



सत्यमेव जयते

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY



**STATISTICAL  
HAND BOOK**

**1994 - 95**

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# HAND BOOK 1994-95

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## INTRODUCTION

This issue of the Statistical Hand Book will be the thirty-first issue in the series. It gives data on socio-economic characteristics of the Union Territory of Pondicherry tabled in time series. This Hand Book contains data upto the year 1994-95.

Certain useful data on population growth for the Territory and also Town/ward-wise/village-wise population figures as per 1991 census are made available for data users. Additional statistics on Annual Survey of Industries, Social Welfare, L.P.G. Connections, Value of Export Licenses issued to merchants of Pondicherry State are included in this issue.

It is hoped that this issue of the Hand Book will be of immense use to the Research Scholars interested in socio-economic studies, as a reference book apart from being a source of official Statistics to the general public.

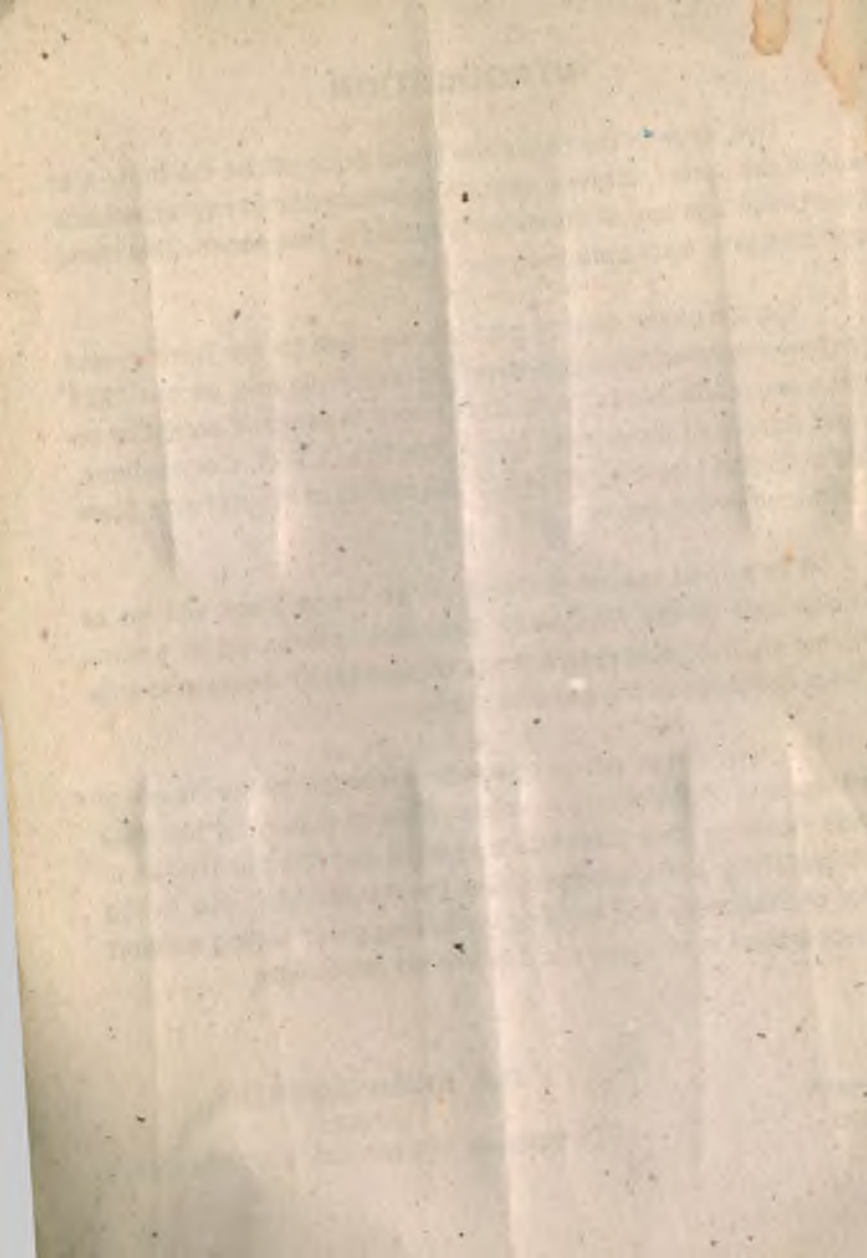
The whole-hearted co-operation extended by the Heads of Departments of Pondicherry Administration in supplying the data and thus enabling this Directorate to bring out this publication in time is gratefully acknowledged. Our thanks are also due to the Director of Stationery and Printing for having given willing support and co-operation in bringing out this printed publication.

**K.S. KRISHNAMURTHY,**

Director,

Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

Pondicherry,  
July 1996.



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**HAND BOOK 1994-95**  
**Pondicherry at a Glance**

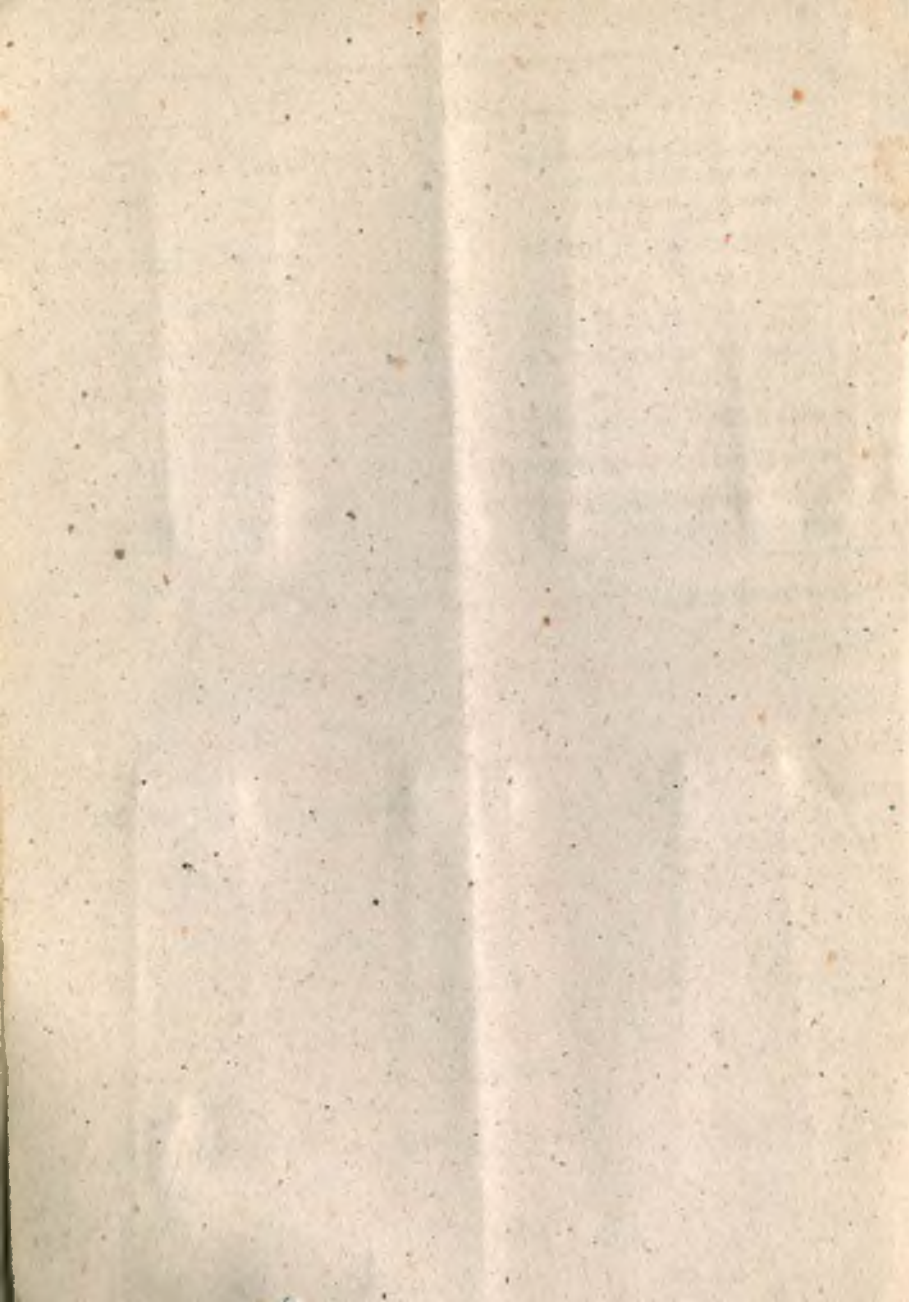
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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\* Includes Dental College.

+ Provisional.





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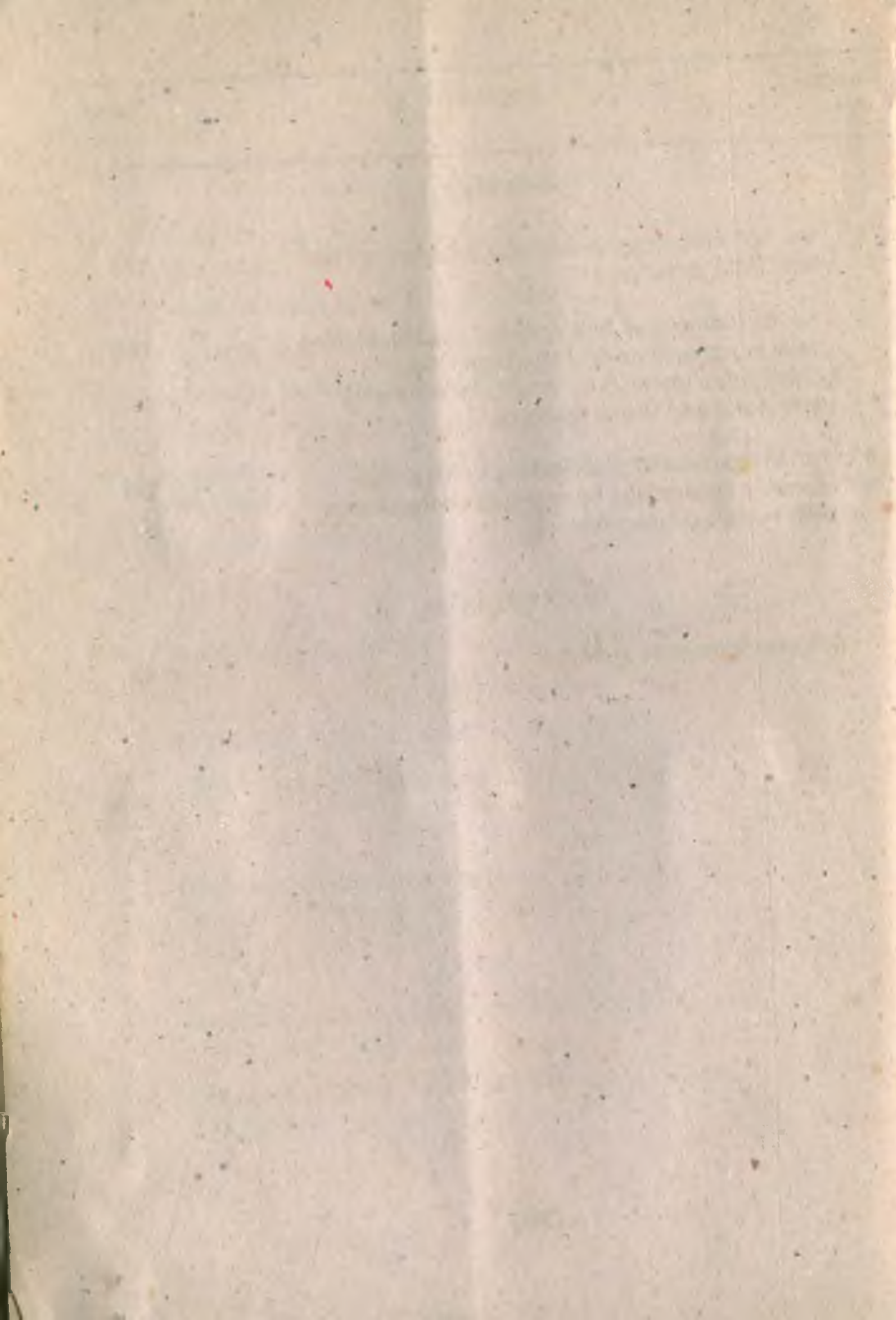
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## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 1. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area @ (Sq.Km.)	Density per Sq.Km.					
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981	1991
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Pondicherry	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,517	2,076
Karaikal	160	381	444	522	621	750	911
Mahe	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157	3,716
Yanam	30	408	418	352	415	388	677
<b>STATE</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>983</b>	<b>1,229</b>	<b>1,642</b>

● Note : The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 2. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	1991	Percentage Increase		
					Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3	Col. 5 over Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Pondicherry	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	6,08,338	31.59	30.62	36.88
Karaikal	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	1,45,703	19.10	19.96	21.41
Mahe	19,485	23,134	28,413	33,447	18.73	22.81	17.72
Yanam	7,032	8,291	11,631	20,297	17.90	40.28	74.51
<b>STATE</b>	<b>3,69,079</b>	<b>4,71,707</b>	<b>6,04,471</b>	<b>8,07,785</b>	<b>27.81</b>	<b>28.15</b>	<b>33.64</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. Population in Rural and Urban Areas - 1991 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. 2 to Col. 4	Col. 3 to Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry	2,06,901	4,01,437	6,08,338	34.01	65.99
Karaikal	83,899	61,804	1,45,703	57.58	42.42
Mahe	—	33,447	33,447	—	100.00
Yanam	—	20,297	20,297	—	100.00
<b>STATE</b>	<b>2,90,800</b>	<b>5,16,985</b>	<b>8,07,785</b>	<b>36.00</b>	<b>64.00</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

# I. AREA AND POPULATION

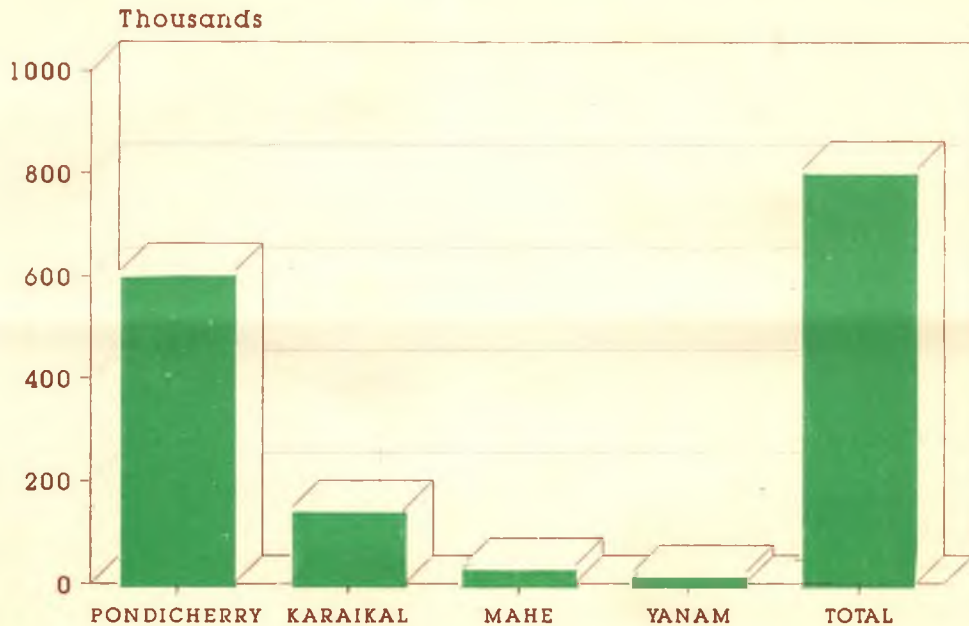
## 4. Population by Sex - 1991 Census

Sl. No.	State/District	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Pondicherry	3,09,701 (50.91)	2,98,637 (49.09)	6,08,338 (100.00)
2	Karaikal	72,557 (49.80)	73,146 (50.20)	1,45,703 (100.00)
3	Mahe	15,516 (46.39)	17,931 (53.61)	33,447 (100.00)
4	Yanam	10,307 (50.78)	9,990 (49.22)	20,297 (100.00)
5	STATE	4,08,081 (50.52)	3,99,704 (49.48)	8,07,785 (100.00)

Note : The figures in brackets show the percentage.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry

# REGIONWISE POPULATION (1991 CENSUS)







# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 5. Population by sex in Pondicherry UAs & Towns—1991 Census

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>Pondicherry Region :</b>			
Pondicherry UA	2,03,859	1,97,578	4,01,437
1 Pondicherry (M)	1,02,347	1,00,718	2,03,065
2 Ozhugarai (C.P. & O.G.)	80,408	76,723	1,57,131
3 Villianur (C.T. & O.G.)	11,704	11,026	22,730
4 Ariankuppam (C.T.)	6,815	6,683	13,498
5 Kurumbapet (G.P.)	2,585	2,428	5,013
<b>Karaikal Region :</b>			
1 Karaikal (M)	30,800	31,004	61,804
<b>Yanam Region :</b>			
1 Yanam (M)	10,307	9,990	20,297
<b>Mahe Region :</b>			
1 Mahe (M)	4,878	5,568	10,446
2 Pallur (C.T.)	4,808	5,669	10,477
3 Pandakkal (C.T.)	3,004	3,427	6,431
4 Chalakkara (C.T.)	2,826	3,267	6,093
State (Urban)	2,60,482	2,56,503	5,16,985

Note : M — Municipality

C.P. — Commune Panchayat

O.G. — Out Growth

C.T. — Census Town

G.P. — Grama Panchayat

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 6. Population by Commune-wise - 1991 Census

Sl.No.	Region/Commune	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	<b>PONDICHERRY</b>	
	Pondicherry	2,03,065
	Ariankuppam	44,572
	Ozhukarai	1,59,951
	Mannadipet	51,259
	Villianur	70,428
	Bahour	47,225
	Nettapakkam	31,838
	<b>Total-I</b>	<b>6,08,338</b>
2	<b>KARAIKAL</b>	
	Karaikal	61,804
	Thirunallar	28,811
	Neravy	9,515
	Nedungadu	14,042
	Kottucherry	15,252
	T.R. Pattinam	16,279
	<b>Total-II</b>	<b>1,45,703</b>
3	<b>MAHE</b>	
	Mahe	33,447
4	<b>YANAM</b>	
	Yanam	20,297
5	<b>STATE</b>	<b>8,07,785</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry

## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 7. Scheduled Caste Population by Sex -1991 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry	51,061	50,237	1,01,298	16.65
Karaikal	13,012	12,805	25,817	17.72
Mahe	78	45	123	0.37
Yanam	2,040	2,000	4,040	19.90
<b>STATE</b>	<b>66,191</b>	<b>65,087</b>	<b>1,31,278</b>	<b>16.25</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 8. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial category) according to 1991 Census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>A. WORKERS</b>				
I. As cultivators	15,780	2,179	17,959	2.22
II. As agricultural labourers.	48,613	28,590	77,203	9.56
III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities.	7,050	164	7,214	0.89
IV. In mining and quarrying.	330	3	333	0.04
V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—				
(a) In household industry.	1,451	675	2,126	0.26
(b) In other than household industry.	35,282	3,840	39,122	4.84
VI. In construction	9,922	1,186	11,108	1.38

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
VII. In trade and commerce	33,059		5,282	38,341	4.75
VIII. In Transport, storage and communication:	8,448		45	8,493	1.05
IX. Other workers	44,565		15,336	59,901	7.42
<b>Total (A)</b>	<b>2,04,500</b>		<b>57,300</b>	<b>2,61,800</b>	<b>32.41</b>
B. MARGINAL WORKERS	1,803		3,611	5,414	0.67
<b>Total (A+B)</b>	<b>2,06,303</b>		<b>60,911</b>	<b>2,67,214</b>	<b>33.08</b>
C. NON-WORKERS	2,01,778		3,38,793	5,40,571	66.92
<b>Total (A+B+C)</b>	<b>4,08,081</b>		<b>3,99,704</b>	<b>8,07,785</b>	<b>100.00</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 9. Workers and their percentage to total population – 1991 Census

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1991	Main workers 1991	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1981	1991
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY</b>					
	Persons	8,07,785	2,61,800	28.66	32.41
	Males	4,08,081	2,04,500	46.02	50.11
	Females	3,99,704	57,300	11.03	14.34
<b>1 PONDICHERRY</b>					
	Persons	6,08,338	2,02,565	29.01	33.30
	Males	3,09,701	1,56,385	45.89	50.50
	Females	2,98,637	46,180	11.54	15.46
<b>2 KARAIKAL</b>					
	Persons	1,45,703	45,453	29.08	31.20
	Males	72,557	36,946	48.55	50.92
	Females	73,146	8,507	10.02	11.63
<b>3 MAHE</b>					
	Persons	33,447	7,051	19.61	21.08
	Males	15,516	5,860	34.93	37.77
	Females	17,931	1,191	6.21	6.64

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4	YANAM				
	Persons	20,297	6,731	33.20	33.16
	Males	10,307	5,309	50.70	51.51
	Females	9,990	1,422	15.21	14.23

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## I. AREA AND POPULATION

### 10. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, household industry and other workers (1991 Census)

Sl. No.	State/ District	Total main workers	Culti- vators	Agri- cultural labourers	in house- hold industry	in other than house- hold industry	Other workers	Mar- ginal workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

#### I. PONDICHERY UNION TERRITORY

Persons	2,61,800	17,959	77,203	2,126	39,122	1,25,390	5,414
Males	2,04,500	15,780	48,613	1,451	35,282	1,03,374	1,803
Females	57,300	2,179	28,590	675	3,840	22,016	3,611

#### 1 PONDICHERY

Persons	2,02,565	13,845	57,764	1,754	33,682	95,520	3,778
Males	1,56,385	11,913	35,057	1,211	30,158	78,046	1,365
Females	46,180	1,932	22,707	543	3,524	17,474	2,413

#### 2 KARAIKAL

Persons	45,453	3,678	17,286	154	3,364	20,971	1,183
Males	36,946	3,456	12,130	98	3,237	18,025	169
Females	8,507	222	5,156	56	127	2,946	1,014



