



**STATISTICAL POCKET BOOK**

**SIKKIM**

**1985**

**DECEMBER—1985**

**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS  
PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT DEPARTMENT  
GOVERNMENT OF SIKKIM**

Sub. National Systems Unit.  
National Institute of Educational  
Planning  
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## FOREWORD

This issue of the Statistical Pocket Book presents the available data on various social and economic aspects of the people of the State in a systematic and concise form. It is hoped that the information embodied in the pocket book will be of considerable interest and would be useful to planners, administrators, research workers as well as other users interested in the development of the State.

*Gangtok-1986*

J. K. THAPA

DEVELOPMENT COMMISSIONER-CUM-SECRETARY  
PLANNING

GOVERNMENT OF SIKKIM  
GANGTOK



## P R E F A C E

The need for timely and accurate Statistical data embracing the varied aspects of the social and economic life of the people of the State can, hardly, be over-emphasised. Keeping this perspective in view the first Statistical Pocket Book of Sikkim was brought out in the year 1982. Considerable changes had taken place since then and a requirement has felt to update the publication by incorporating the latest available information and to enhance the scope of the content and item coverage. This issue of the pocket book is the second attempt to present useful information in a comprehensive and precise manner.

The data presented in this issue have been collected from various Government Departments, non-Governmental Institutions and other published sources. The Bureau acknowledges with thanks and gratitude the co-operation extended to it by various departments in making available the data required on time. Suggestions for effecting future improvements on the content and presentation of data in the pocket book would be most welcome.

Gangtok-1986

V. J. IYER

DIRECTOR

**BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF SIKKIM  
GANGTOK.**



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# GOVERNMENT OF SIKKIM

As on March 8, 1986

**GOVERNOR : Shri T. V. Rajeshwar**

Sl. No.	Name of Minister	Department assigned
1.	<b>Shri N. B. Bhandari,</b> Chief Minister	Home, Establishment, Panchayat and Rural Development, Planning and Development, Local Self Government and Housing, Excise, I & P. R. and Printing and any other Department which is not allotted to other Minister.
2.	<b>Shri Chamla Tshering</b>	Finance, Tourism, and State Trading Corporation.
3.	<b>Shri Padam Bahadur Gurung</b>	Food and Civil Supplies, Sikkim Nationalised Transport and Motor Vehicles.
4.	<b>Shri Dorjee Tshering Bhutia</b>	Public Works Department and Irrigation.
5.	<b>Shri Sanchaman Limboo.</b>	Health and Family Welfare and Social Welfare, Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes Welfare.

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Minister</i>	<i>Department assigned</i>
6.	<b>Shri Padam Lal Gurung.</b>	Power and Labour
7.	<b>Shri Khara Nanda Upreti</b>	Education, Culture and Law and Legislative.
8.	<b>Shri Thukchuk Lachungpa</b>	Forest and Mines & Geology
9.	<b>Shri Taraman Rai</b>	Agriculture and Co-operation
10.	<b>Shri Sonam Choda Lepcha</b>	Industries and Ecclesiastical.
11.	<b>Shri Sonam Dupden Lepcha</b>	Animal Husbandry, Land Revenue and Survey and Settlement.

## SIKKIM LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker : **Shri Tulsi Ram Sharma**

Deputy Speaker : **Shri Ram Lepcha**

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Chairman</i>	<i>Organisation assigned</i>
1.	Shri Pawan Kumar Chamling MLA	Sikkim Distilleries Limited
2.	Shri Ongney Top Bhutia MLA	Sikkim Nationalised Transport
3.	Shri Bedu Singh Chettri MLA	State Trading Corporation of Sikkim
4.	Shri Ugen Pintso Bhutia MLA	Electricity Advisory Board
5.	Shri Bhakta Bahadur Khulal MLA	Sikkim Khadi & Village Indus- tries Board
6.	Shri Man Bahadur Dahal MLA	Government Fruit Preserva- tion Factory
7.	Shri Phuchung Bhu ia MLA	Sikkim Mining Corporation
8.	Shri Bir Bal Subba MLA	Sikkim Flour Mills Limited
9.	Shri Sonam Gyatso Kaleon MLA	Sikkim Marketing Federation

- |     |                            |  |
|-----|----------------------------|--|
| 10. | Sri Rev. Namkha Lama MLA   | Sikkim Wood Industries Ltd.              |
| 11. | „ Dilli Ram Basnet MLA     | Housing Board                            |
| 12. | „ Sukumar Pradhan MLA      | Sikkim Livestock Development Corporation |
| 13. | „ Chandra Kumar Mohora MLA | Sikkim Time Corporation                  |
| 14. | „ Ramudamu MLA             | S. I. D. I. Co.                          |
| 15. | „ Ongdi Bhutia MLA         | Co-operation                             |
| 16. | „ I. B. Rai MLA            | Estimate Committee                       |
| 17. | Bhim Raj Rai MLA           | Public Accounts                          |

#### OTHER MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

1. Shri Kalyong Gyatso MLA
2. „ Balchand Sarda MLA

#### MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT

Member of Lok Sabha : **Smt. Dil Kumari Bhandari**  
 Member of Rajya Sabha : **Shri Soleman Tshering.**

#### OTHER NOMINATED CHAIRMAN

Sl. No.	Name of Chairman	Organisation assigned
1.	Shri Ganju Lama VC of Rabong	State Bank of Sikkim
2.	„ Dorji Tshering of Namchi	Sikkim Tea Board

Sl. No.	Name of Chairman	Organisation assigned
3.	Shri Dawa Sherpa	Scheduled Tribe Welfare Board
4.	Shri Sahabir Darnal	Scheduled Caste Welfare Board
5.	Shri Nandu Thapa	Denzong Agricultural Co-operative
6.	Shri J. B. Pradhan	Land Use Board.
7.	Shri Neel Kamal Thapa	Sikkim Milk Producers' Co-operative Union.





## SIKKIM AT A GLANCE

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Geographical Area	Sq. Kms.	7096
2.	Population (1981-Census)	Nos.	Males — 1,71,516 Females 1,43,483 Total — 3,14,999
	Population (1985Estimated)	Nos.	3,50,677
3.	Literacy	Percentage	Males — 43.77 Females 22.10 Total 33.89
4.	Density of Population (1981-Census)	No. per sq. km.	45
	Density of Population (1985-Estimated)	No. per sq. km.	49
5.	Districts	No.	4
6.	Panchayat Units	No.	45
7.	Revenue Blocks	No.	405
8.	Twons	No.	8



Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
9.	Police Station	No.	18
10.	Assembly Seats	No.	32
11.	Primary Schools Lower Primary & Upper primaries	No.	478
12.	Junior High Schools	No.	121
13.	Secondary Schools	No.	54
14.	Higher Secondary Schools	No.	13
15.	Degree College	No.	1
16.	Sikkim Law Collage	No.	1
17.	Total enrolment in Schools (As on 31. 3. 85)	No.	82,631
18.	Hospitals	No.	5
19.	Primary Health Centre	No.	18
20.	Primary Health Sub- Centres	No.	82
21.	Hospital beds	No.	705
22.	I. C. D. S. Centres	No.	300
23.	Post offices	No.	95
24.	Vety. Hospital	No.	7
25.	Vety. Doctors	No.	27



Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
26.	Vety. Dispensaries	No.	35
27.	Co-operative Societies	No.	68
28.	Power Installed Capacity	MW	17.00
29.	Power Generated	MKwh.	29.34
30.	Towns Electrified	No.	8
31.	Revenue Blocks (out of 405 Bloks)	No.	154
32.	Roads-Motorable (PWD)	Kms.	1700



## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 1. Area and density Population

District	Area (sq. kms.)	Population			Density per sq. kms.
		Persons	Male	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
North					
(Magan)	4,226	26,455	14,784	11,671	6
East					
(Gangtok)	954	1,38,762	77,232	61,530	145
South					
(Namchi)	750	75,976	40,980	34,996	101
West					
(Gyalsing)	1,166	75,192	39,444	35,748	64
SIKKIM	7,096	3,16,385	1,72,440	1,43,945	45

Source :— 1981 Census : District Census Hand Book

**I. AREA AND POPULATION**  
**2. Decennial Growth of Population**

Census year	POPULATION			Decennial variation	age Decennial Variation
	Persons	Male	Female		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1901	59,014	30,795	28,219	—	—
1911	87,920	45,059	42,861	+28,906	+48.98
1921	81,721	41,492	40,229	- 6,199	- 7.05
1931	1,09,808	55,825	53,983	+28,087	+34.07
1941	1,21,520	63,289	58,231	+11,712	+10.67
1951	1,37,725	72,210	65,515	+16,205	+13.34
1961	1,62,189	85,193	76,996	+24,464	+17.76
1971	2,09,843	1,12,662	97,181	+47,654	+22.27
1981	3,16,385	1,72,440	1,43,945	+106,542	+50.77

Source :— 1981 census : District Census Handbook



## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 3. Decennial variation in Density of population and sex Ratio.

