



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERY

**STATISTICAL
HAND BOOK
1983 - 84**

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERY

STATISTICAL HAND BOOK

1983-84

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Sub. National Systems Unit,

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INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Hand Book, 1983-84 is the Twenty-first issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form, all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

The data presented in this handbook have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.

Suggestions for the improvement of this Publication are welcome.

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and Statistics
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Police**

PONDICHERRY HOUSE, NEW DELHI

Thiru S. K. Batra, I. A. S.

**Liaison Commissioner,
New Delhi**

HAND BOOK 1983-84

Pondicherry at a Glance

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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* Provisional

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The following notations have been used throughout the publication :

- .. = Not available
- = Nil
- ... = Negligible (less than half the final digit shown)
- NS = No Stock

I. CLIMATE

1. Rainfall in selected centres

(in Millimetres)

Year (June to May) (1)	Pondicherry (2)	Karaikal (3)	Mahe (4)	Yanam (5)
1964-65	1,282	681	2,656	1,179
1965-66	1,452	1,051	2,627	680
1966-67	1,431	1,038	4,646	866
1967-68	1,005	1,077	3,297	685
1968-69	501	578	3,973	882
1969-70	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282
1970-71	1,523	1,705	3,413	980
1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,470	743
1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065
1975-76	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332

(In Millimetres)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1976-77	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504
1977-78	1,534	1,253	3,745	949
1978-79	1,899	1,344	3,015	990
1979-80	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092
1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338
1981-82	990	1,540	4,946	1,140
1982-83	845	648	3,367	864
1983-84	1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392
Normal Rainfall ..	1,205	1,183	3,191	908

Note :—Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1950-51 to 1979-80 (June to May)

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

I. CLIMATE

2. Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Year	Temperature						Relative Humidity%			
	Maximum		Minimum		Mean		07.30	17.30		
	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	a.m.	p.m.		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		
1974	33.5	92.3	21.1	70.0	27.7	81.9	75.9	72.6
1975	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	27.7	81.9	77.9	73.4
1976	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.2	78.7	76.6
1977	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1983	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
January ..	29.2	85.6	22.4	72.3	25.8	78.4	82	77
February ..	30.6	87.1	22.9	73.2	26.8	80.2	77	71
March ..	31.5	88.7	23.8	74.8	27.7	81.9	77	71
April ..	32.3	90.1	24.0	75.2	28.2	82.8	72	68
May ..	34.8	94.6	26.8	80.2	30.8	87.4	66	69
June ..	37.3	99.1	26.8	80.2	32.1	89.8	66	70
July ..	35.2	95.4	26.1	79.0	30.7	87.3	74	75
August ..	33.9	93.0	25.0	77.0	29.5	85.1	78	70
September ..	32.4	90.3	24.8	76.4	28.6	83.5	77	73
October ..	31.5	88.7	24.1	75.4	27.8	82.0	79	74
November ..	30.5	86.9	23.1	73.6	26.8	80.2	77	78
December ..	28.4	83.1	22.8	73.0	25.6	78.1	90	85

Source: India Meteorological Dept., Madras.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area* (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry ..	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal ..	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe ..	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157
Yanam ..	30	408	418	352	415	388
STATE ..	492	603	671	769	983	1,228

NOTE:—The area figures is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from CSO. New Delhi.

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

4. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	31.59	30.62
Karaikal ..	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	19.10	19.96
Mahe ..	19,485	23,134	28,413	18.73	22.39
Yanam ..	7,032	8,291	11,631	17.90	40.29
STATE ..	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,471	27.81	28.14

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

5. Population in Rural and Urban areas--1981 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. 2 to col. 4	Col. 3 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	1,92,997	2,51,420	4,44,417	43.43	56.57
Karaikal ..	76,602	43,408	1,20,010	63.83	36.17
Mahe ..	18,825	9,588	28,413	66.25	33.74
Yanam ..	—	11,631	11,631	—	100.00
STATE ..	2,88,424	3,16,047	60,44,71	47.66	52.28

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

6. Population by sex—1981 Census

Sl. No.	State/District	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Pondicherry	2,26,041 (50.86)	2,18,376 (49.14)	4,44,417 (100.00)
2.	Karaikal	59,367 (49.47)	60,643 (50.53)	1,20,010 (100.00)
3.	Mahe	13,260 (46.67)	15,153 (53.33)	28,413 (100.00)
4.	Yanam	5,893 (50.67)	5,738 (49.33)	11,631 (100.00)
5.	STATE	3,04,561 (50.38)	2,99,910 (49.62)	6,04,471 (100.00)

Note : The figures in the bracket show the percentages.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

7. Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 Census

City/Town (1)	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)
Pondicherry (City)	81,666	80,973	1,62,639
Ozhugarai (except Pillaichavadi portion)	44,428	42,560	86,988
Villianur (Kurumbapet)	903	890	1,793
Karaikal	21,278	22,130	43,408
Mahe	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam	5,893	5,738	11,631
STATE	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

8. Population by Commune-wise—1981 Census

Region/Commune (1)	Total (2)
I. PONDICHERY	
Pondicherry and Mudaliarpet	1,62,639
Ariankuppam	34,107
Ozhukarai	95,491
Mannadipet	39,321
Villianur	50,836
Bahour	37,289
Nettappakkam	24,734
Total—I	4,44,417

	(1)	(2)
II. KARAIKAL		
Karaikal		43,408
Thirunallar		24,751
Neravy		12,587
Nedungadu		11,580
Kottucherry		13,703
T. R. Pattinam		13,981
	Total—II	1,20,010
III. MAHE		
Mahe		28,413
IV. YANAM		
Yanam		11,631
STATE		6,04,471

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

9. Scheduled caste population by sex—1981 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.65
Karaikal	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
Mahe	36	37	73	0.25
Yanam	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
STATE	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

10. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial categories) according to 1981 Census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. WORKERS				
I. As cultivator ..	14,824	1,017	15,841	2.62
II. As agricultural labourers ..	35,933	18,581	54,514	9.02
III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities				
IV. In mining and quarrying				

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—					
(a) In house-hold industry ..		2,837	1,177	4,014	0.66
(b) In other than house-hold industry					
VI. In construction					
VII. In Trade and Commerce					
VIII. In Transport, storage and communications—					
*From III to V(b) and VI to VIII ..		86,568	12,310	98,878	16.36
IX. Marginal workers				10,583	1.75
Total (A) ..		1,40,162	33,085	1,83,830	30.41
B. NON-WORKERS ..		1,61,160	2,59,481	4,20,641	69.59
Total (A + B) ..		3,01,322	2,92,566	6,04,471	100.00

II. AREA AND POPULATION

11. Workers and their percentage to total population

(1981 Census Figures)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY:					
Persons	6,04,471	1,73,247	29.90	28.66
Males	3,04,561	1,40,162	48.65	46.02
Females	2,99,910	33,085	10.94	11.03
2. PONDICHERRY					
Persons	4,44,417	1,28,912	30.73	29.00
Males	2,26,041	1,03,720	48.93	45.88
Females	2,18,376	25,192	11.92	11.54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
3. KARAIKAL					
	Persons	.. .. 1,20,010	34,902	29.10	29.08
	Males	.. .. 59,367	28,823	49.68	48.55
	Females	.. .. 60,643	6,079	8.98	10.02
4. MAHE					
	Persons	.. .. 28,413	5,572	21.13	19.61
	Males	.. .. 13,260	4,631	38.41	34.92
	Females	.. .. 15,153	941	6.36	6.21
5. YANAM					
	Persons	.. .. 11,631	3,861	29.95	33.19
	Males	.. .. 5,893	2,988	51.39	50.70
	Females	.. .. 5,738	873	9.01	15.21

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

12. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry and other workers (1981 Census)

Sl. No.	State/District	Main total workers	Culti-vators	Agri-cultural labourers	House-hold industry	Other workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY						
	Persons	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	98,878
	Males	1,40,162	14,824	35,933	2,837	86,568
	Females	33,085	1,017	18,581	1,177	12,310
2. PONDICHERRY						
	Persons	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	75,079
	Males	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	2,401	65,812
	Females	25,192	732	14,243	950	9,267

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
3. KARAIKAL						
Persons	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	16,980
Males	28,823	3,099	10,569	266	14,889
Females	6,079	272	3,582	134	2,091
4. MAHE						
Persons	5,572	74	500	193	4,805
Males	4,631	65	323	113	4,130
Females	941	9	177	80	675
5. YANAM						
Persons	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014
Males	2,988	382	812	57	1,737
Females	873	4	579	13	277

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

13. Percentage of literates to total population

Sl. No.	State/ District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union territory ..	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71
2.	Pondicherry ..	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.05	43.97
3.	Karaikal ..	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.08	46.00
4.	Mahe ..	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.01	70.70
5.	Yanam ..	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.59	55.90	43.08

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

14. Literacy by sex—1981 Census

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	65.05	43.97	54.69
Karaikal	67.08	46.00	56.43
Mahe	78.01	70.70	74.11
Yanam	55.90	43.08	49.57
STATE	65.84	45.71	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

15. Literacy by Communes—1981 Census

Commune/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PONDICHERRY	2,43,066	2,01,351	4,44,417	54.69
Pondicherry ..	1,05,453	57,186	1,62,639	64.84
Ariankuppam ..	17,291	16,816	34,107	50.70
Ozhukarai ..	56,145	39,346	95,491	58.80
Mannadipet ..	16,253	23,068	39,321	41.33
Villianur ..	22,224	28,612	50,836	43.72
Bahour ..	15,277	22,012	37,289	40.97
Nettappakkam ..	10,423	14,311	24,734	42.14