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
3	MAHE							
	Persons	7,051	105	482	129	955	5,380	341
	Males	5,860	85	365	78	874	4,458	244
	Females	1,191	20	117	51	81	922	97
4	YANAM							
	Persons	6,731	331	1,671	89	1,121	3,519	112
	Males	5,309	326	1,061	64	1,013	2,845	25
	Females	1,422	5	610	25	108	674	87

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

I. AREA AND POPULATION

11. Percentage of literates to total population

Sl. No.	State/ District	1971 Census			1981 Census			1991 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I.	Pondicherry Union Territory.	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71	74.74	83.68	65.63
1	Pondicherry	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.06	43.97	73.35	82.75	63.60
2	Karaikal	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.09	46.00	75.78	85.05	66.65
3	Mahe	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.02	70.70	94.10	96.90	91.73
4	Yanam	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.57	55.90	43.08	76.86	82.38	71.19

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

I. AREA AND POPULATION

12. Literacy by Sex - 1991 Census

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry ..	82.75	63.60	73.35
Karaikal ..	85.05	66.65	75.78
Mahe ..	96.90	91.73	94.10
Yanam ..	82.38	71.19	76.86
<b>STATE ..</b>	<b>83.68</b>	<b>65.63</b>	<b>74.74</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

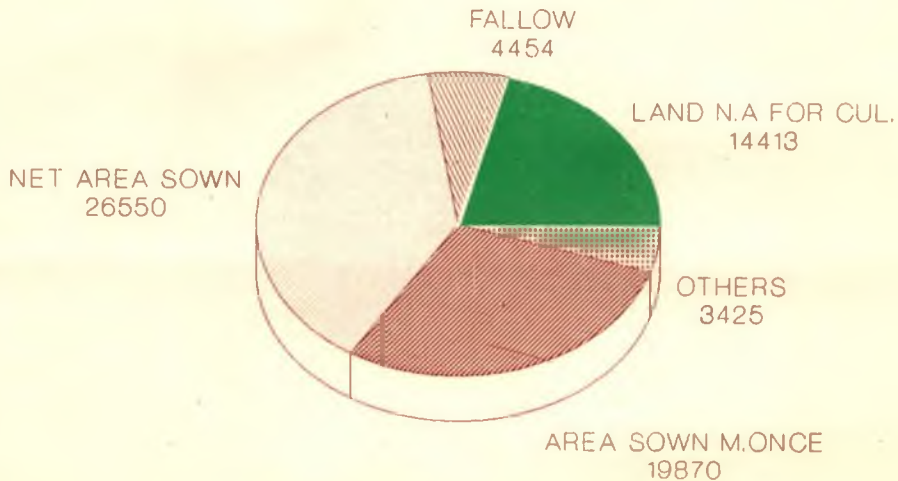
# I. AREA AND POPULATION

## 13. Literacy by Communes – 1991 Census

Commune	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. PONDICHERY</b>				
Pondicherry ..	1,43,569	34,967	1,78,536	80.41
Ariyankuppam ..	26,477	11,652	38,129	69.44
Ozhukarai ..	1,09,366	29,523	1,38,889	78.74
Mannadipet ..	26,568	16,980	43,548	61.01
Villianur ..	39,191	20,874	60,065	65.25
Bahour ..	23,855	15,761	39,616	60.22
Nettapakkam ..	16,716	10,413	27,129	61.62
<b>II. KARAIKAL</b>				
Karaikal ..	41,467	11,991	53,458	77.57
Thirunallar ..	18,762	5,930	24,692	75.98
Neravy ..	6,202	1,845	8,047	77.07
Nedungadu ..	8,761	3,264	12,025	72.86
Kottucherry ..	9,706	3,474	13,180	73.64
T.R.Pattinam ..	10,099	3,857	13,956	72.36
<b>III. MAHE</b> ..	<b>27,434</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>29,155</b>	<b>94.10</b>
<b>IV. YANAM</b> ..	<b>13,040</b>	<b>3,925</b>	<b>16,965</b>	<b>76.86</b>
<b>STATE</b> ..	<b>5,21,213</b>	<b>1,76,177</b>	<b>6,97,390</b>	<b>74.74</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry

# CLASSIFICATION OF AREA (IN HECTARES)



1994-95



## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 14. Classification of Area

(in Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Total area according to village papers.	48,581	48,581	48,581	48,581	48,842
2	Forests	—	—	—	—	—
3	Land not available for cultivation.	14,137	14,086	14,128	14,268	14,413
4	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands.	2,243	2,371	2,452	2,550	3,425
5	Fallow lands	4,907	4,288	4,516	5,108	4,454
6	Net area sown	27,294	27,836	27,485	26,655	26,550
7	Area sown more than once	16,444	17,760	19,930	18,240	19,870
8	Total cropped area	43,738	45,596	47,415	44,895	46,420

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 15. Area under Irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3) *	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Canals	8,979	9,185	9,346	8,927	8,859
2	Tanks	—	99	20	—	—
3	Tubewells	13,353	13,874	13,984	13,774	13,942
4	Ordinary wells	—	—	—	—	—
5	Other sources *	103	123	116	75	70
6	Total area irrigated (Net)	22,435	23,281	23,466	22,776	22,871
7	Area irrigated more than once	11,090	12,241	13,423	12,719	13,215
8	Gross area irrigated	33,525	35,522	36,889	35,495	36,086

\* Spring channels, Ponds, etc.

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.



## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 16. Area under crops irrigated

(in Hectares)

Sl.No.	Crops	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	<b>FOOD CROPS :</b>					
	Paddy	24,888	25,196	26,817	26,939	27,010
	Ragi	251	264	342	222	191
	Cumbu	197	162	287	148	70
	Other millets*	3	9	13	4	6
	<b>Total Cereals</b>	<b>25,339</b>	<b>25,631</b>	<b>27,459</b>	<b>27,313</b>	<b>27,277</b>
	Blackgram	149	137	191	144	133
	Greengram	47	56	44	12	11
	Other pulses**	35	12	12	14	11
	<b>Total pulses</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>155</b>
	<b>Total Food grains</b>	<b>25,570</b>	<b>25,836</b>	<b>27,706</b>	<b>27,483</b>	<b>27,432</b>
	Sugarcane	2,829	3,526	2,576	2,377	3,300
	Plantain	203	218	210	213	187
	Tapioca	469	709	720	809	788
	Chillies	28	44	75	21	28
	Other Food Crops	229	237	259	229	237
	<b>Total Food Crops</b>	<b>29,328</b>	<b>30,570</b>	<b>31,546</b>	<b>31,132</b>	<b>31,972</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2	NON-FOOD CROPS :					
	Cotton	1,061	1,217	1,241	782	922
	Groundnut	2,021	2,246	2,547	2,065	1,824
	Gingelly	130	110	154	75	45
	Other Non-Food Crops	985	1,379	1,401	1,441	1,323
	Total Non-Food Crops	4,197	4,952	5,343	4,363	4,114
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>33,525</b>	<b>35,522</b>	<b>36,889</b>	<b>35,495</b>	<b>36,086</b>

\* Includes cholam, varagu and thenai

\*\* Includes Redgram, Karamani and Perumpairu.

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 17. Area under all crops

(in Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	<b>FOOD CROPS :</b>					
	Paddy	24,889	25,197	26,820	26,939	27,010
	Ragi	256	269	348	223	192
	Cumbu	562	473	441	320	152
	Other millets	25	18	19	12	13
	<b>Total Cereals</b>	<b>25,732</b>	<b>25,957</b>	<b>27,628</b>	<b>27,494</b>	<b>27,367</b>
	Blackgram	3,108	2,429	2,541	2,004	2,719
	Greengram	1,650	2,394	3,452	2,808	3,149
	Other pulses	150	85	113	158	125
	<b>Total pulses</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>4,908</b>	<b>6,106</b>	<b>4,970</b>	<b>5,993</b>
	<b>Total Food grains</b>	<b>30,640</b>	<b>30,865</b>	<b>33,734</b>	<b>32,464</b>	<b>33,360</b>
	Sugarcane	2,829	3,526	2,576	2,377	3,300
	Plantain	203	218	210	213	187
	Mango	225	225	218	207	208
	Cashewnut	249	232	222	218	214
	Tapioca	475	709	749	826	788
	Chillies	29	44	75	21	28
	Other food crops	522	537	546	503	498
	<b>Total Food Crops</b>	<b>35,172</b>	<b>36,356</b>	<b>38,330</b>	<b>36,829</b>	<b>38,583</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2	NON-FOOD CROPS :					
	Cotton	1,062	1,219	1,251	782	922
	Groundnut	2,372	2,633	2,918	2,291	2,130
	Gingeily	466	476	379	220	234
	Coconut	1,792	1,812	1,861	1,862	2,098
	Other Non-Food Crops	2,874	3,100	2,676	2,911	2,453
	Total Non-Food Crops	8,566	9,240	9,085	8,066	7,837
	<b>Grand Total (Food &amp; Non-Food Crops)</b>	<b>43,738</b>	<b>45,596</b>	<b>47,415</b>	<b>44,895</b>	<b>46,420</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry

## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 18. Agricultural Production

(in Metric tonnes)

Sl. No.	Crops	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	<b>FOOD CROPS :</b>					
	Rice	58,819	62,992	66,635	57,981	68,177
	Ragi	721	453	1,060	686	634
	Cumbu	849	703	1,025	643	317
	Other millets	17	11	35	10	10
	<b>Total Cereals</b>	<b>60,406</b>	<b>64,159</b>	<b>68,755</b>	<b>59,320</b>	<b>69,138</b>
	Blackgram	1,552	1,583	1,295	1,375	1,939
	Greengram	757	1,371	1,484	1,185	1,420
	Other pulses	96	54	58	116	83
	<b>Total pulses</b>	<b>2,405</b>	<b>3,008</b>	<b>2,837</b>	<b>2,676</b>	<b>3,442</b>
	<b>Total Food grains</b>	<b>62,811</b>	<b>67,167</b>	<b>71,592</b>	<b>61,996</b>	<b>72,580</b>
	Sugarcane	2,56,025	2,85,903	1,86,845	1,62,748	2,63,986
	Tapioca	9,817	15,348	12,474	14,621	13,642
	Chillies	95	114	219	55	73
	Other food crops	9,040	12,961	11,025	10,919	10,052
	<b>Total Food Crops</b>	<b>3,37,788</b>	<b>3,81,493</b>	<b>2,82,155</b>	<b>2,50,339</b>	<b>3,60,333</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>2 NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>						
	Cotton (kapas)	1,028	1,447	1,460	715	770
	Groundnut (Kernels)	3,862	4,291	3,842	3,664	3,447
	Gingelly	284	344	196	82	109
	<b>Total Non-Food Crops</b>	<b>5,174</b>	<b>6,082</b>	<b>5,498</b>	<b>4,461</b>	<b>4,326</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 19. Number of Livestock and Poultry - Livestock Census 1992

Sl. No.	Items	Pondicherry Karaikal		Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>1 CATTLE :</b>						
	Males over 2½ years	7,253	4,057	—	319	11,629
	Females over 2½ years	33,024	9,842	635	369	43,870
	Young Stock	26,918	9,397	647	259	37,221
	<b>Total Cattle</b>	<b>67,195</b>	<b>23,296</b>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>92,720</b>
<b>2 BUFFALOES :</b>						
	Males over 3 years	102	71	—	17	190
	Females over 3 years	1,935	1,784	—	630	4,349
	Young Stock	1,092	1,169	—	352	2,613
	<b>Total buffaloes</b>	<b>3,129</b>	<b>3,024</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>999</b>	<b>7,152</b>
<b>3</b>	Sheep	2,399	1,560	—	35	3,994
<b>4</b>	Goats	22,764	20,343	615	294	44,016
<b>5</b>	Horses and Ponies	10	13	—	2	25
<b>6</b>	Donkeys	132	17	—	—	149
<b>7</b>	Pigs	552	279	—	18	849
<b>8</b>	Dogs	7,150	1,323	292	91	8,856
	<b>Total Livestock</b>	<b>1,03,331</b>	<b>49,855</b>	<b>2,189</b>	<b>2,386</b>	<b>1,57,761</b>
<b>9</b>	Fowls	75,950	37,135	2,673	1,549	1,17,307
<b>10</b>	Ducks	4,142	577	60	78	4,857
<b>11</b>	Other Poultry	687	344	2	1	1,034
	<b>Total Poultry</b>	<b>80,779</b>	<b>38,056</b>	<b>2,735</b>	<b>1,628</b>	<b>1,23,198</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 20. Veterinary Aid

Sl.No.	Items	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Veterinary Hospitals	No.	2	2	2	2	2
2	Veterinary Dispensaries	"	14	14	14	14	14
3	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries	"	4	4	4	4	4
4	Veterinary Surgeons	"	—	—	—	—	—
5	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	"	32	32	32	32	33
6	Veterinary Compounders	"	—	—	—	—	—
7	Livestock Supervisors #	"	8	8	8	8	8
8	Veterinary Field Assistants	"	77+	76+	76+	76	76
9	Key Village Scheme						
	i) A Centres	"	2	2	2	—	—
	B Blocks	"	5	5	5	5	5
	ii) Units *	"	58	58	58	58	58
10	Inoculation performed	"	3,12,772	2,67,509	3,00,969	2,64,718	2,95,561
11	Castration performed	"	1,790	1,379	937	775	1,161



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>12 Cases treated</b>							
i) Contagious Diseases	No.	2,789	7,246	4,795	2,495	2,718	
ii) Non-Contagious Diseases	"	3,22,633	2,94,827	2,51,731	2,31,613	2,03,181	
<b>Total (i + ii)</b>	"	<b>3,25,422</b>	<b>3,02,073</b>	<b>2,56,526</b>	<b>2,34,108</b>	<b>2,05,899</b>	

\* Including Urban Artificial Insemination Centre, First Aid Centre and Mobile Artificial Insemination Centre

# Newly created posts.

+ Some of the posts are vacant

## II. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

### 21. Agricultural machinery and Implements - Livestock Census 1992

Sl.No.	Items	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	<b>PLOUGHS :</b>					
	a) Wooden	1,766	1,109	—	87	2,962
	b) Steel	1,523	307	—	—	1,830
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,289</b>	<b>1,416</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>4,792</b>
2	Carts	1,024	766	—	74	1,864
3	Oil engines with pumps	111	204	11	21	347
4	Electric pumps	9,101	479	11	12	9,603
5	Persian wheels	—	—	—	—	—
6	Tractors	355	131	—	19	505

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## II. AGRICULTURE, LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

### 22. General Statistics of Fisheries

Sl. No.	Items	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Fishermen Population	—	—	36,864	43,495
2	Active Fishermen	—	—	8,890	9,871
3	Fishing Villages				
	a) Marine	—	—	27	27
	b) Inland	—	—	19	27
4	Ice Plant-cum- Cold Storage	5	5	5	5
5	Fish curing Yard / Drying Platform	4	7	9	9
6	Fish Farms	3	3	3	3
7	Fish seed Farms	2	2	2	2
8	Fish landing jetty	1	1	1	1
9	Service - cum - Maintenance Unit	3	3	3	3
10	No. of houses constructed (under housing and colonisation Scheme)	62	56	56	56
11	No. of Mechanised boats distributed				
	a) S.T.P	—	—	57	57
	b) I.B.P	—	—	427	427
	c) F.R.P	—	—	225	225
	d) A.R.C.P	—	—	34	34
				(in operation)	(in operation)
	e) Beach land boats	—	—	—	—

Source : Fisheries Department, Pondicherry

## II. AGRICULTURE, LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

### 23. Fish Production in the U.T. of Pondicherry

Item	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. FISH AND FISH PRODUCTS :</b>				
<b>1 Quantity (in metric tonnes)</b>				
a) Marine	32,699.000	34,997.000	37,779.000	36,747.000
b) Inland	2,646.000	3,549.000	3,828.250	4,185.000
<b>2 Value (Rs. in lakhs)</b>				
a) Marine	6,278.20	6,824.41	7,417.90	6,063.00
b) Inland	478.92	649.96	705.39	619.38

Source : Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

III. CIVIL SUPPLIES

24. Basic Statistics

Sl. No.	Region	Area in Sq.Km	Total Population as on 31-03-94 (Projected)	Total No. of ration cards as on 31-12-94	No. of F.P.S	Average Distance/ Sq.Km	Average no. of ration cards per F.P.S
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Pondicherry	293	6,68,423	1,76,440	252	1.16	700.16
2	Karaikal	160	1,54,434	40,185	79	2.03	508.67
3	Mahe	9	35,124	5,708	18	0.50	317.11
4	Yanam	30	23,213	5,015	10	3.00	501.50
<b>Total</b>		<b>492</b>	<b>8,81,194</b>	<b>2,27,348</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>1.37</b>	<b>633.28</b>

Source : Civil Supplies Department, Pondicherry.

### III. CIVIL SUPPLIES

#### 25. Categories of Dealers of Fair Price Shops

Sl. No.	Region	F.P.S run by					Kerosene Outlet run by				
		Co-op	PAPSCO	Private	Others	Total	Co-op	PAPSCO	Private	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1	Pondicherry	195	9	44	4	252	107	2	138	4	251
2	Karaikal	55	7	17	0	-79	55	7	17	0	79
3	Mahe	18	0	0	0	18	18	0	0	0	18
4	Yanam	10	0	0	0	10	10	0	0	0	10
<b>Total</b>		<b>278</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>359</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>358</b>

Source : Civil Supplies Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. CLIMATE

### 26. Rainfall In selected Centres

(in m.m.)

Year (June to May)	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065
1975-76	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332
1976-77	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504
1977-78	1,534	1,253	3,745	949
1978-79	1,899	1,344	3,015	990
1979-80	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092
1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338
1981-82	990	1,540	4,946	1,140
1982-83	845	648	3,367	864
1983-84	1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392
1984-85	1,182	1,331	3,855	670
1985-86	1,986	2,100	3,915	1,203
1986-87	684	1,289	3,198	1,080
1987-88	1,223	1,426	2,284	1,026
1988-89	962	1,016	3,041	1,139
1989-90	1,103	1,344	3,250	1,954

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1990-91	1,410	1,092	2,709	946
1991-92	1,190	1,788	3,229	1,713
1992-93	1,017	827	3,711	1,165
1993-94	1,670	1,937	3,069	777
1994-95	1,401	1,368	3,896	2,114
Normal Rainfall	1,250	1,259	3,377	1,099

Note : Normal Rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1960-61 to 1989-90 (June to May)

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.



IV. CLIMATE

27. Temperature and Relative Humidity at Pondicherry

Year	Temperature						Relative Humidity %	
	Mean Maximum		Mean Minimum		Pooled Mean		08.30 a.m	05.30 p.m
	C°	F°	C°	F°	C°	F°		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1983	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
1984	32.2	89.9	24.3	75.7	28.3	82.9	79.1	75.3
1985	32.4	90.4	24.3	75.7	28.4	83.1	80.8	77.1
1986	32.6	90.7	24.8	76.6	28.7	83.7	79.2	77.8
1987	33.3	91.9	25.0	77.0	29.2	84.6	78.3	78.4
1988	32.8	91.1	25.0	77.0	29.0	84.1	80.3	76.9
1989	31.9	89.5	24.5	76.1	28.2	82.8	78.9	76.8
1990	32.9	91.2	24.7	76.4	28.8	83.8	80.3	76.4
1991	32.7	90.8	24.7	76.5	28.7	83.6	78.9	76.9
1992	33.2	91.7	24.4	76.0	28.8	83.9	77.3	75.7
1993	30.4	86.7	24.4	75.9	27.4	81.3	78.0	76.8
1994	32.2	89.9	24.5	76.1	28.4	83.1	78.6	75.2

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
January 1993	29.9	85.8	20.7	69.3	25.3	77.6	86.0	77.0
February	30.3	86.5	22.0	71.6	26.2	79.1	79.0	78.0
March	30.5	86.9	24.5	76.1	27.5	81.5	79.0	81.0
April	32.4	90.3	26.1	79.0	29.3	84.7	72.0	75.0
May	32.6	90.7	26.9	80.4	29.8	85.6	72.0	74.0
June	31.9	89.4	25.8	78.4	28.9	83.9	70.0	71.0
July	32.3	90.1	25.9	78.6	29.1	84.4	71.0	70.0
August	31.7	89.1	25.6	78.1	28.7	83.6	73.0	67.0
September	30.8	87.4	24.7	76.5	27.8	82.0	77.0	76.0
October	28.1	82.6	24.3	75.7	26.2	79.2	84.0	81.0
November	28.1	82.6	23.7	74.7	25.9	78.7	84.0	84.0
December	26.3	79.3	22.2	72.0	24.3	75.7	89.0	87.0
January 1994	27.7	81.9	22.2	72.0	25.0	77.0	85.0	85.0
February	30.7	87.3	22.9	73.2	26.8	80.2	85.0	79.0
March	31.9	89.4	24.1	75.4	28.0	82.4	82.0	81.0
April	32.1	89.8	26.3	79.3	29.2	84.6	78.0	61.0
May	33.4	92.1	27.1	80.8	30.3	86.5	68.0	74.0
June	36.4	97.5	27.0	80.6	31.7	89.1	67.0	67.0
July	34.3	93.7	25.6	78.1	30.0	86.0	74.0	69.0
August	33.5	92.3	24.8	76.6	29.2	84.6	77.0	74.0
September	34.1	93.4	25.2	77.4	29.7	85.5	75.0	75.0
October	31.7	89.1	24.6	76.3	28.2	82.8	82.0	78.0
November	30.0	86.0	22.9	73.2	26.5	79.7	86.0	81.0
December	30.3	86.5	21.2	70.2	25.8	78.4	84.0	78.0

Source : India Meteorological Department, Madras

## V. CO-OPERATION

### 28. Progress In Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Items	As on 30th June				
	1991	1992*	1993	1994@	1995@
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Credit Societies :</i>					
Number	115	115	118	119	121
Membership	89,943	95,823	95,820	95,960	96,025
Working Capital	73,51,31	75,73,03	81,66,17	81,86,18	82,36,46
Loans	20,74,60	20,32,88	20,61,51	20,82,50	21,05,60
<i>Non-Credit Societies :</i>					
Number	277	274	278	282	288
Membership	1,63,608	18,31,48	19,72,55	19,86,55	20,08,66
Working Capital	70,65,95	82,64,69	89,92,59	91,16,60	91,76,36
Loans	12,14,88	13,20,81	14,51,57	14,64,36	14,92,86
<i>All types :</i>					
Number	392	389	396	401	409
Membership	2,53,551	27,89,71	29,30,75	29,46,15	29,68,91
Working Capital	1,44,17,26	1,58,37,72	1,71,58,76	1,73,02,78	1,74,12,82
Loans	32,89,48	33,53,69	35,13,08	35,46,86	35,98,46

\* The data for the year 1992 has been changed from 30th June to 31st March.  
Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

@ Provisional.

