



*STATISTICAL HAND BOOK*  
*1982-83*

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## INTRODUCTION

*The Statistical Hand Book, 1982-83 is the Twentieth issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form, all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.*

*The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.*

*Suggestions for the improvement of this Publication are welcome.*

Directorate of Economics  
and Statistics,  
Pondicherry—605 001.

S. MUTHUBASAVAN  
Director



**Thiru Tribhuvan Prasad Tewary**  
*His Excellency Lieutenant-Governor*

**Thiru M. O. H. Farook**  
*Hon. Speaker*

**Thiru P. Shanmugam, M.P.**  
*(Lok Sabha-)*

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## HAND BOOK 1982-83

### Pondicherry at a glance

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	Particulars (4)
1.	Area (according to Surveyor General) ..	Sq. Km.	480
2.	Regions .. .. .	Nos.	4
3.	Towns—1981 Census .. .. .	„	6
4.	No. of inhabited villages—1981 Census ..	„	291
5.	Total population—1981 Census ..	„	6,04,471
6.	Density of population—1981 Census ..	Per Sq. Km.	1,228
7.	Literates—1981 Census .. .. .	Nos.	3,37,615
8.	Scheduled caste population—1981 Census	„	96,636
9.	Net area sown—1982-83 .. .. .	Hectares	28,648
10.	Net area irrigated—1982-83 .. .. .	„	24,815
11.	Veterinary Dispensaries—1982-83 ..	Nos.	13
12.	Veterinary Hospitals—1982-83 .. .. .	„	2
13.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries—1982-83	„	3
14.	Total Livestock—1982 Census .. .. .	„	1,66,802



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
15.	Total poultry-1982 Census .. .. .	Nos.	1,65,126
16.	Government Hospitals-1982 .. .. .	„	8
17.	Hospital Beds-1982 .. .. .	„	1,481
18.	Subsidiary Health Centres-1982.. .. .	„	28
19.	Health Centres-1982 .. .. .	„	12
20.	Live-birth rate-1982 .. .. .	Per 1,000 population	43.1
21.	Death rate-1982 .. .. .	„	10.5
22.	Colleges-1982-83 .. .. .	Nos.	9*
23.	Higher Secondary/High Schools-1982-83	„	78*
24.	Middle Schools-1982-83 .. .. .	„	103*
25.	Primary Schools-1982-83 .. .. .	„	324*
26.	Medical College-1982-83 .. .. .	„	1*
27.	Other Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education-1982-83 .. .. .	„	531*
28.	Revenue Receipts (Including grants-in-aid) 1982-83 .. .. .	Rs. lakhs	3,992.72(BE)
29.	Revenue Expenditure (Net)-1982-83 .. .. .	„	3,992.72(BE)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
30.	No. of Scheduled Banks in operation-1983 .. .. .	Nos.	57*
31.	Joint Stock companies as on 31-3-1983 ..	..	136
32.	Co-operative societies (all types) as on 30th June 83 .. .. .	..	316
33.	State Govt. Employees as on 31-3-1983 (Regular Employees) .. .. .	..	18,665
34.	Applicants on live register of Employment Exchange as on 1982-83 .. ..	..	4,9528 6,13,019
35.	Labour employed in Textile Mills (Monthly average 1982) .. .. .	..	12,697
36.	Length of roads maintained by Public Works Department (all types) as on 31-3-1983 .. .. .	Km.	440.79*
37.	Electricity consumed-1982-83 .. ..	Lakhs of Kwh.	1,454.93*
38.	Towns electrified as on 31-3-1983 ..	Nos.	6*
39.	Village and hamlets electrified as on 31-3-1983 .. .. .	..	334*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
40.	Police stations as on 31-3-1983 .. ..	Nos.	26
41.	Police out-posts as on 31-3-1983 .. ..	..	11
42.	Annual plan expenditure (Actuals)		
	1982-83 .. .. .	Rs. lakhs	1,921.79

\*Provisional

# I. CLIMATE

## 1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

Year (June to May) (1)	Pondicherry (2)	Karaikal (3)	Mahe (4)	Yanam (5)
1963-64	1,470	1,368	2,726	918
1964-65	1,282	681	2,656	1,179
1965-66	1,452	1,051	2,627	680
1966-67	1,431	1,038	4,646	866
1967-68	1,005	1,077	3,297	685
1968-69	501	578	3,973	882
1969-70	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282
1970-71	1,523	1,705	3,413	980
1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,470	743
1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065

(In Millimetres)						
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
1975-76	.. ..	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332	
1976-77	.. ..	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504	
1977-78	.. ..	1,534	1,253	3,745	949	
1978-79	.. ..	1,899	1,344	3,015	990	
1979-80	.. ..	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092	
1980-81	.. ..	916	923	3,483	1,338	
1981-82	.. ..	990	1,540	4,946	1,140	
1982-83	.. ..	845	648	3,367	864	
Normal Rainfall	..	1,214	1,203	3,306	882	

NOTE : --Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1952-53 to 1981-82 (June to May).

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## I. CLIMATE

## 2. Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Year	Temperature						Relative Humidity %			
	Maximum		Minimum		Mean		07.30	17.30		
	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	a.m.	p.m.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
1974	..	..	33.5	92.3	21.1	70.0	27.7	81.9	75.9	72.6
1975	..	..	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	27.7	81.9	77.9	73.4
1976	..	..	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.2	78.7	76.6
1977	..	..	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	..	..	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	..	..	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	..	..	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	..	..	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	..	..	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1983	..	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
January	..	29.2	85.6	22.4	72.3	25.8	78.4	82	77
February	..	30.6	87.1	22.9	73.2	26.8	80.2	77	71
March	..	31.5	88.7	23.8	74.8	27.7	81.9	77	71
April	..	32.3	90.1	24.0	75.2	28.2	82.8	72	68
May	..	34.8	94.6	26.8	80.2	30.8	87.4	66	69
June	..	37.3	99.1	26.8	80.2	32.1	89.8	66	70
July	..	35.2	95.4	26.1	79.0	30.7	87.3	74	75
August	..	33.9	93.0	25.0	77.0	29.5	85.1	78	70
September	..	32.4	90.3	24.8	76.4	28.6	83.5	77	73
October	..	31.5	88.7	24.1	75.4	27.8	82.0	79	74
November	..	30.5	86.9	23.1	73.6	26.8	80.2	77	78
December	..	28.4	83.1	22.8	73.0	25.6	78.1	90	85

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

### 3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area* (Sq.Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry ..	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal ..	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe ..	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157
Yanam ..	30	408	418	352	415	388
STATE ..	492	603	671	769	983	1,228

NOTE :—The area figures is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from CSO, New Delhi.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.



## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 4. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over col. 2	Col. 4 over col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	31.59	30.62
Karaikal ..	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	19.10	19.96
Mahe ..	19,485	23,134	28,413	18.73	22.39
Yanam ..	7,032	8,291	11,631	17.90	40.29
STATE ..	3,69,079	4,71,787	6,04,471	27.81	28.14

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

### 5. Population in Rural and Urban areas—1981 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. 2 to col. 4	Col. 3 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	1,92,997	2,51,420	4,44,417	43.43	56.57
Karaikal ..	76,602	43,408	1,20,010	63.83	36.17
Mahe ..	18,825	9,588	28,413	66.25	33.74
Yanam ..	—	11,631	11,631	—	100.00
STATE ..	2,88,424	3,16,047	6,04,471	47.66	52.28

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 6 Population by sex—1981 Census

Sl. No.	State/District	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Pondicherry .. ..	2,26,041 (50.86)	2,18,376 (49.14)	4,44,417 (100.00)
2.	Karaikal .. ..	59,367 (49.47)	60,643 (50.53)	1,20,010 (100.00)
3.	Mahe .. ..	13,260 (46.67)	15,153 (53.33)	28,413 (100.00)
4.	Yanam .. ..	5,893 (50.67)	5,738 (49.33)	11,631 (100.00)
5.	STATE .. ..	3,04,561 (50.38)	2,99,910 (49.62)	6,04,471 (100.00)

NOTE : The figures in the bracket show the percentages.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 7. Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 Census

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry (City) .. .. .	81,666	80,973	1,62,639
Ozhugarai (except Pillaichavady portion) .. .. .	44,428	42,560	86,988
Villianur (Kurumbapet) .. .. .	903	890	1,793
Karaikal .. .. .	21,278	22,130	43,408
Mahe .. .. .	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam .. .. .	5,893	5,738	11,631
STATE .. .. .	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 8. Population by Commune—1981 Census

Region/Commune (1)	Total (2)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY</b>	
Pondicherry and Mudaliarpet .. .. .	1,62,639
Ariyankuppam .. .. .	34,107
Ozhukarai .. .. .	95,491
Mannadipet .. .. .	39,321
Villianur .. .. .	50,836
Bahour .. .. .	37,289
Nettapakkam .. .. .	24,734
<b>Total—I</b> .. .. .	<b>4,44,417</b>

(1)	(2)
<b>II. KARAIKAL</b>	
Karaikal .. .. .	43,408
Thirunallar .. .. .	24,751
Neravy .. .. .	12,587
Nedungadu .. .. .	11,580
Kottucherry .. .. .	13,703
T.R. Pattinam .. .. .	13,981
<b>Total—II</b>	<b><u>1,20,010</u></b>
<b>III. MAHE</b>	
Mahe .. .. .	28,413
<b>IV. YANAM</b>	
Yanam .. .. .	<u>11,631</u>
<b>STATE</b>	<b>6,04,471</b>

Source: Director of census operation, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 9. Scheduled caste population by sex—1981 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry .. ..	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.65
Karaikal .. ..	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
Mahe .. ..	36	37	73	0.25
Yanam .. ..	1,288	1,529	2,547	21.90
STATE .. ..	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 10. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial categories) according to 1981 Census

<i>Classification</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percentage to total population</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)

## A. WORKERS

I. As cultivator ..	14,824	1,017	15,841	2.62
II. As agricultural labourers ..	35,933	18,581	54,514	9.02
*III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities				
IV. In mining and quarrying ..				



	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs					
(a) In house-hold industry ..		2,837	1,177	4,014	0.66
(b) In other than house-hold industry					
VI. In construction					
VII. In Trade and Commerce					
VIII. In transport, storage and communications					
*From III to V(b) and VI to VIII ..		86,568	12,310	98,878	16.36
IX. Marginal workers				10,583	1.75
Total (A) ..		1,40,162	33,085	1,83,830	30.41
B NON-WORKERS ..		1,61,160	2,59,481	4,20,641	69.59
Total (A + B) ..		3,01,322	2,92,566	6,04,471	100.00

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 11. Workers and their percentage to total population

(1981 Census Figures)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

## 1. UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY :

Persons	.. ..	6,04,471	1,73,247	29.90	28.66
Males	.. ..	3,04,561	1,40,162	48.65	46.02
Females	.. ..	2,99,910	33,085	10.94	11.03

## 2. PONDICHERRY

Persons	.. ..	4,44,417	1,28,912	30.73	29.00
Males	.. ..	2,26,041	1,03,720	48.93	45.88
Females	.. ..	2,18,376	25,192	11.92	11.54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>3. KARAIKAL</b>					
	Persons	.. .. 1,20,010	34,902	29.10	29.08
	Males	.. .. 59,367	28,823	49.68	48.55
	Females	.. .. 60,643	6,079	8.98	10.02
<b>4. MAHE</b>					
	Persons	.. .. 28,413	5,572	21.13	19.61
	Males	.. .. 13,260	4,631	38.41	34.92
	Females	.. .. 15,153	941	6.36	6.21
<b>5. YANAM</b>					
	Persons	.. .. 11,631	3,861	29.95	33.19
	Males	.. .. 5,893	2,988	51.39	50.70
	Females	.. .. 5,738	873	9.01	15.21

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 2. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry and other workers (1981 Census)