Census Year	Density of population (persons per sq. kms.)	Sex Ratio Females per thousand males
(1)	(2)	(3)
1901	8	916
1911	12	951
1921	12	970
1931	16	967
1941	17	920
1951	19	907
1961	23	904
1971	30	863
1981	45	835

Source:— 1981 census : District Census Handbook

## I, AREA AND POPULATION

### 4. Differential in density of population & Sex Ratio

Sl. No.	District	Density (per sq. km.)	Sex Ratio		
			Rural	Urban	Total
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(A)	(5)
1	North	6	799	523	789
2	East	145	842	703	797
3	South	101	869	680	854
4	West	64	912	685	906
5	State	45	864	697	835

Source : 1981 Census—District Census Handbook

## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 5. Rural-Urban composition of Population (Final Results) Census-1981.

District	Total	Rural	Urban	%age of Urban Population to total Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
North	26,455	25,675	780	2.95
East	1,38,762	95,520	43,242	31.16
South	75,976	70,611	5,365	7.06
West	75,192	73,495	1,697	2.26
SIKKIM	3,16,385	2,65,301	51,084	16.15

Source :— 1981-Census : District Census Handbook.

# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 6. Distribution of Population

Sl. No.	District	Rural			Urban			Total		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	North	14,272	11,403	25,675	512	268	780	14,784	11,671	26,455
2	East	51,845	43,675	95,520	25,387	17,855	43,242	77,232	61,530	1,38,762
3	South	37,787	32,824	70,611	3,193	2,172	5,365	40,980	34,996	75,976
4	West	38,437	35,058	73,495	1,007	690	1,697	39,444	35,748	75,192
5	State	1,42,341	1,22,960	2,65,301	30,099	20,985	51,084	1,72,440	1,43,945	3,16,385

Source :— 1981 Census : District Census Hand Book

# I, AREA AND POPULATION

## Percentage of working population to total population Census - 1981

Item	North	East	South	West	Sikkim
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Total popula-</b>					
tion Persons	26,455	1,38,762	75,976	75,192	3,16,385
Male	14,784	77,232	40,980	39,444	1,72,440
Female	11,671	61,530	34,996	35,748	1,43,945
<b>Working popu-</b>					
tion Persons	12,259	60,208	36,308	38,656	1,47,435
Male	8,710	43,373	23,543	21,883	1,97,515
Female	3,549	16,840	12,766	16,772	49,920
<b>%age of working population to total Population</b>					
Persons	46.34	43.39	47.79	51.41	46.60
Male	58.92	56.16	57.45	55.48	56.55
Female	30.41	27.37	36.48	46.92	34.68

Source 1981 Census—District Census Handbook

# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 8. Decennial Estimated Population and Density

Sl. No.	Year	Urban Population	Rural Population	Total Population	Density
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1981	51,084	2,65,301	3,16,385	48
2.	1982	52,029	2,72,596	3,24,625	46
3.	1983	52,991	2,80,092	3,33,083	47
4.	1984	53,971	2,87,794	3,41,765	48
5.	1985	54,969	2,95,708	3,50,677	49
6.	1986	55,986	3,03,840	3,59,826	51
7.	1987	57,022	3,12,196	3,69,218	52
8.	1988	58,077	3,20,781	3,78,858	53
9.	1989	59,151	3,29,602	3,88,753	55
10.	1990	60,245	3,38,666	3,98,911	56

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 9. Population of Towns Census — 1971 — 1981.

District	Town	Population	
		1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
North	1. Magan	331	780
East	2. Gangtok	13,308	36,768
	3. Singtam	1926	4,042
	4. Rangpo	1785	2,452
South	5. Namchi	460	1,444
	6. Jorethang	1413	3,922
West	7. Gyalsing	445	750
	8. Naya—Bazar	—	922

N. B. Population of Jorethang and Naya-Bazar were taken together in 1971 Census.

Source :— 1971 Census.

1981 District Census Handbook.

## II. AGRICULTURE

### 10. Land Utilization Statistics

Sl. No.	Types	Area (000 Hect.)	Percen- tage
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Forest Land	265.21	36.34
2.	Barren and uncultivable Land	204.01	28.64
3.	Land put to non-agricultural uses	69.96	9.58
4.	Permanent Pastures and grazing land	102.49	14.04
5.	Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves	4.17	0.57
6.	Current fallow	0.50	0.07
7.	Land not available for cultivation within the operational holdings	6.61	0.90
8.	Total cultivated land	7.00	0.96
9.	Net Area sown	64.93	8.90
10.	All types	729.90	100.00

Source :— Agricultural Census, 1977 — Department of Agriculture.



## II. AGRICULTURE

### II. Estimated Number of Operational holding by size of Holding/Classification of holding Agricultural Census 1976-77

Size Class (Hecters)	Holding	North	East	South	West	Sikkim
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Below 1.0	Marginal	249	5329	2984	2103	10,665
1.0 - 2.0	Small	324	2588	2859	2072	7,843
2.0 - 4.0	Semi-Med.	518	1896	2884	2140	7,439
4.0-10.0	Medium	601	925	1459	1304	4,289
10.0 and Above	Large	449	114	91	202	856
<b>Total</b>	<b>All Holdings</b>	<b>2141</b>	<b>10852</b>	<b>10277</b>	<b>7821</b>	<b>31,091</b>

Source :— Agricultural Census, 1977 — Department of Agriculture.

## II. AGRICULTURE

### 12. Estimated Area Operated by size of Holding/ Agricultural Census 1976-77

Size Class (Hectares)	Holdings	North	East	South	West	Sikkim
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Below 1.0	Marginal	153 (0.9)	2360 (12.7)	1763 (7.4)	1175 (5.6)	5441 (28.8)
1.0 — 2.0	Small	454 (2.7)	3587 (19.4)	4141 (17.6)	3086 (14.8)	11268 (44.2)
2.0 — 4.0	Semi- Medium	1471 (8.9)	5319 (28.7)	8075 (34.3)	6163 (29.4)	21028 (26.4)
4.0—10.0	Medium	3800 (23.1)	5363 (29.0)	8318 (35.3)	7697 (36.8)	25178 (31.7)
10.0 and Above	Large	10656 (64.4)	1894 (10.2)	1289 (5.4)	2793 (13.4)	16626 (20.9)
<b>Total</b>	<b>All holding</b>	<b>16534</b> (100.0)	<b>18523</b> (100.0)	<b>23570</b> (100.0)	<b>20994</b> (100.0)	<b>79541</b> (100.0)

Figures in bracket indicate the %age of area operated to area operated in the district/state.

Source :— Agricultural Census 1977, Department of Agriculture.

