



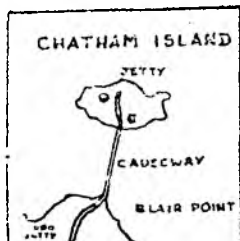
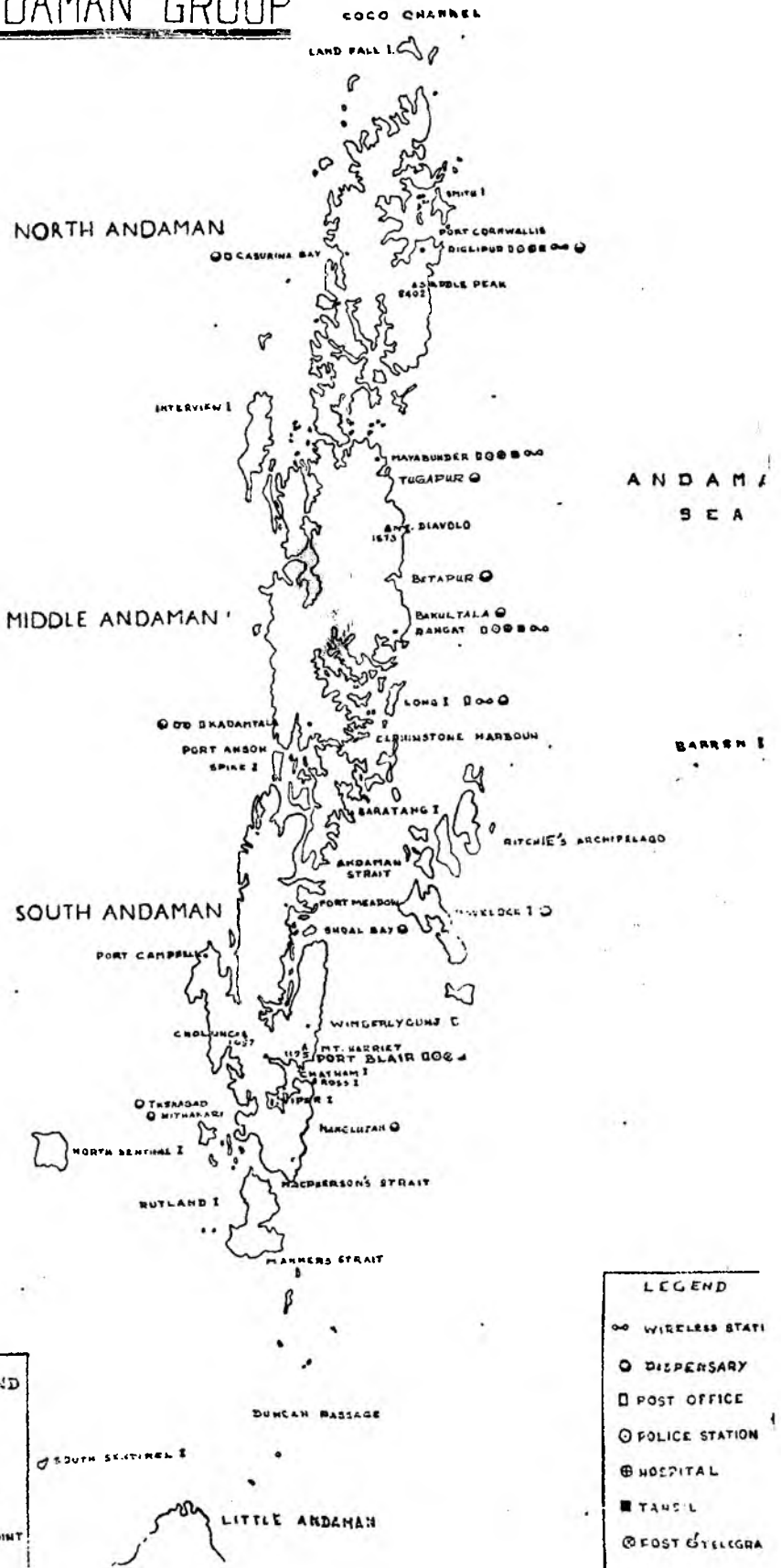
**Statistical Outline**  
**Of**  
**Andaman and Nicobar Islands**

**1962-63**

ISSUED BY  
STATISTICAL BUREAU,  
ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION

*Price : Rs. 3.50*

# GREAT ANDAMAN GROUP



LEGEND	
⊙	WIRELESS STATION
⊖	DISPENSARY
⊖	POST OFFICE
⊖	POLICE STATION
⊖	HOSPITAL
⊖	TELEGRAPH
⊖	POST TELEGRAPH



**Statistical Outline**  
**Of**  
**Andaman and Nicobar Islands**

**1962-63**

ISSUED BY  
STATISTICAL BUREAU,  
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IOD - 45

SS

315.488

AND - S, 1962



*Chief Commissioner*

SHRI B. N. MAHESHWARI

*Members of Home Minister's Advisory Committee  
1962-63*

SHRI B. N. MAHESHWARI

SHRI NIRANJAN LAL

SHRI K. R. GANESH

SHRI LACHMAN SINGH

BISHOP JOHN RICHARDSON

SHRI RAJANI RANJAN SARKAR

SHRI RAJENDRA LAL SAHA

RANI LACHMI OF NANCOWRIE

*Member of Parliament*

SHRI NIRANJAN LAL

## JUDGES OF THE COURT

Sessions Judge	...	B. N. MAHESHWARI
District and Additional Sessions Judge	...	B. K. HALVE
Sub-Judge	...	VIRENDRA PRAKASH
Sub-Judge	...	B. K. BHADRA
Sub-Judge	...	Y. D. SEHGAL
Sub-Judge	...	LACHMAN SINGH

## SECRETARIES TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

Secretary and Financial Adviser	...	N. C. SAREEN
Secretary (Forests)	...	K. N. CHAUDHURI

## HEAD OF THE DEPARTMENT

Chief Conservator of Forests	...	K. N. CHAUDHURI
------------------------------	-----	-----------------

## ASSISTANT SECRETARIES TO THE CHIEF COMMISSIONER

Assistant Secretary (Inspection)	...	M. SURYANARAYANA
Assistant Secretary (Finance)	...	A. A. KHAN
Assistant Secretary (Development)	...	M. A. WAHAB
Assistant Secretary (Judicial)	...	P. V. APRAIM
Assistant Secretary (Nicobar Trade)	...	G. R. MATTA

## OTHER SECRETARIAT OFFICERS

Development Officer-cum-Development Secretary	...	T. S. GILL
Statistical Officer	...	G. K. SHUKLA

## FOREST DEPARTMENT

Chief Conservator of Forests	...	K. N. CHAUDHURI
Conservator of Forests	...	J. C. VARMAH
Deputy Conservator of Forests (South Andaman)	...	A. G. ABRAHAM
Silviculturist	...	VACANT
Deputy Conservator of Forests, Andaman Govt. Timber Depot, Howrah	...	B. A. SUBRAMANIAM
Deputy Conservator of Forests, Mill Division	...	E. S. THANGAM

Deputy Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	... S. S. BHATTEE
Deputy Conservator of Forests (North Andaman)	... A. C. D'CRUZ
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Assistant Conservator of Forests, Andaman Govt. Timber Depot, Madras	... P. M. THIMMAIYA
Assistant Conservator of Forests (South Andaman)	... P. M. SANGAL
Assistant Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	... PANDE B. P. SINHA
Assistant Conservator of Forests (Nancowrie)	... J. K. MEHTA
Assistant Conservator of Forests (Middle Andaman)	... P. M. GANAPATHY
Assistant Conservator of Forests (North Andaman)	... <i>VACANT</i>
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Assistant Mill Manager	... J. N. BHATACHARJEE
Accounts Officer	... <i>VACANT</i>
Veterinary Officer	... DR. FRED MESHACK
Coffee Development Officer	... S. SUNDARAM

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Assistant Commissioner and Block Development Officer Car Nicobar	... Y. D. SEHGAL
Assistant Commissioner (Mayabunder)	... B. K. BHADRA
Assistant Commissioner (Settlement)	... S. B. SINGH
Block Development Officer (South Andaman)	... S. RAHA
Treasury Officer	... LACHMAN SINGH

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Principal Engineer	... S. N. GUPTA
Superintending Engineer	... S. D. HALDAR
Executive Engineer (Development Division)	... R. S. JAIN

Executive Engineer (Store & Workshop Division)	}	... N. KRISHNAN
Executive Engineer (Maintenance Divn.)		
Executive Engineer (Construction Division No. I.) Rangat		... K. S. VENKATACHARI
Executive Engineer (Construction Division No. II.) Port Blair		... R. N. SEN
Executive Engineer (Marine Works) Car Nicobar		... T. S. BAJAJ
Executive Engineer (North Andaman, Construction Division) Mayabunder		... B. K. NANDI
Surveyor of Works		... SADHU RAM
Personal Assistant to Principal Engineer		... S. G. MANGANI
Assistant Surveyor of Works	{	S. C. THYAGI B.R. KRISHNAMURTHY
Assistant Engineer, Independent Stores Sub-Division, Calcutta		... N. K. DEY
Assistant Engineers (Development Division)	{	S. K. GUPTA H. C. SOOD SATYA PRAKASHI
Assistant Engineers (Maintenance Division)	{	B. S. GILL S. C. AGARWAL H. BARDHAN
Assistant Engineer (Construction Division No. I.) Rangat	{	THIAGARAJAN S. P. RATHORE L. N. NARASIMAM
Assistant Engineers (Construction Division No. II.) Port Blair	{	P. R. GOSH S. D. TEWARI T. C. SHARMA S. K. BAROI
Assistant Engineer (Marine Works) Car Nicobar	{	V. P. SINGH P.S. RAO
Assistant Engineers (North Andaman (Construction Division) Mayabunder	{	M. N. HANDA R. RAJAGOPAL

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Assistant Senior Medical Officer	... ,, (MRS.) M. VARGHESE
Public Health Officer	... ,, S. CHAKRABORTHY
Lady Medical Officer (Car Nicobar)	... ,, (MRS.) SHAHJAHAN BANO
Filaria Officer (Nicobar)	... ,, B. GHOSH



Malaria Officer	... DR. RAM RATAN LAL
Matron	... MRS. E. BURROWS
Assistant Surgeons Grade I	... DR. C. M. DEVIAH
Assistant Surgeons Grade I	... „ RAJA LINGAM
do.	... „ P. C. MAZUMDAR
do.	... „ G. MOTIRAM
do.	... „ SHIV RATNAM
do.	... „ R. N. SARKAR

#### AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

Director	... U. ANANDA
Agricultural Officer	... J. C. BARPUJARI
Coconut Development Officer	... JAGAN SINGH
Horticultural Officer	... C. S. DAS

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Education Officer	... B. D. SINGH
Principal, Higher Secondary Multipurpose School, Port Blair	... M. L. NANGIA
Principal, Higher Secondary School, Car Nicobar	... LAJPAT RAI
Principal, Girls' Higher Secondary School, Port Blair	... SMTI. L. ABRAHAM

#### MARINE DEPARTMENT

Harbour Master } Marine Engineer }	M. K. SANDEL
Accounts Officer	V. DORAISWAMY NAIDU

#### POLICE DEPARTMENT

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Assistant Superintendent of Police	... <i>VACANT</i>
Assistant Superintendent of Police (Wireless)	... CAPT. Y. PRATAP

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Labour Commissioner	... B. K. HALVE
Labour Welfare Officer	... T. V. NARAYAN REDDY

Labour Welfare Officer	... M. GOSH
do.	... S. DHARMALINGAM
do.	... B. PUTTAPPAYYA

## OTHER DEPARTMENTS

Controller, Andaman Labour Force	... K. BALU
Cottage Industries Officer	... <i>VACANT</i> .
Supply Officer	... R. RAMAKRISHNA
Electrical Engineer	... K. BASKARAN
Fisheries Development Officer	... P. M. G. MENON
Live-stock Officer	... M. M. CHAWLA
Registrar Co-operative Societies	... K. R. MENON

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Officer-in-Charge, Anthropological Department	... <i>VACANT</i>
Assistant Technical Maintenance Officer, Inter-State Police Wireless Station	... M. B. NAMBIAR
Assistant Engineer, Civil Wireless	... K. N. N. NAIR
Director, All India Radio	... S. A. THAKORE
Director, Light House & Light Ships	... C. V. CHAUBAL
Resident Engineer, Light House & Light Ships	} O. P. SAHNI

## STATE BANK OF INDIA

Agent	... N. P. GUPTA
-------	-----------------

(x)

PORT BLAIR MUNICIPAL BOARD

CHAIRMAN :

Shri B. K. Halve.

VICE-CHAIRMEN :

Shri K. R. Ganesh	..	..	Senior
Shri Aftab Ali	..	..	Junior

ELECTED MEMBERS :

Francis Lobo  
Shedu Moulvi  
Ratnam  
Sohan Rangaiya  
Niranjan Lal  
Govind Rao

NOMINATED MEMBERS :

Durga Pershad  
Rev. Thanga Raj

SECRETARY :

A. S. Kulkarni

---

## SYMBOLS

N. A. = Not available

— = Nil or Negligible

P = Provisional

## UNIT OF MEASUREMENT

One inch = 2.54 centimetres = 25.4 millimetres

One yard = 0.9144 metres

One mile = 1609.344 metres = 1.609344 kilometres

One acre or 4840 sq. yards = 0.40468 hectare = 0.0040468 sq.  
km.

One sq. mile = 640 acres = 2.589988 sq. kms.

One lb. = 16 ozs. = 0.4535924 kgs.

One maund = 82.2857 lbs. = 37.3242 kgs.

One ton = 2240 lbs. = 1.01605 Metric tonnes = 27.22 mds.

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# GENERAL

TABLE (1.1)

## ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS AT A GLANCE

(A Statistical Survey)

Geographical Situation—North Latitude 6° 39' to 13° 34' North  
East Longitude 92° to 94° East.

Number of Islands constituting	
(i) Andamans	204
(ii) Nicobars	19
Distance of Port Blair from Calcutta (Km.)	1255.29
Distance of Port Blair from Madras (Km.)	1190.91
Average rainfall (Inches)	123.33
Rainfall during 1962 (inches)	128.36
Maximum Temperature 1962 (°C)	31.4
Minimum Temperature 1962 (°C)	21.1
Highest Peak (Saddle Peak) (ft.)	2,400
Area (Sq. Km.)	8,327
Forest Area 1962 (Sq. Km.)	6,475
Percentage of merchantable Forest Area	74.1
Percentage of Forest area to total Geographical area	77.8
Population 1961	63,548
1. (i) Males	39,304
(ii) Percentage of total population	61.8
2. (i) Female	24,244
(ii) Percentage of total population	38.2
3. (i) Urban	14,075
(ii) Percentage of total population	22.2
4. (i) Rural	49,473
(ii) Percentage of total population	77.8
Female per 1000 males	617
Population density per Sq. Km. 1961	8
Total aborigines	14,122
Number of Tehsils 1961	4

No. of Towns 1961	1
No. of villages 1961	
(i) Inhabited	399
(ii) Uninhabited	13
Total reporting area 1961-62 (Hectares)	41,918
Estimated production of Rice (Metric Tonnes) 1962-63	6,211
Average yield of rice per acre (mds.) 1962-63	10
Total outlay of 3rd Five Year Plan (Rs. lakhs)	979.320
Per capita Plan Outlay (Rs.)	1,541
Total number of schools as on 31st March, 1962	108
Total number of Scholars	7,227
(i) Boys	4,492
(ii) Girls	2,735
Total number of teachers as on 31st March, 1962	285
(i) Males	226
(ii) Females	59
Expenditure on Education 1961-62 (Rs. lakhs)	8.004
Annual cost of Education per pupil 1961-62 (Rs.)	110.75
Number of schools per '000' students 1961-62	15
Teacher taught Ratio	1:25
School scholar Ratio	1:67
Number of Hospitals 1962	9
Number of Dispensaries 1962	35
Number of beds 1962	408
Number of beds per '000' persons 1962	6
Average No. of people served by Hospital and Dispensaries	1,444
Number of Post Offices and Sub-Post Offices 1962	20
Number of Police Stations 1962	7
Number of Police outposts 1962	10
Veterinary Hospitals and Dispensaries 1962	4
Co-operative Societies 1962-63	107
Members of Co-operative Societies 1962-63	8,740
Number of Panchayats as on 31st March, 1963	29
Average daily mileage covered by State Transport, 1962-63	605
Number of Buses (1962-63)	13
Average No. of passengers transported per day	2,264
Timber exported (tons) 1961-62	23,349
Total value of major forest produce 1961-62 (Rs. lakhs)	95.83

Total value of minor forest produce 1961-62 (Rs. lakhs)	1.99
Total area of forest regeneration (1961-62) (Hectares)	1,195.56
Factories registered under Factories Act 1948 in 1962	12
No. of Community Development Blocks	2
Villages covered	99
Population served	40,669
Area covered (Sq. miles)	169.4
Fish landing 1962 (M. Tonnes)	157.68
Income from sale of fish 1962 (Rs. Lakhs)	2.19
Total Livestock 1961	38,677
Total Poultry 1961	76,655
Average Daily Electricity Generated 1962 (K.W.H.)	4,782.3
Average Daily Electricity consumed 1962 (K.W.H.)	3,654.4
Total employment 1961 (Public Sector)	16,676
Regular Employees	3,884
Non-regular Employees	12,792
Percentage of State employees to total population (1961)	26.2

---

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,  
A. & N. Islands.

TABLE (1.2)

## SOME FACTS ABOUT ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

1. (a) Population of these Islands has increased from 30,971 in 1951 to 63,548 in 1961 thus showing an increase of 105 percent,
  - (b) Out of the total population of 63,548 there are 31,194 workers and 32,354 non-workers.
  - (c) The male population has increased from 19,055 in 1951 to 39,304 in 1961 while the female population increased from 11,916 in 1951 to 24,244 in 1961.
  - (d) The population of Port Blair town has increased from 8,014 in 1951 to 14,075 in 1961 thus showing an increase of 75.6 percent.
  - (e) The total number of literates in these islands is 21,374 according to 1961 census. The percentage of literacy is 33.6 percent as against 25.1 percent in 1951.
  - (f) The percentage of literacy in the urban area has increased from 46.2 % to 50 % while in the rural area, it has registered an increase from 18 % in 1951 to 28.9 % in 1961.
2. The monthly average electric consumption rose from 18,258 in 1952 to 1,11,154 K. W. H. in 1962.
  3. The total Revenue receipts have increased from Rs. 71.62 lakhs in 1948-49 to Rs. 152.53 lakhs in 1961-62, the expenditure having increased from Rs. 105.18 lakhs in 1948-49 to Rs. 458.74 lakhs in 1961-62.
  4. Total outlay of the Third Five Year Plan is Rs. 979.320 lakhs as against Rs. 603.135 lakhs of the Second Five Year Plan.
  5. Per capita revenue receipts has increased from Rs. 238.7 in 1948-49 to 240.0 in 1961-62
  6. 155.2 Tons of fish worth Rs. 2.19 lakhs were landed during 1962 as compared to 42.7 tons worth Rs. .58 lakhs in 1950.

## AGRICULTURE

1. Out of 31,194 workers 20.7 % are cultivators and only 1.1 % are agricultural labourers.
2. The net area sown increased from 9,000 acres in 1949-50 to 22,690 in 1961-62 thus registering an increase of 152.1 %.
3. The area under paddy has increased from 4,000 acres in 1949-50 to 16,722 in 1962-63 thus registering an increase of 318.1 %.

## EDUCATION

1. The number of students in the schools have increased from 1,692 in 1949-50 to 7,227 in 1961-62; the number of girls having increased from 406 to 2,735.
2. The number of schools has increased from 84 in 1960-61 to 108 in 1961-62.
3. Expenditure per student rose from Rs. 64.2 in 1951-52 to Rs. 110.75 in 1961-62, the total annual expenditure being Rs. 1.25 lakhs and Rs. 8.004 lakhs respectively.

## MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH

1. The Hospitals and dispensaries have increased from 5 and 9 in 1950 to 9 & in 35 in 1962 respectively.

2. The area served by either a hospital or a dispensary now is 73 Sq. miles whereas previously in 1950 the area was 230 Sq. miles. For every 1,444 persons there is a hospital or dispensary as compared to that of 2142 in 1950.

3. Expenditure on medical relief and Public Health has increased from Rs. 5.32 lakhs in 1949-50 to Rs. 13.08 in 1961-62, per capita expenditure having increased from Rs. 17.7 to 20.6 during this period.

4. Veterinary dispensaries and outposts have increased from 6 in 1950 to 12 in 1962 in these Islands.

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# CLIMATE

TABLE (2.1)

## NORMAL AND ACTUAL RAINFALL.

Period	Normal Rainfall		Actual Rainfall during the period		Departure of Actual Rainfall from Normal		Percentage.	
	In Cms.	In Inches	In Cms.	In Inches	In Cms.	In Inches		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1956	...	313.25	123.33	303.12	119.34	- 10.13	- 3.99	(-) 3.2
1957	...	313.25	123.33	288.45	113.56	- 24.80	- 9.77	(-) 7.9
1958	...	313.25	123.33	313.23	123.32	- 0.02	- 0.01	-
1959	...	313.25	123.33	358.57	141.17	+ 45.32	+17.80	(+)13.4
1960	...	313.25	123.33	308.00	121.26	- 5.25	- 2.07	(-) 1.7
1961	...	313.25	123.33	436.25	171.75	+ 123.00	+ 48.42	(+)39.2
1962	...	313.25	123.33	326.03	128.36	+ 12.78	+ 5.03	(+)4.08

1" = 2.54 Cms.

SOURCE: Meteorological Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (2.2)  
TEMPERATURE AND HUMIDITY.

