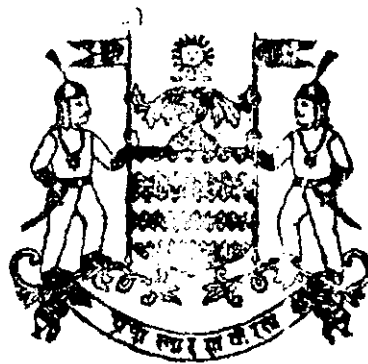


ANNUAL
ADMINISTRATION REPORT

OF THE

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT,
JAMMU AND KASHMIR STATE,
FOR SAMBAT YEAR 1974.



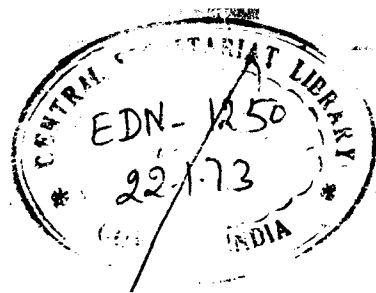
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1974.



**ANNUAL
ADMINISTRATION REPORT
OF THE
EDUCATION DEPARTMENT,
JAMMU AND KASHMIR STATE,
FOR
SAMBAT YEAR 1974.**

I. Statistical Summary.

1. Educational Institutions.—The following table will show the kind of institutions existing in the State and the increases and decreases in their number :—

<i>For Males.</i>				
	No.	Increase	Decrease	
Arts Colleges	2	.....	.....
Technical Institute	1	.....	.....
High Schools	11	1	.....
Middle Schools	30	.....	1	
Primary Schools	336	24	.....
Private Indigenous Schools	313	7	.....
Normal School	1	.....	.....
Other Training Schools	2	2	.....
 <i>For Females.</i> 				
Middle Schools	5	.....	.....
Primary Schools	11	.....	.....
Indigenous Schools	3	.....	.....
Total	715	34	1	

Thus, there was a net increase of 33 in the number of institutions of all kinds which stood at the figures of 715 against 682 in the preceding year. Mostly the increase was in the number of primary Schools. The Church Mission Society Middle School, Islamabad, was raised to the High standard, thereby making an increase of one in the number of High Schools. The private unrecognised High School at Srinagar was recognised as a Middle School and the Middle School at Dadyal in the Jammu Province was reduced to the position of an Upper Primary School as the attendance in the Middle Sections of this institution was very small. There was, therefore, on the whole, a decrease of one in the number of Middle Schools.

2 Attendance—The total number of scholars attending these institutions was 35,060 against 34,501 in the preceding year showing an increase of 559. The details of the number of students attending the various kinds of institutions is as under :—

<i>Males.</i>				
	No.	Against		
Arts Colleges	387	Against	424	
Technical Institute	125	"	139	
High Schools	3,584	"	3,318	
Middle Schools	5,772	"	5,923	
Primary Schools	16,759	"	16,766	
Private Indigenous Schools	6,701	"	6,095	
Normal School and other training schools	52	"	25	

	<i>Females.</i>		
Middle Schools	...	808	Against 921
Primary Schools	...	807	" 830
Private Indigenous Schools	...	60	" 60
Total	...	35,060	34,501

3. **Classification according to Denomination.**—The statement given below shows the number of scholars reading in the different institutions according to their race or creed :—

Rajput Hindus	..	1,645
Non-Rajput Hindus	...	15,395
Muhammadans	...	17,242
Christians	...	195
Sikhs	...	498
Others	...	85

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4 **Ratio to Population.**—Percentage of male and female scholars to the population of school-going age is 15.7 and 1.14 respectively in Kashmir and 13.1 and 1.0 in Jammu Province. The average percentage of the school-going-age according to population throughout the State is 14.7 for males and 1.1 for the females.

II. School Education.

5 **Primary Schools.**—There was an increase of 24 in the number of Primary schools for boys in the year under report. The total number stood at 336 against 312 in the preceding year. The number of Primary schools for girls remained stationary. Total number of scholars reading in these institutions upto the end of Chet 1974 was 17,566 (16,759 males and 807 females) against 17,596 (16,766 males and 830 females) in the last year (Sambat 1973). The small decrease is noticeable in the Girls schools.

Most of the Primary schools continued to be housed either in hired buildings or free-rented houses supplied for the schools by the villagers. The model building at Nagam remained under construction.

The question of revising the present curriculum in the Primary schools received consideration. The Department is thinking over the question most seriously and it is hoped that the evil tendency of the present curriculum which creates a sort of distaste in the scholar for his hereditary avocation, shall soon be prevented by making the school curriculum more practicable and useful.

Staff.—This is being improved as funds permit. Better qualified teachers are being provided every year.

6. **Private Schools**—The number of private indigenous schools rose by 7 in the Kashmir Province. In Jammu, the number of such institutions was stationary. The attendance in these institutions rose from 6,155 in 1973 to 6,761 in 1974. The increase seems to be due to the effort on the part of the Mullas to secure Arabic teachership or grant-in-aid.

7. **Secondary Schools**—The number of Secondary schools remained stationary during the year under report. The increase of one in the number of High schools due to the raising of the status of the Mission Middle School, Islamabad, was counterbalanced by a corresponding fall, caused by the reduction of the Middle School at Dadyal in the Jammu Province to the position of an Upper Primary one for the reasons already stated in para 1 above. The number of boys reading in these schools ~~was~~ 9,361 against 9,241 in the last year.

