

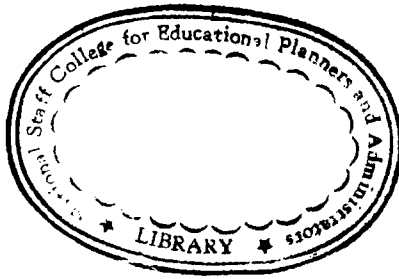
Study of Costs of Education in India - Monograph 3

Educational Expenditure in the States of the Indian Union
(1956-57 to 1961-62)



NATIONAL COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH & TRAINING
NEW DELHI
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FORWARD

The National Council of Educational Research and Training had sanctioned a research project, in cooperation with the Government of USA - Office of Education, Department of Health, Education and Welfare - to make a 'Study in Costs of Education in India during the period 1951-61'. The aim of the project is to study the growth of educational expenditure in a comprehensive fashion with a view to identifying the trends in its growth, the relative contribution of different managements, various sources from which expenditure is met, and the objects for which the funds have been utilised. The research project had been initiated in October 1963 and the actual work started in March 1964. Dr. A. Misra (now Director of Public Instruction, Madhya Pradesh) guided the project till October, 1964. Later on, the Project was put under my charge in view of the interest which the Education Commission itself has in this research study.

A good deal of useful data has been collected for this research project. As the analysis and tabulation of the entire data will take some time, it has been decided to bring the more significant findings in the form of a series of monographs. The first monograph in the series which deals with "Total-Educational Expenditure in India from 1950-51 to 1960-61" and the second monograph which deals with "Financial Assistance to Students in India (1950-51 to 1960-61)" have already been issued. I am now happy to present this third monograph which deals with "Educational Expenditure in India by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)". This monograph gives an analysis of the educational expenditure incurred in the different States of the Indian Union during the period 1956-57 to 1961-62. In continuation of monograph I, this monograph also should have covered the period 1950-51 to

1956, comparable data is not available for the States prior to 1956-57. The period covered by this study, therefore, was restricted to 1956-57 - 1961-62, the latest years for which such data was available.

Although the statistical tables given at the end of the monograph give data for each of the years from 1956-57 to 1961-62, the comparison made here is mainly for the first and the last years of this period, namely, 1956-57 and 1961-62. With regard to the year 1960-61, a separate monograph is being issued comparing the educational achievements of the States in all respects.

Like the first publication, this monograph also is being made available for limited circulation for observation and comments by those interested in this study. We shall appreciate very much critical and constructive comments on this draft so that we may take note of the same in our final version.

I should like to express my thanks to the Director and Joint Director of the National Council of Educational Research and Training for their kind cooperation and help.

My utmost thanks are due to Shri J.P. Naik, Member-Secretary, Education Commission, who has taken keen interest in this study and spared no pains to see that we are able to go ahead with our work.

Thanks are also due to our research team of Shri Gurbax Singh, Assistant Educational Adviser, the Research Associates Sarvashri D.L. Sharma, M.L. Kalra, S.S. Dudani and R.S. Trehan and the Investigators - Sarvashri G. Khurana, Y.P. Nanda, C. Ramanujacharyulu and R.K. Khosla who have worked very hard in collating and analysing the available material.

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EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURE IN THE STATES OF THE
INDIAN UNION
(1956-57 to 1961-62)

The object of this monograph is to study the growth of total educational expenditure in the States of the Indian Union during the period 1956-57 to 1961-62.

2. This monograph is really a supplement to monograph No.I which studies the growth of total educational expenditure in the Indian Union as a whole for the period 1950-51 to 1960-61.

Unfortunately, it is not possible to cover the period of monograph No.I in this document because the reorganisation of the States, which was carried out in 1955-56, makes it almost impossible to have strictly comparable figures from 1950-51 to 1960-61. It was, therefore, decided to restrict this study to a period of five years only between 1956-57 to 1961-62 for which comparable figures are available in all respects.

3. Total Educational Expenditure per Head of

Population: To begin with, let us discuss the total educational expenditure per head of population in 1956-57 and 1961-62. This data is given in the following table :-

Table I - Total Educational Expenditure per Head of Population in each State of the Indian Union (1956-57 to 1961-62)

Sl. No.	State	Total Educational Expenditure per head of Population			
		: 1956-57	: Rank	: 1961-62	: Rank
1.	Andhra Pradesh	4.3	9	7.4	11
2.	Assam	4.8	8	8.5	8
3.	Bihar	3.3	13	5.2	14
4.	Gujarat	7.0	3.5	10.2	6
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	2.7	15	8.3	9
6.	Kerala	7.4	2	12.7	2
7.	Madhya Pradesh	4.0	11	7.5	10
8.	Madras	5.9	6	11.3	3
9.	Maharashtra	7.0	3.5	14.0	1
10.	Mysore	5.0	7	9.0	7
11.	Orissa	3.0	14	4.6	15
12.	Punjab	6.6	5	10.3	5
13.	Rajasthan	3.4	12	7.1	12
14.	Uttar Pradesh	4.1	10	15.8	13
15.	West Bengal	8.2	1	10.6	4
All-India		5.3		8.7	

Source: Ministry of Education, Forms Aof the States concerned.

Rank: The State with the highest expenditure per head of population is ranked first.

4. It will be seen that, in 1956-57, the total educational expenditure per head of population was only Rs 5.3 in the Indian Union as a whole. The highest expenditure was incurred in West Bengal (Rs 8.2), which was followed, in a descending order, by Kerala (Rs 7.4), Maharashtra and Gujarat or the old Bombay State (Rs 7.0), Punjab (Rs 6.6), Madras (Rs 5.9), - all above the national average - Mysore (Rs 5.0), Assam (Rs 4.8), Andhra Pradesh (Rs 4.3), Uttar Pradesh (Rs 4.1), Madhya Pradesh (Rs 4.0), Rajasthan (Rs 3.4), Bihar (Rs 3.3), Crissa (Rs 3.0) and Jammu & Kashmir (Rs 2.7).

The position is considerably altered in the following five years. In 1961-62, the total educational expenditure per head of population increased to Rs 8.7 in the Indian Union as a whole. The highest expenditure was now incurred in Maharashtra (Rs 14.0), which was followed, in a descending order, by Kerala (Rs 12.7), Madras (Rs 11.3), West Bengal (Rs 10.6), Punjab (Rs 10.3), Gujarat (Rs 10.2), Mysore (Rs 9.0) - all above the national average - Assam (Rs 8.5), Jammu and Kashmir (Rs 8.3), Madhya Pradesh (Rs 7.5), Andhra Pradesh (Rs 7.4), Rajasthan (Rs 7.1), Uttar Pradesh (Rs 5.8), Bihar (Rs 5.2) and Orissa (Rs 4.6)

5. Total Educational Expenditure by States (1956-57 to 1961-62): The statistics of total educational expenditure by States, direct as well as indirect, for the period from 1956-57 to 1961-62 are given in Table Nos. I, I(A) and I(B) at the end. The following conclusions will emerge from these Tables:

(a) Average Annual Rate of Increase in Total Educational Expenditure: During the period under review, the average annual rate of increase in total educational expenditure was 14.0 per cent for the Indian Union as a whole. In the different States, however, this varied from 10.1 p.c. in Uttar Pradesh to 19.3 p.c. in Rajasthan. The following table shows the average annual rate of increase in each State of the Indian Union between 1956-57 and 1961-62 :-

State	Average Annual Rate of Increase over the Period	Rank
Andhra Pradesh	13.1	11
Assam	16.5	4
Bihar	12.7	13
Gujarat	15.4	5.5
Jammu & Kashmir	19.2	2
Kerala	14.1	9
Madhya Pradesh	17.7	3
Madras	14.8	8
Maharashtra	15.4	5.5
Mysore	15.2	7
Orissa	12.8	12
Punjab	13.7	10
Rajasthan	19.3	1
Uttar Pradesh	10.1	15
West Bengal	10.3	14
INDIA	14.0	-

Source: Forms-A of the States as received in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: Ranking has been done in ascending order of the average annual rate of increase of expenditure in

It will be seen from the above table that the educational expenditure has increased at the slowest rate in Uttar Pradesh. The other backward States where the educational expenditure has increased very slowly are Bihar and Orissa. The remaining three backward States show very high rates of growth as they should - Rajasthan with 19.8 p.c. standing first in India, Jammu and Kashmir with 19.2 p.c. standing second, and Madhya Pradesh with 17.7 p.c. standing third. Among the advanced States, the fastest rate of growth is shown by Assam (16.5 p.c.) which is followed, in a descending order, by Maharashtra and Gujarat (15.4 p.c. each), Mysore (15.2 p.c.), Madras (14.8 p.c.) and Kerala (14.1 p.c.). Punjab (13.7 p.c.) and Andhra Pradesh (13.1 p.c.) show rates of growth which are lower than the all-India average. It would be necessary to speed up this rate, especially in Andhra Pradesh, if it is to regain its position as an advanced State and forge ahead. Needless to say, the States of Bihar, Uttar Pradesh and Orissa will have to put in a much larger effort in the future if their backlog of under-development is to be written off.

(b) Direct Expenditure on Education: Taking the Indian Union as a whole, the total direct expenditure on education was 77.4 per cent in 1956-57 and it decreased to 74.0 per cent in 1961-62. The decrease is mainly due to the fact that indirect expenditure on scholarships and buildings has been increasing, as it should. The following table shows how the total direct expenditure on education has varied from State to State during the period under review:

Table No.II - Total Direct Expenditure by States
(1956-57 and 1961-62)

S.No.	State	Percentage to Total Expenditure on Education		Rank	
		1956-57	1961-62	1956-57	1961-62
1.	Andhra Pradesh	82.9	78.9	12	12
2.	Assam	71.2	75.4	3	8
3.	Bihar	63.5	66.1	1	1
4.	Gujarat	73.6	79.6	5	13
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	76.4	77.6	8	9
6.	Kerala	73.8	78.2	6	10
7.	Madhya Pradesh	79.1	81.3	9	14
8.	Madras	74.0	66.7	7	2
9.	Maharashtra	85.2	70.3	13	4
10.	Mysore	79.4	71.2	10	5
11.	Orissa	63.8	67.9	2	3
12.	Punjab	85.9	71.6	14	6
13.	Rajasthan	88.7	82.1	15	15
14.	Uttar Pradesh	81.2	78.5	11	11
15.	West Bengal	72.0	72.5	4	7
	INDIA	77.4	74.0		

M.B. The State with the lowest percentage of direct expenditure on education to total educational expenditure has been ranked first.

Source: Forms-A of the States concerned available in the Ministry of Education.

It will be seen that Bihar ranks first in both the years and Rajasthan ranks last. The States of Uttar Pradesh and Andhra Pradesh continue to hold the same position unchanged in both years. Assam, Gujarat, Jammu & Kashmir, Kerala, Madhya Pradesh, Orissa and West Bengal have lost their earlier positions, while the States of Madras, Maharashtra, Mysore and Punjab have gained it.

(c) Total Indirect Expenditure: The details about the total indirect expenditure on education incurred by the States have been given in Table No.I(b) at the end. The position shown in this table is exactly the opposite of that in respect of direct expenditure explained in the preceding sub-paragraphs.

6. Total Educational Expenditure by Sources (1956-57 to 1961-62): We shall now proceed to study the manner in which the total educational expenditure is met from various sources in all the States of the Indian Union. The detailed statistics in this regard will be found in Table Nos. II (a) to II (e) given at the end*. The following table summarises their findings synoptically :-

*The tables are :-

- II (a) - Total Educational Expenditure from Govt. Funds.
- II (b) - Total Educational Expenditure from District Board Funds.
- II (c) - Total Educational Expenditure from Municipal Board Funds.
- II (d) - Total Educational Expenditure from Fees.
- II (e) - Total Educational Expenditure from Other Sources.

Table No.III - Educational Expenditure by Sources (Percentage to Total Exp.)
in States. (1956-57 and 1961-62)

State	Percentage of Expenditure met from									
	1956-57					1961-62				
	Government Funds.	District Board Funds	Municipal Board Funds	Fees.	Endow- ments & other sources	Government Funds.	District Board Funds.	Municipal Board Funds.	Fees	Endowments and other sources
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Andhra Pradesh	62.3	11.2	2.0	14.5	10.0	66.0	10.8	2.0	14.2	7.0
Assam	72.3	0.5	0.2	19.0	8.0	76.7	0.5	0.2	16.7	5.9
Bihar	50.0	19.1	2.6	18.4	9.9	68.9	1.9	0.6	19.6	9.6
Gujarat	69.5	1.8	3.9	16.0	8.8	69.5	2.3	3.6	17.0	7.1
J & Kashmir	91.6	-	-	4.0	4.4	92.6	-	-	4.8	2.6
Kerala	76.2	3.3	0.3	14.6	5.0	83.6	0.1	0.0	9.6	6.7
Madhya Pradesh	82.9	3.8	2.4	6.3	4.7	83.0	2.6	1.9	7.7	4.8
Madras	57.2	9.6	5.1	16.1	11.9	65.0	9.0	4.5	11.6	9.9
Maharashtra	60.3	2.2	6.8	22.1	8.6	61.0	1.5	7.4	22.1	8.0
Mysore	73.3	4.0	2.3	10.9	9.0	74.1	2.3	1.4	9.8	12.4
Orissa	81.1	1.3	0.4	8.9	8.3	77.7	0.1	0.5	10.4	11.3
Punjab	49.5	5.5	4.0	28.7	12.3	71.8	0.1	0.2	19.2	8.7
Rajasthan	83.2	0.7	0.2	9.2	6.7	84.8	0.2	0.1	8.7	6.2
U.P.	53.1	4.7	2.9	26.5	12.8	58.9	4.6	2.6	21.7	12.2
West Bengal	59.9	1.8	1.7	28.5	8.1	63.9	1.2	1.3	26.8	6.8
All-India	62.8	5.2	3.4	19.4	9.2	68.6	3.5	3.1	16.5	8.3

7. A number of important conclusions arise from the above statistics :-

(a) In 1956-57, the proportion of expenditure from Government funds to total educational expenditure was 62.8. It rose to 68.6 per cent in 1961-62. The general trend, therefore, is for the State Governments to assume an increasing share of responsibility for financing education.

(b) In Gujarat, the Govt. funds contributed 69.5 per cent of the total educational expenditure and this proportion remained unchanged even in 1961. But in all the other States, there has been an increase in the share of the total expenditure borne by the Government.

(c) The proportion of the contribution of District Boards to total educational expenditure has fallen from 5.2 per cent in 1956-57 to 3.1 per cent in 1961-62. This is partly due to the fact that the resources of these local bodies are inelastic and partly to the fact that, in some States (as in Punjab and Kerala), Government has relieved them of their responsibility for the administration of primary education.

(d) The proportion of the contribution of Municipal Boards to the total expenditure shows a small decline from 3.4 per cent in 1956-57 to 3.1 per cent in 1961-62. This is mainly due to their being relieved of the responsibility for financing primary education in some States as in Punjab and Kerala.

(e) The contribution of fees is also on the decline. They formed 19.4 per cent of the total expenditure in 1956-57 and only 16.5 per cent in 1961-62. The picture, however, is not uniform. There have been slight increases in the proportional contribution of fees to total expenditure in some States and a decrease in others.

(f) The contribution of endowments and other sources also has fallen from 9.2 per cent in 1956-57 to 8.3 per cent in 1961-62. Small increases have taken place in some States while there is a fall in others. . . .

8. Educational Expenditure from Government* Funds: We shall now discuss the contribution of each source of educational finance to total educational expenditure separately, and begin with Government funds. As stated earlier, the detailed statistics in this regard are given in Table No. II (a) at the end. There are two points of interest here : (1) the average annual rate of increase during this period and (2) the proportion which the expenditure from Govt. funds bore to total educational expenditure in each State in 1961-62. Both these data have been briefly shown in the following Table :-

* Government Funds include both the State government Funds and the Central Government Funds.

TABBE NO. IV - GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE FROM GOVERNMENT FUNDS BY STATES 1961-62

Sl.No.	State	Average annual percentage rate of increase over the period 1956-57 to 1961-62	Rank	Percentage of total Educational expenditure borne by the Government (1961-62)	Rank
1.	Andhra Pradesh	14.5	11	66.0	11
2.	Assam	18.0	6	76.7	6
3.	Bihar	20.0	3	68.9	10
4.	Gujarat	10.6	15	69.5	9
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	19.5	5	92.6	1
6.	Kerala	16.1	9	83.6	3
7.	Madhya Pradesh	17.7	8	83.0	4
8.	Madras	17.8	7	65.0	12
9.	Maharashtra	19.9	4	61.0	14
10.	Mysore	15.2	10	74.1	7
11.	Orissa	11.8	13.5	77.7	5
12.	Punjab	22.5	1	71.8	8
13.	Rajasthan	20.3	2	84.8	2
14.	Uttar Pradesh	12.4	12	58.9	15
15.	West Bengal	11.8	13.5	63.9	13
	India	16.0		68.6	

Source: Form A of the concerned States received in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: Ranking is done in descending order, the State with the highest average annual rate of increase and the highest percentage of expenditure from Government funds being ranked as first.

It will be seen from the above Table that the average annual rate of growth of Government expenditure in India as a whole has been 16 per cent. The State of Gujarat shows the lowest rate of growth - 10.6 per cent per year - due mainly to its pre-occupation with other programmes of development. The

States of Orissa and West Bengal (11.0 per cent each), Andhra Pradesh (14.5 per cent) and Mysore (15.2 per cent) are below the national average. But the States of Kerala (16.1 per cent), Madhya Pradesh (17.7 per cent), Madras (17.8 per cent), Assam (18.0 per cent), Jammu & Kashmir (19.5 per cent), Maharashtra (19.9 per cent), Bihar (20.0 per cent), Rajasthan (20.3 per cent) and Punjab (22.5 per cent) are above the national average. In some of these States, such as Rajasthan, the high rate of increase is due to overall development of education. In some other States, such as Punjab, the high rate of growth is only partially due to overall development, and mainly to the taking over of primary schools.

9. It will also be seen that the Govt. bears the largest proportion of total expenditure on education in Jammu and Kashmir (92.6 per cent). This is due to the fact that, in this State, all education is free. The private effort is small and, therefore, the contribution of 'other sources' also is not significant. At the other extreme is the State of Uttar Pradesh where the Government contributes only 58.9 per cent of the total educational expenditure. This is due to the fact that a good deal of reliance is placed on the contribution of local bodies, fees and 'other sources' usually raised by private enterprise. Between these two extremes, we may mention that the States of Maharashtra (61.00 p.c.), West Bengal (63.9 p.c.), Madras (65.0 p. c.), Andhra Pradesh (66.0 p.c.) are below the national average of 68.6 per cent. On the other hand, the States of Bihar (68.9 p.c.), Gujarat (69.5 p.c.), Punjab (71.8 p.c.), Mysore (74.1 p.c.), Assam (76.7 p.c.), Orissa (77.7 p.c.), Madhya Pradesh (83.0 p.c.) Kerala (83.6 p.c.) and Rajasthan (84.8 p.c.) are above the national average. As pointed out earlier, the trend now is

for the State Governments to assume ever increasing responsibility for the support of education.

10. Educational Expenditure from District Board Funds:

The detailed statistics regarding the contribution of District Boards to total educational expenditure in the different States is given in Table No. II(b) at the end. It would be seen therefrom that, in the State of Jammu & Kashmir, the local bodies make no contribution at all to education. In all the remaining 14 States put together, the District Boards contributed a total amount of Rs. 10.67 crores in 1956-57 which increased to Rs. 14.00 crores in 1961-62. But the picture is not uniform in all the States. In four States - Punjab, Kerala, Rajasthan and Orissa - there have been actual decreases due mainly to the policy of the State Governments to take over greater responsibilities for primary schools. In the other States, there have been increases which vary from 1.0 per cent per year in West Bengal to 21.3 per cent per year in Gujarat. The details will be found in the following table:

TABLE V. GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE FROM DISTRICT BOARD FUNDS BY STATES 1961-62

Sl.No.	State	Average annual percentage rate of increase over the period 1956-57 to 1961-62	Rank	Percentage of total Education expenditure borne by the District Boards 1961-62	Rank
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh	12.3	5	10.8	1
2.	Assam	13.8	2	0.5	10
3.	Bihar	13.1	4	1.9	7
4.	Gujarat	21.3	1	2.3	4
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	15
6.	Kerala	-15.6	12	0.1	13
7.	Madhya Pradesh	9.4	7	2.6	5
8.	Madras	13.2	3	9.0	2

1	2	3	4	5	6
9.	Maharashtra	6.6	8.	1.5	8
10.	Mysore	2.8	9	2.3	6
11.	Orissa	*	14	0.1	13
12.	Punjab	-29.6	13	0.1	13
13.	Rajasthan	-5.0	11	0.2	11
14.	Uttar Pradesh	9.6	6	4.6	3
15.	West Bengal	1.0	10	1.2	9
	India	5.5		5.5	

* Figures for 1961-62 not available

Source: Form-A of the concerned States received in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: Ranking is done in descending order, the State with the highest average annual rate of increase and the highest percentage of expenditure from District Board funds being ranked as first.

It will be seen from the above statistics that the overall rate of growth in the District Board funds is very small - 5.5 per cent per year - as against 16.0 per cent in the Government funds and 14.0 per cent in the total expenditure on education.

It will also be seen that the role of the District Boards in the support of education varies immensely from State to State.

In Jammu and Kashmir they do not play any role, and their role in Kerala, Orissa, Punjab, Rajasthan and Assam is negligible. Their highest contribution is made in Andhra Pradesh (10.8 per cent) which is followed, in a descending order, by Madras (9.0 per cent) Gujarat (2.8 %), Madhya Pradesh (2.5 %), Uttar Pradesh (1.6 per cent), Mysore (2.3 per cent), Bihar (1.0 per cent), Maharashtra (1.5 per cent) and West Bengal (1.2 per cent). The present trend is definitely to minimise the receipts from this source although it has still some potentialities for growth.

11. Expenditure from Municipal Board Funds: Detailed statistics of the contribution of Municipal Board funds to total educational expenditure in the different States are given in Table No. II(c) at the end. It will be seen therefrom that, taking all the States together, the contribution of the Municipalities to educational expenditure has increased from Rs. 6.94 crores in 1956-57 to Rs. 12.23 crores in 1961-62, the overall annual rate of increase being 12.0%. As in the case of the District Boards, however, the picture is not uniform. In Jammu & Kashmir, the Municipalities make no contribution to education. In Kerala, their contribution has decreased because the State has taken over full responsibility for primary education and absolved the Municipalities from contribution to it. For the same reason, there is a great fall in the municipal contribution to education in Punjab also. The detailed statistics in this regard are given in the following table:-

Table No. VI - GROWTH OF EXPENDITURE FROM MUNICIPAL BOARD FUNDS BY STATES (1961-62)

Sl. No.	State	: Average annual : : percentage rate : : of increase over: Rank : the period 1956- : : 57 to 1961-62 :	: Percentage of : : total educational: Rank : expenditure borne: Rank : by the Municipal : : Boards (1961-62) :		
1.	Andhra Pradesh	12.6	5	0.0	5
2.	Assam	13.3	3	0.2	11.5
3.	Bihar	15.6	12	0.6	9
4.	Gujarat	9.0	8	3.6	3
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
6.	Kerala	76.0	14	0.0	14
7.	Madhya Pradesh	12.9	4	1.9	6
8.	Madras	12.4	6	4.5	2
9.	Maharashtra	14.8	2	7.4	1
10.	Mysore	5.1	10	1.4	7
11.	Orissa	19.6	11	0.9	10
12.	Punjab	34.3	13	0.2	11.5
13.	Rajasthan	11.0	7	0.1	13
14.	Uttar Pradesh	7.7	9	2.6	4
15.	West Bengal	4.8	11	1.3	8
Total		12.0		3.1	

Source: Form-A of the concerned States received in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: Ranking is done in descending order, the State with the highest average annual rate of increase and the highest percentage of expenditure from Municipal funds being ranked first.

It will be seen that the Municipal Boards have given a better account of themselves than the District Boards. During the period under review, the annual increase in the contributions to education from Municipal funds averaged 12.0% 'as against 5.5% from the District Boards' in the Indian Union as a whole. This is, therefore, a more promising source of educational finance, especially as the urban areas are more education-conscious and richer. The highest ^{rate of increase in} contribution from the Municipalities is found in Crissa (19.6%), which is followed, in a descending order, by Maharashtra (14.8%), Assam (13.3%), Madhya Pradesh (12.9%), Andhra Pradesh (12.6%), Madras (12.4%) - which are all above the national average - Rajasthan (11.0%), Gujarat (9.0%), Uttar Pradesh (7.7%), Mysore (5.1%) and West Bengal (4.8%). In the States of Bihar, Punjab and Kerala, there have been large decreases due to the new policies adopted by the State Governments and there is no contribution from this source in ^{and Kashmir} Jammu/

In 1961-62, the Municipal Boards contributed 3.1% of the total educational expenditure in the Indian Union as a whole. The highest contribution came from Maharashtra (7.4%), which was followed by Madras (4.5%), Gujarat (3.6%), Uttar Pradesh (2.6%), Andhra Pradesh (2.0%), Madhya Pradesh (1.9%), Mysore (1.4%), West Bengal (1.3%), Bihar (0.6%) and Orissa (0.5%). In the States of ^{Assam,} Punjab ^{and Kerala,} Rajasthan/ the contribution of Municipal Boards to educational expenditure is negligible and it does not exist at all in Jammu and Kashmir.

