

FIFTH ALL INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY

DISTRICT SURVEY REPORT

TIRUNELVELI KATTABOMMAN DISTRICT

1986-87

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District Educational Survey Report

TIRUNELVELI KATTABOMMAN DISTRICT

(Fifth All India Educational survey as on 30.9.1986)

Chapter I

1. General Information : The District Report on the fifth All India Educational survey has been prepared on the basis of the data collected through 128 tables. The report gives the picture of the various educational facilities available in villages in each Block development area and Urban towns as on 30.9.1986 the particulars furnished in the tables have been collected through the village information forms and the ~~sch~~ school information forms.

Topography of the District: The then Tirunelveli District

was bifurcated into two viz. the V.O. Chidambaram District and the Tirunelveli Kattabomman district on 5.9.86. It is flanked by the V.O. Chidambaram district in the east and the western ghat in the west kanyakumari district lies on its southern border while the kamarajar district lies on its northern border. It has an area of 6838 sq. kms. It consists of nine taluks viz Sivagiri, Sankarankovil, Shencottah Tenkasi, Tirunelveli, palayamcottai, Ambasamudram, Nanguneri and Radhapuram. There are 19 Blocks Municipalities and two townships. i.e. courtallam and sankarnagar. The total number of villages in the Rural area is 553 which included 27 uninhabited villages and 1843 habitations.

Irrigation: The Tambaraparani in the main perennial river having its source in the western ghats at papanasam and manimuthar are the two dams constructed across the river Tambaraparani supply water and hydro electricity regularly.

Sivagiri, Sankarankovil and Radapuram are the taluks in the dry lands having only ~~scanty~~ scanty rainfall. Hence the forewells and manamuri tanks on the source for irrigation in these taluks.

Main crops: The Main crops are paddy, plantain, sugarcane, ~~cambo~~, ragi, cotton and chillies in some part of the district where the land is fertile.

Industries: The Tirunelveli Kattabomman district is industrially backward. There is a cement factory at Talayuthu near Tirunelveli. Cotton, ginning and spinning mills are located at Nanguneri, Tirunelveli Vee ravannallur and Ambasamudram. The Madura coats weaving mill at Vickiramasingapuram ~~near~~ papanasam is one of the industry in this district. The Sun paper mill at cheranmahadevi produces new print paper. Tile-makings, brickmaking, ~~potteries~~ pottaries, lion industries, carbide industries brass and aluminium vessels making are some of the minor industries in this district.

Beedi manufacturing is the main cottage industry which provides employment for women at home.

Population: Population as per 1981 census in this district is given below.

	Male	Female	Total
All communities	10,91,018	11,32,152	22,23,170
Scheduled castes	1,33,554	1,33,923	3,77,477
Scheduled Tribes	3,062	3,219	6,281

68.4% of the total population live in rural areas. As on 30.9.1986 the estimated population is 16,75,922 in rural areas with an increase of 9% when compared to the previous census report.

In urban areas the population as per 1981 census is 7,02,921 and in 1986 it has been estimated at 7,32,495. So the increase in population is 12%. Nearly 52.4% of the population is literate male 63.3% female 41.5%.

The density of the population of the district is 328 per sq.kms. as against 372 per sq.kms. for the state.

Educational aspect: This is an educationally advanced district having many number of institutions of various categories. There are 14 Arts colleges two Teacher Training colleges 2 Engineering colleges and one medical college education primary education is provided in 1583 primary school and 363 upper primary schools. There are 91 Secondary and Higher secondary schools in the district the Higher secondary education covers all the panchayat union areas. Besides there are one school for the blind and two deaf and dumb schools.

However Educational survey is being conducted in every ten years. The National policy on Education 1986 also envisages among other things eradication of illiteracy and universalisation of primary education. Hence the Government of India Ministry of Human Resources Development has decided to conduct survey in the schools education area covering some very important aspects such as schooling facilities for children and their accessibility particularly in rural areas. The data of reference to this survey was September 30, 1986.

Fifth All India Educational survey

As ordered in G.O.Ms.No.8 (Education department) dt. 2.1.87 the fifth All India Educational survey was conducted in Tamil Nadu from February 1987 to November 87. Mr. E.Mohamed Hanipa B.Sc., B.T.; was appointed as District Educational Survey officer for this district. He took charge as District Educational survey officer on 12th February 1987. All the Deputy Inspectors of schools were given training at a first phase on 11.5.87 and 12.5.87 in Government High school Tirunelveli in order to the village information forms and school information forms at block levels. Heads of secondary

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and Higher secondary schools had also been given training for two days at three centres Valliyur, Tenkasi and Tirunelvely as to the preparation of villages information forms and school information forms. The Deputy Inspectors of schools in turn gave training in the preparation of the said two forms for two days to the Headmasters of the primary and Middle schools.

The second phase training for the Block survey officers (id) Deputy Inspectors of schools for filling up the Block level forms was conducted from 10.9.87 to 16.9.87 at Thearthapathy Higher secondary school Ambasamudram Block Tables from No. 1 to 128 were distributed to them. These tables were prepared by the Deputy Inspectors of schools with the help of school information forms and village information forms.

The village information forms have informations relating to population schooling and other educational facilities in the village they have the materials from the census data of 1986 and information from the village officers. The Block Development officers have also helped to fill up the questionnaires 1-9. The V.I.F. has 15 items and the urban information form has 11 items to be filled in which pertains to population school age children, recognised schooling facilities non formal and adult education available in each village. These forms were filled up by the headmasters of the primary upper primary secondary Higher secondary schools pertaining to each village. If there are more schools the Headmaster of the school having the highest standard was entrusted with this work.

School Information forms : All the headmasters of primary ~~upper primary secondary~~ and Higher secondary schools were entrusted with this work to fill up the S.I.F. which has 46 items regarding the type of school enrolment teachers and their qualifications building play grounds, library, book bank, noon meals programme etc.

Survey work: The forms filled by the headmasters were verified and checked by the Deputy Inspectors of schools at block level and consolidated into Block Tables from Nos. 1-128. A Block map and a report were prepared by them and submitted to the District Educational survey officer for District consolidation and preparation of District Tables numbering 160.

1. Statement showing the General data

1. Area of the District	6838 sq. k.m.
2. No. of Taluks in the District	9
3. No. of Block Development areas in the district	19
4. Total population of the District as per the census 1981	22,23,170
5. Total population of the District as per survey (30.9.86)	24,68,417
6. Total population of the rural areas	
as per census 81	15,20,199
as per survey 86	16,75,922
7. Total population of the Urban area	
as per census	7,02,971
as per survey	7,92,495
8. Total No. of villages in the District (including uninhabitted)	563
9. Total No. of Uninhabitted villages	27
10. Total No. of rural habitations	1843
11. Total No. of Urban areas	12
12. No. of habitations with a population of below 160	124

2. Statement showing the Block Development areas and the No. of villages covered by these areas and their population - population as per survey 1986.

S. No.	Name of the Block	No. of villages	Rural	Urban	Total
1.	Anbasamiram	22	57343	96331	153674
2.	Kadayam	22	8855	-	8855
3.	Kalakaaru	35	74716	11873	86589
4.	Nanguneri	34	106453	-	106453
5.	Papakudi	29	67054	-	67054
6.	Pachapuram	23	92619	17968	110587
7.	Semadevi	31	67139	41063	108202
8.	Valliyur	27	126763	-	126763
9.	Alangulam	27	104894	-	104894
10.	Kadayanallur	15	56935	65734	122669
11.	Kilapavoor	21	124807	-	124807
12.	Shencottah	13	58529	27586	86115
13.	Tenkasi	16	80309	56592	136901
14.	Karuvikulam	50	105323	-	105323
15.	Manur	68	111031	-	111031
16.	Melanilithanallur	24	80688	-	80688
17.	Palayamcottai	60	105411	53643	159054
18.	Senkankovil	24	81198	44655	125853
19.	Vasudevanallur	22	86855	49000	135855

	Tirunelveli				163695
	palayamcottai				164355

Chapter II

primary Education2-1 No. of habitation served with primary schools/sections

There are 1843 habitations in rural area in this district. Educational facilities at the primary school level are available for 1734 rural habitations with a total population of 16,47,167. This forms 91.5% of the total population of these 1328 habitations with a total population of 15,32,205 have primary sections within the habitation limit itself and 406 habitations with a total population of 1,14,962 have primary sections with in a kilometre reach.

Among the 19 blocks in the district represent (100%) habitations of palayamkottai, shecottah, Tenkasi and kilapavoor blocks are served with primary education only 75.5% of the habitations in kadayanallur block are served by primary sections. A statement showing the facilities for primary sections in rural habitations is given below.

	With school in them	With school in the neighbouring habitations	without school in the vicinity	Total
Habitation	1328	406	109	1843
population	1532205	114962	28755	1675922
percentage to the total population	91.5%	6.4%	1.6%	

109 habitations are not served with primary sections of these 50 habitations have been included in the proposals for new primary schools. Radapuram and kadayanallyr there are 13 proposals for each of and there are similar proposals for the other 11 blocks numbering less than 5. If new primary schools are opened in the proposed habitations 97% of the total habitations will have facilities for primary education.

2-2 Educational facilities in scheduled castes and scheduled Tribes populated villages.

Scheduled castes: Out of 536 inhabited villages 35 villages have no Schedule caste population. 457 villages have below 50% Scheduled caste population and 44 villages have more than 50% Scheduled caste population. Out of 50% scheduled caste populated villages habitations have primary sections.

Scheduled Tribes: 400 villages have no S.T. population

66 villages have below 25% S.T. and 63 villages among them have primary Education facilities. One village having 26-50%

Scheduled Tribes population has primary Education Facility. Only ~~one~~ ^{one} village has more than 75% S.T. population with has not primary Education Facility.

2.3 Number of primary Schools:

There are 1322 independent primary schools in the rural areas of this district 294 upper primary schools one secondary school and one Higher secondary school have primary sections. In the rural area there are 581 Government primary schools 740 private aided schools and one unaided school.

There are 236 independent primary schools in urban area of them 38 are run by Government 48 by local bodies and 150 by private aided agencies. In addition to upper primary schools 6 Secondary schools and one Higher secondary school have primary sections also.

2.4 Building facility: Out of 1322 rural primary school 1110 have pucca building 137 have partly pucca building and 75 schools have thatched building. In urban area 210 schools have pucca building 8 have partly pucca and 18 have-thatched building 6% of the rural schools have thatched buildings and 9% of the urban schools have thatched buildings.

2.5. Instructional rooms: All primary schools in rural and urban areas have instructional rooms 276 rural primary schools and 53 urban schools have only one instructional rooms 237 rural schools and 78 urban schools have more than five instructional rooms.

2.6 Additional rooms required: Out of 1322 rural primary schools 199 Government schools and 224 private unaided schools need additional rooms of which 9 need five and nine rooms 64 need four rooms 54 need three rooms.

In urban area 17 Government schools 10 Local body schools and 40 private aided schools require additional rooms of which 13 need 5 and above rooms 6 need 4 and above rooms 9 need three rooms.