8. **Female Education.**—The number of female institutions remained stationary during the year under report. The roll fell down, however, from 1811 to 1675. This small decrease occurred in the Girls Middle schools in receipt of aid where the management has not been on satisfactory lines. Female

education is free but yet in its infancy. For making it popular scholarships are given for merit and poverty. In some cases widows are allowed to attend schools, and given special scholarships.

English is taught in some of these schools as the parents have realised the need of it and the girls take great interest in this subject.

The Private schools belonging to the Mission did good work.

9. Training of Teachers.—Against 25 pupil teachers in the training classes last year in the State Normal School, Srinagar, there were 52 in the year under report. The increase is important, in as much as it will improve the teaching staff in the Primary schools. All pupil teachers were State stipendiaries.

An important step was taken in the year under report by the introduction of the teaching of Agriculture in the local Normal School. A licentiate in Agriculture from Lyallpur was appointed teacher of the subject. He was provided with necessary attendants and farms in co-operation with the Agriculture Department. The subject was taught practically and on the most upto date lines. The students evinced keen interest in this part of their work.

In order to encourage residents of Mufassil to become teachers; training classes were opened at Sopur and Anantnag in connection with the Middle schools at these places.

The number of teachers under training from both the provinces in the Central Training College and Normal School, Lahore, in the year under report, was as follows :—

<i>Central Training College.</i>		
B. T. Degree	...	one
S. A. V. Class	...	one
S. V. Certificate	...	one
<i>Normal School.</i>		
J. V. Certificate	...	3

10. Departmental Middle School Examination.—The Examination was held on the 20th of February 1918 (Sambat 1974) at the following centres:—Kishtwar, Bhadarwa, Udhampur, Samba, Jammu, Mirpur, Muzaffarabad, Srinagar, Leh and Gilgit. Of the 830 candidates who appeared, 468 came out successful against 341 out of 693 in the preceding year.

11. Building and equipment.—On account of the war, much could not be done in respect to the construction of new buildings. The following constructional works were, however, undertaken at the Amar Singh Technical Institute, Srinagar, during the year under report :—

- (i) Petty repairs to the buildings and the roads.
- (ii) Workshop buildings were completed.
- (iii) Two small towers each containing three rooms were put in hand.
- (iv) Building of shed for paper-making was commenced.

In addition to the above the building of the quarters for the Principal, was continued.

Steps were taken to acquire sites for construction of new buildings for some of the Middle schools.

Adequate funds were sanctioned for better equipment and improving the Libraries in the schools. It is a matter of satisfaction that the teachers and the taught made good use of them.

12. **Physical Training.**—Physical education received due amount of attention. Games were played regularly in the colleges under the supervision of Professors. The attendance at games has been fairly satisfactory. Inter-class tournaments were held to award the various prizes for sports. The tutorial groups continued to meet weekly, and valuable work has been done.

Drill and native games were popular among the students. In Kashmir the schools are doing very good drill to the accompaniment of the band and the Inter-school tournament of High schools was properly conducted in the Province.

13. **Religious and Moral Instruction.**—Religious and moral instructions with which the school work begins invariably, has been producing wholesome effect on the students generally. In all the institutions religious prayers are held daily both by the Hindus and the Mohammadans separately. This is followed by a discourse on some moral subject by a member of the staff.

14. **Social life.**—The teachers' association and boys' debating societies continue meeting in the High and some of the Middle schools. The tutorial system has proved useful. Boys were sent out on excursions in the company of teachers in some of the schools. A few students of the Jammu High School took part in extinguishing the fire that broke out in Pirmitha Bazar, Jammu. The Mission Schools in Kashmir, as usual, have been taking a keen interest in doing useful social service.

III. Collegiate Education.

15. **Prince of Wales College, Jammu.**—The senior Professor of Persian and Arabic was selected for the post of Translator with the Chief Political Officer, Baghdad. The Professor of Persian, Sri Pratap College, Srinagar, succeeded him. The senior Professor of Geology was appointed Agent of the Kashmir Mineral Survey Department in addition to his own duties and was given an allowance of Rs. 100 per mensem.

The number of students on the roll during the year was 224 (less 23 withdrawn) against 239 in 1973. These were distributed as under :—

M. Sc. class	...	1
B. A. and B Sc classes	...	95
F. A. and F. Sc classes	...	128

64 scholarships were awarded, during the year under report, ranging from Rs. 3 to Rs 6 per mensem aggregating Rs. 1,890. Besides these the following scholarships were held by the college students :—

M. Sc class	...	(i) University scholarship	...	1
Degree classes	...	(ii) Government scholarships	...	2
		(iii) H. H. the Maharaja Sahib Bahadur's Rajput scholarship	...	1
		(iv) Mahajan Sabha Lahore scholarship	...	1
		(v) Kashmir Muslim Conference scholarship	...	1
		(vi) Government scholarships	...	2
Intermediate classes	...	(vii) Mahajan Sabha scholarship	...	1

The health of the students has not been satisfactory. The average daily number on sick leave between October and February being 3.7 against 3.6 last year. All students were medically examined and quinine was distributed in the Hostel twice a week.

Dr. Brij Lal Bhalla continued to be in charge of the Medical Examination of the students and took steps to remedy the defects discovered. The number with

feeble constitution and narrow chest seems to be increasing. A class for instruction in First Aid to the injured is carried on in the college.

