



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

STATISTICAL
HAND BOOK
1990-91

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Issued by

Directorate of Economics and Statistics
Government of Pondicherry

STATISTICAL HAND BOOK
1990-91

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INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Hand Book, 1990-91 is the Twenty-eighth issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form, all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union territory of Pondicherry.

The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.

Suggestions for the improvement of this Publication are welcome.

Directorate of Economics
and Statistics,
Pondicherry-605 001
July 1992.

G. BRITTO
Director.

INTRODUCTION

The purpose of this study is to investigate the effects of the proposed changes on the system. The study is divided into two main parts: a theoretical analysis and an empirical study. The theoretical analysis will focus on the conceptual framework and the expected outcomes. The empirical study will involve data collection and analysis to validate the theoretical findings.

The study is organized as follows. Chapter 1 provides an overview of the research. Chapter 2 discusses the theoretical background and the conceptual framework. Chapter 3 describes the methodology used in the study. Chapter 4 presents the results of the empirical study. Chapter 5 discusses the implications of the findings and provides conclusions. Finally, Chapter 6 offers suggestions for future research.

1998
D. J. W.

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REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER

OF THE LAND OFFICE

FOR THE YEAR 1887

ALBANY, N. Y., 1888

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HAND BOOK 1990-91

Pondicherry at a Glance

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	Particulars (4)
1.	Area (according to Surveyor General) ..	Sq. Km.	492
2.	Regions	Nos.	4
3.	Towns—1991 Census	„	11
4.	No. of inhabited villages—1991 Census ..	„	286
5.	No. of uninhabited villages—1991 Census	„	1
6.	Total population—1991 Census	„	8,07,045
7.	Density of population—1991 Census ..	Per Sq. Km.	1,640
8.	Literates—1991 Census	Nos.	5,18,942
9.	Literacy—1991 Census	Percentage	64.30
10.	Scheduled Caste population—1981 Census	Nos.	96,636
11.	Percentage of Scheduled Caste popula- tion	Percentage	15.99

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
12.	Net area sown—1990-91	Hectares	27,294
13.	Net area irrigated—1990-91	Hectares	22,435
14.	Veterinary Dispensaries—1990-91 ..	Nos.	14
15.	Veterinary Hospitals—1990-91	„	2
16.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries—1990-91 ..	„	4
17.	Total Livestock—1987 Census	„	1,49,399
18.	Total Poultry—1987 Census	„	1,07,367
19.	Govt. Hospitals—1990	„	8
20.	Hospital Beds—1990	„	1,730
21.	Subsidiary Health Centres—1990	„	19
22.	Primary Health Centres—1990	„	18
23.	Live birth rate—1990	Per 1,000 population	45.1
24.	Death rate—1990	„	10.7
25.	Colleges—1990-91	Nos.	10
26.	Higher Secondary/High Schools 1990-91 ..	„	105

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
27.	Middle Schools 1990-91	Nos.	107
28.	Primary Schools 1990-91	„	341
29.	Medical College 1990-91	„	2*
30.	Other Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education	„	14**
31.	Revenue Receipts (including grant in-aid) 1990-91	Rs. lakhs	20,155.34
32.	Revenue Expenditure (Net)—1990-91	„	20,398.63
33.	Number of Scheduled Banks in operation 1990 ..	Nos.	69
34.	Joint Stock Companies as on 31st March 1991	„	648
35.	Co-operative Societies (all types) as on 30th June 1990	„	378
36.	State Government Employees as on 31st March 1991 (Regular Employees)	„	23,113
37.	Applicants on Live register of Employment Exchange—1990-91	„	1,21,385
38.	Labour employed in Textile Mills—1990	„	8,479

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
39.	Length of roads maintained by Public Works Department (all types) as on 31—3—1991	Kms.	509
40.	Electricity consumed 1990-91	Lakhs of Kwh.	5,513.69
41.	Towns electrified as on 31—3—1991 ..	Nos.	11
42.	Villages and hamlets electrified as on 31—3—1991 .. .. .	..	287
43.	Police Stations as on 1991 ..	..	29
44.	Police out-posts as on 1991 ..	..	10
45.	Annual Plan expenditure (Actuals) 1990-91	Rs. lakhs	6,567.70

* Includes Dental College.

** Adult Education Centres have been wound up from 1990—91

CONTENTS

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Page</i>
	1. CLIMATE	
1.	Rainfall in selected Centres	1
2.	Temperature and Relative Humidity at Pondicherry	3
	II. AREA AND POPULATION	
3.	Area and density of population	5
4.	Growth of population.	6
5.	Population in Rural and Urban areas—1991 Census.	7
6.	Population by sex—1991 Census.	8
7.	Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns 1991 Census.	9
8.	Population by Commune-wise — 1991 Census.	10
9.	Scheduled Caste Population by sex-1981 Census.	12

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Page</i>
10.	Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial category) according to 1981 Census	13
11.	Workers and their percentage to total population—1981 Census	15
12.	Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry and other workers—1981 Census	17
13.	Percentage of literates to total population.. .. .	19
14.	Literacy by Sex—1991 Census	20
15.	Literacy by Communes—1981 Census	21
 III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK 		
16.	Classification of Area	23
17.	Area under Irrigation by sources	24
18.	Area under crops Irrigated	25
19.	Area under all crops	27
20.	Agricultural Production	29
21.	Number of Live-stock and poultry Live-stock—1987 Census	31
22.	Veterinary Aid	33
23.	Agricultural machinery and implements—Live-stock—Census 1987	35

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Page</i>
----------------------	----------------	-------------

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

24.	Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate	36
25.	Deaths due to various causes	38
26.	Deaths by different age-group	39
27.	Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination	40
28.	Number of Medical Institutions and beds	41

V. EDUCATION

29.	Number of Institutions	43
30.	Number of Students	45
31.	Number of Teachers	47

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

32.	The State Budget—General Budgetary position	49
33.	The State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue	50
34.	The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)	52
35.	The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)	55
36.	Total Expenditure (1988-89 to 1990-91) on Revenue Account	56

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Page</i>
37.	The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay ..	57
38.	Sales Tax—Registered Dealers	59
39.	Sales Tax—Collections	60
40.	State Excise—Revenue by Commodities	61
41.	Operations of Scheduled Commercial Banks	62
42.	Balance-Sheet of State Co-operative Bank	63
43.	Balance-Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank	65
VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING		
44.	Average wages of Building Labour	67
VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES		
45.	Joint Stock Companies at work—All Companies	68
IX. CO-OPERATION		
46.	Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies	69
X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT		
47.	Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments as on 31st March 1991	71
48.	Pondicherry State Government Employees by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1991.. .. .	72

<i>ble</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Page</i>
	Census of Central Government Employees by Offices in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1991	73
	Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by offices in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1991	76
	Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1991	79
	Census of Employees of the local bodies by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1991	80
	Census of Employees of the local bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1991	82
	Registration and placements effected by Employment Exchange	83
	Textile Mills—Labour Employment by age-groups and sex	84
	Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)	85

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Page</i>
----------------------	----------------	-------------

XI. PRICES

57.	Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry.	.. 8
58.	Average Retail Prices in Pondicherry.	.. 8
59.	Average wholesale prices in Karaikal.	.. 9
60.	Average Retail Prices in Karaikal.	.. 9
60A.	Consumer price index numbers (Industrial Workers) for Pondicherry Centre, (BASE 1982=100).	.. 9

XII. INDUSTRY

61.	Spindles and Looms installed.	.. 10
62.	Annual production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth.	10
63A.	Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1988-89.	.. 10
63B.	Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1989-90.	.. 10
63C.	Annual Index of Industrial Production (BASE 1980-81=100).	.. 10
64.	Production of handloom cloths under Co-operative fold.	10

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

65.	Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department.	.. 10
-----	---	-------

<i>Table</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>Page</i>
2.		
A.	Length of roads under Municipalities	109
B.	Length of roads under Commune Panchayats	110
5.	Number of motor vehicles in use	111
7.	Number of Post and Telegraph Offices	112
5.	Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public- Call Offices	113
7.	Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)	114

XIV. TRADE

1.	Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade.. .. .	116
2.	Value of import licences issued to merchants of Pondicherry State	117
2.	Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports	118

XV. ELECTRICITY

3.	Progress in electrification	119
4.	Electricity purchased and sold	121

<i>Table No.</i>	<i>Subject</i>	<i>P.</i>
XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS		
75.	Number of accidents on road	121
76A.	Cognisable crime	121
76B.	Crime under Local and Special Laws	124
77.	Property stolen and recovered	125
78.	Strength and cost of Civil Police	126
79.	Fire statistics	127
XVII. EXCISE		
80.	No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors	128
81.	Consumption of country spirits and liquors	129
XVIII. FIVE YEAR PLAN		
82.	Outlay and Expenditure	130
XIX. MISCELLANEOUS		
83.	Number of cinema houses and entertainment tax collected	132

APPENDIX-I

Population-1991 census Revised figures (Provisional) .. 133

APPENDIX-II

Region-wise estimated population of Union Territory .. 134
of Pondicherry (1981-2001)

APPENDIX-III

Estimates of State Income and Per Capita
Income (At current price) .. 136

APPENDIX-IV

Estimates of State Income and Per Capita Income
(At constant price) .. 140

The following notations have been used throughout
the publication:

— = Nil.

NS = No Stock.

NT = No Transaction.

ARTICLE I

SECTION 1. All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

SECTION 2

SECTION 3. The Senate shall have the sole Power to try all Impeachments, when the President is present, and when he is absent, the Chief Justice of the United States.

SECTION 4

SECTION 5. The Senate shall have the sole Power to confirm all Appointments, and to give Advice and Consent to all Treaties, which shall be made, in whole, or in part, by the President.

The President shall have the Power to fill up all Vacancies that may happen during the recess of the Senate, by granting Commissions that shall expire at the end of their next Session, unless they be sooner confirmed.

Null.

42 - No
41 - No

5

I CLIMATE

1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

Year (June to May) (1)	Pondicherry (2)	Karaikal (3)	Mahe (4)	Yanam (5)
1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,470	743
1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065
1975-76	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332
1976-77	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504
1977-78	1,534	1,253	3,745	949
1978-79	1,899	1,344	3,015	990
1979-80	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092
1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338
1981-82	990	1,540	4,946	1,140

(In Millimetres)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1982-83	845	648	3,367	864
1983-84	1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392
1984-85	1,182	1,331	3,855	670
1985-86	1,986	2,100	3,915	1,203
1986-87	684	1,289	3,198	1,080
1987-88	1,223	1,426	2,284	1,026
1988-89	962	1,016	3,041	1,139
1989-90	1,103	1,344	3,250	1,954
1990-91	1,392	1,092	2,709	946
Normal Rainfall ..	1,249	1,258	3,377	1,099

Note: Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1960-61 to 89-90 (June to May)

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

I. CLIMATE

2. Temperature and Relative Humidity at Pondicherry

Year	Temperature						Relative humidity %	
							07.30 a.m.	17.30 p.m.
	Mean C° Maximum F°		Mean C° Minimum F°		Pooled C° Mean $\frac{1}{4}$ F°			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
1983	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
1984	32.2	89.9	24.3	75.7	28.3	82.9	79.1	75.3
1985	32.4	90.4	24.3	75.7	28.4	83.1	80.8	77.1
1986	32.6	90.7	24.8	76.6	28.7	83.7	79.2	77.8

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1987	..	33.3	91.9	25.0	77.0	29.2	84.6	78.3	78.4
1988	..	32.8	91.1	25.0	77.0	29.0	84.1	80.3	76.9
1989	..	31.9	89.5	24.5	76.1	28.2	82.8	78.9	76.8
1990	..	32.9	91.2	24.7	76.4	28.8	83.8	80.3	76.4
January 1990	..	29.3	84.7	21.9	71.4	25.6	78.1	88.0	80.0
February	..	31.0	87.8	23.0	73.4	27.0	80.6	82.0	79.0
March	..	32.2	90.0	25.1	77.2	28.7	83.7	79.0	78.0
April	..	33.8	92.8	26.9	80.4	30.4	86.7	75.0	73.0
May	..	34.8	94.6	26.3	79.3	30.6	87.1	77.0	74.0
June	..	37.4	99.3	26.7	80.1	32.1	89.8	80.0	70.0
July	..	35.4	95.7	25.4	77.7	30.4	86.7	77.0	75.0
August	..	33.6	92.5	25.7	78.3	29.7	85.5	79.0	78.0
September	..	34.4	93.9	24.1	75.4	29.3	84.7	79.0	74.0
October	..	31.6	88.9	24.0	75.2	27.8	82.0	81.0	77.0
November	..	30.7	87.3	24.0	75.2	27.4	81.3	83.0	80.0
December	..	30.3	86.5	22.8	73.0	26.6	79.9	84.0	79.0

