

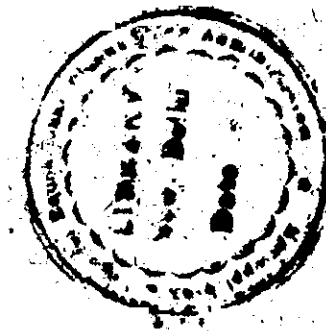
EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

DISTRICT-WISE

1976-77

(Vol. XVIII)

PUNJAB



**PLANNING, MONITORING AND STATISTICS DIVISION
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE
[DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION]
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI**

1983

EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

DISTRICT-WISE

(1976-77)

VOL. XVIII

P U N J A B

PLANNING, MONITORING & STATISTICS DIVISION
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & CULTURE
DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA

NEW DELHI

1983

NIEPA DC



D00844

— 5155
310.212
IND — E

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration
17-B, Sri Aurobindo Road, New Delhi-110016
DOC. No. D-844
Date 9/9/83

PROJECT STAFF

MISS P.S. SAKUNTALA	-	DIRECTOR
SHRI S.C. SEDDEY	-	DEPUTY DIRECTOR
SHRI R.C. SRIVASTAVA	-	ASSISTANT EDUCATION OFFICER
SHRI KALICHARAN	-	STATISTICAL ASSISTANT

P R E F A C E

This volume on District Educational Statistics for the State of Punjab is the eighteenth in the series of such volumes which will be brought out for all the States and Union Territories. The main aim is to highlight the inter-district variations in a State by giving educational data at district levels with the help of some important indices such as Enrolment Ratio, Percentage of Trained Teachers, Per Capita Expenditure and Teacher Pupil Ratio etc.

In order to ascertain whether the educational imbalances have widened or narrowed down with time the data for the year 1976-77 has been analysed and compared with that for the year 1970-71.

I take this opportunity to express my appreciation of the cooperation received from the Director of Education, Punjab and the project staff of the Planning, Monitoring and Statistics Division who have prepared this report.

NEW DELHI

S. RAMAMOORTHY
JOINT SECRETARY
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & CULTURE
(DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION)

...

(i)

C O N T E N T S

	PAGE NO.
Introduction	1
Area and Population	2-5
Literacy	5
General View	5-7
Pre-Primary Education	7
Primary Education	8-11
Middle Education	12-15
High/Higher Secondary School Education	16-18
Vocational/Professional/Special and Other (School) Education	19
Higher Education	19-21

STATISTICAL STATEMENTS

			<u>PAGE NO.</u>
Statement	1.	Area and Population	22-23
Statement	2.	Population of the Age-Group 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17	24-25
Statement	3.	Statistics of Effective Literacy Rates, 1971	26
Statement	4.	Educational Data at a Glance	27-28
Statement	5.	Statistics of Enrolment of Educational Institutions	29-30
Statement	6.	Enrolment by classes in different stages of School Education - 1976-77	31
Statement	7.	Statistics of Trained Teachers in School Education	32-33
Statement	8.	Statistics of Expenditure on Educational Institutions	34
Statement	9.	Extent of coverage of Scheduled Castes Population in 1976-77	35
Statement	10.	Extent of coverage of Scheduled Tribes pPopulation in 1976-77	36
Statement	11.	Statistics of Pre-Primary Education	37-39
Statement	12.	Statistics of Primary Schools and Teachers	40-41
Statement	13.	Statistics of Enrolment in Classes I-V	42-43
Statement	14.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V	44-45

Contd. from Pre-page

Statement	15.	Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools	46-47
Statement	16.	Statistics of Middle Schools and Teachers	48-49
Statement	17.	Statistics of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII	50-51
Statement	18.	Statistics of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes VI-VIII	52-53
Statement	19.	Statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools	54-55
Statement	20.	Statistics of High/Higher Secondary Schools	56-57
Statement	21.	Statistics of Enrolment in Classes IX-XI	58-59
Statement	22.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Classes IX-XI.	60-61
Statement	23.	Statistics of Expenditure on High/Higher Secondary Schools	62-63
Statement	24.	Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and other (School) Education.	64-66
Statement	25.	Statistics of Institutions for Higher Education and Teachers	67-68
Statement	26.	Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Institutions, 1976-77.	69-70
Statement	27.	Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Education, 1976-77.	71
Statement	28.	Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Higher Education.	72-73
Statement	29.	Statistics of Expenditure on Higher Education.	74

I N T R O D U C T I O N

Regional imbalances do exist in the field of Educational Development just as in urbanisation, industrialisation, distribution of Income and Wealth etc. with a view to highlight the regional imbalances in the educational sector, the Ministry of Education and Culture brings out the publication 'Educational Statistics - District-wise' quinquennially.

2. A volume of this nature was first published by National Council of Educational Research & Training in 1960-61. Thereafter it was decided that such reviews will be brought-out in respect of each State every five years by the Ministry of Education & Culture. Accordingly, the reviews for the year 1965-66 were brought out by this Ministry in respect of some of the States.

3. For making inter-district comparisons possible, some important indices such as Enrolment Ratios, Percentage of Trained Teachers and Per Capita Expenditure on Education have been worked out. These indices show wide range of variations between the districts and hence the need for formulating educational plans at the district level.

II - AREA AND POPULATION

4. There were 11 districts in Punjab in 1971. After reorganisation of the State in 1977 the number increased to 12. Total area of the State also slightly increased from 50362 Sq. Kms. in 1971 to 50376 in 1976. In 1971, Ferozepur had the highest area of 10145 Sq. Kms. followed by Bhatinda (7022 Sq. Kms.) and Sangrur (5107 Sq. Kms.). The district-wise area figures after the re-organisation in 1977 are also given in the Statement (I). District-wise details of area, population and density of population for 1971 as well as 1977 have been given in Statement (I).

5. In 1971, Punjab had a population of 135.5 lakhs (72.7 lakhs Males and 62.8 lakhs Females). In 1971 among the districts the population varied from 19.06 lakhs in Ferozepur to 4.30 lakhs in Kapurthala. For 1977, the total population of the State is estimated to have increased to 150.1 lakhs (79.9 lakhs Males and 70.2 lakhs Females). Among the districts the highest population was reported by Amritsar 20.3 lakhs followed by Jullundur 16.1 lakhs and the estimated population is the lowest in case of Kapurthala 4.76 lakhs in 1977. It may be seen from the Statement (I) that population of Bhatinda and Ferozepur districts declined in 1977 as the new district of Faridkot was created from these districts.

6. The over-all density of population per Sq. Km. was 269 in 1971 for the State. Among the districts which varied from 188 in Bhatinda and Ferozepur to 428 in Jullundur. The population density was estimated to be 298 per Sq. Km. in the State for the year 1977. Table (I) below gives a general view of the extent of variation in area, population and density of population.

TABLE NO. (1) - EXTENT OF VARIATION IN AREA, POPULATION & DENSITY OF POPULATION

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	PERCENTAGE SHARE OF AREA		PERCENTAGE SHARE OF POPULATION		DENSITY OF POPULATION	
	1971	1977	1971	1977	1971	1977
1. Amritsar	10.1	10.0	13.5	13.5	361	404
2. Bhatinda	13.9	11.0	9.7	7.6	188	205
3. Faridkot	-	11.4	-	8.5	-	222
4. Ferozepur	20.1	11.8	14.1	7.7	188	195
5. Gurdaspur	7.1	7.1	9.1	9.1	345	383
6. Hoshiarpur	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	271	300
7. Jullundur	6.8	6.7	10.7	10.7	428	474
8. Kapurthala	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	263	291
9. Ludhiana	7.7	7.5	10.5	10.5	368	414
10. Patiala	9.1	9.3	9.0	8.9	265	287
11. Ropar	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	261	292
12. Sangrur	10.2	10.2	8.4	8.5	225	249
T O T A L	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	269	298

7. The total population of the State including that of different districts for the year 1971 relates to 1971 Census figures. However population figures on 1977 and age-group population figures for both the years as on 1st April given in the report are based on the revised population projections received from the office of the Registrar General of India. District-wise population for the age-groups 6-11, 11-14 and 14-17 for both the years of the report has been calculated by using the following formula:-

$$p_{6-11}^i = k \cdot p_{6-11}^i$$

Where K = $\frac{P_{6-11}}{P}$

Our assumption being

$$\frac{P_{6-11}}{P} = \frac{p_{6-11}^i}{p^i} \quad i = 1, 2, 3, 4.$$

Where

- P = Total Population of the State.
- P_{6-11} = Total 6-11 age-group population of the State.
- p^i = Total population of ith district
- p_{6-11}^i = Total 6-11 age-group population of the ith district.

8. To get sex-wise break-up of the total population of different age-groups for the districts, after calculating the total population the Girls population is estimated from the above formula with the difference that total population is replaced by Girls population. The Boys population is compiled by simple residual method viz. Boys population in the age-group 6-11 = Total population of 6-11 age-group minus total Girls population in the age-group 6-11.

9. The total population of the age-group 6-11 of the whole State was estimated to be 19.07 lakhs (10.03 lakhs Boys and 8.99 lakhs Girls) forming 12.7 % of the whole population of the State in 1977.

10. Similarly the estimated population of the age-group 11-14 works out to 11.11 lakhs (5.94 lakhs Boys and 5.17 lakhs Girls) constituting 7.4 % of the total population in 1977.

11. 14-17 age-group population of the State was 9.5 lakhs in 1971 which is estimated to increase to 10.58 lakhs forming 5.67 lakhs Boys and 4.91 lakhs Girls in 1977. The total 14-17 age-group population of 1977 was 7.1 of population of the whole State.

12. Thus of the total population of 135.5 lakhs the School going population in age-group 6-17 years was 38.01 lakhs (20.33 lakhs Boys and 17.68 lakhs Girls) in 1971. In 1977 the School going children population formed 27.2% (27.1% Boys and 27.2% Girls). District-wise details of population for different age-groups have been given in the Statement (2).

III - LITERACY

13. According to 1971 Census the effective literacy viz. the number of literates per one hundred of population excluding the 0-4 age-group was 23.8 for the whole State. It was 31.8 for Males and 14.4 for Females. Among the districts of the State the highest literacy 34.8 was in Ludhiana followed by 32.5 in Jullundur. Bhatinda district reported the lowest literacy rate of 12.7 only. The details are given in Statement No.(3).

IV - GENERAL REVIEW

(a) INSTITUTIONS

14. The total number of all types of educational institutions in the State was 10087 in 1971. Their number increased to 14704 by 1977 showing average annual growth rate of 11.4%. Among the districts the number of institutions was the highest 2095 in Amritsar and the lowest 685 in Bhatinda. The district-wise details are given in Statement No.(4).

(b) ENROLLMENT

15. The total Enrolment in all types of institutions was 21.95 lakhs in 1971 which increased to 30.91 lakhs in 1977 with an annual growth rate of 6.8% during the period of 6 years. Among the districts, the percentage share was the highest 13.5 in Amritsar followed by Ferozapur 13.4 and the lowest percentage share was for Kapurthala 3.9 in 1977.

16. The percentage of Girls Enrolment to total Enrolment in all types of educational institutions was 30.2% in 1971 which increased to 41.6% by 1977. Among the districts the percentage of Girls was the highest 40.6 in Kapurthala and the lowest 36.0 in Ropar. District-wise percentage of Girls Enrolment to total Enrolment in three stage of School Education are given in Statement (6).

17. The total Enrolment in all types of institutions as percentage to the total population was 16.2 in 1970-71 which increased to 20.6 in 1976-77 at State level. The percentage of Enrolment was the highest 24.2 in Kapurthala and the lowest 17.5 in Faridkot in 1977.

(c) TEACHERS

18. The total number of Teachers teaching in all types of educational institutions was 68595 in 1970-71 which increased to 96807 by 1976-77 showing an average annual rate of growth, of 6.9 % during the period under review.

19. The total number of School Teachers in the State was 87744 (48775 Men and 38969 Women) in 1976-77. Out of these trained Teachers were 87250 (48580 Men and 38670 Women). Thus of the total staff 99.6% Teachers were trained in the State. The percentage of trained Male Teachers was 99.6 and the Female 99.5%. It is also interesting to see that in four of the 12 districts all Teachers in Schools were trained. District-wise details of trained and un-trained School Teachers are given in Statement (7).

(d) EXPENDITURE

20. The expenditure incurred in the State on all types of institutions was Rs.29.44 crores in 1970-71 and by 1976-77 it increased to Rs.90.11 crores showing an average annual growth rate of 34.4%. The highest percentage share of expenditure was in Patiala district 14.7 and the lowest in Kapurthala 3.2 in 1976-77.

