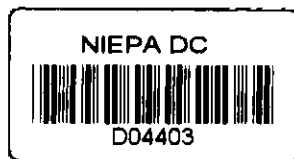


**MANIPUR'S
ECONOMIC PROGRESS
IN
FIGURES
1987**



**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MANIPUR
IMPHAL**

MANIPUR'S ECONOMIC PROGRESS IN FIGURES 1987

GENERAL

1. Area (1981 Census)	Sq. Km.	22,327
2. Districts	No.	8
3. Villages Inhabited (1981 Census)	"	2,035
4. Villages uninhabited (1981 Census)	"	24
5. Small Towns	"	19
6. Municipalities	"	8
7. Sub-Divisions	"	18
8. C. D./T.D. Blocks	"	30
9. Gram Panchayats	"	165
10. Police Stations	"	46
11. Average Annual Rainfall	mm	1,795.8
12. Max. Temperature	°C	39.0
13. Min. Temperature	°C	0.0

Systems Unit,
 Ministry of Education
 Administration
 1, Condo Marg, New Delhi-110014
 Doc. No. *D-4163*
 Date..... *6/5/82*

2

POPULATION

Item	Unit	1961 Census	1971 Census	1981 Census
1. Population	'000 Nos.	780	1,073	1,421
2. Rural Population	"	712	931	1,046
3. Urban Population	"	68	142	375
4. Scheduled Castes Population	"	13	16	18
5. Scheduled Tribes Population	"	249	334	388
6. Population per Sq. Km.	No	35	48	64
7. Decadal Variation in Population	Per cent	+35	+38	+32
8. Literacy :				
(i) Total Population	"	30.4	32.9	41.4
(ii) Male Population	"	45.1	46.0	53.3
(iii) Female Population	"	15.9	19.5	29.1
9. Working Population	'000 Nos.	358	371	614

**DISTRICT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION IN MANIPUR
(1981 CENSUS)**

District	Geographical area in sq.kms.	Population						
		Total	Scheduled Castes		Scheduled Tribes		Others	
			Persons	Percentage	Persons	Percentage	Persons	Percentage
VALLEY								
1. Imphal	1,201 (P)	5,56,146	16,153	2.90	17,996	3.24	5,21,997	93.86
2. Thoubal	507 (P)	2,31,781	780	0.34	2,250	0.97	2,28,751	98.69
3. Bishnupur	530	1,41,150	213	0.15	3,895	2.76	1,37,042	97.09
HILLS								
4. Senapati	3,271	1,55,421	271	0.17	1,05,655	67.98	49,495	31.85
5. Tamenglong	4,391	62,289	7	0.01	29,259	46.97	33,023	53.02
6. Churachandpur	4,570	1,34,776	109	0.08	1,16,254	86.26	18,413	13.66
7. Chandel	3,313 (P)	56,444	187	0.33	38,430	68.09	17,827	31.58
8. Ukhral	4,544	82,946	33	0.04	74,238	89.50	8,675	10.46
MANIPUR	22,327	14,20,953	17,753	1.25	3,87,977	27.30	10,15,223	71.45

P=Provisional.

Item	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87
AGRICULTURE :						
Estimated area under						
(a) Rice	'000 Hects	159.00	140.20	171.85	164.60	165.14
(b) Wheat	"	0.50	4.20	—	—	—
(c) Maize	"	0.40	0.30	9.91	5.74	7.52
Estimated Production of						
(a) Rice	'000 Tonnes	129.00	159.80	249.19	332.53	242.47
(b) Wheat	"	0.30	0.10	—	—	—
(c) Maize	"	0.20	6.80	17.78	14.63	16.37
VETERINARY & ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :						
Veterinary Hospitals	No.	2	8	35	48	50
Veterinary Dispensaries	"	92*	79*	50	96	103
LIVESTOCK & POULTRY :						
		1961-62	1972	1977-78	1984	
		Census	Census	Census	Census	
Cattle	'000 Nos,	293	305	533	747	—
Buffaloes	"	55	61	94	138	—
Other Livestock	"	161	173	251	661	—
Poultry	"	850	1,008	2,745	2,861	—
POWER :						
Electricity Generated	Lakh Kwh.	14.91	89.88	253.85	32.60	22.47
Electricity Purchased	"	NA	NA	NA	984.00	1217.10
Electricity Consumption	"	10.69	64.29	108.91	540.14	778.27(P)
Per Capita Consumption of electricity	Kwh	1.63	5.95	7.66	33.40	46.94(P)
Towns & villages Electrified	No.	29	174	334	655	765

* = Including weekly Dispensaries and First-Aid-Centres.