Source: Indian Meteorological Department, Madras.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area [@] (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.					1991*
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Pondicherry ..	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,517	2,074
Karaikal ..	160	381	444	522	621	750	911
Mahe ..	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157	3,714
Yanam ..	30	408	418	352	415	388	677
STATE ..	492	603	671	769	983	1,229	1,640

*Provisional

[@] The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

11. AREA AND POPULATION

4. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	1991*	Percentage increase		
					Col. 3 over col. 2	Col. 4 over col. 3	Col. 5 over col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Pondicherry	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	6,07,600	31.59	30.62	36.72
Karaikal	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	1,45,723	19.10	19.96	21.43
Mahe	19,485	23,134	28,413	33,425	18.73	22.81	17.64
Yanam	7,032	8,291	11,631	20,297	17.90	40.28	74.51
STATE	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,471	8,07,045	27.81	28.15	33.51

*Provisional

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

5. Population in Rural and Urban areas—1991 Census*

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. 2 to Col. 4	Col. 3 to Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry	2,06,263	4,01,337	6,07,600	33.95	66.05
Karaikal	83,848	61,875	1,45,723	57.54	42.46
Mabe	—	33,425	33,425	—	100.00
anam	—	20,297	20,297	—	100.00
TATE	2,90,111	5,16,934	8,07,45	35.95	64.05

Provisional

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

6. Population by sex—1991 Census*

Sl. No. (1)	State/District (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)
1.	Pondicherry	3,09,300 (50.91)	2,98,300 (49.09)	6,07,600 (100.00)
2.	Karaikal	72,579 (49.81)	73,144 (50.19)	1,45,723 (100.00)
3.	Mahe	15,499 (46.37)	17,926 (53.63)	33,425 (100.00)
4.	Yanam	10,307 (50.78)	9,990 (49.22)	20,297 (100.00)
5.	STATE	4,07,685 (50.52)	3,99,360 (49.48)	8,07,045 (100.00)

* Provisional

Note: The figures in the bracket show the percentages.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

7. Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 Census

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry (City)	81,666	80,973	1,62,639
Ozhugarai (except Pillaichavadi portion)	44,428	42,560	86,988
Kurumbapet (T)	903	890	1,793
Karaikal	21,278	22,130	43,408
Mahe	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam	5,893	5,738	11,631
STATE	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

8. Population by Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. PONDICHERRY		
	Pondicherry and Mudaliarpet	1,62,639
	Ariankuppam	34,107
	Ozhukarai	95,491
	Mannadipet	39,321
	Villianur	50,836
	Bahour	37,289
	Nettappakkam	24,734
	Total—I	4,44,417

1)	(2)	(3)
I. KARAIKAL		
Karaikal	43,408
Thirunallar	24,751
Neravy	12,587
Nedungadu	11,580
Kottucherry	13,703
T. R. Pattinam	13,981
Total—II	<u>1,20,010</u>
II. MAHE		
Mahe	28,413
V. YANAM		
Yanam	11,631
STATE	<u>6,04,471</u>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

9. Scheduled Caste Population by Sex—1981 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.6
Karaikal	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.6
Mahe	36	37	73	0.2
Yanam	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.9
STATE	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.9

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

D. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial category) according to 1981 Census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
WORKERS:				
I. As cultivators ..	14,824	1,017	15,841	2.62
II. As agricultural labourers ..	35,933	18,581	54,514	9.02
III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities	8,785	152	8,937	1.48
IV. In mining and quarrying ..	48	—	48	0.01

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—					
(a) In house-hold industry ..	2,837	1,177	4,014	0.6	
(b) In other than house-hold industry	27,028	1,810	28,838	4.7	
VI. In construction ..	6,000	562	6,562	1.0	
VII. In trade and commerce	18,342	2,542	20,884	3.4	
VIII. In Transport, storage and communication	5,813	110	5,923	0.9	
IX. Other workers ..	20,552	7,134	27,686	4.5	
Total (A) ..	1,40,162	33,085	1,73,247	28.6	
B. MARGINAL WORKERS	3,239	7,344	10,583	1.7	
Total (A + B) ..	1,43,401	40,429	1,83,830	30.4	
C. NON-WORKERS ..	1,61,160	2,59,481	4,20,641	69.5	
Total (A + B + C) ..	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	100.	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

1. Workers and their percentage to total population—1981 Census

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

1. UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

Persons	6,04,471	1,73,247	29.90	28.66
Males	3,04,561	1,40,162	48.65	46.02
Females	2,99,910	33,085	10.94	11.03

2. PONDICHERRY

Persons	4,44,417	1,28,912	30.73	29.01
Males	2,26,041	1,03,720	48.93	45.89
Females	2,18,376	25,192	11.92	11.54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
3. KARAKAL					
Persons	1,20,010	34,902	29.10	29.0
Males	59,367	28,823	49.68	48.5
Females	60,643	6,079	8.98	10.0
4. MAHE					
Persons	28,413	5,572	21.13	19.0
Males	13,260	4,631	38.41	34.9
Females	15,153	941	6.36	6.2
5. YANAM					
Persons	11,631	3,861	29.95	33.2
Males	5,893	2,988	51.39	50.5
Females	5,738	873	9.01	15.2

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

12. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry and other workers—1981 Census

Sl. No.	State/ District	Main total workers	Culti- vators	Agricul- tural labourers	In house- hold industry	In other than house-hold industry	Other workers	Mar- ginal workers
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)-	(8)	(9)

PONDICHERY UNION TERRITORY

Persons	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	28,838	70,040	10,583
Males	1,40,162	14,824	35,933	2,837	27,028	59,540	3,239
Females	33,085	1,017	18,581	1,177	1,810	10,500	7,344

PONDICHERRY

Persons	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	24,721	50,358	6,395
Males	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	2,401	23,138	42,674	2,466
Females	25,192	732	14,243	950	1,583	7,684	3,929

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
3. KARAIKAL								
Persons		34,902	3,371	14,151	400	2,690	14,290	3,843
Males		28,823	3,099	10,569	266	2,562	12,327	578
Females		6,079	272	3,582	134	128	1,963	3,265
4. MAHE								
Persons		5,572	74	500	193	1,112	3,693	254
Males		4,631	65	323	113	1,057	3,073	182
Females		941	9	177	80	55	620	72
5. YANAM								
Persons		3,861	386	1,391	70	315	1,699	91
Males		2,988	382	812	57	271	1,466	15
Females		873	4	579	13	44	233	76

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

13. Percentage of literates to total population

Sl. No.	State/ District	1971 Census			1981 Census			1991 Census*		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Pondicherry Union Territory	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71	64.30	71.95	56.49
2.	Pondicherry	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.06	43.97	63.33	71.46	54.90
3.	Karaikal	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.09	46.00	63.99	71.76	5.628
4.	Mahe	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.02	70.70	82.79	84.18	81.59
5.	Yanam	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.57	55.90	43.08	65.23	69.76	60.55

* Provisional

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

14. Literacy by sex—1991 Census*

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	71.46	54.90	63.33
Karaikal	71.76	56.28	63.99
Mahe	84.18	81.59	82.79
Yanam	69.76	60.55	65.23
STATE	71.95	56.49	64.30

* Provisional

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

15. Literacy by Communes—1981 Census

Commune/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PONDICHERY	2,43,066	2,01,351	4,44,417	54.69
Pondicherry ..	1,05,453	57,816 57,186	1,62,639	64.84
Ariankuppam ..	17,291	16,816	34,107	50.70
Ozhukarai ..	56,145	39,346	95,491	58.80
Mannadipet ..	16,253	23,068	39,321	41.33
Villianur ..	22,224	28,612	50,836	43.72
Bahour ..	15,277	22,012	37,289	40.97
Nettapakkam ..	10,423	14,311	24,734	42.14

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. KARAİKAL ..	67,725	52,285	1,20,010	56.43
Karaikal ..	27,820 27,230	16,128	43,408	62.85
Thirunallar ..	13,678	11,073	24,751	55.26
Neravy ..	6,677	5,910	12,587	53.05
Nedungadu ..	5,094 5,904	5,676	11,580	50.90
Kottucherry ..	6,552	7,151	13,703	47.81
T.R. Pattinam ..	7,634	6,347	13,981	54.60
III. MAHE ..	21,058	7,355	28,413	74.18
IV. YANAM ..	5,766	5,865	11,631	49.57
STATE ..	3,37,615	2,66,856	6,04,471	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

16. Classification of area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Total area according to village papers ..	48,581	48,581	48,581	48,581	48,581
	Forests ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Land not available for cultivation ..	13,482	13,588	13,713	13,958	14,137
	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands	3,754	3,779	3,991	4,264	2,243
	Fallow lands ..	3,882	4,971	4,686	5,026	4,907
	Net area sown ∴	27,463	26,243	26,191	25,333	27,294
	Area sown more than once ..	15,951	13,055	14,798	16,666	16,444
	Total cropped area ..	43,414	39,298	40,989	41,999	43,738

Provisional

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

17. Area under Irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Canals ..	9,587	8,818	9,586	9,316	8,9
2.	Tanks ..	214	69	5	6	
3.	Tube wells ..	14,093	13,804	13,545	12,520	13,3
4.	Ordinary wells	1	1	1	—	
5.	Other sources* ..	199	159	149	135	1
6.	Total area irrigated (Net) ..	24,094	22,851	23,286	21,977	22,4
7.	Area irrigated more than once ..	12,236	10,347	11,475	11,042	11,0
8.	Gross area irrigated	36,330	33,198	34,761	33,019	33,5

* Spring channels, Ponds, etc.

@ Provisional

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

18. Area under crops Irrigated

(In Hectares)

Sl. No. (1)	Crops (2)	1986-87 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)	1989-90 (6)	1990-91@ (7)
I. FOOD CROPS:						
	Paddy	26,982	24,037	25,641	25,116	24,888
	Ragi	541	502	526	449	251
	Cumbu	410	394	287	419	197
	Other millets* ..	8	11	15	4	3
	Total cereals ..	27,941	24,944	26,469	25,988	25,339
	Blackgram ..	196	181	199	198	149
	Other pulses** ..	50	42	45	43	82
	Total pulses ..	246	223	244	241	231
	Total foodgrains	28,187	25,167	26,713	26,229	25,570

*Include cholam, varagu and thenai

**Includes Redgram, Greengram, Karamani and Perumpairu.

@Provisional

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Chillies	47	43	57	57
Sugarcane	3,312	3,481	2,944	1,931
Plantain	191	179	192	188
Tapioca	525	651	625	424
Other food crops	..	205	206	232	259
Total food crops		32,467	29,727	30,763	29,088
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :					
Cotton	1,001	542	1,017	1,340
Groundnut	2,672	2,684	2,574	2,216
Gingelly	108	167	127	141
Other non-food crops		82	78	280	234
Total non-food crops		3,863	3,471	3,998	3,931
Grand Total	36,330	33,198	34,761	33,019

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

19. Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

Crops	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91*
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
FOOD CROPS :					
Paddy ..	26,990	24,042	25,646	25,117	24,889
Ragi ..	545	508	529	469	256
Cumbu ..	545	478	406	868	562
Other millets ..	34	26	64	69	25
Total Cereals ..	28,114	25,054	26,645	26,523	25,732
Greengram ..	1,118	1,023	1,445	2,636	1,650
Blackgram ..	2,012	1,335	1,355	2,263	3,108
Other pulses ..	71	70	72	209	150
Total pulses ..	3,201	2,428	2,872	5,108	4,908
Total Food Grains	31,315	27,482	29,517	31,631	30,640

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	..	48	43	57	58	2
Sugarcane	..	3,312	3,481	2,944	1,931	2,82
Plantain	..	191	179	192	189	20
Mango	..	239	238	230	226	22
Cashewnut	..	381	327	273	251	24
Tapioca	..	539	666	629	428	47
Other food crops		545	540	550	562	52
Total Food Crops		36,570	32,956	34,392	35,276	35,17

II. NON-FOOD CROPS :

Cotton	..	1,001	542	1,017	1,340	1,06
Groundnut	..	3,213	3,115	2,919	2,532	2,37
Gingelly	..	368	565	376	517	46
Coconut	..	1,644	1,685	1,718	1,720	1,78
Other Non-Food Crops	..	618	435	567	614	2,87
Total Non-Food Crops	..	6,844	6,342	6,597	6,723	8,56
Grand Total (Food & Non-Food Crops)		43,414	39,298	40,989	41,999	43,73

• Provisional

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

20. Agricultural Production

(In Metric tonnes)

Sl. No.	Crops	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
FOOD CROPS :						
Rice	57,784	54,840	62,868	57,708	58,819
Ragi	1,495	1,321	2,031	1,337	579
Cumbu	1,289	1,042	1,127	1,476	656
Other millets	21	16	41	43	17
Total cereals	60,589	57,219	66,067	60,564	60,071
Greengram	762	1,079	936	1,695	752
Blackgram	1,270	1,115	977	1,767	1,552
Other pulses	42	41	44	162	96
Total pulses	2,074	2,235	1,957	3,624	2,400
Total foodgrains	62,663	59,454	68,024	64,188	62,471