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. KARAIKAL ..	67,725	52,285	1,20,010	56.43	
Karaikal ..	27,280	16,128	43,408	62.85	
Thirunallar ..	13,678	11,073	24,751	55.26	
Neravy ..	6,677	5,910	12,587	53.05	
Nedungadu ..	5,904	5,676	11,580	50.98	
Kottucherry ..	6,552	7,151	13,703	47.81	
T.R. Pattinam ..	7,634	6,347	13,981	54.60	
III. MAHE ..	21,058	7,355	28,413	74.11	
IV. YANAM ..	5,766	5,865	11,631	49.57	
STATE ..	3,37,615	2,66,856	6,04,471	55.85	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

16. Classification of area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822
2.	Forest ..	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation ..	11,244	11,293	11,302	11,367	11,407
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows ..	3,540	3,870	4,282	4,219	4,571
5.	Fallow lands ..	1,771	1,751	1,626	2,586	1,922
6.	Net area sown ..	30,287	29,908	29,612	28,648	28,922
7.	Area sown more than once ..	20,981	24,073	21,176	16,336	14,929
8.	Total cropped area ..	51,268	53,981	50,788	44,984	43,851

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

17. Area under Irrigation by source

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Canals	11,033	10,960	10,872	10,696	10,671
2.	Tanks	5,191	—	3,563	100	1,241
3.	Tube Wells ..	10,067	14,897	11,064	13,818	12,871
4.	Ordinary Wells ..	1	2	2	2	—
5.	Other Sources* ..	199	187	213	199	162
6.	Total area irrigated (Net)	26,491	26,046	25,714	24,815	24,945
7.	Area irrigated more than once ..	13,989	15,959	16,099	13,192	12,007
8.	Gross area irrigated	40,480	42,005	41,813	38,007	36,952

*Spring channels, ponds etc. are included in other sources.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

18. Area under crops irrigated

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FOOD CROPS:						
	Paddy	30,586	31,645	32,938	28,735	28,594
	Ragi	1,482	1,473	1,264	1,194	907
	Other Millets ..	1,200	1,844	1,255	842	794
	Total cereals ..	33,268	34,962	35,457	30,771	30,295
	Blackgram ..	349	140	98	180	195
	Other pulses ..	17	17	11	16	35
	Total pulses ..	366	157	109	196	230
	Total food grains	33,634	35,119	35,566	30,967	30,525
	Chillies ..	123	108	92	105	53
	Sugarcane ..	1,836	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,909

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Plantain	213	223	207	172	144
	Tapioca	611	717	386	450	633
	Other food crops ..	454	385	416	338	268
	Total food crops ..	36,871	38,405	38,826	33,955	33,532
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
	Cotton	1,286	822	588	824	1,075
	Groundnut	1,970	2,374	2,141	2,718	2,057
	Gingelly	269	308	163	407	198
	Other non-food crops	84	96	95	103	90
	Total non-food crops ..	3,609	3,600	2,987	4,052	3,420
	Grand Total	40,480	42,005	41,813	38,007	36,952

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

19. Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

	Crops	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. FOOD CROPS:						
	Paddy	30,635	31,722	32,972	28,755	28,621
	Ragi	1,514	1,484	1,277	1,203	963
	Cumbu	1,357	2,287	1,813	1,320	1,308
	Other millets ..	156	202	229	200	527
	Total cereals ..	33,662	35,695	36,291	31,478	31,419
	Greengram	1,878	1,983	1,243	740	387
	Blackgram	4,206	4,341	2,258	1,320	1,386
	Other pulses	190	267	287	228	152
	Total pulses ..	6,274	6,591	3,788	2,288	1,925
	Total food grains ..	39,936	42,286	40,079	33,766	33,344
	Chillies	157	117	92	105	53

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sugarcane	1,836	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,909	
Plantain	213	223	207	172	144	
Mango	265	251	249	261	240	
Cashewnut	364	367	394	397	404	
Tapioca	650	752	421	468	675	
Other food crops ..	830	757	2,775	690	609	
Total food crops ..	44,251	46,606	44,377	37,782	37,378	
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
Cotton	1,293	826	600	825	1,076	
Groundnut	2,676	2,983	2,856	3,206	2,521	
Gingelly	580	756	416	740	578	
Coconut	1,586	1,599	1,605	1,613	1,598	
Other non-food crops	882	1,211	934	818	700	
Total non-food crops	7,017	7,375	6,411	7,202	6,473	
Grand Total (Food and non-food crops) ..	51,268	53,981	50,788	44,984	43,851	

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

20. Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Crops	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. FOOD CROPS:					
Rice	74,255	78,654	78,306	66,697	52,401
Ragi	4,693	4,725	4,057	3,528	1,999
Cumbu	5,360	6,735	4,988	2,971	2,691
Other millets ..	115	159	232	257	392
Total cereals ..	84,423	90,273	87,583	73,453	57,483
Greengram ..	946	891	640	189	134
Blackgram	2,473	2,227	1,328	418	566
Other pulses ..	14	19	38	4	85
Total pulses ..	3,433	3,137	2,006	611	785
Total food grains ..	87,856	93,410	89,589	74,064	58,268
Chillies	236	133	122	140	65

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Sugarcane ..		1,21,966	1,45,405	1,83,567	1,63,560	1,12,631
Tapioca		11,874	12,989	6,648	7,170	11,820
Other food crops		266*	502*	347*	469*	444*
Total food crops		2,22,198	2,52,439	2,80,273	2,45,403	1,83,228
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
Cotton		2,326	1,238	1,121	1,480	1,937
Groundnut		3,235	4,068	3,561	4,325	2,901
Gingelly		293	436	248	456	269
Total non-food crops		5,854	5,742	4,930	6,261	5,107

*Except Betelnut

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

21. Number of livestock and poultry—Livestock Census 1982

Sl. No.	Item	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. CATTLE						
	Males over 3 years ..	12,479	7,680	5	374	20,538
	Females over 3 years ..	27,859	9,509	684	306	38,358
	Young stock ..	25,714	8,013	596	307	34,630
	Total cattle ..	66,052	25,202	1,285	987	93,526
2. BUFFALOES						
	Males over 3 years ..	250	323	—	27	600
	Females over 3 years ..	2,298	2,298	—	382	4,978
	Young stock ...	1,577	1,643	—	244	3,464
	Total buffaloes ..	4,125	4,264	—	653	9,042
3.	Sheep ..	8,092	901	—	37	9,030
4.	Goats ..	24,322	26,466	1,405	338	52,531

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.	Horses and ponies ..	3	9	—	6	18
6.	Donkeys ..	215	1	—	—	216
7.	Pigs ..	2,380	88	—	69	2,537
8.	Dogs ..	6,480	2,967	410	68	9,925
	Total Live-stock ..	1,11,669	59,898	3,100	2,158	1,76,825
9.	Fowls ..	96,954	50,054	6,200	2,410	1,55,618
10.	Ducks ..	8,328	676	74	184	9,262
11.	Other poultry ..	123	121	2	—	246
	Total poultry ..	1,05,405	50,851	6,276	2,594	1,65,126

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

22. Veterinary Aid

Sl. No.	Items	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	11	13	13	13	13
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	2	3	3	3	3
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Asst. Surgeons ..	20	19	19	25	26
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	4	4	4	4	4
7.	Veterinary Field Assistant ..	56	61	61	65	65
8.	Key Village Scheme					
	(i) Centres ..	3	3	3	4	4
	(ii) Units ..	42	44	47	51	50

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Inoculation performed ..	1,03,359	1,19,213	2,03,688	1,77,615	1,58,496
10.	Castration performed ..	2,072	2,054	2,186	2,182	1,888
11.	Cases treated					
	(i) Contagious Diseases ..	1,042	1,294	3,216	5,608	5,529
	(ii) Non-Contagious Diseases ..	1,84,297	1,97,763	2,20,929	2,06,562	2,35,251
	Total ..	1,85,339	1,99,057	2,24,145	2,12,170	2,40,780
	(iii) Out-patients ..	1,85,339	1,99,057	2,24,145	2,12,170	2,40,780

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

23. Agricultural machinery and implements—Livestock Census—1982

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Pondicherry (3)	Karaikal (4)	Mahe (5)	Yanam (6)	Total (7)
1.	Ploughs					
(a)	Wooden	8,172	5,063	2	165	13,402
(b)	Iron	597	315	—	—	912
	Total	8,769	5,378	2	165	14,314
2.	Carts	1,963	1,461	—	61	3,485
3.	Oil engines with pumps	153	121	6	—	280
4.	Electric pumps	4,048	112	39	—	4,199
5.	Perjan wheels	10	3	—	—	13
6.	Tractors	253	36	—	—	289

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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National Institute of Educational
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DOC. No. 320A

Date..... 4/8/86

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

24. Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate

Year	Live-birth rate	Death rate	Still-birth rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1963	41.5	21.4	47.6	122.6
1964	38.4	22.2	40.8	128.1
1965	41.4	19.5	18.4	105.6
1966	39.5	17.3	38.5	93.0
1967	39.3	17.4	37.9	88.2
1968	38.2	15.8	39.4	87.2
1969	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	39.9	13.5	26.1	70.4
1973	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1974	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.3
1976	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8
1978	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
1979	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1
1980	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1
1981	44.6	10.9	21.7	44.9
1982	43.1	10.5	19.1	44.1
1983	42.4	10.3	20.4	38.2

Sources: (1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND STATISTICS

25. Deaths due to Various Causes

Causes of Death (1)	1976 (2)	1977 (3)	1978 (4)	1979 (5)	1980 (6)	1981 (7)	1982 (8)	1983 (9)
1. Cholera ..	—	—	4	—	—	2	1	2
2. Small pox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Plague ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Malaria ..	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other Fevers ..	638	649	417	400	406	394	376	194
6. Dysentery and Diarrhoea ..	490	349	298	367	305	264	288	225
7. Respiratory Diseases ..	208	96	128	539	329	629	178	275
8. Child birth ..	20	8	7	8	18	7	8	1
9. Other Diseases ..	4,906	3,983	4,146	6,880	5,288	5,350	5,721	6,038
Total ..	6,262	5,085	5,009	8,194	6,346	6,647	6,572	6,735