2.7 Black Boards: Out of 8411 sections of rural primary schools 491 have no black boards 263 have unusable black boards 7357 sections have usable black boards.

In urban primary schools out of 2299 sections 2244 have usable black boards 33 have unusable black boards and 22 have no black boards. 91% of the rural primary sections and 97.5% of ~~the~~ the urban primary sections have usable black boards.

The blocks Nanguneri, Vasuivanallur and palayankottai have more than 30 sections without black boards and all the other blocks having 20 to 30 sections are without such facilities Therefore all the blocks need black boards. But the urban schools in out side the block development area have black boards in all primary sections.

2.8. Other facilities in primary schools

Availability of	Rural schools		Urban schools		
	Govt.	private aided	Govt.	Local body	private aided
1. Drinking water	86%	88%	96%	100%	97%
2. Urinal	24%	62%	82%	80%	88%
3. Separate urinal for girls	11%	41%	64%	34%	54%
4. Lavatory	10%	33%	57%	77%	65%
5. Separate Lavatory for girls	5%	20%	57%	25%	40%
6. Medical check up	35%	45%	50%	83%	67%

2.9 Teachers in position: Out of 1553 primary schools in the district 523 have five and more teachers 54 are single teachers schools and 419 are double teachers schools. There is no school without a teachers. Nanguneri block has 12 single teachers schools Manur and Kuruvikulam have 7 each and Ambasamudram and Sankarankovil 5 each. There is no single teacher schools in Kadayam Kadayanallur and cherenmahadevi blocks.

2.10 Qualification of Teachers: There are 4701 primary teachers in rural schools. Among them 2778 are males and 1923 are females. All the teachers are qualified and trained. 42 males graduates and 6 female graduates, 7 male post graduates and 3 female post graduates are working in primary level in rural areas.

In urban primary schools there are 672 male teachers and 1000 female teachers in position. Out of which 10 are graduates and 2 are post graduates.

In rural primary schools 40% of the total teachers are females and in urban 60% are female teachers. Males are more in rural and urban areas who possess higher qualifications.

2-11 Enrolment at primary stage: As on 30.9.86 the enrolment of the stds I-V in rural area is 150425 boys 129564 girls out of them 33758 boys 28821 girls belong the schedule castes. 131 boys 133 girls are scheduled tribes. In urban area the enrolment of the std I-V is 48726 boys 43438 girls out of them 7716 boys 6511 girls are scheduled castes and 39 boys 32 girls are scheduled tribes.

100% of boys has been enrolled at primary level in this district 97% girl students have been enrolled in rural areas and 100% in urban areas.

Pupil teachers Ratio : The pupil's teachers ratio works

out 40:1 in rural areas and 45:1 in urban towns at primary Level.

Chapter -III

Upper primary Education

3-1 No. of habitations served with upper primary schools/sections

1577 rural habitations with a population of 15,26,028 are served with upper primary sections. This is 91% to the total population. A statement showing the facilities for upper primary education in rural areas is given below.

	With school in them	With school in the neighbouring habitations	with out school in the vicinity	Total
Habitations	370	1207	256	1843
population	730488	795541	149893	1675922
percentage to the total population	43.6%	47.4%	9%	10%

101 habitations with a population of 90045 have been included in the proposal for new upper primary schools. 100% habitations of palayamkottai, Tenkasi and shencottah blocks are served with upper primary schools. These proposals relate to increase the percentage of 85.5% to ~~97%~~ 91%.

Out of 536 villages in the District 531 have S.C. population out of them 481 villages have upper primary sections. Out of 68 S.T. populated villages 49 have upper primary facilities.

3-2 Number of upper primary schools/sections

There are 299 upper primary schools in rural area and 64 schools in urban area. 91 secondary schools and Higher Secondary schools are attached with upper primary classes in rural area secondary schools and Higher secondary schools are attached with upper primary classes in urban area. The above particulars are given in table 8.

3-3 Buildings: Out of 363 upper primary schools in this district 254 rural schools and 52 urban schools have pucca buildings. 85% of the schools have pucca buildings; 12% have partly pucca buildings and 3% of the schools have thatched buildings. Block wise and management wise schools according to type of buildings are given in a form of statement. (Table 9 & 10)

3-4 Library: All the 299 upper primary schools in rural area are have libraries. In urban area 60 schools out 64 have libraries 245 schools libraries have dictionaries 88% of the total schools are subscribing to news papers and 70% of the schools have book banks.

3-5 Ancillary facilities:

percentage of schools having the facilities

Facilities of	Rural schools		Urban schools		
	Govt.	private aided	Govt.	Local body	private aided
1. Drinking water	88	92	90	96	92
2. Urinals	60	89	60	93	85
3. Separate urinals for girls	37	67	60	77	54
4. Lavatory	31	58	50	88	77
5. Separate lavatory for girls	16	40	40	61	54
6. Medical check up	49	58	40	68	77

(Table-16)

3-6 Teachers in position: 1902 male teachers and 1519 female teachers are working in 299 rural upper primary schools of them 123 males and 50 females are graduates. 23 males and 8 females are post graduates. 739 male teachers and 805 females teachers are working in urban schools of them 55 males and 30 females are graduates. 3 males and 4 females are post graduates. The percentage of female teachers is more in urban schools. The percentage of graduates and post graduates teachers in rural schools is 6% and it is 7% in urban schools. A statement showing the number of teachers and their qualifications is given in Table 17.

3-7 Enrolment in upper primary classes: The total enrolment in rural upper primary classes (VI-VIII) is 81434 and in urban schools it is 38,277. The enrolment of S.C. in rural area is 22% to the total enrolment and S.T. is 0.2%. In urban area S.C. enrolment is 17% and S.T. enrolment is 0.03% class wise enrolment is as follows.

Standards	Enrolment of all communities			
	Rural		Urban	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
VI	19696	12619	8826	5991
VII	16857	10219	7171	5324
VIII	13774	8269	6460	4505
Total	50327	31107	22457	15820

3-8 pupil teacher Ratio: pupil teachers ratio in rural area is 25:1 and in urban 36:1. The percentage of girls enrolment in rural areas is 38%, in urban areas 41% and in the district 39.1%

Chapter-IV

Secondary and Higher Secondary Education

4-1 Habitations in rural area with secondary and Higher secondary Educational stage.

1734 habitations with a total population of 15,09,358 are served with secondary Education stages. This forms 96% to the total rural population. 109 habitations with a total population of 66,564 are not served with secondary Education stage. This works out to only 4%. The above particulars are given below.

	With school in them	with school in the neighbouring habitations	without school in the vicinity	Total
Habitation	124	1610	109	1843
Population	310363	1298995	66564	1675922
percentage to the total population	18.5%	77.5%	4%	100%

1472 rural habitations with a total population of 14,03,176 are served with Higher secondary Education stages. 371 habitations are not served with Higher secondary Education stage. The above particulars are given below.

	with school in them	with school in the neighbouring habitation	without school in the vicinity	Total
Habitations	59	1413	371	1843
population	122272	1264904	272746	1675922
percentage to the total population	8.2	75.5	16.3	100%

4-2 No. of schools: There are 72 secondary schools in rural areas and 19 schools in urban areas 40 Higher secondary schools in rural ~~urban~~ areas and 43 Higher secondary schools in urban areas are attached with secondary classes. 5 schools in rural areas and 5 schools in urban areas are only exclusively for girls. 3 schools in urban areas are only for boys. others co. Educational Institutions.

There are 40 Higher Secondary schools in rural areas and 43 schools in the urban areas. One Higher secondary school in rural area and 13 in urban areas are for boys only. 15 Higher Secondary schools in urban are only exclusively for girls. There is no separate Higher secondary school for Girls in rural areas.

A statement showing the No. of schools (management wise) is given below.

Area	Management	Secondary schools	Higher secondary schools
Rural	Govt.	49	8
	private aided	23	22
	Total	72	40
Urban	Govt.	6	11
	Local Body	2	4
	private aided	7	22
	private unaided	4	6
	Total	19	43

4-3 Library facilities: All Secondary and Higher secondary schools have libraries. All schools in urban areas are subscribing to news papers but in rural areas 19 secondary schools and 4 higher secondary schools are not subscribing for news papers.

4-4 Teachers in Secondary schools: 640 male teachers and 241

female teachers are employed in rural secondary schools. 364 teachers are employed in urban schools of them 164 are males 200 are females.

1025 male teachers and 619 female teachers are employed in rural Higher secondary schools 925 male teachers and 576 female teachers are employed in urban Higher secondary schools.

4-5 Science Laboratories in Secondary schools:

Out of 72 Secondary schools in rural areas 9 schools have separate Lab for physics, chemistry and biology. 26 schools have no laboratories out 19 schools in urban areas 3 have separate labs and 16 have combined labs.

4-6 Laboratories in Higher secondary schools: All the Higher Secondary schools in rural and urban areas offer science subjects and all schools have laboratories Out of 83 schools in the District 38 have separate labs and 45 have combined labs 7 schools offer home science and they also have labs.

4-7 Science teaching in Secondary Schools:

762 teachers are teaching science in this district of them One teacher is M. Phil, 195 teachers are M. Sc. and others are B. Sc. with training qualifications.

4-8 Science teaching in Higher Secondary schools:

There are 261 Science teachers in Higher Secondary schools in this district. Among them 193 teachers are M. Sc. degree holders others are B. Sc degree holders. All are trained teachers.

4-9 Enrolment: As on 30.9.86 the total enrolment in Secondary Classes is 18692 in rural areas. Of them 25% are S.C. and 0.3% are S.T. In urban schools the total enrolment is 13,800. Of them 18% are S.C. and 0.1% are S.T.

The total number of enrolment in Higher Secondary classes in rural areas is 6966 and in urban areas it is 9462 The S.C. enrolment in rural area is 1569 and in urban it is 1051. S.T. enrolment in rural area is 17. There is no S.T. enrolment in urban area schools. Girls enrolment in rural area is 35% and in urban area is 38%

4-10 Ancillary facilities: (Secondary schools)

Facilities	percentage of schools having the Facilities.			
	Govt. schools	Local body	private aided	private unaided
1. Drinking water	37	100	80	100
2. Urinal	69	100	87	100
3. Separate urinal for girls	69	100	87	100
4. Lavatory	87	100	83	100
5. Separate Lavatory for girls	57	100	80	100
6. Medical check up	80	100	85	100
	Higher Secondary schools			
1. Drinking water	100	75	100	100
2. Urinal	100	75	100	100
3. Separate urinal for girls	86	50	72	100
4. Lavatory	93	75	95	100
5. Separate Lavatory for girls	72	50	77	100
6. Medical check up	93	75	98	100

The above statement shows that all the Local Body and private unaided secondary schools are having 100% Ancillary facilities. private unaided Higher secondary schools also having 100% Ancillary facilities.