Period	Average Maximum Temperature		Average Maximum Temperature		Mean Temperature		Mean Relative Humidity at	
	F	°C	F	°C	F	°C	0830 Hrs. Percentage	1730 Hrs. Percentage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1956 ...	85.3	29.6	74.1	23.4	79.7	26.4	77	83
1957 ...	87.0	30.6	74.2	23.5	80.6	27.0	75	81
1958 ...	87.3	30.7	75.0	23.9	81.2	27.3	76	82
1959 ...	86.9	30.5	74.8	23.8	81.0	27.1	78	83
1960 ...	86.7	30.4	75.0	23.9	80.8	27.2	78	84
1961 ...	85.5	29.7	74.7	23.7	80.1	26.7	82	87
1962 ...	86.2	30.1	74.7	23.7	80.5	26.9	79	84

$$F = 9/5C + 32$$

SOURCE : Meteorological Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (2.3)  
MONTHLY DATA ON TEMPERATURE, HUMIDITY AND RAINFALL  
(Recorded at Port Blair)

Period	Temperature in Centigrade			Humidity in % recorded at		Rainfall recorded at 0830 hrs in Millimetres.
	Maximum	Minimum	Mean Temperature.	0830 hrs.	1730 hrs.	
January, 1962	30.6	18.8	24.7	81	86	177.7
February, 1962	30.9	18.9	24.9	68	74	13.6
March, 1962	33.3	20.0	26.7	69	74	—
April, 1962	33.9	23.4	28.7	67	75	36.0
May, 1962	32.8	22.8	27.8	81	87	305.5
June, 1962	30.8	21.5	26.2	86	86	423.5
July, 1962	30.5	22.2	26.4	86	89	449.6
August, 1962	30.4	19.7	25.1	87	87	465.7
September, 1962	30.2	22.2	26.2	88	91	521.7
October, 1962	31.5	22.7	27.1	79	87	238.9
November, 1962	31.7	20.6	26.2	75	84	145.1
December, 1962	30.7	19.8	25.3	76	32	493.1
Annual Average	31.4	21.1	26.3	79	84	271.7

SOURCE : Meteorological Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (2.4)

## MONTHLY METEOROLOGICAL DATA RECORDED AT PORT BLAIR

Month	1957			1958			1959		
	Average Temp.	Monthly Rainfall		Average Temp.	Monthly Rainfall		Average Temp.	Monthly Rainfall	
	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm
1	2			3			4		
January	30.0	21.8	10.2	31.5	23.5	28.7	30.7	23.1	0.4
February	30.6	21.5	15.8	31.9	22.5	2.6	31.3	21.8	—
March	31.6	21.4	—	33.1	23.4	1.9	32.1	23.1	18.5
April	33.4	24.0	8.6	33.9	25.4	—	32.9	24.5	110.6
May	33.1	25.1	144.8	31.8	25.3	382.6	32.1	25.0	260.0
June	29.3	24.4	925.1	29.7	24.1	543.5	30.0	24.6	636.8
July	29.3	24.2	391.1	29.3	24.1	477.4	28.7	23.6	929.9
August	29.1	24.1	591.3	29.2	24.2	457.3	29.1	24.6	310.3
September	29.5	24.0	369.0	29.5	24.1	427.5	28.7	23.6	605.9
October	29.7	23.7	344.9	29.9	24.0	262.6	29.6	23.9	397.2
November	30.9	24.3	76.8	29.6	23.6	470.9	30.6	24.3	220.4
December	31.9	24.1	6.9	29.4	22.6	77.5	30.3	24.0	95.7

Month	1960			1961			1962		
	Average Temp.	Monthly Rainfall		Average Temp.	Monthly Rainfall		Average Temp.	Monthly Rainfall	
	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm	Max. °C	Min. °C	mm
	5			6			7		
January	30.7	23.6	95.5	29.9	23.7	62.8	29.1	23.4	177.7
February	30.9	23.1	23.1	30.4	23.0	180.1	30.1	22.9	13.6
March	31.1	21.9	—	31.0	23.4	39.2	31.8	22.8	—
April	33.0	24.5	37.8	32.2	24.8	109.0	32.8	24.4	36.0
May	31.4	24.8	667.3	29.5	23.8	1,060.6	30.9	24.8	305.5
June	29.4	24.3	545.8	29.4	23.9	412.3	29.6	24.6	423.5
July	29.5	24.5	286.0	28.6	24.2	357.4	29.0	24.5	449.6
August	29.5	24.9	290.1	28.3	23.8	721.6	28.9	23.4	465.7
September	28.8	24.0	485.4	28.4	23.3	705.1	28.5	23.5	521.7
October	29.5	23.4	423.2	28.9	32.2	320.1	30.3	24.1	228.9
November	30.4	24.4	132.2	30.1	24.3	310.9	30.8	23.3	145.1
December	30.1	23.2	93.5	29.8	23.2	83.3	29.5	28.1	493.1

Source : Meteorological Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (2.5)

MONTHLY WIND DIRECTIONS AND MEAN WIND SPEED

Months	WIND DIRECTION																			Mean Wind Speed	
	0800										1700									0800	1700
	Percentage of Observations from										Percentage of Observations from										
	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	N	NE	E	SE	S	SW	W	NW	Calm	Kn	Ts	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	
January	23	38	13	6	1	0	2	12	6	19	55	18	1	0	0	0	1	5	7	8	
February	21	25	6	5	0	0	5	18	19	12	36	28	3	0	0	1	4	16	4	6	
March	13	17	6	3	1	1	7	24	28	6	16	38	11	3	0	2	4	20	4	5	
April	8	12	5	6	3	2	11	24	28	3	5	27	10	6	8	19	10	12	4	5	
May	3	2	1	5	9	18	26	20	17	1	0	5	3	8	32	29	11	10	7	6	
June	0	0	0	1	12	36	35	7	9	0	0	0	0	3	54	33	2	6	12	12	
July	0	0	0	2	8	40	37	5	9	0	0	0	0	4	64	25	1	6	11	11	
August	1	0	0	1	4	39	39	7	9	0	0	1	2	3	55	26	3	9	11	11	
September	0	0	0	1	8	29	36	12	14	0	1	0	2	3	38	43	6	7	9	9	
October	2	5	7	12	9	11	17	15	22	2	6	19	8	3	13	25	9	15	16	5	
November	7	20	15	17	7	4	6	8	16	7	20	35	11	4	6	4	4	9	7	7	
December	18	36	16	11	3	1	1	7	7	9	47	33	1	1	1	1	1	6	7	7	

No. of year of Observations : 22 years.

5 years

7 years

Source : Meteorological Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (2.6)

## MEAN DAILY WIND SPEED

(in m. p. h.)

Station	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Annual
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Port Blair ... ..	8.5	7.1	5.9	5.9	8.6	13.7	15.9	13.4	10.4	7.6	8.4	9.1	9.5
(Average for the years 1953-58)	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.5	5.1	7.5	7.6	8.1	6.3	3.3	1.5	0.4	3.6

Source: Meteorological Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

## AREA AND POPULATION

TABLE (3.1)

AREA, POPULATION, NUMBER OF TEHSILS, TOWNS AND VILLAGES

Item	Particulars
1. Area (Sq. Miles)	
(i) Andamans	2,580
(ii) Nicobars	635
Total	3,215
2. Population (1961)	63,548
3. Density per Sq. mile (1961)	20
4. No. of Tehsils	4
5. No. of Towns	1
6. No. of villages (Inhabited)	399
7. Average population per village (1961)	124
8. Population of Port Blair :—	
Male	8,946
Female	5,129
Total	14,075

SOURCE : Statistical Bureau,  
A. & N. Islands.

TABLE (3.2)

MEAN DECENNIAL GROWTH RATES OF POPULATION 1961

Items	1951-60	1941-50	1931-40	1921-30	1911-20
1	2	3	4	5	6
Mean population of decade	47,205	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772
Mean population of decade for area under registration of births and deaths	47,205	32,369	31,616	28,275	26,772
Growth of population during decade	+ 32,577	- 2,797	+ 4,305	+ 2,377	+ 627
Mean decennial growth rate	+ 68.8	- 8.6	+ 13.6	+ 8.4	+ 2.3

SOURCE : 1. Census Report, 1951.  
2. Statistical Bureau,  
A. & N. Island.

TABLE (3.3)  
DECENNIAL GROWTH OF POPULATION

Sl. No.	Year.	Population.	Variation in population.	Percentage Variation.	Density per Sq. Mile.
1	1901	24,649	—	—	8
2	1911	23,459	+ 1,810	+ 7.3	8
3	1921	27,086	+ 627	+ 2.4	9
4	1931	29,463	+ 2,377	+ 8.8	9
6	1941	33,768	+ 4,305	+ 14.6	11
6	1951	30,971	- 2,797	- 8.3	10
7	1961	63,548	+ 32,577	+ 105.19	20
Net variation (1901-1961)			= 38,899	+ 157.81	

SOURCE: 1. Census Report 1961.  
2. Statistical Bureau,  
A. & N. Islands.

TABLE (3.4)

## POPULATION BY WORKERS AND NON WORKERS

Category	Population			Percentage of Total Population
	Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
<b>WORKERS</b>				
1. As Cultivators	5,228	1,227	6,455	10.2
2. As Agricultural Labourer	337	11	348	0.5
3. In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishery, Hunting, and Plantations, Orchards and Allied activities	6,986	307	7,293	11.5
4. At Household Industry	2,047	2,612	4,659	7.3
5. In Manufacturing other than household industry	1,145	59	1,204	1.9
6. In Construction	5,426	16	5,442	8.7
7. In Trade and Commerce	1,065	30	1,095	1.7
8. In Transport Storage and Communication	403	...	403	0.6
9. In other Services	4,011	284	4,295	6.7
<b>TOTAL workers</b>	<b>26,648</b>	<b>4,546</b>	<b>31,194</b>	<b>49.1</b>
<b>NON-WORKERS</b>	<b>12,656</b>	<b>19,698</b>	<b>32,354</b>	<b>50.9</b>
<b>TOTAL Population</b>	<b>39,304</b>	<b>24,244</b>	<b>63,548</b>	<b>...</b>

SOURCE : CENSUS 1961.



TABLE (3.5)

## VILLAGE CLASSIFIED BY POPULATION

Villages	Number	Population		
		Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5
With population less than 200	326	10,779	6,0369	16,815
Between 200-499	51	10,321	6,348	16,669
do. 500-999	20	8,099	5,804	13,903
do. 1,000-1,999	2	1,159	927	2,086
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>30,358</b>	<b>19,115</b>	<b>49,473</b>

SOURCE: Census 1961.

## EMPLOYMENT

TABLE (4.1)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYEES  
AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1962

Sl. No.	Name of Department/Office	Regular		Employees Gazetted		Non Regular Staff				Ground Total	Percentage to the total
		Non-Gazetted				Work charged personnel and staff paid from contingencies.	Casual Labour	Daily rated workers			
		Class III	Class IV	Class I	Class II			Class III	Class IV		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat ...	130	80	2	5	5	—	—	—	222	1.33
2	Forest Department ...	224	159	11	10	2,942	504	669	—	4,519	27.10
3	Office of the Deputy Commissioner ...	88	99	1	2	53	—	—	—	243	1.46
4	Office of the Principal Engineer, Port Blair ...	32	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	43	.26
5	„ Executive Engineer, Maintenance Dn., Port Blair ...	52	15	1	3	38	1,050	—	—	1,159	6.95
6	„ „ Development Divn. Port Blair ...	44	22	1	2	70	—	1,682	75	1,896	11.37

7	Office of the Executive Engineer, Construction												
	Dn. I. Rangat ...	41	17	1	3	32	600	—	—	694	4.16		
8	Construction Dn. No. II, Port Blair. ...	40	11	1	4	98	1,645	—	—	1,799	10.79		
9	Harbour Master ...	28	4	1	—	1	—	—	—	34	.20		
10	Medical Department ...	130	331	1	12	—	50	—	—	524	3.14		
11	Police Department ...	758	374	1	2	11	—	—	—	1,146	6.87		
12	Office of the Labour Commissioner ...	7	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	.10		
13	Director of Agriculture ...	45	16	1	3	309	80	—	—	454	2.72		
14	Livestock Officer ...	8	27	—	1	18	—	—	—	54	.32		
15	Fisheries Development Officer ...	12	12	—	1	33	—	—	—	58	.35		
16	Electrical Engineer ...	41	52	—	1	—	—	—	—	94	.56		
17	Transport Officer ...	9	3	—	—	—	—	97	56	165	.99		
18	Education Department ...	327	91	—	2	—	—	—	—	420	2.52		
19	Cottage Industries Department ...	25	21	—	—	41	—	—	—	87	.52		
20	Supply Department ...	12	12	—	1	13	3	—	—	41	.25		
21	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force ...	13	30	—	1	375	5	—	—	424	2.54		
22	Treasury Officer ...	8	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	16	.10		
23	Superintendent District Jail ...	22	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	28	.17		
24	Block Development Officer, South Andaman ...	17	6	—	1	7	—	—	—	31	.19		
25	Car Nicobar ...	26	6	—	—	6	1	—	—	39	.23		
26	Asst. Commissioner, Mayabunder ...	36	24	—	1	38	—	—	—	99	.59		
27	Nicobars ...	6	4	—	1	1	—	—	—	12	.07		
28	Execvtive Engineer, Marine Works, Car Nicobar ...	25	7	1	1	16	568	—	—	618	3.71		
29	Registrar, Co-operative Societies ...	9	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	12	.07		
30	Accounts Officer, Marine & Shipping ...	13	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	19	.11		
31	Marine Engineer ...	51	26	1	—	116	12	95	169	470	2.82		
32	Executive Engineer, North Andaman, Construction Division, Mayabunder ...	27	7	—	2	20	1,185	—	—	1,241	7.44		
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>2,306</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>4,246</b>	<b>5,703</b>	<b>2,543</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>16,676</b>	<b>100.00</b>		

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

T A B L E (4.2)

DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYEES (INCLUDING WORK CHARGED PERSONNEL, STAFF PAID FROM CONTINGENCIES, CASUAL LABOUR ETC.) ACCORDING TO PAY RANGES AS ON 31st MARCH, 1962

Sl. No.	Name of Department/Office	0-51	51-101	101-151	151-201	201-251	251-301	301-351	351-501	501-751	751-1001	1001-1501	1501-2001	2001-3001	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	—	84	63	34	20	7	2	6	4	—	1	—	1	222
2	Forest Department	888	3,103	367	75	37	16	4	15	6	4	1	2	1	4,519
3	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	53	99	65	13	3	2	2	4	1	1	—	—	—	243
4	Office of the Principal Engineer	—	7	14	4	9	4	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	43
5	Office of the Executive Engineer, Maintenance Division	9	1,088	32	20	4	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	1,159
6	Office of the Executive Engineer, Development Division	—	1,726	138	7	2	18	1	3	—	1	—	—	—	1,896
7	Office of the Executive Engineer, Construction Dn. No. I, Rangat	600	32	32	13	8	4	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	694
8	Office of the Executive Engineer, Construction Division No. II, Port Blair	—	1,687	87	15	5	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	1,799
9	Office of the Harbour Master	—	4	23	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	34
10	Medical Department	18	366	55	31	24	11	1	13	4	1	—	—	—	524
11	Police Department	3	836	204	18	71	3	1	8	—	1	1	—	—	1,146
12	Office of the Labour Commissioner	—	4	5	1	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	15
13	Office of the Director of Agriculture	—	404	24	12	5	5	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	454
14	Office of the Livestock Officer	—	42	5	2	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	54
15	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	33	12	8	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	58

16	Office of the Electrical Engineer	—	52	14	14	7	1	—	2	3	—	1	—	—	94
17	Office of the Transport Officer	—	55	82	25	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	165
18	Education Department	—	110	228	26	26	16	7	5	2	—	—	—	—	420
19	Cottage Industries Department	13	33	24	7	7	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87
20	Supply Department	—	27	9	1	1	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	41
21	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	5	405	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	424
22	Office of the Treasury Officer	—	7	3	1	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
23	Office of the Superintendent District Jail	—	21	6	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
24	Office of the Block Development Officer, South Andaman	—	12	10	6	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	31
25	Office of the Block Development Officer, Car Nicobar	4	18	11	1	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
26	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	19	47	21	7	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	99
27	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Nicobars	1	4	3	1	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	12
28	Office of the Executive Engineer, Marine Werks, Car Nicobar	244	304	52	13	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	618
29	Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies	—	3	3	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
30	Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine & Shipping	—	4	10	—	4	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	19
31	Office of the Marine Engineer	—	140	138	163	19	7	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	470
32	Office of the Executive Engineer, North Andaman, Construction Division, Mayabunder.	—	1,157	61	7	3	—	11	2	—	—	—	—	—	1,241

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TOTAL	1,890	11,893	1,819	519	282	116	42	73	30	11	7	2	2	16,676
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SOURCE : Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (4.3)

## DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYEES BY SEX AND CLASS OF APPOINTMENT AS ON 31st MARCH, 1962.

Sl. No.	Name of Department/Officer	GAZETTED			NON-GAZETTED			CLASS IV			ALL		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	7	—	7	125	5	130	80	—	80	212	5	217
2	Forest Department	21	—	21	220	4	224	159	—	159	400	4	404
3	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	3	—	3	85	3	88	99	—	99	187	3	190
4	Office of the Principal Engineer	4	—	4	29	3	32	7	—	7	40	3	43
5	Office of the Executive Engineer, Maintenance Division	4	—	4	50	2	52	15	—	15	69	2	71
6	Office of the Executive Engineer, Development Division	3	—	3	43	1	44	22	—	22	68	1	69
7	Office of the Executive Engineer, Constr. Dn. I, Rngat	4	—	4	41	—	41	17	—	17	62	—	62
8	Office of the Executive Engineer, Constr. Division II, Port Blair	5	—	5	37	3	40	11	—	11	53	3	56
9	Office of the Harbour Master	1	—	1	28	—	28	4	—	4	33	—	33
10	Medical Department	10	3	13	101	29	130	298	33	331	409	65	474
11	Police Department	3	—	3	758	—	758	374	—	374	1,135	—	1,135
12	Office of the Labour Commissioner	4	—	4	6	1	7	4	—	4	14	1	15
13	Office of the Director of Agriculture	4	—	4	44	1	45	16	—	16	64	1	65
14	Office of the Livestock Officer	1	—	1	7	1	8	27	—	27	35	1	36
15	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer	1	—	1	12	—	12	12	—	12	25	—	25

16	Office of the Electrical Engineer	1	—	1	41	—	41	51	1	52	93	1	94
17	Office of the Transport Officer	—	—	—	9	—	9	3	—	3	12	—	12
18	Education Department	2	—	2	257	70	327	89	2	91	348	72	420
19	Cottage Industries Department	—	—	—	23	2	25	21	—	21	44	2	46
20	Supply Department	1	—	1	12	—	12	12	—	12	25	—	25
21	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	1	—	1	13	—	13	30	—	30	44	—	44
22	Office of the Treasury Officer	1	—	1	8	—	8	7	—	7	16	—	16
23	Office of the Superintendent District Jail	—	—	—	22	—	22	3	—	3	25	—	25
24	Office of the Block Development Officer, South Andaman	1	—	1	14	3	17	6	—	6	21	3	24
25	Office of the Block Development Officer, Car Nicobar	—	—	—	22	4	26	6	—	6	28	4	32
26	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	1	—	1	36	—	36	24	—	24	61	—	61
27	Office of the Assistant Commissioner, Car Nicobar	1	—	1	6	—	6	4	—	4	11	—	11
28	Office of the Executive Engineer, Marine Works, Car Nicobar	2	—	2	25	—	25	7	—	7	34	—	34
29	Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies	1	—	1	9	—	9	2	—	2	12	—	12
30	Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine and Shipping	1	—	1	13	—	13	5	—	5	19	—	19
31	Office of the Marine Engineer	1	—	1	51	—	51	26	—	26	78	—	78
32	Office of the Executive Engineer, North Andaman, Construction Division, Mayabunder	2	—	2	26	1	27	7	—	7	35	1	36
Total		91	3	94	2,173	133	2,306	1,448	36	1,484	3,712	172	3,884

Source: Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman And Nicobar Islands.

**TABLE (4.4)**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ADMINISTRATION EMPLOYEES ACCORDING TO**  
**MARITAL STATUS AS ON 31st MARCH, 1962**

Sl. No.	Name of Department/Office	GAZETTED			NON-GAZETTED			CLASS IV			TOTAL		
		Married	Unmarried	Total	Married	Unmarried	Total	Married	Unmarried	Total	Married	Un-married	Grand total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	7	—	7	77	53	130	47	33	80	131	86	217
2	Forest Department	20	1	21	160	64	224	95	64	159	275	129	404
3	Office of the Deputy Commissioner.	3	—	3	61	27	88	67	32	99	131	59	190
4	Office of the Principal Engineer.	4	—	4	16	16	32	6	1	7	26	17	43
5	Office of the Executive Engineer, Maintenance Division.	4	—	4	32	20	52	7	8	15	43	28	71
6	Office of the Executive Engineer, Development Division.	3	—	3	14	30	44	8	14	22	25	44	69
7	Office of the Executive Engineer, Construction Dn. I Rangat.	4	—	4	8	33	41	8	9	17	20	42	62
8	Office of the Executive Engineer Construction Dn. No. II., Port Blair.	4	1	5	21	19	40	3	8	11	28	28	56
9	Office of the Harbour Master.	1	—	1	19	9	28	3	1	4	23	10	33
10	Medical Department.	10	3	13	113	17	130	288	43	331	411	63	474
11	Police Department.	3	—	3	462	296	758	198	176	374	663	472	1,135



12	Office of the Labour Commissioner.	...	4	—	4	4	3	7	...	4	4	8	7	15
13	Office of the Director of Agriculture.	...	4	—	4	20	25	45	6	10	16	30	35	65
14	Office of the Livestock Officer.	...	1	—	1	6	2	8	14	13	27	21	15	36
15	Office of the Fisheries Development Officer.	...	1	—	1	4	8	12	3	9	12	8	17	25
16	Office of the Electrical Engineer	...	1	—	1	33	8	41	42	10	52	76	18	94
17	Office of the Transport Officer.	...	—	—	—	2	7	9	...	3	3	2	10	12
18	Education Department.	...	2	—	2	193	134	327	47	44	91	242	178	420
19	Cottage Industries Department.	...	—	—	—	13	12	25	11	10	21	24	22	46
20	Supply Department.	...	—	1	1	5	7	12	10	2	12	15	10	25
21	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force, ...	...	1	—	1	13	...	13	30	...	30	44	...	44
22	Office of the Treasury Officer.	...	1	—	1	3	5	8	4	3	7	8	8	16
23	Office of the Superintendent District Jail.	...	—	—	—	21	1	22	1	2	3	22	3	25
24	Office of the Block Development Officer South Andaman.	...	1	—	1	5	12	17	3	3	6	9	15	24
25	Office of the Block Development Officer Car Nicobar	—	—	—	22	4	26	6	...	6	28	4	32	61
26	Office of the Assistant Commissioner Mayabunder	1	—	1	12	24	36	11	13	24	24	37	61	11
27	Office of the Assistant Commissioner Nicobars.	1	—	1	3	3	6	2	2	4	6	5	11	34
28	Office of the Executive Engineer, Marine Works, Car Nicobar.	...	2	—	2	9	16	25	4	3	7	15	19	34
29	Office of the Registrar, Co-operative Societies.	1	—	1	5	4	9	1	1	2	7	5	12	19
30	Office of the Accounts Officer, Marine & Shipping.	1	—	1	7	6	13	4	1	5	12	7	19	78
31	Office of the Marine Engineer.	1	—	1	46	5	51	22	4	26	69	9	78	36
32	Office of the Executive Engineer, South Andaman Construction Division, Mayabunder.	2	—	2	17	10	27	6	1	7	25	11	36	
Total		88	6	94	1,426	880	2,306	957	527	1,484	2,471	1,413	3,884	