12. Expenditure from Fees: The detailed statistics about the contribution of fees to total educational expenditure in the different States are given in Table No.II(d) at the end. The following table sums up the main findings in this regard:

Table No. VII - Growth of Expenditure from Fees by States (1961-62)

Sl. No.	State	Average annual percentage rate of increase over the period 1956-57 to 1961-62	Rank	Percentage of total educational expenditure met from Fees (1961-62)	Rank
1.	Andhra Pradesh	12.7	9	14.2	8
2.	Assam	13.6	7	16.7	7
3.	Bihar	14.1	6	19.6	4
4.	Gujarat	12.0	10	17.0	6
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	23.5	1	4.8	15
6.	Kerala	4.9	14	9.6	12
7.	Madhya Pradesh	22.6	2	7.7	14
8.	Madras	7.6	12	11.6	9
9.	Maharashtra	14.5	5	22.1	2
10.	Mysore	12.8	8	9.8	11
11.	Orissa	16.3	4	10.4	10
12.	Punjab	4.8	15	19.2	5
13.	Rajasthan	18.5	3	8.7	13
14.	Uttar Pradesh	5.8	13	21.7	3
15.	West Bengal	8.8	11	26.8	1
Total		10.4		16.5	

Source: Form-A of the concerned States received in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: Ranking is done in descending order, the State with the highest average annual rate of increase and the highest percentage of expenditure from fees being ranked first.

It will be seen that the average annual increase in the contribution of fees to total educational expenditure was 10.4% for the Indian Union as a whole during this period. The highest increase has taken place in Jammu & Kashmir (23.5%) although the total volume of fees collected in this State is

extremely small even now. Then comes Madhya Pradesh (22.6%) which is followed by Rajasthan (18.5%), Orissa (16.3%), Maharashtra (14.5%), Bihar (14.1%), Assam (13.6%), Mysore (12.8%), Andhra Pradesh (12.7%), Gujarat (12.0%) - all above the national average - West Bengal (8.8%), Madras (7.6%), Uttar Pradesh (5.8%), Kerala (4.9%) and Punjab (4.8%). By and large, it may be said that the rate of increase is very large in areas where the rate of levy of fees was much lower whereas it is much lower in areas where the fees already charged would be on the high side. It may also be pointed out that the increase in the contribution from fees is more due to an increase in enrolments rather than an increase in the rates of fees.

In 1961-62, fees contributed 16.5% of the total educational expenditure. The highest contribution was in West Bengal (26.8%) which was followed, in a descending order, by Maharashtra (22.1%), Uttar Pradesh (21.7%), Bihar (19.6%), Punjab (19.2%), Gujarat (17.0%), Assam (16.7%) - all above the national average - Andhra Pradesh (14.2%), Madras (11.6%), Orissa (10.4%), Mysore (9.8%), Kerala (9.6%), Rajasthan (8.7%), Madhya Pradesh (7.7%), and Jammu & Kashmir (4.8%). The amount of fees collected is increasing every year, due ^{mainly} to increase in enrolments but its contribution to the total educational expenditure is decreasing because increase from other sources, especially from State Government funds, is very large.

13. Educational Expenditure from Endowments and Other

Sources: The last source of educational finance is endowments and other sources. The following table gives the details in this regard:

Table No. VIII - Growth of Expenditure from Endowments and Other Sources by States (1961-62)

Sl. No.	State	Average annual percentage rate of increase over the period 1956-57 to 1961-62	Rank	Percentage of total educational expenditure borne by the Endowments and other sources (1961-62)	Rank
1.	Andhra Pradesh	5.2	15	7.0	9
2.	Assam	9.6	9	5.9	13
3.	Bihar	10.4	8	9.0	5
4.	Gujarat	5.8	14	7.1	8
5.	Jammu & Kashmir	7.5	11	2.6	15
6.	Kerala	21.0	2	6.7	11
7.	Madhya Pradesh	18.1	4	4.8	14
8.	Madras	10.6	7	9.9	4
9.	Maharashtra	16.3	6	8.0	7
10.	Mysore	22.7	1	12.4	3
11.	Crissa	19.9	3	11.3	3
12.	Punjab	6.1	13	8.7	6
13.	Rajasthan	18.0	5	6.2	12
14.	Uttar Pradesh	9.0	10	12.2	9
15.	West Bengal	6.5	12	6.8	10
Total		11.5		8.3	

Source: Form-A of the concerned States received in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: Ranking is done in descending order, the State with the highest average annual rate of increase and the highest percentage of expenditure from Endowments and Other sources being ranked first.

It will be seen that, taking the Indian Union as a whole, endowments and other sources showed an average annual increase of 11.5% during this period (1956-57 to 1961-62). The highest increase has taken place in Mysore (22.7%), which is followed by Kerala (21.0%), Crissa (19.9%), Madhya Pradesh (18.1%), Rajasthan (18.0%), Maharashtra (16.3%) -

all, above the national average - Madras (10.6%), Bihar (10.4%), Assam (9.6%), Uttar Pradesh (9.0%), Jammu and Kashmir (7.5%), West Bengal (6.5%), Punjab (6.1%), Gujarat (5.8%)^{and} Andhra Pradesh (5.2%).

The contribution from endowments and other sources came to 8.3% of the total educational expenditure in 1961-62. The highest contribution was in Mysore (12.4%) and the least in Jammu & Kashmir (2.6%). Of the remaining States, Uttar Pradesh (12.2%), Orissa (11.3%), Madras (9.9%), Bihar (9.0%),^{and} Punjab (8.7%) were above the national average while the States of^{Maharashtra (8.0 percent),} Gujarat (7.1%), Andhra Pradesh (7.0%), West Bengal (6.8%), Kerala (6.7%), Rajasthan (6.2%), Assam (5.9%) and Madhya Pradesh (4.8%) were below the national average. This brings our study of Educational expenditure in States according to sources to close.

14. Educational Expenditure According to Objects: We now turn to consider the total educational expenditure incurred in each State according to objects. The details of the actual total direct expenditure on the first, second and third levels as well as of the actual total indirect expenditure on direction and inspection of other objects are given in table No. III at the end for two years - 1956-57 and 1961-62.

15. The following table shows the proportion of the total expenditure incurred on different educational objects in the year 1961-62 only for purposes of comparison:

16. First level of education: It will be seen from the above table that the proportion of the total educational expenditure allocated to it in 1961-62 was 33.3%. There are, of course, large variations from State to State: the highest proportion of the total expenditure (43.4%) is devoted to elementary education in Kerala and Madhya Pradesh and the lowest (26.3%) in West Bengal. The actual allocation depends on a number of factors such as expansion of elementary education, average annual salary of elementary school teachers, pupil-teacher ratio, the proportion of teacher costs to non-teacher costs, the extent to which secondary and higher education has been developed and so on.

17. Second level of education: In India as a whole, 23.5% of the total educational expenditure is devoted to the second level of education. As at the first level, there are large variations from State to State here also: Jammu & Kashmir makes the largest allocation to the second level (32.5%) and the lowest allocation is made in Mysore (16.8%). The bulk of the expenditure on the second level is devoted to schools of general secondary education. The all-India average in this regard is 19.4% - the highest proportion of expenditure being in Jammu & Kashmir (27.3%) and the lowest in Mysore (12.7%). The total expenditure on teacher training schools averages 1.0% for all-India as a whole. The highest expenditure is again incurred in Jammu & Kashmir (2.6%) and the lowest in West Bengal (0.2%). The ^{highest} expenditure in this sector is incurred in Gujrat (3.5%) and the lowest in Kerala (1.2%). On the special schools (which include schools for the handicapped children) the average expenditure in the country as a whole is 0.9% - the highest (1.6%) being incurred in Orissa and the lowest (0.2%) in Kerala.

18. Third level of education: In the country as a whole, 17.2% of the total educational expenditure is devoted to

this level. The highest proportion is allocated in U.P. (23.3%) and the lowest in Assam (12.2%). The bulk of this expenditure (5.9% for the Indian Union) is incurred on colleges of general education - the highest being 8.0% in Rajasthan and the lowest being 4.4% in Madras and Mysore. Then come professional colleges (4.1% for the Indian Union) where the highest expenditure (4.8%) is incurred in Jammu & Kashmir and the lowest (1.8%) in Uttar Pradesh. To the universities proper, 4.3% of the total of the educational expenditure is devoted in the country as a whole - the highest expenditure being in Uttar Pradesh (11.7%) and the lowest in Rajasthan (1.7%).

19. Direction and Inspection: This is a neglected sector and only 2.0% of the total educational expenditure is devoted to it in Indian Union as a whole. The highest expenditure (3.7%) is incurred in Jammu & Kashmir and the lowest in Gujarat (1.1%).

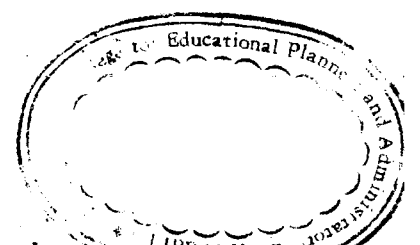
20. Buildings: On educational buildings we spend 11.9% of the total educational expenditure - the highest expenditure being incurred in Punjab (19.8%) and the lowest in Gujarat (6.3%).

21. Scholarships: To this sector 6.6% of the total educational expenditure is devoted in Indian Union as a whole. The highest expenditure (14.6%) is being incurred in Maharashtra due to the scheme of economically backward class concessions under which the children of parents whose annual income is less than Rs. 1200 get free education throughout. The lowest expenditure (1.4%) is incurred in Jammu & Kashmir.

22. Major Developments in the Different Sectors of Education: We shall now examine, in some detail, a few major developments in relation to the different sectors of education and compare the achievements of the different States therein. For convenience of study, we shall deal with different sectors of education in the following order:-

I. First Level or Elementary Education

- (i) Pre-primary schools;
- (ii) Primary schools; and



II. Second Level or Secondary Education:

- (i) High/Higher Secondary Schools;
- (ii) Teacher Training schools;
- (iii) Vocational and Technical schools; and
- (iv) Special schools.

III. Third Level or Higher Education

- (i) Universities;
- (ii) Research Institutions;
- (iii) Boards;
- (iv) Colleges of Arts and Science;
- (v) Colleges of Teacher Training;
- (vi) Other Professional Colleges; and
- (vii) Colleges of Special Education.

IV. Indirect Expenditure

- (i) Direction and Inspection;
- (ii) Buildings;
- (iii) Scholarships and Stipends;
- (iv) Hostel charges; and
- (v) Miscellaneous items.

23. First Level or Elementary Education: The expression 'first level' or 'elementary education', as used here, includes pre-primary, primary and middle school education. With regard to pre-primary schools, the details about (i) total expenditure, (ii) expenditure on salaries or teachers, (iii) enrolment, (iv) number of teachers, (v) percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure, (vi) average annual salary per teacher, (vii) teacher-pupil ratio, and (viii) average annual cost per pupil are given in Tables No. IV(a), IV(b), IV(c) and IV(d) at the end. Similar details for primary and middle schools are also given in Table Nos V(a) - V(d) and VI(a) - VI(d) at the end.

(a) Pre-Primary Education: It will be noticed that the expenditure on this sector is extremely small in all the States and bears a negligible proportion to the total education expenditure. The following main statistics relating to this sector

State	Total Direct Expenditure (in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Percentage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
				Rs						Rs	
Andhra Pradesh	208	4,831	144	958.8	8	66.4	12	34	11	43.0	10
Assam	84	2,728	75	790.6	12	70.7	13	36	12.5	30.7	13
Bihar	115	1,407	53	1,341.6	3	62.1	7	27	7	81.4	6
Gujarat	1,349	29,975	823	889.5	9	54.3	3	36	12.5	45.0	9
J & K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	98	2,775	109	522.6	13	58.2	4	25	4	35.3	12
Madhya Pradesh	801	14,229	516	1,028.0	6	66.2	20	28	8.5	56.3	7
Madras	245	2,961	106	1,629.8	2	70.4	12	28	8.5	82.8	5
Maharashtra	1,882	35,814	1,364	836.3	10	60.6	6	26	5.5	52.5	8
Mysore	636	18,008	558	813.4	11	71.3	14	32	10	35.3	11
Orissa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	31	298	16	1,282.8	4	65.9	9	19	2	104.5	2
Rajasthan	305	2,891	111	2,022.9	1	73.6	15	26	5.5	105.6	1
Uttar Pradesh	933	10,067	559	996.0	7	59.7	5	18	1	92.7	3
West Bengal	556	6,548	330	1,099.0	5	65.5	8	20	3	84.9	4

TABLE NO. XII: MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Percentage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
Andhra Pradesh	17,432	3,78,247	14,060	1,054.5	9	85.0	9	27	7.5	46.1	7
Assam	11,952	2,15,051	9,642	1,057.2	8	85.3	10	22	3.5	55.6	5
Bihar	28,778	9,02,806	26,891	922.8	14	86.2	12	34	11	31.9	13
Gujarat	50,145	17,38,227	41,636	1,008.7	11	83.8	6.5	42	17	28.8	15
J & K	3,828	94,424	3,197	938.6	13	78.4	2	30	9	40.5	10
Kerala	37,067	8,41,490	31,250	1,082.5	6	91.3	14	27	7.5	44.0	8
Madhya Pradesh	33,490	5,61,171	24,996	1,092.9	5	81.6	4.5	22	3.5	59.7	4
Madras	50,913	13,99,653	45,178	962.3	12	85.4	11	31	10	36.4	12
Maharashtra	101,510	26,46,299	68,196	1,246.9	2	83.8	6.5	39	14	38.4	11
Mysore	43,544	13,96,975	39,018	1,021.9	10	91.6	15	36	13	31.2	14
Orissa	8,178	1,23,960	6,236	1,070.3	7	81.6	4.5	20	1	56.0	2
Punjab	19,003	4,34,448	12,291	1,378.0	1	89.1	13	35	12	43.7	9
Rajasthan	22,156	3,69,209	15,031	1,239.8	3	84.1	8	25	6	60.0	3
Uttar Pradesh	29,909	6,01,232	24,695	901.6	15	74.4	1	24	5	49.7	6
West Bengal	16,766	2,49,787	11,675	1,147.7	4	79.9	3	21	2	67.1	1

(C) Middle Schools: The relevant statistics about Middle Schools in the different states of the Indian Union are given in Table No. XII on pre-page. It will be seen that the best salary for middle school teachers is given by Punjab (Rs. 1,378.0) which is followed by Maharashtra (Rs. 1,246.9) and Rajasthan (Rs. 1,239.8). The three States offering the lowest salaries are Uttar Pradesh (Rs. 901.6), Bihar (Rs. 922.8) and Jammu and Kashmir (Rs. 938.6). The percentage of teacher costs to total expenditure is lowest in Uttar Pradesh (74.4 per cent), which is followed by Jammu & Kashmir (78.4 per cent) and West Bengal (79.9 per cent). The three States on the other extreme with the highest percentage of teacher costs to total expenditure are Mysore (91.6), Kerala (91.3) and Punjab (89.1). The pupil teacher ratio is the most favourable in Orissa (20), which is followed by West Bengal (21) and Madhya Pradesh and Assam (22 each). The three States with the highest pupil teacher ratios are Gujarat (42), Madras (39) and Maharashtra (36). The average annual cost per pupil is highest in West Bengal (Rs. 67.1) which is followed by Orissa (Rs. 66). The two States with the lowest cost per pupil per annum are Gujarat (Rs. 28.8) and Mysore (Rs. 31.2).

24. Secondary or 'Second Level' education: The expression 'Second Level Education' as used here, includes four different categories of schools: (high/higher secondary schools including post-basic schools); (Teacher Training Schools); (Vocational & Technical Schools); and (Special Schools). The detailed

statistics about high/higher secondary schools (including post basic schools) are given in Table Nos. VII(a) to VII(d) at the end. Similarly the statistics relating to Teacher Training Schools are given in Table Nos. VIII(a) to VIII(d). Those relating to Vocational and Technical schools are given in Table Nos. IX(a) to IX(d) and those relating to Special schools are given in Table Nos. X(a) to X(d) at the end.

(a) High/Higher Secondary Schools including post-basic schools: The relevant statistics regarding these institutions are given in Table No. XIII on next page. It will be seen therefrom that the highest salary per teacher in a secondary school is given in Rajasthan (Rs. 1978.0) which is followed by Maharashtra (Rs. 1897.6) and West Bengal (Rs. 1831.7). The States with the lowest salaries per teacher are Jammu & Kashmir (Rs. 735); Kerala (Rs. 1331.5) and Bihar (Rs. 1451.3). With regard to the proportion of teacher cost to total expenditure, the most favourable position is in Jammu & Kashmir where teacher cost forms only 38.3% of the total expenditure. This is probably a disadvantage rather than an asset because of the low salaries of teachers. At the other end is Punjab where the expenditure on the salaries of teachers is 86.5% of the total expenditure. In so far as the pupil-teacher ratio is concerned, the best position is in Madhya Pradesh (20) and the least favourable in Punjab (35). The highest cost per pupil is in Madhya Pradesh (126.5) and the lowest in Punjab (Rs. 59.1).

TABLE NO. XIII - EDUCATION IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Percentage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
				Rs						Rs	
Andhra Pradesh	4,53,92	6,42,798	23,296	1604.2	11	76.3	11	23	5	92.6	10
Assam	1,80,07	2,51,166	10,124	1778.6	7	78.4	12	25	8.5	91.4	11
Bihar	2,74.93	5,73,583	18,944	1451.3	13	78.6	13	30	14	61.0	14
Gujarat	2,63,33	4,09,554	15,747	1672.3	9	64.6	2.5	26	11	99.6	5
J & K	31,51	1,00,217	4,287	735.0	15	38.3	1	23	5	82.0	12
Kerala	4,04,68	7,76,720	30,393	1331.5	14	82.0	14	26	11	63.5	13
Madhya Pradesh	2,86,43	3,26,669	16,001	1790.1	5	69.3	6	20	1	126.5	1
Madras	5,41,23	7,59,522	32,849	1647.6	10	76.2	10	23	5	93.5	8
Maharashtra	7,15,66	9,35,100	37,714	1897.6	2	64.6	2.5	25	8.5	118.4	3
Mysore	2,04,01	2,79,110	11,685	1746.0	8	73.6	8	24	7	99.3	6
Orissa	79,53	1,14,169	5,422	1466.8	12	74.6	7	21	2	93.4	9
Punjab	4,19,19	8,19,396	23,368	1793.9	4	86.5	15	35	15	59.1	15
Rajasthan	2,21,64	2,42,888	11,205	1978.0	1	72.2	7	22	3	126.4	2
Uttar Pradesh	6,97,56	10,21,489	39,193	1779.8	6	67.5	2	26	11	101.1	4
West Bengal	5,81,79	8,55,285	31,762	1831.7	3	68.8	5	27	13	98.8	7

(b) Teacher Training Schools: The teacher training schools which prepare teachers for elementary schools are classified as belonging to the second level. This was done at the time when their admission qualification was a Pass in the Middle School examination. At present, the vast majority of elementary teachers have completed the secondary school and, therefore, many of these institutions will have to be classified higher. On the basis of the statistics collected at present, however, the older classification has been retained here also.

Some important statistics relating to teacher training schools are given in Table XIV on the next page. It will be seen therefrom that the position varies considerably from State to State. With regard to average annual salary per member of the teaching staff in these institutions, the position is most favourable in Madras (Rs. 4,794.2) and the least favourable in Orissa (Rs. 1,643.2). The percentage of the teacher costs to total expenditure is lowest in Jammu & Kashmir (28.0%) and highest in the Punjab (81.8%). The pupil teacher ratio shows considerable variations from 7:1 in Jammu & Kashmir to 24:1 in Madras. The average annual cost per student teacher was highest in Jammu & Kashmir (Rs. 1,280.3) and the lowest in Madras (Rs. 124.5).

EDUCATION IN TEACHER TRAINING SCHEME IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Per-centage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
Andhra Pradesh	3,519	16,905	910	Rs. 2,001.2	11	51.8	5	19	12.5	Rs. 208.1	11
Assam	831	2,157	193	2,669.0	4	62.0	10	11	5.5	385.1	6
Bihar	6,441	19,431	928	2,218.8	8	32.0	2	21	14	331.5	7
Gujarat	2,605	9,082	731	1,871.0	12	52.5	6	12	8	286.8	8
Jammu & Kashmir	785	613	88	2,494.6	6	28.0	1	7	1	1,280.3	1
Kerala	1,025	7,480	439	1,677.8	14	71.9	14	17	10.5	137.0	14
Madhya Pradesh	4,734	5,444	524	4,794.2	1	53.1	7	10	3	869.7	3
Madras	323	2,593	108	2,037.1	9	68.2	11	24	15	124.5	15
Maharashtra	5,710	20,294	1,852	1,859.5	13	60.3	9	11	5.5	281.4	10
Mysore	1,044	946	95	3,759.9	2	34.2	3	10	3	1,103.2	2
Orissa	832	5,917	349	1,643.2	15	68.9	13	17	10.5	140.7	13
Punjab	784	4,799	256	2,505.4	5	81.8	15	19	12.5	163.3	12
Rajasthan	3,187	5,907	477	2,530.7	3	37.9	4	12	8	539.6	4
Uttar Pradesh	6,140	15,653	1,643	2,204.4	10	59.0	8	10	3	392.3	5
West Bengal	888	3,119	265	2,296.4	7	68.5	12	12	8		

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(c) Vocational and technical schools (excluding schools for teacher training): The corresponding statistics for vocational and technical schools, other than those of teacher training, are given on the next page (Table XV). It will be seen therefrom that the salaries of teachers were best in Uttar Pradesh (Rs.4,249.5) and the least satisfactory in Kerala (Rs.1,807.0). The proportion of teacher costs to total expenditure was the lowest in Jammu and Kashmir (31.8%) and the highest again in Uttar Pradesh (87.0%). The pupil teacher ratio varies from 6:1 in Rajasthan to 22:1 in Gujarat; and the average annual cost was the highest in Jammu and Kashmir (Rs.1,599.6) and the lowest in Madras (Rs.160.1).

TABLE No. XV

EDUCATION IN SCHOOLS FOR VOCATIONAL AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION (EXCLUDING
TEACHER TRAINING) IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Percentage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
				Rs.						Rs.	
Andhra Pradesh	61,08	12,662	1,220	2477.5	9	49.5	5	10	4.5	482.4	4
Assam	22,48	6,734	414	2836.4	5	52.2	7	16	11	333.9	9
Bihar	47,35	15,787	1,074	2200.1	11	49.9	6	15	10	299.9	10
Gujarat	74,70	37,005	1,667	2500.2	8	55.8	9	22	15	201.9	13
J & K	7,42	464	54	3196.3	4	31.8	1	9	2.5	1599.6	1
Kerala	25,91	11,413	907	1807.0	15	63.2	13	13	9	227.0	12
Madhya Pradesh	50,16	6,026	664	3270.3	3	43.3	4	9	2.5	832.4	3
Madras	70,93	44,312	2,143	1867.4	14	56.4	10	21	14	160.1	15
Maharashtra	1,52,01	40,893	3,421	1880.6	13	42.3	3	12	8	371.7	8
Mysore	65,35	34,823	1,711	2160.7	12	56.6	11	20	13	187.7	14
Orissa	17,12	3,621	360	3567.9	2	75.0	14	10	4.5	472.8	5
Punjab	60,77	15,093	1,364	2608.4	7	58.5	12	11	6.5	402.7	7
Rajasthan	22,91	2,361	364	2634.2	6	41.9	2	6	1	970.2	2
Uttar Pradesh	80,53	17,371	1,648	4249.5	1	87.0	15	11	6.5	463.6	6
West Bengal	99,97	44,021	2,381	2277.1	10	54.2	8	18	12	227.1	11

(d) Special schools: This is a comparatively smaller sector. The teacher salaries are best in Madras (Rs.2,042.1) and the least in Gujarat (Rs.118.6). The percentage of teacher costs to total expenditure was the least in Maharashtra (25.8%) and the highest in Assam (75.0%). The pupil teacher ratio varies from 4:1 in Jammu and Kashmir to 210:1 in the Punjab. The cost per pupil also shows similar variation - from Rs.706.6 in Jammu and Kashmir to 3.1 in Maharashtra. It is difficult to explain these variations on an aggregate basis. This group of schools contains miscellaneous types of institutions from a literacy class to a school for music or for handicapped children. In Maharashtra there is a big movement for making adults literate at very little cost to Government, and it is because of this that we find a large enrolment and a very small cost per pupil per year. In Jammu and Kashmir, on the other hand, the institutions are few and of a different type altogether so that the cost per pupil per year is very high.

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Percentage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
				Rs.						Rs.	
Andhra Pradesh	21,91	54,136	304	1726.3	3	63.3	9	67	11	40.4	6
Assam	3.90	25,476	514	569.3	12	75.0	15	50	8	15.3	9
Bihar	36,93	3,18,731	2,519	883.7	8	55.3	6	127	13	12.5	12
Gujarat	8,76	1,83,823	7,125	118.6	15	45.0	5	26	5	10.2	14
J & K	22	31	8	1,194.2	5	43.6	4	4	1	706.6	1
Kerala	5,09	2,090	186	1,809.5	2	66.1	11	11	2	243.5	2
Madhya Pradesh	11,86	40,125	525	1,629.0	4	72.1	14	76	12	29.5	7
Madras	14,11	24,733	460	2,042.1	1	66.6	12	54	10	56.9	5
Maharashtra	39,37	12,77,237	351	1,194.1	6	25.3	1	150	14	3.1	15
Mysore	11,89	79,926	5,026	134.0	14	56.7	7	16	4	14.9	10
Orissa	13,63	1,02,346	2,931	305.4	13	65.5	10	35	7	13.4	11
Rajasthan	17,19	1,44,694	690	1,059.5	7	42.5	3	210	15	11.9	13
Punjab	12,28	19,840	679	703.2	9	39.1	2	29	6	61.9	4
Uttar Pradesh	53,66	74,636	5,801	659.1	10	71.2	13	13	3	71.8	3
West Bengal	52,23	2,36,970	4,558	622.4	11	54.3	8	52	9	22.1	8

25. Third Level of Education or Higher Education: The expression third level of Education or Higher education as used here includes Universities, Research Institutions, Boards of Secondary and/or Intermediate education, Colleges for Arts and Science, Colleges for teacher training, other Colleges for professional education and Colleges for special education.

