

ALL INDIA V th EDUCATIONAL SURVEY REPORT

PART - I.

STATE : TAMIL NADU

REVENUE DISTRICT : RAMANATHAPURAM

NAME OF THE OFFICE: O/O CHIEF EDUCATIONAL
OFFICER: RAMANATHAPURAM

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DOC, No. D-7538
Date 1.8.79

District Educational Survey Report.

RAMANATHAPURAM DISTRICT.

(Fifty All India Educational survey as on 30.9.1986)

Chapter I.

I. General Information: The District Report on the fifth All India Educational survey is prepared based on the 128 tables. This report furnished information about various facilities available in each block village as well as urban area as on 30.9.86.

Topography of the District:

This District was carved from the erstwhile Composite Ramanathapuram District on 15th March 1985 with Ramanathapuram as District Headquarters. This District is flanked by Pasumpon Muthuramalingam District and Kamaraj District on the western, Northern and southern sides. On the Eastern side Bay of Bengal washes its shores. It consists of 6 taluks i.e., Ramnad, Paramakudi, Kamuthi, Rameswaram, Tiruvadanai and Muthukulathur. There are 11 Blocks, 2 Municipalities and one township i.e., Rameswaram. The total No. of villages 409 including 3 uninhabited villages.

Irrigation:

River Vaigai irrigates a part of the District. Ramanathapuram and R.S.Mangalam tanks are one the biggest tanks that are used for irrigation.

Main Crops:

The main crops are paddy and chillies. Due to failure of monsoon cultivation is based on dry crops.

Industries:

Ramanathapuram is industrially a backward district. There are spinning mills and Ramanathapuram and Tiruvadanai. Fish farm is situated in Mandapam Camp.

Population:

Population as per 1981 Census in this district is given as below.

	Male	Female.	Total.
All Communities ..	394592	407258	801850
Scheduled Castes ..	86204	85518	171722
Scheduled tribes ..	-	-	-

As on 30.9.86 the estimated population is 906648 with an increase of 9% when compared to the previous census report.

In urban areas the population as per 1981 census is 220462 and in 1986 it has been estimated at 241537. So the population increase is 8.7%.

Education aspect:

This district consists of 2 Art Colleges and One Engineering College at Keelakarai. Primary education is provided in 937 primary schools and 158 upper primary schools. Secondary Schools are 63 in number. There are 42 Higher Secondary Schools.

Important places.

Rameswaram an island pilgrimage town is visited all through the year by the people of various parts of India. The corridor in the Sri Ramanathaswamy Temple is the biggest one. The island is connected with the main land by Pamban rail bridge of Indira Gandhi Road bridge. Devipattanam another pilgrim centre is known as Navapattanam. Other important pilgrim centres are Thirupullani, Thiruuttarakosamangai Nainarkovil and Tiruvadurai. Ramanathapuram was the capital of the Sethupathi Kings.

Fifth All India Survey.

As ordered in G.O.Ms.No. 8 (Education Department) dt. 2.1.87 the fifty All India Survey was conducted in Tamil Nadu from February 1987 to November 1987. Mr S.Krishnamoorthy, M.A.B.T., was appointed as District Educational Officer for this district.

The Heads of Secondary and Higher Secondary Schools and the Deputy Inspectors of Schools were given training. In turn the Heads of Primary and Upper primary schools were trained by the Deputy Inspectors.

The village information forms and school information forms were carefully filled up by the Heads of institution. The Block information were given the Block tables by the Deputy Inspectors of Schools. Ultimately the District tables numbering 160 were filled up with the District Survey Officer.

Statement showing important data.

1. No of Villages	..	405
2. No.of habitations	..	1624
3. Types of Schools	..	
Higher Secondary	..	42
High school	..	63
Upper Primary		158
Primary	..	937
4. No. of towns	..	3
5. Estimated population of the district as on 30.9.86.		906648

Chapter.

primary Education

No. of habitation served with primary schools

There are 1624 habitations in rural area with a population of 906648. 1454 habitations with a population of 878641 have primary school facilities. This forms 96.9% of the total population. 92 habitations with a population of 30370 have to be covered by the proposed primary schools. This forms 2.2% of the population.

	with school in them.	With school in the neighbouring habitations.	Without school in the vicinity	Total
Habitation	939	515	170	1624
Population	881613	97028	28007	906648
Percentage to the total Population.	86%	11%	3%	100%

Educational facilities in Scheduled caste and Scheduled Tribe
Populated village.

Scheduled Caste.

Out of 405 villages 18 villages have no Scheduled Caste Population. 358 villages have below 50% Scheduled caste population 23 villages have more than 50% Scheduled Caste population. 6 villages have more than 75% Scheduled Caste population. Out of the 387 villages inhabited by Scheduled Caste people 371 villages have primary education facilities.

There are no Scheduled Tribe population in this District.

Number of Primary schools.

