



सत्यमेव जयते

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

ABSTRACT OF
STATISTICS

1983-84

1984-85

5486
310
PON-A

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

— 5186

310

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INTRODUCTION

The Abstract of Statistics 1983-84 and 1984-85 Twentieth issue in the series, contains administrative statistics and data relating to various socio-economic facts of the Union territory of Pondicherry tabulated in time-series region-wise and presents figures available for the latest year.

2. Our task has been greatly facilitated by the unstinted co-operation that we have received from the Heads of Departments/Offices and Local Bodies in the collection of information and the same is acknowledged with thanks.

3. The reference period of the data published in this issue vary according to the nature of the subject. In other words, they relate to either the calender years 1984 and 1985 or the financial years 1983-84 and 1984-85, agricultural, co-operative years 1984 and 1985.

4. To highlight some of sailent trends in respect of a few sectors of the economy, statistical charts are included in this publication.

5. The appendices-I A and B furnish data relating to village-wise population, occupied Residential Houses and Households of the Union territory of Pondicherry according to 1981 Census, respectively.

Directorate of Economics and Statistics,
Pondicherry, 24th August, 1987.

S. MUTHUBASAVAN,
Director.

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1. GENERAL

1.1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE

1. Area and Population :

Area (according to Survey of India) 492.0 Sq.Km.

1981 Census :

Total	.. .. .	6,04,471
Males	.. .. .	3,04,561
Females	.. .. .	2,99,910
Rural	.. .. .	2,88,424
Urban	.. .. .	3,16,047
Literates	.. .. .	3,37,615

Density of population for the Pondicherry Territory 1,228 per sq.km.

Region/Town-wise population :

With Density*

Pondicherry region	.. .. .	4,44,417 (1,516)
Karaikal region	.. .. .	1,20,010 (750)
Mahe region	.. .. .	28,413 (3,157)
Yanam region	.. .. .	11,631 (387)
Pondicherry (city)	.. .. .	1,62,637 (8,357)
Karaikal town	.. .. .	43,408 (2,284)

* The figures in the brackets indicate the density.

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Reference period (3)	Unit (4)	Particulars (5)
----------------	--------------	-------------------------	-------------	--------------------

2. Climate :

Annual Rainfall in Pondicherry	.. .. .	Year ending May 1985	Millimetres	1,82
Annual Rainfall in Karaikal	.. .. .	"	"	1,31
Annual Rainfall in Mahe	.. .. .	"	"	3,85
Annual Rainfall in Yanam	.. .. .	"	"	70
Temperature in Pondicherry :				
Maximum in Pondicherry	.. .. .	Year ending December 1984	°C	3.2
Minimum in Pondicherry	.. .. .	"	"	2.3

1. GENERAL

1. 1 Figures at a glance—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
3. Agriculture :				
Net area sown	1984-85 (July-June)	Hectares	29,080
Net area irrigated	"	"	25,390
Gross area irrigated	"	"	41,202
Area under all crops	"	"	48,707
Area under paddy	"	"	31,754
Area under ragi	1984-85 (July-June)	"	861
Production of rice	"	M.Tonnes	59,559
Production of ragi	"	"	2,605
4. Animal Husbandry and Fisheries :				
Total cattle	1982 census	Numbers	93,526
Total buffaloes	"	"	9,042
Total livestock	"	"	1,76,825
Total poultry	"	"	1,65,126
Estimate of fish production :				
a) Marine	1984-85	Quintals	1,86,560
b) Inland	"	"	12,300
5. Public Health and Vital Statistics :				
Hospitals	Year ending Dec. 1985	Numbers	8
Peripheral Medical Institutions	"	"	125
Doctors	"	"	320
Beds	"	"	1,800
Live-Birth rate (per '000 population)	"	"	41.0
Death rate (per '000 population)	"	"	9.7
6. Education :				
a) Institutions :				
Colleges	As on 30th Sep. 1984	Numbers	9
Higher Secondary Schools	"	"	19
High Schools	"	"	63
Middle Schools	"	"	100
Primary Schools	"	"	337

1. 1 Figures at a glance—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Nursery Schools	As on 30th Sept. 1984	Numbers	99
Medical College	"	"	1
Law College	"	"	1
School for Nursing	"	"	1
Teacher's Training Centres	"	"	—
Polytechnic	"	"	1
Junior Technical School	"	"	—
Technical Higher Secondary School	"	"	1
School for Embroidery, Needle work and dress making	"	"	1
Pre-vocational Training Centre	"	"	—
School for the Blind	"	"	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb	"	"	1
School for Adults	"	"	683
b) Students in Institutions :				
College	"	"	5,119
Higher Secondary Schools	"	"	21,661
High Schools	"	"	37,952
Middle Schools	"	"	45,297
Primary Schools	"	"	45,655
Nursery Schools	"	"	5,355
Medical College	"	"	518
Law College	"	"	357
School for Nursing	"	"	160
Teacher's Training Centres	"	"	—
Polytechnic	"	"	515
Junior Technical School	"	"	—
Technical Higher Secondary School	"	"	160
School for Embroidery, Needle work and dress making	"	"	284
Pre-vocational Training Centres	"	"	—
School for the Blind	"	"	31

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
School for the Deaf and Dumb	As on 30th Novembers		50
School for Adults	Sept. 1984		18,132
		"	"	
7. State Finance and Banking :				
Revenue receipts (including grants-in-aid)	Year ending	(Rs. in lakhs)	5458.02
		March 84 (RE)		
Expenditure met from revenue (Net)	"	"	5343.70
Revenue :				
Land Revenue	"	"	8.94
Sales Tax	"	"	1092.58
Taxes on vehicles	"	"	135.00
State Excise duty	"	"	680.39
Stamps and Registration fees	"	"	116.00
8. Banking (last Friday) :				
Scheduled Banks	Year ending	Numbers	63
		Dec. 1985		
Deposits	"	(Rs. in lakhs)	123,71
Credits	"	"	67,17
9. Joint Stock Companies :				
Total Number of Companies	Year ending	Numbers	241
		March 1985		
10. Retail prices in Pondicherry (Open Market) :				
a) Fine Raw Rice (Ponni)	Year ending	Rs./Kg.	4.41
		March 1984		
b) Fine Boiled Rice (Ponni)	"	"	4.30
11. Co-operation :				
Co-operative societies functioning	1985	Numbers	351
Members in Primary Societies	"	"	2,08,618
Working Capital	"	"	5,73,239
12. Labour and Employment :				
(i) State Government Employees :	Year ending	Numbers	21,281
		March 1985		
a) Regular :				
) Permanent	"	"	18,256

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance—*Concl.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
b) Non-regular	Year ending March 1985	Numbers	3,025
2. Textile Mills :				
Total textile labour (monthly average)	Year ending Dec. 1983	"	12,509
3. Employment Exchange :				
Total number on live register	As on 30th June 1985	"	69,144
Number of educated persons on live register	"	"	37,661
13. Industry :				
Cotton textiles Spindles Installed	Year ending Dec. 1983	"	1,66,000
Looms installed	"	"	2,679
Production of cotton yarn (monthly average)	Year ending Dec. 1985	'000 Kg.	442
14. Transport and Communications :				
Length of road under P.W.D.	Year ending March 1985	Kms.	400.12*
Surfaced	"	"	393.64*
Unsurfaced	"	"	6.48*
15. Trade :				
Value of Imports	Year ending March 1985	'000	3,02,523
Value of Exports	"	"	—
16. Fuel and Power :				
Consumption of Kerosene	Year ending Dec. 1985	Lakhs of litres	140.60*
Consumption of High Speed Oil	"	"	455.30*
Consumption of Light Diesel	"	"	3.33*
Consumption of Petrol	"	"	71.49*
Consumption of Coal	Year ending March 1983	M. Tonnes	44,616
Total Electricity Purchased	Year ending March 1985	Lakhs of KWH	1,832.6*
Electricity purchased from Tamil Nadu	"	"	1,716.9*
Electricity purchased from Kerala	"	"	90.6*
Electricity purchased from A.P.	"	"	25.0*