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	..	64	52	82	161	12
Sugarcane	..	3,25,325	2,93,031	2,72,026	1,74,756	2,29,23
Tapioca	..	10,295	11,730	12,555	9,280	10,24
Other food crops		7,352	6,847	6,938	6,881	7,66
Total Food Crops		4,05,699	3,71,114	3,59,625	2,55,266	3,09,73

II. NON-FOOD CROPS :

Cotton	..	1,996 (kapas)	860 (kapas)	1,547 (kapas)	1,640 (kapas)	1,21 (kapa
Groundnut	..	5,338	5,094	4,551	4,326	3,60
Gingelly	..	222	412	267	411	31
Total Non-Food Crops	..	7,556	6,366	6,365	6,377	5,12

* Provisional

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

21. Number of livestock and poultry livestock Census—1987

Sl. No.	Items	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
CATTLE						
	Males over ² 2 years ..	8,486	5,370	3	350	14,209
	Females over ² 2 years ..	30,271	9,050	718	359	40,398
	Young stock ..	25,715	7,383	661	351	34,110
	Total cattle ..	64,472	21,803	1,382	1,060	88,717
BUFFALOES						
	Males over 3 years ..	328	172	—	28	528
	Females over 3 years ..	2,989	2,431	—	527	5,947
	Young stock ..	1,838	1,387	—	372	3,597
	Total buffaloes ..	5,155	3,990	—	927	10,072
3.	Sheep ..	3,853	1,471	—	125	5,449
4.	Goats ..	18,736	12,206	1,374	391	32,707

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5. Horses and ponies		16	25	1	31	73
6. Donkeys		94	4	—	—	98
7. Pigs		630	18	—	52	700
8. Dogs		8,903	2,256	362	62	11,583
Total livestock		1,01,859	41,773	3,119	2,648	1,49,399
9. Fowls		63,096	26,003	4,299	3,401	96,799
10. Ducks		8,751	652	98	155	9,656
11. Other poultry		558	269	19	66	912
Total poultry		72,405	26,924	4,416	3,622	1,07,367

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

22. Veterinary Aid

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	1986-87 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)	1989-90 (6)	1990-91 (7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	14	14	14	14	14
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	3	4	4	4	4
4.	Veterinary Surgeons ..	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons ..	26	32	32	32	32
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	3	3	3	—	—
7.	Livestock Supervisors	—	—	—	—	8**
8.	Veterinary Field Assistants	78	83	98	98	77†
9.	Key Village Scheme					
	(i) Centres ..	4	5	5	5	5
	(ii) Units* ..	54	54	54	58	58

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
10.	Inoculation performed ..	2,39,922	2,43,115	3,48,522	2,95,172	3,12,7
11.	Castration performed ..	1,910	1,818	1,784	1,683	1,79
12.	Cases treated					
	(i) Contagious Diseases ..	136	3,816	5,938	2,785	2,79
	(ii) Non-Contagious Diseases..	2,77,393	3,20,280	3,36,611	3,32,872	3,22,0
	Total (i)+(ii)..	2,77,529	3,24,096	3,42,549	3,35,657	3,25,

* Including Urban Artificial Insemination Centre, First-aid Centre and Mobile Artificial Insemination Centre.

** Newly creation posts

† Some of the posts are vacant

Source : Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

23. Agricultural machinery and implements—Livestock Census—1987

Sl. No.	Items	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Ploughs:					
(a)	Wooden ..	6,684	2,140	1	148	8,973
(b)	Steel ..	12,524	617	1	23	13,165
	Total ..	19,208	2,757	2	171	22,138
2.	Carts ..	1,264	858	—	40	2,162
3.	Oil engines with pumps ..	231	191	9	22	453
4.	Electric pumps ..	3,224	116	—	1	3,341
5.	Persian wheels ..	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Tractors ..	237	33	—	11	281

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

24. Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate

Year				Live-birth rate	Death rate	Still-birth rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1970	..	..	..	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	..	..	..	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	..	..	..	39.4	13.5	26.1	70.4
1973	..	..	..	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974	..	..	..	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975	..	..	..	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.4
1976	..	..	..	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977	..	..	..	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8
1978	..	..	..	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
1979	..	..	..	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1

(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980	..	..	..	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1
1981	..	..	..	44.6	10.9	21.7	44.9
1982	..	..	..	43.1	10.5	19.1	44.0
1983	..	..	..	43.1	10.5	23.1	44.0
1984	..	..	..	42.8	10.7	21.9	42.8
1985	..	..	..	40.8	9.6	19.4	38.0
1986	..	..	..	40.3	9.9	20.8	36.1
1987	..	..	..	41.9	10.1	19.8	35.1
1988	..	..	..	42.7	10.4	20.1	36.4
1989	..	..	..	43.8	10.3	17.0	34.8
1990	..	..	..	45.1	10.7	17.7	35.3

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

25. Deaths due to various causes

Sl. No.	Causes of Death	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Cholera ..	2	1	1	—	1	—	—	—
2.	Malaria ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
3.	Other Fevers ..	194	322	440	183	237	347	228	—
4.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea ..	225	321	171	221	215	305	217	—
5.	Respiratory Diseases ..	275	198	111	102	198	178	161	—
6.	Child births ..	1	8	34	34	14	12	53	—
7.	Other Diseases	6,038	6,227	5,762	6,368	6,329	6,530	6,869	7,311
	Total ..	6,735	7,077	6,519	6,908	6,694	7,372	7,484	7,911

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

26. Deaths by different age-group

Age-groups From to	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Below one year ..	1,222	1,214	1,048	1,012	1,037	1,107	1,104	1,174
1—4 years ..	492	554	474	471	473	424	365	338
5—14 years ..	395	359	273	312	338	393	403	385
15—24 years ..	404	396	414	428	455	530	544	532
25—44 years ..	820	872	797	865	940	1,146	1,111	1,093
45—64 years ..	1,411	1,469	1,410	1,607	1,571	1,623	1,719	1,867
65—74 years ..	438	954	810	824	957	969	986	1,087
75 years and above ..	1,553	1,259	1,293	1,389	1,218	1,180	1,233	1,416
Age not stated ..	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	17
Total ..	6,735	7,077	6,519	6,908	6,994	7,372	7,484	7,909

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

27. Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1985 (3)	1986 (4)	1987 (5)	1988 (6)	1989 (7)	1990 (8)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	.. 13,177	13,931	19,549	24,680	27,124	31,400
2.	Number Tested	.. 22,081	24,179	31,215	25,037	21,547	23,100
3.	Number not read	.. 6,579	5,789	8,929	7,368	4,158	5,100
4.	Number read	.. 16,502	18,390	22,286	17,669	17,389	17,900
5.	Positives	.. 6,590	7,750	8,297	6,359	5,649	5,100
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	.. 40	42.14	37.2	30	32.5	30
7.	Negatives	.. 9,912	10,640	13,989	11,310	11,740	12,100
8.	Negatives vaccinated	.. 86	106	152	975	1,487	1,100
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	.. 9,826	10,534	13,837	10,335	10,253	10,900
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	.. 0.9	1.0	1.0	8.6	12.6	10.0

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

28. Number of Medical Institutions and beds

Sl. No.	Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Hospitals	8	8	8	8	8	8
2.	Chest Clinic	1	1	1	1	1	1
3.	Community Health Centres	1	2	3	3	3	4
4.	Primary Health Centres	13	12	11	11	11	18
5.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Urban)	7	7	4	4	4	6
6.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Rural)	19	19	22	22	22	13
7.	Sub-Centre (Urban)	15	15	11	11	11	11
8.	Sub-Centre (Rural)	58	58	59	59	59	62
9.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Urban)	4	4	8	8	8	8
10.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Rural)	7	7	3	3	3	3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11.	Hospital Beds	1,575	1,669	1,681	1,714	1,730
12.	Primary Health Centres Beds	109	88	83	85	81
13.	Subsidiary Health Centres Beds	79	79	76	74	74
14.	Community Health Centres Beds	36	66	96	96	96

Note: Medical Institutions run by Central Government are included.

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

29. Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions (1)	1986-87 (2)	1987-88 (3)	1988-89 (4)	1989-90 (5)	1990-91 (6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	9	9	9	9	10
Higher Secondary Schools ..	19	22	24	25	28
High Schools ..	66	65	72	76	77
Middle Schools ..	102	103	101	105	107
Primary Schools ..	356	355	351	343	341
Pre-primary Schools..	110	110	110	109	111
Total-A ..	662	664	667	667	674
B. Professional/Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	1	1	1	1	2*
Law College	1	1	1	1	1
Engineering College	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural College..	—	1	1	1	1
College for Education..	—	—	—	1	1

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	1	1	1	1	1	
Polytechnic ..	1	1	3	3		
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	1	1	1	†		
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress-making ..	2	2	2	1		
School for the Blind ..	1	1	1	1		
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	1	1	1	1		
Observation on Home and Special Children	—	—	—	—		
Home for the Ortho— paedically Handicapped	—	—	—	2		
Schools for Adults ..	610	610	610	611		
Total—B ..	620	621	623	625		
Grand Total (A+B) ..	1,282	1,285	1,290	1,292		69

* Includes Dental College

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

** Adult Education Centres have been wound up from 1990—

† Included in the Higher Secondary School (General Education).

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

30. Number of students

Type of Institutions	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
General Education :						
Colleges	.. 5,409	5,858	6,021	5,939	6,294	
Higher Secondary Schools	.. 23,450	23,782	26,886	28,731	33,343	
High Schools	.. 39,365	40,322	46,201	50,648	53,358	
Middle Schools	.. 47,959	49,190	46,851	49,992	50,235	
Primary Schools	.. 49,835	51,542	49,481	49,848	50,390 50,930	
Pre-primary Schools..	6,087	6,913	7,047	8,710	10,453	
Total—A	.. 1,72,105	1,77,607	1,82,487	1,93,868	2,04,613	
Professional/Technical and Special Education:						
Medical College	..	566	505	528	517	583*
Law College	..	416	394	372	349	371
Engineering College ..		239	403	559	571	578
Agricultural College..		—	50	50	87	192
College for Education		—	—	—	120	156

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	192	166	195	192	187
Polytechnic ..	543	544	628	731	800
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	188	220	240	—†	—
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress-making ..	280	542	514	421	—
School for the Blind ..	39	42	45	} 166	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	78	103	108		
Observation on Home and Special Children	—	—	—	—	—
Home for orthopaedically Handicaped ..	—	—	—	71	—
Schools for Adults ..	16,723	16,207	16,555	16,833	—
Total—B ..	19,264	19,176	19,794	20,058	3,000
Grand Total (A+B) ..	1,91,369	1,96,783	2,02,281	2,13,926	2,08,000

*Includes Dental College

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

**Adult Education Centres have been wound up from 1990-91

† Included in the Higher Secondary Schools (General Education)

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

31. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions (1)	1986-87 (2)	1987-88 (3)	1988-89 (4)	1989-90 (5)	1990-91 (6)
General Education :					
Colleges ..	649	664	639	639	645
Higher Secondary Schools ..	695	712	980	1,044	1,104
High Schools ..	1,467	1,543	1,664	1,689	1,784
Middle Schools ..	1,543	1,760	1,673	1,724	1,792
Primary Schools ..	1,678	1,806	1,787	1,879	1,935
Pre-primary Schools..	145	161	200	213	218
Total—A ..	6,177	6,646	6,943	7,188	7,478
I. Professional/Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	101	116	116	112	119*
Law College ..	13	11	14	17	15
Engineering College..	20	44	68	47	53
Agricultural College..	—	6	14	16	32
College for Education	—	—	—	9	16

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	8	9	10	8	
Polytechnic ..	45	47	48	79	6
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	28	28	24	—†	—
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress-making ..	8	7	8	7	
School for the Blind ..	6	7	7	} 15	} 11
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	6	5	5		
Observation on Home and Special Children	—	—	—	—	
Home for the Ortho- paedically Handicapped	—	—	—	4	
Schools for Adults ..	710	619	629	594	*
Total—B	945	899	943	908	33
Grand Total (A + B)	7,122	7,545	7,886	8,096	7,81

* Includes Dental College.

Note: Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

** Adult Education Centres have been wound up from 1990-91.

† Included in the Higher Secondary Schools (General Education.)

