



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

**STATISTICAL  
HAND BOOK  
1981-82**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY**

## INTRODUCTION

*The Statistical Hand Book, 1981-82 is the Nineteenth issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form, all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.*

*The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.*

*Suggestions for the improvement of this Publication are welcome.*

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Date..... **8/9/02**

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**HAND BOOK—1981-82**  
**Pondicherry at a Glance**

S. No.	Items	Unit	Particulars
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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8.	Scheduled caste population—1981 census	„	96,636
9.	Net area sown—1981-82 .. .. .	Hectares	29,611
10.	Net area irrigated—1981-82 .. .. .	„	25,713
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\*Provisional.

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The following notations have been used throughout publication :

.. = Not available.

— = Nil.

... = Negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

NS= No Stock.

## I. CLIMATE

### 1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

Years (June to May)	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1962-63 .. ..	1,259	889	3,058	1,512
1963-64 .. ..	1,470	1,368	2,726	918
1964-65 .. ..	1,282	681	2,656	1,179
1965-66 .. ..	1,452	1,051	2,627	680
1966-67 .. ..	1,431	1,038	4,646	866
1967-68 .. ..	1,005	1,077	3,297	685
1968-69 .. ..	501	578	3,973	882
1969-70 .. ..	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282
1970-71 .. ..	1,523	1,705	3,414	980
1971-72 .. ..	1,306	1,300	3,471	743
1972-73 .. ..	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74 .. ..	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75 .. ..	650	550	3,957	1,065

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1975-76 .. ..	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332
1976-77 .. ..	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504
1977-78 .. ..	1,534	1,253	3,745	949
1978-79 .. ..	1,899	1,344	3,015	990
1979-80 .. ..	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,192
1980-81 .. ..	916	923	3,483	1,338
1981-82 .. ..	990	1,540	4,946	1,140
Normal rainfall .. ..	1,206	1,183	3,190	906

Note : Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1950-51 to 1979-80 (June to May)

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry

## I. CLIMATE

## 2. Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Period	Temperature						Relative humidity %	
	Maximum		Minimum		Mean		07.30mm	17.30mm
	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1968	40.7	105.3	18.1	64.5	29.4	84.9	76.6	75.1
1969	40.8	105.4	17.1	62.8	29.0	84.2	77.3	77.8
1970	38.9	102.0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971	39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973	41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	81.5	75.9	71.6
1974	38.8	101.8	16.5	61.7	27.7	81.8	75.9	72.6
1975	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	32.6	81.7	72.6	73.4
1976	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.3	78.7	76.6
1977	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
<b>1982—</b>								
January	28.9	84.0	22.0	71.6	25.5	77.8	82	82
February	29.9	85.8	22.0	71.6	25.9	78.7	82	83
March	31.1	88.0	23.5	74.3	27.3	81.1	76	77
April	32.5	90.5	23.6	74.5	2.80	28.5	74	76
May	33.5	92.3	27.1	80.8	30.3	86.5	73	69
June	37.3	99.1	26.1	79.0	31.7	89.0	65	68
July	34.6	94.3	25.1	77.2	29.9	85.7	72	69
August	35.5	95.9	25.3	77.5	30.4	86.7	68	66
September	34.3	93.7	23.8	74.8	29.0	84.3	68	69
October	31.5	88.7	23.9	75.0	27.7	81.9	73	73
November	30.1	86.2	23.7	74.7	26.9	80.4	81	76
December	37.3	99.1	26.1	79.0	31.7	89.0	65	67

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

### 3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area* (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry ..	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal ..	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe .. ..	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157
Yanam .. ..	30	408	418	352	415	388
<b>STATE .. ..</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1,228</b>

Note : The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from CSO., New Delhi.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 4. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry .. .. .	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	31.59	30.62
Karaikal .. .. .	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	19.10	19.96
Mahe .. .. .	19,485	23,134	28,413	18.73	22.39
Yanam .. .. .	7,032	8,291	11,631	17.90	40.29
STATE .. .. .	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,471	27.81	28.14

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 5. Population in Rural and Urban areas—1981 census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. (2) to Col. (4)	Col. (3) to Col. (4)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry .. ..	1,92,997	2,51,420	4,44,417	43.43	56.57
Karaikal .. ..	76,602	43,408	1,20,010	63.83	36.17
Mahe .. ..	18,825	9,588	28,413	66.25	33.74
Yanam .. ..	—	11,631	11,631	—	100.00
STATE .. ..	2,88,424	3,16,047	6,04,471	47.66	52.28

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.



## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 6. Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 census

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry (City) .. .. .	81,666	80,973	1,62,639
Ozhugarai (except Pillaichavady portion) .. .. .	44,428	42,560	86,988
Villianur (Kurumbapet) .. .. .	903	890	1,793
Karaikal .. .. .	21,278	22,130	43,408
Mahe .. .. .	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam .. .. .	5,893	5,738	11,631
STATE .. .. .	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 7. Population by Commune-wise—1981 census

Region/Commune	Total
<b>PONDICHERRY</b>	
Pondicherry & Mudaliarpet .. .. .	1,62,639
Ariyankuppam .. .. .	34,107
Ozhukarai .. .. .	95,491
Mamnadipet .. .. .	39,321
Villianur .. .. .	50,836
Bahour .. .. .	37,289
Nettapakkam .. .. .	24,734
<b>TOTAL—I</b> .. .. .	<b>4,44,417</b>

(1)	(2)
<b>II. KARAİKAL</b>	
Karaikal .. .. .	43,408
Thirunallar .. .. .	24,751
Neravy .. .. .	12,587
Nedungadu .. .. .	11,580
Kottucherry .. .. .	13,703
T.R. Pattinam .. .. .	13,981
<b>TOTAL—II</b> .. .. .	<u>1,20,010</u>
<b>III. MAHE</b>	
Mahe .. .. .	28,413
<b>IV. YANAM</b>	
Yanam .. .. .	11,631
<b>STATE</b> .. .. .	<u>6,04,471</u>

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 8. Scheduled caste population by sex—1981 census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry .. ..	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.65
Karaikal .. ..	10,188	9,979	19,987	16.65
Mahe .. ..	36	37	73	0.25
Yanam .. ..	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
STATE .. ..	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 9. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial categories) according to 1981 census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>A. Workers :</b>				
I. As cultivator ..	14,824	1,017	15,841	2.6
II. As agricultural labourers .. ..	35,933	18,581	54,514	9.0
* III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities .. ..				
IV. In mining and quarrying .. ..				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs :</b>					
(a) At house-hold industry ..		2,837	1,177	4,014	0.66
(b) In other than house-hold industry ..					
In construction ..					
<b>I. In Trade and Commerce .. ..</b>					
<b>III. In transport, storage and communications</b>					
*From III to V (b) and VI to VIII		86,568	12,310	98,878	16.36
Marginal workers				10,583	1.75
<b>TOTAL (A) ..</b>		<b>1,40,162</b>	<b>33,085</b>	<b>1,83,830</b>	<b>30.41</b>
<b>Non-workers : .. ..</b>		<b>1,61,160</b>	<b>2,59,481</b>	<b>4,20,641</b>	<b>69.59</b>
<b>TOTAL (A+B) ..</b>		<b>3,01,322</b>	<b>2,92,566</b>	<b>6,04,471</b>	<b>100.00</b>

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 10. Literacy by sex—1981 census

(Provisional)

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry .. .. .	65.05	43.97	54.69
Karaikal .. .. .	67.08	46.00	56.43
Mahe .. .. .	78.01	70.70	74.11
Yanam .. .. .	55.90	43.08	49.57
<b>STATE .. .. .</b>	<b>65.84</b>	<b>45.71</b>	<b>55.85</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 11. Literacy by communes—1971 census

Communes/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
PONDICHERRY ..	1,52,761	1,87,479	3,40,240	44.90
Pondicherry .. ..	53,355	37,282	90,637	58.87
Ariankuppam ..	10,075	16,194	26,269	38.35
Mudaliarpeta ..	22,668	20,917	43,585	52.01
Ozhuikarai .. ..	26,829	30,956	57,785	46.43
Mannadipeta .. ..	9,698	22,435	32,133	30.18
Villiamur .. ..	13,311	25,823	39,134	34.01
Bahour .. ..	9,638	20,674	30,312	31.80
Nettapakkam ..	7,187	13,198	20,385	35.25



	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>II. KARAIKAL</b>	..	45,067	54,975	1,00,042	45.05
<b>Karaikal</b>	.. ..	18,834	17,318	36,152	52.10
<b>Thirunallar</b>	.. ..	8,857	11,588	20,445	43.32
<b>Neravy</b>	.. ..	3,951	7,166	11,117	35.54
<b>Nedungadu</b>	.. ..	4,090	5,756	9,846	41.54
<b>Kottucherry</b>	.. ..	4,063	6,886	10,949	37.11
<b>T.R. Pattinam</b>	.. ..	5,272	6,261	11,533	45.71
<b>III. MAHE</b>	.. ..	15,589	7,545	23,134	67.39
<b>IV. YANAM</b>	.. ..	3,641	4,650	8,291	43.92
<b>STATE</b>	.. ..	<b>2,17,058</b>	<b>2,54,649</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>46.02</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 12. Classification of area

(In hectares)

Description	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822
Forests .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
land not available for cultivation .. ..	11,100	11,099	11,224	11,293	11,302
Other uncultivated land excluding fallows	2,862	3,363	3,540	3,870	4,282
Fallow land .. ..	1,604	1,585	1,771	1,751	1,626
Net area sown ..	31,256	30,775	30,287	29,908	29,612
Area sown more than once .. ..	21,798	21,129	20,981	24,073	21,176
Total cropped area ..	53,054	51,904	51,268	53,981	50,788

