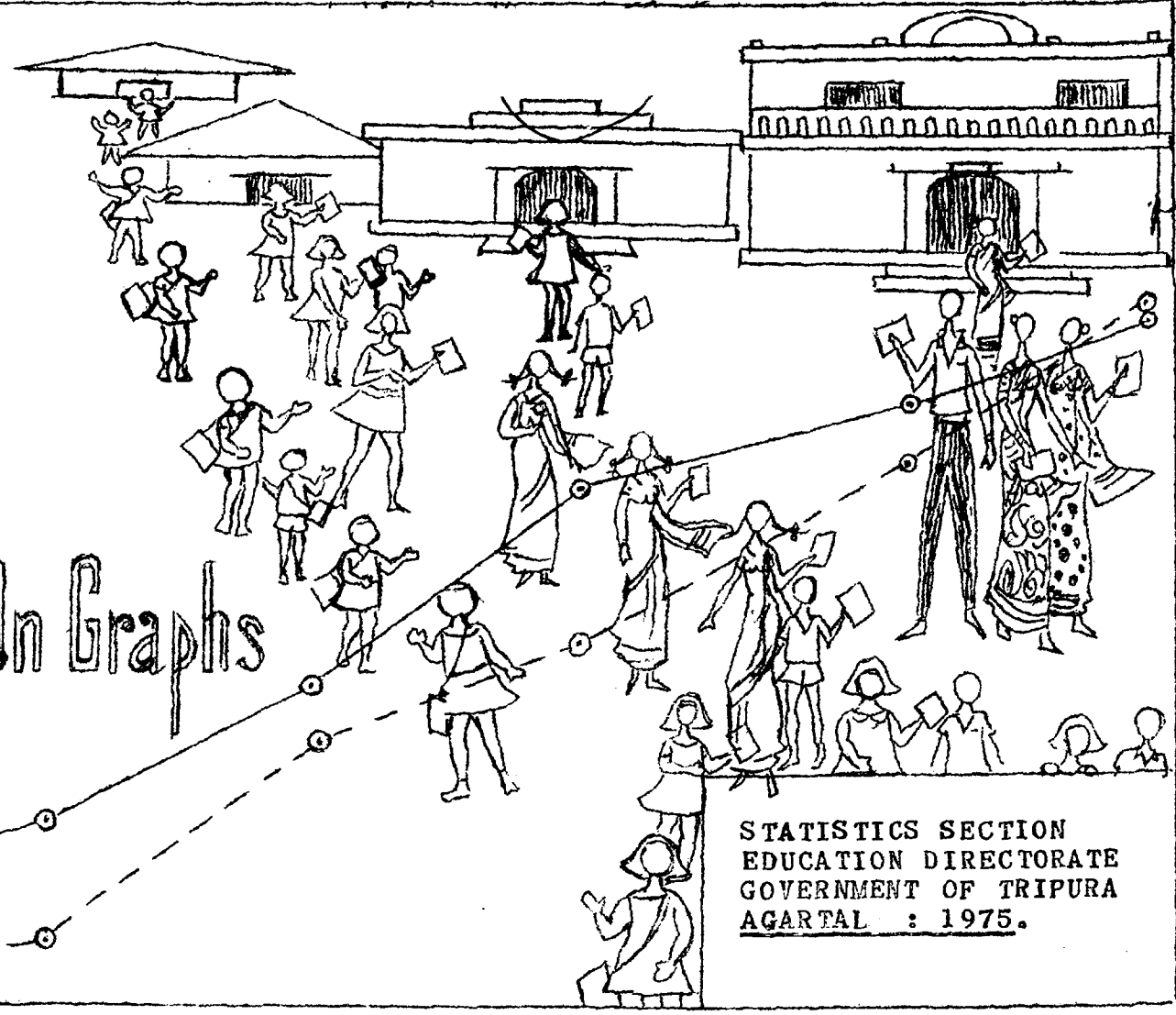




EDUCATION IN TRIPURA

A Reflection On Graphs



STATISTICS SECTION
EDUCATION DIRECTORATE
GOVERNMENT OF TRIPURA
AGARTAL : 1975.

F O R E W O R D

The planners and administrators in education desire very often to know the trends of important educational characteristics like literacy, number of institutions, enrolment, etc. over a long period of time. To meet this specific requirement, the Statistics Section of the Directorate has prepared this volume which contains in all seventy Diagrams showing the trends of salient characteristics pertaining to the top important sectors of education in the State. The trends are revealing and may be used in projections for future years.

To indicate the growth of the characteristics during all the earlier plan periods covering 23 years or so, most of the Diagrams presented in the volume are based on data for the years which are considered important from the point of view of planning as detailed below :-

1950 - 51	...	Pre-Plan year.
1955 & 56	...	End of First Five Year Plan vis-a-vis beginning of Second Five Year Plan.
1960 - 61	...	End of Second Five Year Plan vis-a-vis beginning of Third Five Year Plan.
1965 - 66	...	End of Third Five Year Plan.
1968 - 69	...	End of three Annual Plans vis-a-vis beginning of Fourth Five Year Plan.
1973 - 74	...	End of Fourth Five Year Plan.

NIEPA DC



D01865

Contd.....(ii)

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration
25, New Market, Dhaka-110016.
L.S.D. 186
Date.. 26.11.84

For convenience of reference, the data on which a Diagram is based have been presented on the page facing the Diagram. Detailed statistics on education of S.C & S.T. are available only with effect from the year 1964-65. As such, it has not been possible to indicate the trends of the characteristics for years prior to 1964-65 in the concerned Diagrams. To bring out the publication within the shortest time and at a minimum cost, it has been mimeographed.

I am thankful to the staff of the Statistics Section who worked hard on this project and particularly to Sri Mrinal Kanti Chakraborty, a Daily Rated Worker who worked with devotion in drawing all the diagrams neatly under the guidance of the Senior Research Officer of the Directorate.

I hope the materials presented in the volume will be extremely useful in meeting the requirements of educational planners and administrators.

AGARTALA,
Dated the 2nd December 1975 A.D.
11th Agrahayana 1897 S.E.

Adhip Chaudhuri
(Adhip Chaudhuri)
Director & Joint Secretary,
Education Department,
Tripura.

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SECTION - 1

LITERACY

Growth in total literacy rates : All India Vs. Tripura

(Ref : Diagram No. 1)

Year	Percentage of literacy	
	All India	Tripura
(1)	(2)	(3)
1931	9.50	2.80
1941	Not available	7.90
1951	16.67	15.50
1961	24.02	20.20
1971	29.46	30.98

Diagram No.1.

Growth in total literacy rates : All India Vs. Tripura

Percentage

100

95

50

40

30

20

10

0

LEGEND

All India ———

Tripura - - - - -

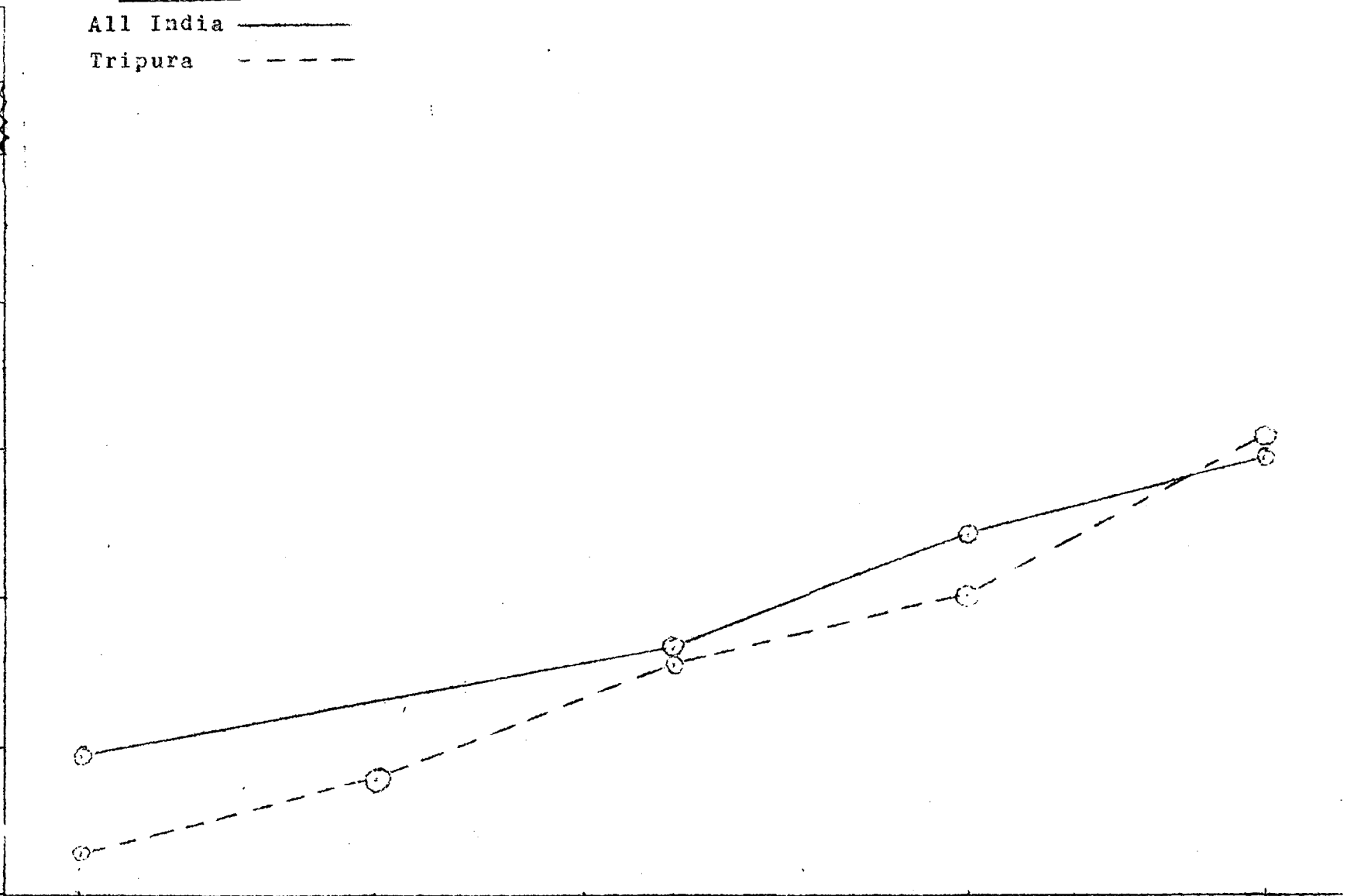
1931

1941

1951

1961

1971



Growth in literacy rates for Males : All India Vs. Tripura

(Ref : Diagram No. 2)

Year	Percentage of literates among Males	
	All India	Tripura
(1)	(2)	(3)
1931	15.59	4.90
1941	Not available	12.70
1951	24.95	22.30
1961	34.44	29.60
1971	39.45	40.20

Diagram No.2.

Growth in literacy rates for Males: All India Vs. Tripura

Percentage

100

LEGEND

All India ———

Tripura - - - -

95

50

40

30

20

10

0

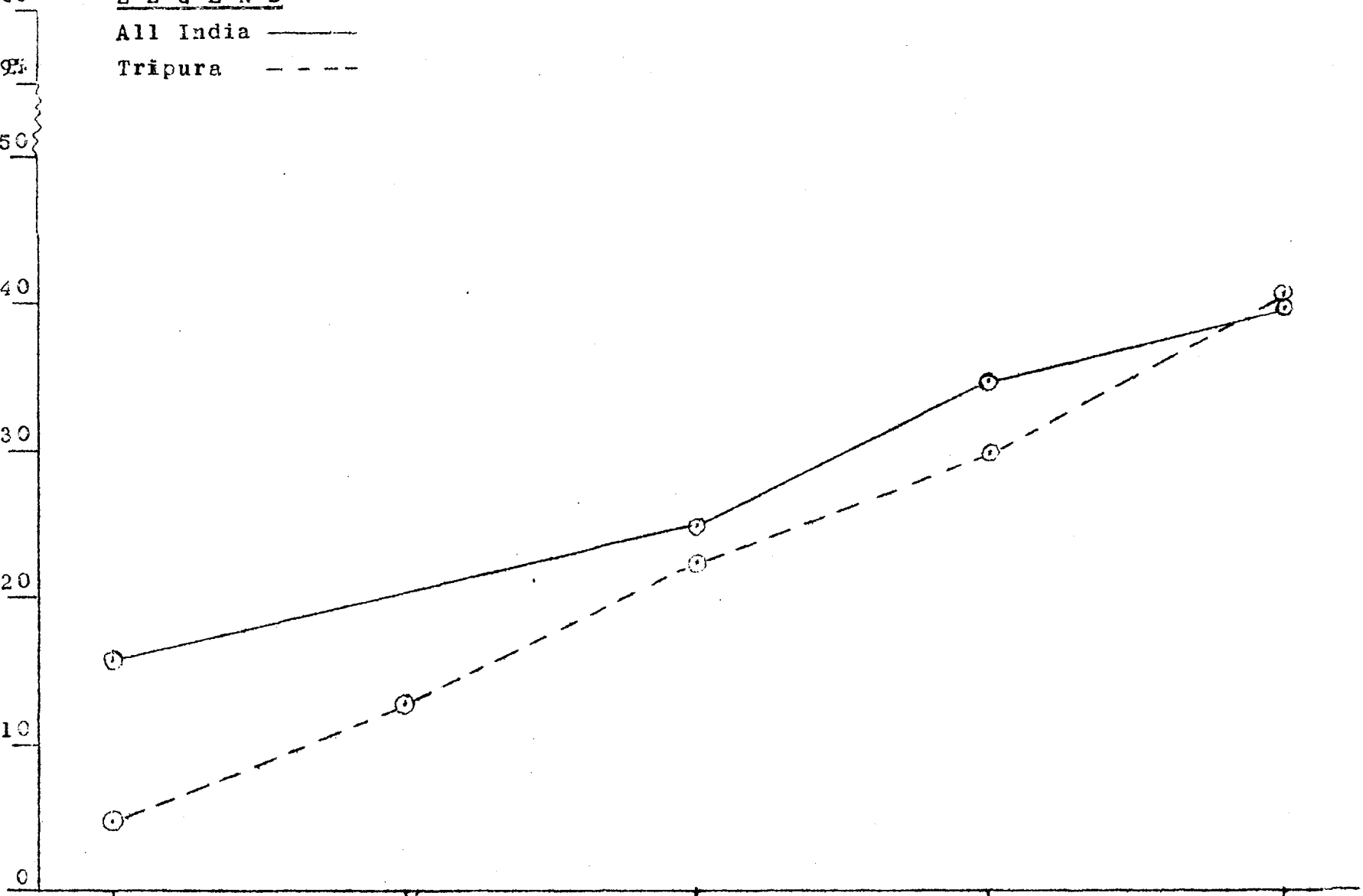
1931

1941

1951

1961

1971



Growth in literacy rate for Females : All India Vs. Tripura

(Ref : Diagram No. 3)

Year	Percentage of literates among females	
	All India	Tripura
(1)	(2)	(3)
1931	2.93	0.40
1941	Not available	2.40
1951	7.93	8.00
1961	12.95	10.20
1971	18.72	21.20

Diagram No.3

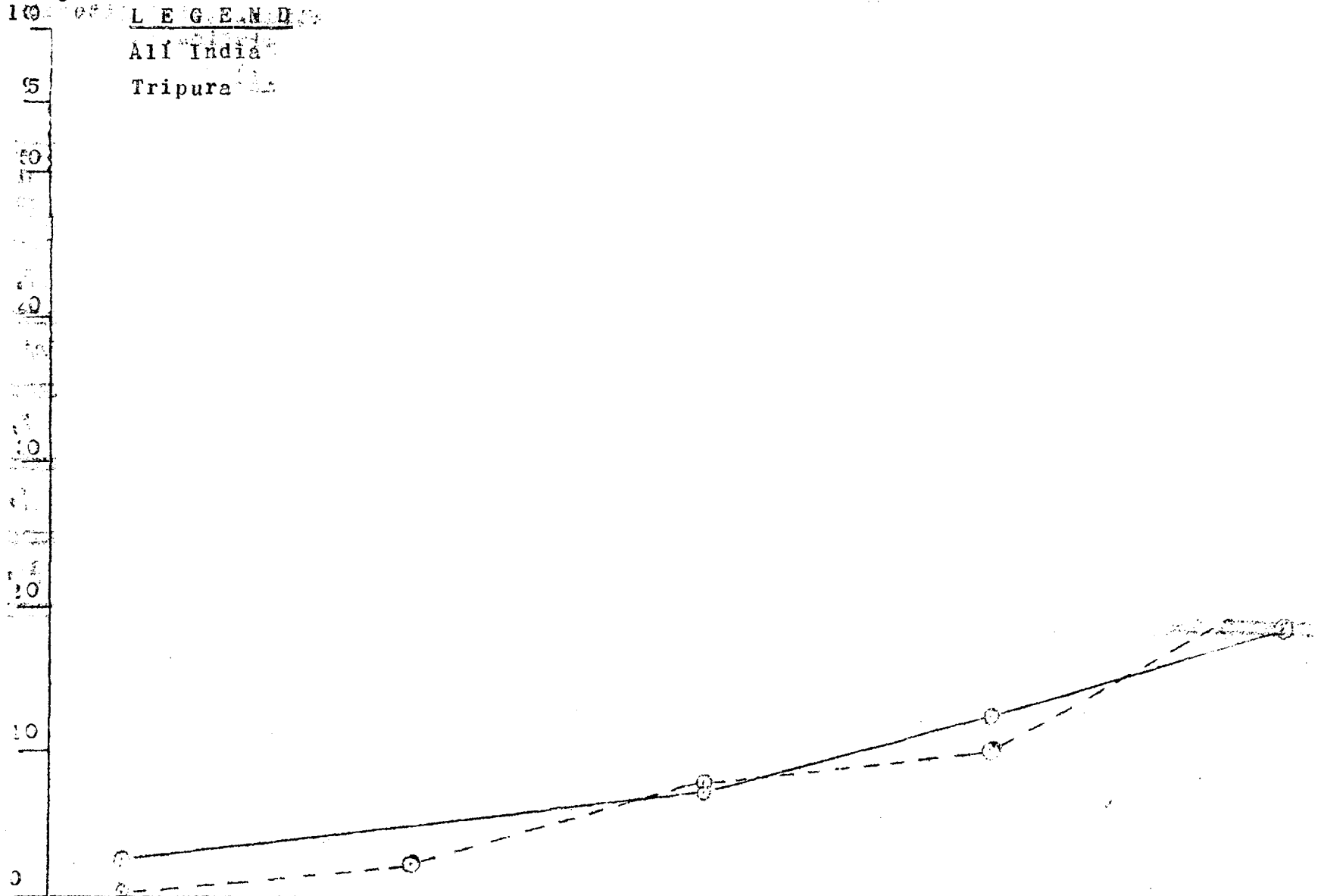
Growth in literacy rate for Females : All India Vs. Tripura

Percentage

100
95
90
85
80
75
70
65
60
55
50
45
40
35
30
25
20
15
10
5
0

LEGEND
All India
Tripura

1931 1941 1951 1961 1971

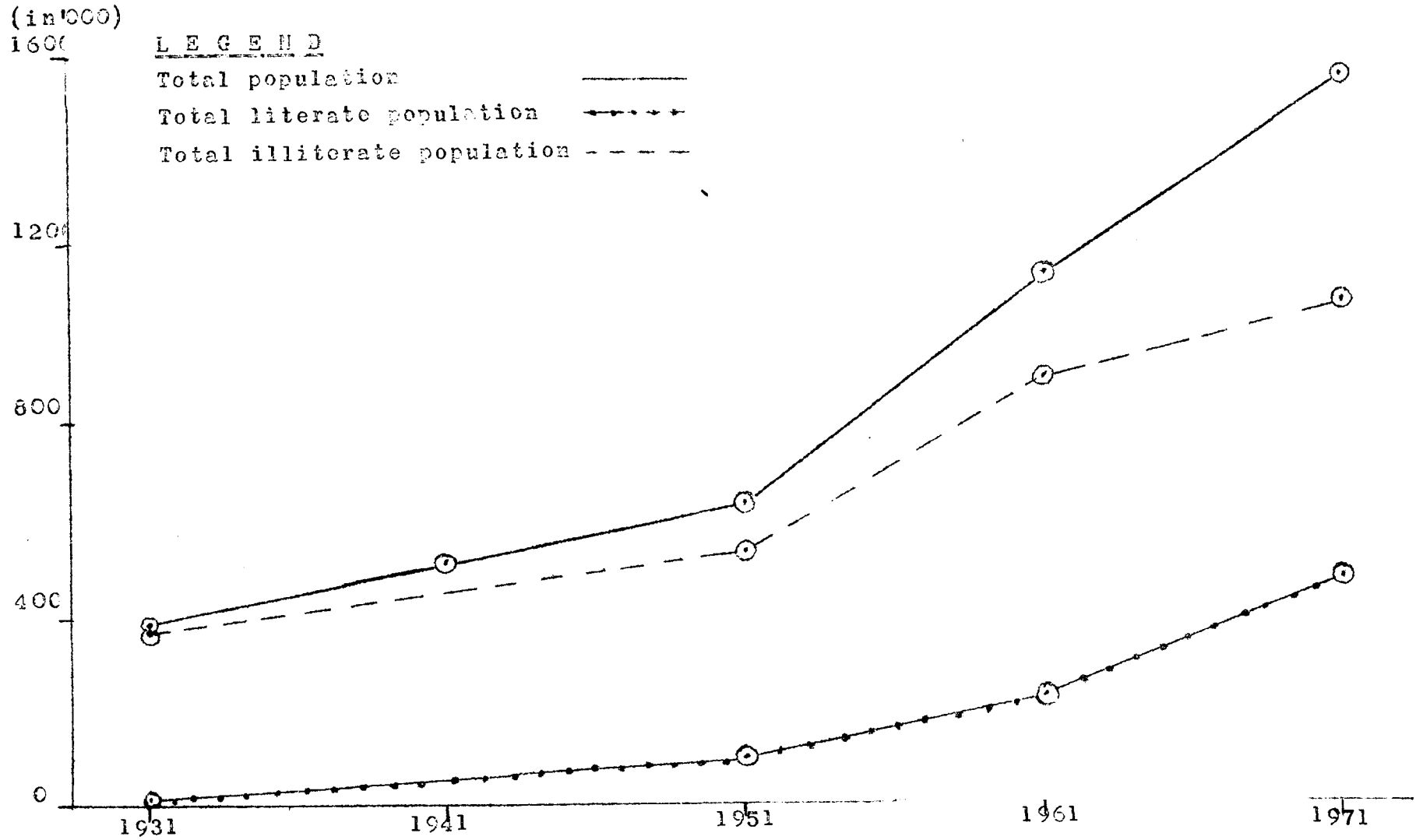


Trends in total population, total literate
and total illiterate population.

(Ref: Diagram No.4)

Year	Total population	Total Literate population	Total Illiterate population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1931	3,82,450	10,831	3,71,619
1941	5,13,010	Not available	Not available
1951	6,39,029	99,199	5,39,830
1961	11,42,005	2,31,188	9,10,817
1971	15,56,342	4,82,082	10,74,260

Diagram No.4
Trends in total population, total literate and total illiterate population.



Trends in male population, Male literate
and male illiterate population.

(Ref: Diagram No.5)

Year	Total Male population	Literate Male population	Illiterate Male population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1931	2,02,932	10,094	1,92,838
1941	2,72,025	Not available	Not available
1951	3,35,589	74,977	2,60,612
1961	5,91,237	1,75,060	4,16,177
1971	8,01,126	3,22,017	4,79,109

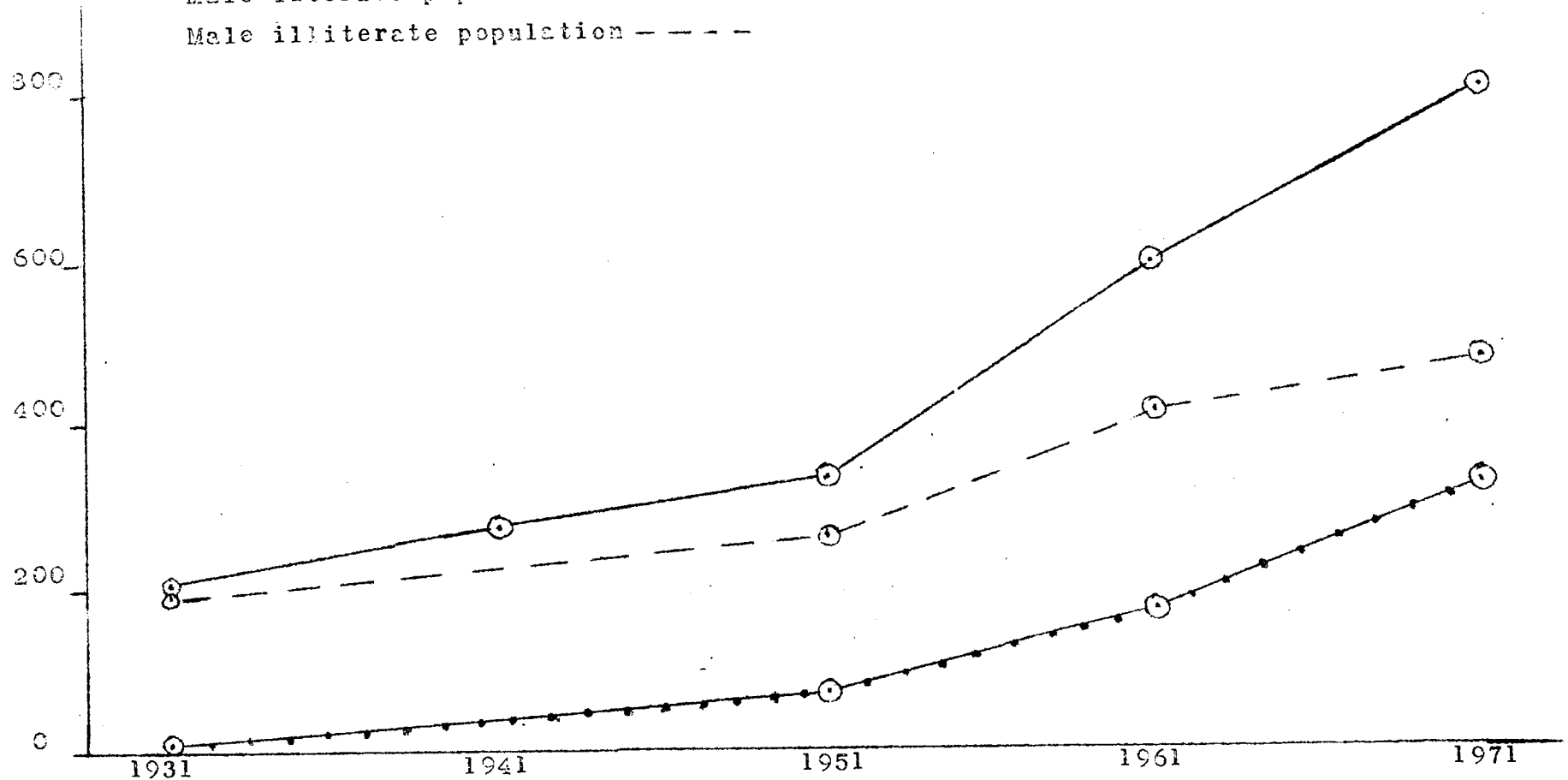
Diagram No.5

Trends in male population, male literate and male illiterate population .

(in '000)
1000

LEGEND

Total male population . ———
Male literate population —●●●●●
Male illiterate population - - - -



Trends in female population, female
literate and female illiterate population.

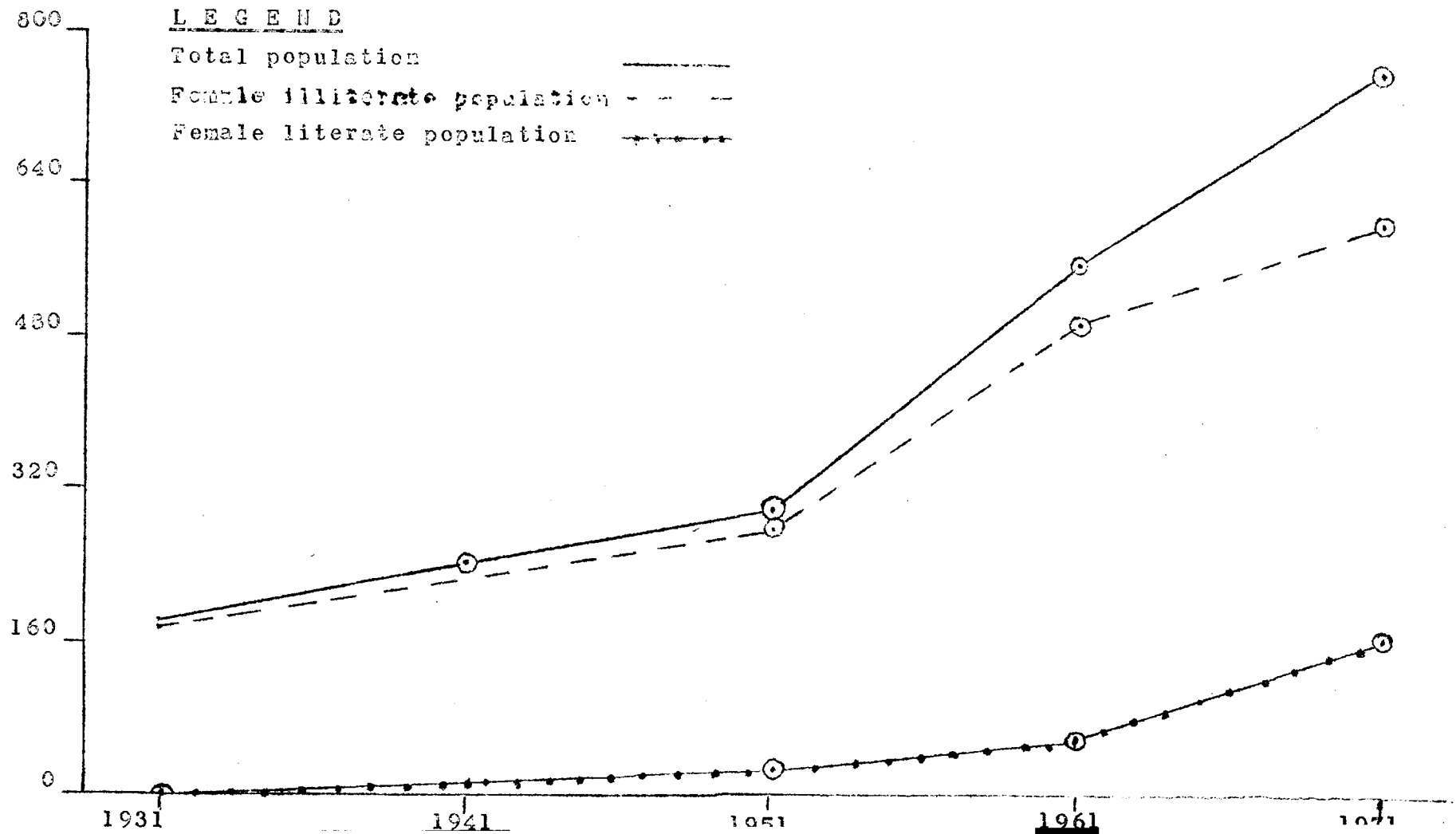
(Ref: Diagram No.6)

Year	Total Female Population	Literate Female Population	Illiterate Female Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1931	1,79,518	737	1,78,781
1941	2,40,985	Not available	Not available
1951	3,03,440	24,222	2,79,218
1961	5,50,768	56,128	4,94,640
1971	7,55,216	1,60,065	5,95,151

Diagram No.6

Trends in female population, female literate and female illiterate population.

(in '000)



SECTION - II
PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

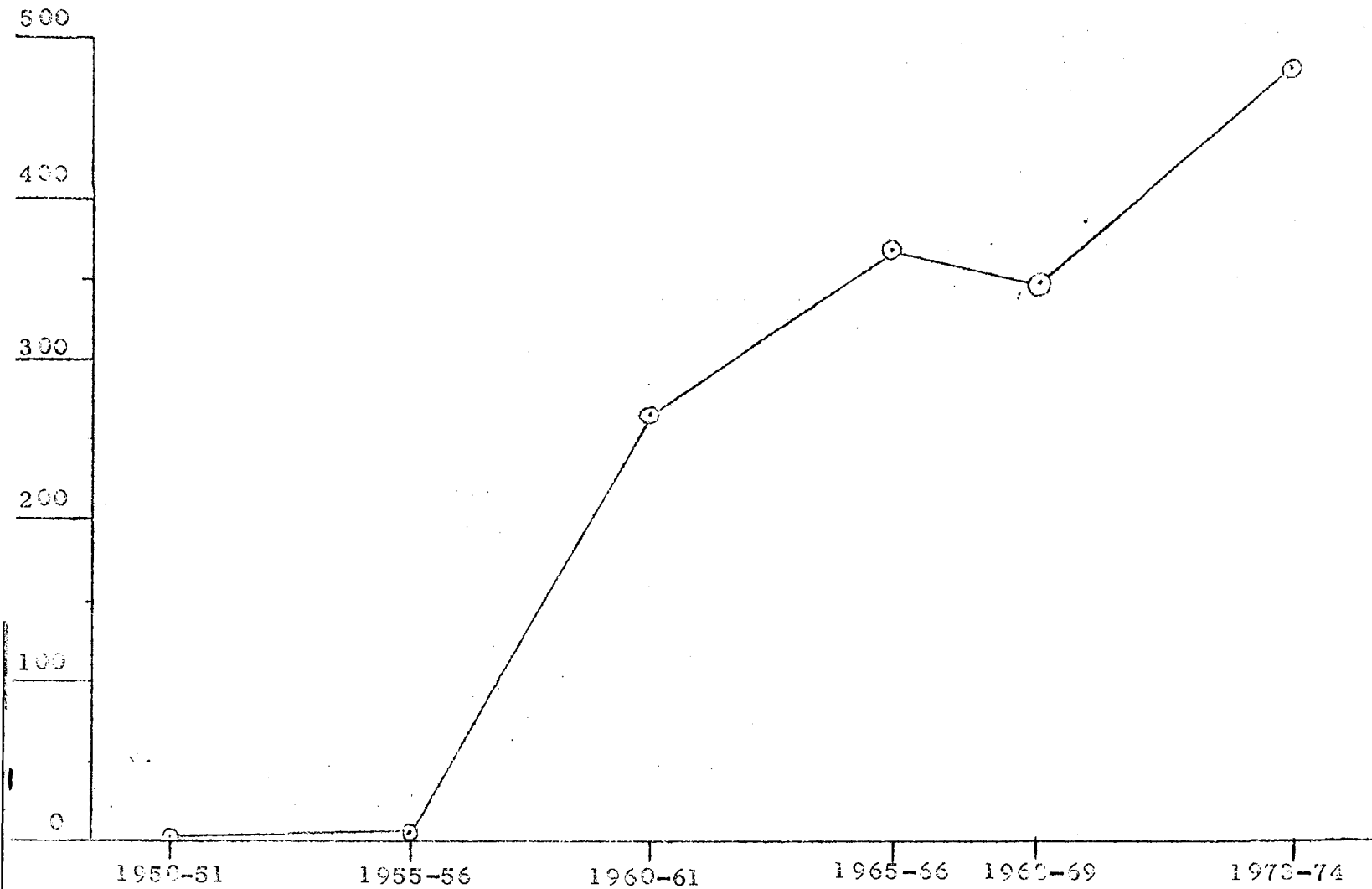
Growth in the number of Balwadi Centres.

(Ref: Diagram No.7)

Year .	Number of Balwadi Centres
(1)	(2)
1950 - 51	0
1955 - 56	1
1960 - 61	268
1965 - 66	369
1968 - 69	348*
1973 - 74	480

* Decrease due to consolidation of centres.

Growth in the number of Balwadi Centres



Comparative study of the trends in total population and population in age-group 3-6 years.