No.	State/District	Main total workers	Culti-vators	Agri-cultural labourers	House-hold industry	Other workers
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY</b>						
Persons	..	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	98,878
Males	..	1,40,162	14,824	35,933	2,837	86,568
Females	..	33,085	1,017	18,581	1,177	12,310
<b>PONDICHERRY</b>						
Persons	..	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	75,079
Males	..	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	2,401	65,812
Females	..	25,192	732	14,243	950	9,267

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
3.	<b>KARAIKAL</b>						
	Persons	.. ..	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	16,980
	Males	.. ..	28,823	3,099	10,569	266	14,889
	Females	.. ..	6,079	272	3,582	134	2,091
4.	<b>MAHE</b>						
	Persons	.. ..	5,572	74	500	193	4,805
	Males	.. ..	4,631	65	323	113	4,130
	Females	.. ..	941	9	177	80	675
5.	<b>YANAM</b>						
	Persons	.. ..	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014
	Males	.. ..	2,988	382	812	57	1,737
	Females	.. ..	873	4	579	13	277

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 13. Percentage of literates to total population

Sl. No.	State/ District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union territory	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71
2.	Pondicherry	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.05	43.97
3.	Karaikal	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.08	46.00
4.	Mahe	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.01	70.70
5.	Yanam	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.59	55.90	43.08

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 14. Literacy by sex—1981 Census

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry .. .. .	65.05	43.97	54.69
Karaikal .. .. .	67.08	46.00	56.43
Mahe .. .. .	78.01	70.70	74.11
Yanam .. .. .	55.90	43.08	49.57
STATE .. .. .	65.84	45.71	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 15. Literacy by Communes—1981 Census

Communes/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
L PONDICHERRY ..	2,43,066	2,01,351	4,44,417	54.69
Pondicherry ..	1,05,453	57,186	1,62,639	64.84
Ariankuppam ..	17,291	16,816	34,107	50.70
Ozhukarai ..	56,145	39,346	95,491	58.80
Mannadipet ..	16,253	23,068	39,321	41.33
Villianur ..	22,224	28,612	50,836	43.72
Bahour ..	15,277	22,012	37,289	40.97
Nettapakkam ..	10,423	14,311	24,734	42.14



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. KARAİKAL ..	67,725	52,285	1,20,010	56.43
Karaikal .. ..	27,280	16,128	43,408	62.85
Thirunallar .. ..	13,678	11,073	24,751	55.26
Neravy .. ..	6,677	5,910	12,587	53.05
Nedungadu .. ..	5,904	5,676	11,580	50.98
Kottucherry .. ..	6,552	7,151	13,703	47.81
T.R. Pattinam .. ..	7,634	6,347	13,981	54.60
III. MAHE .. ..	21,058	7,355	28,413	74.11
IV. YANAM .. ..	5,766	5,865	11,631	49.57
STATE .. ..	3,37,615	2,66,856	6,04,471	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 16. Classification of area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822
2.	Forests .. ..	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation .. ..	11,099	11,224	11,293	11,302	11,369
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows ..	3,363	3,540	3,870	4,282	4,219
5.	Fallow land ..	1,885	1,771	1,751	1,626	2,586
6.	Net area sown ..	30,775	30,287	29,908	29,612	28,648
7.	Area sown more than once .. ..	21,129	20,981	24,073	21,176*	16,345
8.	Total cropped area ..	51,904	51,268	53,981	50,788	44,993

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 17. Area under Irrigation by source

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Canals .. ..	11,017	11,033	10,960	10,872	10,696
2.	Tanks .. ..	5,168	5,191	--	3,563	100
3.	Tube Wells .. ..	10,280	10,067	14,897	11,064	13,818
4.	Ordinary wells .. ..	2	1	2	2	2
5.	Other sources* .. ..	181	199	187	213	199
6.	Total Area irrigated (Net) .. ..	26,648	26,491	26,046	25,714	24,815
7.	Area irrigated more than once .. ..	13,049	13,989	15,959	16,099	13,192
8.	Gross area irrigated .. ..	39,697	40,480	42,005	41,813	38,007

\*Spring channels, ponds, etc. are included in other sources.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 18. Area under crops irrigated

(In Hectares)

Crops	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. FOOD CROPS :</b>					
Paddy .. ..	28,766	30,586	31,645	32,938	28,735
Ragi .. ..	1,581	1,482	1,473	1,264	1,194
Other millets .. ..	1,475	1,200	1,844	1,255	842
Total cereals .. ..	31,822	33,268	34,962	35,457	30,771
Blackgram .. ..	204	349	140	98	180
Other pulses .. ..	19	17	17	11	16
Total pulses .. ..	223	366	157	109	196
Total foodgrains .. ..	32,045	33,634	35,119	35,566	30,967
Chillies .. ..	150	123	108	92	105
Sugarcane .. ..	1,979	1,836	1,853	2,159	1,923

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Plantain .. ..	194	213	223	207	172
Tapioca .. ..	521	611	717	386	450
Other food crops ..	619	454	385	416	338
<b>Total food crops ..</b>	<b>35,508</b>	<b>36,871</b>	<b>38,405</b>	<b>38,826</b>	<b>33,955</b>
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>					
Cotton .. ..	1,486	1,286	822	588	824
Groundnut .. ..	2,290	1,970	2,374	2,141	2,718
Gingelly .. ..	331	269	308	163	407
Other non-food crops	482	84	96	95	103
<b>Total non-food crops</b>	<b>4,189</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>2,987</b>	<b>4,052</b>
<b>Grand total .. ..</b>	<b>39,697</b>	<b>40,480</b>	<b>42,005</b>	<b>41,813</b>	<b>38,007</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 19. Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

Crops	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>1. FOOD CROPS :</b>					
Paddy .. ..	28,845	30,635	31,722	32,972	28,755
Ragi .. ..	1,621	1,514	1,484	1,277	1,203
Cumbu .. ..	2,024	1,357	2,287	1,813	1,320
Other millets .. ..	330	156	202	229	200
<b>Total cereals .. ..</b>	<b>32,820</b>	<b>33,662</b>	<b>35,695</b>	<b>36,291</b>	<b>31,478</b>
Greengram .. ..	1,654	1,878	1,983	1,243	740
Blackgram .. ..	4,258	4,206	4,341	2,259	1,320
Other pulses .. ..	213	190	267	287	228
<b>Total pulses .. ..</b>	<b>6,125</b>	<b>6,274</b>	<b>6,591</b>	<b>3,789</b>	<b>2,288</b>
<b>Total food grains .. ..</b>	<b>38,945</b>	<b>39,936</b>	<b>42,286</b>	<b>40,080</b>	<b>33,766</b>
Chillies .. ..	165	157	117	92	105

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sugarcane .. ..	1,979	1,836	1,853	2,159	1,923
Plantain .. ..	194	213	223	207	172
Mango .. ..	275	265	251	249	261
Cashewnut .. ..	343	364	367	394	397
Tapioca .. ..	542	650	752	421	468
Other food crops ..	1,037	830	757	2,775	690
<b>Total food crops ..</b>	<b>43,480</b>	<b>44,251</b>	<b>46,606</b>	<b>44,377</b>	<b>37,782</b>
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>					
Cotton .. ..	1,518	1,293	826	600	825
Groundnut .. ..	3,058	2,676	2,983	2,856	3,206
Gingelly .. ..	731	580	756	416	740
Coconut .. ..	1,592	1,586	1,599	1,605	1,622
Other non-food crops	1,525	882	1,211	934	818
<b>Total non-food crops ..</b>	<b>8,424</b>	<b>7,017</b>	<b>7,375</b>	<b>6,411</b>	<b>7,211</b>
<b>Grand total (Food and non-food crops) ..</b>	<b>51,904</b>	<b>51,268</b>	<b>53,981</b>	<b>50,788</b>	<b>44,993</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 20. Agricultural production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Crops	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. FOOD CROPS :</b>					
Rice .. ..	58,902	74,255	78,654	78,306	66,697
Ragi .. ..	3,725	4,693	4,725	4,057	3,528
Cumbu .. ..	6,072	5,360	6,735	4,988	2,971
Other millets .. ..	451	115	159	232	257
<b>Total cereals .. ..</b>	<b>69,150</b>	<b>84,423</b>	<b>90,273</b>	<b>87,583</b>	<b>73,453</b>
Greengram .. ..	758	946	891	640	189
Blackgram .. ..	2,468	2,473	2,227	1,328	418
Other pulses .. ..	47	14	19	38	4
<b>Total pulses .. ..</b>	<b>3,273</b>	<b>3,433</b>	<b>3,137</b>	<b>2,006</b>	<b>611</b>
<b>Total food grains .. ..</b>	<b>72,423</b>	<b>87,856</b>	<b>93,410</b>	<b>89,589</b>	<b>74,064</b>
Chillies .. ..	242	236	133	122	140



	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Sugarcane .. ..	1,76,131	1,21,966	1,45,405	1,83,567	1,63,560	
Tapioca .. ..	9,572	11,874	12,989	6,648	7,170	
Other food crops ..	657*	266*	502*	347*	469*	
<b>Total food crops ..</b>	<b>2,59,025</b>	<b>2,22,198</b>	<b>2,52,439</b>	<b>2,80,273</b>	<b>2,45,403</b>	
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>						
Cotton .. ..	2,277	2,326	1,238	1,121	1,480	
Groundnut .. ..	3,555	3,235	4,068	3,561	4,325	
Gingelly .. ..	369	293	436	248	456	
<b>Total non-food crops ..</b>	<b>6,201</b>	<b>5,854</b>	<b>5,742</b>	<b>4,930</b>	<b>6,261</b>	

Except Betelnuts.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 21. Number of livestock and poultry—Live-stock Census 1982

Sl. No.	Item	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>1. CATTLE :</b>						
	Males over 3 years ..	12,479	7,680	5	374	20,538
	Females over 3 years	27,859	9,509	684	306	38,358
	Young stock .. ..	25,714	8,013	596	307	34,630
	<b>Total cattle .. ..</b>	<b>66,052</b>	<b>25,202</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>987</b>	<b>93,526</b>
<b>2. BUFFALOES :</b>						
	Males over 3 years ..	250	323	—	27	600
	Females over 3 years	2,298	2,298	—	382	4,978
	Young stock .. ..	1,577	1,643	—	244	3,464
	<b>Total buffaloes ..</b>	<b>4,125</b>	<b>4,264</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>9,042</b>
3.	Sheep .. ..	8,092	901	—	37	9,030
4.	Goats .. ..	24,332	26,466	1,405	230	52,433

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.	Horses and ponies ..	3	9	—	6	18
6.	Donkeys .. ..	215	1	—	—	216
7.	Pigs .. ..	2,380	88	—	69	2,537
8.	<b>Total Live-stock</b> ..	<b>1,05,199</b>	<b>56,931</b>	<b>2,690</b>	<b>1,982</b>	<b>1,66,802</b>
9.	Fowls .. ..	96,954	50,054	6,200	2,410	1,55,618
10.	Ducks .. ..	8,328	676	74	184	9,262
11.	Other poultry ..	123	124	2	—	246
	<b>Total poultry</b> ..	<b>1,05,405</b>	<b>50,851</b>	<b>6,276</b>	<b>2,594</b>	<b>1,65,126</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

22. *Veterinary Aid*

Sl. No.	Items	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	11	11	13	13	13
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries .. ..	2	2	3	3	3
4.	Veterinary Surgeons ..	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Asst. Surgeons .. ..	16	20	19	19	25
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	4	4	4	4	4
7.	Live-stock Asst. Gr. I	4	4	4	4	—
8.	Live-stock Asst. Gr. II	42	52	57	57	65*

\*Veterinary Field Assistant.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>9. Key Village Scheme :</b>						
(i) Centres .. .. .		3	3	3	3	4
(ii) Units .. .. .		37	42	44	47	51
(iii) Artificial Insemination Centre .. .. .		7	4	4	—	—
(iv) First Aid Centre .. .. .		—	—	—	5	3*
10. Inoculation performed		79,196	1,03,359	1,19,213	2,03,688	1,77,615
11. Castration performed		2,211	2,072	2,054	2,186	2,182
<b>12. Cases Treated :</b>						
(i) Contagious Diseases		1,609	1,042	1,294	3,216	5,608
(ii) Non-Contagious Diseases .. .. .		1,80,888	1,84,297	1,97,763	2,20,929	2,06,562
Total .. .. .		1,82,497	1,85,339	1,99,057	2,24,145	2,12,170
(iii) Out-patients .. .. .		1,82,497	1,85,339	1,99,057	2,24,145	2,12,170

\* Mobile Insemination Unit.