21. The expenditure on Education per head of institution increased from Rs. 29,188 in 1970-71 to Rs. 612,84 in 1976-77 at the State level. Among the districts the expenditure per head of institution varied from Rs. 1,02,925 in Ludhiana followed by Patiala Rs. 90,456 to Rs. 34,647 in Ferozpur in 1976-77.

22. The expenditure on Education per head of population increased by more than two fold viz. from Rs. 21.7 in 1970-71 to Rs. 60.0 in 1976-77. For the year 1976-77 it varied from 114.7 in Roopar followed by Patiala Rs. 98.4 to Bhatinda Rs. 34.3. District-wise details showing expenditure on Education can be seen from Statement (8).

(e) EXTENT OF COVERAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

23. In Punjab estimated population of scheduled castes was 24.7% of the total population in the State. Percentage of scheduled castes enrolment to total Enrolment in all types of institutions was 23.4 for the State as a whole. Among the districts Enrolment percentage varied from 30.3 in Hoshiarpur to 16.4 in Ferozpur. Extent of coverage of scheduled castes in all types of institutions was 94.7 at State level. The highest extent of coverage was observed in Hoshiarpur 131.7 and the lowest in Ferozpur 50.0. Districtwise details of Enrolment percentage and extent of coverage for scheduled castes can be seen from the Statement (9). The Enrolment of scheduled tribes was only 289 in all the institutions in the whole State. Thus the share of scheduled tribes as well as their extent of coverage was negligible. Statement (10) gives the details.

V - PRE-PRIMARY EDUCATION

There were only 2 Pre-Primary Schools in the State, one each in Faridkot and Sangrur district; and 3 in 1970-71. The Enrolment in these Schools was 133 in 1970-71 and 135 in 1976-77. At the same time the Enrolment in Pre-Primary classes was reported 2331 in 1976-77 whereas corresponding number was 870 in 1970-71. District-wise details are given in Statement (11).

VI - PRIMARY EDUCATION

(a) INSTITUTIONS & TEACHERS

25. The total number of Primary Schools increased from 7258 in 1970-71 to 9763 in 1976-77. This shows an average annual increase of 5.8% during this period. The highest number of Primary Schools were reported in Amritsar district having a percentage share of 13.7% followed by Gurdaspur 11.7% in 1976-77.

26. In 1970-71 the average area served by a Primary School was 6.9 Sq. Kms. at State level. In 1976-77 the position improved as for every 5.2 Sq. Kms. area a Primary School was available in the State.

27. Average population served by a Primary School was 1867 in 1970-71. Which increased to 1537 in 1976-77 showing that schooling facilities slightly increased during the period of 6 years. Among the districts population served by a Primary School varied from as low as 949 in Ropar to as high as 2803 in Bhatinda followed by 248 in Faridkot.

28. The total number of Teachers in Primary Schools of Punjab increased from 22796 in 1970-71 to 30985 in 1976-77. This implies that the number of Teachers increased at an average annual rate of 6.0% during the period under consideration. In 1976-77 the percentage share of Teachers in Primary Schools was the highest 18.4% in Amritsar followed by Jullundur 12.8% and the lowest 3.4% in Kapurthala. At the same time total number of Teachers, 14168 or 45.8% were Women Teachers. District-wise details of Primary Schools, Teachers, area served by a Primary School and population served by a Primary School are given in Statement (12).

(b) ENROLMENT

29. The total Enrolment in Primary Schools of Punjab increased from 8.72 lakhs in 1970-71 to 12.19 lakhs in 1976-77. In Classes I-V the Enrolment was 13.99 lakhs (8.26 lakhs Boys and 5.73 lakhs Girls) in 1970-71. This increased to 20.59 lakhs (11.50 lakhs Boys and 9.09 lakhs Girls) by 1976-77 at an average annual growth rate of 7.9% during the period of 6 years. The annual growth rate for Boys was 6.5% and for Girls 9.8% showing that Girls Education was showing improvement at a faster rate.

30. The Enrolment ratio at the Primary stage which is defined as the percentage of Enrolment in Classes I-V to the total population in the age-group 6-11 gives an index of the facilities created at the Primary stage of Education. This percentage was 76.4 in 1970-71 and the same increased to 108.0 in 1976-77. The Enrolment ratio increased from 84.4 in 1970-71 to 114.0 in 1976-77 in case of Boys where as for Girls this ratio increased from 67.2 in 1970-71 to 101.2 in 1976-77. Taking Boys and Girls together the Enrolment ratio was more than 100 in all the districts except Faridkot and Ludhiana for which the percentages were 93.2 and 92.8 respectively in 1976-77. District-wise details of Enrolment are given in Statement (13).

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

31. Out of total Enrolment of 13.99 lakhs in Classes I-V 2.24 lakhs were jointly Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribes students in 1970-71. In 1976-77, of the total Enrolment of 20.59 lakhs, 5.63 lakhs (3.30 lakh Boys and 2.33 lakh Girls) belonged to scheduled castes forming 27.3%. The Percentage of scheduled tribes Enrolment was only .06% in 1976-77.

32. District-wise details of scheduled caste & scheduled tribes Enrolment are given in Statement (14).

The co-efficient of equality of extent of coverage is defined as:-

$$I = \frac{\text{Percentage of Enrolment of S.C./S.T. to the total Enrolment}}{\text{Percentage of population of S.C./S.T. to the total population}} \times 100$$

(d) EXPENDITURE (PROVISIONAL)

33. The total expenditure on Primary Schools increased from Rs.6.98 crores in 1970-71 to Rs.15.89 crores in 1976-77. This gives an average annual growth rate of 21.3% during the period under consideration. Expenditure incurred on Primary Schools as percentage to the total expenditure on Education was 23.7 in 1970-71 at State level which declined to 17.6% in 1976-77 for the State as a whole. In six of the twelve districts the percentage was more than that of the State average. The expenditure on Primary Schools as percentage to the total expenditure on Education was the highest 27.9% in Ferozpur district and the lowest in Patiala 11.1%.

34. The average expenditure incurred on a Primary School was Rs.96.19 in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.162.76 by 1976-77 for the State as a whole.

35. The expenditure on Primary Schools as per head of population was Rs.5.2 in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.10.6 in 1976-77. In 1976-77 the expenditure per capita was the highest in Ropar Rs.18.6 and the lowest in Bhatinda Rs.5.2.

36. The average cost per student was Rs.80.1 in 1970-71 at the State level. This increased to Rs.130.4 during the period of 6 years. Among the districts the cost per student varies from Rs.190.7 in Ropar followed by Rs.167.5 in Ludhiana. There was negative correlation between the cost per student and teacher-pupil ratio at State level.

37. In Primary Schools the teacher-pupil ratio was 1:38 in 1970-71 at the State level which slightly increased to 1:39 in 1976-77. In 1976-77 teacher-pupil ratio varied from 1:55 in Bhatinda to 1:32 in Amritsar. District-wise details of the expenditure on Primary Schools, per capita expenditure cost per student and teacher-pupil ratio are given in Statement (15). Summary picture of expenditure 1976-77 is given in Table (2) below:-

TABLE NO. (2) -- EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS - 1976-77

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULA- TION (Rs.)	EXPENDITURE ON PRIMARY SCHOOLS AS %AGE TO TOTAL EXPENDITURE	COST PER STUDENT IN PRIMARY SCHOOLS (Rs.)	TEACHERS- PUPIL RATIO
1. Amritsar	9.3	15.2	105.8	32
2. Bhavinda	5.2	15.1	84.0	55
3. Faridkot	7.7	17.4	142.0	45
4. Ferozepur	11.0	27.9	123.2	46
5. Gurdaspur	11.2	27.5	116.3	39
6. Hoshiarpur	15.1	23.5	150.4	39
7. Jullundur	12.0	20.9	140.0	35
8. Kapurthala	10.8	18.0	118.4	42
9. Ludhiana	11.0	13.8	167.5	37
10. Patiala	11.0	11.1	123.2	45
11. Ropar	18.6	16.2	190.7	36
12. Sangrur	8.4	20.6	127.1	48
T O T A L	10.6	17.6	130.4	39

VIII - MIDDLE SCHOOL EDUCATION

(a) INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS

38. The total number of Middle Schools in Punjab was 1060 in 1970-71. This increased to 1616 in 1976-77 showing an average annual growth of 8.7%. Among the districts the highest number of Middle Schools is in Jullundur 197 followed by Amritsar 173 and the lowest in Kapurthala 54 for the year 1976-77. The average area served by a Middle School in the State was 47.5 Sq. Kms. in 1970-71. Facilities increased by 1976-77 as a Middle School was available for each average area of 31.2 Sq. Kms. in the State.

39. In 1970-71 on an average a Middle School was available for a population of 12784. The situation improved during the period of 6 years as on average a Middle School was made available for every population of 9296 persons in 1976-77. The population served by a Middle School varies from 7071 in Ropar (ranking top position) to the lowest of 11682 in Amritsar district.

40. The total number of teachers teaching in the Middle Schools of the State increased from 10920 in 1970-71 to 18625 in 1976-77 at an average annual growth rate of 11.8% of the total number of teachers 8453 or 45.4% were Women. District-wise details of Middle Schools and teachers are given in Statement (16).

(b) ENROLMENT

41. The total Enrolment in Middle Schools of Punjab was 3.22 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased to 5.34 lakh in 1976-77. Among the districts the highest Enrolment in Middle Schools was reported by Amritsar 63053 followed by Jullundur 53527 and the lowest was in Kapurthala 15317 during the year 1976-77. At the same time Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII was 4.77 lakhs (3.14 lakh Boys and 1.63 lakh Girls) in 1970-71. This increased to 12.62 lakhs, (9.10 lakhs Boys and 3.52 lakhs, Girls) showing an average annual growth rate of 27.3%. The corresponding growth rate for Boys was 31.6% and for Girls 19.3%. This shows that the Boys education is improving as faster rate at the Middle stage.

42. The Enrolment ratio at the Middle stage which is defined as the percentage of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII to the total population in the age-group 11-14 gives an index of facilities created at the Middle stage Education. For the State as a whole the Enrolment ratio increased from 46.8 in 1970-71 to 113.6 in 1976-77. In case of Boys the corresponding increase in Enrolment ratio was from 57.6 to 153.2 and for Girls from 34.3 to 68.7 during the period under consideration. In 1976-77 the percentage Enrolment was the highest in Ropar 139.7% followed by Hoshiarpur 136.8% and the lowest was in Faridkot 91.9. In case of 6 districts the Enrolment ratio was higher than that of the State average. The Enrolment ratio in case of Girls was the highest in Ropar 100.1 followed by Hoshiarpur 91.3 and the lowest in Bhatinda 50.2. The sex-ratio of Enrolment in Classes VI-VIII viz. Enrolment of Girls for every 100 Boys was 52 in 1970-71 which declined to 39 in 1976-77. District-wise details are given in Statement (17).

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

43. In 1970-71 the Enrolment of scheduled caste & scheduled tribe students jointly was 57576 (45817 Boys and 11759 Girls) or 12.4% of the total students studying in Classes VI-VIII. In 1976-77 the percentage of scheduled castes Enrolment to total Enrolment was 7.6% (7.6 for Boys and 7.5 for Girls). Among the districts it varies from 13.3 in Hoshiarpur to 2.2 in Ferozpur. It may also be noted that there were only 6 scheduled tribe students in these Classes in Ropar district in 1976-77. The extent of coverage was 30.8% for scheduled caste students in 1976-77. District-wise particulars for scheduled caste & scheduled tribe students may be seen from Statement (18).

(d) EXPENDITURE

44. The total expenditure on all Middle Schools in the State increased from Rs.3.50 crores in 1970-71 to Rs.12.6 crores by 1976-77 showing an annual growth rate of 43.3% during the period under consideration. On an average the expenditure increased on a Middle School was Rs.33006 in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.77736 in 1976-77. The expenditure on Middle Schools as per head of population also increased from Rs.2.6 in 1970-71 to Rs.8.4 in 1976-77. The highest expenditure per head of population was Rs.11.8 in Amritsar district followed by Ropar Rs.10.2 and the lowest in Kapurthala 5.9.

45. In 1970-71 the expenditure on Middle Schools formed 11.9% of the total expenditure on Education in the State. This percentage increased to 13.9 in 1976-77. Among the districts the percentage of expenditure on Middle Schools varies from 19.7 in Ferozpur followed by 19.3 in Amritsar to 7.6 in Patiala.