4-11 Physical Education teachers: All the Secondary and Higher

Secondary schools in this district have physical Education Teachers. There are 80 physical education certificate holders and 16 Diploma holders in secondary school. 168 certificate holders and 39 diploma holders are working in higher secondary schools.

4-12 Higher secondary schools having various stream:

Courses offering	No. of schools
Arts	54
Science	79
commerce	64
Agriculture	27
Technical	38
Home science	7
Nursing	1
Teacher Training	22

4-13 Vocational courses: Regarding vocational courses Audit and

Accountancy, Secretaryship and office management, Engineering Electrical, Agriculture, Nursing and midwife, weaving, Typewriting and Teacher Training are offered in the Higher Secondary schools. 20 schools have workshops for the courses. As on 30.9.86-618 students are given vocational Training in XI std and 491 in std XII.

Chapter-V

Other Educational Facilities

5-1 Nonformal Education: 7 villages in this District are served with Non-formal Education centres at primary level and are village is served with upper primary level a rural area. There is no Non formal Education centre in urban areas. 96 boys and 149 girls are enrolled at primary level and 37 boys and 26 girls are enrolled at upper primary level.

5-2 Adult Education centres: There are 166 Adult Education centres in 91 rural areas and 162 centres in 3 urban towns. Out 166 rural centres 18 for men, 137 ~~and~~ for women and 11 for both men and women. Out 162 urban centres 5 ~~are~~ for men 7 for women and 150 for both. Total enrolment in rural area is 1273 men and 6654 women, and in urban 106 men and 256 women.

5-3 Special schools: There is a school for blind and two schools for deaf and dumb in this district.

5-4 preprimary facilities: Out of 536 rural villages 281 villages have Balawadies, 14 villages have independent pre primary schools and 5 villages have pre primary stage attached with schools. There are 434 Balawadies. 28 independent preprimary schools 5 centres are preprimary attached schools.

In urban areas 10 towns are served with 114 Balawadi centres, 3 towns are served with 10 independent preprimary schools and 3 towns are served with preprimary attached schools.

Chapter- VI

Conclusion

Existing Educational Facilities:

Primary Education : There are 19 block development areas in this district consisting of 1843 habitations 1734 habitations are served with the existing primary schools. proposals have been enumerated open new schools in 50 habitations. All the urban areas have primary schools.

Upper primary Education: 1577 habitations are served with upper primary sections. 236 habitations are left unserved. At present proposals have been made to open new upper primary schools in 101 habitations.

Secondary Education: A total of 1734 habitations are served into secondary Education facilities. But 109 habitations are left unserved. There are 10 girls secondary schools in this district.

Higher Secondary Education: 1462 habitations are served with Higher secondary schools. 371 habitations are left unserved. 15 schools in this district are served exclusively for girls.

The findings of the Fifth All India Educational survey shows that the following points are to be given more importance in the near future to improve the quality and quantity of Education in this district.

1. Physical improvements like buildings, furniture for pupils and teachers urinal and lavatory are to be made especially in primary schools.

2. Teachers may be appointed considering the pupil teachers ratio as 1:25. More over every primary school having 5 standards may be allotted minimum of 5 teachers to handle each standard. So that they may teach the cover the whole syllabus if the classes fully.

3. priority may be given for the following blocks in improving the primary school facilities.

1. Ambasamudram
2. Kalayam
3. Kalakadu
4. Nanguneri
5. papakudi
6. Rathapuram
7. Cheranmahadevi
8. Valliyoor
9. Alankulam
10. Kalayanallur
11. Kealapavoor
12. Tenkasi
13. Shencottah
14. Kuruvikulam
15. Sankarankoil
16. Neelithanallur
17. Vasudevanallur
18. Manur
19. Palayankottai

TABLE 1.

part ii

Blockwise Habitations with and without Primary sections
in Rural area

(All habitations)

S.No.	Block	Items	Habitations with Primary sections at a distance of						Total
			within the habitation	upto 0.5 km.	0.6 to 1.0 km.	1.1 to 1.5 km.	1.6 to 2.0 km.	More than 2 km.	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1.	Amba- samudram.	i. No. of institutions	30	4	3	3	2	..	42
		ii. Their total population.	47838	4280	3856	1038	331	..	57343
		iii. Percentage to the total population.	83.4	7.5	6.7	1.8	0.6	..	..
2.	Kadayam	i. "	67	34	23	3	4	3	134
		ii. "	70996	8432	4237	369	1265	506	85355
		iii. "	82.6	9.8	4.9	0.4	1.4	0.9	..
3.	Kala- kad.	i. "	70	5	18	1	6	1	101
		ii. "	64053	2934	4959	145	2338	284	74716
		iii. "	85.8	3.9	6.6	0.1	3.2	0.3	..
4.	Nangu- neri.	i. "	126	26	33	4	6	--	195
		ii. "	89657	5342	8486	1599	869	--	106453
		iii. "	84.2	5.5	81.	1.5	0.8	..	..
5.	Papa- kudi.	i. "	46	4	4	2	2	1	59
		ii. "	63408	1215	1261	511	378	281	67054
		iii. "	946	1.8	1.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	..
6.	Radha- puram.	i. "	89	17	26	7	4	3	146
		ii. "	82326	3300	4053	1180	723	527	92619
		iii. "	889	41	44	..	..	..	..
7.	Cheran- ma devi	i. "	46	11	4	..	1	..	62
		ii. "	59163	7034	859	..	83	..	67139
		iii. "	82.2	10.6	1.2	..	0.1	..	..
8.	Valliyur	i. "	93	31	45	7	9	3	188
		ii. "	103072	9863	10120	1633	1347	728	126763
		iii. "	81.3	7.8	84	..	..	..	..
9.	Alangu- lam	i. "	71	3	..	..	2	1	77
		ii. "	99494	4772	..	..	532	96	104894
		iii. "	94.8	4.5	..	..	..	..	..
10.	Kadaya- nallur	i. "	39	..	1	5	1	7	53
		ii. "	49262	..	435	3146	502	3590	56936
		iii. "	86.6	..	0.7	5.5	.8	6.4	..

1.	2.	Items	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10
11.	Kilapavoor	i.	73	4	9	..	..	..	86
		ii.	121073	1653	2081	..	..	..	724207
		iii.	97	1.4	1.6	..	..	..
12.	Tenkasi	i.	34	1	2	..	..	..	37
		ii.	80192	400	1717	..	..	..	82309
		iii.	97.4	0.5	2.1	..	..	..
13.	Shen-	i.	29	1	2	..	..	..	32
	cottah.	ii.	57277	137	1115	..	..	..	58529
		iii.	97.8	0.3	1.9	..	..	..	..
14.	Kuruvi-	i.	112	11	14	3	3	..	143
	kulam.	ii.	97414	3976	2330	1202	401	..	105323
		iii.	92.5	3.8	2.2	..	..	..	..
15.	Sankaran-	i.	73	7	4	..	2	..	86
	kovil	ii.	78636	1681	531	..	350	..	81198
		iii.	96.8	2	0.7	..	0.4	..	..
16.	Neelida-	i.	70	..	3	1	1	1	76
	nallur.	ii.	79404	..	470	200	493	121	80688
		iii.	98.4	..	0.6	..	..	..	..
17.	Vasu-	i.	58	2	1	4	..	1	66
	deva-	ii.	84209	1256	452	893	..	45	86255
	nallur.	iii.	96.9	1.4	0.5	..	..	..	..
18.	Manur	i.	104	16	16	1	..	4	141
		ii.	103770	4087	2130	438	..	606	111031
		iii.	93.5	3.7	1.9	..	..	..	..
19.	Palayam -	i.	98	21	..	..	..	..	119
	kottai.	ii.	100958	4453	..	..	..	..	105411
		iii.	95.7	4.3	..	..	..	..	..
20	For the	i.	1328	198	208	41	43	25	1843
	District	ii.	1532205	65865	49097	12354	9617	6784	1675922
		iii.	91.5	3.9	2.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	

TABLE . . . 2

Blockwise Habitations with and without Upper Primary Schools/
Sections in the Rural Area

...

S.No.	Block	Items	Habitations with Upper Primary sections at a distance of								Total
			With the	upto 1 km.	1.1 to 2.0 km	2.1 to 3.0 km	3.1 to 4 km	4.1 to 5 km	More than 5 km		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10	11	
1.	Amba- samudram	i. No. of habi- tations	8	1	17	6	2	2	6	42	
		ii. Their total population.	2180	847	17046	4843	3161	1141	8705	57343	
		iii. Percentage for the total population.	3706	1.5	29.7	8.4	..	..	..	..
2.	Kadayam	i. "	15	42	32	27	9	5	4	134	
		ii. "	27023	25785	18090	10500	2772	1184	501	83855	
		iii. "	31.4	30	21	12.2	..	..	..	..
3.	Kala- kad	i. "	19	27	25	18	4	8	..	101	
		ii. "	28635	14635	15056	11474	1990	2926	..	74716	
		iii. "	38.3	19.6	20.2	15.4	..	..	..	..
4.	Nangu- neri	i. "	46	31	37	38	13	10	20	195	
		ii. "	46383	15426	12244	19334	3647	4112	5307	106457	
		iii. "	43.6	14.4	11.5	18.7	..	..	..	..
5.	Papa- kudi	i. "	15	20	13	8	1	2	..	59	
		ii. "	34563	18297	7987	3346	1559	1302	..	67054	
		iii. "	51.5	27.3	11.9	4.9	..	..	..	..
6.	Radha- puram.	i. "	27	51	36	17	12	5	..	146	
		ii. "	53146	14932	13278	5935	3791	1537	..	92619	
		iii. "	57.4	16.1	14.3	6.4	..	..	..	..
7.	Cheran maha- devi.	i. "	8	13	21	14	5	1	..	62	
		ii. "	32015	18108	9585	5336	1521	574	..	67139	
		iii. "	47.7	26.9	14.2	7.9	..	..	..	..
8.	Valli- yur	i. "	33	62	49	26	11	7	..	188	
		ii. "	63730	25190	15930	14054	4099	3760	..	126763	
		iii. "	50.2	19.8	12.5	11	..	..	..	..
9.	Alangu- lam.	i. "	28	..	20	9	8	8	4	77	
		ii. "	5895	..	27029	6085	7595	5539	2751	104894	
		iii. "	53.3	..	25.8	5.8	..	..	..	..