## VI. EDUCATION

### 29. Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions (1)	1990-91 (2)	1991-92 (3)	1992-93 (4)	1993-94 (5)	1994-95 (6)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION</b>					
Colleges	10	10	10	7	7
Higher Secondary Schools	28	31	38	42	48
High Schools	77	76	81	83	87
Middle Schools	107	118	118	119	110
Primary Schools	341	332	341	336	345
Pre-primary Schools	111	172	172	172	174
<b>Total - A</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>759</b>	<b>771</b>

### B. PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :

Medical College	2*	2*	2*	2*	2*
Law College	1	1	1	1	1
Engineering College	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural College	1	1	1	1	1
College for Education	1	1	1	1	1
School for nursing	1	1	1	1	1
Annai Theresa Para Medical School	—	—	—	1	1
Polytechnic	3	3	3	3	3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School of Arts, Music & Dance	—	—	—	1	1
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making.	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Blind	1	1	1	1	2
School for the Deaf and Dumb	1	1	1	1	
Service Home	—	1	1	1	1
Observation on Home and Special Children.	1	1	1	1	1
Home for the Orthopaedically Handicapped.	2	2	2	2	2
Veterinary College	—	—	—	—	1
<b>Total - B</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Grand Total (A + B)</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>777</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>791</b>

\* Includes Dental College.

Note: Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## VI. EDUCATION

## 30. Number of Students

Type of Institutions	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION</b>					
Colleges	6,294	6,321	6,990	5,938	6,116
Higher Secondary Schools	33,343	38,980	42,709	47,358	55,095
High Schools	53,358	55,042	55,004	59,881	57,817
Middle Schools	50,235	50,899	51,424	50,295	46,086
Primary Schools	50,930	48,520	50,440	47,934	46,113
Pre-primary Schools	10,453	11,838	12,479	12,066	12,539
<b>Total - A</b>	<b>2,04,613</b>	<b>2,11,600</b>	<b>2,19,046</b>	<b>2,23,472</b>	<b>2,24,026</b>
<b>B. PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION</b>					
Medical College	583	620 *	645*	718*	757 <sup>1</sup>
Law College	371	418	463	541	570
Engineering College	578	590	648	751	864
Agricultural College	192	196	186	204	225
College for Education	156	165	141	188	199
School for nursing	189	195	195	195	67
Annai Theresa Para Medical School.	—	—	—	168	78
Polytechnic	808	808	907	964	88 <sup>1</sup>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School of Arts, Music & Dance	—	—	—	220	219
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making .	435	406	314	313	400
School for the Blind	43	45	41	189	209
School for the Deaf and Dumb	134	125	139		
Service Home	—	25	38	37	27
Observation on Home and Special Children.	104	104	126	111	115
Home for the Orthopaedically Handicapped.	147	140	141	154	179
Veterinary College	—	—	—	—	18
Dental College	—	—	—	—	138
<b>Total - B</b>	<b>3,740</b>	<b>3,837</b>	<b>3,984</b>	<b>4,753</b>	<b>4,950</b>
<b>Grand Total (A + B)</b>	<b>2,08,353</b>	<b>2,15,437</b>	<b>2,23,030</b>	<b>2,28,225</b>	<b>2,27,352</b>

\* Includes Dental College.

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## VI. EDUCATION

## 31. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions (1)	1990-91 (2)	1991-92 (3)	1992-93 (4)	1993-94 (5)	1994-95 (6)
<b>A. GENERAL EDUCATION :</b>					
Colleges	645	668	657	439	424
Higher Secondary Schools	1,104	1,367	1,383	1,614	1,495
High Schools	1,784	1,735	1,737	1,997	1,949
Middle Schools	1,792	1,811	1,718	1,682	1,643
Primary Schools	1,935	1,818	1,827	1,939	1,904
Pre-primary Schools	218	225	248	248	257
<b>Total - A</b>	<b>7,478</b>	<b>7,624</b>	<b>7,570</b>	<b>7,919</b>	<b>7,672</b>
<b>B. PROFESSIONAL/TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :</b>					
Medical College	119*	127*	113*	135*	130
Law College	15	15	19	16	18
Engineering College	53	68	67	67	70
Agricultural College	32	32	21	31	11
College for Education	16	19	8	9	13
School for nursing	8	8	8	3	3
Annai Theresa Para Medical School.	—	—	—	24	59



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Polytechnic	61	62	60	66	76
School of Arts, Music & Dance	—	—	—	54	26
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making.	7	5	7	7	5
School for the Blind	} 15	} 13	} 15	} 15	} 13
School for the Deaf and Dumb					
Service Home	—	3	4	4	4
Observation on Home and Special Children.	7	5	6	6	8
Home for the Orthopaedically Handicapped.	3	3	3	4	3
Veterinary College	—	—	—	—	7
Dental College	—	—	—	—	28
<b>Total - B</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>439</b>
<b>Grand Total (A + B)</b>	<b>7,814</b>	<b>7,984</b>	<b>7,901</b>	<b>8,360</b>	<b>8,111</b>

\* Includes Dental College.

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## VII. ELECTIONS

### 32. General Elections to the House of People and to the Pondicherry Legislative Assembly - 1991

Constituency and region-wise electorate

Sl.No. and Name of Assembly Constituency  (1)	No.of Polling Stations 1991 (2)	No. of electors (as on 7-4-1991)		
		Men (3)	Women (4)	Total (5)
<b>PONDICHERRY REGION :</b>				
1 Muthialpet	31	14,539	13,652	28,191
2 Cassicade	21	9,342	8,419	17,761
3 Raj Bhavan	10	4,787	4,178	8,965
4 Bussy	11	5,070	4,675	9,745
5 Uppaiam	21	10,248	9,842	20,090
6 Orleampeth	28	13,735	12,003	25,738
7 Nellithope	27	13,156	11,692	24,848
8 Modeliarpeth	29	14,614	13,275	27,889
9 Ariankuppam	29	12,684	11,796	24,490
10 Embalam (SC)	20	8,546	7,764	16,310
11 Nettarekkam	22	9,045	8,584	17,629
12 Kuruvinatham	22	8,464	8,155	16,619
13 Bahour (SC)	24	9,491	8,870	18,361
14 Thirubuvanai (SC)	26	10,500	9,358	19,858
15 Mannadipeth	25	10,005	9,465	19,470
16 Ossudu (SC)	20	8,679	7,800	16,479
17 Villenour	24	10,769	9,989	20,758
18 Ozhukaral	26	11,272	10,467	21,739

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
19	Thattanchavady	31	14,914	13,478	28,392
20	Reddiarpalayam	42	19,253	17,442	36,695
21	Lawspet	40	17,564	16,399	33,963
	<b>Total</b>	<b>529</b>	<b>2,36,677</b>	<b>2,17,303</b>	<b>4,53,980</b>
<b>KARAIKAL REGION :</b>					
22	Cotchery	22	9,489	9,028	18,517
23	Karaikal	23	10,565	10,023	20,588
24	Karalkal(South)	18	7,953	7,817	15,770
25	Neravy-Grand' Aldee	20	8,722	8,612	17,334
26	Thirunallar	18	7,780	7,442	15,222
27	Nedungadu(SC)	16	7,544	7,077	14,621
	<b>Total</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>52,053</b>	<b>49,999</b>	<b>1,02,052</b>
<b>MAHE REGION :</b>					
28	Mahe	14	5,526	6,306	11,832
29	Palloor	16	5,485	6,489	11,974
	<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>11,011</b>	<b>12,795</b>	<b>23,806</b>
<b>YANAM REGION :</b>					
30	Yanam	15	6,879	6,588	13,467
	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>3,06,620</b>	<b>2,86,685</b>	<b>5,93,305</b>

Source : Elections Department, Pondicherry.

## VII. ELECTIONS

### 33. General Election to the Pondicherry Parliamentary Constituency-1991 (LOK SABHA)

Sl. No.	Name of the contesting Candidates	Party affiliation	Votes polled	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Thiruvallur :				
1	M.O.H. Farook	INC	2,07,922	53.07
2	P.K. Loganathan	DMK	1,40,313	35.81
3	Bhavani Madurakavi	PMK	13,375	3.42
4	G.R. Ramasamy	BJP	7,728	1.97
5	A.V. Ramakrishnan	Ind	5,223	1.34
6	K. Chandrasekaran	JP	3,802	0.97
7	M. Arumai Selvam	Ind	3,499	0.89
8	D. Joseph Raj	TMM	3,421	0.87
9	Awadh Kishore Bhaiya	Doordarshi	2,323	0.59
10	S. Ramasamy	PMMM	2,259	0.58
11	P.K. Nagappan	Ind	944	0.24
12	G. Thiruvengadam	BKUS	548	0.14
13	Dr. Ameen Khan	NSP	426	0.11
			3,91,783	100.00

Source : Elections Department, Pondicherry

## VIII. ELECTRICITY

### 34. Progress in Electrification

Sl.No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	H.T. Lines	Km	756.74	786.05	810.51	839.25
2	L.T. Lines	"	2,981.42	3,028.46	3,094.50	3,160.81
3	Transformers	Nos.	946	982	1,017	1,061
4	Installed capacity of Transformers	KVA	1,40,283	1,50,948	16,532	17,451
5	Towns Electrified	Nos.	11	11	11	11
6	Villages and Hamlets Electrified	"	263	263	263	263
7	Domestic Connections :					
	a) Light, Fan and small power	"	80,207	85,237	91,545	97,964
	b) Hut services	"	19,141	20,998	22,878	24,105
8	Commercial connections	"	18,859	19,838	20,812	21,659
9	Agricultural Connections	"	9,603	9,679	9,743	9,854
10	Industrial connections	"	3,422	3,554	3,681	3,850
	a) H.T	"	144	152	157	168
	b) L.T	"	3,278	3,402	3,524	3,682
11	Street lights	"	25,528	26,341	27,136	28,182
12	Maximum demand	KW	1,30,000	1,40,000	1,76,242	1,69,789

Note : All towns and villages have already been electrified.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## VIII. ELECTRICITY

### 35. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl.No.	Items	Unit	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		Lakhs of				
1	Electricity purchased	KWH	7,236.88	8,255.40	8,329.51	9,761.18
2	Electricity sold	,,	6,077.28	6,963.80	7,037.10	8,295.02
2.1	Domestic heat, small power, lights and fans.	,,	599.31	591.30	} 850.40*	916.21
2.2	Hut services	,,	41.91	46.00		52.78
2.3	Commercial lights and fans	,,	200.57	213.50	251.00	276.40
2.4	Industrial low and medium voltage.	,,	294.96	296.00	377.30	398.02
2.5	Industrial high voltage	,,	3,965.29	4,833.60	4,528.30	5,565.82
2.6	Public lighting	,,	55.65	57.50	79.20	84.63
2.7	Irrigation	,,	844.93	854.20	871.60	919.46
2.8	Public water works and sewage pumping.	,,	74.66	71.70	79.30	81.70

\* Includes Hut Services

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## IX. ENTERTAINMENT

### 36. Number of Cinema houses and entertainment tax collected

Year	Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertainment tax collected (Rs. in Lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1984	38	19	70.18
1985	38	12	80.73
1986	42	8	87.68
1987	44	12	108.78
1988	44	10	119.26
1989	44	10	119.80
1990	44	8	130.28
1991	43	6	127.26
1992	45	6	157.32
1993	46	6	170.44
1994	44	8	175.27

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## X. EXCISE

### 37. Number of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year / Details (1)	Pondicherry (2)	Karaikal (3)	Mahe (4)	Yanam (5)	Total (6)
<b>1990</b>					
Toddy Shops	85	30	4	—	119
Arrack Shops	85	26	4	4	119
Liquor Shops	165	43	62	18	288
<b>1991</b>					
Toddy Shops	85	29	4	—	118
Arrack Shops	84	26	4	4	118
Liquor Shops	165	43	62	18	288
<b>1992</b>					
Toddy Shops	85	30	—	—	115
Arrack Shops	84	26	4	4	118
Liquor Shops	165	43	62	18	288
<b>1993</b>					
Toddy Shops	91	29	3	—	123
Arrack Shops	84	27	3	3	117
Liquor Shops	169	43	62	17	291
<b>1994-95*</b>					
Toddy Shops	84	26	3	—	113
Arrack Shops	91	27	3	—	121
Liquor Shops	170	44	62	15	231

\* The data for the year 1994-95 has been changed from the calendar year to financial year.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry



X. EXCISE

38. Consumption of Country Spirits and Liquors

	(in Kilolitres)				
Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994-95*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A Imported Spirits	1,965.7	2,503.4	1,707.2	2,264.7	3,288.1
B Indian made spirit	4,573.5	3,746.0	3,768.5	4,832.0	4,615.5
C Country Arrack	8,432.4	9,257.9	12,814.4	12,038.5	4,812.7
D Indian made beer	3,521.7	4,727.6	4,142.1	4,683.3	10,831.3

\* The data for the year 1994-95 has been changed from the calendar year to financial year.

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XI. FIVE YEAR PLAN

39. Outlay and Expenditure

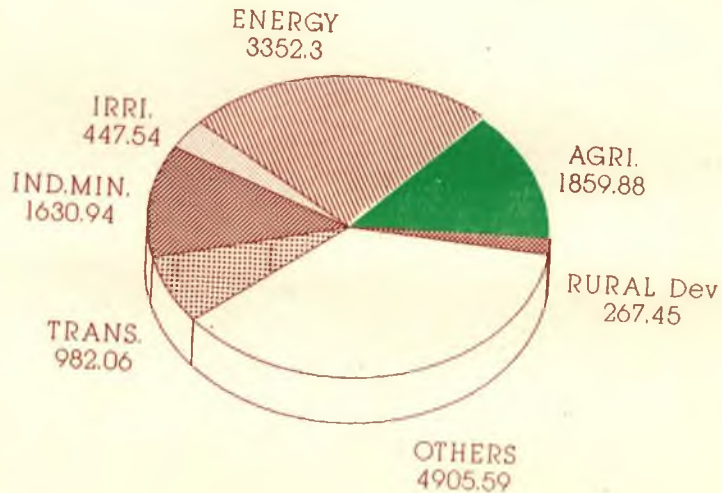
(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	VIIIth Plan approved outlay 1992 to 1997	Actual Expenditure 1992-93	Actual Expenditure 1993-94	Actual Expenditure 1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Agricultural and allied services.	4,444.00	973.47	1,256.89	1,859.88
2	Rural Development	858.00	193.22	224.53	267.45
3	Special area programme	—	—	—	—
4	Irrigation and flood control	1,204.00	324.41	336.48	447.54
5	Energy	10,240.00	1,496.27	2,827.84	3,352.30
6	Industry and mineral	4,871.00	1,592.04	1,325.49	1,630.94
7	Transport	2,982.00	893.38	767.18	982.06
8	Communications	—	—	—	—
9	Science, Technology and Environment.	22.00	6.90	18.85	18.50
10	General Economic Services	472.00	97.47	166.73	135.94
11	Social Services	14,076.00	2,975.92	3,587.83	4,472.05
12	General Services	831.00	224.30	236.30	279.49
	<b>Total</b>	<b>40,000.00</b>	<b>8,777.38</b>	<b>10,748.12</b>	<b>13,445.76</b>

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry

\* Provisional.

# PLAN EXPENDITURE (Rs. in Lakhs)



1994-95



**XII. HOUSING AND BUILDING**

**40. Average wages of building labour**

Centre : Pondicherry

(in Rupees)

Sl.No.	Category of Workers	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	<b>MASON :</b>					
	Grade I	55.00	61.25	71.25	79.25	80.80
	Grade II	50.00	56.25	65.00	73.75	72.50
2	<b>CARPENTER :</b>					
	Grade I	52.50	56.25	61.25	68.75	75.00
	Grade II	45.00	51.25	56.25	62.50	66.25
3	<b>UNSKILLED WORKERS :</b>					
	Male	27.50	35.00	38.75	50.00	50.00
	Female	17.50	22.50	26.75	36.25	40.00
4	<b>PAINTER*</b>	—	—	—	—	68.33

Wages of Painter are collected from the year 1995.

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

### 40(A). Average wages of building labour

Centre : Karaikal

(in Rupees)

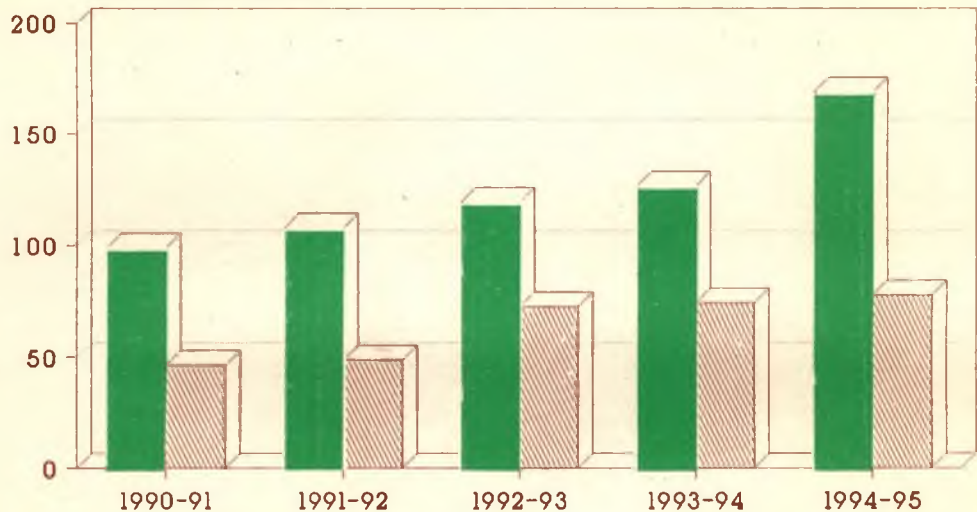
Sl.No.	Category of Workers	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	MASON :					
	Grade I	—	52.50	62.50	65.00	75.00
	Grade II	—	47.50	57.50	57.50	70.00
2	CARPENTER :					
	Grade I	—	47.50	55.00	65.00	75.00
	Grade II	—	42.50	50.00	60.00	70.00
3	UNSKILLED WORKERS :					
	Male	—	32.50	38.75	42.50	54.00
	Female	—	22.50	28.75	32.50	44.60
4	PAINTER*	—	—	—	—	76.60

\* Wages of Painter are collected from the year 1995.

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry

# INDUSTRIES

Rs. in '000 LAKHS



PRODUCTION



INVESTMENT





### XIII. INDUSTRY

#### 41. Production and Employment of Manufacturing Industries

S.No.	Items	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Number of units	3,953	4,313	4,642	4,918	5,231
2	Total employment	45,741	48,755	52,133	54,390	57,666
3	Total Investment (Rs.in lakhs)	46,505.88	48,588.65	72,649.04	74,303.70	77,790.60
4	Total production (Rs.in lakhs)	98,629.84	1,07,543.57	1,19,125.10	1,26,285.65	1,68,574.04

Source : Industries Department, Pondicherry.

### XIII. INDUSTRY

#### 42. Number of Small, Large and Medium Industries and Labourers and Workers, registered under Factories Act 1948

Sl. No.	Items	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Small Scale Industries	3,813	4,239	4,563	4,835	5,136
2	Large & Medium Industries	70	74	79	83	95
3	Factories (Total 1 + 2)	3,953	4,313	4,642	4,918	5,231
4	Workers	45,741	48,755	52,133	54,390	57,666

Source : Industries Department, Pondichery.

### XIII. INDUSTRY

#### 43. Spindles and Looms installed

Year	Spindles Installed	Looms Installed
(1)	(2)	(3)
1984	1,78,696	2,709
1985	1,87,816	2,709
1986	1,91,008	2,709
1987	1,96,090	2,709
1988	1,96,090	2,709
1989	1,89,840	2,182
1990	1,89,840	2,163
1991	1,94,160	1,702
1992	1,75,936	1,709
1993	1,82,536	1,713
1994-95*	1,83,635	1,744

The data for the year 1994-95 has been changed from the Calendar year to Financial year.

Provisional.

Source : Textile Mills, U.T. of Pondicherry

### XIII. INDUSTRY

#### 44. Annual production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth

Year	Total cotton yarn produced in '000 Kgs.	Total cotton cloth produced in '000 Mts.
(1)	(2)	(3)
1984	6,324	19,394
1985	5,788	18,472
1986	12,557	38,609
1987	16,981	46,145
1988	16,106	42,769
1989	16,513	46,959
1990	16,788	44,855
1991	17,908	41,950

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(1)	(2)	(3)
1992	15,798	39,637
1993	21,273	56,542
1994-95*	18,961	34,963

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The data for the year 1994-95 has been changed from the Calendar year to Financial year.