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 13. Area under irrigation by source

Sources	(In hectares)				
	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Canals .. ..	10,889	11,017	11,033	10,960	10,889
2. Tanks .. ..	4,902	5,168	5,191	—	3,500
3. Tube wells .. ..	10,594	10,280	10,067	14,897	11,000
4. Ordinary wells .. ..	3	2	1	2	—
5. Other sources* .. ..	189	181	199	187	200
6. Total area irrigated (Net) .. ..	26,577	26,648	26,491	26,046	25,700
7. Area irrigated more than once .. ..	14,365	13,049	13,989	15,959	16,000
8. Gross area irrigated .. ..	40,942	39,697	40,480	42,005	41,800

\*Spring-channels, ponds etc. are included in other sources.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 14. Area under crops irrigated

(In hectares)

Crops	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>FOOD CROPS :</b>					
Paddy .. ..	30,732	28,766	30,586	31,645	32,938
Ragi .. ..	1,826	1,581	1,482	1,473	1,264
Other millets ..	633	1,475	1,200	1,844	1,255
<b>Total cereals ..</b>	<b>33,191</b>	<b>31,822</b>	<b>33,268</b>	<b>34,962</b>	<b>35,457</b>
Blackgram .. ..	84	204	349	140	98
Other pulses .. ..	8	19	17	17	11
<b>Total pulses ..</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>Total foodgrains ..</b>	<b>33,283</b>	<b>32,045</b>	<b>33,634</b>	<b>35,119</b>	<b>35,566</b>
Chillies .. ..	113	150	123	108	92
Sugarcane .. ..	2,082	1,979	1,836	1,853	2,159

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Plantain .. ..	148	194	213	223	20
Tapioca .. ..	926	521	611	717	38
Other food crops ..	366	619	454	385	41
<b>Total food crops ..</b>	<b>36,918</b>	<b>35,508</b>	<b>36,871</b>	<b>38,405</b>	<b>38,82</b>
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>					
Cotton .. ..	1,492	1,486	1,286	822	58
Groundnut .. ..	2,087	2,290	1,970	2,374	2,14
Gingelly .. ..	347	331	269	308	16
Other non-food crops	98	82	84	96	9
<b>Total non-food crops ..</b>	<b>4,024</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>2,98</b>
<b>Grand total .. ..</b>	<b>40,942</b>	<b>39,697</b>	<b>40,480</b>	<b>42,005</b>	<b>41,81</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 15. Area under all crops

(In hectares)

Crops	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>FOOD CROPS</b>					
Paddy .. ..	30,797	28,845	30,635	31,722	32,972
Ragi .. ..	1,899	1,621	1,514	1,484	1,277
Cumibu .. ..	1,276	2,024	1,357	2,287	1,813
Other millets ..	479	330	156	202	229
<b>Total cereals ..</b>	<b>34,451</b>	<b>32,820</b>	<b>33,662</b>	<b>35,695</b>	<b>36,291</b>
Greengram .. ..	1,728	1,654	1,878	1,983	1,243
Blackgram .. ..	3,833	4,258	4,206	4,341	2,259
Other pulses .. ..	111	213	190	267	287
<b>Total pulses ..</b>	<b>5,672</b>	<b>6,125</b>	<b>6,274</b>	<b>6,591</b>	<b>3,789</b>
<b>Total foodgrains ..</b>	<b>40,123</b>	<b>38,945</b>	<b>39,936</b>	<b>42,286</b>	<b>40,080</b>
Chillies .. ..	147	165	157	117	92

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sugarcane .. ..	2,082	1,979	1,836	1,853	2,15
Plantain .. ..	148	194	213	223	20
Mango .. ..	276	275	265	251	24
Cashewnut .. ..	329	343	364	367	39
Tapioca .. ..	986	542	650	752	42
Other food crops ..	809	1,037	830	757	2,77
<b>Total food crops ..</b>	<b>44,900</b>	<b>43,480</b>	<b>44,251</b>	<b>46,606</b>	<b>44,37</b>
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS</b>					
Cotton .. ..	1,553	1,518	1,293	826	60
Groundnut .. ..	2,926	3,058	2,676	2,983	2,85
Gingelly .. ..	637	731	580	756	41
Coconuts .. ..	1,625	1,592	1,586	1,599	1,60
Other non-food crops	1,413	1,525	882	1,211	93
<b>Total non-food crops ..</b>	<b>8,154</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>7,017</b>	<b>7,375</b>	<b>6,41</b>
<b>Grand total (Food and non-food crops) ..</b>	<b>53,054</b>	<b>51,904</b>	<b>51,268</b>	<b>53,981</b>	<b>50,78</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

### III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

#### 16. Agricultural production

(In metric tonnes)

Crops	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>FOOD CROPS</b>					
Rice .. ..	62,975	58,902	74,255	78,654	78,306
Ragi .. ..	4,362	3,725	4,693	4,725	4,057
Cumbu .. ..	3,820	6,072	5,360	6,735	4,988
Other millets .. ..	827	451	115	159	232
Total cereals .. ..	71,992	69,150	84,423	90,273	87,583
Greengram .. ..	960	758	946	891	640
Blackgram .. ..	2,206	2,468	2,473	2,227	1,328
Other pulses .. ..	14	47	14	19	38
Total pulses .. ..	3,180	3,273	3,433	3,137	2,006
Total foodgrains .. ..	75,172	72,423	87,856	93,410	89,589
Chillies .. ..	232	242	236	133	122



	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sugarcane .. ..	1,58,205	1,76,131	1,21,966	1,45,405	1,83,56	
Tapioca .. ..	17,531	9,572	11,874	12,989	6,64	
Other food crops ..	366*	657*	266*	502*	347	
<b>Total food crops ..</b>	<b>2,51,506</b>	<b>2,59,025</b>	<b>2,22,198</b>	<b>2,52,439</b>	<b>2,80,27</b>	

## II. NON-FOOD CROPS

Cotton .. ..	2,323	2,277	2,326	1,238	1,120	
Groundnut .. ..	3,124	3,555	3,235	4,068	3,561	
Gingelly .. ..	234	369	293	436	248	
<b>Total non-food crops</b>	<b>5,681</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>5,854</b>	<b>5,742</b>	<b>4,930</b>	

\*Except Betelnuts.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 17. Number of livestock and poultry—Livestock Census—1977

Sl. No.	Item	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>Cattle</b>						
	Males over 3 years ..	13,446	7,789	16	555	21,815
	Females over 3 years	28,520	7,590	633	459	37,202
	Young stock .. ..	24,794	6,850	596	343	32,583
	<b>Total cattle .. ..</b>	<b>66,760</b>	<b>22,238</b>	<b>1,245</b>	<b>1,357</b>	<b>91,600</b>
<b>Buffaloes</b>						
	Males over 3 years ..	177	436	..	58	671
	Females over 3 years	3,421	2,318	4	319	6,062
	Young stock .. ..	1,658	1,435	3	157	3,253
	<b>Total buffaloes .. ..</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>534</b>	<b>9,986</b>
	Sheep .. ..	4,225	291	..	87	4,603
	Goats .. ..	21,988	15,523	1,386	361	39,258

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.	Horses and ponies ..	18	17	—	7	4
6.	Donkeys .. ..	245	17	—	—	26
7.	Pigs .. ..	2,123	158	1	80	2,36
8.	Total Livestock ..	1,00,615	42,433	2,639	2,426	1,48,11
9.	Fowls .. ..	94,101	35,847	4,367	2,552	1,36,86
10.	Ducks .. ..	8,715	1,321	98	267	10,40
11.	Other poultry ..	599	141	21	200	9
	<b>Total poultry ..</b>	<b>1,03,415</b>	<b>37,309</b>	<b>4,486</b>	<b>3,019</b>	<b>1,48,22</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry



## III. AGRICULTURE

## 18. Veterinarian

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	.. No.	2	2	2	2	
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	.. ,,	8	11	11	11	1
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries	.. ,,	2	2	2	2	
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	.. ,,	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	.. ,,	17	16	16	20	1
6.	Veterinary Compounders	.. ,,	4	2	4	4	
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade I	.. .. ,,	3	2	4	4	

## ND LIVESTOCK

	1979-80				1980-81			
	Pondi-cherry (9)	Karaikal (10)	Mahe (11)	Yanam (12)	Pondi-cherry (13)	Karaikal (14)	Mahe (15)	Yanam (16)
	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
	6	3	1	1	7	4	1	1
	1	1	—	—	2	1	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	6	1	1	1	11	6	1	1
	3	—	—	1	—	3	—	1
	3	—	1	—	3	—	1	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
8.	Livestock Assistant Grade II.. ..	No.	40	45	42	52	5
9.	Village Scheme :						
	(i) Centres .. ..	„	3	3	3	3	
	(ii) Units .. ..	„	34	35	37	42	4
	(iii) Artificial Insemi- nation Centres	„	7	7	7	4	
10.	Inoculation performed .. ..	„	88,978	1,31,011	79,196	1,03,359	1,19,2
11.	Castration performed .. ..	„	2,733	2,265	2,211	2,072	2,0
12.	Cases treated:						
	(i) Contagious Diseases .. ..	„	5,564	10,550	1,609	1,042	1,2
	(ii) Non-Contagious Diseases .. ..	„	1,68,842	1,76,406	1,80,888	1,84,297	1,97,1
	<b>Total</b> .. ..		<b>1,74,406</b>	<b>1,86,956</b>	<b>1,82,497</b>	<b>1,85,339</b>	<b>1,99,4</b>

(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
39	10	1	2	41	13	1	2
2	1	—	—	2	1	—	—
31	9	1	1	32	10	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
8,834	25,698	713	3,114	64,349	49,121	347	5,396
988	967	12	105	854	1,029	13	158
832	113	—	97	1,093	116	—	85
30,272	39,902	8,371	5,752	1,45,124	42,361	5,194	5,084
31,104	40,015	8,371	5,849	1,46,217	42,477	5,194	5,169

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.



## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 19. Agricultural machinery and implements—Livestock Census—1977

Sl. No.	Item	Pondi- chrey	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Ploughs					
1)	Wooden .. ..	10,176	4,953	10	315	15,45
2)	Iron .. ..	1,475	7	5	—	1,48
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>11,651</b>	<b>4,960</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>16,94</b>
2.	Carts .. ..	2,115	1,431	—	80	3,62
3.	Oil engines with pumps	209	132	2	12	35
4.	Electric pump ..	4,319	96	—	—	4,41
5.	Persian wheels ..	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Tractors					
1)	Government ..	44	2	—	—	4
2)	Private .. ..	170	26	—	5	20
7.	Ghanies					
1)	Five Kgs. .. .. and over	2	3	—	—	—
2)	Less than five Kgs.	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>—</b>

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherr

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 20. Live birth-rate, death-rate and still birth-rate

Year				Live birth-rate	Death- rate	Still birth-rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1961	..	..	..	41.4	25.2	41.6	136.2
1962	..	..	..	43.2	22.1	43.2	127.5
1963	..	..	..	41.5	21.4	47.6	122.6
1964	..	..	..	38.4	22.2	40.8	128.1
1965	..	..	..	41.4	19.5	18.4	105.6
1966	..	..	..	39.5	17.3	38.5	93.0
1967	..	..	..	39.3	17.4	37.9	88.2
1968	..	..	..	38.2	15.8	39.4	87.2
1969	..	..	..	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	..	..	..	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	..	..	..	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	..	..	..	39.9	13.5	26.1	70.4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1973 .. ..	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974 .. ..	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975 .. ..	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.3
1976 .. ..	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977 .. ..	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8
1978 .. ..	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
1979 .. ..	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1
1980 .. ..	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1

Source : 1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 21. Deaths due to various causes

Causes of death (1)	1974 (2)	1975 (3)	1976 (4)	1977 (5)	1978 (6)	1979 (7)	1980 (8)
Cholera .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Smallpox .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plague .. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaria .. ..	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Other fevers ..	672	643	638	649	432	400	406
Dysentery and diarrhoea .. ..	548	505	490	349	298	367	305
Respiratory disease	373	242	208	96	128	539	329
Child birth.. ..	10	20	20	8	7	8	18
Other diseases ..	4,715	5,035	4,906	3,983	4,131	6,880	5,288
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>6,320</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>6,262</b>	<b>5,085</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>6,346</b>

Source : 1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 22. Deaths by different age-groups

Age-groups		1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	19
From....	To.... Years	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
	(1)							
Below one year	.. ..	1,044	1,171	1,097	844	742	1,542	1,
1—4 years	.. ..	699	567	696	470	475	780	
5—14 years	.. ..	337	387	370	246	238	563	
15—24 years	.. ..	337	299	290	217	215	544	
25—44 years	.. ..	672	761	681	564	576	1,138	
45—64 years	.. ..	1,157	1,182	1,092	954	995	1,548	1,
65—74 years	.. ..	823	859	813	770	748	952	
75 and above	.. ..	1,050	1,062	1,025	937	905	1,127	
Age not stated	.. ..	201	157	198	143	115	—	
<b>Total</b>	.. ..	<b>6,320</b>	<b>6,445</b>	<b>6,262</b>	<b>5,035</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>6,</b>

Source : 1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 23. Progress of B.C.G. vaccination

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Direct B.C.G.	58,830	38,057	24,988	31,077	22,630	11,089
Number tested ..	23,935	29,215	33,156	34,908	27,326	26,325
Number read	17,993	21,285	23,903	24,666	20,040	21,018
Number not read ..	5,942	7,930	9,253	10,142	7,286	5,309
Positives ..	6,912	8,272	10,668	10,571	7,970	8,540
Positives per hundred of No. read ..	38	39	45	43	40	120
Negatives ..	11,081	13,013	13,234	13,995	12,070	12,478
Negatives vaccinated ..	961	915	1,181	1,280	1,014	1,000
Negatives not vaccinated ..	10,120	12,098	12,053	12,715	11,056	11,478
Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	9	7	9	9	8	12

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 24. Number of Medical Institutions and beds

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Hospital-Urban .. ..	7	8	8	8	
Chest clinic-Urban .. ..	1	1	1	1	
Primary Health Centres (Rural) ..	12	12	12	12	1
Dispensaries-Urban .. ..	3	4	4	4	
Dispensaries-Rural .. ..	19	21	24	24	2
Sub-Centres-Urban .. ..	3	3	2	3	-
Sub-Centres-Rural .. ..	32	33	37	41	4
Medical Depots-Urban .. ..	1	1	2	2	
Medical Depots-Rural .. ..	8	11	15	16	1
E.S.I. Dispensaries-Urban .. ..	3	3	3	3	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
E.S.I. Dispensaries—Rural .. ..	.. ..	4	4	4	4	4*
Hospital beds .. ..	.. ..	1,223	1,304	1,360	1,360	1,380
Primary Health Centre beds .. ..	.. ..	88	88	88	88	118
Dispensary beds .. ..	.. ..	55	65	74	74	74

NOTE : Medical Institutions run by the Central Government are not included.

\*One part-time E.S.I. Dispensary in Karaikal.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.



## V. EDUCATION

## 25. Number of Institutions

Type of institutions	1977 -78	1978 -79	1979 -80*	1980 -81*	1981 82*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges .. .. .	9	9	9	9	9
Higher Secondary School .. .	—	12	15	16	17
High Schools .. .. .	66	57	56	60	61
Middle Schools .. .. .	83	83	87	97	102
Primary Schools .. .. .	286	289	285	279	290
Nursery Schools .. .. .	52	54	60	71	78
<b>Total—A .. .. .</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>557</b>
<b>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :</b>					
Medical College .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
Law College .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
School for Nursing .. .. .	1	1	1	1	1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teachers' Training Centres ..	2	2	—	—	—
Polytechnic.. .. .	1	1	1	1	1
Technical Higher Secondary School .. . . .	—	—	—	1	1
Junior Technical School ..	1	1	1	—	—
School for Embroidery Needlework and Dress-making .. . .	1	1	1	1	1
Pre-vocational Training Centres ..	4	4	4	4	4
School for the Blind .. . .	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	1	1	1	1	1
Schools for Adults .. . .	34	154	517	596	657
<b>Total—B .. . . .</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>669</b>
<b>Grand total (A+B) .. . .</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,226</b>

NOTE : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

\* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## V. EDUCATION

## 26. Number of students

Type of institutions (1)	1977-78 (2)	1978-79 (3)	1979-80* (4)	1980-81* (5)	1981-82 (6)
<b>A. General Education</b>					
Colleges .. ..	4,932	5,385	4,209	4,746	4,911
Higher Secondary Schools .. ..	—	10,792	16,670	15,638	15,811
High Schools .. ..	42,712	34,349	31,258	37,144	34,611
Middle Schools .. ..	33,720	34,112	33,853	39,678	44,411
Primary Schools .. ..	36,459	36,973	37,972	33,784	39,411
Nursery Schools .. ..	2,414	2,518	4,140	4,619	5,111
<b>Total—A .. ..</b>	<b>1,20,237</b>	<b>1,24,129</b>	<b>1,28,102</b>	<b>1,35,609</b>	<b>1,44,411</b>
<b>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education:</b>					
Medical Colleges .. ..	618	538	508	617	611
Law College .. ..	193	189	196	230	211
School for Nursing .. ..	91	98	90	96	111

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teachers' Training Centres .. ..	140	72	—	—	—
Polytechnic .. ..	306	330	399	457	441
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	—	—	201	203
Junior Technical School	181	171	175	—	—
School for Embroidery, Needle, - work and Dress-making.. ..	342	274	270	275	306
Pre-vocational Training Centres ..	294	359	441	436	417
School for the Blind..	14	15	19	85	13
School for the Deaf and Dumb .. ..	36	46	47		39
Schools for Adults ..	721	4,629	12,691	16,220	18,800
<b>Total—B .. ..</b>	<b>2,936</b>	<b>6,721</b>	<b>14,836</b>	<b>18,617</b>	<b>21,207</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)..</b>	<b>1,23,173</b>	<b>1,30,850</b>	<b>1,42,938</b>	<b>1,54,226</b>	<b>1,65,652</b>

NOTE : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

\*Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## V. EDUCATION

## 27. Number of Teachers

Type of institutions	1977-78	1978-79*	1979-80*	1980-81*	1981-82*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges .. ..	540	554	543	594	600
Higher Secondary Schools .. ..	—	385	601	514	582
High Schools .. ..	1,600	1,347	1,347	1,286	1,253
Middle Schools .. ..	1,136	1,123	1,219	1,289	1,388
Primary Schools .. ..	1,088	1,053	1,067	1,264	1,357
Nursery Schools .. ..	74	67	75	107	124
<b>Total—A .. ..</b>	<b>4,438</b>	<b>4,529</b>	<b>4,852</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>5,304</b>
<b>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :</b>					
Medical College .. ..	175	121	127	130	150
Law College .. ..	7	9	7	7	9
School for Nursing .. ..	4	9	7	7	6