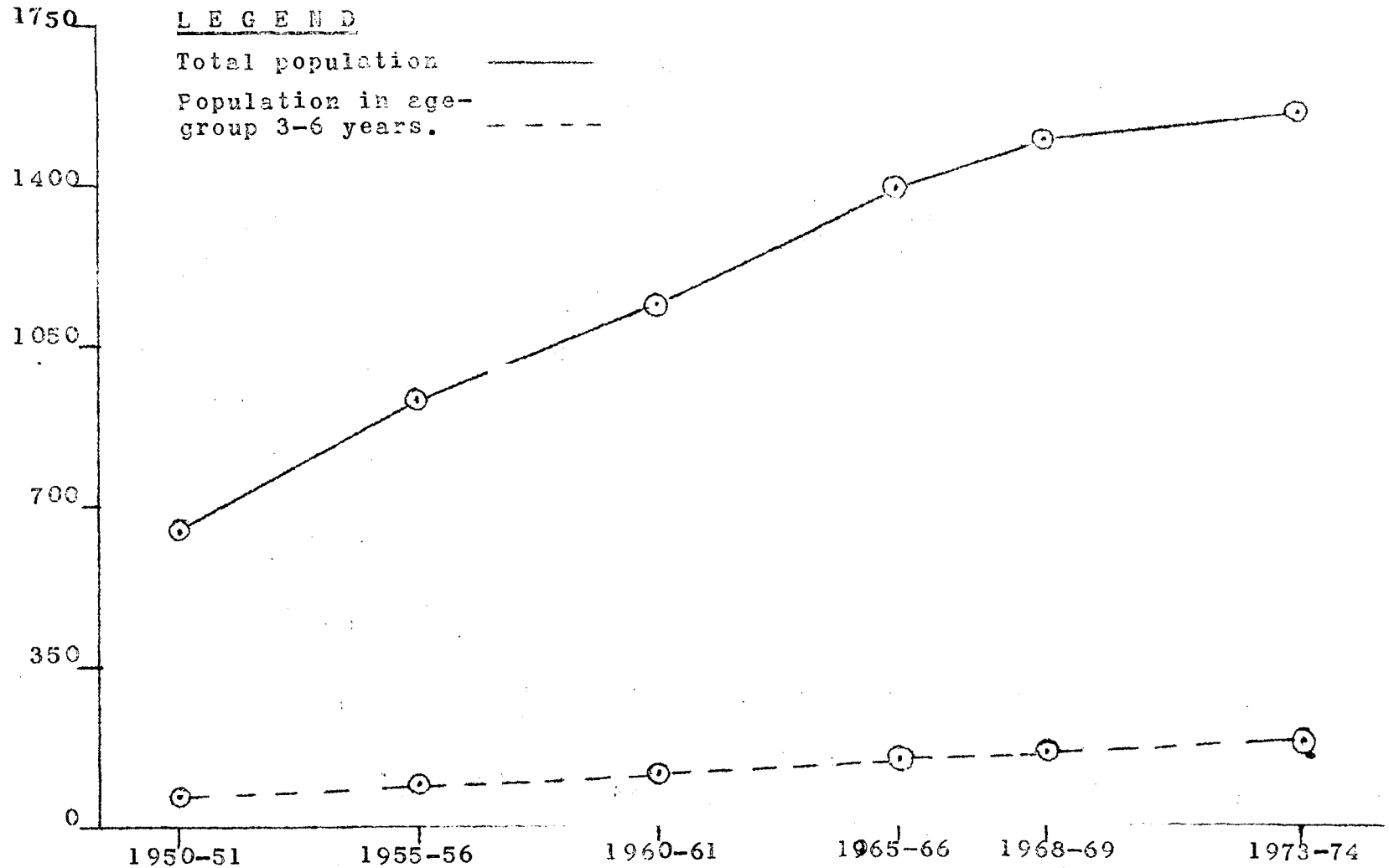
(Ref: Diagram No..8)

Year	Total population	Population in age-group 3-6 years.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950 - 51	6,45,707	67,799
1955 - 56	9,39,221	97,673
1960 - 61	11,42,005	1,19,910
1965-66	13,93,637	1,46,335
1968-69	15,02,584	1,57,771
1973-74	17,32,690	1,81,932

Diagram No.3

Comparative study of the trends in total population and population in age-group 3-6 years

(in '000)



Trends in population in age-group
3-6 years and enrolment at the
Pre-Primary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.9)

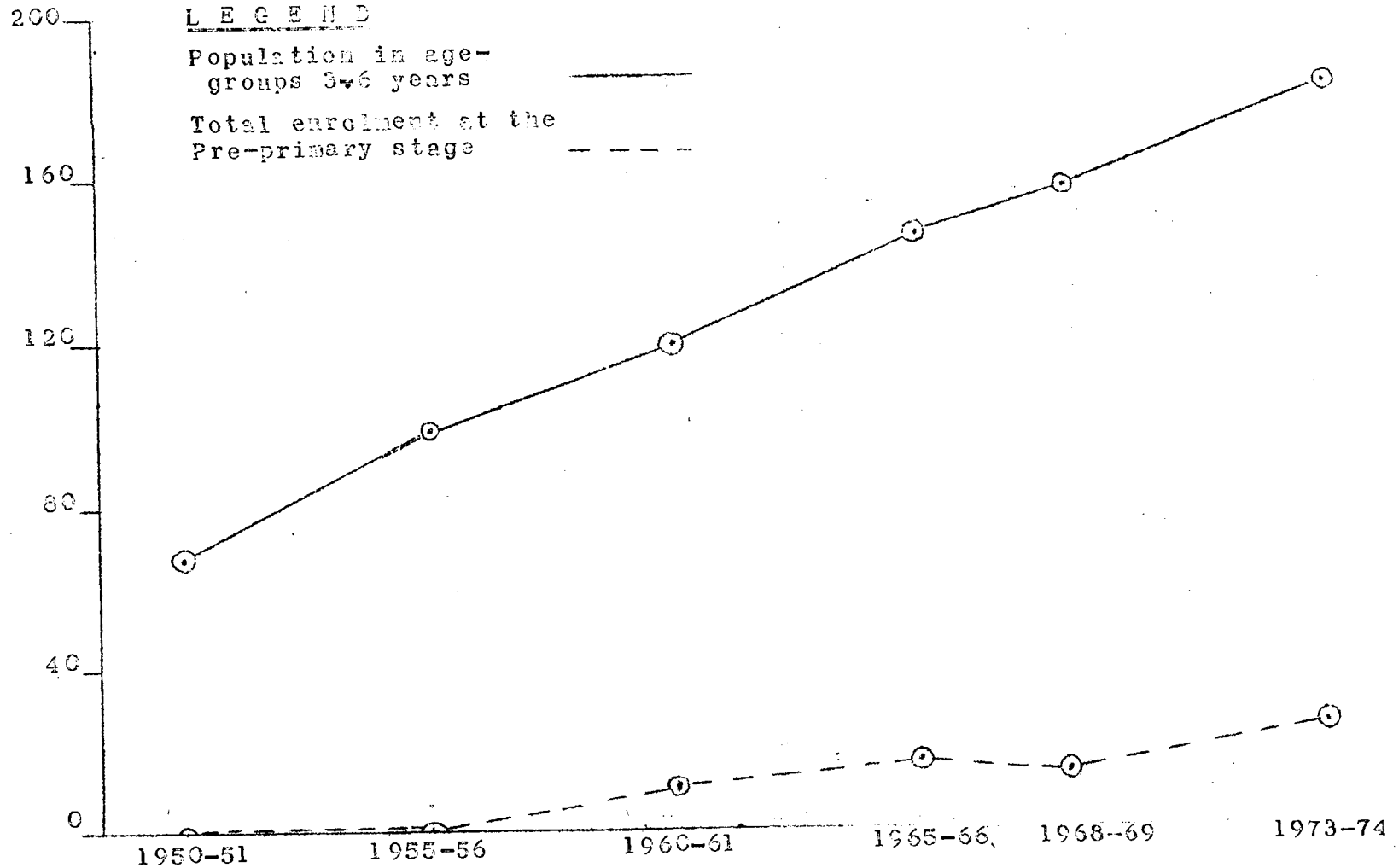
Year (1)	Population in age-group 3-6 years. (2)	Total enrolment at the Pre-primary stage. (3)
1950-51	67,799	0
1955-56	97,673	45
1960-61	1,19,910	10,333
1965-66	1,46,335	16,817
1968-69	1,57,771	14,954*
1973-74	1,81,932	26,001

* Decrease due to consolidation of Centres.

Diagram No.9.

Trends in population in age-group
3-6 years and enrolment at the
Pre-Primary Stage.

(in '000)



Trends in boy population in age-group
3-6 years and boys' enrolment at the
Pre-Primary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.10)

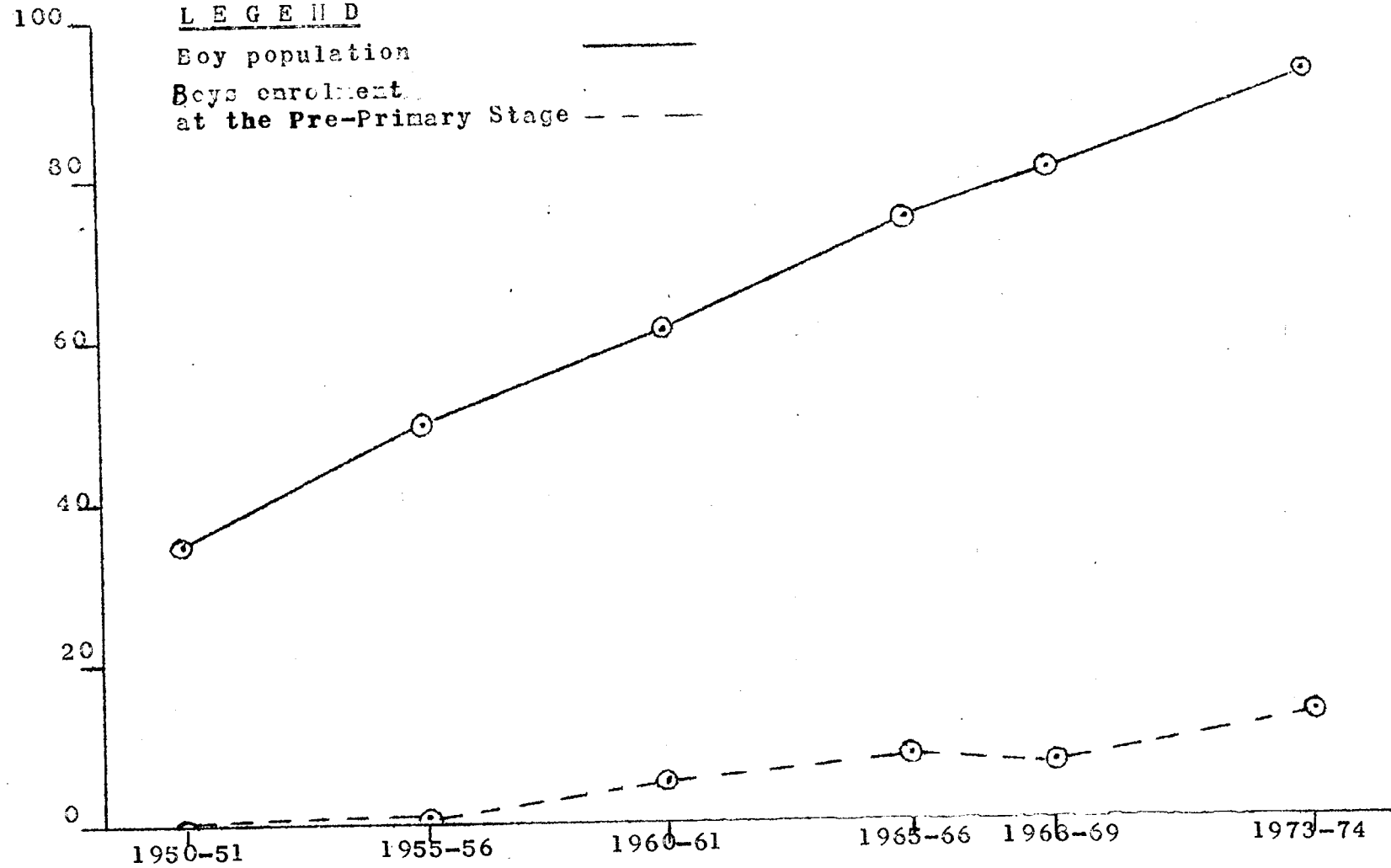
Year	Boy population in age-group 3-6 years	Boys enrolment at the Pre-primary stage
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950-51	34,578	0
1955-56	49,813	31
1960-61	61,154	5,199
1965-66	74,631	8,288
1968-69	80,463	7,570*
1973-74	92,785	13,160

* Decrease due to consolidation of Centres.

Diagram No.10.

Trends in boy population in age-group
3-6 years and boys' enrolment at the
Pre-primary Stage

(in '000)



Trends in girl population in age-group
3-6 years and girls' enrolment at the
Pre-primary stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.11)

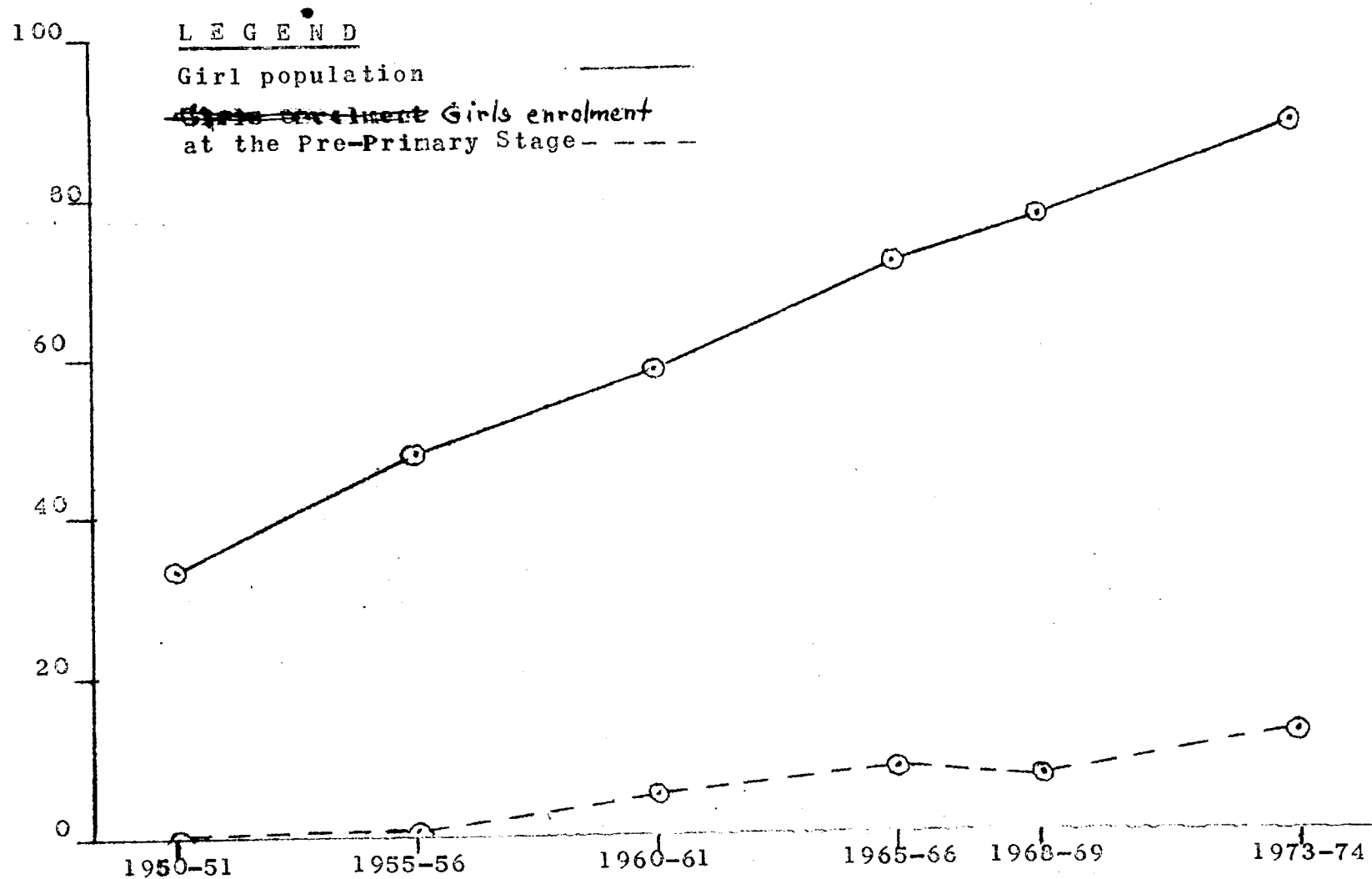
Year	Girl population in age-group 3-6 years	Girls enrolment at the Pre-primary stage
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950-51	33,221	0
1955-56	47,860	14
1960-61	58,756	5,134
1965-66	71,704	8,529
1968-69	77,303	7,384*
1973-74	89,147	12,841

* Decrease due to consolidation of Centres.

Diagram No.11.

Trends in girl population in age-group
3-6 years and girls' enrolment at the
Pre-primary stage.

(in '000)



SECTION-III

PRIMARY EDUCATION

Growth in the number of Primary/
Junior Basic Schools.

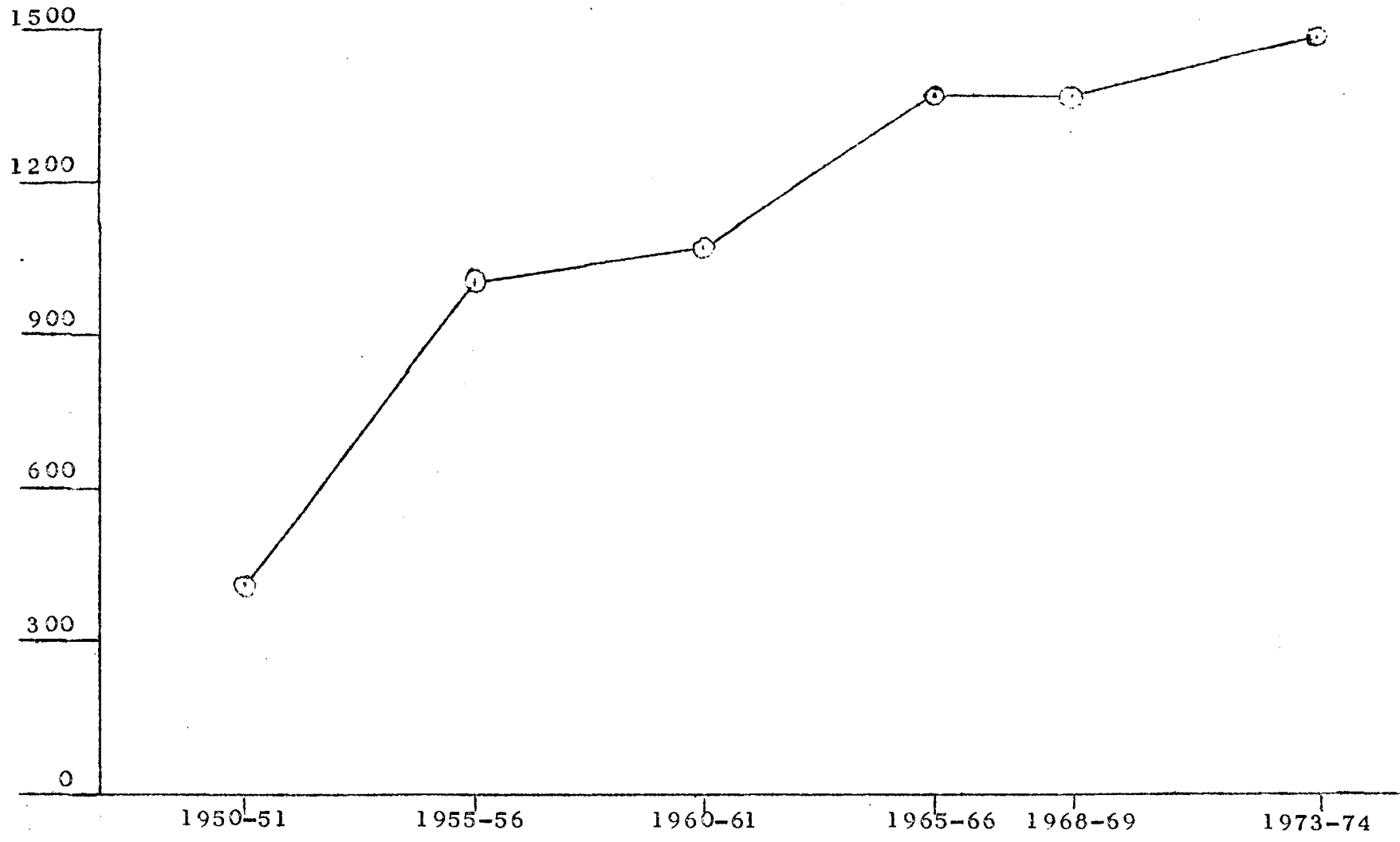
(Ref: Diagram No.12)

Year	Number of Primary/Junior Basic Schools.
(1)	(2)
1950-51	404
1955-56	1,001
1960-61	1,074
1965-66	1,376
1968-69	1,372*
1973-74	1,478

* Decrease due to upgradation.

Diagram No.12

Growth in the number of Primary/
Junior Basic Schools.



Comparative study of the trends in total population and population in the age-group 6-11 years.

(Ref: Diagram No.13)

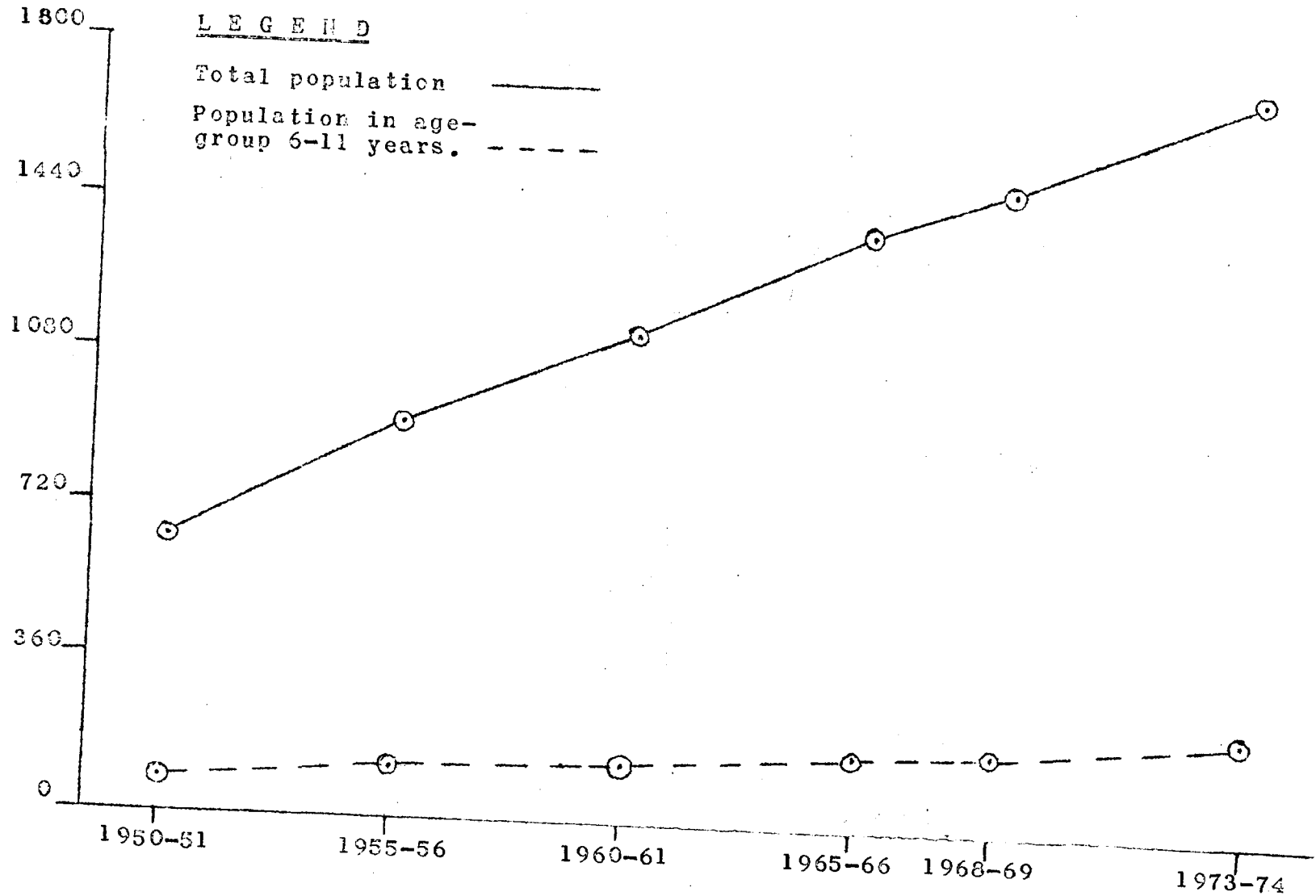
Year	Total population (in '000)	Estimated population in the age-group 6-11 yrs. (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950-51	645.7	89.7
1955-56	930.2	116.3
1960-61	1142.0	142.7
1965-66	1393.7	174.2
1968-69	1502.6	167.8
1973-74	1731.2	241.0*

* Estimated by Planning Commission, Govt. of India.

Diagram No.13

Comparative study of the trends in total population and population in the age-group 6-11 years.

(in '000)



Trends in total population in age-group
6-11 years and total enrolment at the
Primary stage (I-V).

(Ref: Diagram No.14)

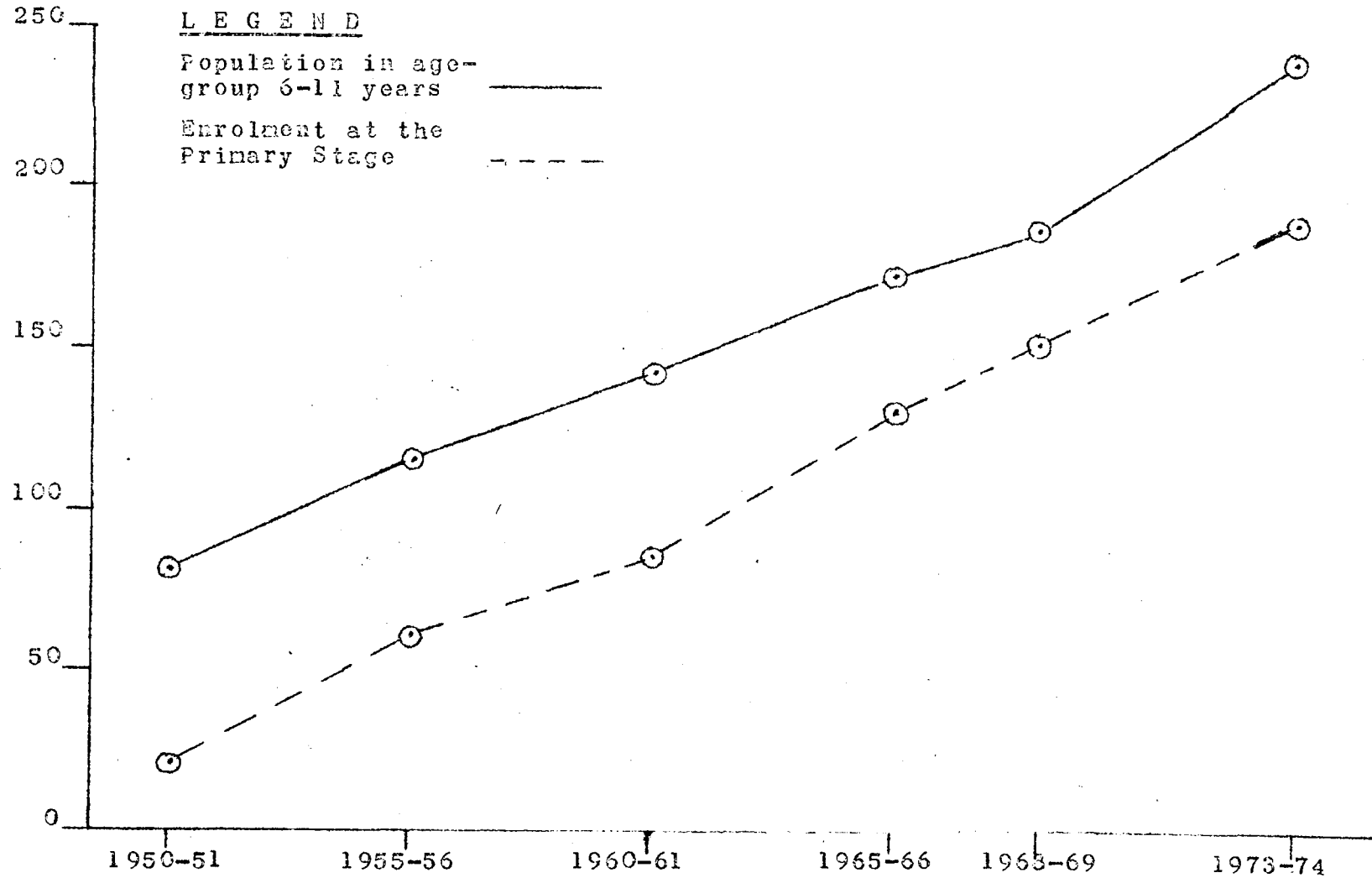
Year	Total estimated population in age-group (6-11) years (in '000)	Total enrolment at the Primary stage (I-V) (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950-51	80.7	20.1
1955-56	116.3	61.1
1960-61	142.7	86.7
1965-66	174.2	134.2
1968-69	187.8	153.3
1973-74	241.0*	195.0

* Estimated by Planning Commission, Govt. of India.

Diagram No.14.

Trends in total population in age-group
6-11 years and total enrolment at the
Primary stage (I-V).

(in '000)



Trends in boy population in age-group
6-11 years and boys enrolment at the
Primary stage (I-V).

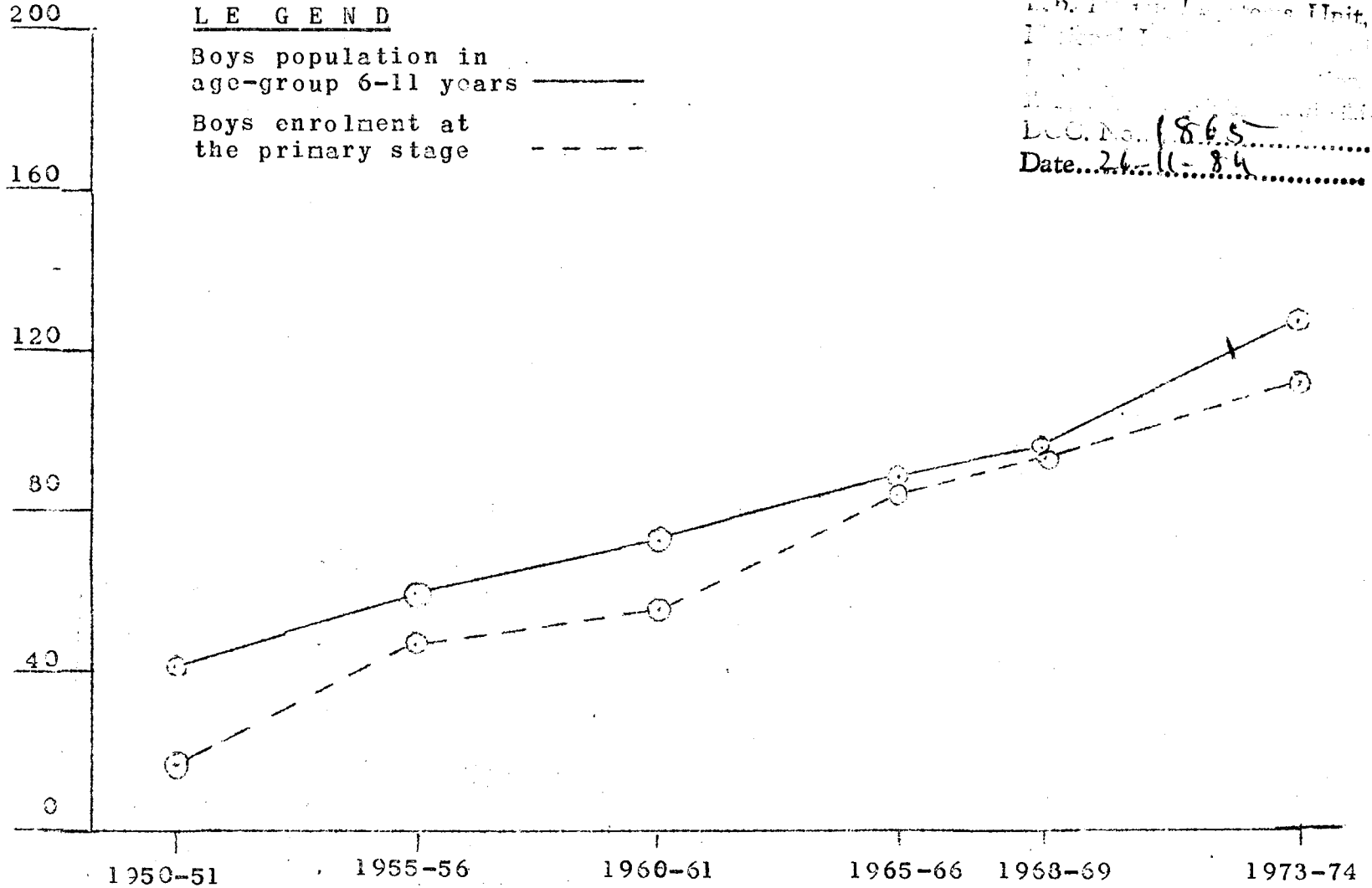
(Ref: Diagram No.15)

Year	Estimated boy population in age-group 6-11 years (in '000)	Boys enrolment at the Primary stage (I-V) (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950-51	40.8	16.4
1955-56	58.8	47.0
1960-61	72.1	57.1
1965-66	88.0	33.4
1968-69	94.9	93.2
1973-74	125.0*	110.0

* Estimated by Planning Commission, Govt. of India.

Trends in boy population in age-group 6-11 years and boys enrolment at the Primary stage (I-V)

(in '000)



Sub. Principal's Office Unit,
 District Office, ... I
 ...
 LCC. No. 1865
 Date... 24-11-84

Trends in girl population in age-group
6-11 years and girls enrolment at the
Primary stage (I-V).

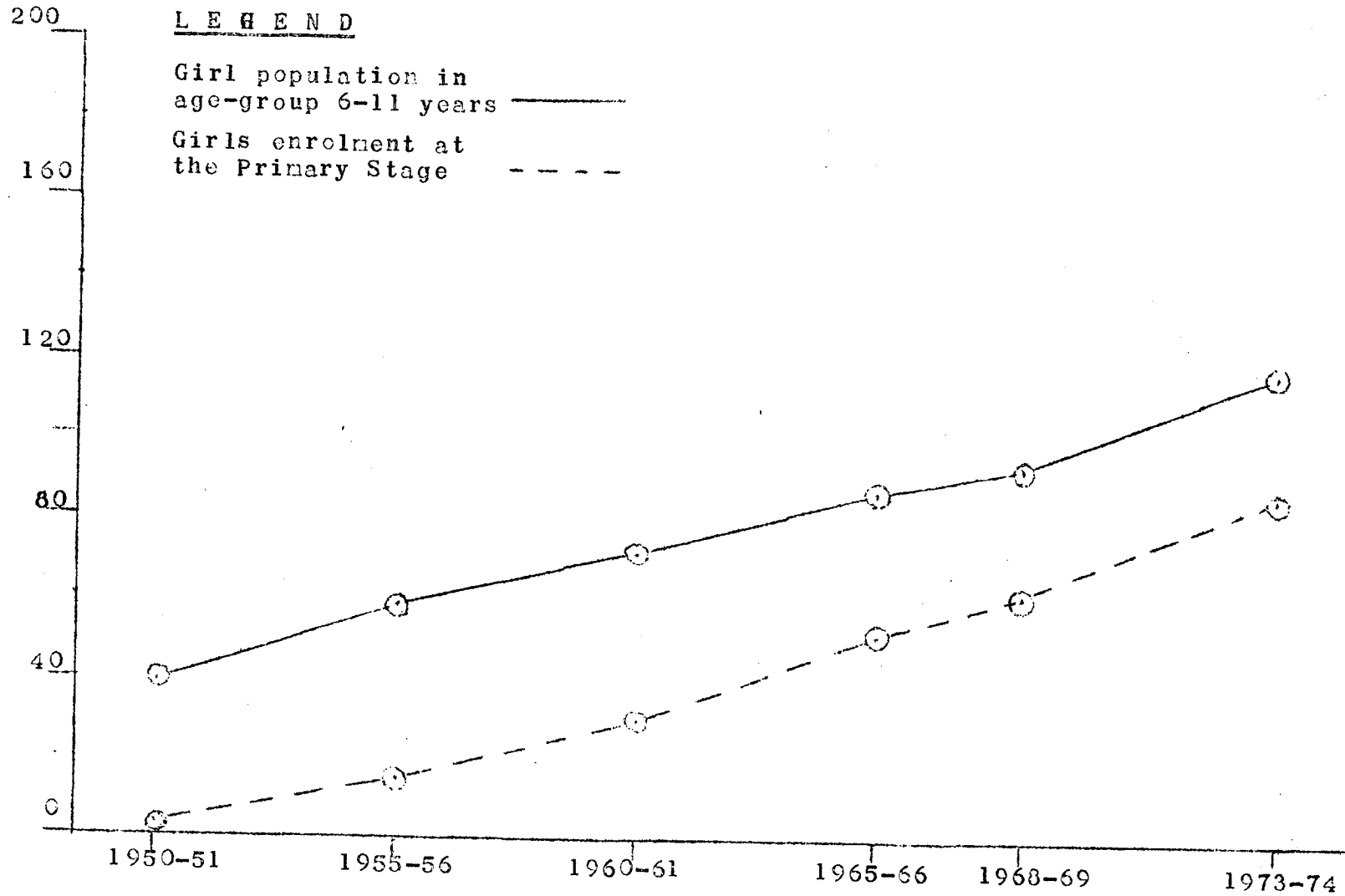
(Ref: Diagram No.16)

Year	Estimated girl population in age-group 6-11 years (in '000)	Girls enrolment at the Primary stage (I-V) (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950-51	39.9	3.7
1955-56	57.5	14.1
1960-61	70.6	29.6
1965-66	86.2	50.8
1968-69	92.9	60.1
1973-74	116.0*	85.0

* Estimated by Planning Commission, Govt. of India.

Trends in girl population in age-group 6-11 years and girls enrolment at the Primary stage (I-V)

(in '000)



SECTION - IV

EDUCATION AT THE
MIDDLE STAGE

Growth in the number of Middle Stage Schools.

