50	65
(b) Non-Milk yielding	... each	30	40	40
3. PIG				
	... each	55	60	65

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION-20
LOCAL BODIES

TABLE (20.1)

POPULATION AND CONSTITUTION OF MUNICIPALITIES—1965—66.

S. No. 1	Item 2	Unit 3	Particulars 4
1.	Municipalities	No.	1
2.	Population within Municipal limit	No.	20,000
3.	Members	No.	13
4.	Classification of Members:—		
	(a) Official	No.	1
	(b) Elected	No.	9
	(c) Nominated	No.	3

SOURCE: Secretary,
Municipal Board,
Port Blair.

TABLE (20.2)

INCOME OF MUNICIPALITIES

(In Rs.)

Source of income	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
I. MUNICIPAL RATES & TAXES.				
1. Octroi	79493.42	90855.98	118902.33	166337.32
2. Taxes on houses	—	—	6524.46	7071.42
3. Taxes on Professions and Trades	—	—	—	—
4. Water & conservancy tax	101486.37	90097.63	148568.81	191357.39
5. Other rates & taxes (Cinema)	—	—	1950.00	5565.00
II. OTHER SOURCES.				
1. Realisation under Special acts:				
1. Poundage fee	3720.75	4653.75	3661.00	3825.00
2. Licence fee	132.50	129.50	148.00	218.00
2. Receipts from Slaughter Houses	439.25	471.75	448.00	603.00
3. Grants	172200.00	163800.00	242000.00	500000.00
4. Miscellaneous	3318.84	5458.74	2031.79	3795.16
III. EXTRAORDINARY RECEIPTS & DEBTS	—	—	—	—
IV. INCOME FROM COMMERCIAL ENTERPRISES	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	360791.13	355467.35	524234.39	878772.79

SOURCE: Secretary,
Municipal Board, Port Blair.

TABLE (20.3)

EXPENDITURE OF MUNICIPALITIES

(in Rs.)

Head of Expenditure	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
I Current Expenditure				
1. Public lighting and water supply	77,509.66	97,945.82	2,23,784.60	492,413.47
2. Drainage, conservancy and sanitary	1,85,483.58	1,61,108.99	1,99,062.75	2,50,967.46
3. Vaccination	2,986.53	3,910.03	3,177.56	3,651.42
4. Public instruction	—	—	—	—
5. Miscellaneous	97,746.85	88,197.37	86,721.71	78,658.49
II Capital Expenditure				
1. Roads, foot paths and culverts	6,529.02	5,554.62	7,367.35	13,983.34
2. Others	—	—	—	—
III Extraordinary Expenditure debts	—	—	—	—
IV Expenditure of commercial enterprises	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	3,70,255.64	3,57,016.83	5,20,116.97	8,39,674.18

SOURCE: Secretary,
Municipal Board, Port Blair.

TABLE (20.4)

MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS—ELECTORATE

Ward No.	ELECTORATE DURING		Percentage increase
	1961	1966	
1	2	3	4
1	1,340	1,504	12.2
2	791	1,267	60.2
3	536	835	55.8
4	706	933	32.2
5	563	1,420	152.2
6	643	1,050	63.3
7	511	735	43.8
8	1,083	1,335	23.3
9	663	836	33.6
TOTAL	6,836	9,965	45.8

SOURCE: Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (20.5)

MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS—POLLING

Ward No.	Total No. of valid votes polled during	
	1961	1966
1	2	3
1	997	955
2	519	856
3	341	616
4	480	609
5	389	994
6	486	726
7	372	489
8	668	898
9	451	545
TOTAL	4,703	6,688

SOURCE : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (20.6)

MUNICIPAL ELECTIONS—VOTING PREFERENCES BY PARTIES

Name of Party		No. of valid votes secured in ward No.								
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Congress	1961	708	317	234	295	272	177	179	336	217
	1966	547	592	264	261	576	428	271	637	371
Independent	1961	289	202	107	185	117	309	193	332	234
	1966	408	—	—	163	63	65	131	134	49
D. M. K.	1961	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	1966	—	264	352	185	355	233	87	127	125
Total	1961	997	519	341	480	389	486	372	668	451
	1966	955	856	616	609	994	726	489	898	545

SOURCE : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (20.7)
PANCHAYATS
(1966)

Region	Gram Panchayats	Nyaya Panchayats
South Andaman	15	15
Middle Andaman	8	7
North Andaman	10	9
Total	33	31

SOURCE Chief Commissioner's Secretariat,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

SECTION—21
MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE (21.1)

STATE AID TO PAUPERS

Period	Expenditure (in Rs.)	No. of Paupers		
		Adults	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1961-62	6,566	81	23	104
1962-63	7,764	73	19	92
1963-64	11,005	72	16	88
1964-65	13,945	84	21	105
1965-66	8,729	51	7	58

SOURCE : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (21.2)

CINEMA STATISTICS

(in Rs.)