## II. AGRICULTURE

### 13. Estimated Average size of Operational holding by size Class of holding Agriculture Census. 1976 - 77

Size Class (Hectres)	Holding	North	East	South	West	Sikkim
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Below 1.0	Marginal	0.61	0.44	0.59	0.56	0.51
1.0-2.0	Small	1.89	1.39	1.45	1.49	1.44
2.0-4.0	Semi- Meduim	2.84	2.80	2.80	2.88	2.83
4.0-10.0	Medium	6.32	5.80	5.70	5.90	5.87
10.0 and above	Large	23.73	16.61	14.09	13.83	19.42
All Class	All Holdings	7.72	1.71	2.29	2.67	2.56

Source :— Agricultural Census 1977, Department of Agriculture.

## II. AGRICULTURE

### 14. Area, Yield and Production of Principal Crops.

Area in 000 hectares.  
Yield in Kgs./hect.  
Production in 000 tonnes

Sl. No.	Name of the Crops	1981-82			1982-83			1983-84		
		Area	Yield	Production	Area	Yield	Production	Area	Yield	Production
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Maize	30.92	985	30.45	30.10	977	30.00	33.00	1150	37.95
2.	Rice	15.11	793	11.98	14.70	790	11.61	15.30	890	13.62
3.	Wheat	9.50	1354	12.86	9.00	1311	11.80	9.50	1300	12.35
4.	Barley	8.54	988	0.53	0.70	1020	0.71	0.90	1000	0.90
5.	Millets	5.07	700	3.90	5.00	768	384	5.00	780	3.90
6.	Buckwheat	2.70	522	1.41	2.50	500	1.25	3.50	640	2.05
7.	Pulses	4.86	807	3.92	8.40	791	6.04	8.50	829	7.05
8.	Oilseeds	6.30	684	4.31	8.90	672	5.98	10.40	706	7.34
9.	Potatoes	2.20	3685	7.74	2.90	3810	11.05	4.18	4060	16.97
10.	Ginger	0.70	4850	3.41	1.20	4990	5.88	1.80	4800	8.64
11.	Large Cardamom	14.50	251	3.53	14.05	249	3.50	20.00	200	4.00
12.	Total	92.40	X	84.04	97.45	X	91.66	111.78	X	114.77

Source:— Agricultural Census 1977, Department of Agriculture.

## II. AGRICULTURE

### 15. Cardamom Holdings at a Glance

Percentage Distribution of Area							
Sl. No.	District	Private Holdings	State Govt. Department	State Forest Department	Arung	Gumba (Temple Property)	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	North	93.57	0.93	4.38	—	1.12	100.00
2.	East	86.99	2.10	4.86	6.05	—	100.00
3.	South	94.89	1.71	3.40	—	—	100.00
4.	West	87.22	1.63	11.16	—	—	100.00
Grand Total		92.00	1.57	5.60	1.80	0.35	100.00

Source :— Cardamom Board, Gangtok

## II. AGRICULTURE

### 16. Holdingwise Classification of Cardamom Perennial Percentage Distribution of Area and holding

Sl. No.	District	Below 1 Ha.	1-2 Ha.	2-3 Ha.	3-5 Ha.	5-10 Ha.	10-15 Ha.	15 & Above Area	Total holding	Total Area							
(1)	(2)	No. of holding	No. of holding	No. of holding	No. of holding	No. of holding	No. of holding	No. of holding	(17)	(18)							
1	North	48.60	10.51	21.14	13.71	10.44	11.48	10.17	17.69	6.89	21.75	1.58	8.68	1.19	16.18	100.00	100.00
2	East	65.94	19.88	18.07	19.71	7.01	13.12	5.63	16.42	2.76	13.86	0.26	2.36	0.33	14.65	100.00	100.00
3	South	78.90	31.78	13.08	21.40	4.19	11.92	2.37	10.71	1.14	8.99	0.15	2.12	0.17	13.28	100.00	100.00
4	West	57.53	15.10	20.23	18.20	9.20	14.31	7.16	17.62	4.47	19.23	0.77	5.63	0.54	9.80	100.00	100.00
Total		64.99	182.30	17.63	178.43	7.22	126.19	5.80	159.44	3.38	165.01	0.58	49.56	0.50	139.07	100.00	100.00

Source :— Cardamom Board, Gangtok

### III. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND VETERINARY SERVICES

#### 17. Census of Livestock and Poultry — 1982

Sl. No.	Items	North ( )	East ( )	South	West	State
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Cattle	13503	58057	55879	45117	172546
2.	Buffaloes	127	734	531	2662	4045
3.	Sheep and Goat	15194	35602	28090	28216	107106
4.	Yaks	2661	491	—	238	3470
5.	Horse and Ponnies	799	174	48	27	1048
6.	Pigs	3869	10984	6193	8047	29093
7.	Donkey	5	—	—	—	5
8.	Bovine	16291	22621	56400	48017	180070

Source :— Livestock Census, 1982— Department of Animal Husbandry.

### III. LIVESTOCK, POULTRY AND VETERINARY SERVICES

#### 18. Veterinary Services (1984 - 1985)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	North	East	South	West	State
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospital	No.	2	2	1	2	7
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	No.	4	15	15	8	42
3.	Veterinary Doctors	No.	4	16	4	3	27
4.	Animal treated	No.	3540	40845	42387	18704	105476
5.	Animal Vaccinated	No.	1100	12918	3380	387	11785

Source :— Department of Animal Husbandry.



## IV. FISHERIES

### 19. Inland Fish Production and other Related Information.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1981 —82	1982 —83	1983 —84	1984 —85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Fish Production	Tonnes	24	46	50	70
2.	Fish seed production (carp & trout)	Million	0.50	0.51	1.0	2.0
3.	Fresh seed Farms	No.	1	2	2	3
4.	Nursery Aare	Hectares	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.00

Source :— Fisheries & Wildlife Circle, Department of Forest, Government of Sikkim.

## V. FORESTS

### 20. Classification of Forests by Ownership and Legal Status.

		Estimated (sq. kms.)	
Ownership	Area	Legal Status	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Government	5350	Reserved	4950
Monastery	100	Protected	400
		Unclassed	100
<b>Total</b>	<b>5450</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>5450</b>

Source :— Department of Forest Government of Sikkim.

## V FORESTS

### 21. Classification of Forests by Type

Area in hectares

Sl. No.	Type	Area
(0)	(1)	(2)
1.	Reserved Forest	2,26,100
2.	Khas	28,500
3.	Gaucharan	10,400
Total Forest area		2,65,000

Source :- Department of Forest Govt. of Sikkim.

## V. FORESTS

### 22. Out. turn of Forest Products.

Item	Unit	Quantity	Value (Rs. Lakha)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Timber	Cm.	5800	3.80
Round wood	Cm.	2645	3.62
Firewood	Cm.	11900	13.00
Charcoal	Bags	39617	7.92
Medicinal Herbs	Kgs.	15574	4.00
Others	—	—	21.00

Source : Department of Forest, Government of Sikkim.

## VI. POWER

### 23. Installed capacity and Generation

District	Installed Capacity (MW)	Generation (1984-85) (MK WH)
(1)	(2)	(3)
North	—	—
East	16.20	28.32
South	0.2	0.12
West	0.6	0.90
Total	17.00	29.34

Source : Department of Power, Govt. of Sikkim.

**Sub. National Systems Unit,**  
**National Institute of Educational**  
**Planning and Administration**  
17-B, S. Aurbindo Marg, New Delhi-110016  
DOC. No. .... 325 .....  
Date: ..... 4-7-98 .....

## VI POWER

### 24. Towns and Revenue Blocks Electrified as 31.3.85

District	Towns		Revenue Blocks	
	Total	Electrified	Total	Electrical
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
North	1	1	45	20
East	4	4	114	58
South	2	2	135	39
West	1	1	111	37
Total	8	8	405	154

Source : Department of Power, Govt. of Sikkim.