1. GENERAL

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Year ending March 1985	Lakhs of KWH	
	Consumption of Electricity (Total) .. .. .		..	1,469.74
	Consumption of Electricity in Pondicherry .. .. .	..	..	1,200.61
	Consumption of Electricity in Karaikal .. .. .	..	..	173.49
	Consumption of Electricity in Mahe .. .. .	..	..	74.83
	Consumption of Electricity in Yanam .. .. .	..	..	20.81
17.	Judicial and Administrative Services :			
	a) No. of Cognisable crime	Year ending Dec. 1985	Numbers	2,700
	b) Strength of Police Force	Year ending March 1985	..	1,795
	c) Daily average No. of prisons	Year ending March 1983	..	84
18.	Excise :			
	a) No. of toddy, liquor and arrack shops	Year ending Dec. 1985	..	446
	b) Consumption of :			
	1. Country spirit .. .. .	..	Kilolitres	4,464.5
	2. Liquors .. .. .	..	..	5,229.1
19.	Plan Expenditure :			
	Actual Annual Plan expenditure	Year ending March 1985	Rs. in lakhs	2,979.90
20.	Miscellaneous :			
	a) Number of Printing Press	Year ending 1984	Numbers	67
	b) Number of Cinema Theatres	Year ending 1985	..	50
	c) Seating capacity in Cinemas .. .. .	..	..	36,937

* Provisional

2. CLIMATE

This part of the Abstract of Statistics presents the Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity.

TABLE 2.1 : This table gives the region-wise annual rainfall from the year 1970-71 to 1984-85 in millimetres and inches. It also gives the region-wise normal rainfall which is the average of 30 years data (1950-51 to 1979-80).

TABLE 2.2 to 2.5 : These tables give the season-wise rainfall data from the year 1970-71 to 1984-85 for the regions Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam respectively along with the season-wise normal rainfall.

TABLE 2.6 : This table presents the maximum, minimum and mean temperature recorded at Pondicherry in degrees Celsius and Farenheit. It also presents the relative humidity recorded at 7.30 and 17.30 hours. The data on temperature and relative humidity for Pondicherry are being collected from the India Meterological Department, Madras.

2. CLIMATE

2.1 Annual rainfall and normal rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	In Millimetres				In Inches			
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1970-71	1,523	1,705	3,413	980	60.0	67.1	134.4	38.6
2.	1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,470	743	51.4	51.2	136.6	29.3
3.	1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201	48.3	60.0	113.1	47.3
4.	1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060	43.0	35.4	113.9	41.7
5.	1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065	25.6	21.7	155.8	41.9
6.	1975-76	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332	47.2	49.3	154.1	52.4
7.	1976-77	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504	48.4	65.2	103.9	59.2
8.	1977-78	1,534	1,253	3,745	949	60.4	49.3	147.4	37.4
9.	1978-79	1,899	1,344	3,015	990	74.8	52.9	118.7	39.0
10.	1979-80	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092	52.8	48.7	130.5	43.0
11.	1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338	36.1	36.3	137.1	52.7
12.	1981-82	990	1,540	4,946	1,140	39.0	60.6	194.7	44.9
13.	1982-83	845	648	3,367	864	33.3	25.5	132.6	34.0
14.	1983-84	1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392	74.9	80.7	184.9	54.8
15.	1984-85	1,182	1,331	3,855	670	46.5	52.4	151.8	26.4
	Normal rainfall	1,205	1,183	3,191	908	47.4	46.6	125.6	35.8

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. 2 Season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
						In mm	In Inches
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1970-71	182	951	56	334	1,523	60.0
2.	1971-72	289	885	19	113	1,306	51.4
3.	1972-73	184	1,036	7	—	1,227	48.3
4.	1973-74	459	573	—	61	1,093	43.0
5.	1974-75	333	270	2	45	650	25.6
6.	1975-76	549	646	—	5	1,200	47.2
7.	1976-77	249	893	23	65	1,230	48.4
8.	1977-78	356	1,163	3	12	1,534	60.4
9.	1978-79	546	1,299	31	23	1,899	74.8
10.	1979-80	291	1,042	—	8	1,341	52.8
11.	1980-81	302	489	5	120	916	36.1
12.	1981-82	319	653	5	13	990	39.0
13.	1982-83	289	538	—	18	845	33.3
14.	1983-84	372	1,152	314	64	1,902	74.9
15.	1984-85	472	493	187	30	1,182	46.5
	Normal rainfall	328	764	33	81	1,205	47.4

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.3 Season-wise rainfall in Karaikal

Sl. No.	Years (June to may)					South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)					(6)	(7)	(8)
						mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1970-71	..	..	..	..	326	1,154	68	157	1,705	67.1
2.	1971-72	..	..	..	..	255	940	—	105	1,300	51.2
3.	1972-73	..	..	..	..	144	1,338	21	20	1,523	60.0
4.	1973-74	..	..	..	..	177	688	6	28	899	35.4
5.	1974-75	..	..	..	..	235	208	37	70	550	21.7
6.	1975-76	..	..	..	..	379	866	1	6	1,252	49.3
7.	1976-77	..	..	..	..	291	1,224	36	106	1,657	65.2
8.	1977-78	..	..	..	..	283	904	—	66	1,253	49.3
9.	1978-79	..	..	..	..	120	1,145	79	—	1,344	52.9
10.	1979-80	..	..	..	..	187	1,008	4	37	1,236	48.7
11.	1980-81	..	..	..	..	189	625	69	40	923	36.3
12.	1981-82	..	..	..	..	253	1,254	—	33	1,540	60.6
13.	1982-83	..	..	..	..	108	529	—	11	648	25.5
14.	1983-84	..	..	..	..	288	1,225	375	161	2,049	80.7
15.	1984-85	..	..	..	..	553	614	164	—	1,331	52.4
	Normal rainfall	..	..	..	..	249	824	48	62	1,183	46.6

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. 4 Season-wise rainfall in Mahe

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
						In mm	In Inches
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1970-71	2,695	214	1	504	3,413	134.4
2.	1971-72	2,772	62	—	637	3,470	136.6
3.	1972-73	2,066	544	—	262	2,872	113.1
4.	1973-74	2,194	238	—	462	2,894	113.9
5.	1974-75	3,433	150	—	374	3,957	155.8
6.	1975-76	3,265	495	—	155	3,915	154.1
7.	1976-77	1,914	410	27	288	2,639	103.9
8.	1977-78	2,473	728	—	544	3,745	147.4
9.	1978-79	2,629	234	—	152	3,015	118.7
10.	1979-80	2,863	247	—	206	3,316	130.5
11.	1980-81	3,022	264	—	197	3,483	137.1
12.	1981-82	4,100	685	—	161	4,946	194.7
13.	1982-83	2,909	300	—	158	3,367	132.6
14.	1983-84	3,870	392	82	353	4,697	184.9
15.	1984-85	2,999	392	5	459	3,855	151.8
	Normal rainfall	2,458	401	9	324	3,191	125.6

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.5 Season-wise rainfall in Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)					South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)					(6)	In mm	In Inches
						mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1970-71	..	..	..	..	580	169	73	158	980	38.6
2.	1971-72	..	..	..	..	564	168	11	—	743	29.3
3.	1972-73	..	..	..	..	430	710	4	57	1,201	47.3
4.	1973-74	..	..	..	..	618	442	—	—	1,060	41.7
5.	1974-75	..	..	..	..	700	365	—	—	1,065	41.9
6.	1975-76	..	..	..	..	800	473	—	59	1,332	52.4
7.	1976-77	..	..	..	..	545	901	16	42	1,504	59.2
8.	1977-78	..	..	..	..	559	374	3	13	949	37.4
9.	1978-79	..	..	..	..	499	269	15	207	990	39.0
10.	1979-80	..	..	..	..	663	429	—	—	1,092	43.0
11.	1980-81	..	..	..	..	630	597	63	48	1,338	52.7
12.	1981-82	..	..	..	..	1,020	120	—	—	1,140	44.9
13.	1982-83	..	..	..	..	503	268	34	59	864	34.0
14.	1983-84	..	..	..	..	1,145	192	9	46	1,392	54.8
15.	1984-85	..	..	..	..	411	193	66	—	670	26.4
	Normal rainfall	..	..	..	..	489	363	10	48	908	35.8

Source : Office of the Deputy Collector (Revenue), Yanam.