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 23. Agricultural machinery and implements—Live-stock Census—1982

Sl. No.	Item	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Ploughs :						
(a)	Wooden .. ..	8,172	5,063	2	165	13,402
(b)	Iron .. ..	597	315	—	—	912
	Total .. ..	8,769	5,378	2	165	14,314
2.	Carts .. ..	1,963	1,461	—	61	3,485
3.	Oil engines with pumps .. ..	153	121	6	—	280
4.	Electric pump .. ..	4,048	112	39	—	4,199
5.	Persian wheels .. ..	10	3	—	—	13
6.	Tractors .. ..	253	36	—	—	289

Sub. National Systems Unit,

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 24. Live birth rate, death rate and still birth rate

Year			Live-birth rate	Death rate	Still-birth rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1962	..	..	43.2	22.1	43.2	127.5
1963	..	..	41.5	21.4	47.6	122.6
1964	..	..	38.4	22.2	40.8	128.1
1965	..	..	41.4	19.5	18.4	105.6
1966	..	..	39.5	17.3	38.5	93.0
1967	..	..	39.3	17.4	37.9	88.2
1968	..	..	38.2	15.8	39.4	87.2
1969	..	..	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	..	..	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	..	..	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	..	..	39.9	13.5	26.1	70.4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1973 .. .. .	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974 .. .. .	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975 .. .. .	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.3
1976 .. .. .	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977 .. .. .	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8
1978 .. .. .	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
1979 .. .. .	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1
1980 .. .. .	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1
1981 .. .. .	44.6	10.9	21.7	44.9
1982 .. .. .	43.1	10.5	19.1	44.1

Source : (1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry .



## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 25. Deaths due to various causes

Causes of death	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Cholera ..	—	—	—	4	—	—	2	1
2. Small Pox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Plague ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
4. Malaria ..	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
5. Other Fevers	643	638	649	417	400	406	394	376
6. Dysentery and Diarrhoea	505	490	349	298	367	305	264	288
7. Respiratory Diseases ..	242	208	96	128	539	329	629	178
8. Child birth..	20	20	8	7	8	18	7	8
9. Other Diseases	5,035	4,906	3,983	4,146	6,880	5,288	5,350	5,721
Total ..	6,445	6,262	5,085	5,009	8,194	6,346	6,647	6,572

Sources: (1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 26. Deaths by different age-groups

Age groups From... to..	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Below one year ..	1,171	1,097	844	742	1,542	1,235	1,218	1,188
1—4 years ..	567	696	470	475	780	460	596	585
5—14 years ..	387	370	246	238	563	340	399	342
15—24 years ..	299	290	217	215	544	419	381	379
25—44 years ..	761	681	564	576	1,138	879	868	865
45—64 years ..	1,182	1,092	954	995	1,548	1,251	1,317	1,319
65—74 years ..	859	813	710	748	952	821	750	594
75 and above ..	1,062	1,025	937	905	1,127	941	1,055	1,297
Age not stated ..	157	198	143	115	—	—	63	3
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>6,445</b>	<b>6,262</b>	<b>5,085</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>8,194</b>	<b>6,346</b>	<b>6,647</b>	<b>6,572</b>

Sources: (1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 27. Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Direct B.C.G. ..	38,057	24,988	31,077	22,630	11,089	16,612
2. Number tested ..	29,215	33,156	34,908	27,326	26,325	29,712
3. Number read	21,285	23,903	24,666	20,040	21,018	22,006
4. No. not read	7,930	9,253	10,142	7,286	5,309	7,706
5. Positives ..	8,272	10,668	10,571	9,970	8,540	8,441
6. Positives per hundred of No. read ..	39	45	43	40	120	111
7. Negatives ..	13,013	13,234	13,995	12,070	12,478	13,565
8. Negatives vaccinated ..	915	1,181	1,280	1,014	1,000	809
9. Negatives not vaccinated ..	12,098	12,053	12,715	11,056	11,478	12,756
10. Vaccinated per hundred of negatives ..	7	9	9	8	12	8

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 28. Number of Medical Institutions and beds

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Hospitals—Urban .. ..	8	8	8	8	8
Chest Clinic—Urban ..	1	1	1	1	1
Primary Health Centres (Rural) .. ..	12	12	12	12	12
Subsidiary Health Centres— Urban .. ..	4	4	4	4	5
Subsidiary Health Centres— Rural .. ..	21	24	24	24	23
Sub-Centres—Urban ..	3	2	3	—	—
Sub-Centres—Rural ..	33	37	41	48	71
E.S.I. Dispensaries—Urban	3	3	3	3	3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
E.S.I. Dispensaries-Rural	4	4	4	4*	6
Hospital beds .. .. .	1,304	1,360	1,360	1,380	1,481
Primary Health Centre beds	88	88	88	118	123
Dispensary beds .. .	65	74	74	74	94

NOTE :--Medical Institutions run by the Central Government are not included.

\* One part-time E.S.I. Dispensary at Karaikal.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services  
Pondichery

## V. EDUCATION

## 29. Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges .. ..	9	9	9	9	9
Higher Secondary Schools .. ..	12	15	16	17	18
High Schools.. ..	57	56	60	61	60
Middle Schools .. ..	83	87	97	102	103
Primary Schools .. ..	289	285	279	290	324
Pre-primary Schools	54	60	71	78	97
<b>Total—A .. ..</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>611</b>
<b>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education:</b>					
Medical College .. ..	1	1	1	1	1
Law College .. ..	1	1	1	1	1
School for Nursing .. ..	1	1	1	1	1

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teacher's Training Centres .. ..	2	—	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	—	1	1	1	1
Junior Technical School	1	1	—	—	—	—
School for Embroidery, Needlework and Dress-making .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pre-vocational Training Centres .. ..	4	4	4	4	4	—
School for the Blind ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb .. ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
School for Adults ..	154	517	596	657	669	523
<b>Total—B .. ..</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>531</b>
<b>Grand total (A + B) ..</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>1,041</b>	<b>1,140</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>1,142</b>

\* Provisional

NOTE:—Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## V. EDUCATION

## 30. Number of Students

Type of Institutions	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges .. ..	5,385	4,209	4,746	4,971	5,201
Higher Secondary Schools .. ..	10,792	16,670	15,638	15,814	16,743
High Schools .. ..	34,349	31,258	37,144	34,613	33,656
Middle Schools ..	34,112	33,853	39,678	44,424	44,121
Primary Schools ..	36,973	37,972	33,784	39,474	42,199
Pre-Primary Schools ..	2,518	4,140	4,619	5,149	4,379
<b>Total—A .. ..</b>	<b>1 24 129</b>	<b>1,28,102</b>	<b>1,35,609</b>	<b>1,44,445</b>	<b>1,46,299</b>
<b>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :</b>					
Medical Colleges ..	538	508	617	623	608
Law College .. ..	189	196	230	238	229
School for Nursing ..	98	90	96	127	141



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teachers' Training Centres .. .. .	72	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic .. .. .	330	399	457	441	472
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	—	201	203	136
Junior Technical School	171	175	—	—	—
School for Embroidery Needlework and Dress-making .. . . .	274	270	275	306	276
Pre-vocational Training Centre .. .. .	359	441	436	417	—
School for the blind ..	15	19	85	13	22
School for the Deaf & Dumb .. .. .	46	47		39	39
School for Adults ..	4,629	12,591	16,220	18,800	13,700
<b>Total—B .. .. .</b>	<b>6,721</b>	<b>14,836</b>	<b>18,617</b>	<b>21,207</b>	<b>15,623</b>
<b>Grand Total (A + B) ..</b>	<b>1,30,850</b>	<b>1,42,938</b>	<b>1,54,226</b>	<b>1,65,652</b>	<b>1,61,922</b>

\* Provisional

NOTE :—Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## V. EDUCATION

## 31. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions (1)	1978-79 (2)	1979-80 (3)	1980-81 (4)	1981-82 (5)	1982-83* (6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges .. ..	554	543	594	600	613
Higher Secondary Schools .. ..	385	601	514	582	632
High Schools.. ..	1,347	1,347	1,286	1,253	1,349
Middle Schools .. ..	1,123	1,219	1,289	1,388	1,512
Primary Schools .. ..	1,053	1,067	1,264	1,354	1,568
Pre-Primary Schools.. ..	67	75	107	124	132
<b>Total—A .. ..</b>	<b>4,529</b>	<b>4,852</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>5,301</b>	<b>5,806</b>
<b>B. Professional, Technical, and Special Education :</b>					
Medical Colleges .. ..	121	127	130	150	143
Law College .. ..	9	7	7	9	11
School for Nursing .. ..	9	7	7	6	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teachers' Training Centres .. ..	14	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic .. ..	51	80	82	67	70
Technical Higher Secondary Schools ..	—	—	19	19	18
Junior Technical Schools .. ..	18	17	—	—	—
School for Embroidery, Needlework and dress making ..	8	8	8	7	6
Pre-vocational Training Centres .. ..	24	26	26	26	—
School for the Blind ..	3	3	3	4	4
School for the Deaf and Dumb .. ..	2	2	2	2	3
Schools for Adults ..	155	450	487	638	492
<b>Total--B .. ..</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>751</b>
<b>Grand Total (A + B) ..</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>5,579</b>	<b>5,825</b>	<b>6,229</b>	<b>6,557</b>

\* Provisional

NOTE :—Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 32. The State Budget —General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Accounts 1980-81	Revised Estimates 1981-82	Budget Estimates 1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid) .. .. .	3,707.08	3,276.73	3,992.72
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net) .. .. .	3,303.42	3,808.22	3,992.72
3.	Surplus(+) Deficit(—) on Revenue Account .. .. .	(+)403.66	(—)531.49	—
4.	Capital receipts .. .. .	854.43	1,017.16	1,223.80
5.	Expenditure met from capital (including loans and advances) (Net) .. .. .	885.65	1,017.16	1,223.80
6.	Deficit on Capital Account .. .. .	(—)31.22	—	—
7.	Total (Net)			
7.1	Receipts .. .. .	4,561.51	4,293.89	5,216.52
7.2	Expenditure .. .. .	4,189.07	4,825.38	5,216.52
7.3	Surplus(+) Deficit (—) .. .. .	(+)372.44	(—)531.49	—

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 33. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Accounts 1980-81	Revised Estimates 1981-82	Budget Estimates 1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. Tax Revenue :</b>				
1.	Other taxes on income and expenditure .. .. .	0.06	—	—
2.	Land Revenue .. .. .	10.31	11.05	9.60
3.	Stamps and Registration Fees ..	88.57	89.60	97.00
4.	State Excise .. .. .	1,060.49	900.00	1,000.00
5.	Sales Tax .. .. .	486.50	625.00	687.00
6.	Taxes on Vehicles .. .. .	112.68	114.00	116.00
7.	Others .. .. .	0.01	0.01	0.01
	<b>Total—I .. .. .</b>	<b>1,758.62</b>	<b>1,739.66</b>	<b>1,909.61</b>

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>II. Non-Tax Revenue :</b>				
1.	Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits .. .. .	42.53	61.44	64.46
2.	General Services .. ..	49.09	32.10	31.14
3.	Social and Community Services	84.00	76.48	76.60
4.	Economic Services .. ..	511.47	681.46	827.52
	<b>Total—II .. .. .</b>	<b>687.09</b>	<b>851.48</b>	<b>999.72</b>
<b>III. Total Revenue Receipts :</b>				
	(I + II) .. .. .	2,445.71	2,591.14	2,909.33

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 34. The State Budget--Principal Heads of Expenditure

