



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

STATISTICAL HAND BOOK

1976

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BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS

GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

1

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Institute of Educational
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INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Hand Book, 1976 is the fifteenth issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.

Suggestions for the improvement of this publication are welcome.

S. MUTHUBASAVAN,
Director.

Bureau of Economics and
Statistics,
Pondicherry—605001,
8th November 1976.

STATE GOVERNMENT

Thiru Bidesh Tukaram Kulkarni
Lieutenant-Governor

Thiru S. Ramassamy, Chief Minister

Thiru D. Ramachandran, Home Minister

SECRETARIAT

Thiru E. S. Parthasarathy, Chief Secretary

**Thiru T. C. A. Rangadurai, Collector-cum-Revenue
Secretary.**

**Thiru PM Nair, Secretary, Finance, Planning and
Education.**

Thiru B. B. Saxena, Secretary to Lt. Governor,

Thiru C. Ramou, Secretary, Local Administration.

**Thiru P. L. Samy, Secretary, Health, Electricity and
Public Works.**

**Thiru A. Chandrasekhara Menon, Secretary, Law and
Labour.**

PONDICHERY AT A GLANCE

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Unit</i>	<i>Particulars</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Area (according to Surveyor General)	Sq. km.	480
2.	Regions	No.	4
3.	Towns—1971 Census	„	6
4.	Number of inhabited villages—1971 Census	„	333
5.	Total Population—1971 Census	„	4,71,707
6.	Density of Population—1971 Census	Per Sq. km.	983
7.	Literates—1971 Census	No.	2,17,058
8.	Scheduled Caste Population—1971 Census	„	72,921
9.	Net area sown—1975-76	Hectares	31,174
10.	Net area Irrigated—1975-76	„	25,916
11.	Veterinary Hospitals—1975-76	No.	2
12.	Veterinary Dispensaries—1975-76	„	8

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
13.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries 1975-76	No.	2
14.	Total Livestock—1972 Census	1,52,646
15.	Total Poultry—1972 Census	1,80,343
16.	Government Hospitals as on 31-3-1976	7
17.	Hospital Beds as on 31-3-1976	1,366
18.	Dispensaries as on 31-3-1976	22
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24.	Middle Schools—1975-76	84
25.	Primary Schools—1975-76	286
26.	Medical College—1975-76	1
27.	Other Institutions for Professional Technical and Special Education 1975-76	34
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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43.	Population covered by Develop- ment Blocks (1971 Census) ..	,,	4,08,271
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* Provisional.

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The following notations have been used throughout
publication

.. Not available.

— Nil

... Negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

N.S. = No Stock

N.R. = Not Reported

N.C. = Not Collected

N.T. = No Transaction

I CLIMATE

1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

<i>Years (June—May)</i>		<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Kuraikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1958-59	.. ..	1,218	862	3,956	1,469
1959-60	.. ..	935	1,396	—	520
1960-61	.. ..	1,767	1,972	465	760
1961-62	.. ..	987	849	5,494	1,049
1962-63	.. ..	1,259	889	3,058	1,512
1963-64	.. ..	1,470	1,368	2,726	918
1964-65	.. ..	1,282	681	2,656	1,179
1965-66	.. ..	1,452	1,051	2,627	680
1966-67	.. ..	1,431	1,038	4,646	866
1967-68	.. ..	1,005	1,077	3,297	625
1968-69	.. ..	501	578	3,973	882
1969-70	.. ..	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282
1970-71	.. ..	1,523	1,705	3,414	980

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1971-72		1,306	1,300	3,471	743
1972-73		1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74		1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75		650	550	3,957	1,065
1975-76		1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332
Normal rainfall ..		1,199	1,123	3,754	1,077

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

I. CLIMATE

2. Temperature and Relative Humidity at Pondicherry

Years	Temperature		Relative Humidity	
	Maximum oC	Minimum oC	7.30 hours	21.00 hours
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1958	36.0	20.5	87.9	85.2
1959	35.0	21.0	88.7	87.5
1960	36.5	21.0	89.9	89.4
1961	34.5	21.0	89.9	89.4
1962	35.0	20.0	88.2	88.3
1963	35.5	20.0	88.2	88.9
1964	36.5	21.5	88.7	89.2
1965	36.5	21.5	89.8	90.9
1966	38.0	20.0	90.8	89.3
1967	38.0	20.4	84.3	83.5*
1968	40.7	18.1	76.6	75.1†
1969	40.8	17.1	77.3	77.8*
1970	38.9	17.4	79.3	80.5*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1971	.. ..	39.8	18.9	78.8	76.3*
1972	.. ..	38.0	17.0	77.8	76.9*
1973	.. ..	41.0	19.5	75.9	71.6*
1974	.. ..	38.8	16.5	75.9	72.6*
1975	.. ..	33.8	21.5	77.9	73.4
January 1976	.. ..	28.0	19.1	75.8	68.6
February	.. ..	30.0	18.0	77.5	64.7
March	.. ..	31.5	20.0	83.6	74.9
April	.. ..	38.3	23.5	83.4	81.0
May	.. ..	41.1	26.0	64.0	80.7
June	.. ..	36.5	23.5	68.6	82.6
July	.. ..	37.5	22.5	78.4	72.1
August	.. ..	36.5	21.0	82.7	81.0

* Relative humidity data from 1967 given in Col. (5) relate to 17.30 hours.

Sources : 1. Port Office, Pondicherry.

2. Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

3. Area and Density of Population

<i>Region/State</i>	<i>Area*</i> <i>(Sq. Km.)</i>	<i>Density per Sq. Km.</i>			
		1941	1948	1961	1971
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	290	703	765	892	1,173
Karaikal ..	161	381	444	522	621
Mahe ..	9	1,565	2,033	2,165	2,570
Yanam ..	20	408	418	352	415
STATE ..	480	603	671	769	983

* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

4. Growth of Population

Region/State	1948 (15th March)	1961 (1st March)	1971 (1st April)	Percentage increase	
				Col. (3) over Col. (2)	Col. (4) over Col. (3)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	2,22,566	2,58,561	3,40,240	16.17	31.59
Karaikal ..	70,541	84,001	1,00,042	19.08	19.10
Mahe ..	18,293	19,485	23,134	6.52	18.73
Yanam ..	5,583	7,032	8,291	20.14	17.90
STATE ..	3,17,253	3,69,079	4,71,707	16.34	27.81

Source : Directors of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

5. Population in Rural and Urban Area—1971 Census

<i>Region/State</i>	<i>Rural</i>	<i>Urban</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percentage of</i>	
				<i>Col. (2)</i> <i>to</i> <i>Col. (4)</i>	<i>Col. (3)</i> <i>to</i> <i>Col. (4)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	1,85,295	1,54,945	3,40,240	54.46	45.54
Karaikal ..	73,962	26,080	1,00,042	73.93	26.07
Mahe ..	14,162	8,972	23,134	61.22	38.78
Yanam ..	—	8,291	8,291	—	100.00
STATE ..	2,73,419	1,98,288	4,71,707	57.96	42.04

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

6. Population by Sex in Towns—1971 Census

<i>Towns</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	45,398	45,239	90,637
Mudaliarpet	21,881	21,052	42,933
Ozhukarai (including Pillai- chavadi Portion)	11,099	10,276	21,375
Karaikal	12,679	13,401	26,080
Mahe	4,176	4,796	8,972
Yanam*	4,096	4,195	8,291
STATE	99,329	98,959	1,98,288

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

* The whole of Yanam has been treated as Urban.

II AREA AND POPULATION

7. Population by Sex and Sex Ratio—Commune-wise—1971 Census

<i>Region/Commune</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>No. of females per 1000 males</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I PONDICHERRY :				
Pondicherry ..	45,398	45,239	90,637	996
Ariankuppam ..	13,350	12,919	26,269	968
Mudaliarpet ..	22,200	21,385	43,585	963
Ozhukarai ..	29,670	28,115	57,785	948
Mannadipet ..	16,371	15,762	32,133	963
Villianur	20,041	19,093	39,134	953
Bahour	15,466	14,846	30,312	960
Nettapakkam ..	10,398	9,987	20,385	960
Total—I ..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	968

II AREA AND POPULATION

6. Population by Sex in Towns—1971 Census

<i>Towns</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	45,398	45,239	90,637
Mudaliarpet	21,881	21,052	42,933
Ozhukarai (including Pillai- chavadi Portion)	11,099	10,276	21,375
Karaikal	12,679	13,401	26,080
Mahe	4,176	4,796	8,972
Yanam*	4,096	4,195	8,291
STATE	99,329	98,959	1,98,288

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

* The whole of Yanam has been treated as Urban.