## VII PRICES

### 25. State Average Prices of some selected goods and services

Prices Rs. (0.00)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	Apr'82	Apr'83	Apr'84	Apr'85
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

#### I CEREALS

1.	Rice (Fine)	Kg.	3.81	4.83	5.60	6.49
2.	Rice (Busty)	Kg.	3.50	4.25	4.77	5.35
3.	Rice (Begmi)	Kg.	1.90	2.05	2.05	2.30
4.	Maize	Kg.	1.96	2.21	2.13	2.26

#### II. PULSES

5.	Arhar	Kg.	5.30	6.31	6.92	6.72
6.	Masoor	Kg.	4.22	4.06	5.66	5.26
7.	Urd	Kg.	5.85	5.52	7.67	7.10

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

#### III. VEGETABLE

8. Potatoes	Kg.	1.39	1.57	1.66	2.09
9. Radish	Kg.	2.00	1.70	2.04	3.50
10. Onion	Kg.	2.00	2.18	2.50	2.95
11. Peas	Kg.	3.50	2.95	3.61	5.36
12. Raisag	Kg.	1.36	1.43	4.17	3.81
13. Cabbage	Kg.	2.90	2.41	2.37	3.73
14. Cauliflower	Kg.	2.89	4.00	3.42	5.55

#### IV. SPICES

15. Dry Chillies	Kg.	14.94	13.96	13.55	23.27
16. Turmeric	Kg.	8.00	8.50	10.50	16.73
17. Corriandar	Kg.	8.37	8.91	10.09	11.45
18. Ginger	Kg.	6.40	5.40	5.00	4.27
19. Cardamom	Kg.	14.09	18.21	45.00	51.62

#### V. OILS & FATS

20. Mustard oil	Kg.	13.45	14.35	17.75	18.00
21. Vegetable ghee		17.40	17.22	18.25	19.79



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(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

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#### VI. MILK & MILK PRODUCTS

22. Milk	liter	2.05	2.55	2.86	3.56
23. Butter	Kg.	28.55	31.27	34.73	45.91
24. Churpi	Kg.	6.78	8.00	6.14	6.14

#### VII. OTHER FOOD ITEMS

25. Sugar	Kj.	6.50	4.40	4.30	4.50
26. Salt	kg.	0.76	0.83	0.92	1.08
27. Buffalo Meat	kg.	7.86	8.00	8.80	9.50
28. Pork	kg.	11.44	12.35	13.11	16.75
29. Beef	kg.	7.00	7.00	8.56	9.64
30. Chicken	kg.	19.20	19.60	22.50	25.85
31. Eggs	Dozen	9.90	9.54	11.64	18.18

#### VIII. BEVERAGES AND INTOXICANTS

32. Tea leaves	250 gms	4.39	5.50	8.50	9.70
33. Tobacco	kg.	19.54	21.72	20.50	32.55
34. Country liquor	750 ml	3.65	3.81	3.95	5.32

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>IX. FUEL AND LIGHTING</b>						
35. Firewood	40 kg.	6.33	8.83	11.56	17.91	
36. Charcoal	40 kg.	18.66	23.33	21.33	32.00	
37. kerosene	litre	2.15	2.24	2.30	2.49	
<b>X. MISC SERVICES</b>						
38. Tailoring charges	each	11.33	11.55	13.00	17.73	
39. Menson charges	daily	20.44	22.45	20.40	20.40	
40. Carpenter's charges	..	22.00	23.09	23.40	23.70	

Source : BES, Govt of Sikkim.

**VII PRICES**  
**26. COMPARATIVE POSITION OF SIKKIM**  
**AND ALL INDIA INDICES**

Sl. No.	Month/ Year	Consumer Price Index for Industrial workers of Sikkim		All India Average Consumer Price Index for Indus- trial Workers	
		Base 1982=100	1960=100	1960=100	Nationally adjusted for 1982 base
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
1.	January 1983	106.22	495	104.21	
2.	February 1983	106.39	500	105.26	
3.	March 1983	106.75	502	105.68	
4.	April 1983	106.98	508	106.95	
5.	May 1983	107.34	521	109.68	
6.	June 1983	111.44	533	112.21	
7.	July 1983	113.05	541	113.89	
8.	August 1983	116.17	549	115.58	
9.	Sept, 1983	117.12	554	116.63	
10.	October 1983	115.80	558	117.47	
11.	Nov. 1983	118.55	561	118.10	
12.	Dec. 1983	118.66	559	117.68	

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. January	1984	115.55	563	118.53
2. February	1984	115.56	561	118.10
3. March	1984	118.10	558	117.47
4. April	1984	121.12	559	117.68
5. May	1984	123.34	562	118.31
6. June	1984	127.49	574	120.84
7. July	1984	130.77	585	123.16
8. August	1984	134.22	586	123.37
9. Sept,	1984	133.98	589	124.00
10. October	1984	135.11	592	124.63
11. Nov.	1984	135.58	595	125.26
12. Dec.	1984	135.15	588	123.79
1: January	1985	135.98	588	123.79
2. February	1985	135.70	585	123.16
3. March	1985	138.14	586	125.05
4. April	1985	141.33	594	126.32
5. May	1985	139.67	600	126.31
6, June	1985	142.49	606	127.58

Source : Bureau of Economics & Statistics

**VII. PRICES**  
**VARIATION OF PRICES OF SELECTED**  
**COMMODITIES DURING 1984 - 85**

Sl. No.	Percent Variation	Items	Unit	Minimum Price	Maxi - Extent mum of Price Vairatron	
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) (6)	
1.	5- 10	Arhar Dal	kg.	6.57	6.92 5.33	
2.	10-15	Aluminium Vellels Millet Beer (Tongba) Beef Musturd Oil Maize Tea leaf	100 gms.  each. kg. kg. kg. 250 gms	4.12  2.27 8.56 16.08 2.02 8.50	4.55  2.50 9.50 18.07 2.27 9.75	10.4  10.13 10.89 12.37 12.38 14.70
3.	15-20	Fine rice Moong Dal	kg. kg.	5.50 6.00	6.33 7.10	15.1 18.33
4.	20-25	Lemon Pork	each. kg.	0.42 12.77	0.51 15.72	21.4 23.1

(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
5.	25-30	Kalo-Dal	kg.	7.67	9.64	25.7
		Butter	kg.	33.64	42.82	27.3
6.	30-35	Curd	kg.	3.80	4.94	30.0
		Fish(Fresh)	kg.	22.00	28.75	30.7
		Wheat-Atta	kg.	2.11	2.82	33.6
7.	35-40	Betel-nut (cut)	kg.	22.09	30.00	35.8
		Egg Dozen.	kg.	19.45	15.55	35.8
		Tometo	kg.	2.59	8.73	37.1
8	40-45	Peas	kg.	3.61	8.73	37.1
9,	45-50	—	—	—	—	—
10.	50 & More	Chicken				
		(undressed)	kg.	22.50	34.91	55.15
		Banana	Dozen	2.29	3.64	38.9
		Cabbage	kg.	2.37	6.25	63.71
		Onion	kg.	2.32	3.80	63.79
		Ginger	kg.	3.73	6.18	65.68
		Potato	kg.	1.66	2.84	71.1
		Cheese	kg.	6.14	10.80	75.9
		Dry chilly	kg.	13.55	24.27	79.1
		Charcoal	40kg.	21.33	39.25	84.49
		Chair (Wooden)	each	65.00	127.50	96.2

Source — Bureau of Economics & Statistics.

## VIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### 28. Length of roads by type of roads as on 31. 3. 1985

( including maintained by GREF )

(in km)

Type of roads	North	East	South	West	State
(0) (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. (a) National Highway	—	40	—	—	40
(b) Border and Strategic roads	124	295	—	—	419
2. State Highway	—	36	139	42	217
3. Major Dist. roads	46	139	105	97	387
4. Other Dist. roads	42	148	204	243	637
5. Bridle path	29	20	—	24	73

Source :- Department of P. W. D. Govt. of Sikkim.

## VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### 29. No. of Vehicles Registered.

Type or Vehicle	1981-82	1982-83	1283-84	1984-85 (upto March'85)
(0) (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Car	39	43	38	69
2. Jeep	133	101	135	163
3. Bus	10	5	2	—
4. Truck	66	23	4	9
5. Motor Cycle	11	11	18	17
6. Scooter	491	844	1090	918

Source :- Department of Motor Vehicle, Govt of Sikkim.



## VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### 30. District Wise Post Offices As on 31.3.85

Sl. No.	Items	North Dist.	East Dist.	South Dist	west Dist	Tota
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Head Post Office	—	1	—	—	1
2.	Sub Post Office	1	11	3	2	17
3.	Extra Department Sub-Post Office	5	2	2	4	13
4.	Branch Post Offices	12	35	23	25	95

Source :- Head P. O. Gangtok

## VIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### 31. Growth Of Postal Traffic -These columts entirely not contain Commas In between the figaus.

Particulars	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1) Post Cards	91,342	94,837	95,718	97,667	99,431
(2) Letters					
(i) Ordinary	8,45,672	8,76,914	8,82,509	8,86,923	8,90,011
(ii) Registered	3,29,072	3,64,281	3,67,111	3,71,218	3,74,629
(iii) Insured	9635	10,104	10,298	10405	10,517
(3) News papers	38,757	39,316	40,479	41,258	41,808
(4) Parcels					
(i) Registered	14,945	15,691	16,202	16,916	17,604
(ii) Insured	7567	8103	8721	8979	9101
(iii) Unregistered	2375	2484	2619	2853	2988
(5) Inland Money Order Issued	67,850	69,424	70,275	71,124	72,095

Source :- Head P. O. Gangtok

## VIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION

### 32. District Telegraph Facilities As on 31.3.85

Sl. No.	Item	North	East	South	West	State
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Telegraph Offices	1	4	1	1	8
2.	Telephone in use	39	1040	126	71	1276
3.	P. B. X. Centres	—	10	—	—	10
4.	Public Call Offices	2	29	7	5	43

Source :- D. E. T. Gangtok.

## IX. TOURISM

### 33. Growth of Tourist Traffic

Sl. No.	Type of Tourist	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 (till August)
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Domestic	19115	18347	16908	29468	25760
2.	Foreign	2737	2880	2084	2153	959

Source :- Department of Tourism.

# X PUBLIC FINANCE

## 34 Overall Receipts and Disbursements

(in '000)

Item	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. Receipts	4,73,304	4,94,955	5,96,117	6,89,053
(1) Revenue	4,25,219	4,44,883	5,36,725	6,24,123
(2) Capital	4,8058	5,007	59,392	64,930
B. Disbursement	4,79,803	4,93,836	5,97,955	6,95,830
(1) Revenue	3,53,593	3,56,223	4,46,427	5,24,783
(2) Capital	1,27,210	1,37,613	1,51,528	171047
C. Surplus/ Deficit	(+)(-)(-)6,499	(+)(-)(-)1,119	(-)(-)(-)18,334	(-)(-)(-)6,777
(1) Revenue	(+)(-)(-)71,625	(+)(-)(-)88,660	(+)(-)(-)90,298	(+)(-)(-)99,340
(2) Capital	(-)(-)(-)78,125	(-)(-)(-)87,541	(-)(-)(-)92,136	(-)(-)(-)10,6117

Source :- Bureau of Economics & Statistics

# X PUBLIC FINANCE

## 35 Revenue Receipts

(Rs. Lakhs)

ITEM	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
<b>I. DIRECT</b>				
TAXES	60.81	47.07	54.46	88.50
<b>II. INDIRECT</b>	303.70	324.40	336.50	369.00
(I) Excise duties				
	200.72	216.00	218.00	236.00
(II) Sales tax	71.34	75.00	80.00	86.00
(III) Other taxes & duties	28.64	33.40	38.50	47.00
(III) ? NON TAX REVENUE	3580.96	4334.94	4976.29	5783.73
(I) Grants in-aid				
	3074.76	3717.19	4318.75	5031.59
(II) Other Receipts				
	506.20	617.73	657.54	752.14
<b>I II III Total/</b>				
	3,945.47	4,706.41	5,367.25	6,241.23

**Source:- Bureau of Economic & Statistics.**

## X PUBLIC FINANCE

### 36 Expenditure on Economic Development

(Rs.Lakhs)

Item	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(8)	(4)	(5)
Agriculture, Animal Husbandry & Dairy Deve lopment	303.77	336.82	<b>391.18</b>	482.54
Co-operation, Irrigation, water & Poper Project, Soil Conservation	19.71	24.50	<b>25.50</b>	35.00
Community Development	278.61	352.82	<b>412.83</b>	456.50
Forest	158.53	249.73	<b>314.74</b>	553.50
Transport & Communication	201.98	204.35	<b>247.30</b>	277,00
Others	665.25	1076.93	<b>1173.29</b>	901.59
<b>Total</b>	<b>1783.66</b>	<b>2430.62</b>	<b>2774.92</b>	<b>2925.28</b>

Source:-Bureau of Economics or Statistics.

## X PUBLIC FINANCE

### 37 Expenditure on Social Services

(Rs Lakhs)

ITEM	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1. Education	417.76	342.63	476.54	796.30
2. Medical	123.94	146.68	195.60	207.38
3. Public Health & Family Planning	87.86	103.67	105.14	120.15
4. Misc. Services	282.14	233.64	231.27	249.00
<b>Total</b>	<b>911.70</b>	<b>826.52</b>	<b>1008.55</b>	<b>1372.83</b>

Source:-Bureau of Economics & Statistics



## X PUBLIC FINANCE

### 38 Total Expenditure on Revenue Account

(Rs.Lakhs)

Item	1981-82	19283	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>1. Economic</b>				
Development	1783.66	2430.62	2774.92	2925.28
<b>2. Social</b>				
Services	917.30	834.17	1018.05	1384.73
<b>3. Non Development</b>				
Expenditure including organs of the State, Interest payment, Administrative Debt Fiscal and Misc. services	472.47	658.51	671.30	937.82
<b>Total:</b>	<b>3173.43</b>	<b>3923.30</b>	<b>4464.27</b>	<b>5247.83</b>

Source: Bureau Economic & Statistics.

## XI. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT.

### 39. Distribution of Sikkim Government Employees By Status As On 30.11.84

Gazetted		Non—Gazetted		Grand	Total	
Grade I	Grade II	Total	Grade III	Grade IV	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
273	731	1004	7906	5102	13008	14012

Source:- IInd Pay Commission of Sikkim.

## XII ECONOMIC CENSUS-1980

### 40 Summary Information

ITEM	RURAL		URBAN		TOTAL
	Number	% <sub>a</sub> age	Number	% age	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>1. AGRICULTURAL ENTERPRISES</b>					
a) Total	692	92.9	53	7.1	745
i) Establishments	127	87.6	18	12.4	145
ii) Own account enterprises	565	94.2	35	5.8	600
b) Persons usually working					
i) Total	1123	86.7	173	13.3	1296
ii) hired workers	202	63.1	118	36.9	320
<b>II. Non-Agricultural enterprises</b>					
a) Total	4596	61.1	2928	38.9	7524
i) Establishments	2041	59.0	1420	41.0	3461
ii) Own account enterprise	2555	62.9	1508	37.1	4061
b) Persons usually working					
i) Total	14203	48.9	14864	51.1	29067
ii) hired workers	9413	45.2	11412	54.8	20825

Source:- Economic Census 1980

## XII ECONOMIC CENSUS 1980

### 41. Number of Enterprises and Number of Persons Working

ENTERPRISES				PERSONS WORKING		
District	Total	Agri- culture	Non-Agri- culture	All Enter- prises	Agri. Enter- prises	Non- Agri Enter- prises
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
North	1084	79	1005	2531	169	2362
East	4256	350	3906	19781	693	19088
South	1572	103	1469	4187	123	4064
West	1357	213	1144	3864	311	3553
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>8269</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>7524</b>	<b>30363</b>	<b>1296</b>	<b>29067</b>

Source: Economic Census 1980, BFS

## XII ECONOMIC CENSUS

### 42 Number of Enterprises with Selected Principal Characteristics

District	Enterprises				
Without Premises	Peren— nial	Without Power	Private	Owned by Schedul Castes.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
No.th	354	976	964	775	47
East	683	3997	3387	3457	379
South	259	1382	1297	1116	165
West	134	1245	1150	883	160
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1430</b>	<b>7600</b>	<b>6798</b>	<b>6231</b>	<b>751</b>

Source: Economic Census 1980, BES.