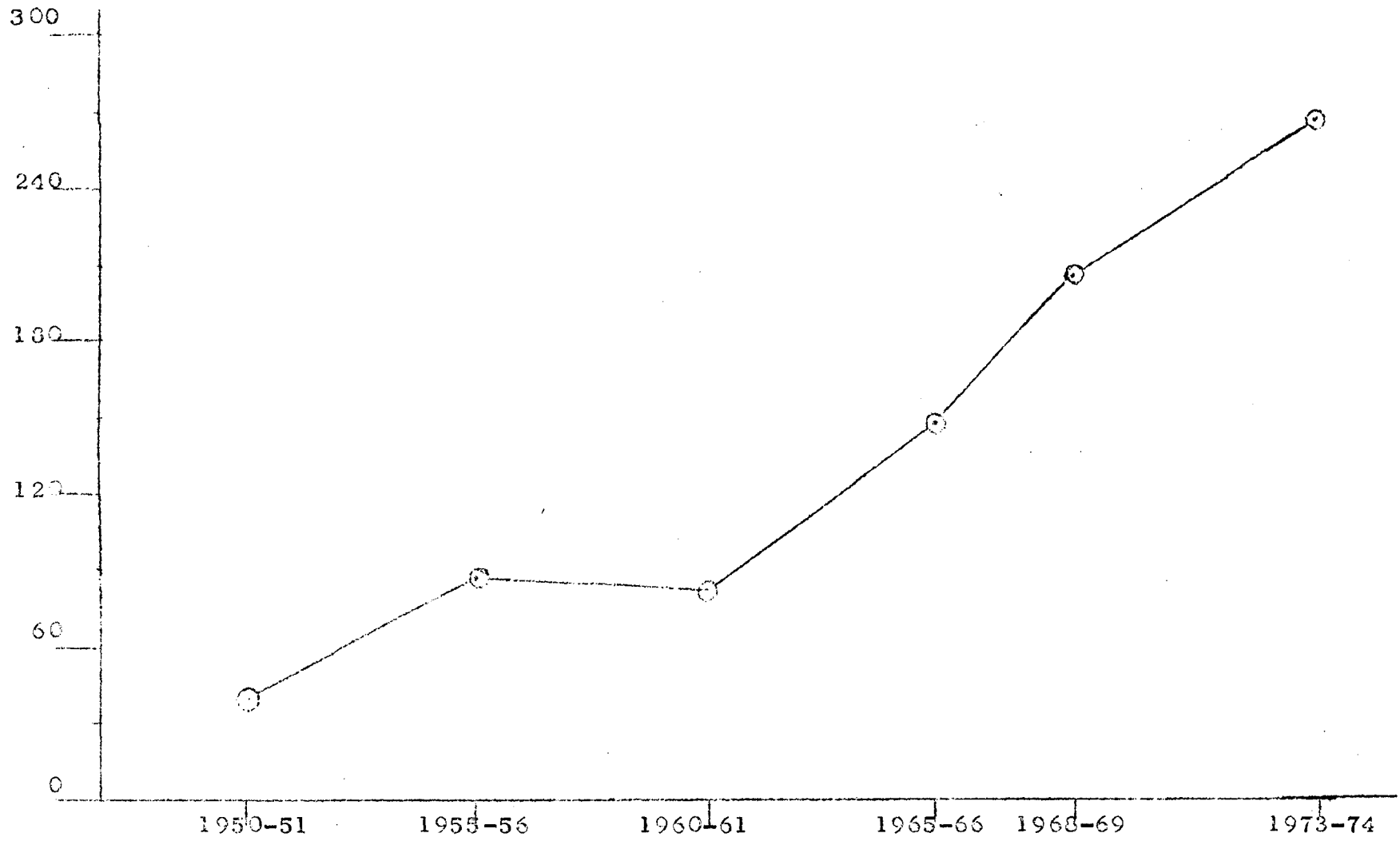
(Ref : Diagram No. 17.)

Year	Number of Middle Schools.
(1)	(2)
1950 - 51	40
1955 - 56	88
1960 - 61	83*
1965 - 66	147
1968 - 69	205
1973 - 74	264

* Decrease due to upgradation.

Diagram No.17.

Growth in the number of Middle Stage Schools.



Comparative Study of the trends in total population and population in age-group 11-14 years.

(Ref : Diagram No.18)

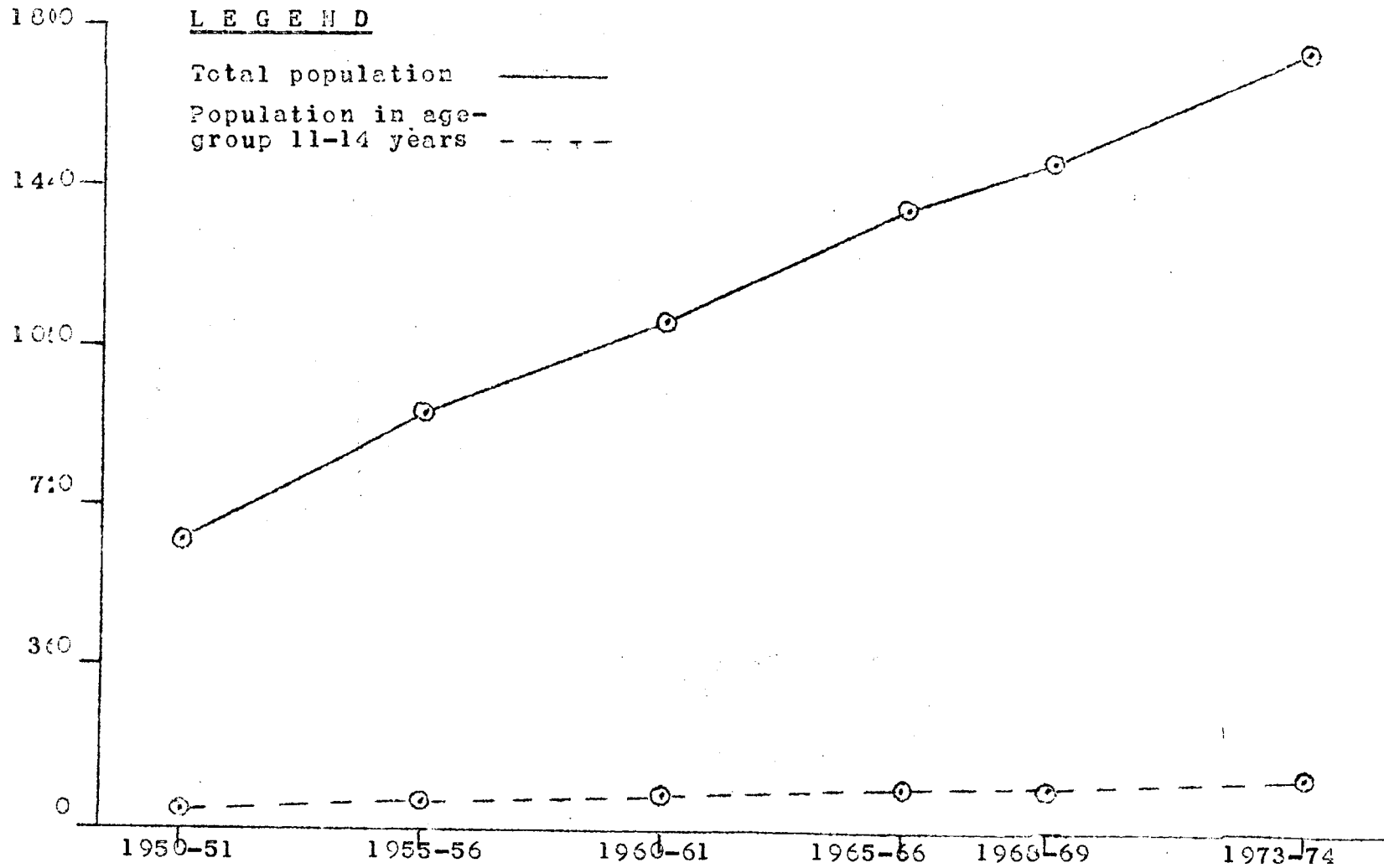
Year	Total Population (in '000)	Population in age- group 11-14 years. (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1951	645.7	42.0
1956	930.2	60.5
1961	1,142.0	74.2
1966	1,393.7	90.6
1969	1,502.6	97.7
1974	1,731.2	120.0*

* Estimated by Planning Commission, Government of India.

Diagram No.18.

Comparative Study of the trends in total population and population in age-group 11-14 years.

(in 000)



Trends in total population in age-group 11-14 years
and total enrolment at the Middle stage (VI-VIII)

(Ref : Diagram No. 19)

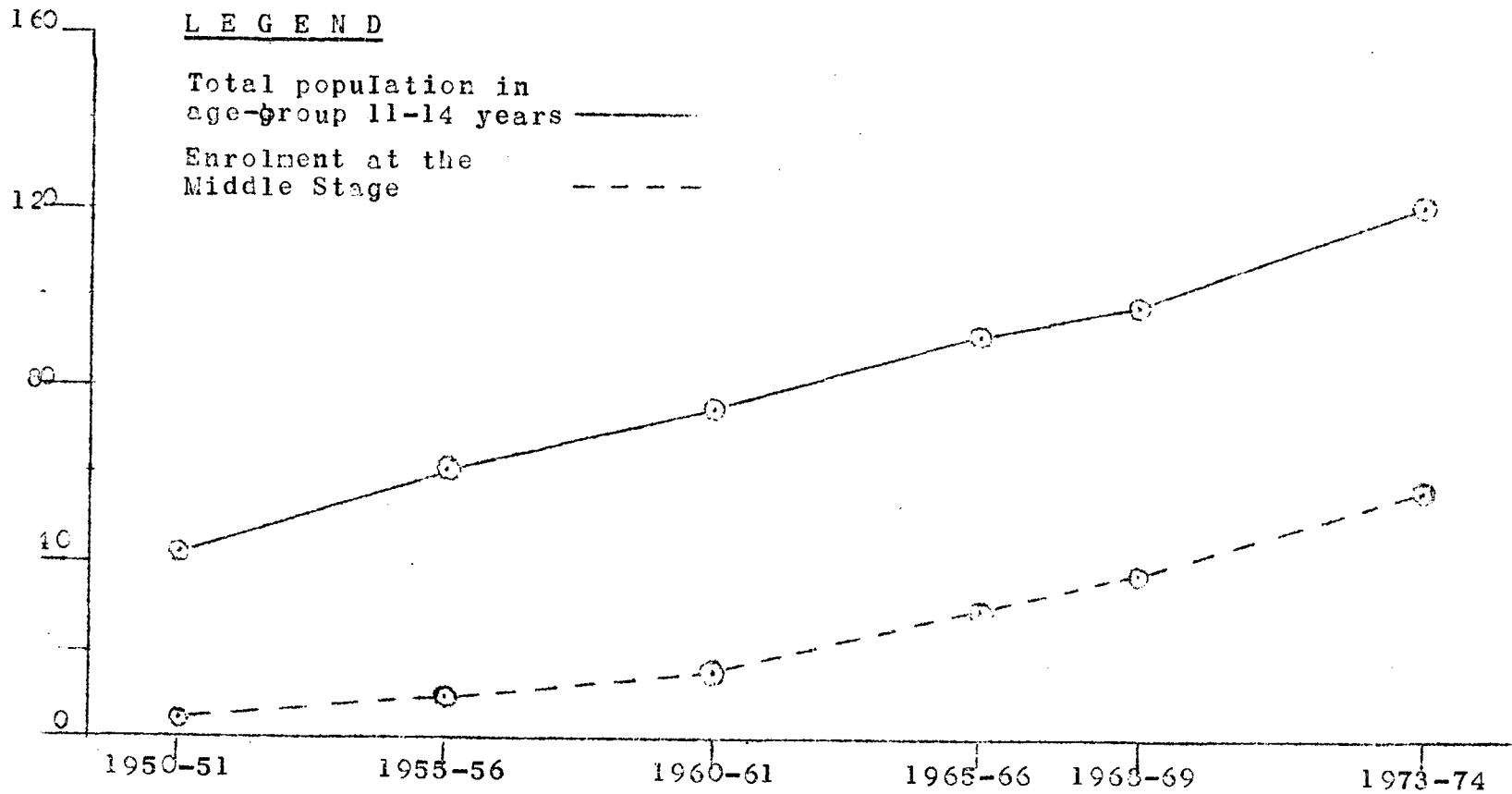
Year	Total estimated population in age-group 11-14 years (in '000)	Total enrolment at the Middle stage (VI-VIII) (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950 - 51	42.0	4.5
1955 - 56	60.5	9.5
1960 - 61	74.2	15.4
1965 - 66	90.6	28.7
1968 - 69	97.7	36.2
1973- 74	120.0*	56.0

* Estimated by the Planning Commission, Government of India.

Diagram No.19

Trends in total population in age-group 11-14 years
and total enrolment at the Middle Stage (VI-VIII)

(in '000)



Trends in Boy Population in the age-group 11-14 years
and Boys' enrolment at the Middle stage (VI - VIII).

(Ref : Diagram No.20)

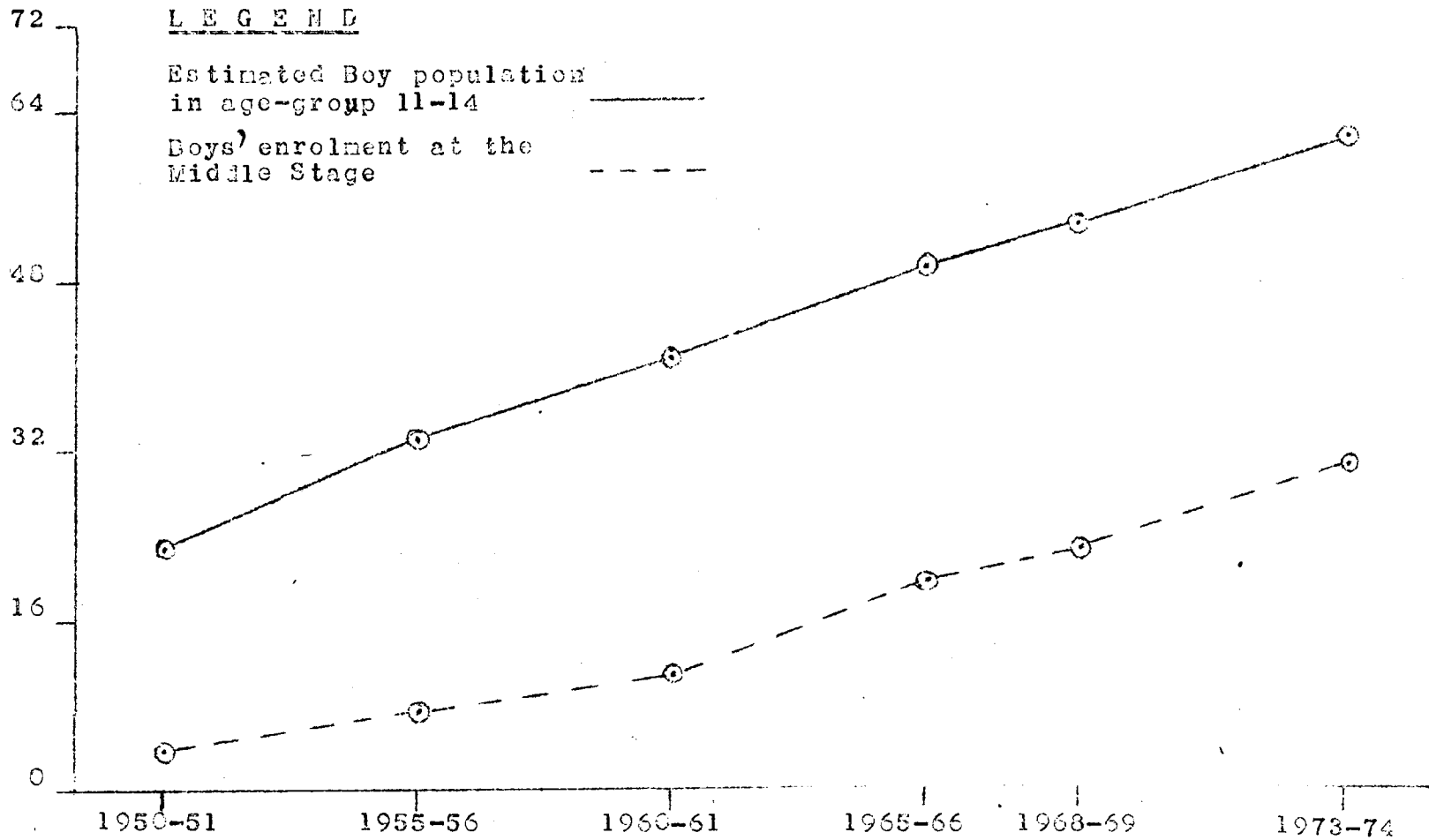
Year	Estimated Boy population in age-group 11-14 years. (in ' 000)	Boys' enrolment at the Middle stage (VI-VIII) (in ' 000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950 - 51	22.9	3.7
1955 - 56	33.0	7.4
1960 - 61	40.5	11.0
1965 - 66	49.5	19.3
1968 - 69	53.3	22.8
1973 - 74	62.0 *	31.0

* Estimated by the Planning Commission, Government of India.

Diagram No.20.

Trends in Boy Population in the age-group 11-14 years
and Boys' enrolment at the Middle Stage (VI - VIII)

(in '000)



Trends in Girl population in the age-group 11-14 years
and Girls' enrolment at the Middle Stage (VI-VIII)

(Ref : Diagram No.21)

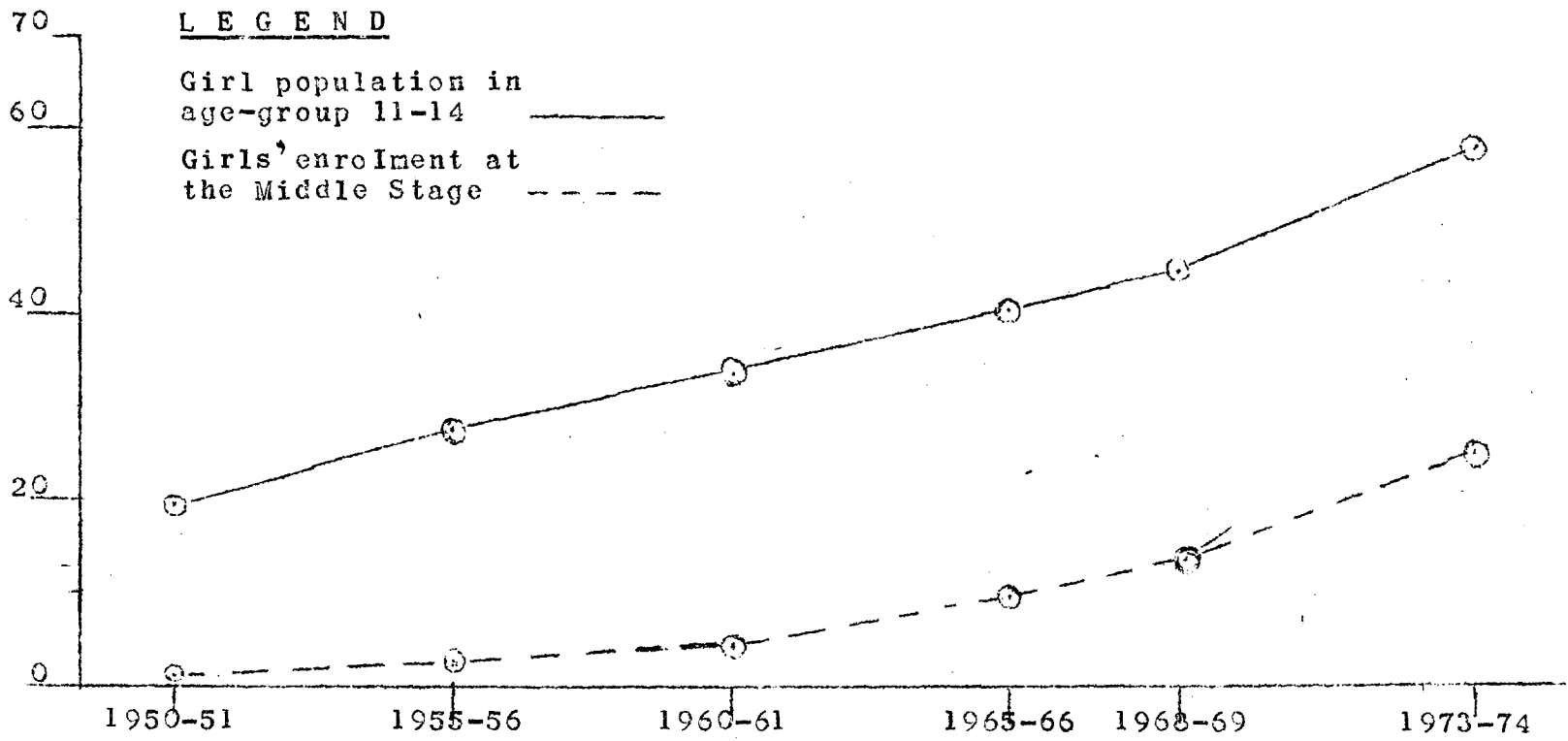
Year	Estimated girl population in age-group 11-14 years. (in '000)	Girls' enrolment at the Middle stage (VI-VIII) (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950 - 51	19.1	0.8
1955 - 56	27.5	2.1
1960 - 61	33.7	4.4
1965 - 66	41.1	9.4
1968 - 69	44.4	13.4
1973 - 74	58.0 [*]	25.0

* Estimated by Planning Commission, Government of India.

Diagram No.21.

Trends in Girl population in the age-group 11-14 years and Girls' enrolment at the Middle Stage (VI-VIII)

(in '000)



SECTION - V

SECONDARY
EDUCATION

Growth in the number of High Schools.

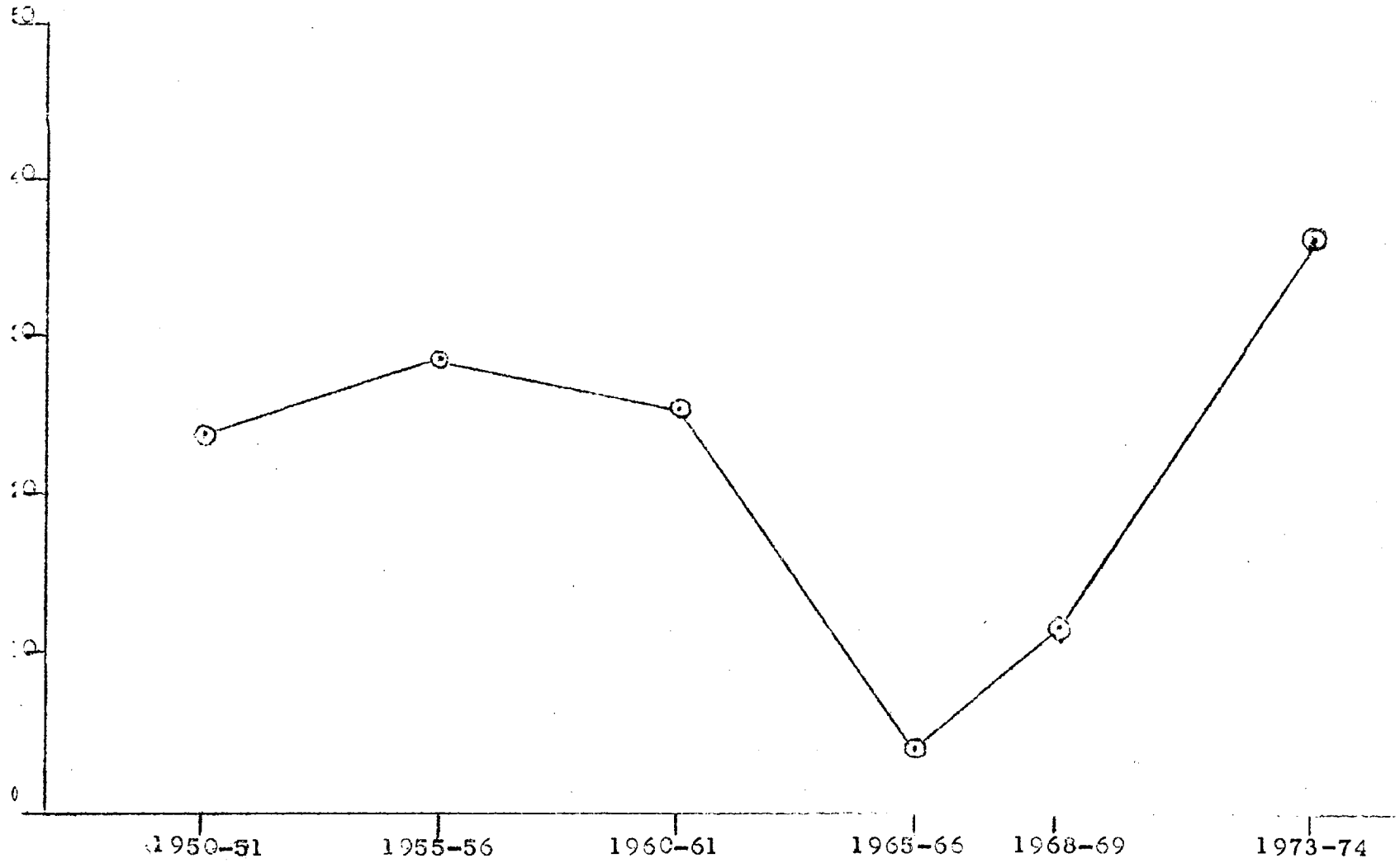
(Ref: Diagram No.22)

Year	Number of High Schools,
(1)	(2)
1950-51	24
1955-56	29
1960-61	26
1965-66	4*
1968-69	12
1973-74	37

* Decrease due to upgradation of High Schools to Higher Secondary Schools.

Diagram No.22

Growth in the number of High Schools.



Growth in the number of Higher
Secondary Schools.

(Ref: Diagram No.23)

Year	Number of Higher Secondary School
(1)	(2)
1950-51	0
1955-56	0
1960-61	3
1965-66	68
1968-69	70
1973-74	70

Diagram No.23.

Growth in the number of Higher
Secondary Schools.



Comparative study of the trends in total population
and population in age-group 14 - 17 years.

(Ref : Diagram No.24)

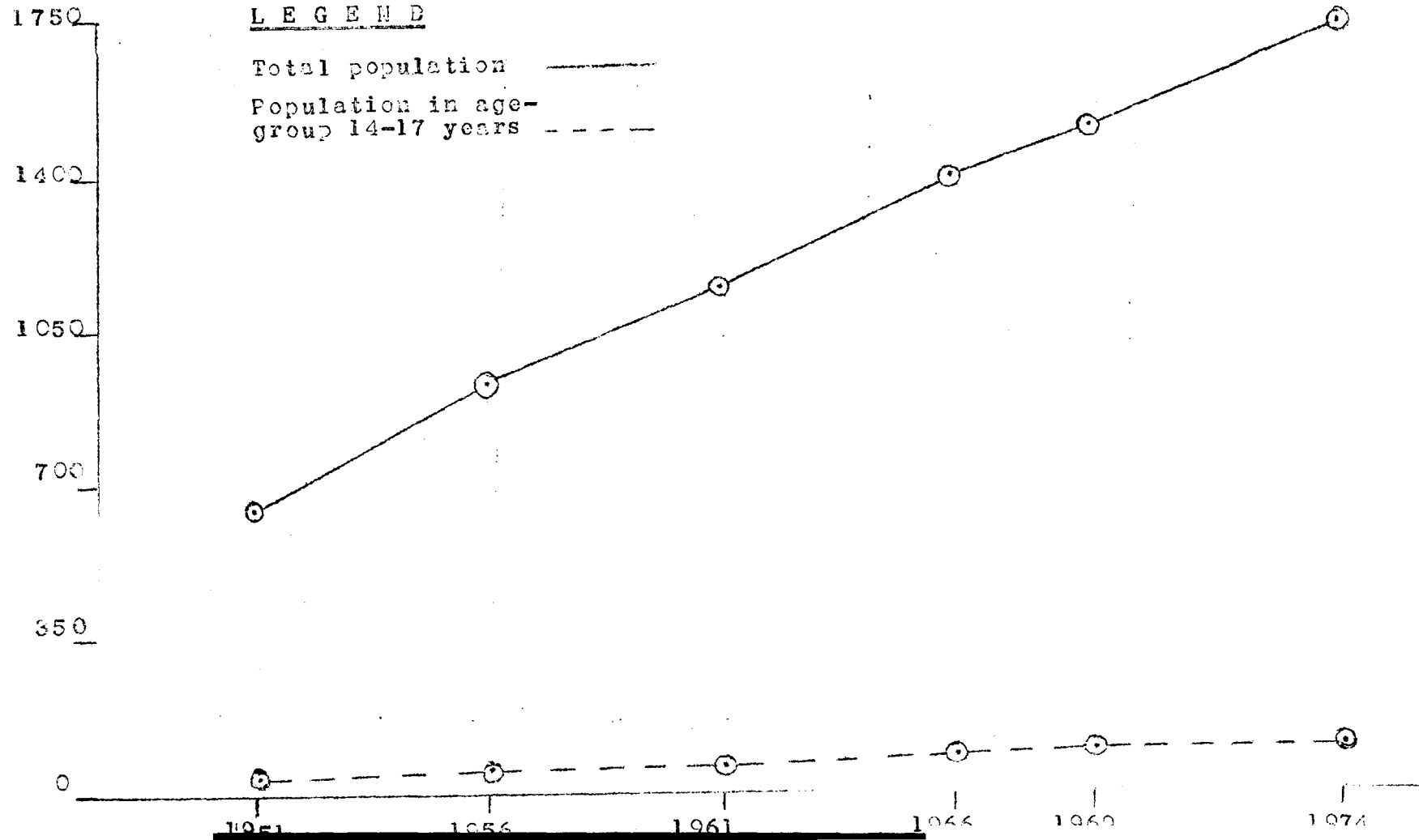
Year	Total population (in '000)	Population in age-group 14-17 years (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1951	645.7	38.7
1956	930.2	55.8
1961	1,142.0	68.5
1966	1,393.7	83.6
1969	1,502.6	90.2
1974	1,731.2	105.0*

* Estimated by the Planning Commission, Government of India.

Diagram No.24.

Comparative study of the trends in total population
and population in age-group 14-17 years.

in '000



Comparative study of the trends in total population of age-group 14-17 years and total enrolment at the secondary stage (IX-X/XI)

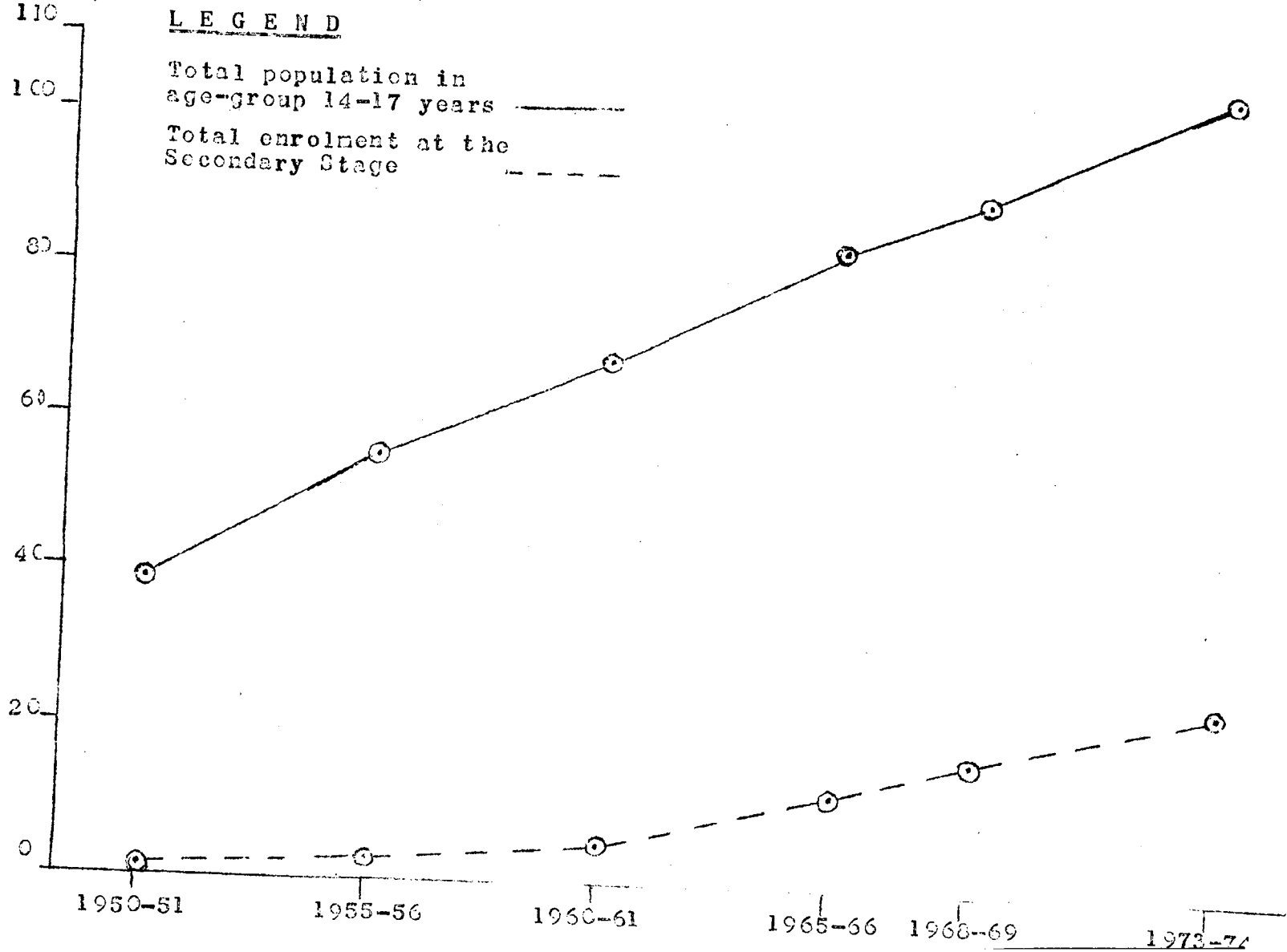
(Ref: Diagram No.25)

Year	Total population in age-group 14-17 years (in '000)	Total enrolment at the secondary stage (IX-X/XI) (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950-51	38.7	1.5
1955-56	55.8	2.7
1960-61	68.5	5.1
1965-66	83.6	12.5
1968-69	90.2	17.1
1973-74	105.0*	24.5

* Estimated by the Planning Commission, Govt. of India.

Comparative study of the trends in total population of age-group 14-17 years and total enrolment at the secondary stage (IX-X/XI)

(in 1000)



Trends in Boy population in age-group 14-17 years and
Boys' enrolment at the Secondary stage (IX - X / XI).

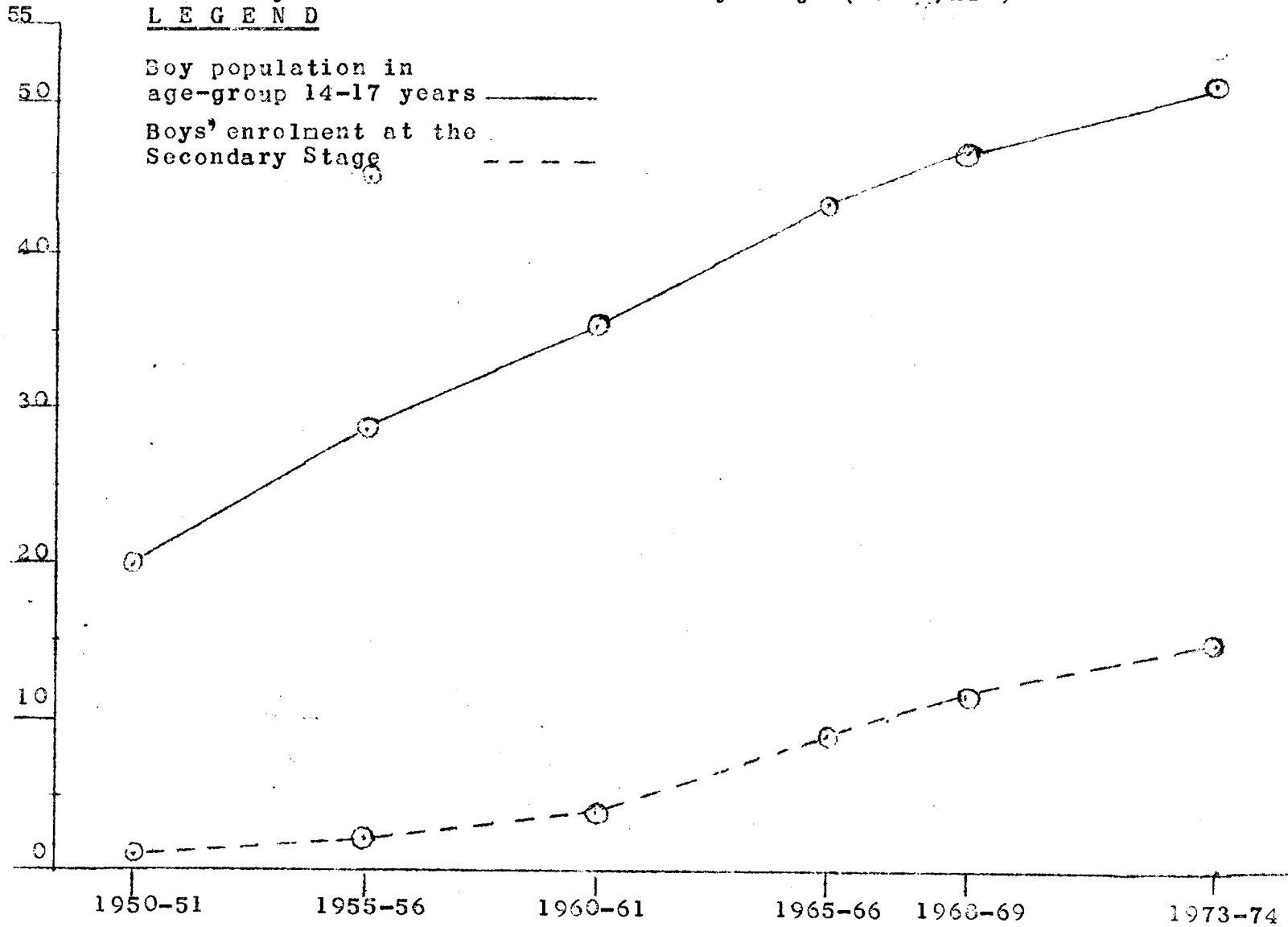
(Ref :-Diagram No.26)

Year	Boys population in age-group 14-17 years (in '000)	Boys' Enrolment at the Secondary stage. (in '000)
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950 - 51	20.0	1.2
1955 - 56	28.8	2.0
1960 - 61	35.3	3.9
1965 - 66	43.1	8.7
1968 - 69	46.5	11.3
1973 - 74	51.0*	14.7

* Estimated by the Planning Commission, Government of India.