II AREA AND POPULATION

7. Population by Sex and Sex Ratio -Communewise -1971 Census

<i>Region/Commune</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Persons</i>	<i>No. of females per 1000 males</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I PONDICHERRY :				
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Ariankuppam ..	13,350	12,919	26,269	968
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Bahour	15,466	14,846	30,312	960
Nettapakkam ..	10,398	9,987	20,385	960
Total—I ..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	968

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II KARAİKAL :					
Karaikal		17,826	18,326	36,152	1,028
Thirunallar		10,070	10,375	20,445	1,030
Neravy		5,560	5,557	11,117	999
Nedungadu		4,881	4,965	9,846	1,017
Kottucherry		5,480	5,469	10,949	998
T. R. Pattinam		5,641	5,892	11,533	1,044
Total - II		42,458	50,584	1,00,042	1,023
III MAHE :					
Mahe		10,664	12,470	23,134	1,169
IV YANAM :					
Yanam		4,096	4,195	8,291	1,024
STATE		2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	989

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

8. Scheduled Caste Population of Sex—1971 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry ..	27,477	26,497	53,974	15.86
Karaikal ..	8,686	8,459	17,145	17.14
Mahe ..	15	10	25	0.11
Yanam ..	893	884	1,777	21.43
STATE ..	37,071	35,850	72,921	15.46

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

9. Workers and Non-Workers (Workers being further classified by broad industrial categories) according to 1971 Census.

<i>Classification</i>	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Percentage to total population</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>A—Workers :</i>				
I As Cultivators	16,160	549	16,709	3.54
II As Agricultural Labourers	30,392	15,883	46,275	9.81
III In Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards and allied activities	6,950	262	7,212	1.53
IV In Mining and Quarrying	260	5	265	0.06
V In Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs :				
(a) At Household Industry	1,968	557	2,525	0.54
(b) In Other than Household Industry	21,271	1,447	22,718	4.92

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
VI In Cosntruction		4,170	287	4,457	0.94
VII In Trade and Commerce ..		13,531	2,061	15,592	3.30
VIII In Transport, Storage and Communica- tions		3,545	30	3,575	0.76
IX In Other Ser- vices		17,115	4,582	21,697	4.60
Total—(A) ..		1,15,362	25,663	1,41,025	29.90
<i>B—Non Workers ..</i>		<i>1,21,750</i>	<i>2,08,932</i>	<i>3,30,682</i>	<i>70.10</i>
Total—(A&B).		2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	100.00

Source : Director of Census Operations, TamilNadu and Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

10. Classification of Area

(In hectares)

<i>Description</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Total area according to village papers	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822
2. Forests ..	—	—	—	—	—
3. Land not available for cultivation	11,002	10,952	11,031	11,036	11,023
4. Other uncultivated land excluding fallows ..	3,146	3,202	3,392	3,296	3,029
5. Fallow land ..	1,253	1,853	1,319	1,789	1,596
6. Net area sown ..	31,421	30,815	31,080	30,701	31,174
7. Area sown more than once ..	23,064	21,405	20,916	20,474	22,303
8. Total cropped area	54,485	52,220	51,996	51,175	53,477

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

11. Area under Irrigation by source

(In hectares)

<i>Sources</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Canals	11,026	11,048	10,949	10,852	10,866
2. Tanks	5,490	4,835	5,048	1,548	2,954
3. Tube wells ..	9,611	10,404	10,164	13,179	11,831
4. Ordinary wells	1	1	1	1	—
5. Other Sources*	204	218	234	236	245
6. Total area irrigated (Net) ..	26,332	26,506	26,396	25,816	25,916
7. Area irrigated more than once	15,566	14,279	14,392	14,020	14,251
8. Gross irrigated area ..	41,898	40,785	40,788	39,836	40,167

* Spring channels, ponds etc., are included in other sources.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

12. Area under Crops Irrigated

(In hectares)

<i>Crops</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>I. Food Crops :</i>					
Paddy	32,566	31,842	30,364	28,910	31,083
Ragi	2,373	2,603	2,268	3,120	2,780
Other Millets	409	232	383	244	383
Total cereals	35,348	34,677	33,015	32,274	34,246
Black gram	3	—	5	4	17
Other pulses	—	2	—	—	—
Total pulses	3	2	5	4	17
Total foodgrains	35,351	34,679	33,020	32,278	34,263
Chillies	90	92	81	57	107
Sugarcane	1,545	1,624	1,839	1,896	1,531
Plantains	160	159	132	120	109
Tapioca	474	457	507	434	542
Other foodcrops	389	413	599	474	699
Total food crops	38,009	37,424	36,178	35,259	37,251
<i>II. Non-Food crops :</i>					
Cotton	236	790	481	1,008	659
Groundnut	3,458	2,385	3,886	3,311	2,104
Gingelly	97	91	156	173	65
Other non-food crops	98	95	87	85	88
Total non-food Crops	3,889	3,361	4,610	4,577	2,916
Grand Total	41,898	40,785	40,788	39,836	40,167

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry,

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

13. Area under all Crops

(In hectares)

<i>Crops</i> (1)	1971-72 (2)	1972-73 (3)	1973-74 (4)	1974-75 (5)	1975-76 (6)
I. FOOD CROPS :					
Paddy	32,719	31,867	30,404	29,039	31,090
Ragi	2,429	2,641	2,339	3,132	2,976
Cumbu	1,213	740	998	948	1,678
Other millets	155	193	189	259	761
Total cereals	36,516	35,441	33,930	33,378	36,505
Greengram	1,613	1,001	1,072	1,194	1,550
Blackgram	3,418	3,940	3,189	2,910	3,265
Other pulses	276	95	114	159	169
Total pulses	5,307	5,036	4,375	4,263	4,984
Total foodgrains	41,823	40,477	38,305	37,641	41,489
Chillies	96	96	101	96	152
Sugarcane	1,545	1,624	1,839	1,896	1,531
Plantains	167	175	135	120	109
Mangoes	308	284	275	284	284
Cashewnuts	337	331	329	319	320
Tapioca	691	584	553	506	651
Other food crops	836	909	1,074	953	1,182
Total food crops..	45,803	44,480	42,611	41,815	45,718
II NON-FOOD CROPS :					
Cotton	1,032	1,501	904	1,859	940
Groundnut	4,139	2,916	4,778	4,061	3,070
Gingelly	465	504	734	377	515
Coconuts	1,625	1,608	1,619	1,622	1,630
Other non-food crops	1,421	1,211	1,350	1,441	1,604
Total non-food crops	8,682	7,740	9,385	9,360	7,759
Grand Total—(Food and Non-food crops)	54,485	52,220	51,996	51,175	53,477

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

14. Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Crops</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I FOOD CROPS :						
Rice	75,154	71,201	85,800	64,162	68,738
Ragi	4,273	5,602	5,606	6,884	6,242
Cumbu	1,963	1,436	2,106	1,991	4,178
Other Millets	139	228	214	235	1,085
Total cereals	81,529	78,467	93,726	73,272	80,243
Greengram	727	522	676	718	783
Blackgram	1,718	1,887	1,687	1,474	1,547
Other pulses	9	22	9	24	52
Total pulses	2,454	2,431	2,372	2,216	2,382
Total Foodgrains		83,983	80,898	96,098	75,488	82,625
Chillies	135	120	95	104	334
Sugarcane		1,50,000	1,49,414	1,84,450	1,67,564	89,751

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Tapioca	10,194	8,218	8,300	9,004	11,676	
Other food crops	495	338	469	244	278	
Total Food crops..	2,44,807	2,38,988	2,89,412	2,53,584	1,84,664	
II NON-FOOD CROPS :						
Cotton	1,804	3,248	1,264	2,603	1,333	
Groundnut ..	5,777	6,029	9,814	7,888	5,684	
Gingelly	170	277	539	254*	372	
Total Non-food crops	7,751	9,554	11,617	10,745	7,389	

* Except Betelnut.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

15. Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census 1972

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karai-kal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Cattle :					
	Males over					
	3 years ..	16,702	8,715	18	545	25,980
	Females over					
	3 years ..	26,257	7,499	688	498	34,942
	Young Stock ..	21,813	5,901	586	380	28,680
	Total Cattle ..	64,772	22,115	1,292	1,423	89,602
2.	Buffaloes :					
	Males over					
	3 years ..	195	672	—	59	926
	Females over					
	3 years ..	3,829	2,692	6	296	6,823
	Young Stock	2,402	1,779	4	176	4,361
	Total Buffaloes	6,426	5,143	10	531	12,110
3.	Sheep	6,101	802	—	153	7,056
4.	Goats	24,185	15,401	1,588	557	41,731
5.	Horses and					
	Ponies	11	39	—	11	61
6.	Donkeys	187	8	—	—	195
7.	Pigs	1,692	141	1	57	1,891
8.	Total Livestock	1,03,374	43,649	2,891	2,732	1,52,646
9.	Fowls	1,13,656	49,500	6,357	3,250	1,73,043
10.	Ducks	5,391	801	67	267	6,526
11.	Other Poultry	193	574	7	—	774
	Total Poultry ..	1,19,250	50,875	6,431	3,787	1,80,343

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

16. Veterinary Aid

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals ..	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries ..	8	8	8	8	8
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries	2	2	2	2	2
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	—	1	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	16	17	18	17	17
6.	Veterinary Compounders.	4	4	4	4	4
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade—I	3	3	3	3	3
8.	Livestock Assistant Grade—II	38	37	37	37	38

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Key Village Scheme :					
	(i) Centres ..	2	3	2	3	3
	(ii) Units ..	23	23	26	30	30
	(iii) Artificial Insemination Centre	3	3	3	8	8
10.	Inoculation performed ..	1,00,805	1,38,599	94,475	1,27,770	1,19,407
11.	Castrations performed ..	3,375	3,819	4,932	3,719	3,480
12.	Cases treated :					
	(i) Contageous diseases ..	1,175	4,211	2,487	2,762	5,884
	(ii) Non-Contageous Diseases ..	1,29,872	1,30,271	1,53,178	1,51,216	1,11,294
	Total	1,31,047	1,34,482	1,55,665	1,53,978	1,17,178
	(iii) Out patients ..	1,31,047	1,34,482	1,55,665	1,53,978	1,17,178