The number of Boarders was 99 (88 Hindus and 11 Mohamadans) against 117 last year. There was no serious breach of discipline during the year.

Inter-class tournaments were held in Cricket, Football, Hockey, Athletics and Mile Relay Race and handsome silver cups and trophies were awarded to the winning groups.

The number of students reading Science in 1973 and 1974 is given below :—

	<i>Physical Science.</i>		<i>Physics.</i>		<i>Chemistry.</i>		<i>Geology.</i>	
	1973.	1974.	1973.	1974.	1973.	1974.	1973.	1974.
F. A. & F. Sc. ...	60	54	..	...	...	...	41	42
B. A. & B. Sc. ...	...	...	16	16	17	15	14	14
M. Sc. ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Total ...	60	54	16	16	17	15	56	57

Altogether 142 students read Science against 149 last year.

All students are required to use the library regularly and not to confine their knowledge to the prescribed text books.

16. **Sri Pratap College, Srinagar.**—There were some changes in the staff of this College also. The Professor of History and Economics resigned and another engaged in his place. The Professor of History also left the college and the vacancy was filled up by a temporary appointment. The Professor of Persian was transferred to the Prince of Wales College, Jammu, and was succeeded by an M. A., B. T., Munshi Fazil. The post of a Demonstrator in the Biology Department on Rs. 75—5—100 per mensem was added to the staff.

The number of students at the end of Chet 1974 was 186 against 185 on the corresponding date in the preceding year. They were distributed as follows :—

M. A.	...	2
B. A.	...	61
F. A., & F. Sc.	...	123

Of these 170 were Hindus and 16 Mohamadans.

The average-daily issue of books in the Library remained 15.

An inter-class tournament was held to award the various prizes for sports.

The Students' Mutual Benefit Society, the Philanthropic Association and the 'Literary Club' have been doing very useful work during the year under report.

In the Boarding House, the number of boarders was 12 against 9 in 1973. Good discipline was maintained throughout.

The Medical Examination of the students was conducted by Sardar Balwant Singh, Assistant Surgeon, State Hospital. The result showed that most of the students had defective eye-sight. The general health of the students was satisfactory.

17. **University results.**—The tables given below show the details of the University results :—

Name of institution.	No. of candidates sent up.	Number passed.
<i>Prince of Wales College, Jammu.</i>		
M. Sc.	1	1
B. Sc.	6	5
B. A.	36	23
F. Sc.	16	16
F. A.	37	31
<i>Sri Pratap College, Srinagar.</i>		
M. A.	1	1
B. A.	29	18
F. A.	47	26
F. Sc.	6	4
<i>Matriculation Results, State Schools.</i>		
Sri Ranbir High School, Jammu	90	63
State High School, Mirpur	16	12
State High School, Samba	18	10
State High School, Srinagar	66	58
Sri Pratap High School, Srinagar	63	48
<i>Oriental Examinations State Pathshahas.</i>		
Shastri	9	3
Visharad	6	2
Pragya	4	3

18. **P. W. College, Jammu.**—In the B. SSc. Examination, two students obtained Honours in Geology, one in Physics and one in Chemistry. The percentage of passes (83.3) was the highest in the University. In B. A. one student obtained Honours in History and one in Economics. The percentage in the B. A. Examination was also highest in the University. The result of the F. Sc. Examination has been most satisfactory being cent per cent.

19. **S. P. College, Srinagar.**—This college sent three students for Honours in Philosophy from the B. A. class. Only one of them passed. In the F. A. Examination one of the students was awarded by the University, like the past year, the Prince Albert Victor Patiala Scholarship.

The Matriculation results of all the schools have also been satisfactory.

20. **Mohammedan Education.**—There was an increase of 603 in the number of Mohammedan scholars over the figures of the last year (being 17,242 against 16,639 of the last year). In the Jammu Province, the Darbar was pleased, for the benefit of the Mohammedan community, to sanction Arabic teachers for Primary schools in the Kishtwar Ilaqa where the population of Mohammedans is considerable. The number of students in the Maktabbs has been on the increase.

The Education of Mohammedans is satisfactorily progressing in Kashmir. Seventy State Middle and Primary Schools had Arabic teachers attached to them during the year under report. Almost all the schools having Arabic teachers, showed a steady increase in the number of Mohammedan scholars. Appointment of Arabic teachers has done a great deal to popularise education among the Mohammedans. Four of the Arabic teachers who had studied upto the Middle Department were sent to the Normal classes for training on modern lines during the year under report. It is hoped that this will make them more efficient as teachers. There were 11 aided Maktabbs in the beginning of the year. Grants were sanctioned for 8 more in Muzhar 1974. All these Maktabbs in addition to giving higher education in Arabic and Persian and religious subjects are acting as feeders for the Upper Departments of the State Primary Schools. Some of them prepare boys for higher Oriental Examination of the Punjab University. One student passed the *Munshi Fazil Examination* from the Dukan-i-Sangin Maktab in the year 1974. *Unani Hikmat* is also taught in this Maktab by the Maulvi who is a Hakim as well.