Sources: (1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

26. Deaths by different age-groups

Age groups From to	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Below one year ..	1,097	844	742	1,542	1,235	1,218	1,188	1,206
1—4 years ..	696	470	475	780	460	596	585	371
5—14 years ..	370	246	238	563	340	399	342	302
15—24 years ..	290	217	215	544	419	381	379	333
25—44 years ..	681	564	576	1,138	879	868	865	660
45—64 years ..	1,092	954	995	1,548	1,251	1,317	1,319	982
65—74 years ..	813	710	748	952	821	750	594	769
75 years and above ..	1,025	937	905	1,127	941	1,055	1,297	244
Age not stated ..	198	142	115	—	—	63	3	—
Total ..	6,262	5,085	5,009	8,194	6,346	6,647	6,572	4687

Sources: (1) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry,

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

27. Progress of B. C. G. Vaccination

Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Direct B. C. G.	24,988	31,077	22,630	11,089	16,612	15,601
2. Number tested	33,156	34,908	27,326	26,325	29,712	25,990
3. Number read	23,903	24,606	20,040	21,018	22,006	19,686
4. Number not read	9,253	10,142	7,286	5,309	7,706	6,304
5. Positives	10,668	10,571	9,970	8,540	8,441	7,493
6. Positives per hundred of number read	45	43	40	120	111	89
7. Negatives	13,234	13,995	12,070	12,478	13,565	12,193
8. Negatives vaccinated	1,181	1,280	1,014	1,000	809	388
9. Negatives not vaccinated	12,053	12,715	11,056	11,478	12,756	11,805
10. Vaccinated per hundred of Negatives	9	9	8	12	8	4

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

28. Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Item	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Hospitals-Urban	8	8	8	8	8
Chest clinic-Urban	1	1	1	1	1
Primary Health Centres (Rural)	12	12	12	12	11
Primary Health Centres (Urban)	—	—	—	—	1
Subsidiary Health Centres (Urban)	4	4	4	5	7
Subsidiary Health Centres (Rural)	24	24	24	23	20
Sub Centres (Urban)	2	3	—	—	15
Sub Centres (Rural)	37	41	48	71	56
E. S. I. Dispensaries (Urban)	3	3	3	3	5
E. S. I. Dispensaries (Rural)	4	4	4	6	5

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Hospital Beds	1,360	1,360	1,380	1,481	1,501
Primary Health Centre Beds	88	88	118	123	94
Dispensary Beds	74	74	74	94	—
Community Health Centre Beds	—	—	—	—	34

Note: Medical Institutions run by the Central Government are not included.

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

29. Number of Institutions

Type of institutions	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	9	9	9	9	9
Higher Secondary Schools ..	15	16	17	18	18
High Schools ..	56	60	61	60	64
Middle Schools ..	87	97	102	103	101
Primary Schools ..	285	279	290	324	326
Pre-primary Schools ..	60	71	78	97	98
Total-A ..	512	532	557	611	616
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	1	1	1	1	1
Law College ..	1	1	1	1	1
School for Nursing ..	1	1	1	1	1

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Polytechnic ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	1	1	1	1	1
Junior Technical School ..	1	—	—	—	—	—
School for Embroidery Needle Work and Dress making ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Pre-vocational Training Centres ..	4	4	4	—	—	—
School for the Blind..	1	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Schools for Adults ..	517	596	657	523	629	
Total—B ..	529	608	669	531	637	
Grand Total (A+B) ..	1041	1140	1226	1142	1253	

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

30. Number of students

Type of Institutions	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	4,209	4,746	4,971	5,201	5,784
Higher Secondary Schools ..	16,670	15,638	15,814	16,743	18,228
High Schools ..	31,258	37,144	34,613	33,656	35,052
Middle Schools ..	33,853	39,678	44,424	44,121	43,763
Primary Schools ..	37,972	33,784	39,474	42,199	44,729
Pre-primary Schools	4,140	4,619	5,149	4,379	4,640
Total—A ..	1,28,102	1,35,609	1,44,445	1,46,299	1,52,196
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education:					
Medical College ..	508	617	623	608	502
Law College ..	196	230	238	229	319

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	90	96	127	141	154
Polytechnic ..	399	457	441	472	515
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	201	203	136	125
Junior Technical School ..	175	—	—	—	—
School for Embroi- dery, Needle work and Dress making ..	270	275	306	276	289
Pre-vocational Training Centres ..	441	436	417	—	—
School for the Blind ..	19	85	13	22	29
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	47		39	39	52
Schools for adults ..	12,691	16,220	18,800	13,700	16,726
Total—B ..	14,836	18,617	21,207	15,623	18,711
Grand Total (A + B) ..	1,42,938	1,54,226	1,65,652	1,61,922	1,70,907

* Provisional

Note: Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

31. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	543	594	600	613	636
Higher Secondary Schools ..	601	514	582	632	677
High Schools ..	1,347	1,286	1,253	1,349	1,415
Middle Schools ..	1,219	1,289	1,388	1,512	1,497
Primary Schools ..	1,067	1,264	1,354*	1,568	1,575
Pre-primary Schools ..	75	107	124	132	132
Total—A ..	4,852	5,054	5,301*	5,806	5,932
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	127	130	150	143	143
Law College ..	7	7	9	11	9
School for Nursing ..	7	7	6	4	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Polytechnic ..	80	82	67	70	67
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	19	19	18	17
Junior Technical School ..	17	—	—	—	—
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making ..	8	8	7	6	6
Pre-vocational Training Centres ..	26	26	26	—	—
School for the Blind ..	3	3	4	4	4
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	2	2	2	3	3
Schools for Adults ..	450	487	638	492	608
Total—B ..	727	771	928	751	861
Grand Total (A + B) ..	5,579	5,825	6,229*	6,557	6,793

* Provisional

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

32. The State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Accounts 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts including Grants-in-aid)	.. 3,398.81	4,547.08	4,623.07
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	3,910.02	4,555.31	4,623.07
3.	Surplus (+) Deficit (—) on Revenue Account	.. (—)511.21	(—)8.23	—
4.	Capital Receipts	.. 1,025.08	1,362.55	1,215.71
5.	Expenditure met from capital (including loans and advances) (Net)	.. 1,037.13	1,362.55	1,215.71
6.	Deficit on capital Account	.. (—)12.05	—	—
7.	Total (Net)			
7.1	Receipts	.. 4,423.89	5,909.63	5,838.78
7.2	Expenditure	.. 4,947.15	5,917.86	5,838.78
7.3	Surplus(+) Deficit(—)	.. (—)523.26	(—)8.23	—

Source: Budget Documents

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

33. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Accounts 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. Tax Revenue :				
1.	Other taxes on income and Expenditure	—	—	—
2.	Land Revenue	10.65	10.75	10.31
3.	Stamps and Registration Fees	101.82	100.00	101.00
4.	State Excise	1,118.58	972.06	1,025.00
5.	Sales Tax	691.20	743.00	800.00
6.	Taxes on Vehicles	111.41	120.00	125.00
7.	Others	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Total—I	2,033.66	1,945.81	2,061.31

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. Non-tax Revenue				
1. Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits ..		54.14	48.98	58.96
2. General Services ..		43.06	45.37	36.14
3. Social and Community Services ..		95.30	87.71	101.82
4. Economic Services ..		565.18	861.62	932.78
Total—II ..		757.68	1,043.68	1,129.70
III. Total Revenue Receipts (I + II) ..		2,791.34	2,989.49	3,191.01

Source: Budget Documents

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

34. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals	Revised Estimates	Budget Estimates
		1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A	Social and Community Services	1,701.28	1,984.54	2,096.83
	Percentage to total	(55.76)	(54.83)	(57.54)
1	Education Arts and Culture	784.75	914.15	997.12
	Percentage to total	(25.72)	(25.26)	(27.36)
2	Medical	341.52	396.94	417.97
	Percentage to total	(11.19)	(10.97)	(11.47)
3	Family Planning, Health sanitation and water supply	167.54	199.31	174.66
	Percentage to total	(5.49)	(5.51)	(4.79)
4	Housing and Urban Development	103.34	121.52	142.53
	Percentage to total	(3.39)	(3.35)	(3.91)
5	Labour and Employment	39.27	46.02	47.49
	Percentage to total	(1.29)	(1.27)	(1.30)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6	Social Security and Welfare	233.32	258.82	280.81
	Percentage to total	(7.65)	(7.15)	(7.71)
7	Other social and community services	31.54	47.78	36.25
	Percentage to total	(1.03)	(1.32)	(0.98)
B	Economic Services	1,322.50	1,606.76	1,519.31
	Percentage to total	(43.36)	(44.39)	(41.69)
1	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries	221.80	278.37	287.37
	Percentage total	(7.27)	(7.69)	(7.89)
2	Minor Irrigation soil and water conservation	163.58	139.52	145.42
	Percentage to total	(5.36)	(3.85)	(3.99)
3	Co-operation	51.49	63.57	59.27
	Percentage to total	(1.69)	(1.76)	(1.63)
4	Dairy Development	2.13	3.82	3.95
	Percentage to total	(0.07)	(0.11)	(0.11)
5	Community Development	109.20	107.44	72.28
	Percentage to total	(3.58)	(2.96)	(1.98)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6	Industries and Minerals	58.78	59.55	68.25
	Percentage to total ..	(1.93)	(1.65)	(1.87)
7	Water and Power Development	541.19	760.03	682.46
	Percentage to total ..	(17.74)	(21.00)	(18.73)
8	Transport & Communication	151.87	168.77	169.90
	Percentage to total ..	(4.98)	(4.66)	(4.66)
9	Other Economic Services	22.46	25.69	30.41
	Percentage to total ..	(0.74)	(0.71)	(0.83)
C	Grants-in-aid and contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	26.88	28.19	27.96
	Percentage to total ..	(0.88)	(0.78)	(0.77)
	Total (A + B + C)	3,050.66	3,619.49	3,644.10
	Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source: Budget Documents