Source: Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (4.5)

SANCTIONED STRENGTH AS WELL AS FILLED IN POSTS AS ON 31st MARCH, 1962

Sl. No.	Name of Department/Office	Non-Gazetted				Gazetted			
		Class III		Class IV		Class I		Class II	
		Sanctioned strength	Filled in posts	Sanctioned strength	Filled in posts	Sanctioned strength	Filled in posts	Sanctioned strength	Filled in posts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	Chief Commissioner's Secretariat	134	130	83	80	3	2	5	5
2	Forest Department	227	224	164	159	11	11	10	10
3	Office of the Deputy Commissioner	88	88	99	99	1	1	2	2
4	Office of the Principal Engineer	32	32	7	7	2	2	2	2
5	„ „ „ Executive Engineer, Maintenance Division	56	52	15	15	1	1	4	3
6	„ „ „ „ „ Development Division	50	44	22	22	1	1	4	2
7	„ „ „ „ „ Construction Division I, Rangat	42	41	17	17	1	1	4	3
8	„ „ „ „ „ Construction Division II, Port Blair	42	40	11	11	1	1	4	4
9	„ „ „ „ „ Harbour Master	28	28	4	4	1	1	—	—
10	Medical Department	181	130	366	331	1	1	18	12
11	Police Department	821	758	381	374	1	1	2	2
12	Office of the Labour Commissioner	7	7	4	4	—	—	4	4

13	Office of the Director of Agriculture	71	45	18	16	1	1	5	3
14	„ „ „ Livestock Officer	10	8	33	27	—	—	1	1
15	„ „ „ Fisheries Development Officer	13	12	13	12	—	—	1	1
16	„ „ „ Electrical Engineer	43	41	59	52	3	—	1	1
17	„ „ „ Transport Officer	10	9	3	—	—	—	—	—
18	Education Department	394	327	95	91	—	—	4	2
19	Cottage Industries Department	28	25	21	21	—	—	1	—
20	Supply Department	18	12	13	12	—	—	1	1
21	Office of the Controller, Andaman Labour Force	14	13	30	30	—	—	1	1
22	„ „ „ Treasury Officer	8	8	7	7	—	—	1	1
23	„ „ „ Superintendent District Jail	22	22	3	3	—	—	—	—
24	„ „ „ Block Development Officer, South Andaman	19	17	6	6	—	—	1	1
25	„ „ „ „ „ „ „ Car Nicobar	28	26	6	6	—	—	—	—
26	„ „ „ Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder	36	36	24	24	—	—	1	1
27	„ „ „ „ „ „ „ Nicobars	6	6	4	4	—	—	1	1
28	„ „ „ Executive Engineer, Marine Works, Car Nicobar	36	25	18	7	1	1	2	1
29	„ „ „ Registrar, Co-operative Societies	9	9	4	2	—	—	1	1
30	„ „ „ Accounts Officer, Marine & Shipping	13	13	5	5	—	—	1	1
31	„ „ „ Marine Engineer	55	51	26	26	1	1	—	—
32	„ „ „ Executive Engineer, North Andaman, Construction Division, Mayabunder	32	27	9	7	1	—	—	—
Total ..		2,573	2,306	1,570	1,484	28	26	84	68

SOURCE: Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

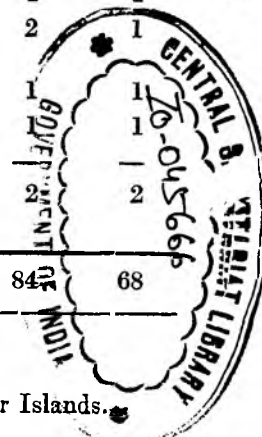


TABLE (4.6)

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS OF DISPLACED PERSONS FROM  
EAST PAKISTAN UNDER ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

Quarter ending	Total number of displaced persons	
	Employed during the quarter	Dismissed/discharged or left service during the quarter
1	2	3
March, 1960	10	113
June, „	18	113
September, „	12	—
December, „	16	5
March, 1961	5	—
June, „	114	—
September, „	21	—
December, „	112	—
March, 1962	94	43
June, „	47	69
September, „	6	6
December, „	38	14

Source: Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

# COLONISATION

TABLE (5.1)

## PATTERN OF AID TO EACH SETTLER'S FAMILY AND ANNUAL EXPENDITURE

### AGRICULTURAL FAMILY

Amount in Rs.

#### 1. RECOVERABLE LOAN

(a)	House building	...	800
(b)	Plough animals	...	700
(c)	Cost of utensils	...	130
(d)	Seeds and manures	...	100

	TOTAL	...	<u>1,730</u>
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#### 2. EX-GRATIA GRANT

(i)	Subsistence allowance	...	840
(ii)	Passage	...	210

	TOTAL	...	<u>1,050</u>
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	Total Aid to Agriculturist family		<u>2,780</u>
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	Land Allotment		10 acres.
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### ARTISAN FAMILY

#### 1. RECOVERABLE LOAN

(a)	House building	...	800
(b)	Cost of utensils	...	130

	TOTAL	...	<u>930</u>
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#### 2. EX-GRATIA GRANT

(a)	Subsistence allowance	...	200
(b)	Passage	...	210

	TOTAL	...	<u>410</u>
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	Total aid to Artisan Family		<u>1,340</u>
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### EXPENDITURE INCURRED

Period			Amount in Rs.
1953-54	...	...	97,994
1954-55	...	...	6,21,389
1955-56	...	...	6,22,947
1956-57	...	...	4,82,777
1957-58	...	...	4,87,362
1958-59	...	...	9,89,268
1959-60	...	...	7,24,130
1960-61	...	...	5,94,458
1961-62	...	...	6,10,721
1962-63	...	...	<u>5,44,736</u>

\* Five acres for paddy and 5 acres of uncleared hilly land for Homestead and Horticultural operations.

Source : Deputy Commissioner,  
Adaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.2)  
STATE-WISE CLASSIFICATION OF FAMILIES SETTLED

Year	East Bengal	Kerala	Madras	Mahe and Pondicherry	Burma Evacuees	Bihar	Total
1949	202	...	...	...	...	...	202
1950	119	...	...	...	...	...	119
1951	78	...	...	...	...	...	78
1952	51	...	...	...	...	...	51
1953	97	...	...	...	...	...	97
1954	438	35	...	...	5	...	478
1955	390	37	4	...	...	...	431
1956	357	42	...	...	...	...	399
1957	221	5	8	4	...	...	238
1958	194	6	...	...	...	...	200
1959	217	...	14	...	...	120	351
1960	250	44	17	...	...	64	375
1961	235	14	...	...	...	13	262
1962	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	2,849	183	43	4	5	197	3,281

SOURCE: Deputy Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.3)  
FAMILIES AND PERSONS SETTLED

Name of the States Period	East Bengal		Kerala		Others		Total		
	Families	Persons	Families	Persons	Families	Persons	Families	Persons	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1953	...	97	356	—	—	—	—	97	356
1954	...	438	1,719	35	166	5	23	478	1,908
1955	...	390	1,452	37	159	4	21	431	1,632
1956	...	357	1,357	42	196	—	—	399	1,553
1957	...	221	896	5	30	12	29	238	955
1958	...	194	791	6	28	—	—	200	819
1959	...	217	1,127	—	—	134	290	351	1,417
1960	...	250	1,119	44	165	81	350	375	1,634
1961	..	235	1,204	14	57	13	46	262	1,307
1962	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	2,399	10,021	183	801	249	759	2,831	11,581	

SOURCE: Deputy Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.4)

**SOCIAL AND OTHER FACILITIES EXTENDED IN  
COLONISATION AREAS**

		South Andaman	Middle Andaman	North Andaman	Total
<b>SCHOOLS</b>					
Position as on 31-3-62	...	43	19	20	82
Position as on 31-3-63	...	45	21	27	93
<b>HOSPITALS</b>					
Position as on 31-3-62	...	3	2	2	7
Position as on 31-3-63	...	3	2	2	7
<b>DISPENSARIES (Medical)</b>					
Position as on 31-3-62	...	11	5	13	29
Position as on 31-3-63	...	11	5	12	28
<b>DISPENSARIES &amp; OUTPOST</b>					
(Veterinary)					
Position as on 31-3-62					
Dispensaries	...	2	1	1	4
Out Posts	...	3	3	2	8
Position as on 31-3-63					
Dispensaries	...	2	1	1	4
Out Posts	...	4	3	2	9
<b>POLICE STATION &amp; OUTPOSTS</b>					
Position as on 31-3-62					
Police Stations	...	3	1	1	5
Out Posts	...	5	3	1	9
Position as on 31-3-63					
Police Stations	...	3	1	1	5
Out Posts	...	5	3	1	9

SOURCE : Deputy Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.5)

## EXPENDITURE INCURRED UNDER THE COLONISATION SCHEME

*First Five Year Plan—*

1953-54	Rs. 10.72 lakhs
1954-55	Rs. 24.39 „
1955-56	Rs. 33.07 „
TOTAL 1953-56	Rs. 68.18 lakhs

*Second Five Year Plan—*

1956-57	Rs. 16.875 lakhs
1957-58	Rs. 14.464 „
1958-59	Rs. 21.150 „
1959-60	Rs. 21.226 „
1960-61	Rs. 17.457 „
TOTAL 1956-61	Rs. 91.172 lakhs
1961-62	Rs. 13.360 lakhs
1962-63	Rs. 6.620 „

SOURCE : Development Officer-cum-  
Development Secretary,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (5.6)

## FINANCIAL ACHIEVEMENT—COLONISATION

Period	Target Proposed (in Rs. lakhs)	Target achieved (in Rs. lakhs)	Percentage
1	2	3	4
1956-57	39.750	16.875	43.0
1957-58	30.194	14.464	47.9
1958-59	32.780	21.150	65.0
1959-60	26.600	21.226	79.8
1960-61	27.947	17.457	62.5
1961-62	19.537	13.360	68.4
1962-63	7.367	6.620	89.8

SOURCE : Development Officer-cum-  
Development Secretary,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



# EDUCATION

TABLE (6.1)

## EDUCATION AT A GLANCE

Items	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Total number of schools	41	48	62	80	84	108
School in Rural Area	37	43	53	70	73	95
Total number of Boys	2,239	2,273	2,644	3,378	3,756	4,492
Boys in Rural Area	1,401	1,466	1,632	2,092	2,300	2,858
Total number of Girls	1,195	1,243	1,535	1,189	2,139	2,735
Girls in Rural Area	704	668	874	1,064	1,238	1,564
Total Scholars	3,434	3,516	4,179	5,267	5,895	7,227
Total Expenditure (in Rs. lakhs)	3.27	3.69	5.22	8.17	6.47	8.004
Teacher Taught Ratio	1:27	1:27	1:25	1:28	1:29	1:25
School Scholar Ratio	1:82	1:73	1:67	1:66	1:71	1:67
Expenditure per Pupil (in Rs.)	93.22	104.95	124.91	155.12	109.83	110.75

SOURCE : 1. Education Department,  
2. Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.2)

SCHOOLS WITH RESPECTIVE PLACES OF LOCATION, NO. OF TEACHERS AND NO. OF SCHOLARS AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1962

Location/Type of Schools	Name of Schools	No. of teachers	No. of Scholars		
			Boys.	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>SOUTH ANDAMAN</b>					
Higher Secondary Schools	1. Higher Secondary Multipurpose School	30	528	8	536
	2. Higher Secondary School for Girls	22	—	307	307
Training School	1. Teacher's Training School	6	13	10	23
Senior Basic School	1. Garacharama	4	59	41	100
	2. Wimberly Gunj	4	104	58	162
	3. Chouldary	5	74	33	107
<b>PRIMARY SCHOOLS</b>					
Junior Basic Schools	1. Aberdeen	14	168	139	307
	2. Middle Point	14	178	124	302
	3. South Point	8	98	94	192
	4. Haddo	6	133	85	218
	5. School Line	7	123	110	233
	6. Protheropur	2	36	35	71
	7. Mannarghat	3	49	38	87
	8. Wandoor	2	34	23	57
	9. Manglutan	2	37	25	62
	10. Tusnabad	2	27	14	41
	11. Ograbraj	2	37	35	72
	12. Guptapara	1	14	6	20
	13. Mathura	2	22	10	32
	14. Shoalbay	1	10	4	14
	15. Birchgunj	2	20	14	34
	16. Herbertabad	2	20	18	38
	17. Bambooflat (old)	2	59	16	75
	18. Mithakhari	2	30	15	45
	19. Sipighat	2	31	16	48
	20. Cadelgunj	1	19	21	40
	21. Shoal Bay Camp No. 12	2	25	27	52
	22. Calicut	2	27	15	42
	23. Havelock Camp No. 3	1	42	21	63
	24. Baratang	1	16	14	30
	25. Mil Tilak	1	9	18	27
	26. Hobdepur	1	18	17	35
	27. Jarwa Creak	1	13	16	34
	28. Manpur	2	42	32	74
	29. Ferargunj	1	23	21	44
	30. Namunaghar	1	17	18	35

1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOLS</b>					
	1. Delanipur	8	173	111	284
	2. Bambooflat (New)	2	35	26	61
	3. Dollygunj	2	23	21	44
<b>SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOLS</b>					
	1. Mathura (Burmese)	1	12	19	31
	2. Havelock	1	16	9	25
	3. Wright Myo	1	16	7	23
	4. Middle Point B.	1	51	40	91
	5. May Myo	1	28	20	48
	6. Junglyghat	1	33	23	56
	7. South Creek	1	16	14	30
<b>PRIVATE SCHOOLS</b>					
	1. Modern Preparatory Schools	6	51	42	93
	2. Nirmala School	5	85	78	163
<b>MIDDLE ANDAMAN Senior Basic School</b>					
	1. Rangat	4	101	32	133
<b>Primary Schools</b>					
<b>DOUBLE TEACHER SCHOOL</b>					
	1. Padmanabapuram	2	25	25	50
<b>SINGLE TEACHER SCHOOL</b>					
	1. Kadamtala	1	59	17	76
	2. Shantanoo	1	19	9	28
	3. Uttara	1	22	13	35
	4. Janakpur	1	13	7	20
	5. Bharatpur	1	13	9	22
	6. Bakultala	1	8	6	14
	7. Kalsi	1	8	7	15
	8. Shyamkund	1	7	1	8
	9. Bonon (Borniyol)	1	12	5	17
	10. Shantipur	1	21	8	29
	11. Long Island	1	20	17	37
	12. Sabri	1	20	12	32
	13. Mohanpura	1	18	8	26
<b>Junior Basic Schools</b>					
	1. Nimbutala	2	27	29	56
	2. Kalady	2	33	26	59
<b>Private School</b>					
	1. Mulla	2	19	19	38
<b>NORTH ANDAMAN Senior Basic Sedools</b>					
	1. Mayabunder	5	57	35	92
	2. Subhashgram	4	49	11	60
<b>PRIMARY SCHOOLS Junior Basic Schools</b>					
	1. Kalighat	1	24	2	26
	2. Sitanagar	1	19	2	21
	3. Surajgram	1	20	3	23
	4. Madhupur	1	24	15	39

1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>DOUBLE TEACHER</b>					
<b>SCHOOL</b>	1. Keralapuram	2	28	31	59
<b>SINGLE TEACHER</b>					
<b>SCHOOLS</b>	1. Rampur	1	14	8	22
	2. Webi	1	18	18	36
	3. Tugapur	1	15	8	23
	4. Kishorinagar	1	24	12	36
	5. Nabagram (Klara)	1	20	5	25
	6. Ram Nagar	1	47	14	61
	7. Ramkrishnagaram	1	30	10	40
	8. Laxmipuri	1	12	5	17
	9. Krishnapuri	1	19	9	28
	10. Khudirampur	1	13	2	15
	11. Radhanagar	1	8	1	9
	12. Pokhadera	1	19	23	42
	13. Tarlet Bay	1	11	5	16
	14. Hanspuri	1	13	8	21
	15. Padmapuri	1	15	15	30
	16. Mohanpur	1	16	16	32
<b>NICOBARS</b>					
Higher Secondary School	1. Big Lapati	7	95	8	103
Senior Basic School	1. Champion	1	38	13	51
<b>Junior Basic Schools</b>					
	1. West Bay Katchal	1	11	3	14
	2. Pilpilow	1	12	14	26
	3. Teressa	1	16	1	17
	4. East Bay Katchal	1	6	10	16
<b>DOUBLE TEACHER</b>					
<b>SCHOOL</b>	1. Sawai	2	57	25	82
	2. Arong	2	25	23	48
	3. Swai (Block)	2	38	24	62
	4. Kenyaka	4	96	32	128
	5. Tamalu	3	104	54	158
	6. Mus	5	156	44	200
	7. Malacca	2	56	20	76
<b>SINGLE TEACHER</b>					
<b>SCHOOLS</b>	1. Chaura	1	35	11	46
	2. Kimios	1	33	18	51
	3. Condol	1	8	2	10
	4. Henam	1	14	8	22
	5. Kakana	1	15	8	23
	6. West Bay Katchal E	1	14	4	18
	TOTAL No. of Schools,	...			108
	TOTAL No. of Teachers	...			285
	TOTAL No. of Scholars	...			7,227

SOURCE : Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

**TABLE (6.3)**  
**REGION-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS**

Year		1959-60					1960-61					1961-62				
Nature of School		S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total	S. A.	M. A.	N. A.	Nicobar	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Higher Secondary School	...	2	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	1	3	2	—	—	1	3
Middle School	...	1	1	—	1	3	1	1	1	—	3	4	1	2	1	8
Primary School	...	21	19	11	12	63	11	15	14	13	53	11	15	17	13	56
Junior Basic School	...	9	—	—	—	9	22	—	1	—	23	30	2	4	4	40
Teacher's Training School	...	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1
Trade School	...	1	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Nursery School	...	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	...	<b>36</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>108</b>

NOTE:—S. A. = South Andaman.  
M. A. = Middle Andaman.  
N. A. = North Andaman.

SOURCE: Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.4A)  
SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF TEACHERS  
1960-61  
NUMBER OF TEACHERS

Nature of School	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobar			Grand Total
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
Higher Secondary Schools	34	7	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	46
Middle Schools	—	7	7	4	1	5	3	1	4	—	—	—	16
Primary Schools	17	1	18	17	—	17	13	2	15	18	4	22	72
Junior Basic Schools	40	25	65	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	66
Teacher's Training School	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Trade School	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>208</b>
<b>1961-62</b>													
Higher Secondary Schools	43	9	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	59
Middle Schools	12	7	19	4	—	4	6	3	9	1	—	1	33
Primary Schools	17	6	23	15	—	15	18	—	18	22	4	26	82
Junior Basic Schools	61	30	91	6	—	6	4	—	4	4	—	4	105
Teacher's Training School	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>191</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>285</b>

SOURCE: Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

**TABLE (6.4 B)**  
**SCHOOL-WISE REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS**

Nature of School	NO. OF SCHOLARS												Grand Total
	South Andaman			Middle Andaman			North Andaman			Nicobar			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
<b>1960-61</b>													
Higher Secondary Schools	473	174	647	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	6	113	760
Middle Schools	50	40	90	85	56	141	34	23	57	—	—	—	288
Primary Schools	422	267	689	331	207	538	308	140	448	604	244	848	2,523
Junior Basic Schools	1,300	975	2,275	—	—	—	22	3	25	—	—	—	2,300
Teacher's Training School	20	4	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Trade School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,265</b>	<b>1,460</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>364</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>5,895</b>
<b>1961-62</b>													
Higher Secondary Schools	528	315	843	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	8	103	946
Middle Schools	288	174	462	101	32	133	106	46	152	38	13	51	798
Primary Schools	488	368	856	284	163	447	322	190	512	651	273	924	2,739
Junior Basic Schools	1,386	1,038	2,424	60	55	115	87	22	109	45	28	73	2,721
Teacher's Training School	13	10	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Trade School	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,703</b>	<b>1,905</b>	<b>4,608</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>695</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>1,151</b>	<b>7,227</b>

SOURCE : Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.5)  
TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Period				Trained			Untrained		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
	1955-56	78	37	115	18	8	26	60	29
1956-57	83	43	126	24	11	35	59	32	91
1957-58	86	45	131	30	14	44	56	31	87
1958-59	107	47	154	33	17	50	74	30	104
1959-60	148	41	189	59	22	81	89	19	108
1960-61	160	48	208	109	32	141	51	16	67
1961-62	226	59	285	147	38	185	77	23	100

SOURCE: Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.6)  
SCHOLARS BY AGE-GROUPS

Age-Groups	1956-57		1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
	3—6 years	182	144	200	146	229	198	481	305	449
6—11 "	1,126	766	1,167	754	14,88	1,044	1,906	1,249	1,941	1,470
11—14 "	474	187	444	215	517	188	557	241	803	357
14—17 "	284	69	245	85	265	79	259	49	345	118
17—24 "	172	29	181	30	145	26	130	15	146	40
24 years and above	1	—	19	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
TOTAL	2,239	1,195	2,256	1,260	2,644	1,535	3,336	1,859	3,684	2,142

SOURCE: Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (6.7)

PROJECTED POPULATION OF SCHOOL-GOING AGE-GROUPS  
6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 BY SEX IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

(In Lakhs)

Year	6-11			11-14			14-17			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1961	...	0.05	0.03	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.03
1966	...	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05
1971	...	0.06	0.04	0.10	0.03	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.02	0.05
1976	...	0.07	0.04	0.11	0.04	0.02	0.06	0.03	0.02	0.05

NOTE: Age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 relate to completed ages 6-10, 11-13 & 14-16 respectively.

SOURCE:—Central Statistical Organisation.