IV. Amar Singh Technical Institute, Srinagar.

21. The number of students on roll in the Institute was 125 against 139 in the preceding year. These were divided into the various classes, as follows :—

(1) Sub-overseers	...	...	...	21
(2) Mechanical Engineers	...	...	...	13
(3) Painters and Decorators	...	...	...	29
(4) Builders	...	...	...	16
(5) Carpenters and Joiners	...	...	...	18
(6) Wood Carvers	..	...	...	6
(7) Modellers	...	...	...	4
(8) Potters	...	...	...	8
(9) Basket Makers	...	...	...	6
(10) Embroiderers	...	...	...	4

In addition to the above classes, a special class has been formed, composed of selected students from the advanced classes for training of 'Drawing Masters.'

Opportunities were found to provide experience in out-door work for the Sub-overseer classes. The building of quarters for the Principal provided practical experience for the student of these classes in advanced courses.

In addition to the special scholarships sanctioned for His Highness the Maharaja Sahib Bahadur's Dogra subjects, a sum of Rs. 3,000 was budgetted for local scholarships. The distribution of these scholarships was made thus :—

(i) 4 scholarships at Rs. 15 p. m.	...	Dogra.
(ii) 1 " " 12 "	...	"
(iii) 13 " " 4 "	...	Local
(iv) 26 " " 3 "	...	"
(v) 60 " " 2 "	...	"

Some pieces of machinery were secured for the workshops, in spite of the difficulties of transport by water and land. These were fitted to enable some of the machines, such as tiles Press and pug mills, etc., to be started.

Experiments in connection with the Kashmiri paper-making industry were carried on and for these the services of the Cellulose Expert to the Government of India—Mr. William Raitt—were obtained. The results were encouraging as shown by the special report drawn up by Mr. Raitt.

22. **Willow Plantation.**—The willow cuttings cultivated in the Technical Institute grounds and the foreign willow grown at Harvan State nursery yielded fairly good crops. A further consignment of English willow cuttings was imported during the year under report and planted in the grounds allotted for the purpose at Ganderbal. Efforts were made to improve the basket weaving industry. A small boiler was erected for buffing. The work done by the basket-maker class, has elicited great appreciation from those who have seen it.

V. Controlling Agency.

23. Bawa Balwant Simgh, M. A., B. T., Inspector of Schools, Jammu Circle, was transferred to the Kashmir Inspectorate and the Inspector of Schools, Kashmir (Khawaja Jamal-ud-din, B. A.) succeeded him at Jammu in Maghar 1974. Sheikh Hamid Ullah, the permanent Assistant Inspector for Moham-madan Education returned from the Revenue Department to the Education Department.

VI. Grants-in-aid.

24. The State budgetted Rs. 30,156 as grant-in-aid to the various institutions as detailed below :—

Aid to Islamia Primary School, Nowshera	...	...	Rs.
" " " " Drugjan	..	...	100
			72

			Ra.
Aid to	Mohammadan Girls School, Jammu	...	300
"	Khanqat School, Srinagar	...	500
"	Mission School, Srinagar	...	5,750
"	Church Mission Society	...	3,350
"	Islamia High School, Srinagar	...	4,000
"	Islamia Primary School, Telbal	...	72
"	Islamia Primary School, Safakadal	...	72
"	Scotch Mission School, Jammu	...	1,680
"	St. Joseph High School, Baramulla	...	4,380
"	Anjuman Islamia High School, Jammu	...	1,550
"	Anjuman Islamia Primary School, Jammu	...	400
"	Islamia Anjuman Primary School, Anantnag	...	150
"	Amirakadal and Fatehkadal schools		
	@ 200 each and Rainawari at 100	...	500
"	Islamia Amirakadal Night, School	...	100
"	Girls School, Jammu	...	1,240
"	Branch School, Jammu	...	300
"	Girls schools in shape of prizes	...	60
"	Scholarships to Girls	...	60
"	Scholarships to widows	...	240
"	45 Maktabas and Patshahas	...	4,320
Allowance to 10 Arabic Teachers of Leh Frontierier			
	@ Ra. 8 per mensem	...	960
Total			30,156

The number of Maktabas and Patshahas rose from 31 to 45 during the year under report and a corresponding increase of Rs. 1,344 was made in the grant-in-aid which stood at Rs. 4,320 against Rs. 2,976 in the preceding year.

Receipts.—The total amount realised on account of fees, etc., from colleges and secondary schools amounted to Rs. 16,525 against Rs. 16,935 in the last year.

Expenditure.—The total grant of Education for institutions of all kinds was raised from Rs. 7,21,800 to Rs. 7,70,653 as detailed below:—

			Ra.
Administration	..	...	17,100
Inspection	...	...	54,500
Colleges	...	...	1,75,500
Technical Institute	..	...	65,300
High Schools	...	...	1,20,000
Normal Schools	...	...	18,100
Middle Schools	...	...	1,19,700
Primary Schools	...	...	1,34,200
Girls Schools	...	...	26,400
Miscellaneous	...	...	35,300
Stationery and Printing	...	...	4,553
Total			7,70,653

25. General remarks.—The year under report was of steady good work in several directions. The conduct of the teachers and the taught remained satisfactory. Additional hands were provided in the A. V. Middle Schools where English staff was insufficient. The Kindergarten method is now more largely employed. English is taught by the direct method. Special efforts were made to make the teaching of Geography more popular. Drawing is now a fixed subject in the Middle Department. Science is being taught in the III Middle schools. By the appointment of competent Head Drawing Masters in High Schools, the subject is being taught properly. Hostels are becoming popular, but the great need is accommodation. Medical inspection is being done in all the local schools. Special Hindi classes have been opened in the Jammu Province.