Year	Entertainment Tax collected	Total sale proceeds excluding entertainment tax
1	2	3
1961	21,363	1,59,809
1962	20,315	1,54,821
1963	21,826	1,62,954
1964	23,536	1,73,187
1965	24,964	1,82,618

SOURCE : Deputy Commissioner,
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (21.3)

LANGUAGE-WISE FILMS EXHIBITED IN CINEMAS

No. of Cinema Houses—One

S. No.	Language	No. of Films	
		1964	Shown during 1965
1	2	3	4
1.	Hindi/Hindustani/Urdu	74	57
2.	English	6	5
3.	Bengali	5	7
4.	Tamil	7	5
5.	Telugu	—	4
6.	Punjabi	1	—
7.	Malayalam	—	3
8.	Bhojपुरी	1	2
Total		94	83

SOURCE : Manager, Mountbatten Talkies,
Port Blair.

TABLE (21.4)

CENSUS HOUSES AND THE USES TO WHICH THEY ARE PUT—1961
CENSUS

Sl. No.	Item	Rural	Urban	Total
TOTAL NO. OF CENSUS HOUSES				
		10,456	3,397	13,853
1.	Vacant houses	624	284	908
2.	Dwellings	8,705	2,580	11,285
3.	Shop-cum-dwellings	207	237	444
4.	Workshop-cum-dwellings	5	3	8
5.	Hotels, Sarais, dharamshalas, tourist homes and inspection houses	31	12	43
6.	Shops excluding eating houses	119	31	150
7.	Business houses and offices	73	32	105
8.	Factories, workshops and worksheds	33	25	58
9.	Schools and other educational institutions	78	21	99
10.	Restaurants, Sweetmeat shops and eating places	16	—	16
11.	Places of entertainment and community gathering	78	13	91
12.	Public health and Medical institutions	64	6	70
13.	Others	433	153	586

SOURCE : Census 1961.

TABLE (21.5)

COLLECTION UNDER SMALL SAVING ACCOUNTS AND SECURITIES

(In Rupees)

Item	1962		1963		1964		1965		
	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	Gross	Net	
1. Post Office Saving Bank Account	9,20,185	58,736	8,26,201	10,082	9,41,089	(-)	20,505	11,27,642	1,39,322
2. All Postal Certificate	73,480	64,155	1,41,535	1,27,757	1,17,800	(-)	6,027	69,220	24,526
3. Cumulative Time-Deposit Account	21,225	21,225	32,914	30,474	39,557		35,597	53,589	46,950
4. Premium Prize Bond	2,670	2,670	8,597	8,597	3,565		3,565	Not Sold	

SOURCE : Organiser, Small Savings,
Port Blair.

SECTION—22
ALL INDIA STATISTICS

TABLE (22.1)

POPULATION OF INDIA--CENSUS--1961

Item	Unit	Particulars
Total Population	Lakhs	43,92
(i) Males	Lakhs	22,63
(ii) Females	Lakhs	21,29
(iii) Rural	Lakhs	36,03
(iv) Urban	Lakhs	7,89
(v) Male—Female	Ratio	52:48
(vi) Rural Urban	Ratio	82:18

SOURCE : Census—1961.

TABLE (22.2)

DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION OF INDIA

S. No.	Year	Population	Percentage variation
1	2	3	4
1.	1901	238,396,327	—
2.	1911	252,093,390	5.75
3.	1921	251,321,213	0.31
4.	1931	278,977,238	11.00
5.	1941	318,660,580	14.22
6.	1951	361,088,090	13.31
7.	1961	439,234,771	21.51

SOURCE: Registrar General of India,
Ministry of Home Affairs.