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

## 45. Results of Annual

		1991-92*			
Sl. No.	Industry/Industry group	No. of factories registered	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	Output in '000 Rupees	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Rice Milling (By power machine)	13	29,697	2,08,654	11,483
2	Food products	9	1,45,476	4,33,740	88,119
3	Edible Oils	6	49,440	1,42,182	12,522
4	Beverages	6	77,589	1,84,376	35,111
5	Cotton textiles	15	8,95,462	17,21,905	4,96,298
6	Textile products	5	5,234	22,689	9,591
7	Wooden furniture and fixtures	3	1,114	7,177	2,444
8	Paper and paper products	13	55,664	3,39,921	44,373
9	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books etc.	12	26,680	49,388	19,258
10	Manufacture of leather and leather products.	10	1,19,736	2,67,879	23,683
11	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	23	71,066	4,63,290	-7,063
12	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products.	45	5,94,661	11,29,341	2,04,571
13	Manufacture of of non-metallic mineral products.	13	3,83,530	2,10,675	53,053
14	Basic metal and alloy industries	14	3,83,961	12,70,619	1,31,381

## INDUSTRY

## Survey of Industries

1992-93\*

No. of factories registered	Produc- tive capital in '000 Rupees	Output in '000 Rupees	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
18	35,752	3,34,356	14,244
12	2,51,766	4,82,746	76,391
6	39,090	1,05,878	8,154
6	1,44,643	2,74,662	79,913
15	9,84,116	18,81,502	4,56,732
5	14,054	27,475	13,495
3	614	10,754	3,176
12	43,664	4,32,278	39,003
13	39,944	67,216	21,873
11	1,35,613	4,07,351	59,152
28	2,47,145	5,51,514	55,025
54	11,61,947	16,54,707	3,18,714
13	2,74,146	2,21,083	24,610
19	5,56,252	21,56,608	3,02,034

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
15	Metal products and parts	13	2,47,034	1,68,559	11,07
16	Machinery including electrical machinery.	16	2,76,810	5,25,903	33,57
17	Transport equipment and parts	4	6,533	16,255	1,02
18	Electricity	1	4,60,244	5,52,390	-43,58
19	Repair services	9	11,246	25,818	11,98
20	Other Industries	10	10,244	33,527	10,36
	<b>Total</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>38,51,421</b>	<b>77,74,288</b>	<b>11,49,26</b>



	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
9	15	4,06,138	2,72,387	16,882
0	19	4,03,181	6,71,664	24,923
	6	28,774	40,789	5,707
	1	4,56,021	7,36,000	38,919
	9	13,761	27,832	14,138
	9	9,478	35,924	10,161
	<u>274</u>	<u>52,46,099</u>	<u>1,03,92,726</u>	<u>15,83,246</u>

\* Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X

**45A. Results of Annual**

		1991-92*				
Sl. No.	Industry/Industry group	Total Persons Engaged		Value Added by Manufacture		
		No.	% to Total	Thousand Rupees	% to Total	Ran
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Rice Milling (By power machine)	303	1.33	11,483	1.00	1
2	Food products	1,062	4.65	88,119	7.67	
3	Edible Oils	331	1.45	12,522	1.09	1
4	Beverages	395	1.73	35,118	3.06	
5	Cotton textiles	8,185	35.86	4,96,296	43.18	
6	Textile products	145	0.64	9,591	0.83	1
7	Wooden furniture and fixtures	100	0.44	2,444	0.21	1
8	Paper and paper products	1,097	4.81	44,373	3.86	
9	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books etc.	731	3.20	19,258	1.68	1
10	Manufacture of leather and leather products.	1,461	6.40	23,683	2.06	
11	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products.	784	3.43	-7,063	-0.61	1
12	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products.	2,184	9.57	2,04,573	17.80	
13	Manufacture of of non-metallic mineral products.	859	3.76	53,052	4.62	
14	Basic metal and alloy industries	1,060	4.64	1,31,382	11.43	

## INDUSTRY

## Survey of Industries.

1992-93\*

57

Total Persons Engaged		Value Added by Manufacture		
No.	% to Total	Thousand Rupees	% to Total	Rank
(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
426	1.72	14,244	0.90	14
1,401	5.65	76,391	4.82	5
342	1.38	8,154	0.52	18
457	1.84	79,913	5.05	4
8,207	33.08	4,56,732	28.85	1
135	0.55	13,495	0.85	16
120	0.48	3,176	0.20	20
1,012	4.08	39,003	2.46	8
697	2.81	21,873	1.38	12
1,487	5.99	59,152	3.74	6
893	3.60	55,025	3.48	7
3,045	12.27	3,18,714	20.13	2
1,022	4.12	24,610	1.55	11
1,332	5.37	3,02,034	19.08	3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
15	Metal products and parts	358	1.57	11,079	0.96	14
16	Machinery including electrical machinery.	692	3.03	33,570	2.92	8
17	Transport equipment and parts	131	0.57	1,021	0.09	18
18	Electricity	2,246	9.84	-43,589	-3.79	20
19	Repair services	395	1.73	11,987	1.04	12
20	Other industries	307	1.35	10,364	0.90	15
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22,826</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>11,49,263</b>	<b>100.00</b>	

(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
591	2.38	16,882	1.07	13
853	3.44	24,923	1.57	10
180	0.73	5,707	0.36	19
1,951	7.86	38,919	2.46	9
378	1.52	14,138	0.89	15
280	1.13	10,161	0.64	17
<u>24,809</u>	<u>100.00</u>	<u>15,83,246</u>	<u>100.00</u>	

\* Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 46. Annual Survey

(Value Figures in

Sl. No.	Item	Year					
		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	No. of Reporting Factories.	140	137	141	140	154	156
2	Productive Capital.	3,32,820	3,89,006	3,90,900	4,07,534	4,79,433	6,61,498
3	Fixed Capital	2,31,075	2,87,796	3,05,335	3,12,644	4,33,622	4,79,501
4	Workers Employed	15,399	15,885	14,267	7,966	8,437	8,829
5	Other Persons Employed.	2,919	2,912	3,020	2,805	2,004	2,344
6	Wages, Salaries & Other Benefits.	1,62,940	1,80,839	1,84,549	1,25,212	1,28,952	1,55,201
7	Value of Inputs	6,14,055	7,93,360	8,10,321	5,64,695	6,40,501	7,08,731
8	Fuel, Electricity, Lubricants, Etc.	39,000	53,842	60,905	48,419	56,232	65,396
9	Materials Consumed	5,13,769	6,54,792	6,59,263	4,88,963	5,53,837	6,06,760
10	Depreciation	20,131	25,521	21,749	31,979	41,110	40,491
11	Output	8,54,033	10,28,756	11,20,147	8,67,046	9,87,746	10,64,912
12	Value Added by Manufacture	2,19,847	2,09,875	2,88,077	2,70,372	3,06,137	3,15,690

## INDUSTRY

## of Industries

*Thousands and Others in Number)*

Year						
1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92*	1992-93*
(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
166	177	178	218	236	240	274
10,08,899	15,42,186	15,69,551	21,51,301	31,41,131	38,51,421	52,46,099
7,15,559	10,80,169	11,57,307	1,68,008	20,70,991	25,62,639	33,82,906
13,027	15,149	12,114	15,407	17,785	18,091	19,310
3,163	3,753	2,985	4,171	4,521	4,735	5,499
2,64,109	3,60,172	2,88,618	4,92,647	5,45,043	6,64,826	8,08,250
11,17,689	15,90,429	20,70,239	32,54,296	44,24,505	63,38,275	84,52,318
1,06,968	1,61,602	1,60,266	2,60,237	3,61,270	4,55,837	6,24,097
9,37,051	13,41,834	17,36,833	27,25,086	37,23,303	53,10,240	70,49,244
61,981	1,05,396	1,17,440	2,18,197	2,44,980	2,86,750	3,57,162
16,38,297	23,14,527	26,00,666	41,10,117	56,93,251	77,74,288	1,03,92,726
4,58,627	6,18,702	4,12,987	6,40,624	10,23,766	11,49,263	15,83,246

\* Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Pondicherry.

### XIII. INDUSTRY

#### 47. Production of handloom cloth under Co-operative fold

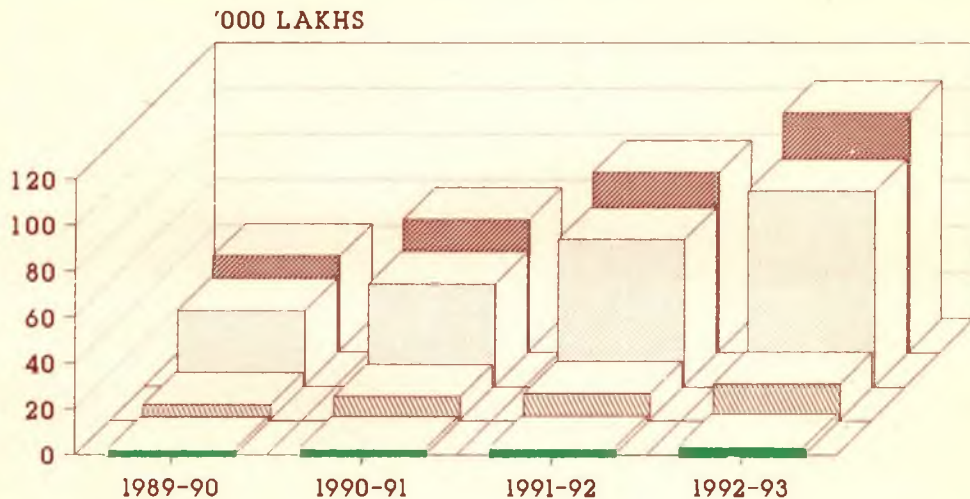
(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June) (1)	Production of handloom cloth (2)
1983-84	9,13
1984-85	25,13
1985-86	23,03
1986-87	24,82
1987-88	20,11
1988-89	16,98
1989-90	21,65
1990-91	22,89
1991-92	20,16
1992-93	23,11
1993-94	24,88
1994-95	23,48

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.



# ANNUAL SURVEY OF INDUSTRIES



DEPRECIATION

INPUT

NET VALUE ADDED

GROSS OUTPUT



XIV. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

48. Joint Stock Companies at Work - All Companies

(Capital in Lakhs of Rs.)

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1994		As on 31st March 1995	
		No. of Companies	Authorised Capital	No. of Companies	Authorised Capital
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Processing and manufacture of food stuff, textiles, leather and products thereof.	134	2,992.95	153	3,291.95
2	Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and manufactured products thereof.	231	2,899.09	250	3,083.79
3	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified).	244	2,787.74	263	3,167.24
4	Commerce, trade and finance	162	1,912.17	189	2,433.17
5	Transport, Communication and Storage	21	177.99	21	177.99
6	Personal and other services	55	790.30	79	967.80
7	Section 25 - Licensed Company Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified).	1	5.00	1	5.00
<b>Total</b>		<b>848</b>	<b>11,565.24</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>13,126.94</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

49. Pondicherry State Government employees by Departments as on 31st March 1994.

Sl. No.	Name of the Departments	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Lt. Governor's Secretariat	5	35	40	—	40
2	Chief Secretariat	90	2,588	2,678	390	3,068
3	Health,Electricity and Works	1,205	15,345	16,550	2,637	19,187
4	Revenue	44	861	905	10	915
5	Finance	63	997	1,060	96	1,156
6	Development	151	1,875	2,026	268	2,294
7	Law and Labour	54	666	720	40	760
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,612</b>	<b>22,367</b>	<b>23,979</b>	<b>3,441</b>	<b>27,420</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

50. Pondicherry State Government Employees by  
basic pay ranges as on 31st March, 1994

Sl.No.	Basic Pay Ranges (Rs.)	Number of employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Regular Staff: Below 750	—
	750 to below 950	5,197
	950 to below 1500	10,033
	1500 to below 2000	4,242
	2000 to below 2800	3,370
	2800 to below 3600	669
	3600 to below 5000	454
	5000 to below 7500	12
	7500 and above	2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>23,979</b>
2	Non-Regular Staff	3,441
	<b>Grand Total (1 + 2)</b>	<b>27,420</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

**51. Census of Central Government Employees by offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1994**

Sl. No.	Name of the Central Government Offices	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-regular Staff	Grand total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Customs and Central Excise	16	110	126	—	126
2	Controller of Imports and Exports	2	11	13	—	13
3	Jipmer	170	2,003	2,173	324	2,497
4	Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	19	821	840	203	1,043
5	Registrar of Companies	1	9	10	—	10
6	S.I.S.I. Extension Centre	1	17	18	—	18
7	All India Radio	17	89	106	—	106
8	Income Tax	2	26	28	—	28
9	Field Publicity	1	5	6	—	6
10	Census Operations	1	33	34	—	34
11	Light and Radio Beacon Station	1	5	6	—	6
12	Central Public Works Department Civil and Electrical Units.	10	197	207	26	233
13	Pay and Accounts Office, Jipmer	2	18	20	—	20
14	National Archives of India	1	13	14	—	14
15	Resident Audit Unit of A.G. Tamil Nadu at Pondicherry.	2	25	27	—	27
16	Mobile Food and Nutrition Extension unit.	—	4	4	—	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
17	National Savings Organisation	2	5	7	1	8
18	Handi Crafts, Marketing & Service Extension Centre.	1	4	5	—	5
19	Central Pollution Control Board	.	.	.	.	.
20	Field Testing Station	1	7	8	—	8
21	Labour Enforcement Office	1	2	3	—	3
22	National Sample Survey Organisation.	1	9	10	—	10
23	Inter State Police Wireless Station	—	10	10	—	10
24	Textile Committee	—	5	5	—	5
25	Cyclone Detection Radar Station	3	30	33	—	33
26	Doordarshan Maintenance Centre	2	7	9	—	9
27	National Informatics Centre	8	8	16	—	16
28	Regional Clinical Research Centre for Homeopathy.	1	4	5	—	5
29	Regional Research Institute (Siddha)	3	27	30	—	30
	<b>Total</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>3,504</b>	<b>3,773</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>4,327</b>

During 1992-93 this Department has been merged with State Government of Pondicherry.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

### 52. Census of Employees of the Autonomous Bodies by offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1994.

Sl. No.	Name of the autonomous bodies	Regular staff	Non-regular staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	District Rural Development Agency	72	4	76
2	Pondicherry Housing Board	90	4	94
3	Pondicherry Khadi & Village Industries Board.	154	—	154
4	Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd.	143	—	143
5	Pondicherry Industrial Promotion, Development and Investment Corporation Ltd.	125	—	125
6	Krishi Vigyan Kendra	190	—	190
7	State Social Welfare Advisory Board	11	6	17
8	Vector Control Research Centre	231	54	285
9	Pondicherry Planning Authority	33	1	34
10	Karaikal Planning Authority	5	—	5
11	Pondicherry University	592	75	667
12	Pondicherry Engineering College	279	116	395
13	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry	27	11	38
14	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Karaikal	28	—	28
15	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Mahe	23	3	26
16	Pondicherry Tourism and Transport Development Corporation Ltd.	205	324	529
17	Pondicherry Slum Clearance Board	21	24	45



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
18	PASIC, Pondicherry	102	—	102
19	Pondicherry Scheduled Caste Development Corporation.	10	13	23
20	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru Agriculture College, Karaikal.	70	—	70
21	Kendriya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-6	45	—	45
22	Kendriya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-8	20	2	22
23	Nehru Yuva Kendra Pondicherry	4	—	4
24	PAPSCO Limited	11	92	103
25	Pondicherry Dental College	41	—	41
26	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Yanam	21	—	21
27	Pondicherry Power Corporation	19	—	19
28	Pondicherry Corporation for Development of Women Limited	7	5	12
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,579</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>3,313</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

53. Census of Employees of the Autonomous Bodies  
by Basic Pay ranges as on 31st March 1994.

Sl. No.	Basic Pay Ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
L	REGULAR STAFF :	
	Below 500	2
	500 to below 750	11
	750 to below 950	872
	950 to below 1500	868
	1500 to below 2000	337
	2000 to below 2800	247
	2800 to below 3600	87
	3600 to below 5000	114
	5000 to below 7500	40
	7500 and above	1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,579</b>
II.	NON-REGULAR STAFF :	734
	<b>Grand Total (I + II)</b>	<b>3,313</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

**54. Census of Employees of the Local Bodies by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1994**

Sl.No.	Name of the Municipalities/ Commune Panchayats	Regular staff	Non-regular staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY REGION.</b>				
A.	PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY	861	201	1,062
	OULGARET MUNICIPALITY	178	240	418
	<b>Total (IA)</b>	<u>1,039</u>	<u>441</u>	<u>1,480</u>
<b>B. COMMUNE PANCHAYATS</b>				
1.1	Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat	35	21	56
1.2	Villianur Commune Panchayat	53	65	118
1.3	Mannadipeth Commune Panchayat	24	48	72
1.4	Bahoor Commune Panchayat	26	6	32
1.5	Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat	18	24	42
	<b>Total IB (1.1 to 1.5)</b>	<u>156</u>	<u>164</u>	<u>320</u>
<b>KARAIKAL REGION</b>				
A.	KARAIKAL MUNICIPALITY	149	33	182
	<b>Total (IIA)</b>	<u>149</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>182</u>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>B. COMMUNE PANCHAYATS</b>				
2.1	Kottucherry Commune Panchayat	16	14	30
2.2	Neravy Commune Panchayat	6	17	23
2.3	T.R.Pattinam Commune Panchayat	29	9	38
2.4	Thirunallar Commune Panchayat	16	36	52
2.5	Nedungadu Commune Panchayat	15	—	15
	<b>Total IIB (2.1 to 2.5)</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>III. MAHE REGION</b>				
	Mahe Municipality	54	—	54
	<b>Total (III)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>IV. YANAM REGION</b>				
	Yanam Municipality	54	4	58
	<b>Total (IV)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>58</b>
	<b>Municipalities Total</b>	<b>1,296</b>	<b>478</b>	<b>1,774</b>
	<b>Commune Panchayats Total</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>478</b>
	<b>Grand total</b>	<b>1,534</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>2,252</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

55. Census of Employees of the Local Bodies by  
Basic Pay ranges as on 31st March 1994

Sl. No.	Basic Pay Ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. REGULAR STAFF :		
	Below 700	—
	700 to below 800	384
	800 to below 900	357
	900 to below 1000	314
	1000 to below 1100	167
	1100 and above	312
	<b>Total (I)</b>	<b>1,534</b>
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF :		718
	<b>Grand Total (I + II)</b>	<b>2,252</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

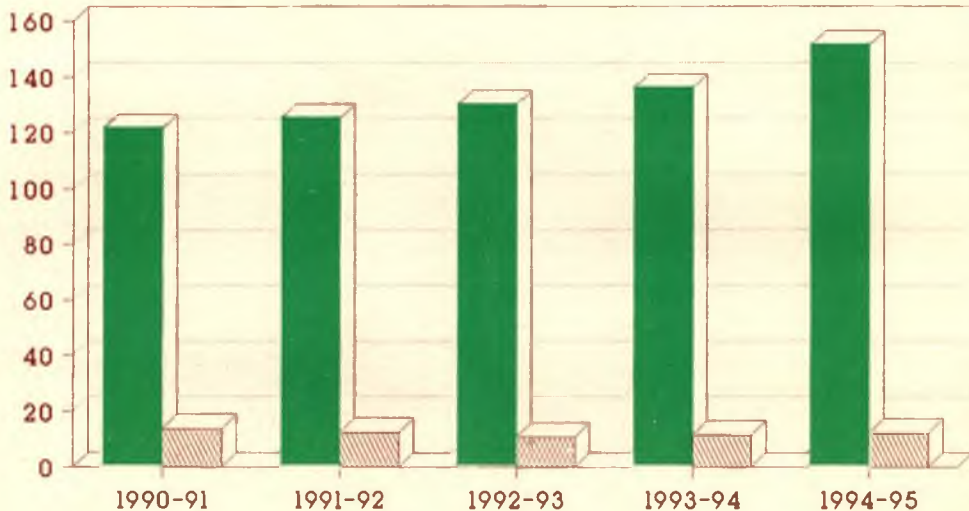
### 56. Registration and placement effected by Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Items	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Total number on live register	1,25,065	1,29,765	1,35,800	1,51,253
2	Number of fresh registration	12,574	10,971	11,635	12,163
3	Number of vacancies notified	2,072	2,183	1,647	1,858
4	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration.	16.48	19.90	14.15	15.27
5	Number of placement effected	237	331	510	387

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry

# PERSONS ON LIVE REGISTER

Thousands



NO. ON LIVE REGISTER



FRESH REGISTRATION





XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

57. Textile Mill - Labour Employed by age groups and sex

Items	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994-95*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Men :</b>					
Below 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	8,304	7,962	8,142	8,447	8,546
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,304</b>	<b>7,962</b>	<b>8,142</b>	<b>8,447</b>	<b>8,546</b>
<b>Women :</b>					
Below 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	175	171	247	171	176
<b>Total</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>176</b>
<b>Total :</b>					
Below 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	8,479	8,133	8,389	8,618	8,722
<b>Total</b>	<b>8,479</b>	<b>8,133</b>	<b>8,389</b>	<b>8,618</b>	<b>8,722</b>

Source : Textile Mills, Union Territory of Pondicherry.

\* Provisional and also the data for year 1994-95 has been changed from the calendar year to financial year.

XV. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

58. Daily Wage - rates for Agricultural and Skilled Labourers  
at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry Region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour		July to June				
		1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ploughmen	Men	39.90	46.17	53.67	61.67	64.00
Sowers and Transplanters	Men	25.00	—	—	—	—
	Women	12.53	14.93	15.87	20.65	20.33
Weeders	Women	11.25	12.27	13.93	17.07	17.40
Reapers and Harvesters	Men	17.23	18.22	23.75	26.28	25.84
	Women	15.87	18.22	23.59	23.72	25.84
Herdsmen	Children	5.85	7.58	8.13	—	—
Other Agricultural Labourers.	Men	24.52	27.33	29.50	35.21	35.00
Skilled Labourers	Carpenters	45.20	49.38	52.66	58.13	65.20
	Blacksmiths	26.46	26.46	33.33	39.38	38.10

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

59. Number of Accidents on Roads

Sl.No.	Year	State Total
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	1984	318
2	1985	344
3	1986	386
4	1987	416
5	1988	581
6	1989	658
7	1990	662
8	1991	739
9	1992	838
10	1993	983
11	1994	942
12	1995	916
	1992	1993
Number of persons killed	132	135
Number of persons injured	817	1,021
Number of vehicles involved	1,102	1,363
	1994	1995
Number of persons killed	129	137
Number of persons injured	1,122	849
Number of vehicles involved	1,390	1,180

Source : Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

60. Cognisable Crime

Head of Offences	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Murder	16	39	24	26	30	34	25	23
Dacoity	1	5	7	4	2	—	—	1
Robbery	13	31	14	15	13	7	6	5
Housebreaking	189	253	204	252	215	104	112	61
Theft	757	978	935	2,086	1,835	1,083	788	457
Rioting	129	170	168	298	98	59	41	43
Kidnapping and abduction.	21	22	11	13	10	8	8	9
Rape	5	6	10	11	5	8	5	2
Others*	1,536	1,735	1,782	2,312	2,307	1,978	1,860	4,173
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>3,239</b>	<b>3,155</b>	<b>5,017</b>	<b>4,515</b>	<b>3,281</b>	<b>2,845</b>	<b>4,774</b>

\* Includes crimes relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, criminal breach of trust etc.