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teachers' Training Centres .. ..	16	14	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic .. ..	51	51	80	82	67	
Technical Higher Secondary Schools ..	—	—	—	19	19	
Junior Technical School .. ..	16	18	17	—	—	
School for Embroidery, Needle-work and Dress-making .. ..	5	8	8	8	7	
Pre-vocational Training Centres .. ..	27	24	26	26	26	
School for the Blind ..	3	3	3	3	4	
School for the Deaf and Dumb .. ..	2	2	2	2	2	
Schools for Adults ..	35	155	450	487	638	
<b>Total—B .. ..</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>928</b>	
<b>Grand total (A+B) ..</b>	<b>4,779</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>5,579</b>	<b>5,825</b>	<b>6232</b>	

NOTE : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

\*Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 28. The State Budget—General Budgetary position

(Rs. in lakhs)				
Items	Accounts 1979-80	Revised Estimates 1980-81	Budget Estimates 1981-82	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	
1. Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid) .. .. .	2,737.08	3,170.25	3,318.3	
2. Expenditure met from Revenue(Net)	2,698.24	3,329.30	3,318.3	
3. Surplus(+)/Deficit(—) on Revenue Account .. .. .	(+38.85	(-)159.05	—	
4. Capital Receipts .. .. .	735.27	859.66	937.1	
5. Expenditure met from Capital (including loans and advances) (Net) .. .. .	749.92	859.66	937.1	
6. Deficit on Capital Account ..	(-)14.65	—	—	
7. Total (Net)				
7.1 Receipts .. .. .	3,472.36	4,029.21	4,255.5	
7.2 Expenditure .. .. .	3,448.16	4,188.96	4,255.5	
7.3 Surplus(+)/Deficit(-) ..	(+24.20	(-)159.05	—	

Source : Budget Documents

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 29. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

Items	Accounts 1979-80	Revised Estimates 1980-81	Budget Estimates 1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>Tax Revenue :</b>			
1. Other taxes on income and expenditure .. .. .	—	—	—
2. Land Revenue .. .. .	9.22	9.62	8.02
3. Stamps and Registration fees ..	66.21	71.50	76.60
4. State Excise .. .. .	382.47	520.19	547.91
5. Sales Tax .. .. .	315.80	404.00	453.00
6. Taxes on Vehicles .. .. .	98.92	104.00	115.00
7. Others .. .. .	—	0.01	0.01
8. <b>Total I</b> .. .. .	<b>872.62</b>	<b>1,109.32</b>	<b>1,200.54</b>



	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>II. Non-Tax Revenue :</b>				
1. Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits .. .. .		52.12	50.36	54.36
2. General Services .. .. .		43.99	49.45	32.98
3. Social and Community Services		53.45	63.19	64.19
4. Economic Services .. .. .		460.05	594.57	646.57
5. Total II .. .. .		<b>609.61</b>	<b>757.57</b>	<b>798.10</b>
<b>III. Total Revenue Receipts (I &amp; II) ..</b>		<b>1,482.23</b>	<b>1,866.89</b>	<b>1,998.64</b>
Source : Budget Documents				

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 30. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

## I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Items	Actuals 1979-80	Revised Estimates 1980-81	Budget Estimates 1981-82
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Social and Community Services ..	1,235.27	1,394.65	1,485.65
Percentage to total .. ..	56.75	52.19	56.15
Education Arts and Culture ..	585.98	658.52	711.07
Percentage to total .. ..	26.92	24.64	26.87
Medical .. .. .	262.03	291.41	301.68
Percentage to total .. ..	12.04	10.91	11.40
Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply ..	114.56	149.32	152.32
Percentage to total .. ..	5.26	5.59	5.76
Housing and Urban Development	88.65	85.03	98.01
Percentage to total .. ..	4.07	3.18	3.71
Labour and Employment ..	27.42	8.98	13.15
Percentage to total .. ..	1.26	0.33	0.50

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6.	Social Security and Welfare .. .. .	139.27	182.69	188.43
	Percentage to total .. .. .	6.40	6.84	7.12
7.	Other Social and Community Services .. .. .	17.36	18.70	20.99
	Percentage to total .. .. .	0.80	0.70	0.79
B.	Economic Services .. .. .	932.34	1,225.17	1,142.42
	Percentage to total .. .. .	42.83	45.85	43.17
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries .. .. .	205.21	249.61	205.69
	Percentage to total .. .. .	9.43	9.34	7.77
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation .. .. .	92.75	109.73	111.86
	Percentage to total .. .. .	4.26	4.11	4.23
3.	Co-operation .. .. .	32.91	32.66	47.33
	Percentage to total .. .. .	1.51	1.22	1.79
4.	Dairy Development .. .. .	2.73	2.89	2.98
	Percentage to total .. .. .	0.12	0.11	0.11
5.	Community Development .. .. .	65.45	72.05	67.97
	Percentage to total .. .. .	3.01	2.70	2.57
6.	Industries and Minerals .. .. .	54.42	57.99	55.59
	Percentage to total .. .. .	2.50	2.17	2.10

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Water and Power Development ..	362.12	559.13	499.47
Percentage to total .. ..	16.63	20.92	18.88
Transport and Communications ..	100.73	120.77	128.17
Percentage to total ... ..	4.63	4.52	4.84
Other Economic Services ..	16.02	20.40	23.36
Percentage to total ... ..	0.74	0.76	0.88
<b>C. Grants-in-aid and contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayati Raj Institutions .. .. .</b>	<b>9.24</b>	<b>52.38</b>	<b>18.02</b>
Percentage to total .. ..	0.42	1.96	0.68
<b>Total (A+B+C) .. .. .</b>	<b>2,176.85</b>	<b>2,672.20</b>	<b>2,646.09</b>
<b>Percentage .. .. .</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>

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Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 31. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

## II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1979-80	Revised Estimates 1980-81	Budget Estimates 1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Organs of State .. .. .	37.54	53.75	48.58
	Percentage to total .. .. .	7.20	8.18	7.22
2.	Fiscal Services .. .. .	61.64	68.67	71.64
	Percentage to total .. .. .	11.82	10.45	10.66
3.	Interest and Debt Services .. .. .	148.04	170.91	199.99
	Percentage to total .. .. .	28.40	26.01	29.75
4.	Administrative Services .. .. .	217.33	297.94	288.06
	Percentage to total .. .. .	41.68	45.34	42.85
5.	Pension and Other Miscellaneous Services .. .. .	56.84	65.83	63.99
	Percentage to total .. .. .	10.90	10.02	9.52
6.	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>521.39</b>	<b>657.10</b>	<b>672.26</b>
	<b>Percentage</b> .. .. .	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source : Budget Document

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 32. Total Expenditure (1979-80 to 1981-82) on Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1979-80	Revised Estimates 1980-81	Budget Estimates 1981-82
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
	Development Expenditure ..	2,176.85	2,672.20	2,646.09
	Percentage to total .. ..	80.68	80.26	79.74
	Non-Development Expenditure ..	521.39	657.10	672.26
	Percentage to total .. ..	19.32	19.74	20.26
	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>2,698.24</b>	<b>3,329.30</b>	<b>3,318.35</b>
	<b>Percentage</b> .. ..	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 33. The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay inside the Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1979-80	Revised Estimates 1980-81	Budget Estimates 1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure .. .. .	437.21	517.32	542.96
	Percentage to total .. .. .	96.09	97.39	96.75
1.	Education Arts and Culture .. .. .	22.84	23.79	19.66
	Percentage to total .. .. .	5.02	4.48	3.50
2.	Medical .. .. .	6.15	3.31	7.95
	Percentage to total .. .. .	1.35	0.62	1.42
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanita- tion and Water Supply .. .. .	35.19	45.42	42.20
	Percentage to total .. .. .	7.73	8.55	7.52
4.	Housing and Urban Development	43.98	73.88	70.20
	Percentage to total .. .. .	9.67	13.91	12.51
5.	Agricultural & Allied Services .. .. .	—	—	—
	Percentage to total .. .. .	—	—	—
6.	Co-operation .. .. .	26.54	104.82	132.40
	Percentage to total .. .. .	5.83	19.73	23.59

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7. Industries and Minerals ..		87.71	40.00	35.00
Percentage to total .. ..		19.28	7.53	6.24
8. Water and Power Development ..		186.04	192.70	197.31
Percentage to total .. ..		40.89	36.28	35.16
9. Transport and Communications		26.15	32.40	37.04
Percentage to total .. ..		5.75	6.10	6.60
10. Social Security and Welfare ..		2.61	1.00	1.20
Percentage to total .. ..		0.57	0.19	0.21
Non-Development Expenditure ..		17.78	13.88	18.26
Percentage to total .. ..		3.91	2.61	3.25
General Services (Public Works)		17.78	13.88	18.26
Percentage to total .. ..		3.91	2.61	3.25
Commuted value of pension ..		—	—	—
Percentage to total .. ..		—	—	—
<b>Total (A + B) .. ..</b>		<b>454.99</b>	<b>531.20</b>	<b>561.22</b>
<b>Percentage .. ..</b>		<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source : Budget Documents.



## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 34. State Excise—Revenue by commodities

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	Amount collected during			
		1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit .. ..	88.13	146.50	31.84	180.42
2.	Toddy shop auction fees	57.71	59.29	10.16	59.48
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors .. ..	9.85	8.70	4.23	45.3
4.	Transactions and fines	0.45	0.37	0.12	0.55
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors .. ..	149.76	244.55	247.42	564.86
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors..	166.71	152.61	33.79	189.74
7.	Others .. ..	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total</b> .. ..	<b>472.61</b>	<b>612.02</b>	<b>327.56</b>	<b>1040.35</b>

NOTE : The decline in the figures for the year 1979-80 is due to the introduction of prohibition in Pondicherry and Karaikal regions on 1-6-1979.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 35. Operation of Scheduled Banks

Sl. No.	Year	Number of banks	Deposits (Rupees in lakhs)	Advance (Rupees in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1971 (as on last Friday of December)	23	6,60	6,62
	1972 Do.	25	8,80	7,19
3.	1973 Do.	25	10,86	9,61
4.	1974 Do.	26	13,89	12,58
5.	1975 Do.	30	17,28	13,42
6.	1976 Do.	37	22,91	16,97
7.	1977 Do.	42	29,25	20,69
8.	1978 Do.	43	33,25	23,43
9.	1979 Do.	45	45,00	27,12
10.	1980 Do.	50	58,00	33,27

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 36. Balance-sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Liabilities :</b>					
Share Capital ..	32,33	34,10	38,16	43,11	39,47
Deposits .. ..	1,20,21	1,61,46	2,71,16	3,10,22	3,43,47
Loans .. ..	69,15	70,62	17,77	50,59	52,97
Other Liabilities ..	26,85	35,87	40,73	49,73	57,87
Profit and Loss Credit Balance .. ..	531	368	187	269	487
<b>Total Liabilities ..</b>	<b>2,53,85</b>	<b>3,05,73</b>	<b>3,69,69</b>	<b>4,56,34</b>	<b>4,98,64</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Assets :</b>					
Cash in hand ..	14,65	17,62	32,60	39,12	56,46
Cash in Bank ..	406	398	460	952	990
Loans issued ..	2,01,63	2,34,93	2,72,41	3,31,19	3,60,24
Other assets ..	33,51	49,37	60,08	76,51	72,04
<b>Total Assets ..</b>	<b>2,53,85</b>	<b>3,05,90</b>	<b>3,69,69</b>	<b>4,56,34</b>	<b>4,98,64</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 37. Balance-sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June				
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Liabilities :</b>					
Share Capital ..	447	476	543	745	1,338
Deposits .. ..	1,837	2,355	3,386	3,950	5,827
Loans .. .. .	79	66	—	—	—
Other Liabilities ..	292	288	454	636	547
Profit and Loss Balance					
Credit .. .. .	44	21	41	61	128
<b>Total Liabilities ..</b>	<b>26,99</b>	<b>32,06</b>	<b>44,24</b>	<b>53,92</b>	<b>78,40</b>

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Assets :</b>						
Cash in hand ..		20	194	279	30	81
Cash in Bank ..		114	20	916	1,120	1,610
Loans issued ..		1,939	2,174	2,752	3,765	5,628
Other assets ..	..	626	818	477	477	521
<b>Total Assets ..</b>	..	<b>26,99</b>	<b>32,06</b>	<b>44,24</b>	<b>53,92</b>	<b>78,40</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

## VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

## 38. Average Wages of Building Labour

Centre: Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. Mason</b>						
	Grade I .. ..	10.75	12.00	12.50	15.50	16.75
	Grade II .. ..	9.75	11.00	11.50	13.63	14.25
<b>II. Carpenter</b>						
	Grade I .. ..	10.25	11.00	11.75	14.50	15.75
	Grade II .. ..	9.25	10.00	10.75	12.25	13.50
<b>III. Unskilled workers</b>						
	Male .. ..	6.00	6.00	6.25	7.75	8.75
	Female .. ..	4.88	4.75	5.00	5.50	6.38

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 39. Joint Stock Companies at work —All Companies

		As on 31st March 1982			
		Capital in lakhs of rupees			
No.	Industrial classification	No. of companies	Authorised	Subscribed	Paid up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	Processing and manufacture food stuff, textile, leather and products thereof .. ..	17	670.00	306.59	306.34
	Processing and manufacture, metals, chemicals and manufacture products thereof ..	31	433.49	22.12	19.87
	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) .. ..	19	442.50	4.50	4.50
	Commerce, trade and finance ..	33	287.47	46.22	44.92
	Transport, communication and storage .. .. .	6	11.00	4.55	4.55
	Personal and other services ..	5	46.00	1.72	1.72
	Section 25—Licensed company processing and manufacture, (not elsewhere classified) ..	1	5.00	0.22	0.22
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>1895.46</b>	<b>385.92</b>	<b>382.12</b>



## IX. CO-OPERATION

## 40. Progress in co-operation by type of societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Item	As on 30th June			
	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. Credit Societies :</b>				
Number	82	85	86	89
Membership	38,560	43,415	49,554	66,472
Working Capital	7,35,62	8,74,19	10,33,05	11,49,96
Loans	2,26,32	3,24,25	2,72,55	2,90,62
<b>II. Non-Credit Societies</b>				
Number	188	192	199	203
Membership	85,275	85,950	1,04,108	1,07,979
Working Capital	6,75,25	7,36,33	8,40,76	11,82,67
Loans	2,80,05	2,79,49	2,97,66	3,72,25

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. All Types</b>					
Number	.. ..	270	277	285	292
Membership	..	1,23,835	1,29,365	1,53,662	1,74,451
Working Capital	..	14,10,87	16,10,52	18,73,81	23,32,63
Loans	.. ..	5,06,37	6,03,74	5,70,21	6,62,87

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND

41. Pondicherry State Government  
31st March

Name of the Department	Gazetted		Non-Gazetted	
	1981	1982	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Lt. Governor's Secretariat ..	2	2	41	41
2. Chief Secretariat .. ..	32	38	2,022	1,904
3. Health, Electricity and Works ..	331	360	4,802	5,095
4. Education .. ..	75	76	5,748	6,071
5. Revenue .. ..	11	11	772	553
6. Finance .. ..	35	35	583	610
7. Development .. ..	89	83	1,274	1,292
8. Local Administration .. ..	27	16	136	231
9. Law and Labour .. ..	39	36	495	504
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>641</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>15,873</b>	<b>16,301</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## EMPLOYMENT

Employees by departments as on  
1981 and 1982

Total		Non-Regular staff		Grand total	
1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
43	43	—	—	43	43
2,054	1,942	59	80	2,113	2,022
5,133	5,455	1,470	1,488	6,603	6,943
5,823	6,147	605	411	6,428	6,558
783	564	43	39	826	603
618	645	36	36	654	681
1,363	1,375	157	179	1,520	1,554
163	247	2	6	165	253
534	540	38	38	572	578
<b>16,514</b>	<b>16,958</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>2,777</b>	<b>18,924</b>	<b>19,235</b>

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 42. Pondicherry State Government employees by basic pay range as on 31st March 1981 and 1982

Basic Pay Ranges (Rs.)		1981	1982
(1)		(2)	(3)
<b>I. Regular Staff</b>			
Below	200 .. ..	735	713
	200 — 300 .. ..	6,453	6,679
	300 — 400 .. ..	3,178	3,239
	400 — 500 .. ..	2,827	2,897
	500 — 750 .. ..	2,464	2,522
	750 — 1,000 .. ..	616	626
	1,000 — 1,500 .. ..	201	230
	1,500 — 2,000 .. ..	36	47
	2,000 — 2,500 .. ..	3	5
	2,500 — 3,000 .. ..	1	—
	3,000 and above .. ..	—	—
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>16,514</b>	<b>16,958</b>
<b>II. Non-Regular Staff .. ..</b>		<b>2,410</b>	<b>2,277</b>
	<b>Grand total .. ..</b>	<b>18,924</b>	<b>19,235</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 43. Pondicherry State Government employees by total emoluments ranges as on 31st March 1981 and 1982

Total Emoluments ranges (Rs.)	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>Regular Staff</b>		
Below 300 .. ..	—	—
300 — 400 .. ..	1,815	1,158
400 — 500 .. ..	5,014	3,912
500 — 750 .. ..	5,861	7,337
750 —1,000 .. ..	2,542	2,476
1,000 —1,500 .. ..	993	1,685
1,500 —2,000 .. ..	233	287
2,000 —2,500 .. ..	49	91
2,500 —3,000 .. ..	6	11
3,000 and above .. ..	1	1
<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>16,514</b>	<b>16,958</b>
<b>Non-Regular Staff .. ..</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>2,277</b>
<b>Grand total .. ..</b>	<b>18,924</b>	<b>19,233</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 44. Registration and placements effected by employment

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1977-78 (3)	1978-79 (4)	1979-80 (5)	1980-81 (6)
1.	Total number on the live register	25,379	29,526	35,281	39,877
2.	Number of fresh registration . .	8,289	7,785	12,211	8,111
3.	Number of vacancies notified . .	1,736	1,912	2,938	1,855
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration . . . .	20.9	24.6	24.1	22
5.	Number of placements effected	513	509	695	471

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 45. Textile Mills—Labour employed by age groups and sex

Item	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>Men</b>			
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	10,819	12,120	12,050
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>10,819</b>	<b>12,120</b>	<b>12,050</b>
<b>Women</b>			
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	986	752	692
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>692</b>
<b>Total</b>			
Below 18 years	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	11,805	12,872	12,742
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>11,805</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>12,742</b>



## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

46. Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at  
Thirukkanur (Pondicherry Region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour	July to June				
	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ploughmen Men ..	5.00	5.00	5.50	6.63	8.37
Sowers and transplanters					
Men ..	—	—	—	5.75	—
Women ..	2.00	2.00	2.07	2.69	3.04
Weeders					
Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
Women ..	1.52	1.52	1.82	2.23	2.51
Reapers and harvesters					
Men ..	4.16	4.20	5.05	6.37	6.23
Women ..	4.14	4.20	4.25	5.87	5.62
Herdsmen Children ..	1.34	1.33	1.48	1.82	2.10
Other agricultural labourers					
—Men ..	5.12	5.18	5.73	6.58	7.26
Women ..	—	2.25	—	—	—
Skilled labourers					
Carpenters	9.00	9.66	11.50	11.48	11.50
Blacksmiths	6.45	6.75	8.33	8.13	9.79