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

35. State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1981-82 (3)	Revised Estimates 1982-83 (4)	Budget Estimates 1983-84 (5)
(1)	(2)			
1.	Organs of State	.. 59.59	74.48	70.24
	Percentage to total	.. (6.93)	(7.96)	(7.17)
2.	Fiscal Services	.. 78.90	87.04	89.32
	Percentage to total	.. (9.18)	(9.30)	(9.12)
3.	Interest and Debt Services	.. 200.37	244.50	297.07
	Percentage to total	.. (23.33)	(26.13)	(30.35)
4.	Administrative Services	.. 441.75	424.20	422.56
	Percentage to total	.. (51.40)	(45.33)	(43.17)
5.	Pension and Other Miscellaneous Services	.. 78.75	105.60	99.78
	Percentage to total	.. (9.16)	(11.28)	(10.19)
	Total	.. 859.36	935.82	978.97
	Percentage	.. (100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source: Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

36. Total Expenditure (1981-82 to 1983-84) on Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Development Expenditure ..	3,050.66	3,619.49	3,644.10
	Percentage to total ..	(78.02)	(79.46)	(78.82)
2.	Non-Development Expenditure ..	859.36	935.82	978.97
	Percentage to total ..	(21.98)	(20.54)	(21.18)
3.	Total ..	3,910.02	4,555.31	4,623.07
	Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

37. The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A	Development Expenditure	630.52	857.71	653.70
	Percentage to total	(96.53)	(97.58)	(91.59)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	32.49	27.22	26.36
	Percentage to total	(4.97)	(3.10)	(3.69)
2.	Medical	7.87	8.01	9.00
	Percentage to total	(1.20)	(0.91)	(1.26)
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply	77.82	79.35	84.85
	Percentage to total	(11.91)	(9.02)	(11.89)
4.	Housing and Urban Development	78.68	90.82	73.50
	Percentage to total	(12.06)	(10.33)	(10.30)
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services	—	—	—
	Percentage to total	—	—	—

Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6.	Co-operation	126.61	313.36	52.09
	Percentage to total	(19.38)	(35.65)	(7.30)
7.	Industries and Minerals	35.00	40.00	25.00
	Percentage to total	(5.36)	(4.55)	(3.50)
8.	Water and Power Development	221.64	236.50	279.85
	Percentage to total	(33.93)	(26.91)	(39.21)
9.	Transport and Communications	47.92	59.75	100.04
	Percentage to total	(7.34)	(6.80)	(14.02)
10.	Social Security and Welfare	2.47	2.70	3.01
	Percentage to total	(0.38)	(0.31)	(0.42)
B.	Non-Development Expenditure	22.66	21.24	60.00
	Percentage to total	(3.47)	(2.42)	(8.41)
1.	General Services (Public Works)	22.66	21.24	60.00
	Percentage to total	(3.47)	(2.42)	(8.41)
2.	Commuted value of pension	—	—	—
	Percentage to total	—	—	—
	Total (A+B)	653.18	878.95	713.70
	Percentage	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

38. Sales Tax—Registered Dealers

(In Numbers)

Sl. No.	Particulars	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	4,495	4,532	4,744	5,299	5,006
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	2,908	3,260	3,410	3,669	4,018
3.	Total Registrations	7,403	7,792	8,154	8,968	9,024

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

39. Sales Tax—Sales Tax Collections

(Rs. in lakhs)

Si. No.	Particulars	Year				
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	315.84	486.50	691.21	790.68	1,221.12
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	13.20	21.60	27.02	78.15	71.42
3.	Total ..	329.04	508.10	718.23	868.83	1,292.54
4.	Percentage increase on total collections over previous year ..	1.9	54.4	41.4	21.0	48.77

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

40. State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Amount collected during			
		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	180.42	512.19	172.37	357.11
2.	Toddy shop auction fees ..	59.48	71.74	48.13	57.69
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian made foreign liquors	45.30	35.65	31.30	44.16
4.	Transaction and fines ..	0.55	0.82	0.24	1.11
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors	564.86	677.80	388.03	364.51
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	189.74	152.43	165.26	174.22
7.	Others	—	—	—	—

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

41. Operation of Scheduled Commercial Banks

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Year	No. of banks	Deposits	Advances
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1971 (As on last Friday of December)	23	6,60	6,62
2.	1972 Do.	25	8,80	7,19
3.	1973 Do.	25	10,86	9,61
4.	1974 Do.	26	13,89	12,58
5.	1975 Do.	30	17,28	13,42
6.	1976 Do.	37	22,91	16,98
7.	1977 Do.	41	29,00	20,55
8.	1978 Do.	43	37,73	23,78

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9.	1979 (As on last Friday of December)	45	45,58	28,44
10.	1980 Do.	50	58,00	33,27
11.	1981 Do.	54	67,88	41,16
12.	1982 Do.	57	78,06	46,99
13.	1983* Do.	59	87,69	50,44

*Provisional

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

42. Balance Sheet of State Cooperative Bank

(in '000 Rupees)

Items	Year ending June					
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Liabilities :						
Share Capital	3,410	3,816	4,311	3,949	4,469	4,754
Deposits	16,146	27,116	31,022	34,348	35,378	32,690
Loans	7,062	1,777	5,059	5,295	9,093	13,296
Other Liabilities	3,587	4,073	4,973	5,788	7,285	6,984
Profit and loss credit balance	368	187	269	484	89	—
Total Liabilities	30,573	36,969	45,634	49,864	56,314	57,724

(In' 000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Assets						
Cash in hand	1,762	3,260	3,912	5,646	3,150	2,508
Cash in Bank	398	460	952	990	910	84
Loans issued	23,493	27,241	33,119	36,024	42,735	45,000
Other assets	4,937	6,008	7,651	7,204	9,519	10,132
Total assets	30,590	36,969	45,634	49,864	56,314	57,724

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

43. Balance Sheet of Cooperative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June					
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Liabilities:						
Share Capital	476	543	745	1,338	2,044	2,497
Deposits	2,355	3,386	3,950	5,827	8,797	9,761
Loans	66	—	—	—	1	100
Other Liabilities	288	454	636	547	843	1,547
Profit and loss balance	21	41	61	128	400	433
Total Liabilities	3,206	4,424	5,392	7,840	12,085	13,408

(In' 000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Assets:						
Cash in hand	194	279	30	81	68	202
Cash in Bank	20	916	1,120	1,610	2,597	2,785
Loans issued	2,174	2,752	3,765	5,628	8,189	9,663
Other assets	818	477	477	521	1,231	1,658
Total Assets	3,206	4,424	5,392	7,840	12,085	14,308

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

44. Average wages of Building Labour

Centre: Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Mason :						
	Grade I	15.50	16.75	20.00	22.75	25.00
	Grade II	13.63	14.25	17.50	20.50	20.00
II. Carpenter :						
	Grade I	14.50	15.75	17.75	20.50	25.00
	Grade II	12.25	13.50	16.25	18.50	20.00
III. Unskilled workers :						
	Male	7.75	8.75	10.75	12.00	12.00
	Female	5.50	6.38	7.00	8.50	9.00

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

45. Joint Stock Companies at work—All Companies

(Capital in lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1984			
		No. of companies (3)	Authorised (4)	Subscribed (5)	Paid up (6)
1.	Processing and manufacture of food stuff, textile, leather and products thereof	27	762.00	306.56	306.34
2.	Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and manufacture products thereof..	70	1,186.39	21.07	18.87
3.	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	28	378.50	6.55	3.50
4.	Commerce, trade and finance..	31	288.07	44.62	44.32
5.	Transport, communication and storage	10	44.99	4.16	4.16
6.	Personal and other services ..	10	134.00	1.72	1.72
7.	Section 25—Licensed company Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	1	5.00	0.22	0.22
Total	.. .. .	177	2,798.95	384.90	379.13

IX. CO-OPERATION

46. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in ' 000 Rupees)

Item	As on 30th June				
	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Credit Societies :					
Number ..	85	86	89	89	94
Membership..	43,415	49,554	66,472	70,144	71,082
Working Capital ..	87,419	1,03,305	1,14,996	1,29,702	1,39,775
Loans ..	32,425	27,255	29,062	42,725	42,464
II. Non-Credit Societies :					
Number	192	199	203	213	222
Membership..	85,950	1,04,108	1,07,979	1,24,870	1,28,302
Working Capital ..	73,633	84,076	1,18,267	1,62,684	2,25,338
Loans ..	27,949	29,766	37,225	32,265	44,043

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
III. All Types						
Number ..		277	285	292	302	316
Membership..	1,29,365	1,53,662	1,74,451	1,95,014	1,99,384	
Working Capital ..	1,61,052	1,87,381	2,33,263	2,92,386	3,65,113	
Loans ..	60,374	57,021	66,287	74,990	86,507	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

47. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments as on 31st March 1984

Sl. No.	Name of the Department	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Lt. Governor's Secretariat ..	2	42	44	3	47
2.	Chief Secretariat ..	48	2,084	2,132	98	2,230
3.	Health, Electricity and works	442	6,441	6,883	1,470	8,353
4.	Education	77	6,233	6,310	439	6,749
5.	Revenue	22	788	811	29	840
6.	Finance	37	683	720	45	765
7.	Development ..	101	1,243	1,344	233	1,577
8.	Local Administration	19	348	367	23	390
9.	Law and Labour ..	46	538	584	46	630
	Total	795	18,400	19,195	2,386	21,581

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

48. Pondicherry State Government Employees by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1984

Sl. No.	Basic pay ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Regular Staff :		
	Below 200	746
	200 to below 300	7,277
	300 to below 400	3,928
	400 to below 500	2,334
	500 to below 750	3,624
	750 to below 1,000	823
	1,000 to below 1,500	413
	1,500 to below 2,000	43
	2,000 to below 2,500	5
	2,500 to below 3,000	2
	3,000 and above	—
	Total	19,195
II. Non Regular Staff:		
		2,386
	Grand Total	21,581