Source : Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

17. Agricultural Machinery and Implements—Livestock
Census 1972

<i>Item</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karai- kal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Ploughs :					
(i) Wooden ..	10,636	4,901	32	232	15,801
(ii) Iron ..	7,943	924	2	1	8,870
Total ..	18,579	5,825	34	233	24,671
2. Carts* ..	2,400	1,270	1	4	3,745
3. Oil Engines with Pumps *...	190	70	3	7	270
4. Electric Pumps.	3,720	45	—	—	3,765
5. Persian Wheels	—	1	—	—	1
6. Tractors* :					
(i) Government	8	1	—	—	9
(ii) Private ..	116	20	—	5	141
7. Ghanis :					
(i) Five Kgs. and over ..	10	1	—	—	11
(ii) Less than Five Kgs. ..	—	2	—	—	2
Total ..	10	3	—	—	13

* Used for agricultural purpose only.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

18. Live Birth Rate, Death Rate and Still Birth Rate.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Live-Birth Rate</i>	<i>Death Rate</i>	<i>Still Birth Rate</i>	<i>Infant mortality Rate</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1957	42.1	25.4	52.3	—
1958	39.5	21.6	53.5	—
1959	42.7	20.3	46.0	131.9
1960	41.8	24.2	42.2	134.2
1961	41.4	25.2	41.6	136.2
1962	43.2	22.1	43.2	127.5
1963	41.5	21.4	47.6	122.6
1964	38.4	22.2	40.8	128.1
1965	41.4	19.5	38.4	105.6
1966	39.5	17.3	38.5	93.0
1967	39.3	17.4	37.9	88.2
1968	38.2	15.8	39.4	87.2
1969	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	39.9	13.5	26.1	70.4
1973	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.3

Source: Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

19. Deaths due to various causes

<i>Causes of death</i>	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Cholera ..	—	—	—	2	—
2. Small-pox ..	—	—	—	—	—
3. Plague.. ..	—	—	—	—	—
4. Malaria ..	—	—	—	—	—
5. Other fevers ..	826	754	803	672	643
6. Dysentery and Diarrhoea ..	418	390	492	548	505
7. Respiratory diseases ..	250	290	367	373	242
8. Child birth ..	21	52	32	10	20
9. Other diseases	4,873	5,038	5,164	4,715	5,035
Total	6,388	6,524	6,838	6,320	6,445

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

20. Deaths by different age-groups

<i>Age groups</i> <i>From...to...years</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
< 1 ..	1,469	1,235	1,362	1,246	1,014	1,171
1—4 ..	838	685	557	644	699	567
5—14 ..	455	383	364	406	337	387
15—24 ..	325	310	348	362	337	299
25—44 ..	811	754	805	832	672	761
45—64 ..	1,145	1,145	1,159	1,277	1,157	1,182
65—74 ..	970	739	877	910	823	859
75 and > ..	936	999	952	1,100	1,050	1,062
Age not stated ..	226	138	100	81	201	157
Total ..	7,175	6,388	6,524	6,858	6,320	6,445

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

21. Progress of B. C. G. Vaccination

<i>Items</i>	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Direct B.C.G.	30,836	32,852	23,263	16,112	32,892
2. Number Tested	7,881	11,625	17,230	20,826	14,689
3. Number read	6,544	9,637	14,408	17,518	11,817
4. Number not read	1,337	1,988	2,822	3,338	2,872
5. Positives	2,192	4,274	6,579	5,013	4,050
6. Positives per hundred of number read	33	45	45	48	34
7. Negatives	4,352	5,363	7,827	12,505	7,767
8. Negatives vaccinated	554	896	913	5,250	2,126
9. Negatives not vaccinated	3,792	4,467	6,916	7,255	5,641
10. Vaccinated per hundred negatives	13	20	11	95	27

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

22. Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Items	As on 31st March					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Urban Hospitals ..	8	8	8	8	8	7
Rural Hospitals ..	—	—	—	—	1	—
Urban Dispensaries ..	2	3	3	3	3	3
Rural Dispensaries ..	20	19	19	19	18	19
Rural First-Aid Centres (Medical Depots) ..	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rural Health Centres..	11	11	11	11	11	11
Urban Hospital Beds ..	1,186	1,220	1,224	1,212	1,212	1,223
Rural Hospital Beds ..	135	131	127	143	143	143

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Planning Services, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

23. Number of Institutions

<i>Type of Institutions</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>A. General Education:</i>					
Colleges ..	7	8	9	9	9
High Schools ..	47	50	60	62	64
Middle Schools ..	82	82	76	86	84
Primary Schools ..	267	287	294	291	286
Nursery Schools ..	49	47	55	56	54
Total—A ..	452	474	494	504	497
<i>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :</i>					
Medical College ..	1	1	1	1	1
Law College ..	—	1	1	1	1
School for Nursing	1	1	1	1	1
Teachers' Training Centres ..	2	2	2	2	2
Polytechnic ..	1	1	1	1	1
Junior Technical School ..	1	1	1	1	1
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making ..	1	1	1	1	1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pre-vocational Training Centres	4	4	4	4	4
School for the Blind	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf & Dumb.	1	1	1	1	1
School for Adults.	40	43	49	42	21
Total—B ..	53	57	63	56	35
Grand Total (A + B)	505	531	557	560	532

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V EDUCATION

21. Number of Students

<i>Name of Institutions</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges	3,937	4,101	4,266	4,384	4,688
High Schools ..	26,572	27,850	31,911	34,647	35,689
Middle Schools ..	31,008	31,458	27,955	31,045	31,634
Primary Schools	29,013	30,815	32,814	31,515	32,645
Nursery Schools	2,511	2,505	2,621	2,799	2,455
Total—A	93,041	96,729	99,567	1,04,390	1,07,111
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College..	535	528	511	553	458
Law College ..	—	73	152	190	204
School for Nursing	68	83	83	88	91
Teachers' Training Centres ..	249	177	152	148	139
Polytechnic ..	172	204	222	329	240
Junior Technical School ..	165	178	168	170	167

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress making..	78	104	110	193	312
Pre-vocational Training Centres	338	357	373	349	308
School for the Blind	10	7	7	10	14
School for the Deaf & Dumb	19	22	25	24	33
Schools for Adults	991	1,134	1,313	1,016	527
Total—B ..	2,625	2,867	3,116	3,070	2,493
Grand Total (A+ B)	95,666	99,596	1,02,683	1,07,460	1,09,604

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V EDUCATION

25. Number of Teachers

<i>Type of Institutions</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>A. General Education :</i>					
Colleges	456	463	493	506	528
High Schools ..	1,103	1,174	1,354	1,424	1,509
Middle Schools ..	1,007	989	975	1,086	1,084
Primary Schools	840	933	1,023	1,001	1,042
Nursery Schools	55	58	70	68	69
Total—A ..	3,461	3,617	3,915	4,085	4,232
<i>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :</i>					
Medical College..	178	172	172	158	146
Law College ..	—	4	4	8	6
School for Nursing	5	5	4	4	5
Teachers' Training Centres ..	19	19	18	16	19
Polytechnic ..	40	41	41	42	61
Junior Technical School	16	15	18	19	17
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress making ..	3	3	3	4	4
H.B/7					

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pre - Vocational Training Centres	27	28	26	31	27
School for the Blind	5	4	4	3	3
School for Deaf and Dumb ..	1	2	2	2	2
Schools for Adults..	41	44	50	42	23
Total—B ..	335	337	342	329	313
Grand Total (A+ B)	3,796	3,954	4,257	4,414	4,545

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V EDUCATION

26. Literacy by Communes—1971 Census

<i>Commune/Settlement</i>	<i>Literates</i>	<i>Illiterates</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>% of Col. (2) to Col. (4)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I Pondicherry ..	1,52,761	1,87,479	3,40,240	44.90
Pondicherry ..	53,355	37,282	90,637	58.87
Ariankuppam ..	10,075	16,194	26,269	38.35
Mudaliarpet ..	22,668	20,917	43,585	52.01
Ozhukarai ..	26,829	30,956	57,785	46.43
Mannadipet ..	9,698	22,435	32,133	30.18
Villianur	13,311	25,823	39,134	34.01
Bahour	9,638	20,674	30,312	31.80
Nettapakkam ..	7,187	13,198	20,385	35.26
II Karaikal ..	45,067	54,975	1,00,042	45.05
Karaikal	18,834	17,318	36,152	52.10
Thirunallar ..	8,857	11,588	20,445	43.32
Neravy	3,951	7,166	11,117	35.54
Nedungadu ..	4,090	5,756	9,846	41.54
Kottucherry ..	4,063	6,886	10,949	37.11
T. R. Pattinam ..	5,272	6,261	11,533	45.71
III Mahe ..	15,589	7,545	23,134	67.39
IV YANAM ..	3,641	4,650	8,291	43.92
STATE ..	2,17,058	2,54,649	4,71,707	46.02

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

V EDUCATION

27. Literacy by sex—1971 Census

<i>Region/State</i>	<i>Percentage of literates</i>		
	<i>Males</i>	<i>Females</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	56.44	32.97	44.90
Karaikal	57.32	33.05	45.05
Mahe	73.52	62.14	67.39
Yanam	50.56	37.43	43.92
STATE	57.29	34.62	46.02