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10	11
10. Kada-	i.	"	10	6	7	15	1	4	10	53
nallur	ii.	"	18191	11260	6654	11715	794	1791	6530	56935
	iii.	"	31.9	19.7	11.6	20.5	..	..	..	..
11. Kila	i.	"	27	14	22	13	4	4	2	96
pavoor	ii.	"	73881	19377	16765	7741	3267	3038	738	124807
	iii.	"	59.2	15.5	13.2	6.2	..	..	..	..
12. Tenkas	i.	"	11	16	7	3	..	..	..	37
	ii.	"	37504	23644	16331	4830	..	..	..	82309
	iii.	"	45.6	28.7	19.8	5.9	..	..	..	..
13. Shen-	i.	"	6	14	8	4	..	..	..	32
cottah.	ii.	"	23549	16271	13729	4980	..	..	..	58529
	iii.	"	40.2	28.5	23.4	8.5	..	..	..	..
14. Kuruvi-	i.	"	27	35	34	28	13	3	3	143
kulam	ii.	"	34905	21999	15997	20122	9190	1580	1540	105323
	iii.	"	33%	21%	15%	19%	..	..	..	..
15. Sanka-	i.	"	15	16	19	14	9	8	5	86
rankoil	ii.	"	30893	10765	12422	10348	6072	5269	5429	81198
	iii.	"	38%	13.3	15.3	12.7	..	..	..	..
16. Neelida-	i.	"	19	6	18	22	7	4	..	76
nallur.	ii.	"	38314	4548	11472	17322	5536	3496	..	20688
	iii.	"	47.5	5.6	14.2	21.5	..	..	..	..
17. Vasu-	i.	"	16	7	10	22	11	..	..	66
deva.	ii.	"	42143	6157	10370	19058	9127	..	..	86855
nallur.	iii.	"	48.5	7%	11.9	21.9	..	..	..	..
18. Manur	i.	"	22	26	30	31	13	6	13	141
	ii.	"	31587	12236	30524	19660	6193	4872	5959	111031
	iii.	"	28.4	11%	27.5	17.7	..	..	..	..
19. Palayam	i.	"	17	61	41	..	..	..	..	119
kottah	ii.	"	36551	56676	12184	..	..	..	..	105411
	iii.	"	34.7	53.8	11.5	..	..	..	..	..
Total	i.	"	370	447	446	314	122	77	67	1843
for the	ii.	"	730488	316153	282693	196695	70302	42131	37460	..
District.	iii.	"	436	18.9	16.7	11.7	..	..	..	1675922

Table-3

Habitations and pupulation served by Existing and proposed primary schools sections
(Block wise)

District: Tirunelvely Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

S. No.	Name of the Block	No. of Habitation	Population	No. of primary schools proposed	Habitations served by					
					Existing primary Schools/Sections		Propsed primary Schools/Sections		Existing and proposed primary schools/Sections	
					No. of Habitations	%	No. of Habitations	%	No. of Habitions	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Ambasamudram	42	57343	3	37	88%	5	12%	42	100%
2.	Kadayam	134	35855	3	124	94%	3	2%	127	96%
3.	Kalakadu	101	74716	3	93	92%	3	2.9%	96	95%
4.	Nanguneri	195	106453	-	185	95%	-	-	185	95%
5.	Papakudi	59	67054	1	54	92%	1	2%	55	94%
6.	Radhapuram	146	92619	5	132	91%	13	8%	145	99%
7.	Cheranmahadevi	62	67139	-	61	88%	-	-	61	93%
8.	Valliyoor	133	126763	3	169	89.4%	3	1.6	172	91%
9.	Alangulam	77	104894	1	74	96%	1	1.3	75	97.3%
10.	Kadayanallur	53	56936	13	40	75.5	13	24.5	53	100%
11.	Kilapavoor	36	124307	-	36	100%	-	-	36	100%

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
12. Tenkasi		37	32309	-	37	100%	-	-	37	100%
13. Shencottah		32	53529	-	32	100%	-	-	32	100%
14. Kuruvikulam		143	105323	2	137	96%	2	1.4	139	97.4%
15. Sankarankoil		36	81198	1	34	93%	2	2%	36	100%
16. Melaneelithanallur		76	30638	1	73	96	1	1.3	74	97.3
17. Vasudevanallur		66	33855	1	61	92.4%	1	1.5	62	93.9%
18. Mannur		141	111031	2	136	96.7%	2	1.5	133	98.2%
19. Palayamkottai		119	105411	-	119	100%	-	-	119	100%
		1343	1675922	39	1734	94.4	50	2.3	1734	97.2

Population served by

Existing primary Schools/ Sections		Proposed primary Schools/ Sections		Existing and proposed primary schools/Sections	
Population	%	Population	%	Population	%
12	13	14	15	16	17
55974	98.5	1369	1.5	57343	100%
83715	98%	1210	1%	84925	99%
71949	96.3%	1994	2.4%	73743	98%
103985	98%	-	-	103985	98%
65834	98%	396	0.5	66280	98.5%
90184	97.3%	2064	2.2%	92248	99.5%
67056	99.8%	-	-	67056	99.8%
123055	94.7%	1377	4.2%	124432	98.9%
82389	100%				
104266	85%	381	10%	104647	95%
49697	87.2%	7158	12.5	56855	99.7%
124807	100%	-	-	124807	100%

Population served by

Existing primary Schools/Sections		proposed primary Schools/Sections		Existing and proposed primary schools/Sections	
Population	%	Population	%	Population	%
12	13	14	15	16	17
82309	100%	-	-	82309	100%
58529	100%	-	-	58529	100%
103720	98%	1063	1%	104783	99%
30848	99.5	350	0.5	81198	100%
79374	99%	493	0.6	80367	99.6
85917	98.9	507	0.6	86424	99.5%
109987	99%	932	0.3	110919	99.8%
105411	100%	-	-	105411	100%
1647167		16394		1663561	

TABLE.4

Habitations and Populations served by Existing and proposed Upper Primary Schools/sections
(Blockwise)

Sl.No. of the block.	Name of the Institution.	No. of Populations	No. of Up per pry. sch-ools pro-posed.	Habitations served by						Population served by						
				Existing	Proposed	Existing & proposed	Existing	Proposed	Existing & proposed	Existing	Proposed	Existing & proposed				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
1.	Ambasamudram	42	57343	5	32	76%	5	12%	37	88%	44316	77%	10082	17.5	54398	94.5
2.	Kadayam	134	85355	3	116	87%	3	2%	119	89%	31398	95%	831	0.9	82229	95.9%
3.	Kalakad	101	74716	-	89	88%	-	-	89	88%	69800	94.7	-	-	69800	94.7
4.	Nanguneri	195	106453	8	152	78%	8	4%	160	78.4	93387	38%	4829	4.5	93216	91.5
5.	Pappakudi	59	67054	-	56	95%	-	-	56	95%	64193	95%	-	-	64193	95
6.	Radhapuram	146	92619	10	130	89%	14	9.5	144	98.5	87291	94	4379	4.7	94670	93.7
7.	Cheranmahadevi	62	67139	1	56	90%	3	4.3	59	94.8	65044	97	1440	2%	66484	99
8.	Valliyoor	138	126763	9	170	90%	8	5	178	95%	118854	94	6264	4.9	125118	98.9
9.	Alangulam	77	104894	9	57	74%	9	11.6	66	85.6	89009	85	11148	10.6	100157	91.6
10.	Kadayanallur	53	56935	9	38	77%	9	17	47	94	47820	84	6611	11.6	54431	95.6
11.	Kilapavoor	86	124807	8	76	88%	6	7	82	95%	117764	94	2450	1.9	120214	95.9
12.	Tenkasi	37	82809	-	87	100%	-	-	37	100%	82309	100%	-	-	82309	100

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.
13.																
13.	Shencottah	32	58529	-	32	100%	-	-	32	100%	53529	100%	-	-	58529	100
14.	Kuruvikulam	143	105323	3	124	37%	3	2%	127	39%	93003	33%	1966	1.8	94969	89.8
15.	^{15.} Sankarankoil	86	81193	3	64	74	3	3.5	67	77.5%	64428	79%	5543	6.3	69971	85-8
16.	^{16.} Neelithanallur	76	30638	7	65	35%	10	13%	75	98	71656	33%	3436	10.4%	30142	93.4
17.	^{17.} Vasudevanallur	76	36855	7	65	85%	7	96%	72	34	77723	39%	7767	3.9	35495	97.9
18.	Manur	141	111031	13	109	77%	13	9%	122	86	94007	84	12249	11%	106258	95%
19.	Palayamkottai	119	105411	-	119	100%	-	-	119	100%	105411	100%	-	-	105411	100%
Total		1343	1675922	89	1577	85.5	101	5.5	1678	91%	1526029	91	90045	5.4	1616074	

Table-5
Block wise Habitations with a without Secondary Sections in the Rural Area

Sl. No.	Block	Items	Habitations with Secondary Sections at a distance of						Total
			with in the habitation	Up to 2 KM.	2.1to 4.0km.	4.1to 6km.	6.1to 8.km.	More than 8 km.	
1.	2.	3.	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Ambasamudram	i.No.of habitaion	3	7	14	12	2	4	42
		ii.Their total population	16220	9389	15225	7526	1920	6563	57343
		iii.percentage to the total population	23.3	17.3	26.6	13.1	3.3	11.4	
2.	Kadayam	i.	3	40	47	27	7	10	134
		ii.	7708	23054	26389	16435	2116	5153	85855
		iii.	9	32.7	30.7	19.1	2.5	5%	
3.	Kalakad	i.	3	33	29	18	7	11	101
		ii.	9307	23034	20477	6413	4222	5763	74716
		iii.	13.1	37.5	27.4	8.6	5.7	7.7	
4.	Nanguneri	i.	16	42	55	27	35	10	195
		ii.	19544	22328	25350	20657	13675	3899	106453
		iii.	13.4	21.4	24.3	19.4	12.3	3.7	
5.	Pappakudi	i.	4	22	13	16	4	-	59
		ii.	18260	23300	12236	9615	3143	-	67054
		iii.	27.2	35.5	18.2	14.4	4.7		
6.	Radhapuram	i.	10	43	32	23	19	19	146
		ii.	31195	14320	19659	12774	7274	6897	92619
		iii.	33.7%	16%	21.2	13.8	7.9	7.4	
7.	Cheranmahadevi	i.	11	25	23	3	2	-	62
		ii.	17646	25063	19241	4372	817	-	67139
		iii.	26.3%	37.3	23.7	6.5	1.2		

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
8.	Valliyoor	i. No. of habitation	13	45	45	60	17	8	138
		ii. Their total population	35187	24986	24076	34453	6148	1913	126763
		iii. percentage to the total population	27.8	19.7	19.6	27.2	4.8	1.5	
9.	Alangulam	i.	13	5	13	16	16	9	77
		ii.	26122	10224	26235	20033	16852	5373	104894
		iii.	24.9	9.7	25%	19.1	16.1	5.2	
10.	Kadayanallur	i.	3	6	17	16	-	11	53
		ii.	5322	5819	19871	19086	-	6837	56935
		iii.	9.3	10.2	34.9	33.5	-	12.1	
11.	Kilapavoor	i.	6	8	26	28	11	7	86
		ii.	16942	19202	45378	26760	10695	5830	124807
		iii.	13.6	15.4	36.4	21.4	3.6	4.6	
12.	Tenkasi	i.	3	26	5	3	-	-	32
		ii.	14176	50950	12075	5108	-	-	82309
		iii.	17.2	61.9	14.7	6.2			
13.	Shencottah	i.	4	12	16	-	-	-	32
		ii.	15550	20079	22900	-	-	-	58529
		iii.	26.6	34.3	39.1				
14.	Kuruvikulam	i.	2	34	46	38	20	3	143
		ii.	678	22495	37665	25230	16001	3254	105323
		iii.	0.6	21.4	35.3	24	15.2	3%	