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

32. The State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(Rupees in lakhs)

Items	Actuals 1988-89	Actuals 1989-90	Revised Estimates 1990-91
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid) ..	14,532.97	16,966.12	20,155.34
Expenditure met from Revenue (Net) ..	14,511.76	16,669.66	20,398.63
Surplus (+) Deficit (—) on Revenue Account ..	(+21.21	(+296.46	(—)243.29
Capital Receipts ..	3,119.89	3,343.04	4,771.37
Expenditure met from capital including loans and advances (Net) ..	3,478.51	3,450.37	4,771.37
Surplus (+) Deficit (—) on Capital Account ..	(—)358.62	(—)107.33	—
Total (Net) :			
7.1 Receipts ..	17,652.86	20,309.16	24,926.71
7.2 Expenditure ..	17,990.27	20,120.03	25,170.00
7.3 Surplus(+) Deficit(—)	(—)337.41	(—)189.13	(—)243.29

Source: Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

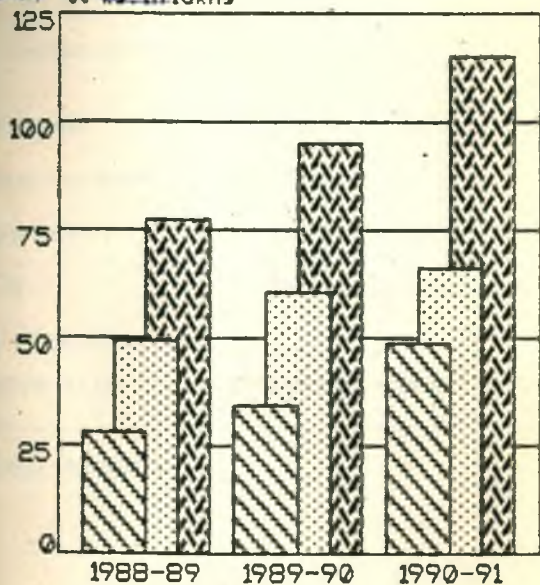
33. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1988-89	Actuals 1989-90	Revised Estimates 1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. TAX REVENUE :				
1.	Other Taxes on income and expenditure ..	—	—	—
2.	Land Revenue ..	8.17	15.58	14.60
3.	Stamps and Registration Fees ..	287.12	401.12	440.00
4.	State Excise ..	1,662.60	2,166.69	2,567.00
5.	Sales Tax ..	2,637.62	3,076.19	3,250.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles	316.67	349.88	350.80
7.	Others ..	40.29	30.68	32.40
	Total—I ..	4,952.47	6,039.14	6,654.90

revenue receipts

Rs. in '00 Rs. in lakhs



Non-Tax Revenue Tax Revenue Total

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. NON-TAX REVENUE:				
1. Interest Receipts, Dividend and Profits	..	73.02	76.77	75.50
2. General Services	..	141.64	133.59	149.21
3. Social and Community Services	..	129.11	193.90	195.95
4. Economic Services	..	2,485.41	3,026.27	4,427.12
Total—II	..	2,829.18	3,430.53	4,847.78
III. TOTAL-REVENUE				
RECEIPTS (I+II)	..	7,781.65	9,469.67	11,502.70

Source: Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

34. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Expenditure

I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Accounts)

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1988-89	Actuals 1989-90	Budget Estimates 1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services	5,766.55	6,347.59	7,673.51
	Percentage to total	(50.47)	(48.64)	(48.29)
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	3,015.72	3,144.39	3,824.66
	Percentage to total	(26.39)	(24.09)	(24.07)
2.	Medical and Public Health	1,209.63	1,435.34	1,778.11
	Percentage to total	(10.59)	(11.00)	(11.19)
3.	Family Welfare, Sanitation and Water Supply	272.91	319.73	300.66
	Percentage to total	(2.39)	(2.45)	(1.85)
4.	Housing and Urban Development	299.81	303.73	339.71
	Percentage to total	(2.62)	(2.33)	(2.14)
5.	Labour and Employment	123.50	144.63	210.00
	Percentage to total	(1.08)	(1.11)	(1.35)

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6.	Social Security and Welfare Percentage to total ..	317.45 (2.78)	379.99 (2.91)	457.92 (2.88)
7.	Other Social and Community Services .. Percentage to total ..	527.53 (4.62)	619.78 (4.75)	762.43 (4.80)
B.	Economic Services .. Percentage to total ..	5,624.78 (49.23)	6,656.52 (51.00)	8,104.60 (51.00)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries .. Percentage to total ..	661.30 (5.79)	744.43 (5.70)	936.01 (5.89)
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation .. Percentage to total ..	249.45 (2.18)	265.96 (2.04)	298.59 (1.88)
3.	Co-operation .. Percentage to total ..	46.42 (0.41)	64.87 (0.50)	53.42 (0.34)
4.	Dairy Development .. Percentage to total ..	13.22 (0.11)	11.53 (0.09)	8.73 (0.05)
5.	Rural Development .. Percentage to total ..	322.40 (2.82)	234.00 (1.79)	251.43 (1.58)

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Industries and Minerals ..		1,147.28	1,251.80	90.5
Percentage to total ..		(10.04)	(9.59)	(5.1)
7. Water and Power Development..		2,670.90	3,503.01	4,980
Percentage to total ..		(23.38)	(26.84)	(31.1)
8. Transport and Communication ..		341.52	361.75	411
Percentage to total ..		(2.99)	(2.77)	(2.8)
9. Other Economic Services ..		172.29	219.17	255
Percentage to total ..		(1.51)	(1.68)	(1.6)
C. Grants-in-aid and Contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions ..		34.63	47.28	113
Percentage to total ..		(0.30)	(0.36)	(0.4)
Total (A+B+C) ..		11,425.96	13,051.39	15,891
Percentage ..		(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

35. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Expenditure

II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1988-89	Actuals 1989-90	Revised Estimates 1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Organs of State .. Percentage to total ..	189.64 (6.14)	227.15 (6.28)	249.10 (5.53)
2.	Fiscal Services .. Percentage to total ..	202.34 (6.56)	223.52 (6.18)	252.79 (5.61)
3.	Interest and Debt Services .. Percentage to total ..	1,068.66 (34.63)	1,313.29 (36.30)	1,557.38 (34.55)
4.	Administrative Services .. Percentage to total ..	1,218.58 (39.49)	1,379.82 (38.13)	1,668.81 (37.03)
5.	Pension and other mis- cellaneous Services .. Percentage to total ..	406.58 (13.18)	474.49 (13.11)	778.79 (17.28)
	Total .. Percentage ..	3,085.80 (100.00)	3,618.27 (100.00)	4,506.87 (100.00)

Source: Budget Documents

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

36. Total Expenditure (1988-89 to 1990-91) on Revenue Account

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1988-89	Actuals 1989-90	Revised Estimate 1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Development Expenditure	.. 11,425.96	13,051.39	15,891.76
	Percentage to total	.. (78.74)	(78.29)	(77.91)
2.	Non-Development Expenditure	3,085.80	3,618.27	4,506.80
	Percentage to total	.. (21.26)	(21.71)	(22.09)
3.	Total	.. 14,511.76	16,669.66	20,398.56
	Percentage	.. (100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

37. The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1988-89	Actuals 1989-90	Revised Estimates 1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure	.. 2,252.13	2,364.57	2,810.20
	Percentage to total ..	.. (97.10)	(96.58)	(96.27)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	.. 182.58	227.25	338.19
	Percentage to total ..	.. (7.87)	(9.28)	(11.59)
2.	Medical and Public Health	.. 13.03	18.86	16.25
	Percentage to total ..	.. (0.56)	(0.77)	(0.56)
3.	Sanitation and Water Supply	.. 89.67	83.22	113.30
	Percentage to total ..	.. (3.87)	(3.40)	(3.88)
4.	Housing and Urban Development	144.25	186.01	179.66
	Percentage to total ..	.. (6.22)	(7.60)	(6.15)
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services	.. 48.42	36.15	102.25
	Percentage to total ..	.. (2.09)	(1.48)	(3.50)

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Co-operation	7.00	8.15	50.25	
Percentage to total	(0.30)	(0.33)	(1.72)	
7. Industries and Minerals	520.08	401.45	444.67	
Percentage to total	(22.42)	(16.40)	(15.23)	
8. Water and Power Development	886.50	939.12	1,206.39	
Percentage to total	(38.22)	(38.36)	(41.33)	
9. Transport and Communications	317.16	386.87	329.79	
Percentage to total	(13.68)	(15.80)	(11.30)	
10. Social Security and Welfare	43.44	77.49	29.45	
Percentage to total	(1.87)	(3.16)	(1.01)	
B. Non-Development Expenditure	67.21	83.75	108.75	
Percentage to total	(2.90)	(3.42)	(3.73)	
1. General Services (Public Works)	67.21	83.75	108.75	
Percentage to total	(2.90)	(3.42)	(3.73)	
2. Commuted value of pension	—	—	—	
Percentage to total	—	—	—	
Total (A+B)	2,319.34	2,448.32	2,918.95	
Percentage	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

38. Sales Tax—Registered Dealers

(In Numbers)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year			
		1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91 [@]
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	5,324	5,810	6,154	6,154
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	355	445	487	487
3.	Total Registrations*	5,324	5,810	6,154	6,154

[@]Provisional

*The dealers registered under Central Sales Tax Act have also been registered under the Pondicherry General Sales Tax Act. Hence the higher figure under P.G.S.T. Act given as total registration.

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

39. Sales Tax Collections

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years			
		1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act	.. 2,250.36	2,635.52	3,074.00	3074.00
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act	.. 267.28	286.42	351.00	351.00
3.	Total	.. 2,517.64	2,921.94	3,425.00	3425.00
4.	Percentage increase on total collections over previous year	.. (+)52.60	(+)16.06	(+)17.22	

*Provisional

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

40. State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Amount collected during			
		1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	510.26	523.71	653.12	689.18
2.	Toddy shop auction fees ..	84.94	102.37	135.41	139.66
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors	30.22	50.89	51.13	51.20
4.	Transactions and fines ..	0.59	1.00	2.32	3.06
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors	593.91	703.73	971.83	678.07
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	266.73	238.66	313.41	384.12
7.	Others	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,486.65	1,620.36	2,127.22	1,945.29

* Provisional

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

41. Operation of Scheduled Commercial Banks

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Year	No. of banks	Deposits	Advances
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1981 (As on last Friday of December)	54	67,88	41,16
2.	1982 Do.	57	78,06	46,99
3.	1983 Do.	59	87,69	50,44
4.	1984 Do.	62	98,67	56,65
5.	1985 Do.	63	1,23,71	67,17
6.	1986 Do.	63	1,69,99	84,43
7.	1987 Do.	63	1,99,75	1,01,64
8.	1988 Do.	66	2,37,37	1,19,96
9.	1989 Do.	69	2,57,55	1,35,75
10.	1990 Do.	69	2,91,37	1,60,16

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

42. Balance-Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(Rupees in lakhs)

Items	Year ending (June)					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Liabilities:						
Share Capital paid	187.28	192.98	236.30	251.34	261.28	269.36
Deposits	665.56	858.89	1,079.56	1,560.98	2,546.93	2653.60
Loans	448.81	197.32	330.41	352.56	349.91	684.42
Other Liabilities	137.56	215.18	267.92	331.84	386.37	541.58
Profit and Loss credit balance	—	—	—	20.67	56.94	16.87
Total Liabilities	1,439.21	1,464.37	1,914.19	2,517.39	3,601.43	4,165.83

(Rupees in lakhs)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Assets :							
Cash in hand ..	42.91	60.84	60.66	31.60	42.14	92.74	
Cash at bank ..	7.17	18.70	34.56	87.62	50.89	87.26	
Loans issued ..	1,169.71	1,092.97	1,449.02	1,910.17	2,536.60	2973.70	
Other Assets ..	219.42	291.86	369.95	488.00	971.80	1012.13	
Total Assets ..	1,439.21	1,464.37	1,914.19	2,517.39	3601.43	4165.83	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

43. Balance-Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(Rupees in Lakhs)

Items	Year ending (June)					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Liabilities :						
Share Capital paid	37.31	24.82	28.80	30.56	32.50	38.36
Deposits	175.61	232.64	345.11	409.19	488.66	599.99
Loans ..	3.92	4.94	3.24	—	—	—
Other Liabilities ..	9.58	72.86	56.49	61.41	76.43	95.89
Profit and Loss Credit Balance ..	3.39	2.07	3.66	24.62	16.17	16.96
Total Liabilities ..	229.81	337.33	437.30	525.78	613.76	751.20

(Rupees in lakhs)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Assets :							
Cash in hand		2.73	14.32	20.15	6.58	6.02	9.75
Cash at Bank		40.56	78.69	81.48	—	12.60	32.79
Loans issued		165.36	219.15	300.30	371.71	335.44	476.54
Other Assets		21.16	25.17	35.37	147.49	259.70	232.12
Total Assets		229.81	337.33	437.30	525.78	613.76	751.21