(in '000)

Trends in Boy population in age-group 14-17 years and
Boys' enrolment at the Secondary stage (IX-X/XI)



Trends in Girl population in age-group 14-17 years
and Girls' enrolment at the Secondary stage (IX-X/KI)

(Ref : Diagram No.27)

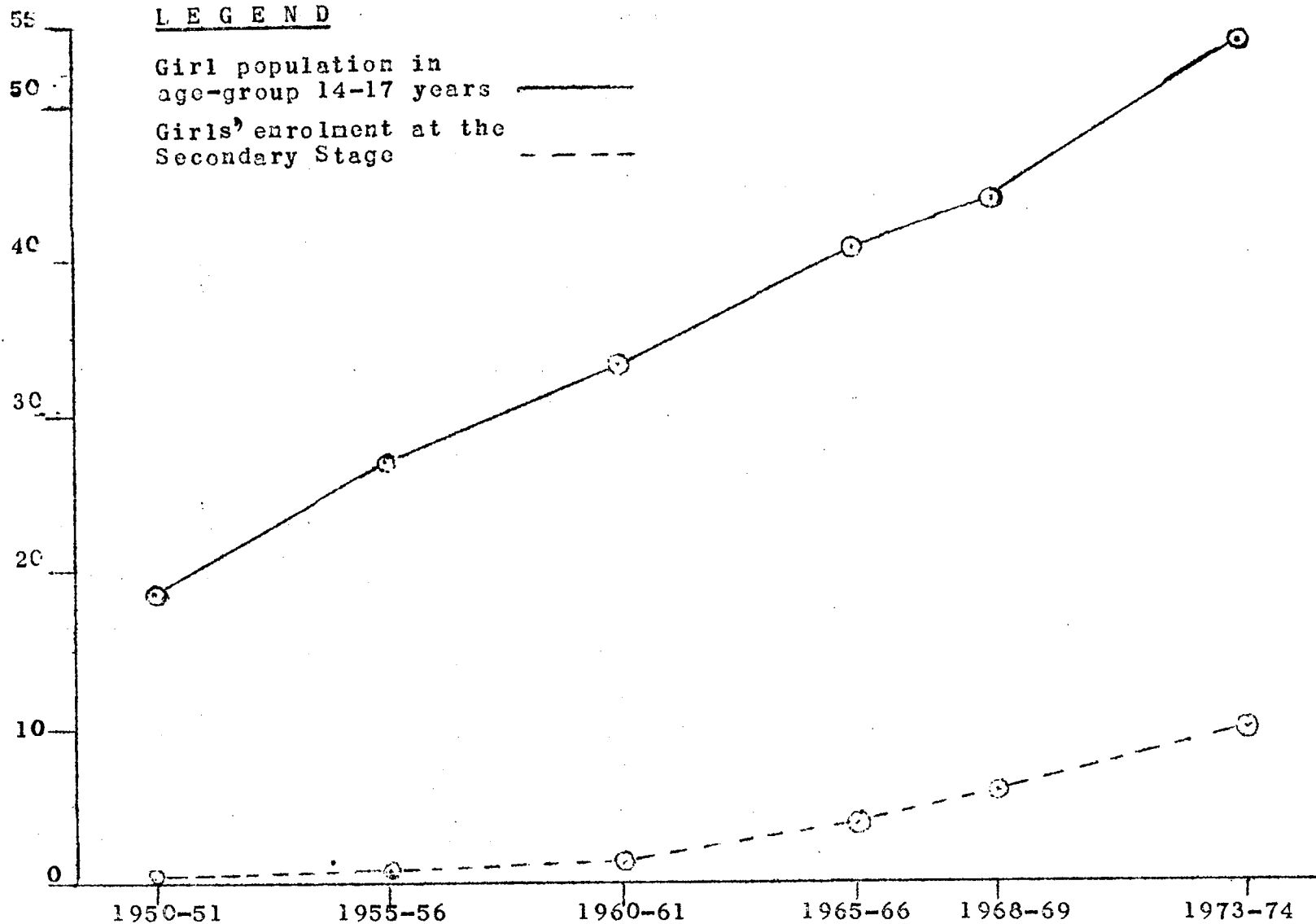
(In , 000)

Year	Girl population in age-group 14-17 years	Girls' enrolment at the secondary stage.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1950 - 51	18.7	0.3
1955 - 56	27.0	0.7
1960 - 61	33.2	1.2
1965 - 66	40.5	3.8
1968 - 69	43.7	5.8
1973 - 74	54.0*	9.8

* Estimated by the Planning Commission, Government of India.

Trends in Girl population in age-group 14-17 years
and Girls' enrolment at the Secondary Stage (IX-X/XI)

(in '000)



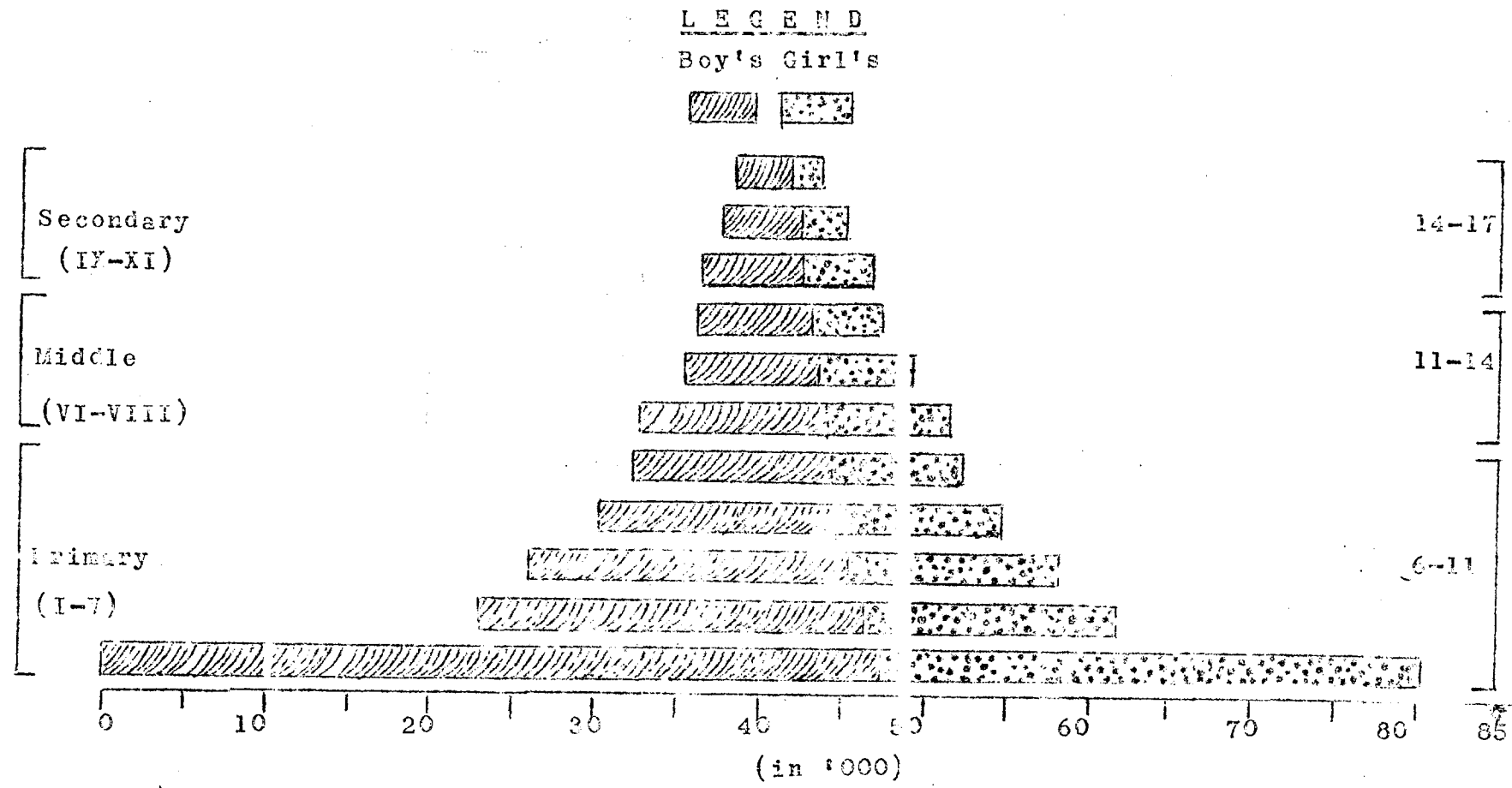
The enrolment data of school education in 1972-73.

(Ref : Diagram No.28)

School Stage	Age-group	Class	Boys' Enrolment	Girls' Enrolment
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Primary	6-11	I	47,377	32,692
		II	23,169	15,362
		III	19,206	12,918
		IV	14,973	9,798
		V	11,931	7,843
Middle	11-14	VI	11,414	7,315
		VII	8,189	5,564
		VIII	6,913	4,329
Secondary	14-17	IX	5,988	4,121
		X	4,699	2,878
		XI	3,253	1,831

Diagram No. 23

The enrolment pyramid of school education in 1972-73



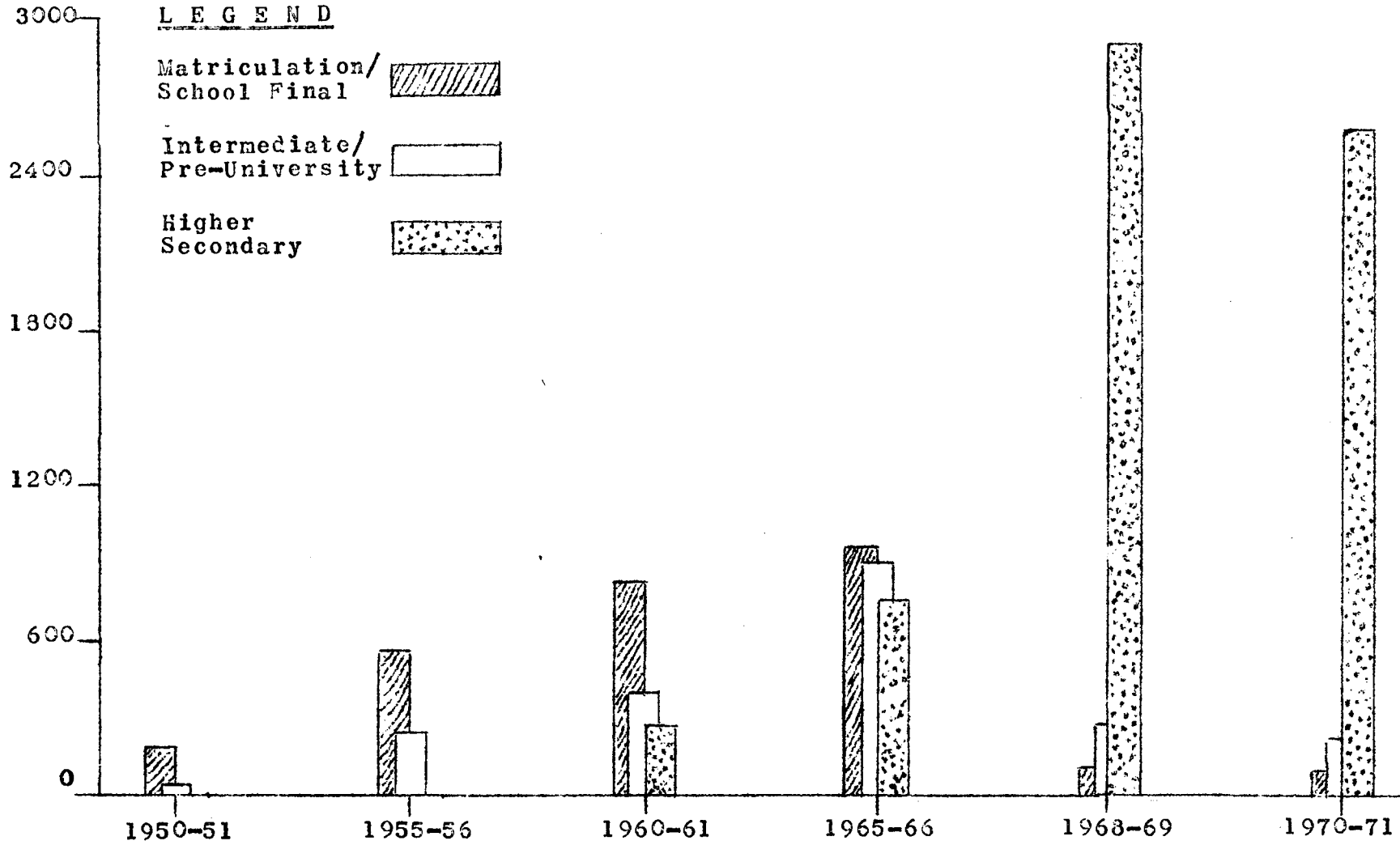
Output of Matriculates and its equivalents.

(Ref: Diagram No.29)

Year	Number passed in		
	Matriculation/ School Final Examination	Intermediate/ Pre-University Examination	Higher Secondary Examination
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	191	52	0
1955 - 56	546	248	0
1960 - 61	831	407	267
1965 - 66	963	903	758
1968 - 69	116	270	2,920
1970 - 71	101	221	2,583

Diagram No.29

Output of Matriculates and its equivalents



SECTION - VI

SCHOOL
TEACHERS

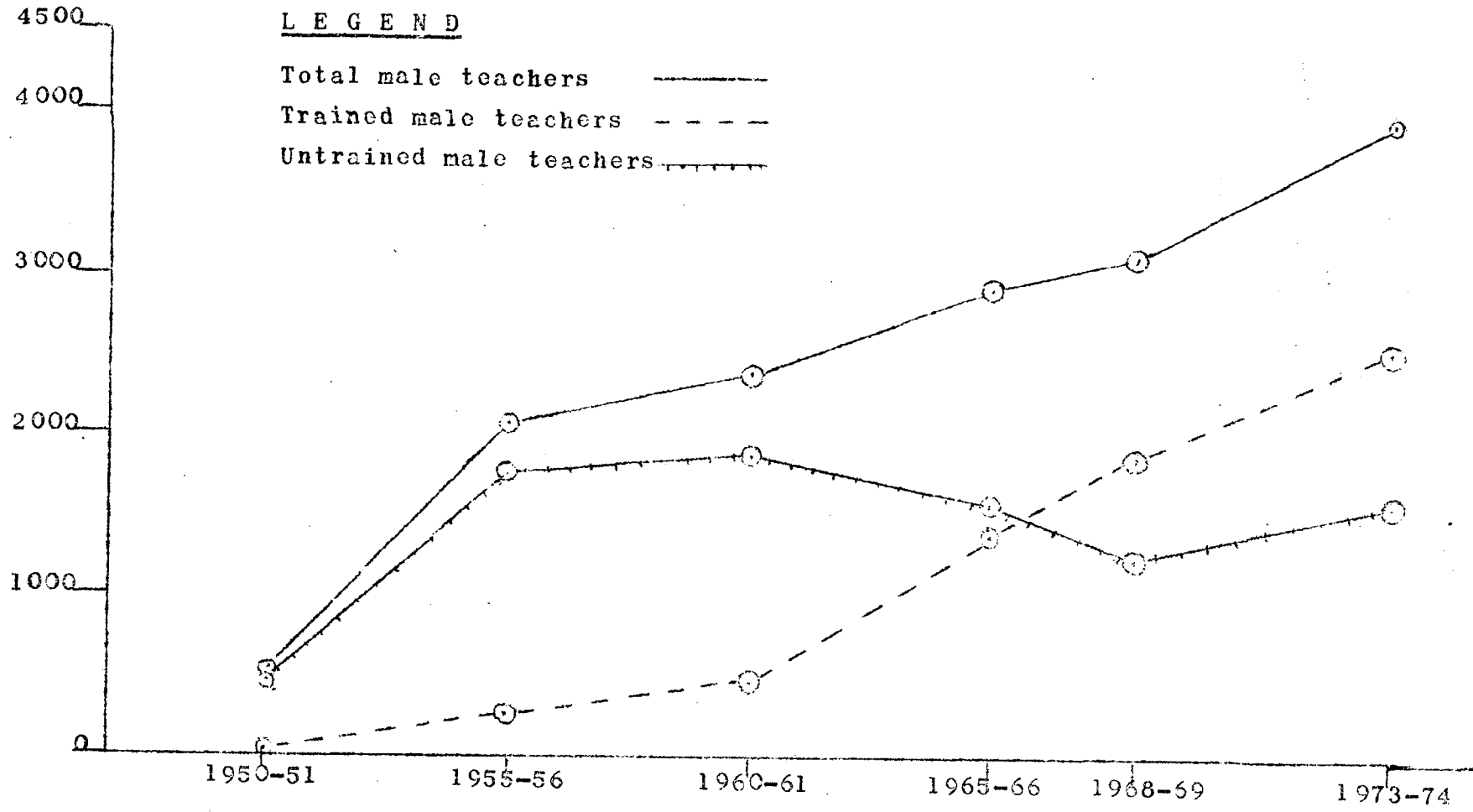
Trained and untrained male
teachers at the Primary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.30)

Year	Male teachers at the Primary Stage		Total
	Trained	Untrained	Male teachers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	46	488	534
1955 - 56	271	1,787	2,058
1960 - 61	493	1,889	2,382
1965 - 66	1,366	1,562	2,928
1968 - 69	1,857	1,246	3,103
1973 - 74	2,454	1,537	3,991

Diagram No.30.

Trained and untrained male
teachers at the Primary Stage



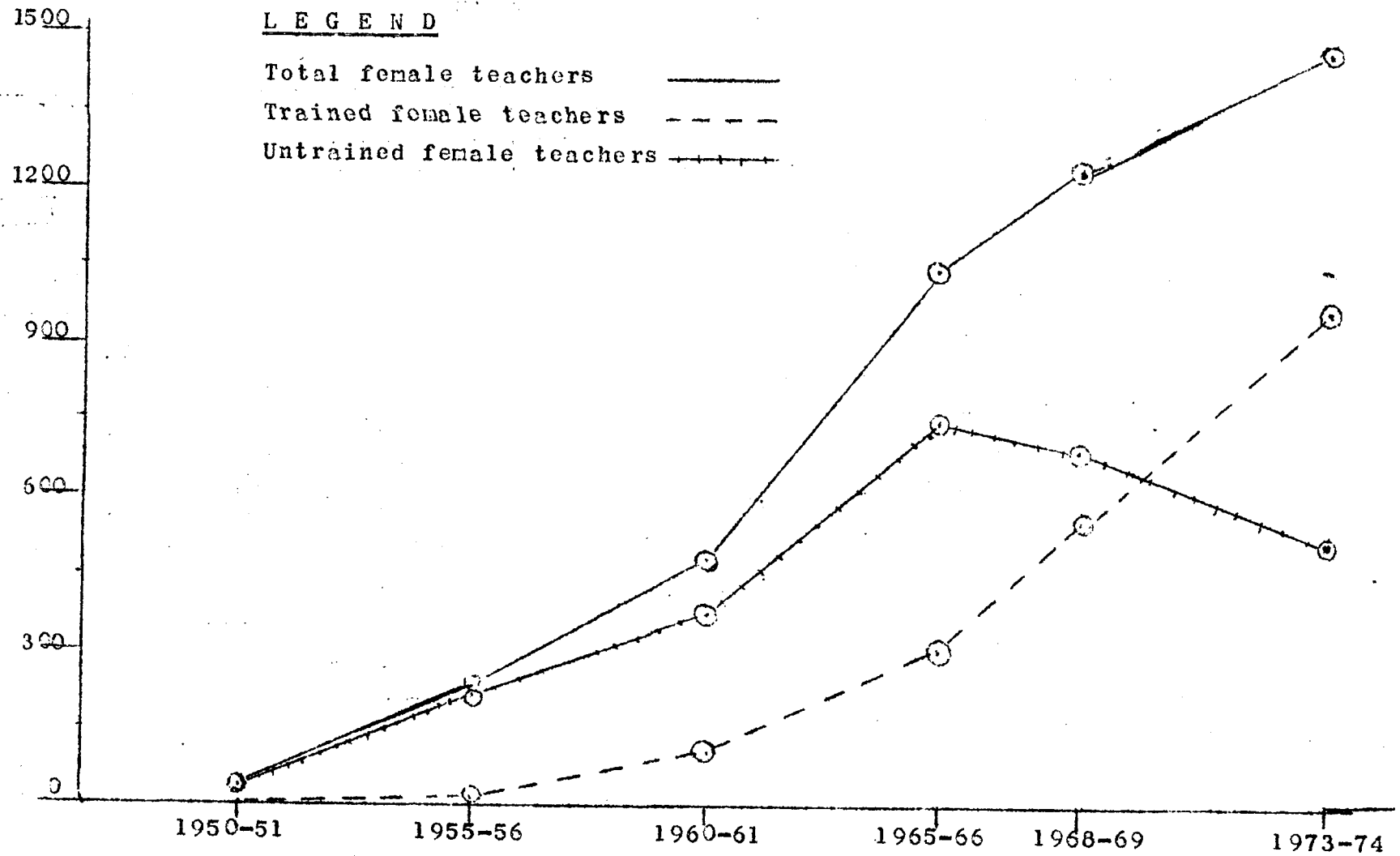
Trained and untrained female
teachers at the Primary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.31)

Year	Female teachers at the Primary Stage		Total Female Teachers
	Trained	Untrained	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	1	32	33
1955 - 56	14	212	226
1960 - 61	107	370	477
1965 - 66	295	735	1,030
1968 - 69	543	686	1,229
1973 - 74	949	502	1,451

Diagram No.31.

Trained and untrained female
teachers at the Primary Stage



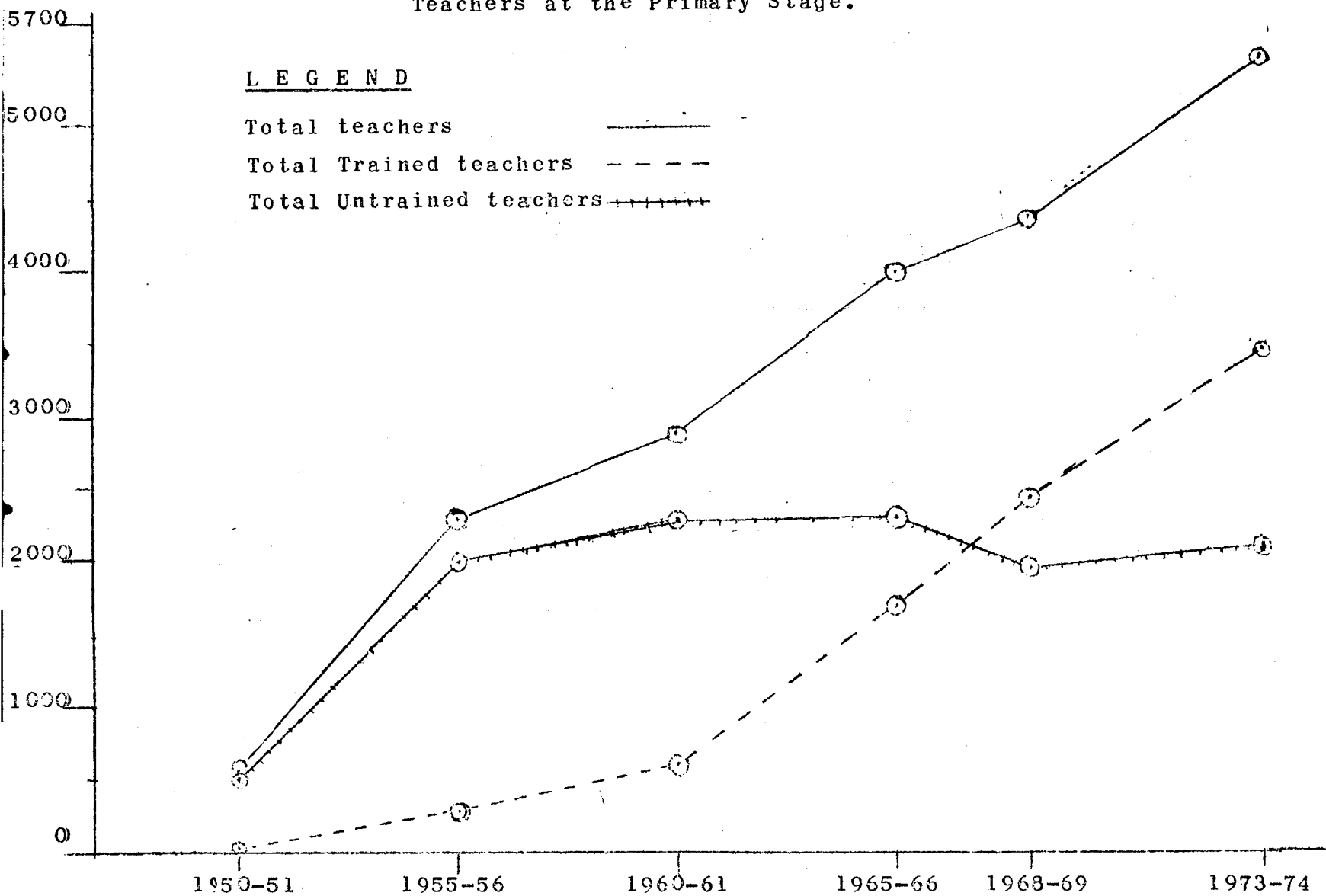
Trained and Untrained Total
Teachers at the Primary Stage.

(Ref : Diagram No.32)

Year	Total Teachers at the Primary Stage.		Grand Total
	Trained	Untrained	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	47	520	567
1955 - 56	285	1,999	2,284
1960 - 61	600	2,259	2,859
1965 - 66	1,661	2,297	3,958
1960 - 69	2,400	1,932	4,332
1973 - 74	3,403	2,039	5,442

Diagram No.32

Trained and Untrained Total
Teachers at the Primary Stage.



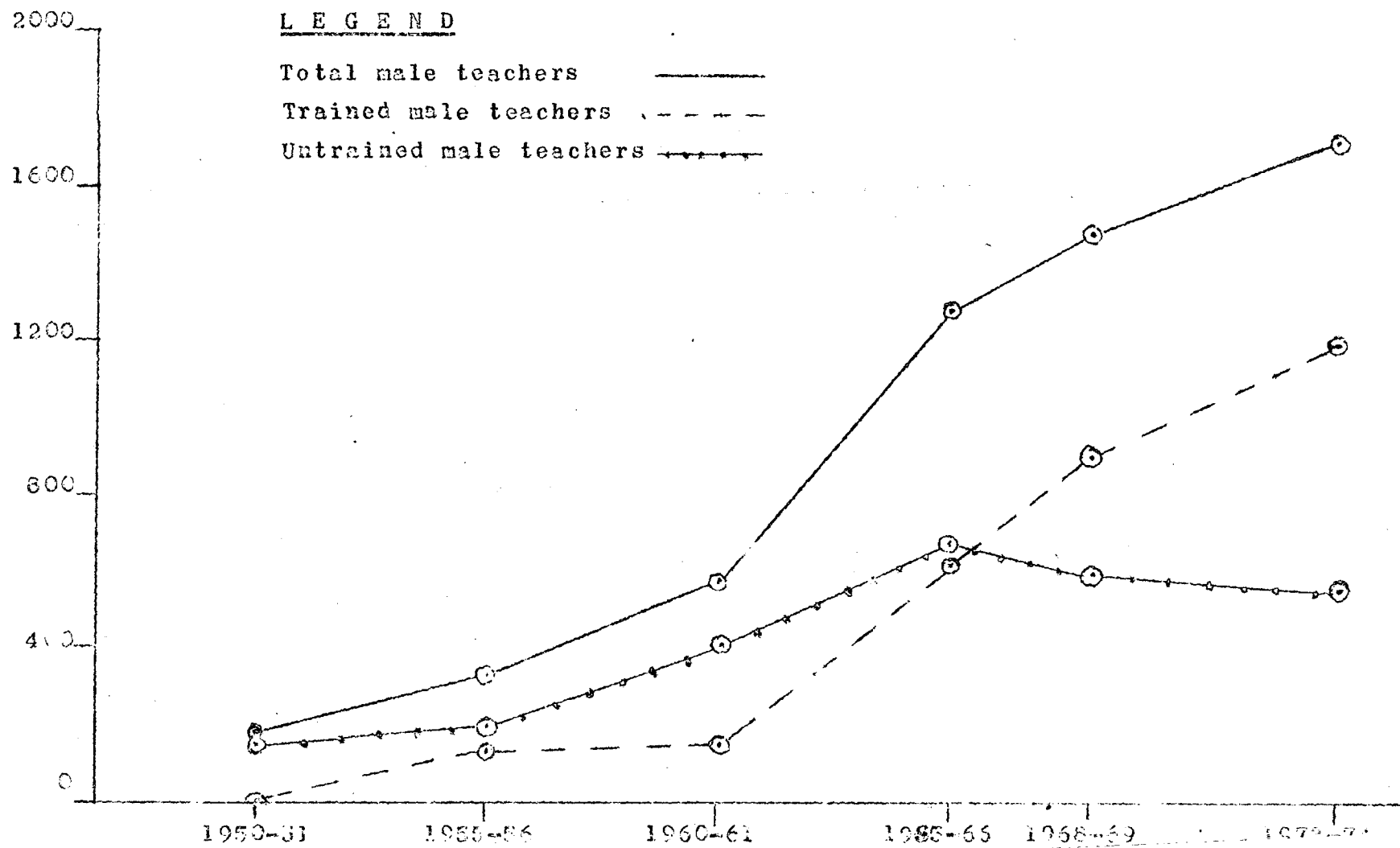
Trained and Untrained Male
Teachers at the Middle stage.

(Ref : Diagram No.33)

Year	Male Teachers at the Middle Stage		Total Male Teachers
	Trained	Untrained	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	26	148	174
1955 - 56	128	194	322
1960 - 61	155	409	564
1965 - 66	602	672	1,274
1968 - 69	889	587	1,476
1973 - 74	1,174	541	1,715

Diagram No.33

Trained and Untrained Male
Teachers at the Middle Stage

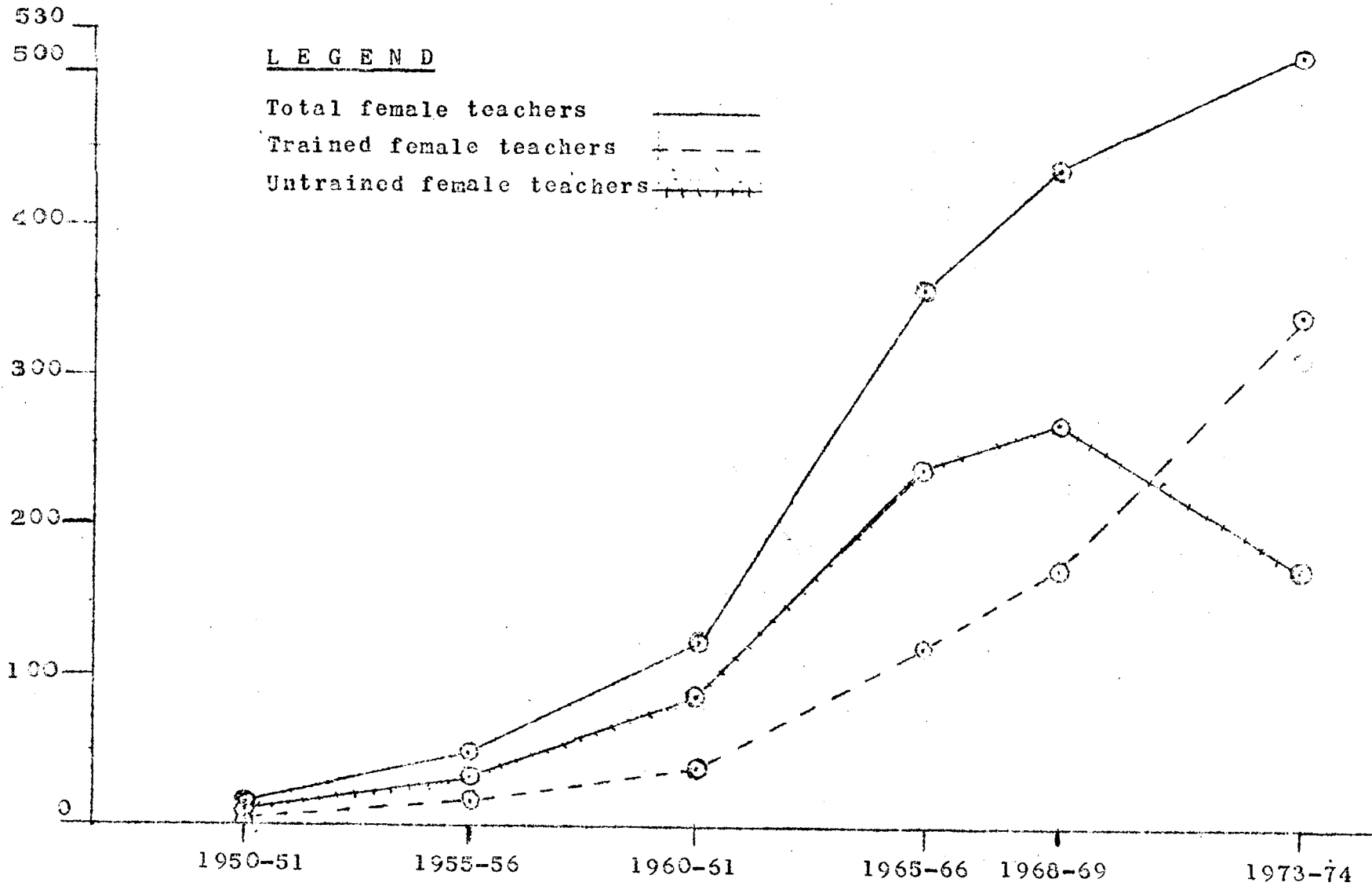


Trained and Untrained Female
Teachers at the Middle Stage.

(Ref : Diagram No.34)

Year	Female teachers at the Middle Stage		Total Female Teachers
	Trained	Untrained	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	3	11	14
1955 - 56	16	33	49
1960 - 61	39	83	122
1965 - 66	118	236	354
1968 - 69	170	266	436
1973 - 74	341	174	515

Trained and Untrained Female
Teachers at the Middle Stage.

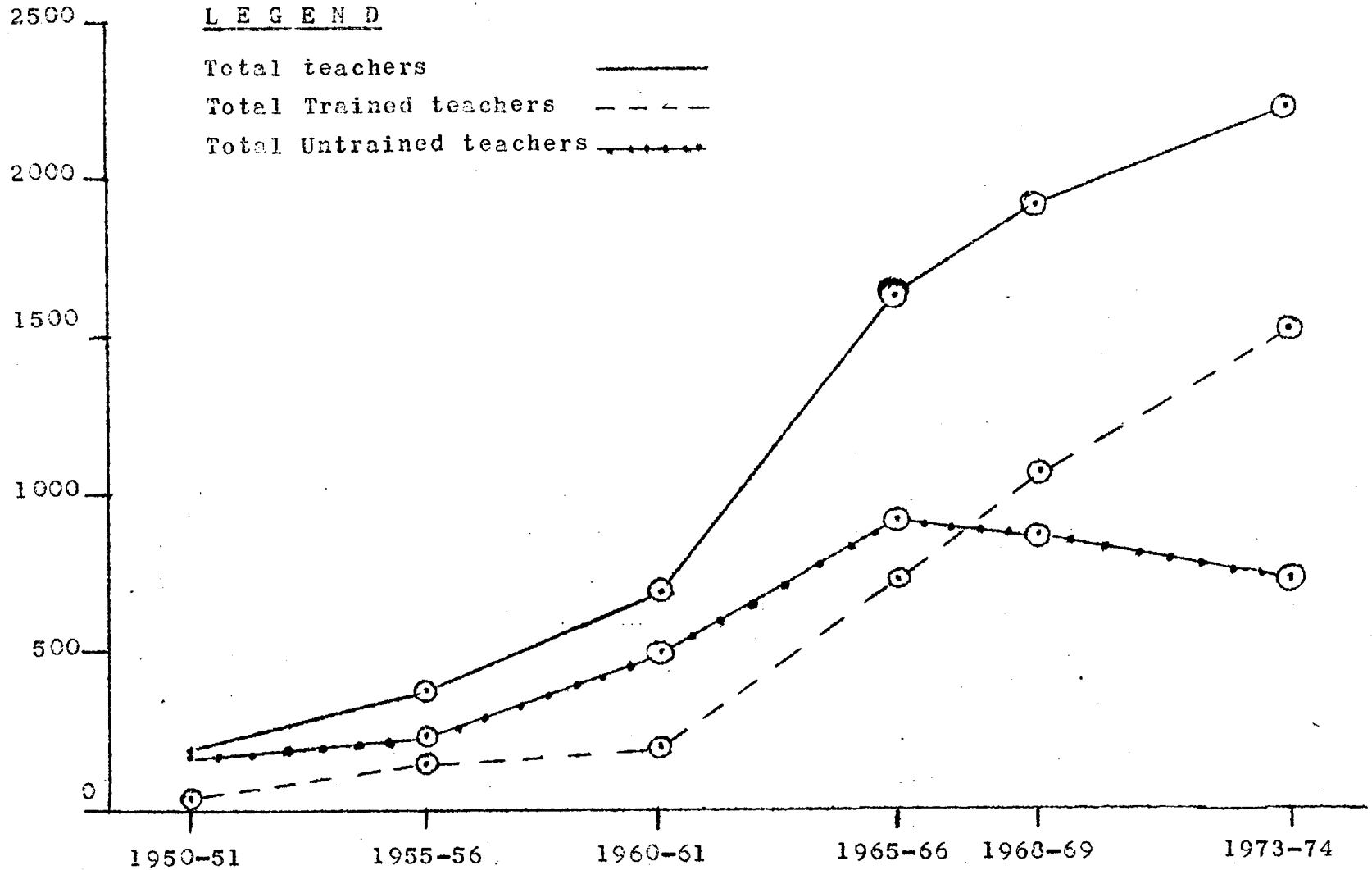


Trained and Untrained Total
Teachers at the Middle Stage.