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

49. Pondicherry State Government Employees by total emoluments ranges as on 31st March 1984

Sl. No.	Emoluments ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Regular Staff :		
Below	300	17
300 to below	400	15
400 to below	500	499
500 to below	750	7,093
750 to below	1,000	4,503
1,000 to below	1,500	4,818
1,500 to below	2,000	1,551
2,000 to below	2,500	577
2,500 to below	3,000	90
3,000 and above	.. .. .	32
Total	.. .. .	19,195
II. Non-Regular Staff :	.. .. .	2,386
Grand Total	:	21,581

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

50. Registration and placements effected by Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Item	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-1983	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total number on live Register	35,281	39,873	43,418	49,528	56,839
2.	Number on fresh registration ..	77,85	12,211	8,110	11,410	12,911
3.	Number of vacancies notified ..	2,938	1,859	1,886	1,648	1,961
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration ..	37.74	15.22	23.26	14.46	15.19
5.	Number of placements effected	6,095	471	874	758	769

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

51. Textile Mills—Labour Employed by age groups and sex

Items (1)	1979 (2)	1980 (3)	1981 (4)	1982 (5)	1983 (6)
Men :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	10,819	12,120	12,050	12,031	11,879
Total ..	10,819	12,120	12,050	12,031	11,879
Women :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	986	752	692	666	630
Total ..	986	752	692	666	630
Total :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	11,805	12,872	12,742	12,697	12,509
Total : ..	11,805	12,872	12,742	12,697	12,509

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

52. Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour		July to June				
		1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84*
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ploughmen	Men	5.50	6.63	8.37	9.18	14.72
Sowers and Transplanters:						
	Men	—	5.75	—	—	—
	Women	2.07	2.69	3.04	3.77	5.13
Weeders						
	Men	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	1.82	2.23	2.51	3.77	5.07
Reapers and Harvesters :						
	Men	5.05	6.37	6.23	8.92	9.10
	Women	4.25	5.87	5.62	7.92	7.85
Herdsmen	Children	1.48	1.82	2.10	2.70	2.73
Other agricultural labourers						
	Men	5.73	6.58	7.26	7.50	11.27
	Women	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled labourers						
	Carpenters	11.50	11.48	11.50	12.59	20.54
	Blacksmiths	8.33	8.13	9.79	10.00	11.15

* Provisional

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

53. Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No. (1)	Commodity (2)	Unit (3)	1980-81 (4)	1981-82 (5)	1982-83 (6)	1983-84 (7)
1.	Boiled Rice (C)					
	Fine	Qtl.	192.00	192.00	215.00	233.33
	Medium	"	—	—	187.00	—
	Coarse	"	—	—	—	—
2.	Boiled (OP)					
	Fine	"	258.00	315.25	337.31	420.04
	Medium	"	211.05	265.27	228.80	366.44
	Coarse	"	215.17	255.50	261.40	325.56
3.	Ragi	"	135.54	167.16	171.48	212.88
4.	Blackgram	"	276.46	281.97	361.71	425.00
5.	Redgram Dall-I sort	"	480.37	537.27	596.75	724.33
	II sort	"	—	510.00	—	614.33
6.	Sugar (OP)	"	681.48	613.03	459.00	470.63
	(FP)	"	301.67	350.63	363.33	373.13

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7.	Chillies-Ramnad	Qtl.	614.90	1231.67	918.75	696.35
8.	Tamarind-I sort	„	741.98	764.54	845.42	729.88
9.	Turmeric-Curry	„	507.67	502.33	614.58	1288.75
10.	Coriander	„	557.49	718.07	620.31	603.13
11.	Groundnut oil	„	1120.67	1367.63	1343.04	1567.46
12.	Gingelly oil	„	1166.38	1281.29	1355.42	1492.08
13.	Coconut oil	„	1796.61	1589.21	1810.70	2635.42
14.	Vanaspathy	„	1204.77	1357.52	1430.74	1575.38
15.	Refined oil	„	1283.28	1590.92	1565.42	1820.05
16.	Cement (Dalmia)	„	53.65	60.96	138.25	151.13
17.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	29.00	32.99	33.40	35.09

Note :—C = Control Price.

OP = Open Market Price.

XI. PRICES

54. Average retail prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (C) Fine	.. Kg.	1.97	1.97	2.20	2.38
	Medium	.. ..	—	—	1.92	—
	Coarse	.. ..	—	—	—	—
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	2.66	3.33	3.43	4.30
	Medium	.. ..	2.22	2.71	2.35	3.77
	Coarse	.. ..	2.07	2.61	2.67	3.36
3.	Ragi	.. ..	1.49	1.89	1.86	2.26
4.	Blackgram	.. ..	4.00	4.00	5.00	5.47
5.	Blackgram Dhali	.. ..	4.66	4.49	4.81	5.88
6.	Redgram Dhall- -I sort	.. ..	5.24	5.82	6.50	7.82
	II sort	.. ..	4.75	5.50	—	6.70
7.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	7.25	6.35	4.79	4.93
	(C)	.. ..	3.07	3.56	3.68	3.78

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8.	Chillies—Ramnad	.. Kg.	7.10	13.40	11.25	7.97
9.	Tamarind—I sort	.. „	8.15	8.21	9.73	7.99
10.	Turmeric—Curry	.. „	6.17	6.00	7.44	13.91
11.	Arecanuts—Pheton Shimoga	.. „	25.40	30.00	31.88	32.66
12.	Coriander	.. „	6.04	8.18	6.98	6.94
13.	Groundnut oil	.. „	11.45	13.95	13.90	16.07
14.	Gingelly oil	.. „	11.86	13.06	13.96	15.29
15.	Coconut oil	.. „	19.75	18.81	19.92	28.30
16.	Firewood (Dry, Split)	.. „	8.63	9.26	10.00	10.00
17.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	1.57	1.79	1.81	1.90
18.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby	500 Gms.	11.08	11.09	12.11	16.30
19.	Coffee Powder—Lakshmi	.. „	8.73	9.06	9.63	11.02
20.	Vanaspathy	.. Kg.	13.14	15.57	16.16	16.89
21.	Refined oil	.. „	—	—	16.41	19.25
22.	Butter	.. „	21.05	25.82	26.12	28.25
23.	Ghee	.. „	28.85	36.45	38.73	41.76
24.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.39	0.46	0.47	0.52

NOTE:—C=Control Price.

OP=Open Market Price.

XI. PRICES

55. Average wholesale prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (C) Fine	.. Qtl.	167.85	187.85	185.56	233.05
	Medium	.. ..	161.04	181.59	179.66	227.16
	Coarse	.. ..	165.05	—	179.66	219.90
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	253.33	257.11	238.22	322.38
	Medium	.. ..	213.66	250.55	238.00	300.82
	Coarse	.. ..	194.66	—	217.70	273.25
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	283.34	235.00	257.19	450.00
4.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. ..	424.42	503.33	425.67	409.52
5.	Redgram Dhall-I sort	.. ..	569.15	603.58	708.97	792.50
	II sort	.. ..	—	—	—	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6.	Sugar (OP)	.. Qtl.	704.92	618.93	456.75	471.52
	Sugar (C)	.. ..	301.67	345.41	354.04	367.17
7.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	722.40	1328.13	1084.17	801.99
8.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	766.88	669.45	872.08	597.78
9.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	470.00	450.00	649.17	1179.17
10.	Coriander	.. ..	538.33	802.08	659.42	531.62
11.	Groundnut Oil	.. ..	1,126.70	1,349.17	1,345.41	1,571.52
12.	Gingelly Oil	.. ..	1,232.83	1,320.20	1,367.33	1,576.88
13.	Coconut Oil	.. ..	1,751.82	1,588.23	1,828.25	2,684.43
14.	Vanaspathi (Mavan)	.. ..	1,208.97	1,268.40	1,429.73	1,397.45
15.	Refined Oil (Mavan)	.. ..	1,270.99	1,627.30	1,597.63	1,770.32
16.	Cement (Dalmia)	.. ..	55.31	60.54	122.00	94.79
17.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	29.33	32.83	35.19	36.05

NOTE:—C—Control Price.

OP—Open Market Price.

XI. PRICES

56. Average retail prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (C) Fine	.. Kg.	1.73	1.94	2.00	2.43
	Medium	.. ..	1.66	1.88	2.06	2.34
	Coarse	.. ..	1.70	—	—	2.28
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	2.39	2.79	2.61	3.43
	Medium	.. ..	2.24	2.67	2.60	3.18
	Coarse	.. ..	2.10	2.43	2.40	2.87
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	3.59	—	3.57	4.80
4.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	4.50	4.65	6.42	6.35
5.	Greengram	.. ..	4.00	—	3.40	3.73
6.	Greengram Dhall	.. ..	5.53	5.86	5.88	5.69
7.	Bengalgram	.. ..	4.40	5.23	4.93	4.39

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. Kg.	5.22	5.66	4.61	4.60
9.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. ..	6.01	6.26	7.36	8.30
	II sort	.. ..	—	—	—	—
10.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	7.29	6.34	4.73	4.87
11.	Sugar (C)	.. ..	3.07	3.55	3.66	3.79
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	4.67	4.11	3.15	4.77
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	5.21	5.37	4.35	5.49
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	7.68	13.96	11.80	8.79
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	8.60	7.63	9.37	7.33
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	5.70	6.00	7.12	12.58
17.	Acreanuts (Pheton)	.. ..	15.32	17.65	15.84	15.08
18.	Coriander	.. ..	5.77	8.41	6.88	6.35
19.	Groundnut Oil	.. ..	11.59	13.86	13.90	16.35
20.	Gingelly Oil	.. ..	12.90	13.67	14.22	16.53
21.	Coconut Oil	.. ..	18.52	16.75	18.99	27.95
22.	Firewood—Dry split	25 Kgs.	10.83	10.77	12.42	12.53

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	1.62	1.84	1.96	1.95
24.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby	500 Gms.	11.09	11.47	12.19	16.24
25.	Coffee powder—Srinivas	.. ..	8.95	10.18	10.63	11.97
26.	Vanaspathy (Mavan)	.. Kg.	13.26	15.60	16.77	16.93
27.	Refined Oil (Mavan)	.. ..	—	—	17.27	19.16
28.	Butter	.. ..	20.35	25.61	24.56	27.01
29.	Ghee	.. ..	28.87	37.30	39.38	40.42
30.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.46	0.54	0.59	0.55

NOTE:—C—Control Price.