46. The average cost per student in Middle Schools for the State as a whole was Rs. 198.6 in 1970-71. This increased to Rs. 235.1 in 1976-77. Among the districts the average cost per student varies from the highest of Rs. 332.0 in Amritsar to the lowest to Rs. 162.2 in Gurdaspur.

47. It can be observed from the Statement (18) that cost per student has a negative correlation with teacher-pupil ratio. This implies that the average cost per student is on the higher side where the teacher-pupil ratio is on the lower side.

-Teacher-pupil ratio in the Middle Schools remained the same at 29 for 1970-71 and 1976-77. Looking at the district-wise position, the teacher-pupil ratio varies from 32 in Ferozpur to 24 in Rohtak.

District-wise details of expenditure are given in Statement (19) whereas Table (3) below summarises position of expenditure in the districts in 1976-77.

TABLE NO. (3) -- EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS - 1976-77

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	EXPENDITURE ON MIDDLE SCHOOLS AS %AGE OF THE TOTAL EXPENDITURE	EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULATION	COST PER STUDENT IN MIDDLE SCHOOLS	PUPIL- TEACHER RATIO
1. Amritsar	19.3	11.8	382.0	29
2. Bhatinda	16.5	6.4	170.1	30
3. Faridkot	17.1	7.6	193.6	27
4. Ferozepur	19.7	7.7	190.0	32
5. Gurdaspur	15.0	6.1	161.2	28
6. Hoshiarpur	14.6	9.4	258.4	28
7. Jullundur	16.8	9.6	265.0	29
8. Kapurthala	9.8	5.9	184.3	25
9. Ludhiana	10.7	8.5	237.5	29
10. Patiala	7.6	7.5	224.8	28
11. Ropar	8.9	10.2	291.2	24
12. Sangrur	16.0	6.6	201.0	31
TOTAL	13.9	8.4	235.1	29

VIII - HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS, EDUCATION INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS

48. There were 1323 Higher Secondary Schools in 1970-71 in the State which increased to 1664 in 1976-77 showing an average annual growth rate of 4.3%. The highest number of Higher Secondary Schools was in Jullundur 204 and the lowest in Ropar 90.

49. In 1970-71, on an average a Higher Secondary School was available for every 32.1 Sq. Kms. Educational facilities of Higher Secondary Education slightly increased by the year 1976-77 as one such School was available for an average area of 30.3 Sq. Kms.

50. At the State level a Higher Secondary School was available for every 10243 persons in 1970-71. The position improved slightly during the period under consideration as a population of 9019 was being served by a Higher Secondary School in 1976-77 at the State level. Among the districts the population served by a Higher Secondary School varies from 6757 in Ropar to 11571 in Ferozpur in 1976-77.

51. The number of teachers working in Higher Secondary Schools in the State increased from 7358 to 38117 during the period under consideration showing an average annual growth rate of 6.6% of the total number of teachers, 16313 were Women forming 42.8%. District-wise details of institutions and teachers can be seen from Statement (20).

(b) ENROLMENT

52. The total Enrolment in Higher-Secondary Schools of the State was 8.67 lakhs in 1970-71 which increased to 11.42 lakhs in 1976-77. Enrolment in Classes IX-XI increased from 1.86 lakh (1.24 lakh Boys and 0.62 lakh Girls) to 2.70 lakhs (1.75 lakh Boys and 0.95 lakh Girls) in 1976-77 showing an average annual growth rate of 11.3% during the period. The corresponding growth rates for Boys and Girls were 6.9% and 8.9% respectively.

53. At the State level the Enrolment ratio at the High/Higher Secondary stage i.e. Enrolment in Classes IX-XI as a percentage of population in 14-17 age-group was 19.6 in 1970-71 which increased to 25.5 in 1976-77. In case of Boys it increased from 24.3 to 30.9 whereas for Girls it improved from 14.1 to 19.4 during the period under consideration. Among the districts the Enrolment ratio varied from 36.9 in Hoshiarpur to 15.9 in Faridkot. District-wise details of Enrolment are given in Statement (21).

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

54. In 1970-71 scheduled caste & scheduled tribe students jointly formed 13.4% of the total Enrolment in Classes IX-XI. This Enrolment percentage stood at 16.4 for Boys and 7.4 for Girls. In 1976-77 there were 36835 scheduled caste students studying in Classes IX-XI forming 13.6% of the total Enrolment in these Classes. The corresponding percentage was 15.8% for Boys and 9.7% for Girls. Among the districts Enrolment percentage of scheduled caste students varied from 21.7 in Hoshiarpur to 4.8 in Ferozepur. It may also be mentioned that there were only 2 scheduled tribe students reported studying in Higher Secondary Classes in Ropar district.

55. The extent of coverage of scheduled castes was 54.3 in 1970-71 in Higher Secondary Classes for the State as a whole. The same is estimated to be 55.3 at State level in the year 1976-77. District-wise Enrolment of scheduled caste & scheduled tribe students is given in Statement (22).

(d) EXPENDITURE

56. Total expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools in the State was Rs.11.87 crores in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.33.55 crores in 1976-77 at an annual increase of 30.4. Among the districts the highest share of Rs.4.09 crores or 12.2% was incurred on the Secondary Schools in Patiala district followed by Amritsar 11.6% and Ludhiana 11.5%. Percentage of expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools to total expenditure on Education was 40.3 in 1970-71 which slightly declined to 37.2 in 1976-77 for the State as a whole.

57. Expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools as per head of population was Rs.8.8 in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.22.4 in 1976-77. From the district-wise break-up, it has been observed that the expenditure per head of population varies from Rs.30.7 in Ropar followed by Rs.30.5 in Patiala to Rs.15.1 in Gurdaspur.

58. Average cost per student in High/Higher Secondary Schools was Rs.135.9 in 1970-71 which increased to Rs.293.9 in 1976-77. Among the districts, the average cost per student varied widely from Rs.368.1 in Patiala to Rs.217.9 in Bhatinda. In 7 of the 12 districts in the State the cost per student in High/Higher Secondary Schools is above the State average. There exists a negative correlation between the cost per student and teacher-pupil ratio among the districts viz.

average cost per student is high where the teacher-pupil is low and vice-versa. Teacher-pupil ratio was 1:32 in 1976-77 in Higher Secondary Schools in the State which slightly improved to 1:32 in 1976-77. Among the districts the teacher-pupil ratio varied from the highest of 1:35 in Jullundur to the lowest of 1:26 in Faridkot district. The details of expenditure can be seen from the Statement (23). Table (4) gives below summaries district-wise percentage expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools, expenditure per head of population and the average cost per student.

TABLE NO. (4) - EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS - 1976-77

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	EXPENDITURE ON HIGH/HIGHER SEC. SCHOOLS AS %AGE OF TOTAL EXH.	EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULATION	COST PER STUDENT IN HIGH/HIGHER SEC. SCHOOLS	TEACHER-PUPIL RATIO
1. Amritsar	31.2	19.1	297.0	30
2. Bhatinda	51.5	17.6	217.9	34
3. Faridkot	47.8	21.3	318.5	26
4. Ferozepur	38.6	15.2	265.6	30
5. Gurdaspur	37.1	15.1	231.9	30
6. Hoshiarpur	44.4	28.5	322.4	29
7. Jullundur	40.0	23.0	295.0	35
8. Kapurthala	46.9	28.3	272.4	29
9. Ludhiana	31.0	24.6	299.2	30
10. Patiala	31.0	30.5	368.1	28
11. Ropar	26.7	30.7	326.8	28
12. Sangrur	53.4	21.9	269.2	30
T O T A L	37.2	22.4	293.9	30

IX - PROFESSIONAL, VOCATIONAL, SPECIAL & OTHER (SCHOOL) EDUCATION

59. Total number of Vocational, Professional, Special & Other Educational Institutions of School level was 266 in 1970-71 which increased to 1337 by 1976-77.

60. The total number of Teachers in these institutions was 1618 in 1970-71 which declined to 898 (311 Men and 587 Women) in 1976-77. It is interesting to see that Women Teachers are more than Men in these Schools in all the districts except Kapurthala.

61. The total Enrolment in Professional and Vocational (School) Education increased from 19294 (9991 Boys and 9303 Girls) in 1970-71 to 42784 (26296 Boys and 22485 Girls) in 1976-77 showing an increase of 24.5% during the period under consideration.

62. In 1970-71 3445 constituting 17.9% of all students enrolled in these institutions were scheduled caste & scheduled tribe community. In 1976-77, 10910 (22.4%) and 215 (0.5%) studying in these institutions were reported of scheduled caste & scheduled tribe communities respectively in 1976-77.

63. Total expenditure on all types of Professional and Vocational (School) institutions was Rs. 1.23 crore in 1970-71. This amount included Rs. 2.28 lakhs for building and Rs. 4.24 lakhs for Social Adult Educational Institutions. In 1976-77 the total amount incurred on all such Professional and Vocational was Rs. 81.92 lakhs. District-wise details of institutions, enrolment, teachers and expenditure can be seen from Statement (24).

X - HIGHER EDUCATION

(a) INSTITUTIONS AND TEACHERS

64. In Punjab there were 177 institutions of Higher Education in 1970-71. This number increased to 272 including one Board of Higher Secondary Education in 1976-77. There were 3 Universities, 198 Affiliated Institutions of degree level and 70 Non-Affiliated Institutions of below degree level by 1976-77. Among affiliated institutions there were 158 Arts, Science & Commerce Colleges, 2 Agricultural & Forestry Colleges, 18 Colleges of Education, 3 Institutes of Engineering & Technology, 2 Medical Institutes and 8 for other disciplines.

65. Total number of Teachers in all the Institutions of Higher Education at the State Level increased from 5986 in 1970-71 to 8174 in 1976-77. District-wise details of Institutions and Teachers are given in Statement (25).

(b) ENROLMENT

66. Total Enrolment in all types of Institutions of Higher Education increased from 115504 in 1970-71 to 154725 in 1976-77 with average annual increase of 5.7% during the period under review. In 1976-77, of the total students 134725 (73.7%) were studying in Arts, Science & Commerce Colleges, 4312 in Institutions for Education, 167 in Institutions of Engineering & Technology and 21287 in Non-Affiliated Institutions imparting Professional Education Courses of below degree level. District-wise details of Enrolment of Higher Education are given in Statement (26). District-wise position of Enrolment in General Education and Professional Education has been given in Statement (27).

(c) ENROLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES

67. In 1970-71 Enrolment of scheduled caste & scheduled tribe students taken together was 6608 which formed 5.8% of total Enrolment in all the Institutions of Higher Education in the State. The Enrolment of scheduled caste students increased substantially to 1484 (9.6%) of the annual growth rate of 20.8% during the period under consideration. Among the districts the Enrolment percentage of scheduled caste students varied from 21.5 in Hoshiarpur to 4.5 in Bhatinda. Scheduled tribe students studying in these Institutions were reported only 10 in the State. These were continued only in 2 districts of Ludhiana and Patiala. Statement (28) gives district-wise particulars of Enrolment of scheduled caste & scheduled tribe students.

(d) EXPENDITURE

68. Total expenditure incurred on Institutions of Higher Education in the State increased from Rs. 10.55 crores in 1970-71 to Rs. 27.36 crores in 1976-77. The annual increase in the expenditure thus works out to 26% during the period under review. In 1976-77, of the total expenditure Rs. 5.43 crores (20.1%) was made on Universities, Rs. 14.36 crores (53.1%) on Affiliated Institutions, Rs. 4.35 crores (16.1%) on Non-Affiliated Institutions and the remaining Rs. 2.92 crores (10.7%) on Punjab Board of School Education. Of the total expenditure on Affiliated Institutions the major portion of Rs. 8.78 crores forming 32.4% of total expenditure on Institutions of Higher Education in the State followed by Rs. 2.68 crores (9.9%) for Institutions of Medicine. District-wise details of expenditure on Institutions of Higher Education are given in Statement (29).

