

GOVERNMENT OF HARYANA

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

IN

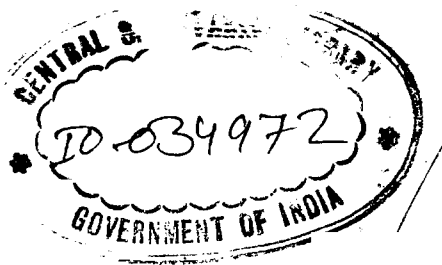
HARYANA



ISSUED BY:

DIRECTOR, PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, HARYANA

IOD-27
SS
370.95455802)
HAR-E, 1972



CONTENTS

	Page
Preface	
Explanations	v
Chapters	
I General	.. 1
II Primary Education	.. 20
III Middle Education	.. 47
IV Secondary Education	.. 72
V Higher Education	.. 96
VI Miscellaneous	.. 111
1. Pre-Primary Education	.. 114
2. Education of the Handicapped	.. 115
3. Education of Girls and Women	.. 116
4. Education of Scheduled Castes	.. 120
5. Social (Adult) Education	.. 124
6. Comparison with other States	.. 125

TABLES

GENERAL

	Page
1·01 Growth of Population in Haryana	.. 4
1·02 Area and Population of Haryana (1971)	.. 4
1·03 Percentage of Literates in Haryana	.. 5
1·04 Number of Villages with and without Schools (Population Group-wise)	.. 5
1·05 Number of Institutions by Type	.. 6
1·06 Number of Institutions by Management	.. 7
1·07 Number of Pupils by Type of Institutions	.. 8
1·08 Number of Pupils in Institutions by Management	.. 9
1·09 Number of Pupils by Stages of Institutions	.. 10
1·10 Number of Institutions in Rural Areas and their Enrolment	.. 12
1·11 Number of Teachers	.. 13
1·12 Total Expenditure on Education by Sources	.. 14
1·13 Direct Expenditure on Institutions by Management	.. 15
1·14 Direct Expenditure on Education by items of Expenditure	.. 16
1·15 Total & Government Expenditure on Education by Head of Charge	.. 17
1·16 Distribution of Total Expenditure on Education	.. 19

PRIMARY EDUCATION

2·01 Number of Primary Schools by Management	.. 23
2·02 Number of Primary Schools (District-wise)	.. 24
2·03 Number of Primary Sections attached to Other Schools	.. 25
2·04 Number of Student in Primary Schools by Management	.. 26
2·05 Number of Pupils in Primary Sections Attached to Other Schools	.. 27
2·06 Enrolment at Primary Stage (District-wise)	.. 28
2·07 Educational Facilities in the Age Group 6—11	: 29
2·08 Enrolment in class I—V according to Age-group	.. 30
2·09 Girls in Primary Schools	.. 31
2·10 Enrolment of Girls at Primary Stage	.. 31
2·11 Wastage and Stagnation in Primary Classes During 1964-65 to 1968-69	.. 32
2·12 Single Teacher Primary Schools in Haryana (District-wise)	.. 33
2·13 Teachers in Primary Schools (Govt. and non-Govt.)	.. 34

	Page
2.14 Number of Teachers in Primary Schools	35
2.15 Number of Teachers at Primary Stage ..	37
2.16 Expenditure on Primary Education by Management ..	39
2.17 Expenditure on Primary Schools by Source ..	40
2.18 Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools ..	41
2.19 Direct Expenditure on Primary Schools by Items of Expenditure ..	42
2.20 Indirect Expenditure on Primary School Buildings	43
2.21 Scholarships, Stipends and Other Financial Concessions, Free studentships etc. awarded to Students in Primary Schools ..	44
2.22 Primary Education in Rural Areas ..	45
2.23 Expenditure on Primary Schools in Rural Areas ..	46
MIDDLE EDUCATION	
3.01 Number of Middle Schools by Management ..	50
3.02 Number of Middle Schools in Haryana (District-wise) ..	51
3.03 Number of Middle Sections Attached to other Schools ..	52
3.04 Number of students in Middle Schools by Management ..	53
3.05 Number of pupils in Middle Sections Attached to other Schools ..	54
3.06 Enrolment at Middle Stage in Haryana (District-wise) ..	55
3.07 Educational Facilities for Children in the Age-group 11—14 ..	56
3.08 Age Distribution of Pupils in classes VI—VIII ..	57
3.09 Girls in Middle Schools ..	58
3.10 Girls at Middle Stage ..	58
3.11 Teachers in Middle Schools (Govt. and Non-Govt.) ..	59
3.12 Number of Teachers in Middle Schools ..	60
3.13 Number of Teachers at Middle Stage ..	62
3.14 Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools by Management ..	64
3.15 Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools by Source ..	65
3.16 Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools (District-wise) ..	66
3.17 Direct Expenditure on Middle Schools by Items of Expenditure ..	67
3.18 Indirect Expenditure on Middle School Buildings ..	68
3.19 Scholarships, Stipends, Freeships etc. awarded to Students in Middle School ..	69
3.20 Middle Schools in Rural Areas ..	70
3.21 Expenditure on Middle Schools in Rural Areas of Haryana ..	71

HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS		Page
4.01	Number of High/Higher Secondary Schools by Management ..	75
4.02	Number of Higher/Higher Secondary Schools in Haryana (District-wise) ..	76
4.03	Number of Students in High/Higher Secondary Schools by Management ..	77
4.04	Enrolment at High/Higher Secondary Stage in Haryana (District-wise) ..	78
4.05	Educational Facilities for Children in the Age Group 14-17 ..	79
4.06	Age Distribution of Pupils in Classes IX to XI ..	80
4.07	Girls in High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	81
4.08	Girls at High/Higher Secondary Stage ..	82
4.09	Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools in Haryana (Govt. and Non-Govt.) ..	83
4.10	Number of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	84
4.11	Number of Teachers at High/Higher Secondary Stage ..	86
4.12	Direct Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools by Sources ..	88
4.13	Direct Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools by Sources ..	88
4.14	Direct Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	89
4.15	Direct Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools by Items of Expenditure ..	90
4.16	Indirect Expenditure on High and Higher Secondary School Buildings ..	91
4.17	Scholarships, Stipends, Freeships etc. awarded to Students in High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	92
4.18	High/Higher Secondary Schools in Rural Areas ..	93
4.19	Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools in Rural Areas ..	95

HIGHER EDUCATION

5.01	Number of Colleges for General Education by Management ..	99
5.02	Number of Pupils for General Education by Management ..	99
5.03	Number of Colleges for Professional and Other Education by Management ..	100
5.04	Number of Pupils for Professional and Other Education by Management ..	100
5.05	Classification of Colleges (General & Professional) ..	101
5.06	Number of Pupils receiving Higher Education ..	102
5.07	Distribution of Pupils at Collegiate Stage ..	103

	Page
5.08 Number of Girls Studying in Institutions for Higher Education	.. 104
5.09 Number of Teachers in Institutions for Higher Education	.. 104
5.10 Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education	.. 105
5.11 Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education by Source	.. 105
5.12 Direct Expenditure on Institutions by Items of Expenditure	.. 106
5.13 Direct Expenditure met from and Average Annual Cost per Pupil in Higher Education	.. 106
5.14 Indirect Expenditure on Buildings of Institutions for Higher Education	.. 107
5.15 Scholarships, Stipends, Other Financial Concessions and Freeships awarded to Students in Institutions for Higher Education	.. 108
5.16 Number of Colleges and Pupils in Rural Area	.. 109
5.17 Number of Teachers in Universities and Colleges in Rural Areas	.. 109
5.18 Direct Expenditure on Institutions for Higher Education in Rural Areas	.. 110
MISCELLANEOUS	
6.01 Statistics of Pre-Primary Schools	.. 114
6.02 Statistics of Schools for Handicapped	.. 114
6.03 Direct Expenditure on Schools for Handicapped	.. 115
6.04 Number of Institutions for Girls	.. 116
6.05 Enrolment of Girls in Recognised Institutions for General Education	.. 117
6.06 Enrolment of Girls in Recognised Institutions for Professional and Other Education	.. 118
6.07 Direct Expenditure on Girls Institutions	.. 119
6.08 Enrolment of Scheduled Castes at Primary Schools (District-wise)	.. 120
6.09 Enrolment of Scheduled Caste; at Middle Schools (District-wise)	.. 121
6.10 Enrolment of Scheduled Castes at High/Higher Secondary Schools (District-wise)	.. 122
6.11 Scholarships, Stipends and Other Financial Assistance awarded to Scheduled Caste Students	.. 123
6.12 Statistics on Social (Adult) Education	.. 124
6.13 Statistics of Schools of Vocational & Professional Education	.. 124
6.14 Percentage of Enrolment in Classes I—V to population in the Corresponding Age-group 6—11 (State-wise)	.. 125
6.15 Percentage of Enrolment in classes VI—VIII to Population in the Corresponding Age-Group 11—14 (State-wise)	.. 126
6.16 Percentage of enrolment in classes IX to X/XI to the Population in the age group 14—17 (State-wise)	.. 127
6.17 Proportion of Expenditure on Education to the total Plan Expenditure (State-wise)	.. 128
6.18 Annual Plan 1969-70 Education Plan versus State Plan	.. 129
6.19 Allocation of Funds for Education Fourth Five Year Plan State-wise	.. 130
6.20 Statement showing the table State Budget and Budget on General Education for the year 1969-70 & percentage thereof	.. 131

PREFACE

Keeping in view the increasing demand of statistics for the planned development of education in the State, an attempt has been made for the first time to bring out this hand book projecting the progress of education from 1965-66 to 31st March, 1969. It contains a detailed and comprehensive account of statistics relating to the various aspects of education. It is hoped that this publication will not only serve as a reference book but will be of in the planning and formulation of sound development programme and projects in specified fields and be of great interest to educationists and research workers.

To facilitate correct interpretation of the data presented in this booklet, the concepts and definitions used in the Tables have been explained briefly at the beginning and necessary footnotes and sources of data have also been indicated at relevant places.

This report is based on the material supplied by the District Education offices, Principals of colleges and Heads of various Directorates engaged in imparting technical, professional and vocational education. It is mainly restricted to the presentation of the factual positions.

Dated 3rd May, 1972.

V. K. SIBAL,
I. A. S.,
Director of Public Instruction,
Haryana.

EXPLANATIONS

1. *Academic Year*.—For the sake of uniformity the academic year in these Tables is taken to coincide with financial year.

2. Recognised institutions are those in which the courses of study followed are those prescribed or recognised by the Government or by a University or by Board of Secondary Education constituted by law and which satisfy one or more of these authorities as the case may be that they attain to a reasonable standard of efficiency. They are open to inspection and their pupils are ordinarily eligible for admission for public examination and tests held by the Government or the University or the Board.

3. *Enrolment*.—The enrolment relates to 31st March of the year.

4. *Expenditure*.—In calculating the expenditure from Government, Municipal Board Funds all payments or contributions from fees and other sources which are credited to such fund are deducted.

5. Indirect expenditure represents the amount incurred on direction, inspection, buildings, furniture, scholarships, hostels, and other miscellaneous items. The expenditure in some of these items cannot be apportioned to each type of institutions.

6. Institutions which were exclusively or mainly meant for girls have been classified as girls institutions and the remaining as boys institutions.

7. All statistics refer to Recognised institutions only.

8. Data pertaining to the year 1968-69 is provisional.

CHAPTER I

GENERAL

This chapter in general deals with growth of population, area, number of institutions imparting general and professional education and the number of students studying there in, total number of teachers and total expenditure (Direct and Indirect) on education in Haryana State.

AREA AND POPULATION

The Haryana State consists of 6,670 inhabited villages out of which 5,476 villages were served with schools in 1968-69 as compared to 5,309 in 1965-66, 1,016 villages were served by schools in the neighbouring villages and 178 villages were without any educational facilities. They all fall in population group of less than 300 persons.

To understand effectively and to make a realistic approach for the successful implementation of various educational programmes, it is necessary to equip us with the background of the growth of population in the State. The decennial per centage variations in the last three decades (1951 to 1971) works out to 7.60, 33.79 and 31.36 respectively. The density per square kilometer ranges from 151 (Hissar District) to 293 (Rohtak District) in Haryana State giving 225 on an average. The ratio of population between rural and urban areas of the State stood at 82.18. The decennial percentage variation in literacy on an averaged increased from 29.69 in the year 1971 over the year 1961. The literacy among females showed an appreciable improvement. i. e., from 9.21 to 14.68 as against from 37.20 among males during the period under reference.

INSTITUTIONS

The total number of recognised institutions in the State has increased from 5918 in 1965-66 to 6073 during 1968-69 showing an increase of 2.6 per cent. There has been no substantial change in the pattern of distribution of institutions by management. During the year 1968-69, about 93.76 per cent of institutions were managed by Government, 5.66% by private bodies and the remaining 0.58% by local bodies.

PUPILS

During the year 1968-69 nearly 85.80, per cent of the pupils were in institutions managed by Government (Central and State) ; 13.60 per cent managed by private aided bodies and the rest managed by Local Bodies and Universities. In comparison to 1965-66 the percentage of students in institutions managed by Government have slightly increased and the enrolment in institutions managed by local bodies has decreased to nearly the same extent.

The number of pupils has increased in all stages of education. The highest (49.42 per cent) increase has been in middle education during the period 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The total number of students in institutions of all types and levels in 1968-69 was 13,48,375. Of this 44,064 students were enrolled in colleges of General Education as compared to 21,410 and 2,374 students in colleges for professional and other education respectively. The enrolment at school stage for general education was about 12.8 lakhs. The institutions of school level for vocational and professional education had an enrolment of 2261 in 1968-69.

TEACHERS

There were 39708 teachers in Haryana in 1968-69 in institutions of different types and levels. Of this 25.4 per cent were women. Of the total number of teachers 13962 were in primary/junior basic schools, 7521 in middle/senior basic schools and 15614 in high/higher secondary schools. The number of teachers in colleges for general education was 1637 and in colleges of professional education were 1270 teachers. The percentage of women teachers in primary schools was 25.6, in middle schools was 26.8 and 24.5 per cent in high/higher secondary schools. Of the total number of teachers in colleges for general education 3.8 per cent were women teachers during the year under reference.

EXPENDITURE

The total expenditure on education amounted to 1,65,934 thousand rupees in 1968-69 as compared to 96,313 thousand rupees in 1965-66. This showed an increase of 72.3 per cent. Of the total expenditure Rs 1,40,230 thousands was direct expenditure and Rs 25,704 thousands was indirect expenditure. The corresponding amounts in 1965-66 were Rs 75,523 thousands and Rs 20,790 thousands respectively. The total expenditure incurred on boy's institutions was Rs 1,50,653 thousands and that on girls institutions was Rs 17,803 thousands. Of the total expenditure 89.43 percentage was incurred on boy's institutions. The per capita expenditure on education during 1968-69 was Rs 124.93 as compared to per capita expenditure of Rs 67.05 in 1965-66. The expenditure on education as percentage of State Income was..... during 1968-69. The percentage contribution of the different sources to the total expenditure remained more or less the same during the period under reference.

The total direct expenditure increased during the period by 64,707 thousand rupees. Of the total direct expenditure 13.5 per cent was spent on universities, colleges and research institutions. The expenditure on general schools education was 68.6 per cent. The expenditure on vocational and professional education schools formed 1.23 per cent of the total direct expenditure. Of the total direct expenditure 77.63 per cent was spent on salaries of teachers and 9.91 percentage on salaries of other staff. Equipments and other appliances formed 7.00 percentage of the expenditure and 5.44 percentage of the total direct expenditure was incurred on other items during the year 1968-69.

The total indirect expenditure increased from Rs. 20,790 thousands in 1965-66 to Rs 25,704 thousands in 1968-69. The indirect expenditure under all heads showed increase excepting in the case of others. Of the indirect expenditure 14.6 percentage was spent on direction and inspection, 28.9 percentage on buildings, 20.9 percentage on scholarships and 16.5 percentage on equipment and other appliances. The percentage expenditure on hostels was 5.4 in 1968-69 and the corresponding percentages were 16.2, 32.01, 22.09, 16.1, and 3.01 respectively during the year 1965-66.

EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

There were 5194 institutions in rural areas of different levels and types in 1968-69. This formed 85.4 per cent of the total number of institutions in the State. There were 12 colleges of general education and 3 colleges for professional education in the rural areas forming 25 per cent and 5.2 per cent of the total number in the State. Among the schools for general education 82.20 percentage were in rural areas, 19.2 percentage of schools for vocational and professional education and..... per cent of schools of special education and 19.2 per cent of schools for other education (including Social Education) were in rural area;

The total enrolment in rural areas which was 966632 forming 71.54 percentage of the total enrolment in educational institutions in the State. Of the total enrolment in schools for general education 74.45 percentage and 22.84 percentage of the enrolment in schools for professional and vocational education was in the institutions in rural areas. As regards, professional education at collegiate level 12.82 percentage of the total enrolment in professional and 15.50 percentage of total enrolment in institutions and colleges for general education was in rural areas.

The data pertaining to the above analysis have been given in the following tables.

Table 1.01 presents the growth of population (District-wise) and decennial percentage variation in the last three decades.

Table 1.02 projects the figures of area, population (males and females), density per km population and percentage (Urban and Rural Areas) for the whole State (District-wise) for the year 1971.

Percentage literacy among males and females (District-wise) has been set out in Table 1.03 over the period extending from 1951 to 1971.

The number of villages with and without schools (population groupwise) for the years 1965-66 and 1968-69 have been given in Table 1.4.

Table 1.05 indicates the distribution and the number of institutions by type during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 1.06 describes the number of educational institutions by type of managements during the period 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Number of pupils by type of institutions has been given in Table 1.07.

Table 1.08 shows the number of pupils in educational institutions by type of management for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 1.09 depicts the number of pupils in institutions by stages of institutions over the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The number of institutions in the rural areas and their enrolment for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69 has been given in Table 1.10.

The statistics pertaining to teachers and the percentage of women teachers to the total by type of institutions have been set out in Table 1.11.

The table 1.12 provides the source-wise distribution of the total expenditure on education for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 1.13 projects the distribution of direct expenditure on institutions by management.

The figures pertaining to the distribution of direct expenditure by items of expenditure have been presented in Table 1.14.

Table 1.15 described the total and the Government expenditure on education according to heads of charges under direct and indirect expenditure for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 1.16 shows the distribution of Government expenditure on educational institutions men and women separately at school and higher education stage from the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

GROWTH OF POPULATION IN HARYANA (1951—71)

Table 1·01

District	Total Population			Decennial Percentage Variation		
	1951	1961	1971	1941—51	1951—61	1961—71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ambala ..	6,31,125	8,85,785	10,86,594	7·50	30·61	22·67
Gurgaon ..	9,67,664	12,40,705	16,99,470	8·01	28·22	36·98
Hissar ..	10,45,645	15,40,508	21,17,519	3·63	47·21	37·06
Jind ..	3,39,629	4,64,873	6,38,404	N A.	36·88	37·33
Karnal ..	10,79,379	14,90,430	19,75,383	10·06	38·34	32·54
Mohindergarh ..	4,43,074	5,47,850	6,81,926	N.A.	23·72	25·43
Rohatak ..	11,22,045	14,20,391	17,72,169	13·67	26·59	24·77
HARYANA ..	56,28,562	75,91,622	99,71,165	—	33·79	31·36

Source.—Census of India 1971, Paper I of 1971.

AREA AND POPULATION OF HARYANA (1971)

Table 1·02

District	Area in square kilometers	Population			Density per square kilometer	Population	
		Males	Females	All Persons		Urban	Rural
Ambala ..	3,837	5,80,688	5,05,906	10,86,594	283	3,44,737 (31·73)	7,41,857 (68·27)
Gurgaon ..	6,129	9,09,856	7,89,614	16,99,470	277	3,16,042 (18·60)	13,83,428 (81·40)
Hissar ..	13,934	11,32,008	9,85,511	21,17,519	151	3,39,876 (16·05)	17,77,643 (83·95)
Jind ..	2,711	3,42,864	2,95,540	6,38,404	237	84,704 (13·27)	5,53,700 (86·73)
Karnal ..	7,932	10,62,922	9,12,461	19,75,383	245	3,37,255 (17·07)	16,38,118 (82·93)
Mohindergarh ..	3,478	3,54,295	3,27,330	6,81,626	197	70,703 (10·17)	6,10,923 (89·63)
Rohatak ..	6,035	9,34,515	8,37,654	17,72,169	293	2,80,609 (15·80)	14,92,160 (84·20)
HARYANA ..	44,056	53,17,149	46,54,016	99,71,165	225	17,73,536 (17·78)	81,97,829 (82·22)

Note.—Figures in brackets indicate percentage to total.

Source.—Census of India 1971, Paper I of 1971.

PERCENTAGE OF LITERATES IN HARYANA

Table 1.03

Districts	Male			Females			All Persons		
	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971	1951	1961	1971
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ambala ..	22.62	37.60	43.01	7.56	19.19	26.30	16.16	29.28	35.23
Gurgaon ..	17.71	31.16	39.60	2.62	8.38	14.04	10.69	20.49	27.73
Hissar ..	19.41	25.92	33.03	3.07	7.40	11.52	11.98	17.35	23.02
Jind ..	N.A.	19.03	28.48	N.A.	4.07	7.36	N.A.	12.14	18.70
Karnal ..	14.26	25.71	33.63	2.02	9.64	14.79	8.72	18.32	24.92
Mohinderghar ..	6.83	30.79	39.81	3.55	4.56	9.15	5.16	18.15	25.08
Rohtak ..	20.02	32.37	42.58	2.78	8.93	16.63	14.88	21.33	30.31
HARYANA ..	—	29.23	37.20	—	9.21	14.68	—	19.93	29.69

Source :—Census of India 1971, paper 1 of 1971.