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

28. The State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)

<i>Items</i>	<i>Accounts 1974-75</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid)	1,384.94	1,599.29	1,832.30
2. Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	1,421.71	1,702.35	1,832.30
3. Deficit on Revenue Account.	(-)36.77	(-)103.06	—
4. Capital Receipts	256.01	323.49	412.67
5. Expenditure met from Capital (including loans and advances) (Net)	292.55	323.49	412.67
6. Deficit on Capital Account	(-)36.54	—	—
7. Total :			
7.1. Receipts	1,640.95	1,922.78	2,244.97
7.2. Expenditure ..	1,714.26	2,025.84	2,244.97
7.3. Deficit	(-)73.31	(-)103.06	—

Source : Budget Documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

29. State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

<i>Items</i>	<i>Actuals</i> 1974-75	<i>Revised</i> <i>Estimates</i> 1975-76	<i>Budget</i> <i>Estimates</i> 1976-77
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. TAX REVENUE :			
1. Other Taxes on Income and Expenditure ..	0.05	—	—
2. Land Revenue	4.66	3.93	9.04
3. Stamps and Registration Fees	34.53	35.87	36.87
4. State Excise	431.52	427.63	328.61
5. Sales Tax	162.19	190.00	221.00
6. Taxes on Vehicles ..	41.72	48.00	50.10
7. Others	0.05	0.01	—
8. Total—I	674.72	705.44	645.62
II. NON-TAX REVENUE :			
1. Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits ..	23.47	27.32	33.48
2. General Services	25.06	34.73	36.04
3. Social and Community Services	28.55	34.28	38.77
4. Economic Services	222.26	270.65	289.93
5. Total—II	299.34	366.98	398.22
III. Total Revenue Receipts (I+ II)	974.06	1,072.42	1,043.84

Source : Budget Documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

30. State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

I. Development Expenditure

(Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

<i>Sl No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Actuals</i> 1974-75	<i>Revised</i> <i>Estimates</i> 1975-76	<i>Budget</i> <i>Estimates</i> 1976-77
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services	657.90	814.07	838.46
	Percentage to total ..	60.54	62.71	59.40
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	312.11	402.11	399.93
	Percentage to total ..	28.72	30.97	28.33
2.	Medical	149.04	204.28	184.63
	Percentage to total ..	13.72	15.74	13.08
3.	Family Planning, Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	53.23	63.35	71.46
	Percentage to total ..	4.90	4.88	5.06
4.	Housing and Urban Development	33.14	36.48	62.95
	Percentage to total ..	3.04	2.81	4.46
5.	Labour and Employment	11.39	15.64	14.87
	Percentage to total ..	1.05	1.20	1.05
6.	Social Security and Welfare	61.90	68.93	87.81
	Percentage to total ..	5.70	5.32	6.23
7.	Other Social and Community Services	37.00	23.28	16.81
	Percentage to total ..	3.41	1.79	1.19

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
B. Economic Services ..		426.37	480.01	567.43
Percentage to total ..		39.24	36.97	40.20
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries ..		98.50	104.48	115.62
Percentage to total ..		9.07	8.04	8.19
2. Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation ..		28.79	24.50	34.01
Percentage to total ..		2.65	1.89	2.41
3. Co-operation		10.54	16.70	21.35
Percentage to total ..		0.97	1.29	1.51
4. Dairy Development ..		0.82	2.18	2.27
Percentage to total ..		0.08	0.17	0.16
5. Community Development ..		35.69	39.09	42.26
Percentage to total ..		3.28	3.01	2.99
6. Industries and Minerals..		10.64	9.85	28.73
Percentage to total ..		0.98	0.76	2.04
7. Water and Power Development		183.04	201.48	230.37
Percentage to total ..		16.84	15.52	16.32
8. Transport and Communication		48.06	66.24	66.56
Percentage to total ..		4.42	5.10	4.72
9. Other Economic Services..		10.29	15.49	26.26
Percentage to total ..		0.95	1.19	1.86
C. Grants-in-aid and Contributions to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions.		2.37	4.15	5.68
Percentage to total ..		0.22	0.32	0.40
Total (A+ B+ C) ..		1,086.64	1,298.23	1,411.57
Percentage to total ..		100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Budget Documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

31. State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

II. Non-Development Expenditure

(Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

No.	Items	Actuals	Revised	Budget
		1974-75	Estimates 1975-76	Estimates 1976-77
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Organs of State	23.78	24.67	27.48
	Percentage to total ..	7.10	6.10	6.53
2.	Fiscal Services	45.66	50.38	51.52
	Percentage to total ..	13.63	12.47	12.25
3.	Interest and Debt Services	65.19	75.97	85.47
	Percentage to total ..	19.45	18.80	20.31
4.	Administrative Services	178.80	215.66	223.83
	Percentage to total ..	53.36	53.37	53.20
5.	Pension and Other Miscel- laneous Services	21.64	37.44	32.43
	Percentage to total ..	6.46	9.26	7.77
6.	Total	335.07	404.12	420.73
	Percentage to total ..	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Budget Documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

32. Total Expenditure (1974-75 to 1976-77) on Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Actuals 1974-75</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1975-76</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1976-77</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Development Expenditure	1,086.64	1,298.23	1,411.57
	Percentage to total ..	76.43	76.26	77.04
2.	Non-Development Expenditure	335.07	404.12	420.73
	Percentage to total ..	23.57	23.74	22.96
3.	Total	1,421.71	1,702.35	1,832.30
	Percentage to total ..	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Budget Documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

33. State Budget—Expenditure on Capital outlay outside the Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Actuals</i> 1974-75	<i>Revised</i> <i>Estimates</i> 1975-76	<i>Budget</i> <i>Estimates</i> 1976-77
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure.	162.43	183.19	244.87
	Percentage to total ..	99.39	99.73	99.98
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	10.40	6.10	29.00
	Percentage to total ..	6.36	3.32	11.84
2.	Medical	3.42	15.00	5.50
	Percentage to total ..	2.09	8.17	2.25
3.	Family Planning, Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	32.48	29.76	45.45
	Percentage to total ..	19.87	16.20	18.56
4.	Housing and Urban Development	23.42	37.00	44.00
	Percentage to total ..	14.33	20.14	17.97
5.	Agriculture	9.60	—	—
	Percentage to total ..	5.87	—	—
6.	Minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development	1.40	1.00	1.50
	Percentage to total ..	0.86	0.54	0.61
7.	Co-operation	1.15	3.34	5.31
	Percentage to total ..	0.70	1.82	2.17
8.	Industries and Minerals..	18.81	18.75	30.67
	Percentage to total ..	11.52	10.21	12.52

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9.	Water and Power Development	51.25	62.55	75.45
	Percentage to total ..	31.36	34.05	30.80
10.	Transport and Communications	10.50	9.69	7.99
	Percentage to total ..	6.43	5.28	3.26
B.	Non-Development Expenditure	1.00	0.50	0.05
	Percentage to total ..	0.61	0.27	0.02
1.	General Services (Public Works) ..	1.00	0.50	0.05
	Percentage to total ..	0.61	0.27	0.02
2.	Commuted value of Pension .. ..	..	..	..
	Percentage to total ..	..	..	..
	Total (A + B)	163.43	183.69	244.92
	Percentage to total ..	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : ' Budget Documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

34. State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of rupees)

Item	Amount collected during				
	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	17.56	31.82	61.00	93.80	106.71
2. Toddy shop auction fees	26.45	20.04	34.00	60.28	58.40
3. Licence fees for sale of foreign liquors	5.72	1.75	3.93	13.18*	11.94
4. Transaction and fines	0.24	0.23	0.31	0.30	0.47
5. Consumption duty on foreign liquors	93.60	97.49	134.00	130.20	129.05
6. Consumption duty on Indian liquors	23.46	62.36	108.00	162.85	163.94
Total	167.03	213.69	341.24	460.61	470.51

* Indian made foreign liquors.

Source : Revenue Department , Pondicherry.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

35. Operation of Scheduled Banks

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Number of banks (Branches)</i>	<i>Deposits (Rs. in lakhs)</i>	<i>Advance (Rs. in lakhs)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1961 (As on December 31)	7	2.69	2.60
2.	1962 " ..	7	2.50	2.07
3.	1963 " ..	7	3.05	2.19
4.	1964 " ..	7	3.30	2.26
5.	1965 " ..	8	3.22	2.85
6.	1966 " ..	9	3.98	2.53
7.	1967 " ..	10	4.42	2.68
8.	1968 " ..	12	5.01	3.27
9.	1969 " ..	12	5.52	4.80
10.	1970 " ..	18	5.97	6.24
11.	1971 " ..	23	6.60	6.62
12.	1972 " ..	25	8.80	7.19
13.	1973 " ..	25	10.86	9.61
14.	1974* " ..	26	13.89	12.58

* Provisional.