2. CLIMATE

2. 6 Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Period (1)	Temperature						Relative Humidity	
	Maximum		Minimum		Mean		07.30 Hrs.	17.30 Hrs.
	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C	°F		
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1970	38.9	102.0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971	39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973	41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	86.5	75.9	71.6
1974	33.5	92.3	21.1	70.0	27.7	81.9	75.9	72.6
1975	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	27.7	81.9	77.9	73.4
1976	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.2	78.7	76.6
1977	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
1983	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
1984	32.2	89.9	24.3	75.8	28.3	82.9	79.1	75.3
January	28.9	84.0	22.6	72.7	25.8	78.4	83	79
February	28.9	84.0	23.4	74.1	26.2	79.2	85	82
March	30.6	87.1	24.0	75.2	27.3	81.1	81	78
April	32.8	91.0	25.9	78.6	29.4	84.9	76	73
May	34.6	94.3	26.7	80.1	30.7	87.3	72	72
June	37.5	99.5	26.4	79.5	32.0	89.6	66	64
July	33.8	92.8	24.5	76.1	29.2	84.6	78	73
August	35.0	95.0	25.0	77.0	30.0	86.0	72	68
September	32.9	91.2	24.3	75.7	28.6	83.5	79	75
October	31.8	89.2	23.8	74.8	27.8	82.0	82	75
November	29.8	85.6	22.9	73.2	26.4	79.5	87	83
December	29.5	85.1	22.4	72.3	26.0	78.8	88	82

Source : India Meteorological Department, Madras.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population, rural and urban population, sex-ratio, density of population, according to 1981 census and region-wise estimated population, from 1961 to 1983 are presented in this section.

TABLE 3.1 : This table presents the total population of the Union territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1981 alongwith the variation in population from one census to the other.

TABLE 3.2 : Give the area and density of population by regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1981 population census.

TABLE 3.3 : Sex-wise break up population in rural and urban areas by regions according to 1981 census is given in this table.

TABLE 3.4 : Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns according to 1981 census are given in this table.

TABLE 3.5 : Commune-wise data regarding the number of census works, census house-holds, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1981 census are included in this table.

TABLE 3.6 : This table contains commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1981 census.

TABLE 3.7 : The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy ratio in rural and urban areas in each region of the Union territory are given in this table.

TABLE 3.8 : This table gives commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.

TABLE 3.9 : This table presents region-wise scheduled caste population by sex and percentage of scheduled caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.10 : Commune-wise scheduled caste population by sex and ratio of scheduled caste population are given in this table.

TABLE 3.11 : Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

TABLE 3.12 : This table contains region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

TABLE 3.13 : This table deals with the region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.14 : This table contains percentage distribution of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each region of the Union territory.

TABLE 3.15 : The table contains the percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories to total working force.

TABLE 3.16 : This table furnishes commune-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.

TABLE 3.17 : This table presents the distribution of population by region, by sex, region-wise according to 1981 census.

TABLE 3.18 : This table gives the distribution of population by region, in rural and urban areas region-wise according to 1981 census.

TABLE 3.19 : This table gives the region-wise estimated population from 1961 to 1985.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.1 Variation of population 1901 to 1981

Sl. No.	Year	Total population (persons)	Variation Increase(+) Decrease(-)	
			No. of persons	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1901	2,46,354	—	—
2.	1911	2,57,179	+10,825	+4.39
3.	1921	2,44,156	-13,023	-5.06
4.	1931	2,58,628	+14,472	+5.93
5.	1941	2,85,011	+26,383	+10.20
6.	1948	3,17,253	+32,242	+11.31
7.	1961	3,69,079	+51,826	+16.34
8.	1971	4,71,707	+1,02,628	+27.81
9.	1981	6,04,471	+1,32,764	+28.15

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.2 Area and density of population

Region/State	Area (Sq.Km.)	Density per Sq.Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,151
Yanam	30	408	418	352	415	388
State	492	603	671	769	983	1,228

Note—The area figures is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.3 Rural and Urban population by sex,—Region-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/State	Rural			Urban		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420
2.	Karaikal	38,089	38,513	76,602	21,278	22,130	43,408
3.	Mahe	8,789	10,036	18,825	4,471	5,117	9,588
4.	Yanam	—	—	—	5,893	5,738	11,631
	State	1,45,922	1,42,502	2,88,424	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.4 Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns 1981 census

City/Town	Class of the town	Males	Females	Total	Females pers 1'000 Males 1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry (City)	I	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	991
Ozhugarai (T)	II	44,428	42,560	86,988	958
Kurumbapet (T)	VI	903	890	1,793	986
Karaikal	III	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,040
Mahe	V	4,471	5,117	9,588	1,144
Yanam	IV	5,893	5,738	11,631	974
State		1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047	992

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 5 No. of Villages, Towns, Households, Houses and Rural and Urban Population—Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Occupied residential houses		No. of inhabited villages	Rural population	No. of Towns	Urban population	Total population	% of col. 8 to col. 9	
		No. of houses (3)	No. of households (4)							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1.	Pondicherry	27,118	30,710	—	—	1	1,62,639	1,62,639	100.00	
2.	Ariankuppam	5,976	6,263	20	34,107	—	—	34,107	—	
3.	Ozhukarai	16,456	17,962	5	8,503	1	86,988	95,491	91.09	
4.	Mannadipet	7,414	7,767	40	39,321	—	—	39,321	—	
5.	Villianur	9,312	9,844	45	49,043	1	1,793	50,836	3.52	
6.	Bahour	7,196	7,524	42	37,289	—	—	37,289	—	
7.	Nettapakkam	4,884	4,997	27	24,734	—	—	24,734	—	
	Total—I	78,356	85,067	179	1,92,997	3	2,51,420	4,44,417	56.57	
II. KARAIKAL :										
1.	Karaikal	7,420	8,301	—	—	1	43,408	43,408	100.00	
2.	Thirunallar	4,987	5,234	38	24,751	—	—	24,751	—	
3.	Neravy	2,522	2,619	13	12,587	—	—	12,587	—	
4.	Nedungadu	2,463	2,533	33	11,580	—	—	11,580	—	
5.	Kottucherry	2,770	2,832	15	13,703	—	—	13,703	—	
6.	T.R. Pattinam	2,698	2,916	10	13,981	—	—	13,981	—	
	Total—II	22,860	24,435	109	76,602	1	43,408	1,20,010	36.17	
III. MAHE										
	Mahe	3,861	3,902	3	18,825	1	9,588	28,413	33.74	
IV. YANAM :										
	Yanam	2,108	2,386	—	—	1	11,631	11,631	100.00	
V. State		1,07,185	1,15,790	291	2,88,424	6	3,16,047	6,04,471	52.28	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 6 Area Population Sex-Ratio and Density of Population—Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Area Sq.Km.	Population			No. of females per 1,000 males	Density per Sq.Km.
			Males	Females	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. PONDICHERRY :							
1.	Pondicherry	19.46	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	991	8,297
2.	Ariankuppam	24.4	17,526	16,581	34,107	946	1,398
3.	Ozhukarai	36.7	48,805	46,686	95,491	956	2,768
4.	Mannadipet	64.4	20,168	19,153	39,321	949	618
5.	Villianur	65.9	26,063	24,773	50,836	950	768
6.	Bahour	54.8	19,093	18,196	37,289	953	677
7.	Nettapakkam	30.2	12,720	12,014	24,734	944	816
	Total—I	293.0*	2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	975	1,532
II. KARAİKAL :							
1.	Karaikal	19.0	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,042	2,285
2.	Thirunallar	45.8	12,238	12,513	24,751	1,022	582
3.	Neravy	20.1	6,242	6,345	12,587	1,016	728
4.	Nedungadu	25.9	5,852	5,728	11,580	979	482
5.	Kottucherry	27.5	6,856	6,847	3,703	999	533
6.	T.R. Pattinam	21.1	6,901	7,080	13,981	1,025	724
	Total—II	160.0*	59,637	60,643	1,20,010	1,021	745
III. MAHE :							
	Mahe	9*	13,260	15,153	28,413	1,142	3,157
IV. YANAM :							
	Yanam	30*	5,893	5,738	11,631	973	581
V. State							
		492*	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	985	1,259

* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for Urban area are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived, by subtracting the Urban area figures from the total area of 'Areas'.