STATISTICAL STATEMENTS

(1970-71 AND 1976-77)

STATEMENT NO. (1) - AREA AND POPULATION

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AREA IN SQ. KM.		POPULATION (IN HUNDREDS)					
	1974	1977	1	2	3	4	5	6
			MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Amritsar	5028	5025	9829	8466	18355	10879	9447	20326
2. Bhatinda	7022	5551	7100	6074	13182	6092	5262	11354
3. Faridkot	-	5739	-	-	-	6807	5970	12777
4. Ferozepur	10145	5923	10191	8867	19058	6128	5443	11571
5. Gurdaspur	3560	3557	6503	5790	12293	7150	6462	13612
6. Hoshiarpur	3883	3887	5539	4982	10521	6092	5560	11652
7. Jullundur	3399	3396	7724	6821	14545	8496	7611	16107
8. Kapurthala	1633	1634	2273	2022	4295	2500	2256	4756
9. Ludhiana	3857	3793	7688	6806	14194	8456	7262	15718
10. Patiala	4583	4669	6579	5572	12151	7214	6197	13411
11. Ropar	2085	2086	2940	2510	5450	3259	2822	6081
12. Sangrur	5107	5096	6231	5235	11466	6856	5843	12699
T O T A L	50362	50376	72665	62845	135510	79929	70495	150064

STATEMENT NO. (1) - AREA AND POPULATION - (Contd.) -

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	DENSITY OF POPULATION			
	1971	RANK	1977	RANK
	10	11	12	13
1. Amritsar	361	3	404	3
2. Bhatinda	188	10	205	11
3. Faridkot	-	-	222	10
4. Faridkot	188	10	195	12
5. Gurdaspur	345	4	383	4
6. Hoshiarpur	271	5	300	5
7. Jullundur	428	1	474	1
8. Kapurthala	263	7	291	7
9. Ludhiana	368	2	414	2
10. Patiala	265	6	287	8
11. Ropar	261	8	292	6
12. Sangrur	225	9	249	9
T O T A L	269	-	298	-

STATEMENT NO. (2) - POPULATION IN THE AGE GROUPS 6-11, 11-14 & 14-17

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP 6-11						AGE-GROUP 11-14			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	BOYS	1	9	7	7	1	9	7	7	TOTAL
1. Amritsar	1332	1150	2482	1372	1211	2583	743	637	1380	
2. Bhatinda	957	825	1782	769	674	1443	534	457	991	
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	859	765	1624	-	-	-	
4. Ferozepur	1373	1204	2577	773	698	1471	765	668	1433	
5. Gurdaspur	876	786	1662	902	828	1730	488	436	924	
6. Hoshiarpur	746	677	1423	769	713	1482	416	375	791	
7. Jullundur	1040	926	1966	1072	975	2047	580	514	1094	
8. Kapurthala	306	275	581	315	289	604	171	152	323	
9. Ludhiana	1035	884	1919	1067	931	1998	577	490	1067	
10. Patiala	886	757	1643	910	794	1704	494	419	913	
11. Rehar	396	341	737	411	362	773	221	189	410	
12. Sangrur	839	711	1550	864	749	1613	468	394	862	
T O T A L	9786	8536	18322	10083	8989	19072	5457	4731	10188	

STATEMENT NO. (2) - POPULATION IN THE AGE-GROUPS 6-11, 11-14 & 14-17
(General)

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	AGE-GROUP 11-14			AGE-GROUP 14-19					
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL			
	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Amritsar	803	697	1505	693	594	1287	772	662	1434
2. Bhatinda	453	388	841	498	426	924	432	369	801
3. Faridkot	506	440	946	-	-	-	483	418	901
4. Ferozpur	455	401	856	714	622	1336	435	381	816
5. Gurdaspur	531	476	1007	456	406	862	508	452	960
6. Hoshiarpur	453	410	863	388	350	738	432	390	822
7. Jullundur	631	551	1192	541	479	1020	603	533	1136
8. Kapurthala	186	166	352	159	142	301	177	158	335
9. Ludhiana	628	536	1164	539	457	996	600	509	1109
10. Patiala	536	457	993	461	391	852	512	434	946
11. Ropar	242	208	450	206	176	382	231	198	429
12. Sangrur	509	431	940	436	367	803	487	409	896
T O T A L	5938	5171	11109	5091	4410	9501	5672	4913	10585

STATEMENT NO.(3) - STATISTICS OF EFFECTIVE LITERACY RATE - 1971

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL POPULATION			TOTAL LITERATES			LITERACY RATE EXCLUDING (0-4) AGE-GROUP (%)		
	EXCLUDING (0-4)		TOTAL	TOTAL		TOTAL	TOTAL		TOTAL
	MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE		MALE	FEMALE	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Amritsar	862566	732106	1594672	278579	128859	407438	32.3	17.6	25.5
2. Bhatinda	625953	527962	1153915	130420	16412	146832	20.8	3.1	12.7
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozspur	886937	763376	1650313	217384	56685	274069	24.5	7.4	16.6
5. Gurdaspur	560122	495882	1056004	178899	68593	247492	31.9	13.8	23.4
6. Hoshiarpur	483567	434302	917869	207777	88074	295851	43.0	20.3	32.2
7. Jullundur	671909	593159	1265068	272500	138778	411278	40.6	23.3	32.5
8. Kapurthala	197799	175146	372945	67212	29552	96764	34.0	16.9	25.9
9. Ludhiana	679158	569258	1248416	224911	149147	434058	42.0	26.2	34.8
10. Patiala	573343	479721	1053064	165061	55793	220854	28.8	11.6	21.0
11. Ropar	256814	217613	474427	97557	34436	131993	38.0	15.8	27.8
12. Sangrur	549763	454652	1004415	115396	20145	135541	21.0	4.4	13.5
T O T A L	6347931	5443177	11791108	2015696	786474	2802170	31.8	14.4	23.8

STATEMENT NO. (4) - EDUCATIONAL DATA AT A GLANCE

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	CASTLE DISTRICTS				ENROJ WANA			
	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
	NUMBER	%AGE SHARE	NUMBER	%AGE SHARE	NUMBER	%AGE SHARE	NUMBER	%AGE SHARE
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Amritsar	1358	13.5	2095	14.2	305882	13.9	396866	12.8
2. Bhatinda	770	7.6	685	4.6	153221	7.0	214578	6.9
3. Ferozkot	-	-	1068	7.3	-	-	223553	7.2
4. Ferozepur	1349	13.4	1314	8.9	263592	12.0	227380	7.4
5. Gurdaspur	926	9.2	1498	10.2	215115	9.8	284353	9.3
6. Hoshiarpur	905	9.0	1527	10.4	217219	9.9	279482	9.0
7. Jullundur	1090	10.8	1501	10.3	266992	12.2	350211	11.3
8. Kapurthala	399	3.9	532	3.6	81568	3.8	115244	3.7
9. Ludhiana	961	9.5	1215	8.3	251359	11.4	317973	10.3
10. Patiala	1098	10.9	1459	9.9	196084	8.9	300642	9.8
11. Mohali	560	5.6	883	6.0	103552	4.7	143984	4.7
12. Sangrur	671	6.6	926	6.3	140737	6.4	236354	7.6
T O T A L	10087	100.0	14704*	100.0	2195319	100.0	3090620	100.0

* 1 Board in Chandigarh included.

STATEMENT NO. (4) - EDUCATIONAL DATA AT A GLANCE
- (Consolid.) -

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TEACHERS				EXPENDITURE			
	1976-77		1975-77		1976-77		1975-77	
	NUMBER	%AGE SHARE	NUMBER	%AGE SHARE	RS. IN LAKHS	%AGE SHARE	RS. IN LAKHS	%AGE SHARE
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Amritsar	9431	13.7	13440	13.9	349.00	11.9	1245.08	13.8
2. Bhatinda	5036	7.4	5703	5.9	220.36	7.5	388.89	4.3
3. Faridkot	-	-	7473	7.7	-	-	569.12	6.3
4. Ferozepur	8386	12.2	6268	6.5	352.99	12.0	455.26	5.1
5. Gurdaspur	5884	8.6	8637	8.9	248.69	8.4	553.98	6.1
6. Hoshiarpur	6238	9.1	8752	9.0	258.47	8.8	748.00	8.3
7. Jullundur	7958	11.6	10605	11.0	278.19	9.4	923.46	10.2
8. Kapurthala	2650	3.9	3753	3.9	123.80	4.2	287.11	3.2
9. Ludhiana	8358	12.2	10995	11.4	293.21	10.0	1250.54	13.9
10. Patiala	6662	9.7	9503	9.8	482.09	16.4	1319.76	14.6
11. Ropar	3020	4.4	4880	5.0	134.40	4.5	697.31	7.7
12. Sangrur	4912	7.2	6798	7.0	202.47	6.9	520.08	5.8
							52.55*	0.7*
T O T A L	68595	100.0	96807	100.0	2944.17	100.0	9011.14	100.0

*District-wise break-up of Rs.52.55 lakhs is not available which is for Building.

STATEMENT NO. (5) - STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL ENROLMENT						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	BOYS	CLERKS	TOTAL	BOYS	CLERKS	TOTAL	
1. Amritsar	183352	122046	305398	228706	167262	395968	
2. Bhatinda	96650	56963	153613	124321	80771	213092	
3. Ferozepur	-	-	-	131219	89098	220317	
4. Ferozepur	167169	96380	263549	136519	89869	226488	
5. Gurdaspur	136030	79485	215515	166735	117096	283831	
6. Hoshiarpur	136244	80975	217219	162503	115855	278358	
7. Jullundur	160645	106307	266952	199797	152004	351801	
8. Kapurthala	48482	33124	81606	65076	49823	114899	
9. Ludhiana	147091	103892	250983	180925	136592	317517	
10. Patiala	124881	71203	196084	180570	124751	305261	
11. Ropar	66249	37303	103552	84212	58833	143045	
12. Sangrur	89600	51137	140737	140992	95041	236033	
T O T A L	1356393	836785	2195178	1801615	1284995	3086610	

STATEMENT NO. (5) - STATISTICS OF ENROLMENT OF EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS
 - (Contd.) -

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	PERCENTAGE OF GIRLS IN THE TOTAL ENROLMENT				PERCENTAGE OF ENROLMENT TO TOTAL POPULATION			
	1976-77		1976-77		1976-77		1976-77	
	%	RANK	%	RANK	%	RANK	%	RANK
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Amritsar	40.0	3	42.2	4	16.6	6	19.5	9
2. Bhatinda	37.1	6	41.7	5	11.7	10	18.8	10
3. Faridkot	-	-	40.4	10	-	-	17.2	12
4. Ferozepur	36.6	8	39.7	12	13.8	8	19.6	8
5. Gurdaspur	36.9	7	41.3	7	17.5	5	20.9	6
6. Hoshiarpur	37.3	5	41.6	6	20.6	1	23.9	2
7. Jullundur	39.8	4	43.2	2	18.4	3	21.8	5
8. Kapurthala	40.6	2	43.4	1	19.0	2	24.2	1
9. Ludhiana	41.4	1	43.0	3	17.7	4	20.2	7
10. Patiala	36.3	9	40.9	9	16.1	7	28.8	4
11. Ropar	36.0	11	41.1	8	19.0	2	23.5	3
12. Sangrur	36.2	10	40.3	11	12.3	9	18.6	11
T O T A L	38.2	-	41.6	-	16.2	-	20.6	-

STATEMENT NO. (6) - ENROLLMENT BY CLASSES IN DIFFERENT STAGES OF SCHOOL EDUCATION - 1946-47

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	CLASSES I-V			CLASSES VI-VIII			CLASSES IX-XI		
	TOTAL	GIRLS	%AGE OF GIRLS TO TOTAL	TOTAL	GIRLS	%AGE OF GIRLS TO TOTAL	TOTAL	GIRLS	%AGE OF GIRLS TO TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Amritsar	274543	119720	43.6	64036	25727	40.2	34687	13627	39.3
2. Bhatinda	159742	69874	43.7	30372	10903	35.9	13913	4597	33.0
3. Faridkot	151435	62720	41.4	40246	16028	39.8	14289	5205	36.4
4. Ferozepur	165350	69418	42.0	33548	10925	32.6	16765	5496	32.8
5. Gurdaspur	190604	85076	44.6	59979	19862	36.1	25415	8609	34.7
6. Hoshiarpur	169423	78867	46.6	62214	22800	36.6	30370	9553	31.5
7. Jullundur	217914	98403	45.2	71511	28259	39.7	32452	12015	37.0
8. Kapurthala	76327	34963	45.8	21707	8909	41.0	5984	3745	37.5
9. Ludhiana	185495	83762	45.2	68564	27788	40.5	35020	14022	40.0
10. Patiala	202173	88692	43.9	48070	16838	35.0	25187	8422	33.4
11. Ropar	91697	42023	45.8	31078	10254	33.0	14581	4416	30.3
12. Sangrur	174458	76164	43.7	36244	11783	32.5	17704	5463	30.9
T O T A L	2059161	909482	44.2	562169	210076	37.4	270367	95370	35.3