TABLE (22.5)
POPULATION—(BY STATES)
(1961 Census Final Figures)

States	Males	Females	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6
INDIA	226,293,201	212,941,570	439,234,771*	360,298,168*	78,936,603
States—					
Andhra Pradesh	18,161,671	17,821,776	35,983,447	29,708,929	6,274,508
Assam	6,328,129	5,344,643	11,672,772	10,959,744	913,028
Bihar	23,301,449	23,154,161	46,455,610	42,541,690	3,913,920
Gujarat	10,633,902	9,999,448	20,633,350	15,316,726	5,316,624
Jammu & Kashmir (a)	1,896,633	1,664,343	3,560,976	2,967,661	593,315
Kerala	8,361,927	8,541,788	16,903,715	14,349,574	2,554,141
Madhya Pradesh	16,578,204	15,794,204	32,372,408	27,745,174	4,627,234
Madras	16,910,978	16,775,975	33,686,953	24,096,425	8,990,528
Maharashtra	20,428,882	19,124,836	39,553,718	28,391,157	11,162,561
Mysore	12,040,923	11,545,849	23,586,772	18,320,279	5,266,493
Nagaland	191,027	178,173	369,200	350,043	19,157
Orissa	8,770,586	8,778,260	17,548,846	16,439,196	1,109,650
Punjab	10,891,576	9,415,236	20,306,812	16,218,217	4,088,595
Rajasthan	10,564,082	9,591,520	20,155,602	16,874,124	3,281,478
Uttar Pradesh	38,634,201	35,112,200	73,746,401	64,266,506	9,479,895
West Bengal	18,599,144	16,327,135	34,926,279	26,385,437	8,540,842
Centrally Administered Territories—					
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	39,304	24,244	63,548	49,473	14,075

Dadra and Nagar Haveli	29,524	28,439	57,963	57,963	—
Delhi	1,489,378	1,169,234	2,658,612	299,204	2,359,408
Goa, Daman and Diu (b)	302,534	324,133	626,667	526,003	100,664
Himachal Pradesh	702,697	648,447	1,351,144	1,287,216	63,928
Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindivi Islands	11,935	12,173	24,108	24,108	—
Manipur	387,058	392,979	780,037	712,320	67,717
N.E.F.A. (c)	177,680	158,878	336,558	336,558	—
Pondicherry	183,317	185,732	369,079	280,082	88,997
Tripura	591,237	550,768	1,142,005	1,039,008	102,997
SIKKIM	85,193	76,996	162,189	153,341	6,848

SOURCE : Registrar General of India,
Ministry of Home Affairs.

- (a) In the case of Jammu and Kashmir the population data exclude population of the territory under military occupation of Pakistan.
- (b) A Census of Goa, Daman and Diu was taken by Portuguese Government as on 15th December, 1960. The figures represent present population on that date.
- (c) Provisional.
- * Revised.

TABLE (22.4)

RANKING OF STATES AND UNION TERRITORIES IN TERMS OF
POPULATION—1961 CENSUS

Sl. No.	States/UT'S	Rank in Population	Percentage of Union population
1	2	3	4
1.	Uttar Pradesh	1	16.81
2.	Bihar	2	10.59
3.	Maharashtra	3	9.02
4.	Andhra Pradesh	4	8.20
5.	West Bengal	5	7.96
6.	Madras	6	7.68
7.	Madhya Pradesh	7	7.33
8.	Mysore	8	5.38
9.	Gujarat	9	4.70
10.	Punjab	10	4.63
11.	Rajasthan	11	4.60
12.	Orissa	12	4.00
13.	Kerala	13	3.85
14.	Assam	14	2.71
15.	Jammu & Kashmir	15	0.81
16.	Nagaland	20	0.08
Centrally Administered Territories			
17.	Delhi	16	0.61
18.	Himachal Pradesh	17	0.31
19.	Tripura	18	0.26
20.	Manipur	19	0.18
21.	Pondicherry	21	0.08
22.	N. E. F. A.	22	0.08
23.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands	24	0.02
24.	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	25	0.01
25.	Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindive Islands	26	0.01
26.	Sikkim	23	0.04

SOURCE: Registrar General of India,
Ministry of Home Affairs

TABLE (22.5)

POPULATION OF CITIES

(With population of over 5 lakhs)
Census—1961

State and Name of City 1	Total 2	Males 3	Females 4
Andhra Pradesh Hyderabad	12,51,119	6,48,575	6,02,544
Gujarat Ahmedabad	11,49,918	6,37,061	5,12,857
Madras Madras	17,29,141	9,09,701	8,19,440
Maharashtra Greater Bombay	41,52,056	24,96,176	16,55,880
Poona	7,37,426	3,94,247	3,43,179
Nagpur	6,43,659	3,41,654	4,02,005
Mysore Bangalore	12,06,961	6,44,047	5,62,914
Uttar Pradesh Kanpur	9,71,062	5,58,490	4,12,572
Lucknow	6,55,673	3,66,501	2,89,172
Agra	5,08,680	2,78,953	2,29,727
West Bengal Calcutta	29,27,289	18,15,791	11,11,498
Howrah	5,12,598	3,14,538	1,98,060
Centrally administered Territories Delhi	20,61,758	11,52,073	9,08,785

SOURCE : Registrar General of India,
Ministry of Home Affairs.