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 7 Literate and Educated population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region—wise 1981 Census

Region/Rural/Urban	Total population			Literate and Educated population						
	Males	Females	Total	Males	% of col. 5 to col. 2	Females	% of col. 7 to col. 3	Persons	% of col. 9 to col. 4	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
PONDICHERRY :										
Rural	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	55,227	55.76	28,802	30.65	84,029	43.54	
Urban	1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420	91,825	72.30	67,212	54.01	1,59,037	63.25	
Total	2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	1,47,052	65.05	96,014	43.97	2,43,066	54.69	
K ARAIKAL :										
Rural	38,089	38,513	76,602	24,536	64.41	15,909	41.31	40,445	52.80	
Urban	21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54.17	27,280	62.84	
Total	59,367	60,643	1,20,010	39,829	67.08	27,896	46.00	67,725	56.43	
MAHE :										
Rural	8,789	10,036	18,825	6,899	78.50	7,021	69.96	13,920	73.94	
Urban	4,471	5,117	9,588	3,446	77.07	3,692	72.15	7,138	74.44	
Total	13,260	15,153	28,413	10,345	78.01	10,713	70.70	21,058	74.11	
YANAM :										
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Urban	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49.57	
Total	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49.57	
STATE :										
Rural	1,45,922	1,42,502	2,88,424	86,662	59.39	51,732	36.30	1,38,394	47.98	
Urban	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047	1,13,858	71.77	85,363	54.23	1,99,221	63.03	
Total	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	2,00,520	65.84	1,37,095	45.71	3,37,615	55.85	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 8 Literate and Educated population by Sex—Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total population			Literate and Educated population					
		Males	Females	Total	Males	% of col. 6 to col. 3	Females	% of col. 8 to col. 4	Persons	% of col. 10 to col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
PONDICHERRY :										
1.	Pondicherry	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	59,892	73.34	45,561	56.27	1,05,453	64.84
2.	Ariankuppam	17,526	16,581	34,107	11,049	63.04	6,242	37.65	17,291	50.70
3.	Ozhukarai	48,805	46,686	95,491	33,745	69.14	22,400	47.98	56,145	58.80
4.	Mannadipet	20,268	19,153	39,321	10,946	54.27	5,307	27.71	16,253	41.33
5.	Villianur	26,063	24,773	50,836	14,429	55.36	7,795	31.47	22,224	43.72
6.	Bahour	19,093	18,196	37,289	10,043	52.60	5,234	28.76	15,277	40.97
7.	Nettapakkam	12,720	12,014	24,734	6,948	54.62	3,475	28.92	10,423	42.14
	Total—I	2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	1,47,052	65.06	96,014	43.97	2,43,066	54.69
II. KARAİKAL :										
1.	Karaikal	21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54.17	27,280	62.85
2.	Thirunallar	12,238	12,513	24,751	8,226	67.22	5,452	43.57	13,678	55.26
3.	Neravy	6,242	6,345	12,587	4,075	65.28	2,602	41.01	6,677	53.05
4.	Nedungadu	5,852	5,728	11,580	3,578	61.14	2,326	40.61	5,994	50.98
5.	Kottucherry	6,856	6,847	13,703	4,108	59.92	2,444	35.69	6,552	47.81
6.	T.R. Pattidam	6,901	7,080	13,981	4,549	65.92	3,085	43.57	7,634	54.60
	Total—II	59,367	60,643	1,20,010	89,829	67.09	27,896	46.00	67,725	56.43
III. MAHE :										
	Mahe	13,260	15,153	28,413	10,345	78.02	10,713	70.70	21,058	74.11
IV. YANAM :										
	Yanam	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49.57
V. STATE :										
		3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	2,00,520	65.84	1,37,095	45.71	3,37,615	55.85

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise—1981 Census

Region/Rural/Urban (1)	Total Population (2)	Scheduled Caste population		Total (5)	% of col. 5 to col. 2 (6)
		Males (3)	Females (4)		
PONDICHERRY :					
Rural	1,92,997	23,601	22,365	45,966	23.82
Urban	2,51,420	14,097	13,966	28,063	11.16
Total	4,44,417	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.66
KARAIKAL :					
Rural	76,602	8,387	8,141	16,528	21.58
Urban	43,408	1,801	1,658	3,459	7.97
Total	1,20,010	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
MAHE :					
Rural	18,825	13	19	32	0.17
Urban	9,588	23	18	41	0.43
Total	28,413	36	37	73	0.26
YANAM :					
Rural	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
Total	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
STATE :					
Rural	2,88,424	32,001	30,525	62,526	21.68
Urban	3,16,047	17,209	16,901	34,110	1.08
Total	6,04,471	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex—Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total population	Scheduled Caste Population			% of col. 6 to col. 3
			Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. PONDICHERY :						
1.	Pondicherry	1,62,639	8,559	8,699	17,258	10.61
2.	Ariankuppam	34,107	2,560	2,306	4,866	14.27
3.	Ozhukarai	95,491	5,447	5,182	10,629	11.13
4.	Mannadipet	39,321	5,257	5,048	10,305	26.21
5.	Villianur	50,886	6,005	5,760	11,765	23.14
6.	Bahour	37,289	6,277	5,997	12,274	32.92
7.	Nettapakkam	24,734	3,593	3,339	6,932	28.03
	Total—I	4,44,417	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.66
II. KARAİKAL :						
1.	Karaikal	43,408	1,801	1,658	3,459	7.97
2.	Thirunallar	24,751	2,698	2,621	5,319	21.49
3.	Neravy	12,587	1,417	1,359	2,776	22.05
4.	Nedungadu	11,580	1,597	1,546	3,143	27.14
5.	Kottucherry	13,703	1,400	1,387	2,787	20.34
6.	T.R. Pattinam	13,981	1,275	1,228	2,503	17.90
	Total—II	1,20,010	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
III. MAHE :						
	Mahe	28,413	36	37	73	0.26
IV. YANAM :						
	Yanam	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
V. STATE :						
		6,04,471	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.11 Institutional and Houseless population—Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Institutional population			Houseless population		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. PONDICHERRY :							
1.	Pondicherry	664	987	1,651	1,314	934	2,248
2.	Ariankuppam	216	70	286	73	51	124
3.	Ozhukarai	719	465	1,184	201	130	331
4.	Mannadipet	77	2	79	58	69	127
5.	Villianur	146	184	330	72	67	139
6.	Bahour	102	—	102	26	24	50
7.	Nettapakkam	90	—	90	20	13	33
	Total—I	2,014	1,708	3,722	1,764	1,288	3,052
II. KARAIKAL :							
1.	Karaikal	327	315	642	237	120	357
2.	Thirunallar	109	87	196	93	59	152
3.	Neravy	—	—	—	30	11	41
4.	Nedungadu	2	63	65	39	44	83
5.	Kottucherry	5	7	12	8	2	10
6.	T.R. Pattinam	106	—	106	36	21	57
	Total—II	549	472	1,021	443	257	700
III. MAHE :							
	Mahe	165	16	181	5	—	5
V. YANAM :							
	Yanam	121	42	163	28	13	41
V. STATE :							
		2,849	2,238	5,087	2,240	1,558	3,798

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 12 Distribution of population by workers into Nine Industrial categories and Non-workers and by sex—Region-wise 1981