STATEMENT NO. (7) -- STATISTICS OF TRAINED TEACHERS IN SCHOOL EDUCATION
1976-77

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	NUMBER OF TEACHERS			T R A I N E D		
	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL	MALE	FEMALE	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Amritsar	6545	5696	12241	6470	5619	12089
2. Bhatinda	3415	1944	5359	3415	1944	5359
3. Faridkot	4074	2671	6745	4074	2671	6745
4. Ferozepur	3145	2750	5895	3121	2692	5813
5. Gurdaspur	4715	3375	8090	4715	3375	8090
6. Hoshiarpur	4726	3369	8155	4749	3355	8104
7. Jullundur	5082	4496	9578	5043	4493	9536
8. Kapurthala	1972	1403	3375	1972	1403	3375
9. Ludhiana	4457	4660	9117	4443	4640	9083
10. Patiala	3926	4207	8133	3904	4190	8094
11. Ropar	2506	2069	4575	2504	2060	4564
12. Sangrur	4182	2329	6511	4170	2328	6498
T O T A L	48775	38969	87744	48580	38770	87350

STATEMENT NO. (7) -- STATISTICS OF TRAINED TEACHERS IN SCHOOL EDUCATION 1976-77
 -- (Concl.) --

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	UN-TRAINED			PERCENTAGE OF TRAINED TEACHERS		
	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL	MEN	WOMEN	TOTAL
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Amritsar	45	77	122	99.3	98.6	99.0
2. Bhatinda	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
4. Ferozepur	24	58	82	99.2	97.9	98.6
5. Gurdaspur	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
6. Hoshiarpur	37	14	51	99.2	99.6	99.4
7. Jullundur	39	3	42	99.2	99.9	99.6
8. Kapurthala	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0
9. Ludhiana	14	20	34	99.7	99.6	99.6
10. Patiala	22	17	39	99.4	99.6	99.5
11. Ropar	2	9	11	99.9	99.7	99.8
12. Sangrur	12	1	13	99.7	99.9	99.8
T O T A L	195	199	394	99.6	99.5	99.6

STATEMENT NO. (8) - STATISTICS OF EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	TOTAL EXPENDITURE		EXPENDITURE PER INSTITUTION		EXPENDITURE PER HEAD OF POPULATION	
	1970-71	1975-77	1970-71	1975-77	1970-71	1975-77
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
1. Amritsar	34900641	121508350	25700	59431	19.0	61.3
2. Bhatinda	22085587	35899404	28682	56772	16.8	34.3
3. Faridkot	-	56911321	-	53288	-	44.5
4. Ferozpur	35298930	45525676	26167	34647	18.5	39.3
5. Gurdaspur	24868578	55398473	26856	36982	20.2	40.7
6. Hoshiarpur	25847291	74800088	28560	48985	24.6	64.2
7. Jullundur	27819209	92346478	25522	61523	19.1	57.3
3. Kapurthala	12380366	28711443	31020	53969	28.8	60.4
9. Ludhiana	29321015	125053632	30514	102925	20.7	79.6
10. Patiala	48208780	131975660	43906	90456	39.7	98.4
11. Ropar	13439623	69731315	23999	789711	24.7	114.7
12. Sangrur	20247495	52007510	30175	58899	17.7	41.0
T O T A L	294417425	901114838*	29188	61284	21.7	60.0

* Rs. 5254980 is for Building for which district-wise break-up is not available.

STATEMENT NO. (9) - EXTENT OF COVERAGE OR CO-EFFICIENT OF EQUITY OF SCHEDULED CASTES
TABLE VIII 1975-77

NAME OF THE DISTRICT	ENROLLMENT OF SCHEDULED CASTES			PERCENTAGE OF SCHEDULED CASTS ENROLLMENT TO TOTAL ENROLLMENT			% OF EXTENT OF POPULATION TO TOTAL POPULATION	EXTENT OF COVERAGE
	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL	BOYS	GIRLS	TOTAL		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Amritsar	54022	36233	90255	23.6	21.7	22.8	21.7	95.2
2. Bhatinda	33366	22020	56466	26.8	25.7	26.4	22.8	86.4
3. Faridkot	27672	14431	42103	21.1	16.2	19.1	24.7	77.3
4. Ferozepur	23345	13815	37160	17.1	15.4	16.4	32.8	50.0
5. Gurdaspur	41280	24687	65967	24.8	21.1	23.2	28.8	80.6
6. Hoshiarpur	51935	32385	84320	32.0	27.3	30.3	23.0	131.7
7. Jullundur	61836	42414	104250	30.9	27.9	29.6	23.8	124.4
8. Kapurthala	15892	9767	25659	24.4	19.6	22.3	18.2	122.5
9. Ludhiana	46390	26991	73381	25.6	19.8	23.1	29.6	79.7
10. Patiala	35162	21610	57372	19.8	17.3	18.8	25.8	72.9
11. Ropar	20362	12356	32718	24.2	21.0	22.9	23.7	96.6
12. Sangrur	32555	19283	51848	23.1	20.3	22.0	20.7	106.3
T O T A L	444427	276792	721219	24.7	21.5	23.4	24.7	94.7

STATEMENT NO. 10

Extent of coverage or Co-efficient of equality
of Scheduled Tribes Population 1976-77.

Name of the District,	Enrolment of S.T.			% age of S.T. Enrolment to total enrolment.			% age of S.T. Population to total population.	Extent of coverage
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Amritsar	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
2. Bhatinda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	7	84	91	0.01	0.09	0.04	N.A.	N.A.
4. Ferozepur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	6	-	6	0.00	-	0.00	N.A.	N.A.
10. Patiala	25	1	26	0.01	0.00	0.01	N.A.	N.A.
11. Ropar	64	102	166	0.07	0.17	0.11	N.A.	N.A.
12. Sangrur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	102	187	289	0.01	0.01	0.01	N.A.	N.A.

Statement No.11 : Statistics of Pre-Primary Education:

Name of the District	No. of Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools		Enrolment in Pre-Primary Classes					
	1970-71		1976-77		1976-77			1976-77		
	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls
1. Amritsar	1	-	40	-	18	22	40	236	255	541
2. Bhatinda	1	-	55	-	44	14	58	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	-	1	-	94	-	-	-	62	32	94
4. Ferozepur	-	-	-	-	244	133	382	548	303	851
5. Gurdaspur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	-	-	-	-	25	23	48	143	111	254
8. Kapurthala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Patiala	-	-	-	-	179	85	264	202	157	359
11. Ropar	-	-	-	-	23	17	40	109	82	191
12. Sangrur	1	1	38	41	19	19	38	21	20	41
Total	3	2	133	135	552	318	870	1371	960	2331

Statement No.11 : Statistics of Pre-Primary Education (Contd.)

Name of the District	Teachers in Pre-Primary Schools			Expenditure on Pre-Primary Schools		S.C./S.T. Students in Pre-Primary Schools				
	1970-71		1975-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	(%)	Total	(%)	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	
1. Amritsar	1	-	-	-	29325	-	-	-	-	-
2. Bhatinda	4	-	-	-	7315	-	-	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	-	-	6	-	-	31512	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Patiala	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Ropar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Sangrur	2	2	-	2	8265	16752	-	-	-	-
Total	7	2	6	8	37905	48264				

Statement No. 11 - Statistics of Pre-Primary Education (Conld.)

Name of the District	S.C. Students in Pre-Primary Schools			S.T. Students in Pre-Primary Schools		
	1976-77					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25.	26.
1. Amritsar	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Bhatinda	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	32	8	40	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Patiala	2	1	3	-	-	-
11. Ropar	-	-	-	-	-	-
12. Sangrur	4	1	5	-	-	-
Total	38	10	48	-	-	-

Statement No.12 - Statistics of Primary Schools and Teachers

Name of the District	No. of Primary Schools		No. of Teachers			
	1970-71	1975-77	1970-71		1975-77	
			Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Amritsar	1039	1336	4094	2375	2312	5687
2. Bathinda	517	405	1186	901	379	1280
3. Faridkot	-	514	-	1043	508	1556
4. Ferozepur	927	936	2698	1196	1047	2243
5. Gurdaspur	709	1140	2269	1335	1493	3323
6. Hoshiarpur	659	1066	2386	1545	1488	3033
7. Jullundur	787	951	3014	1854	2108	3962
8. Kapurthala	269	390	725	633	405	1038
9. Ludhiana	639	761	2289	1319	1499	2818
10. Patiala	839	1019	1743	1438	1153	2646
11. Ropar	414	641	1051	947	698	1645
12. Sangrur	459	604	1336	1156	593	1749
Total	7253	9763	22796	16797	14183	30985

Statement No.12 - Statistics of Primary Schools and Teachers (Contd.)

Name of the District	Area served by a Primary School				Population served by a Primary School			
	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
	In Sq. Km.	Rank	In Sq. Km.	Rank	In No.	Rank	In No.	Rank
1.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1. Amritsar	4.9	2	3.8	5	1767	5	1521	7
2. Bhatinda	13.6	9	13.7	12	2550	10	2803	12
3. Faridkot	-	-	11.2	11	-	-	2486	11
4. Ferozepur	10.4	7	6.3	9	2056	7	1236	5
5. Gurdaspur	5.0	3	3.1	1	1734	4	1194	3
6. Hoshiarpur	5.9	5	3.6	4	1597	3	1093	2
7. Jullundur	4.3	1	3.5	3	1848	6	1694	8
8. Kapurthala	5.0	3	4.2	6	1597	3	1219	4
9. Ludhiana	6.0	6	5.0	8	2221	8	2065	9
10. Patiala	5.5	4	4.6	7	1448	2	1316	6
11. Ropar	5.0	3	3.3	2	1316	1	949	1
12. Sangrur	11.1	8	8.4	10	2493	9	2102	10
Total	6.9	-	5.2	-	1867	-	1537	-

Name of the District.	Enrolment in classes I-V			% age of Enrolment in classes I-V to population in the age group (6-11)			Rank.		
	1970-71			1970-71			1970-71		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Amritsar	117723	28094	205817	88.4	76.6	82.9	6	5	6
2. Bhatinda	61969	39912	101881	64.8	48.4	57.2	11	11	11
3. Ferozepur	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	109154	67016	176170	79.5	55.7	68.4	8	9	9
5. Gurdaspur	81755	56310	138065	93.3	71.6	83.1	4	6	5
6. Hoshiarpur	78713	55783	134496	105.5	82.4	94.5	1	1	1
7. Jullundur	97167	71374	168541	93.4	77.1	85.7	3	4	4
8. Kapurthala	28181	22208	50389	92.1	80.8	86.7	5	2	3
9. Ludhiana	81630	62563	144193	78.9	70.8	75.1	9	7	7
10. Patiala	71387	47122	118509	80.6	62.2	72.1	7	8	8
11. Roopur	41433	26954	68387	104.6	79.0	92.8	2	3	2
12. Sangrur	56529	35939	92468	67.4	50.5	59.7	10	10	10
Total	825641	573275	398916	84.4	67.2	76.4	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO. 13

Statistics of Enrolment in classes I-V (contd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes I-V			% age of Enrolment in classes I-V to population in the age group (6-11)			Rank.		
	1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Amritsar	154823	119720	274543	112.8	98.9	106.3	9	10	9
2. Bhatinda	89868	69874	159742	116.9	103.7	110.7	7	5	5
3. Faridkot	88715	62720	151435	103.3	82.0	93.2	11	12	10
4. Ferozepur	95932	69418	165350	124.1	99.5	112.4	3	9	4
5. Gurdaspur	105528	85076	190604	117.0	102.7	110.2	6	6	6
6. Hoshiarpur	90756	78667	169423	118.0	110.3	114.3	5	4	3
7. Jullundur	119511	98403	217914	111.5	100.9	106.5	10	8	8
8. Kapurthala	41364	34963	76327	131.3	121.0	126.4	1	1	1
9. Ludhiana	101733	83762	185495	95.3	90.0	92.8	12	11	11
10. Patiala	113481	80692	202173	124.7	111.7	118.6	2	3	2
11. Ropar	49674	42023	91697	120.9	116.1	118.6	4	2	2
12. Saugrur	98294	76164	174458	113.8	101.7	108.2	8	7	7
Total	1149679	909482	2059161	114.0	101.2	108.0	-	-	-

Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V.

Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. Students in classes I-V			%age of S.C./S.T. Students to total Enrolment 'in classes I-V'			Enrolment of S.C. Students in classes I-V.		
	1970-71			1970-71			1976-77.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Amritsar	15302	7058	22360	15.0	8.0	10.9	43197	28760	71957
2. Bhatinda	7303	3509	10812	11.8	8.3	10.4	29477	20480	49957
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	-	-	22997	12800	35797
4. Ferozepur	11861	4668	16529	10.9	7.0	9.4	20457	13097	33554
5. Gurdaspur	17283	8985	26268	21.1	16.0	19.0	28143	19955	48098
6. Hoshiarpur	22081	13257	35338	28.1	23.8	26.3	31912	25813	57725
7. Jullundur	25570	12182	37752	26.3	17.1	22.4	41629	33665	75294
8. Kapurthala	4717	2367	7084	16.7	10.7	14.1	11955	8375	20330
9. Ludhiana	18328	9201	27529	22.5	14.7	19.1	32330	23034	55364
10. Patiala	11254	4360	15614	15.8	9.1	13.2	27064	18116	45180
11. Ropar	9282	4436	13718	22.4	16.5	20.0	13815	10627	24442
12. Saugrur	8163	2548	10711	14.4	7.1	11.6	26893	18375	45268
Total	151144	72371	223515	18.3	12.6	16.0	329869	233097	562966

STATEMENT NO.14 Statistics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V (contd..)

Name of the District.	% age of S.C.Students to total enrolment in classes I-V			Enrolment of S.T.Students in classes I-V			%age of S.T.Students to total enrolment in classes I-V.		
	1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
No	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Amritsar	27.9	24.0	26.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Bhatinda	32.8	29.3	31.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	25.9	20.4	23.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	21.3	18.9	20.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	26.7	23.5	25.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	35.2	32.8	34.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	34.8	34.2	34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	28.9	23.9	26.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	31.8	27.5	29.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Patiala	23.8	20.4	22.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Roopar	27.8	25.3	26.7	26	30	56	.05	.07	.06
12. Sangrur	27.4	24.1	25.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	28.7	25.6	27.3	26	30	56	.05	.07	.06

Statement No. 15: - Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools

Name of the District	Expenditure on Primary Schools		Expenditure per head of Population				Expenditure on Primary Schools as % of Total Expenditure			
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71	1976-77		
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	Rank	Rank	(Rs.)	Rank	(Rs.)	Rank
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Amritsar	8723730	18965023	4.8	8	9.3	7	25.0	7	15.2	9
2. Bhatinda	4146650	5863913	3.1	11	5.2	10	18.8	9	15.1	10
3. Faridkot	-	9877561	-	-	7.7	9	-	-	17.4	7
4. Ferozepur	8935541	12719677	4.7	9	11.0	5	25.3	6	27.9	1
5. Gurdaspur	8359084	15224728	6.8	3	11.2	4	33.6	1	27.5	2
6. Hoshiarpur	7658924	17596555	7.3	2	15.1	2	29.6	3	23.5	3
7. Jullundur	7270172	19339728	5.0	6	12.0	3	26.1	5	20.9	4
8. Kapurthala	2185709	5146400	5.1	5	10.8	6	17.7	10	18.0	6
9. Ludhiana	8309185	17292869	5.9	4	11.0	5	23.3	4	13.8	11
10. Patiala	5931361	14692095	4.9	7	11.0	5	12.3	11	11.1	12
11. Ropar	4026307	11312007	7.4	1	13.6	1	30.0	2	16.2	8
12. Sangrur	4267480	10694579	3.7	10	8.4	8	21.1	8	20.6	5
Total	69814143	158907135*	5.2	-	10.6	-	23.7	-	17.6	-

* Rs.182000 is for Buildings for which District-wise break up is not available.

Statement No. 15 : - Statistics of Expenditure on Primary Schools (Contd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in Primary Schools		Cost per student in Primary Schools				Pupil Teacher Ratio			
	1975-76	1976-77	1975-76		1976-77		1975-76		1976-77	
	12.	13.	(Rs.)	Paise	(Rs.)	Paise	Ratio	Paise	Ratio	
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.
1. Amritsar	130976	130378	62.3	10	105.8	10	34	2	32	1
2. Bhatinda	43662	69795	95.0	2	84.0	11	37	4	55	10
3. Faridkot	-	69573	-	-	142.0	4	-	-	45	7
4. Ferozepur	102499	103249	87.2	6	123.2	7	38	5	46	8
5. Gurdaspur	98417	130369	84.9	3	116.3	9	43	8	39	5
6. Hoshiarpur	100021	116972	76.6	9	150.4	3	42	7	39	5
7. Jullundur	117541	138217	61.9	11	140.0	5	39	6	35	2
8. Kapurthala	25536	43481	85.6	7	118.4	8	35	3	42	6
9. Ludhiana	88835	103217	93.5	3	167.5	2	39	6	37	4
10. Patiala	87609	119323	87.7	5	123.2	7	39	6	45	7
11. Ropar	45300	59313	88.3	4	190.7	1	43	8	36	3
12. Sangrur	41894	84175	101.9	1	127.1	6	31	1	48	9
Total	871590	1218467	80.1	-	130.4	-	38	-	39	-

Statement No. 16 : - Statistics of Middle Schools and Teachers

Name of the District	No. of Middle Schools		No. of Teachers			
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77	
1.	2.	3.	Total	Men	Women	Total
1. Amritsar	122	174	1327	1186	1027	2203
2. Bhatinda	92	103	930	857	543	1400
3. Faridkot	-	141	-	1073	779	1352
4. Ferozepur	193	151	1691	765	696	1461
5. Gurdaspur	93	146	1076	1079	745	1824
6. Hoshiarpur	79	141	829	809	709	1518
7. Jullundur	109	197	1220	1075	950	2025
8. Kapurthala	33	54	319	343	273	616
9. Ludhiana	115	156	1218	962	1064	1926
10. Patiala	86	151	899	729	849	1578
11. Sopar	53	86	538	462	412	874
12. Sangrur	85	116	873	932	416	1348
Total	1060	1616	10920	10172	8453	18625

Statement No. 16 : - Statistics of Middle Schools and Teachers (Contd.)

Name of the District	Area served by a Middle School				Population served by a Middle School			
	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1978-77	
	In Sq. Km.	Rank	In Sq. Km.	Rank	In No.	Rank	In No.	Rank
8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	
1. Amritsar	41.7	5	28.9	5	15045	11	11682	12
2. Bhatinda	76.3	10	53.9	11	14328	10	11023	11
3. Faridkot	-	-	40.8	9	-	-	9062	7
4. Ferozepur	52.6	7	39.2	8	9875	1	7663	2
5. Gurdaspur	38.2	3	24.4	3	13218	5	9323	8
6. Hoshiarpur	49.2	-	27.6	4	13318	6	8264	4
7. Jullundur	33.3	1	17.2	1	13344	7	8176	3
8. Kapurthala	49.5	6	30.3	6	13015	4	8807	5
9. Ludhiana	33.5	2	24.3	2	12343	3	10076	9
10. Patiala	53.3	8	30.9	7	14129	9	8881	6
11. Ropar	39.3	4	24.3	2	10283	2	7071	1
12. Sangrur	60.1	9	43.9	10	13489	8	10947	10
Total	47.5	-	31.2	-	12784	-	9236	-

STATEMENT NO.17

Statistics of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes VI-VIII			%age of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII to population in the age group (11-14)			Rank		
	1970-71			1970-71			1970-71		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Amritsar	37328	20224	57552	50.2	31.7	41.7	8	6	8
2. Bhatinda	21510	11270	32780	40.2	24.7	33.1	11	10	11
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	35466	17333	52799	46.4	25.9	36.8	10	9	10
5. Gurdaspur	33723	15800	49523	69.1	36.2	53.6	3	4	4
6. Hoshiarpur	38788	17469	56257	93.2	46.6	71.1	1	2	1
7. Jullundur	35073	20382	55455	60.5	39.7	50.7	6	3	6
8. Kapurthala	11149	6035	17184	63.2	39.7	53.2	4	3	5
9. Ludhiana	36332	23692	60024	63.0	48.4	56.3	5	1	2
10. Patiala	26895	12049	39744	54.4	30.7	43.5	7	7	7
11. Ropar	16153	6721	22874	73.1	35.6	55.8	2	5	3
12. Sangrur	21987	10658	32645	47.0	27.1	37.9	9	8	9
Total	314404	162433	476837	57.6	34.3	46.8	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO. 17

Statistics of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII (contd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes VI-VIII			% age of Enrolment in classes VI-VIII to population in the age group (11-14)			Rank.		
	1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Amritsar	38309	25727	64036	47.4	36.9	42.5	11	7	8
2. Bhatinda	19469	10903	30372	43.0	28.1	36.1	12	10	11
3. Faridkot	24218	16028	40246	47.9	36.4	42.5	10	9	8
4. Ferozepur	22623	10925	33548	49.7	27.2	39.2	8	12	9
5. Gurdaspur	35117	19862	54979	66.1	41.7	54.6	5	6	6
6. Hoshiarpur	39414	22800	62214	87.0	55.6	72.1	1	1	1
7. Jullundur	42852	28259	71111	67.9	50.4	59.7	4	4	4
8. Kapurthala	12798	8909	21707	60.8	53.7	61.7	3	2	3
9. Ludhiana	40776	27788	68564	64.9	51.8	58.9	6	3	5
10. Patiala	31232	16838	48070	58.3	36.8	48.4	7	8	7
11. Ropar	20824	10254	31078	86.0	49.3	69.1	2	5	2
12. Saugrur	24461	11783	36244	48.1	27.3	38.6	9	11	10
Total	352093	210076	562169	59.3	40.6	50.6	-	-	-

Statement No. 13: - Statistics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in class VI-VIII

Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. students in classes VI-VIII			% age of S.C./S.T. students to total Enrolment in classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of S.C. students in classes VI-VIII		
	1970-71			1970-71			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Amritsar	4119	1847	5966	11.0	9.1	10.4	6908	4341	11749
2. Bhatinda	1615	425	2040	7.5	3.8	6.2	2595	1219	3814
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	-	-	3630	799	3429
4. Ferozepur	3116	919	4035	3.8	5.3	7.6	1726	326	2052
5. Gurdaspur	6659	1834	8493	19.7	11.6	17.1	8347	3339	12186
6. Hoshiarpur	7687	2114	9801	19.3	12.1	17.4	11423	4249	15672
7. Jullundur	7299	353	8152	20.8	4.2	14.7	12182	4734	16916
8. Kapurthala	1641	436	2127	14.7	3.1	12.4	2124	939	3063
9. Ludhiana	5570	1414	6984	15.3	6.0	11.6	8502	2688	11190
10. Patiala	3159	753	3912	11.7	5.9	9.8	4764	1429	6193
11. Ropar	3046	707	3753	18.9	10.5	16.4	4164	1112	5276
12. Sangrur	1906	407	2313	8.7	3.8	7.1	3443	630	4073
Total	45817	11759	57576	14.6	7.2	12.1	69308	26305	95613

Statement No. 13 : - Statistics of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes VI-VIII
(Contd.)

Name of the District	% age of S.C. Students to Total Enrolment in classes VI-VIII			Enrolment of S.T. students in classes VI-VIII			% age of S.T. students to Total Enrolment in classes VI-VIII		
	1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	11.	12.	13.	11.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Amritsar	5.8	12.6	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Bhatinda	3.7	6.3	4.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	4.2	3.3	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	2.3	1.4	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	10.4	9.5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	14.5	10.8	13.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	12.4	11.0	12.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	6.1	7.3	6.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	10.2	6.6	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Patiala	5.4	4.6	5.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Ropar	9.9	5.3	8.4	6	-	6	0.01	-	0.01
12. Sangrur	4.5	2.6	4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	7.6	7.5	7.6	6	-	6	0.01	-	0.01

STATEMENT NO. 19

Statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools and Pupil Teacher Ratio.

1.	Expenditure on Middle Schools.		Expenditure per Head of Population				Expenditure on Middle School as %age of total expenditure.			
	1970-71 (Rs.)	1976-77 (Rs.)	1970-71 (Rs.)	Rank	1976-77 (Rs.)	Rank	1970-71 (Rs.)	Rank	1976-77 (Rs.)	Rank
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.
1. Amritsar	4004019	24085187	2.2	5	11.8	1	11.5	6	19.3	2
2. Bhatinda	2642720	7213140	2.0	7	6.4	10	12.0	5	13.5	3
3. Faridkot	-	9746054	-	-	7.6	7	-	-	17.1	4
4. Ferozepur	5507307	8966651	2.9	2	7.7	6	15.6	1	19.7	1
5. Gurdaspur	3437063	8335285	2.8	3	6.1	11	13.8	4	15.0	7
6. Hoshiarpur	2846271	10949528	2.7	4	9.4	4	11.0	6	14.6	8
7. Jullundur	3113076	15510258	2.1	6	9.6	3	11.2	7	16.8	5
8. Kapurthala	1140989	2822593	2.7	4	5.9	12	9.2	9	9.8	10
9. Ludhiana	4034098	13368131	2.8	3	8.5	5	13.8	4	10.7	9
10. Patiala	3229169	10034736	2.7	4	7.5	8	6.7	10	7.6	12
11. Ropar	1990712	6195819	3.7	1	10.2	2	14.8	3	8.9	11
12. Saugrur	3040370	8321906	2.7	4	6.6	9	15.0	2	16.0	6
Total	34985874	125621288*	2.6	-	8.4	-	11.9	-	13.9	-

* Rs. 72000 is for building for which District wise break up is not available

STATEMENT NO. 19

Statistics of Expenditure on Middle Schools and Pupil Teacher Ratio (contd.)