Primary Education is entirely free in the State but the number of Primary Schools is still insufficient.

26. **War.**—Liberal contributions in the 1st and 2nd War loans have been made and the majority of the members of the Education Department have done their bits in other respects too, for instance:—

- (1) Meetings were held in aid of Our Day fund and both the teachers and the taught contributed to the aid of the fund.
- (2) Dramatic performances were given by the students in some institutions and the proceeds realized were given in aid of "Our Day" and "War Relief" funds.
- (3) Above 400 students joined the Military Department of the British Government.
- (4) Prayers for the victory of the British and the Allied Arms were regarded as an inseparable part of the morning religious service.

The administrative control of the Department remained with me throughout the year. Pandit Romesh Dutta Pande worked as Secretary, and his supervision was marked with efficiency. Bakhshi Bhagat Ram, the office Superintendent, also took much pains in his work and was of great help.

BISHAN DAS, C.I.E.,

Major-General, Rai Bahadur, Dewan,

MINISTER OF EDUCATION,

Jammu and Kashmir State.

EDUCATION GENERAL TABLE I.

Abstract return of Schools and Scholars in Jammu and Kashmir State at the end of the year 1974.

For details see General Table III.

AREA AND POPULATION.			Institutions and scholars.	PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							Total of Public Institutions.	Private Institutions.		Grand Total.	Percentage of.	
Total area in square miles.	Number of towns and villages.	Population.		Collegiate Education.	Technical Education.	SCHOOL EDUCATION.				Advanced.		Elementary.				
						Arts Colleges.	Technical Institute.	General.					Special.			
								Secondary schools.	Primary schools.				Training schools.			All other special schools.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		
Towns ...	59	Males ... 14,81,822	Institutions for Males	2	1	41	336	3	...	383	..	313	696	Institutions to No. of towns and villages ... 8.77		
Villages ...	8,085	Females... 13,04,399	Do. Females...	...	...	5	11	...	...	16	...	3	19	
Total ...	8,144	Total ... 27,86,221	Total ...	2	1	46	347	3	...	399	...	316	715	Male scholars to male population of school going age 14.7		
			Scholars {											Female scholars to female population of school going age ... 1.1		
			Males ...	387	125	9,361	16,759	52	...	26,684	...	6,182	32,866			
			Females ...	...	...	808	807	...	...	1,615	...	579	2,194	
			Total ...	387	125	10,169	17,566	52	...	28,299	...	6,761	35,060			

EDUCATION GENERAL TABLE II.

Abstract Return of Expenditure of Public Instruction in Jammu and Kashmir State, for the Sambat year 1974.

For details see General Table IV.

1	DIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							INDIRECT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC INSTRUCTION.							16 Total expenditure on Public Instruction.
	Collegiate Education.	Technical Education.	School Education General.		Training Schools.	All other special schools.	Total.	Inspection.	Scholarships.	Buildings.	B. Houses.	Special grants for furniture, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.	
	Arts Colleges.	Technical Institute.	Secondary Schools.	Primary Schools.												13	14	15
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
1. Institutions for Males ...	R. & P. 1,06,838 12 1	44,146 14 0	2,41,792 7 8	1,28,513 11 0	6,536 4 7	...	5,27,828 1 4	44,442 3 8	29,788 10 10	24,995 0 5	15,092 5 4	10,296 10 8	22,725 7 8	1,47,340 6 7	6,75,168 7 11
Institutions for Females ...	.....	.....	12,629 8 9	10,531 9 3	.....	...	23,161 2 0	3,292 0 0	561 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,853 0 0	27,014 2 0
Total ...	1,06,838 12 1	44,146 14 0	2,54,422 0 5	1,39,045 4 3	6,536 4 7	...	5,50,989 3 4	47,734 3 8	30,349 10 10	24,995 0 5	15,092 5 4	10,296 10 8	22,725 7 8	1,51,193 6 7	7,02,182 9 11

Return of schools and scholars in the Jammu and

Class of institutions	Under Public management.				Under Private management.								
	No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the roll on 31st Oct.	Average No. on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	AIDED.				UNAIDED.				
					No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the roll on 31st Oct.	Average No. on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	No. of institutions.	No. of scholars on the roll on 31st Oct.	Average No. on the roll monthly during the year.	Average daily attendance.	
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
Arts Colleges	2	387	378	312	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Technical Institute	1	125	137	132	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>													
FOR BOYS	High Schools	5	2252	2271	2035	5	1337	1292	1131	...	...	...
	Middle	English	18	3919	3552	3313	2	333	332	219	1	22	37
		Vernacular	10	1498	1323	1255
	FOR GIRLS	High Schools	...	.....	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...
Middle	English	1	226	201	170	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
	Vernacular	3	407	326	345	1	175	160	155	...	...	...
Total	37	8302	7673	7118	8	1845	1784	1545	1	22	37	33	
<i>Primary Schools.</i>													
For Boys	285	14160	12816	10775	51	2599	2349	2257	...	...	...	...
For Girls	8	534	418	428	3	273	253	228	...	...	...	...
Total	293	14694	13234	11203	54	2872	2593	2485	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for Special Instruction.</i>													
Normal Schools for Teachers	3	52	44	42	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3	52	44	42	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...
Grand Total	336	23560	21461	18807	62	4717	4377	4031	1	22	37	33	
1. Advanced Teaching—													
(a) Arabic or Persian	For boys ...	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Sanskrit		...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Any other oriental classic		For girls ...	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
2. Elementary teaching Vernacular only or mainly	Boys	...	.....	.....	...	12	455	402	372	...	...	...
	Girls	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
3. Elementary teaching the Puran the Shastras or other religious books by rote	Boys	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
	Girls	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
4. Other schools not conforming to Departmental standard	Boys	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
	Girls	...	.....	.....	...	...	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
Total	...	.....	.....	.....	12	455	402	372	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	336	23560	21461	18807	74	5172	4779	4403	1	22	37	33	

TABLE III.

