

THIRD ALL-INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Council of Educational
Planning and Administration
17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016
DOC. No.....
Date.....

Selected Tables of
TRIPURA

Survey and Data Processing Unit
N.I.E., N.C.E.R.T., Sri Aurobindo Marg,
New Delhi-110016.

F O R E W O R D

The Third All India Educational Survey was started at the beginning of 1974 with specific objective to provide data on school education about availability of schooling facilities (particularly in the rural areas), enrolment, teachers, equipment, etc. The Second All India Educational Survey was conducted in 1965 but compared to that the scope of the present survey was larger in respect of items on which information was collected and the types and levels of education covered.

The survey has been conducted in collaboration with the Departments of Education in the States and the Union Territories. Because of the large scope and coverage of the present survey two different strategies were adopted for processing and tabulation of data. While for some data it was decided to have manual tabulation first at the block level and further at the district and state levels, for the other set of data it was found more convenient to go in for computer processing.

Some of the States have finalised the manually prepared state tables. Others are in the process of completing this work. The computerised tables are likely to take some more time. As there is demand from several quarters to provide data on selected important items as early as possible, it has been decided to compile and release some selected tables for each state separately out of the manually prepared tables received from the different states.

Keeping in view this specific objective, the present set of "Selected Tables of Tripura" is being issued to provide minimum essential data for the benefit of educational planners, administrators and other interested persons. The set includes ten tables

three relating to institutions by stage and type, four relating to availability of schooling facilities in rural areas and three relating to enrolment. The reference date for the data contained in these tables is December 31, 1973.

Compilation of these tables has been possible largely due to the co-operation of Department of Education, Tripura. I express my gratitude to the Director of Education and the State Survey Officer who had the main responsibility for preparing the manual State tables and to Shri R.R. Saxena who compiled this set of selected tables in the present form out of the tables received from Tripura.

Dated: March 1, 1976.

K. N. Hiriyanniah
(K.N. HIRIYANNIAH)
HEAD

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Introduction

1.1 There are 3 districts in Tripura which includes 5229 villages comprising 6050 habitations and 6 urban areas. At the time of 1971 Census the population of the rural and urban areas was 1393982 and 162360 respectively. The rural population constituted 89.57% of the total population. The Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes constituted 12.39% and 28.95% of the total population respectively.

The estimated population in the rural areas as on 31.12.1973 was 1563307.

1.2 Educational Pattern

The educational pattern in the State is:

Primary stage	-	classes I to V
Middle stage	-	classes VI to VIII
High(Secondary stage)	-	classes IX to X
Hr. Secondary stage	-	classes IX to XI

1.3 For purposes of this survey a section in a particular stage is defined as comprising the independent schools alongwith those attached to the schools at other stages. For example the total number of primary sections provided include the independent primary schools together with primary stages attached to middle, high and higher secondary schools. This is true in respect of middle, high and higher secondary sections also.

There are 1759 primary sections in the State of which 1687 (95.91%) are located in rural areas. The number of middle sections are 367 of which 320 (87.19%) are in rural areas. Out of 38 secondary sections 37 (97.38%) are in rural areas. Out of 70 higher secondary sections 42 (60.00%) are in rural areas.

1.4 Schooling facility

1.4.1 Primary stage - At this stage 54.76% of the rural population has schooling facility in their own habitation and another 27.58% at a distance of 1 Km. Thus about 82.35% of the total rural population is served by a primary section upto

a distance of 1 Km.

1.4.2 Middle stage - 64.40% of the population in rural habitations is served by middle schools or sections existing within 3 kms. of habitation of residence though only 19.34% of the population has this schooling facility in the habitation of residence.

1.4.3 Secondary stage - At this stage 26.58% of the population under discussion is served by high schools exist either in the habitation of residence or within a distance of 5 Kms. though only 2.88% of the population is having this facility in the habitation of residence.

1.4.4. Higher Secondary Stage - At this stage only 3.25% of the population in rural habitations is served by facilities in the habitation of residence though about 54.38% of the population is served by schools within a walking distance of 8 kms.