(Ref : Diagram No.35)

Year	Total teachers at the Middle Stage.		Grand Total
	Trained	Untrained	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	29	159	188
1955 - 56	144	227	371
1960 - 61	194	492	686
1965 - 66	720	908	1,628
1968 - 69	1,059	853	1,912
1973 - 74	1,515	715	2,230

Trained and Untrained Total
Teachers at the Middle Stage



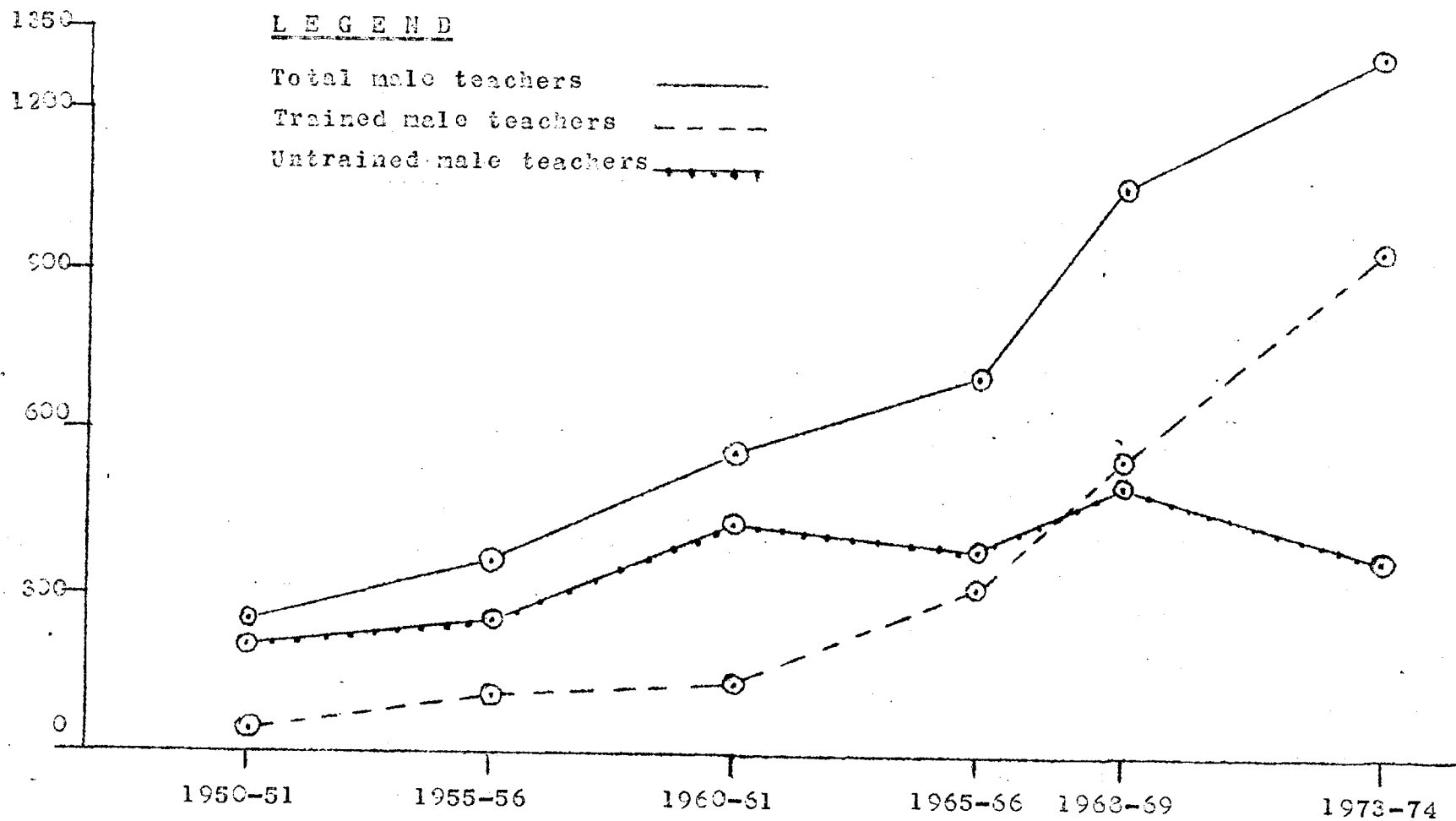
Trained and untrained male teachers
at the High/Higher Secondary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.36)

Year	Male teachers at the High/Higher Secondary Stage		
	Trained	Untrained	Total Male Teachers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	41	204	245
1955 - 56	107	252	359
1960 - 61	132	430	562
1965 - 66	312	389	701
1968 - 69	550	507	1,057
1973 - 74	945	364	1,309

Diagram No.35.

Trained and untrained male teachers
at the High/Higher Secondary Stage



Trained and untrained female teachers
at the High/Higher Secondary Stage.

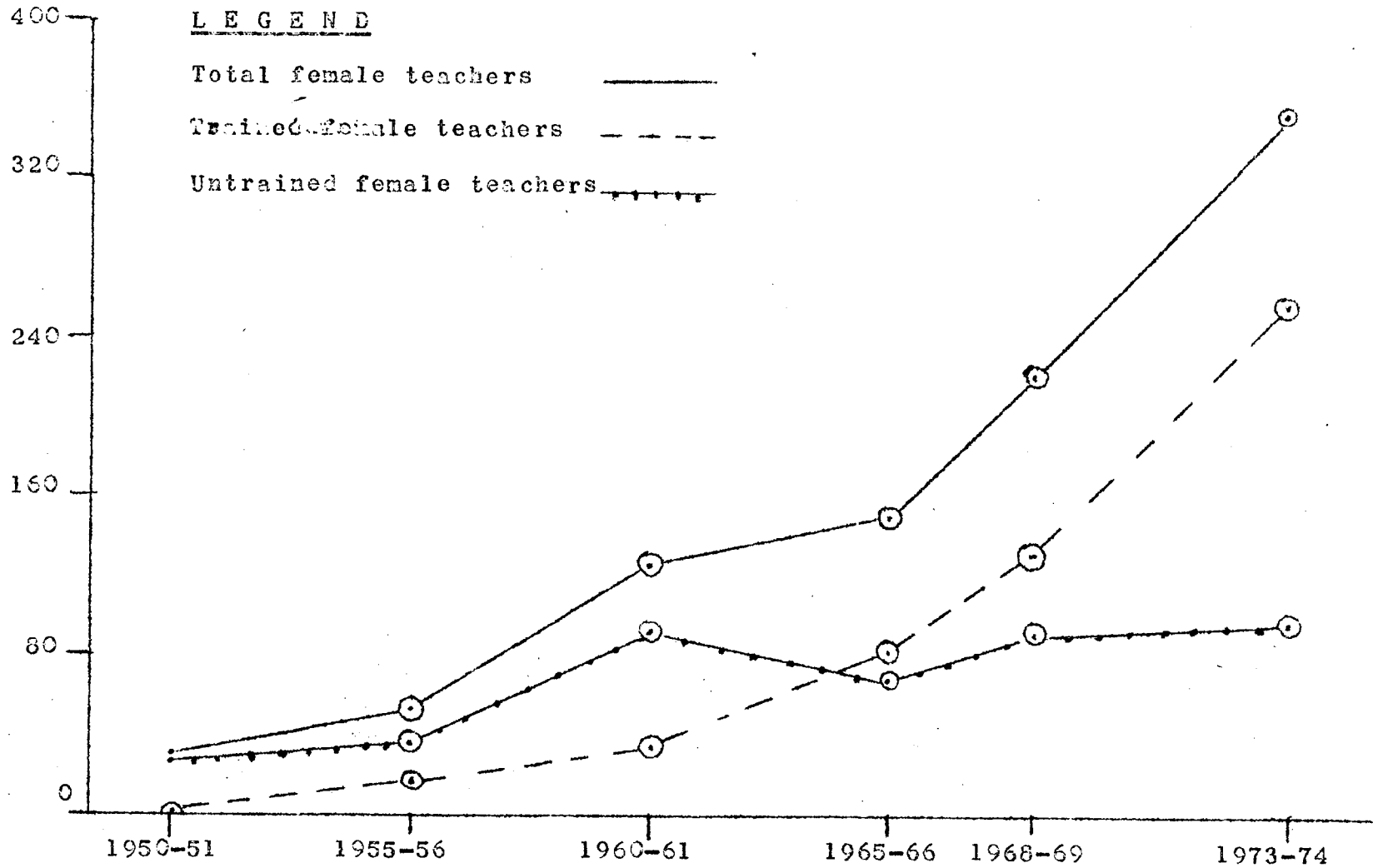
(Ref: Diagram No.37)



Year	Female teachers at the High/Higher Secondary Stage		
	Trained	Untrained	Total Female Teachers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	1	26	27
1955 - 56	17	36	53
1960 - 61	35	91	126
1965 - 66	82	68	150
1968 - 69	130	90	220
1973 - 74	257	97	354

Diagram No.37.

Trained and untrained female teachers
at the High/Higher Secondary Stage.



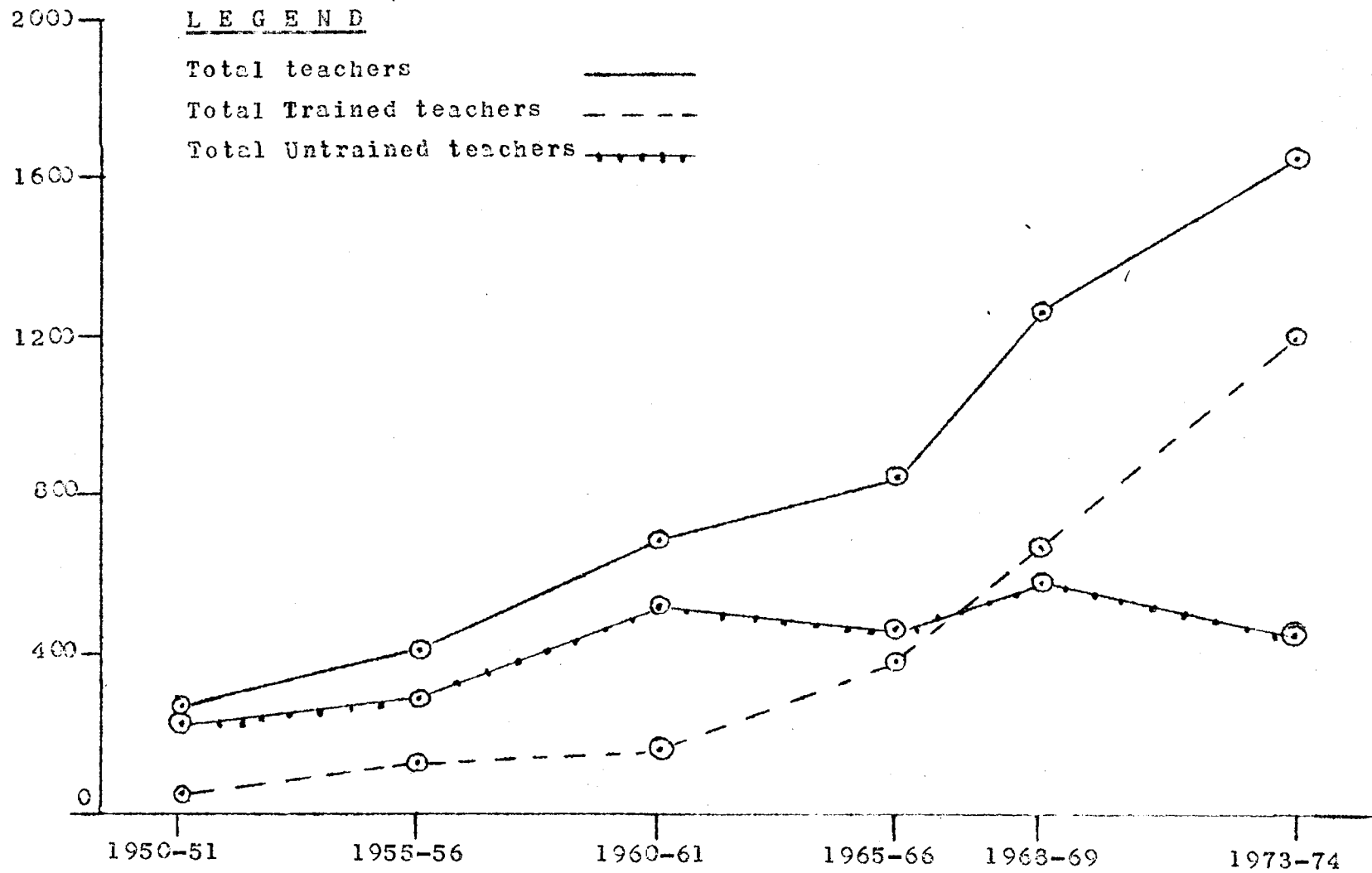
Trained and untrained total teachers
at the High/Higher Secondary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.38)

Year	Total teachers at the High/Higher Secondary Stage		
	Trained	Untrained	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	42	230	272
1955 - 56	124	288	412
1960 - 61	167	521	688
1965 - 66	394	457	851
1968 - 69	680	597	1,277
1973 - 74	1,202	461	1,663

Diagram No.38.

Trained and untrained total teachers
at the High/Higher Secondary Stage.



SECTION - VII

GENERAL COLLEGIATE EDUCATION

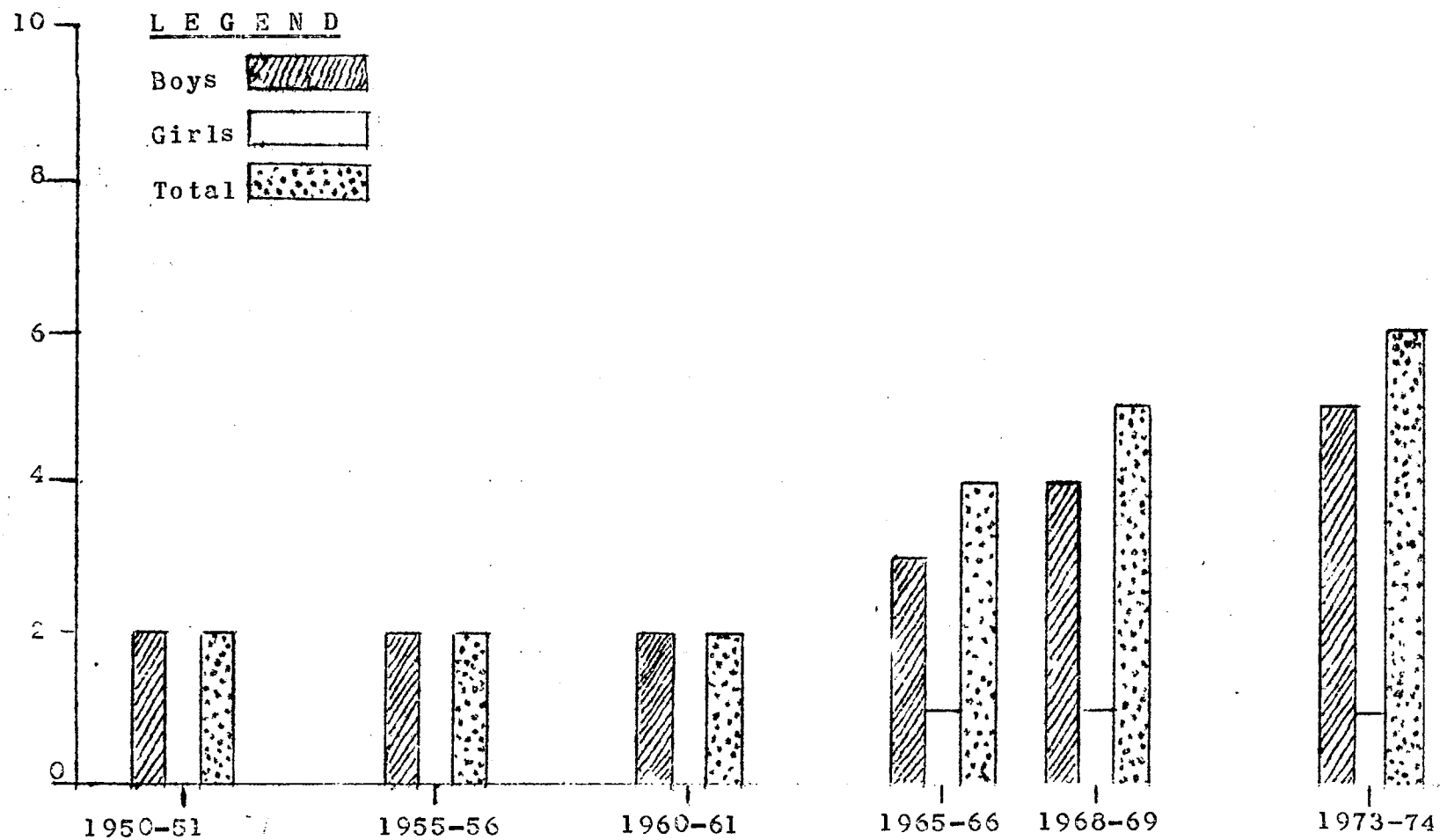
Growth in the number of
Colleges for general education

(Ref : Diagram No.39)

Year	Number of Colleges for General Education		
	For Boys	For Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	2	0	2
1955 - 56	2	0	2
1960 - 61	2	0	2
1965 - 66	3	1	4
1968 - 69	4	1	5
1973 - 74	5	1	6

Diagram No.39.

Growth in the number of Colleges
for general education.

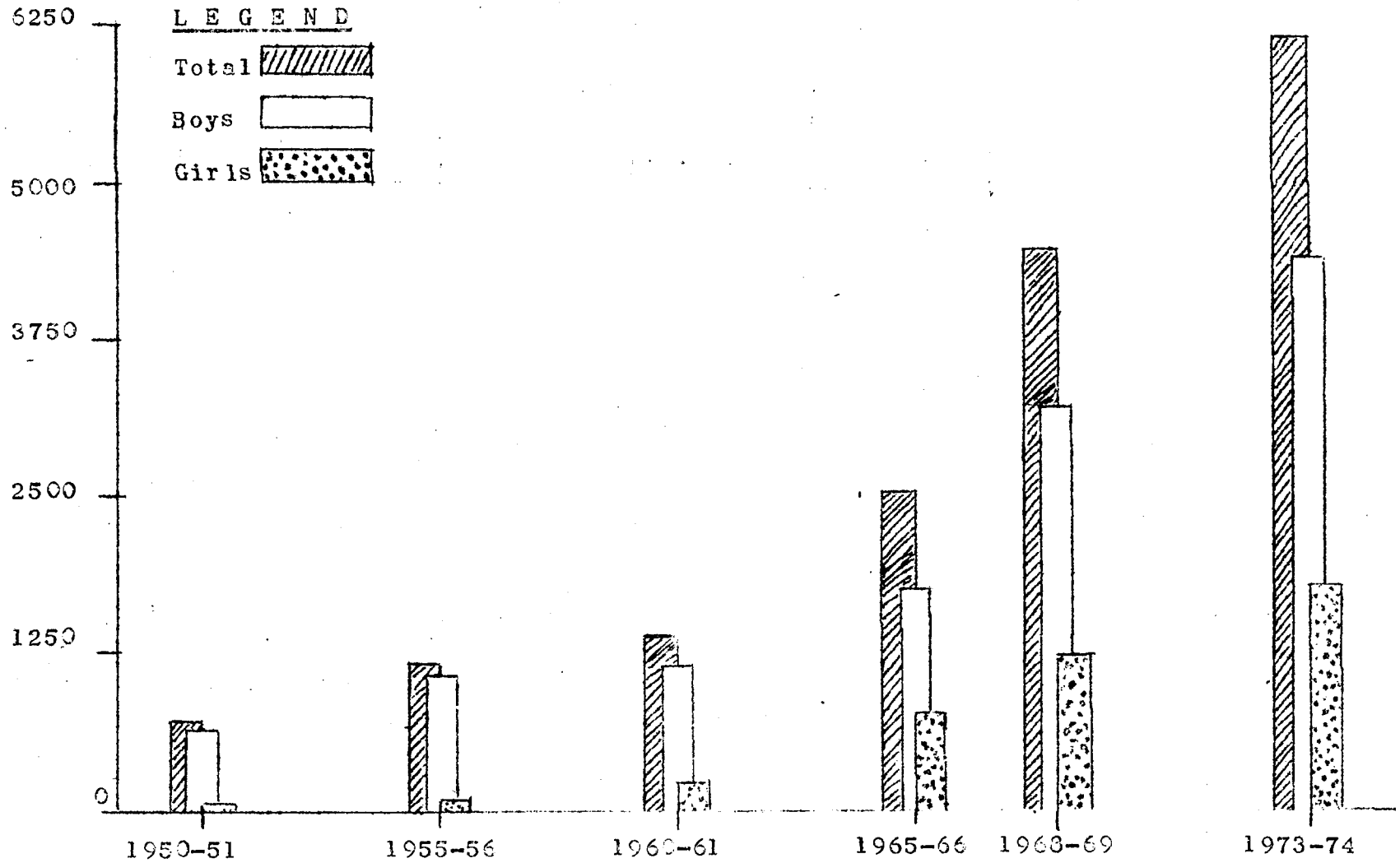


Growth in enrolment of Colleges
for general education.

(Ref: Diagram No.40)

Year	Enrolment in Colleges for general education.		
	Boys (2)	Girls (3)	Total (4)
1950 - 51	652	50	702
1955 - 56	1103	95	1198
1960 - 61	1150	231	1381
1965 - 66	1772	774	2546
1968 - 69	3221	1233	4454
1973 - 74	4399	1801	6200

Growth in enrolment of Colleges for general education



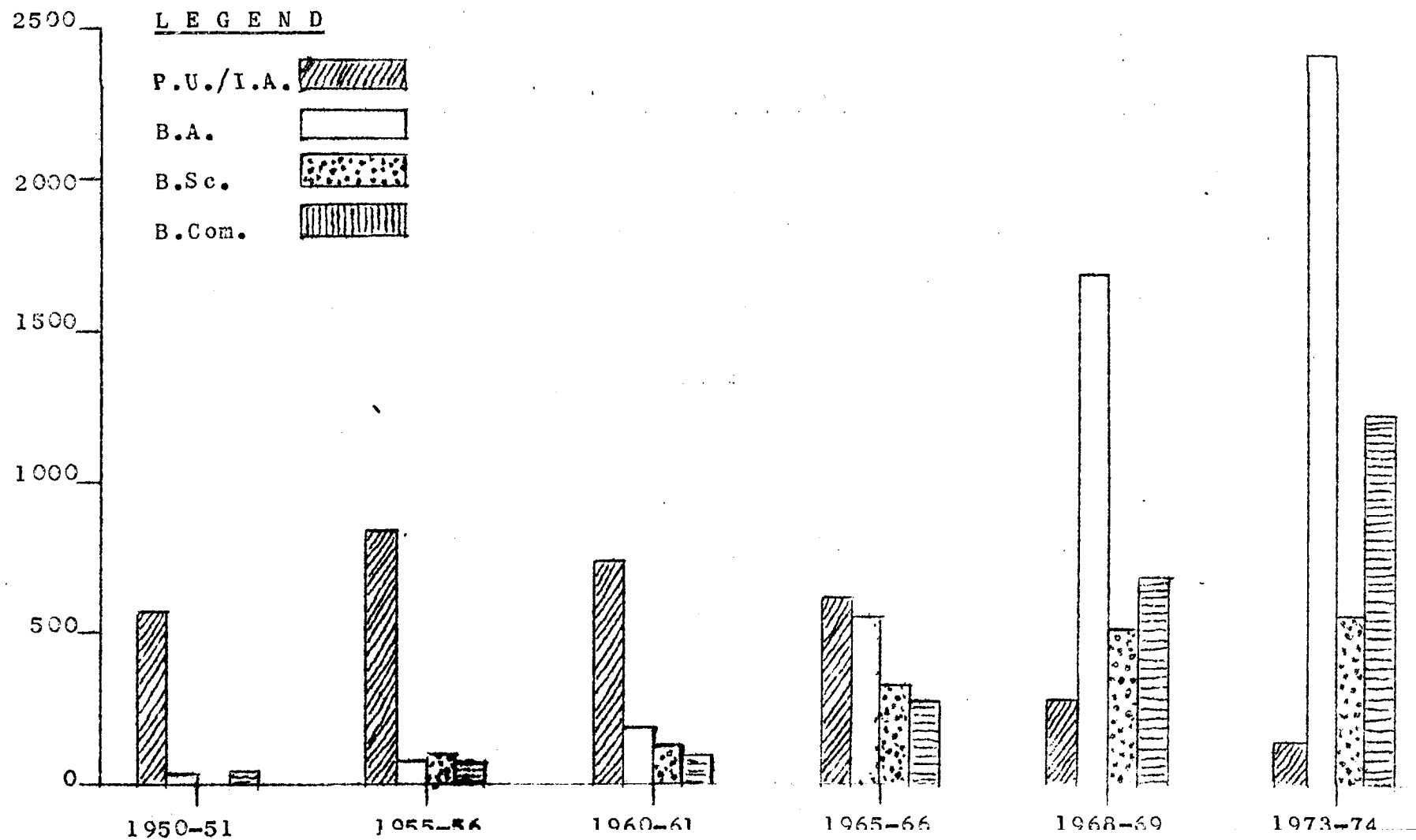
Trends in Boys' enrolment by courses in Colleges for
General Education.

(Ref : Diagram No.41)

Year	Boys' enrolment by courses in Colleges for General Education			
	P.U./I.A.	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950-51	567	36	-	49
1955-56	846	87	94	76
1960-61	747	184	124	95
1965-66	621	556	328	267
1968-69	275	1,696	521	692
1973-74	144	2,424	560	1,220

Diagram No.41.

Trends in Boys' enrolment by courses in colleges
for General Education.



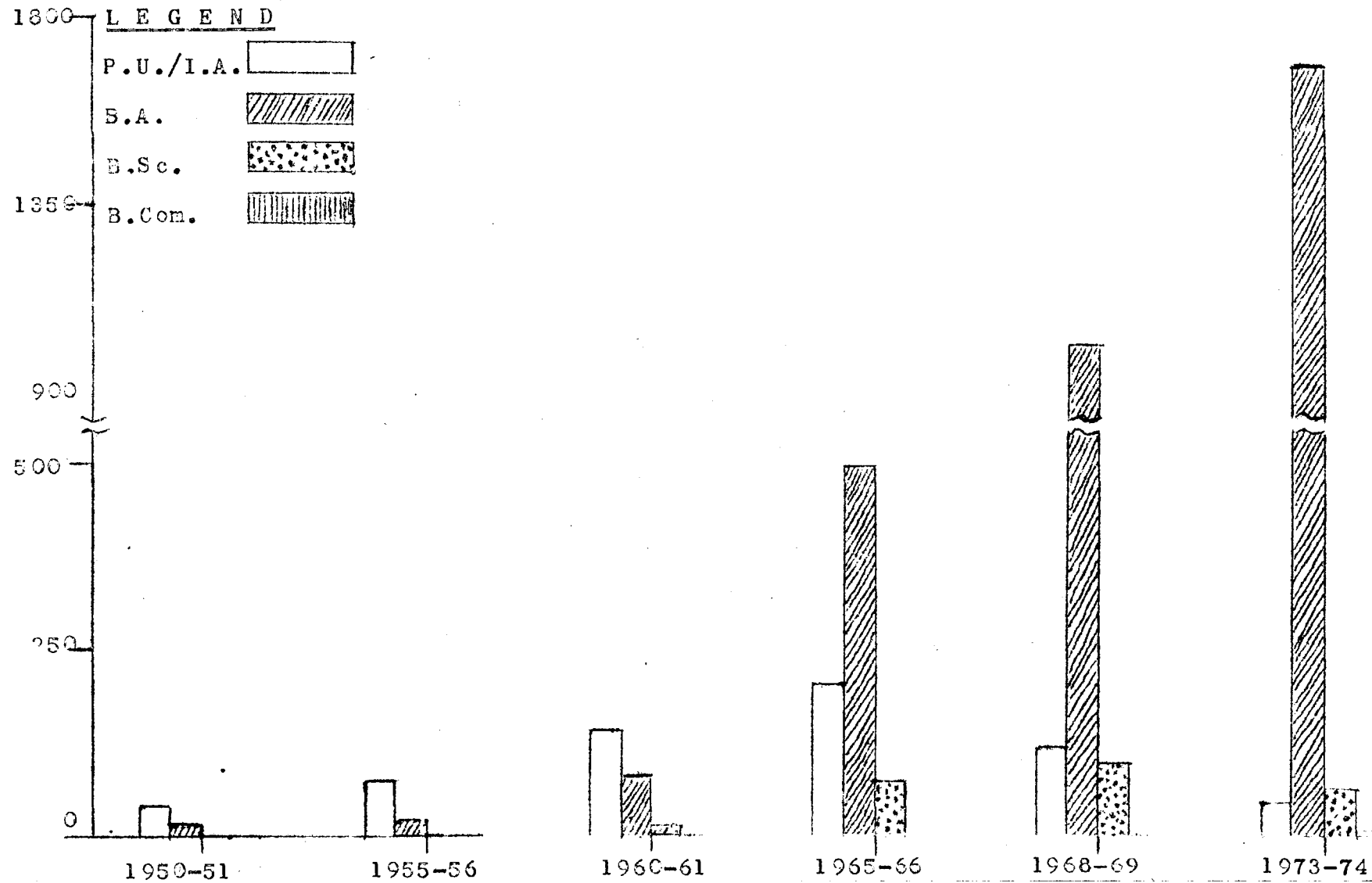
Trends in Girls' enrolment by courses in Colleges for
General Education.

(Ref : Diagram No. 42)

Year	Girls' enrolment by courses in Colleges for General Education			
	P.U./I.A.	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950-51	39	11	0	0
1955-56	75	20	0	0
1960-61	141	81	9	0
1965-66	201	496	77	0
1968-69	120	1,007	100	2
1973-74	47	1,674	64	8

Diagram No.42.

Trends in Girls' enrolment by courses in Colleges for General Education.



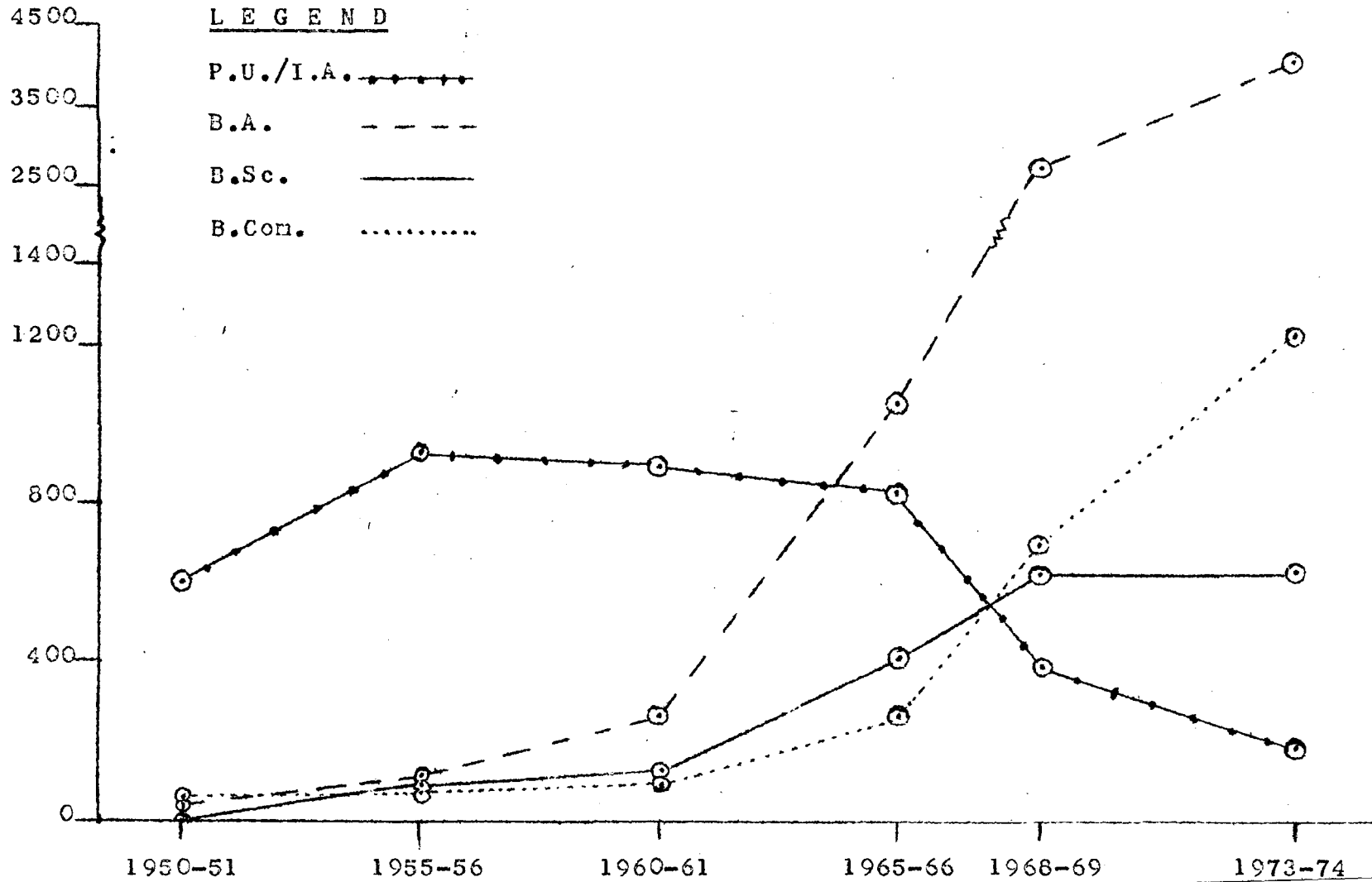
Trends in Total enrolment by courses in Colleges for
General Education.

(Ref : Diagram No. 43)

Year	Total enrolment by courses in General Colleges.			
	P.U./I.A.	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950-51	606	47	0	49
1955-56	921	107	94	76
1960-61	888	265	133	95
1965-66	822	1,052	405	267
1968-69	395	2,703	621	694
1973-74	191	4,098	624	1,228

Diagram No.43.

Trends in Total enrolment by courses in Colleges for
General Education.