NUMBER OF VILLAGES WITH AND WITHOUT SCHOOLS (POPULATION GROUP-WISE)

Table 1.04

Population Group	Total Number of inhabited Villages (1961)	1965-66			1968-69		
		Number of villages served with schools	Number of villages served by schools in the neighbouring villages	Number of villages not served by any school	Number of villages served with schools	Number of villages served by schools in the neighbouring villages	Number of villages not served by any school
		3	4	5	6	7	8
Up to 300 ..	1815	831	803	181	956	681	178
300—399 ..	493	307	186	..	328	165	..
400—499 ..	580	460	120	..	464	116	..
500—599 ..	413	407	6	..	407	6	..
600—699 ..	376	367	9	..	369	7	..
700—799 ..	357	352	5	..	353	4	..
800—899 ..	324	318	6	..	318	6	..
900—999 ..	316	310	6	..	312	4	..
1000—1999 ..	1208	1177	31	..	1189	19	..
2000—2999 ..	404	400	4	..	400	4	..
3000—3999 ..	222	218	4	..	218	4	..
4000—4999 ..	95	95	..	..	95	..	..
5000 and above ..	67	67	..	..	67	..	..
Total ..	6670	5309	1180	181	5476	1016	178

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS BY TYPE

Table 1.05

Type	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Percentage increase in 1968-69 over 1965-66		
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
*Universities	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Research Institutions
Colleges for General Education	..	38	9	40	9	43	9	8	10	26.31	11.11
Colleges for Professional Education	..	15	..	15	..	16	..	36	1	133.33	100.00
Teachers' Training (Post Graduate Colleges)	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	9	2	80.00	200.00
Teachers' Training Under Graduate Schools)	..	7	1	10	2	11	3	12	3	71.42	300.00
High/Higher Secondary Schools	..	548	101	597	109	713	127	783	130	42.88	28.71
Middle Schools	..	720	111	735	106	748	101	768	104	6.66	-6.30
Primary Schools	..	4457	292	4447	257	4346	250	4279	146	-3.99	-50.00
Pre-Primary Schools	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	..	..
Schools for vocational/professional/ Special and other education	..	112	49	130	60	179	92	119	68	6.25	38.77
Total	..	5905	563	5982	543	6064	582	6057	464	2.84	-17.58

*University has been shown as single entity,

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS BY MANAGEMENT

Table 1-06

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Increase/Decrease in number of Institutions in 1968 over 1965-66	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
Government	.. 5569	94.10	5635	93.99	5710	93.91	5694	93.76	125	2.24
Local Bodies	.. 14	0.24	14	0.23	14	0.23	14	0.23	..	..
*Universities	.. 13	0.30	18	0.30	21	0.35	21	0.35	3	16.67
Private Bodies	..									
Aided	.. 211	3.57	223	3.72	244	4.01	273	4.49	62	29.38
Unaided	.. 106	1.79	105	1.75	91	1.50	71	1.17	-35	-33.03
Total	.. 5918	100.00	5995	100.00	6080	100.00	6073	100.00	155	2.62

*Includes teaching department.

NUMBER OF PUPILS BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION

Table 1-07

Type	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Percentage increase in 1968-69 over 1965-66	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Universities ..	721	181	908	189	1108	217	1402	268	94.45	48.06
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for General Education ..	21369	4464	27332	5729	34989	6769	44297	8021	107.30	79.68
Colleges for Professional Education ..	4546	76	5512	94	11444	349	9678	417	112.89	448.68
Teachers' Training Post Graduate Colleges ..	1546	704	1869	915	2118	1035	3598	1639	132.73	132.81
Teachers' Training Under Graduate ..	1336	447	1951	805	2199	1040	2416	1067	80.83	138.70
High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	326475	79496	376080	89605	454159	112693	509998	124496	56.21	56.60
Middle Schools ..	246586	67119	250673	67630	244257	66319	252426	69209	2.37	3.11
Primary Schools ..	528016	137167	534692	140966	517005	132811	521421	136585	-1.25	-0.42
Pre-Primary Schools ..	91	38	72	37	90	39	96	29	5.49	-23.68
Schools for Vocational/Professional/ Special and other Education ..	8707	2196	8365	2275	4748	2444	4635	2582	-46.76	17.57
Total ..	11,39,393	2,91,888	12,07,454	3,08,245	12,72,157	3,23,736	13,49,967	3,44,311	18.48	17.96

8

NUMBER OF PUPILS IN INSTITUTIONS BY MANAGEMENT

Table 1.08

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		<i>Increase/decrease in the number of Institutions in 1968-69 over 1965-66</i>	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Government ..	989869	86.87	1050341	86.99	1101373	86.58	1158231	85.80	168362	17.01
Local Bodies ..	5874	0.51	5131	0.42	4799	0.38	4927	0.36	-927	-15.78
Universities ..	2098	0.21	2709	0.22	4223	0.33	3215	0.24	1117	53.24
Private Bodies ..										
(i) Aided ..	104019	9.12	1,17794	9.76	135584	10.66	160588	11.90	56569	54.38
(ii) Unaided ..	37533	3.29	31479	2.61	26178	2.05	23006	1.70	-14527	-38.70
Total ..	11,39,393	100.00	12,07,454	100.00	12,72,157	100.00	13,49,967	100.00	2,10,594	18.48

NUMBER OF PUPILS BY STAGE OF INSTRUCTION

Table 1.09

Stage of Instruction	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Increased/decrease in the number of pupils in 1968-69		
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Number	Percentage	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
General Education											
Pre-primary	..	91	38	72	37	90	39	96	29	5	5.49
Primary	..	804472	223967	810637	227175	821164	228691	851839	239706	47367	5.89
Middle	..	206037	41627	247212	50143	281656	59362	307868	64936	101831	49.42
High/Higher Secondary	..	84963	15429	99915	17709	107524	21276	117463	22404	32500	38.25
Total	..	1095563	281061	1157836	294987	1210434	309368	1277266	327046	181703	16.58
Under Graduate Diploma											
Pre-University	..	7408	1369	9960	1800	11297	1809	15010	2149	7602	102.62
Graduate	..	10758	2877	13797	3608	22827	4977	27974	5874	17216	160.02
Post Graduate Degree	..	425	148	503	132	714	176	895	219	470	110.58
Post Graduate Diploma	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Research/Doctorate	..	37	30	172	37	105	212	185	38	148	400.00
Total	..	18728	4424	24432	5577	34944	6984	44064	8280	25336	135.29

Professional/Technical											
Under Graduate	..	7267	3307	6124	3038	8080	38883	10122	4152	2855	59.29
Graduate	..	3272	649	4078	748	5309	812	6949	1226	3677	112.37
Post Graduate	..	91	7	82	3	125	3	346	14	255	280.21
Doctorate/Research	..	18	2	16	2	39	1	104	3	86	477.77
Post Graduate Diploma/Certificate	..										
Under Graduate Diploma/Certificate	..	7633	238	9420	1197	6335	188	4849	217	2784	36.47
Total	..	18292	4203	19737	5008	19889	4887	22410	6212	9657	22.51
Professional/Vocational/Technical Schools											
Professional/Vocational/Technical Schools	..	4324	1077	2887	477	4123	1566	2261	1564	-2063	-47.71
Special Education Schools	..	324	45	322	39	266	50	353	57	29	8.95
Schools for other Education	..	2067	1055	2140	896	2489	881	2031	961	-46	2.22
Social Education	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oriental	..	6	..	..	..	12	..	—	—	—	—
Total	..	6721	2177	5349	1412	6890	2497	4635	2582	2086	—
Grand total	..	1139304	291865	1207354	306984	1272157	323736	1348375	344120	209071	18.35

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS IN RURAL AREAS AND THEIR ENROLMENT

Table 1-10

Type of Institutions	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Percentage increase in 1968-69 Over 1965-66	
	No. of Institution	No. of Pupils	No. of Institution	No. of Pupils	No. of Institution	No. of Pupils	No. of Institution	No. of Pupils	Insti-tution	Pupils
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Universities ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
College for General Education	5	1,926	6	3,245	8	4,531	12	7,084	140.00	267.81
Colleges for professional education and other	3	628	3	955	4	1,185	3	1,027	0.00	63.53
Teachers Training Colleges	1	409	1	409	5	1,149	1	669	0.00	63.56
Teachers Training Schools	4	655	3	633	17	6,865	4	778	0.00	35.72
High/higher Secondary Schools	331	1,54,003	370	1,93,181	472	2,53,690	539	2,97,666	64.05	96.49
Middle Schools	666	2,16,053	682	2,21,500	697	2,18,088	719	2,24,561	8.55	1.31
Primary Schools	4,084	4,35,594	4,047	4,40,746	3,947	4,28,327	3,882	4,33,788	-5.31	-0.46
Pre-primary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Schools for vocational/ Professional/special and other education	23	764	33	1,009	63	1,525	34	1,059	47.82	38.61
Total	5,117	8,10,032	5,145	8,59,857	5,213	9,15,360	5,194	9,66,632	1.37	19.23

NUMBER OF TEACHERS

Table 1-11

Type of Institutions	1965-66		196-667		1967-68		1968-69		Increased/decreased in 1968-69 over 1965-66	
	<i>Number</i>									
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Universities	137	3	147	5	144	5	145	5	8	2
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
College for General Education	1,015	195	1,186	212	1,395	248	1,637	346	622	151
College for Professional Education	592	21	619	20	704	20	1,270	49	678	28
Teachers' Training Colleges	91	19	100	26	106	29	135	36	44	17
Teachers' Training Schools	77	24	110	46	113	44	121	47	44	23
High/higher Secondary Schools	10,397	2,464	11,813	2,770	13,680	3,311	15,614	3,872	5217	1468
Middle Schools	7,165	1,833	7,701	2,052	7,309	1,732	7,521	2029	-356	196
Primary Schools	11,781	2,625	12,960	3,187	12,721	3,152	13,958	3,574	1177	949
Pre-primary Schools	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	-1	-1
School for Vocational, Professional, Special and other Education	793	108	894	144	1,005	182	303	151	-490	+436
Total	32,053	7,297	35,535	8,467	37,181	8,727	39,708	10,113	7682	2853

TOTAL EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY SOURCES (DIRECT & INDIRECT)

Table 1.12

(000' Rs)

Sources	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government Funds ..	76406	79.33	84312	77.58	107904	76.73	126046	76.32
Local Body Funds ..	487	0.50	398	0.38	404	0.40	542	0.32
University Funds ..	1657	10.74	2190	2.01	3464	2.46	5599	3.32
Fees ..	12515	12.99	1639	15.08	21574	15.34	26003	15.44
Endowment and other sources ..	5248	5.44	5381	4.95	7279	5.17	7750	4.60
Total ..	96313	100.00	108672	100.00	140625	100.00	165934	100.00

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY MANAGEMENT

Table 1.13

(000's Rs)

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government Funds ..	58934	78.03	66685	77.11	85511	77.17	112248	80.04
Local Bodies ..	275	0.36	271	0.31	318	0.29	332	0.24
University ..	3881	5.14	4399	5.09	6528	5.89	3715	2.64
Private Bodies :—								
Aided ..	10531	13.95	13263	15.34	16510	14.90	22398	15.87
Unaided ..	1902	2.52	1862	2.15	1936	1.75	1936	1.28
Total ..	75523	100.00	86480	100.00	110803	100.00	140230	100.00

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE

Table 1.14

(000's Rs)

Year	Salaries of Teachers		Salaries of other Staff		Equipment and other appliances		Other Items		Total	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1965—66	..	59443	78.79	7636	10.11	4802	6.35	3641	4.64	75523
1966—67	..	67559	78.12	8639	9.97	5397	6.24	4885	5.67	86880
1967—68	..	85035	76.74	10464	9.44	7883	7.11	7420	6.71	110803
1968—69	..	108866	77.63	13906	9.91	9825	7.00	7632	5.44	140230

TOTAL & GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY HEADS OF CHARGE

Table 1-15

(000' Rupees)

Items	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Percentage to total
	Total	Govt.	Total	Govt.	Total	Govt.	Total	Govt.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
A. Direct Expenditure									
Universities ..	2420	1790	2822	2240	4188	3577	4394	3640	82.84
Research Institutions ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
College for General Education ..	6916	1529	8566	1181	11540	1865	15685	3029	19.31
College for Professional Education (Excluding Teachers Training) ..	5191	3788	6502	4276	12471	4527	14527	9876	67.98
<i>Teachers Training</i>									
(a) Post Graduate ..	592	243	610	295	618	221	1191	450	37.84
(b) Under Graduate ..	322	290	387	340	597	426	672	480	71.52
College for other Education ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
High/Higher Secondary Schools ..	26104	19078	31169	22852	40313	28613	53798	40574	75.42
Middle Schools ..	12552	11871	14129	13245	15518	14192	19162	17920	93.51
Primary Schools ..	17560	16946	18791	18076	24008	23181	28948	28184	97.36
Pre-Primary Schools ..	11	11	12	12	13	13	17	17	100.00

TOTAL & GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION BY HEADS OF CHARGE—contd

Table 1.15

(000' Rupees)

Items	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Percentage of Government expenditure to total
	Total	Govt.	Total	Govt.	Total	Govt.	Total	Govt.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Professional/Vocational Schools..	3636	3636	3090	3054	1256	1220	1500	1500	100.00
Special Educational Schools ..	123	101	302	181	183	160	192	166	86.19
Schools for other and Social Educational ..	96	89	99	92	98	91	144	137	95.21
Total Direct ..	75523	59372	86480	65844	110803	82708	140230	105974	75.57
B. Indirect Expenditure ..									
Direction and Inspection ..	3235	3235	3307	3307	3851	3851	4138	4138	100.00
Scholarships ..	4408	3729	4983	4010	5536	4525	5925	4823	81.40
Hostel Charges ..	601	184	848	229	1542	814	1542	761	49.35
Buildings ..	6387	5003	7083	6130	13448	1198	8158	6043	74.07
Equipment/Other appliances ..	3228	2783	3836	3378	3870	3114	4675	3707	79.29
Others ..	2093	1664	2135	1415	1575	910	1266	588	46.44
Total Indirect ..	19953	16298	22192	18469	29823	25197	28226	22587	80.02
Grand Total (Direct and Indirect)	95476	75670	108672	84313	140625	107905	168456	128561	76.32

18

Note.—Total of individual items may not tally to the Grand Total on account of rounding off.

DISTRIBUTION OF GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION

Table 1-16

Items	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount	Percentage to total	Amount	Percentage to total	Amount	Percentage to total	Amount	Percentage to total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
A. Institutions for Men								
DIRECT EXPENDITURE								
(i) School Stage	4,43,76,336	..	4,89,78,910	..	5,78,43,221	..	7,65,30,178	..
(ii) Higher Education Stage	73,30,278	..	1,03,71,129	..	1,49,82,866	..	1,70,01,268	..
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE	1,62,98,086	..	1,77,69,100	..	2,45,46,855	..	1,91,66,612	..
Total	6,80,04,700	89.00	7,47,85,139	88.70	9,73,72,942	90.24	11,26,98,058	89.43
B. Institutions for Women								
DIRECT EXPENDITURE								
(i) School Stage	7,35,51,414	..	85,32,472	..	96,27,031	..	1,19,67,915	..
(ii) Higher Education Stage	3,10,943	..	2,95,300	..	2,54,556	..	4,74,639	..
INDIRECT EXPENDITURE	7,04,834	..	6,99,581	..	6,49,662	..	8,99,298	..
Total	84,01,191	11.00	95,27,353	11.30	1,05,31,249	9.76	1,33,41,852	10.57
GRAND TOTAL	7,64,05,891	100.00	8,43,12,492	100.00	10,79,04,191	100.00	12,60,39,910	100.00

PRIMARY EDUCATION

This chapter deals with Primary Education which consists of classes I—V covering the children of 6—11 age-group. At this stage of education, efforts are being made to improve the quality alongwith the quantitative expansion since the Constitution of India enjoins on the State to provide free and compulsory education for all children up to the age of 14. Efforts to fulfil this objective were, however, hampered largely because of the difficult position of financial resources.

A brief account of the progress achieved in the field of primary education on account of various developmental activities up to the year 1968-69 after the inception of Haryana State has been given at infra:—

Schools.—On 31st March, 1969 there were 5,579 institutions (primary/Junior Basic School and Primary Sections attached with other schools) as against 5,490 on the same date in the year 1966. Of the total number of institutions, 462 were exclusively meant for girls only, the others for boys, or co-educational schools. The number of rural institutions imparting primary education was 5,051 which constituted as much as 91 per cent of the total number of such institutions during the corresponding period.

The distribution of primary schools except Mahendragarh District showed a decline ranging from 6 to 47 during the year 1968-69, indicating that large number of primary schools had been upgraded.

Pupils.—The enrolment at primary stage rose from 804,616 in 1965-66 to 852,072 in 1968-69, thus making a marginal increase of about 6 per cent. Of the total of 239,784 girls enrolled at primary stage, 57.3 per cent were studying in girls institutions during the year 1968-69 as against 55.1 per cent in the year 1965-66.

In order to have the magnitude of wastage and stagnation in classes I—V as against an enrolment of 100 in Class I in 1964-65, there were 52 in Class V in 1968-69, thus showing wastage as high as 48 per cent.

Of the total number of 4,279 primary schools during the year 1968-69, 683 were single teacher schools which constituted 14.3 per cent of the total as against 22 per cent in 1965-66.

Teachers.—The number of teachers in primary schools rose from 11,781 in 1965-66 to 12,958 in 1968-69 thus showing an increase of nearly 10 per cent. Government teachers formed 97 per cent of the total whereas the trained teachers constituted 99.48 per cent of the total in 1968-69 as against 98.58 per cent in 1965-66, and the number of teachers engaged in teaching at the primary stage increased from 16,800 to 19,507 during the corresponding period.

Expenditure.—The pattern of expenditure according to different management sources during these years remained more or less the same.

The direct expenditure on primary schools during the year 1968-69 was 20.6 per cent of the total expenditure on education in the State against 23.25 per cent in 1965-66 showing a decrease of 3.7 per cent during the period under review. The average annual cost per pupil in primary schools rose from Rs. 33.00 in 1965-66 to Rs. 67.00 in 1968-69.

Expenditure on Buildings.—The total indirect expenditure on buildings amounted to Rs. 46,174 in 1968-69 as against Rs. 9,294 in the year 1965-66 and formed 0.16 per cent only of the total indirect expenditure on all types of institutions. Government contributed 82.5 per cent during the year 1968-69.

Scholarships and Stipends etc.—The total number of students in the primary schools who were in receipt of various scholarships and stipends from different sources during the year 1968-69 came to 532 (including 178 girls) as against 1,215 (including 262 girls) during the year 1965-66. The total amount disbursed was Rs 22,057 in 1968-69.

Educational in Rural Areas.—During the year 1968-69 there were 3882 primary schools (including 101 for girls) situated in rural areas which constituted nearly 90 per cent of the total number of primary schools in the State. 11,075 teachers engaged in these schools to teach 433,788 pupils. The teacher-pupil ratio in primary schools improved from 1:43 in 1965-66 to 1:39 in 1968-69.

The total expenditure direct and indirect (excluding expenditure on direction and inspection) on primary schools in rural areas came to Rs. 2,34,92,087 (direct Rs. 2,33,16,704 and indirect Rs. 1,75,383) during the year 1968-69 as against Rs. 1,46,77,987 (direct Rs. 1,46,45,272 and indirect Rs. 32,715) in the year 1965-66. Government spent nearly 98 per cent of the total direct expenditure in 1968-69. Further the direct expenditure incurred in rural institutions, constituted nearly 84.15 per cent of the total direct expenditure on all primary schools.

The data on primary education have been presented in the following table for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.01 shows the number of primary schools and their percentages by the type of management during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.02 describes the number of primary schools (district-wise) both for boys and girls separately during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.03 depicts the number of primary sections attached to other schools and their percentage to the total primary schools in the State of Haryana during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.04 indicates the number of students in primary schools and their percentage by type of management during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.05 presents the number of pupils in primary sections attached to middle, high and higher secondary schools during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.06 gives information regarding enrolment at primary stage (District-wise) during the years 1965-65 to 1968-69.

The figures relating to educational facilities for children in the age group 6—11 and its percentage to the total population in the corresponding age group have been set out in Table 2.07.

Table 2.08 projects the single age-distribution of pupils in classes I—V along with percentage of pupils of different age groups to total enrolment in Haryana, for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.09 describes the relevant statistics about girls enrolled in primary schools in Haryana during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The percentage enrolment of girls to total at primary stage has been presented in Table 2.10 for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.11 gives the magnitude of wastage and stagnation in classes I-V during the years 1964-65 to 1968-69.

Table 2.12 indicates the statistics regarding single teacher primary schools in Haryana (District-wise) during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The data regarding total number of teachers in primary schools by management (Government and Non-government) have been shown in Table 2.13.

Table 2.14 shows the number of teachers (Trained/Un trained) in primary schools during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.15 depicts the total number of teachers (Trained/Untrained) employed at primary stage in Haryana during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.16 describe the pattern of expenditure according to different managements during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The distribution of total direct expenditure on primary schools according to different sources has been set out in Table 2.17 for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 2.18 presents the statistics on direct expenditure on primary schools by items of expenditure and these percentages to the total.

Table 2.19 provides information on direct expenditure on primary school (For boys and girls separately) and percentage of expenditure on primary education met from different sources and average annual cost per pupil.

Table 2.20 shows the detailed figures of indirect expenditure on buildings for primary schools for the years 1965-56 to 1968-69 for Haryana State and district-wise for the year 1968-69 only.

Table 2.21 indicates the data about scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions etc. awarded to students of primary schools.

Detail statistics on primary schools in the rural areas have been projected in Table 2.22 for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69 for Haryana State and District-wise for the year 1968-69.

Distribution of direct and indirect expenditure on primary schools in rural areas has been provided in Table 2.23.