OP—Open Market Price.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

57. Spindles and Looms installed

Year			Installed spindles	Installed looms
(1)			(2)	(3)
1969	..	..	1,21,608	2,399
1970	..	..	1,21,608	2,669
1971	..	..	1,21,608	2,693
1972	..	..	1,21,566	2,674
1973	..	..	1,25,533	2,681
1974	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1975	..	..	1,28,565	2,681
1976	..	..	1,54,642	2,681
1977	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1978	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1979	..	..	1,57,750	2,679
1980	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1981	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1982	..	..	1,65,167	2,679
1983	..	..	1,66,000	2,679

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

XII. INDUSTRY

58. Annual Production of Cotton yarn and cloth

Year			Total yarn produced in '000 Kgs.	Total cloth produced in '000 Mts.
(1)			(2)	(3)
1969	..	..	1,15,44	5,09,04
1970	..	..	1,32,60	5,27,16
1971	..	..	1,28,04	6,04,68
1972	..	..	1,33,68	6,06,00
1973	..	..	1,50,12	6,43,44
1974	..	..	1,34,52	6,04,08
1975	..	..	1,43,04	6,35,16
1976	..	..	1,54,80	6,58,32
1977	..	..	1,41,60	5,94,60
1978	..	..	1,46,92	6,11,28
1979	..	..	1,33,20	5,29,20
1980	..	..	1,50,24	5,88,12
1981	..	..	1,53,36	5,75,04
1982	..	..	1,38,12	5,29,44
1983	..	..	93,62	2,99,44

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

XII. INDUSTRY

59. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1981-82

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of factories reported	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Milling	8	624	86	721
2.	Other food products	8	5,919	173	756
3.	Sugar and beverages	6	42,329	1,348	34,409
4.	Edible oils	5	1,447	43	477
5.	Cotton textiles	13	1,28,372	12,044	1,27,763
6.	Paper, paper products, printing and publishing	17	46,338	1,313	11,434
7.	Plastic products	6	2,443	127	839
8.	Chemicals and chemical products	12	20,156	325	18,108
9.	Basic metal and alloys industries	6	13,046	417	4,671
10.	Metal products and parts	10	2,249	117	2,143

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Machinery including electrical machinery	8	1,986	121	1,387
12.	Transport equipments and parts	5	938	61	93
13.	Laundries	3	504	63	309
14.	Repair services	6	5,677	199	2,095
15.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	3	255	57	974
16.	Textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	8	610	235	1,400
17.	Non-metallic mineral products	4	3,905	144	799
18.	Vegetable oils including solvent extracted oils	3	11,010	370	(—)579
19.	Other Industries	6	1,01,198	1,494	2,076
	Grand Total	137	3,89,006	18,797	2,09,875

Source : Annual Survey of Industries, 1981-82

XII. INDUSTRY

60. Production sale and stock position in handloom industry under
Co-operative fold
(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June)	Production	Sale	Unsold stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1969-70	346	336	10
1970-71	160	168	67
1971-72	129	118	20
1972-73	176	120	30
1973-74	143	156	10
1974-75	227	199	47
1975-76	193	216	25
1976-77	611	524	86
1977-78	555	436	70
1978-79	887	952	123
1979-80	842	903	147
1980-81	684	587	518
1981-82	781	864	155
1982-83	811	819	148
1983-84	913	1,031	28

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

61. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Item (1)	As on 31st March				
	1980† (2)	1981† (3)	1982† (4)	1983* (5)	1984* (6)
I. Surfaced road					
Concrete	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60
Block-topped	375.86	377.86	377.86	377.86	377.87
Water Bound					
Macadam	2.80	3.00	3.00	3.00	5.00
Total	386.26	388.46	388.46	388.46	390.47
II. Unsurfaced roads					
Motorable	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	7.98
Non-motorable	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00
Total II	12.98	12.98	12.98	12.98	10.98
Grand total (I+II)	399.24	401.44	401.44	401.44	401.45

† As per revised figures

* Provisional

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

62. Number of motor vehicles in use

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	As on 31st March			
		1981	1982*	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Goods vehicles :				
	i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks)	624	706	864	970
	ii) Three wheelers (incl. tempos)	3	4	3	3
2.	Passenger vehicles				
	i) Four wheelers and above :				
	a) Buses	210	244	280	326
	b) Cars and station wagons	4,687	5,094	5,721	6,244
	c) Taxis	213	292	329	353
	d) Jeeps	153	159	168	192
	ii) Three wheelers	439	680	990	1080
	iii) Two wheelers	17670	21380	25211	29041
3.	Tractors	607	688	470	494
4.	Trailers	481	504	397	450
5.	Others	165	182	260	321
	Total all vehicles	25,252	29,933	34,693	39,474

*Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

63. Number of accidents on roads

Year (1)	State (2)
1975	282
1976	280
1977	341
1978	434
1979	370
1980	352
1981	286
1982	287
1983	291
1984	320
1983	
Number of person killed	36
Number of persons injured	286
Number of vehicles involved	364
1984	
Number of persons killed	45
Number of persons injured	329
Number of vehicles involved	367

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

64. Number of Posts and Telegraphs Offices

Year (as on 31st March) (1)	Rural post offices (2)	Urban post offices (3)	Telegraph offices (4)
1975	62	30	26
1976	62	30	29
1977	62	30	31
1978	65	30	32
1979	66	30	32
1980	67	31	29
1981	67	33	29
1982	64	37	27
1983	63	36	27
1984	69	37	27

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

65. Number of Telephone Exchanges and Public Call Offices

Year (as on 31st March) (1)	Telephone connections (2)	Telephone Exchanges (3)	Public call offices (4)
1975	1,954	8	35
1976	2,388	8	35
1977	2,644	10	36
1978	2,795	10	38
1979	3,064	11	50
1980	3,331	10	67
1981	3,694	11	57
1982	3,876	11	90
1983	3,976	11	90
1984*	4,429	11	90

* Provisional

Source: Posts and Telegraphs Department

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

66. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Items (1)	1980 (2)	1981 (3)	1982 (4)	1983 (5)	1984 (6)
I. Ship Traffic :					
Number of ships	6	7	10	58	28
Tonnage of ships					
a) Gross ('000 tonnes)	43	82	80	88	342
b) Net ('000 tonnes)	25	50	52	60	206
Tonnage of merchandise:					
a) Imported	55,679	48,867	77,073	14,368	1,07,128
b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—
c) Transhipment	—	—	—	—	1,30,535
II. Boat Traffic :					
Number of country boats	29	42	53	74	50
Tonnage of country boats					
a) Gross					
b) Net	391 391	1,456.39	1,587.37	2,575.01	1,639.82
Tonnage of merchandise:					
a) Imported	—	—	—	—	—
b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Port Office, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

67. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years (1)	Imports (2)	Exports (3)	Total (4)
1973-74	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
1974-75	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
1975-76	13,92,32	—	13,92,32
1976-77	28,25	—	28,25
1977-78	—	—	—
1978-79	34,52	—	34,52
1979-80	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
1980-81	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
1981-82	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
1982-83	2,52,48	—	2,52,48

Source: (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

68. Value of import licences issued to merchants of Pondicherry State and value of imports

Licensing period (April to March) (1)	Value of import licences (2)
1973-74	36.74
1974-75	28.95
1975-76	15.32
1976-77	134.53
1977-78	290.74
1978-79	63.12
1979-80	50.02
1980-81	37.13
1981-82	73.11
1982-83	52.72
1983-84	80.06

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

69. Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
0	Food	—	—	—	—	7,24,21	—
5	Chemical	34,53	1,03,41	4,66,58	10,00,28	1,34,88	—
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	—	—	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	68,47
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	34,53	1,03,41	6,72,64	10,69,05	10,66,37	68,47

Source: (1) Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

(2) Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(3) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

70. Progress in electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1981	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km.	576.25	591.49	601.79	616.31
2.	L.T. Lines	"	2,324.63	2,385.17	2,435.32	2,501.16
3.	Transformers	Nos.	622	644	684	699
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	66,714	70,344	73,785	80,119
5.	Towns electrified*	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified*	"	292	292	292	292
7.	Domestic connections					
	1. Light, Fan and Small power	"		42,917	45,554	48,411
	2. Hut Services†	"	51,719	—	—	4,236
8.	Commercial connections	"		10,943	12,390	12,810‡
9.	Agricultural connections	"	7,836	7,995	7,598	7,766
10.	Industrial connections	"	1,855	1,970	1,954	1,980‡
11.	Street lights	"	18,038	18,500	18,946‡	19,248
12.	Maximum Demand	KW	42,804	45,102	44,701.4‡	56,528.1

* All towns and villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and the figures relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census.

† The service has been introduced to benefit the EWS of the society

‡ Provisional

Source: Electricity Department Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

71. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	1980-81 (4)	1981-82 (5)	1982-83 (6)	1983-84 (7)
1.	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of KWH	1,797.17	1,802.43	1,848.85	1,662.88
2.	Electricity sold	.. ..	1,467.91	1,495.82	1,454.93	1,338.56
3.	Domestic heat and small power	.. ..	27.16	28.29	29.58	} 250.87
4.	Domestic lights and fans	.. ..	157.47	174.07	186.74	
5.	Hut Services	.. ..	—	—	—	2.70
6.	Commercial heat and power	.. ..	8.59	9.06	8.00	*—
7.	Commercial lights and fans	.. ..	66.65	68.65	73.30	88.09
8.	Industrial low and medium voltage	.. ..	112.51	105.40	107.74	118.00
9.	Industrial high voltage	.. ..	632.93	673.17	587.75	463.67
10.	Public lighting	.. ..	22.20	24.63	24.01	24.57
11.	Irrigation	.. ..	393.74	363.00	377.47	331.95
12.	Public water works and sewage pumping	.. ..	46.66	49.55	60.34	58.71

* Supply for power and Heat is classified under Industrial services (LT).