The detailed statistics about Universities/or University Teaching Departments are given in Table Nos. XI (a) to XI (d) at the end. Similarly statistics relating to Research Institutions are given in Table Nos. XII (a) to XII (d). Those for Boards in Table No. XIII (only expenditure) and for Colleges for Arts and Science; Colleges for Teacher Training; other Colleges for Professional education and colleges for special education in Table Nos. XIV (a) to XIV (d); XV(a) to XV (d); XVI(a) to XVI (d) and XVII(a) to XVII(d).

(a) Universities/University Teaching Departments: The relevant statistics regarding Universities/University Teaching Departments for the year 1961-62 are given in Table No. XVII on next page. From the statistics collected at present it is not possible to find out the expenditure on University Teaching Departments separately. As such the total direct expenditure figures given in this Table and Table Nos. XI (a) to XI (d), at the end relate to total expenditure on universities while the enrolment, teachers and expenditure on salaries of teachers relate to university teaching departments. On account of this limitation the proportion of expenditure on salaries of teachers to total expenditure and average annual cost per pupil cannot be studied accurately. So far as average

TABLE NO. XVII
EDUCATION IN UNIVERSITIES IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		No. of pupils per teacher	
				Amount	Rank	No.	Rank
				Rs.			
Andhra Pradesh	1,42,70	3,543	463	5,028.1	13	8	3
Assam	33,62	1,510	120	7,861.3	2	13	12
Bihar	62,33	5,306	261	6,828.4	6	20	15
Gujarat	1,06,37	563	57	2,953.9	15	10	7.5
J & K	11,32	262	31	5,961.9	9	9	5.5
Kerala	50,98	224	39	8,150.1	1	6	1
Madhya Pradesh	54,86	2,771	202	7,633.1	3	14	13
Madras	84,11	3,938	363	6,684.0	7	13	9.
Maharashtra	1,61,94	3,182	326	5,293.2	12	10	7.5
Mysore	49,33	1,176	133	4,684.5	14	9	5.5
Orissa	13,15	321	40	6,895.9	5	8	3
Punjab	7,16,44	1,693	201	7,133.4	4	8	3
Rajasthan	24,33	1,032	85	5,418.2	11	12	10.5
Uttar Pradesh	5,24,71	33,126	2,263	6,038.0	3	15	14
West Bengal	1,31,37	14,133	1,164	5,581.8	10	12	10.5

annual salary per teacher is concerned, Kerala gives the maximum (Rs.8,150.1) followed by Assam (Rs.7,661.3) and Madhya Pradesh (Rs.7,683.1). The States with lowest salary per teacher are Gujarat (Rs.2,958.9), Mysore (Rs.4,634.5) and Andhra Pradesh (Rs.5,023.1). As regards pupil teacher ratio, Kerala again tops all other States with 6 pupils per teacher, followed by Andhra Pradesh, Orissa and Punjab (8:1) each. The least favourable position is in Bihar (20:1) and Uttar Pradesh (15:1).

(b) Colleges for Arts and Science : From Table No. XVII on next page it will be seen that in Assam the teachers in Colleges for Arts and Science are given the highest salaries per annum (Rs.4249.1). Next comes Punjab (Rs.4,072.2) and Rajasthan (Rs.3,956.1). On the other end teachers in Mysore are paid the least (Rs.3,161.3) and J & K (Rs.3,179.2). The percentage of teacher cost to total expenditure varies considerably from 43.6% in Gujarat to 72.2% in Assam. So far as number of pupils is concerned per teacher the most favourable position is in Andhra Pradesh (13:1) next comes Madras (14:1) and Madhya Pradesh (15:1). The States having the highest number of pupils per teacher are Assam (1:30); Bihar (1:26) and Maharashtra (1:21). One of the reasons for good salaries to teachers in Assam could be this higher pupil-teacher ratio. Average annual cost per pupil varies from State to State. The highest cost per pupil is in Rajasthan (Rs.457.5) followed by Madhya Pradesh (Rs.446.3); Andhra Pradesh (Rs.405.2). Assam spends the minimum per student (Rs.197.0) and Bihar (Rs.208.5).

TABLE NO. XVIII
EDUCATION IN ARTS & SCIENCE COLLEGES IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

States	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Percentage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
				Rs.						Rs.	
Andhra Pradesh	1,77,27	43,753	3,256	3,361.0	11	61.7	8	13	1	405.2	3
Assam	54,63	27,752	935	4,249.1	1	72.7	15	30	15	197.0	15
Bihar	1,72,42	82,687	3,236	3,678.1	6	69.0	13	26	14	208.5	14
Gujarat	1,33,25	33,883	1,836	3,529.0	9	48.6	1	18	8.5	393.3	4
J & K	24,26	7,978	441	3,179.2	14	57.8	6	18	8.5	304.1	9
Kerala	1,23,96	41,739	2,330	3,336.0	12	62.9	9	13	3.5	237.0	11
Madhya Pradesh	1,54,06	34,517	2,253	3,917.6	4	57.4	5	15	3	446.3	2
Madras	1,39,26	44,276	3,037	3,295.2	13	60.1	7	14	2	332.3	6
Maharashtra	2,92,64	86,936	4,194	3,559.5	7	50.9	2	21	13	336.6	8
Mysore	96,02	34,692	2,103	3,161.3	15	69.2	14	16	4.5	276.8	12
Orissa	49,35	12,364	737	3,530.3	8	52.7	3	17	6	333.6	5
Punjab	1,61,08	46,197	2,600	4,072.2	2	65.7	11	13	8.5	348.7	7
Rajasthan	1,18,18	25,829	1,654	3,956.1	3	55.4	4	16	4.5	457.5	1
Uttar Pradesh	2,16,46	71,982	3,690	3,760.0	5	64.1	10	20	11.5	300.7	10
West Bengal	2,79,53	105,960	5,365	3,440.4	10	66.0	12	20	11.5	233.8	13

(c) Colleges for Teacher Training: Some important statistics about colleges for teacher training which train teachers for secondary schools are given in Table No. XIX. As the number of teachers in these colleges is not available separately, the average annual salary per teacher and pupil teacher ratio cannot be discussed. The proportion of teacher cost to total expenditure in these colleges varies considerably from State to State. The most favourable position is obtained in Assam (18.3%) followed by Jammu and Kashmir (26.5%). Madras spends the highest proportion on the salaries of teachers (67.9%) followed by Punjab (64.8). Average annual cost per student is highest again in Assam (Rs.3,407.0) followed by Jammu and Kashmir (Rs.1,423.7). The least cost is in Kerala (Rs.184.3).

(d) Colleges for professional education, other than teacher training: The statistics for professional Colleges, other than Teacher Training for the year 1961-62 are given in Table No. XX. For these institutions also the number of teachers cannot be found out, as such average salary per teacher and pupil teacher ratio cannot be discussed. A look at the table will reveal that the proportion of expenditure on salaries of teachers to total expenditure was by and large 50:50 which is a very good sign of preserving quality. Jammu and Kashmir spends only (39.8%) while Kerala on the other end spends (59.9%). The average annual cost per pupil is highest in Kerala (Rs. 1,541.9) followed by Jammu and Kashmir (Rs. 1,370.2). Gujarat spends the minimum (Rs. 552.0) and Mysore (Rs. 678.3).

EDUCATION IN TEACHER TRAINING COLLEGES IN THE STATES OF
THE INDIA UNION (1961-62)

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousand)	Enrolment	Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		Average annual cost per pupil	
			Percentage	Rank	Amount	Rank
Andhra Pradesh	8,77	1,042	63.6	13	794.0	6
Assam	3,27	96	13.3	1	3,407.0	1
Bihar	3,38	696	55.2	8	485.7	10
Gujarat	6,26	873	50.2	6	717.5	8
Jammu & Kashmir	3,50	246	20.5	2	1,423.7	2
Kerala	3,96	4,861	53.2	7	184.3	15
Madhya Pradesh	59,51	7,166	60.7	10	830.4	5
Madras	46,93	22,546	67.9	15	203.2	14
Maharashtra	21,82	7,038	55.4	9	310.1	13
Mysore	31,92	6,430	44.0	4	496.4	9
Orissa	2,76	1,068	62.9	12	352.4	11
Punjab	17,64	5,369	64.8	14	328.6	12
Rajasthan	6,59	775	40.9	3	873.5	3
Uttar Pradesh	15,13	1,790	42.2	5	245.3	4
West Bengal	12,50	1,059	61.1	11	757.1	7

TABLE NO. XX
EDUCATION IN COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION (OTHER THAN TEACHER TRAINING)
IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

State	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		Average annual cost per pupil	
			Percentage	Rank	Amount Rs.	Rank
Andhra Pradesh	10,012	11,440	55.3	11	875.2	11
Assam	3,058	2,817	58.6	14	1,085.5	8
Bihar	9,332	13,170	47.4	7	708.5	13
Gujarat	3,787	15,776	52.3	9	557.0	15
Jammu & Kashmir	1,444	1,054	39.8	1	1,370.2	2
Kerala	4,766	3,091	59.9	15	1,541.9	1
Madhya Pradesh	10,980	10,879	42.5	4	1,009.4	9
Madras	13,782	12,395	57.8	12	1,111.9	7
Maharashtra	25,523	32,067	39.9	2	795.9	12
Mysore	9,438	13,904	53.8	10	678.8	14
Orissa	2,579	2,785	58.4	13	926.0	10
Punjab	8,484	7,067	49.5	8	1,200.5	3
Rajasthan	6,691	5,648	41.6	3	1,184.6	4
Uttar Pradesh	8,054	6,921	46.1	6	1,163.7	5
West Bengal	21,146	18,599	43.5	5	1,136.9	6

(e) Colleges for Special Education: The relevant statistics regarding colleges of special education are given in Table No. XXI. A general study of this table will reveal large variations from State to State. This is due to the type of Institutions included in this category which includes right from college for oriental studies to colleges for Music, Dancing and other fine Arts. The average annual salary per teacher varies from (Rs.3,352.5) to (Rs.1,437.8). As regards percentage of expenditure on salaries of teachers to total expenditure Maharashtra spends the least (34.9%) followed by Uttar Pradesh (47.6%). Punjab on the other hand spends (87.9%). Pupil teacher ratio varies from (5:1) each in Andhra Pradesh and Assam to (20:1) in Mysore. Average annual cost per pupil is highest in Assam (Rs.623.5) and least in Mysore (Rs. 120.1).

26. Indirect Expenditure: Indirect expenditure includes expenditure on Direction and Inspection, Buildings, Scholarships/stipends and other financial concessions, Hostel Charges and other Miscellaneous items. The detailed statistics about them are given in Table Nos. XVIII(a) to XVIII(c) at the end. Table No. XXII gives the statistics of major items of Indirect expenditure for the year 1961-62. It will be seen therefrom that Jammu and Kashmir spends (3.7%) of the total expenditure on Direction and Inspection followed by Bihar (3.3%). Gujarat on the other end spends only (1.1%). Proportion of expenditure on buildings is highest in Punjab (18.8%) while Gujarat again spends the least (6.3%). The position regarding

TABLE NO. XXI
 EDUCATION IN COLLEGES FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION IN THE STATES OF THE INDIAN UNION (1961-62)

States	Total Direct Expenditure (Rs. in thousands)	Enrolment	No. of Teachers	Average annual salary per teacher		Percentage of expenditure on teachers' salaries to total expenditure		No. of pupils per teacher		Average annual cost per pupil	
				Amount	Rank	Percentage	Rank	No.	Rank	Amount	Rank
				Rs.						Rs.	
Andhra Pradesh	6,61	1,067	237	2,345.4	7	84.1	14	5	1.5	619.6	2
Assam	11	18	4	2,190.0	9	78.1	11	5	1.5	623.5	1
Bihar	3,30	581	83	3,129.6	2	78.7	13	7	3	568.3	4
Gujarat	9,33	1,599	160	3,352.5	1	57.5	3	10	8	583.3	3
Jammu & Kashmir	2,10	839	79	1,844.2	12	69.3	8	11	10	250.6	12
Kerala	1,66	706	60	2,162.3	10	78.2	12	12	11.5	234.9	13
Madhya Pradesh	12,19	4,463	345	2,203.0	8	62.4	5	13	13	273.1	11
Madras	8,06	1,782	203	2,701.1	3	68.0	7	9	5.5	452.4	6
Maharashtra	11,49	2,098	204	2,528.9	5	44.9	1	10	8	547.7	5
Mysore	2,96	2,465	123	1,778.7	14	73.9	9	20	15	120.1	15
Orissa	2,63	591	76	2,598.5	4	75.0	10	8	4	445.7	7
Punjab	1,56	1,152	76	1,802.3	13	87.9	15	15	14	118.9	14
Rajasthan	7,19	2,280	229	2,118.5	11	67.4	6	10	8	315.5	9
Uttar Pradesh	8,76	2,026	171	2,440.3	6	47.6	2	12	11.5	432.6	8
West Bengal	9,73	3,460	390	1,437.3	15	57.6	4	9	5.5	281.1	10

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE BY STATES (1961-62)

States	Expenditure on Direction and Inspection			Expenditure on Buildings			Expenditure on Scholarships		
	Amount (Rs. in thousands)	Percentage of total expendi- ture	Rank	Amount (Rs. in thousands)	percentage of total expenditure	Rank	Amount (Rs. in thousands)	Percen- tage of total expendi- ture	Rank
Andhra Pradesh	42,20	1.5	12.5	2,90,72	10.7	9	2,16,60	7.9	3
Assam	29,57	2.8	3	1,17,36	11.3	8	65,47	6.3	6
Bihar	81,28	3.3	2	4,09,52	16.4	3	1,84,46	7.4	5
Gujarat	23,50	1.1	15	1,35,70	6.3	15	1,61,63	7.5	4
Jammu and Kashmir	11,09	3.7	1	43,54	14.5	5	4,28	1.4	15
Kerala	50,49	2.3	7.5	2,28,88	10.4	10	78,97	3.6	13
Madhya Pradesh	56,61	2.3	7.5	2,15,93	8.7	12.5	1,29,88	5.2	8
Madras	63,41	1.6	11	5,27,32	13.6	7	1,86,68	4.8	9
Maharashtra	64,54	1.2	14	4,87,56	8.7	12.5	8,20,38	14.6	1
Mysore	53,80	2.5	5	3,07,67	14.1	6	83,62	3.8	12
Orissa	10,66	2.0	9	1,38,43	16.8	2	77,09	9.3	2
Punjab	66,86	2.6	4	4,04,443	18.8	1	88,83	4.1	11
Rajasthan	24,53	1.7	10	1,25,72	3.5	14	34,75	2.4	14
Uttar Pradesh	1,06,27	2.4	6	4,09,29	9.1	11	2,43,97	5.4	7
West Bengal	56,57	1.5	12.5	5,81,31	15.3	4	1,72,47	4.5	10

scholarships and stipends is best in Maharashtra (14.6%). Jammu and Kashmir spends the least (1.4%). Rajasthan and Kerala also spend small proportions on this activity (2.4%) and (3.6%) respectively. To encourage development of talent and provision of good and full education for all who deserve it, this activity should get more allocation of funds in all States.

Table No. I. Total Educational Expenditure by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

(Rs. in thousands)

State	Y E A R S						Average Annual rate of increase over the period	Rank				
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Andhra Pradesh	14,74,15	16,84,43	18,57,61	22,29,61	25,69,57	27,27,40	13.1	11				
Assam	4,83,66	6,13,96	6,94,94	7,55,83	8,97,69	10,39,76	16.5	4				
Bihar	13,76,74	15,56,98	16,47,38	18,96,90	22,57,81	24,95,23	12.7	13				
Gujarat	13,00,49	16,71,35	17,67,94	16,92,56	18,96,35	21,58,46	15.4	5.5				
J. & K.	1,25,15	1,37,28	1,57,01	1,84,31	2,04,42	3,01,10	19.2	2				
Kerala	11,39,34	12,75,53	15,80,53	17,07,66	19,38,20	22,03,53	14.1	9				
Madhya Pradesh	11,01,21	13,28,17	15,57,66	17,06,45	20,21,28	24,87,99	17.7	3				
Madras	19,36,00	23,11,49	26,04,14	28,38,79	31,76,45	38,66,38	14.8	8				
Maharashtra	24,92,15	28,46,85	31,77,95	40,84,34	48,93,16	56,14,86	15.4	5,5				
Mysore	10,76,61	12,58,01	14,50,94	16,23,29	17,66,99	21,77,27	15.2	7				
Orissa	4,53,82	5,36,91	5,77,17	6,22,26	7,46,09	8,26,07	12.8	12				
Punjab	11,33,45	12,98,71	14,37,63	16,57,98	18,83,11	21,52,30	13.7	10				
Rajasthan	5,96,98	7,51,20	8,38,32	9,91,67	12,67,90	14,75,14	19.8	1				
Uttar Pradesh	27,76,63	30,53,98	33,47,35	35,87,28	39,70,86	44,93,20	10.1	15				
West Bengal	23,36,94	26,70,85	28,98,78	32,00,72	34,08,66	38,12,65	10.3	14				
INDIA	2,06,29,41	2,40,65,45	2,66,15,23	3,00,39,69	3,44,38,01	3,96,68,48	14.0	-				

Source: Forms-A of the States received in Ministry of Education

Rank: Ranking has been done in ascending order of the average annual rate of increase of expenditure in the States over the period 1956-57 to 1961-62

Table No.I(a): Total Direct Expenditure on Education by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

(Rs. in thousands)

State	Total Direct Expenditure						Percentage to Total Expenditure on Education		Rank		
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1961-62	1956-57	1961-62	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Andhra Pradesh	12,21,50	13,60,70	14,89,47	17,09,66	19,78,80	21,50,94	82.9	78.9	12	12	
Assam	3,44,28	4,40,76	5,06,22	5,48,65	6,59,63	7,83,54	71.2	75.4	3	8	
Bihar	8,74,50	10,11,35	11,44,34	13,09,76	14,80,09	16,48,67	63.5	66.1	1	1	
Gujarat	9,57,28	10,74,27	12,05,53	13,50,30	15,17,01	17,18,26	73.6	79.6	5	13	
J & K	95,66	1,07,41	1,25,04	1,50,70	1,75,18	2,33,71	76.4	77.6	8	9	
Kerala	8,40,91	9,98,75	12,33,43	14,13,30	15,71,98	17,24,02	73.8	78.2	6	10	
Madhya Pradesh	8,70,71	10,46,39	12,20,59	14,17,73	16,32,96	20,22,23	79.1	81.3	9	14	
Madras	14,33,30	17,06,53	18,28,05	20,02,94	22,73,89	25,80,63	74.0	66.7	7	2	
Maharashtra	21,23,39	23,93,86	26,72,04	30,57,66	35,64,21	39,49,88	85.2	70.3	13	4	
Mysore	8,55,20	10,21,82	11,73,78	13,03,77	13,52,02	15,51,08	79.4	71.2	10	5	
Orissa	2,89,62	3,38,42	3,80,44	4,12,41	4,81,22	5,61,20	63.8	67.9	2	3	
Punjab	9,74,09	10,73,74	11,53,42	12,38,23	13,97,93	15,40,15	85.9	71.6	14	6	
Rajasthan	5,29,51	6,14,88	7,05,18	8,18,85	9,94,70	12,10,78	88.7	82.1	15	15	
Uttar Pradesh	22,54,97	24,17,16	26,56,76	27,96,89	30,63,99	35,26,13	81.2	78.5	11	11	
West Bengal	16,83,68	18,46,46	20,25,44	22,59,19	24,56,41	27,64,75	72.0	72.5	4	7	
INDIA	1,59,63,55	1,82,49,44	2,03,25,84	2,27,63,07	2,57,35,87	2,93,49,69	77.4	74.0			

Source: Forms-A of the States concerned as received in Ministry of Education

Rank: Ranking has been done in descending order of the percentage of the direct expenditure to total expenditure on education; the State spending higher proportion of indirect being ranked first.

TABLE NO. I (B) TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY STATES (1956-57 to 1961-62)

(L. in thousands).

STATE	TOTAL DIRECT EXPENDITURE						% to Total Expenditure on Education		RANK	
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1961-62	1956-57	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Andhra Pradesh	2,52,65	3,25,75	3,68,14	5,19,94	5,90,77	5,76,47	17.1	21.1	12	12
Assam	1,39,58	1,75,20	1,88,72	2,07,18	2,38,06	2,56,22	28.8	24.6	3	8
Bihar	5,02,24	5,45,63	5,03,04	5,87,13	7,77,71	8,46,56	36.5	33.9	1	1
Gujarat	5,43,21	5,97,08	5,62,41	3,42,26	3,79,34	4,40,21	26.4	20.4	5	13
Jammu & Kashmir	29,49	29,87	31,97	33,61	29,24	67,39	23.6	22.4	8	9
Kerala	2,98,43	2,75,79	3,47,11	3,94,36	3,66,23	4,79,50	26.2	21.8	6	10
Madhya Pradesh	2,30,50	2,81,78	3,37,06	2,88,72	3,88,32	4,65,76	20.9	18.7	9	14
Madras	5,02,70	6,04,97	7,76,08	8,35,84	9,02,55	12,85,75	26.0	33.3	7	2
Maharashtra	3,68,76	4,52,99	5,05,91	10,26,68	13,28,95	16,64,98	14.8	29.7	13	4
Mysore	2,21,42	2,36,18	2,77,15	3,19,52	4,14,97	6,26,19	20.6	28.8	10	5
Orissa	1,64,19	1,98,49	1,90,77	2,19,85	2,64,87	2,64,87	36.2	32.1	2	3
Punjab	1,59,36	2,24,96	2,84,20	4,19,74	4,85,18	6,12,15	14.1	28.4	14	6
Rajasthan	67,47	1,36,32	1,33,13	1,72,82	2,73,21	2,69,35	11.3	17.9	15	15
Uttar Pradesh	5,21,66	6,36,83	6,90,59	7,90,39	9,06,87	9,67,08	18.8	21.5	11	11
West Bengal	6,53,27	8,23,99	8,73,34	9,41,53	9,52,25	10,47,90	28.0	27.5	4	7
INDIA	46,65,37	53,16,01	62,39,39	72,78,62	87,02,14	103,18,79	22.6	26.0		

Source: Forms A of States concerned received in Ministry of Education.

Ranking has been done in ascending order of the percentage of the indirect expenditure to total expenditure on education and since this table is complementary to table I (as the ranking remains the same as that of Table I(c)).

Table No. II(a): Growth of Total Expenditure from Government Funds by States
(1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	Y E A R S					Average Annual Rate of Increase over the period.	Rank	
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61			1961-62
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Andhra Pradesh	9,16,74,490	10,59,84,899	12,98,09,905	14,61,08,255	16,75,35,158	17,99,73,768	14.5	11
Assam	3,49,73,736	4,67,90,136	5,29,12,021	5,71,41,520	6,79,50,687	7,97,46,677	18.0	6
Bihar	6,88,65,816	10,74,63,377	11,06,18,997	12,83,66,898	15,97,78,514	17,18,52,694	20.0	3
Gujarat	9,03,69,995	11,80,10,000	12,65,96,107	11,38,88,936	12,67,43,304	14,99,42,413	10.6	15
J & K	1,14,67,923	1,28,02,445	1,44,68,286	1,72,50,502	1,90,47,944	2,78,80,910	19.5	5
Kerala	8,74,76,327	10,27,98,438	13,64,29,987	14,67,67,422	16,54,76,018	18,42,74,861	16.1	9
Madhya Pradesh	8,12,10,926	10,95,29,410	12,41,29,589	13,76,61,468	16,49,97,535	20,63,46,736	17.7	8
Madras	11,10,20,424	13,42,91,481	15,46,09,690	17,43,89,422	20,24,08,857	25,13,93,687	17.8	7
Maharashtra	13,83,71,253	15,77,55,428	17,39,36,811	24,80,16,128	29,98,20,256	34,27,00,999	19.9	4
Mysore	7,95,09,452	9,13,50,056	10,50,62,322	12,09,40,302	12,72,72,575	16,13,55,083	15.2	10
Orissa	3,38,22,902	4,31,42,092	4,64,78,739	4,93,24,712	5,69,31,782	6,41,62,918	11.8	13.5
Punjab	5,61,00,338	6,83,75,911	9,09,59,391	11,21,53,350	13,19,41,158	15,46,02,659	22.5	1
Rajasthan	4,96,70,989	6,33,42,281	7,10,98,127	8,47,55,092	10,73,81,802	12,50,36,915	20.3	2
Uttar Pradesh	14,74,00,599	16,86,60,476	18,97,48,867	20,19,62,493	23,44,92,599	26,46,36,044	12.4	12
West Bengal	13,98,99,196	16,60,72,931	17,97,28,183	20,02,74,437	21,34,86,409	24,37,92,870	11.8	13.5
INDIA	1,29,56,15,541	1,57,89,93,209	1,77,53,53,272	2,02,30,25,814	2,34,09,13,831	2,71,96,94,346	16.0	

Source: Forms-A of the concerned States received in Ministry of Education.