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## XI. PRICES

## 47. Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

I. No.	Commodity	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Boiled Rice(C) Fine ..	—	—	192.00	192.00
	Medium ..	163.80	—	—	—
	Coarse ..	—	—	—	—
2.	Boiled Rice (OP) Fine ..	205.21	211.06	258.00	315.25
	Medium ..	166.14	181.69	211.05	265.27
	Coarse ..	173.40	184.47	215.17	255.50
3.	Ragi ..	82.91	105.75	135.54	167.16
	Blackgram ..	306.73	286.57	276.46	281.97
5.	Redgram Dhall-I sort..	502.79	480.65	480.37	537.27
	II sort..	426.86	438.35	—	510.00
6.	Sugar (OP) ..	265.06	346.92	681.48	613.03
	(C) ..	225.00	280.00	301.67	350.63

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
7.	Chillies—Ramnad .. ..	822.46	649.71	614.90	1231.6
8.	Tamarind .. ..	647.11	499.44	741.98	764.5
9.	Turmeric Curry .. ..	900.00	685.83	507.67	502.3
10.	Coriander .. ..	323.76	314.40	557.49	718.0
11.	Groundnut oil .. ..	687.85	933.50	1120.67	1367.6
12.	Gingelly oil .. ..	723.25	976.25	1,166.38	1,281.2
13.	Vanaspathi .... ..	934.89	1,119.10	1,204.77	1,357.5
14.	Coconut oil .. ..	1,293.56	1,385.89	1,796.61	1,589.2
15.	Refined oil .. ..	852.29	1,109.20	1,283.28	1,590.9
16.	Cement (Dalmia) .. ..	43.91	51.90	53.65	60.9
17.	Kerosene (18.5 litres) .. ..	24.38	27.49	29.00	32.9

Prices are per quintal (100 Kgs.) unless otherwise stated.

NOTE : C=Control Price. OP=Open Market Price.

## XI. PRICES

## 48. Average retail prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Boiled Rice (C)					
	Fine ..	Kg.	—	—	1.97	1.97
	Medium ..	„	1.66	—	—	—
	Coarse ..	„	—	—	—	—
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine ..	„	2.05	2.22	2.66	3.33
	Medium ..	„	1.66	1.92	2.22	2.71
	Coarse ..	„	1.75	1.95	2.07	2.61
3.	Ragi ..	„	0.93	1.17	1.49	1.89
4.	Blackgram ..	„	3.55	3.75	4.00	4.00
5.	Blackgram Dhall ..	„	3.68	4.42	4.66	4.49
5.	Redgram Dhall—I sort ..	„	5.38	5.21	5.24	5.82
	II sort ..	„	4.48	4.57	4.75	5.50
7.	Sugar (OP) ..	„	2.77	3.61	7.25	6.35
	(C) ..	„	2.30	2.85	3.07	3.56

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8. Chillies—Ramnad	..	Kg.	8.99	7.52	7.10	13.40
9. Tamarind	..	„	6.99	5.84	8.15	8.21
10. Turmeric	..	„	10.00	7.80	6.17	6.00
11. Arecanuts	..	„	20.73	21.71	25.40	30.00
12. Coriander	..	„	4.30	3.50	6.04	8.18
13. Groundnut oil	..	„	7.06	9.54	11.45	13.95
14. Gingelly oil	..	„	7.42	9.97	11.86	13.06
15. Coconut oil	..	„	14.56	15.42	19.75	18.81
16. Fire wood (Dry split)	20	Kgs.	6.28	7.55	8.63	9.26
17. Kerosene	..	Litre	1.32	1.49	1.57	1.79
18. Tea—Liptons	..	500 gms.	10.25	10.49	11.08	11.09
19. Coffee powder (Lakshmi)	..	„	8.00	8.14	8.73	9.06
20. Vanaspathi	..	Kg.	9.87	11.95	13.14	15.57
21. Butter	..	„	18.39	18.32	21.05	25.82
22. Ghee	..	„	25.33	25.72	28.85	36.45
23. Egg (Hen)	..	Each	0.40	0.39	0.39	0.46

NOTE : C= Control Price

OP= Open Market Price.

## XI. PRICES

## 49. Average wholesale prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

No.	Commodity	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Boiled Rice Fine (C)	.. 160.05	179.85	167.85	187.85
	Vellaisamba (OP)	.. 172.95	201.34	253.33	257.11
	Medium (C)	.. 153.00	163.61	161.04	181.59
	Kattai Samba (OP)	.. 165.57	175.38	213.66	250.55
	Coarse (C)	.. 146.67	166.80	165.05	—
	Mattai Kuruvai (OP)	.. 154.00	—	194.66	—
2.	Blackgram	.. 318.40	296.25	283.34	235.00
	Bengalgram Dhall	.. 281.67	269.48	424.42	503.33
3.	Redgram Dhall I Sort	.. 551.30	533.93	569.15	603.58
	II Sort	.. 516.67	—	—	—
4.	Sugar (C)	.. 225.00	280.00	301.67	345.41
	Sugar (OP)	.. 270.13	361.82	704.92	618.93

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6.	Chillies	.. 895.84	812.83	722.40	1,328.1
7.	Tamarind	.. 695.84	580.42	766.88	669.4
8.	Turmeric (curry)	.. 1,028.31	737.50	470.00	450.0
9.	Coriander	.. 342.92	311.51	538.33	802.0
10.	Groundnut oil	.. 707.65	947.00	1,126.70	1,349.1
11.	Gingelly oil	.. 746.09	1,014.26	1,232.83	1,320.2
12.	Coconut oil	.. 1,236.77	1,306.79	1,751.82	1,588.2
13.	Vanaspathi (Mavan)	.. 910.73	1,113.96	1,208.97	1,268.4
14.	Refined oil (Mavan)	.. 836.62	1,086.94	1,270.99	1,627.3
15.	Cement (Dalmia)	.. 43.31	52.46	55.31	60.5
16.	Kerosene (18.5 litres)	.. 24.71	27.35	29.23	32.8

Prices are per quintal (100 kg.) unless otherwise stated.

NOTE : C= Control Price    OP= Open Market Price.

## XI. PRICES

## 50. Average retail prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

No.	Commodity	Unit	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Boiled Rice-Fine(C)	Kg.	1.64	1.84	1.73	1.94
	Vellai Samba (OP) ..	..	1.81	2.03	2.39	2.79
	Medium (C) ..	..	1.57	1.69	1.66	1.88
	Kattaisamba (OP)	..	1.73	1.91	2.24	2.67
	Coarse (C) ..	..	1.57	1.72	1.70	—
	Mattaikuruvai (OP) ..	..	1.61	1.84	2.10	2.43
	Blackgram ..	..	3.42	3.34	3.59	—
	Blackgram Dhall ..	..	4.37	4.83	4.50	4.65
	Greengram ..	..	3.10	3.67	4.00	—
	Greengram Dhall ..	..	4.40	5.40	5.53	5.86
	Bengalgram ..	..	3.02	2.99	4.40	5.23



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7.	Bengalgram Dhall ..	Kg.	3.41	3.38	5.22	5.66
8.	Redgram Dhall I Sort	..	5.79	5.71	6.01	6.26
	II Sort	..	5.38	—	—	—
9.	Sugar (C) ..	..	2.30	2.85	3.07	3.55
	(OP) ..	..	2.81	3.58	7.29	6.34
10.	Cane Jaggery	..	2.06	3.10	4.67	4.11
11.	Palm Jaggery	..	2.58	3.59	5.21	5.37
12.	Chillies	..	9.40	8.71	7.68	13.96
13.	Tamarind	..	7.46	6.38	8.60	7.63
14.	Turmeric (Curry) ..	..	11.19	7.61	5.70	6.00
15.	Areanuts (Pheton) ..	..	8.83	13.22	15.32	17.65
16.	Coriander	..	3.95	3.46	5.77	8.41
17.	Groundnut oil	..	7.39	9.89	11.59	13.86
18.	Gingelly oil	..	7.80	10.63	12.90	13.67
19.	Coconut oil	..	13.90	15.05	18.52	16.75

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
10.	Firewood-Dry split ..	25 kgs.	7.00	10.32	10.83	10.77
11.	Kerosene ..	Lit	1.34	1.51	1.62	1.84
12.	Tea-Lipton ..	50 gms.	10.10	10.43	11.09	11.47
13.	Coffee Powder ..	„	8.38	8.53	8.95	8
14.	Vanaspathi (Mavan)	Kg.	10.10	11.96	13.26	15.60
15.	Butter ..	„	18.45	18.66	20.35	25.61
	Ghee ..	„	26.88	27.69	28.87	37.30
17.	Egg (Hen) ..	Each	0.45	0.45	0.46	0.54

Note : C=Control Price

OP=Open Market Price

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 51. Spindles and Looms

Year				Installed spindles	Installed looms
(1)				(2)	(3)
1968		..	..	1,21,608	2,236
1969	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,390
1970	..	..	..	1,21,608	2,523
1971	..	..	..	1,21,566	2,693
1972	..	..	..	1,25,533	2,674
1973	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1974	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1975	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1976	..	..	..	1,28,565	2,681
1977	..	..	..	1,54,642	2,679
1978	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1979	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1980	..	..	..	1,57,750	2,679
1981	..	..	..	1,58,750	2,779

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 52. Production of cotton yarn and cloth