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

61. Crime under local and special laws

Head of Acts	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Arms Act	2	1	5	5	4	5	5	3
Gambling Act	57	93	81	197	218	116	57	18
Excise Act	341	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
P.C.R Act	22	27	27	21	19	16	15	23
Explosive Act	2	1	2	3	2	—	1	—
Motor Vehicle Act	10,435	17,980	26,427	30,090	15,636	29,467	25,619	29,439
Others*	10,210	12,628	12,840	26,356	29,001	8,064	6,901	2,313
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,069</b>	<b>30,859</b>	<b>39,382</b>	<b>56,672</b>	<b>44,880</b>	<b>37,668</b>	<b>32,598</b>	<b>31,796</b>

\* Figure includes data relating to crimes under Opium Act, SIT Act, Prevention Act, Customs Act etc.

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

62. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980-81	1,486	274	11,64,938.00	2,87,144.76
1981-82	1,428	322	14,41,695.92	4,84,341.60
1982-83	1,104	217	20,29,619.75	3,36,098.86
1983-84	789	215	21,13,914.60	6,74,150.10
1984-85	926	460	12,95,242.90	5,78,630.25
1985-86	964	372	13,35,795.00	5,85,698.00
1986-87	696	341	12,87,563.00	4,91,261.00
1987-88	875	484	19,64,512.00	7,87,711.00
1988-89	975	334	32,73,579.00	5,21,829.00
1989-90	1,262	368	38,78,661.00	9,64,826.00
1990-91	1,339	401	49,53,095.00	14,32,293.00
1991-92	2,746	648	57,27,030.00	20,07,038.00
1992-93	1,751	527	74,71,178.00	43,56,649.00
1993-94	1,133	510	59,29,991.00	44,06,814.00
1994-95	1,110	476	1,04,71,468.00	60,58,112.00

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry

▲ *Revisikan*

XVI POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

63. Strength and Cost of Civil Police

(As on 31st March)

Details	Years							
	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

POLICE STATIONS AND OUTPOSTS :

Number of Police Stations.	26	26	26	29	31	31	30	31
Number of Out-Posts	12	12	12	10	9	9	8	8
Total Strength of Police Force	1,865	1,900	2,000	2,002	2,001	2,001	1,971	1,929

EXPENDITURE :

Total expenditure of Police Force during the year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs).	398.01	492.69	569.41	656.65	806.65	927.27	876.12	754.0
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Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. POLICE AND CRIME STATISTICS

### 64. Fire Statistics

Year (April-March)	Number of Fire Stations	Number of Fire calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1981-82	4	238	2,52,915
1982-83	5	299	10,45,032
1983-84	5	216	10,13,268
1984-85	5	210	10,44,036
1985-86	6	253	23,53,612
1986-87	6	433	15,28,224
1987-88	6	340	8,60,018
1988-89	6	359	13,40,037
1989-90	6	378	16,77,380
1990-91	6	389	34,95,795
1991-92	6	429	39,51,351
1992-93	6	436	38,61,124
1993-94	6	396	29,51,830
1994-95	6	411	28,18,700

Source : Office of the Director of Fire Services, Pondicherry



## 65. Average Wholesale prices In Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/Variety/Quality	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Boiled Rice (F.P) Super Fine	Qtl.	376.55	391.42	466.00	546.47	655.80
	Fine	..	356.55	371.47	466.00	504.80	599.13
	Common	..	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.
2	Boiled Rice (O.P) Fine	..	624.25	705.83	827.08	937.75	1,066.25
	Medium	..	407.25	500.92	543.25	589.49	643.75
	Coarse	..	390.55	477.02	538.40	551.67	640.00
3	Cumbu - T.V.	..	208.85	278.20	335.29	256.57	347.52
4	Ragi	..	205.68	303.77	343.14	283.20	351.00
5	Blackgram	..	735.92	807.18	768.16	731.90	1,560.60

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6	Blackgram Broken	Qtl.	942.70	1,075.91	970.05	979.16	2,040.78
7	Blackgram Dhall	..	1,106.95	1,226.85	1,255.79	1,228.96	2,260.84
8	Greengram	..	975.45	1,115.05	1,444.17	1,386.42	1,593.23
9	Greengram Dhall	..	999.06	1,131.58	1,402.98	1,474.25	1,769.75
10	Bengalgram	..	1,047.78	992.58	1,167.97	1,580.19	1,561.07
11	Bengalgram Dhall	..	1,142.09	1,042.71	1,194.19	1,750.61	1,795.29
12	Redgram Dhall I Sort	..	1,444.19	1,814.56	1,868.39	1,935.27	2,108.80
	Redgram Dhall II Sort	..	1,308.69	1,669.83	1,603.07	1,715.11	1,880.95
13	Sugar (O.P.)	..	794.11	827.77	921.96	1,150.97	1,259.75
	Sugar (F.P.)	..	520.00	592.67	699.58	837.50	900.00
14	Palm Jaggery	..	963.54	679.50	876.92	1,301.25	1,653.75
15	Cane Jaggery	..	599.67	619.34	801.57	1,210.42	986.20
16	Chillies(Ramnad)	..	1,168.96	3,557.08	3,356.15	1,796.46	2,523.33
17	Tamarind - I Sort	..	1,333.02	1,279.79	1,482.50	1,720.83	2,060.21
			1,247.08	2,147.65	2,903.89	2,815.28	2,527.50

19	Arachnids - Piletan	Qtl.	6,380.63	12,697.92	14,367.86	15,827.00	15,945.83
20	Coriander	..	1,149.04	1,337.18	1,572.92	1,516.45	1,582.42
21	Groundnut Oil	..	3,142.63	3,663.04	3,214.08	3,101.75	3,696.54
22	Gingelly Oil (Agmark)	..	3,130.83	3,516.04	3,289.38	3,172.50	3,882.92
23	Coconut Oil (VVD)	..	4,215.70	5,669.85	6,205.64	5,170.69	4,958.49
24	Vanaspathy	..	3,565.10	4,063.46	3,815.14	3,646.25	4,162.07
25	Refined Oil	..	3,684.73	4,343.23	3,801.72	3,653.30	4,357.36
26	Cement (Dalmia)	..	177.68	184.45	227.83	229.91	265.63
27	Kerosene (F.P.)	18.5 Lit.	46.29	47.32	47.18	48.57	52.73

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

Note:- O.P. = Open Market

F.P. = Fair Price

N.T. = No Transaction

## XVII. PRICES

## 66. Average Retail Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/Variety/Quality	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Boiled Rice (F.P.) Super Fine	Kg.	3.85	4.19	4.75	5.57	6.65
	Fine	"	3.65	3.91	4.75	5.15	6.08
	Common	"	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.
2	Boiled Rice (O.P.)						
	Fine	"	6.34	7.16	8.38	9.48	10.82
	Medium	"	4.17	5.11	5.53	6.00	6.53
	Coarse	"	4.00	4.94	5.50	5.62	6.50
3	Cumbu - T.V.	"	2.63	3.14	4.24	3.69	4.42
4	Ragi	"	2.86	3.57	4.50	4.25	4.86
5	Blackgram	"	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.
6	Blackgram Broken	"	10.63	11.93	11.45	11.09	22.08

8	Greengram	Kg.	10.92	12.22	15.74	15.03	17.15
9	Greengram Dhall	..	11.66	12.56	15.77	16.45	19.40
10	Bengalgram	..	11.87	11.69	13.03	15.92	18.12
11	Bengalgram Dhall	..	12.03	11.93	12.93	18.49	19.78
12	Redgram Dhall I Sort	..	14.94	19.30	19.69	20.31	22.12
	Redgram Dhall II Sort	..	13.81	17.94	17.47	17.98	19.85
13	Sugar (O.P)	..	8.31	8.40	9.55	11.82	13.01
	Sugar (F.P)	..	5.25	5.98	7.05	8.43	9.05
14	Cane Jaggery	..	7.73	7.50	9.04	13.55	11.74
15	Palm Jaggery	..	11.04	9.50	10.64	15.55	18.58
16	Chillies (Ramnad)	..	13.65	24.25	39.42	22.21	28.97
17	Tamarind - I Sort	..	14.68	14.40	16.15	19.03	22.28
18	Turmeric - Curry	..	14.54	25.80	34.33	32.24	29.44
19	Arecanuts - Pheton	..	66.63	133.98	149.48	165.23	165.13
20	Coriander	..	12.90	15.25	17.72	17.38	18.00
21	Groundnut Oil	..	32.47	37.80	33.34	32.86	38.91

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
22	Gingelly Oil (Agmark)	Kg.	33.27	37.62	35.62	34.42	41.08
23	Coconut Oil (VVD)	„	46.08	61.49	68.99	61.08	55.03
24	Vanaspathy	„	37.46	42.55	40.48	38.47	43.60
25	Refined Oil	„	38.76	44.12	39.18	38.36	45.29
26	Firewood (Dry Split)	20 Kgs.	20.33	21.42	22.14	26.12	27.08
27	Kerosene (F.P.)	Lit.	2.50	2.63	2.78	2.85	2.85
28	Tea - Lipton Ruby Dust	500 Gms.	34.86	36.64	40.80	50.83	50.02
29	Coffee Powder - Lakshmi	„	29.79	32.30	33.80	40.23	70.44
30	Butter	Kg.	52.71	63.28	59.98	64.88	91.34
31	Ghee	„	68.33	84.39	86.94	85.83	113.91
32	Egg (Hen)	Each	0.67	0.83	0.99	1.05	1.10

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

Note:- F.P. = Fair Price  
O.P. = Open Market

## XVII PRICES

## 67. Average Wholesale Prices In Karalkal

(in Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/Variety/Quality	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Boiled Rice (F.P.) Super Fine	Qtl.	367.30	399.80	478.93	546.44	664.37
	Fine	..	346.35	368.80	445.80	525.80	631.77
	Common	..	298.80	386.80	446.80	513.47	587.53
2	Boiled Rice (O.P.) Fine	..	462.85	499.66	580.92	766.25	912.56
	Medium	..	405.46	445.67	500.15	583.62	648.87
	Coarse	..	393.84	444.08	526.32	589.73	665.79
3	Blackgram	..	654.00	725.25	700.94	663.20	1,347.50
4	Blackgram Broken	..	933.21	1,002.35	1,008.75	981.25	1,961.46
5	Blackgram Dhall	..	1,136.25	1,229.69	1,387.08	1,288.85	2,379.60
6	Greengram	..	528.75	588.80	812.50	894.20	1,060.83
7	Greengram Dhall	..	1,017.71	1,126.33	1,517.50	1,509.58	1,820.63

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
8	Bengalgram	Qtl.	1,090.60	1,062.71	1,242.64	1,602.02	1,694.65
9	Bengalgram Dhall	..	1,024.75	918.10	986.28	1,596.99	1,653.65
10	Redgram Dhall I Sort	..	1,425.00	1,861.66	1,890.83	1,869.17	2,090.83
11	Redgram Dhall II Sort	..	1,400.00	N.S.	1,697.92	1,662.50	1,820.75
12	Sugar (O.P.)	..	805.10	835.14	929.40	1,165.76	1,283.63
	Sugar (F.P.)	..	520.00	592.67	700.56	837.50	900.00
13	Cane Jaggery	..	708.51	750.54	845.30	1,333.52	1,151.43
	Palm Jaggery	..	1,050.00	823.33	932.08	1,404.58	1,490.91
14	Chillies - Sathur	..	1,349.38	4,161.25	3,822.52	1,988.96	3,146.35
15	Tamarind - Tumkur	..	1,266.67	1,325.83	1,410.00	1,973.54	2,144.92
16	Turmeric - Curry	..	1,355.42	3,062.50	3,464.58	3,170.00	3,150.00
17	Arecanuts - Pheton	..	4,455.56	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	10,666.67
18	Coriander	..	1,189.64	1,432.61	1,695.42	1,584.79	1,705.00
19	Groundnut Oil	..	3,063.56	3,634.58	3,192.08	3,160.09	3,781.67
20	Mustard Oil	..	3,072.54	3,405.55	3,091.39	3,040.83	3,687.36



21	Coconut Oil	Qtl.	3,427.60	4,614.72	5,110.65	4,060.03	3,905.99
22	Vanaspathy -Dalda	..	3,266.17	3,857.81	3,686.20	3,517.97	3,944.79
23	Refined Oil	..	3,513.67	4,039.15	3,790.37	3,640.74	4,189.45
24	Cement - Dalmia	..	186.35	206.54	232.83	241.98	279.21
25	Kerosene (F.P.)	18.5 Lit.	46.73	48.54	48.16	55.50	55.50

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

Note:- F.P. = Fair Price

O.P. = Open Market

N.S. = No Stock

## XVII. PRICES

## 68. Average Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/Variety/Quality	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Boiled Rice (F.P)						
	Super Fine	Kg.	3.75	4.08	4.88	5.58	6.74
	Fine	"	3.54	3.76	4.55	5.35	6.35
	Common	"	3.05	3.95	4.55	5.22	5.95
2	Boiled Rice (O.P)						
	Fine	"	4.88	5.28	6.17	8.17	9.76
	Medium	"	4.31	4.71	5.27	6.23	6.90
	Coarse	"	4.16	4.73	5.50	6.30	6.98
3	Blackgram	"	7.22	7.88	9.99	N.T.	N.T.
4	Blackgram Broken	"	9.95	10.97	11.21	11.17	20.99
5	Blackgram Dhali	"	12.15	13.56	14.42	13.96	25.39

6	Greengram	..	5.82	6.00	10.28	N.T.	N.T.
7	Greengram Dhall	..	11.31	12.67	16.00	16.26	19.45
8	Bengalgram	..	11.95	12.15	13.32	17.40	17.73
9	Bengalgram Dhall	..	11.60	11.00	11.76	17.71	18.28
10	Redgram Dhall I Sort	..	15.05	23.21	19.92	19.83	21.85
	Redgram Dhall II Sort	..	15.00	N.S.	17.96	17.92	18.80
11	Sugar (O.P)	..	8.25	8.53	9.49	11.82	12.98
	Sugar (F.P)	..	5.25	5.98	7.08	8.43	9.05
12	Cane Jaggery	..	7.87	8.33	9.55	14.53	12.78
13	Palm Jaggery	..	11.56	10.50	10.32	15.05	15.91
14	Chillies - Sathur	..	15.63	44.67	40.70	21.57	34.30
15	Tamarind - Tumkur	..	14.38	15.38	15.40	21.88	23.84
16	Turmeric - Curry	..	15.49	34.00	39.65	36.88	34.90
17	Areanuts - Pheton	..	48.21	91.79	123.09	127.09	120.89
18	Coriander	..	13.65	15.44	18.30	17.18	18.65
19	Groundnut Oil	..	31.82	37.41	33.38	32.68	39.12

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
20	Gingelly Oil	Kg.	31.96	36.12	32.78	31.72	38.28
21	Coconut Oil	..	37.76	51.42	56.34	45.47	43.57
22	Vanaspathy - Dalda	..	36.03	42.58	40.30	38.63	43.15
23	Refined Oil	..	38.75	44.70	41.63	40.35	45.72
24	Fire Wood (Dry Split)	25 Kgs.	24.50	26.19	29.80	30.79	32.25
25	Kerosene (F.P.)	Lit.	2.54	2.68	2.89	3.00	3.00
26	Tea - Lipton Ruby Dust	500 gms.	32.77	34.01	35.15	41.06	42.51
27	Coffee Powder - Srinivas	..	27.82	30.07	30.20	34.60	67.71
28	Butter	Kg.	54.73	65.33	64.71	67.06	95.33
29	Ghee	..	77.90	95.98	105.27	104.27	138.04
30	Egg (Hen)	Each	0.64	0.82	0.96	1.03	1.10

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

Note :- F.P. = Fair Price

O.P. = Open Market

N.T. = No Transaction

N.S. = No Stock

XVII. PRICES

69. Consumer Price Index Numbers (Industrial Workers) for Pondicherry Centre .  
(BASE 1982 = 100)

Month/Year	Groupwise						
	Food	Pan,Supari Tobacco and Intoxicants	Fuel and light	Housing	Clothing Bedding and Footwear	Miscell- aneous	General
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
April 1994	329	303	240	237	197	287	297
May	341	304	240	237	199	288	304
June	349	310	240	237	204	288	309
July	355	310	242	240	209	290	314
August	361	319	242	240	211	290	318
September	364	319	242	240	211	290	320
October	375	329	242	240	208	300	328
November	392	328	242	240	219	301	339
December	399	328	242	240	222	311	345
January 1995	365	328	242	255	199	313	324
February	362	328	242	255	214	316	324
March	354	328	242	255	224	316	321

Source : Labour Bureau, Government of India.

## XVIII. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 70. Live birth rate, Death rate and Still birth rate

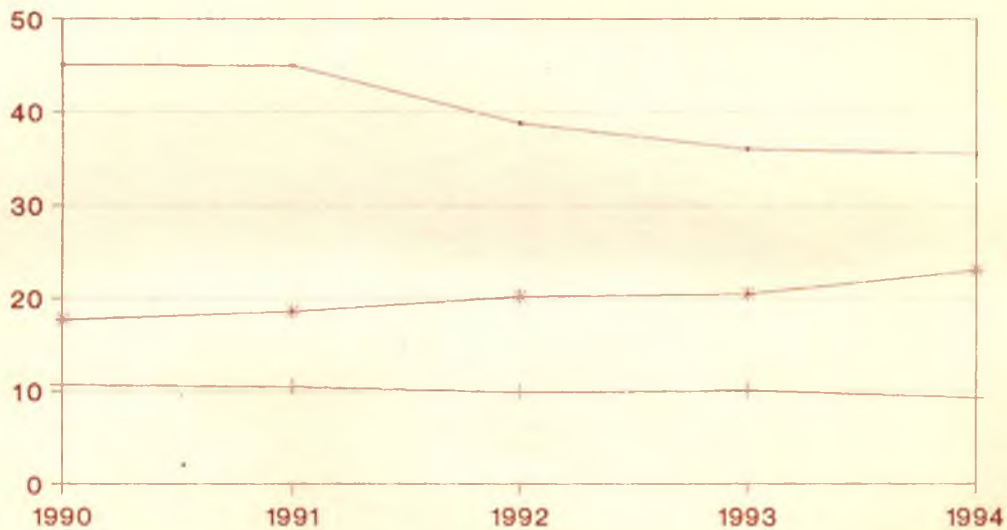
Sl.No.	Year	Live birth rate	Death rate	Still birth rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	1973	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
2	1974	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
3	1975	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.4
4	1976	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
5	1977	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8
6	1978	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
7	1979	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1
8	1980	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1
9	1981	44.6	10.9	21.7	44.9
10	1982	43.1	10.5	19.1	44.0
11	1983	43.1	10.5	23.1	44.0
12	1984	42.8	10.7	21.9	42.8
13	1985	40.6	9.6	19.4	38.0
14	1986	40.3	9.9	20.8	36.1
15	1987	41.9	10.1	19.8	35.1
16	1988	42.7	10.4	20.1	36.4
17	1989	43.8	10.3	17.1	34.8
18	1990	45.1	10.7	17.7	35.2
19	1991	45.0	10.5	18.6	33.9
20	1992	38.7	9.9	20.2	33.4
21	1993	36.0	10.1	20.5	35.9
22	1994*	35.5	9.3	23.0	32.8

\* Provisional

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry

# VITAL STATISTICS

(PER THOUSAND POPULATION)



— LIVE BIRTH RATE    + DEATH RATE    \* STILL BIRTH RATE





## XVIII. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 71. Deaths due to various causes

Sl.No.	Causes of death	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1	Cholera	1	—	—	—	2	22	—	—
2	Malaria	—	—	1	—	3	4	4	4
3	Other Fevers	237	347	228	169	171	111	80	76
4	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	215	305	217	225	260	216	169	159
5	Respiratory Diseases	198	178	116	65	101	184	144	109
6	Maternal Death	14	12	53	53	43	34	39	15
7	Other Diseases	6,329	6,530	6,869	7,397	7,343	7,667	8,086	7,705
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,694</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>7,484</b>	<b>7,909</b>	<b>7,923</b>	<b>8,238</b>	<b>8,522</b>	<b>8,068</b>

\* Provisional

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

XVIII. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

72. Deaths by different age groups

Age groups from - to	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Below one Year	1,037	1,107	1,104	1,174	1,148	1,072	1,120	1,007
1 to 4 Years	473	424	365	338	314	346	342	306
5 to 14 Years	338	393	403	385	389	414	392	383
15 to 24 Years	455	530	544	532	584	580	604	586
25 to 44 Years	940	1,146	1,111	1,093	1,265	1,304	1,402	1,308
45 to 64 Years	1,571	1,623	1,719	1,867	1,920	2,017	2,117	2,013
65 to 69 Years	471	475	483	580	494	523	556	539
70 Years and above	1,709	1,674	1,736	1,923	1,805	1,967	1,983	1,924
Age not stated	—	—	19	17	4	15	6	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>6,994</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>7,484</b>	<b>7,909</b>	<b>7,923</b>	<b>8,238</b>	<b>8,522</b>	<b>8,068</b>

\* Provisional

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry

XVIII. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

73. Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

Sl. No.	Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Direct B.C.G.	27,124	31,416	—	20,419	20,804	20,036
2	Number tested	21,547	23,176	10,598	13,208	12,599	12,096
3	Number not read	4,158	5,328	2,089	2,376	2,660	2,570
4	Number read	17,389	17,648	8,509	10,826	9,939	9,526
5	Positives	5,649	5,666	2,883	3,430	3,365	3,158
6	Positives per hundred of number read	32.5	32.0	34.0	32.0	34.0	33.0
7	Negatives	11,740	12,346	5,626	7,396	6,574	6,368
8	Negatives vaccinated	1,487	1,371	—	—	—	—
9	Negatives not vaccinated	10,253	10,975	—	—	—	—
10	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	12.6	11.1	—	—	—	—

Provisional

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

XVIII. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

74. Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl. No.	Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Hospitals	8	8	8	8	8	8
2	Chest Clinic	1	1	1	1	1	1
3	Community Health Centre	3	4	4	4	4	4
4	Primary Health Centre	11	18	26	27	28	30
5	Subsidiary Health Centre (Urban)	4	6	4	4	4	5
6	Subsidiary Health Centre (Rural)	22	13	11	11	11	10
7	Sub Centre (Urban)	11	11	17	18	18	18
8	Sub Centre (Rural)	59	62	62	61	61	61
9	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Urban)	8	8	7	7	7	8
10	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Rural)	3	3	4	4	4	4
11	Hospital Beds	1,730	1,730	1,769	1,776	1,777	1,777
12	Primary Health Centre Beds	81	112	134	132	137	137
13	Subsidiary Health Centre Beds	74	46	34	42	47	47
14	Community Health Centre Beds	96	126	126	126	126	126

Note : Medical institutions run by Central Government are not included.