Rank : Ranking is done in descending order, the State with the highest average annual rate of increase in expenditure from Government funds being ranked as first.

Table No. II(b): Growth of Total Expenditure from District Board Funds
by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

Name of the State	Y E A R S						Average annual rate of incre- ase over the 8 period	Rank
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	1,61,99,805	1,87,72,041	1,85,67,450	2,97,53,899	3,05,75,666	2,95,23,738	12.3	5
Assam	2,22,824	2,34,277	4,02,447	2,03,229	5,15,248	5,25,667	18.8	2
Bihar	2,62,14,270	29,50,334	18,80,564	30,39,527	34,03,574	48,30,900	13.1	4
Gujarat	22,96,977	43,58,536	27,13,276	59,99,905	49,20,462	60,22,822	21.3	1
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	37,68,827	26,58,289	5,451	5,399	11,577	1,61,660	-15.6	12
Madhya Pradesh	41,35,164	45,05,708	49,37,169	47,98,037	48,42,593	64,82,766	9.4	7
Madras	1,86,25,147	2,17,89,739	2,16,66,271	1,83,61,612	2,42,29,589	3,46,04,291	13.2	3
Maharashtra	59,14,322	76,28,494	81,95,594	73,99,208	79,83,162	81,58,810	6.6	8
Mysore	43,16,392	51,89,782	50,09,367	52,15,549	33,46,586	49,35,612	2.8	9
Orissa	5,85,765	4,41,273	1,63,725	2,22,556	14,37,749	83,756	*	14
Punjab	62,26,600	82,60,166	4,89,464	2,91,615	4,48,513	1,07,804	-29.6	13
Rajasthan	4,44,285	4,55,785	5,53,578	2,82,237	2,54,294	3,43,515	- 5.0	11
Uttar Pradesh	1,30,53,897	1,52,09,994	1,66,31,200	1,81,54,993	1,70,98,587	2,07,21,832	9.6	6
West Bengal	42,60,157	41,95,192	41,68,810	46,22,020	49,37,658	44,89,179	1.0	10
INDIA:	10,67,35,167	9,59,82,587	8,53,84,366	10,24,71,168	11,83,36,226	14,00,18,444	5.5	

* The State Government has abolished the District Boards and introduced Panchayat Raj institutions; hence this is a disappearing contribution.

Source: Forms A of the State Governments available in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: The State in which the contribution from District Board funds show the highest average annual rate of increase is ranked first.

Table No. II (c) : Trends of Total Expenditure from Municipal Board Funds by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	Y E A R S						Average Annual : Rate of Increase: Rank over the period:
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	
Andhra Pradesh	29,31,325	34,42,509	35,93,966	50,90,966	61,61,875	54,06,406	12.6 5
Assam	94,161	98,714	90,569	93,571	1,03,849	1,75,901	13.3 3
Bihar	36,00,850	11,37,352	10,92,982	13,63,444	14,05,101	15,41,617	- 15.6 12
Gujarat	50,52,141	52,78,713	52,97,494	81,90,383	76,39,544	77,99,169	9.0 8
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	135	-	-	-	- -
Kerala	3,54,661	6,39,827	13,420	1,337	300	300	- 76.0 14
Madhya Pradesh	26,01,016	27,88,378	31,94,405	37,79,534	33,35,820	47,73,594	12.9 4
Madras	97,96,248	1,14,97,066	1,20,91,260	1,53,50,630	1,49,27,419	1,75,33,352	12.4 6
Maharashtra	2,07,47,366	2,40,20,203	2,52,08,418	2,75,47,605	3,54,25,554	4,16,45,823	14.8 2
Mysore	24,43,462	29,87,347	37,14,907	32,57,208	29,45,136	31,25,090	5.1 10
Orissa	1,60,417	1,95,852	2,79,373	2,73,687	3,68,483	4,07,957	19.6 1
Punjab	45,53,801	29,75,072	4,03,766	3,59,409	5,97,672	5,59,632	34.3 13
Rajasthan	98,282	1,20,091	1,43,319	1,49,688	1,48,728	1,65,866	11.0 7
Uttar Pradesh	80,15,426	88,34,250	91,89,006	97,05,614	1,05,46,429	1,16,55,031	7.7 9
West Bengal	38,61,220	37,80,332	45,71,908	45,74,661	45,56,643	48,96,417	4.8 11
INDIA	6,94,23,903	7,48,42,185	7,96,49,278	9,46,76,892	10,65,78,153	12,23,28,765	12.0

Source: Forms-A of the State concerned available in the Ministry of Education.

Rank: Ranking has been done in ascending order of the average annual rate of increase on expenditure.

State	Y E A R S						Average Annual Rate of Increase over the period	Rank
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Andhra Pradesh	2,13,14,093	2,34,14,621	2,10,07,612	2,59,48,309	3,35,63,864	3,88,44,008	12.7	9
Assam	92,03,627	1,00,35,987	1,20,40,548	1,38,31,723	1,57,05,319	1,74,09,657	13.6	7
Bihar	2,53,70,051	2,85,25,697	3,38,95,597	3,97,54,205	4,36,46,658	4,89,87,063	14.1	6
Gujarat	2,08,40,178	2,43,26,812	2,94,79,486	2,89,70,232	3,75,37,752	3,68,17,162	12.0	10
J & K	5,02,941	5,44,385	7,09,930	7,06,275	9,63,605	14,47,336	23.5	1
Kerala	1,65,83,001	1,29,47,491	1,46,67,844	1,77,70,683	1,89,76,493	2,11,04,994	4.9	14
Madhya Pradesh	69,52,429	88,06,634	1,27,79,243	1,39,79,243	1,68,72,649	1,91,93,855	22.6	2
Madras	3,11,85,048	3,83,51,162	4,09,92,738	4,16,50,239	4,10,48,160	4,50,16,555	7.6	12
Maharashtra	6,31,94,773	7,07,20,392	8,23,77,658	9,09,08,919	10,38,10,889	12,42,56,736	14.5	5
Mysore	1,16,89,064	1,57,18,413	1,80,87,604	2,09,45,842	2,18,71,233	2,13,69,898	12.8	8
Orissa	40,38,592	44,97,032	53,33,285	65,38,947	72,08,098	86,26,729	16.3	4
Punjab	3,25,59,591	3,52,68,329	3,68,00,827	3,23,23,714	3,62,46,466	4,12,69,392	4.8	15
Rajasthan	54,83,298	59,74,979	66,19,012	81,28,237	1,13,90,007	1,28,51,882	18.5	3
Uttar Pradesh	7,36,21,873	7,37,34,646	7,84,68,982	8,38,02,507	9,13,23,742	9,75,58,383	5.8	13
West Bengal	6,36,68,474	7,11,71,254	7,73,73,796	8,52,25,899	9,32,10,383	10,20,32,037	8.8	11
INDIA	40,10,01,840	43,63,94,268	48,42,23,062	52,69,70,102	59,02,58,393	65,65,84,108	10.4	

Source:

Rank:

Table No. II(e): Growth of Total Expenditure from Other Sources by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	YEARS						Average Annual Rate of Increase over the period	Rank
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	1,47,35,418	1,68,29,085	1,27,81,987	1,60,59,196	1,91,20,822	1,89,92,322	5.2	15
Assam	38,71,507	42,37,381	41,48,566	43,13,120	54,94,054	61,17,674	9.6	9
Bihar	1,36,22,970	1,56,20,945	1,72,49,990	1,71,65,557	1,75,46,700	2,23,10,310	10.4	8
Gujarat	1,14,89,723	1,51,60,978	1,27,77,440	1,22,66,653	1,27,94,149	1,52,64,812	5.8	14
J & K	5,43,991	3,81,664	5,23,132	4,74,174	4,30,374	7,81,945	7.5	11
Kerala	5,71,231	85,09,455	69,36,752	62,21,110	93,56,059	1,48,10,725	21.0	2
Madhya Pradesh	52,21,038	71,86,766	1,07,25,630	1,04,26,319	1,20,77,475	1,20,02,090	18.1	4
Madras	2,29,73,371	2,52,19,984	3,10,53,865	3,41,26,664	3,50,30,761	3,80,84,678	10.6	7
Maharashtra	2,09,87,394	2,45,60,581	2,80,76,357	3,45,62,170	4,22,76,474	4,47,23,531	16.3	6
Mysore	97,04,028	1,05,55,014	1,32,19,531	1,19,69,690	2,12,63,238	2,69,40,936	22.7	1
Orissa	37,63,022	54,14,640	54,61,642	58,66,218	86,62,745	93,25,981	19.9	3
Punjab	1,38,98,317	1,48,91,254	1,51,04,121	2,06,69,561	1,94,77,091	1,86,90,563	6.1	13
Rajasthan	39,96,603	52,27,102	54,17,846	58,51,926	76,15,526	91,15,365	18.0	5
Uttar Pradesh	3,55,71,007	3,89,58,952	4,16,96,704	4,51,02,738	4,36,24,639	5,47,48,930	9.0	10
West Bengal	1,90,05,244	2,18,65,686	2,40,35,327	2,53,75,310	2,46,74,513	2,60,54,785	6.5	12
INDIA	19,01,64,797	21,93,32,937	23,67,13,090	25,68,25,047	28,77,14,537	32,82,22,009	11.5	

Source:

Rank:

S T A T E	1 9 5 6 - 5 7						1 9 6 1 - 6 2					
	Total Direct Expenditure			Total Indirect Expenditure		Grand Total (Direct & Indirect)	Total Direct Expenditure			Total Indirect Expenditure		Grand Total (Direct & Indirect)
	1st Level	2nd Level	3rd Level	Direction and Inspection	Other Indirect Expenditure		1st Level	2nd Level	3rd Level	Direction and Inspection	Other Indirect Expenditure	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	6,84,78	3,29,33	2,07,39	29,87	2,22,78	14,74,15	9,86,73	7,13,35	4,50,86	42,20	5,34,27	27,27,40
Assam	1,65,69	1,26,34	52,25	16,13	1,23,26	4,83,66	3,91,93	2,64,34	1,27,26	29,57	2,26,65	10,39,76
Bihar	4,20,58	2,61,46	1,92,46	33,55	4,63,69	13,76,74	7,73,33	5,01,59	3,73,75	31,28	7,65,28	24,95,22
Gujarat	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,11,80	5,27,46	3,79,00	23,50	4,16,71	21,58,46
M. & K.	42,24	34,20	19,22	3,21	26,27	1,25,15	80,37	97,72	55,63	11,09	56,29	3,01,10
Kerala	4,74,22	2,57,83	1,02,86	24,11	2,74,32	11,39,34	9,55,95	5,34,85	2,33,22	50,49	4,29,02	22,03,53
Madhya Pradesh	5,36,53	1,86,76	1,47,42	40,17	1,90,32	11,01,21	10,80,51	5,22,61	4,19,11	56,61	4,09,15	24,87,99
Madras	7,48,61	4,33,94	2,50,74	35,69	4,67,01	19,36,00	13,05,26	7,98,23	4,77,14	63,41	12,22,34	38,66,38
Maharashtra	15,29,16	9,31,55	5,59,96	56,24	6,55,74	37,92,64	17,88,75	13,55,86	8,05,27	64,54	16,00,43	56,14,86
Mysore	5,22,29	1,34,94	1,37,97	19,48	2,01,93	10,76,61	8,62,69	3,64,91	3,23,47	53,80	5,72,39	21,77,27
Nagpur	1,50,96	95,22	43,43	14,87	1,49,32	4,53,82	3,13,33	1,45,75	1,02,12	16,66	2,48,21	8,26,07
Uttar Pradesh	3,77,14	3,72,85	2,24,10	24,26	1,35,09	11,33,45	5,93,25	5,65,53	3,81,37	56,86	5,55,29	21,52,30
Rajasthan	2,55,23	1,49,75	1,24,54	17,44	50,03	5,96,98	5,87,79	3,78,98	2,44,02	24,53	2,39,82	14,75,14
West Bengal	7,68,94	8,15,83	6,70,20	59,43	4,62,23	27,76,63	12,51,99	12,28,78	10,45,35	1,06,27	8,60,81	44,93,20
West Bengal	6,50,55	6,12,01	4,21,12	22,92	6,30,35	23,36,94	10,01,57	10,06,18	7,57,00	56,57	9,91,33	33,12,65
N D I A	75,91,55	50,17,41	33,54,53	4,12,16	42,53,71	2,06,29,41	1,32,27,32	93,34,49		7,79,55	95,39,24	3,96,68,48

awat*

Table No. IV (a) Total Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools by States
(1956-57 to 1961-62)

(Rs. in 000's)

	Total Expenditure						Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers.					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra	70	72	1,04	1,17	1,43	2,08	55	47	77	92	1,07	1,38
Assam	41	41	76	71	71	84	26	29	42	50	52	59
Bihar	35	62	52	64	84	1,15	20	•	35	44	61	71
Gujarat	1,73	5,37	9,10	9,84	11,47	13,49	*	*	*	5,41	5,88	7,32
H & K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	15	29	26	36	43	98	13	24	25	26	27	57
Madhya Pradesh	3,22	4,44	5,32	5,51	6,47	8,01	2,14	3,02	3,31	3,72	4,44	5,30
Madras	1,52	1,60	1,61	1,61	2,09	2,45	98	1,12	1,09	1,09	1,29	1,73
Maharashtra	10,03	10,08	13,53	15,86	16,95	18,82	£8,33	£9,32	£13,41	9,43	11,08	11,41
Mysore	1,53	2,04	2,47	2,92	4,24	6,36	1,10	1,48	1,73	2,19	3,20	4,54
Orissa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	14	13	15	19	19	31	10	9	10	16	14	21
Rajasthan		47	85	1,41	1,39	3,05	1	30	59	86	79	2,25
Uttar Pradesh	2,97	3,38	5,31	6,32	7,32	9,33	2,02	2,20	3,14	3,81	4,46	5,57
West Bengal	2,43	2,78	3,25	3,51	3,93	5,56	1,29	1,57	1,74	1,99	2,42	3,63
INDIA	28,87	33,00	45,10	51,15	58,73	74,82	17,47	20,85	27,65	31,52	37,05	46,92

* Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. IV(B) Total Enrolment and Number of Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	ENROLLEMENT						TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	1,283	1,918	1,980	2,904	3,080	4,831	56	81	69	95	95	144
Assam	884	1,027	1,394	1,778	2,227	2,728	38	38	54	60	70	75
Bihar	383	494	627	790	1,001	1,407	18	21	28	35	50	53
Gujarat	*	*	*	23,548	25,947	29,975	*	*	*	628	704	823
Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	352	799	803	903	1,278	2,775	12	41	38	40	39	109
Madhya Pradesh	4,916	7,525	8,667	9,373	11,594	14,229	214	297	360	362	415	516
Madras	2,180	2,026	2,117	2,288	2,405	2,961	113	97	95	99	101	106
Maharashtra	£31,167	£32,305	£46,402	28,509	33,931	35,814	£1,151	£1,248	£1,553	£1,164	1,351	1,364
Mysore	5,893	7,329	9,442	11,914	13,568	18,008	177	198	269	397	411	558
Orissa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	145	124	123	148	161	298	4	4	6	7	9	16
Rajasthan	11	285	575	1,165	1,323	2,891	1	20	25	48	64	111
Uttar Pradesh	3,489	4,334	5,234	5,930	7,554	10,067	191	226	290	311	399	559
West Bengal	2,272	3,083	3,150	4,042	4,256	6,548	128	146	159	174	216	330
INDIA	54,017	62,428	82,313	95,350	1,21,184	1,48,801	2,131	2,452	2,998	3,486	4,006	4,892

* Included in Maharashtra

£ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. IV(c) Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure and Average Annual Salary per teacher in Pre-Primary Schools by States (1953-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher.					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bihar	79.2	65.3	73.8	78.3	74.6	66.4	982.6	584.0	1,114.1	965.9	1,123.1	958.8
Assam	63.6	70.3	55.0	70.4	72.4	70.7	687.1	752.3	775.5	833.8	735.7	790.6
Bihar	57.9	49.3	66.1	68.4	72.3	62.1	1,110.7	1,445.1	1,273.4	1,245.9	1,212.9	1,341.6
Gujarat	*	*	*	55.0	51.3	54.3	*	*	*	861.6	835.0	889.5
Kerala	-	-	-	72.1	63.6	58.2	-	-	-	861.6	835.0	889.5
Kerala	85.0	81.3	94.2	72.1	63.6	58.2	1,042.2	584.0	645.8	647.9	694.5	522.6
Madhya Pradesh	66.5	68.0	62.9	67.2	68.6	66.2	999.9	1,015.9	928.5	1,028.9	1,069.9	1,028.0
Madras	64.7	69.9	67.9	67.8	61.5	70.4	870.9	1,154.9	1,150.2	1,105.1	1,273.9	1,629.8
Maharashtra	56.5	60.3	59.4	59.5	65.4	60.6	724.1	746.5	865.2	810.5	820.3	836.3
Mysore	72.1	72.5	70.1	74.8	75.5	71.3	621.4	748.8	642.2	550.5	778.6	813.4
Punjab	70.7	69.7	69.8	83.4	75.1	65.9	2,497.5	2,233.0	1,699.2	2,242.0	1,556.1	1,232.8
Rajasthan	81.1	65.0	69.8	59.7	57.0	73.6	773.0	1,513.1	2,364.1	1,785.2	1,239.1	2,022.9
Uttar Pradesh	68.1	65.2	59.1	60.2	60.9	59.7	1,058.1	974.6	1,082.3	1,224.6	1,117.2	996.0
West Bengal	53.3	56.5	53.6	56.6	61.5	65.5	1,011.5	1,076.9	1,094.9	1,141.7	1,118.3	1,099.0
INDIA	60.5	63.2	61.3	61.6	63.1	62.7	819.9	850.3	922.2	904.2	924.7	959.2

* Included in Maharashtra.

£ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. IV(d) Pupil Teacher Ratio and Cost per Pupil in Pre-Primary Schools by States (1953-57 to 1961-62)

1	Pupil Teacher Ratio						Average Annual Cost per Pupil					
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
A-andhra Pradesh	23	24	29	31	32	34	54.2	37.8	52.6	40.4	46.4	43.0
Assam	23	27	26	30	32	36	46.4	39.6	54.6	39.9	32.0	30.7
Bihar	21	24	22	23	20	27	90.2	124.6	83.6	80.7	83.8	81.4
Gujarat	*	*	*	37	37	36	*	*	*	41.8	44.2	45.0
J&K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	29	19	21	23	33	25	41.8	36.9	32.4	39.8	33.3	35.3
Madhya Pradesh	23	25	24	26	28	28	65.4	58.9	61.3	59.1	55.8	56.3
Madras	19	21	22	23	24	28	69.7	79.2	76.0	70.5	87.1	82.8
Maharashtra	27£	26£	30£	24	25	26	47.3£	47.8£	48.8£	55.6	50.0	52.5
Mysore	33	37	35	30	33	32	25.9	27.9	26.1	24.5	31.2	35.3
Orissa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	36	31	21	21	18	19	97.4	103.4	118.8	127.1	115.8	104.5
Rajasthan	11	14	23	24	21	26	86.6	163.4	147.3	123.2	105.2	105.6
Uttar Pradesh	18	19	18	19	19	18	85.0	78.0	101.5	106.6	96.8	92.7
West Bengal	19	21	20	23	20	20	98.3	90.3	103.2	86.9	92.3	84.9
INDIA	25	25	27	27	30	30	53.4	52.9	54.8	53.6	48.5	50.3

* Included in Maharashtra.

£ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

TABLE NO. V (a) - TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS
BY STATES (1956-57 to 1961-62) (Rs. in 000's)

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STATES	TOTAL EXPENDITURE						EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	6,22,77	6,38,63	6,81,69	7,29,27	7,60,56	8,10,33	5,17,15	5,54,63	6,01,60	6,51,15	6,93,20	7,38,75
Assam	1,10,75	1,60,18	1,84,05	1,87,58	2,22,78	2,71,57	95,83	1,44,59	1,59,21	1,62,99	1,97,05	2,48,77
Bihar	2,53,98	3,06,30	3,46,75	3,89,89	4,43,89	4,84,41	1,98,90	2,71,25	3,08,90	3,62,74	4,18,02	4,51,04
Gujarat	3,43,05	3,87,69	2,31,80	2,45,23	2,87,01	2,96,86	3,02,94	3,42,81	1,96,37	2,24,52	2,39,34	2,42,55
J. & K.	24,89	28,69	31,52	36,65	38,00	42,09	19,72	22,82	26,24	28,73	29,95	37,61
Kerala	3,60,41	4,26,06	4,78,30	5,17,38	5,52,50	5,84,29	3,51,38	3,90,24	4,46,93	4,73,48	5,08,55	5,36,78
Madhya Pradesh	3,80,69	4,48,85	5,03,11	5,56,40	6,21,37	7,37,59	3,24,67	3,66,66	3,97,63	4,35,28	5,07,18	6,04,70
Madras	7,05,08	8,29,14	6,31,57	6,81,33	7,28,03	7,93,68	5,75,75	7,05,74	5,26,97	5,92,07	6,49,61	7,05,95
Maharashtra	8,34,46	9,50,71	5,78,02	6,48,53	6,93,03	7,54,83	6,41,47	7,31,19	4,96,11	5,63,92	6,04,30	6,53,49
Mysore	3,96,44	4,75,18	5,37,06	6,17,31	3,92,25	4,20,89	3,49,16	4,20,88	4,66,75	5,84,08	3,68,12	3,99,98
Orissa	1,16,79	1,41,21	1,69,42	1,73,71	2,06,21	2,31,56	1,04,94	1,30,42	1,53,98	1,62,75	1,88,11	2,16,23
Punjab	2,66,97	2,81,06	2,99,96	3,39,15	3,57,70	4,02,91	2,08,30	2,37,41	2,55,67	2,94,51	3,01,95	3,77,13
Rajasthan	1,56,26	1,79,25	2,04,47	2,37,03	2,93,98	3,63,17	1,23,51	1,56,82	1,78,19	2,11,39	2,63,33	3,25,67
Uttar Pradesh	5,68,29	6,23,59	6,73,87	7,33,29	7,85,16	9,43,57	4,43,85	4,98,48	5,25,08	5,74,09	6,18,53	6,83,85
West Bengal	5,49,86	6,12,47	6,37,42	6,78,47	6,08,67	8,28,35	5,15,14	5,71,70	5,87,79	6,31,41	6,55,41	7,59,62
I N D I A	58,47,78	66,71,18	63,57,07	69,71,42	73,44,61	82,66,93	49,27,78	56,92,31	54,78,23	61,28,74	64,72,13	72,56,48

TABLE V(b) - TOTAL ENROLMENT AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY STATES (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATES	E N R O L M E N T						T E A C H E R S					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	24,31,329	24,96,313	25,53,066	26,80,154	26,77,810	30,64,409	77,064	74,232	75,058	75,658	73,886	77,000
Assam	7,35,220	8,15,359	8,90,449	9,80,250	10,46,510	11,36,317	20,573	21,760	23,062	24,924	26,354	27,990
Bihar	16,53,992	16,36,314	21,80,607	24,99,591	27,11,911	28,54,805	49,217	50,259	52,102	56,521	50,663	63,990
Gujarat	12,16,234	12,91,076	7,41,757	7,23,243	7,11,016	7,26,801	31,735	34,480	19,719	23,327	19,265	20,810
J. & K.	99,747	1,20,007	1,29,532	1,41,330	1,40,992	1,58,032	3,400	3,672	3,630	3,551	4,504	4,500
Kerala	18,93,215	17,25,539	17,61,379	17,53,028	18,04,212	18,43,079	46,577	44,069	43,344	44,403	40,930	40,400
Madhya Pradesh	12,71,376	13,70,268	14,95,130	16,08,814	16,31,710	18,40,190	44,499	47,544	50,637	54,341	57,054	60,410
Madras	26,74,536	27,55,747	23,24,475	24,34,107	24,56,411	26,14,257	82,569	84,639	65,347	68,293	74,163	75,910
Madhya Pradesh	26,50,586	27,32,497	16,57,392	17,03,041	17,80,919	18,65,595	75,222	79,073	54,068	48,020	50,371	51,810
Mysore	15,35,769	16,17,745	18,29,043	13,61,526	12,75,316	14,38,563	42,653	50,651	52,704	56,084	32,191	39,210
Orissa	6,78,695	7,10,492	8,44,539	10,26,083	13,53,618	14,07,620	24,812	26,093	30,341	32,838	37,325	40,210
Punjab	9,23,832	9,35,693	9,41,709	9,60,310	9,91,691	13,76,333	23,767	24,417	24,720	25,953	24,337	30,210
Rajasthan	4,64,250	5,06,255	6,38,533	8,16,954	8,81,647	9,77,616	16,843	17,469	20,252	24,976	28,502	30,910
Uttar Pradesh	29,15,286	32,57,050	35,23,562	37,62,713	39,58,828	47,23,419	80,396	85,353	88,556	92,740	99,054	1,12,710
West Bengal	23,21,396	23,65,639	24,65,445	25,50,063	26,34,939	28,43,302	74,093	74,586	77,002	81,454	83,732	89,710
I N D I A	2,39,22,567	2,47,88,299	2,43,72,181	2,59,21,687	2,66,42,348	2,95,21,846	7,10,139	7,29,239	6,94,784	7,31,474	7,41,515	7,95,710

TABLE NO.V(c) - PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE ON TEACHERS' SALARIES TO TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND
 AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY STATES -
 (1956-57 to 1961-62)