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY MANAGEMENT

Table 2 01

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	4357	97.76	4342	97.64	4241	97.68	4173	97.52
Local Bodies ..	11	0.25	11	0.25	11	0.25	11	0.26
Private Bodies: ---								
(a) Aided ..	55	1.23	58	1.31	61	1.32	72	1.68
(b) Un-aided ..	34	0.76	36	0.80	33	0.75	23	0.54
Total ..	4457	100.00	4447	100.00	4346	100.00	4279	100.00

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SCHOOLS (DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 2.02

District	1965-66			1966-67			1967-68			1968-69		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Ambala	613	..	613	611	..	611	602	..	602	595	..	595
Gurgaon	799	27	826	807	26	833	786	26	812	771	26	797
Hissar	773	85	858	825	50	875	805	51	856	789	49	838
Jind	220	..	220	206	..	206	214	..	214	214	..	214
Karnal	878	..	878	859	..	859	842	..	842	825	..	825
Mohindergarh	339	80	419	347	83	430	335	82	417	414	..	414
Rohtak	543	100	643	535	98	633	512	91	603	525	71	596
Haryana	4165	292	4457	4190	257	4447	4096	250	4346	4133	146	4279

NUMBER OF PRIMARY SECTIONS ATTACHED TO OTHER SCHOOLS

Table 2.03

State/District/ Year	Primary Section attached to				Total number of attached Primary Sections	Total number of Primary Schools including Primary Sections	Percentage age of Primary Sections to total number of Primary Schools
	Middle Schools	High Schools	Higher Secondary Schools	Teachers Training JBT Schools			
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Haryana							
1965-66	713	244	75	1	1033	490	18.82
1966-67	734	286	69	2	1091	5538	19.21
1967-68	746	397	64	2	1209	5555	21.73
1968-69	764	476	59	1	1300	5579	23.23
District-wise 1968-69							
Ambala	76	63	9	..	148	743	19.92
Gurgaon	130	56	5	..	191	988	19.33
Hissar	165	78	7	..	250	1068	18.48
Jind	42	34	5	..	81	295	27.45
Karnal	123	100	14	1	238	1063	22.38
Mohindergarh	78	50	10	..	138	552	25.17
Rohtak	150	95	9	..	254	850	29.88

(i) Includes data on senior basic schools as well.

(ii) Includes Primary Section attached to J.B.T. class. (iii) Includes data on Multipurpose schools also.

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY MANAGEMENT

Table 2.04

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	503876	95.43	510388	95.45	495295	95.80	498590	95.62
Local Bodies ..	4764	0.90	4133	0.78	3814	0.73	3913	0.75
Private Bodies : --								
(i) Aided ..	11960	2.27	12765	2.38	11440	2.21	14314	2.74
(ii) Un-aided ..	5099	1.40	7406	1.39	6456	1.26	4604	0.89
Total ..	528016	100.00	534692	100.00	517005	100.00	521421	100.00

NUMBER OF PUPILS IN PRIMARY SECTIONS ATTACHED TO OTHER SCHOOLS

Table 2.05

State/Year/District	Number of Pupils in Primary Sections attached to						Total		
	Middle Schools		High Schools		Higher Secondary Schools		All Persons	Girls	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Haryana									
1965-66	177750	54439	69145	20928	29417	11388	276312	86755	
1966-67	168525	50262	80537	25412	26437	10472	275599	86146	
1967-68	161540	48472	118590	37231	23459	10068	303589	95771	
1968-69	161500	49805	145743	43653	22732	9604	329975	103062	
District-wise 1968-69									
Ambala	14278	6083	18093	7555	4350	1819	36721	15457	
Gurgaon	29451	8994	18815	6340	1736	833	50002	16167	
Hissar	30153	8387	22512	5781	3383	2809	56048	16977	
Jind	8399	1454	11249	3232	2765	154	22413	4840	
Karnal	26229	8600	25206	7220	3506	808	54441	16628	
Mohindergarh	12238	2635	11018	1743	3685	1204	26941	5582	
Rohatak	40752	13652	38850	11782	3307	1977	82909	27411	

ENROLMENT AT PRIMARY STAGE (DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 2-06

Name of District	1965-66			1966-67			1967-68			1968-69		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	65138	36776	101914	58174	34413	92587	58489	34873	93362	61378	36031	97409
Gurgaon ..	106096	35745	141841	109685	38492	148177	109256	38042	147298	111335	37771	149106
Hissar ..	101444	35540	136984	104888	35926	140814	108415	38364	146779	111489	38673	150162
Jind ..	31813	6343	38156	32815	6438	39253	33189	6890	40079	34356	8687	43043
Karnal ..	95066	40985	136051	96714	42894	139608	101626	43145	144771	106010	46887	152897
Mohindergarh ..	53490	13852	67342	52778	14261	67039	51513	13429	64942	51920	13692	65612
Rohtak ..	127457	54771	182228	128566	54762	183328	129985	53548	183933	135800	58043	193843
Haryana ..	580604	224012	804616	583620	227186	810806	592437	228691	821164	612288	215784	852072

28

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR CHILDREN IN THE AGE GROUP 6—11

Table 2·07

State/year/District	Enrolment in Classes I—V			Percentage of Enrolment in Class I—V to population in the corresponding age group 6—11			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Haryana							
1965-66	..	580505	223967	804472	90·8	39·4	66·5
1966-67	..	583502	227135	810637	87·6	38·3	64·4
1967-68	..	592353	228626	820979	85·4	36·7	62·4
1968-69	..	612288	239784	852072	84·5	37·6	62·5
District-wise 1968-69							
Ambala	..	61378	36031	97409	74·50	50·32	62·70
Gurgaon	..	111335	37771	149106	94·32	36·84	67·58
Hissar	..	111489	38673	150162	76·73	29·66	54·45
Jind	..	34356	8687	43043	78·18	22·89	52·43
Karnal	..	106010	46887	152897	73·97	37·01	56·62
Mohindergarh	..	51920	13692	65612	97·22	29·25	65·48
Rohtak	..	135800	58043	193843	97·27	48·01	74·40

ENROLMENT IN CLASS I—V ACCORDING TO AGE GROUP

Table 2 08

State/Year/ District	Below 6 years	6-7 years	7-8 years	8-9 years	9-10 years	10-11 years	Total 6-11 years	Above 11 years	Percentage of enrolment in the age group to total enrolment			
									Below 6 years	6-11 years	Above 11 years	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Haryana												
1965-66	..	27154	118114	126157	122887	129488	121280	617926	159392	3.4	80.2	16.4
1966-67	..	46110	121435	128219	124024	135577	121375	630630	134066	5.7	83.5	10.8
1967-68	..	44767	122185	140146	136886	124054	110820	640385	136312	5.5	83.4	11.1
1968-69	..	44992	126207	139473	136665	137182	122319	661846	145234	5.3	77.7	17.0
District-wise 1968-69												
Ambala	..	3159	12324	15961	16973	16007	14062	75327	18923	3.2	80.5	16.3
Gurgaon	..	23390	24384	21914	22233	23168	20911	112610	13106	15.1	76.9	8.0
Hissar	..	4674	22095	25562	26211	24333	20433	118634	26854	3.2	79.2	17.6
Jind	..	1056	5390	7183	7804	6050	5952	32379	9608	2.5	75.8	21.7
Karnal	..	7445	22451	24179	22853	26996	21268	117747	27705	5.1	80.4	14.5
Mohindergarh	..	1691	10725	10932	10336	9912	9110	51005	12916	1.1	80.3	19.6
Rohtak	..	3577	28605	33752	30255	30716	30583	153911	36122	1.1	81.7	18.2

GIRLS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Table 2.09

State year District	Number of Girls		Total	Percentage of girls in boys schools to total No. of girls
	Boys School	Girls Schools		
1	2	3	4	5
Haryana	..			
1965-66	.. 100483	36684	137167	73.2
1966-67	.. 103726	37240	140966	73.9
1967-68	.. 107020	25791	132811	80.5
1968-69	.. 111425	25160	136585	81.58
District-wise 1968-69				
Ambala	.. 20574	..	20574	100.00
Gurgaon	.. 14378	7226	21604	66.55
Hissar	.. 15323	6373	21696	70.62
Jind	.. 3824	..	3824	100.00
Karnal	.. 30223	..	30223	100.00
Mohindergarh	.. 8110	..	8110	100.00
Rohtak	.. 18993	11561	30554	62.16

ENROLMENT OF GIRLS AT PRIMARY STAGE

Table 2.10

State year District	Girls	Total	Percentage of girls to total pupils
1	2	3	4
Haryana			
1965-66	.. 224012	804616	27.87
1966-67	.. 227186	810806	28.00
1967-68	.. 228691	821164	27.84
1968-69	.. 239784	852072	28.13
District-wise 1968-69			
Ambala	.. 36031	97409	35.79
Gurgaon	.. 37771	149106	25.33
Hissar	.. 38673	150162	25.75
Jind	.. 8687	43043	20.18
Karnal	.. 46887	152897	30.66
Mohindergarh	.. 13692	65612	21.60
Rohtak	.. 58043	193843	29.93

WASTAGE AND STAGNATION DURING 1964-65 TO 1968-69 IN PRIMARY CLASSES

Table 2-11

District	Wastage and Stagnation											
	Enrolment in Class I during the year 1964-65			Enrolment in Class V during the year 1968-69			Number			Percentage		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	16918	9953	26871	9868	5372	15240	7050	4581	11631	41.67	46.02	43.28
Gurgaon ..	34752	11920	46672	11974	4444	16418	22778	7476	30254	65.54	62.71	64.82
Hissar ..	31385	12542	43927	16851	4830	21681	14534	7712	22246	46.30	61.48	50.64
Jind ...	11360	2510	13870	5038	1321	6359	6322	1189	7511	55.65	47.37	54.15
Karnal ..	27747	12885	40632	15806	6847	22653	11941	1038	17979	43.03	8.05	44.24
Mohinderghat ..	17108	6211	23319	9311	1849	11160	7797	4362	12159	45.57	70.23	52.14
Rohtak ..	31605	16859	48464	22615	8595	31210	8990	8264	17254	28.44	49.01	35.60
Haryana ..	170875	72880	243755	91463	33258	124721	79412	39622	119034	46.48	54.37	48.84

SINGLE-TEACHER PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN HARYANA (DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 2-12

District/Year/State	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percentage to total No. of Primary Schools	Number	Percentage to total number of Primary Schools	Number	Percentage to total number of Primary Schools	Number	Percentage to total number of Primary Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Ambala ..	191	31.1	132	21.6	136	22.5	136	22.8
Gurgaon ..	143	17.3	120	14.4	137	16.8	121	15.1
Hissar ..	294	34.2	244	27.9	222	25.9	198	23.6
Jind ..	41	19.1	13	6.3	13	6.1	13	6.1
Karnal ..	221	25.2	201	23.4	214	25.4	143	17.3
Mohindergarh ..	61	14.5	40	9.3	39	9.3	40	9.7
Rohtak ..	43	6.7	41	6.5	34	5.6	32	5.4
Haryana ..	994	22.3	791	17.8	795	18.3	683	14.3

Table 2.13

TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS GOVT. AND NON-GOVT.

State/Year/District	Government			Non-Government			Total All persons	Percentage of teachers in Government schools to Total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Haryana								
1965-66 ..	8969	2409	11318	187	216	403	11781	96.06
1966-67 ..	9584	2950	12534	189	237	425	12960	96.71
1967-68 ..	9381	2952	12333	188	200	388	12721	96.94
1968-69 ..	9174	3374	12548	210	200	410	12958	96.90
District-wise 1968-69								
Ambala ..	904	621	1525	33	37	70	1595	95.61
Gurgaon ..	1981	582	2563	23	21	44	2607	98.31
Hissar ..	1666	585	2251	28	68	96	2347	95.90
Jind ..	502	58	560	..	..	..	560	100.00
Karnal ..	1489	564	2053	64	27	91	2144	96.27
Mohindergarh ..	921	94	1015	9	1	10	1025	99.02
Rohtak ..	1711	870	2581	*53	46	99	2680	96.30

*This includes Local Bodies.

Table 2.14

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS—CONTD.

State/Year/District	Trained Teachers											
	Post Graduate		Graduate		Matriculates or above		Non-Matriculates		Total		All persons	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Haryana												
1965-66	..	7	..	27	7	7932	2032	1091	470	9057	1559	11616
1966-67	..	1	1	36	20	8633	2554	1012	519	9682	3104	12786
1967-68	20	9	8615	2602	853	460	9488	3071	12559
1968-69	..	1	2	49	33	8636	3040	658	571	9344	3546	12890
District-wise 1968-69												
Ambala	1	8	6	862	564	65	86	935	657	1592
Gurgaon	6	4	1712	439	285	159	2003	602	2605
Hissar	7	..	1563	574	104	63	1674	637	2311
Jind	3	..	490	51	5	4	498	55	553
Karnal	..	1	1	11	12	1474	555	61	23	1547	591	2138
Mohindergarh	10	2	894	79	19	11	923	92	1015
Rohtak	4	9	1641	778	119	125	1764	912	2676

Table 2-14

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS—CONCLD.

State/year/District	Untrained Teachers																
	Post Graduate		Graduate		Matri- culates		Non-Matri- culates		Total		Grand Total			Percentage of trained teacher to total	Average No. of pupils per teacher		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women			All persons	
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Haryana																	
1965-66	1	65	52	34	13	99	66	165	9156	2625	11781	98.59	45
1966-67	1	6	68	46	22	31	91	83	174	9773	3187	12960	98.65	41
1967-68	1	1	59	39	21	41	81	81	162	9569	3152	12721	98.72	41
1968-69	1	1	29	12	10	15	40	28	68	9384	3574	12958	99.43	39
District-wise 1968-69																	
Ambala	2	..	..	1	2	1	3	937	658	1595	99.81	38
Gurgaon	1	1	1	2	2004	603	2607	99.92	38
Hissar	1	..	13	8	6	8	20	16	36	1694	653	2347	98.46	40
Jind	4	1	..	2	4	3	7	502	58	560	98.75	37
Karnal	4	..	2	..	6	..	6	1553	591	2144	85.63	40
Mohindergarh	1	6	..	1	2	7	3	10	930	95	1025	99.00	38
Rohtak	3	..	1	..	4	4	1764	916	2680	99.85	41

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AT PRIMARY STAGE—C ONCLD.

Table 2.15

State/Year/district	Trained Teachers										Untrained					
	Post-Graduate		Graduate		Matric		Non-Matric		Total		Post-Graduate		Graduate			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All Persons	Men	Women	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Haryana																
1965-66	..	10	7	93	79	10,359	3,164	1,731	937	12,193	4,187	16,380	2	..	35	8
1966-67	..	8	7	72	69	11,711	3,997	1,537	957	13,328	5,030	18,358	2	..	34	15
1967-68	..	1	6	60	43	12,003	4,057	1,368	826	13,432	4,932	18,364	..	..	10	5
1968-69	..	5	2	30	59	12,510	4,882	1,014	799	13,606	5,742	19,348	..	2	4	2
District-wise 1968-69																
Ambala	1	11	22	1,133	1,031	123	159	1,267	1,213	2,480	..	..	..	1
Gurgaon	2,253	708	364	183	2,617	891	3,508	..	..	..	..
Hissar	..	3	..	11	4	2,359	841	163	112	2,536	957	3,493	..	2	4	..
Jind	3	..	777	147	18	17	795	164	959	..	..	..	..
Karnal	..	1	1	14	12	2,125	635	88	61	2,228	709	2,937	..	..	..	..
Mohindergarh	..	1	..	27	6	1,299	150	72	25	1,399	181	1,580	..	..	..	1
Rohtak	14	15	2,564	1,370	186	242	2,764	1,627	4,391	..	..	..	..

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AT PRIMARY STAGE- CONCLD.

Table 2.15

State/year/District	Matriculate		Non-Matriculate		Total		Grand Total			Percentage of trained teachers to total teachers	Average No. of pupils per teacher at primary stage	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All Persons	Men	Women			All Persons
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Haryana												
1965-66 ..	192	73	74	36	303	117	420	12,496	4,304	16,800	97.50	48
1966-67 ..	172	72	66	40	274	127	401	13,602	5,157	18,759	97.86	43
1967-68 ..	124	81	39	49	173	135	308	13,605	5,067	18,672	98.35	44
1968-69 ..	64	25	25	37	93	66	159	13,699	5,808	19,507	99.24	43
District-wise 1968-69												
Ambala ..	6	4	..	4	6	9	15	1,273	1,222	2,495	99.52	39
Gurgaon ..	10	1	6	5	16	6	22	2,633	897	3,530	99.37	42
Hissar ..	19	13	8	12	31	27	58	2,567	984	3,551	98.36	42
Jind ..	6	2	2	4	8	6	14	803	170	973	98.64	44
Karnal ..	7	1	2	1	9	2	11	2,237	711	2,948	99.69	42
Mohindergarh ..	16	..	7	5	23	6	29	1,422	187	1,609	98.19	41
Rohtak ..	..	4	..	6	..	10	10	2,764	1,637	4,401	99.77	44

EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY EDUCATION (BY MANAGEMENT)

Table 2.16

Sources	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	1,69,44,616	96.6	1,80,82,390	96.2	2,31,8,731	97.3	2,80,45,252	97.3
Local Bodies ..	1,45,724	0.9	1,46,694	0.9	..	..	1,96,458	0.6
Private Bodies—								
(i) Aided ..	2,48,740	1.4	3,62,983	1.9	4,30,766	1.8	5,31,611	1.7
(ii) Unaided ..	1,92,945	1.1	1,98,995	1.0	2,14,852	0.9	1,74,547	0.4
Total ..	1,75,32,025	100.0	1,87,91,062	100.0	2,38,26,349	100.0	2,89,47,868	100.0

EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Table 2.17

Sources	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	1,69,46,447	96.5	1,80,76,136	96.2	2,31,81,096	96.5	2,81,83,852	97.70
Local Bodies ..	1,41,620	0.8	1,40,984	0.8	1,86,904	0.4	2,02,949	0.53
Fees ..	75,839	0.5	1,23,849	0.6	8,3200	0.8	1,12,650	0.32
Endowment and other sources ..	3,96,105	2.2	4,50,093	2.4	5,57,050	2.3	4,48,417	1.45
Total ..	1,75,60,011	100.0	1,87,91,062	100.0	2,40,08,250	100.0	2,89,47,868	100.0

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Table 2-18

State/ Year/ District	On Schools For			Percentage of expenditure on Primary Education to total Direct Expenditure on Education	Percentage of Expenditure met from					Average Annual Cost per pupil
	Boys	Girls	Total		Govern- ment Funds	Local Bodies Funds	Univer- sity Funds	Fees	Endow- ment and other Sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
HARYANA										
1965-66	.. 15780346	1779665	17560011	23.25	96.5	0.8	..	0.5	2.2	33
1966-67	.. 17060603	1730459	18791062	21.73	96.2	0.8	..	0.6	2.4	35
1967-68	.. 22272023	1736227	24008250	21.66	96.5	0.4	..	0.8	2.3	46
1968-69	.. 27376536	1571332	28947868	20.64	97.45	0.55	..	0.32	1.8	67
District-wise 1968-69										
Ambala	.. 4321466	..	4331466	32.72	90.43	4.56	..	0.47	0.45	67
Gurgaon	.. 5062815	314703	5377518	28.63	99.29	..	..	0.06	0.65	54
Hissar	.. 5824166	530014	6354180	24.79	97.83	..	..	0.85	1.32	63
Jind	.. 1369878	..	1369878	23.81	98.70	..	..	1.30	..	67
Karnal	.. 2824488	..	2824488	12.06	98.95	..	..	..	0.05	84
Mohindergarh	.. 3595036	..	3595036	29.94	99.91	..	..	..	0.06	142
Rohatak	.. 4378687	726615	5105302	17.76	97.98	..	..	0.25	1.77	46

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS BY ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE

Table 2.19

State/Year/ District	Salaries of Teachers		Salaries of other staff		Equipment and other appliances recurring		Other items		Total
	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Haryana									
1965-66	.. 16879203	96.1	306909	1.7	243722	1.4	130175	0.8	17560011
1966-67	.. 17044164	90.7	548639	2.9	882895	4.7	315364	1.7	18791062
1967-68	.. 22196346	92.4	614646	2.6	820823	3.4	376435	1.6	24008250
1968-69	.. 26916065	96.39	810317	3.34	929047	1.27	292441	0.2	28947868
District-wise 1968-69									
Ambala	.. 4180542	97.12	4023	0.90	36427	0.40	63974	1.58	4321466
Gurgaon	.. 5245965	97.55	9872	0.19	121681	2.26	..	..	5377518
Hissar	.. 6205623	97.66	35901	0.57	112656	1.77	..	..	6354180
Jind	.. 1326366	96.82	21028	1.54	22484	1.64	..	..	1369878
Karnal	.. 2806028	99.72	..	..	18460	0.38	..	..	2824488
Mohindergarh	.. 2899038	80.62	678969	19.02	12828	0.36	4201	..	3595036
Rohatak	.. 4252501	98.04	24024	0.46	604511	1.40	224266	0.10	5105302

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOL BUILDINGS

Table 2.20

State/Year/District	Total Expenditure on Primary School Buildings	Percentage of Expenditure on Buildings met from			
		Government Funds	Local Bodies Funds	Fees	Endowments and other sources
1	2	3	4	5	6
Haryana	.. 9294	8.1	..	..	91.9
1965-66	.. 47147	26.6	..	6.4	67.0
1966-67	.. 68951	26.3	..	0.4	73.3
1968-69	.. 46174	82.5	..	4.6	12.9
District-wise 1968-69					
Ambala	.. ..	..	..	..	..
Gurgaon	.. 24154	100.0	..	..	..
Hissar	.. 22020	57.2	..	17.7	25.1
Jind	.. ..	..	..	..	..
Karnal	.. ..	..	..	..	..
Mohindergarh	.. ..	..	..	..	..
Rohtak	.. ..	..	..	..	..