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
15.	Sankarankoil	i. No.ofhabitation	5	24	30	20	5	2	86
		ii. Their total population	13315	21714	20312	20349	3212	1796	81198
		iii.percentage to the total population	176	26-7	25	25.1	4%	2.2	
16.	Nilithanallur	i.	6	10	29	15	15	1	76
		ii.	15731	3349	27135	16319	11272	1332	30638
		iii.	19.5	10.3	33.7	20.2	14%	2.3	
17.	Vasudevanallur	i.	10	21	23	7	-	-	66
		ii.	30244	21130	30772	4659	-	-	36855
		iii.	34.3	24.4	35.4	5.4			
13.	Manur	i	6	32	36	33	20	14	141
		ii.	7171	23689	26790	24496	12431	11454	111031
		iii.	6.5%	25.8	24.1	22.1	11.2	10.3	
19.	palayankottai	i.	4	37	78				119
		ii.	9045	37968	53398				105411
		iii.	3.6	36%	55.4				
		i.	124	467	586	377	130	109	1843
		ii.	310363	424143	490784	274290	109778	66564	1675922
		iii.	18.5	25.3	29.3	16.4	6.5	4%	

Table.6

Block wise Habitations with and without Higher Secondary
Schools in the Rural Area

Sl. No.	Block	Items	Habitations with Higher Sec. schools Sections at a distance of							Total
			With in the habita- tion	Up to 2km.	2.1to 4.km.	4km. 6km.	6km. 8km.	More than 8km.		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10	
1.	Ambasamudram	i.No.of habitation	1	7	18	11	4	6	42	
		ii.Theri Total population	3434	10305	12512	13135	4501	8356	57343	
		iii.percentage to the Total population	14.3	18%	21.3	23%	7.3	14.6		
2.	Kadayam	i.	3	39	46	25	5	16	134	
		ii.	5703	26413	25331	18560	3955	5338	35355	
		iii.	6.6	30.3	29.5	21.6	4.6	6.9		
3.	Kalakad	i.	2	25	35	19	8	12	101	
		ii.	5232	22739	26565	9655	4498	6027	74716	
		iii.	7%	30.4	35.6	12.9	6%	3.1		
4.	Nanguneri	i.	13	27	26	23	52	54	195	
		ii.	12037	16992	12435	9686	21793	33460	106454	
		iii.	11.3	16%	11.7	9.1	20.5	31.4		
5.	Pappakudi	i.	1	9	8	17	14	10	59	
		ii.	6039	3314	19200	13393	11197	5411	67054	
		iii.	9%	12.4	28.6	20.7	22.2	7.1		
6.	Radhapuram	i.	4	32	23	15	24	43	146	
		ii.	11700	13822	22627	9327	17367	16776	92619	
		iii.	12.6	14.9	24.4	10.6	19.3	18.2		
7.	Cheranmahadevi	i.	3	17	27	7	8	-	62	
		ii.	9503	18366	23941	12122	3207	-	67134	
		iii.	14.2	27.4	37.3	13.1	3%			
3.	Valliyoor	i.	6	27	42	73	26	9	133	
		ii.	11399	21650	29131	47276	14759	2557	126783	
		iii.	9%	17%	23%	37.3	11.6	2.1		
9.	Alangulam	i.	3	3	8	3	10	37	77	
		ii.	9459	11520	11229	12532	17491	42663	104891	
		iii.	9%	11%	10.7%	11.9	16.7	40.7		
10.	Kadayanallur	i	-	-	7	15	3	23	53	
		ii.			10131	20325	10778	15201	56935	
		iii.			17.3	36.6	13.9	26.7		

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
11. Kilapavoor	i.		2	2	14	27	23	18	36
	ii.		6166	9546	31630	29425	26149	21391	124307
	iii.		4.9	7.6	25.3	23.6	21	17.6	
12. Tenkasi	i.		1	12	6	11	7		37
	ii.		6708	21431	10309	29425 28142	26149 21391		
	iii.		8.1	26.1	13	33.3	19		82309
13. Shencottah	i.		1	4	11	6	9	1	32
	ii.		5329	5927	25956	7907	11965	945	58529
	iii.		10%	10%	44.3	12.7	20.4	2.5	
14. Kuruvikulam	i.		1	8	26	37	23	43	143
	ii.		128	5924	24023	23653	15042	36557	105323
	iii.		0.1	5.6	22.3	22.5	14.3	34.7	
15. Sankarankoil	i.		3	3	35	25	12	3	36
	ii.		7231	13164	26556	26524	5059	2664	81198
	iii.		3.9	16.2	32.7	32.7	6.2	3.3	
16. Nelitanallur	i.		1	2	11	10	20	32	76
	ii.		2651	2275	14174	9539	16375	35624	80688
	iii.		3.3	2.3	17.6	11.9	20.3	44.1	
17. Vasudevanallur	i.		3	5	20	26	12	-	60
	ii.		20339	7936	24933	24933	3102		36855
	iii.		2%	9.1	23.8	23.3	9.3		
18. Manur	i.		2	13	22	17	21	61	141
	ii.		3748	15321	20470	15730	16532	38730	111031
	iii.		3.4	14.2	13.4	14.2	14.9	34.9	
19. palayankottai	i.		3	51	60	5			119
	ii.		5411	33595	53633	12717			105411
	iii.		5.1	31.9	50.9	12.1			
	i.		59	295	445	332	291	371	1843
	ii.		133272	265790	425441 345904	227769	272746	1675922	
	iii.		3.2	15.9	25.4	20.6	13.6	16.3	

Table-7

District: Tirunelvely Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

proportion of S.C.in the village	No.of villages	Villages having facilities for stage				proportion of S.T.in the village	No. of villages	Villages having facilities for stage			
		pri- mary	upper primary	Secon- dary	Hr. Secon- dary			pri- mary	upper prima- ry	Secon- dary	Hr. Secon- dary
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Zero	35	21	11	2	-	Zero	463	400	173	42	17
Up to 25	313	304	168	8	27	Upto 25%	63	63	4	22	12
26-50	144	139	69	13	8	26-50%	1	1	1	-	-
51-75	30	28	11	1	-	51-75%	-	-	-	-	-
More than 75	14	10	1	-	1	More than 75%	1	-	-	-	-
Total	536	502	260	74	36	Total	536	464	222	64	29

Table-8

No. of schools by Level and Type of Management

District: Tirunelvely Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

Area Management		No. of schools				No. of schools Having			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
		primary	upper primary	Secon- dary	Hr. Sec.	primary classes	upper primary classes	Secon- dary classes	Hr. Sec. classes
	Govt.	581	67	49	18	648	132	67	18
	Local Body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rural	private aided	740	232	23	22	969	275	45	22
	private unaided	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
	Total	1322	299	72	40	1648	407	112	40
	Govt.	38	10	6	11	49	27	17	11
	Local Body	4	8	2	4	56	14	6	4
Urban	private aided	150	46	7	22	196	75	29	22
	private unaided	-	-	4	6	6	10	10	6
	Total	236	64	19	43	307	126	62	43
	Govt.	619	77	55	29	697	159	84	29
	Local Body	4	8	2	4	56	14	6	4
Total	private aided	890	278	30	44	1165	350	74	44
	private unaided	1	-	4	6	7	10	10	6
	Total	1558	363	91	83	1925	533	174	83

Table-9

Schools according to buildings Block wise

Sl. No.	Name of the Block	primary schools							Upper primary schools						
		pacca building	partly pacca building	kuchcha building	Thatched huts	Tents	open space	Total	pacca building	partly pacca building	kuchcha building	Thatched huts	Tents	open space	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1.	Ambaras mudram	61	1	-	1	-	-	63	15	1	-	-	-	-	16
2.	Kadayam	23	46	-	-	-	-	69	4	10	-	-	-	-	14
3.	Kalakad	57	8	-	-	-	-	65	16	3	-	-	-	-	19
4.	Nanguneri	119	7	-	6	-	-	132	25	1	-	-	-	-	26
5.	Radapuram	84	3	-	5	-	-	92	28	1	-	-	-	-	29
6.	Papakudi	41	3	-	-	-	-	44	11	-	-	-	-	-	11
7.	Cherammahadevi	69	5	-	1	-	-	75	11	2	-	-	-	-	13
8.	Valliyoor	55	25	-	3	-	-	83	22	9	1	-	-	-	32
9.	Alangulam	71	-	-	-	-	-	71	15	-	-	-	-	-	15
10.	Kadayanallur	44	1	-	4	-	-	49	8	1	-	-	-	-	19
11.	Kilapivoor	60	3	-	4	-	-	67	23	2	-	1	-	-	26
12.	Tenkasi	17	13	-	31	-	-	61	4	7	-	5	-	-	16
13.	Shencottah	36	-	-	1	-	-	37	3	-	-	-	-	-	3
14.	Sankarancoil	77	7	-	2	-	-	86	14	2	-	-	-	-	16
15.	Kuruvikulam	98	4	-	1	-	-	103	20	1	-	-	-	-	21
16.	Vasudevanallur	74	11	-	17	-	-	102	17	2	-	2	-	-	21
17.	Melaneelithanallur	67	-	-	-	-	-	67	15	-	-	-1	-	-	16
18.	Manur	87	4	-	13	-	-	104	11	2	-	-	-	-	13
19.	Palayankottai	96	3	-	2	-	-	101	16	-	-	2	-	-	18
20.	All- Urban areas outside the block	84	1	-	2	-	-	87	18	1	-	-	-	-	19
Total		1320	145	-	93	-	-	1558	306	45	-	11	-	-	363

Table-10

Schools according to Type of buildings

Area	Management	primary schools							Upper primary schools						
		pucca building	partly pucca	kucha building	Thatched huts	Tents	open space	Total	pucca building	partly pucca	kucha building	Thatched huts	Tents	open space	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rural	Govt.	442	88	-	51	-	-	581	43	17	1	6	-	-	67
	Local body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	private aided	367	49	-	24	-	-	740	211	19	-	2	-	-	232
	private unaided	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1110	137	-	75	-	-	1322	254	36	1	8	-	-	299
Urban	Govt.	27	3	-	8	-	-	38	6	3	-	1	-	-	10
	Local Body	41	2	-	5	-	-	48	6	1	-	1	-	-	8
	private aided	142	3	-	5	-	-	150	40	5	-	1	-	-	46
	private unaided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	210	8	-	18	-	-	236	52	9	-	3	-	-	64
Total	Govt.	469	91	-	59	-	-	619	49	20	1	7	-	-	77
	Local Body	41	2	-	5	-	-	48	6	1	-	1	-	-	8
	Private aided	809	52	-	29	-	-	890	251	24	-	3	-	-	278
	private unaided	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1320	145	-	93	-	-	1558	306	45	1	11	-	-	363