## XII ECONOMIC CENSUS-1980

### 43. No. of own Account Enterprises, Establishments & number of hired persons usually working

District	Own account enterprises			Establishments (with one or more hired workers)			Hired persons usually working		
Total	agri- cultu- ral	Non- agri- cultu- ral	Total	agri- cultu- ral	Non agri- cultu- ral	All est- abl- ish- ment	Agri cult- ural esta- blis- hment	Non agri- cultu- ral estab- lish- ment	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
North	662	49	613	422	30	392	1480	59	1421
East	2329	271	2058	1927	79	1848	14961	211	14750
South	928	95	833	644	8	636	2487	12	2475
West	744	185	559	613	28	585	2217	38	2179
<b>Total</b>	<b>4663</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>4063</b>	<b>3606</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>3461</b>	<b>21145</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>20825</b>

Source- Economic Census, 1980 BES

### XIII. EDUCATION

#### 44. No. of Educational Institutions as on 31.3.85

Sl.No.	Type of Institution	North	East	South	West	Total
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Primary School (Lower Primary + Upper Primary)	47	148	124	159	478
2.	Middle (Jr. H. School)	14	44	37	26	121
3.	Secondary (High School)	06	19	15	14	54
4.	Highel Sec School	01	08	02	02	13
5.	Teacher's Trg. Institute	—	01	—	—	01
6.	Degree College	—	01	—	—	01
7.	Sikkim Law College	—	01	—	—	01
<b>Total</b>		<b>68</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>669</b>

Source:- Department of Educator Govt. of Sikkim

### XIII EDUCATION

#### 45. No. of Students on Roll as on 31.3.85

Sl. No	Type of Institution	North	East	South	West	Total
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Pre-Primary School					
2.	Primary School	1413	10481	7096	8287	27277
3.	Middle (Junior High)					
	School	1729	8557	6355	5412	22053
4.	Secondary (High)					
	School	1360	12191	5541	4952	24044
5.	Higher Secoudary					
	School	952	5764	1390	1151	9257
6.	Teacher's Training					
	Institution	—	86	—	—	86
7.	Degre College	—	350	—	—	350
8.	Sikkim Law College	—	137	—	—	137

Source:- Govt. of Sikkim. Department or Education



### XIII. EDUCATION

#### 46 Stagewise Enrolment on Schools

Sl.No.	1980—81			1981—82			1982—83			1983—84			1984—85			
	Stages	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Primary (I—V)	25382	17177	42559	26147	19557	44704	28781	20852	49633	31562	23140	54702	36975	25839	62814
2.	Middle (VI—VIII)	5162	2737	7899	5593	3006	8599	6346	3703	10049	7286	4423	11709	9432	5321	14753
3.	High (IX—X)	1040	504	1544	1466	697	2163	1874	877	2751	1909	888	2797	3011	1053	4064
4.	Higher Secondary (XI—XII)	494	164	658	615	219	834	543	235	778	561	256	817	685	315	1000
5.	Total	32078	20582	52660	33821	22479	56300	37544	25667	63211	41318	28707	70025	50103	32528	82631

Source:- Govt. of Sikkim, Department of Education

### XIII EDUCATION

#### Teacher Pupil Ratio at Various stages as on 31.3.85

Sl. No.	Stage	No. of Students	No. of Teacher	Ratio (students per Teacher)
(1)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Primary (class I-V)	62814	3388	1854
2.	Jr. High School (Class VI-VIII)	14753	837	1763
3.	High school (Class IX-X)	4064	366	1110
4.	Higher Secondary (class XI-XII)	1000	153	654
5.	Degree College	350	19	18
6.	Law College	137	08	17

Source:- Govt. of Sikkim, Department of Education

### XIII- EDUCATION

#### 48. Growth of Schools

Sl.No.	Types of Schools/year	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Per-Primari Centtes	—	30	55	70	85	100	110	120	145	165	165
2.	Lower Primary Schools	52	03	46	87	107	123	157	216	228	218	478
3.	Govt. Primary Schools	176	221	218	212	202	197	202	201	210	239	
4.	Junior High Schools	29	34	39	40	44	44	48	55	65	91	121
5.	High Schools	—	05	10	17	24	29	31	34	34	37	54
6.	Higher Secouary Schools	07	07	08	08	08	08	09	10	11	11	13
7.	Total	264	300	376	434	470	501	557	636	693	761	831

Source:- Govt. of Sikkim. Department of Education

1. Pre-Primary Centres	—	100	100	—	110	110	—	120	120	—	145	145	—	165	165
2. Lower Primary & Govt. Primary	855	251	1106	926	316	1242	126	384	1510	151	426	1577	295	474	1769
3. Junior High Schools	355	117	472	419	128	547	474	158	632	578	191	769	706	234	540
4. High Schools	365	239	604	438	268	706	488	287	775	502	294	796	561	329	890
5. Hr. Sec. Schools	177	140	317	206	156	362	235	180	439	289	193	482	300	201	501
6. Total	1752	847	2599	1989	978	2967	2347	1129	3475	2520	1245	3769	2862	1403	4265
7. Teacher Student ratio	—	—	1:21.07	—	—	1:19.70	—	—	1:18.84	—	—	1:19.32	—	—	1:19.11

Source:-Department of Education.

## XIV. Crime

### 50. Strength of Police Force

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1981 1982 1983 1984 1985 (Up to March).

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#### 1. Civil Police

SP and above Asstt.

SP and DSP,

Inspector and

Sub-Inspector

and others.

1321 1244 1372 1367 1526

#### 2. Armed Police

SP and above,

Asstt. SP and

DSP, Inspector

and Sub-

Inspector

and others.

412 456 485 384 495

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Source:- Department of Police

## XIV CRIME

### 51. Number of Cognizable Crime Reported.

Sl. No.	Type of Crime	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 (UP to March).
1.	Murder	8	13	7	3	1
2.	Dacoity	—	3	3	1	—
3.	Robbery	9	6	5	5	—
4.	House Breaking	33	21	28	46	14
5.	Theft	99	86	85	103	20
6.	Rioting	3	3	7	7	4
7.	Others	143	94	122	119	40
Total		295	226	257	283	79

Source:- Department of Police

## XIV CRIME

### 52. Disposal of Crime Cases

Sl. No.	Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985(UP to March)
1.	Total Cases for trial	161	333	362	302	161
2.	Cases Compounded or withdrawn	6	28	42	4	—
3.	Cases in which trial were completed.	45	141	177	153	6
4.	Cases acquitted or discharged.	19	45	72	46	1
5.	Cases in which conviction secured.	26	96	105	107	5
6.	Cases pending at the end of the year.	110	164	143	145	155

Source:- Department. of Police

## XIX CRIME

### 53. Number of Offenders Arrested According To Previous Convictions

Sl. Item No.	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 (UP to March)
1. New offenders.	—	166	263	223	31
2. Offenders with one past convi- ction.	—	6	17	13	—
3. Offenders with two past convictions	—	1	—	4	—
4. Offenders with three or more past convictions.	—	—	—	—	—

Note:- During 1981 total 242 persons were arrested, but  
break-up of previous conviction ect. not available.