SCHOLARSHIPS, STIPEND AND OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AWARDED TO STUDENTS AT PRIMARY STAGE

Table 2. 21

State/Year/District	Scholarship				Free Studentship				Other Financial Concession				
	Number		Amount (Rs.)		Number		Amount (Rs.)		Number		Amount (Rs.)		
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Haryana													
1965-66	..	654	193	21348	5809	..	..	..	..	1215	262	27546	4237
1966-67	..	365	99	14435	4082	..	..	..	..	1392	644	7763	3154
1967-68	..	116	29	2800	1061	..	..	..	..	447	114	7975	2196
1968-69	..	8	1	560	70	..	..	..	..	532	178	22057	7334
District-wise 1968-69													
Ambala
Gurgaon
Hissar	..	8	1	560	70	..	..	..	..	288	107	8269	3176
Jind	32	9	1068	438
Karnal
Mohindergarh
Rohtak	212	62	12720	3720

PRIMARY EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

Table 2.22

State/Year/ District	Number of Institutions in Rural Areas for			Percentage of Primary Schools in Rural Areas to total number of Primary Schools	Enrolment						Number of teachers			
					Boys' Institute		Girls Institute		Total		Percentage of pupils in Primary schools in Rural areas to total number of pupils in Primary Schools	Total	Women	Pupils teacher Ratio
	Boys	Girls	Total		Total	Girls	All Persons	Girls	Total	Women					Pupils teacher Ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Haryana														
1965-66	3837	247	4084	91.63	408603	82753	26991	20693	435594	101446	82.50	10047	1505	43
1966-67	3836	211	4047	91.00	413751	82316	26985	21447	440746	103763	82.43	10690	1694	41
1967-68	3743	204	3947	90.82	408258	84158	20069	16415	428327	100573	82.85	11114	2109	39
1968-69	3781	101	3882	90.96	417781	89491	16007	15229	433788	104720	82.24	11075	2562	39
District-wise 1968-69														
Ambala	507	..	507	85.21	45874	15152	..	..	45874	15152	75.60	1219	375	38
Gurgaon	717	9	726	91.09	68918	9240	2257	2160	71175	11400	71.82	2242	372	30
Hissar	734	35	769	91.77	74413	12492	4352	4165	78765	16657	83.69	2036	512	39
Jind	213	..	213	99.53	19405	2763	..	..	19405	2763	94.81	532	31	33
Karnal	730	..	730	89.83	83117	24479	..	..	83117	24479	85.06	1761	385	42
Mohindergarh	395	..	395	95.82	37179	7633	..	..	37179	7633	96.12	950	83	38
Rohtak	435	57	542	90.44	88875	17732	9398	8904	98273	26636	88.77	2335	804	42

TABLE No. 2-23
Expenditure on Primary Schools in Rural Areas

	<i>Total Direct Expenditure</i>		<i>Indirect Expenditure</i>				Hostel	Total	Percentage of Direct Expenditure in Primary schools in rural areas to total Direct Expenditure in Primary Schools
	Total	Percentage from Government funds	Buildings	Equipment and other appliances	Scholarships and Stipends	Other financial concessions			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Haryana	Rs		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs		Rs	
1965-66	14645272	94.69	..	8727	14667	9321	..	32715	83.40
1966-67	15278149	95.74	10,895	2870	6076	2541	..	48242	81.30
1967-68	18115348	98.30	12,292	30939	1632	1559	..	46422	75.45
1968-69	23316704	97.96	35,322	137772	464	1825	..	175383	84.15
District-wise 1968-69									
Ambala	3449348	90.51	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.22
Gurgaon	3690715	100.00	15,302	38635	..	..	..	53937	68.63
Hissar	5438423	97.66	20,020	11480	464	525	..	32889	85.58
Jind	1290725	99.84	..	59720	..	..	..	59720	96.86
Karnal	2471351	100.00	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.86
Mohinderghurh	2969868	99.96	..	..	..	..	..	..	78.87
Rohtak	4006274	97.86	..	27937	..	900	..	28837	90.40

CHAPTER III

MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

The education statistics pertaining to the middle stage education have been dealt in this chapter. A brief analysis of the qualitative and quantitative progress achieved on account of various developmental activities in Haryana State has been attempted in the following lines:—

Schools: The total number of middle schools was 720(609 for boys and 111 for girls) in 1965-66 as against 768(664 for boys and 104 for girls) in 1968-69. This indicates an increase of 6.7 per cent whereas there was a decline of 4 and 8 in Gurgaon and Hissar districts respectively in the middle schools exclusively meant for girls during the corresponding period, indicating upgrading of these schools.

In addition to the middle schools, the middle sections attached with high and higher secondary schools also increased from 545 to 781 in 1968-69 over the year 1965-66. Such sections formed 50.39 per cent to the total number of institutions imparting education to the classes VI to VIII.

Pupils: Like the schools, the enrolment at middle stage also showed an appreciable increase (49 per cent). The pupils strength rose from 2,06,037 (1,64,410 boys and 41,627 girls) to 3,07,868(2,42,932 boys and 64,936 girls). Further out of 69,209 girls studying in middle schools, 34,147 (48 per cent) were studying in boys' schools during the year 1968-69.

The percentage of enrolment in classes VI to VII to the the population in the age group 11-14 years was 44.61 in 1968-69 as against 31.85 in 1965-66.

Teachers: During the period under discussion the total number of teachers in middle schools was 7,521 (5,492 men and 2,029 women) in 1968-69 as against 7,165 (5,332 men and 1,833 women) in 1965-66. The percentage of trained teachers to the total also improved 98.20 in 1965-66 to 99.16 in the year 1968-69. The average number of pupils per teacher in middle stage was 33 in 1968-69 as against 28 in 1965-66.

Expenditure: The total direct expenditure on middle schools (including Senior Basic Schools) amounted to Rs. 1,91,62,287 during 1968-69 as against Rs. 1,25,51,509 in 1965-66. This gives an increase of Rs. 66,10,778 or 52.2 per cent. The pattern of expenditure (by source) almost remained more or less the same during the period under reference. 93.40 per cent of the expenditure on middle schools was met from Government coffers. Other main sources of expenditure were fees (4.43 per cent), endowment (1.94 per cent) and local bodies (0.23 per cent). Of the total direct expenditure on middle schools the lion's share (88.78 per cent) was expended on salaries of teachers during the year 1968-69 as against 91.10 per cent in 1965-66.

The percentage of direct expenditure on middle school education to total expenditure on education was 13.66 per cent in 1968-69 as against 16.61 in 1965-66.

The average direct cost per pupil in middle schools was Rs. 62 in 1968-69 as against Rs. 51 in 1965-66.

Buildings: During the year 1968-69 the total direct expenditure on buildings for middle schools amounted to Rs. 2,79,793 of which 32 per cent was met from Government funds as against 0.3 per cent in 1965-66.

Education in Rural Area: The number of middle schools increased from 666 (591 for boys and 75 for girls) to 719 (645 for boys and 74 for girls) giving an increase of 53 during the year 1968-69 over 1965-66. Of the total middle schools 95.53 per cent were in rural areas in 1968-69. The enrolment in these institutions was 2,24,561 (including 52,100 girls) which was 94.49 per cent of the total enrolment in middle schools in 1968-69. The pupil teacher ratio in middle schools in rural areas was 34 in 1968-69 as against 36 in 1965-66.

The total direct expenditure on these schools was Rs. 1,72,36,153. Percentage of direct expenditure on middle schools in rural areas to total direct expenditure on middle school was 89.94. Rs. 68,097 were spent on buildings.

This section projects data on middle schools in the Haryana State for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.01 gives the details of the number of middle schools by management during the year 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.02 describes the number of middle schools (District-wise) for boys and girls separately for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.03 presents the statistics pertaining to the number of middle sections attached to high/higher secondary schools and their percentage to the higher secondary schools and their percentage to the total number of middle schools during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.04 indicates the number of students in middle schools by type of management and their respective percentage to the total for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.05 shows the number of students in middle sections attached to high and higher secondary schools during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.06 gives the detailed information regarding enrolment at middle stage (District-wise) during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.07 depicts the figures regarding the educational facilities for children in the age group 11-14 and their percentage to the corresponding age group of the population during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.08 explains the single age-distribution of pupils in Classes VI-VII alongwith the percentage of students of different age groups to total enrolment at middle stage during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The statistics regarding the numbers of girls getting education in boys schools separately and their percentage of girl students studying in boys schools to the total have been projected in Table 3.09. & Table 3.10.

Table 3.11 provides information about the total number of teachers employed in middle schools (Government and Non Government) for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.12 shows the number of teachers (Trained and untrained) in middle schools during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.13 describes the number of teachers (Trained and untrained) separately employed at middle stage in Haryana during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The distribution of total direct expenditure on middle education according to different managements has been given in Table 3.14 for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.15 shows the pattern of expenditure on middle schools according to different sources for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 3.16 provides information on direct expenditure on middle schools for boys and girls separately percentage of expenditure on middle education met from different sources and average annual cost per pupil.

Table 3.17 indicates the statistics on direct expenditure on middle schools by items of expenditure and its percentage to the total.

Table 3.18 projects the detailed figures of indirect expenditure on buildings for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69 for Haryana State and District-wise for the year 1968-69 only.

Table 3.19 gives the data about scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions, free student ships etc. awarded to students of middle schools along with their respective amounts.

Table 3.20 explains the statistics on middle schools in the rural areas of Haryana State during the year 1968-69 only,

Distribution of direct and indirect expenditure on middle schools in rural areas has been shown in Table 3.21.

Number of Middle Schools by Management

Table 3.01

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	687	95.42	704	95.78	720	96.26	739	96.25
Local Bodies ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Bodies ..								
(i) Aided ..	11	1.53	17	2.31	14	1.87	13	1.68
(ii) Un-aided ..	22	3.05	14	1.91	14	1.87	16	2.07
Total : ..	720	100.00	735	100.00	748	100.00	768	100.00

Number of Middle Schools in Haryana (District-wise)

Table 3.02

District	1965-66			1966-67			1967-68			1968-69		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	61	16	77	63	17	80	62	16	78	63	17	80
Gurgaon ..	102	14	116	102	13	115	114	11	125	120	10	130
Hissar ..	111	28	139	120	23	143	133	19	152	145	20	165
Jind ..	38	2	40	40	2	42	43	3	46	40	2	42
Karnal ..	105	18	123	106	17	123	102	16	118	105	18	123
Mahendragarh ..	74	3	77	77	3	80	76	4	80	74	4	78
Rohtak ..	118	30	148	121	31	152	117	31	148	117	33	150
Haryana ..	609	111	720	629	106	735	647	100	747	664	104	768

Number of Middle Sections Attached to other Schools

Table 3.03

State/District/Year	Middle Sections attached to		Total Number of Middle Sections attached to Higher Secondary Schools	Total Number of Middle Schools	Total Number of Middle Sections including Middle Schools	Percentage of Middle Sections to Total Number of Middle Schools
	High Schools	Higher Secondary Schools				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Haryana						
1965-66	.. 406	139	545	720	1265	43.08
1966-67	.. 458	138	596	735	1331	44.78
1967-68	.. 579	136	715	748	1463	48.87
1968-69	.. 652	129	781	768	1549	50.39
District-wise 1968-69						
Ambala	.. 87	21	108	80	188	56.98
Gurgaon	.. 97	27	124	130	254	48.82
Hissar	.. 120	17	137	165	302	45.00
Jind	.. 36	5	41	42	83	49.39
Karnal	.. 111	28	139	123	262	52.05
Mohindergarh	.. 52	10	62	78	140	46.21
Rohtak	.. 152	20	172	150	322	53.58

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS BY MANAGEMENT

Table 3-04

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	.. 235468	95.49	241960	96.52	235690	96.48	243148	96.22
Local Bodies	.. ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private Bodies								
(i) Aided	.. 3534	1.44	5184	23.06	4427	1.81	4320	1.76
(ii) Unaided	.. 7584	3.07	3529	1.42	4180	1.71	4963	2.02
Total	.. 246586	100.00	250673	100.00	244297	100.00	252426	100.00

NUMBER OF PUPILS IN MIDDLE SECTIONS ATTACHED TO OTHER SCHOOLS

Table 3 05

State/Year/District	Number of Pupils in Middle Sections attached to						Percentage of pupils in Middle Section to total number and pupils at middle stage	
	High Schools		Higher Secondary Schools		Total		Total	Girls
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Haryana								
1965-66 ..	84875	17628	52326	11319	137201	28947	66.59	69.53
1966-67 ..	108502	19432	54559	12366	163061	31798	65.96	63.41
1967-68 ..	140306	27526	58593	13989	198899	41575	70.62	70.03
1968-69 ..	156907	30988	60035	14544	216942	45532	72.02	70.61
District-wise 1968-69								
Ambala ..	23922	7726	10111	2256	34033	8982	78.24	79.59
Gurgaon ..	23916	2736	11163	3527	35079	6263	71.35	55.89
Hissar ..	19055	3198	8655	2234	27710	5432	68.09	69.01
Jind ..	7716	1316	2316	10	10032	1326	67.61	83.92
Karnal ..	24974	6188	14043	3119	39017	9307	75.15	75.87
Mohini Jergarh ..	11819	910	4234	963	16035	1873	62.64	73.07
Rohtak ..	45505	8914	9513	2435	55018	11349	72.71	67.22

ENROLMENT AT MIDDLE STAGE IN HARYANA (DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 3-06

District	1965-66			1966-67			1967-68			1968-69		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	23712	9818	33530	25590	12392	37982	27684	12315	39990	29647	13024	42671
Hissar ..	24454	5177	29631	28736	6700	35436	28919	6846	35765	32822	7871	40693
Gurgaon ..	26642	6219	32861	32600	7503	40103	40509	9805	50314	41754	9691	51445
Jind ..	7046	1063	8109	9211	1286	10497	11602	1678	13280	13253	1583	14836
Karnal ..	27868	8405	36273	34114	9425	43539	38981	11216	50197	43650	13185	56835
Mohindergharh..	14067	1467	15534	17343	1452	18795	20613	2131	22744	23050	2485	25535
Rohatak ..	40621	9378	49999	47994	12405	60399	53986	15371	69357	58756	17097	75853
Haryana ..	1,64,410	41,627	2,06,037	1,95,588	51,063	2,46,651	2,22,294	59,362	2,81,656	2,42,932	64,936	3,07,868

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR CHILDREN IN THE AGE-GROUP 11-14

Table 3.07

State/Year/ District	Enrolment in classes VI—VIII			Percentage of enrolment in classes VI to VIII to population in the Age-group 11—14		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Haryana						
1965-66 ..	164410	41627	206037	49.25	13.74	31.85
1966-67 ..	197069	50143	247212	55.93	16.14	37.29
1967-68 ..	222294	59362	281656	61.57	18.66	41.46
1968-69 ..	242932	64936	307868	65.67	19.91	44.61
District-wise 1968-69						
Ambala ..	29647	13024	42671	69.59	35.29	53.67
Gurgaon ..	41754	9691	51445	73.38	20.02	48.85
Hissar ..	32822	7871	40693	43.82	11.49	28.38
Jind ..	13253	1583	14836	55.45	7.50	32.97
Karnal ..	43650	13185	56835	59.63	21.16	41.94
Mohindergarh ..	23050	2485	25535	85.37	9.82	48.82
Rohtak ..	58756	17097	75853	82.29	26.88	56.19

AGE-DISTRIBUTION OF PUPILS IN CLASSES VI—VIII

Table 3-08

State/ Year/ District	Below 10	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16 & above	Total	Percentage of pupil in the age group 11-14 to total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haryana										
1965-66 ..	732	2325	18580	49451	61873	44630	16937	11509	206037	63.04
1966-67 ..	1175	19326	33441	78471	46848	38114	19016	10360	246751	64.34
1967-68 ..	1469	18107	36640	69343	77230	49523	20974	8370	281656	65.04
1968-69 ..	385	11482	47623	80817	81831	55348	22342	8040	307868	68.29
District-wise 1968-69										
Ambala ..	238	1624	4958	9440	11189	9419	3715	2088	42671	59.96
Gurgaon ..	17	6325	21825	13572	8308	1189	140	69	51445	84.95
Hissar ..	..	698	7346	10437	9675	6338	4291	1882	40693	67.56
Jind ..	43	368	1913	2430	3430	3503	1837	1312	14836	52.39
Karnal ..	66	1719	8384	17024	16018	8459	3429	1736	56835	72.88
Mohindergarh ..	21	758	3197	6723	7414	4634	1835	953	25535	67.88
Rohtak ..	..	..	..	21155	25797	21806	7095	..	75853	61.89

GIRLS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS

Table 3.09

State/Year/District	Number of Girls in			Percentage of girls in Boys schools to total
	Boys' School	Girls' School	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Haryana				
1965-66 ..	32024	35095	67119	47.17
1966-67 ..	33615	34992	68607	48.99
1967-68 ..	33285	33034	66319	50.19
1968-69 ..	34147	35062	69209	47.72
District-wise 1968-69				
Ambala ..	4645	4480	9125	50.90
Gurgaon ..	5607	6815	12422	45.14
Hissar ..	4708	6118	10826	43.49
Jind ..	1012	699	1711	59.15
Karnal ..	672	5706	12478	45.82
Mohindergarh ..	2612	635	3247	80.44
Rohtak ..	8791	10609	19400	44.76

GIRLS AT MIDDLE STAGE

Table 3.10

State/Year/District	Girls	Total	Percentage of girls to total
1	2	3	4
Haryana			
1965-66 ..	41627	206037	20.20
1966-67 ..	51063	246651	20.28
1967-68 ..	59362	281656	21.07
1968-69 ..	64936	307868	21.09
District-wise 1968-69			
Ambala ..	13024	42671	30.52
Gurgaon ..	9691	51445	18.83
Hissar ..	7871	40693	19.34
Jind ..	1583	14836	10.66
Karnal ..	13185	56835	23.19
Mohindergarh ..	2485	25535	9.73
Rohtak ..	17097	75853	22.53

Table 3.11

TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS (GOVT. & NON-GOVT.)

District/Year/ State	Government			Non-Government			All persons	Percentage of Government to Total teachers
	Men	Women	All Persons	Men	Women	All persons		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
HARYANA								
1965-66	5257	1612	6869	75	221	296	7165	95.86
1966-67	5531	1787	7233	118	262	383	7701	95.02
1967-68	5508	1534	7042	69	198	267	7309	96.34
1968-69	5413	1820	7233	79	209	288	7521	95.94
<i>District-wise 1968-69</i>								
Ambala	338	274	612	32	98	130	742	82.47
Gurgaon	833	403	1236	5	8	13	1249	98.98
Hissar	1035	266	1301	22	42	64	1365	95.31
Jind	348	52	400	9	2	11	411	97.32
Karnal	1163	296	1459	...	20	20	1479	98.12
Mohindergarh	603	37	640	..	..	..	640	100.00
Rohtak	1093	492	1585	11	39	50	1635	96.94

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS—*contd.*

Table 3.12

State/Year/District	Trained Teachers											Untrained		
	Post-Graduate		Graduate		Matriculation and Above		Non-Matriculates		Total			Post-Graduate		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	
Haryana														
1965-66	..	85	19	727	174	3630	1238	800	363	5,242	1,794	7,036	1	1
1965-67	..	87	32	840	170	3958	1459	673	358	5,558	2,019	7,577	2	1
1967-68	..	110	39	839	141	3983	1228	569	287	5 501	1,695	7,196	1	..
1968-69	..	87	34	858	234	4188	1542	318	201	5451	2,007	7 458	2	..
District-wise 1968-69														
Ambala	..	13	18	66	52	264	267	18	28	361	365	726	..	..
Gurgaon	..	5	1	112	69	598	270	113	66	828	406	1,234	2	..
Hissar	..	25	2	155	33	772	237	94	30	1,046	302	1,348	..	..
Jind	..	13	..	57	7	277	36	8	8	355	51	406	..	..
Karnal	..	2	7	236	40	901	254	24	15	1163	316	1,479	..	..
Mahendergarh	..	20	..	76	..	483	34	16	2	595	36	631	..	..
Rohtak	..	9	2	156	33	893	444	45	52	1,103	531	1,634	..	..