Table-11

Primary and Upper primary schools according to Instructional Rooms in them

No. of rooms used for instructional purposes	primary schools			No. of rooms used for instru- ctional purposes	Upper primary schools		
	Rural	Urban	Total		Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Nil	-	-	-	Nil..	-	-	-
1	276	53	329	1-2	52	6	58
2	284	17	301	3-4	33	2	35
3	205	32	237	5-6	24	3	27
4	101	37	138	7-8	54	7	61
5	219	19	238	9-10	42	9	51
6-7	97	18	115	11-12	29	12	41
8-9	79	16	95	13-14	38	13	51
10 and above	61	44	105	15 and above	27	12	39
-Total-	1322	236	1558	Total	299	64	363

Table-12

primary and Upper primary schools according to additional rooms required by them

Type of schools	Management	Schools requiring additional rooms																				
		Rural							Urban					Total								
		Nil	1	2	3	4	5 and above	Total	Nil	1	2	3	4	5 and above	Total	Nil	1	2	3	4	5 and above	Total
primary	Govt.	382	62	55	27	50	5	581	21	3	12	-	1	1	38	403	65	67	27	51	6	618
	Local Body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	38	2	2	1	1	4	48	38	2	2	1	1	4	48
	Private aided	516	92	87	27	14	4	740	110	6	9	8	4	13	150	626	98	96	35	18	17	890
	private unaided	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-1
	Total	899	154	142	54	64	9	1322	169	11	23	9	6	18	236	1068	165	165	63	70	27	158
Upper primary	Govt.	39	3	11	6	1	7	67	4	-	-	2	2	2	10	43	3	11	8	3	9	77
	Local Body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	1	-	8	4	-	1	2	1	-	8
	Private aided	168	14	25	14	7	4	232	18	-	8	4	3	13	46	186	14	33	18	10	17	278
	private unaided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	207	17	36	20	8	11	299	26	-	9	8	6	15	64	248	17	45	28	14	26	363

Table-13

Availability of Black Boards in primary schools (Block wise)

Sl. No.	Name of the Block	Total No. of schools	Total No. of sections	No. of sections having		
				usable black boards	Unusable black boards	No Black boards
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Ambasamudram	63	475	417	30	28
2.	Kadayam	69	418	378	15	25
3.	Kalakad	65	373	332	13	28
4.	Nanguneri	132	870	820	14	36
5.	Papakudi	44	291	256	10	25
6.	Radhapuram	92	576	525	23	28
7.	Cheranmahadevi	75	542	489	26	27
8.	Valliyoor	83	511	478	6	27
9.	Alankulam	71	360	318	15	27
10.	Kadyanallur	49	369	323	17	29
11.	Kilapavoor	67	485	451	14	20
12.	Tenkasi	61	459	416	23	20
13.	Shencottah	37	271	232	10	29
14.	Sankaranakol	86	583	545	15	26
15.	Kuruvikulam	103	660	625	9	26
16.	Vasudevanallur	102	684	636	17	31
17.	Neelithanallur	67	425	390	10	25
18.	Palayamkottai	101	625	577	17	31
19.	Manur	104	610	573	12	25
20.	All the urban areas outside the Block	102	1120	1120	-	-
Total		158	10710	9901	296	513

Table-14

Availability of Black Boards in primary schools

Area Management		Total No. of schools	Total No. of section	No. of sections having		
				usable Black Boards	unusable Black Boards	No. Black Boards
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rural	Govt.	581	2540	2101	107	332
	Local Body	-	-	-	-	-
	private aided	740	3666	5551	156	159
	private unaided	1	5	5	-	-
	Total	1322	8411	7657	263	491
Urban	Govt.	38	346	323	15	8
	Local Body	4	348	335	9	4
	private aided	150	1605	1586	9	10
	private unaided	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	236	2299	2244	33	22
Total	Govt.	619	2886	2424	122	340
	Local Body	4	348	335	9	4
	private aided	890	7471	7137	165	169
	private unaided	1	5	5	-	-
	Total	1504	10710	9901	296	513

Table-15

Schools with Library and Allied Facilities

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

Area Management	Primary Schools							Upper Primary (Middle) Schools												
	Having library	with the library	number of books in				Having dictionary	Subscribing newspapers	Subscribing magazines	Having library	Having library	Having library	with library	number of books				Having dictionary	Subscribing newspapers	Subscribing magazines	Having text book
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
<u>Rural</u>																				
Government	473	172	122	126	32	1	100	9	23	393	67	22	22	15	7	1	63	8	11	52
Local body private aided	540	218	124	126	35	-	161	51	19	451	232	37	66	60	16	3	131	179	51	141
Local body private unaided																				
Total	1013	390	246	252	67	1	261	60	42	349	299	109	38	75	23	4	194	133	62	193
<u>Urban</u>																				
Government	36	10	4	9	3	-	11	3	-	25	10	2	2	4	2	-	7	3		10
Local body private aided	43	13	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	24	6	-	3	7	1	-	7	1	1	11
Local body private unaided	127	25	36	25	15	6	-	-	-	101	44	9	13	17	6	9	37	36	28	51
Total	206	48	49	42	18	6	11	3	-	150	60	11	13	28	9	9	51	39	29	72
<u>Total</u>																				
Government	509	182	126	135	35	1	111	12	23	423	77	24	24	19	9	1	70	11	11	62
Local body private aided	43	13	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	24	6	-	3	7	1	-	7	1	1	11
Local body private unaided	657	243	160	151	50	6	161	51	19	552	276	96	79	77	22	12	163	210	79	192
Total	1209	438	295	294	35	7	272	63	42	999	359	120	106	103	32	13	245	222	91	265

Area Management	Secondary Schools							Higher Secondary Schools												
	Having library	With number of books in the library					Having dictionary	Subscribing newspapers per	Subscribing magazines	Having text book bank	Having library	With number of books in the Library					Having dictionary	Subscribing newspapers per	Subscribing magazines	Having text book Bank
	Up to 500	501 to 1000	1001 to 2000	2001 to 5000	More than 5000						Up to 500	501 to 1000	1001 to 2000	2001 to 5000	More than 5000					
	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	33	39	40	41	42
<u>Rural</u>																				
Government	49	16	19	13	1		49	40	32	31	13	3	7	5	3	-	13	18	11	15
Local body																				
private aided	23	10	3	7	3		23	13	7	11	22	2	4	15	1	-	22	13	10	17
private unaided																				
Total	72	26	22	20	4		72	53	39	42	40	5	11	20	4	-	40	36	21	32
<u>Urban</u>																				
Government	6	2	2	1	-	-	6	6	4	3	11	-	3	5	3	-	11	11	10	9
Local body	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	4	-	2	1	1	-	4	4	3	2
private aided	7	-	3	3	1	-	7	7	6	6	22	2	3	7	3	2	22	22	19	17
private unaided	4	2	1	1	-	-	4	4	3	2	6	-	3	3	-	-	6	6	3	3
Total	19	4	3	5	1	-	19	19	14	12	43	2	16	16	7	2	4	43	35	31
<u>Total</u>																				
Government	55	18	21	14	1	-	55	46	36	34	29	3	10	10	6	-	29	29	21	24
Local body	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	4	-	2	1	1	-	4	4	3	2
private aided	30	10	6	10	4	-	30	20	13	17	44	4	12	22	4	2	40	40	29	34
private unaided	4	2	1	1	-	-	4	4	3	2	6	-	3	3	-	-	6	6	3	3
Total	91	30	30	25	5	-	91	72	53	54	33	7	27	36	11	2	79	79	56	63

Table-16

Schools according to Ancillary Facilities

Area	Management	Primary schools having facility for					Upper primary schools having facility for								
		Drinking water	Urinal	Separate urinal	Lavatory	Separate lavatory for girls	Medical check up	Vaccination	Drinking water	Urinal	Separate urinal	Lavatory	Separate lavatory for girls	Medical check up	Vaccination
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rural	Govt.	504	152	81	78	21 45	218	493	59	40	25	21	11	33	60
	Local Body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	private aided	655	474	319	264	173 254	669 173	215 669	156 215	155 196	138 155	138	94	128	216
	private unaided	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1130	627	401	343	314	392	1163	274	236	180	159	105	161	276
Urban	Govt.	37	33	28	26	26	24	36	9	6	6	5	4	4	9
	Local Body	8	38	25	40	22	42	48	7	6	2	5	2	5	6
	private aided	126	135	91	104	73	108	147	44	44	33	39	24	28	44
	private unaided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	231	206	144	170	121	174	237 231	231 60	60 55	56 41	41 49	39 30	30 37	69 69
Total	Govt.	541	185	109	104	75	342	529	68	46	31	26	25	37	69
	Local Body	8	38	25	40	22	42	48	7	6	2	5	2	5	6
	private aided	801	609	410	368	337	381	816	259	240	188	177	118	156	260
	private unaided	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	1391	833	545	513	435	566	1394	334	292	221	208	135	198	335

Table- 16 Continuation

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Rural	Govt.	42	42	32	31	26	39	42	19	18	18	16	14	16	16
	Local Body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	private aided	20	19	19	18	18	18	18	22	22	17	20	20	21	21
	private unaided	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	62	61	51	49	44	57	60	40	40	35	36	34	37	37
Urban	Govt.	6	6	6	6	6	5	6	11	11	7	11	7	11	11
	Local Body	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3
	private aided	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	22	22	15	22	14	22	22
	private unaided	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Total	19	19	19	19	18	18	19	42	42	30	42	29	42	42
Total	Govt.	48	48	38	37	32	44	48	22	29	25	27	21	27	27
	Local Body	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2	3	3
	private aided	27	26	26	25	24	25	25	44	44	32	42	34	43	43
	private unaided	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Total	81	80	70	68	62	75	79	82	82	65	78	63	79	79

Table-17

Teachers According to Qualifications, Sex and Stage at which Teaching (Rural)

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

Qualification		Teachers at different stages											Total
		Lower primary schools			Upper primary (Middle) schools			Secondary schools			Higher Secondary schools		
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Below Middle Pass	Trained	6	10	16	5	4	9						
	Untrained												
Middle Pass	Trained	542	530	1122	202	265	467	2	3	5	4	-	4
	Untrained												
Matriculate	Trained	2139	1310	3449	1473	1123	2601	203	96	299	330	255	635
	Untrained												
Higher Sec. Inter/PUC/JC	Trained	41	13	54	23	17	40	13	13	31	23	10	38
	Untrained											1	4
Graduate	Trained	42	6	48	123	50	173	198	120	313	245	144	339
	Untrained								3	3	2	-	2
Post Graduate Doctorate	Trained	7	3	10	23	3	31	105	20	125	232	31	363
	Untrained								3	8	3	-	3
Language Teachers (not covered above)	Trained				14	7	21	31	17	43	42	15	57
	Untrained							2	1	3			
Others	Trained	1	1	2	34	45	79	27	14	41	26	15	41
	Untrained										9	2	11
Total	Trained	2778	1923	4701	1902	1519	3421	534	233	867	1007	520	1527
	Untrained							2	12	14	17	3	20