Region/Sex	Total population	Workers												
		Total workers	As cultivators	As Agricultural labourers	In live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations Orchards and Allied activities	In mining and quarrying	In manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs	In trade and construction commerce	In transport and storage services and communication	Marginal workers	Non-workers			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. PONDICHERRY :														
Males	2,26,041	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	5,424	20	2,401	23,138	4,504	12,516	4,645	15,565	2,466	1,19,855
Females	2,18,376	25,192	732	14,243	106	—	950	1,583	361	1,765	85	5,367	3,929	1,89,255
Persons	4,44,417	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	5,530	20	3,351	24,721	4,865	14,281	4,730	20,932	6,395	3,09,110
II. KARAİKAL :														
Males	59,367	28,823	3,099	10,569	2,400	25	266	2,562	1,227	4,291	722	3,662	578	29,966
Females	60,643	6,079	272	3,582	30	—	134	128	133	669	8	1,123	3,265	51,299
Persons	1,20,010	34,902	3,371	14,151	2,430	25	400	2,690	1,360	4,960	730	4,785	3,843	81,265
III. MAHE :														
Males	13,260	4,631	65	323	731	3	113	1,057	194	1,059	219	867	182	8,447
Females	15,153	941	9	177	7	—	80	55	67	33	15	498	72	14,140
Persons	28,413	5,572	74	500	738	3	193	1,112	261	1,092	234	1,365	254	22,587
IV. YANAM :														
Males	5,893	2,988	382	812	230	—	57	271	75	476	227	458	13	2,892
Females	5,738	873	4	579	9	—	13	44	1	75	2	146	78	4,787
Persons	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	239	—	70	315	76	551	229	604	91	7,679
V. STATE :														
Males	3,04,561	1,40,162	14,824	35,933	8,785	48	2,837	27,028	6,000	18,342	5,813	20,552	3,239	1,61,160
Females	2,99,910	33,085	1,017	18,581	152	—	1,177	1,810	562	2,542	110	7,134	7,344	2,59,481
Persons	6,04,471	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	8,937	48	4,014	28,838	6,562	20,884	5,923	27,686	10,583	4,20,641

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 13 Distribution of population by workers into Nine Industrial categories and Non-workers in Rural and Urban areas—1981

Region/Rural/Urban	Total population	Workers													Marginal workers	Non-workers
		Total workers	As cultivators	As agricultural laborers	In live-stock forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations Orchards and allied activities	In mining and quarrying	In manufacturing processing and repairs	In servicing and repairs	In construction	In trade and commerce	In transport and storage	In other services and communication	In other than Household Industry	In other than Household Industry		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
I. PONDICHERY :																
Rural	1,92,997	64,144	10,596	33,827	3,606	7	1,016	4,965	924	3,546	724	4,933	3,907	1,24,946	
Urban	2,51,420	64,768	1,414	4,645	1,924	13	2,335	19,756	3,941	10,735	4,006	15,999	2,488	1,84,164	
Total	4,44,417	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	5,530	20	3,351	24,721	4,865	14,281	4,730	20,932	6,395	3,09,110	
II. KARAIKAL :																
Rural	76,602	23,521	2,828	12,627	1,456	2	232	1,277	688	2,037	261	2,113	3,016	50,065	
Urban	43,408	11,381	543	1,524	974	23	168	1,413	672	2,923	469	2,672	827	31,200	
Total	1,20,010	34,902	3,371	14,151	2,430	25	400	2,690	1,360	4,960	730	4,785	3,843	81,265	
III. MAHE :																
Rural	18,825	3,557	72	496	111	3	182	901	211	726	179	676	182	15,086	
Urban	9,588	2,015	2	4	627	—	11	211	50	366	55	689	72	7,501	
Total	28,413	5,572	74	500	738	3	193	1,112	261	1,092	234	1,365	254	22,587	
IV. YANAM :																
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Urban	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	239	—	70	315	76	551	229	604	91	7,679	
Total	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	239	—	70	315	76	551	229	604	91	7,679	
V. STATE :																
Rural	2,88,424	91,222	13,496	46,950	5,173	12	1,430	7,143	1,823	6,309	1,164	7,722	7,105	1,90,097	
Urban	3,16,047	82,025	2,345	7,564	3,764	36	2,584	21,695	4,739	14,575	4,759	19,964	3,478	2,30,544	
Total	60,4,471	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	8,937	48	4,014	28,838	6,562	20,884	5,923	27,686	10,583	4,20,641	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.14 Percentage distribution of population by workers into Nine Industrial categories and Non-workers and by sex-Region-wise—1981

Region/Sex	Total population	Workers														Marginal workers	Non-workers
		Total workers	As cultivators	As Agri-cultural labourers	In live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations Orchards and Allied activities	In mining and quarrying	In manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs	In construction	In trade and commerce	In transport and communication	In other services	At house-hold Industry	In other than Household Industry				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
I. PONDICHERRY :																	
Males	100.00	45.89	4.99	10.72	2.40	0.01	1.06	10.24	1.99	5.54	2.05	6.89	1.09	53.02			
Females	100.00	11.54	0.34	6.52	0.05	—	0.44	0.72	0.16	0.81	0.04	2.46	1.80	86.66			
Persons	100.00	29.01	2.70	8.66	1.25	0.00	0.76	5.56	1.10	3.21	1.06	4.71	1.44	69.55			
II. KARAİKAL :																	
Males	100.00	48.55	5.22	17.80	4.04	0.04	0.45	4.31	2.07	7.23	1.22	6.17	0.97	50.48			
Females	100.00	10.02	0.45	5.91	0.05	—	0.22	0.21	0.22	1.10	0.01	1.85	5.39	84.59			
Persons	100.00	29.08	2.81	11.79	2.03	0.02	0.33	2.24	1.13	4.13	0.61	3.99	3.20	67.72			
III. MAHE :																	
Males	100.00	34.93	0.49	2.44	5.52	0.02	0.85	7.97	1.47	7.99	1.65	6.54	1.37	63.70			
Females	100.00	6.21	0.06	1.17	0.04	—	0.53	0.36	0.44	0.22	0.10	3.29	0.48	93.31			
Persons	100.00	19.61	0.26	1.76	2.60	0.01	0.68	3.91	0.92	3.84	0.82	4.81	0.89	79.50			
IV. YANAM :																	
Males	100.00	50.70	6.48	13.78	3.90	—	0.97	4.60	1.27	8.08	3.85	7.77	0.22	49.08			
Females	100.00	15.21	0.07	10.09	0.15	—	0.23	0.77	0.02	1.31	0.03	2.54	1.36	83.43			
Persons	100.00	33.20	3.32	11.96	2.06	—	0.60	2.71	0.65	4.74	1.97	5.19	0.78	66.02			
V. STATE :																	
Males	100.00	46.02	4.87	11.80	2.88	0.02	0.93	8.87	1.97	6.02	1.91	6.75	1.06	52.92			
Females	100.00	11.03	0.34	6.19	0.05	—	0.39	0.60	0.19	0.85	0.04	2.38	2.45	86.52			
Persons	100.00	28.66	2.62	9.02	1.48	0.01	0.66	4.77	1.09	3.45	0.98	4.58	1.75	69.59			

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 15 Percentage Distribution of total workers of Each Sex into Nine Industrial categories and Region-wise —1981 Census

Region/Sex	Total workers	Workers									In transport storage and communication	In other services
		As cultivators	As Agricultural labourers	In live-stock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations Orchards and Allied activities	In mining and quarrying	In manufacturing, Processing, servicing and repairs	In construction	In trade and commerce	In other than household Industry	In household Industry		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	
I. PONDICHERRY :												
Males	100.00	10.87	23.36	5.23	0.02	2.31	-2.31	4.34	12.07	4.48	15.01	
Females	100.00	2.91	56.54	0.42	—	3.77	6.28	1.43	7.01	0.34	21.30	
Total	100.00	9.32	29.84	4.29	0.02	2.60	19.18	3.77	11.07	3.67	16.24	
II. KARAIKAL :												
Males	100.00	10.75	36.67	8.33	0.09	0.92	8.89	4.26	14.89	2.50	12.70	
Females	100.00	4.48	58.93	0.49	—	2.21	2.10	2.19	11.00	0.13	18.47	
Total	100.00	9.66	40.54	6.96	0.07	1.15	7.71	3.90	14.21	2.09	13.71	
II. MAHE :												
Males	100.00	1.40	6.98	15.79	0.06	2.44	22.82	4.19	22.87	4.73	18.72	
Females	100.00	0.96	18.81	0.74	—	8.50	5.85	7.12	3.51	1.57	52.92	
Total	100.00	1.33	8.97	13.25	0.05	3.46	19.96	4.68	19.60	4.20	24.50	
IV. YANAM :												
Males	100.00	12.78	27.17	7.70	—	1.91	9.07	2.51	15.93	7.60	15.33	
Females	100.00	0.46	66.32	1.03	—	1.49	5.04	0.11	8.59	0.23	16.73	
Total	100.00	10.00	36.03	6.19	—	1.81	8.16	1.97	14.27	5.93	15.64	
V. STATE :												
Males	10.00	10.58	25.64	6.27	0.03	2.02	19.28	4.28	13.09	4.15	14.66	
Females	100.00	3.07	56.16	0.46	—	3.56	5.47	1.70	7.68	0.33	21.50	
Total	100.00	9.14	31.47	5.16	0.03	2.32	16.64	3.79	12.05	3.42	15.98	