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN MIDDLE SCHOOL—*concl*d

Table 3.12

State/Year/District	Teachers												Percentage of trained teachers to total number of teachers in middle school	Average number of pupils per teacher	
	Graduate		Matric		Non-Matric		Total		Grand Total						
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All Persons	Men	Women	All Persons			
1	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Haryana															
1965-66	..	8	8	62	12	19	18	90	39	129	5,332	1,833	7,165	98.20	34
1965-67	..	13	7	55	20	21	5	91	33	124	5,679	2,052	7,701	98.39	33
1967-68	..	25	7	35	24	15	6	76	37	113	5,577	1,732	7,309	98.45	33
1968-69	..	12	6	22	11	5	5	41	22	63	5,492	2,029	7,521	99.16	29
District-wise															
1968-69															
Ambala	..	3	4	5	2	1	1	9	7	16	370	372	742	97.97	30
Gurgaon	..	1	1	5	2	2	2	10	5	15	838	411	1,249	98.79	36.7
Hissar	..	6	1	4	4	1	1	11	6	17	1,057	308	1,365	98.75	32
Jind	..	1	..	..	3	1	..	2	3	5	357	54	411	98.78	..
Karnal	1163	316	1,479	100.00	35
Mahendragarh	8	..	..	1	8	1	9	603	37	640	98.59	34
Rohtak	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1,104	531	1,635	99.94	38

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AT MIDDLE STAGE

Table 3-13

State/Year/District	Trained Teachers											
	Post-Graduate		Graduate		Matriculate and above		Non-Matriculate		Total			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Haryana												
1965-66	..	193	41	1242	362	3189	1016	933	162	5557	1581	7138
1966-67	..	181	38	1381	397	3678	1063	823	209	6063	1727	7790
1967-68	..	157	71	1546	447	4149	1221	758	143	6610	1882	8492
1968-69	..	183	60	1821	480	4584	1425	582	175	7170	2140	9310
District-wise 1968-69												
Ambala	..	32	31	200	133	408	305	47	30	687	499	1186
Gurgaon	..	43	9	250	64	593	178	240	75	1156	326	1482
Hissar	..	38	2	326	52	708	159	126	19	1198	232	1430
Jind	..	13	..	77	22	327	40	..	..	417	62	479
Karnal	..	14	13	398	115	953	384	39	23	1404	535	1939
Mohindergarh	..	28	1	198	4	450	34	28	2	704	41	745
Rohtak	..	15	4	342	90	1145	325	102	26	1604	445	2049

Table 3-13

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AT MIDDLE STAGE—CONCLD

State/Year/ District	Untrained Teacher												Grand Total			Percentage of trained trs. total teachers	Average number of pupils per tr. at middle stage
	Post Graduate		Graduate		Matricu- late and above		Non- Matricu- late		Total			Men	Women	All persons			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All persons						
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Haryana	..	15	5	46	27	122	20	41	4	224	56	230	5,781	1,637	7,418	96.23	28
1965-66	..	14	..	62	25	127	19	34	4	237	43	285	6,300	1,775	8,075	96.47	31
1966-67	..	7	..	56	17	135	20	41	14	239	51	290	6,849	1,933	8,782	97.70	32
1967-68	..	4	1	103	32	96	27	19	4	222	64	286	7,392	2,204	9,596	99.82	33
District-wise 1968-69	10	9	14	7	7	2	31	18	49	718	517	1,235	97.84	35
Ambala	40	9	9	2	4	2	53	13	66	1,209	339	1,548	95.74	26
Gurgaon	..	1	1	13	2	19	7	4	..	37	10	47	1,235	242	1,477	96.82	35
Hissar	7	4	4	5	..	..	11	9	20	428	71	499	93.78	30
Jind	..	1	..	12	8	19	2	1	..	33	10	43	1,437	545	1,982	97.46	34
Karnal	..	1	..	14	..	14	..	2	..	31	..	31	735	41	776	96.00	33
Mohindergarh	..	1	..	7	..	17	4	1	..	26	4	30	1,630	449	2,079	98.56	36
Rohtak	..	1	..	7	..	17	4	1	..	26	4	30	1,630	449	2,079	98.56	36

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS (BY MANAGEMENT)

Table 3.14

Sources	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		
	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	Amount (Rs)	Percentage	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	..	1,21,49,060	96.79	1,37,03,540	96.99	1,50,41,424	96.93	1,85,56,003	96.66
Local Bodies
Private Bodies	..								
(i) Aided	..	1,36,331	1.09	2,50,733	1.77	2,57,454	1.66	3,26,055	1.74
(ii) Unaided	..	2,66,118	2.12	1,74,967	1.24	2,19,106	1.41	3,00,229	1.66
Total	..	1,25,51,509	100.00	1,41,29,240	100.00	1,55,17,984	100.00	1,91,62,287	100.00

EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS (BY SOURCES)

Table 3-15

Source	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	11870703	94.58	13244687	93.74	14191959	91.46	17919786	93.40
Local Bodies ..	2746	.02	10485	0.07	3233	0.02	44034	0.23
Fees ..	362317	2.89	582219	4.12	973728	6.27	806839	4.43
Endowment and other sources ..	315747	2.51	291849	2.07	349064	2.25	391628	1.94
Total ..	12551509	100.00	14129240	100.00	15517984	100.00	19162287	100.00

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS (DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 3-16

State/Year/ District	On School			Percentage of Direct Expendi- ture on Middle Education to Total Direct Ex- penditure	Percentage of Expenditure met from					Average annual cost per pupil (Rs.)	
	For Boys	For Girls	Total		Govt. funds	Local Bodies fund	University fund	Fees	Endowment and other sources		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
Haryana											
1965-66	..	10694413	1857096	12551509	16.61	94.58	0.02	..	2.89	2.51	51
1966-67	..	11987566	2241674	14129240	16.33	93.74	0.07	..	4.12	2.07	56
1967-68	..	13223389	2394595	15517984	14.00	91.46	0.02	..	6.27	2.25	64
1968-69	..	16230278	2932009	19162287	13.66	93.40	0.23	..	4.43	1.94	62
District-wise 1968-69											
Ambala	..	1619255	459761	2079016	11.41	87.18	0.16	..	5.22	7.44	91
Gurgaon	..	2285344	419081	2704425	14.39	94.41	0.03	..	5.23	0.33	59
Hissar	..	3171003	573163	3744166	14.61	88.14	..	..	9.01	2.85	87
Jind	..	1034237	72047	1106284	19.23	88.02	..	..	10.33	1.65	84
Karnal	..	2369463	419468	2803931	11.99	97.54	..	..	1.64	0.82	75
Mohinderghar	..	2034584	102575	2137159	17.79	95.40	1.88	..	2.69	0.03	98
Rohatak	..	3696392	885914	4582306	15.94	97.70	..	..	0.99	1.31	75

Table 3-17

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS BY ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE

State/Year/District	Salaries of Teachers		Salaries of other Staff		Equipment and other appliances recurring		Other Items		Total	
	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Haryana										
1965-66	..	11434267	91.10	672270	5.36	269221	2.14	175751	1.40	12551509
1966-67	..	12743026	90.19	795476	5.63	418083	2.96	172655	1.22	14129240
1967-68	..	13976834	90.06	874873	5.64	570613	3.68	95664	0.62	15517984
1968-69	..	17401642	88.78	1057917	7.68	634929	3.25	67799	0.39	19162287
District-wise 1968-69										
Ambala	..	1852596	89.11	108322	5.21	105299	5.06	12799	0.62	2079016
Gurgaon	..	2426757	89.73	246448	9.12	31220	1.15	..	..	2704425
Hisar	..	3413715	..	113125	..	217326	..	..	0.48	3744166
Jind	..	819761	..	55749	..	193754	17.56	37020	3.35	1106284
Karnal	..	2070573	..	118126	..	8092	0.22	12140	..	2808931
Mohindergharh	..	1846858	36.42	250551	11.72	39750	1.86	..	..	2137159
Rohtak	..	4371382	..	165596	3.16	39488	0.85	5840	0.12	4582306

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOL BUILDINGS

Table 3-18

State/Year/District	Total Expenditure on Middle school buildings	Government Funds	Local Bodies Funds	Fees	Endowments and other sources
1	2	3	4	5	6
Haryana		-			
1965-66	.. 402191	3239	..	3255	395697
1966-67	.. 85873	2944	16000	4381	65548
1967-68	.. 108923	69286	..	8182	30455
1968-69	.. 279793	90045	3746	37954	148548
District-wise 1968-69					
Ambala	.. 587	..	..	..	587
Gurgaon	.. 70880	70575	..	..	305
Hissar	.. 34165	2321	..	12602	19242
Jind	.. ..	..	..	..	..
Karnal	.. 114401	1222	..	2545	110634
Mohindergarh	.. 22485	15927	1558	..	5000
Rohtak	.. 37275	..	2188	22307	12780

SCHOLARSHIPS, STIPENDS AND OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSION AWARDED TO STUDENTS AT MIDDLE SCHOOLS

Table 3.19

State/Year District	Scholarships				Free-studentships				Other Financial Concessions				
	Number		Amount (Rs)		Number		Amount (Rs)		Number		Amount (Rs)		
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
HARYANA													
1965-66	..	1040	193	50045	8918	516	225	12444	4317	1380	545	20258	5486
1966-67	..	1154	231	50782	13412	225	53	2817	683	783	269	7642	2666
1967-68	..	1409	424	59314	13561	9516	1091	184103	20147	957	499	11319	3219
1968-69	..	1059	446	88682	58742	3888	788	78956	9955	1122	600	21464	12191
District-wise 1968-69													
Ambala	..	136	93	2203	1091	193	97	29312	3760	314	149	2190	845
Gurgaon	..	348	82	17985	5193	..	..	..	..	69	29	6055	2434
Hissar	..	63	15	6172	1359	3695	691	49647	6195	601	354	4266	1729
Jind
Karnal	..	144	6	3787	246	..	..	..	..	31	4	590	58
Mohindergarh	..	90	13	4669	624	-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rohtak	..	277	237	53866	50229	..	..	..	..	107	64	8363	7125

69

MIDDLE SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS

Table 3-20

State/Year/ District	No. of Institutions in Rural Areas for			Percentage of Middle Schools in rural Areas to total	Enrolment						Percentage of pupils in middle schools in Rural Areas to total	Number of Teachers		
	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys Institutions		Girls Institutions		Total			Total	Women	
					Total	Girls	Total	Girls	All persons	Girls				
	1	2	3		4	5	6	7	8	9		10	11	12	13	14
Haryana														
1965-66	..	591	75	666	92.89	193763	28932	22290	19651	216053	48583	87.62	6044	1096
1966-67	..	608	74	682	92.79	198614	29953	22886	20585	221500	50438	88.36	6504	1219
1967-68	..	628	69	697	93.18	196375	30750	21713	20426	218088	51176	89.27	6520	1271
1968-69	..	645	74	719	95.53	201571	31363	22990	20737	224561	52100	87.96	6747	1384
District-wise 1968-69														
Ambala	..	58	11	69	85.00	15009	3202	2768	2768	17777	5970	77.60	625	281
Gurgaon	..	112	3	115	88.46	32537	5071	1612	1131	34149	6202	74.59	945	151
Hissar	.	141	13	154	93.33	33961	3951	4086	3717	38047	7668	88.20	1217	189
Jind	..	39	1	40	95.24	12019	998	370	370	12389	1368	83.25	382	38
Karnal	..	105	14	119	96.90	37503	6772	4450	4008	41953	10780	95.25	1436	273
Mohindergarh		74	4	78	100.00	20665	2612	1055	635	21710	3247	100.00	640	37
Rohtak	..	116	28	144	95.97	49877	8757	8649	8108	58526	16865	95.14	1502	415

EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS OF HARYANA

Table 3·21

State/Year/ District	Total Direct Expenditure		Indirect Expenditure					Percentage of direct expendi- ture in Middle Schools in rural areas to total direct expendi- ture in Middle Schools		
	Total (Rs.)	Percentage from Govt. funds	Buildings	Equipment and other Appliances	Scholarships and stipends	Other finan- cial conces- sions	Hostels		Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Haryana										
1965-66	..	11986756	93·575	16677	55124	42026	27557	917	292399	95·50
1966-67	..	12540959	91·27	38864	18647	33589	5528	3203	99831	88·76
1967-68	..	14369239	89·36	56360	17186	35785	5802	..	114833	92·60
1968-69	..	17236153	89·94	68097	26145	32990	2902	..	130134	87·11
District-wise 1968-69										
Ambala	..	1770537	79·94	..	..	1007	..	..	1007	85·16
Gurgaon	..	1984905	94·94	17900	5529	16470	..	..	39899	73·39
Hissar	..	3294489	91·93	12460	10427	5224	2620	..	30771	76·31
Jind	..	1071783	87·79	..	8314	..	..	..	8314	97·11
Karnal	..	2714251	83·31	..	..	1628	282	..	1910	95·51
Mohindergarh	..	2045544	99·69	22347	..	1456	..	..	23803	94·71
Rohtak	..	4354644	99·09	15390	1875	7205	..	..	24470	94·61

CHAPTER IV

SECONDARY EDUCATION

This chapter deals with statistics pertaining to Secondary Education which consists of high/higher secondary schools. The Haryana State after her inception on 1st November, 1966 continued efforts for expansion and improvement of secondary education. Facilities for teachers Training were expanded and improved greater opportunities for science education were also provided. Schemes for the improvement of science laboratories, libraries, construction of new buildings and improvement of existing ones etc., were actively pursued.

The progress achieved in the field of secondary education has been given in the following lines:

Schools.—The total number of high/higher secondary schools increased from 548 (447 for boys and 101 girls) to 783 (653 for boys and 130 for girls) thus giving an increase of 43 per cent during the period 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The district-wise distribution of high/higher secondary schools showed increase in number in all the districts of the State. The highest increase in number of high/higher secondary schools was reported by Rohtak district (55) followed closely by Gurgaon and Hissar (42 each) and Karnal (40).

79.35 percent of high/higher secondary schools were managed by Government in 1968-69 as against 71.72 per cent in 1965-66. There was a continuous decrease (28.1 per cent to 21.5 per cent) in the number of schools controlled by Private Bodies during the corresponding period.

Pupils.—The number of pupils in high/higher secondary stage was 1,17,463 (95,059 boys and 22,404 girls) in 1968-69 as against 84,963 (69,534 boys and 15,429 girls) in 1965-66 projecting an increase of 37 per cent. Figures of enrolment in high/higher secondary schools increased from 3,26,475 (2,46,979 boys and 79,496 girls) to 5,09,998 (3,85,502 boys and 1,24,496 girls) during the corresponding period. The highest increase in enrolment has been reported by Rohtak District followed closely by Ambala and Karnal Districts.

Co-education.—The number of girls in high/higher secondary schools increased from 79,496 in 1965-66 to 1,25,213 in 1968-69. Of this 29 per cent of the total were studying in boys schools in 1968-69 as against 17.9 per cent in 1965-66.

Teachers.—The number of teachers in high/higher secondary schools increased from 10,397 (7,933 men and 2,464 women) to 15,614 (11,742 men and 3,872 women) in 1968-69. Women teachers constituted 24.8 per cent of the total as against 23.7 per cent in 1965-66. The percentage of trained teachers was 93.3 per cent in 1965-66 as against 94.2 in 1968-69. The average number of pupils per teacher in high/higher secondary stage remained the same (17) in 1968-69 as it was in 1965-66.

Expenditure.—The expenditure on high/higher secondary schools increased from Rs. 2,61,03,780 (Rs. 1,49,77,142 on high schools and Rs. 1,11,26,638 on higher secondary schools) to Rs. 5,37,97,659 (Rs. 3,72,46,580 on high schools and Rs. 1,65,51,079 on higher secondary schools). This gives an increase of more than 1.6 per cent. The percentage of expenditure met from Government funds was 75.41, local bodies 0.15, fees 19.37 and endowment and other sources 5.06 during the year 1968-69.

The distribution of expenditure on high/higher secondary schools managed by different agencies was more or less in the same pattern as in 1965-66.

The percentage of expenditure on high/higher secondary school to the total direct expenditure on education was 38.36. Of the total direct expenditure in high/higher secondary schools 78.79 per cent was expended on salaries of teachers, 10.93 per cent in salary of other staff, 7.14 per cent on equipment and other appliances (recurring) and 3.14 per cent on other items in 1965-66 and the corresponding figures were 82.12 per cent, 8.71, 8.13 and 1.04 per cent, respectively in 1968-69.

Buildings.—The expenditure on high/higher secondary school buildings amounted to Rs. 8,36,425 in 1968-69 as against Rs. 4,20,494 in 1965-66 recording an increase of 90.6 per cent. Out of the total amount, 15.85 per cent was contributed from Government funds as against 0.98 per cent in 1965-66.

Scholarships, Stipends, Freeshings and other Financial Concessions, etc.—Of the total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools 14,320 pupils (includes 1,428 girls) or 20.63% were awarded scholarships/stipends amounting to Rs 12,63,049 during the year 1968-69. The number getting other financial concessions was 5253 (including 970 girls) and the corresponding amount spent was Rs. 2,20,526. The enrolment in institutions where education was free was 61,203 (includes 11,893 girls) which was 12 per cent of the total enrolment of high/higher secondary schools.

Education in Rural Areas.—The number of high/higher secondary schools in rural areas increased from 331 (317 for boy and 14 girls) to 539 (513 for boys and 26 for girls) giving an increase of 218 (196 for boys and 12 for girls) or 66 per cent during the period under review. Of the total high/higher secondary schools 69.17% in 1968-69 were in rural areas as against 60.40% in 1965-66. The enrolment in these institutions was 2,97,666 (including 40,272 girls) constituting 58.93% of the total enrolment in high/higher secondary schools. The pupil-teacher ratio in high/higher secondary schools in rural areas was 33 in 1968-69 as against 29 during the year 1965-66 in all such institutions.

The total direct expenditure in high/higher secondary schools in rural areas was Rs 2,54,77,368 of which 79.30% was met from Government funds. Percentage of direct expenditure in high/higher secondary schools in rural areas to the total direct expenditure in high/higher secondary schools was 48.76 in 1968-69 as against 45.87 in 1965-66.

Of the indirect expenditure in high/higher secondary schools in rural areas Rs 4,35,484 were spent on buildings in 1968-69.

This section projects statistics on secondary education in Haryana State for the year 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 4.01 shows the number of high and higher secondary schools and their percentage by type of management during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 4.02 describes the number of high and higher secondary schools (District-wise) both for boys and girls separately from the year 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 4.03 indicates the number of students in high/higher secondary schools by the type of management for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 4.04 provides information regarding enrolment at high/higher secondary stage (District-wise) during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The figures relating to educational facilities for children in the age-group 14—17 and its percentage to the total population in the corresponding age-group have been given in table 4.05.

Table 4.06 projects the single age distribution of pupils in classes IX—XI along with percentage of different age groups to total enrolment for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 4.07 details the relevant statistics about girls enrolled in high/higher secondary schools in Haryana for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The percentage enrolment of girls to the total at secondary stage has been presented in table 4.08 during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The data regarding total number of teachers (Government and non-Government) in high/higher secondary schools have been projected in Table 4.09.

Table 4.10 describes the number of teachers (trained/untrained) in high/higher secondary schools during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 4.11 indicates the number of teachers (trained/untrained) at high/higher secondary stage for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69 for the State as a whole and District wise for the year 1965-66 to 1968-69 only.

Table 4.12 shows the pattern of expenditure according to different managements during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The distribution of total direct and indirect expenditure on high/higher secondary schools according to different sources has been given in table 4.13 for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 4.14 provides the statistics on direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools by items of expenditure and their percentage to the total.

Table 4.15 presents information of direct expenditure on high/higher secondary schools (for boys and girls separately) and percentage of expenditure on secondary education met from different sources and average annual cost per pupil.

Table 4.16 gives the detailed figures of indirect expenditure on buildings for high/higher secondary schools for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69 for Haryana State as a whole and District-wise for the years 1968-69 only.

Table 4.17 shows the data about scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions, free studentship, etc., awarded to students of high/higher secondary schools

Detailed statistics of high/higher secondary schools in rural areas of Haryana State have been given in Table 4.18 from the year 1965-66 to 1968-69 and district-wise for the year 1968-69 only.

Distribution of direct and indirect expenditure on high/higher secondary schools in rural areas has been explained in Table 4.19.