**TABLE (6.8)**  
**DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOOLS, SCHOLARS AND TEACHERS**

	1959-60			1960-61			1961-62		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<b>1. SCHOOLS</b>									
Higher Secondary Schools ...	1	1	2	2	1	3	2	1	3
Middle Schools ...	3	—	3	3	—	3	8	—	8
Teacher's Training Schols ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
<i>PRIMARY</i>									
(a) Basic ...	9	—	9	23	—	23	40	—	40
(b) Non-Basic ...	64	—	64	53	—	53	56	—	56
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>77</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>108</b>
<b>2. NO. OF SCHOLARS</b>									
Higher Secondary Schools ...	337	151	488	580	180	760	623	323	946
Middle Schools ...	292	109	401	169	119	288	533	265	798
Teacher's Training Schools ...	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	10	23
<i>PRIMARY</i>									
(a) Basic ...	1,033	708	1,741	1,322	978	2,300	1,578	1,143	2,721
(b) Non-Basic ...	1,692	910	2,602	1,665	558	2,523	1,745	994	2,739
<b>TOTAL</b> ...	<b>3,354</b>	<b>1,878</b>	<b>5,232</b>	<b>2,736</b>	<b>2,135</b>	<b>5,871</b>	<b>4,492</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>7,227</b>

### 3. NO. OF TEACHERS

(a) Secondary Schools—  
(including Teacher's Training Schools and Middle Schools)

Trained	...	22	11	33	38	11	49	72	11	83
Untrained	...	12	8	20	8	5	13	7	8	15
TOTAL	...	34	19	53	46	16	62	79	19	98

(b) Primary Schools—

Trained	...	34	11	45	64	21	85	75	27	102
Untrained	...	77	11	88	42	11	53	72	13	85
TOTAL	...	111	22	133	106	32	138	147	40	187
Total Trained	...	56	22	78	102	32	134	147	38	185
Total Untrained	...	89	19	108	50	16	66	79	21	100
GRAND TOTAL	...	145	41	186	152	48	200	226	59	285

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SOURCE : Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.9)

DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCHOLARS FROM ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS  
UNDERGOING POST—MATRICULATION EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS  
IN MAINLAND ACCORDING TO PURSUITS OF STUDY

Source of Study	Medical	Engineering	General Education	Teacher's Training	Law	Veterinary	Agriculture	Total
Period								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1955-56	1	2	9 (1)	1	—	1	—	14 (1)
1956-57	4	4	22 (1)	3 (1)	—	2	—	35 (2)
1957-58	9 (5)	5	27 (5)	2 (1)	—	—	—	47 (11)
1958-59	11 (6)	4	27 (8)	2 (1)	1	1	—	46 (15)
1959-60	12 (2)	6	19 (7)	1 (1)	2	—	5	45 (10)
1960-61	9 (7)	7	14 (4)	1	1	1	2	35 (11)
1961-62	15 (5)	11	9 (1)	1	1	—	5	42

NOTE :—Figures in brackets denote the female Students.

SOURCE : Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islandf.

TABLE (6.10)

DISTRIBUTION OF STIPENDIARY SCHOLARS FROM ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS UNDERGOING  
POST-MATRICULATION EDUCATION IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS IN MAINLAND ACCORDING  
TO AMOUNT OF STIPEND RECEIVED

Stipend (Amount in Rs.)	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
20-30	1	—	—	—	—	—
31-40	10	6	1	—	—	—
41-50	6	2	—	2	—	—
51-60	7	1	6	5	3	3
61-70	4	22	21	9	6	2
71-80	2	9	12	24	17	24
81-90	—	4	4	5	9	12
91-100	5	3	2	—	—	1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>42</b>

SOURCE : Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.11)  
STAGE-WISE ANNUAL DISTRIBUTION OF SCHOLARS

Stage Period	Boys			Girls			Total			Grand Total All Stages
	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	Primary	Middle	High	
1955-56	1,106	242	745	591	87	363	1,697	329	1,108	3,134
1956-57	1,119	241	879	688	66	441	1,807	307	1,320	3,434
1957-58	1,269	320	684	761	119	363	2,030	439	1,047	3,516
1958-59	2,044	279	321	1,280	235	20	3,324	514	341	4,179
1959-60	2,718	299	337	1,613	114	151	4,331	413	488	5,232
1960-61	2,987	169	580	1,836	119	180	4,823	288	760	5,871
1961-62	3,323	533	623	2,137	265	323	5,460	798	946	7,204

SOURCE : 1. Education Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.  
2. Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (6.12)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE IN EDUCATION SECTOR DURING  
THE FIRST TWO YEARS OF THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN

(Rs. in lakhs)

Scheme	Plan provision (1961-66)	Expenditure	
		1961-62	1962-63(P)
1. Elementary Education	37.411	5.651	5.994
2. Secondary Education	14.000	1.907	4.037
3. Scholarships	2.500	0.337	0.461
4. Opening of Social Education Centres	0.200	0.012	0.038
5. Establishment of District Library	0.649	—	—
6. Construction of quarter for Social Education Organiser	0.150	—	0.200
7. Youth Welfare Programme (Students Tour)	0.350	0.014	—
8. Development of Hindi	1.500	0.083	0.145
9. Revision of Andaman and Nicobar Gazetteer	—	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>56.760</b>	<b>8.004</b>	<b>10.875</b>

SOURCE: Third Five Year Plan Programme  
1963-64.

# AGRICULTURE

TABLE (7.1)

## LAND UTILISATION STATISTICS CLASSIFICATION OF REPORTING AREA

Items	In Hectares				
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
<i>Total Reporting Area</i>	35,507	35,872	36,769	38,114	41,918
1. FORESTS*	14,776	14,776	14,395	14,395	14,395
2. NOT AVAILABLE FOR CULTIVATION—					
(i) Land put to non-agricultural uses	1,162	1,766	1,771	1,792	1,921
(ii) Barren and uncultivable land	4,988	5,197	5,197	5,201	5,201
(iii) Total (i + ii)	6,450	6,963	6,968	6,993	7,123
3. OTHER UNCULTIVATED LAND EXCLUDING FALLOW LANDS.—					
(i) Permanent Pasture and grazing lands	4,285	4,287	4,285	4,278	4,281
(ii) Land under Miscellaneous tree crop and groves not included in the net area sown	1,162	1,450	1,450	1,456	1,466
(iii) Culturable waste	545	721	673	656	3,996
(iv) Total (i + ii + iii)	5,992	6,458	6,403	6,389	9,743
4. FALLOW LANDS—					
(i) Current Fallows	529	269	377	693	1,170
(ii) Fallow lands other than current fallows	639	380	249	536	301
(iii) Total (i + ii)	1,168	649	626	1,229	1,470
5. TOTAL CROPED AREA	7,262	7,323	8,740	9,500	9,659
6. AREA SOWN MORE THAN ONCE	143	298	368	392	471
7. NET AREA SOWN (5-6)	7,119	7,025	8,372	9,108	9,188

\* Relates to South Andaman only.

SOURCE : 1. Revenue Assistant Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner,  
Mayabunder.



TABLE (7.2)

## ESTIMATED AREA AND PRODUCTION OF RICE

Period.	AREA					Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) over the previous year.
	Current	Estimates.		Corresponding Estimates of the previous year.		
	Acres.	Hectares.	Acres.	Hectares.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1955-56	9,255	3,748	7,369	2,984	+ 25.6	
1956-57	10,261	4,156	9,255	3,784	+ 10.9	
1957-58	12,081	4,892	10,261	4,156	+ 17.7	
1958-59	11,967	4,847	12,081	4,892	- 0.9	
1959-60	14,472	5,861	11,967	4,847	+ 20.9	
1960-61	16,378	6,633	14,472	5,861	+ 13.0	
1961-62	16,682	6,754	16,378	6,681	+ 2.0	
1962-63	16,722	6,770	16,682	6,754	+ 0.2	

Period.	PRODUCTION					Percentage Increase (+) or Decrease (-) over previous year.
	Current	Estimates.		Corresponding Estimates of previous year.		
	Tons M. tonnes	Tons M. tonnes	Tons M. tonnes	Tons M. tonnes		
1	7	8	9	10	11	
1955-56	3,084	3,133	2,095	2,129	+ 47.7	
1956-57	3,080	3,129	3,084	3,133	- 0.1	
1957-58	3,742	3,802	3,080	3,129	+ 21.5	
1958-59	4,109	4,175	3,742	3,802	+ 9.8	
1959-60	5,122	5,204	4,109	4,175	+ 24.7	
1960-61	5,925	6,020	5,122	5,204	+ 15.7	
1961-62	6,077	6,175	5,925	6,020	+ 2.6	
1962-63	6,113	6,211	6,077	6,175	+ 0.6	

SOURCE: Revenue Assistant Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.

TABLE (7.3)

## REGION-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF PADDY AREAS

(in acres)

Region	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1. North Andaman	3,216	3,988	5,403	5,012	5,062	4,782
2. Middle Andaman	2,958	2,427	2,600	4,791	4,763	4,908
3. South Andaman	5,907	6,152	6,469	6,575	6,857	7,032
TOTAL	12,081	11,967	14,472	16,378	16,682	16,722

SOURCE: Revenue Assistant Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.

TABLE (7.4)

## AREA AND PRODUCTION OF MINOR (Non-Forecast) CROPS

Period	Banana				Papaya				Tapioca			
	Area		Production		Area		Production		Area		Production	
	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric tonnes	Acres	Hectares	Tons	Metric tonnes
1955-56	305	124	344	350	51	21	188	191	18	7	37	38
1956-57	308	125	346	352	86	35	307	312	29	12	107	109
1957-58	326	132	350	356	86	35	307	312	50	20	173	176
1958-59	426	173	398	404	76	31	150	152	50	20	119	121
1959-60	586	237	590	602	148	60	303	309	60	24	140	143
1960-61	587	238	799	815	180	73	347	354	45	18	101	103
1961-62	604	245	818	831	169	68	357	363	56	23	130	132

SOURCE: Revenue Assistant Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

2. Assistant Commissioner,  
Mayabunder.

TABLE (7.5)

## AREA UNDER DIFFERENT CROPS\*

Crops	(In Hectares)				
	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
<b>CEREALS :</b>					
Paddy	4,892	4,847	5,861	6,633	6,754
Maize	6	11	8	9	9
<b>PULSES :</b>					
	2	2	6	6	14
<b>CONDIMENTS AND SPICES :</b>					
Chillies	28	15	17	10	10
Turmeric	8	11	12	7	7
<b>OILSEEDS :</b>					
Rape and Mustard	18	2	4	1	2
Coconut	1,589 †	1,615 †	1,901 †	1,918 †	1,928 †
<b>FIBRES :</b>					
Jute	6	NIL	NIL	NIL	NIL
Mesta	1	1	4	NIL	NIL
<b>VEGETABLE AND FRUITS :</b>					
Sweet Potatoes	20	NIL	NIL	2	3
Citrus Fruits	51	58	58	70	74
Banana	132	173	237 †	237	245
Tapioca	20	20	24	18	23
Cashewnut	19	19	19	19	19 (P)
<b>MISCELLANEOUS :</b>					
Sugarcane	55	46	55	72	65
Tobacco	30	7	19	8	4
Coffee	15	15	15	15	15
Rubber	177	177	215	215	215
Betelnuts	13	16	16	17	23

\* Relates to Andamans only. There is no agricultural activity except Coconut and Banana plantation in the Nicobar Group of Islands.

† Relates to Andamans only. Estimated areas under Coconut and Banana in Nicobar are not available.

SOURCE : 1. Revenue Assistant Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.  
2. Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.

TABLE (7.6)  
SEEDLINGS DISTRIBUTED

Item	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Coconut Seedlings	Nos.	1,381	8,887	26,387	44,750	21,064	41,084	21,022
Arecanut Seedlings	Nos.	—	—	15,000	18,619	50,050	66,855	1,12,129
Vegetable Seedlings —	Nos.	—	—	4,704	6,984	47,193	1,25,436	1,34,849
Fruit Plants including suckers	Nos.	—	—	3,459	17,921	29,208	20,494	28,070
Ornamental Seedlings	Nos.	—	—	—	5,000	10,000	4,520	4,752

SOURCE: Director of Agriculture,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (7.7)  
MANURES AND FERTILISERS DISTRIBUTED

Variety	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Nitrogenous	Tons	2	1	2	19	2	21	20
Phosphatic	"	—	2	4	38	16	—	27
Potassic	"	—	—	—	3	0.5	—	3
Compost	"	—	—	35	70	876	—	—

SOURCE: Director of Agriculture,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (7.8)  
PESTICIDES DISTRIBUTED

Item	Unit	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Pesticides	Metric tonnes	2	1	10	7	2
Pesticides-Liquid	Litres	5	5	464	36	41

SOURCE: Director of Agriculture,  
A. & N. Islands.

TABLE (7.9)  
AREA UNDER JAPANESE METHOD OF PADDY CULTIVATION PLANT PROTECTION  
AND DEMONSTRATION TRAILS LAID

Item	Unit	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Area under Japanese methods of Paddy Cultivation	... Acres	1,000	774	276	1,040	1,780	2,033	1,786
Area under Plan Protection	... Acres	—	296	629	1,781	3,436	1,490	1,088
Demonstration trails laid	... Nos.	—	—	134	144	266	158	203

SOURCE: Director of Agriculture,  
A. & N. Islands.

TABLE (7.10)

## LAND REVENUE STATISTICS OF ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

Year	Total area	Deduct		Balance that is fully assessed area for which returns are available		Total revenue from land (excluding cessed) of Territory (Col. 2)	Population of Territory (Col. 2)	Total revenue from land per head of population (Col. 78) and (Col. 5)	Land revenue assessed area (excluding cesses) (Col. 5)	Incidence per acre of land revenue (Col.10) on fully assessed area (Col.5 and 6)	
		Area not fully assessed	Area for which returns required for this table are not available	Total	Cultivated					for total area.	for cultivated area.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1958-59	88,573	9,505	67,764	12,504	11,918	58,179	31,291	1.86	58,179	4.65	4.88
1959-60	90,787	7,816	66,708	16,263	15,601	66,164	41,670	1.35	66,164	4.07	4.24
1960-61	94,108	7,669	66,639	19,800	17,724	83,300	49,101	1.70	83,300	4.21	4.70
1961-62	1,03,537	14,459	66,426	22,652	19,268	66,278	45,326	1.46	66,278	2.93	3.44

SOURCE: Revenue Assistant Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.  
2. Assistant Commissioner, Mayabunder.

TABLE (7.11)

OUTLAY AND PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE IN THE  
AGRICULTURE SECTOR UNDER THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN

Sl. No.	SCHEME	Plan provision 3rd Plan	(Rs. in lakhs)	
			Progress of expenditure	
			1961-62	1962-63 (P)
1	2	3	4	5
1	Strengthening the Agricultural Department	5.040	1.331	0.958
2	Training of personnel for staffing the Agriculture Department	1.396	0.113	0.002
3	Multiplication and distribution of improved seeds	1.240	0.531	0.854
4	Supply of implements, seeds and manures to cultivators	2.315	0.067	0.155
5	Scheme for demonstration of intensive cultivation of agricultural crops	1.204	0.243	0.274
6	Scheme for plant protection in A. & N. Islands	1.250	0.314	0.239
7	Rehabilitation of coconut plantation in Andamans	13.211	1.072	0.773
8	Development of coconut plantation in Nicobars	5.080	0.287	0.298
9	Scheme for the establishment of coconut Nurseries for the A. & N. Islands	1.400	0.221	0.291
10	Deputing selected Nicobarese to the mainland for a study tour of the coconut stations and plantations on the West Coast	0.525	0.093	0.048
11	Scheme for the establishment of Progeny Orchard-cum-Nurseries	3.292	0.678	0.856
12	Scheme for the demonstration of intensive cultivation of Horticultural crops	2.470	0.213	0.396
13	Development of cashewnut in A. & N. Islands	0.325	0.059	0.067
14	Arecanut Development scheme	0.938	0.176	0.224
15	Development of Pineapple cultivation and encouragement of Home canning	0.200	—	—
6	Lac cultivation in Andamans	1.251	0.170	0.155
17	Exploratory trials on coffee cultivation in Andamans	2.810	0.815	1.009
18	Rubber Plantation in A. & N. Islands	10.000	—	—
19	Soil conservation	9.983	0.270	0.784
TOTAL		63.930	6.653	7.383

SOURCE : Third Five Year Plan,  
Programme 1963-64.

# LIVE-STOCK AND FISHERIES

TABLE (8.1)

FINAL FIGURES OF LIVE-STOCK CENSUS 1956 and 1961

Sl. No.	Items	1956	1961
<b>1. CATTLE—</b>			
(a)	Males over 3 years		
	(i) Used for breeding only	45	35
	(ii) Used for breeding and work both	—	243
	(iii) Used for work only	995	1,650
	(iv) Others	12	284
	TOTAL	1,052	2,212
(b)	Females over 3 years		
	(i) Breeding		
	(a) In milk	528	1,984
	(b) Dry and not calved even once	490	796
	(ii) Working	3	38
	(iii) Others	5	144
	TOTAL	1,036	2,862
(c)	Young Stock	2,262	2,314
	TOTAL CATTLE	4,350	7,388
<b>2. BUFFALOES—</b>			
(a)	Males over 3 years		
	(i) Used for breeding only	6	7
	(ii) Used for breeding and work both	—	378
	(iii) Used for work only	1,903	4,341
	(iv) Others	20	53
	TOTAL	1,929	4,779
(b)	Females over 3 years		
	(i) Breeding—		
	(a) In milk	800	679
	(b) Dry and not calved even once	730	1,320
	(ii) Working	7	51
	(iii) Others	8	34
	TOTAL	1,515	2,084
(c)	Young Stock	2,631	1,494
	TOTAL Buffaloes	6,105	8,357
3.	Sheep	33	36
4.	Goats	3,663	8,615
5.	Horses and Ponies	17	5
6.	Other Live-stock	14,449	14,216
7.	Total Live-stock	28,617	38,617
8.	Poultry	57,040	76,655
9.	Ploughs	—	3,010
10.	Carts	—	52
11.	Sugar-cane crushers	—	12
12.	Oil Engines	—	3
13.	Electric pumps	—	1
14.	Glaries	—	5
15.	Tractors	—	1
16.	Elephants	107	145

SOURCE: Live-stock Census,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (8.2)  
VETERINARY FACILITIES

Items	PERIOD			
	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	2	3	4	5
Number of Veterinary Dispensaries ...	3	4	4	4
Number of Veterinary Surgeons ...	3	5	6	5
Number of Animals treated ...	13,066	21,455	16,594	27,030
Number of Castration done ...	598	726	285	365
Number of Inoculations ...	2,205	2,000	6,647	2,611

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.3)

EXTENSION OF VETERINARY FACILITIES IN RURAL AREAS

Nature of the Facilities	Place Provided	Date of Inception
1	2	3
<b>A. DISPENSARIES—</b>		
South Andaman	1. Jungli Ghat	1st April 1921
	2. Wimberlygunj	1st October, 1948
Middle Andaman	1. Rangat	21st December, 1955
<b>B. OUT POSTS—</b>		
South Andaman	1. Hamfreygunj	1st April, 1950
	2. Port Mout	1st April, 1947
	3. Tushnabad	26th July, 1948
	4. Havelock	1962
	5. Manglutan	1962
Middle Andaman	1. Betapur	18th September, 1959
	2. Kadamtala	12th February, 1959
	3. Mayabunder, (Weby)	20th May, 1956
	4. Kalara	2nd January, 1960
	5. Bakultala	1962
North Andaman	1. Diglipur	2nd September, 1958
Nicobars	1. Car Nicobar	2nd January, 1959

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.4)  
VETERINARY CASES TREATED IN COLONISATION AREAS

Quarter ending	Rangat	Mayabunder	Diglipur	Kadamtala	Kalara
1	2	3	4	5	6
March, 1959	721	474	569	51	—
June, 1959	679	270	372	131	—
September, 1959	531	157	102	71	—
December, 1959	756	168	496	168	—
March, 1960	820	175	495	130	27
June, 1960	1,028	225	312	153	185
September, 1960	1,099	301	238	306	124
December, 1960	1,007	262	279	358	275
March, 1961	1,014	331	235	448	116
June, 1961	1,126	341	200	377	102
September, 1961	799	307	236	350	258
December, 1961	1,007	262	247	358	299
March, 1962	878	218	653	426	264
June, 1962	633	294	723	397	198
September, 1962	699	264	828	425	288
December, 1962	885	266	862	413	405
March, 1963	748	316	794	451	592

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.5)  
EXPENDITURE INCURRED ON ANIMAL HUSBANDRY SCHEMES  
DURING THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN

SCHEME	Plan Provision (1961-63)	Progress of Expenditure. (Rs. in Lakhs)	
		1961-62	1962-63 (P)
1. Expansion and improvement of Veterinary services	2.421	0.687	0.509
2. Expansion of the existing Poultry Farm at Port Blair	1.246	0.335	0.400
3. Training of Poultry Keepers	0.035	0.006	—
4. Goat Breeding and Extension Scheme	0.718	—	—
5. Development of Poultry in settlement areas of North and Middle Andamans	+ +	—	—
6. Dairying and Milk Supply	3.500	0.004	—
TOTAL	7.920	1.082	0.909

+ + This is a supplement scheme

SOURCE: Third Five Year Plan,  
Programme 1963-64.