Kashmir State for the Sambat year 1974.

Grand total of institutions.	Grand total of scholars on 31st Chet.	No. of Scholars on 31st Chet learning.			Classification of scholars on 31st Chet according to race or creed.								No. of boys in girls' schools.	No. of girls in boys' schools.
		English.	A classical language.	A Vernacular language.	HINDUS.		Mohammedans.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Others.				
					Thakurs.	Non-Thakurs.								
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		
2	387	385	187	.....	12	330	34	....	8	3	...	...
1	125	.....	.....	.....	.....	87	35	.....	...	3	...	...
10	3589	3136	2061	3331	183	2434	900	5	57	10	...	...
21	4274	2127	1455	4132	372	2383	1378	29	70	42	...	...
10	1498	.....	329	1498	195	783	501	19	...	...	...	...
...		
1	226	7	52	226	4	222	.....	.....	...	...	...	...
4	582	.....	98	582	.....	562	.....	.....	20	...	...	...
46	10169	5270	3990	9769	754	6384	2779	53	147	52	...	...
335	16759	1394	3741	11479	850	7420	8018	128	316	27	...	...
11	807	5	40	807	.....	4033	893	9	2	...	...	...
347	17565	1399	3781	12286	850	78233	8411	137	318	27	...	...
3	52	.....	13	52	2	40	9	.....	1	...	...	...
3	52	.....	13	52	2	40	9	.....	1	...	...	...
399	28299	7054	7971	22407	1518	146644	11268	190	474	85	...	...
...		
...		
12	455	.....	.....	455	6	230	214	5	...	...	...	...
...		
...		
...		
391	5246	.....	5555	391	21	4668	5733	.....	24	...	558	...
2	60	.....	60	.....	.....	333	27	.....	...	...	...	8
316	6761	.....	5615	846	27	7311	5974	5	24	...	558	8	
715	35060	7054	13586	32988	1645	153985	17242	195	498	85	558	8		

.....

EDUCATION GENERAL TABLE IV.

Return of expenditure on Public Instruction in the Jammu and Kashmir State for Sambat 1914.