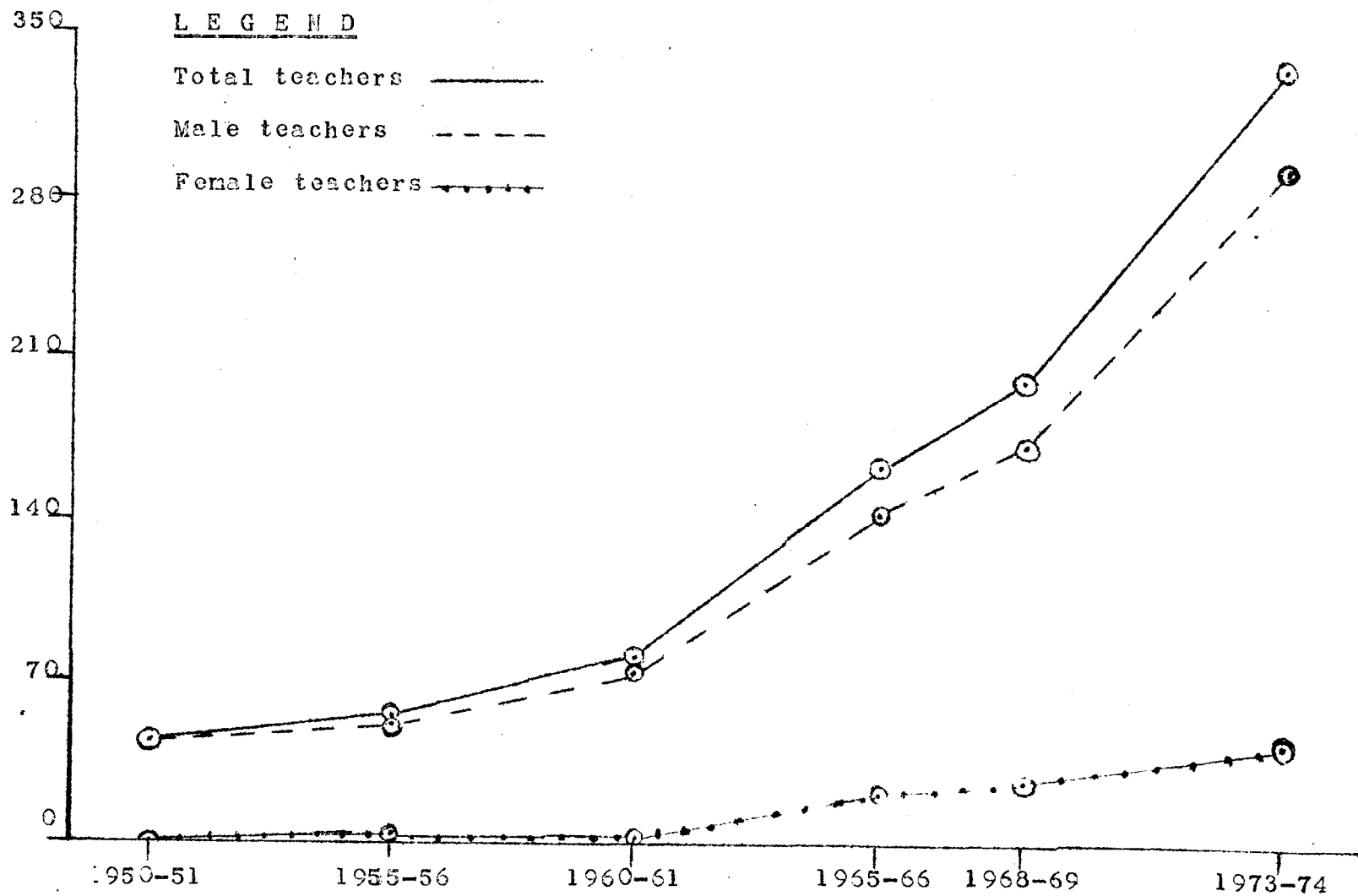
Trends in the number of teachers in Colleges for
General Education.

(Ref : Diagram No. 44)

Year	Number of teachers in Colleges for General Education.		
	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950-51	43	0	43
1955-56	52	3	55
1960-61	73	3	81
1965-66	142	21	163
1968-69	174	27	201
1973-74	294	44	338

Diagram No.44.

Trends in the number of teachers in Colleges for
General Education.



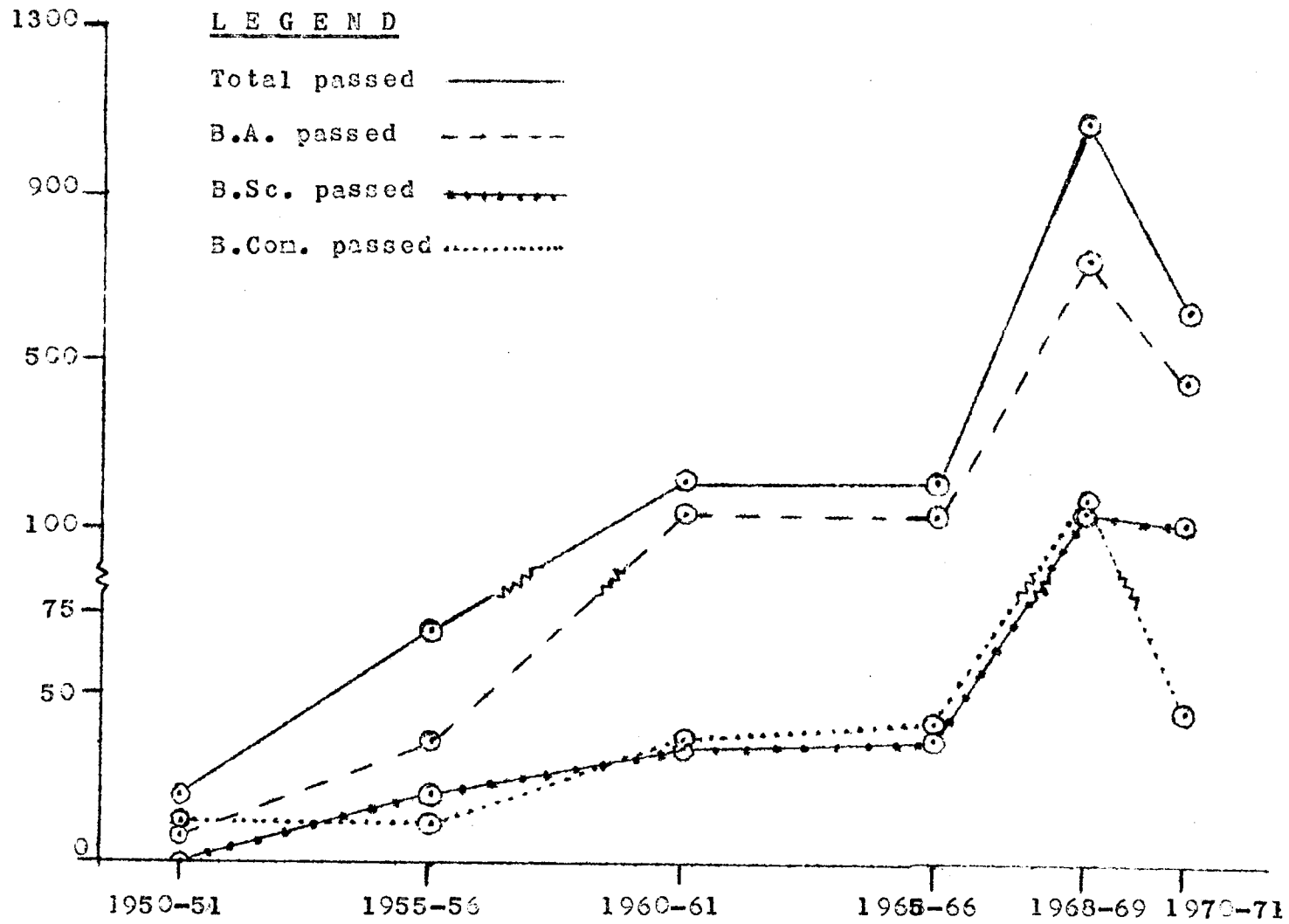
Output of Graduates by courses.

(Ref : Diagram No.45)

Year	Number passed			Total Graduates
	B.A.	B.Sc.	B.Com.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1950-51	8	0	12	20
1955-56	37	21	12	70
1960-61	147	36	38	221
1965-66	145	38	43	226
1968-69	762	149	184	1,095
1970-71	466	126	47	639

Diagram No.45.

Output of Graduates by courses



SECTION - VIII
ADULT EDUCATION

Growth of Social(Adult) Education Centres.

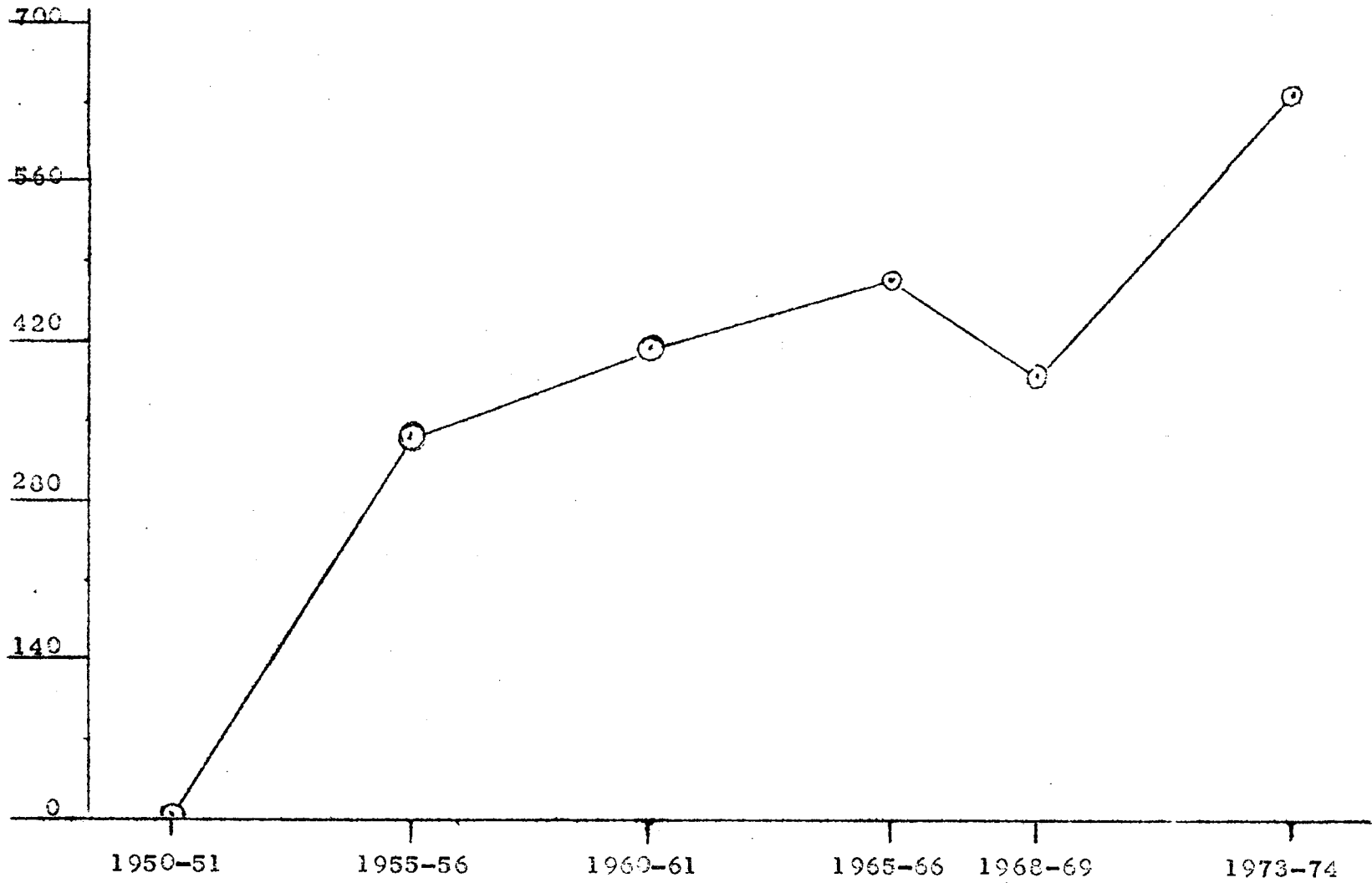
(Ref : Diagram No. 46)

Year	Number of Social (Adult) Education Centres
(1)	(2)
1950-51	2
1955-56	334
1960-61	415
1965-66	475
1968-69	390*
1973-74	631

* Decrease due to consolidation.

Diagram No.46.

Growth of Social(Adult) Education Centres



Trends of enrolment in Social (Adult) Education Centres.

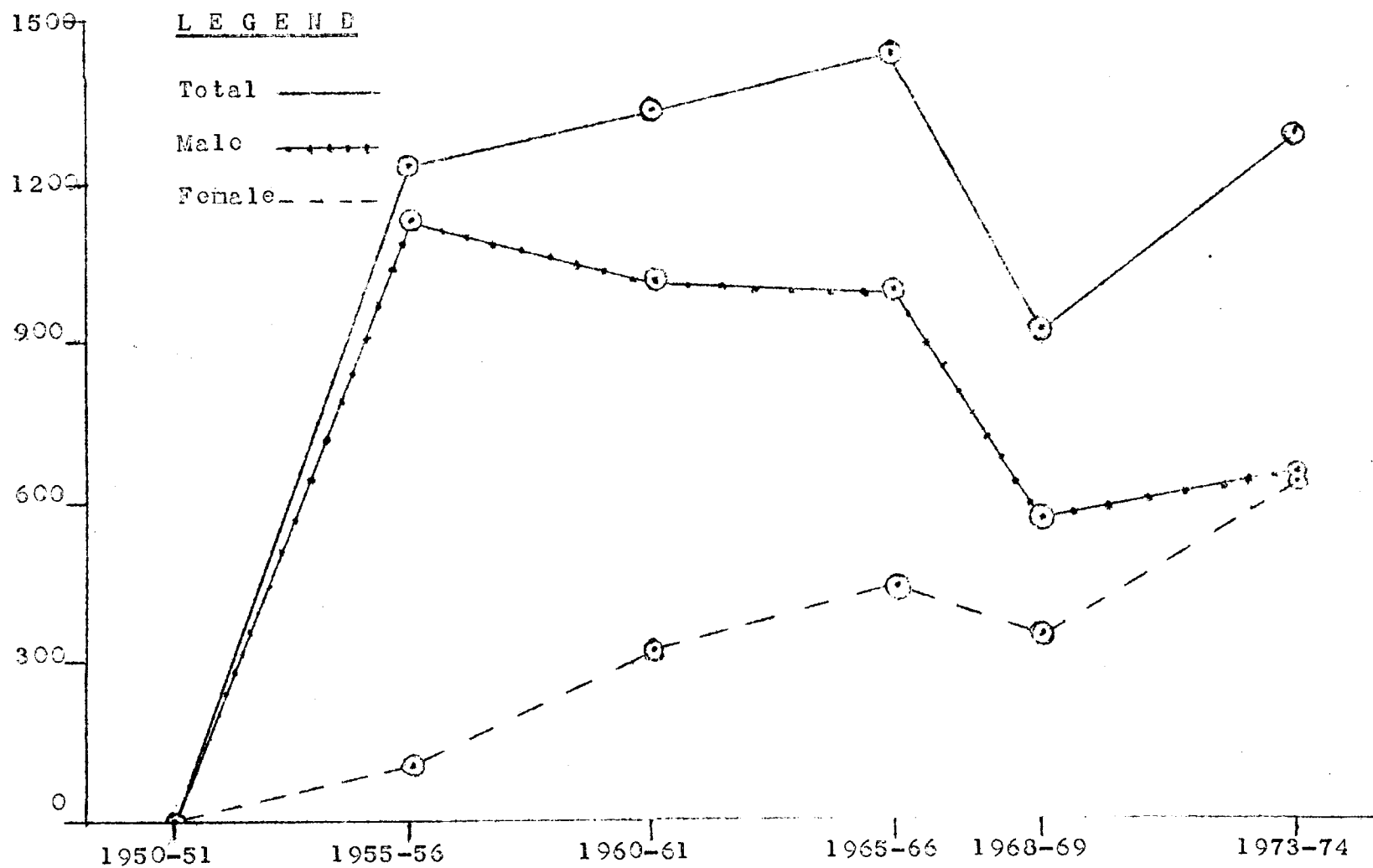
(Ref : Diagram No. 47)

Year	Enrolment in Social (Adult) Education Centres.		
	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950-51	35	0	35
1955-56	11,137 11,293	1,211 1,055	12,348
1960-61	10,151	3,211	13,362
1965-66	9,954	4,432	14,386
1968-69	5,672*	3,565*	9,237*
1973-74	6,525	6,346	12,871

* Decrease due to decrease in number of Centres.

Diagram No.47.

Trends of enrolment in Social(Adult) Education Centres.



SECTION - IX

EDUCATION OF
SCHEDULED CASTES &
SCHEDULED TRIBES

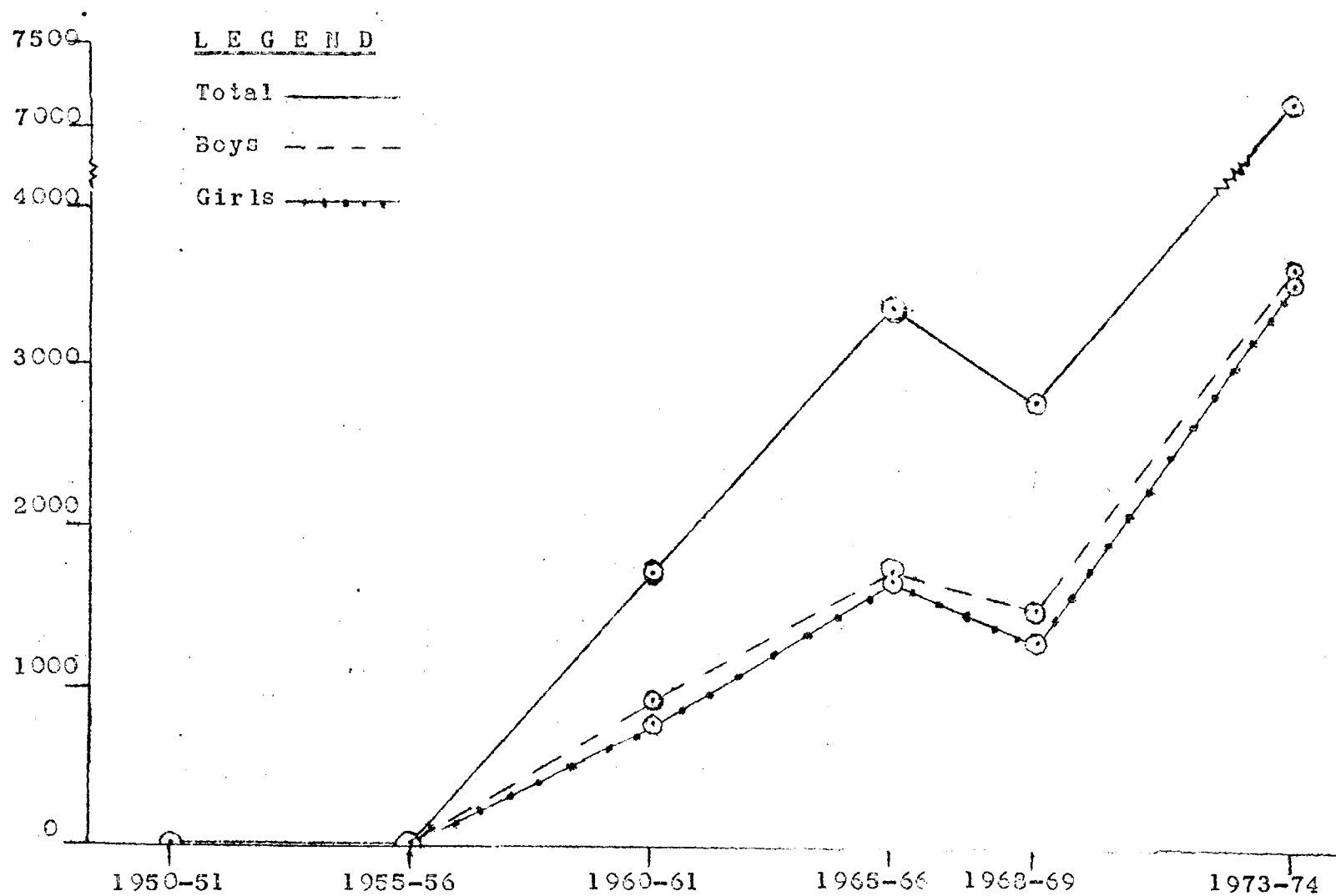
Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students in Balwadi Centres.

(Ref : Diagram No.48)

Year	Number of S.C. students in Balwadi Centres		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	0	0	0
1955-56	0	0	0
1960 - 61	912	786	1,698
1965 - 66	1,701	1,680	3,381
1968 - 69	1,483*	1,294*	2,777*
1973 - 74	3,623	3,533	7,156

* Decrease due to decrease in number of Centres.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students in Balwadi Centres.



Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students in Balwadi Centres.

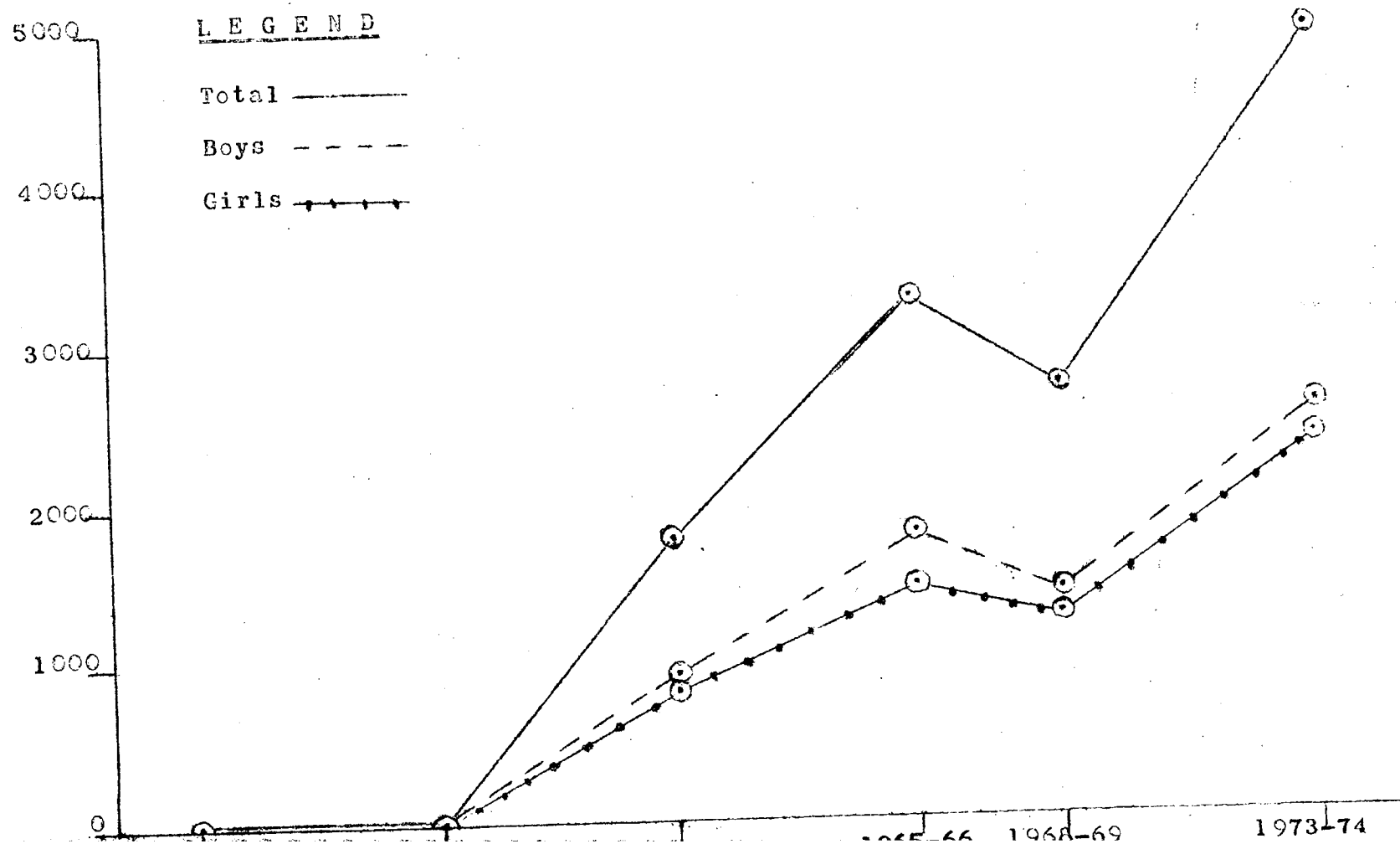
(Ref : Diagram No.49)

Year	Number of S.T. students in Balwadi Centres.		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950 - 51	0	0	0
1955 & 56	0	0	0
1960 - 61	946	815	1,761
1965 - 66	1,792	1,460	3,252
1968 - 69	1,423*	1,278*	2,701*
1973 - 74	2,559	2,352	4,911

* Decrease due to decrease in number of centres.

Diagram No.49.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students in Balwadi Centres.



Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students at the Primary Stage.

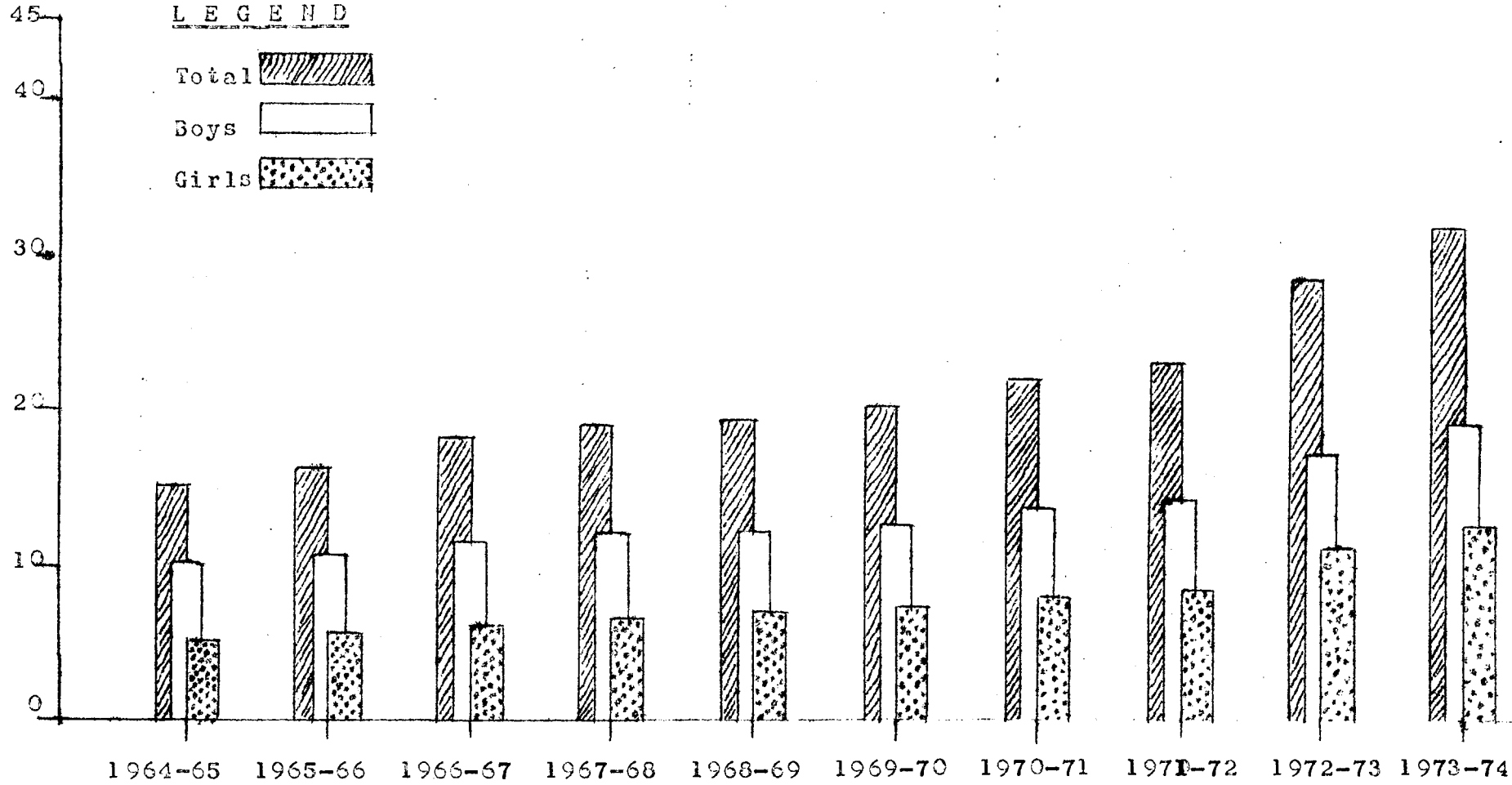
(Ref : Diagram No.50)

Year	Number of S.C.students at the Primary Stage(I-V)		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	10,163	5,195	15,358
1965-66	10,972	5,885	16,857
1966-67	11,726	6,401	18,127
1967-68	12,226	6,832	19,058
1968-69	12,440	7,046	19,486
1969-70	12,788	7,526	20,314
1970-71	13,860	8,165	22,025
1971-72	14,332	8,770	23,102
1972-73	17,409	11,229	28,638
1973-74	19,159	12,739	31,898

Diagram No.50.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students at the Primary Stage.

(in '000)



Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Primary Stage.

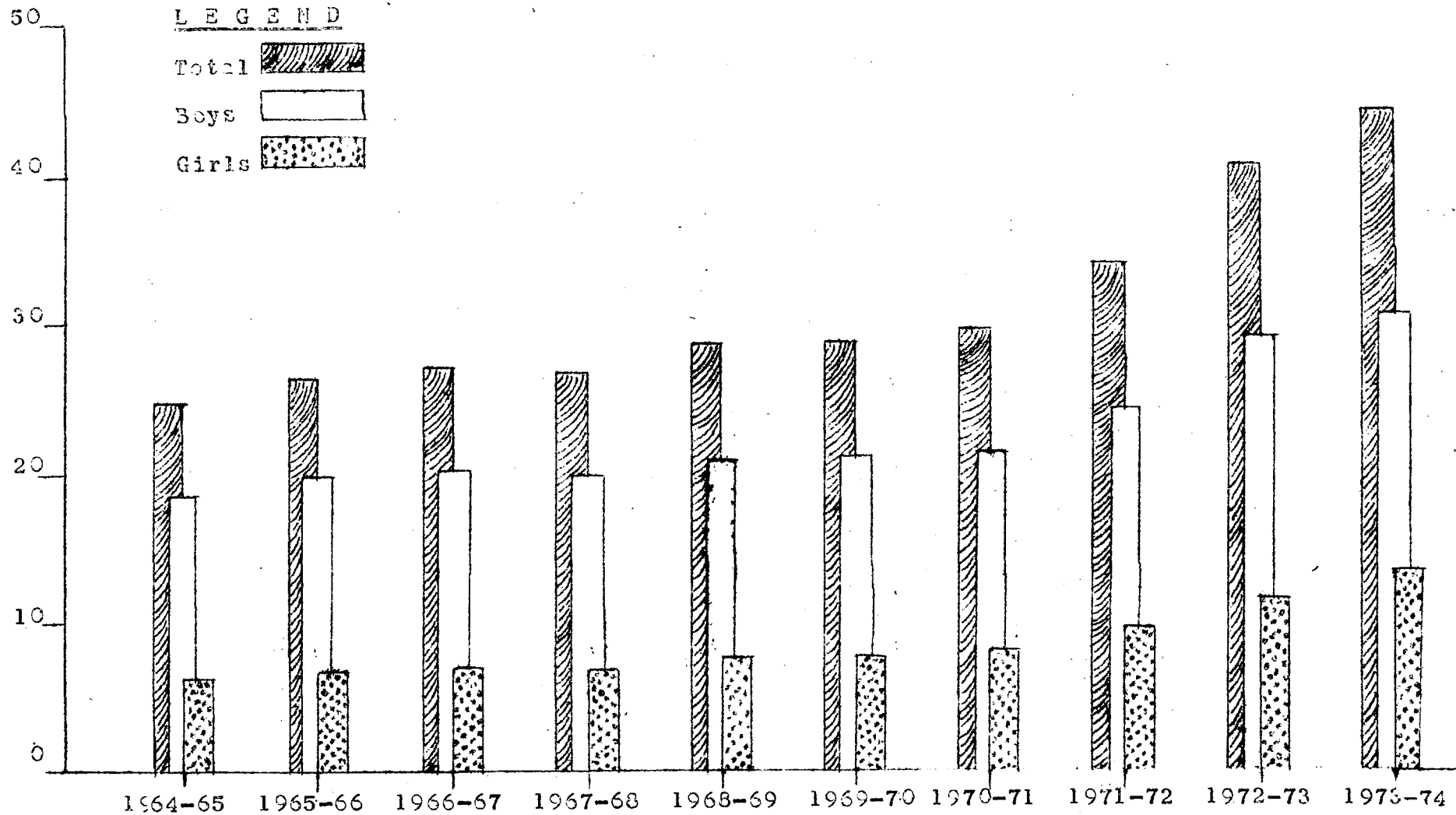
(Ref: Diagram No.51)

Year	Number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Primary Stage (I-V)		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	18,555	6,248	24,803
1965-66	19,750	6,741	26,491
1966-67	20,022	6,987	27,009
1967-68	19,844	6,903	26,747
1968-69	20,950	7,567	28,517
1969-70	21,117	7,774	28,891
1970-71	21,443	8,092	29,535
1971-72	24,335	9,753	34,088
1972-73	29,031	11,800	40,831
1973-74	30,898	13,570	44,468

Diagram No.51.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Primary Stage.

(in'000)

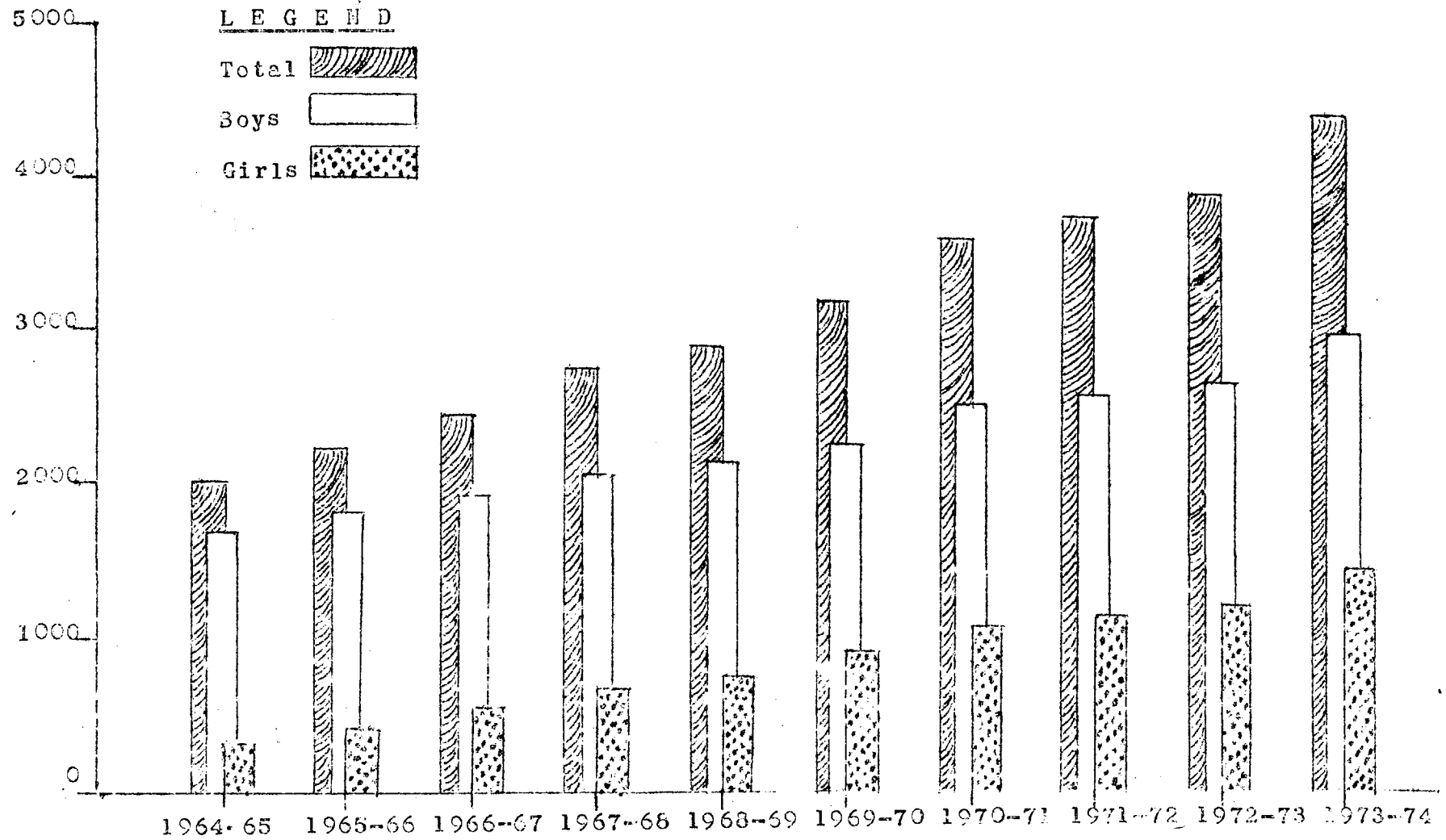


Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students at the Middle Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.52)

Year	Number of Scheduled Caste students at the Middle Stage (VI-VIII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	1,699	314	2,013
1965-66	1,802	419	2,221
1966-67	1,915	525	2,440
1967-68	2,066	676	2,742
1968-69	2,142	744	2,886
1969-70	2,256	929	3,185
1970-71	2,516	1,077	3,593
1971-72	2,581	1,148	3,729
1972-73	2,667	1,201	3,868
1973-74	2,958	1,439	4,392

Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students at the Middle Stage.