P—Provisional

Item	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87
INDUSTRIES						
Registered Factories	No.	66	203	957	1410	1498
Workers Employed	..	NA	1120	2676	6483	7360
CO-OPERATION :						
Co-operative Societies	No.	629	1,028	2,921	3,398	3,634
Membership	'000 Nos.	39	100	299	302	357
Owned Capital	'000 Rs.	1,900	5,792	79,008	35,012	34,985
Working Capital	..	6,278	12,403	95,084	1,89,865	1,96,107
Loan made	..	1,502	5,461	22,101	400	400
Load received	..	649	2,738	12,245	389	788
Value of goods received	..	2,839	3,542	38,210	3,850	4,940
Value goods sold	..	3,528	4,963	40,129	3,870	4,960
Deposits	..	8	4,181	12,890	248	464
Government Loan	..	242	4,312	2,022	3,716	8,002
FORESTS :						
Area under Forests	Sq. Km.	6,019	14,365	15,154	15,154	NA
Forest Revenue	'000 Rs.	398.3	413.4	2,901.0	NA	NA

NA—Not Available

Item	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87
FISHERIES :						
Departmental Fish Farms	No.	4	4	9	14	14
Table Fish Production	'000 Tonnes	0.5	1.0	3.2	5.5	6.0
Fish Seed Production	Million	NA	NA	NA	24	22
Revenue	Rs in Lakhs	3.86	4.51	9.05	1.58	3.02
TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS :						
National Highways	Km.	216.4	208.8	434.3	434.3	434.3
State Highways.	"	849.6	8.8	510.0	537.0	542.0
Major District Roads.	"	336.3	498.8	611.0	624.0	624.0
Other P.W.D. District Roads	"	7.1	750.0	309.0	360.0	383.0
Inter Village Roads	"	296.1	1,132.2	1,864.0	2,235.0	2,296.0
B.R.T.F. Roads	"	—	—	490.0	NA	NA
N.E.C. Roads	"	—	—	50.0*	233.8	257.6
Municipal Roads	"	—	266.0	193.8	193.8	193.8
Total Road Length	"	1,705.5	2,864.6	4,462.1	4617.9**	4730.7**
Road Length per 100 sq. km	"	7.6	12.8	20.0	20.7	21.2
Motor vehicles on Roads	No.	1,048	2,752	5,387	12,328†	NA
Post Offices	No.	154	252	486	533	533
Telegraph Offices	No.	1	1	1	1	1
Combined Offices (Post & Tele)	No.	5	14	33	34	37
Telephones in use (Regular)	No.	117	996	2,147	2,602	3,324
Long distance F.C.O.	No.	7	18	39	41	21

*Excluding Jiri Tipaimukh Road **— Excluding BRTF Roads †—Data for 1984-85 NA—Not Available

Item	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87 (P)
EDUCATION :						
Primary/I.P./U.J.B. Schools	No.	1,660	2,472	2,860	2,678	2,778
Middle/Sr. Basic/Jr. High Schools	"	313	383	425	440	436
High/Higher Secondary Schools	"	55	123	290	358	379
Schools for Professional/ Other Education	"	314	389	511	77	77
Colleges (General)	"	2	12	24	28	28
Colleges for Professional/ Other Education	"	1	14	41	35	NA
Students in						
(i) Schools	'000 Nos.	157	248	303	357	350
(ii) Colleges (General)	"	2	10	21	27	25
(iii) Colleges for Professional/ Other Education	No.	112	1,340	2,494	3,166	NA
Teachers in						
(i) Schools	No.	6,898	11,555	16,717	17,900	18,413
(ii) Colleges (General)	"	71	368	1,045	1,208	1,167
(iii) Colleges for Professional/ Other Education	"	12	134	348	487	NA
Student—Teacher ratio in						
(i) Schools		22.8	21.5	17.1	19.9	19.0
(ii) Colleges (General)		28.2	27.2	20.1	22.5	20.8
(iii) Colleges for Professional/ Other Education		9.3	10.0	7.2	6.5	NA
Per capita Expenditure on Education	Rs.	8.67	38.74	124.00	241.4 (P)	247.2

P—Provisional

NA—Not Available.

Item	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87
HEALTH & FAMILY WELFARE :						
Govt. Hospitals (including PHCs)	No.	19	25	45	52	57
Govt. Dispensaries (including PHSCs)	No.	71	99	190	374	396
Beds in Medical Institutions	No.	486	832	1,510	1,679	1,701
Doctors in Medical Institutions (including Dental Surgeons & Homoeopathic Physicians)	No.	49	114	385	582	621
Population per bed	No.	1,634	1,290	941	963	975
Population per Doctor	No.	16,204	9,330	3,691	2,778	2,670
RETAIL PRICES :						
Rice (medium)	Rs. per Kg.	0.53	1.28	3.22	3.94	4.36
Fish (Fresh)	"	4.33	7.72	30.60	33.67	46.58
Potato	"	0.41	1.18	2.43	2.73	3.50
Moong Dal	"	0.86	2.07	6.69	8.68	7.36
Arhar Dal	"	0.78	2.10	6.03	7.31	7.07
Gram Dal	"	0.65	1.42	5.10	5.42	5.68
Chillies (Dry)	"	3.07	4.39	17.07	27.46	21.67
Firewood	Rs. Per Quintal	4.00	9.56	29.59	47.40	45.32
EMPLOYMENT :						
Employment Exchanges	No.	1	5	6	11	11
Candidates registered (during the period)	No.	9,624	10,190(a)	21,072	44,510	32,788
Applicants on live register at the end of the period	No.	10,639	30,151(a)	1,15,546	2,37,179	2,66,694
Candidates placed in appointment during the period	No.	747	707(a)	703	402	575

(a) Information relate to Valley Districts only.