TABLE (22.6)
LITERACY IN INDIA

(According to 1961 Census)

State	No. of Literates (Lakhs)			Percentage of Literacy*		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
STATE :—						
Andhra Pradesh	76	55	21	24.6	35.0	14.0
Assam	33	24	9	33.0	44.3	19.6
Bihar	85	69	16	21.8	35.2	8.2
Gujarat	63	44	19	36.2	48.7	22.8
Jammu & Kashmir	4	3	1	13.0	19.8	5.1
Kerala	79	46	33	55.1	64.9	45.6
Madhya Pradesh	56	45	11	20.5	32.2	8.1
Madras	105	75	30	36.4	51.6	21.1
Maharashtra	118	86	32	35.1	49.3	19.8
Mysore	60	44	16	29.8	42.3	16.7
Nagaland	(a)	(a)	(a)	20.4	27.2	13.0
Orissa	38	30	8	25.2	40.3	10.1
Punjab	49	36	13	28.8	38.9	16.9
Rajasthan	31	25	6	18.1	28.1	7.0
Uttar Pradesh	130	105	25	20.7	31.9	8.3
West Bengal	103	75	28	34.5	46.6	20.3
UNION TERRITORIES AND OTHER AREAS :—						
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	(a)	(a)	(a)	40.1	48.8	24.5
Delhi	14	9	5	62.0	70.4	50.9
Himachal Pradesh	2	2	(a)	20.0	31.5	7.3
Laocadive, Minicoy and Amindive Islands	(a)	(a)	(a)	27.2	42.0	12.8
Manipur	3	2	1	36.0	53.5	18.9
Tripura	3	2	1	24.3	35.3	12.4
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	(a)	(a)	(a)	11.6	17.7	5.0
Goa, Daman & Diu	2	1	1	34.9	44.6	26.0
Pondicherry	1	1	(a)	43.7	58.9	28.7
North East Frontier Agency	(a)	(a)	(a)	8.6	14.6	1.7
Sikkim	(a)	(a)	(a)	14.2	22.4	4.9
INDIAN UNION	1055	779	276	28.3	40.4	15.3

SOURCE: Registrar General of India,
Ministry of Home Affairs.

(a) Less than 1 Lakh

* Excludes Population in age-group 0—4.

TABLE (22.7)

ESTIMATES OF NATIONAL INCOME OF INDIA

Year	Net-National output (In Rs). 100 crores)		Per capita net output (In Rs).	
	At current prices	At 1948-49 prices	At current prices	At 1948-49 prices
1	2	3	4	5
1950-51	95.3	88.5	236.5	247.5
1955-56	99.8	104.8	255.0	267.8
1960-61	141.4	127.3	325.7	293.2
1961-62	118.0	130.6	333.0	294.3
1962-63	154.0	133.1	339.4	293.4
1963-64	172.1	139.7	370.9	301.1
1964-65 (provi- sional)	200.1	150.5	421.5	317.0

SOURCE : Central Statistical Organisation,
Department of Statistics, Govt. of India.

TABLE (22.8)

Post-Devaluation par values of Foreign currencies.

Name of the Country.	Currency	Gramme of Gold per Unit.	Par value Rupees for 100 Units.
1. United States.	Dollar.	0.88867100	750.0000
2. United Kingdom	Pound.	2.48828000	2100.0000
3. Canada.	Dollar.	0.82202100	693.7500
4. France	Franc.	0.18000000	151.9125
5. West Germany.	D. Mark	0.22216800	187.5000
6. Australia.	Dollar	0.99531000	840.0000
7. Belgium	Franc	0.01777340	15.0000
8. Burma	Kyat	0.18662100	157.5000
9. Ceylon	Rupee.	0.18662100	157.5000
10. Denmark.	Krone	0.12866000	108.5885
11. Ghana	Cedi	1.03678000	875.0025
12. Iraq.	Dinar	2.48828000	2100.0000
13. Italy	Lira	0.00142187	12.0000
14. Japan	Yen	0.00246853	2.0833
15. Nether lands.	Guilder.	0.24548900	207.1822
16. New Zealand	Pound	2.47130000	2084.6750
17. Norway	Krone	0.12441400	105.0000
18. Pakistan	Rupee	0.18662100	157.5000
19. Sweden	Krona	0.17178300	144.9780
20. United Arab Rep.	Pound	2.55187000	2153.6700
21. Yugoslavia	Dinar	0.07109370	60.0000
22. U. S. S. R.	Rouble	0.98741270	833.3333
23. India	Rupee	0.11851600	100.0000