Year (1)				Total yarn produced in '000 Kg. (2)	Total cloth produced in '000 Mts. (3)
1968	..	..	..	10,01	39,46
1969	..	..	..	9,62	42,42
1970	..	..	..	11,05	43,93
1971	..	..	..	10,67	50,39
1972	..	..	..	11,14	50,50
1973	..	..	..	12,51	53,62
1974	..	..	..	11,21	50,34
1975	..	..	..	11,92	52,93
1976	..	..	..	12,90	54,86
1977	..	..	..	11,80	49,55
1978	..	..	..	12,41	50,94
1979	..	..	..	11,10	44,10
1980	..	..	..	12,52	49,01
1981	..	..	..	12,78	47,92

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 53. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1979-80

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry group	No. of factories reported	Productive capital in '000 Rs.	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice milling .. .. .	12	1,932	238	816
2.	Other food products ..	7	4,658	242	2,327
3.	Sugar and beverages ..	5	915	1,635	6,520
4.	Edible oil .. .. .	8	940	68	463
5.	Cotton textiles .. .. .	13	1,05,792	11,979	1,45,155
6.	Paper and printing press ..	16	37,727	905	6,625
7.	Plastic products .. .. .	4	1,614	99	1,160
8.	Chemical and chemical products	14	5,565	307	8,354
9.	Basic metal and alloy industries	8	7,629	186	140
10.	Metal products & parts ..	10	3,110	197	2,103

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manufacture of machinery including electrical machinery ..	6	1,777	50	1,145
2.	Transport equipments ..	8	2,266	169	605
13.	Laundries .. .. .	3	537	61	241
14.	Repair services .. .. .	6	4,233	195	2,476
15.	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures .. .. .	4	746	101	865
16.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than foot-wear) .. .. .	7	774	217	1,362
17.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products .. .. .	4	3,125	135	245
8.	Other Industries .. .. .	7	68,596	960	13,359
	<b>Grand total</b> .. .. .	<b>142</b>	<b>2,51,936</b>	<b>17,744</b>	<b>1,93,961</b>

Source : Annual Survey of Industries 1979-80.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 54. Production, sale and stock position in handloom industry under co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June)	Production	Sale	Unsold stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1968-69 .. .. .	163	159	78
1969-70 .. .. .	346	336	10
1970-71 .. .. .	160	168	67
1971-72 .. .. .	129	118	20
1972-73 .. .. .	176	120	30
1973-74 .. .. .	143	156	10
1974-75 .. .. .	227	199	47
1975-76 .. .. .	193	216	25
1976-77 .. .. .	611	524	86
1977-78 .. .. .	555	436	70
1978-79 .. .. .	887	952	123
1979-80 .. .. .	842	903	147
1980-81 .. .. .	684	587	518

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicher

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 55. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Item	As on 31st March					
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981**
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>Surface roads</b>						
Concrete ..	7.30	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60
Black topped	337.28	336.98	339.85	361.07	365.28	367.27
Water Bound Macadam ..	20.55	20.55	20.15	1.52	52.73	52.94
<b>Total I</b> ..	<b>365.13</b>	<b>365.13</b>	<b>367.60</b>	<b>370.19</b>	<b>425.61</b>	<b>427.81</b>



	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>II. Unsurfaced roads :</b>							
Soled ..	0.15	10.13	—	—	—	—	—
Earthern ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>0.15</b>	<b>10.13</b>	—	—	—	—	—
Motorable*	—	—	10.13	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98
Non-motorable* ..	—	—	—	—	3.00	3.00	3.00
<b>Total II ..</b>	—	—	<b>10.13</b>	<b>9.98</b>	<b>12.98</b>	<b>12.98</b>	<b>12.98</b>
<b>Grand total (I+II) ..</b>	<b>365.28</b>	<b>375.26</b>	<b>377.73</b>	<b>380.17</b>	<b>438.59</b>	<b>440.79</b>	

\*As per revised classification from 1977-78 onwards.

\*\*Provisional.

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 56. Number of motor vehicles in use

Sl. No.	Types of vehicles	As on 31st March*			
		1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Goods vehicles :					
i)	Four wheelers and above (Trucks) .. .. .	497	567	624	706
ii)	Three wheelers (Incl.tempos)	5	2	3	4
Passenger vehicles :					
i)	Four wheelers and above:				
a)	Buses .. .. .	142	175	210	244
b)	Cars and station wagons ..	3,827	4,324	4,687	5,094
c)	Taxis .. .. .	117	158	213	292
d)	Jeeps .. .. .	124	136	153	159
ii)	Three wheelers .. .. .	99	209	439	680
iii)	Two wheelers .. .. .	11,023	14,424	17,670	21,380
	Tractors .. .. .	486	538	607	688
	Trailors .. .. .	411	437	481	504
	Others .. .. .	114	153	165	182
	<b>Total all vehicles .. .. .</b>	<b>16,845</b>	<b>21,123</b>	<b>25,252</b>	<b>29,933</b>

Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 57. Number of accidents on road

Year (1)				State (2)
1973	..	..	..	254
1974	..	..	..	255
1975	..	..	..	282
1976	..	..	..	280
1977	..	..	..	341
1978	..	..	..	434
1979	..	..	..	370
1980	..	..	..	352
1981	..	..	..	286
1982	..	..	..	287
1981				
	Number of persons killed	..	..	38
	Number of persons injured	..	..	339
	Number of vehicles involved	..	..	390
1982				
	Number of persons killed	..	..	48
	Number of persons injured	..	..	307
	Number of vehicles involved	..	..	392

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 58. Number of Posts and Telegraph offices

Year (As on 31st March)	Rural post offices	Urban post offices	Telegraph offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1972	60	26	23
1973	62	27	25
1974	62	30	25
1975	62	30	26
1976	62	30	29
1977	62	30	31
1978	65	30	32
1979	66	30	32
1980*	67	31	29
1981*	67	33	29

Provisional.

Source : Post and Telegraphs Department.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 59. Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices

Year (As on 31st March)	Telephone Connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1972	1,329	6	29
1973	1,500	6	29
1974	1,901	7	32
1975	1,954	8	35
1976	2,388	8	35
1977	2,644	10	36
1978	2,795	10	38
1979*	3,064	11	50
1980*	3,183	10	62
1981*	3,513	11	51*

\*Provisional

Source : Post and Telegraphs Department

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 60. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Items	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Ship Traffic :</b>					
Number of ships ..	1	2	6	7	10
Tonnage of ships ..					
a) Gross ('000 Tonnes)	8	16	43	82	80
b) Net ('000 Tonnes) ..	4	9	25	50	52
<b>Tonnage of Merchandise :</b>					
a) Imported ..	2,694	7,873	55,679	48,867	77,073
b) Exported ..	—	—	—	—	1,990
<b>Boat Traffic :</b>					
Number of country boats	10	7	29	42	53
<b>Tonnage of country boats :</b>					
a) Gross ..	272	194	391	} 1,456.39	1,587.37
b) Net ..	272	194	391		
<b>Tonnage of merchandise :</b>					
a) Imported ..	—	—	—	—	—
b) Exported ..	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

## 61. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years (1)			Imports (2)	Exports (3)	Total (4)
1970-71	..	..	—	—	—
1971-72	..	..	—	—	—
1972-73	..	..	1,87,00	—	1,87,00
1973-74	..	..	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
1974-75	..	..	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
1975-76	..	..	13,92,32	—	13,92,32
1976-77	..	..	28,25	—	28,25
1977-78	..	..	—	—	—
1978-79	..	..	34,52	—	34,52
1979-80	..	..	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
1980-81	..	..	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
1981-82	..	..	19,06,48	—	19,06,48

Source : (1) Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

**62. Value of import licences issued to merchants of  
Pondicherry State and value of imports**

Licensing period				Value of import licences (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)				(2)
April 70—March 71	..	..	..	227.79
April 71—March 72	..	..	..	25.97
April 72—March 73	..	..	..	11.37
April 73—March 74	..	..	..	36.74
April 74—March 75	..	..	..	28.95
April 75—March 76	..	..	..	15.32
April 76—March 77	..	..	..	134.53
April 77—March 78	..	..	..	290.74
April 78—March 79	..	..	..	63.12
April 79—March 80	..	..	..	50.02
April 80—March 81	..	..	..	37.13
April 81—March 82	..	..	..	73.11

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.



## XIV. TRADE

## 63. Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0	Food ..	—	—	—	—	—
5	Chemical ..	—	34,53	1,03,41	4,66,58	10,00,25
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials ..	—	—	—	2,06,06	68,71
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities ..	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34,53</b>	<b>1,03,41</b>	<b>6,72,64</b>	<b>10,69,00</b>

Source : (1) Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

(2) Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(3) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

## XV. ELECTRICITY

## 64. Progress in electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	518.54	548.75	560.75	576.25
2.	L.T. Lines	.. ..	2,115.73	2,186.72	2,256.32	2,324.63
	Transformers	Nos.	539	569	596	622
	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	54,175	60,810	63,208	66,714
5.	Towns electrified	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	.. ..	334	334	334	334
7.	House service connections	.. ..	42,447	45,424	48,417	51,719
	Agricultural connections	.. ..	7,328	7,553	7,719	7,836*
	Industrial connections	.. ..	1,496	1,631	1,753	1,856*
	Street lights	.. ..	16,670	17,275	17,577	18,038
	Maximum demand	KW (KVA)	27,482	34,480	33,691	42,804

\*Provisional.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## XV. ELECTRICITY

## 65. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of KWH	1,299.44	1,420.63	1,427.21	1,797.1
2.	Electricity sold	.. ..	1,095.71	1,209.11	1,220.44	1,494.2
3.	Domestic heat and small power	.. ..	18.88	22.01	24.29	27.1
4.	Domestic lights and fans	.. ..	109.65	124.77	137.10	157.4
5.	Commercial heat and power	.. ..	8.95	8.66	7.85	8.5
6.	Commercial lights and fans	.. ..	55.08	58.85	58.75	66.6
7.	Industrial Low and Medium Voltage	.. ..	85.24	93.88	99.42	112.5
8.	Industrial High Voltage	.. ..	454.19	581.11	522.76	632.9
9.	Public-lighting	.. ..	18.21	21.04	22.09	48.4
10.	Irrigation	.. ..	303.94	257.25	304.99	393.7
11.	Public water works and sewage pumping	.. ..	41.57	41.54	43.19	46.6