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

44. Average wages of Building Labour

Centre : Pondicherry		(in Rupees)				
Sl. No.	Category of workers	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Mason :						
	Grade I ..	30.00	30.00	40.00	45.50	50.00
	Grade II ..	25.00	27.00	35.75	40.75	45.00
II. Carpenter :						
	Grade I ..	30.00	30.00	38.50	46.25	50.00
	Grade II ..	25.00	25.00	34.25	39.00	45.00
III. Unskilled workers :						
	Male ..	16.00	16.00	24.25	27.50	30.00
	Female ..	10.00	11.00	14.25	16.50	18.00

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

VIII—JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

45. Joint Stock Companies at Work—All Companies

(Capital in lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1990		As on 31st March 1991	
		No. of companies (3)	Autho- rised Capital (4)	No. of companies (5)	Autho- rised Capital (6)
(1)	(2)				
1.	Processing and manufacture of food stuff, textiles, leather and products thereof	92	1,821.95	96	1,879.95
2.	Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and manufactured products thereof	182	2,114.09	202	2,294.09
3.	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	177	1,890.24	190	2,142.24
4.	Commerce, trade and finance	88	1,047.42	102	1,427.42
5.	Transport, Communication and Storage ..	17	112.99	20	167.99
6.	Personal and other services ..	37	361.10	37	361.10
7.	Section 25—Licensed Company Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	1	5.00	1	5.00
	Total	594	7,352.79	648	8,277.77

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

IX CO-OPERATION

46. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Rupees in lakhs)

Items	As on 30th June				
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Credit Societies :					
Number	.. 124	108	112	111	111
Membership	.. 44,233	65,425	71,362	72,913	72,913
Working Capital (Rs. in lakhs)	.. 1,155.99	2,767.25	3,825.49	4,687.29	4,687.29
Loans	.. 764.26	526.55	356.91	1,242.82	1,242.82
II. Non-Credit Societies :					
Number	.. 232	254	262	267	267
Membership	.. 1,63,399	1,54,470	1,41,140	1,45,603	1,45,603
Working Capital (Rs. in lakhs)	.. 5,479.83	4,489.59	4,585.40	5,696.85	5,696.85
Loans	.. 1,821.99	1,798.02	1,863.99	1,081.94	1,081.94

(Rupees in Lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
III. All Types					
Number ..	356	362	374	378	378
Membership..	2,07,632	2,19,895	2,12,502	2,18,516	2,18,516
Working					
Capital ..	6,635.42	7,686.84	8,410.89	10,348.14	10,384.14
(Rs. in Lakhs)					
Loans ,, ..	2,586.25	2,324.57	2,220.90	2,324.76	2,324.76

* Provisional

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

47. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments as on
31st March, 1991

Sl. No.	Name of the Departments	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Lt. Governor's Secretariat ..	6	37	43	—	43
2.	Chief Secretariat ..	91	2,486	2,577	148	2,725
3.	Health, Electricity and Works	1,144	14,664	15,808	2,602	18,410
4.	Revenue	39	854	893	21	914
5.	Finance	72	992	1,064	86	1,150
6.	Development ..	155	1,874	2,029	290	2,319
7.	Law and Labour ..	54	645	699	86	785
	Total	1,561	21,552	23,113	3,233	26,346

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

48. Pondicherry State Government Employees by basic pay ranges
as on 31st March 1991

Sl. No.	Basic pay ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Regular Staff :		
	Below 750	—
	750 to below 950	5,814
	950 to below 1,500	9,428
	1,500 to below 2,000	4,504
	2,000 to below 2,800	2,239
	2,800 to below 3,600	810
	3,600 to below 5,000	303
	5,000 to below 7,500	14
	7,500 and above	1
	Total	23,113
II. Non-Regular Staff :		3,233
Grand Total (I + II)		26,346

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

49. Census of Central Government Employees by Offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1991

Sl. No.	Name of the Central Government Offices	Gazet- ted	Non Gazet- ted	Total	Non- Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Customs and Central Excise ..	15	110	125	7	132
2.	Controller of Imports and Exports	1	12	13	—	13
3.	Jipmer	176	2,013	2,189	262	2,451
4.	Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	16	785	801	196	997
5.	Registrar of Companies	—	10	10	2	12
6.	S.I.S.I. Extension Centre	—	17	17	—	17
7.	All India Radio	11	67	78	25	103
8.	Income Tax	2	24	26	—	26
9.	Field Publicity	—	4	4	—	4
10.	Census Operations	1	34	35	—	35
11.	Light and Radio Beacon Station	1	5	6	—	6

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
12.	Central Public Works Department Civil and Electrical Units	9	197	206	23	229
13.	Pay and Accounts Office, Jipmer	1	15	16	—	16
14.	National Archives of India	2	12	14	—	14
15.	Resident Audit Unit of A.G. Tamil Nadu at Pondicherry	1	13	14	1	15
16.	Mobile Food and Nutrition Extension Unit	—	4	4	—	4
17.	National Savings Organisation	2	3	5	—	5
18.	Handi Crafts, Marketing & Service Extension Centre	—	4	4	—	4
19.	Central Pollution Control Board	—	15	15	9	24
20.	Field Testing Station	1	7	8	—	8
21.	Labour Enforcement Office	1	2	3	—	3
22.	National Sample Survey Organisation	1	9	10	1	11

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Inter State Police Wireless Station	—	9	9	—	9
24.	Textile Committee	—	6	6	2	8
25.	Cyclone Detection Radar Station	2	29	31	—	31
26.	Doordarshan Maintenance Centre	2	17	19	—	19
27.	National Informatics Centre	8	8	16	—	16
28.	Regional Clinical Research Centre for Homeopathy	1	4	5	—	5
	Regional Research Institute (Siddha)	3	27	30	—	30
	Total	257	3,462	3,719	528	4,247

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

50. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by Offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1991

Sl. No.	Name of the Autonomous bodies	Regular Staff	Non-Regular Staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	District Rural Development Agency ..	87	10	97
2.	Pondicherry Housing Board ..	120	—	120
3.	Pondicherry Khadi and Village Industries Board ..	137	8	145
4.	Pondicherry Distilleries Limited ..	145	—	145
5.	PIPDIC ..	131	—	131
6.	Krishi Vigyan Kendra ..	192	2	194
7.	State Social Welfare Advisory Board ..	12	4	16
8.	VCRC ..	219	33	252
9.	Pondicherry Planning Authority ..	30	3	33
10.	Karaikal Planning Authority ..	4	—	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
11.	Pondicherry University ..	520	123	643
12.	Pondicherry Engineering College ..	212	65	277
13.	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry ..	24	—	24
14.	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Karaikal ..	25	3	28
15.	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Mahe ..	10	8	18
16.	Pondicherry Tourism Development Corporation Ltd. ..	14	171	185
17.	Pondicherry Slum Clearance Board ..	30	27	57
18.	PASIC, Pondicherry ..	111	91	202
19.	Pondicherry Scheduled Caste Development Corporation ..	16	9	25
20.	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru College of Agriculture, Karaikal ..	57	—	57
1.	<i>Kendira</i> Kendira Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-6 ..	44	6	50
	<i>Pandura</i> Kendira Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-8 ..	14	6	20

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
23. Nehru Yuvak Kendra, Pondy ..		4	1	5
24. PAPSCO Limited ..		8	—	8
25. Pondicherry Dental College ..		13	4	17
	Total	.. 2,179	574	2,753

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

51. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1991

Sl. No. (1)	Basic pay ranges (Rs.) (2)				Number of employees (3)
I. Regular Staff :					
	Below 500	..	..	..	—
	500 to below 750	..	..	..	4
	750 to below 950	..	..	..	742
	950 to below 1,500	..	..	..	785
	1,500 to below 2,000	..	..	..	221
	2,000 to below 2,800	..	..	..	235
	2,800 to below 3,600	..	..	..	64
	3,600 to below 5,000	..	..	..	109
	5,000 to below 7,500	..	..	..	18
	7,500 and above	..	..	..	1
	Total—(I)	..	..	..	2,179
II.	Non-Regular Staff:	..	..	..	574
	Grand Total—(I+II)	..	..	..	2,753

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

52. Census of Employees of the local bodies by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1991

Sl. No.	Name of the Municipalities/ Commune Panchayats	Regular Staff	Non- Regular Staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PONDICHERRY REGION				
A. PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY				
		868	278	1,146
	Total—(IA)	868	278	1,146
B. COMMUNE PANCHAYATS				
1.1	Oulgaret Commune Panchayat	164	141	305
1.2	Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat	32	29	61
1.3	Villianur Commune Panchayat	54	65	119
1.4	Mannadipet Commune Panchayat	26	52	78
1.5	Bahour Commune Panchayat	28	5	33
1.6	Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat	20	27	47
	Total—IB (1.1 to 1.6)	324	319	643
II. KARAIKAL REGION				
A. KARAIKAL MUNICIPALITY				
		146	5	151
	Total—(IIA)	146	5	151

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
B. COMMUNE PANCHAYATS				
2.1	Kottucherry Commune Panchayat	.. 16	16	32
2.2	Neravy Commune Panchayat	.. 9	14	23
2.3	T.R. Pattinam Commune Panchayat	.. 30	11	41
2.4	Thirunallar Commune Panchayat	.. 19	32	51
2.5	Nedungadu Commune Panchayat	.. 12	14	26
	Total—II B (2.1 to 2.5)	.. 86	87	173
III. MAHE REGION				
	MAHE MUNICIPALITY	.. 55	—	55
	Total—III	.. 55	—	55
IV. YANAM REGION				
	YANAM MUNICIPALITY	.. 55	14	69
	Total—IV	.. 55	14	69
	Municipalities—Total	.. 1,124	297	1,421
	Commune Panchayats—Total	.. 410	406	816
	Grand Total	.. 1,534	703	2,237

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

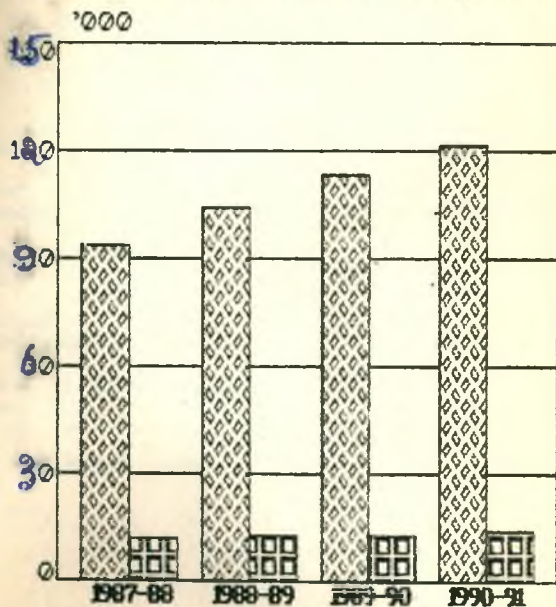
X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

53. Census of Employees of the local bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1991

Sl. No. (1)	Basic pay ranges (Rs.) (2)				Number of employees (3)
I. Regular Staff:					
	Below 700	..	..	..	—
	700 to below 800	..	..	..	424
	800 to below 900	..	..	..	309
	900 to below 1,000	..	..	..	393
	1,000 to below 1,100	..	..	..	83
	1,100 and above	..	..	..	325
	Total—(I)	..	..	..	1,534
II.	Non-Regular Staff	..	..	..	703
	Grand Total—(I+II)	..	..	..	2,237

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

Persons on Live Register



 Total
Live Register

 Fresh
Registration

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

54. Registration and placement effected by Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Items	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Total number on live register ..	93,729	1,03,896	1,12,998	1,21,385
2.	Number of fresh registration	11,764	12,829	12,551	13,965
3.	Number of vacancies notified ..	2650	4,005	1,781	1,790
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration	22.53	31.22	14.19	12.82
5.	Number of placement..	747	1,309	782	309

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

55. Textile Mills - Labour Employment by age groups and sex

Items	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Men :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	10,874	10,576	10,024	8,308	8,304
Total ..	10,874	10,576	10,024	8,308	8,304
Women :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	231	224	227	164	175
Total ..	231	224	227	164	175
Total					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	11,105	10,800	10,251	8,472	8,479
Total	11,105	10,800	10,251	8,472	8,479

Source : 1. Textile Mills, Union Territory of Pondicherry.

2. Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

56. Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour		July to June				
		1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ploughmen	Men ..	20.87	24.00	29.40	32.97	39.90
Sowers and Transplanters:						
	Men ..	—	—	—	—	25.00
	Women ..	8.07	8.27	8.30	10.07	12.53
Weeders:						
	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	8.00	7.07	8.20	8.53	11.25
Reapers and Harvesters:						
	Men ..	10.48	12.17	16.89	14.10	17.23
	Women ..	9.34	10.90	13.75	14.10	15.87
Herdsmen:	Children ..	2.82	2.85	5.72	6.31	5.85
Other agricultural labourers:						
	Men ..	12.93	15.38	19.68	19.75	24.52
	Women ..	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled labourers:						
	Carpenters	25.00	34.38	35.42	38.33	45.20
	Blacksmiths	15.00	15.00	26.67	26.88	26.46

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

57. Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity Variety/Quality	Unit	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine	Qtl.	275.80SF	340.00SF	340.00SF	376.55 SF
	Medium	„	265.80 F	320.00 F	320.00 F	356.55 F
	Coarse	„	248.80 C	260.00 C	N.T. C	N.T. C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	„	442.67	554.58	555.96	624.25
	Medium	„	340.99	385.79	394.38	407.25
	Coarse	„	292.41	348.33	384.58	390.55
3.	Cumbu—T. V.	„	184.32	180.29	207.75	208.85
4.	Ragi	„	214.63	222.50	228.09	205.68
5.	Blackgram	„	497.32	666.57	677.42	735.92
6.	Blackgram Broken	„	603.95	845.32	876.04	942.70
7.	Blackgram Dhall	„	692.87	972.08	983.21	1,106.95
8.	Greengram	„	630.31	977.29	927.92	975.4

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall	Qtl.	705.50	1,034.35	983.32	999.06
10.	Bengalgram	..	514.77	843.52	932.48	1,047.78
11.	Bengalgram Dhall	..	596.38	981.61	1,055.71	1,142.09
12.	Redgram Dhall - I sort	..	1,135.65	1,170.16	1,019.34	1,444.19
	II sort	..	1,000.34	1,029.42	994.10	1,308.69
13.	Sugar (OP)	..	601.83	644.27	802.00	794.11
	Sugar (FP)	..	485.83	508.75	520.00	520.00
14.	Palm Jaggery	..	554.73	569.25	615.00	963.54
15.	Cane Jaggery	..	605.57	562.68	545.77	599.67
16.	Chillies-Ramnad	..	1,197.60	2,827.08	1,910.38	1,168.96
17.	Tamarind-I sort	..	966.39	1,281.80	1,127.92	1,333.02
18.	Turmeric-Curry	..	1,552.77	1,570.00	1,325.08	1,247.08
19.	Arecanuts-Pheton	..	6,137.50	5,825.00	5,260.63	6,380.63
20.	Coriander	..	1,387.66	775.36	945.14	1,149.04
21.	Groundnut oil	..	2,327.58	1,967.20	2,378.71	3,142.63

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
22.	Gingelly oil	Qtl.	2,435.83	2,002.08	2,434.38	3,130.83
23.	Coconut oil	„	4,092.11	4,221.17	3,394.05	4,215.70
24.	Vanaspathy	„	2,352.31	2,407.17	2,661.42	3,565.10
25.	Refined oil	„	2,802.46	2,428.16	2,791.77	3,684.73
26.	Cement (Dalmia)	„	142.06	137.18	144.44	177.68
27.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	41.07	41.07	41.35	46.29

Note: SF = Super Fine

F = Fine

C = Common

CP = Control Price

O.P = Open market Price

F.P = Fair Price

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI—PRICES

58. Average Retail prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity Variety/Quality	Unit	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (F.P) Fine	Kg.	2.82 S.F.	3.40 S.F.	3.40 S.F.	3.85 S.F.
	Medium	.. ..	2.72 F.	3.20 F.	3.20 F.	3.65 F
	Coarse	.. ..	2.55 C	2.60 C	N.T.C.	N.T. C.
2.	Boiled Rice (O.P) Fine	.. ..	4.54	5.67	5.65	6.34
	Medium	.. ..	3.48	3.90	4.05	4.17
	Coarse	.. ..	3.31	3.56	3.95	4.00
3.	Cumbu - T.V.	.. ..	2.19	2.22	2.36	2.63
4.	Ragi	.. ..	2.51	2.90	2.96	2.86
5.	Blackgram	.. ..	6.38	8.44	—	N.T.
6.	Blackgram Broken	.. ..	6.67	9.48	9.81	10.63
7.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	7.96	10.61	11.00	11.94
8.	Greengram	.. ..	7.19	10.53	10.24	10.92

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall	.. Kg.	7.98	11.57	11.05	11.66
10.	Bengalgram	.. "	6.11	9.10	10.45	11.87
11.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. "	7.02	10.69	11.62	12.03
12.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. "	12.14	12.59	11.92	14.94
	.. II sort	.. "	10.82	11.38	10.83	13.81
13.	Sugar (OP)	.. "	6.28	6.77	8.28	8.31
	.. (FP)	.. "	4.91	5.13	5.25	5.25
14.	Cane Jaggery	.. "	6.38	6.20	6.52	7.73
15.	Palm Jaggery	.. "	6.86	6.90	7.16	11.04
16.	Chillies—(Ramnad)	.. "	14.35	31.77	24.83	13.65
17.	Tamarind—I sort	.. "	10.35	13.53	12.98	14.68
18.	Turmeric—Curry	.. "	17.26	17.67	13.94	14.54
19.	Arecanut—Pheton	.. "	65.73	63.67	55.35	66.67
20.	Coriander	.. "	17.15	10.03	11.15	12.94
21.	Groundnut oil	.. "	23.81	20.40	24.59	32.44
22.	Gingelly oil	.. "	26.40	22.16	25.73	33.24

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Coconut oil	.. Kg.	43.95	46.40	39.49	46.08
24.	Vanaspathy	.. "	25.54	25.67	28.26	37.46
25.	Refined oil	.. "	30.06	26.34	30.32	38.76
26.	Fire wood (Dry Split)	.. 20Kgs.	14.98	17.42	18.42	20.33
27.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	2.22	2.22	2.24	2.50
28.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby Dust	500 .. Gms.	20.34	20.60	27.42	34.86
29.	Coffee Powder—Lakshmi	.. "	18.37	18.97	21.30	29.79
30.	Butter	Kg.	41.61	42.56	43.04	52.71
31.	Ghee	.. "	61.68	60.23	62.35	68.33
32.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.61	0.68	0.64	0.67

Note : SF= Super Fine

FP= Fair Price

F= Fine

OP= Open Market Price

C= Common

NT= No Transaction

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

59. Average wholesale prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity Variety/Quality	Unit	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine	.. Qtl.	272.07SF	294.94SF	333.93SF	367.30SF
	Medium	.. ..	257.15F	277.62F	313.93 F	346.35F
	Coarse	.. ..	245.80C	247.40 C	254.13 C	298.80C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	381.39	411.90	449.88	462.85
	Medium	.. ..	316.91	359.36	396.98	405.46
	Coarse	.. ..	332.39	345.61	386.24	393.84
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	372.75	556.67	687.75	654.00
4.	Blackgram Broken	.. ..	590.81	874.27	888.63	933.21
5.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	722.33	996.77	1,137.71	1,136.25
6.	Greengram	.. ..	436.25	653.34	680.90	528.75
7.	Greengram Dhall	.. ..	723.21	1,024.90	998.25	1,017.50

(In Rupees)

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8. Bengalgram .. Qtl.			539.25	865.21	1,042.52	1,090.60
9. Bengalgram Dhall			573.46	920.71	950.01	1,024.75
10. Redgram Dhall—						
I sort			1,155.14	1,148.33	1,159.44	1,425.00
II sort			—	N.S.	1,100.00	1,400.00
11. Sugar (OP)			601.30	645.60	805.76	805.10
Sugar (FP)			478.83	503.50	520.00	520.00
12. Cane Jaggery			598.29	600.23	650.04	708.51
Palm Jaggery			706.48	687.41	625.74	1,050.00
13. Chillies—Sathur			1,423.54	2,592.58	1,786.67	1,349.38
14. Tamarind—Tumkur			929.54	1,229.60	1,228.50	1,266.67
15. Turmeric (Curry)			1,318.75	1,297.29	1,162.92	1,355.42
16. Arecanuts—Pheton			2,851.23	3,370.14	2,941.78	4,455.56
17. Coriander			1,622.40	863.13	996.72	1,189.64
18. Groundnut oil			2,305.70	1,968.95	2,322.36	3,063.56
19. Gingelly oil			2,441.22	1,821.25	2,415.56	3,072.64

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
21. Coconut Oil	..	3,505.17	3,566.01	2,795.28	3,427.60	
22. Vanaspathy-Dalda	..	2,460.67	2,449.80	2,610.15	3,266.17	
23. Refined Oil	..	2,937.49	2,437.19	2,650.00	3,513.67	
24. Cement-Dalmia	..	144.24	141.83	151.16	186.35	
25. Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	41.07	41.07	41.07	46.73	

Note :—S.F.—Super Fine

F.—Fine

C.—Common

F.P.—Fair Price

O.P.—Open Market Price

N.S.—No Stock

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI—PRICES

60. Average retail prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity Variety/Quality	Unit	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (F.P.)	Kg.	2.88 S.F.			
	Fine	"	2.88S.F.	3.03S.F.	3.40S.F.	3.75S.F.
	Medium	"	2.72F.	2.87F.	3.20F.	3.54F.
	Coarse	"	2.55C.	2.56C.	2.60C.	3.05C.
2.	Boiled Rice (O.P.)					
	Fine	"	4.01	4.30	4.67	4.88
	Medium	"	3.40	3.77	4.13	4.31
	Coarse	"	3.57	3.63	4.10	4.16
3.	Blackgram	"	N.T.	5.78	7.30	7.22
4.	Blackgram Broken	"	6.27	9.21	9.96	9.95
5.	Blackgram Dhall	"	7.69	10.60	12.24	12.15
6.	Greengram	"	N.T.	7.17	7.41	5.82
7.	Greengram Dhall	"	7.71	11.16	11.14	11.31
8.	Bengalgram	"	5.60	9.25	11.30	11.95

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. Kg.	6.14	9.87	10.69	11.60
10.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. ..	12.12	12.14	12.40	15.05
	Redgram Dhall—II sort	.. ..	N.S.	N.S.	11.50	15.00
11.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	6.18	6.61	8.20	8.25
	Sugar (FP)	.. ..	4.91	5.14	5.25	5.25
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	6.43	6.65	7.13	7.87
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	7.43	7.48	7.18	11.56
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	15.41	27.12	19.26	15.63
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	10.02	13.59	13.20	14.38
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	14.99	16.96	14.85	15.49
17.	Arecanuts—Pheton	.. ..	30.42	35.43	31.69	48.21
18.	Coriander	.. ..	17.66	9.47	11.16	13.65
19.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	24.00	20.12	24.74	31.82
20.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	24.65	19.17	25.63	31.96
21.	Coconut oil	.. ..	36.43	37.35	30.95	37.76
22.	Vanaspathi—Dalda	.. ..	25.45	25.34	28.44	36.03

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Refined oil	.. Kg.	30.68	26.89	27.93	38.75
24.	Firewood—(Dry split)	.. 25 Kgs.	15.70	21.13	24.50	24.50
25.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.54
26.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby Dust	500Gms.	20.04	21.12	26.98	32.77
27.	Coffee powder— Srinivas	.. "	17.00	17.91	19.83	27.82
28.	Butter	.. Kg.	42.82	42.75	41.86	54.73
29.	Ghee	.. "	65.03	63.46	65.75	77.90
30.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.67	0.64	0.61	0.64

Note: SF—Super Fine

OP=Open market Price

F—Fine

FP=Fair Price

C—Common

NT=No Transaction

NS=No Stock

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

60-A Consumer price index numbers (Industrial Workers) for Pondicherry Centre, (Base 1982=100)

Month/Year	Group wise						
	Food	Pan, Supari and Tabacco and intoxicant	Fuel and light	Hous- ing	Cloth- ing Bed- ding & Footwear	Misce- llaneous	Gen- eral
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
October 1988	188	147	157	123	117	168	170
November	191	156	161	123	118	170	173
December	193	157	161	123	110	171	173
January 1989	190	162	161	131	106	174	173
February	191	161	161	131	110	174	173
March	189	162	161	131	119	173	173
April	188	163	161	131	125	175	173
May	189	164	161	131	123	175	173
June	192	165	161	131	126	176	173
July	191	164	162	131	127	177	173
August	193	166	162	131	127	177	173

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
September	196	166	162	131	127	177	178
October	198	169	162	131	128	178	180
November	201	169	163	131	128	179	182
December	203	169	163	131	128	185	184
January 1990	199	177	165	133	125	194	183
February	200	181	172	133	129	194	185
March	197	179	175	133	129	194	183
April	198	181	176	133	129	195	184
May	204	181	176	133	132	200	188
June	213	184	173	133	132	201	194
July	221	183	176	136	132	202	199
August	222	183	174	136	132	206	200
September	226	185	177	136	141	206	204
October	228	185	179	136	142	206	205
November	239	186	183	136	143	208	212
December	244	189	187	136	139	208	215
January 1991	245	189	190	174	139	209	219
February	240	190	191	174	136	210	216
March	238	191	191	174	145	210	215
April	238	192	193	174	148	209	216
May	248	192	193	174	148	209	222

Source : Labour Bureau, Government of India.