## I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1980-81	Revised Estimates 1981-82	Budget Estimates 1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services ..	1,401.62	1,712.30	1,742.12
	Percentage to total .. ..	(52.44)	(55.92)	(55.00)
1.	Education Arts and Culture ..	656.55	787.70	821.05
	Percentage to total .. ..	(24.56)	(25.73)	(25.92)
2.	Medical .. ..	284.03	344.27	353.38
	Percentage to total .. ..	(10.63)	(11.24)	(11.16)
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply .. ..	141.31	172.48	135.54
	Percentage to total .. ..	(5.29)	(5.63)	(4.28)
4.	Housing and Urban Development .. ..	88.64	100.87	124.36
	Percentage to total .. ..	(3.32)	(3.29)	(3.92)
5.	Labour and Employment .. ..	30.56	38.97	42.69
	(Percentage to total) .. ..	(1.14)	(1.27)	(1.35)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Social Security and Welfare ..	180.89	236.63	240.14	
Percentage to total .. ..	(6.77)	(7.73)	(7.58)	
7. Other Social and Community Services .. ..	19.64	31.38	24.96	
Percentage to total .. ..	(0.73)	(1.03)	(0.79)	
<b>B. Economic Services .. ..</b>	<b>1218.90</b>	<b>1,323.11</b>	<b>1,397.37</b>	
Percentage to total .. ..	(45.60)	(43.21)	(44.12)	
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries .. ..	248.34	224.14	236.46	
Percentage to total .. ..	(9.29)	(7.32)	(7.46)	
2. Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation .. ..	108.44	163.36	136.60	
Percentage to total .. ..	(4.06)	(5.33)	(4.31)	
3. Co-operation .. ..	32.68	51.68	62.09	
Percentage to total .. ..	(1.22)	(1.69)	(1.96)	
4. Dairy Development .. ..	2.81	2.16	3.32	
Percentage to total .. ..	(0.11)	(0.07)	(0.11)	
5. Community Development .. ..	69.20	107.69	85.06	
Percentage to total .. ..	(2.59)	(3.52)	(2.69)	
6. Industries and Minerals .. ..	57.81	59.15	59.11	
Percentage to total .. ..	(2.16)	(1.93)	(1.87)	



(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7.	Water and Power Development ..	559.00	541.35	652.84
	Percentage to total .. ..	(20.91)	(17.68)	(20.61)
8.	Transport and Communications ..	120.34	150.52	134.79
	Percentage to total .. ..	(4.50)	(4.92)	(4.26)
9.	Other Economic Services ..	20.28	23.06	27.10
	Percentage to total .. ..	(0.76)	(0.75)	(0.85)
C.	Grants in-aid and contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayati Raj Institutions .. ..	52.38	26.63	27.96
	Percentage to total .. ..	(1.96)	(0.87)	(0.88)
	Total (A + B + C) .. ..	2,672.90	3,062.04	3,167.45
	Percentage .. ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 35. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

## II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1980-81	Revised Estimates 1981-82	Budget Estimates 1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Organs of State .. ..	53.25	60.22	59.74
	Percentage to total .. ..	(8.45)	(8.07)	(7.24)
2.	Fiscal Services .. ..	68.12	79.36	78.13
	Percentage to total .. ..	(10.80)	(10.64)	(9.47)
3.	Interest and Debt Services .. ..	170.89	200.40	234.07
	Percentage to total .. ..	(27.10)	(26.86)	(28.36)
4.	Administrative Services .. ..	272.45	327.60	369.93
	Percentage to total .. ..	(43.21)	(43.90)	(44.82)
5.	Pension and other Miscellaneous Services .. ..	65.81	78.60	83.40
	Percentage to total .. ..	(10.44)	(10.53)	(10.11)
6.	Total .. ..	630.52	746.18	825.27
	Percentage .. ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 36. Total Expenditure (1980-81 to 1982-83) on Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1980-81	Revised Estimates 1981-82	Budget Estimates 1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Development Expenditure ..	2,672.90	3,062.04	3,167.45
	Percentage to total .. ..	(80.91)	(80.41)	(79.33)
2.	Non-Development Expenditure ..	630.52	746.18	825.27
	Percentage to total .. ..	(19.09)	(19.59)	(20.67)
3.	Total .. ..	3,303.42	3,808.22	3,992.72
	Percentage .. ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 37. The State Budget, Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1980-81	Revised Estimates 1981-82	Budget Estimates 1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure .. .. .	545.13	609.29	712.51
	Percentage to total .. .. .	(97.56)	(96.23)	(96.24)
1.	Education Arts and Culture .. .. .	23.79	34.16	21.07
	Percentage to total .. .. .	(4.26)	(5.39)	(2.85)
2.	Medical .. .. .	3.26	7.85	4.25
	Percentage to total .. .. .	(0.58)	(1.24)	(0.57)
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply .. .. .	45.31	77.63	79.01
	Percentage to total .. .. .	(8.11)	(12.26)	(10.67)
4.	Housing and Urban Development .. .. .	66.18	76.65	79.52
	Percentage to total .. .. .	(11.84)	(12.11)	(10.74)
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services .. .. .	—	—	—
	Percentage to total .. .. .	—	—	—
6.	Co-operation .. .. .	105.82	126.61	177.53
	Percentage to total .. .. .	(18.94)	(20.00)	(23.98)

(Rs in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7. Industries and Minerals .. ..		40.00	35.00	40.00
Percentage to total .. ..		(7.16)	(5.53)	(5.40)
8. Water and Power Development .. ..		227.99	200.89	232.80
Percentage to total .. ..		(40.80)	(31.73)	(31.45)
9. Transport and Communications .. ..		31.78	47.97	76.03
Percentage to total .. ..		(5.69)	(7.58)	(10.27)
10. Social Security and Welfare .. ..		1.00	2.50	2.30
Percentage to total .. ..		(0.18)	(0.39)	(0.31)
<b>B. Non-Development Expenditure .. ..</b>		<b>13.61</b>	<b>23.89</b>	<b>27.85</b>
Percentage to total .. ..		(2.44)	(3.77)	(3.76)
1. General Services (Public Works) .. ..		13.61	23.89	27.85
Percentage to total .. ..		(2.44)	(3.77)	(3.76)
2. Commuted value of pension .. ..		—	—	—
Percentage to total .. ..		—	—	—
<b>Total (A + B) .. ..</b>		<b>558.74</b>	<b>633.18</b>	<b>740.36</b>
<b>Percentage .. ..</b>		<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 38. Sales Tax—Registered Dealers

(In Nos.)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year					
		1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	4,145	4,182	4,495	4,532	4,744	5,299
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act	3,350	3,672	2,908	3,260	3,410	3,669
3.	Total Registrations ..	7,495	7,854	7,403	7,792	8,154	8,968

Source : Sales Tax Department, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 39. Sales Tax--Sales Tax Collection

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year					
		1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	196.23	312.18	315.84	486.50	691.21	790.68
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act	11.13	10.84	13.20	21.60	27.02	78.15
3.	Total ..	207.36	323.02	329.04	508.10	718.23	868.83
4.	Percentage increase on total collections over previous year ..	—	55.8	1.9	54.4	41.4	21

Source : Sales Tax Department, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 40. State Excise—Revenue by commodities

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Item	Amount collected during			
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit .. .. .	31.84	180.42	512.19	172.37
2.	Toddy shop auction fees ..	10.16	59.48	71.74	48.13
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors .. .. .	4.23	45.3	35.65	31.30
4.	Transaction and fines .. .. .	0.12	0.55	0.82	0.24
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors .. .. .	247.42	564.86	677.80	388.03
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors .. .. .	33.79	189.74	152.43	165.26
7.	Others .. .. .	—	—	—	—

NOTE :—The decline in the figures for the year 1979-80 is due to introduction of prohibition in Pondicherry and Karaikal regions on 1-6-1979.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.



## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 41. Operation of Scheduled Banks

Sl. No.	Year	No. of Banks	Deposits (Rupees in lakhs)	Advances (Rupees in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1971 (As on last Friday of December) .. ..	23	6,60	6,62
2.	1972 Do. .. ..	25	8,80	7,19
3.	1973 Do. .. ..	25	10,86	9,61
4.	1974 Do. .. ..	26	13,89	12,58
5.	1975 Do. .. ..	30	17,28	13,42
6.	1976 Do. .. ..	37	22,91	16,97
7.	1977 Do. .. ..	42	29,25	20,69
8.	1978 Do. .. ..	43	33,25	23,43

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9.	1979 (As on last Friday of December) .. ..	45	45,00	27,12
10.	1980 Do. .. ..	50	58,00	33,27
11.	1981* Do. .. ..	54	67,88	41,16
12.	1982* Do. .. ..	57	78,06	46,99
13.	1983* Do. .. ..	57	78,37	48,18

\*Provisional

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 42. Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June						
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. Liabilities :</b>							
Share Capital	32,33	34,10	38,16	43,11	39,49	44,69	47,54
Deposits	1,20,21	1,61,46	2,71,16	3,10,22	3,43,48	3,53,78	3,26,90
Loans	69,15	70,62	17,77	50,59	52,95	90,93	1,32,96
Other Liabilities	26,85	35,87	40,73	49,73	57,88	72,85	69,84
Profit and loss credit balance	531	368	187	269	484	89	—
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>2,53,85</b>	<b>3,05,73</b>	<b>3,69,69</b>	<b>4,56,34</b>	<b>4,98,64</b>	<b>5,63,14</b>	<b>5,77,24</b>

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>II. Assets :</b>								
Cash in hand . .	14,65	17,62	32,60	39,12	56,46	31,50	25,08	
Cash in Bank	406	398	460	952	990	910	84	
Loans issued	2,01,63	2,34,93	2,72,41	3,31,19	3,60,24	4,27,35	4,50,00	
Other assets . .	33,51	49,37	60,08	76,51	72,04	95,19	1,01,32	
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>2,53,85</b>	<b>3,05,90</b>	<b>3,69,69</b>	<b>4,56,34</b>	<b>4,98,64</b>	<b>5,63,14</b>	<b>5,77,24</b>	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 43. Balance sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June						
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>I. Liabilities :</b>							
Share Capital ..	447	476	543	745	1,338	2,044	2,467
Deposits .. ..	1,837	2,355	3,386	3,950	5,827	8,797	9,761
Loans .. ..	79	66	—	—	—	1	100
Other Liabilities ..	292	288	454	636	547	843	1,547
Profit and loss balance credit .. ..	44	21	41	61	128	400	433
<b>Total Liabilities ..</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>4,424</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>12,085</b>	<b>13,498</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>II. Assets :</b>							
Cash in hand .. ..	20	194	279	30	81	68	202
Cash in Bank .. ..	114	20	916	1,120	1,610	2,597	2,785
Loans issued .. ..	1,939	2,174	2,752	3,765	5,628	8,189	9,663
Other assets .. ..	626	818	477	477	521	1,231	1,658
<b>Total assets .. ..</b>	<b>2,699</b>	<b>3,206</b>	<b>4,424</b>	<b>5,392</b>	<b>7,840</b>	<b>12,085</b>	<b>14,308</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

## 44. Average wages of Building Labour

Centre : Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. Mason :</b>						
	Grade I .. ..	12.50	15.50	16.75	20.00	22.75
	Grade II .. ..	11.50	13.63	14.25	17.50	20.50
<b>II. Carpenter :</b>						
	Grade I .. ..	11.75	14.50	15.75	17.75	20.50
	Grade II .. ..	10.75	12.25	13.50	16.25	18.50
<b>III. Unskilled workers :</b>						
	Male .. ..	6.25	7.75	8.75	10.75	12.00
	Female .. ..	5.00	5.50	6.38	7.00	8.50

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 45. Joint Stock Companies at work--All Companies