Source:- Department of Police



## XIV CRIME

### 54. Juvenile delinquency-No. of Census reported.

Sl. No.	Type of crime	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 (UP to March)
1.	Murder	8	13	7	3	1
2.	Rape	7	4	4	7	2
3.	Kid/Abduction	3	—	1	5	—
4.	Dacoity	—	3	3	1	—
5.	Robbery	9	6	5	5	—
6.	Burglary	33	21	28	46	14
7.	Theft	99	86	85	103	20
8.	Riots	3	3	7	7	4
9.	Others	133	90	117	106	38
Total		295	226	257	283	79

Source:- Department of Police

**XV. ELECTORAL STATISTICS**  
**55. General Election to Sikkim Legislative**  
**Assembly in 1985**

Sl. No.	No. & Name of Constituency	Total Electoratis	No. of votes polled	No. of valid votes polled	% of votes polled
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Yoksam	5347	3188	3109	59.62
2.	Tashiding	3879	2506	2506	64.80
3.	Geyzing	5153	3238	3095	62.83
4.	Dentan	4759	3165	3051	66.50
5.	Barmiok	4214	3023	2939	71.73
6.	Rinchenpong	5105	3192	3087	62.52
7.	Chakung	5129	3489	3400	68.02
8.	Soreng	5618	3747	3683	66.69
9.	Daramdin	5088	3422	3345	67.25
10.	Jorethang				
	Nayabazar	5510	3944	3844	71.57
11.	Balang	5623	2594	2517	67.85
12.	Wak	3996	2525	2466	63.18
13.	Damthang	4911	3165	3091	64.44
14.	Melli	5094	3549	3474	69.67

15.	Rateypani W.p	5351	3592	3467	66.75
16.	Temi Tarku	4579	3019	2933	65.93
17.	Central Pendam	7379	4391	4322	59.50
18.	Rhenock	4577	3093	3028	67.57
19.	Regu	5026	3253	3195	64.72
20.	Pathing	4971	3359	3310	67.57
21.	Loshing				
	Pacheykhani	4403	2686	2648	51.00
22.	Khamdong	5393	3571	3509	66.21
23.	Djongu	3589	2399	2338	66.84
24.	Lachen Mangshila	4760	3036	2941	63.78
25.	Kabi Tingta	3644	2408	2263	66.08
26.	Rakdong Tintek	4668	2979	2925	63.81
27.	Martam	4090	2917	2871	71.32
28.	Rumtek	5406	3185	3146	58.91
29.	Assam Ligjey	3621	2432	2400	67.16
30.	Ranka	4311	2910	2867	67.50
31.	Gangtok	9321	4727	4656	50.71
32.	Sangha	2296	732	732	31.80
Total		155011	99436	97158	64.15

56. General Election to Lok Sabha--1984

1 Sikkim Parliamentary	1,48,476	86,024	82,646	55.66%
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Source:-Election Office

## XVI. HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE

### 56. Medical and Public Health as on 31.3.85

Sl.No.	Particulars	Unit	North	East	South	West	State
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Hospital	No.	1	2	1	1	5
2.	Primary Health Centre	No.	3	5	5	5	13
3.	Primary Health Sub-centre	No.	14	23	19	23	82
4.	Population per doctor	No.	—	—	—	—	3985
5.	Auxiliary Nurses Midwives	No.	32	107	54	49	242
6.	I.C..D.S Centre	No.	75	75	75	75	300
7.	Patients treated Indoor	No.	1467	10,733	1425	2089	15,714
8.	Patients treated Outdoor	No.	12,405	1,49,830	71,820	47,486	2,81,541

Source:- Department of Health and Family Welfare.

## XIV HEALTH & FAMILY WELFARE

### 58. Medical and Para Medical Personnel (As. on 31.3.85)

Sl. No.	Designation	North	East	South	West	Sikkim
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Doctor	7	52	15	14	88
2.	Trained-Nurse	2	25	4	5	36
3	A.N.M	32	107	54	49	242

Source:-Department of Health & Family Welfare

## XVII FIVE YEAR PLANS

### 59. Expenditure in the various sectors during the plans.

(Rs. in Laksh)

Sl. No.	Sector	Fifth Plan 1976-80	Sixth Plan 1980-85	Seventh Plan 1985-90
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Agriculture & allied Services (Primary sector)	1124.57	2142.00	3480.00
2. (i)	Power	380.09	1200.00	3494.00
(ii)	Industry, Mining, Commerce etc.	1520.37	2204.00	4255.00
	Total secondary sector	1882.37	3404.00	7749.00
3. (i)	Roads & Transport	2576.00	2900.00	4468.00
(ii)	Education	654.96	830.00	2200.00
(iii)	Health	399.21	435.00	851.00
(iv)	Co-operation	55.40	160.00	200.00
(v)	Misc.	1628.36	2329.00	3452.00
	Total Tertiary sector	5313.93	6654.00	11771.00
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>8320.87</b>	<b>12,200.00</b>	<b>29,000.00</b>

Source:- Planning & Development Department

## XVII FIVE YEAR PLANS

### 60. Expenditure in various sectors during 1980-85 (Rs. Lakhs)

Sl. No.	Sector	1980-83	1983-84	1984-85
(0)	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Primary sectors	1156.25	487.19	567.81
(i)	Agriculture and allied services	1156.25	487.19	567.81
2.	Secondary sector	1731.30	709.96	1050.26
(i)	Water development	508.99	251.02	218.28
(ii)	Irrigations	238.55	72.44	122.50
(iii)	Flood control	31.70	10.16	22.67
(iv)	Power projects	601.22	204.41	544.94
(v)	Industry & Mining	350.84	171.93	141.87
3.	Tertiary sector	3741.60	1706.69	2046.66
(i)	Roads Transport & Communications	1700.12	692.85	790.18
(ii)	Education	513.31	352.96	567.86
(iii)	Health	248.79	119.71	106.10
(iv)	Co-operation	53.35	34.27	42.00
(v)	Misc	1226.03	506.90	540.52
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>6629.15</b>	<b>2903.84</b>	<b>3664.73</b>

Sources Planning & Development Department

## XVIII. BUDGET ANALYSIS

### 61. Analysis Budget Expenditure. (Rs.000)

Year	Salaries	Travel Expenses	Other Charges	Exp. not Classifid	Total	
Sl.No.	(0) (1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1976-77	24084 (11.13)	2016 (0.93)	11845 (5.48)	178363 (82.46)	216308 (100.00)	
1977-78	34939 (13.47)	2487 (0.96)	12033 (4.64)	209996 (80.93)	259455 (100.00)	
1978-79	53374 (16.33)	2877 (0.88)	16316 (4.78)	254350 (78.01)	326997 (100.00)	
1979-80	66269 (16.25)	2542 (0.62)	12580 (3.09)	326343 (80.04)	407733 (100.00)	
1980-81	74034 (15.97)	3125 (0.67)	13250 (2.86)	373396 (80.50)	463855 (100.00)	
1981-82	80685 (15.55)	4427 (0.85)	7724 (1.49)	426082 (82.11)	518918 (100.00)	
1982-83	96914 (16.57)	5083 (0.87)	17945 (3.07)	465072 (79.49)	585074 (100.00)	
1983-84	124264 (19.45)	6629 (1.04)	60243 (9.43)	447708 (70.08)	638841 (100.00)	
Total	554613 (16.23)	29186 (0.85)	151936 (4.45)	2681310 (78.47)	3417101 (100.00)	

Note: Figures within brackets indicate percentage.