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

72. Cognisable crime

Head of offence	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Murder ..	10	11	8	10	10	6	13	14
Dacoity ..	1	3	1	4	2	4	2	1
Robbery ..	3	2	6	6	4	6	9	8
House breaking ..	234	311	288	258	236	161	204	180
Theft ..	1,435	1,895	1,620	1,397	1,207	899	781	740
Rioting ..	65	136	289	228	148	127	101	128
Others*	2,832	3,547	4,823	7,993	1,182	1,310	1,186	1,302
Total ..	4,580	5,905	7,035	9,896	2,789	2,513	2,296	2,373

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source: Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry,

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

73. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1969-70 ..	627	399	1,76,715	85,390
1970-71 ..	664	320	1,24,243	51,304
1971-72 ..	599	228	1,73,227	75,224
1972-73 ..	564	299	2,01,626	50,225
1973-74 ...	770	446	2,40,095	1,31,455
1974-75 ..	557	228	2,24,164	45,949
1975-76 ..	863	306	4,08,434	80,536
1976-77 ..	951	216	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90
1977-78 ..	1,761	384	12,41,421	5,16,770.75
1978-79 ..	1,830	374	8,68,362	2,48,076
1979-80 ..	1,646	419	10,19,042	3,26,701
1980-81 ..	1,486	274	11,64,938	2,87,144.76
1981-82 ..	1,428	322	14,41,694.92	4,84,341.60
1982-83 ..	1,104	217	20,29,619.75	3,36,098.86
1983-84 ..	789	215	21,13,914.60	6,72,150.10

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

74. Strength and cost of Civil Police

Details	1977 1978 1979 1980 1981 1982 1983 1984								
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. Police Station and Out Posts									
1. No. of Police Station	24	24	24	24	26	26	26	27	
2. Number of Out Posts	8	8	8	8	9	9	11	12	
II. Total strength of Police Force ..	1,326	1,375	1,391	1,387	1,487	1,513	1,507	1,534	
III. Expenditure									
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs)	86.548	88.6	92.9	103.13	120.69	139	169.37	98.89	

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

75. Fire statistics

Year (April—March)	No. of Fire Station	No. of Fire Calls attended	Estimated value of property cost (In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1969-70	2	147	90,220
1970-71	3	138	1,66,603
1971-72	3	148	6,73,591
1972-73	3	179	12,82,299
1973-74	3	155	95,196
1974-75	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	3	169	98,738
1977-78	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	3	242	2,76,773
1980-81	3	255	2,48,833
1981-82	4	238	2,52,915
1982-83	5	299	10,45,032
1983-84	5	216	8,75,244

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

76. No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year/Details	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1981					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	3	92
Liquor shops	176	39	56	38	309
1982					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	3	3	91
Liquor shops	176	39	56	34	305
1983					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	3	92
Liquor shops	134	34	56	34	258
1984					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	3	92
Liquor shops	131	40	64	18	253

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

77. Consumption of country spirits and liquors

(In kilo litres)

Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. Imported spirits	—	—	—	—	—
B. Indian-made spirit	4307.3	7575.3	7575.3	1719.0*	2612.6
C. Country spirit	3549.5	5357.1	5357.2	5301.0	4452.2
D. Indian-made beer	536.3	2375.7	2375.7	1186.0	579.1

* The decline in figures is due to constraints imposed by adjoining states of Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Andhra etc.

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVIII. FIVE YEAR PLAN

78. Outlay and Expenditure

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Sixth Five Year Plan 1980-85 approved outlay	Annual plan 1982-83 expenditure (Actual)	Annual plan 1983-84 expenditure (Actual)	Progressive total of actual expenditure 1980-81 to 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Agriculture and Allied Services	1245.40	281.15	312.41	1099.50
2.	Co-operation	295.00	104.39	72.05	361.76 (122.63)
3.	Irrigation, Flood Control and Power	1056.00	233.73	282.58	915.23 (86.67)
4.	Industry and Minerals	634.00	303.79	197.27	719.61 (113.50)
5.	Transport and Communications	810.00	178.43	174.15	648.04 (80.00)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
6.	Social and Community Services ..	2991.10	770.79	961.31	2978.97 (99.59)
7.	Economic Services ..	18.00	3.08	5.24	9.20 (51.11)
8.	General Services ..	105.00	46.38	98.10	180.47 (171.88)
	Total ..	7154.50	1921.74	2094.11	6912.78 (96.62)

Note: The figures in the brackets show the percentage of expenditure to total outlay.

Source: Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

XIX. MISCELLANEOUS

79. Number of cinema houses and entertainment tax collected

Year	Permanant theatres	Touring theatres	Entertain- ment tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1975	24	19	18.14
1976	24	18	21.95
1977	25	26	23.48
1978	26	20	28.80
1979	26	21	30.23
1980	27	20	35.58
1981	26	26	37.99
1982	30	22	40.68
1983	38	19	68.85

Source: (1) Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

(2) Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX

VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

Pondicherry Region—1981 Census

Commune: Ariankuppam

Sl. No. (1)	Name of village (2)	Total population			S.C. population (6)
		Males (3)	Females (4)	Total (5)	
1.	Periavirampattinam ..	1,664	1,571	3,235	71
2.	Sinnavirampattinam ..	209	186	395	—
3.	Odaively ..	366	345	711	—
4.	Kakayanthope ..	767	696	1,463	5
5.	Ariankuppam ..	4,812	4,597	9,409	716
6.	Edayarpalayam ..	368	360	728	14
7.	Manamedu ..	140	102	242	156
8.	Thavalakuppam ..	541	555	1,096	45
9.	Thannanpalayam ..	234	201	435	—
10.	Purnankuppam ..	1,399	1,382	2,781	25

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Pudukuppam	398	384	782	—
12.	Theduvanatham	38	33	71	—
13.	Abisegapakkam	1,557	1,394	2,951	2,347
14.	Thimmanaiakkanpalayam ..	1,084	1,037	2,121	1,147
15.	Korkamedu	141	119	260	—
16.	Kasanthittu	72	77	149	—
17.	Andiarpalayam	317	329	646	178
18.	Nallavadu	868	811	1,679	4
19.	Nonankuppam	760	698	1,458	158
20.	Manaveli	1,791	1,704	3,495	—
	Commune Total ..	17,526	16,581	34,107	4,866

Commune: Ozhukarai (Rural)

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ganapathychettikulam ..	688	648	1,336	19
2.	Periakalpet	1,898	1,749	3,647	184
3.	Sinnakalpet	725	666	1,391	—
4.	Alankuppam	577	572	1,149	299
5.	Sanjeevarayanpet	489	491	980	—
	Commune Total ..	4,377	4,126	8,503	502

Commune : Mannadipet

Si. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manalipattu	296	267	563	139
2.	Chettipet	767	706	1,473	228
3.	Kunichampattu	1,269	1,227	2,496	714
4.	Kondareddipalayam	179	182	361	—
5.	Thirukkanur	1,337	1,208	2,545	402
6.	Mannadipattu	937	893	1,830	542
7.	Sompattu	431	447	878	127
8.	Vadanur	292	284	576	153
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur)	2	2	4	—
10.	Monbrumpet	75	93	168	—
11.	Puranasingapalayam	412	405	817	212
12.	Silkaripalayam	244	231	475	25
13.	Kutchipalayam	192	179	371	99

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kalitheerthalkuppam)	367	334	701	165
15.	Kalitheerthalkuppam	1,249	1,124	2,373	552
16.	Madagadipattu	764	733	1,479	418
17.	Nallur	281	250	531	330
18.	Nallur Kuchipalayam	102	89	191	20
19.	Madagadipattupalayam	407	397	804	—
20.	Thirubuvanipalayam	173	195	368	—
21.	Thirubuvani	1,446	1,312	2,758	1,200
22.	Thiruvandarkoil	906	945	1,851	895
23.	Kothapurinatham	530	495	1,025	161
24.	Sagadapet	74	60	134	—
25.	Pidarikuppam	333	320	653	353
26.	Sannasikuppam	258	221	479	128
27.	Sorapattu	820	741	1,561	397

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
28.	Vinayagampet	321	287	608	154
29.	Vambupet	285	271	556	91
30.	Sellipattu	882	832	1,714	248
31.	Kumarapalayam	306	318	624	2
32.	Thethampakkam	228	241	469	388
33.	Kuppam	705	673	1,378	548
34.	Katterj	492	488	980	11
35.	Lingareddipalayam	469	417	886	—
36.	Pudukuppam	802	775	1,577	197
37.	Suthukeny	644	615	1,259	773
38.	Kaikalapet	251	273	524	155
39.	Kodathur	435	419	854	475
40.	Manavelly	205	204	409	5
Commune Total :		20,168	19,153	39,321	10,305

Commune : Villianur

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,086	1,057	2,143	584
2.	Karasur	407	405	812	396
3.	Thuthipattu	225	245	470	153
4.	Thondamanatham	1,100	1,027	2,127	579
5.	Ramanathapuram	645	677	1,322	257
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam	813	818	1,631	287
7.	Koodapakkam	1,677	1,597	3,274	1,109
8.	Konerikuppam	230	197	427	—
9.	Agaram	210	201	411	—
10.	Ulaivaikai	139	119	258	—
11.	Oussudu	128	111	239	110