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1983 Capital in lakhs of rupees			
		No. of Authori- companies	sed	Subs- cribed	Paid up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Processing and manufacture food stuff, textile, leather and products thereof .. ..	17	670.00	306.59	306.34
2.	Processing and manufacture metals, chemicals and manu- facture products thereof ..	44	606.49	22.12	19.87
3.	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	27	522.00	4.50	4.50
4.	Commerce, trade and finance ..	33	287.47	46.22	44.92
5.	Transport, communication and storage .. .. .	7	26.00	4.55	4.55
6.	Personal and other services ..	7	126.00	1.72	1.72
7.	Section 25-Licensed company processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	1	5.00	0.22	0.22
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>136</b>	<b>2,242.96</b>	<b>385.92</b>	<b>382.12</b>



## IX. CO-OPERATION

## 46. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Item	As on 30th June					
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. Credit Societies :</b>						
Number	82	85	86	89	89	94
Membership	38,560	43,415	49,554	66,472	70,144	71,082
Working Capital	7,35,62	8,74,19	10,33,05	11,49,96	12,97,02	13,97,75
Loans	2,26,32	3,24,25	2,72,55	2,90,62	4,27,25	4,24,64
<b>II. Non-Credit Societies :</b>						
Number	188	192	199	203	213	222
Membership	85,275	85,950	1,04,108	1,07,979	1,24,870	1,28,302
Working Capital	6,75,25	7,36,33	8,40,76	11,82,67	16,26,84	22,53,38
Loans	2,80,05	2,79,49	2,97,66	3,72,25	3,22,65	4,40,43

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>III. All Types :</b>							
Number ..		270	277	285	292	302	316
Membership ..	1,23,835	1,29,365	1,53,662	1,74,451	1,95,014	1,99,384	
Working Capital ..	14,10,87	16,10,52	18,73,81	23,32,63	29,23,86	36,51,13	
Loans ..	5,06,37	6,03,74	5,70,21	6,62,87	7,49,90	8,65,07	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 47. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No.	Name of the Department	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular staff	Grand total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Lt. Governor's Secretariat .. ..	2	41	43	1	44
2.	Chief Secretariat .. ..	50	2,078	2,128	57	2,185
3.	Health, Electricity and Works .. ..	426	6,127	6,553	771	7,324
4.	Education .. ..	71	6,172	6,243	643	6,886
5.	Revenue .. ..	12	772	784	43	827
6.	Finance .. ..	38	646	684	37	721
7.	Development .. ..	98	1,213	1,311	170	1,481
8.	Local Administration .. ..	19	342	361	20	381
9.	Law and Labour .. ..	40	518	558	34	592
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>17,909</b>	<b>18,665</b>	<b>1,776</b>	<b>20,441</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 48., Pondicherry State Government Employees by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No.	Basic Pay ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>I. Regular Staff :</b>		
	Below 200 .. .. .	1,018
	200 to below 300 .. .. .	7,643
	300 to below 400 .. .. .	3,377
	400 to below 500 .. .. .	2,195
	500 to below 750 .. .. .	3,359
	750 to below 1,000 .. .. .	715
	1,000 to below 1,500 .. .. .	312
	1,500 to below 2,000 .. .. .	38
	2,000 to below 2,500 .. .. .	7
	2,500 to below 3,000 .. .. .	1
	3,000 and above .. .. .	—
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>18,665</b>
<b>II. Non-Regular Staff :</b> .. .. .		<b>1,776</b>
	<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	<b>20,441</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 49. Pondicherry State Government Employees by total emoluments ranges as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No.	Emoluments ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>I. Regular Staff :</b>		
	Below 300 .. .. .	—
	300 to below 400 .. .. .	336
	400 to below 500 .. .. .	2,396
	500 to below 750 .. .. .	7,491
	750 to below 1,000 .. .. .	3,692
	1,000 to below 1,500 .. .. .	3,598
	1,500 to below 2,000 .. .. .	854
	2,000 to below 2,500 .. .. .	257
	2,500 to below 3,000 .. .. .	33
	3,000 and above .. .. .	8
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>18,665</b>
<b>II. Non-Regular Staff :</b> .. .. .		<b>1,776</b>
	<b>Grand Total</b> .. .. .	<b>20,441</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 50. Registration and placements effected by Employment

Sl. No.	Item	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total number on live Register .. ..	29,526	35,281	39,873	43,418 5,31,901	49,528 6,13,019
2.	Number on fresh registration .. ..	7,785	12,211	8,110	10,602	10,602
3.	Number of vacancies notified .. ..	1,912	2,938	1,859	1,886	1,436
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration .. ..	24.6	24.1	22.9	46.3	42.5
5.	Number of placements effected .. ..	509	6,095	471	874	610

Source : Employment Exchange , Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 51. Textile Mills—Labour employed by age groups and sex

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Men :</b>					
Below 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	10,819	12,120	12,050	12,031	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,819</b>	<b>12,120</b>	<b>12,050</b>	<b>12,031</b>	—
<b>Women :</b>					
Below 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	986	752	692	666	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>986</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>666</b>	—
<b>Total :</b>					
Below 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	11,805	12,872	12,742	12,697	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,805</b>	<b>12,872</b>	<b>12,742</b>	<b>12,697</b>	—

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

52. Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at  
Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour		July to June				
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ploughmen	Men ..	5.00	5.50	6.63	8.37	9.18
Sowers and Transplanters :						
	Men ..	—	—	5.75	—	—
	Women ..	2.00	2.07	2.69	3.04	3.77
Weeders	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	1.52	1.82	2.23	2.51	3.77
Reapers and Harvesters :						
	Men ..	4.20	5.05	6.37	6.23	8.92
	Women ..	4.20	4.25	5.87	5.62	7.92
Herdsmen	Children ..	1.33	1.48	1.82	2.10	2.70
Other agricultural labourers	Men ..	5.18	5.73	6.58	7.26	7.50
	Women ..	2.25	—	—	—	—
Skilled labourers						
	Carpenters	9.66	11.50	11.48	11.50	12.59
	Blacksmiths	6.75	8.33	8.13	9.79	10.00

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## XI. PRICES

## 53. Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>1. Boiled Rice (C)</b>						
	Fine	.. Qtl.	—	192.00	192.00	215.00
	Medium	.. ..	—	—	—	187.00
	Coarse	.. ..	—	—	—	—
<b>2. Boiled Rice (OP)</b>						
	Fine	.. ..	211.06	258.00	315.25	337.31
	Medium	.. ..	181.69	211.05	265.27	228.80
	Coarse	.. ..	184.47	215.17	255.50	261.40
3.	Ragi	.. ..	105.75	135.54	167.16	171.48
4.	Blackgram	.. ..	286.57	276.46	281.97	361.71
5.	Redgram Dhall-I sort	.. ..	480.65	480.37	537.27	596.75
6.	Redgram Dhall-II sort	.. ..	438.35	—	510.00	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7.	Sugar (OP)	.. Qtl.	346.92	681.48	613.03	459.00
8.	Sugar (C)	.. ..	280.00	301.67	350.63	363.33
9.	Chillies—Rannad	.. ..	649.71	614.90	1,231.67	918.75
10.	Tamarind	.. ..	499.44	741.98	764.54	845.42
11.	Turmeric—Curry	.. ..	685.83	507.67	502.33	614.58
12.	Coriander	.. ..	314.40	557.49	718.07	620.31
13.	Groundnut Oil	.. ..	933.50	1,120.67	1,367.63	1,343.04
14.	Gingelly Oil	.. ..	976.25	1,166.38	1,281.29	1,355.42
15.	Coconut Oil	.. ..	1,385.89	1,796.61	1,589.21	1,810.70
16.	Vanaspathi	.. ..	1,119.10	1,204.77	1,357.52	1,430.74
17.	Refined Oil	.. ..	1,109.20	1,283.28	1,590.92	1,565.42
18.	Cement (Dalmia)	.. ..	51.90	53.65	60.96	138.25
19.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	27.49	29.00	32.99	33.40

NOTE :—C = Control Price  
 OP = Open Market Price.

## XI. PRICES

## 54. Average retail prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No. (1)	Commodity (2)	Unit (3)	1979-80 (4)	1980-81 (5)	1981-82 (6)	1982-83 (7)
1.	Boiled Rice (C) Fine	.. Kg.	—	1.97	1.97	2.20
	Medium	.. ,,	—	—	—	1.92
	Coarse	.. ,,	—	—	—	—
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ,,	2.22	2.66	3.33	3.43
	Medium	.. ,,	1.92	2.22	2.71	2.35
	Coarse	.. ,,	1.95	2.07	2.61	2.67
3.	Rag	.. ,,	1.17	1.49	1.89	1.86
4.	Blackgram	.. ,,	3.75	4.00	4.00	5.00
5.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ,,	4.42	4.66	4.49	4.81
6.	Redgram Dhall— I sort	.. ,,	5.21	5.24	5.82	6.50
	II sort	.. ,,	4.57	4.75	5.50	—
7.	Sugar (OP)	.. ,,	3.61	7.25	6.35	4.79
	(C)	.. ,,	2.85	3.07	3.56	3.68

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8.	Chillies—Ramnad	.. Kgs.	7.52	7.10	13.40	11.25
9.	Tamarind—I sort	.. „	5.84	8.15	8.21	9.73
10.	Turmeric	.. „	7.80	6.17	6.00	7.44
11.	Arecanuts—Pheton Shimoga	.. „	21.71	25.40	30.00	31.88
12.	Coriander	.. „	3.50	6.04	8.18	6.98
13.	Groundnut Oil	.. „	9.54	11.45	13.95	13.90
14.	Gingelly Oil	.. „	9.97	11.86	13.06	13.96
15.	Coconut Oil	.. „	15.42	19.75	18.81	19.92
16.	Firewood (Dry, Split)	20 Kgs.	7.55	8.63	9.26	10.00
17.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	1.49	1.57	1.79	1.81
18.	Tea—Lipton's	500 Gms.	10.49	11.08	11.09	12.11
19.	Coffee Powder—Lakshmi	.. „	8.14	8.73	9.06	9.63
20.	Vanaspathy	.. Kgs.	11.95	13.14	15.57	16.16
21.	Refined Oil	.. „	—	—	—	16.41
22.	Butter	.. „	18.32	21.05	25.82	26.12
23.	Ghee	.. „	25.72	28.85	36.45	38.73
24.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.39	0.39	0.46	0.47

NOTE :—C = Control Price.  
 OP = Open Market Price.

## XI. PRICES

## 55. Average wholesale prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (C) Fine	.. Qtl.	179.85	167.85	187.85	185.56
	Medium	.. ..	163.61	161.04	181.59	179.66
	Coarse	.. ..	166.80	165.05	—	179.66
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine : Vellaisamba	.. ..	201.34	253.33	257.11	238.22
	Medium: Kattaisamba	.. ..	175.38	213.66	250.55	238.00
	Coarse : Mattaikuruvai	.. ..	—	194.66	—	217.70*
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	296.25	283.34	235.00	257.19
4.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. ..	269.48	424.42	503.33	425.67*
5.	Redgram Dhall-I sort	.. ..	533.93	569.15	603.58	708.97
	II sort	.. ..	—	—	—	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6.	Sugar (OP)	.. Qtl.	361.82	704.92	618.93	456.75
	Sugar (C)	.. „	280.00	301.67	345.41	354.04
7.	Chillies—Sathur	.. „	812.83	722.40	1,328.13	1,084.17
8.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. „	580.42	766.88	669.45	872.08
9.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. „	737.50	470.00	450.00	649.17
10.	Coriander	.. „	311.51	538.33	802.08	659.42
11.	Groundnut Oil	.. „	947.00	1,126.70	1,349.17	1,345.41
12.	Gingelly Oil	.. „	1,014.26	1,232.83	1,320.20	1,367.33
13.	Coconut Oil	.. „	1,306.79	1,751.82	1,588.23	1,828.25
14.	Vanaspathi (Mavan)	.. „	1,113.96	1,208.97	1,268.40	1,429.73
15.	Refined Oil (Mavan)	.. „	1,086.94	1,270.99	1,627.30	1,597.63
16.	Cement (Dalmia)	.. „	52.46	55.31	60.54	122.00
17.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	27.35	29.23	32.83	35.19

NOTE :—\*T.K.M. 9

C = Control Price

OP = Open Market Price.