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.16 Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers Commune-wise-1981 Census

Region/Commune	Total population	Workers				Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX	Marginal workers	Non-workers
		Total main workers (I to IX)	Cultivators	Agricultural labourers II	Household Industry manufacturing, and repairs, V(a)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. PONDICHERRY :								
1. Pondicherry	1,62,639	40,772	500	1,551	1,076	37,645	1,272	1,20,595
2. Ariankuppam	34,107	8,944	930	2,878	104	5,032	293	24,870
3. Ozhukarai	94,491	25,740	1,570	3,307	1,282	19,581	1,513	68,238
4. Mannadipet	39,321	14,925	3,154	9,116	210	2,445	743	23,653
5. Villianur	50,886	16,606	2,294	8,936	279	5,097	1,185	33,045
6. Bahour	37,289	12,557	1,817	7,225	77	3,438	689	24,043
7. Nettapakkam	24,734	9,368	1,745	5,459	323	1,841	700	14,666
Total	4,44,417	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	75,079	6,395	3,00,110
II. KARAİKAL :								
1. Karaikal	43,408	11,381	543	1,524	168	9,146	827	31,200
2. Thirunallar	24,751	7,639	909	4,486	78	2,166	812	16,300
3. Neravy	12,587	3,725	457	2,084	26	1,158	429	8,433
4. Nedungadu	11,580	4,080	465	2,562	19	1,034	511	6,989
5. Kottucherry	13,703	3,974	421	1,875	40	1,638	838	8,891
6. T.R. Pattinam	13,981	4,103	576	1,620	69	1,838	426	9,452
Total	1,20,010	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	16,980	3,843	81,265
III. MAHE :								
Mahe	28,413	5,572	74	500	193	4,805	254	22,587
IV. YANAM :								
Yanam	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014	91	7,679
V. STATE								
Total	6,04,471	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	98,878	10,583	4,20,641

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3.17 Distribution of population by Religion and by Sex—Region-wise—1981

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry*			Karaikal*			Mahe*			Yanam*			State		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindus	2,01,725	1,92,708	3,94,433	46,247	45,530	91,777	9,556	10,538	20,094	5,541	5,383	10,924	2,63,069	2,54,159	5,17,228
2.	Christians	18,085	19,852	37,937	5,418	5,686	11,104	313	320	633	134	106	240	23,950	25,964	49,914
3.	Muslims	5,867	5,540	11,407	7,693	9,411	17,104	3,390	4,295	7,685	218	249	467	17,168	19,495	36,663
4.	Jains	154	122	276	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	122	277
5.	Sikhs	17	14	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	31
6.	Buddhists	48	22	70	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	27	75
7.	Other religions and Persuasions	79	73	152	8	11	19	1	—	1	—	—	—	88	84	172
8.	Religion not stated ..	66	45	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	45	111
	Total	2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	59,367	60,643	1,20,010	13,260	15,153	28,413	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.18 Distribution of Population by Religion in Area and sexwise—1981 census

Sl. No.	Union Territory/Region	Rural/ Urban/ Total	Hindus			Christians			Muslims			Jains		
			Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	Pondicherry Region	Rural	95,398	90,427	1,85,825	1,498	1,523	3,021	2,118	1,977	4,095	2	2	4
		Urban	1,06,327	1,02,281	2,08,608	16,587	18,329	34,916	3,749	3,563	7,312	152	120	272
		Total	2,01,725	1,92,708	3,94,433	18,085	19,852	37,937	5,867	5,540	11,407	154	122	276
2.	Karaikal Region	Rural	31,828	31,362	63,190	2,934	2,872	5,806	3,321	4,269	7,590	1	—	1
		Urban	14,419	14,168	28,587	2,484	2,814	5,298	4,372	5,142	9,514	—	—	—
		Total	46,247	45,530	91,777	5,418	5,686	11,104	7,693	9,411	17,104	1	—	1
3.	Mahe Region	Rural	6,550	7,150	13,700	65	50	115	2,173	2,836	5,009	—	—	—
		Urban	3,006	3,388	6,394	248	270	518	1,217	1,459	2,676	—	—	—
		Total	9,556	10,538	20,094	313	320	633	3,390	4,295	7,685	—	—	—
4.	Yanam Region	Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Urban	5,541	5,383	10,924	134	106	240	218	249	467	—	—	—
		Total	5,541	5,383	10,924	134	106	240	218	249	467	—	—	—
5.	Pondicherry Union Territory ..	Rural	1,33,776	1,28,939	2,62,715	4,497	4,445	8,942	7,612	9,082	16,694	3	2	5
		Urban	1,29,293	1,25,220	2,54,513	19,453	21,519	40,972	9,556	10,413	19,969	152	120	272
		Total	2,63,069	2,54,159	5,17,228	23,950	25,964	49,914	17,168	19,495	36,663	155	122	277

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.18 Distribution of Population by Religion in area and source—1981 census—contd.

Sl. No.	Union Territory/Region	Rural/ Urban/ Total	Sikhs			Buddhists			Other Religions and Persuasions			Religion not stated		
			Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
1. Pondicherry Region	Rural		1	—	1	—	—	—	20	21	41	7	3	10
	Urban		16	14	30	48	22	70	59	52	111	59	42	101
	Total		17	14	31	48	22	70	79	73	152	66	45	111
2. Karaikal Region	Rural		—	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	15	—	—	—
	Urban		—	—	—	—	5	5	3	1	4	—	—	—
	Total		—	—	—	—	5	5	8	11	19	—	—	—
3. Mahe Region	Rural		—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
	Urban		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total		—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
4. Yanam Region	Rural		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Urban		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Pondicherry Union Territory	Rural		1	—	1	—	—	—	26	31	57	7	3	10
	Urban		16	14	30	48	27	75	62	53	115	59	42	101
	Total		17	14	31	48	27	75	88	84	172	66	45	111

Source : Registrar General and Commissioner, India.

4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1980-81 to 1984-85 July to June. For the years 1983-84 and 1984-85 region-wise data have been given. Data in respect of all the regions of this Union Territory have been collected by the field staff of this Directorate by the method of complete enumeration under the scheme 'Collection of Agricultural Statistics'. Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

TABLE 4.1 : This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics, generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.

TABLE 4.2 : Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigation, area irrigated more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds, etc., are included under 'Other sources'.

TABLE 4.3 : This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to cropwise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crop more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

TABLE 4.4 : This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.

TABLE 4.5 : Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this state. Production of each crop for each region for the years 1980-81 to 1984-85 has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of paddy for Pondicherry and Karaikal regions yield rates based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.

TABLE 4.6 : This table furnishes information relating to number of agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census 1982.

TABLE 4.7 : Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry region for the years 1976-77 to 1984-85 is presented in this table.