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

36. Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 rupees)

Items	Year ending June				
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. LIABILITIES :					
Share Capital ..	19,58	19,14	25,66	28,23	30,62
Deposits	43,57	59,71	75,52	76,82	93,67
Loans	39,50	28,91	21,13	49,44	66,48
Other Liabilities..	14,82	17,19	19,14	22,94	24,62
Profit and Loss credit balance..	1,65	1,81	2,35	3,01	4,05
Total liabilities ..	1,19,12	1,26,76	1,43,80	1,80,44	2,19,44
II. ASSETS :					
Cash in hand ..	8,39	5,74	8,68	9,63	10,80
Cash in Bank ..	1,72	2,01	2,46	1,10	98
Loans issued ..	90,29	1,00,28	1,12,55	1,44,24	1,77,52
Other assets ..	18,72	18,73	20,11	25,47	30,14
Total assets ..	1,19,12	1,26,76	1,43,80	1,80,44	2,19,44

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Pondicherry.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

37. Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Banks

(In '000 rupees)

<i>Items</i>	<i>Year ending June</i>				
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. LIABILITIES :					
Share Capital ..	2,17	2,59	3,40	4,11	4,24
Deposits	11,53	10,77	12,00	15,17	16,03
Loans	80	—	—	—	1,61
Other Liabilities ..	1,30	1,42	1,50	3,04	2,87
Profit and Loss credit balance	42	34	26	51	35
Total liabilities ..	16,22	15,12	17,16	22,83	25,10
II. ASSETS :					
Cash in hand ..	17	20	21	42	30
Cash in banks ..	2,83	2,76	2,78	3,75	1,02
Loans issued ..	11,34	10,89	12,75	16,46	18,17
Other assets ..	1,88	1,27	1,42	2,20	5,61
Total assets ..	16,22	15,12	17,16	22,83	25,10

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Pondicherry.

VII LOCAL BODIES

38. Budget of Local Bodies—Commune-wise

(Rs. in thousands)

<i>Region/Municipality/Commune Panchayat</i>	1973		1974-75*		1975-76*	
	<i>Re-ceipts</i>	<i>Expen-diture</i>	<i>Re-ceipts</i>	<i>Expen-diture</i>	<i>Re-ceipts</i>	<i>Expen-diture</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

PONDICHERRY :

Pondicherry ..	37,70	28,84	34,18	34,18	} 63,84	73,43
Mudaliarpet ..	8,49	14,79	8,31	7,51		
Ariankuppam ..	1,63	1,58	4,55	3,43	7,08	7,62
Ozhukarai ..	4,06	3,44	8,18	8,06	13,44	13,43
Villianur ..	5,60	5,56	6,92	6,91	13,92	17,54
Nettapakkam ..	2,48	2,34	2,29	2,34	..	..
Mannadipet	2,86	2,69	6,26	5,28	4,44	8,38
Bahour ..	1,59	99	4,24	3,08	3,67	4,69

KARAIKAL :

Karaikal ..	8,12	8,05	9,46	7,54	15,70	11,52
Thirunallar ..	2,54	2,19	3,72	3,65	4,71	4,79

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Thirumalarayan- pattinam ..	1,55	1,01	2,14	1,42	2,78	2,14
Nedungadu ..	1,05	94	2,22	2,22	2,20	2,90
Neravy ..	1,09	77	1,84	1,42	2,10	2,07
Kottucherry ..	1,69	1,63	1,13	1,03	2,01	2,21
MAHE :						
Mahe	1,50	1,50	5,70	3,85	6,00	5,30
YANAM :						
Yanam	1,08	82	1,02	89	..	..
Total	83,03	77,14	1,02,16	92,81	1,41,89	1,56,02

* Provisional

.. Not available.

Source : Office of the Director of Rural Development,
Pondicherry.

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

39. Joint Stock Companies at Work—All Companies

Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1976			
	No. of Com- panies	Capital in lakhs of rupees		
		Authorised	Sub- scribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Processing and manufacture, foodstuff, textile, leather and products thereof	15	585.00	243.04	242.79
Processing and manufacture, metals, chemicals and pro- ducts thereof	10	92.50	16.86	13.76
Processing and manufacture, not elsewhere classified	6	183.50	3.60	3.48
Commerce, Trade and Finance.	36	103.80	11.83	8.99
Transport and communications and storage	4	5.99	4.16	4.16
Personal and other services ..	3	7.00	3.40	3.40
Section-25—Licenced Company processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	2	205.00	1.22	1.22
Total	76	1,182.79	284.11	277.80

IX CO-OPERATION

40. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 rupees)

Items	As on 30th June			
	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. CREDIT SOCIETIES :				
Number	88	85	84	84
Membership of Primary Societies	23,798	29,002	31,045	32,256
Working Capital ..	3,28,40	3,70,74	4,24,08	4,89,68
Loans	1,10,82	1,05,38	1,05,75	1,45,04
II. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES :				
Number	93	132	137	141
Membership of Primary Societies	38,201	41,820	42,953	51,073
Working Capital ..	2,41,85	2,84,49	3,58,60	4,60,58
Loans	1,15,45	1,37,56	1,55,28	2,26,21
III. ALL TYPES :				
Number	181	217	221	225
Membership of Primary Societies	61,999	70,822	73,998	83,329
Working Capital ..	5,70,25	6,55,23	7,82,68	9,50,26
Loans	2,26,27	2,42,94	2,61,03	3,71,25

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

41. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments
as on 31-3-1976.

	<i>Name of the Departments</i>	<i>Gazetted</i>	<i>Non- Gazetted</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Non- Regular staff</i>	<i>Grand Total</i>
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Lt. Governor's Secretariat ..	3	40	43	—	43
2	Chief Secretariat ..	21	1,698	1,719	67	1,786
3	Health, Electricity and Works ..	265	3,463	3,728	1,226	4,954
4	Education ..	55	4,586	4,641	506	5,147
5	Revenue ..	10	745	755	57	812
6	Finance ..	28	502	530	18	548
7	Development and Local Admini- stration ..	72	1,111	1,183	83	1,266
8	Law and Labour.	24	395	419	18	437
	Total ..	478	12,540	13,018	1,975	14,993

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

42. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Pay Ranges as on 31st March 1975 and 1976.

Pay Ranges (Rupees)	No. of Employees	
	As on 31st March 1975	As on 31st March 1976
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. REGULAR STAFF		
Below 200	1,816	638
200 to below 300	7,087	6,153
300 „ 400	1,619	2,144
400 „ 500	1,199	2,490
500 „ 750	676	1,229
750 „ 1000	107	299
1000 „ 1500	52	52
1500 „ 2000	4	11
2000 „ 2500	1	1
2500 „ 3000	—	—
3000 and above	1	1
Total	12,562	13,018
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF		
	1,890	1,975
Grand Total	14,452	14,993

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

43. Registration and Placements effected by Employment Exchange

<i>Item</i>	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Total no on live register ..	10,962	14,435	19,405	16,120	18,648
2. No. of fresh registration ..	7,647	9,178	8,769	9,314	6,750
3. Number of vacancies notified ..	842	867	986	1,238	1,223
4. Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration.	11.0	9.5	11.2	13.3	18.1
5. Number of placements effected ..	398	411	617	656	672

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

X LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

44. Textile Mills—Labour employed by Age-groups and sex

Items	Monthly average					
	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
MEN						
Below 18 years.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years.	9,830	9,920	9,979	9,807	10,055	10,479
Total	9,830	9,920	9,979	9,807	10,055	10,479
WOMEN						
Below 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	1,382	1,368	1,340	1,268	1,180	1,091
Total	1,382	1,368	1,340	1,268	1,180	1,091
TOTAL :						
Below 18 years.	—	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years.	11,212	11,288	11,319	11,075	11,235	11,570
Total	11,212	11,288	11,319	11,075	11,235	11,570

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

45. Daily Wage Rates for Agricultural and Skilled Labourers
at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry Region).

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour	July—June				
	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ploughmen. Men	3.83	3.81	3.50	5.73	5.30
Sowers & Transplan- ters					
Men	3.51	3.49	3.93	—	—
Women	1.50	1.63	1.50	2.13	2.00
Weeders					
Men	3.04	3.20	3.56	—	—
Women	1.48	1.34	1.47	1.90	1.96
Reapers & Harvesters					
Men	3.85	3.75	4.08	5.62	4.44
Women	2.92	2.96	3.63	5.62	4.40
Herdsmen					
Women	0.95	0.96	1.40	1.71	—
Children	0.88	0.96	1.40	1.63	1.27
Other Agri- cultural Labourers.					
Men	3.51	4.10	3.87	4.87	5.20
Women	1.92	2.18	1.59	1.93	—
Skilled Labourers.					
Carpenters	6.00	7.54	8.67	9.96	7.63
Blacksmiths	7.00	6.83	6.20	6.38	6.42

Source : Project Executive Officer, Villianur.