1.6 Enrolment

The total enrolment at primary stage is 196646 and girls constitute 40.38% of this enrolment. Enrolment in rural areas is 176367 which is about 89.69% of the total enrolment in the state. Proportions of girls in rural and urban areas are 39.51% and 47.85% respectively.

Considering the pupils in the age group 6 to less than 11 and children in the age group 6 to 11 the proportions come out to be 70.42% and 100.35% for rural and urban areas respectively.

At the middle stage i.e. classes VI to VIII enrolment in rural and urban areas is 30128 and 11505 respectively and of these 36.52 and 49.27% are girls. Enrolment in rural areas constitutes about 72.37% the total enrolment.

Pupils in these classes belonging to 11 to less than 14 years age group constitute only 21.29% and 101.56 of the child population in respective groups in rural and urban areas.

At secondary stage the enrolment falls further. For classes IX & X total enrolment is 9828 and 7463 for rural and urban areas, and the proportions of girls in the two cases are 32.87% and 45.13% respectively.

For class XI enrolment figures are 2555 and 2375 in rural and urban areas respectively. The proportion of girls at this stage is 28.26% and 40.00% respectively.

For PUC class enrolment in rural and urban areas are 11 and 173 respectively. The proportion of girls in these areas are 0.09% and 27.75% respectively.

State Table -1

Blocks, Villages, Habitations, Population and Schools
by Stages in Rural Areas

Tripura

Sl.No.	Name of the District	Number of				Population (1971)			Present estimated population
		Blocks	Villages	Habitations	Habitations predominately populated by S.C.	Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	West Tripura	6	2632	3030	112	642003	92873	193835	757214*
2.	North Tripura	5	1212	1424	55	377549	43066	108384	401312*
3.	South Tripura	6	1385	1596	74	374430	46728	142840	404781*
Total		17	5229	6050	241	1393982	182667	445059	1563307

* Includes population of isolated houses

State Table.- 1 contd.....

Tripura

	Primary only	Middle only	Secondary only	Middle with primary section	Secondary with middle section	Secondary with middle and primary section	Higher secondary with middle section	Higher secondary with middle and primary section
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
1.	583	9	-	93	12	5	22	2
2.	450	5	-	68	5	1	9	-
3.	427	12	1	55	12	1	7	2
Total	1460	26	1	216	29	7	38	4

Population and schools with stages in Urban Areas

Tripura

Name of the District	Number of Urban areas	Population(1971) census			Number of schools with stages					
		Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Primary only	Middle only	Middle with Primary Section	Secondary with middle & primary sections	Higher secondary with middle sections	Higher Secondary with middle & primary sections
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. West Tripura	2	109602	6062	5043	33	1	7	1	14	-
2. North Tripura	2	27460	1224	163	12	-	3	-	8	-
3. South Tripura	2	25298	2917	279	12	-	3	-	5	1
Total	6	162360	10193	5485	57	1	13	1	27	1

State Table - 3
Number of Schools by Area and Type

Tripura

Type of Institutions	Rural				Urban				Grand Total
	Boys	Girls	Co-educational	Total	Boys	Girls	Co-educational	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pre-Primary Schools (including Balwadis)	-	-	462	462	-	-	15	15	477
Primary	-	-	1435	1435	-	-	52	52	1487
Middle	-	4	238	242	-	-	14	14	256
Secondary	-	2	33	35	-	-	1	1	36
Higher Secondary	2	1	39	42	10	10	8	28	70
Teacher Training College	2	1	-	3	-	-	2	2	5
Sanskrit School	-	-	27	27	-	-	9	9	36
Maktabs(Arabic Schools)	-	-	16	16	-	-	1	1	17
Handicapped	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2
Coaching Institute (Recognised)	1	2	-	3	3	3	-	6	9
Hindi Prachar Centre	-	-	21	21	-	-	4	4	25
Pali Institute	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1

STATE TABLE -4
Consolidated table of Habitations with/without Primary schools/sections