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry

## XIX. RURAL DEVELOPMENT

### 75. Integrated Rural Development Programme

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Integrated Rural Development Programme						
	a) No. of families assisted (Including Old and new assistance)	Nos.	2,078	1,343	1,296	1,457	1,221
	b) (i) No. of S.C. families benefited	,,	636	520	535	508	527
	(ii) No. of S.T. families benefited	,,	—	—	—	—	—
	(iii) No. of women beneficiaries	,,	1,102	777	642	974	704
	Employment generated under Jawahar Rozgar Yojana.	Lakh Mandays	4.89	5.20	3.87	4.40	5.40

\*Source : D.R.D.A., Pondicherry.

## XIX. RURAL DEVELOPMENT

### 76. Progress of IRDP schemes in the U.T. of Pondicherry during the year 1994-95

District/ Category	No. of families benefited			Amount of loan disbursed (Credit (Rs. in lakhs)	Amount of subsidies (Rs. in lakhs)	No. of person trained under TRYSEM*	DWCRA	
	Old	New	Total				Women Organised	Groups Formed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>1 PONDICHERRY</b>								
Total	—	681	681	44.69	15.36	—	240	16
S.C.	—	320	320	—	6.96	—	113	—
Women	—	400	400	—	8.61	—	240	16
<b>2 KARAIKAL</b>								
Total	—	384	384	21.85	8.09	—	75	5
S.C.	—	168	168	—	3.85	—	39	—
Women	—	221	221	—	4.23	—	75	5
<b>3 MAHE</b>								
Total	—	53	53	2.84	1.08	—	8	—
S.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Women	—	35	35	—	0.68	—	8	—
<b>4 YANAM</b>								
Total	—	103	103	6.51	2.18	—	30	—
S.C.	—	39	39	—	0.87	—	15	—
Women	—	48	48	—	1.05	—	30	—
<b>5 STATE</b>								
Total	—	1,221	1,221	75.89	26.71	356	253	2
S.C.	—	527	527	—	11.70	138	167	—
Women	—	704	704	—	14.57	195	253	—

\* Regionwise break up is not available

Source : D.R.D.A., Pondicherry

## XIX. RURAL DEVELOPMENT

### 77. Performance under Jawahar Rozgar Yojana in Pondicherry during the year 1984-85

Name of the District	Allocation of Fund (Rs. in lakhs)	Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs)	Foodgrains Utilised (In M.T.)	Mandays of Employment Generated (In lakhs)					
				S.C.	S.T.	Others	Total	Land-less	Women
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Pondicherry	68.31	83.33	320.999	1.36	—	2.00	3.36	3.36	1.86
Karaikal	58.97	57.02	219.122	0.90	—	1.03	1.92	1.92	0.77
Mahe	4.09	1.24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	18.10	8.04	14.996	0.07	—	0.04	0.12	0.12	0.03
Administrative Expenditure.		18.44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>149.47</b>	<b>168.07</b>	<b>555.117</b>	<b>2.33</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>3.07</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>5.40</b>	<b>2.66</b>

Source : D.R.D.A., Pondicherry.

XX. SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES

78. Pension Schemes

Sl. No.	Schemes	No. of beneficiaries				
		1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Old age pension	6,665	8,348	11,979	12,273	15,472
2	Widow pension	4,744	5,889	8,876	9,691	11,532
3	Pension for disabled persons	181	253	535	616	696
	Total	11,590	14,490	21,390	22,580	27,700

Source : Social Welfare Department, Pondicherry.



## XX. SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES

### 79. Financial Assistance

Sl. No.	Financial Assistance	No. of beneficiaries				
		1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Grants of Financial Assistance to widows and destitute women	468	1,229	1,476	—	—
2	Grants of Educational allowance to widow's children	754	726	978	680	359
3	Grants of marriage allowance towards marriage of daughters of destitutes and deserted women	88	59	38	33	41
4	Financial Assistance to physically handicapped persons for purchase of Aids and Appliances	999	111	607	314	873

Source : Social Welfare Department, - Pondicherry.

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

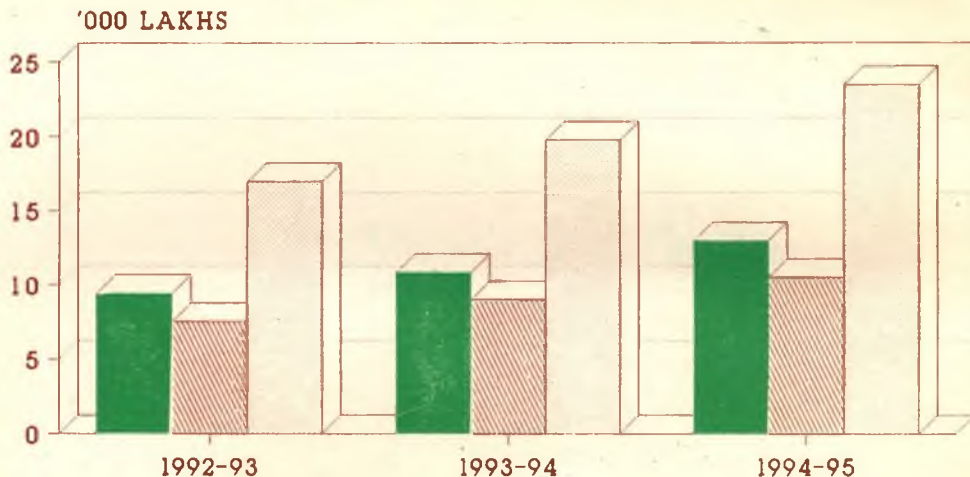
## 80. The State Budget-General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1992-93	Actuals 1993-94	Revised Estimates 1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-Aid)	27,889.87	31,283.62	37,689.96
2	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	27,201.44	31,320.80	35,997.05
3	Surplus(+)/Deficit(-) on Revenue Account	(+)688.43	(-)37.18	(+)1,692.91
4	Capital Receipts	6,057.40	8,530.97	7,331.70
5	Expenditure met from capital including loans and advances (Net)	6,198.62	8,461.08	9,418.00
6	Surplus (+)/deficit(-) on Capital Account	(-)141.22	(+)69.89	(-)2,086.20
7	Total (net)			
7.1	Receipts	33,947.27	39,814.59	45,021.70
7.2	Expenditure	33,400.06	39,781.88	45,415.00
7.3	Surplus (+)/deficit(-)	(+)547.21	(-)32.71	(-)393.30

Source : Budget Documents

# REVENUE RECEIPTS



TAX REVENUE



NON-TAX REVENUE



TOTAL REVENUE RCPTS



## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 81. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1992-93	Actuals 1993-94	Revised Estimates 1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. TAX REVENUE</b>				
1	Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure	—	—	—
2	Land Revenue	11.70	23.07	15.00
3	Stamps and Registration fees	631.37	735.81	992.00
4	State Excise	3,185.15	3,566.41	3,320.00
5	Sales Tax	5,060.45	5,820.43	7,699.00
6	Taxes on Vehicles	498.41	647.27	921.00
7	Others	31.18	23.92	25.00
	<b>Total - I</b>	<b>9,418.26</b>	<b>10,816.91</b>	<b>12,972.00</b>
<b>II. NON-TAX REVENUE</b>				
1	Interest, Receipts, Dividend and Profits	172.22	303.55	170.00
2	General Services	178.23	195.95	249.84
3	Social and Community Services	281.89	346.57	429.04
4	Economic Services	6,901.89	8,119.34	9,620.12
	<b>Total - II</b>	<b>7,534.23</b>	<b>8,965.41</b>	<b>10,469.00</b>
<b>III. TOTAL - REVENUE RECEIPTS</b>				
	<b>(I + II)</b>	<b>16,952.49</b>	<b>19,782.32</b>	<b>23,441.00</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 82. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Expenditure

## I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1992-93	Actuals 1993-94	Revised Estimates 1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services	9,391.75	11,216.97	12,259.25
	Percentage to total	(44.26)	(45.87)	(43.90)
1	Education, Arts and Culture	4,518.22	4,959.49	5,601.14
	Percentage to total	(21.29)	(20.28)	(20.05)
2	Medical and Public Health	2,088.50	2,455.96	2,733.21
	Percentage to total	(9.84)	(10.04)	(9.79)
3	Family Welfare, Sanitation and Water Supply.	454.30	578.45	671.64
	Percentage to total	(2.14)	(2.37)	(2.41)
4	Housing and Urban Development	559.40	733.26	800.71
	Percentage to total	(2.64)	(3.00)	(2.87)
5	Labour and Employment	235.86	253.72	326.51
	Percentage to total	(1.11)	(1.04)	(1.17)
6	Social Security and Welfare	617.74	732.23	835.01
	Percentage to total	(2.91)	(2.99)	(2.91)
7	Other Social and Community Services	917.73	1,503.86	1,290.81
	Percentage to total	(4.33)	(6.15)	(4.62)
B.	Economic Services	11,611.05	12,930.25	15,330.61
	Percentage to total	(54.72)	(52.87)	(54.90)
1	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries.	1,432.12	1,671.43	1,994.11
	Percentage to total	(6.75)	(6.83)	(7.10)

(Rs.in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2	Medium Irrigation, Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation.	383.28	410.91	465.86
	Percentage to total	(1.81)	(1.68)	(1.67)
3	Co-operation	177.87	216.38	128.59
	Percentage to total	(0.84)	(0.88)	(0.46)
4	Dairy Development	9.00	7.70	18.38
	Percentage to total	(0.04)	(0.03)	(0.07)
5	Rural Development	368.55	560.36	546.99
	Percentage to total	(1.74)	(2.29)	(1.96)
6	Industries and Minerals	1,183.07	931.42	1,016.83
	Percentage to total	(5.57)	(3.81)	(3.64)
7	Water and Power Development	7,230.68	8,281.98	10,078.05
	Percentage to total	(34.08)	(33.87)	(36.09)
8	Transport and Communication	588.72	532.38	752.33
	Percentage to total	(2.77)	(2.18)	(2.69)
9	Other Economic services	237.76	317.69	329.46
	Percentage to total	(1.12)	(1.30)	(1.18)
10	Grants-in-Aid and Contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions.	216.64	307.48	333.95
	Percentage to total	(1.02)	(1.26)	(1.20)
	<b>Total (A + B + C)</b>	<b>21,219.44</b>	<b>24,454.70</b>	<b>27,923.81</b>
	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 83. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Expenditure

## II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs.in lakhs)

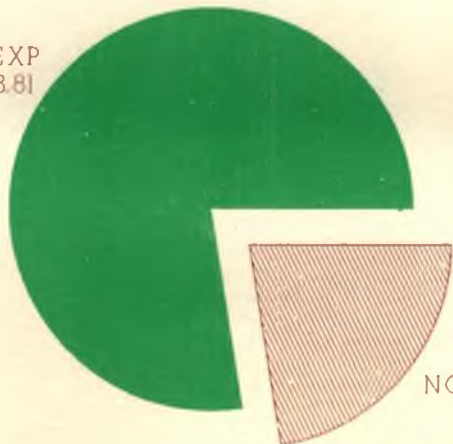
Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1992-93	Actuals 1993-94	Revised Estimates 1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Organs of State	324.93	369.97	506.81
	Percentage to total	(5.43)	(5.39)	(6.28)
2	Fiscal Services	347.47	346.70	423.24
	Percentage to total	(5.81)	(5.05)	(5.24)
3	Interest, payments and Debt Services	2,431.61	2,940.64	3,634.86
	Percentage to total	(40.65)	(42.83)	(45.02)
4	Administrative Services	2,135.79	2,270.71	2,429.29
	Percentage to total	(35.70)	(33.07)	(30.09)
5	Pension and other miscellaneous Services	742.20	938.08	1,079.04
	Percentage to total	(12.41)	(13.66)	(13.37)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,982.00</b>	<b>6,866.10</b>	<b>8,073.24</b>
	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>

Source : Budget Documents



# REVENUE EXPENDITURE (IN LAKHS)

DEV.EXP  
27923.81



NON-DEV.EXP  
8073.24

1994-95



## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 84. Total Expenditure (1992-93 to 1994-95) on Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1992-93	Actuals 1993-94	Revised Estimates 1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Development Expenditure	21,219.44	24,454.70	27,923.81
	Percentage to total	(78.01)	(78.08)	(77.57)
2	Non-Development Expenditure	5,982.00	6,866.10	8,073.24
	Percentage to total	(21.99)	(21.92)	(22.43)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>27,201.44</b>	<b>31,320.80</b>	<b>35,997.05</b>
	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>

Source : Budget Documents.

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 85. The State Budget-Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1992-93	Actuals 1993-94	Revised Estimates 1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	<b>DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE</b>	3,539.34	5,112.54	6,135.50
	Percentage to total	(95.66)	(96.94)	(97.11)
1	Education, Sports, Arts and Culture	151.35	176.05	146.17
	Percentage to total	(4.09)	(3.34)	(2.31)
2	Medical and Public Health	28.21	12.18	22.37
	Percentage to total	(0.76)	(0.23)	(0.35)
3	Sanitation and Water Supply	193.46	258.34	357.39
	Percentage to total	(5.23)	(4.90)	(5.66)
4	Housing and Urban Development	188.52	135.67	255.46
	Percentage to total	(5.10)	(2.57)	(4.04)
5	Agriculture and Allied Services	93.16	83.40	129.45
	Percentage to total	(2.52)	(1.58)	(2.05)
6	Co-operation	135.60	219.83	356.88
	Percentage to total	(3.66)	(4.17)	(5.65)
7	Industries and Minerals	553.75	551.47	976.72
	Percentage to total	(14.97)	(10.46)	(15.46)
8	Water and Power Development	1,467.40	2,936.66	3,093.56
	Percentage to total	(39.66)	(55.68)	(48.96)
9	Transport and Communication	509.43	483.76	488.60
	Percentage to total	(13.77)	(9.17)	(7.74)
10	Other Social and Economic Services	218.46	255.18	308.90
	Percentage to total	(5.90)	(4.84)	(4.89)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>B. NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE</b>		160.62	161.62	182.81
Percentage to total		(4.34)	(3.06)	(2.89)
1 General Services (Public Works)		160.62	161.62	182.81
Percentage to total		(4.34)	(3.06)	(2.89)
2 Commuted Value of Pension		—	—	—
Percentage to total		—	—	—
	<b>Total (A + B)</b>	<b>3,699.96</b>	<b>5,274.16</b>	<b>6,318.31</b>
	<b>Percentage</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>

\*Source : Budget Documents.

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 86. Sales Tax - Registered Dealers

( In Numbers)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years			
		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act	7,181	7,715	} 8,573	7,573
2	Under Central Sales Tax Act	754	652		
	<b>Total Registration *</b>	<b>7,181</b>	<b>7,715</b>	<b>8,573</b>	<b>7,573</b>

\* The dealers registered under Central Sales Tax Act have been registered under the Pondicherry Central Sales Tax Act. Hence the higher figure under P.G.S.T. Act given as total registration

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 87. Sales Tax Collections

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years			
		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act	4,400.52	5,060.45	5,820.43	7,833.46
2	Under Central Sales Tax Act	669.44	877.43	1,277.95	1,976.42
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,069.96</b>	<b>5,937.88</b>	<b>7,098.38</b>	<b>9,809.88</b>
3	Percentage increase in total collections over previous year	(+)24.94	(+)17.12	(+)19.54	(+)38.20

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

### 88. State Excise - Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

SI No.	Items	Amount collected during			
		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	804.27	1,052.32	1,791.71	1,335.22
2	Toddy shop auction fees	152.88	151.65	178.15	153.23
3	Licence fees for sale of Indian made foreign liquors	62.16	106.43	117.06	73.02
4	Transactions and fines	3.63	2.86	3.61	7.80
5	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors	1,169.02	1,206.36	2,377.44	1,694.96
6	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	0.35	568.92	112.66	1.27
7	Others	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,192.31</b>	<b>3,088.54</b>	<b>4,580.63</b>	<b>3,265.50</b>

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry



## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 89. Operations of Scheduled Commercial Banks

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Year (As on last Friday of December)	No. of offices	Deposits	Credit
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	1983	59	87,69	50,44
2	1984	62	98,67	56,65
3	1985	63	1,23,71	67,17
4	1986	63	1,69,99	84,43
5	1987	63	1,99,75	1,01,64
6	1988	66	2,37,38	1,19,96
7	1989	69	2,57,55	1,35,75
8	1990	69	2,91,37	1,60,16
9	1991	69	3,46,65	1,66,89
10	1992	70	4,23,82	1,88,10
11	1993	72	4,98,11	2,06,21
12	1994	72	5,37,74	2,41,00
13	1995	72	6,85,24	2,86,40

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 90. Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item (1)	Year ending June		Year ending March			
	1990 (2)	1991 (3)	1992 (4)	1993 (5) &	1994 (6)	1995 (7)
<b>I. LIABILITIES</b>						
Share Capital paid	2,61,28	2,69,36	2,77,01	2,88,69	3,16,84	3,45,9
Deposits	25,46,93	26,53,60	28,53,73	30,11,47	46,01,68	49,35,2
Loans	3,49,91	6,84,42	4,40,13	2,66,80	32,43	4,12,1
Other Liabilities	3,86,37	5,41,58	5,76,12	7,24,21	9,16,55	9,76,6
Profit and Loss Credit Balance	56,94	16,87	36,14	29,86	27,52	39,9
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>36,01,43</b>	<b>41,65,83</b>	<b>41,83,13</b>	<b>43,21,03</b>	<b>58,95,02</b>	<b>67,10,0</b>
<b>II. ASSETS</b>						
Cash in hand	42,14	92,74	74,45	89,49	66,98	93,
Cash at bank	50,89	87,26	4,10,06	74,89	2,97,65	2,32,
Loans Issued	25,36,60	29,73,70	26,63,44	29,52,42	35,03,27	42,68,
Other Assets	9,71,80	10,12,13	10,35,18	12,04,23	20,27,12	21,16,
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>36,01,43</b>	<b>41,65,83</b>	<b>41,83,13</b>	<b>43,21,03</b>	<b>58,95,02</b>	<b>67,10,</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicher

## XXI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

### 91. Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June					
	1990	1991	1992	1993*	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. LIABILITIES</b>						
Share Capital paid	32,50	38,36	45,82	50,70	51,98	61,01
Deposits	4,88,66	5,99,99	6,85,30	7,80,24	9,20,49	9,06,99
Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Liabilities	76,43	95,89	1,30,17	1,47,99	1,66,57	2,03,66
Profit and Loss Credit Balance.	16,17	16,96	6,87	14,07	10,21	9,47
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>6,13,76</b>	<b>7,51,20</b>	<b>8,68,16</b>	<b>9,93,00</b>	<b>11,49,25</b>	<b>11,81,13</b>
<b>II. ASSETS</b>						
Cash in hand	6,02	9,75	9,97	51,09	18,28	24,62
Cash at bank	12,60	32,79	19,40	2,94,85	3,90,06	26,68
Loans issued	3,35,44	4,76,54	5,50,64	4,52,22	5,67,09	7,57,43
Other Assets	2,59,70	2,32,12	2,88,15	1,94,84	1,73,82	3,72,40
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>6,13,76</b>	<b>7,51,20</b>	<b>8,68,16</b>	<b>9,93,00</b>	<b>11,49,25</b>	<b>11,81,13</b>

\* The data for the years from 1993 has been changed from 30th June to 31st March.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## XXII. TRADE

## 92. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years	Imports	Exports	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1981-82	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
1982-83	2,52,48	—	2,52,48
1983-84	3,64,57	—	3,64,57
1984-85	30,25,23	—	30,25,23
1985-86	27,02,49	—	27,02,49
1986-87	6,98,69	—	6,98,69
1987-88	—	—	—
1988-89	15,96,19	—	15,96,19
1989-90	22,59,88	—	22,59,88
1990-91	26,20,75	—	26,20,75
1991-92	29,85,03	—	29,85,03
1992-93	24,97,71	—	24,97,71
1993-94	11,89,20	—	11,89,20
1994-95	17,98,43	—	17,98,43

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Pondicherry

## XXII. TRADE

## 93. Value of Import/Export licences Issued to merchants of Pondicherry State

(Rupees in lakhs)

Licensing Period (April to March)	Value of Import Licences	Value of Export Licences
(1)	(2)	(3)
1990-91	566.88	1,464.80
1991-92	1,030.43	NA
1992-93	2,538.38	NA
1993-94	2,702.80	NA
1994-95	5,558.17	8,072.85

Source : Office of the Deputy Director General of Foreign Trade, Pondicherry.