TABLE (8.6)  
QUANTITY AND VALUE OF FISH LANDED IN SOUTH ANDAMANS

Period	Quantity		Value
	Tons	Metric tonnes	Rs.
1	2	3	4
1955	67.4	68.74	88,562
1956	78.0	79.56	1,01,320
1957	97.5	99.45	1,23,201
1958	108.6	110.77	1,40,324
1959	105.0	106.99	1,36,357
1960	126.9	128.91	1,36,167
1961	128.8	130.82	1,45,624
1962	155.2	157.68	2,19,285
January, 1962	14.382	.....	20,422
February, ,,	15.287	.....	21,707
March, ,,	15.620	.....	22,170
April, ,,	11.288	.....	16,028
May, ,,	12.980	.....	17,431
June, ,,	13.831	.....	19,675
July, ,,	13.856	.....	19,675
August, ,,	11.262	.....	15,992
September, ,,	10.369	.....	14,623
October, ,,	10.499	.....	14,908
November, ,,	15.424	.....	21,902
December, ,,	10.389	.....	14,752

SOURCE: Fisheries Development Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE  
CATCH IN RELATION TO THE FISHING

							19
Fishing Ground	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	
1 Dandas Point	3,165	790	1,355	1,314	1,121	2,245	
2 Aberdeen Jetty	646	631	750	692	754	1,490	
3 North Bay	686	941	800	814	1,778	2,494	
4 Ross Island	1,262	1,059	1,799	2,611	2,432	2,639	
5 Carbyns Cove	1,351	597	915	824	2,640	2,443	
6 Madhuban	686	844	896	674	909	645	
7 Rangachang	268	555	258	288	730	139	
8 Neil Island	1,765	874	903	1,848	—	—	
9 Haddo	242	150	603	—	602	475	
10 Phoenix Bay	490	1,395	1,285	—	1,168	790	
11 Kala Pahar	1,690	94	699	25	—	—	
12 Saitan Khadi	—	280	651	478	208	251	
13 Balughat	—	6,099	3,306	1,280	248	—	
14 Port Mout	843	320	490	155	305	—	
15 Shoal Bay	1,288	332	330	285	85	200	
16 Kutta Tang	—	326	544	—	—	—	
TOTAL ...	14,382	15,287	15,620	11,288	12,980	13,831	

TABLE  
SPECIES-WISE FISH LANDING

Sl. No.	Name	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
1	Sardines	2,668	1,340	1,900	1,175	660	1,045
2	Anchovies	1,538	1,000	1,240	1,200	1,550	1,610
3	Borosoma	655	395	500	125	50	—
4	Barracuda	298	20	326	450	386	266
5	Sea Perches	4,292	336	10	2,297	2,058	961
6	Seer Fish	84	5,252	6,136	2,028	2,172	2,467
7	Dorab	600	125	237	—	55	—
8	Horse Mackerel	1,102	903	630	387	722	839
9	Mackerel	45	210	10	357	2,820	4,557
10	Tunny	129	13	60	81	48	118
11	Mulletts	189	225	245	632	125	40
12	Silver Belly	1,290	1,400	630	695	530	485
13	Gear Fish	425	528	638	321	440	388
14	Shark	99	255	235	280	373	245
15	Prawns	63	—	—	—	—	—
16	Pomfret	220	750	1,269	525	35	35
17	Miscellaneous	685	2,535	1,554	735	956	775
TOTAL ...		14,382	15,287	15,620	11,288	12,980	13,831

(8.7)

GROUNDS IN SOUTH ANDAMANS

(Tons)

62						
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
1,496	1,463	1,293	1,211	1,565	1,160	18,178
826	461	462	298	1,129	2,440	10,579
2,053	1,681	1,229	1,131	615	870	15,092
2,645	2,709	2,294	1,606	1,130	1,175	23,361
2,521	967	476	267	125	776	13,902
360	656	446	1,307	550	—	7,973
549	1,017	1,516	1,346	399	—	7,065
—	—	—	463	721	951	7,525
750	325	892	248	1,087	742	6,116
650	520	707	1,088	692	391	9,176
—	—	—	—	5,379	390	8,277
586	270	295	512	682	480	4,693
95	—	—	411	705	1,014	13,158
1,325	842	759	361	655	—	6,055
—	351	—	250	—	—	3,121
—	—	—	—	—	—	870
13,856	11,262	10,369	10,499	15,424	10,389	1,55,187

SOURCE: Fisheries Development Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

(8.8)

IN SOUTH ANDAMANS

62						
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
1,385	1,045	955	479	1,828	1,459	15,939
1,175	1,220	820	1,571	1,396	992	15,312
50	40	130	104	408	459	2,916
362	354	351	651	252	163	3,429
1,143	1,719	2,069	3,686	2,896	3,121	35,630
2,301	2,168	1,944	680	357	255	14,818
10	—	—	—	458	68	1,984
913	1,035	1,297	761	1,101	548	10,238
4,135	1,515	55	11	459	546	14,720
110	202	47	35	407	—	1,250
105	26	445	121	507	217	2,877
655	740	1,020	1,043	805	702	9,995
235	310	185	50	507	—	4,027
195	410	395	379	1,140	418	4,424
—	52	30	10	468	—	623
—	83	260	66	315	—	3,558
1,082	343	366	852	2,123	1,441	13,447
13,856	11,262	10,369	10,499	15,424	10,389	1,55,187

SOURCE: Fisheries Development Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE

FISH LANDING ACCORDING TO GEARS

Name	19					
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June
1 Hook and Line	3,443	6,100	6,250	4,987	5,059	4,655
2 Shore Seine Net	2,630	1,930	2,106	1,520	4,758	4,894
3 Trawl Net	2,784	3,675	3,184	1,619	1,145	1,790
4 Cast Net	1,725	1,925	1,780	1,370	820	1,105
5 Drag Net	1,265	800	795	760	650	705
6 Gill Net	1,797	607	935	468	350	652
7 Stake Net	738	250	570	564	198	30
<b>TOTAL ...</b>	<b>14,382</b>	<b>15,287</b>	<b>15,620</b>	<b>11,288</b>	<b>12,980</b>	<b>13,831</b>

(8.9)

## USED IN SOUTH ANDAMANS

62						
July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
4,736	4,852	4,882	4,810	6,721	4,816	60,311
5,797	3,049	1,850	1,746	3,003	2,630	36,913
1,465	1,395	1,308	1,329	1,501	868	22,063
770	805	845	931	878	358	13,312
440	385	690	857	998	514	8,853
518	776	512	659	1,230	492	8,987
130	—	282	176	1,093	711	4,742
12,856	11,262	10,369	10,499	15,424	10,389	1,55,187

SOURCE: Fisheries Development Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (8.10)

## QUANTITY OF FISH LANDED IN SOUTH ANDAMAN

Sl. No.	Name	(in kg.)		
		Q U A N T I T Y		
		1960	1961	1962
1	Sardines	21,756	15,924	15,939
2	Anchovies	9,094	17,191	15,312
3	Dorosoma	3,164	2,198	2,916
4	Dorab	1,200	1,640	1,984
5	Barracuda	5,405	3,638	3,429
6	Sea Perches	39,504	38,682	35,630
7	Seer Fish	9,266	7,991	14,818
8	Horse Mackerel	11,665	10,915	10,238
9	Mackerel	7,969	4,723	14,720
10	Tunny	835	2,112	1,250
11	Mullet	5,032	2,626	2,877
12	Silver Belly	5,070	10,598	9,995
13	Gar Fish	—	2,530	4,027
14	Sharks and Rays	3,013	2,977	4,424
15	Prawns	—	1,145	623
16	Beaked Fish	2,517	—	3,271
17	Pomfrets	—	789	3,558
18	Miscellaneous	3,405	5,239	10,176
	TOTAL	1,28,895	1,30,818	1,55,187

SOURCE: Fisheries Development Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (8.11)  
 PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON FISHERIES SCHEMES  
 DURING THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN

Sl. No.	SCHEME	Plan Provision 1961-66	(Rs. in lakhs)	
			EXPENDITURE DURING	
			1961-62	1962-63 (P)
1	Settlement of Fishermen families	2.310	—	0.063
2	Training of Fishermen	0.259	0.030	0.138
3	Mechanisation of Fishing crafts	1.800	—	0.178
4	Supply of essential fishery requisites	1.000	0.140	0.170
5	Anchorage for fishing crafts	0.300	—	—
6	Cold Storage and Marketing	4.260	—	—
7	Shark Liver Oil Factory	2.000	—	—
8	Establishment of a Dehydration Unit	1.271	—	—
9	Research and Supervision	1.570	0.045	0.773
	TOTAL	14.770	0.215	1.322

SOURCE : Third Five Year Plan,  
 Programme 1963-64.

## FOREST

TABLE (9.1)

### FOREST AREA AND PERCENTAGE 1961-62

	Area	
	Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilometres
Total area of Andaman and Nicobar Islands	3,215	8,327
Area under Forest	2,500	6,475
Percentage of Forest area to total land	77.8	

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.2)

### CLASSIFICATION OF FOREST AREA 1961-62

Classification	AREA		Percentage to total Forest Area
	Sq. Miles	Sq. Kilometres	
1	2	3	4
1. Merchantable ...	1,853	4,799	74.1
2. Inaccessible ...	647	1,676	25.9
(i) Dedicated to timber ...	200	518	8.0
(ii) Other forests ...	447	1,158	17.9
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>2,500</b>	<b>6,475</b>	<b>100.0</b>

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.3)

## EMPLOYMENT IN FORESTRY AND FOREST INDUSTRIES

Nature of Employment	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
(a) Forestry—						
(i) Management and Protection	715	780	670	816	750	855
(ii) Extraction	1,534	2,688	1,511	1,371	2,135	2,038
(iii) Clearance of Jungle (under colonisation Schemes)	1,490	591	1,216	1,140	631	136
(b) Forest Industry—						
Saw Mills and other timber plants	1,304	1,437	1,181	1,115	1,020	1,220
<b>Total Employment</b>	<b>5,043</b>	<b>5,496</b>	<b>4,578</b>	<b>4,442</b>	<b>4,536</b>	<b>4,249</b>

SOURCE : Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.4)

## PROGRESS IN CONCENTRATED REGENERATION AND AFFORESTATION DURING 1961-62

Forest Division	Area artificially regenerated during the year and cost of creation		Cost of maintenance of existing plantations	Area written off	Total area artificially regenerated to date	Area taken up under artificial regeneration during the year and cost up to date		Area (of 5 acres and up wards only) in which naturally regeneration has been completed during the year	Cost of year's operations (including controlled burning and fire protection)	Area written off	Total naturally regenerated upto date	Area taken up under natural regeneration during the year and cost.	
	Acres	Cost				Acres	Cost					Acres	Cost
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
North Andaman	430	40,701.99	1,49,31.24	—	1,653½	450	45,576.84	652	85,670.51	—	6,904	—	—
Middle Andaman	420	52,377.40	9,441.88	—	1,505½	500	58,312.20	670	45,104.20	—	15,697	520	1,0060.10
South Andaman	560	94,724.00	19,225.47	—	1,687.77	555	30,786.915	220	70,109.00	—	9,555	200	9,495.64
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>1,87,803.39</b>	<b>43,598.59</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4,847.02</b>	<b>1,505</b>	<b>1,34,575.99</b>	<b>1,542</b>	<b>2,00,833.71</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>32,156</b>	<b>720</b>	<b>19,555.74</b>

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.5)  
OUTTURN OF FOREST PRODUCE

Nature of Produce	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
<b>MAJOR PRODUCE, IN '000' C. FT.</b>				
(i) Timber	3,998.672	3804.534	4,021.782	4,027.077
(ii) Firewood and charcoal	986.389	488.704	1,010.901	6,913 cords
(iii) Total	4,985.061	4293.238	5,032.683	—
Total Value (in lakhs of Rs.)	67.53	63.25	58.74	95.83
<b>MINOR PRODUCE (VALUE IN LAKHS OF Rs.)</b>				
(i) Bamboos and Canes	0.36	0.41	0.17	0.95
(ii) Others	1.89	4.10	0.58	1.04
(iii) Total Value	1.55	4.51	0.75	1.99

SOURCE : Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.6)

## AGENCY-WISE OUTTURN OF TIMBER, FUEL AND OTHER MINOR FOREST PRODUCE

Period	Govt. & Contractors			Purchasers			Rights & Privileges			Free Parties			Total		
	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	Minor Forest produce (value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M.F.P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M.F.P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M.F.P. (Value in Rs. '000')	Timber '000' C. ft.	Fuel '000' C. ft.	M.F.P. (Value in Rs. '000')
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1956-57	36.34	22	20.7	17.89	2.10	9.6	26	266	202.9	13	—	15.9	54.62	4.98	249.1
1957-58	62.64	81	31.9	—	21.87	33.1	—	300	6.0	—	—	26.8	62.64	25.68	97.8
1958-59	32.41	631	34.6	7.57	3.05	89.5	—	49	6.3	—	—	22.8	30.98	9.85	153.2
1959-60	30.03	37	23.6	8.00	3.97	12.6	—	—	—	—	57	405.7	38.03	4.91	441.9
1960-61	35.06	70	22.0	5.05	8.85	15.6	—	—	—	11	56	37.3	40.22	10.11	74.9
1961-62	33.90	313 (cords)	91.9	6.14	55.69 (cords)	46.6	—	—	—	23	10.31 (cords)	60.4	40.27	69.13 (cords)	198.9

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.7)  
INTAKE AND OUTTURN OF CHATHAM SAW MILL

(In tons) \*

Year/Months	Intake	OUTTURN			Wastage (%)
		Squares	Scantlings	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6
1956-57	25,615	1,100	12,445	13,545	47.1
1957-58	22,207	688	11,662	12,350	44.5
1958-59	20,763	143	11,160	11,303	45.6
1959-60	21,032	368	11,925	12,293	41.5
1960-61	17,626	317	9,327	9,644	45.3
1961-62	20,517	160	10,822	10,982	46.5
1962					
January	1,505	3	753	756	50
February	1,580	2	802	804	50
March	1,446	4	754	758	48
April	1,387	6	715	721	48
May	1,625	1	837	838	49
June	1,452	—	698	698	52
July	1,797	14	885	899	50
August	2,039	28	1,039	1,067	48
September	1,577	20	879	899	43
October	1,291	24	742	766	41
November	1,211	19	676	695	43
December	1,532	26	861	887	43

\* Each ton is of Cft.

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.8)  
EXPORT OF TIMBER

(In tons) \*

Period	Mainland		Foreign		Total Export		Grand Total
	Logs	Sawn Timber	Logs	Sawn Timber	Logs	Sawn Timber	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1956-57	20,533	8,391	100	4,361	20,633	12,752	33,385
1957-58	19,334	9,388	—	—	19,334	9,388	28,722
1958-59	17,829	10,990	—	813	17,829	11,803	29,632
1959-60	18,495	9,732	—	—	18,495	9,732	28,227
1960-61	26,006	7,471	—	—	26,006	7,471	33,477
1961-62	16,847	6,502	—	—	16,847	6,502	23,349

\* Each ton is of 50 Cft.

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.9)  
REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE OF THE FOREST DEPARTMENT  
(In Rupees)

Year	Revenue	EXPENDITURE			Deficiency (-) Surplus (+)
		Ordinary	Capital	Total	
1956-57	90,31,606	96,20,017	10,73,283	1,06,93,300	(-) 16,61,694
1957-58	76,41,799	1,02,55,151	3,17,580	1,05,72,731	(-) 29,30,932
1958-59	1,00,73,683	91,33,362	4,15,598	95,51,960	(+) 5,21,723
1959-60	1,04,50,803	95,07,954	2,32,387	97,40,341	(+) 7,10,462
1960-61	1,19,33,871	98,62,175	3,30,122	1,01,92,297	(+) 17,41,574
1961-62	96,95,183	94,52,552	2,69,600	97,22,152	(-) 26,969

SOURCE: Chief Conservator of Forests,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (9.10)  
OUTLAY AND PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE IN THE FOREST  
SECTOR UNDER THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN  
(Rs. in Lakhs)

Sl. No.	SCHEME	Plan provision 3rd Plan	Progress of Expenditure	
			1961-62	1962-63 (P)
1	Purchase of equipment ...	29,000	1,408	1,480
2	Raising of industrial plantation of matchwood and teak ...	12,000	2,443	3,236
3	Forest Plantation (Mainor Forests) ...	0,720	0,144	0,143
4	Silvicultural Research and Experiments ...	2,475	0,707	0,855
5	Boat Building ...	4,500	0,514	0,559
6	Construction of permanent rest houses ...	1,373	0,422	0,333
7	Opening of a Training School for foresters and Forest Guards ...	0,850	—	0,185
8	Revision of Forest Working Plan ...	3,900	0,234	0,518
9	Cultural operations in A. & N. Islands ...	2,000	0,407	0,422
10	Creation of a wild life sanctuary at Ross Island ...	—	—	0,067
TOTAL		56,818	6,329	7,798

SOURCE: Third Five Year Plan,  
Programme 1963-64.



## MEDICAL & PUBLIC HEALTH

TABLE (10.1)

REGIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES  
AS ON 31st DECEMBER, 1962

Regions	Place of location	Date of Inception
1	2	3

### SOUTH ANDAMAN—

Hospitals	Civil Hospital, Port Blair	Prewar Hospital
	Bambooflat	Prewar Hospital
	T.B. Hospital, Port Blair	2nd October, 1961
Dispensaries	Jail Dispensary, Port Blair	10th February, 1949
	Police       "       "	10th February, 1949
	Marine       "       "	1st July, 1957
	Chatham     "       "	October, 1949
	Tusnabad   "     Tusnabad Village	6th July, 1952
	Manglutan  "     Manglutan     "	May, 1949
	Mithakhari "     Mithakhari   "	1st July, 1948
	Mile Tilak  "     Mile Tilak   "	9th December, 1960
	Shoal Bay  "     Shoal Bay   "	1st April, 1952
	Oral Katcha "     Oral Katcha	17th November, 1957
	Govind Nagar (Havelock)	7th August, 1955

### MIDDLE ANDAMAN—

Hospitals	Long Island	28th May, 1948
	Rangat	13th January, 1959
Dispensaries	Bakultala	April, 1954
	Kadamtala	August, 1954
	Dharmapur (Betapur No. 7)	February, 1955
	Betapur No. 3	16th October, 1959
	Charlungta	July, 1961

## NORTH ANDAMAN—

Hospitals	Mayabunder	1st April, 1957
	Diglipur	22nd April, 1960
Dispensaries	Kalara	6th May, 1955
	Tugapur	21st May, 1955
	Kishorinagar (Casurina Bay)	September, 1958
	Laxmipur	1st September, 1958
	Shibpur	September 1958
	Blair Bay	19th July, 1959
	Tarlet Bay	16th June, 1959
	Sita Nagar	May, 1959
	Bajato	11th August, 1960
	Kalighat	11th August, 1960
	Hanspuri (Bajato II)	7th January, 1962
	Radhanagar (Blair Bay II)	20th January, 1962
NICOBAR GROUP OF ISLANDS—		
Hospitals	Car Nicobar	20th July, 1946
	Nancowry	1st April, 1957
Dispensaries	Big Lapati (Car Nicobar Islands)	11th July, 1961
	Arong (Car Nicobar Islands)	October, 1949
	Great Nicobar Kondul Island	7th September, 1952
	West Bay Katchal Katchal Island	June, 1953
	Teressa	24th April, 1956
	Phillomilo	2nd October, 1959
	Pilpilow, Nancowry Island	June, 1960

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SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.2)

## BED STRENGTH OF THE VARIOUS HOSPITALS—1962

Name of the Hospital	Male	Female	Children	Total
1	2	3	4	5
(i) Civil Hospital, Port Blair	126	56	36	218
(ii) T. B. Hospital, Port Blair	20	—	—	20
(iii) Bambooflat Hospital	32	18	—	50
(iv) Car Nicobar Hospital	18	18	14	50
(v) Nancowry Hospital	20	—	—	20
(vi) Mayabunder Hospital	10	—	—	10
(vii) Long Island Hospital	10	—	—	10
(viii) Rangat Hospital	20	—	—	20
(ix) Diglipur Hospital	10	—	—	10

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.3)

## GOVERNMENT MEDICAL AND PUBLIC HEALTH PERSONNEL

Categories	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Doctors	16	16	17	20	20	20	22
*Nurses	51	56	59	65	67	69	70
Midwives	6	7	10	10	10	10	9
Compounders	17	14	20	21	30	36	36
+ Sanitary Inspectors	3	3	3	3	5	5	14
Vaccinators	2	3	3	3	2	3	5
Health Visitors	1	1	1	2	4	4	5

\*Including Matron and Sisters.

+ Including Anti-malaria and Anti-filaria Inspectors.

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.4)  
MEDICAL FACILITIES

Period	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Number of beds available	Number of beds per '000' persons
1	2	3	4	5
1956	4	19	358	8.6
1957	6	21	388	8.9
1958	6	24	388	8.5
1959	7	29	408	8.7
1960	8	33	418	8.4
1961	9	34	408	6.4
1962	9	35	408	6.0

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.5)  
PATIENTS TREATED IN HOSPITALS AND DISPENSARIES

Disease	PERIOD						
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>MALARIA—</b>							
No. Treated	1,354	1,386	1,418	1,776	2,693	4,385	2,288
Deaths	8	10	11	11	17	44	10
<b>DYSPEPSIA &amp; DIARRHOEA—</b>							
No. Treated	1,059	1,275	1,257	812	891	755	1,404
Deaths	3	6	11	3	6	3	7
<b>DYSENTRY—</b>							
No. Treated	108	136	700	434	146	118	202
Deaths	4	8	9	2	4	5	5
<b>TUBERCULE OF THE LUNGS—</b>							
No. Treated	100	115	112	94	98	105	174
Deaths	11	10	17	11	8	16	8
<b>OTHER TUBERCULAR DISEASES—</b>							
No. Treated	30	41	10	25	24	16	56
Deaths	5	2	—	—	1	3	8
<b>RHEUMATIC FEVER—</b>							
No. Treated	43	53	9	2	4	—	3
Deaths	3	5	—	—	—	—	—
<b>FILARIA—</b>							
No. Treated	27	65	32	27	46	32	51
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N. B.—Epidemics like Cholera, etc., are quite unknown to these Islands.