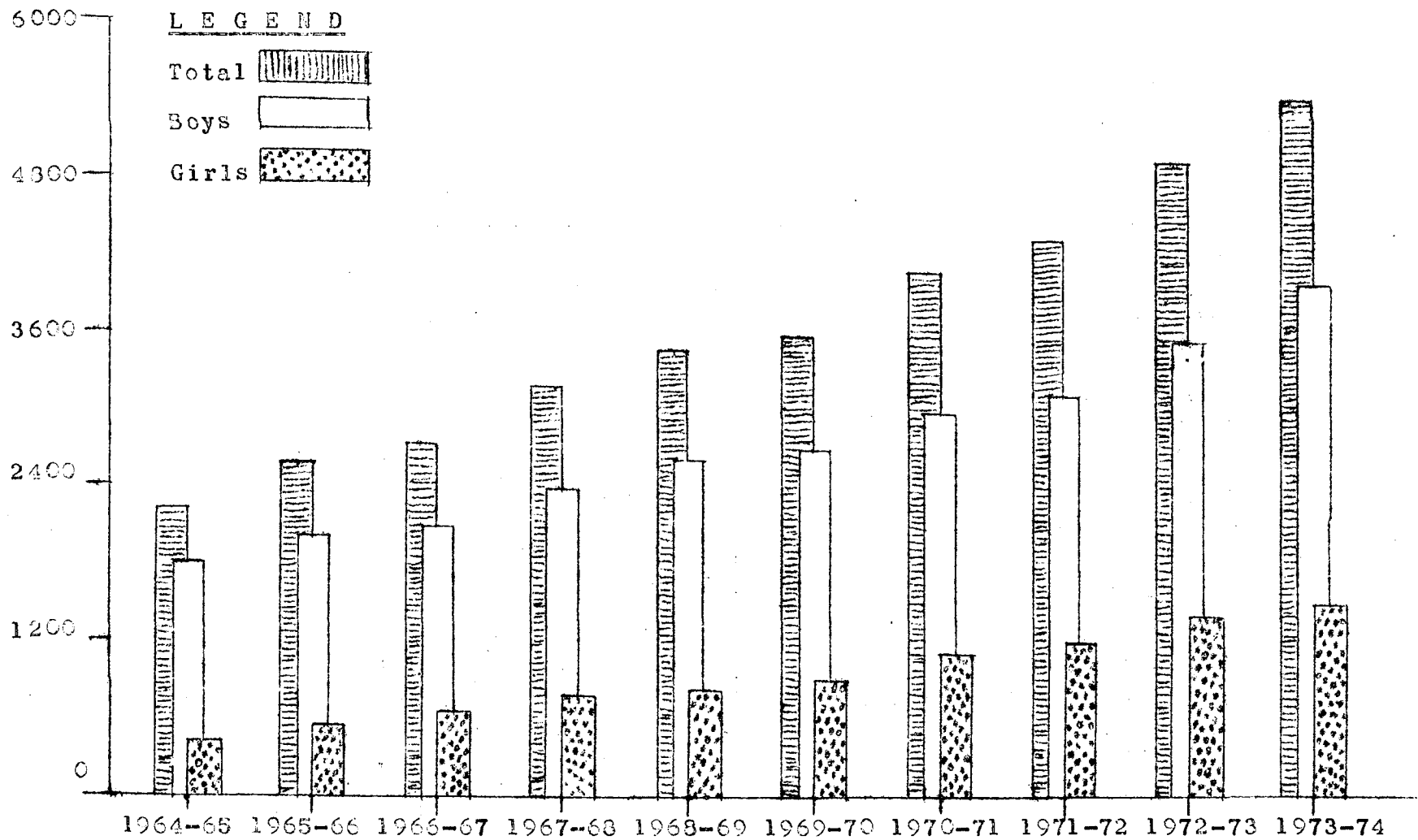
Growth in the number of **Scheduled Tribe**
students at the Middle Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.53)

Year	Number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Middle Stage (VI-VIII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	1,807	433	2,240
1965-66	2,029	550	2,579
1966-67	2,081	651	2,732
1967-68	2,383	777	3,160
1968-69	2,601	837	3,438
1969-70	2,657	887	3,544
1970-71	2,949	1,092	4,041
1971-72	3,096	1,191	4,287
1972-73	3,498	1,364	4,862
1973-74	3,915	1,456	5,371

Diagram No.53.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Middle Stage.

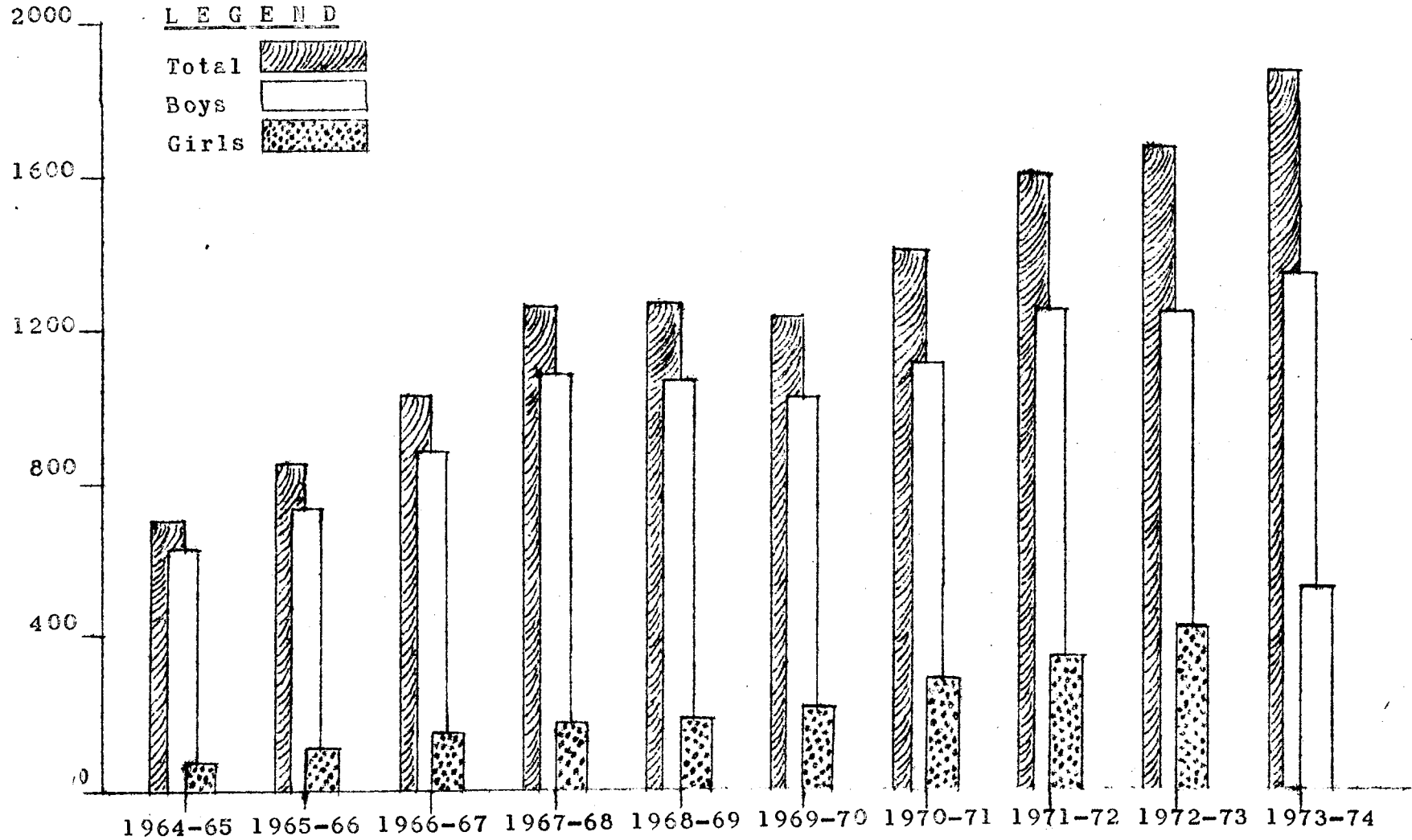


Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students at the Secondary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.54)

Year	Number of Scheduled Caste students at the Secondary Stage (IX-X/XI)		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	627	77	704
1965-66	733	112	845
1966-67	882	149	1,031
1967-68	1,086	174	1,260
1968-69	1,074	189	1,263
1969-70	1,020	216	1,236
1970-71	1,115	290	1,405
1971-72	1,250	352	1,602
1972-73	1,250	429	1,679
1973-74	1,350	529	1,879

Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students at the Secondary Stage.



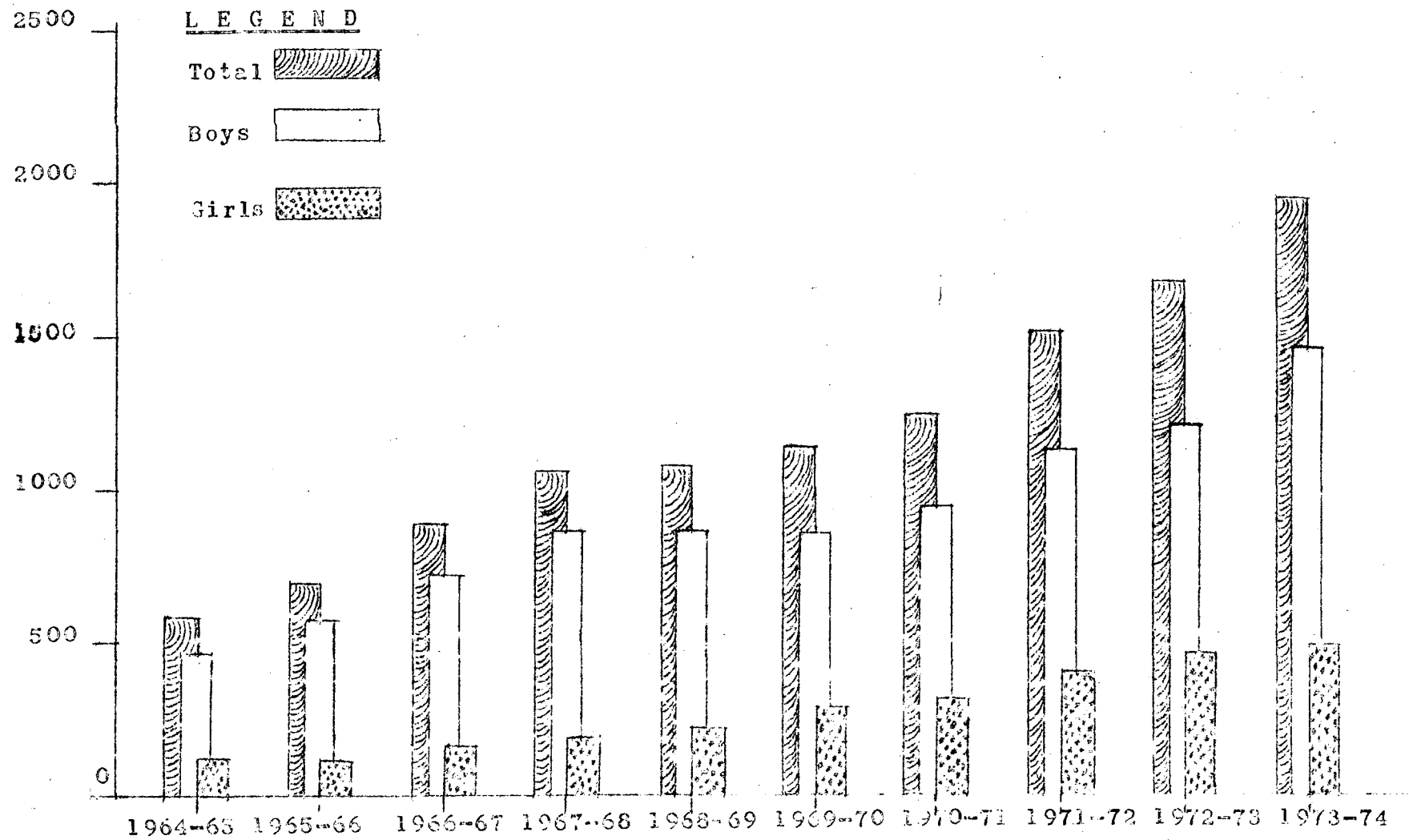
Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Secondary Stage.

(Ref: Diagram No.55)

Year	Number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Secondary Stage (IX-X/XI)		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	460	118	578
1965-66	577	114	691
1966-67	717	163	880
1967-68	862	139	1,051
1968-69	854	219	1,073
1969-70	852	289	1,141
1970-71	946	303	1,249
1971-72	1,122	395	1,517
1972-73	1,213	457	1,670
1973-74	1,457	490	1,947

Diagram No.55.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students at the Secondary Stage.



Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students
in colleges for general education.

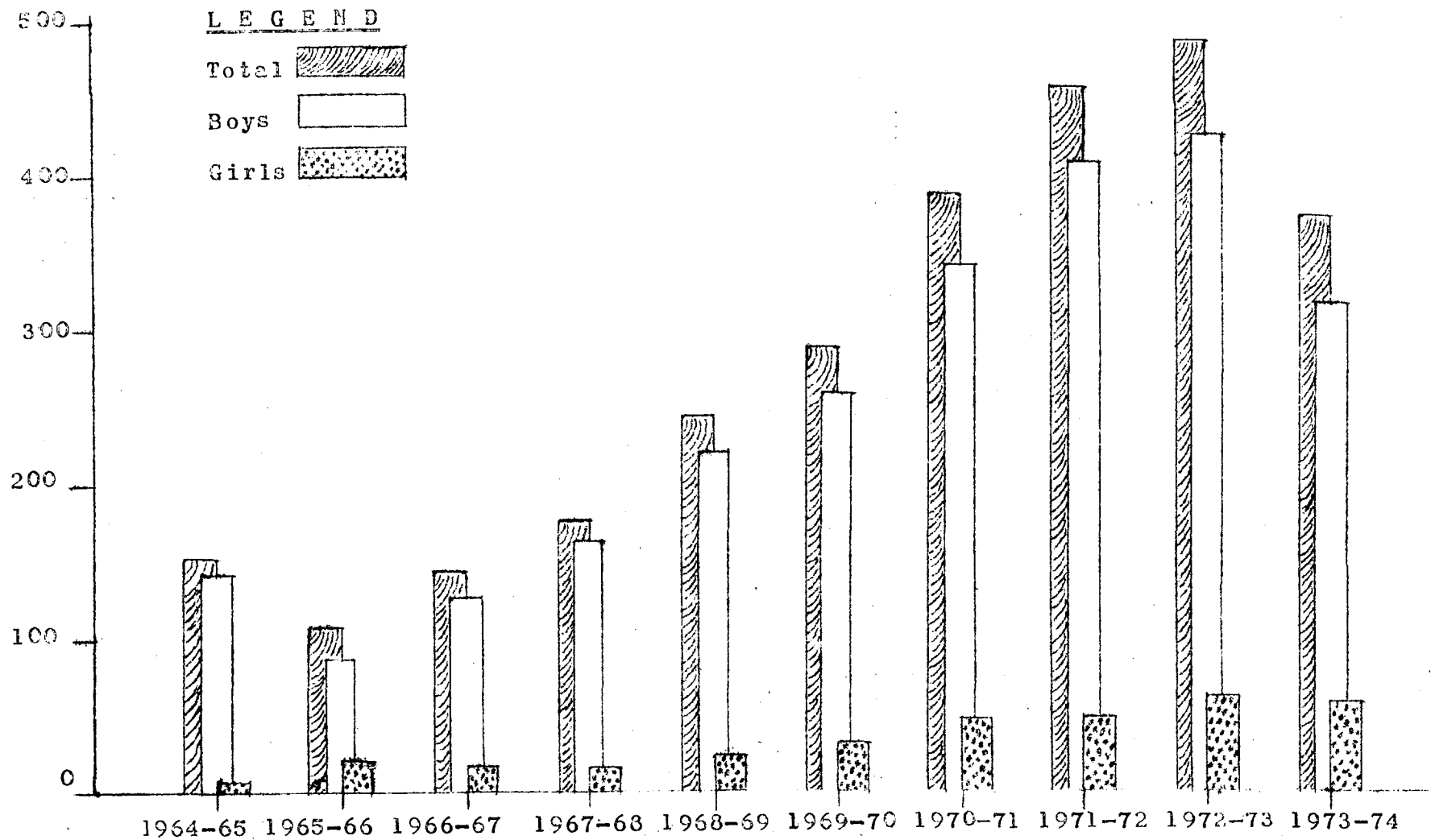
(Ref: Diagram No.56)

Year	Number of Scheduled Caste students in colleges for general education.		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	142	9	151
1965-66	87	20	107
1966-67	127	15	142
1967-68	162	14	176
1968-69	220	23	243
1969-70	258	31	289
1970-71	342	45	387
1971-72	409	48	457
1972-73	428	61	489
1973-74	317 [‡]	56*	373*

* Decrease due to large proportion of unsuccessful students in S.F., H.S. and Part-I Examinations.

Diagram No.56.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students
in colleges for general education.



Trends in the number of Scheduled Tribe students
in colleges for general education.

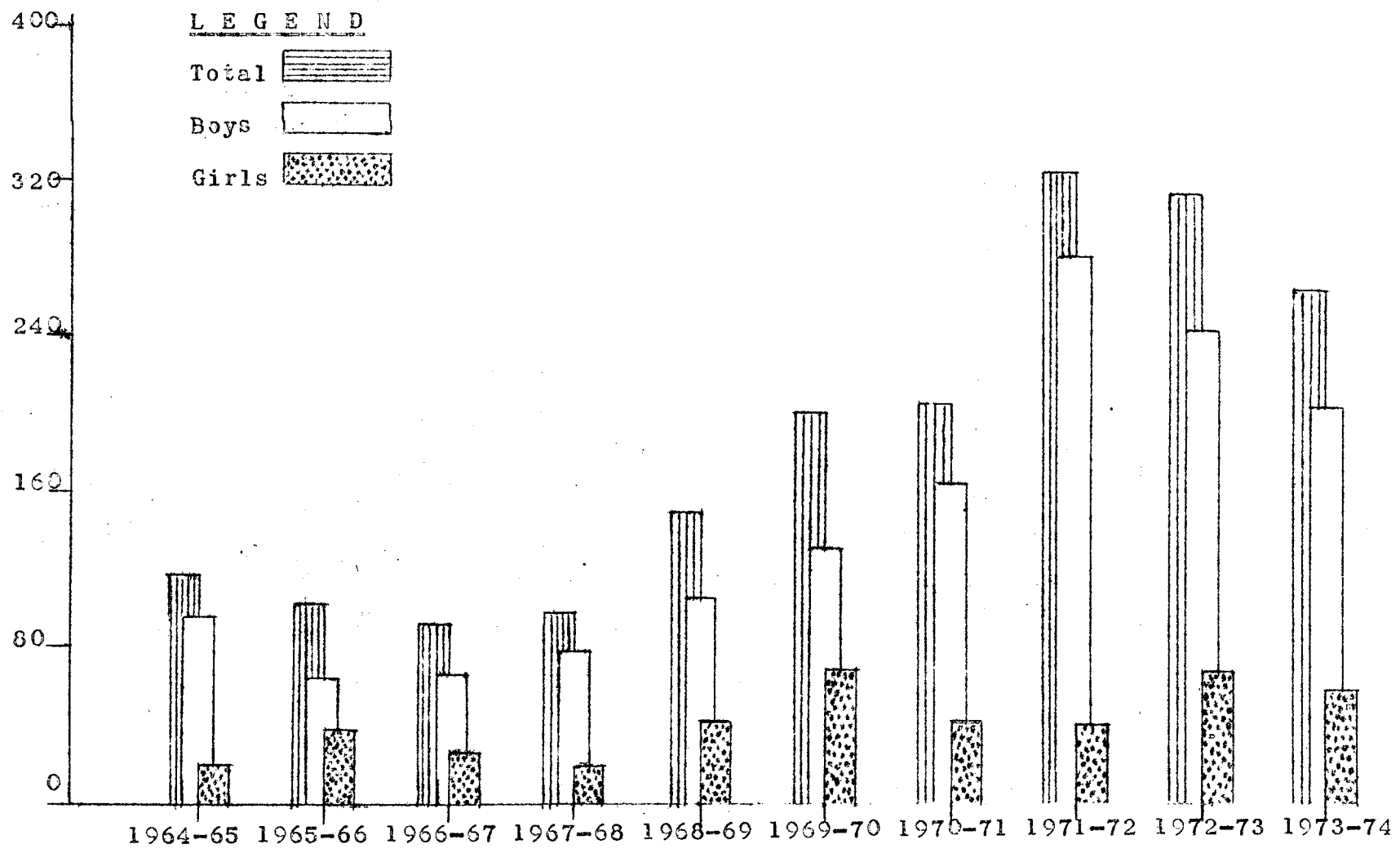
(Ref: Diagram No.57)

Year	Number of Scheduled Tribe students in colleges for general education.		
	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	97	20	117
1965-66	64	38	102
1966-67	66	26	92
1967-68	79	19	98
1968-69	106	43	149
1969-70	130	70	200
1970-71	164	42	206
1971-72	282	42	324
1972-73	243	69	312*
1973-74	204 *	60 *	264*

* Decrease due to large proportion of unsuccessful students
in S.F., H.S. and Part-I Examinations.

Diagram No.57.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students in colleges for general education.



Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students
in Social (Adult) Education Centres.

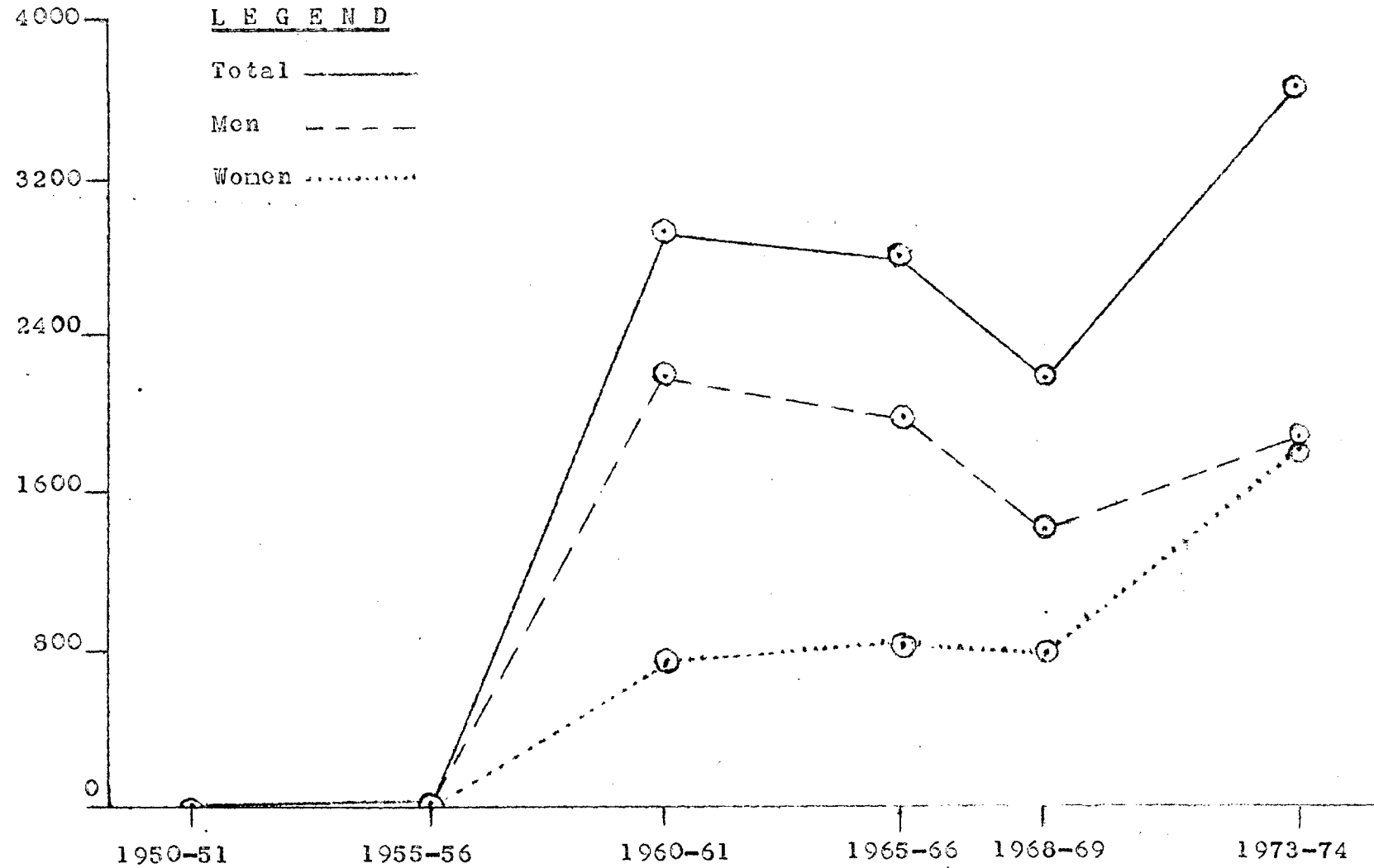
(Ref: Diagram No.53)

Year	Number of Scheduled Caste students in Social (Adult) Education Centres.		
	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950-51	0	0	0
1955-56	0	0	0
1960-61	2,181	720	2,901
1965-66	1,987	803	2,790
1968-69	1,402*	763*	2,165*
1973-74	1,792	1,864	3,656

* Decrease due to decrease in number of centres.

Diagram No.58.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Caste students
in Social (Adult) Education Centres.



Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students
in Social (Adult) Education Centres.

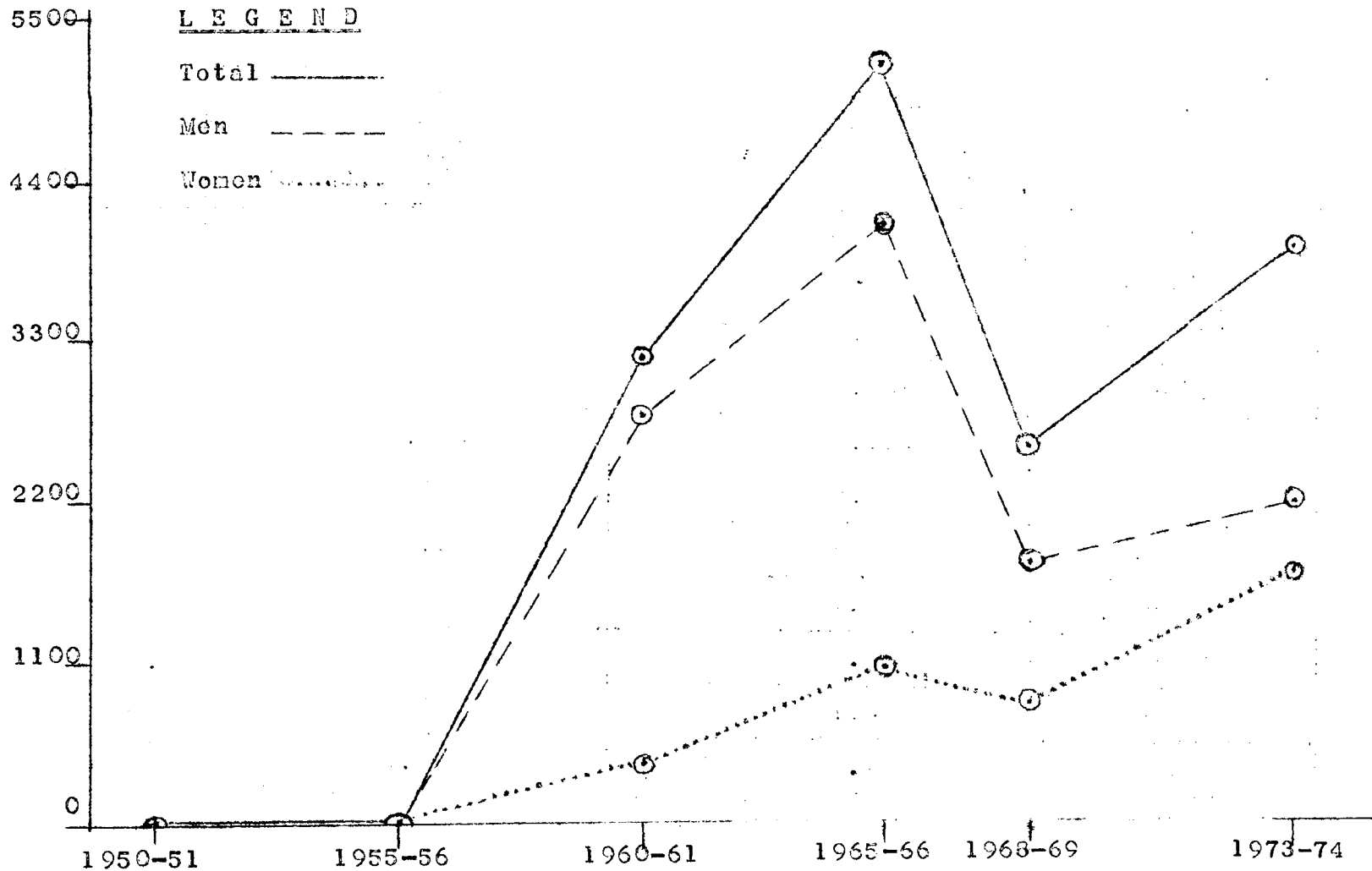
(Ref: Diagram No.59)

Year	Number of Scheduled Tribe students in Social (Adult) Education Centres.		
	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950-51	0	0	0
1955-56	0	0	0
1960-61	2,800	404	3,204
1963-66	4,122	1,062	5,184
1968-69	1,785*	801*	2,586*
1973-74	2,194	1,722	3,916

* Decrease due to decrease in number of Centres.

Diagram No.59.

Growth in the number of Scheduled Tribe students
in Social (Adult) Education Centres.



Amount spent on awards of scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions to Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students.

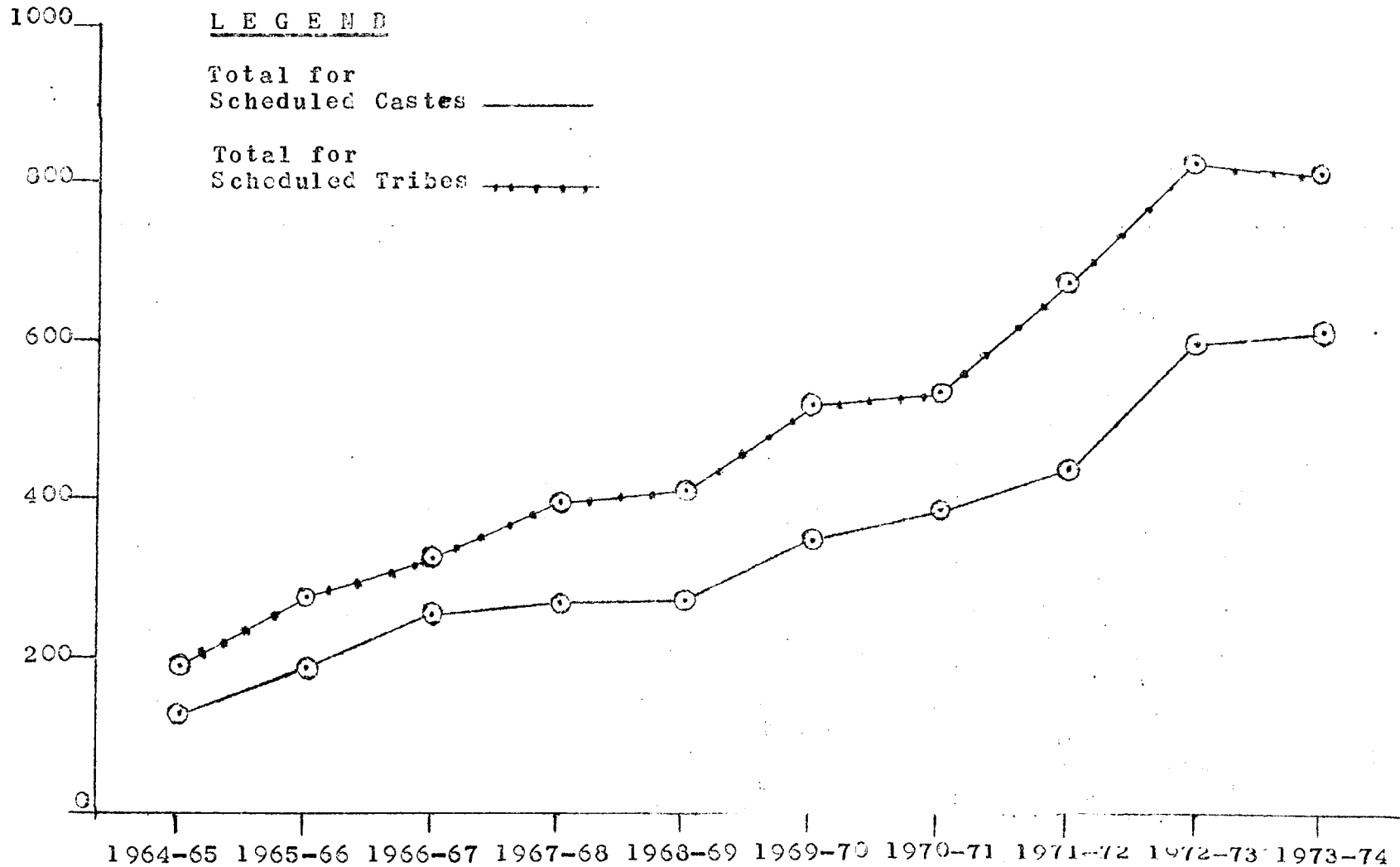
(Ref: Diagram No.60)

Year	Amount (in '000 Rs.) spent for	
	Scheduled Caste students	Scheduled Tribe students
(1)	(2)	(3)
1964-65	126.5	187.7
1965-66	184.1	274.2
1966-67	251.5	321.5
1967-68	267.8	381.2
1968-69	268.4	403.9
1969-70	340.5	517.6
1970-71	380.7	531.2
1971-72	435.4	671.1
1972-73	598.7	822.3
1973-74	611.8	814.2

Diagram No.60.

Amount spent on awards of scholarships, stipends and other financial concessions to Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe students.

(in '000 Rs)



SECTION - X

EDUCATIONAL EXPENDITURE

Total State Plan outlay and outlay for
education in different plans.

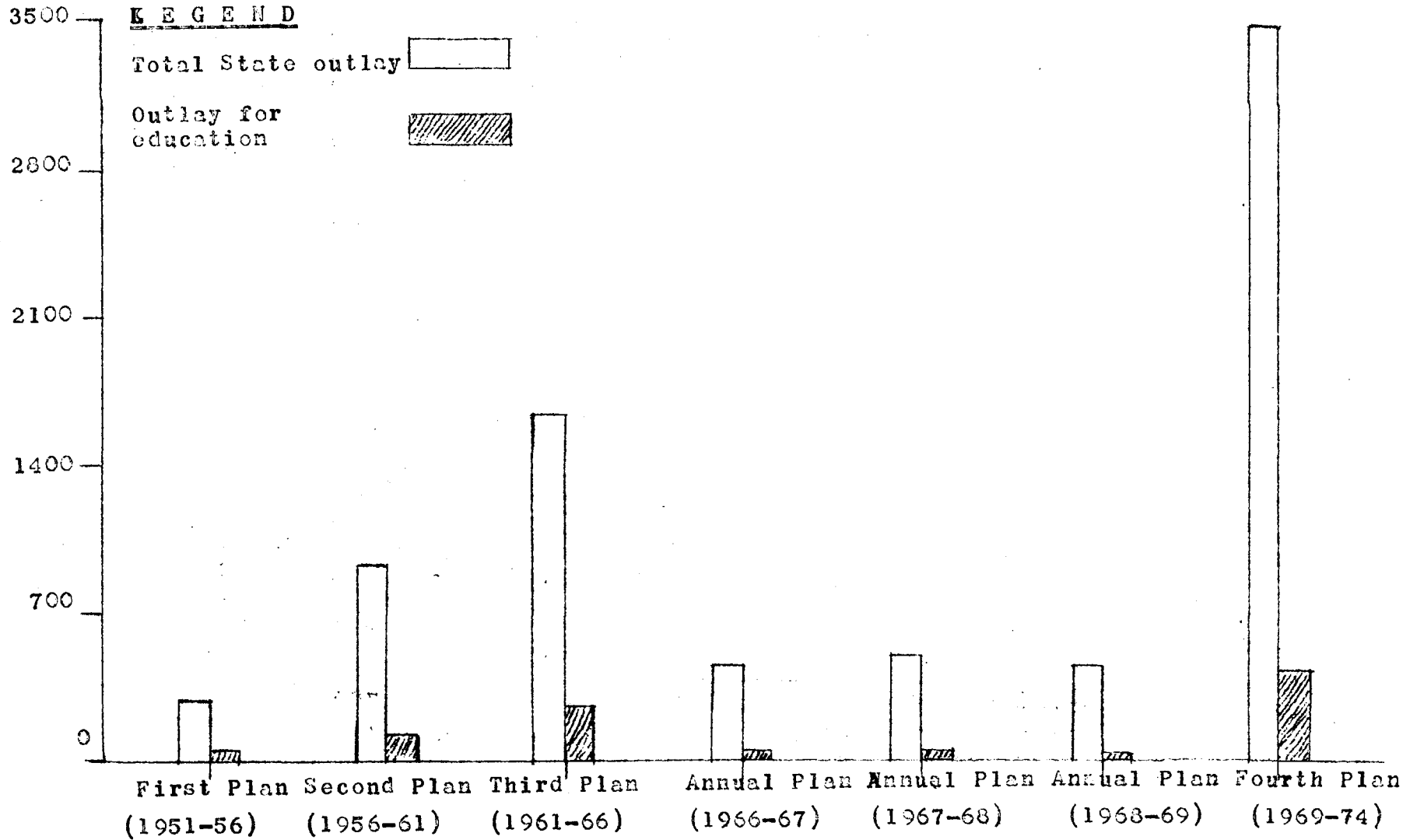
(Ref: Diagram No.61)

Plan	Total State Plan outlay (in Rs.lacs)	Outlay for education (in Rs.lacs)
(1)	(2)	(3)
First Five Year Plan (1951-56)	283.910	69.570 (24.5%)
Second Five Year Plan (1956-61)	925.750	128.610 (13.9%)
Third Five Year Plan (1961-66)	1,632.000	261.000 (16.0%)
First Annual Plan (1966-67)	450.000	62.140 (13.8%)
Second Annual Plan (1967-68)	500.000	67.000 (13.4%)
Third Annual Plan (1968-69)	450.230	53.000 (11.8%)
Fourth Five Year Plan (1969-74)	3,466.000	424.700 (12.3%)

N.B.- Figures in brackets are percentages to total
State Plan outlay.