There are 879 primary schools and 131 Upper Primary schools having primary sections. In the rural area there are 747 Government Primary schools and 132 Aided Primary Schools.

There are 58 primary schools in the Urban area and 27 Upper Primary schools having Primary sections. In the urban area there are 24 Government Primary Schools 24 Aided Primary Schools and Local body schools.

Building Facility.

Out of 879 rural primary schools 668 have pucca buildings 135 partly pucca building 21 schools have thatched building. Out of 58 primary schools 39 have pucca buildings. 14 partly pucca building and no thatched sheds.

Instructional rooms;

Out of 937 primary schools 760 schools have one room and 16 schools have more than five instructional rooms.

Additional rooms required

Out of 937 Primary schools 311 schools need one class room, 231 need two class rooms 124 need three class rooms 41 need four class rooms and 19 need more than five class rooms.

Black board;

Out of 1056 sections. 47 sections have no blackboard. 916 have usable black boards and 93 have unusable blackboards.

Other facilities in primary schools.

Availability of	Govt. Rural Schools.		Urban Schools.		
		Private aided.	Govt.	Local body.	Private aided.
1. Drinking water	480	132	17	10	24
2. Urinal	176	86	-	7	15
3. Separate Urinal for girls.	112	42	-	4	9
4. Lavatory.	57	37	-	7	12
5. Separate Lavatory for girls.	31	11	-	5	8
6. Medical check up	395	89	5	19	15

Teachers in position:

Out of 937 Primary schools 119 schools have more than five teachers. There are 87 single teachers schools. There are 439 double teachers schools. There is no school without a teachers.

Qualification of Teachers.

There are 1714 male teachers and 781 female teachers in rural areas. All are qualified and trained teachers. There are 19 male graduate teachers and 4 female graduate teachers. There are 6 post graduate male teachers.

There are 246 male teachers and 271 female teachers in the Urban area. There are 2 male Graduate teachers. All are trained teachers.

Enrolment at Primary stage.

As on 30.9.86 the enrolment in the standards I-V in the rural area in 86306 boys and 62506 girls. Out of them 16354 boys and 3367 girls belong to Scheduled Castes.

In urban area the enrolment in the standards I - V is 18551 boys and 17205 girls. Out of them 3318 boys and 1557 girls belong to Scheduled Castes.

97% of boys 92% of girls in rural areas are enrolment in this district. 96% of boys and 90% of girls in urban areas are enrolled.

Pupil teachers Ratio:

The teachers pupil ratio works out to 59:1 in rural areas and 69:1 Urban areas in Primary Level.

Upper Primary Education:

	With school in them.	with school in the neighbouring habitations	without school in the vicinity.	Total
Habitations	158	875	591	1624
Population	305912	374892	225844	906648
Percentage to the total population	34	341	25	100

137 habitations with a population of 81596 have been proposed for new upper primary schools.

Number of Upper Primary Schools.

There are 131 upper primary schools in the rural area. There are 47 High Schools and 24 Higher Secondary schools having upper primary sections.

In the urban area 27 upper primary schools. There are 16 High schools and 18 Higher Secondary Schools having upper Primary Sections.

Buildings: Out of 158 upper primary schools, 99 in rural area 17 in urban area have pucca building. There are 27 in rural area and 9 in urban area having partly pucca buildings. 2 rural area and one in urban area have thatched sheds.

Library: 8 Schools in rural area and 8 schools in urban area have library 2 in rural area and 6 in Urban area have dictionaries.

Ancillary facilities.

Facilities of	Rural Schools.		Urban Schools.		
	Govt.	Aided.	Govt.	Local body.	Aided.
1. Drinking water	79	35	1	4	22
2. Urinals	57	34	1	3	19
3. Seperate Urinals for girls	34	20	1	2	16
4. Lavatory	34	21	1	3	18
5. Seperate lavatory for girls	21	14	1	2	13
6. Medical Check up	63	26	1	3	15

Teachers in position: There are 614 male teachers and 415 female teachers working in 131 rural upper primary schools. Out of them 47 male teachers and 11 female teachers are graduates. 6 male teachers and one female teacher are post graduates. All are trained teachers.

There are 164 male teachers and 245 female teachers working in 27 upper primary schools in urban area. Out of them 9 male teachers and 4 female teachers are graduates. There are four male post graduates. All are trained teachers.

Enrolment in Upper Primary Classes.

Total enrolment in rural upper primary classes is 40766 and in urban schools is 17271. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste in rural area is 5385 and in urban area is 2674.

<u>Standard.</u>	<u>Enrolment of all Communities.</u>	
	BOYS.	GIRLS.
VI	14742	11349
VII	11446	6166
VIII	9369	4993
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Total..	35357	22508
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Pupil Teacher Ratio.

Pupil Teacher Ratio in rural area is 40:1 and in Urban area is 42:1. The percentage of girls enrolment in rural area is 34% in urban area is 49%.