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.6)

## BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN VARIOUS HOSPITALS

Items	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>BIRTHS—</b>					
(i) Male	334	364	431	435	495
(ii) Female	336	382	443	399	480
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>746</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>975</b>
Male births, to every thousand female births	994	953	973	1,090	1,031
<b>DEATHS—</b>					
(i) Male	150	94	130	141	142
(ii) Female	53	63	74	89	95
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>237</b>
Male deaths to every thousand female deaths	2,830	1,492	1,757	1,584	1,495

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.7)

## DEATHS ACCORDING TO CAUSES

S. No.	Diseases	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Fever		33	31	11	11	5	5	1
2. Dysentery and Diarrhoea		11	11	20	5	10	8	11
3. Respiratory diseases		47	15	17	11	34	30	38
4. Other causes		131	213	155	130	155	187	187
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>222</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>230</b>	<b>237</b>

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.8)  
VACCINATION STATISTICS—1962

Period	Primary Vaccination	Primary Vaccination Successful	Re-vaccination.
1	2	3	4
January	16	12	268
February	161	161	41
March	25	20	379
April	12	6	246
May	10	4	144
June	8	6	270
July	401	396	289
August	2	2	271
September	67	67	279
October	50	20	166
November	8	8	285
December	54	40	268
TOTAL	814	742	2,906

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.9)

B. C. G. CAMPAIGN IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS SINCE  
ITS INCEPTION FROM MARCH, 1959

Period	Persons tested	Negative cases	Percentage of. ve cases to total tested	Positive cases	Percentage of + ve cases to total tested	Absen-tees	Percentag of Absentees to total tested
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Upto 1961	22,952	11,844	51.6	7,954	34.7	3,154	13.7
Upto 1962	27,051	13,929	51.5	8,914	32.0	4,208	16.5

Source : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.10)  
PATHOLOGICAL LABORATORY STATISTICS

Month	Number of cases examined		
	1960	1961	1962
1	2	3	4
January	2,574	2,565	2,417
February	2,541	2,207	2,409
March	2,981	2,686	2,450
April	2,974	2,465	2,121
May	3,012	3,153	2,541
June	2,818	2,601	3,039
July	3,025	1,869	3,375
August	2,900	2,694	3,574
September	2,621	2,702	3,494
October	2,968	2,924	3,226
November	2,868	2,891	3,385
December	2,758	2,666	2,903
TOTAL	34,040	31,433	34,934

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.11)  
ANNUAL STATISTICS OF OPERATIONS PERFORMED

Period	Major	Minor	Total
1	2	3	4
1956	70	454	524
1957	53	301	354
1958	57	598	655
1959	122	948	1,070
1960	293	917	1,210
1961	261	782	1,043
1962	345	796	1,141

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.12)

## ANNUAL STATISTICS OF MATERNITY CASES ATTENDED

Period	Total Cases Admitted	Labour Cases Conducted
1	2	3
1956	2,035	506
1957	1,921	529
1958	2,087	580
1959	2,201	575
1960	2,160	664
1961	1,538	644
1962	1,318	975

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.13)

ANTENATAL CLINIC CONDUCTED AT THE MATERNITY AND  
CHILD WELFARE CENTRES.—1962

Period	Port Blair	Rangat	Car Nicobar	Diglipur	Total
January ...	778	—	830	—	1,608
February ...	288	90	1,040	—	1,418
March ...	365	—	784	25	1,174
April ...	1,035	—	620	174	1,829
May ...	503	—	—	414	917
June ...	524	7	—	202	733
July ...	815	66	757	339	1,977
August ...	518	98	651	262	1,529
September ...	1,096	66	1,084	288	2,534
October ...	731	331	1,061	103	2,226
November ...	920	124	868	744	2,656
December ...	296	177	1,013	253	1,739
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>7,869</b>	<b>959</b>	<b>8,708</b>	<b>2,804</b>	<b>20,340</b>

SOURCE : Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (10.14)  
UNICEF MILK DISTRIBUTED TO CHILDREN

Period	Number of Children		
	1960	1961	1962
January	1,622	1,026	5,206
February	1,755	880	3,141
March	2,241	686	2,957
April	1,895	307	3,163
May	1,459	165	3,832
June	2,252	469	850
July	1,964	1,885	525
August	1,090	3,055	3,225
September	2,652	2,724	3,540
October	2,684	2,978	4,683
November	3,281	680	3,602
December	N. A.	3,436	2,906
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>22,855</b>	<b>18,291</b>	<b>37,530</b>

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.15)  
ANNUAL STATISTICS OF AVERAGE DAILY INPATIENTS AND  
OUTPATIENTS

Period	Admission Indoor	Dailay Average Inpatients	Daily Average Outpatients
1	2	3	4
1956	8,232	234	309
1957	8,990	284	337
1958	12,488	361	496
1959	12,172	318	448
1960	13,111	346	584
1961	20,402	384	599
1962	15,645	374	690

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.16)

## MEDICAL FACILITIES IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS

Region	1956		1961		1962	
	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Hospitals	Dispensaries
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
South Andaman	2	8	3	11	3	11
Middle Andaman	1	4	3	6	2	5
North Andaman	—	2	1	10	2	12
Nicobar	1	4	2	7	2	7
TOTAL	4	18	9	34	9	35

SOURCE: Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman And Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.17)

## EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL FACILITIES

Period	Medical relief and Public Health	Per capita expenditure	Expenditure per Sq. mile
1	2	3	4
1956-57	6,33,030	15.2	196.9
1957-53	8,46,854	19.4	263.4
1958-59	9,13,027	20.0	284.0
1959-60	8,74,981	18.6	272.2
1960-61	9,84,903	15.5	306.3
1961-62	18,18,475	28.9	565.6
1962-63	13,38,328	20.6	410.1

SOURCE: 1. Senior Medical Officer,  
Andaman And Nicobar Islands.  
2. Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman And Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (10.18)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON MEDICAL AND PUBLIC  
HEALTH SCHEME UNDER THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Scheme	Plan Provision 1961-66	Progress of 1961-62	Expenditure. 1962-63 (P)
1.	Construction of Port Blair Hospital and augmentation and improvement of Health Services	13.500	2.736	3.527
2.	Mayabunder Hospital	3.000	1.497	1.345
3.	Long Island Hospital	1.940	0.216	0.526
4.	Extension of Nancowrie Hospital	0.380	0.046	0.117
5.	Expansion of Medical facilities in rural areas	3.689	1.280	0.765
6.	T. B. Hospital at Port Blair	6.579	1.910	0.587
7.	Isolation ward for Leprosy patients	0.370	0.224	0.081
8.	Small Pox Eradication	0.080	—	0.012
9.	Training of Nurses, Compounders, Midwives and Dais	2.562	0.027	0.043
10.	Establishment of Maternity Centres	0.850	0.255	0.095
11.	School Health Services	0.500	0.069	0.081
12.	Improvement of Laboratory Services	0.300	—	—
13.	Urban Water Supply	15.000	4.817	2.114
14.	Construction of buildings for Health Units	2.000	—	0.054
TOTAL		50.750	13.077	9.347

SOURCE : Third Five Year Plan,  
Programme 1963-64.

## SHIPPING

TABLE (11.1)

### CARGO AND PASSENGER TRAFFIC AT PORT BLAIR

Period	Imports	Exports	Total	Passenger Traffic		Total
	M. Tonnes	M. Tonnes	M. Tonnes	Embark- ed	Disemk- ed	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1955-56	13,680	11,381	25,061	6,217	7,767	13,984
1956-57	12,320	11,497	23,817	5,287	6,701	11,988
1957-58	12,123	14,727	26,850	4,051	3,973	8,024
1958-59	14,110	17,706	31,816	5,289	7,311	12,600
1959-60	16,031	16,761	32,842	7,960	10,070	18,030
1960-61	17,107	15,435	32,542	6,860	10,240	17,100
1961-62	22,690	20,390	43,080	7,928	11,193	19,121
1962						
January	2,869.133	740.829	3,609.962	637	1,212	1,849
February	1,907.883	2,084.478	3,992.361	1,050	766	1,816
March	2,261.180	1,998.612	4,262.792	554	991	1,545
April	938.302	660.893	1,599.195	224	256	480
May	1,947.771	921.995	2,869.766	250	492	742
June	2,143.293	1,469.259	3,612.552	908	862	1,770
July	1,666.100	1,505.653	3,171.753	717	1,229	1,946
August	1,920.818	1,966.910	3,887.728	766	617	1,323
September	1,600.963	2,071.037	3,672.000	699	771	1,470
October	1,700.869	1,777.519	3,478.388	420	1,270	1,690
November	2,883.815	2,315.647	5,199.462	1,034	950	1,984
December	1,732.533	1,989.683	3,722.216	933	710	1,643

SOURCE: Shipping Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.2)

### NUMBER AND TONNAGE OF VESSELS VISITING PORT BLAIR

Year	No.	Tonnage	
		Tons	Metric Tonnes
1	2	3	4
1955-56	92	84,640	85,994
1956-57	106	68,935	70,038
1957-58	123	85,036	86,397
1958-59	151	1,46,573	1,48,918
1959-60	154	1,09,421	1,11,172
1960-61	232	1,94,147	1,97,253
1961-62	144	1,19,634	1,21,548
1962-63	146	94,449	95,960

SOURCE: Customs Collector,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.3)

## COMMODITY-WISE VALUE OF EXPORTS FROM PORT BLAIR.

Commodity	Value (Rs. in Thousands)		
	1960	1961	1962
1. Timber	8,892	6,490	7,169
2. Match Splints	862	510	692
3. Shells	129	N. A.	N. A.
4. Coconuts	189	214	181
5. Copra	1,628	1,413	1,146
6. Rubber	107	75	99
7. Betelnuts	290	359	277
TOTAL	12,099	9,061	9,564

SOURCE : Shipping Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.4)

MONTHLY DATA ON COMMODITY-WISE VALUE OF EXPORTS  
FROM PORT BLAIR

Month	(Rs. in Thousands)											
	Coconuts			Copra			Betelnuts			Rubber		
	1960	1961	1962	1960	1961	1962	1960	1961	1962	1960	1961	1962
January	13	26	22	151	256	74	35	14	—	24	18	—
February	8	12	14	59	—	151	14	3	11	—	—	—
March	2	21	26	74	100	46	—	56	70	13	—	—
April	10	27	—	189	283	102	173	192	61	7	—	—
May	17	14	20	123	130	102	58	60	54	—	—	—
June	2	18	12	139	—	185	3	4	75	—	39	—
July	22	9	18	1	201	98	4	24	2	22	—	—
August	—	28	4	199	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—
September	33	20	31	39	150	92	3	6	4	15	—	60
October	17	11	7	290	85	—	—	—	—	11	—	27
November	9	17	7	280	91	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
December	56	11	20	74	117	117	—	—	—	15	19	12
Total	189	214	181	1,628	1,413	1,146	290	359	277	107	75	99

SOURCE : Shipping Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.5)  
COMMODITY-WISE EXPORT FROM PORT BLAIR

Commodity	Quantity Exported					
	1960		1961		1962	
	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes	Tons	M. Tonnes
1. Timber	41,580*	—	26,853*	—	27,348*	—
2. Match Splint	1,388	1,410	1,159	1,076	1,378	1,400
3. Copra	1,327	1,348	1,517	1,541	1,294	1,315
4. Shells	48	49	N.A.	N.A.	N. A	N.A.
5. Betelnuts	100	102	175	178	98	100
6. Rubber	26	26	22	22	20	20
7. Coconuts	6,48,300	—	8,23,620	—	7,80,380	—
	Nos.		Nos.		Nos.	

\* Each ton of timber is of 50 Cft.

SOURCE : Shipping Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.6)  
MONTHLY DATA ON COMMODITY-WISE EXPORT  
FROM PORT BLAIR

Month	Timber* (Tons)		Copra (Tons)		Rubber (Tons)		Coco- in '00 nuts	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
January	1,908	2,372	254	73	9	—	1,011	863
February	3,208	1,586	—	157	—	—	438	633
March	6,537	3,022	89	77	—	—	96)	1,149
April	922	2,310	262	111	—	—	1,060	—
May	2,966	437	116	115	—	—	594	985
June	96	3,532	—	208	9	—	795	503
July	1,808	2,498	196	106	—	—	307	619
August	3,375	1,095	165	118	—	—	754	231
September	1,164	1,104	147	109	—	13	801	1,236
October	967	3,110	83	—	—	4	431	314
November	2,833	3,189	90	92	4	—	605	296
December	1,109	3,093	115	128	—	3	470	983
TOTAL	26 893	27,348	1,517	1,294	22	20	8,235	7,803

\* Each ton of timber is of 50 Cft.

SOURCE : Shipping Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (11.7)  
 STATISTICS OF TRAFFIC FROM MIDDLE AND NORTH  
 ANDAMANS TO PORT BLAIR

Quarter Ending	Number of Persons coming from different areas			
	Diglipur	Maya- bunder	Long Islands	Govind Nagar (Havelock)
March, 1960	184	633	873	221
June, „	166	701	969	280
September, „	127	502	1,105	139
December, „	233	564	1,127	181
March, 1961	263	638	1,103	229
June, „	183	354	876	357
September, „	276	468	1,066	371
December, „	287	593	1,114	282
March, 1962	282	696	925	269
June, „	410	713	1,531	493
September, „	311	710	1,196	241
December, „	246	848	1,248	264
March, 1963	290	646	1,360	353

SOURCE : Shipping Officer,  
 Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

# PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

TABLE (12.1)

## THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(Rs. in lakhs)

Items	Third Plan outlay 1961-66	Progress of expenditure		
		1961-66	1961-62 Actuals	1962-63 Budget
1	2	3	4	5
<b>1. Agricultural Programmes—</b>				
1.1 Agricultural production	53.947	6.383	11.892	6.599
1.2 Minor Irrigation	—	—	—	—
1.3 Soil Conservation	9.983	0.270	1.296	0.784
1.4 Animal Husbandry	4.420	1.078	1.194	0.909
1.5 Dairying & Milk Supply	3.500	0.004	0.698	—
1.6 Forests	56.818	6.329	10.000	7.798
1.7 Fisheries	14.770	0.215	4.714	1.322
1.8 Warehousing and Marketing	—	—	—	—
1.9 Land Resettlement and Colonisation	110.350	13.360	7.367	6.620
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>253.788</b>	<b>27.639</b>	<b>37.161</b>	<b>24.032</b>
<b>2. Co-operation and Community Development —</b>				
2.1 Co-operation	3.960	0.802	1.292	1.655
2.2 Community Development	25.020	2.310	4.200	2.155
2.3 Panchayats	3.000	—	0.750	0.625
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>31.980</b>	<b>3.112</b>	<b>6.242</b>	<b>4.435</b>
<b>3. Irrigation and Power—</b>				
3.1 Irrigation	—	—	—	—
3.2 Flood control	—	—	—	—
3.3 Power	14.350	1.946	4.460	0.862
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14.350</b>	<b>1.946</b>	<b>4.460</b>	<b>0.862</b>
<b>4. Industry and Mining—</b>				
4.1 Large & medium Industries	—	—	—	—
4.2 Mineral development	—	—	—	—
4.3 Village & Small Industries	13.320	2.432	2.127	1.722
4.4 Industry (Metric system)	1.440	0.279	0.405	0.200
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>14.760</b>	<b>2.711</b>	<b>2.532</b>	<b>1.922</b>



	1	2	3	4	5
<b>5. Transport and communications—</b>					
5.1 Roads		238.000	50.275	52.250	52.960
5.2 Road Transport		10.000	0.571	3.020	1.055
5.3 Ports and Harbours†					
5.4 Inland water transport		—	—	—	—
5.5 Tourism		3.000	0.008	0.015	0.031
5.6 Other Transport (Shipping)		263.000	0.220	70.500	14.188
TOTAL		514.000	51.074	125.785	68.234
<b>6. Social Services</b>					
6.1 General Education		56.760	8.004	11.938	10.875
6.2 Technical Education		—	—	—	—
6.3 Cultural Programmes		—	—	—	—
6.4 Scientific Research		—	—	—	—
6.5 Health		50.750	13.077	10.577	9.347
6.6 Housing		16.000	4.930‡	1.940‡	2.416‡
6.7 Welfare of backward classes		6.500	0.748	1.085	0.609
6.8 Social Welfare		0.100	—	0.100	—
6.9 Labour and Labour welfare		2.780	0.019	0.845	0.362
6.10 Public co-operation		—	—	—	—
TOTAL		132.890	26.778	26.455	23.609
<b>7. Miscellaneous—</b>					
7.1 Statistics		0.410	0.012	0.085	0.036
7.2 Information and Publicity		3.000	0.083	0.700	0.026
7.3 Local Bodies		10.358	2.000	2.120	0.582
7.4 State Capital Projects		—	—	—	—
7.5 Others		3.784	0.104	1.353	0.248
TOTAL		17.552	2.202	4.258	0.892
GRAND TOTAL		979.320	115.162	206.923 3.500*	123.086
				210.423	
†Development of Minor Ports in Andaman and Nicobar Islands					
		12.000**	2.184	15.800	2.095
*Rural Water Supply					
		5.000	0.820	2.531	0.533
‡Includes the following figures in respect of Miscellaneous Housing schemes carried over from the Second Plan					
		—	4.785	1.240	2.340

SOURCE : Development Officer-cum-  
Development Secretary,  
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (12.2)  
THIRD FIVE YEAR PLAN OUTLAY

Sl. No.	Sector	Plan Outlay (Rs. in lakhs)	Percentage of Total Plan Outlay
1	2	3	3
1.	Agricultural Programmes	253.788	25.0
2.	Co-operation and Community Development	31.980	3.3
3.	Irrigation and Power	14.350	1.5
4.	Industry and Mining	14.760	1.5
5.	Transport and Communication	514.000	52.5
6.	Social Services	132.890	13.5
7.	Miscellaneous	17.552	1.8
TOTAL		979.320	100.0

SOURCE :—Development Officer-cum-Development Secretary,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (12.3)  
BLOCKS AT A GLANCE—1961-62

Item	South Andaman Block	Car Nicobar Block
1	2	3
1. Block Headquarter	Wimberly Gunj	Big Lapati
2. No. of villages	84	15
3. Area (acres)	77,060*	31,360
4. Population (1961 Census)	30,800*	9,869
5. Seed Multiplication farms set up	5	—
6. Fruit trees planted	16,760	—
7. Agricultural Demonstrations Centres	100	3
8. Veterinary dispensaries functioning		
(a) Full fledged	3	—
(b) Peripatetic or Stockmen Centre	6	2
9. Dairy Farms functioning (Government)	1	—
10. Poultry Farms functioning (Government)	3	—
(b) (Private)	1	2
11. Schools	48*	19

1		2	3
12. Scholars (1961-62)	(a) Boys ...	2,703*	829
	(b) Girls ...	1,905*	322
	(c) Total ...	4,608*	1,151
13. Teachers (1961-62)	(a) Male ...	139*	34
	(b) Female ...	52*	4
	(c) Total ...	191*	38
14. Literacy Centres functioning	...	15	10
15. Reading room and Libraries functioning	...	25	8
16. Youth Clubs functioning	...	5	14
17. Membership in Youth Clubs	...	120	165
18. Cultural Centres	...	17	—
19. Mahila Samities/Mandals functioning	...	10	14
20. Membership in (19)	...	265	128
21. Credit Co-operative Societies functioning	...	1	—
22. Farming Co-operative Societies functioning	...	5	—
23. Other (including Multipurpose Co-operatives)	...	15	15
24. Membership in (21)	...	41	—
25. Membership in (22)	...	73	—
26. Membership in (23)	...	865	395
27. Net area sown 1961-62 (acres)	...	12,056	No Agricultural activities
28. Area sown more than once (acres) 1961-62	...	345	
29. Current fallows 1961-62 (acres)	...	581	
30. Cultivable Waste 1961-62 (acres)	...	1,300	

\* Position relates to South Andaman Tahsil.

SOURCE: B. D. O., South Andaman,  
B. D. O., Car Nicobar,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (12.4)  
YEAR-WISE PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON THE BLOCKS

Name of Blocks	1958-59 (Rs.)	1959-60 (Rs.)	1960-61 (Rs.)	1961-62 (Rs.)	1962-63 (P) (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6
South Andaman Block	1,79,945.12	3,81,200.00	2,31,443.00	1,18,300.00	1,09,160.00
Car Nicobar Block	17,036.30	1,26,141.00	1,60,897.07	1,12,700.00	85,379.00
TOTAL	1,96,981.42	5,07,341.00	3,92,340.07	2,31,000.00	1,94,539.00

SOURCE: 1. Review of 2nd Five Year Plan.  
2. Deputy Commissioner's Office.

# INDUSTRIES AND LABOUR

## TABLE (13.1)

AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER OF WORKERS EMPLOYED IN REGISTERED FACTORIES

Category of Factories 1	1959 2	1960 3	1961 4	1962 5
<b>1. Government and Local Fund Factories [under Section 2m(i) of the Act]</b>				
Saw Mills	1,052	1,055	1,069	1,123
Wooden	—	—	22	22
Marine Engine Building and repairing	275	379	391	385
Motor Transport Workshop	—	58	61	62
Electric Light & Power	75	86	83	84
Printing and Book Binding	—	34	36	45
<b>2. Others [under Section 2m(i) of the Act]</b>				
Saw Mills	76	62	55	34
Match splints	104	104	96	117
Manufacture of Plywood	—	89	87	160
Wooden	—	—	13	13
<b>3. Government and Local Fund Factories [under Section 2m(ii) of the Act]</b>				
Wooden	—	49	—	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,582</b>	<b>1,916</b>	<b>1,913</b>	<b>2,045</b>

SOURCE : Chief Inspector of Factories,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.2)

AVERAGE DAILY EMPLOYMENT OF ADULT WORKERS IN REGISTERED FACTORIES WITH SPECIFIED  
NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS

Industry	1960				1961				1962			
	Below 42 Hrs.	42—45 Hrs.	45—48 Hrs.	Above 48 Hrs.	Below 42 Hrs.	42—45 Hrs.	45—48 Hrs.	Above 48 Hrs.	Below 42 Hrs.	42—45 Hrs.	45—48 Hrs.	Above 48 Hrs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Government & Local Fund Factories [under Section 2m(i) of the Act]												
Saw Mills	—	—	1,055	—	—	—	1,069	—	—	—	1,123	—
Wooden	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	22	—
Marine Engine Building & repairing	—	—	379	—	—	—	391	—	—	—	385	—
Motor Transport Workshop	—	—	58	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	62	—
Electric Light & Power	—	—	86	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	84	—
Printing and Book Binding.	34	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
Others [under Section 2m(i) of the Act]												
Saw Mills	—	—	62	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	34	—
Match Splints	—	—	104	—	—	—	96	—	—	—	117	—
Manufacture of Plywood	—	—	89	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	160	—
Wooden	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Government & Local Fund Factories [under Section 2m(ii) of the Act]												
Wooden : Closed on 31st August, 1961	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	34	—	1,882	—	36	—	1,877	—	—	—	2,045	—

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.3)

## A. FACTORY LABOUR

Period	Number of working Factories (under factories Act, 1948)	Average number of workers em- ployed daily	Number of Man- days worked
1	2	3	4
1956	5	1,800	93,321
1957	7	2,911	4,39,482
1958	7	2,562	3,62,282
1959	6	1,582	2,42,037
1960	12	1,916	5,69,972
1961	12	1,913	5,78,355
1962	12	2,045	6,22,283

## B. FACTORY ACCIDENTS

Period ending June	Fatal	Non- Fatal	Total	Number of Mandays lost
1	2	3	4	5
1956	—	12	12	98
1957	1	42	43	138
1958	1	19	20	171
1959	—	55	55	172
1960	1	75	76	323
1961	—	74	74	233
1962*	—	74	74	361

\*December, 1962

SOURCE: Chief Inspector of Factories,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.4)

NUMBER OF ACCIDENTS AND AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION  
PAID UNDER THE WORKMEN'S COMPENSATION ACT, 1923

Items	1960	1961	1962
1. Average number employed per day	4,541	5,287	7,415
2. Number of total accidents occurred	112	104	115
<b>3. ACCIDENTS</b>			
No. of cases of injuries in respect of which final compensation paid			
(i) Death	4	7	2
(ii) Permanent disablement	—	3	3
(iii) Temporary disablement	41	21	73
<b>4. AMOUNT OF COMPENSATION PAID Rs.</b>			
(i) Death	10,700	15,337.50	5,600.00
(ii) Permanent disablement	—	3,045.00	1,638.00
(iii) Temporary disablement	989.84	516.28	3,578.31
TOTAL	11,689.84	18,898.78	10,816.31

SOURCE: Labour Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (13.5)