S T A T E	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Andhra												
Pradesh	83.0	86.8	88.3	89.3	91.1	91.2	671.1	747.2	795.2	860.6	938.2	959.4
Assam	86.5	90.3	86.5	86.9	88.5	91.6	465.7	664.5	690.4	653.9	747.7	889.1
Bihar	78.3	88.6	89.1	93.0	94.2	93.1	404.1	538.6	590.8	641.8	700.6	704.8
Gujarat	88.3	88.4	84.7	91.6	83.4	81.7	954.6	994.2	995.8	959.6	1,242.3	1,167.7
J. & K.	79.2	79.5	83.2	78.4	78.8	89.4	791.9	629.9	678.6	675.9	680.1	816.6
Kerala	97.5	91.6	93.4	91.5	92.0	91.9	754.4	885.5	1,031.1	1,064.2	1,091.1	1,086.5
Madhya Pradesh	85.3	81.7	79.0	78.2	81.6	82.0	729.6	771.2	785.3	801.0	888.8	999.5
Madras	81.7	85.1	83.4	86.9	89.2	88.9	688.9	833.3	806.4	859.0	875.9	929.2
Maharashtra	76.9	76.9	85.8	87.0	87.2	84.2	852.8	924.1	917.6	1,174.3	1,199.7	1,250.6
Mysore	88.1	88.6	86.9	94.6	93.8	95.0	717.6	830.9	885.6	1,041.4	963.9	1,021.7
Orissa	89.9	92.4	90.9	93.7	91.2	93.4	422.9	499.8	507.5	495.6	504.0	536.9
Punjab	78.0	84.5	85.2	86.8	84.4	93.6	876.4	972.3	1,031.8	1,134.8	1,238.1	1,247.1
Rajasthan	79.0	87.5	87.1	89.2	89.6	89.7	733.3	897.7	879.9	846.4	923.9	1,051.8
Uttar Pradesh	78.1	79.9	77.9	78.3	78.8	72.5	552.1	584.0	592.9	619.0	624.4	606.8
West Bengal	93.7	93.3	92.2	93.1	92.5	91.7	695.2	766.5	762.4	775.2	782.7	846.2
I N D I A	84.3	85.3	86.2	87.9	88.1	87.8	693.9	780.6	788.5	837.9	872.8	911.9

TABLE NO.V(d) - PUPIL TEACHER RATIO AND COST PER PUPIL IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY STATES -
(1956-57 to 1961-62)

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S T A T E	Pupil Teacher Ratio						Average Annual cost per Pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	32	34	34	35	36	40	25.1	25.6	26.7	27.2	28.4	26.4
Assam	39	39	39	39	40	41	13.9	18.9	18.4	19.1	21.3	23.9
Bihar	34	34	42	44	45	45	15.4	18.1	15.9	15.6	16.4	17.0
Gujarat	38	37	38	31	37	38	28.2	30.0	31.2	33.7	40.4	37.8
Jammu & Kashmir	40	33	34	33	34	34	25.0	23.9	24.3	25.9	25.7	26.6
Kerala	41	39	41	39	39	37	19.0	24.5	27.2	29.5	30.6	31.7
Madhya Pradesh	29	29	30	30	29	30	29.9	32.8	33.6	34.6	36.9	40.1
Madras	32	33	36	36	34	34	26.4	30.1	27.2	28.0	29.2	30.4
Maharashtra	35	35	31	35	35	36	31.4	34.5	34.9	38.1	38.9	40.5
Mysore	32	32	35	33	33	37	25.8	29.4	29.4	33.2	30.8	29.3
Orissa	27	27	28	31	36	35	17.2	19.9	20.1	16.9	15.2	16.5
Punjab	39	38	38	37	41	46	28.9	30.0	31.9	35.3	36.1	29.3
Rajasthan	28	29	32	33	31	32	33.7	35.4	32.0	29.0	33.3	37.1
Uttar Pradesh	36	38	40	41	40	42	19.5	19.1	19.1	19.5	19.8	20.0
West Bengal	31	32	32	31	31	32	23.7	25.9	25.9	26.6	26.9	29.1
I N D I A	34	34	35	35	36	37	24.4	26.9	26.1	26.9	27.6	28.0

Table No. VI(a) EXPENDITURE AND EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS BY STATES
(1956-57 to 1961-62 (Rs. in 000's))

State	Total Expenditure						Expenditure on salaries of Teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	6,131	7,366	8,367	9,602	16,627	17,432	4,080	5,797	7,070	8,153	13,453	14,826
Assam	5,453	6,392	7,350	8,155	9,941	11,952	3,777	4,845	4,914	6,503	7,779	10,193
Bihar	16,626	18,552	20,504	23,667	26,269	28,773	12,594	15,044	16,130	20,471	23,312	24,816
Madhya Pradesh	17,311	20,132	38,613	43,766	45,533	50,145	15,893	18,090	22,078	40,283	41,517	41,999
M & K	1,735	1,644	1,390	2,229	3,154	3,323	1,355	1,343	1,399	2,278	2,734	3,001
Kerala	11,367	13,220	26,638	30,583	34,023	37,067	10,764	16,329	24,759	27,633	30,136	33,828
Madhya Pradesh	15,263	19,416	20,251	22,400	25,633	33,190	13,225	15,302	16,344	13,675	20,720	27,119
Madras	4,201	7,520	30,947	33,152	41,716	50,913	3,463	6,341	25,906	27,532	35,528	43,477
Madhya Pradesh	22,273	23,333	69,634	75,739	92,737	101,510	17,295	20,905	63,473	66,474	79,697	85,036
Mysore	12,432	15,655	13,397	17,746	37,820	43,514	10,556	13,018	15,906	15,704	33,743	39,273
Orissa	3,418	3,674	4,366	5,743	6,236	8,173	2,756	3,004	3,992	4,694	5,229	6,674
Punjab	11,003	13,799	13,681	14,964	17,124	19,003	8,712	10,039	11,036	13,573	14,246	16,327
Rajasthan	9,396	11,330	13,012	16,148	17,300	22,156	7,303	10,293	11,042	13,826	15,297	18,336
Uttar Pradesh	19,763	21,396	24,113	25,432	27,328	29,909	13,216	15,521	17,524	18,321	20,077	22,265
West Bengal	9,326	11,216	12,886	13,320	15,139	16,766	7,379	8,605	10,098	10,333	12,150	13,399
INDIA	171,490	207,672	312,347	351,594	423,220	432,557	133,514	170,127	267,104	293,747	365,066	414,343

	TEACHERS											
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	98,175	1,45,772	1,68,620	1,85,941	2,52,318	3,78,247	4,421	6,251	7,085	7,737	13,352	1406
Assam	1,44,439	1,53,104	1,71,247	1,88,031	2,01,934	2,15,051	6,275	6,631	7,396	8,211	8,952	9,644
Bihar	4,37,353	4,68,933	6,24,295	7,20,999	8,12,023	9,02,806	18,444	19,255	20,833	22,862	24,913	26,291
Gujarat	5,89,815	6,54,133	12,72,405	13,81,522	15,36,097	17,33,227	17,333	16,715	32,902	33,391	39,542	41,634
K&K	47,123	48,263	52,484	56,473	65,245	94,424	1,877	1,831	1,555	1,933	2,412	3,131
Kerala	2,52,761	5,72,778	6,86,597	7,28,383	7,70,690	8,41,496	13,171	19,653	25,401	27,213	28,699	31,251
Madhya Pradesh	3,42,325	3,79,037	4,00,225	4,47,880	4,88,634	5,61,171	15,326	16,872	18,164	20,064	21,898	24,990
Madras	1,23,510	1,81,414	3,82,497	9,41,153	11,07,335	12,99,653	4,822	6,725	29,789	31,800	36,501	45,173
Madhya Pradesh	6,96,171	7,46,716	20,84,847	22,45,667	24,36,775	26,46,299	20,795	22,131	50,333	59,762	64,239	68,191
Mysore	3,81,469	4,07,998	4,39,533	4,74,416	11,70,276	13,96,975	12,229	12,981	12,947	14,525	24,378	29,013
Orissa	61,373	63,062	82,107	95,614	1,03,574	1,23,960	3,359	3,546	4,275	4,913	5,587	6,231
Punjab	2,43,554	2,92,146	2,38,537	2,99,805	3,16,302	4,34,448	7,497	8,694	9,289	9,623	9,664	12,291
Rajasthan	1,98,804	2,21,938	2,53,764	2,88,476	3,16,375	3,69,209	9,334	10,169	10,517	12,272	13,636	15,031
Uttar Pradesh	4,27,092	4,56,600	4,88,230	5,13,949	5,49,327	6,01,232	20,528	21,145	21,574	22,221	23,259	24,691
West Bengal	1,53,357	1,61,645	1,75,390	1,92,445	2,25,663	2,43,787	3,019	3,757	9,418	10,154	10,867	11,673
INDIA	43,92,223	50,59,731	81,69,504	88,85,790	1,06,12,878	1,21,34,081	1,66,563	1,85,073	2,65,681	2,92,132	3,45,288	3,31,911

Table VI(c) Percentage of Expenditure on Teacher's Salaries to Total Expenditure and Average Annual Salary per Teacher in Middle Schools by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

States	Percentage of Expenditure on Teacher's Salaries to total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
							Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Andhra Pradesh	66.5	73.7	84.5	84.9	80.9	85.0	923.0	927.4	997.9	1,053.8	1,007.6	1,051.5
Bihar	69.2	75.8	66.9	79.8	78.2	85.3	601.8	730.7	664.4	792.6	869.0	1,057.2
Madhya Pradesh	75.7	81.1	78.7	86.5	88.4	86.2	682.8	781.3	774.3	895.4	935.5	922.8
Rajasthan	91.8	89.9	83.1	92.0	91.1	83.8	917.3	1,082.3	975.0	1,206.4	1,049.9	1,008.7
U.P.	73.1	81.7	74.0	97.8	86.7	78.4	722.0	733.6	900.0	1,149.0	1,133.0	933.6
Kerala	94.7	89.6	92.9	90.4	89.2	91.3	817.2	830.9	974.7	1,015.4	1,050.1	1,032.5
Madhya Pradesh	87.0	81.4	80.7	83.4	80.7	81.6	866.8	936.6	899.8	930.8	946.2	1,032.9
Madras	82.5	84.3	83.7	83.0	85.2	85.4	719.1	942.9	869.6	865.8	973.3	962.3
Maharashtra	77.3	85.9	91.2	87.8	85.0	83.8	831.7	944.6	1,261.2	1,112.3	1,240.6	1,246.9
Mysore	84.9	83.2	82.0	88.5	89.2	91.6	863.2	1,002.3	1,228.5	1,081.2	981.5	1,021.9
Orissa	80.6	81.8	82.0	81.7	83.2	81.6	820.5	847.2	933.7	955.4	936.0	1,070.3
Punjab	79.2	73.1	81.0	90.7	83.2	89.1	1,162.0	1,160.4	1,193.4	1,410.5	1,474.2	1,372.0
Rajasthan	78.9	86.3	84.7	85.6	85.9	84.1	836.6	1,012.7	1,050.0	1,126.6	1,121.8	1,239.3
Uttar Pradesh	63.9	70.9	72.7	74.0	73.5	74.4	673.0	734.0	812.3	847.0	863.2	901.6
West Bengal	75.1	76.7	78.4	80.5	80.3	79.9	920.2	982.6	1,072.2	1,072.3	1,118.1	1,147.7
India	80.2	81.9	83.9	83.5	85.1	84.8	831.6	819.2	1,005.4	1,005.5	1,057.3	1,034.7

State	PUPIL LEARNING RATIO						AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER PUPIL (IN RS.)					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	22	23	24	24	26	27	62.5	50.5	49.6	51.6	47.2	46.1
Assam	23	23	23	22	23	22	37.8	41.7	42.9	43.4	49.2	55.6
Bihar	24	24	30	32	33	34	38.0	39.6	32.8	32.8	32.5	31.9
Gujarat	34	39	39	41	39	42	29.3	30.8	30.4	31.7	29.7	28.8
J. & K.	25	26	34	28	27	30	36.8	34.1	36.0	41.2	48.3	40.5
Kerala	27	29	27	27	27	27	32.2	33.6	38.8	42.0	44.1	44.0
Madhya Pradesh	22	22	22	22	22	22	44.6	51.2	50.6	50.0	52.6	59.7
Madras	27	27	30	30	30	31	32.7	41.5	35.1	35.2	37.7	36.4
Maharashtra	33	34	41	38	38	39	32.1	32.6	33.4	33.7	38.5	38.4
Mysore	31	31	34	33	34	36	32.6	38.4	44.1	37.4	32.3	31.2
Orissa	18	19	19	19	19	20	55.7	54.0	59.3	60.1	57.9	66.0
Punjab	32	34	31	31	33	35	45.2	47.2	47.4	49.9	54.1	43.7
Rajasthan	21	22	24	24	23	25	49.8	53.8	51.4	56.0	56.3	60.0
Uttar Pradesh	21	22	23	23	24	24	46.2	48.0	49.4	49.5	49.7	49.7
West Bengal	20	18	19	19	21	21	62.0	69.4	73.5	70.3	67.1	67.1
INDIA	26	27	31	30	31	32	39.0	41.0	39.0	39.6	40.5	40.3

Total expenditure and expenditure on salaries of Teachers in Government secondary schools by States (1956-57 to 1961-62) (in lakhs)

State	Total Expenditure						Expenditure on salaries of Teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	2,73,30	3,39,60	3,62,46	4,35,82	5,37,16	5,95,17	2,00,63	2,63,97	2,94,11	3,33,97	4,09,37	4,53,92
Assam	1,01,55	1,18,30	1,34,53	1,51,80	1,90,30	2,29,55	73,91	86,62	1,01,31	1,10,75	1,39,21	1,80,07
Bihar	1,92,13	2,12,38	2,48,57	2,83,23	3,17,12	3,49,96	1,45,02	1,58,80	1,83,40	2,11,52	2,39,14	2,74,93
Gujarat	2,17,08	2,40,32	3,04,20	3,32,59	3,53,15	4,07,95	1,57,93	1,92,43	1,72,90	2,13,02	2,31,41	2,53,33
J & K	31,68	35,24	43,35	52,53	63,53	82,23	27,34	27,50	34,10	41,78	47,24	31,51
Kerala	2,38,46	2,64,31	3,34,34	3,92,13	4,30,87	4,93,50	1,91,45	2,22,15	2,84,42	3,27,01	3,61,57	4,04,58
Madhya Pradesh	1,37,17	1,71,38	2,03,81	2,50,10	3,05,53	4,13,25	1,00,52	1,19,18	1,34,10	1,73,78	2,10,41	2,85,43
Madras	3,70,09	4,29,35	4,55,51	5,24,39	6,20,94	7,09,97	2,71,50	3,27,35	3,60,42	4,00,98	4,73,81	5,41,23
Maharashtra	5,50,72	5,92,73	7,05,07	8,33,93	9,52,94	11,07,38	3,57,50	3,83,35	4,59,25	5,22,25	5,29,52	7,15,55
Mysore	1,52,79	1,73,14	1,87,03	2,09,85	2,38,20	2,77,24	1,14,32	1,25,52	1,43,07	1,57,30	1,75,35	2,04,01
Orissa ...	54,75	51,57	59,55	77,93	87,89	1,05,54	42,20	45,55	55,22	50,13	65,61	79,53
Punjab	3,39,23	3,60,15	3,75,43	3,87,30	4,52,10	4,84,59	2,27,12	2,59,50	2,73,72	3,38,33	3,90,35	4,19,19
Rajasthan	1,24,57	1,49,59	1,71,03	2,00,42	2,47,04	3,07,01	84,19	1,15,57	1,20,79	1,48,27	1,77,55	2,41,54
Uttar Pradesh	5,85,75	7,47,24	8,13,19	8,73,45	9,47,84	10,33,19	4,57,70	4,95,31	5,53,00	5,93,78	6,49,50	6,97,55
West Bengal	4,99,11	5,39,61	5,87,83	6,79,25	7,57,25	8,45,05	3,51,49	3,68,00	4,19,15	4,84,87	5,48,73	5,81,79
INDIA	41,58,53	46,47,02	52,51,55	59,90,31	68,91,17	77,04,99	29,71,03	33,31,35	37,93,02	43,21,52	49,80,87	55,93,01

Table No. VIII(c) Total enrolment and number of teachers in High/higher Secondary Schools by State (1955-56 to 1961-62)

State	E N R O L M E N T						T E A C H E R S					
	1955-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1955-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	3,71,259	4,15,650	4,50,297	4,92,211	5,53,181	6,42,798	15,183	19,128	20,522	22,193	24,937	28,290
Assam	1,59,836	1,70,490	1,94,194	2,08,777	2,28,515	2,51,166	6,156	6,533	7,521	8,130	9,168	10,124
Bihar	3,63,133	3,28,228	4,30,030	4,78,975	5,23,621	5,73,583	12,015	13,094	14,922	16,508	17,648	18,944
Gujarat	2,13,642	2,50,055	2,96,113	3,25,655	3,64,853	4,09,554	8,925	9,418	11,464	12,560	14,208	15,747
Jammu & Kashmir	58,214	67,141	70,450	75,156	91,237	1,00,217	2,242	2,236	2,503	2,760	3,514	4,287
Kerala	4,68,248	5,35,724	5,76,024	5,35,366	6,90,452	7,76,720	19,105	20,473	22,822	25,141	26,854	30,393
Madhya Pradesh	1,55,383	1,80,550	1,91,586	2,22,139	2,78,086	3,26,669	7,507	8,733	9,629	11,022	13,730	16,001
Madras	4,88,758	5,30,480	5,75,027	6,24,910	6,89,172	7,59,522	20,663	22,572	24,200	26,288	29,117	32,849
Maharashtra	4,98,009	5,40,699	5,42,797	7,38,618	8,18,184	9,35,100	20,423	22,131	26,859	30,250	33,100	37,714
Mysore	1,78,849	1,87,744	2,11,429	2,33,307	2,54,256	2,79,110	7,580	7,849	8,718	9,673	10,634	11,685
Orissa	1,71,063	80,293	87,275	93,181	1,01,075	1,14,169	3,242	3,601	4,043	4,373	4,827	5,422
Punjab	6,09,555	6,12,812	6,38,407	6,63,167	7,11,319	8,19,396	17,350	18,423	18,905	19,824	21,969	23,368
Rajasthan	1,11,330	1,28,220	1,51,913	1,70,626	1,98,931	2,42,888	5,484	6,345	7,204	8,245	9,522	11,205
Uttar Pradesh	6,75,562	7,23,337	7,98,594	8,63,745	9,12,077	10,21,469	29,308	30,668	32,464	33,902	36,076	39,193
West Bengal	6,06,764	6,04,470	6,29,659	6,77,239	7,78,575	8,55,285	22,508	23,173	25,203	27,127	29,391	31,762
INDIA	51,86,941	55,61,768	51,71,539	67,62,546	75,11,514	84,49,272	2,05,617	2,21,695	2,45,555	2,67,637	2,96,305	3,30,578

Table No. VII C. Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure and Average Annual Salary per Teacher in High/Higher Secondary Schools by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure						Average Annual salary for Teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Andhra Pradesh	73.4	77.7	81.1	76.6	76.2	76.3	1239.8	1380.0	1433.2	1504.9	1641.6	1604.2
Assam	72.8	73.2	75.3	73.0	73.2	78.1	1200.7	1325.9	1347.0	1362.2	1518.5	1778.6
Bihar	75.5	74.8	73.8	74.7	75.4	78.6	1207.0	1212.8	1229.1	1281.9	1355.1	1451.3
Gujarat	72.8	67.6	57.2	64.0	65.5	64.6	1769.5	1724.6	1508.2	1696.0	1629.0	1672.3
Jammu & Kashmir	86.3	78.0	78.6	79.4	71.1	38.3	1219.5	1229.7	1362.3	1513.6	1344.3	735.0
Kerala	80.3	84.1	85.1	83.4	83.9	82.0	1002.1	1085.1	1246.3	1300.7	1346.4	1331.5
Madhya Pradesh	73.3	69.5	65.8	69.5	68.6	69.3	1339.1	1364.7	1392.6	1576.6	1532.5	1790.1
Madras	73.4	76.2	77.3	76.5	76.3	76.2	1314.4	1450.2	1489.3	1525.3	1627.3	1647.6
Maharashtra	61.9	61.7	65.0	62.6	65.4	64.6	1750.5	1732.2	1709.8	1726.5	1902.2	1897.6
Mysore	71.8	72.5	76.5	75.0	73.6	73.6	1508.1	1599.2	1641.1	1626.1	1648.9	1746.0
Orissa	77.1	75.5	80.7	77.2	75.8	74.6	1301.7	1292.8	1390.5	1374.9	1380.0	1466.8
Punjab	67.0	72.0	72.7	87.4	86.3	86.5	1309.0	1408.5	1447.8	1706.7	1776.9	1793.9
Rajasthan	67.5	77.3	70.6	74.0	71.9	72.2	1535.2	1821.5	1676.6	1798.3	1864.6	1978.0
Uttar Pradesh	66.6	66.4	68.0	68.0	68.5	67.5	1561.7	1618.3	1703.7	1751.4	1800.7	1779.8
West Bengal	70.4	68.2	71.3	71.4	72.5	68.8	1554.7	1588.1	1663.1	1787.4	1867.0	1831.7
INDIA	71.4	71.7	72.2	72.1	72.3	74.0	1444.9	1502.7	1544.7	1614.7	1681.0	1723.6

Table No. VII(d) Pupil Teacher Ratio and cost per Pupil in
Higher and Secondary Schools by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	Pupil Teacher Ratio						Average Annual Cost per pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
Andhra Pradesh	23	22	22	22	22	23	73.6	81.7	80.5	88.5	97.1	92.6
Assam	26	26	26	26	25	25	63.6	69.4	69.3	72.7	83.3	91.4
Bihar	25	25	29	29	30	30	63.4	64.7	57.8	59.1	60.6	61.0
Gujarat	24	27	26	26	26	26	101.6	96.1	102.1	102.2	96.8	99.6
Jammu & Kashmir	26	30	28	27	26	23	54.4	52.5	61.5	70.0	69.6	82.0
Kerala	26	26	25	25	26	26	48.4	49.3	58.0	61.7	62.4	63.5
Madhya Pradesh	21	21	20	20	20	20	88.3	94.9	106.4	112.6	110.2	126.5
Madras	24	24	24	24	24	23	75.7	80.9	81.1	83.9	90.1	93.5
Maharashtra	24	24	24	24	25	25	110.6	109.6	109.8	112.9	117.7	118.4
Mysore	24	24	24	24	24	24	85.4	92.2	88.5	89.9	93.7	99.3
Orissa	22	22	22	21	21	21	77.0	76.8	79.8	83.6	87.0	93.4
Punjab	35	33	34	33	34	35	55.7	58.8	59.0	58.4	61.0	59.1
Rajasthan	20	20	21	21	21	22	112.0	116.7	112.6	117.5	124.2	126.4
Uttar Pradesh	23	24	25	25	25	26	101.7	103.3	101.8	101.1	103.9	101.1
West Bengal	27	26	25	25	26	27	82.3	89.3	93.4	100.3	97.2	98.8
INDIA	25	25	25	25	25	26	80.2	83.6	85.1	88.6	91.7	91.2

Table No. 11(a)

Total Expenditure and expenditure on Salaries of Teachers in schools for Teacher training by States
(1956-57 to 1961-62) (Rs. in 000's)

State	Total expenditure						Expenditure on salaries of teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	18,27	20,05	21,35	28,22	29,27	35,19	9,88	9,11	10,01	12,48	16,49	18,21
Assam	9,15	9,75	10,98	7,76	7,89	8,31	2,81	4,30	4,69	4,61	4,86	5,15
Bihar	20,87	20,55	23,18	32,98	53,36	61,11	8,24	8,52	9,77	11,25	15,17	20,59
Gujarat	13,35	12,01	12,90	16,40	20,81	26,05	*	*	*	8,57	11,05	13,68
J & K	2,52	4,22	4,13	5,89	6,89	7,85	1,14	87	82	1,13	1,40	2,20
Kerala	7,11	7,06	5,30	8,44	9,35	10,25	4,11	4,96	3,75	5,49	6,71	7,37
Madhya Pradesh	15,24	21,76	29,23	29,95	31,63	47,34	9,13	13,53	19,37	16,99	16,81	25,12
Madras	20,86	24,83	26,65	2,90	3,53	3,23	14,12	17,14	18,09	1,91	2,32	2,20
Maharashtra	28,02	32,48	31,08	42,16	53,51	57,10	@26,45	@25,74	@28,36	22,67	27,81	31,44
Mysore	12,11	11,85	13,24	15,75	16,59	10,44	5,91	4,55	5,31	5,82	6,26	3,57
Orissa	3,66	3,00	3,81	4,49	6,19	8,32	2,62	2,37	2,61	3,62	4,29	5,73
Punjab	5,73	6,53	6,39	6,90	7,27	7,81	3,65	4,89	4,90	5,61	5,86	6,41
Rajasthan	11,68	13,50	17,36	20,95	32,36	31,87	5,99	7,07	6,63	8,19	11,80	12,07
Uttar Pradesh	25,21	26,85	32,83	44,90	51,06	61,40	15,80	17,41	20,37	27,03	32,37	36,21
West Bengal	5,36	6,30	6,03	6,13	7,41	8,88	3,71	4,22	4,01	4,52	5,09	6,09
INDIA	2,01,82	2,26,60	2,51,29	2,77,26	3,48,11	3,93,38	1,15,53	1,23,04	1,40,70	1,41,55	1,71,67	2,02,55

*Included in Maharashtra

@figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

PART No. VIII(C)

Total Enrolment and Number of Teachers in Schools for Teacher Training by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	ENROLMENT						TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra												
Pradesh	9,483	6,786	8,598	11,879	14,907	16,905	560	463	543	716	827	910
Assam	1,917	2,189	2,189	2,367	2,493	2,157	162	169	178	193	190	193
Bihar	7,350	6,911	7,047	11,886	16,860	19,431	399	416	433	586	771	928
Gujarat	5,443	4,506	5,034	6,137	8,686	9,082	*	*	*	490	682	731
J & K	187	525	359	572	613	613	67	59	61	74	86	88
Kerala	3,632	3,856	5,529	5,232	5,759	7,480	217	194	178	365	395	439
Madhya Pradesh	5,128	5,497	6,325	5,872	5,340	5,444	471	516	561	505	525	524
Madras	17,885	16,651	17,366	2,344	3,061	2,593	951	979	1,008	124	153	108
Maharashtra	12,150	12,865	13,746	16,041	18,613	20,291	@1,859	@1,702	@1,787	1,529	1,741	1,852
Mysore	3,441	2,676	2,825	2,856	2,576	946	273	250	292	272	274	95
Orissa	3,175	2,380	2,984	3,618	4,741	5,917	187	185	219	266	325	349
Punjab	3,113	1,679	1,733	1,810	2,943	4,799	255	201	216	219	239	256
Rajasthan	2,082	2,510	2,369	4,098	6,458	5,907	248	289	278	373	512	477
Uttar Pradesh	6,015	5,716	7,568	11,182	13,619	15,653	809	821	935	1,448	1,496	1,643
West Bengal	1,739	1,843	1,945	2,384	2,848	3,119	194	213	200	218	254	265
INDIA	83,218	77,242	84,199	88,976	1,10,502	1,21,394	6,721	6,520	7,033	7,459	8,581	8,994

*Included in Maharashtra.

@Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Percentage of Expenditure on Teacher's Salaries to Total Expenditure and Average Annual Salary per Teacher in Schools for Teacher Training by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	Percentage of Expenditure on Teacher's Salaries to Total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	54.1	45.4	41.2	44.2	56.3	51.8	1,764.8	1,966.9	1,848.4	1,743.5	1,994.1	2,001.2
Assam	31.0	44.1	42.7	59.9	61.6	62.0	1,753.8	2,542.1	2,635.6	2,406.1	2,558.7	2,639.0
Bihar	39.5	41.5	42.2	34.1	28.4	32.0	2,064.8	2,047.3	2,257.1	1,920.4	1,967.9	2,218.8
Gujarat	*	*	*	52.3	53.0	52.5	*	*	*	1,749.7	1,620.1	1,871.0
Kerala	45.1	20.6	19.8	19.2	20.4	28.0	1,695.9	1,477.3	1,273.6	1,530.1	1,633.6	2,494.6
Madhya Pradesh	57.6	70.2	70.7	65.1	71.7	71.9	1,895.2	2,556.3	2,106.9	1,504.3	1,698.0	1,677.8
Madras	60.1	62.2	67.3	56.7	48.6	53.1	1,944.9	2,622.4	3,505.8	3,361.2	3,207.3	4,791.2
Maharashtra	67.7	69.0	67.9	66.9	65.8	68.2	1,484.8	1,750.7	1,795.1	1,563.9	1,519.5	2,037.1
Mysore	@63.9	@57.8	@60.4	53.8	51.9	60.3	@1,422.9	@1,512.5	@1,586.8	1,482.9	1,597.5	1,859.5
Orissa	48.7	38.4	40.3	35.9	37.5	34.2	2,163.2	1,819.6	1,829.6	2,138.9	2,285.5	3,759.9
Punjab	71.5	78.9	68.6	80.6	66.0	68.9	1,400.2	1,279.6	1,204.3	1,360.6	1,319.2	1,643.2
Rajasthan	63.7	74.8	76.7	81.2	80.6	81.8	1,432.4	2,131.3	2,270.2	2,561.1	2,453.0	2,505.4
Uttar Pradesh	51.2	42.8	37.7	39.1	36.5	37.9	2,413.9	2,445.6	2,394.3	2,195.7	2,305.6	2,530.7
West Bengal	62.6	61.8	61.9	60.1	59.9	59.0	1,953.6	2,120.6	2,178.8	1,866.8	2,163.6	2,204.4
India	69.8	66.9	67.0	73.8	68.8	68.5	1,929.2	1,978.9	2,021.4	2,073.8	2,005.1	2,296.4
INDIA	57.2	55.6	55.3	51.5	49.3	51.5	1,719.0	1,933.1	2,000.6	1,897.7	2,000.6	2,252.0

*Included in Maharashtra

@Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Pupil-Teacher Ratio and Cost per Pupil in Schools for Regular Teaching by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

States	Pupil-Teacher Ratio							Average Annual Cost per Pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Andhra													
Pradesh	17	15	16	17	18	19	192.6	295.4	283.2	237.5	196.3	208.1	
Assam	12	13	12	12	13	11	470.1	445.5	501.7	327.8	316.6	385.1	
Bihar	18	17	16	19	22	21	283.9	297.3	329.0	277.4	316.5	331.5	
Gujarat	*	*	*	13	13	12	245.3	267.3	256.2	267.3	239.9	286.8	
J & K	7	9	7	8	7	7	517.6	804.3	1,149.1	1,030.4	1,123.4	1,280.3	
Kerala	17	20	31	14	15	17	196.5	183.2	95.9	161.3	162.4	137.0	
Madhya Pradesh	11	11	11	12	10	10	297.1	395.9	462.1	510.0	648.5	869.7	
Madras	19	17	17	19	20	21	116.6	149.1	153.5	123.7	115.5	124.5	
Maharashtra	@10	@10	@11	10	11	11	225.1	252.5	247.9	262.8	287.7	281.4	
Mysore	13	11	10	11	9	10	352.7	442.7	468.8	551.5	647.7	1,103.2	
Orissa	13	13	14	14	15	17	148.0	126.0	128.8	124.1	137.0	140.7	
Punjab	12	8	8	8	12	19	182.4	389.1	369.0	381.4	246.9	163.3	
Rajasthan	8	9	9	11	13	12	561.2	649.8	745.4	511.1	501.0	539.6	
Uttar Pradesh	7	7	8	8	9	10	419.6	467.3	434.5	401.6	396.9	392.3	
West Bengal	9	9	10	11	11	12	308.4	342.0	310.1	257.1	260.1	284.6	
INDIA	12	12	12	12	13	13	242.5	293.4	302.0	311.6	315.0	324.1	

*Included in Maharashtra

@Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Total expenditure and expenditure on salaries of Teachers in Schools for Vocational & Technical Education by States.

(1956-57 to 1961-62)

('s. in 000's)

State	Total expenditure						Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	22,12	25,97	34,55	44,22	54,55	61,08	1285	13,9	1940	2271	3000	3023
Assam	1172	1707	2080	2138	2586	2248	453	547	810	1000	972	1174
Bihar	3305	3653	3997	4780	5405	4735	1081	1338	1562	1899	2101	2363
Gujarat	2781	3660	3680	3841	4787	7470	*	*	*	1929	2552	4158
J & K	-	-	-	-	-	742	-	-	-	-	-	173
Kerala	843	911	1537	2296	2446	2591	549	530	837	1132	1429	1639
Madhya Pradesh	2113	2834	2799	3413	3733	5013	1172	1028	1152	1451	1477	2172
Madras	2971	4173	4216	4837	6234	7093	1490	2016	2294	2582	3263	4002
Maharashtra	6437	8522	10729	13695	16190	15201	4178 **	5145 **	6004 **	5217	6321	6433
Mysore	2380	3062	3473	4175	5030	6535	1251	1613	1707	2357	2893	3697
Orissa	843	1080	1779	1841	2202	1712	373	516	707	958	1231	1284
Punjab	2199	3329	4270	4743	5659	6077	1207	1863	2017	2279	2941	3558
Rajasthan	258	358	678	883	1661	2291	136	141	353	414	710	959
Uttar Pradesh	4421	5932	4825	4594	6739	8053	1776	2488	2069	2278	3329	7093
West Bengal	5385	6643	7963	8422	8814	9997	3267	3485	4172	4577	4917	5422
INDIA	37813	49471	56672	65138	79280	88883	18325	22715	26269	31178	38248	48408

*Included in Maharashtra.

** Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Total enrolment and number of Teachers in Schools for Vocational and Technical Education by States
1956-57 to 1961-62

(Excluding Teacher Training)

States	ENROLMENT						TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	11,565	13,338	18,534	22,393	20,902	12,662	421	774	1,096	1,245	1,409	1,220
Assam	4,011	4,809	5,325	5,802	5,707	6,734	261	293	315	421	385	414
Bihar	7,439	9,958	11,827	13,770	15,562	15,787	441	588	672	868	927	1,074
Gujarat	14,233	13,576	17,199	19,982	25,303	37,005	*	*	*	932	1,128	1,667
J & K	-	-	-	-	-	464	-	-	-	-	-	54
Kerala	3,935	3,907	5,368	8,877	10,347	11,413	187	251	547	626	822	907
Madhya Pradesh	4,498	4,576	4,871	5,640	5,432	6,026	407	388	440	471	606	664
Madras	30,951	35,725	38,199	41,023	41,443	44,312	1,256	1,333	1,514	1,752	1,967	2,143
Maharashtra	37,679	40,108	44,413	54,087	52,670	40,893 @	3,078	@3,622	@3,839	3,232	3,683	3,421
Mysore	20,109	23,158	26,404	29,185	30,835	34,823	902	1,095	1,230	1,375	1,473	1,711
Orissa	2,123	2,832	3,440	3,816	4,299	3,621	205	284	333	338	359	360
Punjab	6,912	9,141	10,395	11,837	13,076	15,093	587	750	927	1,134	1,264	1,364
Rajasthan	739	699	1,005	1,705	2,045	2,361	67	72	131	211	272	364
Uttar Pradesh	11,257	13,809	10,363	9,850	15,294	17,371	839	1,174	984	1,018	1,613	1,648
West Bengal	31,370	33,531	38,382	40,452	41,920	44,021	1,686	1,735	1,999	2,100	2,170	2,381
INDIA	1,88,426	2,41,463	2,90,772	2,90,772	2,90,772	2,90,772	17,497	19,186	21,334	23,612	18,571	20,024
		2,12,456		2,72,814		2,99,119						

*Included in Maharashtra

@Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

(2) Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' salaries to total expenditure and Average Annual Salary per Teacher in Schools for Vocational & Technical Education (1956-57 to 1961-62)

	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' salaries to total expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	58.1	51.9	56.1	51.3	55.0	49.5	3051.7	1742.7	1769.9	1823.7	2129.1	2477.5
Assam	38.6	32.0	38.9	47.2	37.6	52.2	1733.7	1665.7	2347.1	2397.4	2524.9	2833.4
Bihar	46.9	36.6	39.1	39.7	38.9	49.9	2450.8	2275.5	2321.9	2187.3	2266.5	2200.1
Gujarat	*	*	*	50.2	53.3	55.8	*	*	*	2069.9	2262.0	2500.2
J & K	-	-	-	-	-	31.8	-	-	-	-	-	3196.3
Kerala	61.1	61.5	54.4	50.6	58.4	63.2	2935.7	2229.9	1529.3	1856.6	1738.0	1807.0
Madhya Pradesh	55.5	58.4	41.1	42.5	39.6	43.3	2879.8	2805.2	2617.2	3080.7	2436.5	3270.3
Madras	50.2	48.3	51.4	53.1	52.3	56.4	1186.3	1512.3	1514.9	1473.9	1658.9	1857.4
Maharashtra	45.3 ²	42.2 ²	41.7 ²	41.1	39.4	42.3	1357.3 ²	1420.4 ²	1563.9 ²	1614.2	1732.6	1880.6
Mysore	52.6	52.7	49.2	56.7	57.5	56.6	1387.4	1472.7	1387.9	1721.1	1963.9	2160.7
Orissa	44.2	47.8	39.8	52.0	55.9	75.0	1819.2	1817.7	2124.2	2835.1	3428.0	3567.9
Punjab	51.9	54.9	47.2	48.0	52.0	58.5	2055.5	2487.4	2175.6	2009.6	2326.8	2608.4
Rajasthan	52.7	39.2	52.1	46.9	42.7	41.9	2028.3	1952.9	2695.1	1961.0	2610.3	2634.2
Uttar Pradesh	40.1	41.9	42.9	49.6	49.4	87.0	2116.3	2119.2	2102.5	2237.8	2063.8	4249.5
West Bengal	55.5	52.5	52.4	54.3	55.8	51.2	1937.9	2008.9	2087.0	2179.7	2266.0	2277.1
INDIA	49.8	45.9	46.4	48.3	48.2	51.5	1,075.9	1,184.0	1,231.3	1,333.1	2,059.6	2,417.5

*Included in Maharashtra.

²Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

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Pupil Teacher Ratio and Cost per Pupil in Schools for Vocational and Technical Education by States
(1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	Pupil Teacher Ratio						Average Annual Cost per Pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	27	17	17	18	15	10	191.3	191.7	186.4	197.5	261.0	482.4
Assam	15	16	15	14	15	16	292.2	354.9	390.5	368.6	453.2	333.9
Bihar	17	17	18	16	17	15	444.3	366.9	338.0	347.1	347.3	299.9
Gujarat	*	*	*	21	22	22	195.4	269.6	214.0	192.2	189.2	201.9
H.P. & K.	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	1599.6
Kerala	16	16	10	14	13	13	290.7	233.0	286.4	258.7	236.4	227.0
Madhya Pradesh	11	12	11	12	9	9	469.8	619.3	571.7	605.1	687.2	832.4
Madras	25	27	25	23	21	21	96.0	116.8	110.4	118.6	150.4	160.1
Maharashtra	17 [@]	15 [@]	16 [@]	17	14	12	170.8	212.5	211.6	234.7	307.4	371.7
Mysore	22	21	21	21	21	20	118.3	132.2	131.5	143.1	163.1	187.7
Orissa	10	10	10	11	12	10	397.2	381.4	517.1	482.6	512.2	472.8
Punjab	12	12	11	10	10	11	318.1	371.8	410.8	400.9	432.8	402.7
Rajasthan	11	10	8	8	8	6	349.3	512.8	674.9	517.9	812.4	970.2
Uttar Pradesh	13	12	11	10	10	11	392.7	429.6	465.6	466.4	413.6	463.6
West Bengal	19	19	19	19	19	18	187.6	198.1	207.5	208.2	210.3	227.1
INDIA	11	11	11	12	16	15	200.7	232.9	234.7	238.9	272.7	297.2

*Included in Maharashtra
[@]Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS
IN SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION BY STATES (1956-57 TO 1961-62)

(Rs. in 000's)

State	Total Expenditure						Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Andhra Pradesh.	15,65	16,72	15,73	18,19	20,36	21,91	10,53	10,08	10,29	12,36	14,13	13,85
Assam.	3,91	4,14	4,10	3,77	4,30	3,90	2,68	2,89	2,85	2,80	3,01	2,92
Bihar.	25,36	23,36	30,45	32,80	38,20	39,88	15,42	14,15	17,85	18,58	21,09	22,20
Gujarat.	7,25	10,51	10,77	10,64	14,29	18,76	&	&	&	6,21	7,08	8,41
J & K.	..	4	4	6	6	22	-	2	3	3	4	10
Kerala.	3,63	3,57	4,52	4,34	4,72	5,07	3,39	2,50	2,79	2,96	3,13	3,21
Madhya Pradesh.	13,22	13,47	11,41	11,24	12,17	11,86	8,49	9,57	8,17	7,09	7,85	8,50
Madras.	13,29	14,50	15,86	13,41	13,85	14,11	9,08	9,82	11,13	9,23	9,41	9,39
Maharashtra.	22,95	25,14	31,27	35,48	38,77	39,37	15,36	18,01	19,10	14,33	14,96	10,10
Mysore.	6,21	6,72	8,11	10,60	10,31	11,89	3,64	3,86	5,40	6,00	6,13	6,74
Orissa.	28,38	31,06	11,91	11,65	15,30	13,66	17,64	22,60	8,74	8,02	11,12	9,94
Punjab.	5,90	9,24	8,31	10,15	8,78	12,28	4,06	5,41	5,28	5,15	4,77	4,81
Rajasthan.	10,82	11,57	11,66	12,82	15,06	17,19	5,16	5,92	5,71	6,76	7,86	7,31
Uttar Pradesh.	59,63	57,33	48,92	52,72	53,31	53,66	36,68	36,50	37,02	38,44	39,90	38,23
West Bengal.	48,63	43,47	49,38	51,09	49,00	52,28	21,06	22,69	24,38	25,29	26,39	28,37
INDIA	2,78,88	2,92,19	2,80,33	2,97,96	3,19,97	3,47,29	1,63,79	1,74,36	1,69,80	1,74,62	1,88,60	1,91,48

& Included in Maharashtra.

£ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. A(b)

TOTAL ENROLMENT AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN SCHOOLS FOR
SPECIAL EDUCATION BY STATES (1956-57 TO 1961-62)

State	ENROLMENT						TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	89,425	63,481	64,523	54,909	48,666	54,196	491	722	686	737	759	804
Assam	32,020	31,654	29,294	25,746	28,765	25,476	474	504	521	471	551	514
Bihar	2,53,275	2,67,613	2,57,790	2,85,660	3,31,408	3,18,731	1,710	1,787	2,012	2,108	2,356	2,519
Gujarat	&	&	&	1,87,835	1,49,522	1,83,828	&	&	&	6,755	7,414	7,125
Kerala	12,562	10,307	5,527	2,128	1,724	2,090	524	764	269	186	177	186
J & K.	-	23	15	15	15	31	-	3	4	4	4	8
Madhya Pradesh	65,674	66,380	38,655	57,876	48,288	40,125	2,974	3,022	1,170	585	566	525
Madras	50,684	51,015	49,075	42,610	33,541	24,783	417	417	443	436	453	460
Maharashtra	*3,41,200	3,59,190*	3,85,473*	2,58,426	4,03,225	12,77,237	888*	999*	1,061*	834	975	851
Mysore	78,031	1,05,930	1,09,714	97,893	92,486	79,926	4,257	5,597	5,697	5,731	4,550	5,026
Orissa	1,26,672	1,15,167	94,571	1,02,148	90,644	1,02,346	2,684	3,253	1,936	1,898	2,831	2,931
Punjab	16,597	14,142	25,019	24,392	23,705	19,840	445	457	701	1,038	659	679
Rajasthan	32,519	35,866	38,920	71,428	80,731	1,44,694	519	558	566	617	669	690
Jttar Pradesh	71,445	75,131	72,204	72,011	74,266	74,686	5,949	6,026	6,000	5,902	6,087	5,801
West Bengal	2,23,053	1,96,121	2,25,516	2,39,779	2,48,921	2,36,976	3,122	3,190	3,476	3,842	4,123	4,558
INDIA	14,28,389	14,36,300	14,35,411	15,54,971	16,89,651	26,23,368	25,632	28,608	25,925	31,927	31,199	34,429

& Included in Maharashtra.

* Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE ON TEACHERS' SALARIES TO TOTAL EXPENDITURE
AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER IN SCHOOLS FOR SPECIAL
EDUCATION BY STATES (1956-57 TO 1961-62)

States	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure.						Average Annual Salary per Teacher.					
	1956-57		1957-58		1958-59		1959-60		1960-61		1961-62	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Andhra Pradesh	67.6	69.3	65.4	67.9	69.4	63.3	2,155.5	1,396.1	1,499.8	1,676.5	1,861.2	1,726.3
Assam	63.6	69.8	69.4	74.2	70.0	75.0	566.1	573.2	546.4	594.6	546.6	509.3
Bihar	60.3	49.9	58.6	56.6	55.2	55.8	901.9	791.8	887.4	881.5	895.1	883.7
Bihar*	*	*	*	58.4	49.5	45.0	*	*	*	91.9	95.4	118.6
Bihar & K.		59.7	76.4	61.4	63.9	43.6		798.0	798.5	851.0	926.0	1,194.2
Kerala	92.2	70.0	61.6	68.1	66.4	66.1	647.9	327.3	1,035.4	1,591.4	1,769.9	1,809.5
Madhya Pradesh	64.2	71.1	71.6	63.1	64.5	72.1	285.4	316.6	698.3	1,212.1	1,386.5	1,629.0
Maharashtra	68.3	67.7	70.2	68.8	68.0	66.6	2,178.1	2,355.4	2,511.7	2,116.1	2,078.3	2,042.1
Maharashtra &	50.8 &	50.5 &	45.4 &	40.4	38.6	25.8	1,730.0 &	1,802.9 &	1,800.3 &	1,718.1	1,534.7	1,194.1
Mysore	59.6	57.5	66.6	56.6	59.4	56.7	85.5	69.0	94.9	104.7	134.7	134.0
Orissa	62.2	72.8	73.4	68.9	72.6	65.5	657.2	694.9	451.5	423.2	392.7	305.4
Punjab	68.7	58.6	63.5	50.8	54.3	39.1	911.8	1,184.8	752.8	496.6	724.0	708.2
Rajasthan	47.7	51.2	49.0	52.7	52.2	42.5	994.6	1,061.2	1,008.2	1,096.1	1,175.2	1,059.5
Uttar Pradesh	61.5	63.7	75.7	72.9	74.3	71.2	616.7	603.7	617.1	651.3	655.4	659.1
West Bengal	43.3	52.2	49.4	49.5	50.4	54.3	674.6	711.4	701.5	658.2	640.1	622.4
INDIA	58.7	60.0	60.6	58.6	58.9	55.1	639.0	609.5	655.0	546.9	595.0	556.2

* Included in Maharashtra.

& Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

PUPIL TEACHER RATIO AND COST PER PUPIL IN SCHOOLS
FOR SPECIAL EDUCATION BY STATES (1956-57 TO 1961-62)

State	Pupil Teacher Ratio.						Average Annual cost per pupil.					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	182	88	94	75	64	67	17.5	26.3	24.4	33.1	41.8	40.4
Assam.	63	63	56	55	52	50	12.2	13.1	14.0	14.7	14.9	15.3
Bihar.	148	150	128	136	141	127	10.0	10.6	11.8	11.5	11.5	12.5
Gujarat.	*	*	*	28	20	26	*	*	*	5.7	9.6	10.2
J & K.	-	8	4	4	4	4	-	174.5	278.7	369.6	386.1	706.6
Kerala.	24	13	21	11	10	11	29.3	34.6	81.8	204.1	273.5	243.5
Madhya Pradesh.	22	22	33	99	85	76	20.1	20.3	29.5	19.4	25.2	29.5
Madras.	122	122	111	97	74	54	26.2	28.4	32.3	31.5	41.3	56.9
Maharashtra.	384 &	360 &	363 &	310	414	150	8.9	9.9	10.9 &	13.7	9.6	3.1
Mysore.	18	19	19	17	20	16	8.0	6.3	7.4	10.8	11.2	14.9
Orissa.	47	35	49	54	32	35	22.4	27.0	12.6	11.4	16.9	13.4
Punjab.	35	31	36	23	36	29	37.8	65.4	33.2	41.6	37.1	61.9
Rajasthan.	63	64	69	116	121	210	33.3	32.3	29.9	18.0	18.7	11.9
Uttar Pradesh.	12	12	12	12	12	13	33.5	76.3	67.8	73.2	71.8	71.8
West Bengal.	71	61	65	62	60	52	21.8	22.2	21.9	21.3	19.7	22.1
INDIA	56	50	55	49	53	76	19.5	20.3	19.5	19.2	19.0	13.2

* Included in Maharashtra.

& Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. XI (a)

TOTAL EXPENDITURE AND EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS
IN UNIVERSITIES BY STATES (1956-57 To 1961-62) (Rs. in 000's)

State	Total Expenditure						Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers.					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	45,01	60,80	82,74	1,07,96	1,29,19	1,42,70	16,04	11,55	13,07	18,01	22,78	23,28
Assam.	16,45	24,31	20,80	26,78	29,81	38,62	4,41	4,45	4,91	5,80	4,69	9,43
Bihar.	42,73	43,14	48,66	50,29	45,43	62,33	10,89	12,97	13,94	13,86	15,87	17,22
Gujarat.	42,02	36,67	45,97	78,50	1,09,97	1,06,37	*	*	*	1,54	1,81	1,70
J & K	4,01	5,18	7,89	8,60	8,63	11,32	31	53	77	1,27	1,54	1,85
Kerala.	20,77	17,62	19,69	32,87	46,37	50,98	1,09	1,19	1,97	2,04	2,24	3,18
Madhya Pradesh.	16,43	21,30	32,92	46,40	66,61	54,86	6,23	8,37	9,17	8,70	11,66	15,32
Madras.	56,19	70,11	81,46	94,04	93,79	94,11	10,07	16,14	20,51	18,84	22,37	23,68
Maharashtra.	78,99	90,50	1,04,42	1,24,77	1,34,04	1,61,94	8,98 &	9,75 &	10,56 &	11,35	15,24	17,26
Mysore.	17,88	21,61	30,09	29,58	33,96	49,33	1,22	1,93	2,74	3,86	4,24	6,23
Orissa.	8,11	6,93	8,87	11,00	10,81	16,15	80	68	1,50	1,91	2,28	2,76
Punjab.	71,73	81,25	92,57	93,88	93,25	1,16,44	4,05	5,07	5,50	12,03	10,22	14,35
Rajasthan.	13,80	14,10	15,05	17,20	19,94	24,99	1,33	1,44	1,53	1,67	2,60	4,61
Uttar Pradesh.	3,54,26	3,42,63	4,06,21	3,69,80	4,03,75	5,24,71	1,16,69	1,22,52	1,14,86	1,11,23	1,16,95	1,36,64
West Bengal.	94,22	1,05,68	1,15,29	1,45,36	1,43,83	1,81,67	36,64	43,55	48,38	51,73	49,29	64,97
INDIA	9,19,51	9,80,52	11,55,84	12,81,09	14,13,89	16,86,58	2,28,37	2,50,00	2,60,91	2,75,83	3,05,98	3,59,94

* Included in Maharashtra.

& Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

ENROIMENT AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN UNIVERSITIES
BY STATES (1956-57 To 1961-62)

State	ENROIMENT						TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh.	2,381	2,442	2,999	3,104	3,452	3,543	239	267	312	304	370	463
Assam.	1,104	1,221	1,464	1,633	1,486	1,510	80	93	117	97	120	120
Bihar.	3,200	3,449	3,889	4,649	4,878	5,306	158	208	252	253	246	261
Gujarat.	228	253	406	379	2,161	563	*	*	*	24	85	57
J & K.	78	105	179	181	174	262	9	7	17	21	23	31
Kerala.	90	105	125	123	174	224	16	21	25	28	32	39
Madhya Pradesh.	1,192	1,549	1,739	1,786	25,95	2,771	116	173	146	171	195	202
Madras.	3,139	3,651	3,880	4,106	4,263	3,988	251	293	322	346	357	368
Maharashtra.	1,880	1,996	2,265	3,253	3,058	3,182	166 &	184 &	206 &	247	269	326
Mysore.	175	297	291	413	552	1,176	16	23	34	46	62	133
Orissa.	382	94	174	340	364	321	22	23	30	35	43	40
Punjab.	291	263	569	664	1,445	1,694	83	83	97	154	153	201
Rajasthan.	512	559	665	552	707	1,032	20	25	27	29	45	85
Uttar Pradesh.	29,566	29,511	32,618	32,325	33,818	33,126	1,558	1,579	1,878	2,045	2,248	2,263
West Bengal.	8,929	9,793	11,228	12,008	12,210	14,193	840	1,009	1,068	1,175	1,025	1,164
INDIA	54,817	57,014	64,150	67,586	73,381	75,011	3,786	4,199	4,592	5,275	5,589	5,995

* Included in Maharashtra.

& Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. XI (c).

PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE ON TEACHERS SALARIES TO TOTAL EXPENDITURE
AND AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARY PER TEACHER IN UNIVERSITIES BY STATES
(1956-57 TO 1961-62)

State	Percentage of Expenditure on Teacher's Salaries to Total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh.	35.6	19.0	15.8	16.7	17.6	16.3	6,710.4	4,326.8	4,190.1	5,925.6	6,156.9	5,028.1
Assam.	26.8	18.3	23.6	21.7	15.7	24.4	5,515.1	4,786.7	4,193.1	5,979.4	3,906.3	7,361.3
Bihar.	25.5	30.1	28.7	27.6	34.9	28.0	6,894.2	6,236.4	5,533.2	5,477.7	6,449.3	6,828.4
Uttar Pradesh.	*	*	*	2.0	1.6	1.6	*	*	*	6,420.0	2,120.4	2,985.9
West Bengal.	7.6	10.3	9.8	14.8	17.8	16.3	3,399.7	7,622.6	4,537.4	6,043.5	6,676.5	5,961.9
Kerala.	5.2	6.7	10.0	6.2	4.8	6.2	6,790.4	5,664.2	7,900.0	7,271.5	7,009.3	8,150.1
Madhya Pradesh.	27.9	39.3	27.9	18.7	17.2	28.3	5,373.9	4,839.0	6,283.2	5,089.6	5,874.5	7,686.1
Madras.	17.9	23.0	25.2	20.0	23.8	25.2	4,010.7	5,509.9	6,369.4	5,444.1	6,265.2	6,434.0
Maharashtra.	7.4 &	7.7 &	7.0 &	9.1	11.4	10.7	5,411.7 &	5,300.9 &	5,128.4 &	4,595.6	5,664.3	5,293.2
Goa.	6.8	8.9	9.1	13.0	12.5	12.6	7,612.3	8,376.2	8,073.2	8,391.2	6,840.8	4,684.5
Rajasthan.	9.9	9.8	16.9	17.4	21.1	17.1	3,654.0	2,948.6	4,999.1	5,470.8	5,298.8	6,895.9
Uttar Pradesh.	5.7	6.2	5.9	12.8	10.4	12.3	4,883.3	6,105.7	5,670.0	7,810.6	6,678.7	7,138.4
Rajasthan.	9.6	10.2	10.2	9.7	13.1	18.4	6,643.5	5,756.2	5,680.7	5,751.4	5,787.5	5,413.2
Uttar Pradesh.	32.9	35.9	28.3	30.1	29.0	20.0	7,490.0	7,759.2	6,116.2	5,439.3	5,202.0	6,038.0
West Bengal.	38.9	41.2	42.0	35.6	34.3	35.8	4,361.4	4,315.8	4,530.0	4,402.5	4,809.1	5,581.8
INDIA	24.8	25.5	22.6	21.5	21.6	21.3	6,031.9	5,953.7	5,681.8	5,229.1	5,474.6	6,004.0

* Included in Maharashtra.

& Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. I(d)

PUPIL TEACHER RATIO AND COST PER PUPIL IN
UNIVERSITIES BY STATES (1956-57 TO 1961-62)

State	Pupil Teacher Ratio.						Average Annual Cost per Pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh.	10	9	10	10	9	8	1,890.5	2,489.6	2,759.1	3,478.1	3,742.6	4,027.8
Assam.	14	13	13	17	12	13	1,489.9	1,991.2	1,421.0	1,639.9	2,006.4	2,557.9
Bihar.	20	17	15	13	20	20	1,337.0	1,250.9	1,251.2	1,081.8	931.3	1,174.8
Gujarat.	*	*	*	16	25	10	18,431.9	14,493.4	11,322.4	20,713.5	5,089.1	18,893.7
J & K.	8	15	11	9	8	9	5,135.8	4,933.5	4,408.7	4,752.8	4,961.7	4,319.4
Kerala.	6	5	5	4	5	6	23,075.1	16,784.5	15,750.5	26,724.9	26,652.3	22,760.9
Madhya Pradesh.	10	9	12	10	13	14	1,378.2	1,374.8	1,893.2	2,609.2	2,566.8	1,979.9
Madras.	13	12	12	12	12	11	1,789.9	1,920.4	2,099.4	2,290.4	2,200.2	2,359.9
Maharashtra.	13 &	12 &	13 &	13	11	10	4,201.4	4,534.1	4,610.0	3,835.5	4,383.2	5,089.3
Mysore.	11	13	9	9	7	9	10,214.5	7,277.1	10,341.4	7,162.2	6,151.5	4,194.7
Orissa.	17	4	6	10	8	8	2,121.9	7,370.3	5,097.0	3,234.4	2,969.1	5,031.0
Punjab.	4	3	6	4	9	8	24,648.7	30,893.5	16,269.7	14,138.9	6,799.5	6,877.8
Rajasthan.	26	22	25	19	16	12	2,695.2	2,521.6	2,262.9	3,116.4	2,820.8	2,421.2
Uttar Pradesh.	19	19	17	16	15	15	1,193.2	1,157.6	1,245.4	1,143.6	1,193.9	1,584.0
West Bengal.	11	10	11	10	12	12	1,055.2	1,079.1	1,026.8	1,210.5	1,178.0	1,280.0
INDIA	14	14	14	13	13	13	1,677.8	1,719.8	1,801.8	1,895.5	1,926.8	2,248.4

* Included in Maharashtra.

& Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. XII(a) Total Expenditure and Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

(Rs. in lakhs)

STATE	TOTAL EXPENDITURE						EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	2,25	2,40	2,25	2,66	2,65	2,75	97	1,11	1,10	1,32	1,33	1,49
Gujarat	9,89	5,69	8,64	19,47	9,64	26,15	*	*	*	4,68	4,55	5,34
J&K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	-	93	94	46	-	-	-	51	45	46	-	-
Madras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maharashtra	20,04	30,80	15,77	17,92	21,76	21,41	11,43 £	14,91	7,96 £	4,43	3,65	4,17
Mysore	24,56	25,82	32,90	40,88	40,96	48,87	15,34	16,35	15,63	13,90	16,84	17,97
Orissa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	62,17	70,51	33,24	88,06	1,08,62	1,13,12	2,79	5,77	8,74	7,76	8,63	9,12
West Bengal	18,24	18,92	20,46	21,58	26,95	32,40	4,55	5,47	6,77	6,80	7,05	7,67
INDIA	1,75,16	2,94,48	2,53,13	2,84,48	2,69,86	2,96,74	53,28	59,39	51,70	52,67	55,52	77,62

* Included in Maharashtra.

£ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

TOTAL ENROLMENT AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN RESEARCH
INSTITUTIONS BY STATES (1956-57 TO 1961-62)

State	Enrolment						Teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar.	100	98	122	123	139	159	24	25	26	29	29	29
Gujarat.	115	171	192	237	241	308	*	*	*	65	40	58
J & K.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh.	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	11	8	8	-	-
Madras.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maharashtra.	193	267	255	344	298	303	161 &	155 &	162 &	83	73	78
Mysore.	501	523	584	644	714	771	172	182	15	188	189	197
Orissa.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh.	410	393	392	347	518	510	36	29	43	40	48	79
West Bengal.	503	564	539	555	333	387	109	114	92	123	141	147
INDIA	2,252	2,439	2,954	3,012	2,952	3,273	705	725	772	630	615	582

* Included in Maharashtra.

& Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

III(c)

Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' salaries to Total Expenditure and Average Annual Salary per Teacher in Research Institutions by States (1953-57 to 1961-62)

	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher					
	1953-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1953-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	43.3	46.7	49.1	49.7	50.2	54.0	4,054.8	4,450.6	4,244.7	4,556.4	4,585.5	5,124.8
Gujarat	-	-	-	24.0	47.3	20.4	-	-	-	7,200.6	11,387.0	9,213.5
J & K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	-	54.6	47.7	99.4	-	-	-	4,615.8	5,624.8	5,736.3	-	-
Madras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maharashtra	38.2	40.9	32.6	24.7	16.8	19.5	7,099.6	9,622.0	4,912.8	5,336.7	4,995.8	5,349.4
Mysore	62.5	63.3	47.5	34.0	41.1	36.8	8,916.5	8,982.5	8,446.0	7,391.6	8,909.0	9,410.5
Orissa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	4.5	8.2	10.1	9.3	7.9	8.0	7,754.9	19,880.2	20,322.2	19,396.4	17,986.6	11,538.4
West Bengal	24.9	28.9	33.1	31.5	26.1	23.7	4,170.4	4,795.7	7,354.3	5,524.8	4,996.8	5,218.5
INDIA	30.4	20.2	20.4	18.5	20.6	26.2	7,557.3	8,191.6	6,696.5	8,360.5	9,027.0	13,337.6

Table No. III(d)

Pupil Teacher Ratio and cost per Pupil in Research Institutions by States (1953-57 to 1961-62)

State	Pupil Teacher Ratio						Average Annual Cost per Pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	4	4	5	4	5	6	2,246.9	2,448.7	1,821.7	2,164.6	1,906.2	1,629.9
Gujarat	*	*	*	4	6	6	8,598.7	3,326.3	4,498.5	8,213.9	3,998.5	7,736.6
J & K	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	5,889.8	2,885.8	=	=
Madras	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maharashtra @2	@3	@3	4	4	4	4	10,123.4	11,534.6	6,185.7	5,208.4	7,303.0	6,951.8
Mysore	3	3	3	3	4	4	4,872.1	4,845.7	5,633.2	6,347.2	5,736.5	6,844.0
Orissa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	11	14	9	9	11	7	15,163.7	17,942.1	24,854.5	23,936.8	20,969.5	21,344.3
West Bengal	5	5	6	5	2	3	3,589.8	3,354.5	3,796.7	3,887.7	8,093.2	8,372.2
INDIA	3	3	4	5	5	6	7,777.9	12,073.7	8,569.2	9,444.7	9,141.6	9,052.5

*Included in Maharashtra

@Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. XIII

Total Direct Expenditure on Boards of Education in India (1956-57 to 1961-62)
(Rs. in 000's)

State	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	8,55	14,91	13,64	14,36	14,34	15,88
Assam	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bihar	10,19	13,09	17,05	24,98	27,09	36,24
Gujarat	-	-	-	-	5,49	9,78
J & K	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kerala	-	-	-	-	-	-
Madhya Pradesh	5,19	6,83	15,80	20,26	17,74	28,69
Madras	16,34	15,35	14,51	15,85	15,88	20,95
Maharashtra	25,54	33,13	37,51	43,87	35,05	40,73
Mysore	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	1,26	2,64	3,02	3,50	4,08	4,43
Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	6,55	8,32	17,65	16,71	17,31	20,16
Uttar Pradesh	60,43	61,32	61,13	70,08	71,95	86,62
West Bengal	13,78	17,60	21,40	23,51	27,19	29,65
INDIA	1,49,89	1,75,70	2,04,72	2,37,08	2,41,33	2,99,18

Table No. XIV (a) Total Expenditure and Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers in Arts & Science Colleges by States (1955-57 to 1961-62)

(Rs. in lakhs)

STATE	TOTAL EXPENDITURE						EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS					
	1955-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A-andhra Pradesh	1,04,84	1,13,49	1,11,42	1,42,16	1,57,19	1,77,27	63,64	74,03	79,62	89,09	97,68	1,09,43
Assam	23,14	25,63	33,82	40,78	46,11	54,68	15,93	18,61	23,05	26,77	31,37	39,73
Bihar	87,19	1,03,72	1,15,17	1,36,49	1,49,63	1,72,42	59,08	68,22	76,90	89,93	1,02,92	1,19,02
Gujarat	54,71	67,27	75,38	82,19	1,05,90	1,33,25	*	*	*	42,38	57,27	64,79
J.K.	12,28	13,82	14,96	14,78	16,38	24,26	8,14	6,68	934	9,56	8,71	14,02
Kerala	71,83	65,25	80,07	90,79	1,16,42	1,23,96	42,01	31,21	47,62	55,93	78,86	77,93
Madhya Pradesh	77,59	79,31	95,28	1,18,67	1,29,30	1,54,06	55,18	55,27	56,07	60,77	75,92	88,46
Madras	1,02,56	1,15,00	1,29,65	1,49,51	1,54,68	1,69,26	66,52	77,48	79,73	86,46	96,24	1,01,72
Maharashtra	1,52,92	1,72,33	1,91,26	2,15,59	2,52,16	2,92,64	1,08,52£	1,22,94£	1,38,64£	1,10,09	1,33,30	1,48,90
Mysore	57,72	66,87	74,86	89,20	93,94	96,02	37,73	44,41	48,36	56,20	63,48	66,48
Orissa	24,77	29,23	28,81	33,36	37,78	49,35	14,71	16,35	17,90	20,71	23,37	26,02
Punjab	1,01,28	1,10,16	1,16,82	1,28,74	1,49,96	1,61,08	66,48	77,19	79,55	89,26	97,86	1,05,83
Rajasthan	76,35	77,05	85,77	90,84	1,06,97	1,18,18	51,43	51,48	53,57	59,03	63,70	65,43
Uttar Pradesh	1,24,63	1,38,11	1,54,74	1,68,35	1,93,76	2,16,46	82,34	88,41	97,15	1,00,47	1,29,32	1,38,74
West Bengal	1,56,05	1,76,30	2,10,43	2,40,39	2,85,81	2,79,53	1,02,16	1,15,53	1,31,03	1,45,48	1,79,70	1,84,58
INDIA	12,82,46	14,11,58	15,81,06	18,15,51	20,91,53	23,33,71	8,09,03	8,86,62	9,80,44	10,87,53	13,00,91	11,29,07

* Included in Maharashtra.

£ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

TABLE NO. XIV(b) - TOTAL ENROLMENT AND NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN ARTS & SCIENCE COLLEGES BY STATES -
(1 9 5 6 - 5 7 to 1 9 6 1 - 6 2)

S T A T E	Enrolment						Teachers					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	45,884	44,740	37,227	42,183	42,414	43,753	2,558	2,491	2,468	2,741	3,034	3,256
Assam	13,429	16,841	19,517	22,652	23,767	27,752	504	570	655	757	855	935
Bihar	47,420	57,108	64,769	73,705	72,910	82,678	1,712	1,980	2,131	2,551	2,806	3,236
Gujarat	18,732	22,698	24,312	27,256	30,438	33,883	*	*	*	1,417	1,515	1,836
J. & K.	5,440	6,003	6,612	7,665	8,005	7,978	289	295	311	327	337	461
Kerala	35,017	27,301	33,231	32,624	37,224	41,739	1,839	1,569	1,768	2,028	2,170	2,336
Madhya Pradesh	30,167	30,515	34,126	32,102	30,682	34,517	1,735	1,610	1,883	1,940	2,035	2,258
Madras	39,222	35,404	33,157	37,823	40,530	44,276	2,492	2,574	2,727	2,864	2,887	3,087
Maharashtra	54,786	58,713	66,866	73,085	77,217	86,936	3,475£	3,727£	4,089£	3,067	3,638	4,194
Mysore	29,811	31,901	30,147	34,472	33,052	34,692	1,320	1,454	1,629	1,826	1,936	2,103
Orissa	6,225	6,976	7,970	9,674	10,871	12,864	353	393	434	528	615	737
Punjab	44,136	49,337	54,241	56,457	53,300	46,197	1,948	2,010	2,224	2,345	2,488	2,600
Rajasthan	31,796	34,270	35,965	35,327	29,304	25,829	1,554	1,617	1,695	1,801	1,787	1,654
Uttar Pradesh	51,981	53,943	55,219	60,531	67,702	71,982	2,406	2,607	2,715	3,048	3,444	3,690
West Bengal	99,510	1,09,038	1,18,815	1,18,045	1,13,518	1,05,960	3,261	3,698	4,080	4,178	4,900	5,365
I N D I A	5,70,665	6,02,394	6,47,211	6,82,457	6,91,632	7,24,861	26,339	27,307	29,718	32,554	35,555	39,068

*Included in Maharashtra.

£Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

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Table No. XIV(c) Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure and Average Annual Salary per Teacher in Arts & Science Colleges by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher.					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra												
Pradesh	60.7	65.2	71.5	62.7	62.0	61.7	2,487.8	2,971.8	3,226.1	3,250.3	3,219.5	3,361.0
Assam	68.8	72.6	68.1	65.6	68.0	72.7	3,160.1	3,265.4	3,518.7	3,536.5	3,669.0	4,249.1
Bihar	67.8	65.8	66.8	65.9	68.8	69.0	3,451.1	3,445.6	3,608.4	3,525.2	3,667.9	3,678.1
Gujarat	*	*	*	51.6	54.1	48.6	*	*	*	2,991.1	3,780.3	3,529.0
J&K	66.3	48.3	62.5	64.7	53.2	57.8	2,815.8	2,263.5	3,004.6	2,923.4	2,585.4	3,179.2
Kerala	58.5	47.8	59.5	61.6	67.7	62.9	2,284.6	1,989.3	2,093.7	2,758.0	3,634.1	3,336.0
Madhya Pradesh	71.1	69.7	58.9	51.2	58.7	57.4	3,180.2	3,432.6	2,977.9	3,132.7	3,730.7	3,917.6
Madras	64.9	67.4	61.5	57.8	62.2	60.1	2,669.5	3,009.9	2,923.6	3,018.7	3,333.6	3,295.2
Maharashtra	71.0@	71.3@	72.5@	51.1	52.9	50.9	3,422.9@	3,298.7@	3,390.5@	3,589.6	3,664.2	3,550.5
Mysore	65.4	66.4	64.6	63.0	67.6	69.2	2,858.4	3,054.1	2,968.6	3,077.7	3,278.7	3,161.3
Orissa	59.4	55.9	62.1	62.1	61.9	52.7	4,167.5	4,160.2	4,124.7	3,921.8	3,800.2	3,530.3
Punjab	65.6	70.1	68.1	69.3	65.3	65.7	8,412.9	3,840.4	3,577.0	3,806.6	3,933.5	4,072.2
Rajasthan	67.4	66.3	62.5	65.0	60.0	55.4	3,309.4	3,183.7	3,160.3	3,277.6	3,564.7	3,956.1
Uttar Pradesh	66.1	64.0	62.8	60.0	66.7	64.1	3,422.2	3,391.1	3,578.3	3,296.4	3,754.9	3,760.0
West Bengal	65.5	65.5	62.3	60.5	62.9	66.0	3,132.7	3,124.2	3,211.5	3,481.9	3,667.4	3,440.4
INDIA	63.1	62.8	61.9	59.9	62.2	61.0	3,071.6	3,246.9	3,299.8	3,340.7	3,658.9	3,657.9

* Included in Maharashtra

@ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. XIV-1
 Pupil Teacher Ratio and cost per Pupil in Arts & Science College by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

	Pupil Teacher Ratio						Average Annual Cost per Pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Andhra	18	18	15	15	14	13	228.5	253.7	299.3	337.0	371.3	405.2
Assam	27	30	30	30	28	30	172.3	152.2	173.3	180.0	191.0	197.0
Bihar	28	29	30	29	26	26	183.9	181.6	177.8	185.2	205.2	208.5
Chhattisgarh	*	*	*	19	20	18	292.1	290.4	310.0	301.5	347.9	293.3
Goa	19	20	21	23	24	15	225.8	230.2	226.2	192.8	204.6	304.1
Kerala	19	17	19	16	17	18	205.1	239.0	241.0	278.3	312.8	297.0
Madhya Pradesh	17	19	18	17	15	15	257.2	259.9	279.2	369.7	421.4	446.3
Mizoram	16	14	14	13	14	14	261.5	324.8	339.8	395.3	381.6	382.3
Nagaland	16	16	16	21	21	21	279.1	293.5	286.0	295.0	326.6	330.6
Odisha	23	22	19	19	17	16	193.6	213.7	248.3	258.8	284.2	276.8
Punjab	13	18	18	18	18	17	397.9	419.5	361.5	314.9	347.5	383.6
Rajasthan	23	25	24	24	21	18	229.5	223.3	215.4	228.0	281.4	348.7
Tamil Nadu	20	21	21	20	16	16	240.1	226.6	230.0	257.1	365.0	457.5
Uttar Pradesh	22	21	20	20	20	20	239.8	256.0	280.2	278.1	286.2	300.7
West Bengal	31	29	29	28	23	20	156.8	161.7	177.1	203.6	251.8	263.8
INDIA	22	22	22	21	19	19	224.7	231.3	241.8	266.0	302.4	322.6

* Included in Maharashtra

@ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

TABLE XV (2) - TOTAL RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES
BY STATES (1955-57 to 1961-62)

State	EXPENDITURE						EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS					
	1955-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1955-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	5,00	4,61	5,22	7,88	8,14	8,27	3,04	2,91	2,97	4,59	5,52	5,26
Assam	-	81	1,64	1,89	2,47	3,27	-	25	1,07	1,48	72	60
Bihar	3,11	3,23	3,20	3,32	3,80	3,38	1,90	1,74	1,74	1,80	1,89	1,83
Gujarat	*	*	*	3,98	6,04	6,26	*	*	*	2,36	3,11	3,14
J. & K.	1,48	1,99	2,15	2,38	2,41	3,50	1,18	1,08	1,07	2,28	93	93
Kerala	2,37	5,09	5,70	5,88	5,84	8,96	1,31	2,23	3,21	3,32	4,96	4,77
Madhya Pradesh	6,94	9,33	13,97	32,95	45,24	59,51	4,34	4,63	7,65	18,99	23,74	36,09
Madras	6,98	10,17	10,36	37,21	40,70	46,93	4,45	5,86	6,13	23,77	26,68	31,87
Maharashtra	12,39	14,06	15,61*	15,28	17,70	21,82	6,98	8,48	9,36	8,75	9,62	12,08
Mysore	8,87	12,78	14,66	14,89	19,85	31,92	4,06	5,92	8,14	7,25	8,35	14,04
Orissa	82	2,74	2,47	2,83	3,13	3,76	52	1,43	1,41	1,71	1,89	2,37
Punjab	8,41	9,66	10,39	13,73	16,51	17,64	4,77	6,58	6,83	9,40	10,56	11,44
Rajasthan	2,57	4,32	5,08	5,29	6,72	6,59	1,62	1,64	2,23	2,32	2,32	2,69
Uttar Pradesh	13,31	13,57	13,92	14,32	14,45	15,13	6,21	5,88	6,36	6,11	7,24	7,30
West Bengal	4,93	7,50	10,26	11,44	13,64	12,56	3,05	4,20	5,39	6,78	8,25	7,67
	80,48	1,03,39	1,19,12	1,78,82	2,15,14	2,57,60	45,35	55,26	66,13	1,04,22	1,19,46	1,46,34

*Included in Maharashtra.