NUMBER OF HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY MANAGEMENT

Table 4.01

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	393	71.72	440	73.70	550	77.14	621	79.35
Local Bodies ..	1	0.18	1	0.17	1	0.14	1	0.12
Private Bodies ..								
(i) Aided ..	108	19.70	107	17.92	124	17.39	134	17.09
(ii) unaided ..	46	8.39	49	8.21	38	5.33	27	3.44
Total ..	548	100.00	597	100.00	713	100.00	783	100.00

NUMBER OF HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS DISTRICT-WISE

Table 4. 02

District	1965-66			1966-67			1967-68			1968-69		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala	58	28	86	62	29	91	73	29	102	79	29	108
Gurgaon	69	13	82	88	16	104	97	18	115	106	18	124
Hissar	85	10	95	91	13	104	106	17	123	120	17	137
Jind	23	3	26	23	3	26	28	4	32	35	6	41
Karnal	80	19	99	85	19	104	104	22	126	117	22	139
Mohindergarh	38	5	43	40	5	45	52	5	57	57	5	62
Rohtak	94	23	117	99	24	123	126	32	158	139	33	172
Haryana	447	101	548	488	109	597	586	127	713	653	130	783

NUMBER OF STUDENTS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY MANAGEMENT

Table 4.03

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government ..	232969	71.4	278267	73.9	346244	76.2	392313	77.25
Local Bodies ..	1028	0.3	921	0.3	905	0.2	934	0.18
Private Bodies ..								
(i) Aided ..	70430	21.5	77017	20.5	92286	20.3	104236	19.68
(ii) Unaided ..	22048	6.8	19875	5.3	14724	3.3	12515	2.89
Total ..	326475	100.00	376080	100.00	454159	100.00	509998	100.00

ENROLMENT AT HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE (DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 4-04

District	1965-66			1966-67			1967-68			1968-69		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	10954	4451	15405	10522	4073	14595	11574	5125	16699	12856	5386	18242
Gurgaon ..	12075	2318	14393	15304	2625	17929	15562	3536	19098	16807	3474	20281
Hissar ..	10362	1975	12337	12736	2270	15006	13387	2423	15810	14022	2443	16465
Jind ..	2993	335	3328	3375	406	3781	3430	515	3945	4231	623	4854
Karnal ..	11853	3887	15740	14856	3472	18328	15470	4448	19918	16665	4665	21330
Mohindergarh ..	4897	292	5189	6021	394	6415	6423	412	6835	7442	469	7911
Rohtak ..	16400	2171	18571	19392	4469	23861	20402	4817	25219	23036	5344	28380
HARYANA ..	69534	15429	84963	82206	17709	99915	86248	21276	107524	95059	22404	117463

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR CHILDREN IN THE AGE-GROUPS 14-17

Table 4.05

State/Year/District	Enrolment in classes IX to X/XI			Percentage of Enrolment in Classes IX, X/XI to the population in the age-groups 14-17		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girl	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Haryana						
1965-66 ..	69534	15429	84963	22.7	5.57	14.42
1966-67 ..	84882	20446	105328	26.42	7.21	17.42
1967-68 ..	86248	21276	107524	26.15	7.32	17.33
1968-69 ..	95059	22404	117463	28.06	7.52	18.46
District-wise 1968-69						
Ambala ..	12856	5386	18242	32.22	15.17	24.19
Gurgaon ..	16807	3474	20281	31.29	7.47	20.24
Hissar ..	14022	2443	16465	21.21	4.15	13.18
Jind ..	4231	623	4854	20.84	3.36	12.51
Karnal ..	16665	4665	21330	25.71	8.39	16.82
Mohindergarh ..	7442	469	7911	36.39	2.58	20.48
Rohtak ..	23036	5344	28380	34.95	9.22	22.92

AGE DISTRIBUTION PUPILS IN CLASSES IX TO XI

Table 4-06

State/Year/ District	Below 13	13-14	14-15	15-16	16-17	17-18	18-19	19 and above	Total	Percentage in the age-group 14-17 to the total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haryana										
1965-66	77	1168	11516	25183	23691	14166	6172	2990	84963	71.07
1966-67	294	7634	17284	26431	22984	13820	7392	4076	99915	66.75
1967-68	708	7385	17469	27992	29514	15483	6508	2465	107524	69.72
1968-69	6295	13134	17455	29235	25136	15151	7050	4307	117463	72.32
District-wise 1968-69										
Ambala	..	190	1053	3139	4900	4399	2621	1940	18242	49.84
Gurgaon	4633	6770	4066	3967	590	238	17	..	20281	42.51
Hissar	..	1568	3386	4101	3635	2288	1035	452	16465	67.54
Jind	22	247	929	1169	1005	794	519	169	4854	63.92
Karnal	1621	4019	6610	5153	2540	929	347	111	21330	67.05
Mohindergarh	19	340	1411	2258	1938	1158	488	299	7911	70.87
Rohtak	..	..	..	2440	10520	5345	2023	1036	28380	73.38

GIRLS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Table 4-07

State/Year/District	Number of Girls in			Percentage of Girls in Boys Schools to Total
	Boys Schools	Girls Schools	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Haryana				
1965-66 ..	14305	65191	79496	17.9
1966-67 ..	19815	71469	91284	21.7
1967-68 ..	28032	84661	112693	24.8
1968-69 ..	36426	88787	125213	29.0
District-Wise 1968-69				
Ambala ..	7252	17758	25010	2.90
Gurgaon ..	5919	10991	16910	35.0
Hissar ..	3020	13999	17019	17.7
Jind ..	1664	3694	5358	31.0
Karnal ..	8057	15877	23934	33.6
Mohindergarh ..	2256	3040	5296	42.6
Rohtak ..	8258	23428	31686	26.0

GIRLS AT HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE

Table 4-08

State/Year/District	Girls	Total	Percentage of girls to total
1	2	3	4
HARYANA			
1965-66	.. 15429	84963	18.15
1966-67	.. 20446	105328	19.41
1967-68	.. 21276	107524	19.78
1968-69	.. 22404	117463	19.07
District-wise 1968-69			
Ambala	.. 5368	18242	29.52
Gurgaon	.. 3474	20281	17.12
Hissar	.. 2443	16465	14.83
Jind	.. 623	4854	12.83
Karnal	.. 4665	21330	21.83
Mohindergarh	.. 469	7911	5.92
Rohtak	.. 5344	28380	18.83

TEACHERS IN HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS (GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENT)

Table 4-09

State/Year/ District	GOVERNMENT			NON-GOVERNMENT			All persons Government and Non- Government	Percentage of Government teachers to total
	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Haryana								
1965-66	6145	1740	7885	1788	724	2512	10397	75.83
1966-67	7187	1954	9141	1856	816	2672	11813	77.38
1967-68	8509	2397	10906	1860	914	2774	13680	79.72
1968-69	9796	2816	12612	1946	1056	3002	15614	80.94
Districtwise 1968-69								
Ambala	845	613	1458	426	414	840	2298	64.44
Gurgaon	1560	456	2016	281	83	364	2380	84.70
Hissar	1617	292	1909	234	94	328	2237	85.33
Jind	647	125	772	83	46	129	901	85.68
Karnal	1747	484	2231	449	226	675	2906	76.87
Mohindergarh	1077	124	1201	46	6	52	1253	95.84
Rohtak	2303	722	3025	427	187	614	3639	83.12

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS—CONTD

Table 4.10

State/Year/District	Trained Teachers										All persons	
	Post-Graduate		Graduate		Matriculate and above		Non-Matriculate		Total			
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
Haryana												
1965-66	..	1147	192	2157	691	3079	1185	957	293	7340	2361	9701
1966-67	..	1118	203	2506	740	3931	1383	890	347	8445	2673	11118
1967-68	..	1213	235	2864	865	4760	1809	882	279	9719	3188	12907
1968-69	..	1313	324	3424	993	5515	2049	733	360	10985	3726	14711
District-wise 1968-69												
Ambala	..	168	91	419	290	499	545	95	76	1181	1002	2183
Gurgaon	..	225	42	504	160	733	240	213	69	1675	511	2186
Hissar	..	215	31	528	89	886	201	119	39	1748	360	2108
Jind	..	75	2	174	37	428	107	5	5	682	151	833
Karnal	..	229	86	622	189	1131	347	81	60	2063	682	2745
Mohindergarh	..	129	5	354	25	470	83	72	14	1025	127	1152
Rohatak	..	272	67	823	203	1368	526	148	97	2611	893	3504

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS CONCTD

Table 4-11

Stat /Year/ District	Untrained Teachers										Grand Total			Percentage of trained teacher	Average number of pupils teacher	
	Post-Graduate		Graduate		Matric		Non-Matric		Total		All persons	Men	Women			All persons
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women						
1	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
Haryana																
1965-66 ..	72	13	212	38	234	38	73	12	593	103	696	7933	1434	10397	93.3	31
1966-67 ..	83	16	222	38	226	33	67	10	598	97	695	9043	2770	11813	94.1	32
1967-68 ..	112	17	256	42	228	37	54	17	650	123	773	10669	3111	13680	94.3	33
1968-69 ..	180	29	381	60	161	33	35	24	777	146	903	11742	3872	15614	94.2	33
District-wise 1968-69																
Ambala ..	50	2	34	9	20	10	6	4	90	25	115	1271	1027	2298	59.3	33
Gurgaon ..	44	9	97	14	18	1	7	4	166	28	194	1841	539	2380	91.8	31
Hissar ..	17	6	37	6	39	8	10	6	103	26	129	1851	386	2237	94.2	32
Jind ..	12	4	27	8	8	6	1	2	48	20	68	730	171	901	92.4	32
Karnal ..	38	6	63	18	29	3	1	1	133	28	161	2196	710	2906	94.4	33
Mohinder- garh ..	23	1	45	..	20	..	9	2	98	3	111	1123	170	1293	91.9	31
Rohtak ..	16	1	75	5	27	5	1	5	119	16	135	2700	909	3609	96.2	33

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AT HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE—CONTD

Table 4-12

State/Year/ District	Trained Teachers										Untrained					
	Post-Graduate		Graduate		Matric		Non-Matric		Total		All Persons		Post-Graduate		Graduate	
	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W	M	W
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Haryana																
1955-56	..	1,335	162	1574	422	1022	323	184	27	3,886	934	4820	56	11	139	12
1955-57	..	1,017	191	1929	454	1133	326	215	58	4274	1337	5333	69	17	140	11
1957-63	..	1,165	197	2117	525	1206	361	173	57	4566	1140	5806	106	17	216	28
1953-67	..	1,213	294	2433	721	1245	324	113	58	5004	1397	6401	178	26	287	33
District-wise 1.63-69																
Anbala	..	149	73	282	193	84	40	8	1	523	312	835	30	2	27	3
Gurgaon	..	187	34	342	169	197	63	7	36	733	302	1035	46	9	58	6
Hissar	..	139	31	353	66	154	12	28	1	734	110	844	15	3	27	5
Jind	..	75	2	157	22	91	7	—	—	323	31	354	12	4	21	4
Karnal	..	217	80	457	114	428	137	39	14	1141	345	1486	37	6	53	10
Moh. Nargarh	..	120	4	215	17	98	12	7	—	440	33	473	22	1	32	—
Rohatak	..	266	65	627	140	193	53	24	6	1110	264	1374	15	1	69	5

NUMBER OF TEACHERS AT HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE—CONCLD

Table 4-12

State/Year/ District	Teachers											Percentage of trained teachers to total teachers	Average number of pupils per teacher at High/Higher Secondary Stage
	Matriculate and above		Non- Matriculate		Total		Grand Total						
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	All persons	Men	Women	All persons			
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	
Haryana													
1965-66	..	47	9	13	3	255	35	290	4141	967	5510	94.3	17
1966-67	..	50	8	10	2	269	38	307	6100	1077	5640	94.5	18
1967-68	..	63	9	10	1	395	55	450	5361	1195	6256	92.8	15
1968-69 District-wise 1968-68	..	52	4	6	3	523	66	589	5527	1463	6920	90.92	17
Ambala	..	7	1	—	—	64	6	70	587	318	905	91.9	20
Gurgaon	..	4	—	—	—	108	15	123	841	317	1158	89.3	18
Hissar	..	18	—	5	3	66	11	77	800	121	921	91.6	18
Jind	..	2	3	—	—	35	11	46	358	42	400	92.4	12
Karnal	..	7	—	—	—	97	16	113	1238	361	1599	89.9	19
Mohindergarh	..	4	—	1	—	57	1	67	499	34	533	83.7	15
Rohilk	..	10	—	—	—	94	6	100	1204	270	1474	93.2	19

DIRECT-EXPENDITURE ON HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION (BY MANAGEMENT)

Table 4-12

Sources	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount	% age	Amount	% age	Amount	% age	Amount	% age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	Rs 2 610455	78.96	Rs 24722382	79.32	Rs 32668 33	81.03	Rs 44577218	82.86
Local Bodies	126169	0.48	121209	0.39	132539	0.34	132782	0.25
Private Bodies								
(i) Aided	4421748	16.94	5230705	16.56	6 27798	16.19	8235334	15.31
(ii) Unaided	946798	3.62	1008626	3.23	983 51	2.44	852325	1.58
Total	2610573	100.00	31169002	100.00	40211224	100.00	5379769	100.00

EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL (BY SOURCE)

Table 4-13

Source	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount	% age	Amount	% age	Amount	% age	Amount	% age
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	Rs 19077317	72.08	Rs 22851843	73.31	Rs 28613044	70.98	Rs 4 574206	75.41
Local Bodies	67019	0.22	100082	0.48	70377	0.18	74116	0.15
University Funds	11237	0.04	..	..	..	..	651	..
Fees	5515625	21.13	6385468	20.49	8773057	21.76	10420806	15.37
Endowments and Other Sources	143922	5.53	17 1639	5.52	285 446	7.03	272180	5.06
Total	2610370	100.00	31169002	100.00	40311924	100.00	53797659	100.00

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Table 4-14

State/Year/District	On Schools			Percentage of expenditure on Hg. / Hg. Secondary School to Total Direct Expenditure	Percentage of Expenditure met from					
	For Boys	For Girls	Total		Government Funds	Local Bodies Funds	University Fees	Endowment and other sources	Average annual cost per pupil	
	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Haryana										
1965-66 ..	2123330	437733	2510378	34.56	73.08	0.22	..	21.13	5.57	80
1966-67 ..	25203305	5959637	31169002	36.04	73.31	0.48	..	20.49	5.72	83
1967-68 ..	32835897	747527	40311924	36.38	70.98	0.18	..	21.76	7.08	89
1968-69 ..	4135853	9210895	5379659	38.36	75.41	0.20	..	18.90	5.49	113
District-wise 1968-69										
Ambala ..	6453319	2043336	8509355	46.71	67.76	0.85	..	23.48	7.91	115
Gurgaon ..	6533044	123072	783216	41.65	75.08	..	..	21.08	3.84	162
Hissar ..	7944503	124958	9193566	35.86	73.74	..	..	22.52	3.74	129
Jind ..	2311003	404720	2716526	47.22	77.42	..	..	15.53	7.00	93
Karnal ..	6390676	1230852	7739323	33.04	78.38	..	..	16.47	5.15	122
Mohinfargarh ..	4778078	50118	5487196	45.69	90.99	..	..	7.47	1.54	142
Rohtak ..	9332422	2495750	12328172	42.88	72.10	0.32	..	19.71	7.87	96

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS BY ITEMS OF EXPENDITURE

Table 4.15

State, Year/District	Salaries of Teachers		Salaries of Other Staff		Equipment and other appliances (Recurring)		Other item		Total
	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Amount (Rs.)	Percentage	Total (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		Rs.		
Haryana									
1955-56	20566594	78.79	2852011	10.93	1864889	7.14	820286	3.14	2610370
1956-57	25523558	81.88	3071767	9.86	1998007	6.41	575671	1.85	31169002
1957-58	32709748	81.14	1426394	3.54	5091201	13.37	784581	1.95	40311924
1958-59	44179135	82.12	4685419	8.71	4377375	8.13	555730	1.04	53797659
District-wise 1958-59									
Ambala	6777108	79.64	584401	6.87	951641	11.18	196205	2.31	8509355
Gurgaon	6422598	82.18	890392	11.39	502816	6.43	..	..	7823216
Hissar	775219	79.13	670984	7.33	1244363	13.54	..	..	9193556
Jind	2105553	77.43	184579	6.79	236550	8.72	191934	7.06	2716626
Karnal	6541156	84.52	600313	5.76	478622	6.18	119437	1.54	7732528
Mahendragarh	4713544	85.90	563078	10.26	210574	3.84	..	..	5487196
Rohtak	10339047	83.87	1188172	9.64	752799	6.10	48154	0.39	12328172

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOL BUILDINGS

Table 4.16

State/Year/District	Total expenditure on High and Higher Secondary School Buildings	Government Funds	Local Bodies Funds	Fees	Endowments and other sources
1	2	3	4	5	6
Haryana					
1965-66	420494	40353	3402	3182	373557
1966-67	435919	112490	13210	40714	29005
1967-68	628405	180939	35036	174671	237709
1968-69	836425	132562	28689	211263	463911
District-wise 1968-69					
Ambala	39951	1303	600	..	38048
Gurgaon	99930	30721	..	4728	55480
Hissar	152459	8095	..	84505	58959
Jind	16775	..	8000	8775	..
Karnal	175335	22454	..	31556	121325
Mehendipur	30283	21026	18257	..	..
Rohatak	312683	39063	1832	81689	190099

SCHOLARSHIPS, STIPENDS AND OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSIONS AT HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Table 4-17

State/year/ District	Scholarships and Stipends				Free Student ship				Other Financial Concession			
	Number		Amount (Rs.)		Number		Amount (Rs.)		Number		Amount (Rs.)	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Haryana												
1965-66 ..	13624	719	1434130	68222	49542	6076	215586	189719	8542	1252	300331	28438
1966-67 ..	16528	867	1293070	77033	56013	6639	2863767	221369	4999	826	227557	21732
1967-68 ..	17501	837	1338306	67517	65552	13189	4431870	36003	7229	934	222889	26001
1968-69 ..	14320	1428	1263049	113381	61203	11893	2658013	359228	5253	970	225526	19745
District-wise 1968-69												
Ambala ..	2282	212	119593	13875	11861	2212	522632	63109	2172	511	73439	8034
Gurgaon ..	2657	345	170153	17470	12912	2656	673820	100470	541	8	17431	3695
Hissar ..	2024	95	142593	11921	13014	2305	406695	39538	1103	106	29853	1383
Jind ..	447	20	36119	3509	2478	544	86878	22603	61	—	2384	—
Meerut ..	2077	210	14301	21210	7032	1520	420366	37405	521	27	48416	2150
Mohinder- garh ..	870	61	57669	7734	3001	126	144480	12863	53	1	3647	165
Rohtak ..	3193	385	232541	37359	10715	2730	403132	90235	863	317	45356	4318

HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

Table 4-18

State/Year/District	Number of Institutions in Rural Areas for			Percentage of High/Higher Secondary Schools in Rural Areas to total	Enrolment				
	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys Institutions		Girls Institutions		
					Total	Girls	Total	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Haryana									
1965-66	..	317	14	331	60.40	147867	10089	6136	5965
1966-67	-	355	15	370	61.97	186637	13763	6544	6377
1967-68	..	446	26	472	66.20	241631	22281	12059	10850
1968-69	-	513	26	539	69.17	284408	28214	13258	12058
District-wise 1968-69									
Ambala	..	55	3	58	51.85	34800	5604	1729	1688
Gurgaon	..	81	3	84	67.74	45333	4847	1227	1226
Hissar	..	96	1	97	67.88	37370	2178	273	273
Jind	..	27	..	27	65.85	14379	1117	..	..
Karnal	..	85	2	87	67.14	45674	4644	1402	792
Mohindergarh	..	50	1	51	82.54	27398	1862	277	277
Rohtak	..	119	16	135	79.65	79454	7962	8350	7802

HIGH AND HIGHER SECONDARY EDUCATION IN RURAL AREAS

Table 4.18—*concl'd*

State Year/District	Total		Percentage of Pupils in High/ Higher Secondary Schools in Rural Areas to total number of pupils	Number of Teachers		Pupil-Teacher Ratio
	Total	Girls		Total	Women	
1	10	11	12	13	14	15
Haryana						
1965-66 ..	154003	16054	47.17	5245	391	29
1966-67 ..	193181	20140	51.37	6007	622	32
1967-68 ..	253690	33131	55.86	7304	768	34
1968-69 ..	297666	40272	58.93	8804	928	33
District-wise 1968-69						
Ambala ..	36529	7292	48.71	944	239	38
Gurgaon ..	46560	6073	60.41	1380	134	34
Hissar ..	37643	2451	52.92	1361	66	28
Jind ..	14379	1117	49.47	551	20	26
Karnal ..	47076	5436	54.86	1130	77	33
Mohindergarh ..	27675	2139	71.53	895	18	29
Rohtak ..	87804	15764	68.22	2543	374	34

EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS

State/Year/ District	Total Direct Expenditure		Indirect Expenditure					Percentage of direct expenditure in High/Higher Secondary Schools in rural areas to total direct expenditure in High/Higher Secondary Schools	
	Total	Percentage from Govt. funds	Buildings	Equipment and appliance	Scholarship and other stipends	Other financial concessions	Hostels		Total
	(Rs)		(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)	(Rs)		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Haryana									
1955-66	1,19,74,477	79.14	2,75,736	2,04,524	10,46,943	1,05,254	42,261	16,74,718	45.87
1966-67	1,47,80,243	80.20	2,57,350	2,13,377	7,71,530	63,143	36,997	13,42,397	47.42
1967-68	1,87,13,394	76.41	5,22,944	2,70,077	8,12,114	95,726	24,246	16,28,107	46.42
1968-69	2,54,77,368	79.30	4,35,484	3,77,710	3,92,766	1,04,143	35,862	13,46,265	48.76
District-wise 1968-69									
Ambala	42,67,410	57.27	1,034	11,523	1,12,621	61,917	—	1,90,095	49.62
Gurgaon	28,52,196	74.60	64,498	68,766	56,930	—	6,743	1,96,937	36.46
Hissar	54,48,969	84.01	1,22,077	1,57,362	79,881	4,362	6,444	3,70,126	59.27
Jind	10,23,829	87.80	16,775	17,203	22,923	2,348	—	59,249	37.69
Karnal	33,77,453	68.88	93,602	8,590	27,290	6,783	8,635	1,44,900	53.05
Mohania	32,21,934	92.15	38,456	14,689	57,669	3,647	5,184	1,19,645	58.72
Rohtak	52,85,577	50.37	99,042	99,577	35,452	22,386	8,856	2,65,313	72.73

CHAPTER V HIGHER EDUCATION

This chapter gives a brief account of the main developments in the field of higher education (general, professional and special) imparted in the universities, colleges and other institutions for higher education. For the qualitative improvement several academic programmes were initiated. The developmental activities of the State included the improvement of salary scales of teachers, construction of student hostels and staff quarters, strengthening of laboratories and libraries etc. Besides, fellowships and scholarships were instituted for Post-graduate studies.

Colleges.—The number of colleges affiliated to universities or recognised by State Government and other institutions of higher education was 65 in 1965-66 before Haryana State came into existence as compared to 105 in 1968-69. Of the total number of institutions for higher education 38 were arts and science colleges and 27 colleges for professional and other education. The corresponding figures were 48 and 57 respectively during the year 1968-69.

The private aided bodies managed nearly half of the total number of such institutions (50%) while the government controlled about 47 per cent. Of the institutions and the share of universities was 3% only.

Pupils.—The total number of students receiving instructions for higher education was 29518 (23646 boys and 5872 girls) in 1965-66 as compared to 61391 (49981 boys and 11410 girls) during the year 1968-69. Of these 1402 were receiving instructions in universities teaching departments, 44297 in colleges of general education, 9,464 in professional and other education, 6,014 in teachers training and 214 in other institutions.

Of the total enrolment of 6648 as many as 44074 (66.29%) were receiving general education, 22392 (33.68%) professional education and 18 (0.03%) were getting other education. Of the students receiving general education 1,5010 (34.05%) were studying in pre-university, 27974 (63.47%) in B. A./B.Sc. (Three years Degree Course) and 895 (2.03%) in M.A./M.Sc. and 185 (0.42%) were engaged in research/Doctorate studies during the year 1968-69.

In professional education, Teachers' Training attracted the largest number of students (12479 or 55.72%). Next in order were Engineering Technology (3109 or 13.88%), Industrial (2368 or 10.58%), Medicine (985 or 4.39%), Commerce (1574 or 7.02%), Agriculture (1147 or 5.12%) and Veterinary Science (516 or 2.30%) during the year 1968-69 and the corresponding percentages were 23.77% or 40.36%, 16.43%, 6.23%, 4.94%, 4.25%, and 3.16%, respectively in 1965-66.