Total State Plan outlay and outlay for education in different plans.

(in Rs.lacs)



Total State Plan expenditure and plan expenditure
for education in different plans.

(Ref: Diagram No.62)

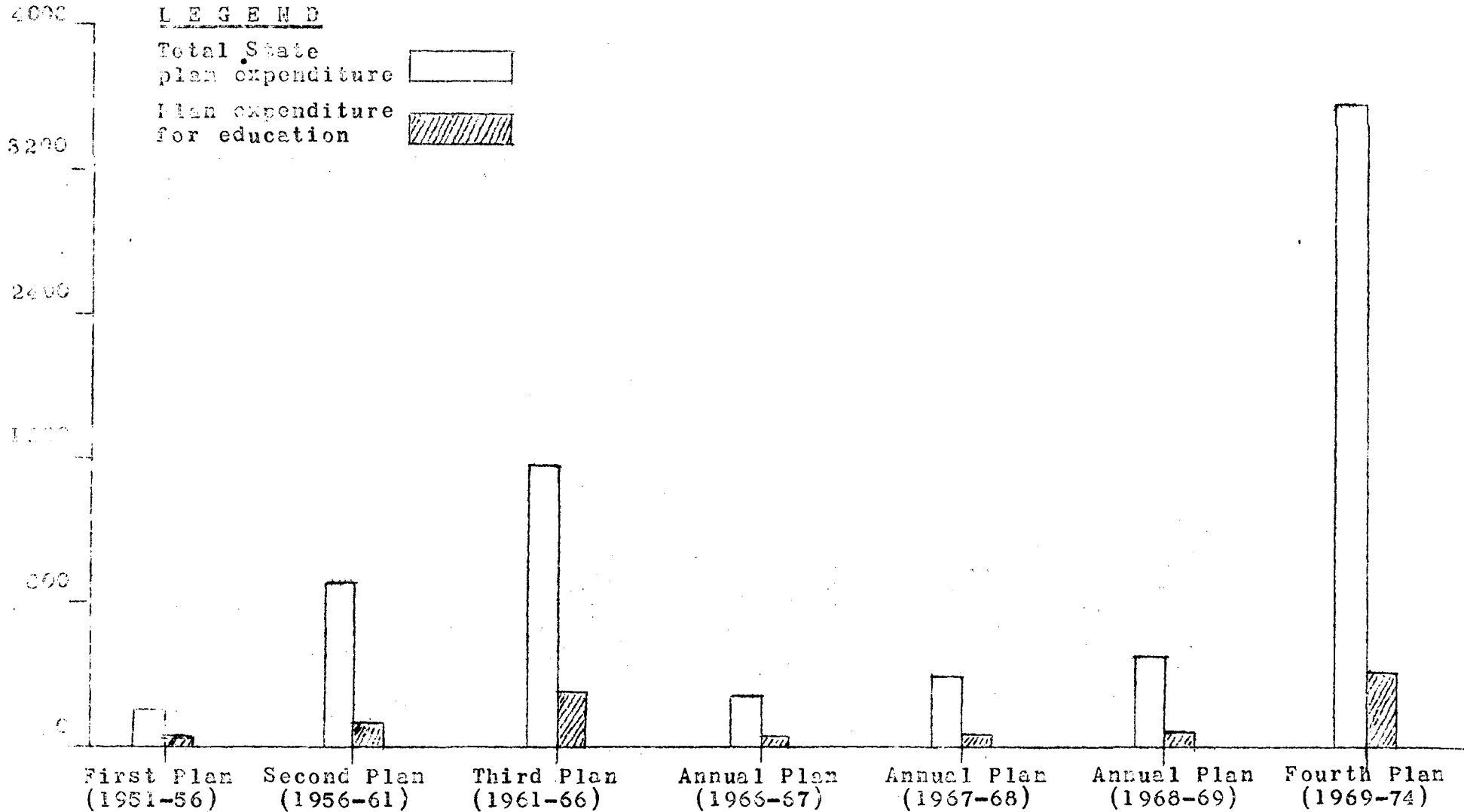
Plan	Total State Plan expenditure (in Rs.lacs)	Plan expenditure for education (in Rs.lacs)
(1)	(2)	(3)
First Five Year Plan (1951-56)	197.860	41.050 (20.7%)
Second Five Year Plan (1956-61)	891.615	123.006 (13.8%)
Third Five Year Plan (1961-66)	1,550.660	300.690 (19.4%)
First Annual Plan (1966-67)	281.238	39.017 (13.9%)
Second Annual Plan (1967-68)	382.028	60.251 (15.8%)
Third Annual Plan (1968-69)	481.373	69.422 (14.4%)
Fourth Five Year Plan (1969-74)	1,049.753 3,553.380	402.418 (38.3%) (11.3%)

N.B.- Figures in brackets are percentages to total
plan expenditure.

Diagram No.62

Total State Plan expenditure and plan expenditure
for education in different plans.

(in L.lacs)



**Sectoral outlay on Education
in different plans.**

(Ref : Diagram No.63)

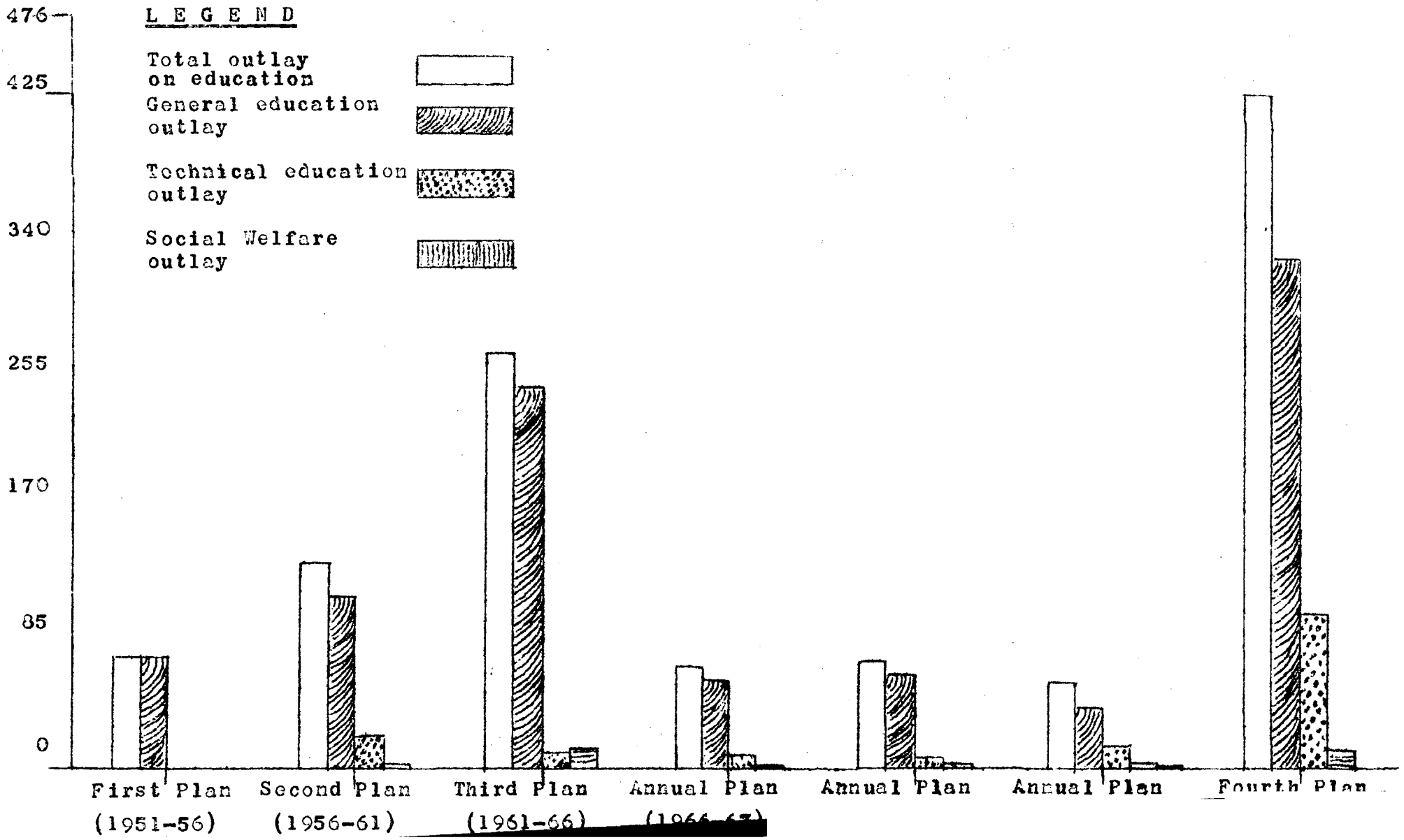
(in Rs.lacs)

Plan	Total outlay for Education	Out lay for		
		General Education	Technical Education	Social Welfare
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
First Five Year Plan (1951-56)	69.570	69.570 (100.0%)	0	0
Second Five Year Plan (1956-61)	128.610	107.290 (83.4%)	20.000 (15.6%)	1.320 (1.0%)
Third Five Year Plan (1961-66)	261.000	240.000 (92.0%)	10.000 (3.8%)	11.000 (4.2%)
First Annual Plan (1966-67)	62.140	55.000 (88.5%)	6.000 (9.7%)	1.140 (1.8%)
Second Annual Plan (1967-68)	67.000	59.000 (88.1%)	6.000 (9.0%)	2.000 (2.9%)
Third Annual Plan (1968-69)	53.000	38.550 (72.7%)	13.450 (25.4%)	1,000 (1.9%)
Fourth Five Year Plan (1969-74)	424.700	320.700 (75.5%)	95.000 (22.4%)	9.000 (2.1%)

N.B.- Figures in brackets are percentages to
total outlay for Education.

(in Rs.lacs)

Sectoral outlay on Education in different plans.



Sectoral expenditure on education
in different plans.

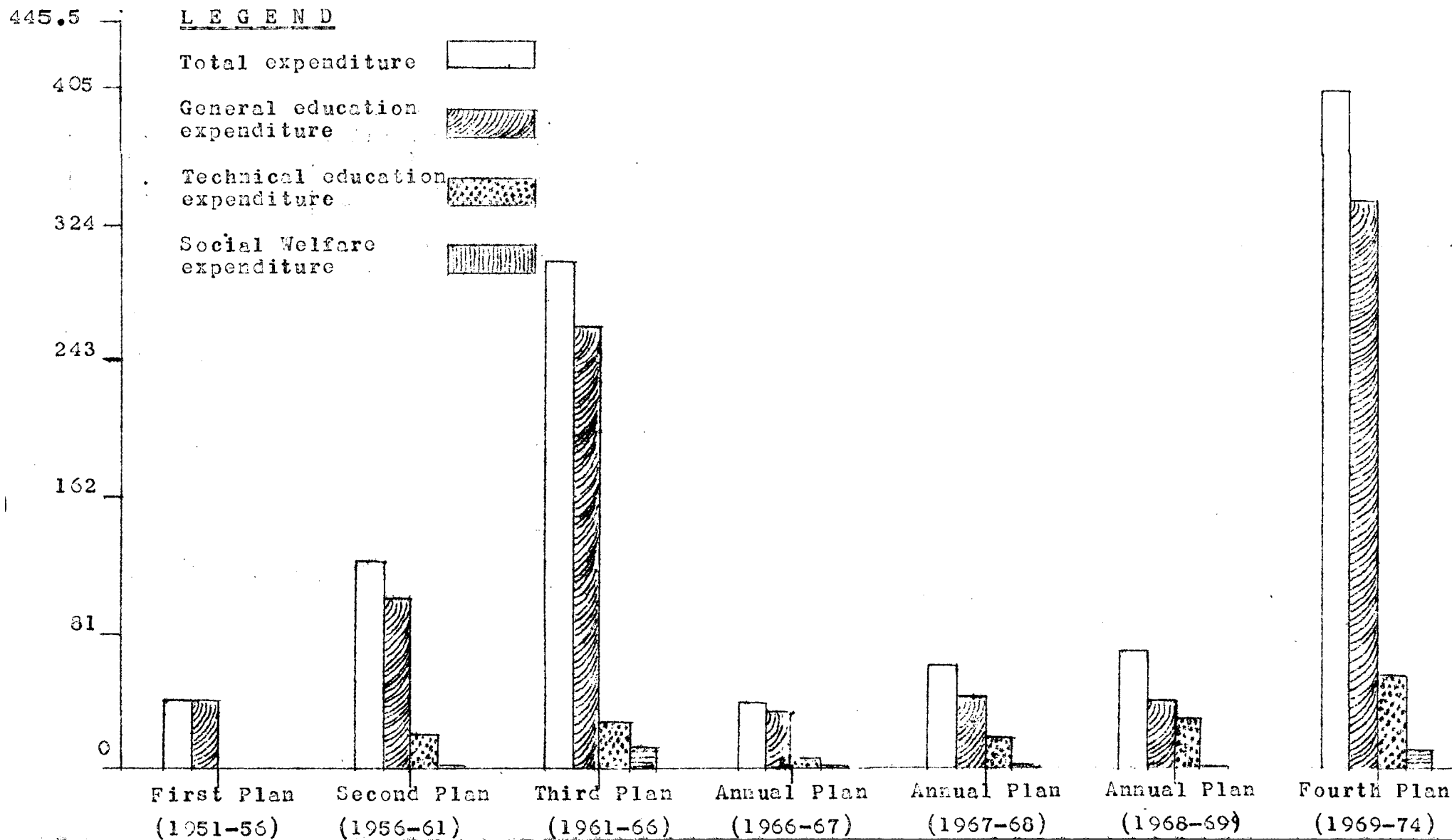
(Ref : Diagram No.64)

Plan (1)	Total Plan expenditure on education (2)	Plan expenditure (in Rs.lacs) on.		
		General Education (3)	Technical Education (4)	Social Welfare (5)
First Five Year Plan (1951-56)	41.050	41.050 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Second Five Year Plan (1956-61)	123.006	101.082 (82.2%)	20.605 (16.7%)	1.319 (1.1%)
Third Five Year Plan (1961-66)	300.690	261.750 (87.1%)	28.020 (9.3%)	10.920 (3.6%)
Annual Plan (1966-67)	39.017	32.700 (83.8%)	5.670 (14.5%)	0.647 (1.7%)
Annual Plan (1967-68)	60.251	42.121 (69.9%)	17.218 (28.6%)	0.912 (1.5%)
Annual Plan (1968-69)	69.422	49.075 (70.7%)	28.621 (41.2%)	0.726 (1.1%)
Fourth Five Year Plan (1969-74)	402.418	336.751 (83.7%)	55.816 (13.9%)	9.851 (2.4%)

N.B. Figures in brackets are percentages to total plan expenditure on education.

Sectoral expenditure on education in different plans.

in Rs.lacs)



Trends in total State expenditure, total expenditure on education and total Govt. expenditure on education.

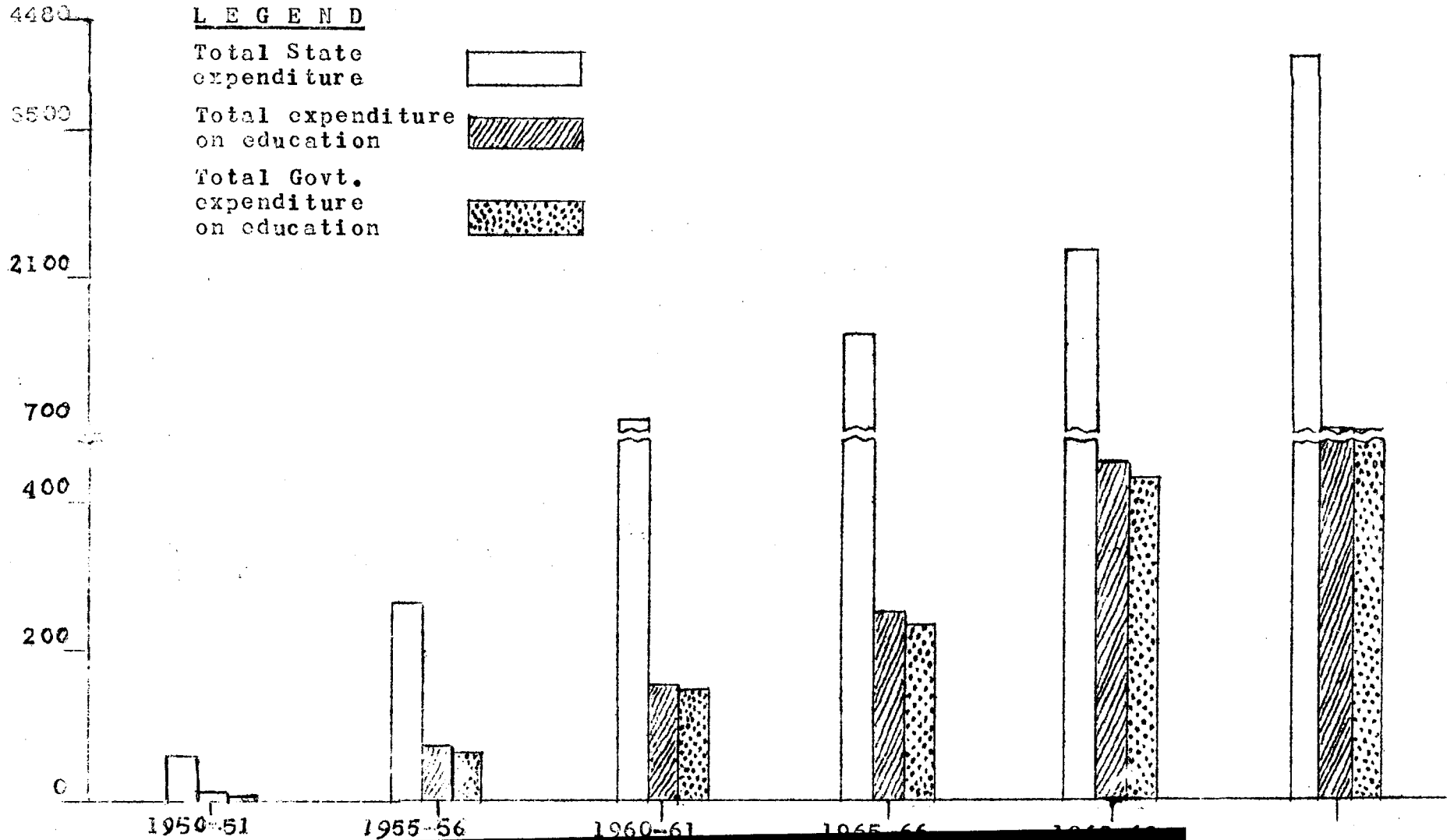
(Ref: Diagram No.55)

Year	Total State expenditure (₹.)	Total expenditure on education (₹.)	Total Govt. expenditure on education (₹.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950-51	59,32,508	10,44,176	8,89,525
1955-56	2,60,07,959	70,41,062	63,01,640
1960-61	7,67,51,476	1,57,69,386	1,49,90,050
1965-66	16,73,79,070	2,49,97,519	2,37,29,614
1968-69	23,75,73,000	4,52,53,437	4,33,18,183
1973-74	41,80,73,000 28,51,90,000	7,50,96,117	7,30,78,354

Diagram No.65.

Trends in total State expenditure, total expenditure on education and total Govt. expenditure on education.

(In Rs.lacs)



Source-wise distribution of total expenditure on education.

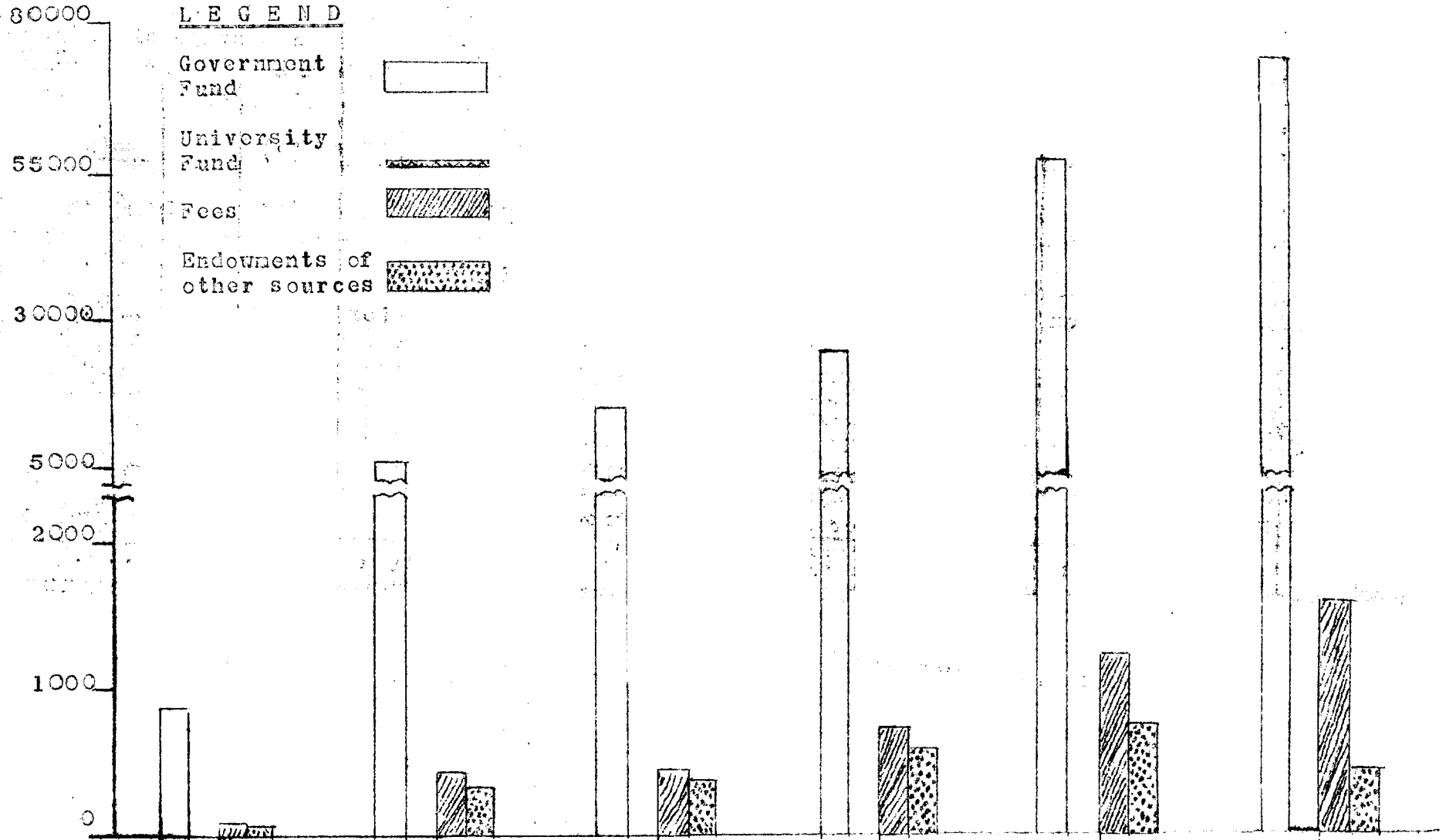
(Ref : Diagram No.66)

Year (1)	Expenditure (in Rs.) by sources			
	Government Fund (2)	University Fund (3)	Fees (4)	Endowments & other sources (5)
1950-51	8,89,525	0	96,834	57,767
1955-56	63,01,640	0	4,15,097	3,24,325
1960-61	1,49,90,050	0	4,33,577	3,45,759
1965-66	2,37,29,614	0	7,06,451	5,61,454
1968-69	4,33,13,183	0	12,02,316	7,32,938
1973-74	7,30,78,354	4,250	15,54,333	4,59,130

Diagram No.66.

Trends in source-wise distribution of total expenditure on education.

(in '000)



Percentage of budgeted expenditure in 1973-74
according to heads of charges - All India & Tripura.

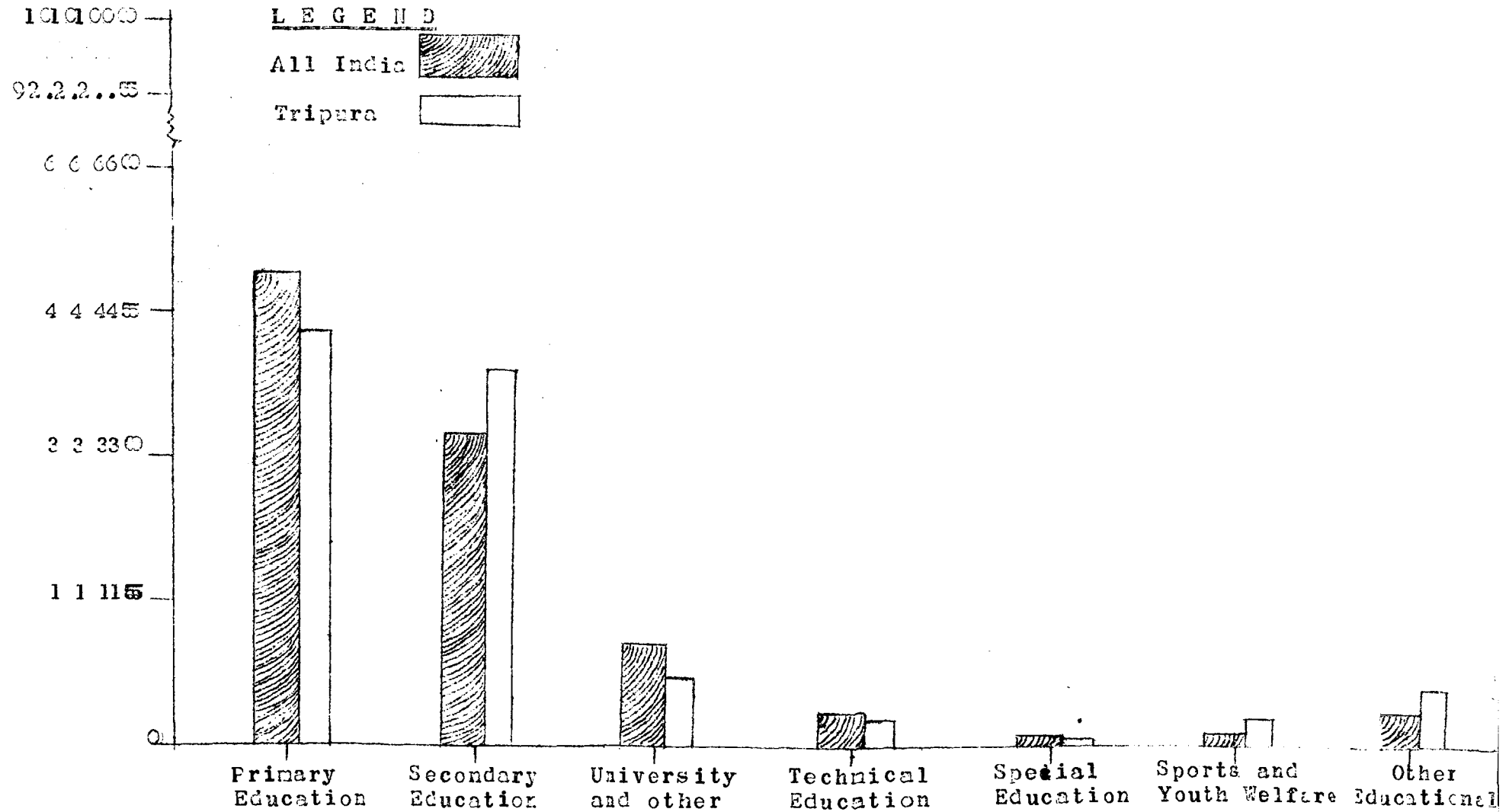
(Ref: Diagram No.57)

Heads of Charges	Percentage of budgeted expenditure in 1973-74	
	All India	Tripura
(1)	(2)	(3)
Primary Education	48.7	42.5
Secondary Education	32.1	38.9
University and other Higher Education	10.5	7.1
Technical Education	3.3	2.8
Special Education	0.9	0.5
Sports and Youth Welfare	1.2	2.5
Other Educational Programmes	3.3	5.6
TOTAL :	100.0	100.0

Diagram No.67.

Percentage of budgeted expenditure in 1973-74
according to heads of charges - All India & Tripura.

Percentage



Direct expenditure per capita
of pupils by types of Schools.

(Ref: Diagram No.60)

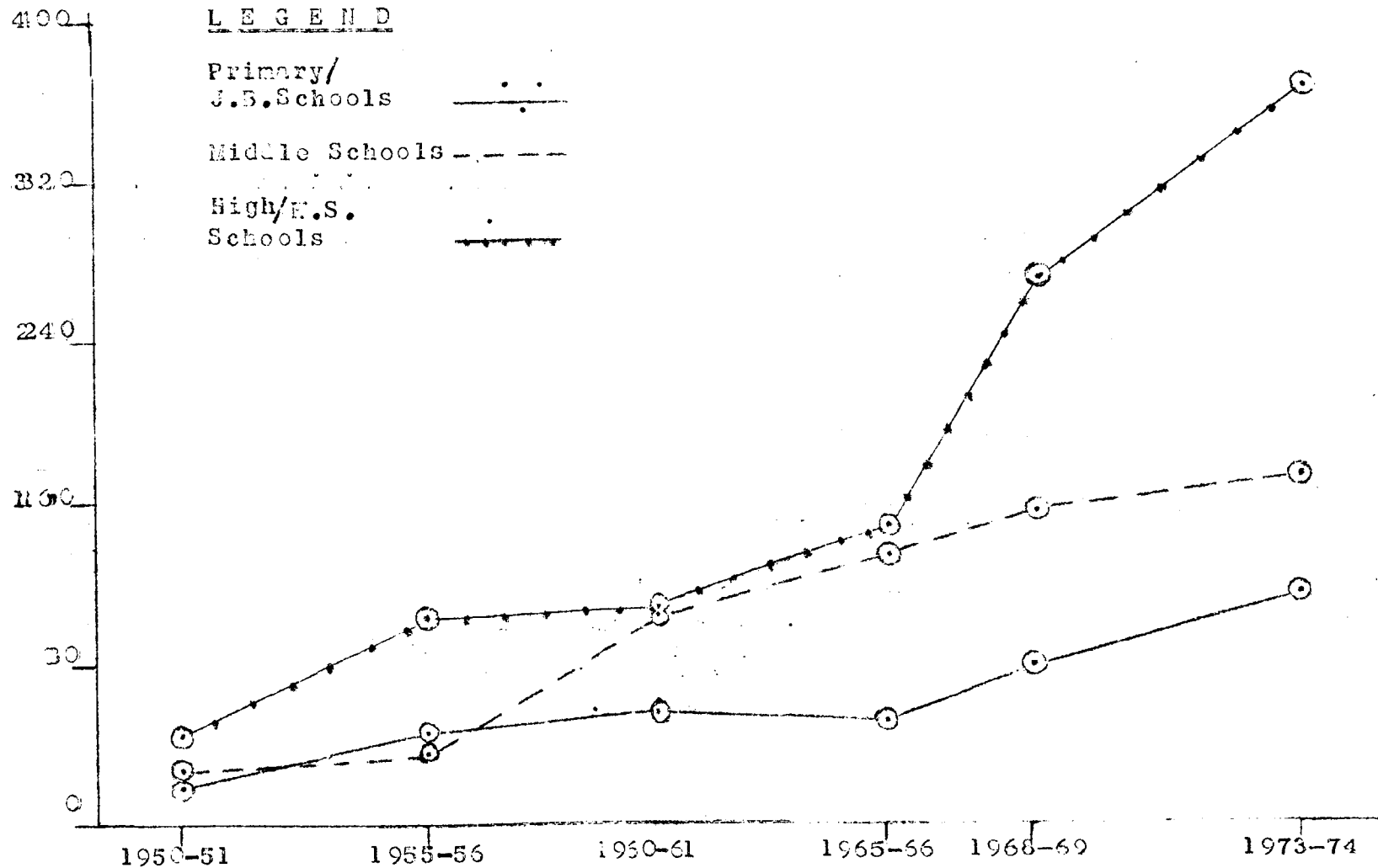
Year	Direct expenditure (in P.O.O) per pupil in		
	Primary/ J.B.Schools	Middle Schools	High/H.S. Schools
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1950-51	17.7	27.9	44.1
1955-56	45.5	35.5	102.1
1960-61	54.7	103.4	105.8
1965-66	50.5*	132.6	145.9
1968-69	77.5'	153.7	263.5'
1973-74	112.9	170.2	364.1

* Decrease due to significant rise in enrolment compared to increase in direct expenditure.

Diagram No.68.

Trends in direct expenditure per capita
of pupils by types of Schools.

(in Rs.)



Direct expenditure per capita of
pupils in Colleges for general
education.

(Ref: Diagram No.69)

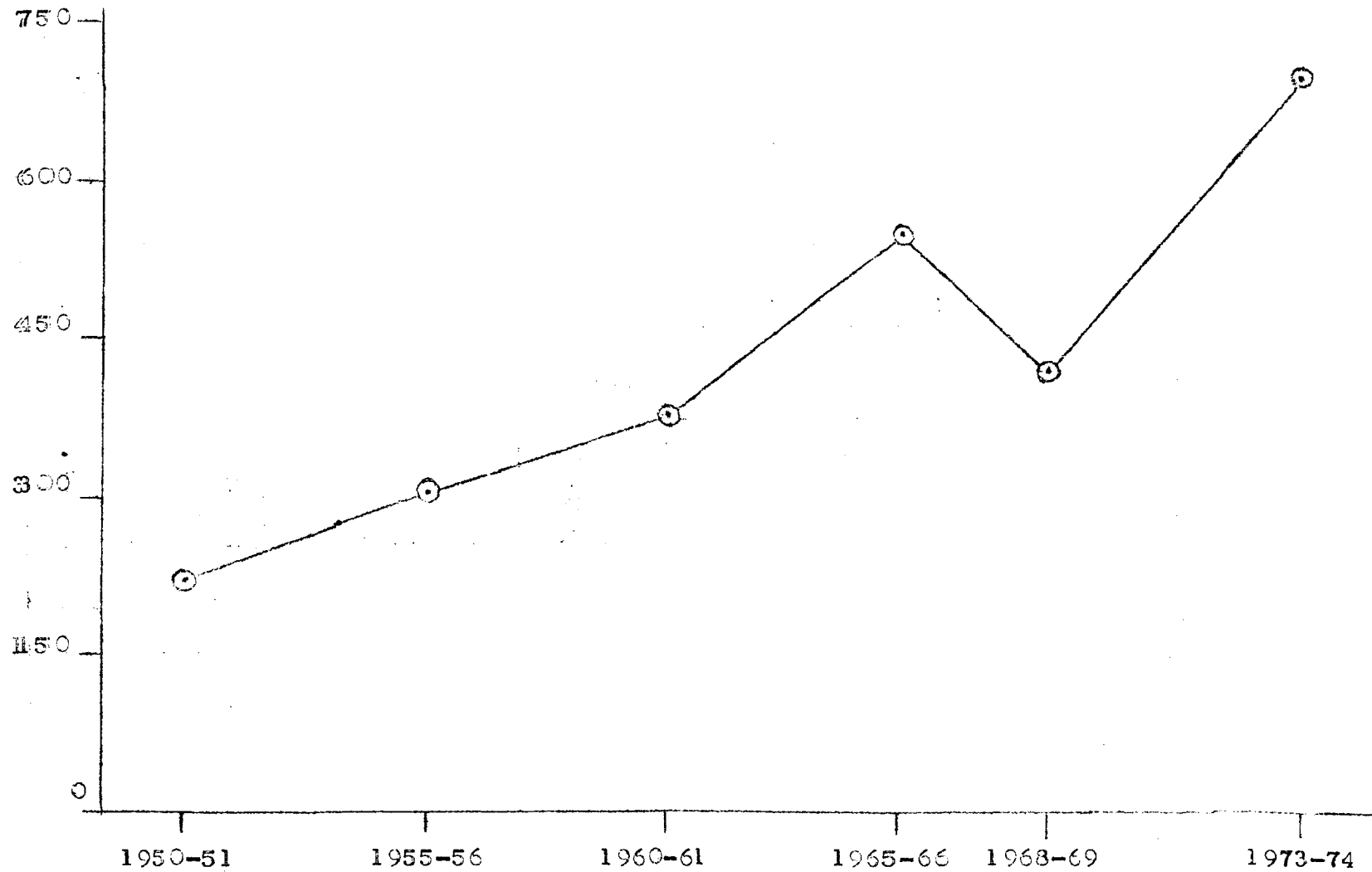
Year	Direct expenditure (in Rs.0.0) per pupil.
(1)	(2)
1950-51	220.0
1955-56	303.7
1960-61	377.4
1965-66	541.1
1968-69	422.6*
1973-74	698.5

* Decrease due to significant
rise in enrolment compared
to increase in direct
expenditure.

Diagram No.69.

Trends in direct expenditure per capita of pupils
in Colleges for general education.

(in Rs.)



Trends in expenditure on education
per-capita of population.

(Ref: Diagram No.70)

Year	Expenditure on education per-capita of population (in B.C.C)
(1)	(2)
1950-51	1.6
1955-56	7.6
1960-61	13.3
1965-66	17.9
1968-69	30.1
1973-74	43.3

Diagram No.70.

Trends in expenditure on education per-capita of population.

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration
17-E, Maulana Azad Road, New Delhi-110016
RCC No. 1865
Date: 26.11.84