Table-13

Teachers According to Qualifications Sex and Stage at Which Teaching (Urban)

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

----- Teachers at different stages -----													
Qualification		Primary schools			Upper primary (Middle) schools			Secondary schools			Higher Secondary schools		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13

Below Middle Pass	Trained	3	2	5	-	2	2						
	Untrained												
Middle Pass	Trained	124	263	337	45	109	154	1	-	1			
	Untrained												
Matriculate	Trained	492	570	1062	549	492	1041	35	73	112	239	132	371
	Untrained								1	1			
Hr. Sec. / Inter PUC/JC	Trained	45	161	206	57	134	191	7	5	12	153	203	356
	Untrained				1	1	2						
Graduate	Trained	6	4	10	55	30	85	83	72	155	241	154	395
	Untrained								3	3		4	4
Post Graduate/ Doctorate	Trained	2	-	2	3	4	7	26	21	47	247	204	451
	Untrained								3	3	4	-	4
Language teachers (not covered above)	Trained				10	11	21	3	3	11	39	12	51
	Untrained								1	1	-	-	-
Others	Trained				18	21	39	9	3	12	49	17	66
	Untrained				1	1	2						
Total	Trained	672	1000	1672	737	303	1540	164	137	351	968	722	1690
	Untrained				2	2	4	-	13	13	4	4	3

Table-19

Primary Schools According to Teachers in Position

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

S. No.	Block	Schools with No of Teachers in position							Total
		Zero	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	More than Five	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Ambasamudram	-	5	11	9	10	11	17	63
2.	Kadayam	-	-	21	15	15	7	11	69
3.	Kalakad	-	1	17	15	9	14	9	65
4.	Nanguneri	-	12	53	19	9	12	27	132
5.	Papakudi	-	1	12	15	4	4	3	44
6.	Radhapuram	-	2	31	14	9	6	30	92
7.	Cheranmahadevi	-	-	24	13	9	10	14	75
8.	Valliyur	-	2	17	19	14	15	16	83
9.	Alangulam	-	3	20	9	14	13	12	71
10.	Kadayanallur	-	-	3	6	4	20	16	49
11.	Kilapavoor	-	2	13	14	10	9	19	67
12.	Tenkasi	-	1	7	4	9	15	25	61
13.	Shencottah	-	1	7	8	7	2	12	37
14.	Kutuvikulam	-	7	33	34	16	7	6	103
15.	Sankarankoil	-	5	22	18	19	9	13	86
16.	Vasudevanallur	-	1	13	24	16	12	31	102
17.	Neelithanallur	-	2	24	13	13	5	5	67
18.	Palayamkottai	-	2	45	24	3	6	16	101
19.	Manur	-	7	36	23	16	11	6	104
Urban Area other than Blocks		-	-	5	15	25	10	32	37
Total		-	54	419	326	236	193	325	1453

Table-20

QUALIFICATIONS OF TEACHERS TEACHING SCIENCE SUBJECTS AT
SECONDARY AND HIGHER SECONDARY STAGES

Qualifications	Trained Untrained	No. of Teachers Teaching at	
		Secondary stage	Hr.Sec. Stage
1	2	3	4
Ph.D/M.phil.	Trained Untrained	1	-
M.Sc.	Trained Untrained	195	193
B.Sc.(Hons)	Trained Untrained	5	
B.Sc.	Trained Untrained	561	62
Inter Science	Trained Untrained		
Matric with Science	Trained Untrained		
Without science Qualifications	Trained Untrained		
Total	Trained Untrained	762	261

Table-21

Qualifications of Teachers Teaching Mathematics At
Secondary and Higher Secondary Stages

Qualification	Trained or Untrained	No. of Teachers Teaching at	
		Secondary stage	Hr.Sec.stage
1	2	3	4
Ph.D./M.Phil.	Trained		
	Untrained		
M.A./M.Sc.	Trained	125	138
	Untrained		
B.A.(Hons) B.Sc.(Hons)	Trained		
	Untrained		
B.A.(Pass)	Trained	240	132
	Untrained		
Others	Trained		
	Untrained		
Total	Trained	365	270
	Untrained		

Table-2e

Age wise Enrolment

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

Class	Students in age group														
	4 to below 6 years		6 to below 11 years		11 to below 14 years		14 to below 16 years		16 to below 18 years		18 years & above		Total		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
I	45356	40378	813	737	-	1								46169	41616
II			40935	35913	8	8								40943	35921
III			37303	32011	323	20								37631	32031
IV			33919	33544	229	242								39143	33786
V			30296	27737	4943	1399	21	12						35230	29543
VI			13390	14356	5107	1337	1523	366	2	1				23522	13610
VII					13936	11944	2041	1579	20	20	1	-		24023	15543
VIII					13015	9139	2152	1553	65	29	2	-		20234	12774
IX					12025	4354	945	1253	1122	970	-	-		14092	7077
X							3517	4008	1092	376	384	356		10493	5740
XI							3564	2243	1131	458	883	572		5633	3273
XII									3904	2309	338	466		4742	2775
Total	45356	40373	302156	234299	56621	23743	13763	11522	7336	4663	2613	1394	306395	233799	

Table-23
Management wise Enrolment

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

All Communities
(including S.C. and S.T.)

Area Management		Classes IV		Classes VI-VIII		Classes IX-X		Classes XI-XII	
1	2	Boys 3	Girls 4	Boys 5	Girls 6	Boys 7	Girls 8	Boys 9	Girls 10
<u>Rural</u>									
Government		62425	12377	16384	9943	6343	2864	2204	1169
Local Body									
Private aided		93000	37137	33413	21164	6120	2775	2306	1287
Private unaided									
Total		150425	129564	50326	31107	12963	5639	4510	2456
<u>Urban</u>									
Government		4953	4931	4106	3049	3223	1951	2406	1213
Local Body		6386	6339	2231	1777	609	303	233	386
Private aided		36117	31532	15394	10902	7777	4903	3226	1998
private Unaided		770	536	176	92	13	11	-	-
Total		43726	43438	22457	15320	11622	7178	5365	3597
<u>Total</u>									
Government		46378	41308	17990	10992	9566	4325	4610	2332
Localbody		6386	6339	2231	1777	609	303	233	336
private aided		122117	103769	43337	23066	13397	7673	5532	3235
private unaided		770	536	176	92	13	11	-	-
Total		199151	173002	72734	46927	24535	12317	10375	6053

Scheduled Caste									
Area Management	Classes I-IV		Classes VI-VIII		Classes IX-X		Classes XI-XII		
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys
xx	xx	13	12	13	14	15	16	17 ^{ys}	18
<u>Rural</u>									
Government	10560	9323	3563	1902	1352	801	648	232	
Local Body									
private aided	20193	17498	5597	3619	1043	657	400	229	
private Unaided									
Total	30753	26821	9160	5521	2895	1458	1108	461	
<u>Urban</u>									
Government	943	927	1272	655	331	501	431	177	
Local Body									
Private aided	1102	840	192	56	23	8	23	37	
private unaided	5571	4670	2510	1714	1138	757	574	409	
private unaided	100	74	30	23	3	-	-	-	
Total	7716	6511	4004	2453	2045	1266	1023	623	
<u>Total</u>									
Government	11503	10250	4335	2557	2733	1302	1079	409	
Local Body	1102	840	192	56	23	8	23	37	
Private aided	12211 25769	10378 22168	8107	5333	2131	1414	1034	633	
private unaided	100	74	30	23	3	-	-	-	
Total	38474	33332	13164	7974	4940	2724	2136	1084	

Scheduled Tribe

Area Management	Classes I-V		Classes VI-VIII		Classes IX-X		Classes XI-XII	
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys Boys	Girls Girls
	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
<u>Rural</u>								
Government	19	23	12	6	16	13	9	5
Local body	112	110	56	44	27	5	2	1
private aided	112	110	56	44	27	5	2	1
privated unaided								
Total	131	133	68	50	43	18	11	6
<u>Urban</u>								
Government	25	21	10	1	-	-	-	-
Local body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
private aided	10	9	4	-	3	-	-	-
privated unaided	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	39	32	14	1	3	-	-	-
<u>Total</u>								
Government	44	44	22	7	16	13	9	5
Local body	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
private aided	122	119	60	44	30	5	2	1
private unaided	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	170	165	82	51	46	18	11	6

Table: 24

Schools Teaching Science and having Science Laboratories

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

Area	Management	Secondary Schools						Higher Secondary Schools					
		Number of Schools	Having Separate lab. for physics chemistry and biology	Having combined lab. for all subjects	Teaching Home Science	Having Home Science lab.	Having no labo-ries	Number of schools teaching science and biology	Having separate lab. for physics chemistry and biology	Having combined lab. for all subjects	Teaching home science	Having Home Science lab.	Having no laboratories
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Rural	Government	49	4	22	1	1	22	13	9	9	3	1	-
	Local body												
	private aided	23	5	13	1	1	4	22	12	10	1	-	-
	private unaided												
	Total	72	9	35	2	2	26	40	21	19	4	1	-
Urban	Government	6	-	56	-	-	-	9	5	4	1	-	-
	Local body	2	1	1	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	-	-
	private aided	6	2	4	-	-	-	26	5	21	1	1	-
	private unaided	5	-	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	1	1	-
	Total	19	3	16	-	-	-	43	13	26	3	2	-
Total	Government	55	4	28	1	1	22	27	14	13	4	1	-
	Local body	2	1	1				3	2	1	-	-	-
	private aided	29	7	17	1	1	4	43	17	3	2	1	-
	private unaided	5		5				5	5		1	1	-
	Total	91	12	51	2	2	26	33	33	45	7	3	-

TABLE 24

Higher Secondary Schools According to Courses Offered.

Block/Tahsil/Taluk/Urban Areas/

Dist. THIRUNELVELI KATTABOMMAN. State/Union Territory Tamil Nadu.

Courses.