SOURCE : Texprocil bulletin (overseas edition) No. 2-1966.

SECTION-23
CONVERSION TABLES

METRIC SYSTEM

A

WEIGHTS

1 Grain	...	=	0.065 Gram
1 Ounce	...	=	28.350 Grams
1 Pound	...	=	0.4535924 Kilogram
1 Stone	...	=	6.350 Kilograms
1 Cwt.	...	=	50.803 Kilograms
1 Ton	...	=	1016.05 Kilograms 1.016 Tonnes
1 Tola	...	=	11.664 Grams
1 Chattak	...	=	58.32 Grams
1 Seer	...	=	0.93310 Kilogram
1 Maund	...	=	37.3242 Kilograms
100 Kilograms	...	=	1 Quintal
10 Quintals	...	=	1 Tonne

LENGTH AND CAPACITY

1 Inch	...	=	0.0254 Metre
1 Foot	...	=	0.3048 Metre
1 Yard	...	=	0.9144 Metre
1 Mile	...	=	1.609344 Kilometres
1 Imperial gallon	...	=	4.54596 Litres

AREA

1 Acre	...	=	0.404686 Hectare
1 Sq. Mile	...	=	2.58999 Square Kilometres

B. Weights Conversion

Nos. of Qntrs./Kgs./Srs. Mds./lbs./Qrts./Cwt/ Tons	Quintal to Mds. & Srs		Kilos to Srs. & Tolas		Seers. to Kg.	Maunds to Qntrs.	lbs. to Kilos	Qrts. to Kilos	Cwt. to Kilos	Tons to Kilos
	Mds.	Seer	Srs.	Tolas						
1	2	27	1	6	0.933	0.37	0.45	12.70	50.80	1,016.05
2	5	14	2	11	1.866	0.75	0.91	25.40	101.60	2,032.09
3	8	2	3	17	2.799	1.12	1.36	38.10	152.41	3,048.14
4	10	29	4	23	3.732	1.49	1.81	50.80	203.21	4,064.19
5	13	16	5	29	4.665	1.87	2.27	63.50	254.01	5,080.03
6	16	3	6	34	5.599	2.24	2.72	76.20	304.81	6,096.38
7	18	30	7	40	6.532	2.61	3.18	88.90	355.62	7,112.33
8	21	17	8	46	7.465	2.99	3.63	101.60	406.42	8,128.38
9	24	5	9	52	8.398	3.36	4.08	114.31	457.22	9,144.42
10	26	32	10	57	9.331	3.73	4.51	127.01	508.02	10,160.47
20	53	23	21	35	18.662	7.46	9.07	254.01	1,016.05	20,320.94
30	80	15	32	12	27.993	11.20	13.61	381.02	1,524.07	30,481.41
40	107	7	42	69	37.324	14.93	18.14	508.02	2,032.09	40,641.88
50	133	38	53	47	46.655	18.66	22.68	635.03	2,540.12	50,802.35
100	267	37	107	14	93.310	37.32	45.36	1,270.06	5,080.23	1,01,604.70

C. Length Conversion

Unit	Number of Inches/Feet/Yards/Miles														
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	20	30	40	50	100
Inches to Metres	0.03	0.05	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20	0.23	0.25	0.51	0.76	1.02	1.27	2.54
Feet to Metres	0.30	0.61	0.91	1.22	1.52	1.83	2.13	2.44	2.74	3.05	6.10	9.14	12.19	15.24	30.4
Yards to Metres	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14	18.29	27.43	36.58	45.72	91.4
Miles to Metres	1,609.00	3,218.00	4,828.00	6,437.38	8,046.72	9,656.06	11,265.41	12,874.75	14,484.10	16,093.44	32,186.88	48,280.32	64,373.76	80,467.20	1,60,934.40