XXII. TRADE

94. Foreign trade by sections - Value of Imports

(in '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0	Food	—	—	—	—	—
5	Chemical	32,23,99	23,11,75	13,66,69	1,14,64	39,01,98
6	Manufactured goods chiefly by materials	—	—	—	1,21,22	7,82,41
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	12,33,33	—
	<b>Total</b>	<b>32,23,99</b>	<b>23,11,75</b>	<b>13,66,69</b>	<b>14,69,19</b>	<b>46,84,31</b>

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Pondicherry

## XXIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 95. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Items	As on 31st March					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. SURFACED ROADS</b>						
Cement Concrete	2	2	2	3	2	2
Black Topped	486	471	533	526	546	551
Water Bound Mecadam	17	3	1	1	3	1
<b>Total - I</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>554</b>
<b>II. UNSURFACED ROADS</b>						
Motorable	1	1	—	2	5	5
Non-Motorable	—	—	1	4	3	1
<b>Total - II</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>Grand total - (I + II)</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>560</b>

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## XXIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS \*

## 96. Length of roads under Municipalities

(In Kilometres)

Items	As on 31st March					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. SURFACED ROADS</b>						
Cement Concrete	6	7	7	7	8	9
Black Topped	230	237	239	367	377	380
Water Bound Macadam	37	36	36	53	56	58
<b>Total - I</b>	<b>273</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>282</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>447</b>
<b>II. UNSURFACED ROADS</b>						
Motorable	17	14	15	4	8	
Non-Motorable	44	40	37	44	40	3
<b>Total - II</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Grand total - (I + II)</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>475</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>491</b>

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry



XXIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

97. Length of roads under Commune Panchayats

(In Kilometres)

Items	As on 31st March					
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. SURFACED ROADS</b>						
Cement Concrete	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black Topped	301	345	351	274	303	322
Water Bound Macadam	319	341	312	265	268	268
<b>Total - I</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>686</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>571</b>	<b>590</b>
<b>II. UNSURFACED ROADS</b>						
Motorable	494	412	395	377	366	367
Non-Motorable	374	394	395	183	187	174
<b>Total - II</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>553</b>	<b>541</b>
<b>Grand total - (I + II)</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,099</b>	<b>1,124</b>	<b>1,131</b>

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## XXIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 98. Number of Motor Vehicles In use

Sl.No.	Type of Vehicles	As on 31st March					
		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	GOODS VEHICLES						
	i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks and lorries)	1,564	1,696	1,836	2,050	2,291	2,398
	ii) Three wheelers (including Tempos)	69	98	133	158	198	216
2	PASSENGER VEHICLES						
	i) Four wheelers and above—						
	a) Buses	615	670	792	878	925	946
	b) Cars and Station Wagons	7,500	7,983	8,573	9,271	10,023	11,924
	c) Taxis	623	714	793	1,083	1,405	1,525
	d) Jeeps	459	520	587	802	1,078	1,084
	ii) Three wheelers	632	809	978	1,164	1,273	1,284
	iii) Two wheelers	59,400	65,315	71,327	78,829	87,171	92,184
3	Tractors	789	858	920	1,031	1,087	1,111
4	Trailers	656	684	747	789	802	811
5	Others	400	401	403	409	417	421
	<b>Total all vehicles</b>	<b>72,707</b>	<b>79,748</b>	<b>87,089</b>	<b>96,464</b>	<b>1,06,670</b>	<b>1,13,924</b>

\* Provisional

Source: Transport Department, Pondicherry

## XXIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 99. Number of Post and Telegraph Offices

Year (As on 31st March)	Rural Post Offices	Urban Post Offices	Telegraph Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1982	64	36	27
1983	63	36	27
1984	62	38	28
1985	57	43	29
1986	57	43	28
1987	57	42	28
1988	57	42	26
1989	58	42	26
1990	58	42	25
1991	58	42	25
1992	61	42	25
1993	62	42	25
1994	63	42	26
1995	63	37	28

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.

### XXIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

#### 100. Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices

Year (As on 31st March)	Telephone Connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1982	13,876	11	90
1983	3,976	11	82
1984	4,519	15	80
1985	5,054	14	90
1986	5,415	15	93
1987	6,374	15	87
1988	6,978	16	90
1989	7,029	16	102
1990	7,965	15	146
1991	9,328	15	192
1992	9,670	15	300
1993	10,743	16	330
1994	13,200	17	248
1995	16,970	17	208

Source : Telecommunications Department, Pondicherry

XXIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

101. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Item	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. SHIP TRAFFIC</b>					
Number of Ships	3	3	1	2	2
Tonnage of Ships-					
a) Gross ('000 Tonnes)	47	57	23	27	35
b) Net ('000 Tonnes)	31	38	15	17	22
Tonnage of Merchandise-					
a) Imported	67,096	56,266	38,288	22,295	25,600
b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—
c) Transhipment	—	—	—	—	—
<b>II. BOAT TRAFFIC</b>					
Number of country boats	22	55	24	25	39
Tonnage of country boats-					
a) Gross	1,008.51	2,659.78	1,147.25	1,192.24	1,647.53
b) Net					
Tonnage of Merchandise-					
a) Imported	—	—	—	—	—
b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Port Department, Pondicherry.

## XXIV. MISCELLANEOUS

## 102. Number of Gas Connections in Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Name of the Company	Number of Customers				
		1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Ranga Agencies	6,837	6,973	7,438	7,448	7,917
2	Thillai Gas Company	6,665	6,796	6,937	7,216	7,383
3	Priyan Agencies	7,337	7,508	7,821	8,283	8,772
4	Raja Rajan Agencies	4,140	4,262	4,586	5,446	6,321
5	Muthu Agencies*					277

\* Started in February 1995.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## APPENDIX - I

## TOWN / WARD - WISE POPULATION

## Pondicherry Region - 1991 Census

## Pondicherry Town

SLNo.	Name of the Town/ Ward	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Pondicherry Municipality</b>					
1	Solai Nagar	5421	5199	10620	1096
2	Muthiaipet (East)	2226	2215	4441	354
3	Muthialpet (West)	3295	3003	6298	64
4	Debassynpet	2890	2957	5847	371
5	V.O.C. Nagar	2900	2805	5705	20
6	Kuruchikuppam	1808	1953	3761	718
7	Parimalamudaliar Thottam	2193	2146	4339	372
8	Thiruvalluvar Nagar	2270	2346	4616	2575
9	Thirumudi Nagar	5117	4888	10005	397
10	Nethaji Nagar	5044	5331	10375	2908
11	Vambakeerapalayam	3355	3254	6609	778
12	Vandrapet	3219	3175	6394	1257
13	Pillaithottam	2085	1917	4002	81
14	Kuyavar Nagar-I	5680	5339	11019	1270
15	Kuyavar Nagar-II	3567	3414	6981	57

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
16	Nellima Nagar—(North)	1337	1282	2619	21
17	Nellima Nagar—(South)	2552	2631	5183	278
18	Pudupalayam	5720	5446	11166	4272
19	Orleanpet	2255	2201	4456	56
20	Mudaliarpet—I	3566	3297	6863	229
21	Mudaliarpet—II	5289	4905	10194	242
22	Keerapalayam	5020	4784	9804	966
23	Kommapakkam	1750	1688	3438	1005
24	Murungapakkam—I	1888	1706	3594	289
25	Murungapakkam—II	1029	963	1992	4
26	Thengathittu	1939	1925	3864	643
27	Perumalkoil	2479	2362	4841	113
28	Cassikadai	2626	2511	5137	104
29	Calve College	806	648	1454	67
30	Raj Bhavan	1439	1666	3105	257
31	Cathedral	1520	1962	3482	102
32	Kolathumedu	2165	2155	4320	40
33	Sinnacadai	1962	2168	4130	247
34	Hospice	1636	1829	3465	247
35	Periapalji	2157	2279	4436	23
36	Veeravelu	2142	2368	4510	81
	Total	102347	100718	203065	21611



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
	<b>Oulgaret Town</b>				
1	Pillaichavadi	1637	1415	3052	286
2	Dharmapuri	1592	1504	3096	17
3	Muthiraipalayam	3911	3596	7507	862
4	Shanmugapuram	4552	4210	8762	155
5	Kadirkamam	2430	2292	4722	37
6	Veemacoundanpalayam	5974	5605	11579	771
7	Danvantrinagar	5183	4832	10015	1203
8	Arumparthapuram	2775	2648	5423	2450
9	Ozhukarai	2944	3019	5963	1187
10	Reddiyarpalayam	2650	2696	5346	572
11	Ellaipillaichavadi	1583	1465	3048	64
12	Poomianpet	4232	3894	8126	1644
13	Coundanpalayam	2243	2138	4381	84
14	Saram	3934	3871	7805	599
15	Narimedu	3877	3891	7768	91
16	Thattotukalapet	1428	1454	2882	1375
17	Pakkamudaiyanpet	8330	8265	16595	1003
18	Lawspet	11141	10711	21852	2125
19	Karuvadikuppam	5264	5070	10334	1819
20	Ganapathychettikulam	895	842	1737	30

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
21	Periakalpet	2940	2448	5388	360
22	Sinnakalpet	893	857	1750	3
	<b>Total</b>	<b>80408</b>	<b>76723</b>	<b>157131</b>	<b>16745</b>
<b>Kurumbapet Town</b>					
1	Kurumbapet	1984	1830	3814	717
2	Gopalankadai	304	319	623	240
3	Thavalapet	36	41	77	7
4	Muthupillaipalayam	261	238	499	
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2585</b>	<b>2428</b>	<b>5013</b>	<b>1031</b>
<b>Ariankuppam Town</b>					
1	Ariankuppam	6815	6683	13498	1080
<b>Villianur Town</b>					
1	Villianur	3170	2855	6025	317
2	Athuvaikkalpet	238	236	474	47
3	Sulthanpet	1499	1569	3068	7
4	Arasur	260	237	497	36
5	Arumbathapuram	120	99	219	
6	Guruvappanaickanpalayam	447	405	852	
7	Manavelly	482	427	909	
8	Thattanchavady	625	590	1215	43
9	Odianpet	960	914	1874	21
10	Kanuvapet	3840	3638	7478	18
11	Valluvanpet	63	56	119	1
	<b>Total</b>	<b>11704</b>	<b>11026</b>	<b>22,730</b>	<b>22</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## TOWN / WARD - WISE POPULATION

## Karalkal Region - 1991 Census

Karalkal Town

Sl.No.	Name of the Town/ Ward	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Karalkal Municipality</b>					
1	Madhagadi	2061	2113	4174	134
2	Kirambuthottam	1383	1454	2837	98
3	Madhakoil	977	1027	2004	110
4	Kothukulam	1412	1618	3030	18
5	Andoniyar Koil	1128	1093	2221	42
6	Kadaitheru	1273	1148	2421	13
7	Kadarsultan	1825	1995	3820	257
8	Watertank	1622	1619	3241	31
9	Ammayarkoil	1427	1509	2936	33
10	Maideenpalli	1605	1686	3291	110
11	Valatheru	2370	2315	4685	465
12	Dharmapuram	1166	1188	2354	561
13	Ammankoilpathu	2335	2280	4615	528
14	Koilpathu	1913	1942	3855	2102
15	Thalatheru	1935	1793	3728	268
16	Thalatheru Extension	1789	1733	3522	7
17	Akkaravattam	1209	1202	2411	563
18	Karkalacherry	554	587	1141	33
19	Oduthurai	1322	1285	2607	702
20	Keezhakasakudi	1282	1210	2492	428
21	Takkalur	212	207	419	192
Total		30800	31004	61804	6695

## APPENDIX - I

## TOWN / WARD - WISE POPULATION

## Mahe Region - 1991 Census - Contd.

## Mahe Town

Sl.No.	Name of the Town/ Ward	Total Population			S.C. Popul tion (6)
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Mahe Municipality</b>					
1	Parakkal	1207	1291	2498	2
2	Choodikotta	893	1107	2000	15
3	Valavil	963	1033	1996	3
4	Mundock	667	719	1386	29
5	Manjakkal	1148	1418	2566	21
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4878</b>	<b>5568</b>	<b>10446</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>Pallor Town</b>					
1	Palloor West	2111	2525	4636	45
2	Palloor South east	1772	2059	3831	—
3	Palloor North East	925	1085	2010	—
	<b>Total</b>	<b>4808</b>	<b>5669</b>	<b>10477</b>	<b>45</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Pandakkal Town</b>					
1.	Pandakkal	891	939	1830	—
2	Pandakkal South	1170	1389	2559	—
3	Pandakkal North	943	1099	2042	4
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3004</b>	<b>3427</b>	<b>6431</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Chalakkara Town</b>					
1	Chalakkara (Incl. Cherukallayi)	1488	1754	3242	—
2	Chalakkara North	1338	1513	2851	—
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2826</b>	<b>3267</b>	<b>6093</b>	<b>—</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## TOWN / WARD - WISE POPULATION

## Yanam Region - 1991 Census

## Yanam Town

Sl.No.	Name of the Town/ Ward	Total Population			S.C. Popula tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Yanam Municipality</b>					
1	Metakkur	1240	1234	2474	1178
2	Bus stand	760	740	1500	125
3	Big Bazar	547	512	1059	—
4	Pillaraya	1400	1411	2811	209
5	Farampeta	1002	984	1986	709
6	Guerimpeta	1279	1219	2498	888
7	Pydikondala	1142	1064	2206	132
8	Pedapudi	1302	1255	2557	319
9	Agraharam	876	832	1708	372
10	Kanakalapeta	759	739	1498	108
<b>Total</b>		<b>10307</b>	<b>9990</b>	<b>20297</b>	<b>4040</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Pondicherry Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Ariankuppam

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Periaveerampattinam	2,343	2,168	4,511	117
2	Sinnaveerampattinam	220	198	418	—
3	Odaively	358	349	707	—
4	Kakayanthope	814	818	1,632	15
5	Edayarpalayam	438	415	853	24
6	Nanamedu	309	278	587	194
7	Thavalakuppam	754	681	1,435	33
8	Thanampalayam	401	401	802	25
9	Pumankuppam	1,487	1,415	2,902	8
10	Pudukuppam	477	452	929	—
11	Theduvarnatham	40	36	76	—
12	Abishegapakkam	1,771	1,598	3,369	2,764
13	Thimmanaikanpalayam	1,251	1,241	2,492	1,476

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14	Korkumedu	172	151	323	—
15	Kasanthittu	73	75	148	1
16	Andiarpalayam	532	515	1,047	267
17	Nallavadu	1,039	906	1,945	1
18	Nonankuppam	1,335	1,223	2,558	275
19	Manavelly	2,226	2,114	4,340	54
	<b>Commune Total</b>	<b>16,040</b>	<b>15,034</b>	<b>31,074</b>	<b>5,254</b>



## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Pondicherry Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Bahoor

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Bahoor	4,144	3,949	8,093	1,863
2	Irulansandai	441	449	890	529
3	Kuruvinatham	1,326	1,267	2,593	697
4	Soriankuppam	1,434	1,387	2,821	31
5	Peria Arachikuppam	94	95	189	—
6	Commandamedu	103	111	214	—
7	Sinna Arachikuppam	337	339	676	429
8	Melparikalpet	618	612	1,230	785
9	Keezhparikalpet	237	237	474	109
10	Vannankulampet	137	150	287	220
11	Krishnavaram	423	399	822	6
12	Sulliankuppam	215	215	430	—
13	Koravalimedu	282	245	527	—
14	Ouchimedu	106	94	200	193

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
15	Kannikoil	424	396	820	—
16	Pudukuppam	517	478	995	—
17	Murthikuppam	393	368	761	479
18	Manapattu	634	571	1,205	573
19	Varkalodaipet	327	350	677	661
20	Kattukuppam	419	391	810	—
21	Aranganur	510	456	966	—
22	Nirnayapet	441	441	882	411
23	Seliamedu	928	883	1,811	84
24	Kudiyiruppupalayam	688	617	1,305	92
25	Sarkasimedupet	136	119	255	25
26	Adingapet	352	335	687	59
27	Pudunagaram	60	64	124	—
28	Pinnachikuppam	183	166	349	—
29	Kandanpet	402	306	708	52
30	Pillaiarkuppam	922	859	1,781	78
31	Pannithittu	732	727	1,459	—
32	Aladimedu	135	135	270	10
33	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	143	122	265	21
34	Narambai	435	432	867	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
35	Valluvarpet	141	127	268	263
36	Itchangadu (Eswarikuppam)	185	153	338	28
37	Kirumampakkam	1,878	1,719	3,597	1,595
38	Kaduvanur	283	278	561	161
39	Manamedu	915	938	1,853	1,218
40	Sinnakaraiamputhur	290	299	589	13
41	Karaiamputhur	1,303	1,314	2,617	961
42	Panayadikuppam	489	470	959	674
	<b>Commune Total</b>	<b>24,162</b>	<b>23,063</b>	<b>47,225</b>	<b>16,203</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Pondicherry Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Mannadipet

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Manalipet	374	378	752	187
2	Chettipet	777	708	1,485	233
3	Koonichempet	1,615	1,605	3,220	952
4	Kondareddipalayam	305	294	599	—
5	Thirukanur	1,702	1,651	3,353	487
6	Mannadipet	1,110	1,071	2,181	689
7	Sompet	499	509	1,008	133
8	Vadanur	447	420	867	318
9	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur)	28	16	44	—
10	Montbrumpet	59	62	121	—
11	Puranasingapalayam	586	586	1,172	471
12	Silkaripalayam	260	271	531	16

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
13	Kutchipalayam	211	179	390	112
14	Andiarpalayam (K.T.Kuppam)	420	414	834	204
15	Kalitheerthalkuppam	1,413	1,285	2,699	719
16	Madagadipet	1,045	1,026	2,071	622
17	Nallur	349	315	664	480
18	Nallurkutchipalayam	124	138	262	—
19	Madagadipetpalayam	618	630	1,248	40
20	Thirubuvanaipalayam	233	220	453	—
21	Thirubuvanai	1,973	1,763	3,736	1,570
22	Thiruvandarkoil	1,432	1,373	2,805	1,168
23	Kothapurinatham	712	668	1,380	262
24	Sagadapet	93	70	163	—
25	Pidarikuppam	420	422	842	486
26	Sannasikuppam	315	291	606	136
27	Sorapattu	1,029	952	1,981	568
28	Vinayagampet	546	525	1,071	215
29	Vambupet	405	381	786	136
30	Sellipattu	962	937	1,899	297
31	Kumarapalayam	404	384	788	44

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
32	Thethampakkam	293	295	588	52
33	Kuppam	922	908	1,830	81
34	Katteri	655	657	1,312	-
35	Lingareddipalayam	972	900	1,872	6
36	Pudukuppam	1,048	992	2,040	27
37	Suthukeny	745	740	1,485	99
38	Kaikalapet	277	299	576	22
39	Kodathur	496	508	1,004	58
40	Manavelly	278	263	541	-
	<b>Commune Total</b>	<b>26,152</b>	<b>25,107</b>	<b>51,259</b>	<b>14,03</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Pondicherry Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Eripakkam	1,011	942	1,953	1,239
2	Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	399	367	766	36
3	Andarasikuppam	166	164	330	—
4	Kalmandapam	467	416	883	177
5	Vadukuppam	257	223	480	—
6	Pandasozhanur	1,194	1,187	2,381	1,183
7	Nadunayagapuram	47	47	94	—
8	Sembadapet	71	63	134	20
9	Pudupattu	114	125	239	158
10	Nettapakkam	1,423	1,468	2,891	596
11	Mettuthuru	349	343	692	—
12	Kariamanickam	702	646	1,348	295
13	Molapakkam	388	400	788	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14	Ranganathampattu	42	36	78	
15	Thulukampalayam	463	438	901	
16	Kuruvanpattu	427	414	841	56
17	Madukarai	2,144	2,096	4,240	1,32
18	Kutchipalayam	238	257	495	
19	Sooramangalam	1,251	1,169	2,420	1,49
20	Embalam	1,405	1,333	2,738	25
21	Pudukuppam	211	186	397	
22	Kambalिकarankuppam	113	113	226	10
23	Thanikuppam	111	104	215	
24	Nathamedu (Embalam)	241	256	497	18
25	Sembiapalayam	367	352	719	32
26	Korkadu	1,087	983	2,070	76
27	Karikalampakkam	1,560	1,462	3,022	88
	<b>Commune Total</b>	<b>16,248</b>	<b>15,590</b>	<b>31,838</b>	<b>9,70</b>



## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Pondicherry Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Ozhukarai

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Alankuppam	780	761	1,541	446
2	Sanjeevarayanpet	636	643	1,279	—
Commune Total		1,416	1,404	2,820	446

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Pondicherry Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Villianur

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Sedarapet	1,490	1,337	2,827	780
2	Karasur	508	486	994	544
3	Thuthipet	273	297	570	212
4	Thondamanatham	1,228	1,166	2,394	621
5	Ramanathapuram	788	825	1,613	293
6	Pillaiarkuppam	1,044	1,014	2,058	354
7	Koodapakkam	2,224	2,059	4,283	1,501
8	Konerikuppam	280	286	566	-
9	Agaram	269	254	523	-
10	Ulaivaikkal	116	94	210	-
11	Oussudu	283	298	581	45
12	Poraiyur	499	454	953	60
13	Sendanatham	354	339	693	49
14	Ariapalayam	502	510	1,012	37
15	Kottamedu	605	748	1,353	16
16	Uthiravaginipet	532	511	1,043	95