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics



## XIX

## 62. Socio-Economic Indicators

Sl. No. [0]	Particulars [1]	All India [2]	Sikkim [3]
1.	Infant mortality rate (per thousand births)	106	114
2.	Death rate (per thousand)	11.9	9.02
3.	Birth rate (per thousand)	32.6	33.1
4.	Fertility rate (per thousand)	152	169
5.	Literacy rate	36.23	34.05
6.	Sex ratio (females per 1000 Male)	934	836
7.	Urbanisation (per cent)	24.70	16
8.	Per Capita Income (Rs)	1891	1300
9.	Per Capita consumption of food grains (Kg)	178	145
10.	Per Capita consumption Expenditure (1984-85 Prices) (Rs.)	1,979	481
11.	Per Capita generation of Electricity (kwh)	226	49
12.	Percentage of people below poverty line	37	46

Source: Bureau of Economics &amp; Statistics

**XX ALL INDIA STATISTICS**  
**63. Population of States/Union Territories by**  
**Population size-Census 1981**

Sl.No.	State/U.T.	Population (in 000's)	%age to total population of India.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	INDIA State	685,185	100.00
1.	Andhra Pradesh	53,550	7.82
2.	Assam	19,897	2.90
3.	Bihar	69,915	10.20
4.	Gujarat	34,086	4.97
5.	Haryana	12,923	1.89
6.	Himachal Pradesh	4,280	0.62
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	5,987	0.87
8.	Karnataka	37,136	5.42
9.	Kerala	25,454	3.71
10.	Madhya Pradesh	52,179	7.62
11.	Maharashtra	62,784	9.16
12.	Manipur	1,421	0.21
13.	Meghalaya	1,336	0.19
14.	Nagaland	775	0.11
15.	Orissa	26,370	3.85
16.	Punjab	16,789	2.45
17.	Rajasthan	34,262	5.00
18.	Sikkim	316	0.05
19.	Tamil Nadu	48,408	7.06
20.	Tripura	2,053	0.30
21.	Uttar Pradesh	1,10,862	16.18
22.	West Bengal	54,581	7.97

Contd

## UNION TERRITORIES

[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands		189	0.03
2. Arunachal Pradesh		632	0.09
3. Chandigarh		452	0.07
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli		104	0.02
5. Delhi		6,220	0.91
6. Goa, Daman & Diu		1,086	0.16
7. Lakshadweep		40	0.01
8. Mizoram		494	0.07
9. Pondicherry		604	0.09

N.B: Population of Assam is the projected population.  
Source: District Census Handboole—1981

## XX ALL INDIA STATISTICS

### 64. Population by sex, ratio, Percentage Decadal Variations of Population-India. 1901-1981

Year	Persons	Total Population		Sex ratio (females per 1000 males)	Decade Variation (per cent)
		Male	Females		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1901	238,396,327	120,791,301	117,358,627	972	...
1911	252,093,390	128,385,368	123,708,022	964	5.75
1921	251,321,213	128,646,225	122,774,988	955	(-)0.31
1931	278,977,238	142,929,689	135,788,921	950	11.00
1941	318,660,580	163,685,302	154,690,267	945	14.22
1951	361,088,090	185,528,462	175,559,628	946	13.31
1961	439,234,771	226,293,201	212,941,570	941	21.61
1971	548,159,652	284,049,276	264,110,376	930	24.80
1981 <sup>★</sup> ★★	685,184,692	354,397,885	330,786,808	933	25.00

1. The distribution of population by sex of Pondicherry for 1901 (246,354), 1931 (258,628), 1941 (285,011) is not available. The figures for these years are, therefore, excluded of these Population so far as distribution sex is concerned.
  2. In 1901, sex wise distribution of Chandannagar (26,831) of West Bengal and Gonds (18,810) of Uttar Pradesh is not available.
  3. Population figures exclude population of area under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China where census could not be taken.
  4. On 1st April, 1971. In 1981 census, the reference date was March 1, 1981 in all states except Jammu & Kashmir where it was May 8, 1981. In working out the decadal Variations in 1961-71 and 1971-81 the change in reference data in 1971 census has not been taken into account.
- ★ Projected population of assam has been taken into account.

## CONVERSION TABLE

### LENGTH

- 1 Inch = 25.4 millimetres = 0.0254 metre
- 1 Foot = 30.48 Centimetres = 0.3048 metre
- 1 Yard = 0.9144 metre
- 1 Mile = 1.61 Kilometres
- 1 Centimetre = 0.3937 inches
- 1 Metre = 1.0936 Yards
- 1 Kilometre = 0.6214 Miles

### AREA

- 1 Square inch = 6.4516 Sq. Centimetres
- 1 Square foot = 9.2903 sq. decimetre  
0.092903 sq. metre
- 1 Square yard = 0.836131 sq. metre
- 1 Acre = 0.404688 Hectare = 3.025 Bighas  
= 4840 sq. Yards
- 1 Sq. Mile = 2.58999 sq. Kilometres  
= 640 Acres (approx)
- 1 Sq. Centimetre = 0.155000 sq inches
- 1 Sq. metre = 1.19599 sq. Yards
- 1 Sq. Kilometre = 0.386101 sq. miles = 100 Hectares  
= 247 Acres
- 1 Hectare = 2.47015 Acres

## WIGHT

1 Gram	=0.035274	Ounces
	=0.085735	Tolas
1 Kilogram	=2.20462	pounds
	=1.0717	secs
1 Metric ton	=0.9942	Tons
	=26.9623	Maunds
1 Pound	=0.454	Kilograms
1 Ounce	=28.3495	Grams
1 Ton	=1.01605	metric tonnes
	=1016.05	Kilograms
1 Tola	=11.6638	grams
1 Chhatak	=5 tolas	
	=58.319	grams
	= 1.16	seer
1 Seer	=0.9331	Kilograms
1 Maund	=0.373242	quintals
	=37.3242	kgs.
100 Kilograms	=1	quintal
10 quintals	=1	metric ton=1000 kilograms

**Sub. National Systems Unit,**  
**National Institute of Educational**  
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**17-B, SriAurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016**  
**DOC. No. .... 5326 .....**  
**Date..... 7.98 .....**

## CAPACITY AND VOLUME

- 1 gallon (imperial) = 4.510 litres  
1 gallon (U.S) = 3.79 litres  
= 0.83268 gallon imperial  
1 litre = 0.2199 gallon (imperial)  
1 litre = 0.2642 gallons (U.S)  
1 Cubic yard = 0.76455 cubic metre  
1 cubic metre = 1.30795 C. Yrads  
1 Cubic decimetre = 0.0353147 cubic feet.

## VARIOUS CONVENTIONAL OR DERIVED COEFFICIENTS

### RAILWAY AND AIR TRAVEL

1. Passenger. Mile = 1.609344  
passenger-kilometre.  
1 Short- Mile = 1.459972  
tonne-kilometre  
1 Long ton- Mile = 1.635169 tonne-kilometre  
1 Passenger-kilometre = 0.6251371  
passenger-mile.  
1 Tonne-kilometer = 0.684945 short ton mile  
0.611558 long ton-mile.

Statistical Pocket Book - 1985

E R R A T A

Sl.No.	Page No.	Line/Col.No.	Printed as	To be read as
1.	13	Sl.No. 1	Poplation	Population 1981 Census(Final result)
2.	14	Col.No. 6th	age	% age
3.	21.	Col(2)	Magan	Mangan
4.	24	Foot Note	To area	To total area
5.	28	Total under Col.No.5	17.58	17.53
6.	38	Sl.No.21 under Col.2		Kg.
7.	44	Sl. No.7 under item egg	Kg.	To be deleted
8.	<del>45</del>	Heading	VIIII	VIII
9.	46	Col(4)	1283 - 84	1983 - 84
10.	48	Heading	These colmns. entirely not contains-commas in between the figures	To be deleted
11.	53	Under Sl.No (1)	Irrigation Water & poper project	Irrigation, water & Power Project
12.	55	Col. (3)	19283	1982 - 83
13.	74.	Sl.No.8 under col(3), (4), (5), (6), (7)	12,1,49,7,47,2,81, 405,830,820,486 541	Col-3 12,405 Col-4 14,9830 Col-5 71,820 Col-6 47,486 Col-7 2,81,541
14.	75	Heading	XIV	XVI
15.	82	<del>Line</del> line 1901, under Sl. 4	117,358,627	117,35,672