Name of the District	Enrolment in Middle Schools.		Cost per student in Middle Schools.				Pupil Teacher Ratio			
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
	12.	13	(Rs.)	Rank	(Rs.)	Rank	Ratio	Rank	Ratio	Rank
	14.	15	16	17	18	19	20.	21		
1. Amritsar	40322	63053	98.1	8	382.0	1	31	6	29	5
2. Bhatinda	23018	42396	114.8	6	170.1	11	25	1	30	6
3. Ferozkot	-	50342	-	-	193.6	8	-	-	27	3
4. Ferozepur	47930	47182	114.9	5	190.0	9	28	3	32	8
5. Gurdaspur	37109	51717	92.6	10	161.2	12	34	7	28	4
6. Hoshiarpur	29257	42373	97.3	9	258.4	4	35	8	28	4
7. Jullundur	33997	58527	91.6	11	265.0	3	28	3	29	5
8. Kapurthala	9746	15316	117.1	4	184.3	10	31	6	25	2
9. Ludhiana	35909	56278	112.3	7	237.5	5	29	4	29	5
10. Patiala	24620	44647	131.2	1	224.8	6	27	2	28	4
11. Ropar	16237	21274	122.6	3	291.2	2	30	5	24	1
12. Sangrur	23483	41310	129.5	2	201.0	7	27	2	31	7
Total	322128	534415	108.6	-	235.1	-	29	-	29	-

Statement No. 20 : - Statistics of High/High Secondary Schools and Teachers

Name of the District	No. of High/Hv. Secondary Schools		No. of Teachers			
			1970-71	1976-77		
	1970-71	1976-77	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Amritsar	160	200	3068	2454	1867	4321
2. Bhatinda	117	112	2555	1657	1022	2679
3. Faridkot	-	135	-	1953	1378	3331
4. Ferozapur	166	100	3351	1134	1007	2191
5. Gurdaspur	104	127	2053	1301	1137	2938
6. Hoshiarpur	127	166	2553	2432	1172	3604
7. Jullundur	159	204	2847	2153	1429	3582
8. Kapurthala	52	66	1252	996	725	1721
9. Ludhiana	160	183	3289	2276	2097	4373
10. Patiala	107	140	2713	1709	2200	3909
11. Ropar	59	90	1229	1097	959	2056
12. Sangrur	112	136	2443	2092	1320	3412
Total	1323	1664	27353	21804	16313	38117

Statement No.20 : - Statistics of High/Higher Secondary Schools and Teachers (Contd.)

Name of the District	Area served by a High/Higher Secondary School				Population served by a High/Higher Secondary School			
	1975-76		1976-77		1975-76		1976-77	
	In Sq. Km.	Rank	In Sq. Km.	Rank	No.	Rank	No.	Rank
1.	2.	3.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.
1. Amritsar	31.8	5	25.1	6	11472	9	10183	10
2. Bhatinda	60.0	10	49.6	11	11262	7	10138	9
3. Faridkot	-	-	42.7	10	-	-	9464	7
4. Ferozepur	61.1	11	59.2	12	11481	10	11571	12
5. Gurdaspur	34.2	6	23.0	7	11320	11	10713	11
6. Hoshiarpur	30.6	3	23.4	4	8284	2	7019	2
7. Jullundur	21.4	1	16.6	1	9143	4	7896	4
8. Kapurthala	31.4	4	24.8	5	8260	1	7206	3
9. Ludhiana	24.1	2	20.2	2	8871	3	8361	5
10. Patiala	43.8	8	33.4	8	11386	8	9579	8
11. RoPAR	35.3	7	23.2	3	9237	5	6757	1
12. Sangrur	45.6	9	37.5	9	10238	6	9338	6
Total	38.1	-	30.3	-	10243	-	9018	-

STATEMENT NO.21

Statistics of Enrolment in classes IX-XII

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes IX-XII			% age of Enrolment in classes IX-XII to population in the age group (14-17)			Rank		
	1970-71			1970-71			1970-71		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Amritsar	16554	9101	25655	23.9	15.3	19.9	7	4	5
2. Bhatinda	8221	3861	12082	16.5	9.1	13.0	11	10	9
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	13482	6949	20431	18.9	11.2	15.3	9	8	7
5. Gurdaspur	13743	5332	19075	30.1	13.1	22.1	3	6	3
6. Hoshiarpur	11217	4988	16205	28.9	14.3	22.0	5	5	4
7. Jullundur	14700	7733	22433	27.2	16.1	22.0	6	3	4
8. Kapurthala	5053	2392	7445	31.0	16.0	24.7	1	2	2
9. Ludhiana	15653	10809	26462	29.0	23.7	26.6	4	1	1
10. Patiala	10507	5079	15666	23.0	13.0	18.4	8	7	6
11. Ropar	6356	2362	8718	30.9	6.4	10.9	2	11	10
12. Sangrur	8196	3397	11593	18.8	9.5	14.4	10	9	8
Total	123762	62003	185765	24.3	14.1	19.6	-	-	-

Name of the District	Enrolment in classes IX-XII			%age of Enrolment in classes IX-XII to population in the age group (14-17)			Rank.		
	1976-77			1976-77			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	
1. Amritsar	21060	13627	34687	27.3	20.6	24.2	7	6	8
2. Bhatinda	9316	4597	13913	21.6	12.5	17.4	10.	11	11
3. Faridkot	9084	5205	14289	18.8	12.5	15.9	11	11	12
4. Ferozepur	11269	5496	16765	25.9	14.4	20.5	8	9	9
5. Gurdaspur	16606	8009	25415	32.7	19.5	26.5	6	7	7
6. Hoshiarpur	20817	9553	30370	48.2	24.5	36.9	1	2	1
7. Jullundur	20437	12015	32452	33.9	22.5	28.6	5	4	5
8. Kapurthala	6239	3745	9984	35.2	23.7	29.8	3	3	4
9. Ludhiana	20998	14022	35020	35.0	27.5	31.6	4	1	3
10. Patiala	16765	8422	25187	32.7	19.4	26.6	6	8	6
11. Ropar	10165	4416	14581	44.0	22.3	34.0	2	5	2
12. Sangrur	12241	5463	17704	25.1	13.4	19.8	9	10	10
Total	174997	95370	270367	30.9	19.4	25.5	-	-	-

STATEMENT NO.22

Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes IX-XII.

Name of the District	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. Students in classes IX-XI			%age of S.C./S.T. students to total enrolment in classes IX-XI.			Enrolment of S.C. Students in classes IX-XI		
	1970-71			1970-71			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Amritsar	2800	1051	3851	18.9	11.5	15.0	2550	1719	4309
2. Bhatinda	603	161	784	7.3	4.7	6.5	929	826	1755
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	-	-	842	298	1140
4. Ferozepur	1357	356	1713	10.1	5.1	8.4	693	118	811
5. Gurdaspur	2586	631	3217	18.8	11.8	16.7	3096	972	4068
6. Hoshiarpur	3706	612	4318	33.0	12.3	26.6	5383	1207	6590
7. Jullundur	2839	347	3186	19.3	4.5	14.2	4547	1978	6525
8. Kapurthala	646	511	1157	12.8	21.4	15.5	072	263	1137
9. Ludhiana	2334	333	2717	14.9	3.5	10.3	3431	810	4241
10. Patiala	1623	266	1889	15.3	5.2	12.1	1955	520	2475
11. Ropar	1111	208	1319	17.5	8.8	15.1	1779	363	2133
12. Sangrur	683	59	742	8.3	1.7	6.4	1484	171	1655
Total	20288	4605	24893	15.4	7.4	13.4	27592	9247	36839

STATEMENT NO. 22

Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in classes IX-XII (Contd)

Name of the District	%age of S.C. Students to total Enrolment in classes IX-XII.			Enrolment of S.T. Students in classes IX-XII			%age of S.T. Students to total enrolment in classes IX-XII		
	Boys	Girls	1976-77	Boys	Girls	1976-77	Boys	Girls	Total
			Total			Total			
10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.
1. Amritsar	12.3	12.6	12.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. Bhatinda	10.0	18.0	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	9.3	5.7	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	6.1	2.1	4.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	18.6	11.0	16.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	25.9	12.6	21.7	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	22.2	16.5	20.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	14.0	7.1	11.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	16.3	5.8	12.1	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Patiala	11.7	6.2	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Ropar	17.4	8.2	14.6	2	-	2	.02	-	.02
12. Saugrur	12.1	3.1	9.3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	15.8	9.7	13.6	2	-	2	.02	-	.02

STATEMENT NO.23

Statistics of Expenditure on High/Hr. Sec. Schools.

Name of the District	Expenditure on High/Hr. Sec. Schools.				Expenditure per head of population.				Expenditure on High/Hr. Sec. Schools as %age of total expenditure.			
	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	(Rs.)	Rank	(Rs.)	Rank	(Rs.)	Rank	(Rs.)	Rank		
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.		
1. Amritsar	11062585	38849302	6.0	10	19.1	9	31.7	9	31.2	9		
2. Bhatinda	11360437	20026381	8.6	7	17.6	10	51.4	3	51.5	2		
3. Faridkot	-	27184419	-	-	21.3	8	-	-	47.8	3		
4. Ferozepur	15076504	17579161	7.9	8	15.2	11	42.7	6	38.6	7		
5. Gurdaspur	9099105	20560496	7.4	9	15.1	12	36.6	8	37.1	8		
6. Hoshiarpur	10621677	33227975	10.1	5	28.5	3	41.1	7	44.4	5		
7. Jullundur	8538871	36967081	5.9	11	23.0	6	30.7	11	40.0	6		
8. Kapurthala	5943422	13462634	13.8	1	28.3	4	48.0	4	46.9	4		
9. Ludhiana	15949288	38715186	11.2	3	24.6	5	54.4	1	31.0	10		
10. Patiala	14854648	40894409	12.2	2	30.5	2	30.8	10	31.0	10		
11. Ropar	5790261	18649968	10.6	4	30.7	1	43.1	5	26.7	11		
12. Sangrur	10420224	27795847	9.1	6	21.9	7	51.5	2	53.4	4		
Total	118717122	335514859 *	8.8	-	22.4	-	40.3	-	37.2	-		

* Rs. 1602000 is for the building, District wise break up of this is not available.

STATEMENT NO.23

Statistics Expenditure on High/Hr.Sec. School (Contd..)

Name of the District.	Enrolment in High/Hr. Sec.Schools		Cost per student in High/Hr.Sec.School.				Pupil Teacher Ratio.			
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71		1976-77	
	12.	13	(Rs.)	Rank	(Rs.)	Rank	Ratio	Rank	Ratio	Rank
1.	12.	13	14.	15	16.	17	18	19	20	21
1. Amritsar	108031	130796	102.4	10	297.0	6	35	7	30	4
2. Bhatinda	79080	91906	143.7	7	217.9	12	31	3	34	5
3. Faridkot	-	85342	-	-	318.5	4	-	-	26	1
4. Ferozepur	99353	66191	151.7	2	265.6	10	30	2	30	4
5. Gurdaspur	70782	88665	128.6	9	231.9	11	34	6	30	4
6. Hoshiarpur	77680	103055	136.7	8	322.4	3	30	2	29	3
7. Jullundur	94939	125304	89.9	11	295.0	7	33	5	35	6
8. Kupurthala	39736	49431	149.6	5	272.4	8	32	4	29	3
9. Ludhiana	106116	129380	150.3	4	299.2	5	32	4	30	4
10. Patiala	81873	111102	181.4	1	368.1	1	30	2	28	2
11. Ropar	38182	57065	151.6	3	326.8	2	31	3	28	2
12. Saugrur	71329	103243	146.1	6	359.2	9	29	1	30	4
Total	867101	1141480	130.9	-	293.9	-	32	-	30	-

- 64

Statement No.24 : - Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and Other(School) Education.