XI PRICES

46. Average Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry.

(In Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Commodity</i>	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Boiled Rice (C)				
	Fine	115.23	119.03	134.80	155.97
	Medium	111.55	113.67	121.75	146.59
	Coarse	103.19	104.24	—	139.81
	Boiled Rice (OP)				
	Sirumani	133.05	143.42	250.30	250.67*
	Coimbatore Samba	120.11	128.65	205.13	213.15
	Redkar	108.50	115.23	267.30	182.87
2.	Ragi	68.13	80.85	162.64	123.47
3.	Blackgram	221.25	195.61	197.66	242.41
4.	Redgram Dhall I Sort	240.35	255.01	320.60	264.43
	II Sort	202.51	223.15	290.95	224.33
5.	Sugar (C)	194.90	208.65	208.55	208.55
	(OP)	328.38	363.79	449.02	439.70
6.	Chillies (Ramnad)	307.13	497.02	691.35	1,379.10
7.	Tamarind	187.92	353.50	418.02	245.42
8.	Turmeric (Curry)	259.29	420.25	406.96	388.75
9.	Coriander	198.65	262.63	341.65	397.33
10.	Groundnut Oil	487.02	767.06	802.52	662.30
11.	Gingelly Oil	582.49	785.06	851.72	765.07
12.	Coconut Oil	604.81	1,030.77	1,165.15	913.10
13.	Vanaspathi (O.K)	573.73	758.82	951.32	888.91
14.	Refined Oil (O.K)	602.12	918.51	992.10	835.49

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
15.	Cement (Dalmia)	24.56	26.64	35.62	38.99
16.	Kerosene Oil (18.5 litres)	11.69	14.12	19.90	22.54
17.	White Drill WD-113 (Metre)	2.79	3.13	4.09	4.00
18.	White Long Cloth WC-376 (Metre)	2.41	2.80	3.64	3.32

Prices are per quintal (100 Kgs.) except where otherwise stated

Note : C — Control Price

OP — Open Market Price

*Ponni

XI—PRICES

47. Average Retail Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice(C)					
	Fine	Kg.	1.19	1.22	1.57	2.21
	Medium	"	1.15	1.19	1.27	1.90
	Coarse	"	1.06	1.12	N.A.	2.36
	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Sirumani	"	1.36	1.48	2.58	2.57*
	Coimbatore Samba	"	1.24	1.32	1.96	2.79
	Redkar	"	1.12	1.19	N.A.	2.00
2.	Ragi	"	0.72	0.85	1.71	1.31
3.	(i) Blackgram	"	2.47	2.17	2.21	2.51
	(ii) Blackgram Dhall	"	2.87	2.65	2.79	3.15
4.	Redgram Dhall					
	I Sort	"	2.59	2.81	3.76	2.99
	II Sort	"	2.24	2.42	3.40	2.65
5.	Sugar (C)	"	2.01	2.15	2.15	2.15
	(OP)	"	3.30	3.66	4.52	4.79
6.	Chillies (Ramnad)	"	3.53	5.59	7.52	14.80
7.	Tamarind	"	2.08	3.40	4.47	2.79
8.	Turmeric (Curry)	"	3.79	4.95	4.85	4.33
9.	Arecanuts	"	10.54	11.68	11.16	12.56
10.	Coriander	"	2.46	3.00	3.96	4.54
11.	Groundnut Oil	"	5.13	7.94	8.34	6.93
12.	Gingelly Oil	"	6.17	8.18	8.91	7.95
13.	Coconut Oil	"	7.34	12.25	14.65	10.57
14.	Fire Wood (Dry Split)	20 Kgs.	4.00	4.14	4.63	4.77

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
15.	Kerosene Oil	Litre	0.65	0.76	1.08	1.22
16.	Tea (Liptons)	500 gms.	5.76	5.76	7.06	8.45
17.	Coffee Powder (Lakshmi)	„	5.52	5.78	6.84	7.18
18.	Vanaspathi (O.K.)	Kg.	5.74	7.57	9.76	9.16
19.	Butter	„	10.58	15.28	15.89	16.45
20.	Ghee	„	14.28	19.75	21.16	21.84
21.	Egg (Hen)	Each	0.30	0.33	0.41	0.40

Prices are per Kg. except where otherwise stated.

Note : C—Control Price

OP — Open Market

*Ponni

XI PRICES

48. Average Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Commodity</i>	<i>Variety/ Quality</i>	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice					
	(Fine) Vellai Samba	C	85.09	116.65	146.33	198.69
		OP	105.89	111.33	190.89	171.24
	(Medium) Kattai Samba	C	80.68	104.44	139.25	188.89
		OP	97.58	104.87	164.61	176.07
	(Coarse) Mattai Kuruvai	C	—	109.77	—	—
		OP	91.75	105.69	149.19	149.83
2.	Blackgram		222.52	183.54	197.17	243.29
3.	Bengalgram		154.04	215.19	276.17	243.94
4.	Redgram Dhall	I Sort	267.48	296.33	367.83	314.21
		II Sort	220.53	261.57	318.91	225.93
5.	Sugar	C	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00
		OP	334.60	368.78	456.15	448.64
6.	Chillies		399.86	542.58	819.65	1,305.28
7.	Tamarind		194.26	355.42	478.71	259.34
8.	Turmeric	(Curry)	287.17	477.40	465.42	509.50
9.	Coriander		212.29	289.96	365.89	436.69
10.	Groundnut Oil		498.38	780.80	803.09	681.60

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11.	Gingelly Oil		600.06	787.96	867.10	786.84
12.	Coconut Oil		617.94	1,090.09	1,204.33	891.31
13.	Vanaspathi (Ravi)		489.67	741.14	N.S.	932.53*
14.	Refined Oil (Ravi)		515.97	1,006.45	N.S.	878.20*
15.	Cement (Dalmia)		24.44	25.35	36.06	38.55
16.	Kerosene Oil (18.5 litres)		12.77	14.25	19.62	22.63

Prices are per quintal (100 kgs.) except where otherwise stated.

Note : C — Control Price

OP — Open Market Price

*Tushar

XI PRICES

49. Average Retail Prices in Karaikal.

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice :					
	Fine-Vellai Samba(C) Kg.		—	1.08	1.51	2.05
	(OP) .. "		1.09	1.16	2.06	1.82
	Medium-Kattai Samba					
	(C) .. "		—	1.04	1.43	1.95
	(OP).. "		1.04	1.08	1.84	1.84
	Coarse-Mattai					
	Kurvai (C) .. "		—	—	—	—
	(OP) .. "		0.95	1.08	1.55	1.56
2.	Blackgram "		2.39	2.06	2.11	2.65
3.	Blackgram Dhall .. "		3.37	3.37	3.05	3.34
4.	Greengram "		1.68	2.11	2.06	2.53
5.	Greengram Dhall .. "		2.72	3.37	3.14	3.25
6.	Bengalgram "		1.69	2.39	3.21	2.76
7.	Bengalgram Dhall. "		1.84	2.64	3.43	3.03
8.	Redgram Dhall					
	I Sort "		2.96	3.26	4.05	3.44
	II Sort "		2.48	2.84	3.47	2.48
9.	Sugar (C) "		2.15	2.15	2.15	2.15
	(OP) "		3.42	3.76	4.69	4.57
10.	Cane Jaggery "		2.00	2.15	2.22	2.89
11.	Palm Jaggery "		2.58	2.34	2.46	3.32
12.	Chillies "		4.28	5.88	8.62	13.76
13.	Tamarind "		2.14	3.68	5.14	2.84
14.	Turmeric (Curry) .. "		3.11	5.11	5.14	5.47

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
15.	Arecanuts (Pheton).	Kg.	5.49	5.04	7.11	9.72
16.	Coriander	.. "	2.46	3.18	4.17	4.79
17.	Groundnut Oil	.. "	5.42	8.40	8.69	6.63
18.	Gingelly Oil	.. "	6.49	8.47	9.31	7.59
19.	Coconut Oil	.. "	7.02	12.09	14.27	9.13
20.	Fire wood (Dry, split)	.. 25 Kgs.	3.93	4.05	4.30	4.55
21.	Kerosene Oil	.. Litre	0.69	0.78	1.09	1.24
22.	Tea (BrookBond)	500 Gms.	6.72	6.81	7.92	8.90
23.	Coffee Powder	.. "	7.15	6.86	7.85	8.09
24.	Vanaspathi	.. Kg.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	10.19*
25.	Butter	.. "	11.14	14.75	15.47	16.40
26.	Ghee	.. "	13.88	19.57	20.87	23.32
27.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.29	0.31	0.37	0.43

Prices are per Kg., except where otherwise stated.

Note : C — Control Price

OP — Open Market Price

*Tushar

XII INDUSTRY

50. Spindles and Looms Installed

<i>Year</i>	<i>Installed Spindles</i>	<i>Installed Looms</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1964 (As on 1st January)	86,144	2,075
1965	92,264	2,225
1966	1,18,824	2,259
1967	1,21,608	2,236
1968	1,21,608	2,236
1969	1,21,608	2,390
1970	1,21,608	2,523
1971	1,21,566	2,693
1972	1,25,533	2,674
1973	1,27,848	2,681
1974	1,27,848	2,681
1975	1,27,848	2,681

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay (Government of India)

XII INDUSTRY

51. Production of cotton cloth and yarn.

<i>Year/Month</i>	<i>Total cloth produced (In '000 metres)</i>	<i>Total yarn produced (In '000 Kgs)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1964 (Monthly Average) ..	40,67	7,69
1965 " ..	43,01	8,32
1966 " 	35,87	6,76
1967 " 	35,54	9,55
1968 " 	39,46	10,01
1969 " 	42,42	9,62
1970 " 	43,93	11,05
1971 " 	50,39	10,67
1972 " ..	50,50	11,14
1973 " 	53,62	12,51
1974 " 	50,34	11,21
1975 " 	52,93	11,92

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

XII INDUSTRY

52. Results of Annual Survey of Industries -1973-74

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Industry</i>	<i>No. of factories reported</i>	<i>Productive capital (In '000 Rs.)</i>	<i>No. of persons employed</i>	<i>Value added by manufacture (In '000 Rs.)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Mills	9	9,43	138	4,15
2.	Manufacture of other Food Products	4	30,80	107	7,03
3.	Sugar and Beverages	4	1,34,95	597	81,58
4.	Edible oils	7	7,83	48	4,17
5.	Cotton Textiles ..	12	7,16,97	8,803	9,54,28
6.	Printing Press and Paper	12	38,50	451	14,07
7.	Chemical and Chemical Products	9	14,41	206	6,33
8.	Basic Metal Industries	6	27,89	121	8,47
9.	Metal Products ..	9	18,44	152	10,91
10.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery	5	15,54	33	2,76
11.	Transport Equipments	4	11,25	83	4,01
12.	Repair Service	7	12,01	188	12,89
13.	Other Industries ..	15	2,85,01	815	45,67
	Total ..	103	13,23,03	11,742	11,56,32

Source : A.S.I. 1973-74 (National Sample Survey Organisation).