XII. INDUSTRY

61. Spindles and Looms installed

Year	Spindles installed	Looms installed
(1)	(2)	(3)
1980	1,58,750	2,679
1981	1,58,750	2,679
1982	1,65,167	2,679
1983	1,66,000	2,709
1984	1,78,696	2,709
1985	1,87,816	2,709
1986	1,91,008	2,709
1987	1,96,090	2,709
1988	1,96,090	2,709
1989	1,89,840*	2,182
1990	1,89,840*	2,163**

*A total of 18032 and 15632 spindles installed were temporarily dismantled/stopped in the Anglo French Textiles, Pondicherry during the year 1989 and 1990 respectively.

** A total of 435 looms were temporarily stopped in the Anglo French Textiles, Pondicherry during the year 1990.

Source: 1. Textile Commissioner, Bombay.
2. Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

62. Annual production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth

Year	Total cotton yarn produced in '000 Kgs.	Total cotton cloth produced in '000 Mts.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1981	15,336	57,504
1982	13,812	5,29,44
1983	93,62	2,99,44
1984	63,24	1,93,94
1985	57,88	1,84,72
1986	1,25,57	3,86,09
1987	1,69,81	4,61,45
1988	1,61,06	4,27,69
1989	1,65,13	4,69,59
1990	1,67,88	4,48,55

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

63-A. Results of Annual survey of Industries 1988-89

Sl. No.	Industry/ Industry group	No. of factories registered	Produc- tive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manu- facture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice milling (by power machine) ..	9	13,343	110	969
2.	Food products ..	8	1,05,075	1,439	-43,345
3.	Edible oils ..	4	5,503	264	23
4.	Beverages ..	6	45,308	471	2,06,647
5.	Cotton textiles ..	14	3,06,591	4,702	-1,03,319
6.	Textile products ..	8	4,723	199	6,528
7.	Wooden furnitures and fixtures ..	3	-596	111	-1,211
8.	Paper and paper products ..	11	55,826	624	-23,562
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	10	13,738	581	6,12
10.	Manufacture of leather and leather products	6	31,119	635	-3,2

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	21	83,680	719	-21,183
12.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	23	2,32,328	968	84,101
13.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	10	1,53,103	533	198
14.	Basic metal and alloy industries	12	94,187	588	-2,127
15.	Metal products and parts	10	2,657	218	3,418
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery	9	7,972	177	6,665
17.	Transport equipments and parts	3	15,642	41	-4,429
18.	Laundry services	3	624	74	1,293
19.	Repair services	9	10,395	386	-3,178
20.	Other Industries	8	3,08,702	3,124	49,542
	Total	187	14,89,920	15,964	1,59,948

Source: Annual Survey of Industries 1988-89.

XII. INDUSTRY

63-B. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1989-90

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of factories registered	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Milling (by power machine) ..	12	19,512	255	-7,805
2.	Food products ..	9	70,988	1,382	-20,381
3.	Edible oils ..	8	93,239	559	23,562
4.	Beverages ..	5	13,701	226	7,688
5.	Cotton textiles ..	15	5,53,281	8,104	2,96,284
6.	Textile products ..	5	3,425	103	3,921
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures ..	3	370	130	1,45
8.	Paper and Paper products ..	13	22,493	754	-36,18

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
9.	Printing and publishing .. of periodicals, books, etc.	12	16,417	656	23,123
10.	Manufacture of leather and leather products ..	8	59,352	811	2,592 -5392
11.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products ..	22	1,32,790	664	-14,640
12.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products ..	31	2,34,930	1,233	65,614
13.	Manufacture of non- metallic mineral products ..	12	4,07,648	886	-21,595
14.	Basic metal and alloy industries ..	14	1,29,328	818	12,784
15.	Metal products and parts	11	16,616	226	1,117
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery ..	14	36,377	328	7,062
17.	Transport equipments and parts ..	6	19,822	125	-7,946
18.	Repair services ..	8	11,904	347	6,247
19.	Other Industries ..	10	3,61,727	1,965	-19,481
	Total ..	218	22,03,920	19,572	3,15,429

Source : Annual Survey of Industries 1989-90.

XII. INDUSTRY

63-C. Annual Index of Industrial Production
(Base 1980-81=100)

Industry Code	Item Weight	ANNUAL INDEX						
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
General Index	100.00	60.10	103.83	101.77	98.31	99.20	105.68	
20. Food products	7.50	223.62	275.76	280.59	285.10	208.06	240.73	
22. Beverages	4.97	141.77	146.30	140.20	155.03	186.16	204.20	
23. Cotton textiles	77.43	31.28	81.91	79.95	76.31	80.66	79.45	
28. Manufacture of paper	4.38	112.62	91.14	76.96	1.29	22.84	103.27	
31. Chemical products	4.73	119.56	142.15	152.16	186.25	214.20	226.00	
33. Basic metal products	0.99	148.99	175.36	130.19	127.87	76.82	71.70	

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

64. Production of handloom cloth under
Co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June)	Production of handloom cloth
(1)	(2)
1980-81	6,84
1981-82	7,81
1982-83	8,11
1983-84	9,13
1984-85	25,13
1985-86	23,03
1986-87	24,82
1987-88	20,11
1988-89	16,98
1989-90	21,65
1990-91	22,89

1980-81	6,84
1981-82	7,81
1982-83	8,11
1983-84	9,13
1984-85	25,13
1985-86	23,03
1986-87	24,82
1987-88	20,11
1988-89	16,98
1989-90	21,65
1990-91	22,89

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

65. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department
(In Kilometres)

Items	As on 31st March					
	1986 (2)	1987 (3)	1988 (4)	1989 (5)	1990 (6)	1991* (7)
I. Surfaced roads						
Concrete	8	4	2	2	2	2
Black-topped	380	391	402	450	486	489
Water Bound Macadam	7	4	16	16	17	17
Total—I	395	399	420	468	505	508
II Unsurfaced roads						
Motorable	6	3	3	2	1	1
Non-motorable	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—II	6	3	3	2	1	1
Grand Total (I+II)	401	402	423	470	506	509

* Provisional

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

65—A. Length of roads under Municipalities

(In Kilometres)

Items	As on 31st March					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Surfaced Roads						
Cement Concrete	5	5	8	8	6	6
Black-topped	199	207	213	225	230	230
Water Bound Macadam	52	52	43	34	37	37
Total—I	256	264	264	267	273	273
II. Unsurfaced Roads						
Motorable	25	22	20	20	17	17
Non-motorable	48	45	47	44	44	44
Total—II	73	67	67	64	61	61
Grand Total (I+ II)	329	331	331	331	334	334

* Provisional

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

65-B. Length of roads under Commune Panchayats

(In Kilometres)

Items	As on 31st March					
	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Surfaced roads						
Cement Concrete ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blacktopped ..	240	268	295	291	301	301
Water Bound Macadam	317	318	325	327	319	319
Total—I ..	557	586	620	618	620	620
II. Unsurfaced roads						
Motorable ..	511	519	500	499	494	494
Non-Motorable ..	391	378	373	375	374	374
Total—II ..	902	897	873	874	868	868
Grand Total—(I+II) ..	1,459	1,483	1,493	1,492	1,488	1,488

* Provisional

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

66. Number of motor vehicles in use

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	As on 31st March				
		1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks and Lorries)	1,280	1,394	1,501	1,564	1,564
	(ii) Three wheelers (including Tempos)	36	44	50	69	69
2.	Passenger vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above					
	(a) Buses	453	537	576	615	615
	(b) Cars and station wagons	6,698	6,994	7,192	7,500	7,500
	(c) Taxis	461	511	557	623	623
	(d) Jeeps	295	364	431	459	459
	(ii) Three wheelers	316	508	573	632	632
	(iii) Two wheelers	44,649	51,048	56,058	59,400	59,400
3.	Tractors	642	739	760	789	7896
4.	Trailers	503	602	623	656	656
5.	Others	327	337	379	400	400
	Total all vehicles :	55,660	63,078	68,700	72,707	72,707

*Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

67. Number of Post and Telegraph Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Rural Post Offices	Urban Post Offices	Telegraph Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1982	64	36	27
1983	63	36	27
1984	62	38	28
1985	57	43	29
1986	57	43	28
1987	57	42	28
1988	57	42	26
1989	58	42	26
1990	58	42	25
1991	58	42	25

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

68. Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public-Call Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Telephone connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public- Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1982	3,876	11	90
1983	3,976	11	82
1984	4,519	15	80
1985	5,054	14	90
1986	5,415	15	93
1987	6,374	15	87
1988	6,978	16	90
1989*	7,029	16	101
1990*	7,965	16	146
1991*	9,328	16	190

Provisional

Source: Telecommunications Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

69. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Items	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Ship Traffic:					
Number of ships	6	—	32	17	3
Tonnage of ships:					
(a) Gross ('000 tonnes)	59	—	670	310	47
(b) Net ('000 tonnes)	38	—	388	209	31
Tonnage of Merchandise:					
(a) Imported	70,802	—	43,573	75,258	67,096
(b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—
(c) Transhipment	—	—	3,69,048	1,54,000	—
II. Boat Traffic:					
Number of country Boats	42	—	25	26	2

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Tonnage of country Boats:						
(a) Gross	}	2,296.82	—	1,193	1,312.60	1,008.51
(b) Net						
Tonnage of Merchandise:						
(a) Imported	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Port Office, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

70. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years (1)	Imports (2)	Exports (3)	Total (4)
1980-81	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
1981-82	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
1982-83	2,52,48	—	2,52,48
1983-84	3,64,57	—	3,64,57
1984-85	30,25,23	—	30,25,23
1985-86	27,02,49	—	27,02,49
1986-87	6,98,69	—	6,98,69
1987-88	—	—	—
1988-89	15,74,51	—	15,74,51
1989-90	23,81,77	—	23,81,77
1990-91	79,60*	—	79,60*

* Provisional

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs
Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

71. Value of Import licences issued to merchants of
Pondicherry State

(Rupees in lakhs)

Licensing period (April to March)	Value of import licences
(1)	(2)
1980-81	37.13
1981-82	73.11
1982-83	52.72
1983-84	80.06
1984-85	244.89
1985-86	177.09
1986-87	139.44
1987-88	200.78
1988-89	256.60
1989-90	286.76
1990-91	566.88

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

72. Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports

		(In '000 Rupees)				
Code No.	Sections	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0	Food	—	—	15,96,19	—	—
5	Chemical	9,73,11	—	—	23,81,77	79,60*
6	Manufactured goods chiefly by materials	79,42	—	—	—	—
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	10,52,53	—	15,96,19	23,81,77	79,60*

Provisional

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs
Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

73. Progress in electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1988	1989	1990	1991
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	661.30	672.35	684.45	723.29
2.	L.T. Lines	..	2,700.20	2,765.21	2,820.21	2,945.89
3.	Transformers	Nos.	796	823	851	904
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	96,676	1,05,358	1,09,003	1,28,664
5.	Towns electrified	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	..	292	292	292	292

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7. Domestic Connections :						
1.	Light, fan and small power	Nos.	62,309	65,759	69,009	76,150
2.	Hut services	..	11,554	13,554	15,169	17,481
8.	Commercial connections	..	15,088	15,938	16,613	18,059
9.	Agricultural connections	..	9,078	9,278	9,449	9,533
10.	Industrial connections	..	2,782	2,948	3,079	3,295
1.	H.T.	..	92	108	119	131
2.	L.T.	..	2,690	2,840	2,960	3,164
11.	Street lights	..	21,529	22,359	23,099	24,800
12.	Maximum demand	KW	70,450	78,280	85,600	1,27,350

Note : All towns and villages have already been electrified.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

74. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs	3,682.16	4,471.32	5,336.82	6,680.19
		of KWH				
2.	Electricity sold	.. ..	2,937.76	3,607.41	4,430.00	5513.69
2.1	Domestic heat, small power, lights and fans	}	364.67	412.92	491.20*	564.45*
2.2	Hut Services	.. ..	16.90	19.72	—	—
2.3	Commercial lights and fans	.. ..	123.34	151.18	177.10	197.29
2.4	Industrial low and medium voltage	.. ..	182.50	217.38	279.60	292.45
2.5	Industrial high voltage		1,535.38	2,045.60	2,678.30	3,652.67
2.6	Public lighting	.. ..	62.80	65.70	72.30	46.43
2.7	Irrigation	.. ..	573.60	613.59	644.30	670.40
2.8	Public water works and sewage pumping	.. ..	78.57	81.32	87.20	90.00

* Includes Hut Services

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

75. Number of accidents on roads

Year (1)	State total (2)
1981	286
1982	287
1983	296
1984	318
1985	344
1986	386
1987	416
1988	581
1989	658
1990	662
Number of persons killed	105
Number of persons injured	667
Number of vehicles involved	832

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

76 A. Cognisable crime

Head of offences	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Murder	13	14	17	14	18	16	39	24
Dacoity	2	1	—	2	—	1	5	7
Robbery	9	8	11	8	10	13	21	14
House breaking	204	180	160	155	167	189	253	204
Theft	781	740	695	634	638	757	1,111	935
Rioting	101	128	170	117	127	129	170	168
Kidnapping and abduction	12	12	7	4	8	21	22	11
Rape	7	8	9	5	7	5	6	10
Others*	1,165	1,413	1,700	1,421	1,491	1,536	1,696	1,733
Total	2,294	2,504	2,769	2,360	2,466	2,667	3,323	3,106

* Includes crimes relating to bank-notes, coins, cheating, criminal breach of trust, etc.