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
17	Karayanpet	158	148	306	280
18	Periapet	831	806	1,637	998
19	Thirukanji	914	907	1,821	484
20	Kizhagraharam	279	283	562	—
21	Tanathamedu	127	132	259	—
22	Perungalur	408	367	775	408
23	Uruvaiyar	1,309	1,204	2,513	694
24	Mangalam	978	956	1,934	326
25	Vadamangalam	435	389	824	—
26	Kizhasathamangalam	671	657	1,328	404
27	Melsathamangalam	387	380	767	—
28	Manakuppam	232	210	442	160
29	Sangaranpet	162	162	324	—
30	Kizhur	462	423	885	9
31	Sivarandagam	615	595	1,210	922
32	Ariyur	1,850	1,614	3,464	567
33	Anandapuram	409	368	777	—
34	Pangur	602	582	1,184	342
	<b>Commune Total</b>	<b>21,824</b>	<b>20,861</b>	<b>42,685</b>	<b>12,965</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Karaikal Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Kottucherry

Sl.No	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Kottucherry	2,750	2,684	5,434	1,25
2	Kottucherry Macuary	279	268	547	-
3	Rayampalayam	474	371	845	20
4	Koozhkuditha Agraharam	114	119	233	15
5	Pulianthope	50	50	100	-
6	Konnakavely	140	129	269	10
7	Varichikudy	2,035	1,963	3,998	1,16
8	Thiruvettakudy	866	868	1,734	23
9	Kalikuppam	191	182	373	-
10	Akkampettai	124	121	245	-
11	Mannankoil	—	—	—	-
12	Mandapathur	153	139	292	-
13	Poovam	386	388	774	24
14	Kuppuchettichavady	211	197	408	-
Commune Total		7,773	7,479	15,252	3,31

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Karalkal Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Nedungadu

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Nallathur	151	143	294	—
2	Kosatheru	27	31	58	—
3	Melapadugai	135	117	252	1
4	Adaikalapuram	204	177	381	35
5	Narikurumbai	93	91	184	8
6	Kottagam	82	91	173	40
7	Kilianur	96	85	181	82
8	Kilasemiangal	82	89	171	39
9	Agaraputhakudy	193	174	367	199
10	Kulakudy	118	118	236	51
11	Vadakattalai	72	82	154	22
12	Andoor,	120	116	236	68
13	Usupoor	49	40	89	31

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14	Saravanairuppu	40	48	88	—
15	Kottapakkam	99	97	196	—
16	Agarakurumbagaram	485	519	1,004	243
17	Mathalankudy	257	237	494	257
18	Kurumbagaram	163	241	404	58
19	Keezhannavasal	231	237	468	227
20	Melannavasal	95	82	177	37
21	Panchatcharapuram	270	275	545	—
22	Keezhaputhagaram	131	137	268	118
23	Nedungadu	1,514	1,415	2,929	838
24	Agaramangudy	140	108	248	115
25	Paruthikudy	183	187	370	194
26	Keezhaponbethy	167	154	321	182
27	Melaponbethy	327	366	693	151
28	Vadamattam	250	256	506	18
29	Melakottuchery	102	100	202	9
30	Puthakudy	179	184	363	19
31	Melakasakudy	798	796	1,594	42
32	Thiruvengadapuram	131	124	255	9
33	Kancheepuramkoilpathu	73	68	141	10
<b>Commune Total</b>		<b>7,057</b>	<b>6,985</b>	<b>14,042</b>	<b>4,10</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Karaikal Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Neravy

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Keezhamanai	242	228	470	177
2	Kakamuzhy	274	250	524	167
3	Thooduponamoolai	97	97	194	116
4	Neravy	2,364	2,571	4,935	688
5	Uliapathu	515	473	988	168
6	Kottupalayam	44	51	95	—
7	Vizhidiyur	1,007	1,019	2,026	600
8	Mannamutty	146	137	283	166
<b>Commune Total</b>		<b>4,689</b>	<b>4,826</b>	<b>9,515</b>	<b>2,082</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Karaikal Region - 1991 Census

Commune : Thirunallar

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Ambagarathur	1,957	2,217	4,174	558
2	Kannapur	113	90	203	35
3	Nallazhandur	375	342	717	271
4	Thamanangudi	168	179	347	71
5	Nallambal	882	982	1,864	372
6	Valathamangalam	258	229	487	258
7	Avvaiyarmoolai	70	67	137	13
8	Kumarakudi	96	91	187	-
9	Sathakudy	21	17	38	-
10	Thembidagai	117	118	235	-
11	Agarasethur	806	857	1,663	23
12	Pandaravadaisethur	375	356	731	21
13	Mathur	25	24	49	-



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14	Kottapady	155	154	309	219
15	Muppaithankudy	172	160	332	25
16	Thennankudy	509	542	1,051	201
17	Elayankudy	205	170	375	282
18	Karukankudy	358	426	784	124
19	Thevampuram	322	316	638	357
20	Serumavilangai	592	555	1,147	382
21	Sayampalayam	50	48	98	—
22	Sorakudy	1,002	976	1,978	406
23	Thenur	384	449	833	274
24	Sellur	591	565	1,156	453
25	Agalankannu	308	278	586	—
26	Pettai	540	554	1,094	286
27	Mela Athipadugai	198	173	371	108
28	Keela Athipadugai	181	176	357	—
29	Neivacherry	280	287	567	149
30	Thirunallar	2,208	2,241	4,449	819
31	Poomulaiyalmangalam	359	382	741	82

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
32	Melasuprayapuram	303	302	605	28
33	Keezhavoor	75	71	146	-
34	Agarakovilpattu	23	20	43	1
35	Keezhasuprayapuram	162	157	319	4
	<b>Commune Total</b>	<b>14,240</b>	<b>14,571</b>	<b>28,811</b>	<b>6,53</b>

## APPENDIX - I

## VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

## Karaikal Region - 1991 Census

Commune : T.R. Pattinam

Sl.No.	Name of the village	Total Population			S.C. Popula- tion
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Keezhayur	455	498	953	938
2	T.R.Pattinam	4,719	4,938	9,657	393
3	Melayurpet	157	142	299	154
4	Padudarkollai	211	207	418	159
5	Edatheru	1,103	1,151	2,254	695
6	Keezhavanjurkuppam	226	208	434	—
7	Polagam	470	466	936	409
8	Nainikattalai	64	57	121	15
9	Keezhavanjiyur	351	366	717	256
10	Melavanjiyur	242	248	490	—
<b>Commune Total</b>		<b>7,998</b>	<b>8,281</b>	<b>16,279</b>	<b>3,019</b>

## APPENDIX - II

Region-wise Estimated Population of Union Territory of Pondicherry  
(1981-2001)

(As on 1st March)

Year	Pondicherry Union Territory	Region			
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1981	6,04,471	4,44,417	1,20,010	28,413	11,631
1982	6,22,254	4,58,592	1,22,361	28,880	12,421
1983	6,40,560	4,73,218	1,24,758	29,355	13,229
1984	6,59,404	4,88,311	1,27,202	29,838	14,053
1985	6,78,803	5,03,886	1,29,693	30,329	14,895
1986	6,98,772	5,19,957	1,32,234	30,827	15,754
1987	7,19,329	5,36,541	1,34,824	31,334	16,630
1988	7,40,491	5,53,654	1,37,465	31,850	17,522
1989	7,62,275	5,71,313	1,40,158	32,373	18,431
1990	7,84,700	5,89,535	1,42,904	32,906	19,355
1991	8,07,785	6,08,338	1,45,703	33,447	20,297
1992	8,31,549	6,27,741	1,48,557	33,997	21,254
1993	8,56,012	6,47,762	1,51,467	34,556	22,227
1994	8,81,194	6,68,423	1,54,434	35,124	23,213

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1995	9,07,118	6,89,742	1,57,460	35,702	24,214
1996	9,33,804	7,11,741	1,60,544	36,289	25,230
1997	9,61,275	7,34,442	1,63,689	36,886	26,258
1998	9,89,554	7,57,867	1,66,895	37,493	27,299
1999	10,18,666	7,82,039	1,70,165	38,109	28,353
2000	10,48,633	8,06,982	1,73,498	38,736	29,417
2001	10,79,483	8,32,720	1,76,897	39,373	30,493

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## 1. Estimates of State Income

(NEW SERIES)

(AT CURRENT PRICES)

Sl. No.	Industry	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Agriculture and Animal Husbandry.	2406	2891	3172	3480	3787	3981
2	Forestry and Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	Fishing	1012	3122	3251	3220	4373	4481
I	<b>Primary Sub-total</b>	<b>3418</b>	<b>6013</b>	<b>6423</b>	<b>6700</b>	<b>8160</b>	<b>8462</b>
5.1	Manufacturing Registered	2198	3157	4586	4452	5372	7011
5.2	Manufacturing Un-registered.	1015	2900	2706	3084	3477	3072
5	<b>Manufacturing (Total)</b>	<b>3213</b>	<b>6057</b>	<b>7292</b>	<b>7536</b>	<b>8849</b>	<b>10083</b>
6	Construction	6794	10438	11324	12210	13392	14211
7	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply.	291	801	1227	1536	2175	2701
II	<b>Secondary Sub-total (5 + 6 + 7)</b>	<b>10298</b>	<b>17296</b>	<b>19843</b>	<b>21282</b>	<b>24416</b>	<b>27005</b>

and Per Capita Income

EN PRICES)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94 (P)	1994-95 (QE)
B)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
B4	4701	5775	6354	6625	7142
	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—
B	5382	5680	7315	9162	10720
	—	—	—	—	—
4	10083	11455	13669	16154	17862
	—	—	—	—	—
1	8914	11018	12990	14578	17013
5	2456	753	681	1155	1250
	—	—	—	—	—
5	11370	11771	13671	15733	18263
	—	—	—	—	—
7	13220	10800	3787	4483	4505
	—	—	—	—	—
	2794	3320	5194	(-)1532	(-)1195
	—	—	—	—	—
	29957	34966	22652	18684	21573

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
8.1	Railways	4	6	8	
8.2	Transport by other means and storage.	710	1779	1961	233
8.3	Communications	70	133	161	21
9	Trade, Hotel and Restaurants.	1105	2049	2311	264
10	Banking and Insurance	312	796	963	109
11	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling and business services.	457	923	1054	125
12	Public Administration	1011	2556	2934	337
13	Other Services	1230	3051	3529	419
III	<b>Tertiary Sub-total</b>	<b>4899</b>	<b>11293</b>	<b>12921</b>	<b>1510</b>
14	Total Net State Domestic Product (In Lakhs).	18615	34602	39187	4308
15	Estimated Population (as on 1st October).	614000	705700	726800	74910
16	Per capita Income (In Rupees).	3032	4903	5392	575

P = Provisional

QE = Quick Estimates

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry



(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
7	8	7	7	8	6	6
2594	2895	2565	3287	4189	4415	4653
331	369	439	483	646	762	839
2894	3217	3473	4058	4576	9074	17993
1274	1642	2140	3138	3252	4187	5392
1431	1622	1250	1574	1916	3291	5694
3787	4355	4716	5344	5368	4222	3323
5114	6049	6673	7563	8523	10128	12032
<u>17432</u>	<u>20157</u>	<u>21263</u>	<u>25454</u>	<u>28478</u>	<u>36085</u>	<u>49892</u>
50008	56541	58730	62800	64799	70923	89327
72500	797200	817400	834100	851200	868600	886400
6474	7092	7185	7529	7613	8165	10078

## 2. Estimates of State Income

(NEW SERIES)

(AT CONSTANT)

Sl. No.	Industry	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Agriculture and Animal Husbandry.	2406	2062	2010
2	Forestry and Logging	—	—	—
3	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—
4	Fishing	1012	1749	1800
<b>I. Primary Sub-total</b>		<b>3418</b>	<b>3811</b>	<b>3810</b>
5.1	Manufacturing Registered	2198	2496	3459
5.2	Manufacturing Un-Registered.	1015	1881	1615
5	Manufacturing (Total)	3213	4377	5074
6	Construction	6794	8000	8266
7	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply.	291	414	445
<b>II. Secondary Sub-total (5 + 6 + 7)</b>		<b>10298</b>	<b>12791</b>	<b>13785</b>

## and Per Capita Income

(RICES)

(In lakhs of rupees)

1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94 (P)	1994-95 (QE)
(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1904	1989	1853	1755	1957	1970	1390	1350
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1503	1530	1624	1717	1534	1579	1331	1418
<u>3407</u>	<u>3519</u>	<u>3477</u>	<u>3472</u>	<u>3491</u>	<u>3549</u>	<u>2721</u>	<u>2768</u>
3333	3601	4247	4975	5245	6003	6907	7418
1682	1776	1756	1041	1048	952	883	928
5015	5377	6003	6016	6293	6955	6890	8346
8540	8824	9117	9341	6700	2800	3500	3683
472	510	548	(-)43	(-)47	(-)68	(-)8	80
<u>14027</u>	<u>14711</u>	<u>15668</u>	<u>15314</u>	<u>12946</u>	<u>9687</u>	<u>11282</u>	<u>12109</u>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8.1	Railways	4	4	3
8.2	Transport by Other Means and Storage.	710	1162	1184
8.3	Communications	70	101	116
9	Trade, Hotel and Restaurants.	1105	1353	1419
10	Banking and Insurance	312	417	502
11	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling and business services.	457	615	655
12	Public Administration	1011	1186	1224
13	Other Services	1230	1418	1477
<b>III.</b>	<b>Tertiary Sub-total</b>	<b>4899</b>	<b>6256</b>	<b>6580</b>
14	Total Net State Domestic Product (In Lakhs).	18615	22858	24175
15	Estimated Population (as on 1st October).	614000	705700	726800
16	Per capita Income (In Rupees).	3032	3239	3326

(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(-)	1	2	1	1	2	2	2
1270	1328	1389	1098	1232	1418	1619	1849
109	107	114	122	121	118	131	145
1461	1497	1565	1517	1544	1579	1648	1720
685	738	873	1121	1340	1338	1517	1720
697	743	793	639	691	726	794	869
1295	1370	1402	1233	1258	1279	1290	1302
1530	1642	1695	1675	1737	1725	1779	1834
<u>7046</u>	<u>7427</u>	<u>7834</u>	<u>7406</u>	<u>7924</u>	<u>8185</u>	<u>8780</u>	<u>9441</u>
24480	25657	26979	26192	24361	21421	22783	24318
749100	772500	797200	817400	834100	851200	868600	886400
3268	3321	3384	3204	2921	2517	2623	2743

P = Provisional

Q = Quick Estimates

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

## APPENDIX - IV

## Economic Census 1990

## 1. No. of Enterprises usually working during 1980 and 1990 Census

Sl. No.	Type of Enterprises	1980 Census		1990 Census	
		Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Agricultural activities other than Crop Production and Plantation—</b>					
a)	Total Enterprises	2,745	100.00	2,149	100.00
b)	Own Account Enterprises	1,992	72.57	1,413	65.75
c)	Establishments	753	27.43	736	34.25
d)	Persons usually working in Enterprises—				
	(i) Total	6,402	100.00	4,826	100.00
	(ii) Hired workers	2,187	34.16	1,785	36.99
<b>II. Non-Agricultural activities—</b>					
a)	Total Enterprises	20,092	100.00	28,371	100.00
b)	Own Account Enterprises	11,384	56.66	14,886	52.47
c)	Establishments	8,708	43.34	13,485	47.53
d)	Persons usually working in Enterprises—				
	(i) Total	74,882	100.00	1,15,353	100.00
	(ii) Hired workers	52,809	70.52	87,752	76.07

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
III.	Agricultural and Non-Agricultural activities other than Crop Production and Plantation—				
a)	Total Enterprises	22,837	100.00	30,520	100.00
b)	Own Account Enterprises	13,376	58.57	16,299	53.40
c)	Establishments	9,461	41.43	14,221	46.60
d)	Persons usually working in Enterprises —				
(i)	Total	81,284	100.00	1,20,179	100.00
(ii)	Hired workers	54,996	67.66	89,537	74.50

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX - IV

Economic Census 1990

2. No. of Enterprises and Persons usually working daily in Agricultural and Non-Agricultural Enterprises under OAE and Establishments with Rural and Urban break-up

Sl. No.	Type of enterprises	Rural	Urban	Combined
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I</b>	<b>Agricultural activities other than Crop Production and Plantations-</b>			
a)	Total Enterprises	1,139	1,010	2,149
i)	Own Account Enterprises	862	551	1,413
ii)	Establishments	277	459	736
b)	Persons usually working in Enterprises-			
i)	Total	2,289	2,537	4,826
ii)	Hired workers	653	1,132	1,785
<b>II</b>	<b>Non-Agricultural activities-</b>			
a)	Total Enterprises	8,652	19,719	28,371
i)	Own Account Enterprises	4,858	10,028	14,886
ii)	Establishments	3,794	9,691	13,485
b)	Persons usually working in Enterprises-			
i)	Total	28,194	87,159	1,15,353
ii)	Hired workers	20,644	67,108	87,752



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
III. Agricultural and Non-Agricultural activities other than Crop Production and Plantation—				
a) Total Enterprises		9,791	20,729	30,520
i) Own Account Enterprises		5,720	10,579	16,299
ii) Establishments		4,071	10,150	14,221
b) Persons usually working in Enterprises—				
i) Total		30,483	89,696	1,20,179
ii) Hired workers		21,297	68,240	89,537

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

## APPENDIX - IV

## Economic Census 1990

## 3. No. of Agricultural and Non-agricultural own account enterprises by selected characteristic with Rural - Urban break-up

Sl. No.	Item	Own account enterprises			Establishment		
		Rural	Urban	Combined	Rural	Urban	Combined
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I.	Total Enterprises/ Establishments.	5,720	10,579	16,299	4,071	10,150	14,221
II.	Enterprises/ Establishments operating—						
1	Seasonal	216	366	582	128	135	263
2	Without Power/ Fuel.	5,094	9,326	14,420	3,103	7,923	11,026
3	Without Premises	1,340	2,145	3,485	271	750	1,021
4	Under Social group of owner—						
	a) S.T.	4	16	20	3	5	8
	b) S.C.	407	436	843	82	145	227

Source : Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX - V

Selected Indicators\* - 1994-95

Geographical area in Sq.Km	..	492
Density of population per Sq.Km (1991 Census)	..	1,642
Percentage of males to total population	..	50.52
Percentage of females to total population	..	49.48
Percentage of rural population to total population (1991 Census)...		36.00
Percentage of urban population to total population (1991 Census) ..		64.00
No.of females per thousand males (1991 Census)	..	979
Percentage of main workers to total population (1991 Census)	..	32.41
Percentage of male workers to total male population	..	50.11
Percentage of female workers to total female population	..	14.34
Literacy percentage (1991 Census)		
Male	..	83.68
Female	..	65.63
General	..	74.74
No. of educational institutions per 1000 of population	..	0.98
Teachers pupil ratio	..	1 : 28
No. of hospital beds for 1000 of population	..	2.20
Livestock population 1992 Census	..	1,57,761
Cattle per 1000 of population (Nos.) [1992 Census]	..	115
Per capita Consumption of electricity KWH	..	1,025
No.of Police Stations & Outpost per 10,000 population	..	0.48
No. of Telephone connections per 1000 population	..	21.00
Per capita Plan expenditure (Rs.)	..	1,482.25
No.of Postal institutions per 10,000 population	..	1.24

\*Based on 1991 Census Population • Provisional.

METRIC WEIGHTS  
SIMPLE CONVERSION

I. WEIGHTS

*Tons to Metric Tonnes*

Tons	1	2	3	4
Metric tonnes	1.02	2.03	3.05	4.07

*Pounds (av.) to Kilograms*

Pounds	1	2	3	4
K.Grams	0.45	0.91	1.36	1.81

*Tolas to Grams*

Tolas	1	2	3	4
Grams	11.66	23.33	34.99	46.66

*Seers to K.Grams*

Seers	1	2	3	4
K.Grams	0.93	1.87	2.80	3.73

*Mounds to Quintals*

Mounds	1	2	3	4
Quintals	0.37	0.75	1.12	1.49

II. LENGTHS

*Miles to Kilometres*

Miles	1	2	3	4
Kilometres	1.61	3.22	4.83	6.44

*Yards to Metres*

Yards	1	2	3	4
Metres	0.91	1.83	2.74	3.66

## AND MEASURES

## TABLE

5	6	7	8	9	10
5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.16

5	6	7	8	9	10
2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54

5	6	7	8	9	10
58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64

5	6	7	8	9	10
4.67	5.60	6.53	7.46	8.40	9.33

5	6	7	8	9	10
1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

5	6	7	8	9	10
8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.47	16.09

5	6	7	8	9	10
4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14

METRIC WEIGHTS  
SIMPLE CONVERSION

*Inches to Millimetres*

Inches	1	2	3	4
Millimetres	25.40	50.80	76.20	101.60

III. AREA

*Acres to Hectares*

Acres	1	2	3	4
Hectares	0.40	0.81	1.21	1.61
Square Yards	1	2	3	4
Square Metres	0.84	1.67	2.51	3.34

IV. CAPACITY

*Gallons (Imperial) to Litres*

Gallons	1	2	3	4
Litres	4.55	9.09	13.64	18.18

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AND MEASURES

TABLE—*Concid.*

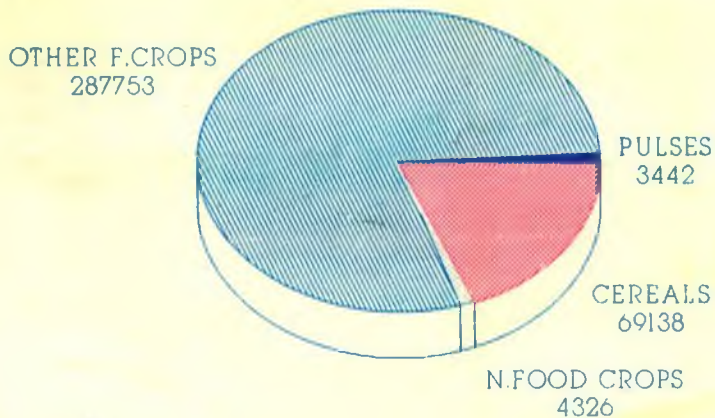
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00	279.40	304.80

5	6	7	8	9	10
2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.04

5	6	7	8	9	10
4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.36

5	6	7	8	9	10
22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.44

# AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION (IN M.TONNES)



1994-95