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
12.	Poraiyur	496	487	983	663
13.	Sendanatham	322	290	612	439
14.	Ariapalayam	389	371	760	269
15.	Kottamedu	427	500	927	115
16.	Villianur	2,225	2,003	4,228	177
17.	Attuvaikalpet	151	150	301	301
18.	Sulthanpet	1,237	1,203	2,440	67
19.	Arasur	161	136	297	213
20.	Arumathapuram	112	95	207	—
21.	Guruvappanaickenpalayam	522	470	992	267
22.	Manavely	443	424	867	15
23.	Thattanchavady	224	201	425	23
24.	Odiampattu	652	640	1,292	83
25.	Kanuvapet	2,720	2,521	5,241	104
26.	Valluvanpet	56	39	95	92
27.	Uttiravaginipet	367	345	712	687
28.	Karayampattu	117	109	226	210

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
29.	Periapattu	302	317	619	600
30.	Thirukanji	754	760	1,514	368
31.	Kizhagaram	249	250	499	2
32.	Thanathamedu	109	104	213	1
33.	Perungalur	373	320	693	343
34.	Uruvaiyar	949	925	1,874	539
35.	Mangalam	694	682	1,376	185
36.	Vadamangalam	202	210	412	—
37.	Kizhasathamangalam	530	504	1,034	279
38.	Manakuppam	190	182	372	126
39.	Melsathamangalam	334	317	651	—
40.	Sangaranpet	112	115	227	—
41.	Kizhur	377	353	730	—
42.	Sivarandagam	495	446	941	731
43.	Arugur	1,496	1,323	2,819	486
44.	Anandapuram	322	296	618	—
45.	Pangur	391	341	732	226
	Commune Total	25,160	23,883	49,003	11,087

Commune: Bahour

St. No.	Name of village	Total population			S C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Bahour	3,201	2,957	6,158	1,293
2.	Irulansandy	885	860	1,745	433
3.	Kurivinatham	857	798	1,650	503
4.	Soraiankuppam	906	857	1,763	28
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	65	69	134	—
6.	Commandan Medu	57	62	119	—
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam	295	292	587	343
8.	Melaparikalpattu	299	297	596	387
9.	Keezhapalikalpattu	369	331	700	249
10.	Vannankulanpet	81	98	179	173
11.	Krishnavaram	307	313	620	—
12.	Sulliankuppam	177	174	351	—
13.	Koravelimedu	239	226	465	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Outchimedu	5	6	11	—
15.	Kannikovil	350	336	686	5
16.	Pudukuppam	426	402	828	—
17.	Murthikuppam	337	320	657	374
18.	Manapattu	521	501	1,022	464
19.	Varkalodupet	142	138	280	273
20.	Kattupakkam	432	415	847	212
21.	Aranganur	391	357	748	11
22.	Nirnayapattu	354	320	674	290
23.	Seliamedu	883	852	1,735	625
24.	Kudiyirupupalayam	476	418	894	664
25.	Sarkasimedupet	96	95	191	191
26.	Adingapattu	252	250	502	448
27.	Pudunagaram	68	77	145	—
28.	Kandanpet	198	203	401	371
29.	Pillaiyarkuppam	628	590	1,218	611

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
30.	Pinnatchikuppam	188	166	354	—
31.	Pannithittu	576	595	1,171	—
32.	Aladimedu	130	134	264	96
33.	Pannithittu(Vambapet) ..	147	107	254	254
34.	Narambai	391	366	757	—
35.	Valluvarpet	92	75	167	162
36.	Itchangadu(Eswarikuppam)	118	110	228	27
37.	Kirumampakkam ..	1,504	1,448	2,952	1,401
38.	Kadavanur	233	229	462	120
39.	Manamedu	727	702	1,429	913
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur ..	155	149	304	—
41.	Karaiyambuthur ..	1,150	1,107	2,257	819
42.	Panaiyadikuppam ..	390	394	784	526
	Commune Total	19,093	18,196	37,289	12,274

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Eripakkam	364	338	702	267
2.	Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	276	279	555	48
3.	Andarasikuppam	130	119	249	—
4.	Kalmandapam	390	359	749	149
5.	Vadukuppam	220	193	413	—
6.	Pandasozhanur	995	954	1,949	903
7.	Nadunayagapuram	49	40	89	—
8.	Sembadapet	131	133	264	—
9.	Pudupattu	151	152	303	—
10.	Nettapakkam	959	885	1,844	364
11.	Mettutheru	302	300	602	—
12.	Kariamanickam	1,032	851	1,883	955
13.	Molapakkam	305	293	598	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Ranganadhampattu	36	33	69	—
15.	Thulukkanpalayam	159	166	325	—
16.	Kuruvanpattu	173	169	342	342
17.	Madukkarai	1,992	1,890	3,882	1,052
18.	Kutchipalayam	218	241	459	—
19.	Sooramangalam	824	880	1,704	983
20.	Embalam	1,131	1,052	2,183	241
21.	Pudukuppam	184	161	345	—
22.	Kambaligarankuppam	118	110	228	106
23.	Thanikuppam	82	73	155	—
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)	185	196	381	129
25.	Sembiapalayam	291	286	577	227
26.	Korkadu	866	775	1,641	580
27.	Karikalampakkam	1,157	1,086	2,243	586
	Commune Total	12,720	12,014	24,734	6,932

Karaikal Region—1981 Census

Commune: Thirunallar

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ambagarathur	1,891	2,062	3,953	388
2.	Kannapur	88	80	168	31
3.	Nallazhandur	311	285	596	214
4.	Thamanangudi	122	104	226	14
5.	Nallambal	687	841	1,528	307
6.	Valathamangalam	283	259	542	295
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	49	41	90	—
8.	Kumarakudi	256	258	514	125
9.	Sathakudy	11	11	22	—
10.	Thembidagai	93	102	195	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Agarasethur	570	611	1,181	79
12.	Pandaravadaisethur	283	306	589	218
13.	Mathur	26	29	55	—
14.	Kottapaddy	129	135	264	166
15.	Muppaitthankudy	259	226	485	6
16.	Thennankudy	332	369	701	132
17.	Elayankudy	185	158	343	245
18.	Karukkankudy	266	360	626	45
19.	Thevampuram	229	230	459	259
20.	Serumavilangai	481	422	903	348
21.	Sayampalayam	34	29	63	—
22.	Sorakudi	634	624	1,258	171
23.	Thenur	438	474	912	464
24.	Sellur	537	511	1,048	379
25.	Agalankannu	322	313	635	15

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
26.	Pettai	503	519	1,022	260
27.	Mela Athipadugai	208	202	410	103
28.	Keela Athipadugai	124	121	245	—
29.	Neivachery	297	308	605	365
30.	Thirunallar	1,434	1,372	2,806	107
31.	Poomulayalmangalam	391	434	825	73
32.	Melasuprayapuram	177	165	342	16
33.	Keezhavoor	63	59	122	—
34.	Agarakovilpattu	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam	33	38	71	71
37.	Uthirankudy	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur	129	113	242	50
	Commune Total	12,238	12,513	24,751	5,319

Commune : Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keelaodouthurai	629	596	1,225	397
2.	Melaodouthurai	448	419	867	146
3.	Keezamanai	93	78	171	125
4.	Kakaimuzhy	234	215	449	147
5.	Thooduponamoolai	83	94	177	92
6.	Neravy	2,057	2,255	4,312	748
7.	Akkaravattam	539	518	1,057	88
8.	Karkalacherry	402	474	876	79
9.	Akkaravattam Kovilpattu	320	325	645	247
10.	Ulipattu	410	361	771	134
11.	Vizhidiyur	808	791	1,599	428
12.	Kottoupalayam	86	93	179	40
13.	Mannamutty	133	126	259	141
	Commune Total	6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776

Commune : Nedungadu

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281	—
2.	Kosatheru	26	27	53	—
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239	—
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbai	83	78	161	—
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157	45
7.	Kilianur	72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	74	82	156	37
9.	Agaraputhankudy	57	59	116	—
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239	51

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Vadakkattalai	85	93	178	26
12.	Andoor	107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128	38
14.	Sariananeruppu	33	42	75	—
15.	Kottapakkam	97	84	181	—
16.	Agarakurumbagaram	292	339	631	269
17.	Mattalankudy	234	212	446	214
18.	Kurumbagaram	232	343	575	—
19.	Keezhannavasal	47	47	94	17
20.	Melannavasal	96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram	330	320	650	10

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu	1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy	50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbethy	152	153	305	191
27.	Melaponbethy	289	293	582	115
28.	Vadamattam	194	192	386	115
29.	Melakottucherry	157	141	298	107
30.	Puthakudy	169	170	339	293
31.	Melakasakudy	665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpattu	83	72	155	64
	<i>Commune Total</i>	5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

Commune: Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhakasakudy	594	566	1,160	332
2.	Kottucherry	1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	Kottucherry Macuary	225	227	452	—
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macuary	328	347	675	—
5.	Rayampalayam	283	332	615	341
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam	92	96	188	115
7.	Pulianthope	36	35	71	—
8.	Konnakavaly	128	122	250	74
9.	Varichikudy	1,910	1,855	3,765	627

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10.	Thiruvettakudy	344	354	698	389
11.	Kalikuppam	186	192	378	—
12.	Akkampettai	122	114	236	—
13.	Mannankoil	—Uninhabited—			
14.	Mandabathur	129	133	262	—
15.	Poovam	365	333	698	199
16.	Kuppanchettychavady	275	265	540	19
	Commune Total	6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787

Commune: T. R. Pattinam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhaiyur	501	476	977	—
2.	T. R. Pattinam	4,277	4,564	8,841	803
3.	Melayurpet	203	169	372	266
4.	Padudarkollai	138	115	253	--
5.	Edatheru	725	735	1,460	890
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam	218	223	441	4
7.	Polagam	292	266	558	296
8.	Nainikattalai	47	37	84	17
9.	Keezhavanjiyur	291	305	596	218
10.	Melavanjiyur	209	190	399	9
Commune Total		6,901	7,080	13,981	2,503

Mahe Region—1981 Census

Commune: Mahe

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Chalagara	2,324	2,603	4,927	4
2.	Pallor	4,000	4,525	8,525	22
3.	Pandakkal	2,465	2,908	5,373	6
	Commune Total	8,789	10,036	18,825	32

Source: Director of Census Operation, Pondicherry.

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