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

76 B. Crime under Local and Special Laws

Head of Acts (1)	1983 (2)	1984 (3)	1985 (4)	1986 (5)	1987 (6)	1988 (7)	1989 (8)	1990 (9)
Arms Act	3	2	2	1	—	2	1	5
Gambling Act	187	271	175	118	99	57	93	81
Excise Act	109	122	224	235	399	347	129	—
P. C. R. Act	15	13	16	24	20	22	27	27
Explosive Act	—	—	4	2	3	2	1	2
Motor Vehicle Act	4,658	7,346	5,489	7,257	7,836	10,435	17,980	26,427
Others*	8,014	12,713	10,390	12,757	10,171	10,210	12,628	12,621
Total	12,986	20,467	16,300	20,394	18,528	21,075	30,859	39,163

*Figure includes relating to crimes under Opium Act, S. I. T. Act, Prevention Act, Customs Act, etc.

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

77. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1977-78	1,761	384	12,41,421.00	5,16,770.75
1978-79	1,830	374	8,68,362.00	2,48,076.00
1979-80	1,646	419	10,19,042.00	3,26,701.00
1980-81	1,486	274	11,64,938.00	2,87,144.76
1981-82	1,428	322	14,41,695.92	4,84,341.60
1982-83	1,104	217	20,29,619.75	3,36,098.86
1983-84	789	215	21,13,914.60	6,74,150.10
1984-85	926	460	12,95,242.90	5,78,630.25
1985-86	964	372	13,35,795.00	5,85,698.00
1986-87	696	341	12,87,563.00	4,91,261.00
1987-88	875	484	19,64,512.00	7,87,711.00
1988-89	975	334	32,73,579.00	5,21,829.00
1989-90	1,262	368	38,78,661.00	9,64,826.00
1990-91	1,339	401	49,53,095.00	14,32,293.00

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

78. Strength and Cost of Civil Police

Details	Years						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Police Stations and Out-Posts :							
1. No. of Police Stations ..	27	27	26	26	26	26	29
2. Number of Out-Posts ..	12	12	12	12	12	12	10
I. Total strength of Police Force ..	1,801	1,823	1,918	1,865	1,900	1,934	1,929
II. Expenditure :							
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs) ..	253.53	314.69	369.59	398.01	492.69	569.41	656.6

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

79. Fire statistics

Year (April—March)	No. of Fire Stations	No. of Fire Calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	3	169	98,738
1977-78	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	3	242	2,76,773
1980-81	3	255	2,48,833
1981-82	4	238	2,52,915
1982-83	5	299	10,45,032
1983-84	5	216	10,13,268
1984-85	5	210	5,22,018
1985-86	6	253	23,53,612
1986-87	6	433	15,28,224
1987-88	6	340	8,60,018
1988-89	6	350	13,40,037
1989-90	6	378	14,85,930
1990-91	6	389	34,95,795

Source: Office of the Director of Fire Services, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

80. No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year/Details	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1987					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	4	93
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
1988					
Toddy shops	65	30	4	—	99
Arrack shops	65	23	4	4	96
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
1989					
Toddy shops	65	30	4	—	99
Arrack shops	64	23	4	4	95
Liquor shops	165	44	62	18	289
1990*					
Toddy shops	85	30	4	—	11
Arrack shops	85	26	4	4	1
Liquor shops	165	43	62	18	2

* Provisional

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry

XVII. EXCISE

81. Consumption of country spirits and liquors

(In kilolitres)

Item	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. Imported spirits	—	—	—	1,376.2	2,164.6	1,965.7
B. Indian-made spirit	4,143.0	3,929.0	3,242.9	5,919.5	6,182.8	4,573.5
C. Country Arrack	4,356.2	4,257.4	6,282.4	5,171.1	5,413.9	8,432.4
D. Indian made beer	579.1	4,528.5	6,041.0	3,117.5	2,371.2	3,521.7

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVIII. FIVE YEAR PLAN

82. Outlay and Expenditure

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Seventh Five Year Plan (1985-90) Approved Outlay	Annual Plan Expenditure 1989-90 (Actual)	Annual Plan Expenditure 1990-91 (Actual)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture and Allied activities	2,602.03	571.84	696.97
2.	Rural Development	603.53	145.55	132.58
3.	Special Area Programme	—	—	—
4.	Irrigation & Flood Control	1,007.49	206.57	176.97
5.	Energy	2,485.04	816.14	1,174.88
6.	Industry and Minerals	2,477.41	743.59	911.71
7.	Transport	2,792.66	690.17	661.12

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8. Communications		—	—	—
9. Science, Technology and Environment		9.19	2.12	3.52
10. General Economic Services		426.98	95.46	96.23
11. Social Services		10,358.05	2,518.02	2,572.70
12. General Services		622.62	165.59	141.52
	Total	23,385.00	5,955.05	6,567.70

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

XIX. MISCELLANEOUS

83. Number of cinema houses and entertainment-tax collected

Year	Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertain- ment-tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1982	30	22	40.68
1983	38	19	68.85
1984	38	19	70.18
1985	38	12	80.73
1986	42	8	87.68
1987	44	12	108.78
1988	44	10	119.26
1989	44	10	119.80
1990	44	8	130.28

Source: (1) Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX—I

1991—Population Census (Revised figures) Provisional

Name of the Region	Males	Females	Total	Sex ratio (No. of females/ 1000 males)
Pondicherry	3,09,300	2,98,300	6,07,600	964
Karaikal	72,579	73,144	1,45,723	1,008
Mahe	15,499	17,926	33,425	1,157
Yanam	10,307	9,990	20,297	969
Total (Union Territory)	4,07,685	3,99,360	8,07,045	980

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

APPENDIX—II

Region-wise Estimated population of Union Territory of Pondicherry
(1981-2001)

(As on 1st March)

Year	Pondicherry Union Territory	Region			
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1981	6,04,471	4,44,417	1,20,010	28,413	11,631
1982	6,18,800	4,55,829	1,22,027	28,967	11,977
1983	6,33,500	4,67,571	1,24,089	29,520	12,320
1984	6,48,300	4,79,428	1,26,143	30,070	12,659
1985	6,63,000	4,91,246	1,28,146	30,616	12,992
1986	6,77,700	5,03,104	1,30,122	31,156	13,318
1987	6,92,100	5,14,775	1,32,002	31,688	13,635
1988	7,06,400	5,26,402	1,33,844	32,212	13,942
1989	7,20,500	5,37,916	1,35,619	32,726	14,239
1990	7,34,300	5,49,239	1,37,311	33,228	14,522
1991	7,47,900	5,60,452	1,38,939	33,717	14,792
1992	7,61,200	5,71,478	1,40,484	34,191	15,047

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1993	7,74,200	5,82,318	1,41,949	34,649	15,284
1994	7,86,900	5,92,964	1,43,343	35,089	15,504
1995	7,99,400	6,03,516	1,44,669	35,510	15,705
1996	8,11,400	6,13,653	1,45,948	35,912	15,887
1997	8,23,200	6,23,841	1,47,027	36,288	16,044
1998	8,34,700	6,33,781	1,48,099	36,642	16,178
1999	8,45,900	6,43,549	1,49,091	36,971	16,289
2000	8,56,800	6,53,146	1,50,008	37,273	16,373
2001	8,67,600	6,62,737	1,50,886	37,547	16,430

Source : Registrar General of India.

(NEW SERIES)		Estimates of State Income (AT CURRENT PRICES)		
Sl. No. (1)	Industry (2)	1980-81 (3)	1981-82 (4)	1982-83 (5)
1.	Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	2406	2551	2131
2.	Forestry and Logging	—	—	—
3.	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—
4.	Fishing	1012	1106	1487
I	Primary : Sub-Total	3418	3657	3618
5.1	Manufacturing Registered	2198	2099	2881
5.2	Manufacturing Un-Registered	939	1179	1195
5	Manufacturing (Total)	3137	3278	4076
6	Construction	7221	7582	9098
7	Electricity, Gas and Water supply	291	304	304
II	Secondary : Sub-Total (5+6+7)	10649	11164	13478

DIX—III

and per Capita Income

(Provisional)					(Rs. in lakhs)	
1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90*
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
2215	2520	2891	3172	3480	4098	3967
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1739	2211	3122	3251	3691	5014	4641
3954	4731	6013	6423	7171	9112	8608
2704	3061	3157	4586	6053	6053	6187
1438	1716	2282	2457	2753	2753	2770
4142	4777	5439	7043	8806	8806	8957
9857	10463	10994	10918	13414	13414	14081
610	678	801	1227	1536	1536	1621
14609	15918	17234	19188	23756	23756	24659

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8.1 Railways			4	4	4
8.2 Transport by other means and storage			522	565	608
8.3 Communications			70	83	103
9 Trade, Hotel and restaurants			1583	1663	1702
10 Banking and Insurance			312	420	503
11 Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling and business services			388	428	472
12 Public Administration			1011	1225	1251
13 Other Services			682	732	785
III. Territory: Sub-Total			4572	5120	5428
14 Total Net State domestic product (in lakhs)			18639	19941	22524
15 Estimated population (as on 1st October)			613454	629207	645425
16 Percapita Income (In Rupees)			3038	3169	3490

* Quick Estimates.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	2	6	8	12	12	12
654	701	750	801	853	853	853
120	122	133	165	226	226	226
1785	1870	2008	2099	2192	2192	2192
597	659	778	915	1047	1047	1047
520	574	634	700	772	772	772
1751	2150	2556	2934	2934	2934	2934
1207	1442	1629	1887	2317	2317	2317
6635	7520	8494	9509	10353	10353	10353
25198	28169	31741	35120	41280	43221	43620
662128	679337	697077	715372	734250	753737	773865
3806	4147	4553	4909	5622	5734	5637

Estimates of State Income

(NEW SERIES)

(AT CONSTANT PRICES)

Sl. No.	Industry	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Agricultural and Animal Husbandry	2406	2346	2031
2	Forestry and Logging	—	—	—
3	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—
4	Fishing	1012	1005	1144
I.	Primary: Sub-Total	3418	3351	3175
5.1	Manufacturing Registered	2198	1969	2701
5.2	Manufacturing Un-Registered	939	971	1111
5	Manufacturing (Total)	3137	2940	3812
6	Construction	7221	7401	7511
7	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	291	303	311
II	Secondary: Sub-Total (5 + 6 + 7)	10649	10644	11735

DIX—IV

and Per Capita Income

(Provisional)

(Rs. in lakhs)

1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90*
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1528	1830	2062	2010	1904	2037	1864
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1306	1457	1749	1800	1726	1755	1624
2834	3287	3811	3810	3630	3792	3488
2379	2590	2496	3459	4213	4213	4377
1216	1275	1348	1423	1505	1505	1511
3595	3865	3844	4882	5718	5718	5888
7774	7967	8165	8368	8576	8576	9117
355	387	414	445	449	449	548
11724	12219	12423	13695	14743	14743	15553

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
8.1	Railways	4	3
8.2	Transport by other means and storage	522	543
8.3	Communications	70	81
9	Trade, Hotel and Restaurants	1583	1623
10	Banking and Insurance	312	327
11	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling and business services	388	398
12	Public Administration	1011	1028
13	Other Services	682	700
111	Tertiary; Sub-Total	<u>4572</u>	<u>4703</u>
14	Total Net State Domestic product (in lakhs)	18639	18698
15	Estimated Population (as on 1st October)	613454	629207
16	Per capita Income (In Rupees)	3038	2972

* Quick Estimate

(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
3	1	1	4	3	3	3	3
564	584	605	626	647	667	667	667
81	86	97	101	116	117	117	117
1663	1703	1743	1783	1823	1863	1863	1863
389	363	361	401	430	465	465	465
429	452	475	501	526	554	554	554
1093	1144	1126	1186	1224	1296	1296	1296
779	884	888	888	911	955	955	955
5001	5217	5296	5490	5680	5920	5920	5920
19928	19775	20802	21724	23185	24293	24455	24961
645425	662128	679337	697077	715372	734250	753737	773865
3088	2987	3062	3116	3241	3309	3245	3225

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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