Chapter IV.

Secondary and Higher Secondary Education.

1158 habitations with 725628 population and served by Secondary School Education. 852 habitations with 516884 population are served by Higher Secondary schools.

High Schools.

	with school in them.	with school in the neighbouring	without school in the vicinity.	Total
Habitations	54	1104	466	1624
Population	148525	577103	181020	906648
Percentage to the total population	16	64	20	100

Higher Secondary Schools.

	with school in them.	with school in the neighbouring	without school in the vicinity.	Total
Habitations	30	822	772	1624
Population	50652	466832	389764	906648
Percentage to the total population	6	51	43	100

No. of schools:

There are 47 secondary schools in rural area and 16 schools in urban areas. There are 24 Higher Secondary schools in rural area and 18 Higher Secondary Schools in Urban area.

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Statement showing the number of schools (Management wise) is given below.

Area.	Management	Secondary schools.	Higher Secondary Schools.
Rural.	Government	41	22
	Aided	6	2
	Total	47	24
Urban.	Government	5	6
	Local body	3	1
	Aided	8	11
	Total	16	18

Library facilities.

All Secondary schools and Higher Secondary Schools have library facilities. In the rural area 36 High Schools and 24 Higher Secondary schools subscribe to newspapers. In the urban area 18 High Schools and 18 Higher Secondary schools subscribe to newspapers.

Teachers in schools:

In the rural area there are 454 male teachers and 137 female teachers in High schools. There are 293 male teachers and 80 female teachers in Higher Secondary Schools.

In the urban area there are 40 male teachers and 34 female teachers in High schools. There are 423 male teachers and 242 female teachers in Higher Secondary schools.

Science laboratories in schools.

In the rural area 16 Secondary schools and 11 Higher Secondary schools have laboratories. In the urban area 4 High schools 15 Higher Secondary schools have laboratories.

Science teaching in schools.

585 Science teachers are in Secondary schools and 455 Science teachers are in the Higher Secondary Schools. Out of them 103 in High Schools and 91 Higher Secondary Schools are Post graduates.

Enrolment. As on 30.9.86 in rural area 8717 boys and 2213 girls are enrolled in Secondary sections. 1185 boys 486 girls are enrolled in Higher Secondary sections.

In the urban area 4324 boys and 2769 girls are enrolled in Secondary sections and 2221 boys and 1101 girls are enrolled in Higher Secondary Sections.

In the rural area 965 boys and 358 girls of Scheduled caste in Secondary section and 273 boys and 77 girls in Higher Sections are enrolled.

In the urban area 574 boys and 287 girls of scheduled in Secondary section and 418 boys and 166 girls in Higher Secondary sections are enrolled.

Ancillary facilities (Secondary Schools)

Facilities.	Government schools.	Local body.	Aided.
1. Drinking water	35	-	10
2. Urinal	34	-	10
3. Seperate Urinal for girls	31	-	10
4. Lavatory	23	-	10
5. Seperate lavatory for girls	20	-	10
6. Medical Check up	35	-	10

Higher Secondary Schools.

1. Drinking water	15	1	14
2. Urinal	16	1	13
3. Seperate Urinal for girls	16	1	11
4. Lavatory	16	1	13
5. Seperate Lavatory for girls	15	1	11
6. Medical Check up	16	-	13

Physical Education teachers.

All the Secondary and Higher Secondary schools have Physical Education Classes. There are 52 physical Education teachers in Secondary schools and 59 in Higher Secondary Schools. Out of them 17 are Diploma holders.

Higher Secondary schools having various stream.

<u>Courses</u>	<u>No.of Schools.</u>
Arts	16
Science	29
Commerce	27
Agriculture	--
Technical	7
Home science	--
Nursing	1
Teacher Training	1

Vocational Courses. Accountancy and Auditing, Teacher Training, Office Secretaryship and Engineering Courses are offered as Vocational Course in this District. 20 schools offer Vocational Courses.

CHAPTER V.
Other Educational facilities.

Non formal Education.

In the primary level in the rural area 100 villages are having 184 Non formal Education centres. 3600 pupils are enrolled. There are no Non formal centres in the urban area. There are no Non formal centres in this District for the upper primary level.

Adult Education:

In 196 villages there are 9 centres for men with 1062 pupils, 544 Centres for Women with 18059 pupils and 73 Coeducation centres.

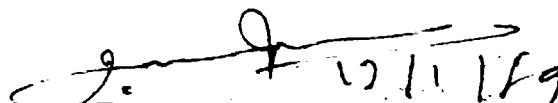
In urban area in the 3 town 14 women centres and 9 coeducation centres have an enrolled of 710 pupils,

Special Schools

There are no Special schools in this District,

Pre-primary Schools.

319 villages are having 375 Balwadies in the rural area. In the urban area 8 town are having 35 Balwadis Centres.


CHIEF EDUCATIONAL OFFICER,
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Date 18/5/93