Population slabs

1	2	Population slabs									Total below 500	Grand Total
		Above 5000	2000-4999	1000-1999	500-999	400-499	300-399	200-299	100-199	Below 100		
		3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
With a primary school/section in the habitation.	1.No. of habitations.	1	44	170	363	153	173	233	291	188	1038	1616
	2.Their total population.	6200	113650	233819	258310	67922	60364	56982	42602	11505	239375	851354
	3.Percentage of this population to total population in the s-lab.	46.86	87.49	80.68	68.21	58.76	45.74	35.58	21.94	8.15	32.20	54.76
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitation within a distance of 0.5 km.	1.No. of habitations.	-	2	20	60	23	46	92	151	321	633	715
	2.Their total population.	-	4704	24435	39536	10099	15888	21482	21556	18285	87310	155985
	3.Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	-	3.62	8.43	10.44	8.92	12.04	13.41	11.10	12.95	11.78	10.03
With a Primary school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 0.5 to 1.0 km.	1.No. of habitations.	1	2	18	75	58	83	175	376	600	1292	1388
	2.Their total population.	7032	5818	24837	51701	25775	28571	42657	52341	34122	183466	272854
	3.Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	53.14	4.48	8.57	13.65	22.36	21.65	26.63	26.96	24.16	24.70	17.55

Contd.....

Table 4 (contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
SUB TOTAL	1.No. of habitations.	2	48	208	498	234	302	500	818	1109	2963	3719
	2.Their total Population.	13232	124172	283091	349547	103796	104823	121121	116499	63912	510151	1280193
	3.Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	100	95.59	97.68	92.30	90.04	79.43	75.62	60.00	45.25	68.68	82.35
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitations at a distance of 1.1 to 1.5 km.	1.No. of habitations.	-	1	2	27	13	41	81	251	548	934	964
	2.Their total population	-	3404	2769	17753	5671	14017	19507	34259	29045	102499	126425
	3.Percentage of this population to total population in the slab	-	2.62	0.96	4.69	4.92	10.62	12.18	17.65	20.56	13.80	8.13
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitations at a distance of 1.6 to 2.0 km.	1.No. of habitations	-	1	3	12	5	19	39	113	350	526	542
	2.Their total population	-	2328	3946	8290	2243	6457	9555	16052	17442	51749	66313
	3.Percentage of this population to total population in the slab	-	1.79	1.36	2.19	1.95	4.89	5.97	8.27	12.35	6.97	4.27
With a primary school/section in the neighbouring habitations at a distance of more than 2.0 km.	1.No. of habitations	-	-	-	4	8	19	41	195	558	821	825
	2.Their total population	-	-	-	3122	3563	6675	9977	27327	30851	78393	81515
	3.Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	-	-	-	0.82	3.09	5.06	6.23	14.08	21.84	10.55	5.24
	Total number of habitations	2	50	213	541	260	381	661	1377	2565	5244	6050
	Total population	13232	129904	289806	378712	115273	131972	160160	194137	141250	742792	1554446

STATE Table 5

Consolidated table of habitations with/without middle schools/sections

		Population slabs					
		Above 5000	2000-4999	1000-1999	500 to 999	Below 500	Grand Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
With a middle school/section in it	1. No. of habitations	1	35	74	92	105	307
	2. Their total population.	6200	90128	104707	67927	31600	300562
	3. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	46.86	69.38	36.13	17.94	4.25	19.34
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation within a distance of 1 km.	4. No. of habitations	1	9	46	94	451	601
	5. Their total population.	7032	24364	62644	65895	87430	247365
	6. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	53.14	18.76	21.62	17.40	11.77	15.91
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 1.1 to 2.0 km.	7. No. of habitations	-	3	37	123	543	706
	8. Their total population.	-	8789	49376	87708	936660	239539
	9. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	-	6.77	17.04	23.16	12.61	15.41
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 2.1 to 3.0 km.	10. No. of habitations.	-	2	33	93	628	756
	11. Their total population.	-	4623	41735	63227	104030	213615
	12. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	-	3.59	14.40	16.70	14.00	13.74

Contd...