## STATISTICS UNDER THE PAYMENT OF WAGES ACT

Sl. No.	Items	1960	1961	1962
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Number of factories/Establishment covered by the Act			
	(i) persons receiving less than Rs. 200/-	13	14	16
	(ii) persons receiving more than Rs. 200/- but less than 400/- p.m.	5	6	7
2.	Average daily number of person employed			
	(i) persons receiving less than Rs. 200/-	1,944	1,927	2,205
	(ii) persons receiving more than Rs. 200/- but less than Rs. 400/- p.m.	46	64	114
3.	Total mandays worked by all the units			
	(i) persons receiving less than Rs. 200/- p.m.	7,83,705	5,81,900	6,52,839
	(ii) persons receiving Rs. 200/- and more but less than Rs. 400/- p.m.	14,070	19,437	34,689
4.	Total wages paid including deductions :			
	(i) persons receiving less than Rs. 200/- p.m.	20,44,576	22,24,008	27,00,311
	(ii) persons receiving Rs. 200/- but less than Rs. 400/- p.m.	1,40,026	2,35,691	3,27,981
5.	Average monthly wages per worker			
	(i) persons receiving less than Rs. 200/- p.m.	88	96	102
	(ii) persons receiving Rs. 200/- but less than Rs. 400/- p.m.	254	307	241

SOURCE : Labour Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.6)

## INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES AND MANDAYS LOST

Sl. No.	Quarter ending	No. of Disputes	No. of Workers involved.	No. of Mandays lost.
1	2	3	4	5
1.	March, 1960	3	801	11,497
2.	June, 1960	2	672	1,302
3.	September, 1960	1	459	27,081
4.	December, 1960	1	80	60
5.	March, 1961	2	173	199
6.	June, 1961	—	Nil	...
7.	September, 1961	—	Nil	...
8.	December, 1961	1	93	598
9.	March, 1962	2	123	252
10.	June, 1962	4	4,851	26,922
11.	September, 1962	2	244	702
12.	December, 1962	4	736	1,793
13.	March, 1963	Nil	Nil	Nil

SOURCE: Labour Commissioner,  
Andaman And Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.7)

## NUMBER OF SHOPS AND COMMERCIAL ESTABLISHMENT UNDER THE WEEKLY HOLIDAYS ACT, 1942

Items	1960		1961		1962	
	Number	No. of persons employed	Number	No. of persons employed	Number	No. of persons employed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. SHOPS	209	165	209	165	220	181
2. Theaters and Restaurants	28	113	28	113	30	124
Total	237	278	237	278	250	305

SOURCE: Labour Commissioner,  
Andaman And Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.8)

## LEAVE WITH WAGES UNDER THE FACTORIES ACT, 1948

ITEMS	TOTAL NUMBER OF PERSONS											
	1960				1961				1962			
	Emp- loyed	Entitled leave	Granted leave	Not granted leave	Emp- loyed	Entitled leave	Granted leave	Not granted leave	Emp- loyed	Entitled leave	Granted leave	Not Granted leave
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Govt. & Local Fund Factories under Section 2m (i) of the Act—												
(i) Saw Mills	1,055	1,004	785	219	1,069	977	712	265	1,123	989	805	184
(ii) Wooden	—	—	—	—	22	12	12	—	25	17	14	3
(iii) Marine Engine building and repair	379	359	347	12	391	376	318	58	385	342	290	52
(iv) Motor Transport Workshop	58	50	42	8	61	49	49	—	62	61	36	25
(v) Electric Light & Power	86	79	58	21	83	83	59	24	84	84	62	22
(vi) Printing & Book binding	34	34	12	22	36	36	18	18	45	45	22	23
2. Others Factories under Section 2m (i) of the Act—												
(i) Saw Mills	73	42	35	7	56	42	25	17	53	40	37	3
(ii) Match splints	122	100	89	11	131	106	83	23	135	105	88	17
(iii) Manufacture of plywood	116	—	—	—	99	71	30	41	240	71	40	31
(iv) Wooden	—	—	—	—	13	9	5	4	13	9	5	4
3. Govt. & Local Fund Factories [ under Section 2m (ii) of the Act ]—												
Wooden	49	45	43	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TOTAL	1,972	1,713	1,411	302	1,961	1,761	1,311	450	2,165	1,763	1,399	364

SOURCE : Labour Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.9)

## SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES AND HANDICRAFTS

Crafts	Location of centre	No. of units	Employees as on 31st December, 1962	
			Employees	Trainees
1	2	3	4	5
Wood Working (Furniture & Toy making)	1. Port Blair	1	17	10
Smithy, Sheetmetal- ing & Electroplating	1. Port Blair	1	13	9
Embroidary & Garment making	1. Port Balir	1	2	10
	2. Car Nicobar	1	2	8
Soap making	1. Port Blair	1	3	4
	2. Car Nicobar	1	2	5
Coir	1. Rangachang	1	28	—
Blacksmithy & Carpentry	1. Car Nicobar	1	7	9
Cane & Bamboo Work	1. Car Nicobar	1	2	7
Mahila Mandal Centres	1. South Andaman	10	* 10	173
	2. Car Nicobar	9	1	109

\*Part time Instructress

SOURCE : Cottage Industries Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (13.10)

PROGRESS OF EXPENDITURE ON SMALL SCALE AND COTTAGE  
INDUSTRIES DURING 1961-62 AND 1962-63

SCHEME	Plan Provision 1961-66	(Rs. in lakhs)	
		Progress of Expenditure	
		1961-62	1962-63 (P)
Small Scale Industries	9.098	1.703	1.110
Handicrafts	2.402	0.404	0.282
Coir Industry	1.000	0.279	0.273
Khadi and Village Industry	0.820	0.046	0.057
Introduction of Metric System of Weights and Measures in Andaman and Nicobar Islands	1.440	0.279	0.200
TOTAL	14.760	2.711	1.922

SOURCE : Third Five Year Plan,  
Programme 1963-64.

## COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE (14.1)  
ROAD MILEAGE STATISTICS

Type of Roads	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
	Kilometres		
Black Topped	172.16	209.86	225.86
W. B. Macadam	37.01	55.92	91.92
Roads in progress	91.71	67.57	64.00

SOURCE: Public Works Department,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.2)  
PLAN EXPENDITURE AND OUTLAY ON ROADS

Period	Outlay (Rs. in lakhs)	Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	Percentage Expenditure to Plan Outlay
1	2	3	4
1956-57	12.600	7.065	58.9
1957-58	8.000	10.289	128.6
1958-59	9.820	10.456	106.5
1959-60	22.000	21.408	97.6
1960-61	34.040	31.677	93.1
1961-62	34.75	37.32	107.4
1962-63	52.25	43.57	83.4

SOURCE: Principal Engineer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.3)  
GOVERNMENT ROAD TRANSPORT

	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
1. Length of routes in miles	58	111	114	134	152
2. Number of routes	4	8	11	11	15
3. Daily mileage covered	163	391	527	464	605
4. Number of Buses owned	5	9	10	10	13
5. Average number of passengers transported per day	450	1,068	1,439	1,925	2,264
6. Total Capital invested by Government (Rs.)	1,10,600	77,983	48,700	41,653	N.A.
7. Income realised (Rs.)	65,431	69,688	1,68,923	2,23,222	2,65,952

SOURCE: Transport Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.4)

## TRANSPORT

Motor Vehicles on Road.

(As on 31st March)

Period	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars and Jeeps	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1956	29	59	11	6	33	20	158
1957	31	57	11	6	29	22	156
1958	47	52	11	5	32	23	150
1959	29	90	17	5	45	59	245
1960	37	102	17	7	55	67	285
1961	41	101	14	8	64	45	273
1962	47	160	17	12	73	43	352

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (14.5)

## TRANSPORT

New Registration of Motor Vehicles

Period	Motor Cycles	Lorries	Taxis	Buses	Cars and Jeeps	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1956	3	5	2	—	1	1	12
1957	1	4	2	—	—	—	7
1958	1	—	2	—	2	2	7
1959	—	2	—	—	6	—	8
1960	5	22	—	3	13	6	49
1961	1	22	—	—	6	2	31
1962	2	25	—	2	5	10	44

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

# ELECTRICITY

TABLE (15.1)

ELECTRICITY GENERATED (In K. W. H.)

Year	Electricity Generated in '000' Units	Index.
1	2	3
1955	966.1	267.3
1956	1,057.2	292.5
1957	1,132.7	313.4
1958	1,193.6	330.3
1959	1,368.0	378.6
1960	1,484.8	410.8
1961	1,613.9	446.6
1962	1,745.6	482.9

SOURCE: Electrical Engineer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (15.2)

SALE OF ELECTRICITY TO DIFFERENT CONSUMERS

(Monthly Average)

(In K.W.H.)

Nature of Consumption	1958		1959		1960		1961		1962	
	K.W.H.	Per-centage	K.W.H.	Per-centage	K.W.H.	Per-centage	K.W.H.	Per-centage	K.W.H.	Per-centage.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Domestic	23,983	30.8	27,298	30.1	31,267	31.7	35,665	33.4	4,93,626	37.0
2. Commercial	2,230	2.9	3,481	3.8	4,909	5.0	5,335	5.0	77,634	5.9
3. Industrial Power	44,181	56.6	50,970	56.1	52,999	53.8	56,497	52.9	6,28,705	47.1
4 Street Light- ing	3,714	4.8	4,233	4.7	3,934	4.0	3,883	3.6	49,750	3.7
5. Others	3,819	4.9	4,511	5.3	5,414	5.5	5,450	5.1	84,133	6.3
Total	77,927	100.0	90,793	100.0	98,523	100.0	1,06,830	100.0	13,33,848	100.0

SOURCE: Electrical Engineer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (15.3)  
ELECTRIC CONSUMPTION BY VARIOUS SECTORS DURING  
1962 (K. W. H.)

Month		Domestic	Commercial	Industrial	Street light- ing	Others	Total
January	...	46,218	5,036	53,305	4,617	6,404	1,15,480
February	...	39,446	5,115	57,879	3,865	6,060	1,12,365
March	...	34,584	4,606	54,654	4,047	5,925	1,03,816
April	...	40,997	5,789	52,264	4,204	6,752	1,10,004
May	...	38,520	5,458	49,656	3,745	12,634	1,10,013
June	...	37,605	6,482	52,672	3,661	5,024	1,05,444
July	...	39,063	7,476	56,424	3,934	5,748	1,12,645
August	...	41,857	7,354	57,637	4,082	6,649	1,17,629
September	...	42,980	7,796	51,156	4,226	6,216	1,12,374
October	...	42,184	7,406	44,189	4,526	7,211	1,05,516
November	...	45,914	7,248	59,614	4,259	7,890	1,24,925
December	...	44,258	7,870	39,305	4,584	7,620	1,03,637
	TOTAL	4,93,626	77,634	6,28,705	49,750	84,133	13,33,848

SOURCE : Electrical Engineer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



# PUBLIC FINANCE

TABLE (16.1)

## THE STATE BUDGET AT A GLANCE

(Area Grant)

Period	Revenue	Expenditure	('000' Rs.) Surplus (+) Deficit (-)
1	2	3	4
1956-57 (Actuals)	1,16,01.3	2,01,58.8	- 85,57.5
1957-58 (Actuals)	99,62.6	2,14,83.9	- 1,15,21.3
1959-60 (Actuals)	1,36,77.6	2,05,31.9	- 68,54.3
1960-61 (Actuals)	1,59,98.1	2,73,37.8	- 1,13,39.7
1961-62 (Revised Estimates)	1,52,52.5	2,97,41.1	- 1,44,88.6
1962-63 (Budget Estimates)	1,66,10.5	3,10,63.0	- 1,44,52.5

SOURCE: Financial Adviser to the  
Chief Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16,2)  
DETAILS OF REVENUE RECEIPTS

Heads	Head of Account	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
		(Actuals)	(Revised estimate—Final Grant)	(Budget Estimate)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1	2	3	4	5
VII/IX	Land Revenue	4,46,565	4,40,000	4,40,000
VIII/X	State Excise	450	500	500
IX/XIV	Stamps	35,896	38,000	40,000
X/LI	Forests	1,19,44,938	1,06,51,000	1,12,37,800
XI/XV	Registration	2,212	1,000	1,000
XII/XI	Taxes on Vehicles	10,482	12,000	12,000
XIII	Other Taxes and Duties	21,955	20,000	21,000
XX/XVI	Interest	22,418	35,000	36,000
XXI/XVII	Adm. of Justice	32,687	32,000	32,000
XXII/XVIII	Jails	1,459	1,600	1,800
XXIII/XIX	Police	50,928	12,700	12,500
XXIV/XXXIX	Ports and Pilotage	26,97,269	33,00,100	34,02,000
XXVI/XXII	Education	5,143	5,000	5,000
XXVII/XXIII	Medical	12,534	35,000	15,000
XXIX/XXV	Agriculture	43,886	65,000	50,000
XXX/XXVII	Animal Husbandry	2,158	3,000	3,000
XXXII/XXIX	Industries	19,699	20,000	20,000
XXXVI/XXI	Miscellaneous Department	3,237	1,500	1,600
XLV/XLIX	Stationery and Printing	19,964	18,000	18,000
XLVI/LII	Miscellaneous	6,24,249	40,000	3,60,400
XLI/XXXVI	Receipts from Electricity Scheme	—	5,21,100	5,50,900
XLIII	Road and Water Transport Scheme	—	—	3,50,000
	Total	1,59,98,129	1,52,52,500	1,66,10,500

Source: Financial Adviser to the  
Chief Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (16.3)

## DETAILS OF REVENUE EXPENDITURE

	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63
	(Actuals)	(Revised estimate—Final Grant)	(Budget estimate)
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
<b>Area Demand</b>			
7/9 Land Revenue	1,95,958	2,98,500	2,65,000
9/14 Stamps	1,964	7,500	6,000
25/19 General Administration	10,88,495	11,96,100	12,01,000
27/21 Administration of Justice	31	—	3,000
28/22 Jails	73,659	76,700	74,000
29/23 Police	22,02,332	23,35,600	24,83,000
26 Miscellaneous Depts.	54,959	66,900	97,000
37/28 Education	6,47,480	9,53,400	15,80,000
38/29 Medical	10,93,744	16,51,200	13,19,000
39/30 Public Health	1,85,439	1,45,400	3,63,000
40/31 Agriculture	8,77,203	8,50,100	18,28,000
41/33 Animal Husbandry	1,35,899	1,29,500	1,91,000
42/34 Co-operation	21,725	62,200	67,000
43/35 Industries	1,49,164	1,95,900	2,12,000
63-B/47-A/37 Community Development Projects	3,35,675	4,17,300	4,95,000
46/38 Labour and Employment	5,66,051	6,78,500	7,15,000
52/45 Interest on capital outlay on electricity scheme and 52A/45 Thermo Electric Scheme	6,69,277	5,05,200	7,85,000
30/53 Ports and Pilotage	59,33,773	71,57,900	61,73,000
57 Road and Water Transport schemes	10,50,648	11,23,800	11,75,000
54/64 Famine	—	6,200	8,000
56/68 Stationery and Printing	57,413	1,17,800	2,14,000
10/70 Forests	1,07,51,345	1,10,66,800	1,11,08,000
57/71 Miscellaneous	12,45,601	6,98,600	7,01,000
<b>Total (Area Demand)</b>	<b>2,73,37,835</b>	<b>2,97,41,100</b>	<b>3,10,63,000</b>

Source: Financial Adviser to the  
Chief Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

# CO-OPERATION

TABLE (17.1)

## CO-OPERATION STATISTICS-FINANCIAL AND PHYSICAL

### A. FINANCIAL CLASSIFICATION

	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1. No. of Societies	80	85	96
2. No. of members	6,323	6,544	6,907
3. Share capital (Rs.)	3,77,059	3,85,369	4,13,059
4. Reserve Fund	2,97,269	3,09,767	4,57,729
5. Other Fund	7,14,086	7,36,586	6,56,706
6. Government Loans	1,04,700	1,26,300	1,53,130
7. Working capital	14,93,114	15,58,024	16,80,624

### B. PHYSICAL CLASSIFICATION

Name of Societies	1959-60		1960-61		1961-62	
	No. of Societies	Mem-ber-ship	No. of Societies	Mem-ber-ship	No. of Societies	Mem-ber-ship
<i>(a) Credit Societies—</i>						
(i) Agricultural	1	252	1	308	5	385
(ii) Non-agricultural	1	177	1	177	1	170
<i>(b) Non-credit Societies—</i>						
(i) Plantation and Farming	9	230	9	230	13	307
(ii) Marketing	29	971	29	971	29	971
(iii) Consumers Stores	18	3,767	18	3,711	19	3,851
(iv) Milk Supply	1	53	1	53	1	53
(v) Timber Extraction	1	20	1	20	2	21
(vi) Fishermen	1	56	1	56	1	56
(vii) Housing	1	22	1	22	1	22
(viii) School Students Stores	1	120	1	120	1	120
(ix) Village Service	7	394	12	615	14	655
(x) Labour Welfare	2	35	2	35	4	55
(xi) Others	8	226	8	226	5	241
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>6,323</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>6,544</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>6,907</b>

SOURCE: Registrar of Co-operative Societies,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (17.2)

PROGRESS MADE IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF CO-OPERATIVE  
SOCIETIES DURING THE THIRD PLAN PERIOD

Type of Societies	No. of Societies		Membership		Share Capital	
	1961-62	1962-63	1961-62	1962-63	1961-62	1962-63
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
					Rs.	Rs.
1. Credit Societies	2	2	485	485	27,915	27,915
2. Plantation and Farming	13	17	307	359	59,853	60,818
3. Multipurpose Societies	4	4	70	70	320	320
4. Marketing Societies	29	29	971	1,080	48,125	49,225
5. Wholesale Stores	—	—	—	—	—	—
6. Primary Stores	19	20	3,851	5,228	2,32,170	3,40,125
7. Milk Supply Society	1	1	53	53	4,355	4,355
8. Timber Extraction Society	2	2	21	21	3,766	3,766
9. Fishery Society	1	1	56	56	625	625
10. Housing Society	1	1	22	22	5,400	5,000
11. Ice Manufacturing	1	1	14	14	1,830	1,830
12. Co-operative Canteen	2	3	205	253	1,995	2,490
13. Co-operative Rice Mill	2	2	22	22	1,000	1,000
14. School Supply Store	1	1	120	120	950	950
15. Village Service Society	14	16	655	873	24,300	36,500
16. Labour Welfare Societies	4	3	55	45	455	345
17. Women's Industrial Societies	—	3	—	38	—	380
18. Industrial Weaver's Society	—	1	—	10	—	1,000
<b>Total:</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>6,907</b>	<b>8,749</b>	<b>4,13,059</b>	<b>5,36,644</b>

Source: Registrar of Co-operative Societies,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

# FOODGRAINS AND PRICES

TABLE (18.1)

WHOLESALE PRICES OF FOODGRAINS AT PORT BLAIR  
DURING 1962

Months	Price per 100 Kg. Rs.				Burma Rice per 100 Kg. Rs.	Wheat per 100 Kg. Rs.	Atta per 100 Kg. Rs.	Flour per bag of 75 Kg. Rs.
	Imported Rice		Local Rice					
	Fine	Medium	Sort I	Sort II				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
January	93	84	53	—	47.39	49.16	51.03	51.00
February	93	84	53	—	47.39	49.16	51.03	51.00
March	93	84	53	—	47.39	49.16	51.03	51.00
April	—	84	57	—	54.59	49.16	53.79	51.00
May	—	82	59	—	54.59	49.16	53.79	51.00
June	91	82	77	72	54.59	49.16	53.79	51.00
July	91	82	87	82	—	49.16	53.79	51.00
August	91	82	87	82	—	49.16	53.79	51.00
September	91	82	77	72	54.59	49.16	53.79	51.00
October	91	82	77	72	54.59	49.16	53.79	51.00
November	—	—	82	72	54.59	49.16	53.79	51.00
December	—	—	77	67	55.27	49.29	54.23	51.00

SOURCE : Supply Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (18.2)

RETAIL PRICES OF FOODSTUFFS PREVAILING AT DIFFERENT  
CENTRES DURING 1962 IN ANDAMAN AND NICOBAR ISLANDS  
(MONTHLY AVERAGES)

Items	Price in Rupees per kilogram				
	Port Blair	Maya-bunder	Rangat	Diglipur	Car Nicobar
<b>A. CEREALS</b>					
1. Rice (Fine)	.94	.96	—	—	.94
2. Rice (Medium)	.77	.98	.76	—	.70
3. Rice (Coarse)	.57	.78	.62	.50	.59
4. Atta	.56	.61	.63	.69	.57
5. Maida	.81	.92	.95	1.06	.64
6. Wheat	.51	—	—	—	.54
<b>B. PULSES</b>					
1. Moong Dal	.92	1.16	1.02	1.24	1.08
2. Masoor Dal	.93	1.12	1.00	1.11	.91
3. Urad Dal	1.08	1.23	1.15	1.12	1.25
4. Arhar Dal	.91	1.13	1.00	1.05	1.12
5. Chana Dal	.77	.93	1.00	1.05	.87
<b>C. EDIBLE OILS</b>					
1. Mustard oil	3.30	3.76	3.37	3.79	4.46
2. Coconut oil	3.77	3.95	3.59	3.88	—
3. Groundnut oil	2.77	3.00	3.13	3.20	4.00
4. Vegetable Ghee (loose)	3.56	3.86	3.82	4.09	3.55
<b>D. OTHERS</b>					
1. Chillies	3.17	3.80	3.83	4.26	3.66
2. Onions	.57	.81	.76	.94	.35
3. Potatoes	.79	.95	.85	1.12	.82
4. Salt	.30	.42	.33	.50	.14
5. Sugar	1.29	1.50	1.39	1.51	1.41
6. Gur (Molasses)	.77	.94	.96	1.05	.90
7. Tea (loose)	7.86	8.96	8.43	8.86	9.35
8. Fish (a) Big	1.50	1.11	1.34	1.27	—
(b) Small	1.25	1.04	1.16	1.07	—
9. Meat	5.00	3.92	4.29	3.21	—
10. Milk	1.00	1.03	1.00	1.06	—
11. Eggs (No. per Rupee)	5	5	5	6	—

SOURCES: 1. Supply Officer,  
2. Tehsildars, Mayabunder and Rangat,  
3. Assistant Commissioner, Nicobar.