## XI. PRICES

## 56. Average retail prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (C) Fine	.. Kg.	1.84	1.73	1.94	2.00
	Medium	.. ..	1.69	1.66	1.88	2.06
	Coarse	.. ..	1.72	1.70	—	—
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine: Vellaisamba	.. ..	2.03	2.39	2.79	2.61
	Medium: Kattaisamba	.. ..	1.91	2.24	2.67	2.60
	Coarse: Mattaikuruvai	.. ..	1.84	2.10	2.43	2.40*
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	3.34	3.59	—	3.57
4.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	4.83	4.50	4.65	6.42
5.	Greengram	.. ..	3.67	4.00	—	3.40
6.	Greengram Dhall	.. ..	5.40	5.53	5.86	5.88
7.	Bengalgram	.. ..	2.99	4.40	5.23	4.93

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. Kgs.	3.38	5.22	5.66	4.61
9.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. „	5.71	6.01	6.26	7.36
	II sort	.. „	—	—	—	—
10.	Sugar (OP)	.. „	3.58	7.29	6.34	4.73
11.	Sugar (C)	.. „	2.85	3.07	3.55	3.66
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. „	3.10	4.67	4.11	3.15
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. „	3.59	5.21	5.37	4.35
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. „	8.71	7.68	13.96	11.80
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. „	6.38	8.60	7.63	9.37
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. „	7.61	5.70	6.00	7.12
17.	Arecanuts (Pheton)	.. „	13.22	15.32	17.65	15.84
18.	Coriander	.. „	3.46	5.77	8.41	6.88
19.	Groundnut Oil	.. „	9.89	11.59	13.86	13.90
20.	Gingelly Oil	.. „	10.63	12.90	13.67	14.22
21.	Coconut Oil	.. „	15.05	18.52	16.75	18.99
22.	Firewood—Dry split	25 Kgs.	10.32	10.83	10.77	12.42



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	1.51	1.62	1.84	1.96
24.	Tea—Lipton's	500 Gms.	10.43	11.09	11.47	12.19
25.	Coffee powder—Srinivas	.. „	8.53	8.95	10.18	10.63
26.	Vanaspathi (Mavan)	.. Kg.	11.96	13.26	15.60	16.77
27.	Refined Oil (Mavan)	.. „	—	—	—	17.27
28.	Butter	.. „	18.66	20.35	25.61	24.56
29.	Ghee	.. „	27.69	28.87	37.30	39.38
30.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.45	0.46	0.54	0.59

NOTE :—\* T.K.M. 9

C = Control Price

OP = Open Market Price. †

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 57. Spindle and looms

Year	Installed spindles	Installed looms
(1)	(2)	(3)
1968 .. ..	1,21,608	2,236
1969 .. ..	1,21,608	2,390
1970 .. ..	1,21,608	2,523
1971 .. ..	1,21,566	2,693
1972 .. ..	1,25,533	2,674
1973 .. ..	1,27,848	2,681
1974 .. ..	1,27,848	2,681
1975 .. ..	1,27,848	2,681
1976 .. ..	1,28,565	2,681
1977 .. ..	1,54,642	2,679
1978 .. ..	1,58,000	2,679
1979 .. ..	1,58,000	2,679
1980 .. ..	1,57,750	2,679
1981 .. ..	1,58,750	2,779
1982 .. ..	1,65,167	2,679

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 58. Production of Cotton yarn and cloth

Year	Total yarn produced in 000 Kgs.	Total cloth produced in 000 Mts.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1968	10,01	39,46
1969	9,62	42,42
1970	11,05	43,93
1971	10,67	50,39
1972	11,14	50,50
1973	12,51	53,62
1974	11,21	50,34
1975	11,92	52,93
1976	12,90	54,86
1977	11,80	49,55
1978	12,41	50,94
1979	11,10	44,10
1980	12,52	49,01
1981	12,78	47,92
1982	11,51	44,12

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 59. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1980-81

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of factories reported	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Milling ..	11	638	117	1,096
2.	Other food products ..	7	5,082	213	3,106
3.	Sugar and beverages ..	5	37,115	1,507	23,271
4.	Edible oil ..	9	1,043	56	(—)106
5.	Cotton textiles ..	13	1,32,343	12,102	1,63,991
6.	Paper and printing press	18	43,212	1,204	12,164
7.	Plastic products ..	4	1,317	91	713
8.	Chemicals and chemical products ..	13	6,700	403	11,423
9.	Basic metal and alloys industries ..	6	7,662	405	2,890
10.	Metal products and parts	13	2,596	212	1,591

(1)*	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11. Manufacture of machinery including electrical machinery		8	1,997	72	1,314
12. Transport equipments ..		5	635	118	469
13. Laundries ..		3	544	54	257
14. Repair services ..		6	2,251	167	1,353
15. Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures		4	229	51	535
16. Manufacture of textile products (Including wearing apparel other than footwear)		5	430	16	856
17. Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products ..		2	1,896	79	545
18. Other industries ..		8	87,130	1,276	5,621
<b>Grand Total</b> ..		<b>140</b>	<b>3,32,820</b>	<b>18,318</b>	<b>2,19,847</b>

Source : Annual Survey of Industries 1980-81.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 60. Production, sale and stock position in handloom industry under co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June)	Production	Sale	Unsold stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1968-69 .. .. .	163	159	78
1969-70 .. .. .	346	336	10
1970-71 .. .. .	160	168	67
1971-72 .. .. .	129	118	20
1972-73 .. .. .	176	120	30
1973-74 .. .. .	143	156	10
1974-75 .. .. .	227	199	47
1975-76 .. .. .	193	216	25
1976-77 .. .. .	611	524	86
1977-78 .. .. .	555	436	70
1978-79 .. .. .	887	952	123
1979-80 .. .. .	842	903	147
1980-81 .. .. .	684	587	518
1981-82 .. .. .	781	864	155

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 61. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Item	As on 31st March				
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Surfaced road</b>					
Concrete ..	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60
Black-topped	339.85	361.07	365.28	367.27	367.27
Water Bound Macadam	20.15	1.52	52.73	52.94	52.94
<b>Total I ..</b>	<b>367.60</b>	<b>370.19</b>	<b>425.61</b>	<b>427.81</b>	<b>427.81</b>
<b>II. Unsurfaced roads</b>					
Motorable	10.13	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98
Non-motorable	—	—	3.00	3.00	3.00
<b>Total II ..</b>	<b>10.13</b>	<b>9.98</b>	<b>12.98</b>	<b>12.98</b>	<b>12.98</b>
<b>Grand total (I + II) ..</b>	<b>377.73</b>	<b>380.17</b>	<b>438.59</b>	<b>440.79</b>	<b>440.79</b>

\*Provisional

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 62. Number of motor vehicles in use

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	As on 31st March			
		1979	1980	1981*	1982*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Goods vehicles :				
	i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks) .. .. .	497	567	624	706
	ii) Three wheelers (Incl. tempos)	5	2	3	4
2.	Passenger vehicles :				
	i) Four wheelers and above :				
	a) Buses .. .. .	142	175	210	244
	b) Cars and station wagons	3,827	4,324	4,687	5,094
	c) Taxis .. .. .	117	158	213	292
	d) Jeeps .. .. .	124	136	153	159
	ii) Three wheelers .. .. .	99	209	439	680
	iii) Two wheelers .. .. .	11,023	14,424	17,670	21,380
3.	Tractors .. .. .	486	538	607	688
4.	Trailers .. .. .	411	437	481	504
5.	Others .. .. .	114	153	165	182
	<b>Total all vehicles</b> .. .. .	<b>16,845</b>	<b>21,123</b>	<b>25,252</b>	<b>29,933</b>

\*Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.



## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 63. Number of accidents on roads

Year (1)	State (2)
1974 .. .. .	255
1975 .. .. .	282
1976 .. .. .	280
1977 .. .. .	341
1978 .. .. .	434
1979 .. .. .	370
1980 .. .. .	352
1981 .. .. .	286
1982 .. .. .	287
1983 .. .. .	291
1982	
Number of persons killed	48
Number of persons injured	307
Number of vehicles involved	392
1983	
Number of persons killed ..	36
Number of persons injured	286
Number of vehicles involved	364

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 64. Number of Posts and Telegraphs Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Rural post offices	Urban post offices	Telegraph offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1973	62	27	25
1974	62	30	25
1975	62	30	26
1976	62	30	29
1977	62	30	31
1978	65	30	32
1979	66	30	32
1980	67	31	29
1981	67	33	29
1982	64	37	27
1983	63	36	27

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 65. Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Telephone connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public call offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1973 .. .. .	1,500	6	29
1974 .. .. .	1,901	7	32
1975 .. .. .	1,954	8	35
1976 .. .. .	2,388	8	35
1977 .. .. .	2,644	10	36
1978 .. .. .	2,795	10	38
1979 .. .. .	3,064	11	50
1980 .. .. .	3,331	10	67
1981 .. .. .	3,694	11	57
1982 .. .. .	3,876	11	90

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 66. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Items (1)	1979 (2)	1980 (3)	1981 (4)	1982 (5)	1983 (6)
<b>I. Ship Traffic :</b>					
Number of ships ..	2	6	7	10	58
Tonnage of ships					
a) Gross ('000 tonnes)	16	43	82	80	88
b) Net ('000 tonnes)	9	25	50	52	60
Tonnage of merchandise :					
a) Imported ..	7,873	55,679	48,867	77,073	14,368
b) Exported ..	—	—	—	1,990	—
<b>II. Boat Traffic :</b>					
Number of country boats	7	29	42	53	74
Tonnage of country boats					
a) Gross ..	194	391	} 1,456.39	1,587.37	2,575.01
b) Net ..	194	391			
Tonnage of merchandise :					
a) Imported ..	—	—	—	—	—
b) Exported ..	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

## 67. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years	Imports	Exports	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1972-73	1,87.00	—	1,87.00
1973-74	5,82.60	—	5,82.60
1974-75	2,59.84	—	2,59.84
1975-76	13,92.32	—	13,92.32
1976-77	28.25	—	28.25
1977-78	—	—	—
1978-79	34.52	—	34.52
1979-80	1,51.56	—	1,51.56
1980-81	6,24.49	—	6,24.49
1981-82	19,06.48	—	19,06.48

Source : (1) Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

68. Value of import licences issued to merchants of  
Pondicherry State and value of imports  
(Rs. in lakhs)

Licensing period	Value of import licences
(1)	(2)
April 72—March 73 .. .. .	11.37
April 73—March 74 .. .. .	36.74
April 74—March 75 .. .. .	28.95
April 75—March 76 .. .. .	15.32
April 76—March 77 .. .. .	134.53
April 77—March 78 .. .. .	290.74
April 78—March 79 .. .. .	63.12
April 79—March 80 .. .. .	50.02
April 80—March 81 .. .. .	37.13
April 81—March 82 .. .. .	73.11
April 82—March 83 .. .. .	52.72

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

## 69. Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0	Food ..	—	—	—	—	—
5	Chemical ..	—	34,53	1,03,41	4,66,58	10,00,29
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials ..	—	—	—	2,06,06	68.77
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities ..	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34,53</b>	<b>1,03,41</b>	<b>6,72,64</b>	<b>10,69,06</b>

Source: (1) Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

(2) Directorate-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(3) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

## XV. ELECTRICITY

## 70. Progress in electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1980	1981	1982	1983*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	560.75	576.25	591.49	601.79
2.	L.T. Lines	..	2,256.32	2,324.63	2,385.17	2,435.32
3.	Transformers	Nos.	596	622	644	684
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	63,208	66,714	70,344	73,785
5.	Towns electrified @	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages & Hamlets electrified@	..	334	334	334	334
7.	House service connections	..	48,417	51,719	55,148**	57,944**
8.	Agricultural connections	..	7,719	7,836	7,995	7,598
9.	Industrial connections	..	1,753	1,856	1,970	1,954
10.	Street Lights	..	17,577	18,038	18,500	18,500
11.	Maximum demand	KW	33,691	42,804	45,102*	39,735 (KVA)

\*Provisional.