(State table 5 contd.)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
SUB-TOTAL	13. No. of habitations	2	49	190	402	1727	2370
	14. Their total population.	13232	127904	258462	284787	316726	1001081
	15. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	100.00	98.46	89.18	75.19	42.64	64.40
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 3.1 to 4.0 km.	16. No. of habitations	-	1	11	62	583	657
	17. Their total population.	-	2000	10005	43521	92310	152836
	18. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	-	1.54	5.18	11.40	12.43	9.83
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 4.1 to 5.0 km.	19. No. of habitations	-	-	5	35	504	544
	20. Their total population.	-	-	6508	23374	71658	101540
	21. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	-	-	2.25	6.17	9.65	6.53
With a middle school/section in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of more than 5 km.	22. No. of habitations	-	-	7	42	2430	2479
	23. Their total population.	-	-	9831	27060	262098	298989
	24. Percentage of this population to total population in the slab.	-	-	3.39	7.15	35.29	19.23
Total	25. No. of habitations	2	50	213	541	5244	6050
	26. Their total population.	13232	129904	289806	378712	742792	1554446

State Table 6

Consolidated table of habitations with/without high/secondary schools/sections:

State: Tripura

		Population slabs					
		5000 & above	2000-4999	1000-1999	500-999	Below 500	Grand Total
		2	3	4	5	6	7
school habitation.	a.	-	9	9	10	9	317
	b.	-	22565	11981	7443	2824	44813
	c.	-	17.37	4.13	1.97	0.38	2.88
school in the uring habita- thin a distan- ce. cm.	a.	-	4	5	13	67	89
	b.	-	11221	7373	9874	10845	39313
	c.	-	8.64	2.54	2.61	1.46	2.53
school in the uring habita- a distance to 2.0 km.	a.	1	5	6	23	83	118
	b.	7032	13394	8312	15913	15357	60008
	c.	53.14	10.31	2.87	4.20	12.07	3.86

contd.....

- a - No. of habitations b - Their total population
- c - Percentage of this population to total population in the slab

State Table 6 contd...

Tripura

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
With a school in the neighbouring habitation of 2.1 to 3.0 km.	a.	--	7	20	24	134	125
	b.	--	18986	28755	17537	26194	91472
	c.	--	14.62	9.92	4.63	3.53	5.89
With a school in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 3.1 to 4.0 km.	a.	--	4	15	37	184	240
	b.	--	10937	21318	25866	31633	89754
	c.	--	8.42	7.36	6.83	4.26	5.77
With a school in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 4.1 to 5.0 km.	a.	I	4	8	32	223	268
	b.	6200	10188	12160	23726	35517	87791
	c.	46.86	7.84	4.20	6.26	4.78	5.65
Sub-Total	a.	2	33	63	139	700	937
	b.	13232	87291	89899	100359	122370	413151
	c.	100.00	67.20	31.02	26.50	16.47	26.58

contd.....

State Table 6 contd....

Tripura

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
With a school in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of more than 5 km.	a.	-	17	150	402	4544	5113
	b.	-	42613	199907	278353	620422	1141295
	c.	-	32.80	68.98	73.50	83.53	73.42
Total	a.	2	50	213	541	5244	6050
	b.	13232	129904	289806	378712	742792	1554446

'R.S.'
28/2/1976

State Table 7

Consolidated table of habitations with/without Higher secondary schools/
Intermediate/Junior College/PUC sections

		State					Tripura
		Population slabs					
		5000 & above	2000- 4999	1000- 1999	500- 999	Below 500	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
With a school/college/ PUC in the habitation	a.	-	8	10	18	6	42
	b.	-	21805	14418	12730	1561	50514
	c.	-	16.79	4.98	3.36	0.21	3.25
With a school/college/ IUC in the neighbouring habitations within a distance of one km.	a.	1	6	20	28	62	117
	b.	7032	16805	27831	18910	13392	83970
	c.	53.14	12.94	9.60	4.99	1.80	5.40
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 2.1 to 2.0 km.	a.	-	6	30	47	102	185
	b.	-	16408	43539	34294	23539	117780
	c.	-	12.63	15.02	9.06	3.17	7.58

contd.....