Object of expenditure.	Under Public management.			Under private management.						Total of Expenditure.			REMARKS.
	State revenue.	Other sources.	Total.	AIDED.			UN-AIDED.			State revenue.	Other sources.	Total.	
				State revenue.	Other sources.	Total.	State revenue.	Other sources.	Total.				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Arts Colleges ...	1,06,838 12 1	.....	1,06,838 12 1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1,06,838 12 1	.....	1,06,838 12 1	
A. S. Technical Institute	44,146 14 0	.....	44,146 14 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	44,146 14 0	.....	44,146 14 0	
Boys ... Middle { English ...	67,901 8 6	1,108 6 11	69,009 15 5	2,180 0 0	4,399 13 1	6,579 13 1	.....	1,581 0 6	1,581 0 6	65,369 12 8	50,989 5 3	1,16,359 1 11	
{ Vernacular...	18,207 7 6	105 1 3	18,312 8 9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18,207 7 6	105 1 3	18,312 8 9	
Girls ... High Schools	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
{ Middle { English ...	4,815 0 0	.....	4,815 0 0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,815 0 0	.....	4,815 0 0	
{ Vernacular...	5,782 8 9	.....	5,782 8 9	1,300 0 0	782 0 0	2,082 0 0	.....	.....	.....	7,082 8 9	752 0 0	7,834 8 9	
Total ...	1,77,426 5 5	6,024 1 5	1,83,450 6 10	18,130 0 0	51,260 9 1	69,390 9 1	.....	1,581 0 6	1,581 0 6	1,08,163 0 0	58,865 11 0	2,54,422 0 5	
Primary Schools.													
Boys ...	1,09,908 9 11	155 15 2	1,10,064 9 1	6,505 6 3	11,943 11 8	18,449 1 11	.....	.....	.....	1,16,414 0 2	12,099 10 10	1,28,515 11 0	
Girls ...	9,329 9 3	.....	9,329 9 3	900 0 0	302 0 0	1,202 0 0	.....	.....	.....	10,229 9 3	302 0 0	10,531 9 3	
Total ...	1,19,238 3 2	155 15 2	1,19,394 2 4	7,405 6 3	12,245 11 8	19,651 1 11	.....	.....	.....	1,26,643 9 5	12,401 10 10	1,39,045 4 3	
Schools for Special Instruction.													
Normal School	6,533 8 5	2 12 2	6,536 4 7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	6,533 8 5	2 12 2	6,536 4 7	
Total Direct Expenditure	4,54,183 11 1	6,182 12 9	4,60,366 7 10	25,535 4 3	63,506 4 9	89,041 11 0	.....	1,581 0 6	1,581 0 6	4,79,719 1 4	71,270 2 0	5,50,989 3 4	
Total Direct Expenditure	4,54,183 11 1	6,182 12 9	4,60,366 7 10	25,535 5 3	63,506 4 9	89,041 11 0	.....	1,581 0 6	1,581 0 6	4,79,719 1 4	71,270 2 0	5,50,989 3 4	
Buildings	24,752 0 5	.....	24,752 0 5	.....	18 0 0	18 0 0	.....	225 0 0	225 0 0	24,752 0 5	243 0 0	24,996 0 5	
Furniture and apparatus (special grants only)	10,296 10 8	.....	10,296 10 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10,296 10 8	.....	10,296 10 8	
Total ...	35,048 11 1	.....	35,048 11 1	.....	18 0 0	18 0 0	.....	225 0 0	225 0 0	35,048 11 1	243 0 0	35,291 11 1	
Inspection	47,734 3 8	.....	47,734 3 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47,734 3 8	.....	47,734 3 8	
{ Arts Colleges	4,951 9 6	.....	4,951 9 6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,951 9 6	.....	4,951 9 6	
{ Technical Institute	3,426 12 3	.....	3,426 12 3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3,426 12 3	.....	3,426 12 3	
{ Secondary schools	10,595 6 4	.....	10,595 6 4	300 0 0	1,222 14 2	1,522 14 2	.....	.....	.....	10,895 6 4	1,222 14 2	12,118 4 6	
{ Primary schools	2,483 11 9	.....	2,483 11 9	.....	498 5 0	498 5 0	.....	.....	.....	2,483 11 9	498 5 0	2,982 0 9	
{ Normal school	4,859 5 2	.....	4,859 5 2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,859 5 2	.....	4,859 5 2	
{ Training Institutions	2,011 10 8	.....	2,011 10 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2,011 10 8	.....	2,011 10 8	
Reading Houses	12,669 1 1	.....	12,669 1 1	.....	2,423 4 3	2,423 4 3	.....	.....	.....	12,669 1 1	2,423 4 3	15,092 5 4	
Miscellaneous	22,725 7 8	.....	22,725 7 8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	22,725 7 8	.....	22,725 7 8	
Total Indirect Expenditure	1,46,505 15 2	.....	1,46,505 15 2	300 0 0	4,162 7 5	4,462 7 5	.....	225 0 0	225 0 0	1,46,805 15 2	4,987 7 5	1,51,793 6 7	
GRAND TOTAL	6,00,689 10 3	6,182 12 9	6,06,872 7 0	25,835 6 3	67,668 12 2	93,504 2 5	.....	1,806 0 6	1,806 0 6	6,26,525 0 6	75,657 9 5	7,02,182 9 11	

(14)

EDUCATION GENERAL TABLE V.

Return of stages of institutions of pupils in Public Schools for general education in Jammu and Kashmir State at the end of Sambat year 1974.

Class of Schools.	No. of schools.	No. of pupils on the Rolls on 31st Chet 1974.	High stage comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Secondary (middle) stage, but have not passed the Matriculation examination.			Middle stage comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Upper stage, but have not passed the Lower Secondary (middle) stage.			Upper Primary stage comprising all pupils who have passed beyond the Lower Primary stage but have not passed beyond the Upper Primary stage.			Lower Primary stage comprising all pupils who have not passed beyond the Lower Primary stage.			Total.			REMARKS.	
			1			2			3			4			5				
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.		
<i>Secondary Schools.</i>																			
State	English ...	23	6,171	598	...	593	2,327	...	2,327	1,445	...	1,445	1,806	.....	1,806	6,171	.....	6,171
		Vernacular ...	10	1,498	...	...	...	248	...	248	316	...	316	934	.....	934	1,498	.....	1,498
Aided	English ...	7	1,670	131	...	131	459	...	459	327	...	327	753	.....	753	1,670	.....	1,670
		Vernacular ...	...	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unaided	English ...	1	22	...	...	...	4	...	4	5	...	5	13	.....	13	22	.....	22
		Vernacular ...	...	.....	...	...	...	.....	...	.....	.....	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...		41	9,361	724	...	724	3,033	...	3,033	2,093	...	2,093	3,506	.....	3,506	9,361	.....	9,361	
State	English ...	1	226	...	...	...	...	23	23	...	55	55	...	148	148	...	226	226
		Vernacular ...	3	407	...	2	2	...	31	31	...	75	75	...	299	299	...	407	407

(111)