Co-education.—Of the total number of 14493 girls studying in institutions for higher education, 5883 girls (40.6%) were studying in co-educational institutions in the year 1968-69. In university and other teaching departments, cent per cent girls were studying in co-educational institutions. In colleges for general education which enrolled 78.0% of the total number of girls, more than 50% were studying in co-educational institutions. In Teachers' Training Colleges as many as 82.0% were receiving education in co-education institutions, in professional and other education, nearly 90 per cent girls were studying in co-education institutions.

Teachers.—The total number of teachers in institutions for higher education rose from 1912 (1650 men and 262 women) in 1965-66 to 3308 (2825 men and 483 women) in 1968-69. Of the total number of teachers 4.2% were in university teaching departments, 49.4% in colleges for general education, 38.3% in colleges of professional (excluding Teachers' Training) and other education and 7.7% in Teachers' Training institutions during the year 1968-69.

Expenditure.—The total direct expenditure on institutions for higher education amounted to Rs 36488 thousands in 1968-69 as compared to 15441 thousand rupees in 1965-66. 47.89 % of the expenditure was met from government funds, more than one-third (35.67%) from fees, University's share was to the extent of 10.23 % only. Local Bodies contributed only 0.30 % of the expenditure. The rest was met from endowments and other sources.

The percentage of expenditure on institutions for higher education was substantially met from government funds (47.48 %) followed by fees (45.89 %), University funds 10.44% and endowments (5.88%) during the year 1968-69.

The figures of average annual cost per pupil in colleges for general, professional and other education show wide variations. The average annual cost per pupil was Rs. 355 in Arts and Science Colleges, Rs. 1501 in colleges for professional Education and Rs. 310 colleges for Teachers' Training in 1968-69.

While analysing the total direct expenditure on various types of institutions for higher education, it has been found that salaries of teaching staff claimed as much as 56.06% of the total direct expenditure as against 19.27 % on salaries of other staff and 7.48 % expenditure on equipment and other appliances and 17.19 % on other items.

The total indirect expenditure on buildings amounted to 6942 thousand rupees 1968-69 as compared to 4831 thousand rupees in 1965-66, thus giving an increase of 43.69%. Its break-up according to the various types of institutions for higher education was as under :—

University and teaching departments Rs 1211 thousands or 17.43 %, Rs. 1345 thousands (19.32%) for the buildings of Colleges for General Education Colleges for professional and other education Rs 4337 thousands or 62.48%. The major portion of expenditure was thus incurred on buildings of colleges, professional and other education.

Scholarships.—The extent of scholarship/stipends and other financial concessions varied from year to year. The total number of students in universities and colleges who were in receipt of various scholarships and stipends from different sources during the year 1968-69 come to 17175 (including 2008 girls). The total amount disbursed to them on this account was Rs 38,33,258 (including Rs. 2,54,202 for girls). Of the total amount government (including Central and State Governments and UGC) spent 74.76 %, local bodies 0.73 %, universities 12.89 % and the remaining 11.62 % was spent by other sources such as endowments, foreign organisations and the institutions themselves etc.

Apart from scholarships 3745 stipends, many students in universities and colleges received financial concessions from various sources for purchase of books, equipment etc. As many as 5147 students in higher education got the benefits of free studentship, during the year 1968-69.

Education in Rural Areas.—There were 15 institutions of higher education in rural area. These constituted 14% of the total number of institutions for higher education. Of the total Twelve were colleges for general education. One Teacher's Training and Two colleges for Professional (Excluding Teachers' Training) and other education.

The number of students enrolled in various institutions for higher education in rural areas was 8669 and constituted 14.8 per cent of the total number of students in institutions for higher education. Maximum number of students (81.7 per cent) were studying in colleges for general education during the year 1968-69.

The total number of teachers in the institutions for higher education in rural areas was 350 and constituted nearly 11 per cent of the the total number of teachers in institutions for higher education.

The total direct expenditure on institutions for higher education in rural areas amounted to Rs 44.69 thousands and formed 12.48 per cent of the total direct expenditure on all institutions for higher education. The Government contributed to the extent of 10.80 per cent towards the direct expenditure institutions for higher education in rural areas.

The data pertaining to the progress achieved in the field of higher education have been given in the following Tables.

Table 5.01 described the number of colleges for general education by management for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 5.02 indicates the number of pupils receiving higher education by management during the period from 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The distribution of the colleges for professional and other education by management for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69 has been presented in table 5.03.

Table 5.04 projects the number of pupils in institutes for higher education (Professional and others) managed by different agencies.

The total number of institutions of higher education depicting the classification of general and professional education has been set out in Table 5.05.

Table 5.06 shows the trend of the number of pupils receiving higher educationⁿ in university teaching departments, colleges and general education, Colleges for professional and others separately for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 5.07 gives the distribution of pupils at collegiate stage during the period 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 5.08 provides data on girls studying in institutions for higher education.

The statistics pertaining to the number of teachers employed in various types of institutions for higher education have been projected for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69 in Table 5.09.

Table 5.10 gives the source-wise details of the total direct expenditure on institutions for higher education.

Table 5.11 presents the distribution of direct expenditure among the different types of institutions and its percentage to the total direct expenditure on education for the different years.

The amount of direct expenditure on institutions for higher education spent item wise and category wise separately has been shown in Table 5.12 for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 5.13 depicts the percentage of direct expenditure met from various sources and the average annual cost per pupil in higher education (category wise.) during the period 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 5.14 describes the distribution of indirect expenditure on buildings of institutions for higher education (category-wise).

Table 5.15 details of the number of students and the total amount disbursed to them in the form of scholarships, stipends, other financial concessions and free studentship etc. during the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Tables 5.16, 5.17 and 5.18 present the data on number of institutions and pupils studying in, number of teachers employed and direct expenditure on higher education in rural areas.

NUMBER OF COLLEGES FOR GENERAL EDUCATION BY MANAGEMENT

Table 5.01

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-1969	
	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	8	21.0	8	20.0	9	20.93	9	18.75
Local Bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Universities	2	5.31	2	5.00	1	2.33	1	2.08
Private Bodies								
(a) Aided	28	73.69	30	75.00	33	76.74	38	79.17
(b) Un-aided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	38	100.00	40	100.00	43	100.00	48	100.00

NUMBER OF PUPILS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION BY MANAGEMENT

Table 5.02

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	4,423	20.02	5,668	20.0	7,765	21.51	9,662	21.17
Local Bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Universities	1,370	6.28	1,705	6.03	1,562	4.33	1,936	4.24
Private Bodies								
(a) Aided	16,297	73.70	20,867	73.97	26,770	74.16	34,051	74.59
(b) Un-aided	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	22090	100.00	28240	100.00	36097	100.00	45,649	100.00

**NUMBER OF COLLEGES FOR PROFESSIONAL AND OTHER EDUCATION
BY MANAGEMENT**

Table 5.03

	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	16	59.26	19	63.33	38	74.51	40	70.18
Local Bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Universities	2	7.41	2	6.67	3	5.88	3	5.26
Private Bodies								
(a) Aided	6	22.22	6	20.00	7	13.73	10	17.54
(b) Un-aided	3	11.11	3	10.00	3	5.88	4	7.02
Total	27	100.00	30	100.00	51	100.00	57	100.00

NUMBER OF PUPILS FOR PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION BY MANAGEMENT

Table 5.04

Management	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age	Number	Percent- age
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Government	4659	62.72	5986	64.14	11928	75.68	10227	64.96
Local Bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
University	728	9.80	1004	10.75	997	6.33	1329	8.40
Private Bodies								
(a) Aided	1534	20.66	1761	18.87	2108	13.37	3327	21.12
(b) Unaided	507	6.82	581	6.24	728	4.62	869	5.52
Total	7428	100.00	9332	100.00	15761	100.00	15752	100.00

CLASSIFICATION OF COLLEGES (GENERAL AND PROFESSIONAL)

Table 5-05

Type	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I. General Education								
(a) Arts	7	7	7	7	11	7	14	7
(b) Arts and Science	31	2	33	2	32	2	34	3
(c) Home Science	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
(d) Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	38	9	40	9	43	9	48	10
II. Professional and other Education								
(a) Teachers' Training	12	1	15	2	16	3	21	3
(b) Agriculture	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..
(c) Engineering and Technology	8	..	8	..	2	..	2	..
(d) Polytechnics	..	..	..	..	6	..	6	..
(e) Industrial Training	..	..	..	..	19	..	20	1
(f) Medicine	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..
(g) Veterinary	..	..	1	..	2	..	2	..
(h) Others	2	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
Total	27	1	30	2	51	3	57	4
Grand Total	65	10	70	11	94	12	105	14

NUMBER OF PUPILS RECEIVING HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 5-06

Year	Universities/ Teaching Department		General Education		Professional Education and others excluding Teacher's Training		Teacher's Training		Others		Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1965-66	721	181	21,369	4,464	4,446	76	2,882	1,151	100	..	29,518	5,872
1966-67	908	189	27,332	5,729	5,346	94	3,820	1,720	166	..	37,572	7,732
1967-68	1108	217	34,989	6,769	11,291	349	4,317	2,095	153	2	51,858	9,432
1968-69	1,402	266	44,297	8,021	9,464	417	6,014	2,706	214	..	61,391	11,410

DISTRIBUTION OF PUPILS AT COLLEGIATE STAGE

Table 5-07

Stage	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
General Education								
Pre-University	7408	1369	9960	1800	11297	1809	15010	2149
B.A. B.Sc. (Three years Degree course)	10758	2877	17041	3936	22827	4977	27974	5874
M.A. M. Sc.	425	148	503	132	714	176	895	219
Research/Doctorate	137	30	172	37	106	22	185	38
Diploma/certificate	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	1
Total	18728	4424	27676	5905	34944	6984	44074	8281
Professional Education								
Agriculture	516	..	834	..	873	..	1147	10
Commerce	600	..	702	9	1113	..	1574	1
Engineering/Tecnology	4894	23	3343	1	3475	1	3109	1
Industrial	1992	19	2178	..	3426	183	2368	214
Fine arts	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Law	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medicines	756	74	641	92	911	108	985	106
Physical education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Teacher's Training	2882	1151	7366	3714	9448	4591	12479	5877
Veterinary Science	384	1	384	1	474	2	516	3
Others	100	..	166	..	155	2	214	..
Total	12124	1268	15614	3817	19815	4887	22392	6212
Other Education								
Oriental Studies	19	..	16	..	14	..	18	..
Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	19	..	16	..	14	..	18	..
Grand Total	30871	5692	43306	9722	54833	11871	66484	14493

NUMBER OF GIRLS STUDYING IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 5.08

Stage	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Total	Institutions for Boys	Total	Institutions for Boys	Total	Institutions for Boys	Total	Institutions for Boys
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Universities/ Teaching Departments	181	181	189	189	217	217	266	266
Research Institutions	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
College for General Education	4464	1954	5729	3115	6769	3384	7971	3960
Colleges for Professional Education and Others Education	76	76	94	94	349	349	416	371
Teachers' Training Colleges	1151	958	1720	1317	2095	1535	1568	1286
Total	5872	3169	7732	4715	9430	5485	10214	5883

NUMBER OF TEACHER'S INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 5.09

Year	University/ Teaching Department		General Education		Professional and other Education		Teacher's Training		Total number of Teacher's	
	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women	Total	Women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1965-66	137	3	1015	195	592	21	168	43	1912	262
1966-67	147	5	1186	212	619	20	210	72	2162	309
1967-68	144	5	1395	248	704	20	219	73	2462	346
1968-69	145	5	1637	346	1270	49	256	83	3308	483

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 5.10

(000' Rs)

Year	University Teaching Deptt.	Arts and Science Colleges	Professional Education	Teachers Training Institutions	Total	Percentage Expenditure to total Direct in Education
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1965-66	2420	6916	5191	914	15441	20.44
1966-67	2822	8566	6502	997	18887	21.83
1967-68	4188	11540	12471	1215	29414	17.00
1968-69	4394	15685	14527	1862	36468	25.53

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION
BY SOURCE

Table 5.11

(000' Rs)

Sources	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage
Government Funds..	7671	49.67	8331	44.10	15237	51.80	17475	47.89
Local Bodies ..	36	0.25	23	0.15	26	0.10	111	0.30
University Funds ..	1092	7.07	1462	7.74	2383	8.10	3736	10.23
Fees ..	5581	36.14	8021	42.46	10090	34.30	13016	35.67
Endowment and other sources ..	1061	6.87	1049	5.55	1678	5.70	2129	5.81
Total	15441	100.00	18837	100.00	29414	100.00	36488	100.00

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION BY ITEMS

Table 5.12

(000' Rs)

Year	Salaries of Teachers		Salaries of other staff		Equipments and other Appliances		Other items		Total		
	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage	Amount	Percentage			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1965-66	8606	55.73	2725	17.64	1636	10.69	2474	16.03		15441	
1966-67	9934	52.59	3417	18.11	1994	10.55	3542	18.73		18887	
1967-68	15459	52.55	5054	17.18	3060	10.40	5841	19.87		29414	
1968-69	19832	54.38	6873	18.85	3470	9.51	6293	17.26		36468	

PERCENTAGE OF EXPENDITURE MET FROM AND AVERAGE ANNUAL COST PER PUPIL IN HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 5.13

Year	Percentage of Expenditure met from					Average Annual cost per Pupil					Total Average
	Government Fund	Local Bodies Fund	University Fund	Fees	Endowment and other sources	University	Arts and Science Colleges	Professional Colleges	Teacher Training		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		11
1965-66	49.67	.25	7.07	36.14	6.87	3356	324	1123	317		523
1966-67	44.10	.15	7.74	42.46	5.55	3108	350	1216	262		503
1967-68	51.80	.10	8.10	34.30	5.70	3779	330	1105	21		567
1968-69	47.48	.31	10.44	45.89	5.88	3134	355	1591	310		607

INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON BUILDINGS OF INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Table No. 5.14

(000' Rs)

Year	University/ Teaching Depts,	Colleges for General Education	Colleges for Professional and other Education	Teachers training	Total	Indirect Expenditure met from					
						Government funds	Local bodies	Univer- sity funds	Fees	Endowments and other sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1965-66	..	1582	7073	2514	28	4831	4273 (88.44)	10 (0.25)	..	191 (3.93)	357 (7.38)
1966-67	..	3017	486	1762	12	5277	4794 (90.83)	24 (0.49)	..	128 (2.41)	331 (6.27)
1967-68	..	1615	565	10296	8	12484	11665 (93.43)	10 (0.25)	500 (.01)	180 (1.41)	278 (2.21)
1968-69	..	1211	1345	4337	49	6942	5733 (82.59)	..	152 (2.18)	275 (3.98)	781 (11.25)

Note.—Figures in brackets indicate percentage to the total.

SCHOLARSHIPS, STIPENDS, OTHER FINANCIAL CONCESSION AND FREESHIPS AWARDED TO STUDENTS IN INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION

Table 5.15

Type of Assistance	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
(A) University/Research Institutions								
(i) Scholarships ..	184	94909	219	123019	308	155803	459	216926
(ii) Other financial concessions ..	49	4586	88	3930	82	9100	50	4225
(iii) Free studentship ..	55	10560	12	2160	108	22080	72	13080
Total ..	288	110055	319	129109	498	186983	581	234231
(B) Central Education								
(i) Scholarships	2742	645362	3686	849926	3677	871624	4256	1096685
(ii) Other financial concessions ..	1588	105181	1557	161161	3499	245622	3524	288534
(iii) Free studentships ..	2827	361465	3331	441975	3915	508263	4784	756299
Total ..	7157	1112008	8574	1453062	11091	1625509	12564	2141518
(C) Professional and Other Education								
(i) Scholarships ..	1537	912269	1896	999003	4600	1987672	3560	1990950
(ii) Other financial concessions ..	172	8347	453	87470	280	142138	171	6661
(iii) Free studentships ..	630	103932	506	50280	1481	145716	291	42904
Total ..	2339	1024548	2855	1136753	6361	2275526	4030	2057568
Grand Total ..	9784	2246611	11748	2718924	17950	4088018	17175	2375749

NUMBER OF COLLEGES AND PUPILS IN RURAL AREAS

Table 5.16

Year	<i>General Education</i>		<i>Professional and other Education</i>		<i>Teacher's training</i>		<i>Total</i>	
	Colleges	Pupils	Colleges	Pupils	Colleges	Pupils	Colleges	Pupils
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1965-66	5	1926	3	628	5	1064	13	3618
1966-67	6	3245	3	955	4	1048	13	5248
1967-68	8	4531	4	1185	5	1149	17	6865
1968-69	12	7084	2	916	1	669	15	8669

NUMBER OF TEACHERS IN UNIVERSITIES AND COLLEGES IN RURAL AREAS

5.17

Year	University/ Teaching Departments	Colleges for General Education	Colleges for Professional and others Education	Colleges for Teacher Training Education	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	
1965-66	95	79	55	229
1966-67	140	97	45	282
1967-68	176	116	60	342
1968-69	241	89	20	350

**DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON INSTITUTIONS FOR HIGHER EDUCATION
IN RURAL AREAS**

Table 5.18

(000' Rs)

Year	<i>Colleges for General Education</i>		<i>Colleges for Professional and other Education</i>		<i>Colleges for Teachers' Training Education</i>		Total	Percentage met from Government Funds	Percentage of Direct expenditure on institutions for Higher Educational in Rural Areas to total direct Expenditure on institutions for higher education
	Total	Percentage met from Government funds	Total	Percentage met from Government	Total	Percentage met from			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1965-66	.. 674	38.34	904	0.22	224	67.16	1802	22.79	11.67
1966-67	.. 1008	16.45	910	18.14	223	65.01	2141	22.23	11.33
1967-68	.. 1446	18.28	1293	18.45	318	61.08	3057	22.62	10.39
1968-69	.. 2322	11.89	2009	9.84	356	46.57	4469	10.80	12.48

CHAPTER VI

MISCELLANEOUS

This chapter deals with all those topics such as Pre-primary Schools, Education of the Handicapped, Girls and Women and Scheduled Castes and comparative statements (State-wise) which have not been included in the preceding chapters.

Pre-Primary Education.—Pre-primary education is a preparatory stage of education which precedes the formal education, that commences at the primary stage. It usually covers the age-group from 3 to 5 years. Since the formation of Haryana State there has been no change in the number (2) of Pre-primary schools, the number of pupils showed a marginal increase of 5 in 1968-69 over the year 1965-66. The total direct expenditure on pre-primary schools amounted to Rs 17,257 as compared to Rs 11,155 in 1965-66, resulting the annual average cost per pupil to increase from Rs 123 to Rs 183 during the corresponding period. With the fall in the number of teachers the pupil teacher ratio increased from 1.18 to 1.24 in 1968-69 as against 1965-66.

Reformatories and Special Schools for Handicapped.—Government of Haryana continued to emince keen interest in promoting education of the handicapped. In Haryana State education of the handicapped is being imparted through institutions for the physically handicapped children only. The number of such institution remained the same (5) during the period under review whereas the number of students showed a slight increase from 324 to 353 in 1968-69 as compared to 1965-66.

The total direct expenditure on reformatories and schools for the physically handicapped was Rs 1,92,381 in 1968-69 as compared to Rs 1,23,323 in 1965-66. Of the total, 81.50 per cent was met by the Government 2.43 per cent by the local bodies and 16.07 per cent from endowments and other sources in 1965-66 and the corresponding figures were 86.19 per cent, zero per cent and 13.81 per cent respectively during the year 1968-69.

Education of Girls and Women.—As the saying goes “By educating one girl you educate the family”. Realising the importance and significance of education girls and women, strenuous efforts for the promotion of women education continued during the period under review. To ensure a faster pace of expansion of education to girls at all stages, the National Council for Womens’ Education at its seventh meeting held in February, 1965 recommended that (i) special programmes for promoting girls’ education included in State Sector be shifted to Central Sector and safeguards should be devised against diversion of these funds to other sectors, (ii) requisite expenditure from the general provision for education should be ensured for promoting girls’ education at all stages and in all sectors, (iii) elementary education for girls should be free where it is still on a fee paying basis.

During the year 1968-69, there were 464 recognised institutions for girls as against 563 in 1965-66. These formed 7.7 per cent of the total number of institutions.

The total number of girls studying in all types of institutions including those in boys’ institutions increased from 2,85,530 to 3,35,434, i.e., by 17.48 per cent. The corresponding increase of boys was from 8,47,505 to 10,12,941 i.e. by 19.52 per cent. Of the total number of girls only——per cent were studying in institutions meant exclusively for girls and the rest were on the rolls of co-education institutions. According to type of education, 79.42 per cent of girls were receiving general education, 0.30 per cent special and other education and the remaining 2.28 per cent professional and technical education in 1968-69. The corresponding figures were 97.81 per cent, 0.38 per cent and 1.81 per cent during the year 1965-66.

The total direct expenditure on institutions for girls in 1955-56 was Rs 96453 as against Rs 1,64,518 in the year 1968-69. This showed an increase of 70.57 per cent. The total direct expenditure on girls' institutions formed 9.91 per cent of the total direct expenditure on all institutions.

Education of Scheduled Castes.—To achieve the all round development the spread of education among the weaker sections of society is an essential pre-requisite. With this aim in view, the framers of our Constitution made it one of the Directive Principle of State policy to promote with special care, *inter-alia*, the educational interests of the weaker sections of the society, particularly of scheduled castes.

The enrolment of scheduled caste students at Primary Stage has shown decline from 63,877 to 62,893 in 1968-69 as compared to 1965-66, whereas the number of students both at middle and secondary stages increased from 23,020 to 24,514 and 26,000 to 44,029 respectively during the period under discussion.