XII INDUSTRY

53. Production, sale and stock position in Handloom
Industry under co-operative fold

(In '000 metres)

<i>Year (July-June)</i>	<i>Production</i>	<i>Sales</i>	<i>Stock</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1963-64	4,87	4,75	1,42
1964-65	5,47	6,36	52
1965-66	3,01	2,56	59
1966-67	1,21	1,20	11
1967-68	3,29	3,22	17
1968-69	1,63	1,59	78
1969-70	3,46	3,36	10
1970-71	1,60	1,68	67
1971-72	1,29	1,18	20
1972-73	1,76	1,20	30
1973-74	1,43	1,56	10
1974-75	2,27	1,99	47

Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

54. Length of Roads as Maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Item	As on 31st March					
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Surfaced Roads :						
Concrete	2.55	2.55	3.05	3.05	5.05	7.30
Asphalt	288.15	288.15	297.39	304.68	313.11	337.28
Water Bound						
Macadam	50.05	50.05	40.31	33.80	25.40	20.55
Total—I	340.75	340.75	340.75	341.53	343.56	365.13
II. Unsurfaced Roads :						
Soled	1.26	1.26	1.26	0.48	—	0.15
Earthen	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—II	1.26	1.26	1.26	0.48	—	0.15
Grand Total :						
(I & II)	342.01	342.01	342.01	342.01	343.56	365.28

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

55. Number of Motor Vehicles on Road

		<i>As on 31st December</i>				
<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of Vehicle</i>	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Car	1,110	1,244	1,482	1,677	1,760
2.	Lorry	174	115	174	219	264
3.	Bus	113	120	117	118	133
4.	Ambulance ..	9	10	10	10	9
5.	Jeep	82	84	81	126	91*
6.	Tractor	145	205	263	245	288
7.	Van	37	28	26	32	33
8.	Scooter and Motor Cycle..	1,710	2,112	2,383	3,082	3,845
9.	Road Roller ..	6	6	5	5	5
10.	Trailer	148	116	165	218	242
11.	Trailer Pump ..	—	—	—	2	2
12.	Mobile Tank	1	1	1	8	8
13.	Three Wheeler Autovan and Auto-Richshaw	17	15	15	36	32
14.	Others	67	73	50	71	95
	Total	3,619	4,129	4,772	5,849	6,807*

* Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

56. Number of Accidents on Road

<i>Year/Item</i>	<i>State</i>
(1)	(2)
1963	91
1964	94
1965	111
1966	93
1967	108
1968	129
1969	161
1970	179
1971	184
1972	224
1973	254
1974	255
1975	282
1973 :	
Number of persons killed	34
Number of persons injured	235
Number of vehicles involved	278
1974 :	
Number of persons killed ..	17
Number of persons injured ..	308
Number of vehicles involved ..	312
1975 :	
Number of persons killed ..	27
Number of persons injured ..	238
Number of vehicles involved ..	303

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

57. Number of Post and Telegraph Offices

<i>Year</i>	<i>Rural Post Offices</i>	<i>Urban Post Offices</i>	<i>Telegraph Offices</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1965 As on 31st March ..	55	19	15
1966 ..	56	19	16
1967 ..	57	19	18
1968 ..	58	21	22
1969 ..	61	22	22
1970 ..	62	23	22
1971* ..	60	26	22
1972 ..	60	26	23
1973 ..	62	27	25
1974 ..	62	30	25
1975 ..	62	30	26
1976 ..	62	30	29

* Classification of Post Offices into rural and urban from 1971 onwards is based on 1971 census—Classification of areas into rural and urban.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

58. Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices.

<i>Year</i>	<i>Telephone connections</i>	<i>Telephone Exchanges</i>	<i>Public Call Offices</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964 As on 31st March.	629	3	15
1965 " ..	709	3	16
1966 " ..	833	5	16
1967 " ..	1,006	5	17
1968 " ..	1,116	5	18
1969 " ..	1,213	5	21
1970 " ..	1,388	5	21
1971 " ..	1,265	5	21
1972 " ..	1,329	6	29
1973 " ..	1,500	6	29
1974 " ..	1,901	7	32
1975 " ..	1,954	8	35
1976 " ..	2,388	8	35

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

59. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

<i>Items</i>	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Ship Traffic :					
Number of ships	28	8	11	38	71
Tonnage of ships.					
a) Gross ('000 Tonnes)	3,25	65	1,04	5,37	10,17
b) Net ('000 Tonnes)	2,12	39	66	3,72	6,48
Tonnage of Merchandise :					
a) Imported	46,316	70,829	92,382	57,119	44,214
b) Exported	—	—	—	—	186
II. Boat Traffic :					
Number of country boats	46	26	34	33	44
Tonnage of country boats	1,184	670	1,400	1,052	G-1,324 N-1,305
Tonnage of Merchandise :					
a) Imported	—	—	—	—	—
b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—

G — Gross

N — Net

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

XIV TRADE

60. Value of Sea-Borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Years</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1960-61	36,37	1,45,37	1,81,74
1961-62	47,81	95,33	1,43,14
1962-63	54,63	77,54	1,32,17
1963-64	32,73	1,18,77	1,51,50
1964-65	1,11	95,37	96,48
1965-66	95	1,22,87	1,23,82
1966-67	92,31	62,30	1,54,61
1967-68	5,53,32	38,91	5,92,23
1968-69	5,66,68	19,57	5,86,25
1969-70	1,35,01	—	1,35,01
1970-71	—	—	—
1971-72	—	—	—
1972-73	1,87,00	—	1,87,00
1973-74	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
1974-75	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
1975-76	13,92,32	—	13,92,32

Source : 1) Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.
 2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

XIV TRADE

61. Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State and value of Imports.

<i>Licensing period</i>		<i>Value of Import Licences (Rs. in lakhs)</i>
(1)		(2)
April 1963—March 1964	..	24.50
April 1964—March 1965	..	115.20
April 1965—March 1966	..	37.15
April 1966—March 1967	..	114.60
April 1967—March 1968	..	140.53
April 1968—March 1969	..	164.37
April 1969—March 1970	..	193.71
April 1970—March 1971	..	227.79
April 1971—March 1972	..	25.97
April 1972—March 1973	..	11.37
April 1973—March 1974	..	36.74
April 1974—March 1975	..	28.95
April 1975—March 1976	..	15.32

XIV TRADE

Foreign Trade by sections—Value of Imports

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Code No.</i>	<i>Sections</i>	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
0	Food	5,00	1,47,80	—
5	Chemicals	5,30,00	3,46,64	13,16,22
9	Miscellaneous Transactions and Commodities	—	—	6
	Total	5,35,00	4,94,44	13,16,28

- Sources: (1) Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports Pondicherry.
 (2) Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.
 (3) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

XIV TRADE

62. Value of Export Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State.

<i>Licensing Period</i>		<i>Value of Export Licences</i>	
(1)		(2)	
		<i>(Rs. in lakhs)</i>	
January—June	1964	..	33.82
July—December	1964	..	1.12
January—June	1965	..	36.35
July—December	1965	..	12.77
January—June	1966	..	8.42
July—December	1966	..	30.91
January—June	1967	..	23.08
July—December	1967	..	15.44
January—June	1968	..	19.58
July—December	1968	..	—
January—June	1969	..	—
July—December	1969	..	—
January—June	1970	..	—
July—December	1970	..	—
January—June	1971	..	—
July—December	1971	..	—
January—June	1972	..	—
July—December	1972	..	—
January—June	1973	..	—
July—December	1973	..	—
January—June	1974	..	—
July—December	1974	..	—
January—June	1975	..	—
July—December	1975	..	—

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

XV ELECTRICITY

63. Progress in Electrification

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1973	1974	1975	1976*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines ..	Km.	420.20	437.65	447.65	467.65
2.	L.T. Lines ..	„	1,763.09	1,843.31	1,902.51	1,963.51
3.	Transformers ..	Nos.	398	422	449	484
4.	Installed Capacity of Transformers.	KVA	39,650	42,025	44,975	48,525
5.	Towns Electrified ..	No.	5	6	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets Electrified ..	„	388	334T	334	334
7.	House Service Connections ..	„	30,050	32,612	34,902	37,254
8.	Agricultural Connections ..	„	5,726	6,081	6,409	6,739
9.	Industrial Connections ..	„	1,138	1,231	1,292	1,378
10.	Street Lights ..	„	15,334	15,706	15,923	16,086
11.	Maximum Demand	KW	24,435	28,317	28,896	29,327

* Provisional.

T-54 Villages out of 388 villages have been classified under Urban areas in 1971 Census.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XV ELECTRICITY

64. Electricity Purchased and Sold

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Electricity purchased	Lakhs of Kwh	1,032.36	1,086.46	1,283.32	1,268.20
2	Electricity sold	.. ..	890.78	931.68	1,089.20	1,078.47
	Domestic heat and small power	.. ..	11.57	11.18	13.88	14.27
	Domestic lights and fans..	.. ..	58.57	62.10	74.08	81.54
	Commercial heat and power	.. ..	6.90	7.47	8.17	7.31
	Commercial lights and fans@	.. ..	42.11	38.71	45.09	42.64
	Industrial low and medium voltage T.	.. ..	61.42	64.36	70.27	69.35
	Industrial high voltage	.. ..	376.48	436.57	425.72	468.67
	Public lighting	.. ..	13.36	16.49	16.71	17.73
	Irrigation	.. ..	282.97	257.45	394.57	340.33
	Public Water Works and Sewage Pump- ing	.. ..	37.40	37.35	40.71	36.63

* Provisional

@ Includes commercial heat and power pertaining to Yanam Region.