\*\* Relate to Domestic and Commercial connections.

(a) Figures relate to 1971 Census and all towns and villages have already been electrified by the year 1972.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.



## XV. ELECTRICITY

## 71. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1979-80	1980-81*	1981-82*	1982-83*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of KWH	1,427.21	1,797.17	1,802.43	1,848.85
2.	Electricity sold .. ..	.. ..	1,220.44	1,494.20	1,495.82	1,454.93
3.	Domestic heat and small power .. ..	.. ..	24.29	27.16	28.29	29.58
4.	Domestic lights and fans .. ..	.. ..	137.10	157.47	174.07	186.74
5.	Commercial heat and power .. ..	.. ..	7.85	8.59	9.06	8.00
6.	Commercial lights and fans .. ..	.. ..	58.75	66.66	68.65	73.30
7.	Industrial low and medium voltage .. ..	.. ..	99.42	112.51	105.40	107.74
8.	Industrial high voltage .. ..	.. ..	522.76	632.93	673.17	587.75
9.	Public lighting .. ..	.. ..	22.09	48.49	24.63	24.01
10.	Irrigation .. ..	.. ..	304.99	393.73	363.00	377.47
11.	Public water works and sewage pumping .. ..	.. ..	43.19	46.66	49.55	60.34

\* Provisional

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 72. Cognisable crime

Head of offence	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Murder ..	5	10	11	8	10	10	6	13
Dacoity ..	1	1	3	1	4	2	4	2
Robbery ..	6	3	2	6	6	4	6	9
House-breaking	216	234	311	288	258	236	161	204
Theft ..	708	1,435	1,895	1,620	1,397	1,207	899	781
Rioting ..	43	65	136	289	228	148	127	101
Others*	3,095	2,832	3,547	4,823	7,993	1,182	1,310	1,186
<b>Total</b> ..	<b>4,074</b>	<b>4,580</b>	<b>5,905</b>	<b>7,035</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>2,789</b>	<b>2,513</b>	<b>2,296</b>

\* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults, etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 73. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1968-69 ..	572	333	1,00,584	23,870
1969-70 ..	627	399	1,76,715	85,390
1970-71 ..	664	320	1,24,243	51,304
1971-72 ..	599	228	1,73,227	75,224
1972-73 ..	564	299	2,01,626	50,225
1973-74 ..	770	446	2,40,095	1,31,455
1974-75 ..	557	228	2,24,164	45,949
1975-76 ..	863	306	4,08,434	80,536
1976-77 ..	951	216	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90
1977-78 ..	1,761	384	12,41,421	5,16,770.75
1978-79 ..	1,830	374	8,68,362	2,48,076
1979-80 ..	1,646	419	10,19,042	3,26,701
1980-81 ..	1,486	274	11,64,938.00	2,87,144.76
1981-82 ..	1,428	322	14,41,694.92	4,84,341.60
1982-83 ..	1,104	217	20,29,619.75	3,36,098.86

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 74. Strength and cost of Civil Police

Details	As on 31st March							
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>I. Police Station and Out Posts</b>								
1. No. of Police Stations .. ..	24	24	24	24	24	26	26	26
2. Number of Out Posts .. ..	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	11
ii. Total strength of Police Force ..	1,295	1,326	1,375	1,391	1,387	1,487	1,513	1,507
<b>III. Expenditure</b>								
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs)	83.78	86.548	88.6	92.9	103.13	120.69	139	169.37

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 75. Fire statistics

Year April—March	No. of Fire Station	No. of Fire Calls attended	Estimated value of property cost (In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1968-69	2	160	50,829
1969-70	2	147	90,220
1970-71	3	138	1,66,603
1971-72	3	148	6,73,591
1972-73	3	179	12,82,299
1973-74	3	155	95,196
1974-75	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	3	169	98,738
1977-78	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	3	242	2,76,773
1980-81	3	255	2,48,833
1981-82	4	238	2,52,915
1982-83	5	299	10,45,032

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVII. EXCISE

## 76. No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year/Details	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1980					
Toddy Shops ..	60	29	3	—	92
Arrack shops..	56	17	3	3	79
Liquor shops ..	186	42	75	37	340
1981					
Toddy shops ..	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops ..	62	23	4	3	92
Liquor shops ..	176	39	56	38	309
1982					
Toddy shops ..	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops..	62	23	3	3	91
Liquor shops ..	176	39	56	34	305
1983					
Toddy shops ..	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops..	62	23	4	3	92
Liquor shops ..	134	34	56	34	258

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## XVII. EXCISE

## 77. Consumption of country spirits and liquors

(In Kilolitres)

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. Imported spirits ..	—	—	—	—	—
B. Indian-made spirit ..	2348.6	4307.3	7575.3	7575.3	1719.00**
C. Country arrack ..	1977.6	3549.5	5357.1	5357.2	5301.00
D. Indian-made beer ..	319.2	536.3	2375.7	2375.7	1186.00

\*\*The decline in figures is due to constraints imposed by adjoining States of Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Andhra, etc.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## XVIII. FIVE YEAR PLAN

## 78. Outlay and expenditure

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Sixth Five Year Plan 1980-85 approved outlay	Annual plan 1980-81 expenditure (Actual)	Annual plan 1981-82 expenditure (Actual)	Annual plan 1982-83 expenditure (Actual)	Progressive total of actual expenditure 1980-81 to 1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Agriculture and Allied Services	1245.40	238.26	267.68	281.15	787.09 (63.20)
2.	Co-operation	295.00	114.71	70.61	104.39	289.71 (98.21)
3.	Irrigation, Flood Control and Power	1056.00	194.82	203.10	233.73	631.35 (59.79)
4.	Industry and Minerals	634.00	74.70	143.85	303.79	522.34 (82.39)
5.	Transport and Communications	810.00	124.87	170.59	178.48	473.94 (58.51)



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6.	Social and Community Services .. ..	2991.10	535.31	711.56	770.79	2017.66 (67.45)
7.	Economic Services ..	18.00	2.78	1.69	3.08	7.55 (41.94)
8.	General Services ..	105.00	14.87	31.12	46.38	92.37 (87.97)
	Total ..	7154.50	1300.32	1600.20	1921.79	4822.01 (67.40)

NOTE :—The figures in the brackets show the percentage of expenditure to total outlay.

Source: Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

## XIX. MISCELLANEOUS

## 79. Number of cinema houses and entertainment tax collected

Year	Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertain- ment tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1973	24	17	13.45
1974	24	18	17.12
1975	24	19	18.14
1976	24	18	21.95
1977	25	26	23.48
1978	26	20	28.80
1979	26	21	30.23
1980	27	20	35.58
1981	26	26	37.99
1982	30	22	40.68

Source : (1) Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

(2) Directorate of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

## APPENDIX

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

Pondicherry Region 1981 Census

Commune : Ariankuppam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Periavirampattinam .. ..	1,664	1,571	3,235
2.	Sinnavirampattinam .. ..	209	186	395
3.	Odaively .. ..	366	345	711
4.	Kakayanthope .. ..	767	696	1,463
5.	Ariankuppam .. ..	4,812	4,597	9,409
6.	Edayarpalayam .. ..	368	360	728
7.	Nanamedu .. ..	140	102	242
8.	Thavalakuppam .. ..	541	555	1,096
9.	Thanampalayam .. ..	234	201	435
10.	Purnankuppam .. ..	1,399	1,382	2,781

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
11.	Pudukuppam .. .. .	398	384	782
12.	Theduvanatham .. .. .	38	33	71
13.	Abizhegapakkam .. .. .	1,557	1,394	2,951
14.	Thimmanaikanpalayam ..	1,084	1,037	2,121
15.	Korakamedu .. .. .	141	119	260
16.	Kasanthittu .. .. .	72	77	149
17.	Andiarpalayam .. .. .	317	329	646
18.	Nallavadu .. .. .	868	811	1,679
19.	Nonankuppam .. .. .	760	698	1,458
20.	Manavelly .. .. .	1,791	1,704	3,495
	<b>Commune Total ..</b>	<b>17,526</b>	<b>16,581</b>	<b>34,107</b>

## Commune : Ozhukarai (Rural)

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Ganapathychettikulam ..	688	648	1,336
2.	Periakalapattu .. ..	1,898	1,749	3,647
3.	Sinnakalapattu .. ..	725	666	1,391
4.	Alankuppam .. ..	577	572	1,149
5.	Sanjeevarayanpet .. ..	489	491	980
	<b>Commune Total ..</b>	<b>4,377</b>	<b>4,126</b>	<b>8,503</b>

## Commune : Mannadipet

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Manalipattu .. .. .	296	267	563
2.	Chettipet .. .. .	767	706	1,473
3.	Kunichampattu .. .. .	1,269	1,227	2,496
4.	Kondareddipalayam .. .. .	179	182	361
5.	Thirukkanur .. .. .	1,337	1,208	2,545
6.	Mannadipattu .. .. .	937	893	1,830
7.	Sompattu .. .. .	431	447	878
8.	Vadanur .. .. .	292	284	576
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur) .. .. .	2	2	4
10.	Montbrumpet .. .. .	75	93	168
11.	Puranasingapalayam .. .. .	412	405	817
12.	Silkaripalayam .. .. .	244	231	475
13.	Kutchipalayam .. .. .	192	179	371

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
14.	Andiarpalayam .. .. . (Kalitheerthalkuppam)	367	334	701
15.	Kalitheerthalkuppam .. .. .	1,249	1,124	2,373
16.	Madagadipattu .. .. .	764	733	1,479
17.	Nallur .. .. .	281	250	531
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam .. .. .	102	89	191
19.	Madagadipattupalayam .. .. .	407	397	804
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam .. .. .	173	195	368
21.	Thirubuvanai .. .. .	1,446	1,312	2,758
22.	Thiruvandarkoil .. .. .	906	945	1,851
23.	Kothapurinatham .. .. .	530	495	1,025
24.	Sagadapet .. .. .	74	60	134
25.	Pidarikuppam .. .. .	333	320	653
26.	Sannasikuppam .. .. .	258	221	479
27.	Sorapattu .. .. .	820	741	1,561
28.	Vinayagampet .. .. .	321	287	608

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
29.	Vambupet .. .. .	285	271	556
30.	Sellipattu .. .. .	882	832	1,714
31.	Kumarapalayam .. .. .	306	318	624
32.	Thethampakkam .. .. .	228	241	469
33.	Kuppam .. .. .	705	673	1,378
34.	Katteri .. .. .	492	488	980
35.	Lingareddipalayam .. .. .	469	417	886
36.	Pudukuppam .. .. .	802	775	1,577
37.	Suthukeny .. .. .	644	615	1,259
38.	Kaikalapet .. .. .	251	273	524
39.	Kodathur .. .. .	435	419	854
40.	Manavely .. .. .	205	204	409
	<b>Commune Total .. .. .</b>	<b>20,168</b>	<b>19,153</b>	<b>39,321</b>



## Commune : Villianur

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Sedarapattu .. .. .	1,086	1,057	2,143
2.	Karasar .. .. .	407	405	812
3.	Thuthipattu .. .. .	225	245	470
4.	Thondamanatham .. .. .	1,100	1,027	2,127
5.	Ramanathapuram .. .. .	645	677	1,322
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam .. .. .	813	818	1,631
7.	Koodapakkam .. .. .	1,677	1,597	3,274
8.	Konerikuppam .. .. .	230	197	427
9.	Agaram .. .. .	210	201	411
10.	Uthaiyaikal .. .. .	139	119	258
11.	Oussudu .. .. .	128	111	239
12.	Poraiyur .. .. .	496	487	983
13.	Sendanatham .. .. .	322	290	612