TABLE NO.XV (b) - TOTAL ENROLMENT IN COLLEGES FOR TEACHER TRAINING BY STATES (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	E N R O L M E N T					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	677	692	767	928	1,041	1,041
Assam	-	61	62	95	92	96
Bihar	565	598	632	676	645	696
Gujarat	*	*	*	800	845	873
J. & K.	178	215	188	236	224	246
Kerala	760	1,362	1,459	1,517	3,397	4,531
Madhya Pradesh	951	1,123	1,374	4,286	9,824	7,166
Madras	1,450	1,452	1,455	17,932	19,578	22,546
Maharashtra	2,033	3,216	3,903	4,251	4,955	7,038
Mysore	2,463	3,325	4,154	4,213	4,909	6,430
Orissa	127	754	710	788	863	1,068
Punjab	2,325	2,995	2,323	3,433	3,774	5,360
Rajasthan	408	525	523	597	623	755
Uttar Pradesh	1,155	1,178	1,712	1,616	1,823	1,790
West Bengal	615	993	1,368	1,625	1,947	1,659
INDIA	13,979	19,093	21,460	43,355	50,735	62,348

TABLE NO. XV (c) - PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE ON TEACHERS' SALARIES TO TOTAL EXPENDITURE IN COLLEGES FOR TEACHERS TRAINING BY STATES (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE ON TEACHERS SALARIES TO TOTAL EXPENDITURE					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Uttar Pradesh	60.9	63.1	57.0	58.3	67.8	63.6
Uttaranchal	-	30.4	65.5	78.5	29.2	18.3
West Bengal	61.0	53.4	54.3	54.3	49.8	55.2
Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	59.4	51.5	50.2
Kerala	79.5	54.3	49.7	95.7	38.7	26.5
Madhya Pradesh	55.2	43.9	56.3	56.5	58.0	53.2
Rajasthan	62.5	49.6	51.8	57.6	52.5	60.7
Gujarat	63.8	57.6	59.2	63.9	65.6	67.9
Maharashtra	56.3	60.3	59.9	67.2	54.3	55.4
Madhya Pradesh	45.8	46.3	55.5	48.7	42.1	44.0
Uttar Pradesh	63.8	52.4	57.1	60.5	60.5	62.9
Uttar Pradesh	56.5	68.2	65.8	56.9	61.0	64.8
Uttar Pradesh	63.2	38.0	43.9	43.8	40.5	40.9
Uttar Pradesh	45.6	43.3	45.7	46.2	50.1	48.2
Uttar Pradesh	61.8	56.0	52.5	59.3	60.5	61.1
INDIA	53.4	53.4	55.5	58.3	55.5	56.8

Table No. XV(d) Cost per Pupil in colleges for Teacher Train-
by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	Average Annual Cost per pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	738.0	666.4	680.5	849.4	782.4	794.0
Assam	-	1332.6	2643.9	1984.5	2689.3	3407.0
Bihar	550.5	544.7	506.8	491.8	588.8	485.7
Gujarat	-	-	-	497.3	714.7	717.5
J&K	832.3	922.7	1142.4	1010.0	1074.6	1423.7
Kerala	311.3	373.5	390.9	387.5	219.2	184.3
Madhya Pradesh	730.0	830.4	1016.4	768.8	460.5	830.4
Madras	481.3	700.7	711.9	207.5	207.9	208.2
Maharashtra	609.3	437.2	400.0	359.4	357.3	310.1
Mysore	300.2	352.6	352.8	353.4	401.3	496.4
Orissa	647.5	362.7	347.6	359.6	362.6	352.4
Punjab	363.1	322.4	368.0	400.2	437.5	323.6
Rajasthan	629.8	823.1	971.4	886.0	918.6	873.5
Uttar Pradesh	1155.1	1152.2	813.0	886.3	792.7	845.3
West Bengal	802.3	755.2	750.0	703.9	700.5	757.1
INDIA	575.7	541.4	555.1	412.5	424.1	413.2

TABLE 10.XVI (A) - PUBLIC EXPENDITURE AND EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS IN COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION (INCLUDING TEACHER TRAINING) BY STATES (1953-57 to 1961-62) - ('000's)

STATE	TOTAL EXPENDITURE						EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS					
	1953-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Anhra Pradesh	40,27	46,65	57,97	79,26	94,21	1,00,12	23,30	29,67	39,18	42,58	59,46	55,40
Assam	12,59	16,18	21,05	24,55	29,75	30,58	6,19	8,67	9,00	10,14	12,61	17,93
Bihar	44,83	53,00	61,14	65,46	76,96	93,32	19,25	21,94	27,34	32,12	36,33	44,23
Gujarat	*	*	*	68,87	79,85	87,87	*	*	*	36,64	51,27	45,97
J. & K.	18	31	40	3,97	5,18	14,44	11	18	25	81	1,09	5,75
Kerala	13,13	16,39	21,82	30,65	36,28	47,66	6,00	7,20	10,63	17,58	20,78	28,53
Madhya Pradesh	35,71	39,63	70,02	78,01	87,94	1,09,81	13,05	24,45	28,98	34,82	43,38	46,66
Madras	65,45	74,61	93,15	96,88	1,14,20	1,37,82	36,21	41,12	49,37	56,20	65,23	79,72
Maharashtra	1,53,42 ^a	1,70,75 ^a	2,10,80 ^a	1,70,29	2,27,94	2,55,23	75,12 ^a	83,70 ^a	86,32 ^a	72,69	90,38	1,01,91
Mysore	26,55	35,97	42,17	51,08	69,93	94,38	15,71	18,85	23,36	28,10	36,62	50,78
Orissa	7,71	11,41	14,27	16,14	22,46	25,79	3,91	5,74	7,35	9,02	9,34	15,05
Punjab	42,64	43,35	52,65	60,39	78,30	84,84	10,52	20,12	31,72	34,76	40,81	42,00
Rajasthan	21,27	25,38	33,57	39,57	53,30	66,91	10,03	11,59	14,99	17,89	20,82	27,82
Uttar Pradesh	51,30	49,94	64,02	73,11	74,99	80,54	18,84	20,80	25,79	25,93	34,40	37,11
West Bengal	1,27,61	1,30,07	1,47,12	1,70,49	1,82,93	2,11,46	57,20	62,32	63,90	71,98	74,85	91,98
INDIA	6,93,46	7,80,82	10,60,14	11,33,02	13,65,27	16,06,90	3,24,00	3,83,99	4,56,78	5,37,46	6,39,47	7,44,24

STATE	ENROLMENT						TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	5,793	6,772	8,460	9,175	10,409	11,440	740	791	1,013	1,090	1,199	1,387
Assam	1,273	1,581	1,883	2,165	2,448	2,817	123	135	206	225	283	331
Bihar	7,620	8,550	9,191	9,713	11,064	13,170	631	708	733	767	863	880
Gujarat	*	*	*	14,958	15,359	15,776	*	*	*	1,014	1,087	1,166
J. & K.	45	62	127	217	339	1,054	21	29	30	45	63	194
Kerala	2,141	2,416	3,224	3,896	3,216	3,091	244	372	457	484	595	726
Madhya Pradesh	3,986	5,312	6,816	8,287	6,564	10,879	551	719	793	1,169	1,577	1,851
Madras	7,928	8,948	9,757	11,348	12,043	12,395	980	1,149	1,247	2,287	2,466	2,713
Maharashtra	33,150	36,640	37,404	25,500	28,552	32,067	2,256 [@]	2,576 [@]	3,088 [@]	1,297	2,745	3,284
Mysore	7,628	8,819	10,375	11,800	12,795	13,904	713	749	1,020	1,248	1,498	1,868
Orissa	526	965	1,219	1,618	2,035	2,785	116	188	226	279	309	416
Punjab	3,423	3,920	5,219	5,416	6,555	7,067	589	685	789	897	1,027	1,184
Rajasthan	3,173	3,773	4,167	4,436	5,088	5,648	329	338	395	482	620	629
Uttar Pradesh	4,354	4,906	6,037	6,573	6,753	6,921	605	706	780	849	944	969
West Bengal	8,721	9,136	10,874	10,801	11,111	18,599	1,314	1,435	1,637	1,755	1,904	2,167
INDIA	93,193	1,05,363	1,18,416	1,29,626	1,43,556	1,62,724	9,675	11,053	12,969	14,516	17,914	20,436

* Included in Maharashtra.

@ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

% Including teachers in Colleges for Teacher Training.

Table No. XVI (c)

Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers' Salaries to Total Expenditure for Professional Education by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	Percentage of Expenditure on Teachers Salaries to Total Expenditure.					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	57.9	63.6	57.6	53.7	63.1	55.3
Assam	49.1	53.6	42.7	41.3	42.4	58.6
Bihar	42.9	41.4	44.7	49.1	47.2	47.4
Gujarat	*	*	*	53.2	64.2	52.3
J&K	62.9	58.6	63.4	20.3	21.0	39.8
Kerala	49.3	43.9	48.7	57.4	57.3	59.9
Madhya Pradesh	49.2	61.7	41.4	44.6	49.3	42.5
Madras	55.3	55.1	53.0	58.0	57.1	57.8
Maharashtra	49.0	49.0	40.9	42.7	39.7	39.9
Mysore	59.2	52.4	55.4	55.0	52.4	53.8
Orissa	50.8	50.3	51.6	55.9	41.6	58.4
Punjab	24.7	46.4	50.6	57.1	52.1	49.5
Rajasthan	47.1	45.7	44.6	45.2	39.1	41.6
Uttar Pradesh	36.7	41.6	40.3	35.5	45.9	46.1
West Bengal	44.8	47.9	43.4	42.2	40.9	43.5
INDIA	46.4	49.2	45.6	47.4	46.8	46.3

Table No. XVI (d) Cost per pupil in Colleges for Professional Education by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	Average Annual Cost per Pupil					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A-andhra Pradesh	695.1	688.8	803.5	863.8	905.1	875.2
Assam	988.7	1023.2	1118.1	1133.9	1215.1	1085.5
Bihar	588.3	619.9	665.2	673.9	695.6	708.5
Gujarat	*	*	*	460.5	519.9	557.0
J&K	405.1	496.5	312.6	1829.6	1527.6	1370.2
Kerala	568.0	678.5	676.8	786.7	1128.1	1541.9
Madhya Pradesh	920.9	746.0	1027.3	941.4	1339.8	1009.4
Madras	825.6	833.8	954.7	853.7	948.3	1111.9
Maharashtra	462.8	466.0	563.6	667.8	798.3	795.9
Mysore	345.4	407.9	406.4	432.9	516.5	678.8
Orissa	1465.8	1181.9	1170.3	997.6	1103.9	926.0
Punjab	1245.8	1105.9	1200.3	1124.3	1194.4	1200.5
Rajasthan	670.5	672.7	805.6	892.1	1047.6	1184.6
Uttar Pradesh	1178.3	1018.0	1060.5	1112.2	1110.5	1163.7
West Bengal	1463.3	1423.7	1352.9	1578.4	1646.4	1136.9
INDIA	749.4	741.1	844.6	874.1	951.0	

Table No. VIII (a) Total Expenditure and Expenditure on Salaries of Teachers in Colleges for special education
by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)
(Rs. in 000's)

STATE	TOTAL EXPENDITURE						EXPENDITURE ON SALARIES OF TEACHERS					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	3,72	4,89	4,97	5,14	5,82	6,61	2,71	3,31	3,94	4,81	5,14	5,56
Assam	7	7	7	9	24	11	3	5	5	6	21	9
Bihar	2,11	2,48	2,26	2,54	3,40	3,30	1,49	1,80	1,77	1,89	2,49	2,60
Gujarat	6,46	7,09	7,36	6,42	9,66	9,33	*	*	*	3,53	4,52	5,36
J&K	1,27	1,50	1,71	2,44	2,56	2,10	95	1,15	1,38	1,65	1,96	1,46
Kerala	1,74	1,73	1,66	1,66	1,78	1,66	1,37	1,48	1,31	1,35	1,39	1,30
Madhya Pradesh	4,56	6,66	8,29	9,41	10,82	12,19	3,07	3,84	4,08	5,69	6,93	7,60
Madras	3,23	4,94	5,10	5,62	6,71	8,06	2,26	3,12	3,75	4,25	4,82	5,48
Maharashtra	3,58	6,24	8,39	9,65	11,03	11,49	4,68 £	5,58 £	8,47 £	4,90	5,67	5,16
Mysore	2,39	2,65	2,49	2,49	2,88	2,96	2,24	2,53	2,36	2,26	2,66	2,18
Orissa	78	97	1,72	1,95	2,20	2,63	60	72	1,19	1,41	1,50	1,97
Punjab	-	21	19	18	1,04	1,56	-	12	13	15	84	1,37
Rajasthan	3,99	4,85	5,20	6,29	6,67	7,19	3,24	3,69	4,30	4,60	4,62	4,85
Uttar Pradesh	4,07	5,40	6,91	7,24	8,11	8,76	2,07	2,95	4,05	4,08	4,48	4,17
West Bengal	6,29	7,53	9,06	8,56	10,27	9,73	3,95	4,68	4,66	5,22	6,60	5,61
INDIA	48,63	61,56	70,30	77,15	91,25	95,30	30,48	37,10	44,88	49,09	57,99	58,76

* Included in Maharashtra

£ Figures relate to erstwhile Bombay State.

Table No. XVII

Enrolment and Number of Teachers in Schools for Special Needs
by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

	E N R O L M E N T						T E A C H E R S					
	1956-57 2	1957-58 3	1958-59 4	1959-60 5	1960-61 6	1961-62 7	1956-57 8	1957-58 9	1958-59 10	1959-60 11	1960-61 12	1961-62 13
Andhra												
Pradesh	795	772	940	961	965	1,067	139	170	194	201	217	237
Assam	12	11	12	14	18	18	4	4	5	4	18	4
Bihar	409	425	456	449	578	581	70	73	64	78	83	83
Gujarat	952	981	1,022	1,136	1,309	1,599	108	117	71	157	149	160
J&K	1,323	1,407	1,534	1,842	1,928	839	98	125	117	162	137	79
Kerala	475	507	682	539	549	706	64	62	70	66	64	60
Madhya Pradesh	1,538	1,799	3,847	4,214	4,408	4,463	163	190	202	283	347	345
Madras	1,255	1,872	2,052	2,061	1,861	1,782	116	154	177	200	195	203
Maharashtra	256	318	1,188	1,751	1,886	2,098	51	54	110	129	162	204
Mysore	1,254	1,394	1,596	1,651	1,748	2,465	128	129	166	121	119	123
Orissa	211	340	591	623	586	591	31	48	81	83	83	76
Punjab	-	66	98	90	914	1,152	-	7	7	7	42	76
Rajasthan	1,937	2,104	2,183	2,213	2,125	2,280	182	197	210	215	225	229
Uttar Pradesh	1,871	2,070	2,171	1,902	1,931	2,026	125	146	167	150	152	171
West Bengal	2,386	2,918	3,039	3,302	3,353	3,460	292	336	341	352	376	390
INDIA	15,289	17,634	22,123	23,591	25,297	26,640	1,630	1,876	4,135	2,303	2,556	2,619

STATE	Percentage of Expenditure in Teachers Salaries to Total Expenditure						Average Annual Salary per Teacher					
	1955-57	1957-58	1959-60	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1955-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	72.9	67.6	79.4	82.0	88.3	84.1	1950.4	1944.3	2033.9	2096.1	2363.8	2345.4
Assam	72.0	69.2	74.2	71.4	87.1	73.1	1347.0	1174.0	1073.6	1555.3	1173.9	2190.0
Bihar	70.0	72.8	73.1	74.3	73.3	78.7	2128.5	2472.2	2766.1	2421.9	3001.3	3129.6
Gujarat	*	*	*	55.0	46.8	57.5	*	*	*	2249.1	3035.1	3352.5
J&K	74.3	76.8	80.9	67.6	76.5	69.3	965.4	918.5	1181.4	1016.6	1430.0	1844.2
Kerala	78.9	83.2	79.1	81.2	78.4	73.2	2142.1	2381.2	1876.3	2045.7	2177.9	2162.3
Madhya Pradesh	67.3	57.6	49.2	60.5	64.1	63.4	1332.5	2018.5	2020.3	2011.8	1997.0	2203.0
Madras	69.8	63.2	73.5	75.7	71.8	68.0	1944.3	2025.3	2119.9	2127.2	2470.9	2701.1
Maharashtra	846.6	£ 41.8	53.8	£ 51.8	51.4	44.9	£ 2945.1	£ 3263.5	£ 4679.9	3797.1	3499.7	2538.9
Mysore	93.4	95.6	95.0	90.7	92.3	73.9	1748.5	1960.6	1424.4	1865.0	2235.9	1778.7
Orissa	76.7	74.6	69.2	72.2	67.9	75.0	1919.9	1505.6	1471.4	1694.2	1801.9	2538.5
Punjab	-	57.2	71.2	83.0	80.7	87.9	-	1688.3	1913.6	2143.1	2000.0	1302.8
Rajasthan	81.1	76.0	82.6	73.2	69.2	67.4	1779.8	1872.7	2046.3	2139.7	2053.8	2118.5
Uttar Pradesh	50.9	54.6	58.6	56.4	55.3	47.6	1655.0	2018.8	2425.9	2722.0	2950.1	2440.3
West Bengal	62.9	61.7	57.8	61.0	64.2	57.6	1353.3	1393.8	1366.6	1482.3	1754.2	1437.3
INDIA	62.7	60.3	63.8	63.6	63.5	61.7	1,870.0	1,977.8	1,085.2	2,131.7	2,258.7	2243.7

Table No. VII (d) Pupil Teacher Ratio and Cost per pupil in colleges for special Education by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

STATE	PUPIL TEACHER RATIO						AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER PUPIL					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh.	6	5	5	5	4	5	467.7	633.6	523.9	531.8	643.2	619.6
Assam	3	3	4	4	1	5	618.4	617.1	605.8	622.2	1348.4	623.5
Bihar	6	6	7	6	7	7	515.9	532.2	496.5	566.3	587.6	568.3
Gujarat	-	-	-	7	9	10	-	-	-	565.4	738.0	583.3
J&K	13	11	13	11	14	11	96.2	106.3	111.4	132.3	132.9	250.6
Kerala	7	8	10	8	9	12	365.7	350.2	242.5	308.6	323.7	234.9
Madhya Pradesh	9	9	19	15	13	13	296.5	370.2	215.5	223.4	245.4	273.1
Madras	11	12	12	10	10	9	257.5	263.6	248.7	272.3	360.6	452.4
Maharashtra	8	8	12	14	12	10	831.0	1026.6	712.8	551.0	586.8	547.7
Mysore	10	11	10	14	15	20	191.0	139.8	155.9	150.7	164.9	120.1
Orissa.	7	7	7	8	7	8	367.8	285.0	291.5	312.6	375.9	445.7
Punjab	-	9	14	13	22	15	-	312.9	192.4	200.8	113.8	118.9
Rajasthan	11	11	10	10	9	10	206.1	230.6	238.2	284.1	314.1	315.5
Uttar Pradesh	15	14	13	13	13	12	217.3	261.0	318.2	380.6	420.1	432.6
West Bengal	8	9	9	9	9	9	263.4	260.0	265.1	259.1	297.5	281.1
INDIA	9	9	5	10	-	10	318.1	349.1	317.8	327.0		357.7

Table No. VIII(a) Indirect Expenditure on Education by States (1956-57 to 1961-62)

State	SECTORS A						SECTORS B					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ara Pradesh	2,937	3,467	4,155	5,248	5,669	4,220	11,306	16,303	19,594	27,229	32,760	29,072
Am	1,613	2,047	2,171	2,517	2,796	2,957	6,802	9,402	10,061	9,611	11,952	11,736
Ar	3,355	4,338	5,632	7,509	8,186	8,128	23,530	29,605	20,234	21,941	40,239	40,952
Arat	1,941	2,253	2,398	2,279	1,863	2,350	14,753	23,464	11,186	14,716	13,026	13,570
K.	321	623	730	742	863	1,103	1,542	963	1,690	1,640	971	4,354
la	2,411	2,793	3,332	4,476	4,893	5,043	20,351	15,525	13,466	13,943	17,320	22,388
ya Pradesh	4,017	3,557	4,042	4,019	4,419	5,661	10,093	15,637	19,554	11,496	13,747	21,593
ns	3,569	3,330	4,595	5,055	4,842	6,341	24,369	25,342	35,476	35,220	39,997	52,732
rasht	3,683	4,445	4,726	4,937	6,215	6,454	13,457	15,176	20,875	38,204	50,132	48,756
ro	1,943	3,203	3,613	3,839	4,527	5,380	9,228	7,154	3,788	10,738	17,906	30,767
sa	1,487	1,516	1,516	1,553	1,666	1,666	8,503	10,321	8,521	10,055	13,343	13,843
jab	2,426	2,737	3,762	4,007	4,373	5,636	7,172	11,336	16,708	28,539	33,334	40,443
asthan	1,744	2,563	2,754	2,844	3,141	2,453	1,963	3,732	6,043	7,759	13,333	12,572
ar Pradesh	5,943	5,723	8,430	9,017	9,382	10,627	20,230	27,272	29,696	34,914	41,748	40,929
t Bengal	2,292	2,380	2,821	3,632	3,753	5,657	35,477	45,445	47,411	52,414	53,203	53,434
IA	41,216	47,721	56,849	64,402	70,123	77,955	229,836	2,77,898	2,36,326	3,38,667	4,23,133	4,70,776

Scholarships and Stipends

Hostel charges

	1952-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1960-67	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra Pradesh	6,394	6,819	7,956	11,766	17,477	21,660		2,038	1,025	1,720	2,025	2,844	2,436
Assam	2,216	3,539	4,449	5,058	6,236	6,547		567	641	625	620	721	737
Bihar	7,586	8,840	10,741	12,986	14,132	13,446		1,733	1,840	2,068	2,115	2,362	2,766
Gujarat	2,216	2,981	10,599	8,426	14,306	16,163		1,169	1,742	2,674	1,721	1,486	1,272
J & K.	174	139	25	281	346	428		26	25	37	26	64	78
Kerala	2,814	4,415	5,410	5,982	6,803	7,897		639	601	683	872	1,133	1,444
Madhya Pradesh	5,138	5,500	5,699	8,199	10,409	12,988		549	772	846	1,167	914	1,248
Madras	9,273	10,520	11,629	12,669	16,924	18,668		9,291	15,144	17,061	18,405	13,131	23,917
Maharashtra	10,893	11,567	13,310	27,078	44,819	82,038		3,329	4,267	3,164	4,023	5,988	5,575
Mysore	4,748	5,600	4,879	6,072	6,910	8,362		883	492	811	1,512	1,598	1,553
Orissa	3,555	4,136	5,915	6,153	7,709	7,709		1,012	1,438	1,621	1,063	1,468	1,468
Punjab	4,098	5,432	6,216	6,851	8,063	8,833		1,235	1,182	1,049	1,081	1,437	1,951
Rajasthan	1,197	1,465	1,896	2,498	3,072	3,475		355	457	412	430	453	497
Uttar Pradesh	13,322	15,576	16,895	19,026	21,042	23,387		3,004	4,975	4,064	4,840	5,514	5,530
West Bengal	13,139	15,802	18,847	16,835	16,407	17,247		2,752	2,744	3,260	3,135	3,389	3,652
INDIA	90,690	105,578	1,28,765	1,54,094	2,00,222	2,62,037		28,870	37,813	40,835	43,614	43,149	55,566

TABLE NO. XVIII (c) - INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY STATES (1956-57 to 1961-62)

S T A T E S	Miscellaneous items						Total Indirect					
	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62	1956-57	1957-58	1958-59	1959-60	1960-61	1961-62
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Andhra- Pradesh	13,90	47,60	33,88	37,27	3,27	2,59	2,52,65	3,23,73	3,68,14	5,19,94	5,90,77	5,76,47
Assam	21,40	16,91	15,67	29,12	20,41	36,45	1,39,38	1,73,20	1,88,72	2,07,18	2,38,06	2,56,22
Bihar	90,20	99,20	1,15,80	1,41,72	1,28,02	1,43	5,02,24	5,45,63	5,03,04	5,87,13	7,77,71	8,46,56
Gujarat	1,42,42	2,92,65	2,93,84	70,83	72,48	1,00,65	3,43,21	5,97,08	5,62,41	3,42,26	3,79,34	4,40,21
K. & K.	8,85	11,88	7,16	6,72	6,81	7,69	29,49	29,87	31,97	33,61	29,24	67,39
Kerala	31,28	43,38	68,20	41,63	60,60	1,06,73	2,98,43	2,76,79	3,47,11	3,94,36	3,66,23	4,79,50
Madhya- Pradesh	32,53	23,62	35,66	39,91	43,44	50,87	2,30,50	2,81,78	3,37,06	2,88,72	3,88,32	4,65,76
Madras	37,68	55,11	88,48	1,22,35	1,53,60	2,69,16	5,02,70	6,04,97	7,76,08	8,35,84	9,02,55	12,85,75
Maharashtra	55,10	98,44	85,16	2,84,26	2,57,41	2,36,75	3,68,76	4,52,99	5,05,91	10,26,68	13,28,95	16,64,98
Mysore	53,34	71,69	96,25	97,91	1,05,56	1,65,57	2,21,42	2,36,18	2,77,15	3,19,52	4,14,97	6,26,19
Orissa	18,58	19,37	20,99	21,61	18,01	18,01	1,64,19	1,98,49	1,96,73	2,09,86	2,64,87	2,64,87
Punjab	10,04	12,60	6,84	14,46	8,06	42,52	1,59,36	2,24,96	2,84,20	4,19,74	4,85,18	6,12,15
Rajasthan	14,88	54,15	22,08	37,52	68,21	74,38	67,47	1,36,32	1,33,13	1,72,82	2,73,20	2,64,35
Uttar- Pradesh	96,17	1,01,32	99,74	1,12,42	1,24,02	1,51,74	5,21,66	6,36,83	6,90,59	7,90,39	9,06,87	9,67,08
West Bengal	1,16,68	1,60,29	1,49,95	1,81,37	1,84,68	1,98,01	6,53,27	8,23,99	8,73,34	9,41,53	9,52,25	10,47,90
I N D I A	7,59,75	11,25,80	11,61,64	12,68,80	12,85,62	16,55,74	46,65,87	58,16,01	62,89,39	72,76,62	87,02,14	103,18,79

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