T Includes industrial high voltage pertaining to Yanam Region.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XVI JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

65. Cognisable crime

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Head of Offence</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Murder	5	6	7	5	6	10
2.	Dacoity	—	1	—	2	—	—
3.	Robbery	1	2	—	4	8	5
4.	House-breaking ..	118	143	146	153	245	236
5.	Theft	589	452	410	551	862	972
6.	Rioting	24	83	107	145	113	57
7.	Others*	45	65	72	58	1,982	2,839
	Total	782	752	742	918	3,216	4,119

* Include Crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

XVI JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

66. Property Stolen and Recovered

<i>Year</i>	<i>Number of cases in which property was stolen</i>	<i>Number of cases in which property was recovered</i>	<i>Amount of property stolen (In Rs.)</i>	<i>Amount of property recovered (In Rs.)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1964-65	573	293	1,03,424	37,210
1965-66	451	227	64,278	31,998
1966-67	498	384	77,399	45,895
1967-68	502	346	80,666	46,682
1968-69	572	333	1,00,584	23,870
1969-70	627	399	1,76,715	85,390
1970-71	664	320	1,24,243	51,304
1971-72	599	228	1,73,227	75,224
1972-73	564	299	2,01,626	50,225
1973-74	770	446	2,40,095	1,31,455
1974-75	557	228	2,24,164	45,949
1975-76	863	306	4,08,434	80,536

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XIV JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

67. Strength and Cost of Civil Police

<i>Details</i>	<i>As on 31st March</i>				
	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Police Stations and Outposts :					
1. Number of Police Stations	26	24	24	24	24
2. Number of Outposts ..	8	8	8	8	8
II. Total Strength of Police Force	1,078	1,073	1,335	1,358	1,295
III. Expenditure :					
Total expenditure on Police Force during the year ending 31st March (Rs. in Lakhs)	35.09	37.62	45.76	73.55	83.78

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry

XVI JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

68. Fire Statistics

<i>Year</i>	<i>Number of Fire Stations</i>	<i>Number of Fire Calls attended to</i>	<i>Estimated value of property lost (In Rs.)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1964-65	2	140	7,90,580
1965-66	2	139	60,543
1966-67	2	99	64,328
1967-68	2	139	75,586
1968-69	2	160	50,829
1969-70	2	147	90,220
1970-71	3	138	1,66,603
1971-72	3	148	6,73,531
1972-73	3	179	12,82,339
1973-74	3	155	95,196
1974-75	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVII EXCISE

69. Number of shops licenced for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

<i>Year</i>			<i>Toddy shops</i>	<i>Arrack shops</i>	<i>Liquor shops</i>
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)
1967	..	..	81	23	91
1968	..	..	81	14	63
1969	..	..	81	15	62
1970	..	..	80	16	65
1971	..	..	81	49	160
1972	..	..	87	72	161
1973	..	..	90	74	176
1974	..	..	97	80	180
1975	..	..	97	77	176
Pondicherry	..	..	58	50	111
Karaikal	..	..	34	19	21
Mahe ..	..	..	5	5	31
Yanam ..	..	..	—	3	13

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVII EXCISE

70. Consumption of Country Spirits and Liquors

(In kilo litres)

<i>Items</i>	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. Imported spirits ..	2.7	2.3	1.8	0.4	0.2	0.3
B. Indian made spirits ..	340.6	776.2	3,963.7	1,674.3	2,396.7	1,477.0
C. Country Arrack ..	677.2	725.6	1,759.0	4,084.2	4,318.0	4,778.5
D. Indian made Beer ..	223.9	278.5	478.4	408.8	371.9	289.0

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVIII COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

71. Coverage of Community Development Programme

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>	<i>As on 31st March 1976</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	No. of Blocks :	
	(a) Post Stage II Block	3-5/6
	(b) Stage II Block .. .. .	..
	(c) Stage I Block .. .. .	..
	Total No. of Blocks ..	3-5/6
2.	Area covered in square kilometres ..	470.2
3.	Area of the State in square kilometres ..	476.6
4.	Percentage of area covered	99.5
5.	Number of villages and towns covered ..	388 villages and 4 Towns
6.	Total number of villages and towns in the State	388 villages and 5 towns
7.	Percentage of villages and towns covered ..	100% villages and 80% towns
8.	Population covered (1971 Census)	4,08,271
9.	Total population of the State (1971 Census) ..	4,71,707
10.	Percentage of population covered	87

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics Pondicherry.

XVIII COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

72. Government Expenditure and People's Contribution
upto 31st March, 1976.

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Blocks</i>	<i>Government Expenditure</i>	<i>People's Contri- bution</i>	<i>Total Cols. (2&3)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Post Stage II Blocks :			
1. Pondicherry (Double Block)	140.57	16.29	156.86
Percentage to total ..	89.61	10.39	100.00
2. Karaikal Block ..	49.19	5.06	54.25
Percentage to total ..	90.67	9.33	100.00
3. Mahe Block ..	13.80	0.57	14.37
Percentage to total ..	96.03	3.97	100.00
4. Yanam Block ..	11.54	0.03	11.57
Percentage to total ..	99.74	0.26	100.00
Total ..	215.10	21.95	237.05
Percentage to total ..	90.74	9.26	100.00

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XVIII COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

73. Government Expenditure by Major Heads for the year ending March, 1976

(Rupees in lakhs)

Major Heads	Post Stage II				Total (Cols. 2 to 5)
	Pondi- cherry (Double Block)	Karai- kal Block	Mahe Block	Yanam Block	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Block Headquarters.	4.49	1.84	0.90	0.61	7.84
Agricultural Development	0.32	0.21	0.05	0.20	0.78
Village and Small Industries ..	0.01	—	0.02	0.03	0.06
Amenities Programme :					
(a) Drinking Water	0.18	—	0.01	0.03	0.22
(b) Other Programmes	6.72	2.12	0.56	0.11	9.51
Total	11.72	4.17	1.54	0.98	18.41

Source: Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XIX FIVE YEAR PLANS

74. Outlay and Expenditure

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Heads of Development</i>	<i>Fourth Plan Outlay 1969-74</i>	<i>Total Actual Expenditure 1969-74</i>	<i>Fifth Plan Outlay 1974-79</i>	<i>Actual Expenditure 1974-75</i>	<i>Revised Outlay 1975-76</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Agriculture and Allied Programmes	298.00	371.31	711.97	126.00	104.16
Community Development and Co-operation ..	40.00	47.50	151.03	25.04	30.91
Irrigation and Power.	151.00	167.67	352.37	42.05	63.27
Industry and Mining.	70.00	94.67	165.63	25.74	23.55
Transport and Communication ..	123.00	177.25	348.00	41.28	57.29
Social Services ..	552.00	667.14	1,448.10	189.59	240.41
Miscellaneous ..	16.00	18.88	22.90	2.84	5.20
Total ..	1,250.00	1,524.42	3,200.00	452.54	524.79

Source: Planning Department, Pondicherry.

XX MISCELLANEOUS

75. Number of Cinema Houses and Entertainment Tax Collected

<i>Year</i>	<i>Permanent Theatres</i>	<i>Touring Theatres</i>	<i>Entertainment Tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1953	12	18	3.07
1964	11	19	3.21
1965	13	29	4.05
1966	13	27	4.17
1967	15	16	4.95
1968	16	22	5.95
1969	18	12	6.33
1970	18	13	8.52
1971	21	20	9.92
1972	22	18	11.46
1973	24	17	13.45
1974	24	18	17.12
1975	24	19	18.14

- Sources :
1. Executive Magistrate, Pondicherry.
 2. Inspector of Municipal Councils and Local Boards, Pondicherry.
 3. Additional District Magistrate (Ind.) Pondicherry.
 4. Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

76. Metric System of Weights and Measures—

I Weight:

1	Tons to Metric Tonnes	..Tons	....	1	2
		Metric tonnes	..	1.02	2.03
2	Pounds (av) to Kilograms	Pounds	..	1	2
		Kilograms	..	0.45	0.91
3	Tolas to Grams	..Tolas	..	1	2
		Grams	..	11.66	22.33
4	Seers to Kilograms	..Seers	..	1	2
		Kilograms	..	0.93	1.87
5	Maunds to Quintals	..Maunds	..	1	2
		Quintals	..	0.37	0.75

II Length:

1	Miles to Kilometres	..Miles	..	1	2
		Kilometres	..	1.61	3.22
2	Yards to Metres	..Yards	..	1	2
		Metres	..	0.91	1.83
3	Inches to Millimetres	..Inches	..	1	2
		Millimetres	..	25.40	50.80

III Area:

1	Acres to Hectares	..Acres	..	1	2
		Hectares	..	0.40	0.81
2	Square Yards to Square Metres	..Square Yards	..	1	2
		Square Metres	..	0.84	1.67

IV Capacity:

Gallons (Imperial) to Litres	..Gallons	..	1	2
	Litres	..	4.55	9.09

Simple Conversion Table

3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.10
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.80	3.73	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.46	8.40	9.33
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73

3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00

3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.39

3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.46