4.1 Classification of Area

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Description	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84				1984-85			
							Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	29,377	14,920	841	1,684	29,377	14,920	841	1,684
2.	Forest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation :													
a)	Land put to Non-agricultural uses ..	11,211	11,219	11,291	11,407	11,470	8,187	2,422	103	695	8,225	2,437	104	704
b)	Barren and uncultivable land	82	83	78	78	77	77	—	1	—	76	—	1	—
	Total	11,293	11,302	11,369	11,485	11,547	8,264	2,422	104	695	8,301	2,437	105	704
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows :													
a)	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	73	69	62	62	60	—	62	—	—	—	60	—	—
b)	Land under miscellaneous tree crops and grooves not included in net area sown	2,379	2,767	2,702	2,237	1,874	1,765	462	3	7	1,415	451	3	5
c)	Culturable waste	1,418	1,446	1,455	1,447	1,414	701	575	4	167	686	564	4	160
	Total	3,870	4,282	4,219	3,746	3,348	2,466	1,099	7	174	2,101	1,075	7	165
5.	Fallow land :													
a)	Fallow land other than current fallows	352	362	457	747	953	588	117	3	39	753	100	5	95
b)	Current fallows	1,399	1,264	2,129	1,922	1,894	1,315	477	4	126	1,241	532	4	117
	Total	1,751	1,626	2,586	2,669	2,847	1,903	594	7	165	1,994	632	9	212
6.	Net area sown	29,908	29,612	28,648	28,922	29,080	16,744	10,805	723	650	16,981	10,776	720	630
7.	Area sown more than once	24,073	21,176	16,336	14,929	19,627	12,319	1,954	70	586	12,197	7,035	60	335
8.	Total cropped area	53,981	50,788	44,984	43,851	48,707	29,063	12,759	793	1,236	29,178	17,811	780	938

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.2 Area under Irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84				1984-85			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	Canals	10,960	10,872	10,696	10,671	10,569	28	10,208	—	435	—	10,180	—	389
2.	Tanks	—	3,563	100	1,241	940	1,241	—	—	—	940	—	—	—
3.	Tube wells	14,897	11,064	13,818	12,871	13,721	12,855	16	—	—	13,709	12	—	—
4.	Ordinary wells	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Other Sources*	187	213	199	162	160	39	37	85	1	38	39	77	6
6.	Total area irrigated (Net)	26,046	25,714	24,815	24,945	25,390	14,163	10,261	85	436	14,687	10,231	77	395
7.	Area irrigated more than once	15,959	16,099	13,192	12,007	15,812	11,081	647	55	224	11,323	4,195	48	246
8.	Gross area irrigated	42,005	41,813	38,007	36,952	41,202	25,244	10,908	140	660	26,010	14,426	125	641

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

* Spring channels, ponds, etc., are included in other sources.

4.3 Area under crops irrigated

(In Hectares)

Crops	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84				1984-85				
						Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
														(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	
I. FOOD CROPS :														
Cereals :														
Paddy I Crop	7,431	7,961	7,219	3,183	8,107	2,211	495	52	425	3,521	4,172	44	370	
II Crop	19,629	19,542	18,106	18,365	18,788	7,915	10,169	53	228	8,387	10,114	42	245	
III Crop	4,585	5,435	3,410	7,046	4,859	6,860	186	—	—	4,826	33	—	—	
Total Paddy	31,645	32,938	28,735	28,594	31,754	16,986	10,850	105	653	16,734	14,319	86	615	
Ragi	1,473	1,264	1,194	907	861	907	—	—	—	861	—	—	—	
Cumbu	1,817	1,243	814	691	691	691	—	—	—	691	—	—	—	
Other millets	27	12	28	103	74	103	—	—	—	73	1	—	—	
Total Cereals	34,962	35,457	30,771	30,295	33,380	18,687	10,850	105	653	18,359	14,320	86	615	
Pulses :														
Blackgram	140	98	180	195	316	195	—	—	—	316	—	—	—	
Greengram	8	2	4	15	16	15	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	
Other Pulses	9	9	12	20	12	20	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Total pulses	157	109	196	230	344	230	—	—	—	344	—	—	—	
Total Food Grains	35,119	35,566	30,967	30,525	33,724	18,917	10,850	105	653	18,703	14,320	86	615	

I. FOOD CROPS :

Cereals :

Paddy I Crop	7,431	7,961	7,219	3,183	8,107	2,211	495	52	425	3,521	4,172	44	370	
II Crop	19,629	19,542	18,106	18,365	18,788	7,915	10,169	53	228	8,387	10,114	42	245	
III Crop	4,585	5,435	3,410	7,046	4,859	6,860	186	—	—	4,826	33	—	—	
Total Paddy	31,645	32,938	28,735	28,594	31,754	16,986	10,850	105	653	16,734	14,319	86	615	
Ragi	1,473	1,264	1,194	907	861	907	—	—	—	861	—	—	—	
Cumbu	1,817	1,243	814	691	691	691	—	—	—	691	—	—	—	
Other millets	27	12	28	103	74	103	—	—	—	73	1	—	—	
Total Cereals	34,962	35,457	30,771	30,295	33,380	18,687	10,850	105	653	18,359	14,320	86	615	
Pulses :														
Blackgram	140	98	180	195	316	195	—	—	—	316	—	—	—	
Greengram	8	2	4	15	16	15	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	
Other Pulses	9	9	12	20	12	20	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	
Total pulses	157	109	196	230	344	230	—	—	—	344	—	—	—	
Total Food Grains	35,119	35,566	30,967	30,525	33,724	18,917	10,850	105	653	18,703	14,320	86	615	

4. AGRICULTURE

4.3 Area under crops irrigated—concl'd.

(In Hectares)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Other Food Crops :													
Chillies	108	92	105	53	89	44	4	—	5	65	11	—	13
Sugarcane	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,909	1,988	1,901	8	—	—	1,982	6	—	—
Plantain	223	207	172	144	161	121	6	16	1	135	9	16	1
Tapioca	717	386	450	633	736	611	6	16	—	711	7	18	—
Onion	21	12	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous Food Crops	364	404	323	253	319	245	4	3	1	304	9	5	1
Total Food Crops	38,405	38,826	33,955	33,532	37,017	21,854	10,878	140	660	21,900	14,362	125	630
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :													
Cotton	822	588	824	1,075	1,035	1,068	7	—	—	984	51	—	—
Groundnut	2,374	2,141	2,718	2,057	2,849	2,035	22	—	—	2,826	12	—	11
Gingelly	308	163	407	198	215	198	—	—	—	215	—	—	—
Other Non-Food Crops	96	95	103	90	86	89	1	—	—	85	1	—	—
Total Non-Food Crops	3,600	2,987	4,052	3,420	4,185	3,390	30	—	—	4,110	64	—	11
Grand total (Food and Non-Food Crops)	42,005	41,813	38,007	36,952	41,202	25,244	10,908	140	660	26,010	14,426	125	641

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. 4 Area under all Crops

(In Hectares)

Crops	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84				1984-85			
						Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. FOOD CROPS :													
Cereals :													
Paddy I Crop	7,449	7,962	7,219	3,185	8,109	2,211	495	52	427	3,521	4,172	44	372
Paddy II Crop	19,688	19,575	18,126	18,390	18,800	7,935	10,174	53	228	8,393	10,120	42	245
Paddy III Crop	4,585	5,435	3,410	7,046	4,859	6,860	186	—	—	4,826	33	—	—
Total Paddy	31,722	32,972	28,755	28,621	31,768	17,006	10,855	105	655	16,740	14,325	86	617
Ragi	1,484	1,277	1,203	963	885	962	1	—	—	885	—	—	—
Cumbu	2,287	1,813	1,320	1,308	947	1,308	—	—	—	945	—	—	2
Cholam	27	73	57	87	14	87	—	—	—	13	1	—	—
Varagu	95	66	46	188	62	188	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Other Millets	80	90	97	252	97	252	—	—	—	97	—	—	—
Total Cereals	35,695	36,291	31,478	31,419	33,773	19,803	10,856	105	655	18,742	14,326	86	619
Pulses :													
Blackgram	4,341	2,258	1,320	1,386	2,602	379	907	12	88	501	2,044	10	47
Greengram	1,983	1,243	740	387	627	24	227	—	136	51	549	—	27
Horsegram	30	81	7	34	18	34	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Other Pulses	237	206	221	118	78	115	—	3	—	71	4	3	—
Total Pulses	6,591	3,788	2,288	1,925	3,325	552	1,134	15	224	641	2,597	13	74
Total Food Grains	42,286	40,079	33,766	33,344	37,098	20,355	11,990	120	879	19,383	16,923	99	693

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 4 Area under all Crops—concl'd.