<i>For Girls</i> ...	Aided ...	English ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Vernacular ...	1	175	13	13	...	21	21	...	141	141	...	175	175
	Unaided ...	English
		Vernacular
	Total ...	5	808	...	2	2	...	67	67	...	151	151	...	588	588	...	808	808	
Total Secondary Schools ...		46	10,169	724	2	726	3,038	67	3,105	2,093	151	2,244	3,506	588	4,094	9,361	808	10,169	
<i>Primary Schools.</i>																			
<i>For Boys</i> ...	State	...	285	14,160	...	...	...	...	...	5,341	...	5,341	8,819	...	8,819	14,160	...	14,160
		Aided	13	1,339	...	...	...	...	...	319	...	319	1,020	...	1,020	1,339	...	1,339
	Unaided
		Aided Patshalas	9	306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	306	...	306	306	...	306
	Aided Maktabas	41	1,409	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,409	...	1,409	1,409	...	1,409	
	Unaided „	304	6,306	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,306	...	6,306	6,306	...	6,306	
	Total ...	652	23,520	...	...	...	...	...	5,660	...	5,660	17,860	...	17,860	23,520	...	23,520	
<i>For Girls</i> ...	State	...	8	534	...	...	...	9	9	...	41	41	...	484	484	...	534	534
		Aided	3	273	...	...	...	...	...	...	26	26	...	247	247	...	273	273
	Unaided	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Total ...	11	807	...	...	...	...	9	9	...	67	67	...	731	731	...	807	807
Total Primary Schools ...		668	21,327	...	...	...	...	9	9	5,660	67	5,727	17,860	731	18,591	23,520	807	24,327
GRAND TOTAL ...		709	31,496	724	2	726	3,038	76	3,114	7,753	218	7,971	21,366	1,519	22,685	32,881	1,615	34,496	

EDUCATION GENERAL TABLE VI.

Return showing the results of prescribed examinations in Jammu and Kashmir State during the Sambat year 1974.

Nature of examination.	No. of institutions sending students for examinations.				No. of examinees.					No. passed.					Race or creed of passed scholars.						REMARKS.
	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Institutions under public management.	Aided Institutions.	Other Institutions.	Private students.	Total.	Hindus.						
															Thakurs.	Non-Thakurs.	Mohamedans.	Christians.	Sikhs.	Others.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
<i>Arts Colleges.</i>																					
1. Master of Arts	2	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1. M. Sc.	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
2. Bachelor of Arts	2	...	...	2	76	...	...	...	76	45	...	...	...	45	2	39	3	...	1	...	...
2. B. Sc.	1	...	...	1	6	...	...	...	6	5	...	...	...	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
3. First Arts	2	...	...	2	91	...	...	...	91	70	...	...	...	70	2	65	3	...	...	...	...
3. F. Sc.	2	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	16	16	...	...	...	16	...	11	3	...	1	1	...
4. Honors in Sanskrit	2	...	...	2	9	...	...	...	9	3	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
5. High proficiency in Sanskrit	2	...	...	2	6	...	...	...	6	2	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
6. Proficiency in Sanskrit	2	...	...	2	4	7	...	...	11	3	4	...	...	7	...	7	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Schools for General Education.</i>																					
1. Matriculation	5	4	...	9	228	75	...	...	303	180	40	...	...	220	5	133	23	1	6	2	...
2. Middle English Examination	23	7	1	31	622	174	8	...	804	366	131	2	...	499	15	366	106	3	6	3	...
3. Middle Vernacular Examination	9	...	...	9	77	...	...	...	77	35	...	...	...	35	3	27	5	...	...	...	...
4. Upper Primary Examination	284	21	1	306	1,994	362	2	...	2,358	1,498	322	1	...	1,821	145	979	643	25	24	5	...
5. Lower Primary Examination	293	21	1	315	2,949	874	2	...	3,825	2,140	806	2	...	2,948	233	1,213	1,345	19	33	5	...
1. Training School	1	...	...	1	20	...	...	...	20	16	...	...	...	16	1	12	3	...	...	...	...

EDUCATION GENERAL TABLE VII.

Return showing the attendance and expenditure in Hostels for Boarding Houses in Jammu and Kashmir State for the Sambat year 1974.

Class of Hostels or Boarding Houses.	No. of.		No. of Boarders who are students of.				Expenditure from				REMARKS.
	Hostels or Boarding Houses.	Boarders.	Colleges.	Secondary schools.	Primary schools.	Special schools.	State Revenue.	Subscription and endowments.	Fees.	Total expenditure.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Managed by State ...	23	621	111	445	28	37	12,669-1-1	.....	.....	12,669-1-1	
Aided ...	2	21	...	17	4	...	.....	2,423-4-3	.....	2,423-4-3	
Unaided ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.....	.....	.....	.....
Total ...	25	642	111	462	32	37	12,669-1-1	2,423-4-3	.....	15,092-5-4	

APPENDIX XXV.

Statement showing particulars of the institutions maintained in Jammu and Kashmir State; for Samat year 1974.

No. of Schools.		Description of Schools.	No. of pupils on rolls on 31st Oct.		Daily average attendance.		Expenditure.						REMARKS.	
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Colleges.	Technical Institute.	High Schools.	Middle Schools.	Primary Schools.	Normal Schools.		
2	2	Arts Colleges	424	387	376	312								
1	1	Technical Institute	139	125	164	132								
10	10	High Schools	3,318	3,589	3,233	3,216								
31	31	Middle Schools	5,923	5,772	4,782	4,811								
312	836	Primary Schools	16,766	16,759	13,715	13,032								
5	5	Female Middle Schools	921	808	745	670								
11	11	Female Primary Schools	830	807	628	656								
1	3	Normal Schools	25	52	20	42								
309	316	Private Indigenous Schools	6,095	6,761	6,075	6,678								
							Rs. 1,46,689	0	1	1	6	3	7	
							Rs. 44,146	4	1	1	4	4	4	
							Rs. 1,46,309	0	1	1	6	3	7	
							Rs. 1,08,112	4	1	1	4	4	4	
							Rs. 1,89,031	4	1	1	4	4	4	
							Rs. 6,536	4	1	1	4	4	4	