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
14. Ariapalayam	.. .. .	389	371	760
15. Kottamedu	.. .. .	427	500	927
16. Villianur	.. .. .	2,225	2,003	4,228
17. Attuvaikalpet	.. .. .	151	150	301
18. Sulthanpet	.. .. .	1,237	1,203	2,440
19. Arasur	.. .. .	161	136	297
20. Arumathapuram	.. .. .	112	95	207
21. Guruvappanaickanpalayam	.. .. .	522	470	992
22. Manavelly	.. .. .	443	424	867
23. Thattanchavady	.. .. .	224	201	425
24. Odiampattu	.. .. .	652	640	1,292
25. Kanuvapet	.. .. .	2,720	2,521	5,241
26. Valluvanpet	.. .. .	56	39	95
27. Uttiravaginipet	.. .. .	367	345	712
28. Karayampattu	.. .. .	117	109	226
29. Periapattu	.. .. .	302	317	619

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
30.	Thirukanji .. .. .	754	760	1,514
31.	Kizhagaram .. .. .	249	250	499
32.	Thanathamedu .. .. .	109	104	213
33.	Perungalur .. .. .	373	320	693
34.	Uruvaiyar .. .. .	949	925	1,874
35.	Mangalam .. .. .	694	682	1,376
36.	Vadamangalam .. .. .	202	210	412
37.	Kizhasathamangalam .. .. .	530	504	1,034
38.	Melsathamangalam .. .. .	334	317	651
39.	Manakuppam .. .. .	190	182	372
40.	Sangaranpet .. .. .	112	115	227
41.	Kizhur .. .. .	377	353	730
42.	Sivarandagam .. .. .	495	446	941
43.	Arugur .. .. .	1,496	1,323	2,819
44.	Anandapuram .. .. .	322	296	618
45.	Pangur .. .. .	391	341	732
	<b>Commune Total ..</b>	<b>25,160</b>	<b>23,883</b>	<b>49,043</b>

Commune: Bahour

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Bahour .. .. .	3,201	2,957	6,158
2.	Irutansandy .. .. .	885	860	1,745
3.	Kuruvinatham .. .. .	857	798	1,650
4.	Soriantkuppam .. .. .	906	857	1,763
5.	Peria Arachikuppam .. .. .	65	69	134
6.	Commandan Medu .. .. .	57	62	119
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam .. .. .	295	292	587
8.	Melaparikalpattu .. .. .	299	297	596
9.	Keezhaparikalpattu .. .. .	369	331	700
10.	Vannankulanpet .. .. .	81	98	179
11.	Krishnavasam .. .. .	307	313	620
12.	Sulliankuppam .. .. .	177	174	351
13.	Koravelimedu .. .. .	239	226	465

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
14.	Outchimedu	5	6	11
15.	Kannikovil	350	336	686
16.	Pudukuppam	426	402	828
17.	Murthikuppam	337	320	657
18.	Manapattu	521	501	1,022
19.	Varkalodupet	142	138	280
20.	Kattupakkam	432	415	847
21.	Aranganur	391	357	748
22.	Nirnayapattu	354	320	674
23.	Seliamedu	883	852	1,735
24.	Kudiyiruppupalayam	476	418	894
25.	Sarkasimedupet	96	95	191
26.	Adingapattu	252	250	502
27.	Pudunagaram	68	77	145
28.	Pinnatchikuppam	188	166	354
29.	Kandanpet	198	203	401

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
30.	Pillaiyarkuppam .. .. .	628	590	1,218
31.	Pannithittu .. .. .	576	595	1,171
32.	Aladimedu .. .. .	130	134	264
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet) .. .. .	147	107	254
34.	Narambai .. .. .	391	366	757
35.	Valluvarpet .. .. .	92	75	167
36.	Itchangadu (Eswarikuppam) .. .. .	118	110	228
37.	Kirumampakkam .. .. .	1,504	1,448	2,952
38.	Kadavanur .. .. .	233	229	462
39.	Manamedu .. .. .	727	702	1,429
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur .. .. .	155	149	304
41.	Karaiyambuthur .. .. .	1,150	1,107	2,257
42.	Panaiyadikuppam .. .. .	390	394	784
	<b>Commune Total .. .. .</b>	<b>19,093</b>	<b>18,196</b>	<b>37,289</b>

## Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Eripakkam .. .. .	364	338	702
2.	Nathamedu (Eripakkam) .. .. .	276	279	555
3.	Andarasikuppam .. .. .	130	119	249
4.	Kalmandapam .. .. .	390	359	749
5.	Vadukuppam .. .. .	220	193	413
6.	Pandasozhanur .. .. .	995	954	1,949
7.	Nadunayagapuram .. .. .	49	40	89
8.	Sembadapet .. .. .	131	133	264
9.	Pudupattu .. .. .	151	152	303
10.	Nettapakkam .. .. .	959	885	1,844
11.	Mettutheruvu .. .. .	302	300	602
12.	Kariamanickam .. .. .	1,032	851	1,883
13.	Molapakkam .. .. .	305	293	598

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
14.	Ranganadhampattu .. .. .	36	33	69
15.	Thulukkanpalayam .. .. .	159	166	225
16.	Kuruvanpattu .. .. .	173	169	342
17.	Madukkarai .. .. .	1,992	1,890	3,882
18.	Kutchipalayam .. .. .	218	241	459
19.	Sooramangalam .. .. .	824	880	1,704
20.	Embalam .. .. .	1,131	1,052	2,183
21.	Pudukuppam .. .. .	184	161	345
22.	Kambalickarankuppam .. .. .	118	110	228
23.	Thanikuppam .. .. .	82	73	155
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam) .. .. .	185	196	381
25.	Sembiapalayam .. .. .	291	286	577
26.	Korkadu .. .. .	866	775	1,641
27.	Karkalampakkam .. .. .	1,157	1,086	2,243
	<b>Commune Total .. .. .</b>	<b>12,720</b>	<b>12,014</b>	<b>24,734</b>



Commune : Thirunallar

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Ambagarathur	1,891	2,062	3,953
2.	Kannapur	88	80	168
3.	Nallazhandur	311	285	596
4.	Thanianankudi	122	104	226
5.	Nallambal	687	841	1,528
6.	Valathamangalam	283	259	542
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	49	41	90
8.	Kumarakudi	256	258	514
9.	Sathakudy	11	11	22
10.	Thenbidagai	93	102	195
11.	Agarasethur	570	611	1,181
12.	Pandaravadaisethur	283	306	589
13.	Mathur	26	29	55

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
14.	Kottapaddy .. .. .	129	135	264
15.	Muppaitthankudy .. .. .	259	226	485
16.	Thennankudy .. .. .	332	369	701
17.	Elayankudy .. .. .	185	158	343
18.	Karukkankudy .. .. .	266	360	626
19.	Thevampuram .. .. .	229	230	459
20.	Serumavilangai .. .. .	481	422	903
21.	Sayampalayam .. .. .	34	29	63
22.	Sorakudy .. .. .	634	624	1,258
23.	Thenur .. .. .	438	474	912
24.	Sellur .. .. .	537	511	1,048
25.	Agalankannu .. .. .	322	313	635
26.	Pettai .. .. .	503	519	1,022
27.	Mela Athipadugai .. .. .	208	202	410
28.	Keela Athipadugai .. .. .	124	121	245

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
29.	Neivacherry .. ..	297	308	605
30.	Thirunallar .. ..	1,434	1,372	2,806
31.	Poomulayalmangalam .. ..	391	434	825
32.	Melasuprayapuram .. ..	177	165	342
33.	Keezhavoor .. ..	63	59	122
34.	Agarakovilpattu .. ..	12	15	27
35.	Keelasuprayapuram .. ..	338	308	646
36.	Keelaputhamangalam .. ..	33	38	71
37.	Uthirankudy .. ..	13	19	32
38.	Takkalur .. ..	129	113	242
	<b>Commune Total ..</b>	<b>12,238</b>	<b>12,513</b>	<b>24,751</b>

Commune: Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Kelaodouthurai .. .. .	629	596	1,225
2.	Melaodouthurai .. .. .	448	419	867
3.	Keezamanai .. .. .	93	78	171
4.	Kakaimuzhy .. .. .	234	215	449
5.	Thooduponamoolai .. .. .	83	94	177
6.	Neravy .. .. .	2,057	2,255	4,312
7.	Akkaravattam .. .. .	539	518	1,057
8.	Karkalacherry .. .. .	402	474	876
9.	Akkaravattam Kovilpattu ..	320	325	645
10.	Uliapattu .. .. .	410	361	771
11.	Vizhidiyur .. .. .	808	791	1,599
12.	Kottoupalayam .. .. .	86	93	179
13.	Mannamutty .. .. .	133	126	259
	<b>Commune Total ..</b>	<b>6,242</b>	<b>6,345</b>	<b>12,587</b>

## Commune : Nedungadu

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281
2.	Kosatheru	26	27	53
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303
5.	Narikurumbai	83	78	161
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157
7.	Kilianur	72	57	129
8.	Kilasembangal	74	82	156
9.	Agaraputhakudy	57	59	116
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239
11.	Vadakattalai	85	93	178
12.	Andoor	107	110	217
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
14. Saranianeruppu .. .. .		33	42	75
15. Kottapakkam .. .. .		97	84	181
16. Agarakurumbagaram .. .. .		292	339	631
17. Mattalankudy .. .. .		234	212	446
18. Kurumbagaram .. .. .		232	343	575
19. Keezhannavasal .. .. .		47	47	94
20. Melannavasal .. .. .		96	111	207
21. Panchatcharapuram .. .. .		330	320	650
22. Keezhaputhagaram .. .. .		126	130	256
23. Nedungadu .. .. .		1,200	1,078	2,278
24. Agaramankudy .. .. .		104	91	195
25. Paruthikudy .. .. .		50	47	97
26. Keezhaponbethy .. .. .		152	153	305

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
27.	Melaponbethy .. .. .	289	293	582
28.	Vadamattam .. .. .	194	192	386
29.	Melakottucherry .. .. .	157	141	298
30.	Puthakudy .. .. .	169	170	339
31.	Melakasakudy .. .. .	665	633	1,298
32.	Thiruvengadapuram .. .. .	92	83	175
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpathu ..	83	72	155
	<b>Commune Total ..</b>	<b>5,852</b>	<b>5,728</b>	<b>11,580</b>

Commune : Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Keezhakasakudy .. .. .	594	566	1,160
2.	Kottucherry .. .. .	1,839	1,876	3,715
3.	Kottucherry Macuary .. .. .	225	227	452
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macuary .. .. .	328	347	675
5.	Rayampalayam .. .. .	283	332	615
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam .. .. .	92	96	188
7.	Pulianthope .. .. .	36	35	71
8.	Konnakavaly .. .. .	128	122	250
9.	Varichikudy .. .. .	1,910	1,855	3,765
10.	Thiruvettakudy .. .. .	344	354	698
11.	Kalikuppam .. .. .	186	192	378



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
12.	Akkampettai .. .. .	122	114	236
13.	Mannankoil .. .. .	—Uninhabited—		
14.	Mandabathur .. .. .	129	133	262
15.	Poovam .. .. .	365	333	698
16.	Kuppanchettychavady .. .. .	275	265	540
	<b>Commune Total ..</b>	<b>6,856</b>	<b>6,847</b>	<b>13,703</b>

Commune : T.R. Pattinam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Keezhaiyur .. .. .	501	476	977
2.	T.R. Pattinam .. .. .	4,277	4,564	8,841
3.	Melayurpet .. .. .	203	169	372
4.	Padudarkollai .. .. .	138	115	253
5.	Edatheru .. .. .	725	735	1,460
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam .. .. .	218	223	441
7.	Polagam .. .. .	292	266	558
8.	Nainikattalai .. .. .	47	37	84
9.	Keezhavanjiyur .. .. .	291	305	596
10.	Melavanjiyur .. .. .	209	190	399
	<b>Commune Total</b> .. .. .	<b>6,901</b>	<b>7,080</b>	<b>13,981</b>

Commune : Mahe

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population		
		Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Chalagara	2,324	2,603	4,927
2.	Palloor	4,000	4,525	8,525
3.	Pandakkal	2,465	2,908	5,373
Commune Total		8,789	10,036	18,825

Source : Director of Census operation, Pondicherry.

Unit,

Educational

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