Note: a - No. of habitations b - Their total population

c - Percentage of this population to total population in the slab

State Table 7 contd....

Tripura

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 2.1 to 3.0 km.	a.	-	6	30	62	137	235
	b.	-	16213	42087	45119	29011	132430
	c.	-	12.48	1414.52	11.91	3.91	8.52
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 3.1 to 4.0 km.	a.	-	3	25	48	209	285
	b.	-	7788	31843	35100	40867	115598
	c.	-	6.00	10.99	9.27	5.50	7.44
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 4.1 to 5.0 km.	a.	I	3	15	42	259	320
	b.	6200	6655	20838	30060	48866	112619
	c.	46.86	5.12	7.19	7.94	6.58	7.24
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 5.1 to 6.0 km.	a.	-	4	11	53	309	377
	b.	-	10070	13424	37099	42302	102895
	c.	-	7.75	4.63	9.80	5.70	6.62

contd....

State Table 7 contd....

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Tripura

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 6.1 to 7.0 km.	a.	--	3	8	22	186	219
	b.	--	6538	10478	14812	30463	62291
	c.	--	5.03	3.62	3.91	4.10	4.01
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of 7.1 to 8.0 km.	a.	--	1	8	25	15	249
	b.	--	2839	9647	18021	36748	67255
	c.	--	2.19	3.33	4.76	4.95	4.33
With a school/college/ PUC in the neighbouring habitation at a distance of more than 8 km.	a.	--	10	56	196	3759	4021
	b.	--	24783	75701	132567	476043	709094
	c.	--	19.08	26.12	35.00	64.09	45.62
Total	a.	2	50	213	541	5244	6050
	b.	13232	129904	289806	378712	742792	1554446

'R.S.'
28/2/1976.

Table 8 contd.

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Tripura

Class/Stage	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
IX-X	6598	3230 (32.87)	9828	4095	3368 (45.13)	7463	10693	6598 (38.16)	17291
XI	1833	722 (28.26)	2555	1725	1150 (40.00)	2875	3558	1872 (34.48)	5430
PUC	10	1 (9.09)	11	125	48 (27.75)	173	135	49 (26.63)	184
Total	134239	84650 (38.67)	218889	22358	19937 (47.14)	42295	156597	104587 (40.04)	261184

Note Figures within brackets are the percentages of the respective totals

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STATE TABLE 9

Tripura

Age-wise enrolment at Primary Stage

Class	Rural				Urban			
	Total	Children below 6	Children 6 to less than 11	Children 11 and above	Total	Children below 6	Children 6 to less than 11	Children 11 and above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
I	77490	547	76397	546	4307	-	4283	24
II	34794		33646	1148	4289	-	4185	54
III	27467		24774	2693	4316	-	4209	107
IV	20574		15779	4795	3929	-	3661	268
V	16042		7764	8278	3488	-	2716	772
Total:	176367	547	158360	17460	20279	-	19054	1225
Estimated child population			224865				18987	

STATE TABLE - 10

Tripura

Age-wise enrolment at Middle, High, Higher Secondary and PUC.

Stage	Rural					Urban				
	Total	Below 11 years	11 to less than 14	14 to less than 18	18 and above	Total	Below 11 years	11 to less than 14	14 to less than 18	18 and above
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
VL-VIII	30128	965	22321	6842	--	11505	1093	8588	1824	--
IX-X	9828	..	1088	7836	904	7463	--	717	6184	562
XI	2555	..	2	1826	727	2875	--	--	2286	589
PUC	11*					173*				
Total	42522	965	23411	16504	1631	22016	1093	9305	10294	1151
Estimated child population			109987					9162		

* Age distribution not available

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