Areas	Management.	Arts	Science.	Commerce	Agriculture.	Technical	Home Science.	Nursery	SGTTI.	Others.			
		3	4	5	6	7.	8.	9.	10.	11	12	13	
Rural.	Government	15	18	16	14	5	2	--	8	1	--	--	
	Local Body	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Private Aided	17	20	18	4	5	2	--	8	--	--	--	
	Private Unaided	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	TOTAL.		32	38	44	8	10	4	--	16	1	--	--
Government.	Government	10	10	10	5	7	1	--	2	--	--	--	
	Local body.	3	3	3	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Private Aided	9	24	17	4	5	2	1	4	--	--	--	
	Private Unaided.	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Total.		22	37	40	9	14	3	1	6	--	--	--
Total.	Government	25	28	26	9	12	3	--	10	--	--	--	
	Local Body.	3	3	3	--	2	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	Private Aided	26	44	35	8	10	4	1	12	--	--	--	
	Private Unaided	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
	TOTAL.		54	75	64	17	24	7	1	22	--	--	--

Table-25

Higher Secondary Schools According to courses offered and
Vocational courses (at +2 stage)

Area Management	No. of Higher Secondary Schools offering						No. of Hr. Sec. schools offer- ing Voca- tional courses
	Arts	Science	Comm orce	Agri cul ture	Tecni cal	Home science	
Government	15	13	13	14	5	2	13
Rural Local body							
private aided	17	22	13	4	5	2	22
private unaided							
Total	32	40	34	13	10	4	40
Urban Government	10	10	10	5	7	1	11
Local body	3	3	3	-	2	-	4
private aided	9	24	17	4	5	2	22
private unaided	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
Total	22	43	30	9	14	3	43
Government	25	23	26	19	12	3	29
Local body	3	3	3	-	2	-	4
Total private aided	26	46	35	3	10	4	44
private unaided	-	6	-	-	-	-	6
Total	54	33	34	27	33	7	83

Table-26
Enrolment in Vocational Courses at +2 Stage and
Availability of Workshops and Teachers

District: Tirunelveli Kattabomman

State: Tamil Nadu

	Enrolment						Number of schools	
	Class XI			Class XII			having workshop for the course	Having teachers for the course
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	3	9
Audit and Accountancy	426	179	605	357	139	496	-	-
Secretaryship and office Management	91	250	341	133	142	235	-	-
Engineering	96	13	109	30	16	96	5	5
Electrical	76	-	76	61	-	61	1	1
Agriculture Sericulture	213	6	224	206	4	210	6	6
Nursing Midwife child care	-	91	91	-	101	101	3	3
Weaving	16	-	16	14	-	14	1	1
Typewriting	10	5	15	10	5	15	1	1
Teacher Training	-	618	618	-	491	491	-	-

Table-27

Facilities for Non- Formal Education

Level	Management	Rural					Urban				
		No. of villages N.F.E. centres	No. of centres	No. of children			No. of villages having N.F.E. centres	No. of children			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
	Govt./Local Body	6	6	54	121	175	Nil				
	private agencies										
	primary aided by Govt. or local body	1	1	42	28	70					
	private unaided										
	Total	7	7	96	149	245					
	Govt./Local Body										
	private agencies										
upper	aided by Govt.	1	1	14	14	28	Nil				
primary	Local Body	-	-	23	12	35					
	private unaided	-	-	-	-	-					
	Total	1	1	-	-	-					

Table- 28

Enrolment in Non- Formal Education centres

S.No.	Block	Total No. of children at primary			Total No. of children at upper primary		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1-	Nanguneri	96	79	175	37	26	63
2.	Papakudi	-	70	70	-	-	-
Enrolment in urban areas		-	-	-	-	-	-
Total		96	149	245	37	26	63

Table-29

Adult Educational/Functional Literacy centres and their enrolment

Area	Management	No. of villages urban areas having centres	No. of centres for				Enrolment in the centres		
			Men only	Women only	Both men & women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Rural	Govt./Local Body	88	16	135	11	162	1142	6517	7666
	Private agencies aided by Govt./Local bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Private unaided agencies	13	2	2	-	4	124	137	261
	Total	91	18	137	11	166	1273	6654	7927
Urban	Govt./Local body	3	5	7	150	162	106	256	360
	Private agencies aided by Govt./Local bodies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	private unaided agencies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Total	3	5	7	150	162	106	256	360

Table-30

PRE primary Educational Facilities

Type of facility	Rural		Urban	
	No. of villages having the facility	No. of Institution	No. of cities/towns having the facility	No. of Institution
1	2	3	4	5
Balwadi/Anganwadi	281	434	10	114
Independent pre-primary school	14	28	3	10
pre-primary stage attached to a school	5	5	3	4

Table-32

Indicators of Educational development

A. Age Specific Enrolment Ratio

Area	Primary Level (6 to below 11 years)			Upper primary Level (11 to below 14 years)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Rural	100%	97%	99%	99%	67%	76%
Urban	100%	100%	100%	60%	49%	55%
Total	100%	99%	100%	80%	55%	51%

B. Gross Enrolment Ratio

Area	6 to below 11 years			11 to below years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Rural	94%	88%	91%	79%	59%	70%
Urban	93%	92% 94%	100% 92%	100% 109%	87% 87%	99% 99%
Total	94%	90%	91%	88%	68%	79%

C. Pupil Teacher Ratio

Area	P.T.R. at primary stage	PTC. at upper primary stage
Rural	35:1	25:1
Urban	40:1	36:1

percentage of girls in

Area	Class I-V	VI - VIII
Rural	47%	38%
Urban	47%	41%
Total	47%	39%

Proposed primary schools for Unserved Habitation

S. No.	Name of the Block	Name of the habitation where a new school is proposed	Popu- lation	Name of the Feeding habitation	Popula- tion
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Am basamudram	1. Agasthi arpu ram 2. Ekambarapu ram 3. Kal sulnthavilai	676 300 190	- - Ariyapatta colony Manthaya colony	- - 141 62
2.	Kaiyayam	1. Si vagamipu ram 2. Kattalayur 3. Ananthavalli pu ram	472 423 315	- - -	
3.	Kalakai	1. Seevalaperi 2. Nagerkulam 3. Tenneerkulam	450 1004 340	- - -	
4.	Papakudi	1. Arasankulam	340	-	
5.	Valliyoor	1. Kori colony 2. Pullamangalam 3. Annanagar	650 405 322	- - -	
6.	Rathapuram	1. Kamaneri 2. Surakkaranakadu 3. perunkanankulam 4. Nallammalpu ram 5. Thuraikeileruppu	166 258 225 188 193	Kurunjikulam Nalanthula Amalaadi Kuttinainarkulam Jothikavilai Murambu Ramana thapuram Naduvoor chammanvilai	167 204 126 135 175 145 109 53
7.	Alankulam	1. Amuthapuram	331		
8.	Kaiyanallur	1. Meenashipu ram 2. Arunagirapu ram 3. Poompani yapu ram 4. Kondukanpu ram 5. paraki ramjandi- yapu ri 6. Sankupu ram 7. Thirukadapathi 8. Chinnapani yan kulam 9. Audiyalpu ram 10. Shenbagana llur 11. Rameshipu ram 12. Subramani ya pu ram 13. Manhamanicha pu ram	324 830 504 758 755 502 559 772 622 402 331 376 373		

9. Kuruvikulam	1. Pitchai thalai van patti	723
	2. Kammampatti	340
10. Manur	1. Shunmugapuram	494
	2. Kattampuli	438
11. Mala Neelitha nallur	1. Thadayampatti	493
12. Sankarancoil	1. Anaiyoor	350
13. Vasudevanallur	1. Thumbaimedu	507

Proposed Upper primary schools

S. No.	Block	Name of the habitation where a new school is proposed	Its population	Feeding habitation	population
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Ambasamudram	1. Kodarakulam	2573		
		2. Nalumukku	388		
		3. Oothu	148		
		4. Alaiyur	143		
		5. Cashkeeparthope	704		
2.	Kadayan	6. Madathur	555		
		7. Kanjvoor	173		
		8. Ravothaperi	103		
3.	Nanguneri	9. Kadayankulam	620		
		10. Nehlaiappapuram	380		
		11. Theivanayagaperi	585		
		12. Kilaputhaneri	910		
		13. Ayakulam	851		
		14. Mayaneri	454		
		15. Andalikulam	426		
		16. A. Sathankulam	603		
4.	Rajapuram	17. Thanjapuram	550	periyathalai west	207
		18. Muthumthanmezhi	370	Thangammal puram Manilakudi	640
		19. Prakasapuram	962	Chiambarapuram Athukurichi	180
		20. Thoppuvilai west	516	Sudayamthavilai	414
		21. Vennankudi	569	Kunchanvilai	449
		22. Kooduthalai	470	Thoppuvilai East	460
		23. Ramanthapuram Melur	109	Thurai kudiruppu	193
		24. Ayankulam	255	Puthuruppu vilai	151
		25. Kailasapuram	220	Thana vanvilai	330
		26. Echadi	141	pavirithottam	193
5. 22.	Cheranmaha devi	27. Melappurani	208	Viyalambikulam west sidayamankulam	225
					574

1	2	3	4	5	6
6. Valliyur	28.	Kadambankulam	1156		
	29.	Kalkarai	1212		
	30.	Petherengapuram	600		
	31.	perumanal	800		
	32.	si vagamipuram	680		
	33.	Persemiapuram	665		
	34.	Shunmugapuram	523		
7. Alangulam	35.	Sembikulam	628		
	36.	Achankuttam	2203		
	37.	Marukalankulam	2089		
	38.	Lakshimipuram	1303		
	39.	Kurichanpatti	1013		
	40.	Iyanarkulam	1883		
	41.	Seevalapuram	829		
	42.	Sabiahapuram	876		
	43.	Nachiapuram	464		
	44.	Rajamalai apuram	488		
8. Kadayanallur	45.	Chinnathembil Nadanoor	828		
	46.	Kambureri	913		
	47.	Velajarudi iruppu	828		
	48.	Kannapatcheri	912		
	49.	BalaArunachala puram	873		
	50.	Kallanpali	643		
	51.	Sundaresapuram	560		
	52.	Karakesopathi puram	550		
	53.	Chittambaramperi	504		
	9. Keelapavoor	54.	Kalloorani	1224	
55.		Subramaniapuram	337		
56.		Anaipatti	889		
10. Melaneelitha- nallur	57.	Kaivaluritti	2529		
	58.	Thayanthu	1387	T. Subbiahpuram	547
	59.	Vadakkuppanak vali	1045	South panavadali	1148
				Panavadali	550
	60.	Northpuliyan patti	819	chathiram	
	61.	Melamarakudi	527	perumalpatti	270
	62.	Komarathapa puram	595	Navaneetha krishnapuram	471
	63.	Thamathurani	863	Arunachala puram	
				pu thuki ramam	407

1	2	3	4	5	6
11. Manur		64. Venkatachala puram	1490		
		65. Ettankulam	1354		
		66. Keelapillaiar kulam	1276		
		67. Vellalankulam	1215		
		68. Pannamadai	1195		
		69. Kattanakulam	1057		
		70. Vallavankottai	932		
		71. Mavaai	901		
		72. Servarayanputhur	872		
		73. Pappiahpuram	686		
		74. Andipatti	652		
		75. Chettikurichi	352		
		76. Ayubkhanpuram	267		
12. Kuruvikulam		77. Veeranapuram	563	Sam si gapuram	515
		78. Kokkukulam	400	Pu jukulam	140
		79. Kulasekaran kottai	348		
13. Sankarankoil		80. Vadanthampatti	1882	paraikulam	289
		81. Subramniapuram	665		
		82. Gomathimuthu puram	11996	Chockalinga puram	717
				Meenakshi puram	207
				Venkatachala puram	168
				Natuvoor puram	130
14. Vasudavanallur		83. Gudalore	1464		
		84. Arumugankulam	1093		
		85. Paraipattai	1069		
		86. Remasaniapuram	1104		
		87. Sanganaperi	855		
		88. Sangupuram	716		
		89. Subbiahpuram	1466		