\*Provisional.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 66. Cognisable Crime

Sl. No.	Head of offence	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Murder ..	5	10	11	8	10	10
2.	Dacoity ..	1	1	3	1	4	2
	Robbery ..	6	3	2	6	6	4
4.	House Breaking ..	216	234	311	288	258	236
5.	Theft ..	708	1,435	1,895	1,620	1,397	1,207
6.	Rioting ..	43	65	136	289	228	148
7.	Others* ..	3,095	2,832	3,547	4,823	7,993	1,182
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>4,074</b>	<b>4,580</b>	<b>5,905</b>	<b>7,035</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>2,789</b>

\*Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source: Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 67. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (In Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (In Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1968-69	572	333	1,00,584	23,870
1969-70	627	399	1,76,715	85,390
1970-71	664	320	1,24,243	51,304
1971-72	599	228	1,73,227	75,224
1972-73	564	299	2,01,626	50,225
1973-74	770	446	2,40,095	1,31,455
1974-75	557	228	2,24,164	45,949
1975-76	863	306	4,08,434	80,536
1976-77	951	216	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90
1977-78	1,761	384	12,41,421	5,16,770.75
1978-79	1,830	374	8,68,362	2,48,076
1979-80	1,646	419	10,19,042	3,26,701
1980-81	1,486	274	11,64,938.00	2,87,144.76
1981-82	1,428	322	14,41,694.92	4,84,341.60

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

### 68. Strength and cost of Civil Police

Detail	As on 31st March						
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. Police Stations and Out posts :</b>							
1. No. of Police Stations ..	24	24	24	24	24	26	26
2. No. of Outposts..	8	8	8	8	8	9	9
<b>II. Total Strenth of Police force</b>							
..	1,295	1,326	1,375	1,391	1,387	1,487	1,513
<b>III. Expenditure</b>							
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs)	83.78	86.548	88.6	92.9	103.13	120.69	139

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 69. Fire Statistics

Year				Number of Fire stations	Number of Fire calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)
APRIL—MARCH						
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)
1968-69	..	..	..	2	160	50,829
1969-70	..	..	..	2	147	90,220
1970-71	..	..	..	3	138	1,66,603
1971-72	..	..	..	3	148	6,73,531
1972-73	..	..	..	3	179	12,82,239
1973-74	..	..	..	3	155	95,196
1974-75	..	..	..	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	..	..	..	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	..	..	..	3	169	98,738
1977-78	..	..	..	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	..	..	..	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	..	..	..	3	242	2,76,773
1980-81	..	..	..	3	255	2,48,833
1981-82	..	..	..	4	238	2,52,915

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry

## XVII. EXCISE

## 70. No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year/Details	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1979					
Toddy shops	60	29	3	—	92
Arrack shops	56	17	3	3	79
Liquor shops	162*	15	24	17	218
1980					
Toddy shops	60	29	3	—	92
Arrack shops	56	17	3	3	79
Liquor shops	186	42	75	37	340
1981					
Toddy shops	63	30	3*	—	96
Arrack shops	62	23	3	—	91
Liquor shops	176	39	75	38	328
1982					
Toddy shops	63*	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	3	3	91
Liquor shops	176	39	56	34	305

includes wholesale licence, retail sale licence, refreshment room licence and F.L.I. licence.

\*Provisional

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.



## XVII. EXCISE

## 71. Consumption of country spirits and liquors (in kilolitres)

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. Imported spirits ..	0.5	0.8	—	—	—
B. Indian-made spirits ..	1674.9	1237.7	2348.6	4307.3	7575.3
C. Country arracks ..	5727.1	4346.7	1977.6	3549.5	5357.1
D. Indian-made beer ..	658.7	2368.9	319.2	536.3	2375.7

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

**XVIII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**  
**72. Coverage of Community Development Programme**

Sl. No.	Item	As on 31st March 1980
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Number of Blocks	
	(a) Post-stage II Block	.. 3 1/2
	(b) Stage II Block	.. 1/3
	(c) Stage I Block	.. Nil
	Total Number of Blocks	.. 3-5/6
	Area covered in square kilometres	.. 47.5
3.	Area of the state in square kilometres	.. 480.0
4.	Percentage of area covered	.. 99.5
5.	Number of village and towns covered	.. 388 villages and 4 towns
6.	Total number of villages and towns in the State	388 villages and 5 towns
7.	Percentage of villages and towns covered	.. 100 villages and 80 towns
8.	Population covered (1971 census)	.. 4,26,936
9.	Total population of the state	.. 4,71,707
10.	Percentage of population covered	.. 90.5

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XVIII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

## 73. Government expenditure and people's contribution up to 31-3-80

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Blocks	Government expenditure	People's contribution	Total Col. 3 + 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Post-stage II Blocks				
1.	Pondicherry (Double Block)	190.77	16.60	207.37
	Percentage to total	91.99	8.00	(100)
2.	Karaikal Block	65.73	5.17	70.90
	Percentage to total	92.70	7.29	(100)
3.	Mahe Block	21.90	0.57	22.47
	Percentage to total	97.46	2.53	(100)
4.	Yanam Block	15.25	0.03	15.28
	Percentage to total	99.80	1.96	(100)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>293.65</b>	<b>22.37</b>	<b>316.02</b>
	<b>Percentage to total</b>	<b>92.92</b>	<b>7.07</b>	<b>(100)</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

### XVIII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

#### 74. Government expenditure by major heads for the year ending March 1980

(Rs. in lakhs)

Major Heads	Pondicherry Double Block	Karaikal Block	Mahe Block	Yanam Block	Total
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Block Headquarters	6.91	2.87	0.88	1.14	11.89
Agricultural Development .. .. .	0.80	0.37	0.07	0.21	1.45
Village and Small Industries .. .. .	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.77
Amenities programme :					
(a) Drinking water .. .. .	1.49	—	0.08	0.06	1.63
(b) Other programme	2.85	2.26	1.17	0.61	6.89
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>12.67</b>	<b>5.54</b>	<b>2.22</b>	<b>2.11</b>	<b>22.54</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XIX. FIVE YEAR PLAN

## 75. Outlay and Expenditure

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Sixth Year Plan 1980-85 approved outlay	Five Annual Plan 1980-81 Expenditure (Actual)	Annual Plan 1981-82 Expenditure (Actual)	Total Plan Expenditure for 1980-81 and 1981-82: (Actual)	Percentage of col. 6 to col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Agriculture and Allied Services .. .. .	1245.40	237.04	267.68	504.72	40.5
2.	Co-operation .. .. .	295.00	114.71	70.61	185.32	62.8
3.	Irrigation, Flood Control and Power .. .. .	1056.00	194.82	203.10	397.92	37.6
4.	Industry and Minerals .. .. .	634.00	74.00	143.85	217.85	34.3
5.	Transport and Communications .. .. .	810.00	124.87	170.59	295.46	36.4
6.	Social and Community Services .. .. .	2991.10	535.31	711.56	1246.87	41.6
7.	Economic Services .. .. .	18.00	2.78	1.69	4.47	24.8
8.	General Services .. .. .	105.00	14.87	31.12	45.99	43.8
	<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>7154.50</b>	<b>1298.40</b>	<b>1600.20</b>	<b>2898.60</b>	<b>40.5</b>

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry

## XX MISCELLANEOUS

## 76. Number of cinema houses and entertainment tax collected

Year	Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertain- ment tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1972	22	18	11.46
1973	24	17	13.45
1974	24	18	17.12
1975	24	19	18.14
1976	24	18	21.95
1977	25	26	23.48
1978	26	20	28.80
1979	26	21	30.23
1980	27	20	35.58*
1981	26	26	37.99

Provisional

- Source : 1) Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.  
 2) Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

**APPENDIX**  
**AREA AND POPULATION**

**1. Literacy—1981 Census (Including population in age group 0-4)**

Sl. No.	State/ District	Total population 1981			Literate population 1981		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union Territory	6,04,471	3,04,561	2,99,910	3,37,615	2,00,520	1,37,09
2.	Pondicherry	4,44,417	2,26,041	2,18,376	2,43,066	1,47,052	96,01
3.	Karaikal	1,20,010	59,367	60,643	67,725	39,829	27,89
4.	Mahe	28,413	13,260	15,153	21,058	10,345	10,71
5.	Yanam	11,631	5,893	5,738	5,766	3,294	2,47

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry

## AREA AND POPULATION

## 2. Percentage of literates to total population

(1981 Census figures provisional)

Sl. No.	State/ District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Pondicherry Union Territory	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71
	Pondicherry	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.05	43.97
	Karaikal	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.08	46.00
	Mahe	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.01	70.70
	Yanam	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.59	55.90	43.08

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.





## A AND POPULATION

## 3. WORKERS and their percentage to total population

(1981 Census Figures-provisional)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Union Territory of Pondicherry :				
	Persons .. .. .	6,04,471	1,72,841	29.90	28.61
	Males .. .. .	3,04,561	1,39,697	48.65	45.90
	Females .. .. .	2,99,910	33,144	10.94	11.05
2.	Pondicherry :				
	Persons .. .. .	4,44,417	1,28,627	30.73	28.96
	Males .. .. .	2,26,041	1,03,372	48.93	45.77
	Females .. .. .	2,18,376	25,255	11.92	11.57

N. National System Unit  
 Educational

17 B

D-834