Name of the District	No. of Institutions		Enrolment						
	1970-71	1976-77	1970-71			1976-77			
			Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	
1. Amritsar	13	346	962	515	1477	2885	1486	4311	
2. Bhatinda	35	53	876	845	1721	907	2029	2936	
3. Faridkot	-	254	-	-	-	2981	2352	5333	
4. Ferozepur	44	112	1658	1558	3216	1823	1010	2833	
5. Gurdaspur	10	64	1063	430	1493	2181	931	3112	
6. Hoshiarpur	31	138	1214	1142	2356	2030	2308	4338	
7. Jullundur	12	116	757	385	1142	3135	4211	7346	
8. Kapurthala	31	5	664	1088	1752	262	168	425	
9. Ludhiana	11	65	510	473	983	1620	703	2323	
10. Patiala	41	119	1146	1621	2767	5724	5524	11248	
11. Ropar	32	56	998	1004	2002	1125	1346	2471	
12. Sangrur	6	59	143	242	385	1683	422	2105	
Total	266	1387	9991	9303	19294	26296	22485	48781	

Statement No. 24: - Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and Other (School) Education
(Contd.)

Name of the District	S. C./S. T. Students			S. J. Students			S. P. Students		
	1970-71			1976-77			1976-77		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.	17.	18.
1. Amritsar	81	72	153	577	577	1154	-	-	-
2. Bhatinda	262	105	367	115	245	360	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	717	425	1142	7	84	91
4. Ferozepur	369	184	553	140	141	281	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	305	63	368	157	123	280	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	388	143	531	754	823	1582	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	95	131	226	1160	1453	2613	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	194	113	307	38	11	49	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	123	49	172	413	137	550	-	-	-
10. Patiala	166	147	313	952	1262	2214	22	-	22
11. Ropar	194	207	401	188	174	362	32	70	102
12. Sangrur	33	21	54	305	18	323	-	-	-
Total	2210	1235	3445	5516	5394	10910	61	154	215

Statement No.24: Statistics of Professional, Vocational, Special and Other(School) Education
(Contd.)

Name of the District	No. of Teachers				Expenditure	
	1970-71		1976-77		1970-71	1976-77
	Total	Men	Women	Total	(Rs.)	(Rs.)
1. Amritsar	147	35	44	79	984703	390204
2. Bhatinda	186	13	45	58	1578423	396057
3. Faridkot	-	92	102	194	-	626395
4. Ferozepur	191	23	52	75	1167842	898510
5. Gurdaspur	169	4	41	45	1366590	451275
6. Hoshiarpur	148	32	40	72	968334	816389
7. Jullundur	108	32	57	89	804261	1088800
8. Kapurthala	102	23	13	41	747051	808045
9. Ludhiana	198	8	35	43	1028445	655384
10. Patiala	210	18	73	91	1565126	622622
11. Ropar	127	22	61	83	887508	687530
12. Sangrur	42	4	24	28	487757	522830
Total	1618	311	587	898	12309536@	8192545*

@ Rs.423483 is for Social Adult Education for State as a whole.

* Rs.228000 are for Building, District-wise Break-up is not available.

STATEMENT NO.25

The Institutions for Higher Education and Teachers

Name of the District	University Deemed Univ. Deptt. of National Importance & R.Is.	Affiliated Institutions (Degree level)					Engg. Tech. & Arch.	Law	Medicine	Others
		Arts, Science & Comm. Colleges	Agril. Forestry Colleges	Business Management	Education	1976-77				
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	
1. Amritsar	1	16	-	-	2	-	-	3	-	
2. Bhatinda	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3. Faridkot	-	14	-	-	4	-	-	1	-	
4. Ferozepur	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
5. Gurdaspur	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6. Hoshiarpur	-	11	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
7. Jullundur	-	21	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	
8. Kapurthala	-	12	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	
9. Ludhiana	1	25	-	-	3	2	-	2	2	
10. Patiala	1	13	2	-	1	1	-	2	3	
11. Ropar	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	
12. Sangrur	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	3	158	2	-	18	3	-	9	8	

STATEMENT NO.25

The Institutions for Higher Education and Teachers (Contd..)

Name of the District	Affiliated Below Degree	Non-Affiliated Below Degree.	Board of Secondary & Hr.Sec. Education	Intermediate Pre-Degree College.	Grand Total		Teachers	
				1976-77	1976-77	1970-71	1970-71	1976-77
1.	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1. Amritsar	-	17		-	39	23	804	1150
2. Bhtinda	-	3		-	12	8	260	286
3. Faridkot	-	4		-	23	-	-	534
4. Ferozepur	-	4		-	15	19	461	298
5. Gurdaspur	-	7		-	21	10	337	502
6. Hoshiarpur	-	4		-	16	9	322	525
7. Jullundur	-	7		-	33	23	769	947
8. Kapurthala	-	3		-	17	14	252	337
9. Ludhiana	-	8		-	43	36	1393	1835
10. Patiala	-	9		-	32	25	1102	1279
11. Ropar	-	3		-	10	2	75	222
12. Saugrur	-	1		-	10	8	211	259
Total	-	70	1	-	271 + 1	177	5906	8174

One Board in Chandigarh

Board.

STATEMENT NO. 26

Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Institution

Name of the District.	University Deemed Univ. Instt. of National Importance & R.I.s.	Affiliated Institutions (Degree level)				Education	Engg. Tech. & Arch.	Law	Medicine	Others	Total
		Arts, Science & Commerce Colleges	Agric. & forestry Colleges	Business Management.							
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	
1. Amritsar	860	12605	-	-	471	-	-	1629	-	15565	
2. Bhatinda	-	5703	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5703	
3. Faridkot	-	7437	-	-	636	-	-	235	-	8308	
4. Ferozepur	-	6140	-	-	501	-	-	-	-	6641	
5. Gurdaspur	-	8560	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8560	
6. Hoshiarpur	133	10800	-	-	225	-	-	-	-	11158	
7. Jullundur	-	20091	-	-	1056	-	-	387	14	21548	
8. Kapurthala	-	5386	-	-	439	-	-	-	-	5825	
9. Ludhiana	-	20518	1529	-	734	896	-	650	413	24740	
10. Patiala	4926	9116	-	-	250	779	-	1182	1184	17437	
11. Ropar	-	2365	-	-	-	-	-	-	290	2655	
12. Saugrur	-	5298	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5298	
Total	5919	114019	1529	-	4312	1675	-	4083	1901	133430	

STATEMENT NO.26

Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by type of Institution(contd..)

Name of the District.	Affiliated Below Degree.	Non Affiliated Below Degree	Intermediate		Grand Total
			1970-71		
1.	12.	13.	14.	15.	16.
1. Amritsar	-	3093	-	10548	14627
2. Bhatinda	-	956	-	6659	5091
3. Faridkot	-	2094	-	10402	-
4. Ferozepur	-	1087	-	7728	10556
5. Gurdaspur	-	2431	-	10991	7359
6. Hoshiarpur	-	1632	-	12790	7905
7. Jullundur	-	1726	-	23274	19333
8. Kapurthala	-	916	-	6741	4836
9. Ludhiana	-	2920	-	27660	19321
10. Patiala	-	2881	-	20318	19134
11. Ropar	-	1165	-	3820	1531
12. Sangrur	-	396	-	5694	3608
Total	-	21287	-	154725	113501

STATEMENT NO.27

Statistics of Enrolment in Higher Education by Type of Education.

Name of the District	1976-77								
	GENERAL EDUCATION			PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION			GRAND TOTAL		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.
1. Amritsar	7740	4928	12668	3663	1519	5182	11403	6447	17850
2. Bhatinda	4368	1335	5703	393	33	426	4761	1368	6129
3. Faridkot	5085	2326	7411	1074	435	1509	6159	2761	8920
4. Ferozepur	3936	2204	6140	488	513	1001	4424	2717	7141
5. Gurdaspur	6252	2308	8560	1051	110	1161	7303	2418	9721
6. Hoshiarpur	8454	2349	10803	1032	178	1210	9486	2527	12013
7. Jullundur	12102	7989	20091	1617	1016	2633	13719	9005	22724
8. Kapurthala	3608	1766	5374	805	277	1082	4413	2043	6456
9. Ludhiana	11322	9196	20518	4476	1121	5597	15798	10317	26115
10. Patiala	8869	3940	12809	4237	1178	5415	13106	5118	18224
11. Roper	1823	558	2381	492	154	646	2315	712	3027
12. Sangrur	4132	1166	5298	160	23	183	4292	1189	5481
Total	77691	40065	117756	19488	6557	2645	97179	46622	143801

STATEMENT NO.28

Statistics of Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in Higher Education.

Name of the District.	Enrolment of S.C./S.T. students in classes of Higher Education.			%age of SC/ST students to total enrolment in Hr.Educa.	Enrolment of S.C. Students in classes of Higher Education.			%age of S.C. Students to total enrolment in Hr. education.	Enrolment of S.T. students in classes of Hr.Eduoation.			%age of S.T. students to total enrolment in Hr. education.
	Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total		Boys	Girls	Total	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
1. Amritsar	422	78	500	3.4	750	336	1086	5.8	-	-	-	-
2. Bhatinda	111	5	116	2.3	250	50	300	4.5	-	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	-	-	-	-	486	109	595	5.7	-	-	-	-
4. Ferozepur	202	18	220	2.1	297	125	422	5.5	-	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	407	25	432	5.9	1037	298	1335	12.1	-	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	1168	60	1228	15.5	2463	288	2751	21.5	-	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	1232	120	1352	7.0	2318	584	2902	12.5	-	-	-	-
8. Kapurthala	377	43	420	8.7	903	177	1080	16.0	-	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	706	177	883	4.6	1714	322	2036	7.4	6	-	6	0.02
10. Patiala	1027	94	1121	5.9	1025	282	1307	6.4	3	1	4	0.02
11. Ropar	178	6	184	12.0	425	80	505	13.2	-	-	-	-
12. Sangrur	137	10	147	4.1	436	88	524	9.2	-	-	-	-
Total	5967	636	6603	5.8	12104	2739	14843	9.6	9	1	10	0.01

STATEMENT NO.29

Statistics of Expenditure on Higher Education.

Name of the District.	University, Deemed University, Instt. of National Importance & R.Its.	Affiliated Institutions (Degree level)						
		Arts. Sc.& Commerce Collage	Agri. Forestry Colleges	Business Management	Education	Engg. Tech.& Arch.	Law	Medicine
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
1. Amritsar	18029244	11206250	-	-	42081	-	-	8689586
2. Bhatinda	-	3668325	-	-	722071	-	-	-
3. Faridkot	-	5194737	-	-	474199	-	-	1978500
4. Ferozepur	-	4045444	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Gurdaspur	-	6428613	-	-	217407	-	-	-
6. Hoshiarpur	533916*	7155067	-	-	1351692	-	-	-
7. Jullundur	-	15302422	-	-	492571	-	-	448253
8. Kapurthala	-	4122864	-	-	904875	-	-	-
9. Ludhiana	7160000	15733318	10730852	-	564824	-	-	7517281
10. Patiala	28139720	8728808	-	-	-	5016009	-	8175800
11. Ropar	-	2006725	-	-	-	2757147	-	-
12. Saugrur	-	4240197	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	54282880	87832770	10730852	-	5149720	7773156	-	26009420

* V.V.R.I.
Hoshiarpur

Name of the District	Affiliated Degree level		Affiliated Below Degree	Non Affiliated Below Degree.	Board of Sec. & Hr. Sec. Education	Inter-mediate Pre-Degree Jr. Colleges	Grand Total	Grand Total
	Others	Total						
	10.	11.	12.	1976-77		14.	15.	17.
1.				13.				
1. Amritsar	-	20317917	-	3871473	-	-	42218534	10103176
2. Bhatinda	-	4390396	-	999217	-	-	5389613	2350030
3. Faridkot	-	7647436	-	1829456	-	-	9476892	-
4. Ferozepur	-	4045444	-	1316233	-	-	5361677	4311656
5. Gurdaspur	-	6646020	-	4180669	-	-	10826689	2606736
6. Hoshiarpur	-	8506759	-	2748966	-	-	12209641	3752085
7. Jullundur	106214	16349460	-	3091151	-	-	19440611	8092829
8. Kapurthala	-	5027739	-	1444032	-	-	6471771	2363195
9. Ludhiana	3430468	42992482	-	4869780	-	-	55022262	46483568
10. Patiala	1440215	21101970	-	16490116	-	-	65731806	22628476
11. Ropar	350316	2357041	-	1361553	29167397	-	32085991	744035
12. Saugrur	-	4240197	-	432247	-	-	4672444	2023309
				863000*				
Total	5327213	143622861	-	43497893	29167397	-	270571631	105464895



* Distt. wise break up of Rs. 863000 is not available this is for building administration.