TABLE (18.3)

## A. TREND OF RETAIL PRICES AT PORT BLAIR

(In Rupees per pound)

Items	1956		1960		1961		1962	
	Prices	Prices	Percentage as compar- ed to 1956	Prices	Percentage as compar- ed to 1956	Prices	Percentage as compar- ed to 1956	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
<b>CEREALS</b>								
Fine Rice	0.36	0.40	111.1	0.41	113.9	0.43	119.4	
Local Rice	0.27	0.31	114.8	0.27	100.0	0.26	96.3	
Atta	0.25	0.25	100.0	0.25	100.0	0.25	100.0	
<b>PULSES</b>								
Arhar	0.34	0.42	123.5	0.41	120.6	0.41	120.6	
Moong	0.37	0.45	121.6	0.43	116.2	0.42	113.5	
Urad	0.44	0.44	100.0	0.44	100.0	0.49	111.4	
Chana	0.31	0.37	119.4	0.34	109.7	0.35	112.9	
<b>SPICES</b>								
Pepper (per oz.)	0.19	0.19	100.0	0.25	131.6	0.27	142.1	
Dhania Powder	0.62	1.25	201.6	1.16	187.1	1.13	182.3	
Chillies Powder	1.25	1.48	118.4	1.50	120.0	1.59	127.2	
Garlic	0.62	1.00	161.3	0.98	158.1	0.97	156.5	
Turmeric Powder	1.00	1.25	125.0	1.16	116.0	1.14	114.0	
<b>OTHERS</b>								
Sugar	0.47	0.59	125.5	0.58	123.4	0.59	125.5	
Potatoes	0.19	0.34	178.9	0.36	189.5	0.36	189.5	
Onion	0.25	0.27	108.0	0.29	116.0	0.26	104.0	
Tea	3.50	3.43	99.4	3.57	102.0	3.57	110.6	
Vegetable Ghee	1.12	1.35	120.1	1.56	139.3	1.62	144.6	

## B. INDEX NUMBER OF PRICES \*

Base Year : 1956 = 100

GROUPS	1960	1961	1962
Cereals	108.4	104.4	104.9
Pulses	115.7	111.4	114.5
Spices	137.0	140.3	142.5
Others	123.7	131.0	131.6
All Groups (Combined)	124.8	123.6	125.2

\* Based on Geometric mean.

SOURCES : 1. Supply Officer,  
2. Statistical Bureau,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (18.4)  
SUGAR IMPORT STATISTICS

Period	Sugar		Molasses*		Total	
	Tons	Metric Tonnes	Tons	Metric Tonnes	Tons	Metric Tonnes
1955-56	548	557	94	96	642	652
1956-57	512	520	71	72	583	592
1957-58	674	685	105	107	779	791
1958-59	582	591	393	399	975	991
1959-60	679	690	335	340	1,014	1,030
1960-61	648	658	225	229	873	887
1961-62**	817	830	223	227	1,040	1,057
1962-63**	643	653	223	227	866	880

\*Molasses include gur, rab and Jaggery.

\*\*upto 31st December, 1962.

SOURCE: Shipping Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (18.5)

AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MILK AND MILK PRODUCTS AT PORT BLAIR

(In Rs. per maund)

Period	MILK					GHEE			BUTTER		CREAM	
	Cow	Buffaloe	Goat	Mixed	Skimmed	Agmark	Ist quality	IIInd quality	Creamery	Deshi	Unpasturised	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
1956-57	...	30	30	25	25	10	210	320	280	280	240	220
1957-58	...	30	30	25	25	10	240	320	280	280	240	220
1958-59	...	30	30	25	25	10	240	360	320	280	240	220
1959-60	...	35	35	25	30	15	250	340	300	300	250	230
1960-61	...	35	35	25	30	15	250	340	300	300	250	230
1961-62	...	40	40	30	35	20	255	350	320	340	280	—
1962-63	...	40	40	30	35	20	255	350	320	340	280	—

SOURCE: Live-stock Officer,  
Andaman & Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (18.6)

## AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICE OF MEAT OF DIFFERENT ANIMALS AT PORT BLAIR

(In Rupees)

Period	Average price of flesh per standard maund				
	Venison	Buffaloe	Sheep	Goat	Pig
1956-57	50	50	160	160	55
1957-58	55	55	160	160	55
1958-59	55	55	160	160	55
1959-60	55	55	160	160	55
1960-61	55	55	160	160	55
1961-62	80	60	160	160	60
1962-63	100	80	200	200	80

SOURCE : Live-stock Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (18.7)

## AVERAGE ANNUAL WHOLESALE PRICES OF POULTRY BY TYPES OF BIRDS AT PORT BLAIR—1962

Type of bird	Specification regarding size, <i>e.g.</i> , adult and chickens	Average price per unit (In Rs.)
Fowls	Adult	2.00 per lb.
	Chicken	2.25 per lb.
Ducks	Adult	1.75 per lb.
	Chicken	1.87 per lb.
Geese	Adult	12.00 per pair
	Chicken	8.00 per pair

SOURCE : Live-stock Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (18.8)

**AVERAGE ANNUAL PRICE OF ANIMALS OF VARIOUS TYPES AT  
PORT BLAIR—1962**

Animals	Average price per unit (Rs.)
<b>1. CATTLE</b>	
Males over 3 years	
(i) Breeding Bull	600 each
(ii) Bullock	500 pair
(iii) Not in use for breeding work	180 each
FEMALES OVER 3 YEARS	
(i) Breeding Cow	450 each
(ii) Cow used in work	160 each
YOUNGSTOCK	
(i) Male	200 each
(ii) Female	225 each
<b>2. GOATS</b>	
(i) Male over one year	40 each
(ii) Female over one year	
(a) Milk-yielding	38 each
(b) Non Milk-yielding	22 each
(iii) Youngstock	
<b>3. Pig</b>	50 each

SOURCE : Live-Stock Officer,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

# MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE (19.1)

## POSTAL AND TELEGRAPH COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

As on 31st March, 1963

A. POSTAL	LOCATION	DATE OF INCEPTION
Head Post Office	Port Blair	Pre-war
Sub-Post Offices		
URBAN.	1. Aberdeen Bazaar	30th June, 1959.
	2. Chatham	1st September, 1955.
RURAL.		
(a) South Andaman	1. Wimberlygunj	16th May, 1959.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Long Island	25th November, 1955.
	2. Rangat	18th May, 1959.
	3. Mayabunder	19th November, 1955.
	4. Petapur	24th March, 1960.
(c) North Andaman	1. Diglipur	23rd May, 1959.
(d) Nicobars	1. Car Nicobar	14th May, 1959.
<b>BRANCH POST OFFICES</b>		
(a) South Andaman	1. Garacharama	April, 1958.
	2. Tushnabad	April, 1958.
	3. Homfreygunj	April, 1955.
	4. Chouldari	30th January, 1962.
	5. Havelock	1st February, 1962.
	6. Oralkatcha	29th January, 1962.
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Kadamtala	10th May, 1959.
(c) North Andaman	1. Parangara	10th May, 1959.
	2. Togapur	26th January, 1962.
	3. Swarajgram	28th February, 1963.
<b>B. TELEGRAPH</b>		
(a) South Andaman	1. Port Blair	1904
(b) Middle Andaman	1. Rangat	December, 1959.
	2. Long Island	December, 1962.
	3. Kadamtala	December, 1962.
	4. Oralkatcha	December, 1962.
(c) North Andaman	1. Mayabunder	May, 1955.
	2. Diglipur	December, 1959.
(d) Nicobar Groups	1. Car Nicobar	May, 1955.
	2. Nancowrie	December, 1959.

TABLE (19.2)

## NO. OF TELEPHONES, EXCHANGES AND PUBLIC CALL OFFICES

Year	Telephone connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
1959	118 with 31 Extns.	1	Nil
1960	127 " 32 "	1	Nil
1961	131 " 38 "	2	Nil
1962	138 " 46 "	2	Nil

Trunk line with mainland  
Opened on 1-11-1962.

SOURCE : Assistant Engineer, Wireless,  
Port Blair.

TABLE (19.3)

## RADIO LICENCES RENEWED IN A. &amp; N. ISLANDS

Year	Number of renewals	
1959	...	431
1960	...	374
1961	...	371
1962	...	503

Source : Post Master,  
Port Blair.

TABLE (19.4)

## TRAFFIC HANDLED IN THE PORT BLAIR TELEGRAPHS OFFICE

Year	No. of telegrams handled	Revenue	Service messages
1957-58	87,697	1,51,249.82	7,475
1958-59	1,00,000	1,70,891.74	7,139
1959-60	1,12,962	1,85,173.23	10,534
1960-61	1,25,321	1,85,949.73	10,427
1961-62	1,23,876	1,80,951.32	9,465
1962-63	1,29,487	1,90,915.32	10,240

Source : Asst. Engineer Wireless,  
Port Blair.

TABLE (19.5)

## THE STRENGTH AND COST OF POLICE FORCE.

Item	PERIOD†							
	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962	
<b>A.</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>8</b>
Inspector General of Police *	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Superintendent of Police	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Assistant Superintendent of Police	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1
Inspectors	6	6	6	11	11	11	11	11
Sub-Inspectors	14	15	15	19	17	17	17	16
Assistant Sub-Inspectors	10	12	13	18	21	22	22	22
Head Constables	59	70	75	81	85	85	85	85
Lance Head Constables	38	43	43	58	58	58	58	58
Constables	350	462	472	511	520	520	522	522
Band Personnel **	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	19
Bush Police/Jamadars	—	259	273	327	346	345	344	344
Other Ranks (Radio Staff)	80	76	80	80	103	103	78	78
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>981</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>1,165</b>	<b>1,166</b>	<b>1,158</b>	<b>1,158</b>
<b>B.</b>	<b>1956</b>	<b>1957</b>	<b>1958</b>	<b>1959</b>	<b>1960</b>	<b>1961</b>	<b>1962</b>	
1. Population served by each Police Officer	78	48	48	45	43	54	56	
2. Area served by each Police Officer (Sq. mile)	5.7	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	
3. Cost of Police per capita population (Rs.)	39.30	59.90	31.80	N.A.	N.A.	32.05	36.38	
4. Number of Police Stations	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	
5. Number of Out Posts	7	9	11	11	11	11	10	
6. Number of Fire Brigades	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
7. Number of Police Radio Stations	14	11	10	9	9	10	10	

† As on 31st December each year.

\*Chief Commissioner is the ex-officio Inspector-General of Police.

\*\* Already included in their respective ranks.

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.6)  
VOLUME OF CRIMES

Nature of Crime	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Murder	5	3	4	3	1	3	10
Burglary	22	29	19	26	32	28	21
Thefts	53	57	47	53	70	87	84
Local and Special Law	190	169	139	201	305	384	275
Miscellaneous I. P. C. Cases	47	88	56	95	107	120	136
Other (Robbery, etc.)	2	5	—	1	3	3	—
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>518</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>526</b>

## COGNIZABLE CRIMES

Cases	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Number of cases reported	217	230	296	378	518	506	526
Convictions	110	108	141	172	310	179	339
Acquittals	17	31	31	42	66	25	62

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.7)

## AVERAGE DAILY POPULATION OF JAIL

Category of Prisoners	Period							
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Convicts in Cells and Barracks	27	27	30	34	42	46	55	49
Under trials	7	11	8	5	N. A.	4	5	9
Non-Criminal Lunatics	2	3	4	1	3	3	3	3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>45*</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>61</b>

\* Other than those under trials.

SOURCE: Superintendent, District Jail,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.8)

## ROAD ACCIDENTS

Items	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Cases Occured	8	7	11	5	14	29	15
Persons killed	—	—	—	1	—	6	2
Persons injured	6	6	12	2	6	35	15
Vehicles involved	8	7	11	5	14	29	29

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.9)

## INCIDENCE OF FIRE

Items	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961	1962
Number of fire calls attended	11	21	43	28	15	12	14
Value of property damaged (Rs.)	12,715	190	3,015	1,80,175	418	840	7,173

SOURCE: Superintendent of Police,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19,10)

## PROPERTY STOLEN AND RECOVERED

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1959	59	35	12,196	4,456
1960	81	44	21,728	5,694
1961	88	46	18,083	12,622
1962	75	38	23,090	13,700

Source: Superintendent of Police,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.



TABLE (19.11)

## STATE AID TO PAUPERS

Period	Expenditure (in Rs.)	No. of Paupers		
		Adult	Child	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1955-56	5,641	128	44	172
1956-57	6,083	153	66	219
1957-58	9,973	358	46	404
1958-59	9,542	968	261	1,229
1959-60	11,938	1,168	347	1,515
1960-61	6,498	734	202	936
1961-62	7,660	598	119	717

SOURCE: Deputy Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.12)

## PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE ON WATER SUPPLY

(Rs. in lakhs)

Period	Urban			Rural		
	Target proposed	Target achieved	percentage	Target proposed	Target achieved	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1956-57	—	—	—	—	0.135	—
1957-58	0.300	0.008	2.7	0.300	0.376	125.3
1958-59	0.200	0.214	107.0	0.150	0.588	392.0
1959-60	0.800	0.435	54.3	0.240	0.818	340.8
1960-61	1.500	1.053	70.2	0.490	0.361	73.7
1961-62	2.70	4.81	178.0	0.50	.92	154.4
1962-63*	2.07	2.11	102.0	2.26	.65	28.8

\* Upto February, 1963.

SOURCE: Development Officer-cum-  
Development Secretary,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

TABLE (19.13)  
CINEMA STATISTICS

Year	Entertainment Tax collected	Total sale proceeds excluding entertainment tax
1	2	3
1956	17,104	1,28,448
1957	18,379	1,37,571
1958	18,620	1,38,550
1959	18,328	1,36,574
1960	19,912	1,48,167
1961	21,363	1,59,809
1962	20,315	1,54,821

SOURCE : Deputy Commissioner,  
Andaman and Nicobar Islands.

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**CONVERSION TABLES.**

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## Conversion Table I

### I. WEIGHTS : Tons to Metric Tonnes—

Tons	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Metric Tonnes	...	1.02	2.03	3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.16
Pounds (av) to Kilograms—											
Pounds	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kilograms	...	0.45	0.91	1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
Tolas to Grams	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Grams	...	11.66	22.33	34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
Seers to Kilograms—											
Seers	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kilograms	...	0.93	1.87	2.80	3.73	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.46	8.40	9.33
Maunds to Quintals—											
Maunds	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Quintal	...	0.37	0.75	1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

### II. LENGTH : Miles to Kilometres—

Miles	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Kilometers	...	1.61	3.22	4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09		
Yards to Metres—													
Yards	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		
Metres	...	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14		
Inches to Millimetres—													
Inches	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Millimetres	...	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00	279.40	304.80

III. AREA : Acres to Hectares—

Acres	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Hectares	...	0.40	0.81	1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05

Square Yards to Square Metres

Square Yards	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Square Metres	...	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36

IV. CAPACITY : Gallons (Imperial) to Litres—

Gallons	...	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Litres	...	4.55	9.09	13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.46

## Conversion Table II—Prices For Weights

TABLE A

(Factor used : 1 kg. = 2.20462 lb)

(Rupees per lb. to Rupees per kg.)

Rs./lb.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.
0	0	2.20	4.41	6.61	8.82	11.02	13.23	15.43	17.64	19.84
10	22.05	24.25	26.46	28.66	30.86	33.07	35.27	37.48	39.68	41.89
20	44.09	49.30	48.50	50.71	52.91	55.12	57.32	59.52	61.73	63.93
30	66.14	68.34	70.55	72.75	74.96	77.16	79.37	81.57	83.78	85.98
40	88.18	90.39	92.59	94.80	97.00	99.21	101.41	103.62	105.82	108.03
50	110.23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE B

(Factor used : 1 kg=2.20462 lb)

(Naya Paise per lb to Rupees and nP. per kg.)

nP./lb.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.
0	0	0.02	0.04	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.15	0.18	0.20
10	0.22	0.24	0.26	0.29	0.31	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.40	0.42
20	0.44	0.46	0.49	0.51	0.53	0.55	0.57	0.60	0.62	0.64
30	0.66	0.68	0.71	0.73	0.75	0.77	0.79	0.82	0.84	0.86
40	0.88	0.90	0.93	0.95	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.04	1.06	1.08
50	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.26	1.28	1.30
60	1.32	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.41	1.43	1.46	1.48	1.50	1.52
70	1.54	1.57	1.59	1.61	1.63	1.65	1.68	1.70	1.72	1.74
80	1.76	1.79	1.81	1.83	1.85	1.87	1.90	1.92	1.94	1.96
90	1.98	2.01	2.03	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.12	2.14	2.16	2.18
100	2.20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*How to use the table :*

Suppose a commodity is priced at Rs. 2.50 per pound. To find out the price per Kilogram, look up the table 'A' against Rs. 2/pound. The value is Rs. 4.41/kg. Then look up the table 'B' against 50 nP./pound. The value is 1.10 nP./kg. Add up the two (Rs. 4.41+1.10=Rs. 5.51). The price per Kilogram is, therefore Rs. 5.51.

## Conversion Table III—Prices for Weights

TABLE A

(Factor Used: 1 Kg. = 1,0717 Seers)

(Rupees per Seer to Rupees per Kg.)

Rs./Seer	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.	Rs./kg.
0	0	1.07	2.14	3.22	4.29	5.36	6.43	7.50	8.57	9.65
10	10.72	11.79	12.86	13.93	15.00	16.01	17.15	18.22	19.29	20.36
20	21.43	22.51	23.58	24.65	25.72	26.79	27.86	28.94	30.01	31.08
30	32.15	33.22	34.29	35.37	36.44	37.51	38.58	39.65	40.72	41.80
40	42.87	43.94	45.01	46.08	47.15	48.23	49.30	50.37	51.44	52.51
50	53.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...



TABLE B

(Factor Used: 1 Kg. = 1.0717 Seers)

(Naye Paise per Seer to Naya Paise Kg.)

nP./Seer	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.	nP./kg.
0	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
20	21	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
30	32	33	34	35	36	38	39	40	41	42
40	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	53
50	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63
60	64	65	66	68	69	70	71	72	73	74
70	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	85
80	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95
90	96	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	105	106
100	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

*How to use the table:*

Suppose a commodity is priced at Rs. 2.50 per seer. To find out the price per Kilogram, look up the Table 'A' against Rs. 2/Seer.

The value is Rs. 2.14/kg. Then look up the Table 'B' against 50 nP./Seer. The value is 0.54 nP./kg. Add up the two (Rs. 2.14 + 0.54 = Rs. 2.68).

The price per Kilogram is, therefore, Rs. 2.68.

Conversion Table IV--Weights for Ordinary Purposes

4		3		2		1 N		1A		2A		3A		4A	
Tons	Cwt	Mds	Seers	Seers	Tolas	Tolas	Number	Grams	Milligrams	Kilograms	Grams	Quintals	Kilo-grams	Metric Tonnes	Kilo-grams
1	0	2	27	1	6	0.09	1	11	664	—	933	—	37	1	16
1	19	5	14	2	11	0.17	2	23	328	1	866	—	75	2	32
2	19	8	2	3	17	0.26	3	34	991	2	799	1	12	3	48
3	18	10	29	4	23	0.34	4	46	655	3	732	1	49	4	64
4	18	13	16	5	29	0.43	5	58	319	4	666	1	87	5	80
5	18	16	3	6	34	0.51	6	69	983	5	599	2	24	6	96
6	18	18	30	7	40	0.60	7	81	647	6	532	2	61	7	112
7	17	21	17	8	46	0.69	8	93	310	7	465	2	99	8	128
8	17	24	5	9	52	0.77	9	104	974	8	398	3	36	9	144
9	17	26	32	10	57	0.86	10	116	638	9	331	3	73	10	160
19	14	53	23	21	35	1.71	20	233	276	18	662	7	46	20	321
29	11	80	15	32	12	2.57	30	349	914	27	993	11	20	30	481
39	7	107	7	42	69	3.43	40	466	552	37	324	14	93	40	642
49	4	133	38	53	47	4.29	50	583	190	46	655	18	66	50	802
59	1	160	30	64	24	5.14	60	699	828	55	986	22	39	60	963
68	18	187	22	75	1	6.00	70	816	466	65	317	26	13	71	123
78	15	214	14	86	59	6.86	80	933	104	74	648	29	86	81	284
88	12	241	5	96	36	7.72	90	1,049	742	83	979	33	59	91	444
98	8	267	37	107	14	8.57	100	1,166	380	93	310	37	32	100	605

How to use the table :

(1) Find the required number from Column (N)

(2) Look up the required value under appropriate column.

(3) Columns (1) and (1A), (2) and (2A), (3) and (3A), (4) and (4A), should be read together. For example values from (1) and (1A) can be converted but not from (1) and (2A).

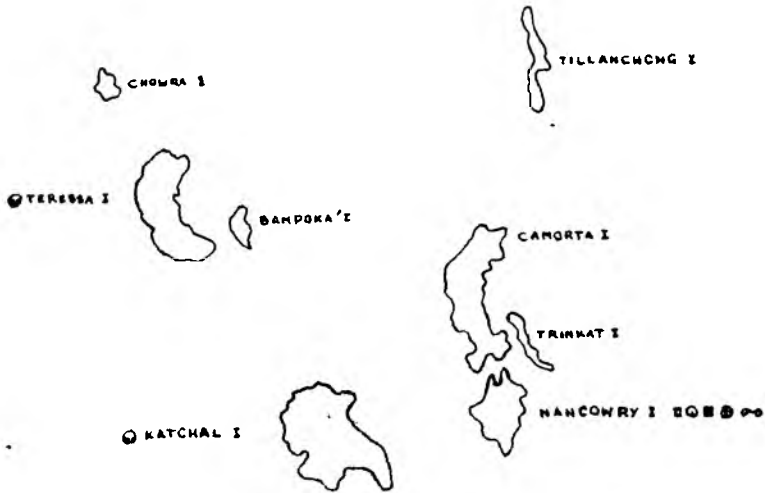
Example : (1) To convert 20 tolas into grams and milligrams, look up 20 under column (N) and find the equivalent under (1A) *viz.* 233 grams, 276 milligrams. For converting 20 grams look up under column 1. The value is 1.71 tolas.

(2) To convert 50 kilograms into seers, look up 50 under column (N) and find the equivalent under column (2) *viz.* 53 seers, 47 tolas. To convert 50 seers look up under column (2A). The value is 46 kg. and 655 grams.

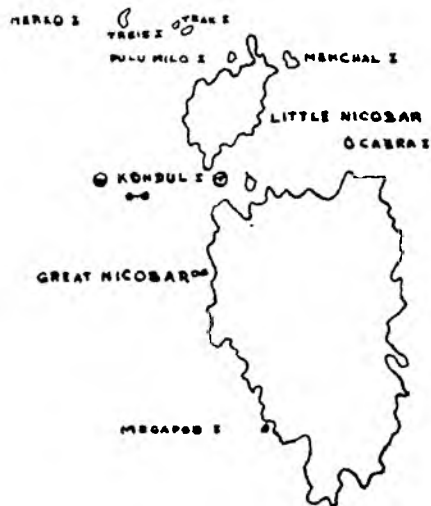
# NICOBAR GROUP



BATTI HALV I



SOMBRERO CHANNEL



LEGEND	
◻	WIRELESS STATION
○	DISPANSARY
⊙	HOSPITAL
□	POST OFFICE
■	TRANSIL
⊙	POLICE STATION