Due to their extreme poverty it is not possible for the Scheduled Castes children to attend educational institutions whether for pre-matric or post-matric studies. The total number of beneficiaries among scheduled castes at school stage increased from 20,844 to 21,145 in 1968-69 as compared to 1965-66. Of the total beneficiaries, 1,707 were girls during the year 1968-69.

The total amount disbursed as scholarships, stipends, other financial assistance and freeships increased from Rs 94,755 to Rs 14,66,016 in 1968-69 over the year 1965-66 and per beneficiary amount disbursed came to Rs 43 and Rs 69 respectively during the corresponding period.

The educational development of this section as revealed above are given in the following Tables :—

Table 6.01 presents the statistics on Pre-Primary Schools in respect of number of schools, enrolment, teachers, total direct expenditure, annual average cost per student and pupil/teacher ratio during the year 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 6.02 projects the number of reformatories and special schools for handicapped in Haryana for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 6.3 details of the statistics on total direct expenditure amount spent (item-wise) on reformatories and special schools for the handicapped for the period 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 6.04 indicates number of institutions for girls and percentage of girl institutes to the total for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 6.05 and 6.06 show the enrolment of girls in recognised institutions for general education and recognised institutions for professional & other education respectively over the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The figures pertaining to the direct expenditure on girls institutions and their percentage to total expenditure by type of institution have been set out in Table 6.07.

Table 6.08, 6.09 and 6.10 described the enrolment of scheduled caste students at primary, middle and secondary stages respectively and their percentage to total enrolment (District-wise) for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

Table 6.11 gives scholarships, stipends, freeship and other financial assistance to scheduled caste students and amount disbursed at school stage for the year 1965-66 to 1968-69 of Haryana State as a whole and district-wise for the year 1968-69 only.

Statistics on social (Adult) education during the period 1965-66 to 1968-69 have been projected in Table 6.12.

Table 6.13 shows the figures pertaining to schools of vocational and professional education for the years 1965-66 to 1968-69.

The statistics of percentage of enrolment to population in the corresponding age-group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 (States-wise) have been projected for the year 1965-66 and 1968-69 in Table 6.14, 6.15 and 6.16 respectively.

Table 6.17 presents the percentage of expenditure on Education to total Plan Expenditure (State-wise).

Table 6.18 depicts the expenditure of Annual Plan, (1969-70) versus total expenditure of State Plan (State-wise).

The figures of allocation of funds for education in Fourth Five-Year Plan (1969-70 to 1973-74) have been shown in Table 6.19.

Statement showing the total State's budget and budget on general education for the year 1969-70 and percentage thereof has been depicted in Table 6.20.

STATISTICS OF PRE-PRIMARY SCHOOLS

Table 6.01

State/Year	Number of Pre-Primary Schools	Enrolment	Number of Teachers	Expenditure			Annual Average cost per student	Pupil/Teachers Ratio	
				Direct	Indirect	Total			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
Haryana									
1965-66	..	2	91	5	11155	..	11155	123	18
1966-67	..	2	72	5	11903	..	11903	165	14
1967-68	..	2	90	4	12618	..	12618	140	23
1968-69	..	2	96	4	17257	..	17257	183	24

REFORMATORIES AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS FOR HANDICAPPED

Table 6.02

Year	Refor-matories	Number of schools for				Number of pupils in Schools					Number of teachers		
		<i>Physically Handicapped</i>				<i>Physically Handicapped</i>					Total	Total	Women
		Blind	Deaf/Mute	Orthopaedi-cally handi-capped	Total	Refor-matories	Blind	Deaf/ Mute	Orthopaedi-cally handi-capped				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
1965-66	4	..	1	5	..	240	..	84	324	36	4
1966-67	..	1	4	..	1	6	18	224	..	80	322	46	4
1967-68	..	1	4	..	1	6	15	161	..	90	266	48	4
1968-69	..	1	4	..	1	6	13	243	..	97	353	42	5

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON REFORMATORIES AND SCHOOLS FOR THE HANDICAPPED

Table 6. 03

State/Year	Total Direct	Amount spent on				Percentage of expenditure met from				
	Expenditure	Salaries of Teachers	Salaries of other staff	Equipment & other appliances	Other items	Govt. funds	Local Board Funds	Fees	Endowment & other sources	Average cost per student
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	11	12
HARYANA										
1965-66	.. 123323	57832	35884	15030	14577	81.50	2.43	—	16.07	381
1966-67	.. 302082	93735	105359	11879	91109	59.84	3.14	—	36.97	938
1967-68	— 183426	91404	68001	24021	..	87.35	—	—	12.65	690
1968-69	.. 192381	99214	65902	27225	..	86.19	—	—	13.81	545

NUMBER OF INSTITUTIONS FOR GIRLS

Table 6-04

Type of Institution	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	
1	2	3	4	5	
1. Universities/Teaching Institutions	
2. Colleges for General Education	..	9	9	9	10
a. Degree and Post Graduate	1
b. Under-graduate
3. Colleges for Teacher's Training
a. Degree and Post-graduate	2
b. Under-graduate	..	1	2	3	3
4. Colleges for Professional and Technical Education
a. Degree and Post-graduate
b. Under-graduate
5. College for Other Education
6. High/Higher Secondary School	..	101	109	127	130
7. Middle Schools	..	111	106	100	104
8. Primary	..	292	257	250	146
9. Pre-Primary
10. Teachers Training Schools	10	..	..
11. School for Vocational and Professional Education	..	22	22	32	33
12. Schools for special Education
13. Schools for other Education	..	27	28	41	35
Total	..	563	543	562	464
Percentage to total Institutions	..	9.5	9.0	9.2	7.6

**ENROLMENT OF GIRLS IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS FOR GENERAL
EDUCATION**

Table 6-5

Stage	Number of Girls on Rolls			
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
1	2	3	4	5
1. Pre-Primary ..	38	37	39	29
2. Primary ..	224012	227186	228691	239784
3. Middle ..	41627	51063	59362	64936
4. High/Higher Secondary ..	15429	17709	21276	22404
5. Pre-University ..	1369	1800	1809	2149
6. Intermediate ..	..	..	..	..
7. Degree-course ..	2877	3936	4947	5874
8. Post-graduate degree ..	148	132	176	219
9. Doctorate ..	30	37	22	38
10. Under-graduate Diploma ..	..	..	..	1
11. Post-graduate diploma ..	..	..	..	..
	285530	301900	316352	335434

**ENROLMENT OF GIRLS IN RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS FOR PROFESSIONAL
AND OTHER EDUCATION**

Table 6-6

Stage	Number of Girls on Rolls				
	1965-66	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	
1	2	3	4	5	
A. Professional and other education excluding Teacher's Training					
Under-Graduate	
Graduate	..	74	101	106	107
Post Graduate Degree	1	1	8
Doctorate	..	1	1	1	3
Post Graduate Diploma
Under Graduate Diploma	..	233	1192	188	217
B. Teacher's Training					
Under Graduate	..	3307	3058	3883	4752
Graduate	..	575	647	706	1119
Post Graduate	..	7	3	2	6
Doctorate	..	1	..	..	..
Post Graduate Diploma
Under Graduate Diploma	..	5	5	..	..
Total		4203	4908	4887	6212
C. School Stage					
Vocational/Technical education Schools	..	1077	477	1566	1647
Schools for Special and other education (Social education etc.)	..	1100	935	931	1018
Total		2177	1412	2497	2765
Grand Total (A. B. & C.)	..	6380	6420	7320	8877

Table 6-07

DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON GIRLS INSTITUTIONS

(00' Rs)

Type of Institutions	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69	
	Expenditure on Girls Institutions	Percentage expenditure to Total	Expenditure on Girls	Percentage expenditure to total	Expenditure on Girls	Percentage of expenditure to total	Expenditure on Girls Institutions	Percentage expenditure to total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Universities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colleges for general education	7971	11.52	9140	10.67	10522	9.12	15335	..
College for Professional and other education excluding Teachers Training	..	..	..	..	..	5.68	2557	..
Colleges for Teachers Training	500	5.47	796	7.98	1261	10.38	2196	..
High/Higher Secondary School	48080	18.42	59597	19.12	74760	18.55	92108	17.52
Middle Schools	18571	14.80	21468	15.16	22946	14.79	29320	15.64
Primary Schools	17797	10.13	17304	9.21	17362	7.23	15713	6.0
Pre-Primary Schools	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Vocational and technical Schools	3038	8.36	4541	14.70	7081	56.37	8792	..
Schools for special/other and social education	496	51.77	455	45.82	428	43.67	797	..
Total	96453	..	113241	..	134361	..	164518	..

in Schools
ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTE STUDENTS AT PRIMARY STAGE (DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 6.08

District	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Increase/Decrease in 1968-69 over 1965-66		Percentage to total enrolment	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Number		Total	Girls
									Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	9916	1835	8235	1562	8651	1732	8944	1685	-972	-150	-9.80	-8.17
Gurgaon ..	14283	1433	14424	1246	15595	1561	13204	1748	-1079	+315	-7.55	+21.98
Hissar ..	8461	872	8572	897	8712	992	8849	1078	+388	+206	+4.58	+23.62
Jind ..	2548	300	2355	180	2464	259	2153	240	-395	-60	-15.50	-20.00
Karnal ..	10204	1609	11227	1997	12032	2217	12359	2372	+2155	+763	+21.11	+47.42
Mohindergarh ..	4070	693	4712	623	4335	531	4573	743	-97	+50	-13.99	+7.21
Rohtak ..	13795	2251	12724	1891	11961	1770	12811	1931	-984	-320	-7.13	-14.21
Haryana ..	63877	8393	62249	8396	63750	9062	62893	9797	-984	-804	-1.54	-8.94

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTE STUDENTS AT MIDDLE-STAGE ⁱⁿ Schools
(DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 6-09

District	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Increase/decrease in 1968-69 over 1965-66		Percentage to total enrolment	
									Number			
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	3089	690	3078	718	3117	725	3205	713	116	23	3.75	3.33
Gurgaon ..	4027	619	4517	981	5677	1297	4931	637	904	18	22.44	2.90
Hissar ..	3276	287	3604	319	4489	431	4495	466	1219	179	37.21	62.36
Jind ..	798	94	1081	35	1273	36	1286	52	488	-42	61.15	-44.68
Karnal ..	1509	424	1650	525	1940	595	2034	614	525	190	34.79	44.81
Mohindergarh ..	3421	427	2318	201	2309	177	2646	287	-775	-140	-22.65	-32.78
Rontak ..	6900	696	6651	873	6391	1094	5917	1181	-983	+485	14.24	+69.68
Haryana ..	23020	3237	22899	3652	25196	4355	24514	3950	1494	713	6.49	22.02

ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTE STUDENTS ⁱⁿ AT HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY STAGE *Schools*
(DISTRICT-WISE)

Table 6-10

District	1965-66		1966-67		1967-68		1968-69		Increase/decrease in 1968-69 over 1965-66		Percentage to total enrolment	
									Number			
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Ambala ..	5176	661	6581	1228	6546	1223	6873	1235	1697	574	32.78	86.83
Gurgaon ..	3603	145	3693	210	5423	684	9168	608	5565	463	154.45	319.31
Hissar ..	5146	279	4867	247	5334	328	5895	418	749	139	14.55	49.82
Jind ..	1050	18	1405	67	1500	54	2218	72	1168	54	111.23	300.00
Karnal ..	2716	535	3397	555	3840	673	3887	691	1171	156	43.11	29.15
Mohindergarh ..	2385	155	3210	156	3843	181	3333	226	948	71	39.74	45.80
Rohtak ..	5924	339	7464	794	9253	886	12655	1748	6731	1409	113.62	415.63
Haryana ..	26300	2132	30617	3257	36139	4029	44029	4998	18029	2866	69.34	134.42

**SCHOLARSHIPS, STIPENDS, FREESHIPS AND OTHER FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE TO SCHEDULED
CASTE STUDENTS AT SCHOOL STAGE**

Table 6.11

State/District Year	Scholarships and stipends				Other Financial concession				Free Studentship			
	Number		Amount (Rs)		Number		Amount (Rs)		Number		Amount (Rs)	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Haryana												
1965-66 ..	7415	183	395893	16118	3127	76	96643	2374	10342	1201	452034	23282
1966-67 ..	8010	287	414465	28324	..	..	91202	1901	12874	1126	575997	29969
1967-68 ..	7497	321	383249	19050	1990	140	74688	4641	18542	1286	665312	25352
1968-69 ..	7226	568	462407	38102	336	21	86963	4866	13573	1118	916646	89445
District-wise 1968-69..	7236	568	462407	38102	336	21	86963	4866	13573	1118	916646	89445
Ambala ..	1265	122	61492	5462	790	95	26535	2440	3462	360	151274	13558
Gurgaon ..	349	93	12216	3336	73	13	8585	1048	2481	356	446580	64080
Hissar ..	951	81	64031	9541	250	4	10297	88	4027	183	151627	3221
Jind ..	292	3	21024	246	..	..	2384	..	223	2	4368	80
Karnal ..	1078	60	53436	1015	359	24	18636	1331	560	81	31539	2174
Mohindargarh ..	705	9	36224	249	..	..	..	..	709	9	33858	398
Rohtak ..	2364	159	170352	11448	531	5	22256	120	2366	159	166728	7824

STATISTICS OF SOCIAL (ADULT) EDUCATION

Table 6.12

Years	Number of Institution		Enrolment		Number of Teachers		Total Direct expenditure		Annual Average cost	Pupil Teachers Ratio
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Women	Total	On Girls institutions		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1965-66	53	27	2067	1055	59	28	95799	49624	47	35
1966-67	60	28	2125	896	64	29	99291	44539	47	33
1967-68	108	41	2489	881	86	42	97970	42779	39	29
1968-69	67	35	2021	961	73	37	143887	79702	71	21

STATISTICS OF SCHOOLS OF VOCATIONAL AND PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION

Table 6.13

Years	Number of institutions		Enrolment		Number of Teachers		Total Direct expenditure		Annual average cost	Pupil Teachers ratio
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Women	Total	On girls institutions		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
1965-66	51	22	6316	1096	698	76	3635955	303819	576	10
1966-67	64	32	5918	1340	784	111	3090073	454136	522	8
1967-68	46	32	1993	1513	211	123	1256178	708122	643	9
1498-69	119	68	2614	1621	230	114	1692500	879213	647	11

Note.—2077 Boys and 53 Girls are getting professional and Vocational education in Higher institutions.

**PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT TO POPULATION IN THE CORRESPONDING
AGE-GROUP 6—11 (STATE-WISE)**

Table 6.14

State	1965-66	1968-69		
		Boys	Girls	Total
Andhra Pradesh	77	83	58	71
Assam	73	93	55	74
Bihar	54	81	31	57
Gujrat	82	104	65	85
Haryana	67	85	38	63
Jammu & Kashmir	63	94	37	66
Kerala	116	123	114	119
Madhya Pradesh	56	77	31	55
Maharashtra	89	108	81	93
Myore	90	101	77	89
Nagaland	99	148	79	114
Orissa	70	95	54	74
Punjab	72	81	61	71
Rajasthan	50	79	32	56
Tamil Nadu	103	118	91	104
Uttar Pradesh	74	102	64	84
West Bengal	71	89	55	73
INDIA	75	96	59	78

**PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT TO POPULATION IN THE CORRESPONDING
AGE-GROUP 11-14 (STATE-WISE)**

Table 6.15

State	1965-66	1968-69		
		Boys	Girls	Total
Andhra Pradesh ..	25	46	18	30
Assam ..	32	42	17	30
Bihar ..	19	33	6	20
Gujrat ..	35	49	28	39
Haryana ..	32	66	20	45
Jammu & Kashmir ..	34	49	18	39
Kerala ..	65	83	70	77
Madhya Pradesh ..	22	40	13	24
Maharashtra ..	39	60	34	47
Mysore ..	33	48	25	36
Nagaland ..	39	69	16	49
Orissa ..	19	42	8	25
Punjab ..	32	59	26	43
Rajasthan ..	20	38	8	23
Tamil Nadu ..	45	69	38	54
Uttar Pradesh ..	25	42	10	27
West Bengal ..	29	45	20	32
INDIA ..	30	47	20	34

**PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT TO POPULATION IN THE CORRESPONDING
AGE-GROUP 14-17 (STATE-WISE)**

Table 6-16

State	1965-66	1968-69		
		Boys	Girls	Total
Andhra Pradesh ..	14	23	8	16
Assam ..	23	37	12	25
Bihar ..	14	24	3	13
Gujrat ..	20	32	17	25
Haryana ..	14	28	8	18
Jammu & Kashmir ..	17	42	12	28
Kerala ..	30	36	30	33
Madhya Pradesh ..	12	20	5	14
Maharashtra ..	22	38	14	25
Mysore ..	18	26	10	18
Nagaland ..	15	30	9	19
Orissa ..	8	21	5	13
Punjab ..	17	21	9	15
Rajasthan ..	9	18	3	11
Tamil Nadu ..	25	42	18	30
Uttar Pradesh ..	11	20	5	13
West Bengal ..	13	31	9	20
INDIA ..	17	29	10	19

PROPORTION OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION TO TOTAL PLAN EXPENDITURE
(STATE-WISE)

Table 6.17

State	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69
Andhra Pradesh ..	2.3	3.4	4.4
Assam ..	8.0	8.5	9.2
Bihar ..	3.4	3.8	3.9
Gujrat ..	3.5	3.7	5.9
Haryana ..	2.2	5.6	9.2
Jammu and Kashmir ..	8.4	9.0	8.7
Kerala ..	8.7	8.8	9.4
Madhya Pradesh ..	3.5	4.9	7.3
Maharashtra ..	4.0	6.7	7.7
Mysore ..	2.6	3.1	4.1
Nagaland ..	9.8	11.3	14.5
Orissa ..	3.2	5.7	7.0
Punjab ..	5.8	6.6	13.1
Rajasthan ..	3.9	7.9	7.6
Tamil Nadu ..	8.8	9.4	10.3
Uttar Pradesh ..	2.6	3.8	4.8
West Bengal ..	10.4	11.5	12.7
India ..	4.8	6.3	7.6

ANNUAL PLAN 1969-70—EDUCATION PLAN VS STATE PLAN

Table 6-18

State	Education			Total Plan Expenditure	(In lakh Rupees)
	General	Technical	Total		Percentage of Education Expenditure to total plan Expenditure
Andhra Pradesh ..	302	45	347	6,200	5.6
Assam ..	258	49	307	3,420	9.0
Bihar ..	300	45	345	6,360	5.4
Gujrat ..	200	20	220	7,500	2.9
Haryana ..	146	..	194	..	..
Jammu and Kashmir ..	79	6	85	2,350	3.6
Kerala ..	180	30	210	3,420	6.1
Madhya Pradesh ..	143	56	199	4,913	4.1
Maharashtra ..	440	70	510	11,500	4.4
Mysore ..	205	30	235	5,090	4.6
Nagaland ..	49	12	61	600	10.2
Orissa ..	152	25	177	3,220	5.5
Punjab ..	200	11	211	4,493	4.7
Rajasthan ..	144	7	151	4,300	3.5
Tamil Nadu ..	460	120	580	7,200	8.0
Uttar Pradesh ..	571	180	751	16,000	4.7
West Bengal ..	422	20	442	4,316	10.2
India ..	4,825.23	838.80	5,664.03	99,762.93	5.7

ALLOCATION OF FUNDS FOR EDUCATION IN FOURTH FIVE-YEAR PLAN
(1969-70 to 1973-74)

Table 6-19

State	General Education	Technical Education	Total
Andhra Pradesh ..	33.20	3.00	36.20
Assam ..	22.86	3.01	25.87
Bihar ..	30.61	3.10	33.71
Gujrat ..	26.00	3.00	29.00
Haryana ..	13.03	1.55	14.58
Jammu and Kashmir ..	7.89	0.60	8.49
Kerala ..	17.00	2.25	19.25
Madhya Pradesh ..	32.25	4.00	36.25
Maharashtra ..	55.22	9.50	64.72
Mysore ..	10.00	2.00	12.00
Nagaland ..	4.11	0.45	4.56
Orissa ..	14.50	1.50	16.00
Punjab ..	21.02	0.85	21.87
Rajasthan ..	14.15	0.30	14.45
Tamil Nadu ..	50.40	5.03	55.43
Uttar Pradesh ..	52.95	10.48	63.43
West Bengal ..	32.75	3.70	36.45
Total ..	482.85	59.72	542.57
Centre ..	206.51	52.49	259.00
Grand Total ..	689.36	112.21	801.57

**STATEMENT SHOWING THE TOTAL STATES BUDGET AND BUDGET ON GENERAL EDUCATION FOR THE YEAR 1969-70
AND PERCENTAGE THEREOF**

Table 6-20

(Rupees in thousand)

Serial No.	State	Total State Budget	Budget on General Education			Percentage
			Non-Plan	Plan	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	Andhra Pradesh	2884702	603206	23690	626896	21.7%
2	Assam	1077695	194771	47550	242321	22.4%
3	Gujrat	1870443	339387	25216	364603	19.5%
4	Bihar	2118848	441335	38471	479806	22.6%
5	Haryana	797929	157241	19974	177215	22.2%
6	Jammu and Kashmir	674094	75670	8326	83996	12.4%
7	Kerala	1467034	539608	15204	554812	37.7%
8	Madhya Pradesh	2104431	539582	18503	558285	26.5%
9	Mahrashtra	3905860	761380	18356	779736	19.9%
10	Nagaland	251317	26224	3133	29357	11.6%
11	Mysore	2264837	431138	51457	483595	21.3%
12	Orissa	1309183	238217	23101	261318	19.9%
13	Punjab	1297753	274626	33378	308004	23.7%
14	Rajasthan	1743381	364699	13255	377954	21.7%
15	Tamil Nadu	2853719	619389	35172	653561	22.9%
16	Uttar Pradesh	4380836	757072	63115	820187	18.8%
17	West Bengal	2545578	324168	249445	573613	22.5%

131