Item	Unit	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87
BANKS :						
State Bank of India	No.	1	1	11	12	12
United Bank of India	"	1	4	16	18	18
Co-operative Banks	"	1	2	14	17	17
Other Banks	"	1	—	11	34	34
STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT* :						
At Current Prices	Rs. in lakhs	1,184.4	4,114.1	19,731.4	38,159.2	41,580.7
At Constant Prices (1970-71 prices)	"	—	4,114.1	7,218.9	9,560.3	9,785.8
Increase over previous year (1970-71 prices)	Per cent	—	—	5.21	6.73	2.36
PER CAPITA INCOME : *						
At Current Prices	Rs.	154.2	390	1,382	2,383	2,534
At Constant Prices (1970-71 prices)	"	—	390	506	397	596
Increase Over Previous year (1970-71 prices)	Per cent	—	—	1.20	4.04	(-)-0.17
SHARE IN THE STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT AT CURRENT PRICES : *						
Agriculture including Livestock	Per cent	52.80	46.11	50.37	50.43	48.68
Mining & Manufacturing	"	8.38	7.49	3.96	4.14	3.92
Other Sectors	"	38.82	46.40	45.67	45.43	47.40

*—1980-81 & 1985-86—Provisional estimates
1986-87—Quick estimates

Item	Unit	1960-61 (account)	1970-71 (account)	1980-81 (account)	1985-86 (account)	1986-87 (Revised Estimate)			
STATE GOVT. RECEIPTS & EXPENDITURE									
REVENUE RECEIPTS : Total	Rs. in lakhs	58.89	1,531.17	11,076.12	22,467.23	25,026.81			
Tax Revenue —	„	29.95	1,440.41	1,007.20	6,297.03	7,600.03			
(i) State's share of Central Taxes	„	—	1,363.50	752.58	5,642.01	6,855.90			
(ii) State Tax Revenue	„	29.95	76.91	254.62	655.02	744.13			
Non-Tax Revenue	„	28.94	90.76	10,068.92	16,170.20	17,426.78			
(i) Grant-in-aid from Centre	„	—	—	7,051.62	15,253.09	16,367.21			
(ii) Other Non-Tax Revenue	„	28.94	90.76	3,017.30	917.11	1,059.57			
REVENUE EXPENDITURE : Total	„	518.91	1,716.41	7,045.94	15,583.09	18,645.22			
Development Expenditure	„	202.83	899.21	5,148.53	10,702.13	12,589.39			
(i) Economic Services	„	168.46	262.31	2,159.60	4,459.47	5,629.52			
(ii) Social & Community Services	„	34.37	636.90	2,988.93	6,242.66	6,959.87			
Non Development Expenditure	„	316.08	817.20	1,897.41	4,880.96	6,055.83			
(i) Administrative Services	„	136.38	692.40	1,347.93	3,530.35	4,351.59			
(ii) Other Services	„	179.70	124.80	549.48	1,350.61	1,704.24			
Capital Expenditure—	„	120.67	539.40	3,276.02	6,025.74	7,507.39			
(i) Development Services	„	120.67	167.31	3,175.70	5,805.75	7,044.17			
(ii) Non-Development Services	„	—	372.09	100.32	219.99	463.22			
FIVE YEAR PLANS			1st Plan	2nd Plan	3rd Plan	4th Plan	5th Plan	6th Plan	7th Plans
Outlays	Rs. in crores	1.55	6.25	12.88	30.25	92.86	246.65	430.00	
Expenditure	„	1.03	5.97	12.81	31.00	66.62	243.12	—	

MANIPUR IN INDIA

Item	Ref. Period	Unit	Manipur	All India
Area	1981	'000 sq. kms.	22.3	3,287.3
Population				
Total	1981	in lakhs	14.21	6,851.85
Male	1981	..	7.21	3,543.98
Female	1981	..	7.00	3,307.87
Density of population per sq. km.	1981	No.	64	216
Sex ratio (females per 1000 males)	1981	No.	971	934
Crude birth rate	1981	per thousand	27.5	33.9
Crude death rate	1981	per thousand	6.8	12.5
Literacy				
Total	1981	P.C.	41.4	36.2
Male	1981	..	53.3	46.9
Female	1981	..	29.1	24.8
Main Working Population				
Total	1981	..	40.4	33.5
Male	1981	..	45.9	51.6
Female	1981	..	34.6	14.0
Per Capita Income				
At Current Prices	1985-86	Rs.	2,383 (P)	2,596
At 1970-71 Prices	1985-86	Rs.	597 (P)	798

(P) — Provisional

MANIPUR IN INDIA

Item	Ref. Period	Manipur	All India
PRICES :			
Index of Consumer Prices			
Agricultural labourers	1970-71	203*	192
(July 1960—June 1961=100)	1980-81	404*	409
	1985-86	564*	555
	1986-87	606*	578

*—Assam (including Manipur, Meghalaya and Tripura)

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