(In Hectares)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Other Food Crops :													
Chillies	117	92	105	53	91	44	4	—	5	67	11	—	13
Black Pepper	13	13	13	13	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—
Tamarind	73	73	72	72	74	57	15	—	—	59	15	—	—
Coriander	29	19	10	17	11	3	—	—	14	7	—	—	4
Betal-nut	70	69	71	74	76	—	—	74	—	—	—	76	—
Sugarcane	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,909	1,988	1,901	8	—	—	1,982	6	—	—
Plantain	223	207	172	144	161	121	6	16	1	135	9	16	1
Mangoes	251	249	261	240	241	187	45	7	1	187	46	7	1
Cashewnuts	367	394	397	404	419	390	2	12	—	406	2	11	—
Onion	22	12	15	15	4	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Tapioca	752	421	468	675	792	653	6	16	—	766	8	18	—
Other Food Crops	550	590	509	418	480	351	56	9	2	405	62	11	2
Total Food Crops	46,606	44,377	37,782	37,378	41,448	24,077	12,132	267	902	23,401	17,082	251	714
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :-													
Cotton	826	600	825	1,076	1,036	1,069	7	—	—	984	52	—	—
Groundnut	2,983	2,856	3,206	2,521	3,267	2,236	193	—	92	3,011	175	—	81
Coconut	1,599	1,605	1,613	1,598	1,620	720	247	526	105	723	247	529	121
Gingelly	756	416	740	578	562	533	7	—	38	514	27	—	21
Other Oil Seeds	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Betelvines	52	51	55	52	49	52	—	—	—	49	—	—	—
Other Non-Food Crops	1,141	883	763	648	718	376	173	—	99	489	228	—	1
Total Non-Food Crops	7,375	6,411	7,202	6,473	7,259	4,986	627	526	334	5,777	729	529	224
Grand total (Food and Non-Food Crops)	53,981	50,788	44,984	43,851	48,707	29,063	12,759	793	1,236	29,178	17,811	780	938

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. 5 Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Crops						1983-84				1984-85				
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	Pondi- eherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi- cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
I. FOOD CROPS :														
Cereals :														
Rice I Crop	19,702	21,299	16,426	7,803	16,351	5,353	1,435	69	946	6,292	9,078	76	905	
Rice II Crop	46,024	42,305	41,093	31,419	30,591	15,727	14,996	80	616	16,165	13,682	66	678	
Rice III Crop	12,928	14,702	9,178	13,179	12,617	12,931	248	—	—	12,548	69	—	—	
Total Rice	78,654	78,306	66,697	52,401	59,559	34,011	16,679	149	1,562	35,005	22,829	142	1,583	
Ragi	4,725	4,057	3,528	1,999	2,605	1,997	2	—	—	2,605	—	—	—	
Cumbu	6,735	4,988	2,971	2,691	3,452	2,691	—	—	—	3,445	—	—	7	
Cholam	54	112	154	56	9	56	—	—	—	8	1	—	—	
Varagu	57	43	30	122	40	122	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	
Other Millets	48	77	73	214	87	214	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	
Total Cereals	90,273	87,583	73,453	57,483	65,752	39,091	16,681	149	1,562	41,190	22,830	142	1,590	
Pulses :														
Blackgram	2,227	1,328	418	566	2,018	398	115	6	47	476	1,513	5	24	
Greengram	891	640	189	134	361	23	29	—	82	46	302	—	13	
Horsegram	14	37	3	83	12	81	—	2	—	12	—	—	—	
Redgram	5	1	1	2	1	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Total Pulses	3,137	2,006	611	785	2,392	504	144	8	129	535	1,815	5	37	

AGRICULTURE

4. 5 Agricultural Production—*concl.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Other Food Crops :													
Chillies	133	122	140	65	112	55	4	—	6	85	11	—	16
Black Pepper	5	5	5	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Tamarind	229	210	290	158	304	143	15	—	—	266	38	—	—
Coriander	11	6	5	9	3	1	—	—	8	1	—	—	2
Betel-nuts	84	83	85	89	91	—	—	89	—	—	—	91	—
Sugarcane	1,45,405	1,83,567	1,63,560	1,12,631	1,35,800	1,12,159	472	—	—	1,35,390	410	—	—
Tapioca	12,989	6,648	7,170	11,820	13,520	11,556	72	192	—	13,210	94	216	—
Onion	257	126	169	183	60	183	—	—	—	60	—	—	60
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :													
Cotton	1,238	1,121	1,480	1,937	787	1,924	13	—	—	753	34	—	—
Groundnut	4,068	3,561	4,325	2,901	4,637	2,674	163	—	64	4,396	184	—	57
Gingelly	436	248	456	269	319	257	1	—	11	306	7	—	6
Total Non-Food Crops..	5,742	4,930	6,261	5,107	5,743	4,835	177	—	75	5,455	225	—	63

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. 6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements—Livestock Census 1982

Region	Hand operated Implements					Animal operated Implements									
	Steel fertilizer drill	Chaff cutter	Wheel hoe	Sprayer	Duster	Wooden plough	Steel plough	Disc harrow	Cultivator (Triphali)	Leveling karah	Wet land puddler	Olpad thresher	Animal cart	Perstan wheel	Sugarcane crusher
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Pondicherry	1	125	9	313	16	8,172	597	18	204	12	503	27	1,963	10	6
Urban	—	120	2	18	4	324	90	17	201	9	1	1	198	10	—
Rural	1	5	7	295	12	7,848	507	1	3	3	502	26	1,765	—	6
Karaikal	—	—	—	250	23	5,063	315	—	—	65	121	2	1,461	3	—
Urban	—	—	—	3	2	33	16	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Rural	—	—	—	247	21	5,030	299	—	—	65	121	2	1,440	3	—
Mahe	—	—	1	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	—	—	1	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam (Urban)	—	—	—	22	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—
State	1	125	10	594	40	13,402	912	18	204	77	624	29	3,485	13	6

4. AGRICULTURE

4.6 Agricultural Machinery and Implements—concl'd.

Region	Plant protection equipments and Engine etc.			Tractor (used for agricultural purpose)	Tractor power implements	Leveller	Trailer	Combine harvester	Other power operated equipments (Thresher/ crusher)
	Power operated sprayer/ duster	Diesel engine pumpset	Electric pumpset						
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Pondicherry	54	153	4,048	253	2	4	139	9	9
Urban	2	5	110	19	2	3	5	1	1
Rural	52	148	3,938	234	—	1	134	8	8
Karaikal	47	121	112	36	7	—	19	—	—
Urban	—	4	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
Rural	47	117	112	34	7	—	18	—	—
Mahe	2	6	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	2	5	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam (Urban)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
State	103	280	4,199	289	9	4	158	16	9

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4. 7 Daily wage rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)

(In Rupees)

Category of labour	July to June										1984-85			
	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	July to September	October to December	January to March	April to June	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ploughmen	Men	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.63	8.37	9.18	14.72	15.67	15.73	14.67	14.93	17.33
Sowers and Transplanters :	Men	4.26	—	—	—	5.75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	2.13	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.69	3.04	3.77	5.13	6.40	6.13	6.13	6.40	6.93
Weeders :	Men	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	1.93	1.52	1.52	1.52	2.23	2.51	3.77	5.07	6.40	6.13	6.13	6.40	6.93
Reapers and Harvesters :	Men	3.65	4.16	4.20	4.20	6.37	6.27	8.92	9.10	8.59	8.00	10.00	8.08	9.00
	Women	3.65	4.14	4.20	4.20	5.87	5.63	7.92	7.85	7.57	7.00	9.00	7.07	7.94
Herdsmen :	Women	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Children	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.82	2.11	2.70	2.73	2.66	2.53	2.53	2.48	2.92
Other Agricultural Labourers :	Men	3.49	5.12	5.18	5.18	6.58	7.26	7.50	11.27	11.56	11.53	11.53	11.45	11.72
	Women	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled Labour :	Carpenters	7.95	9.00	9.66	9.66	11.48	11.58	12.59	20.54	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
	Blacksmiths	7.25	6.45	6.75	6.75	8.13	9.75	10.00	11.17	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

TABLE 5.1 : This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union territory by regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 5.2 : This table gives information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackles according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 5.3 : This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this territory.

TABLE 5.4 : Information relating to livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1978-79 to 1984-85.

TABLE 5.5 : This table gives information regarding estimates of marine fish production from 1973 to 1984-85.

TABLE 5.6 : Estimates of inland fish production from 1973 to 1984-85 are included in this table.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census—1982.

Sl. No.	Particulars	Region/State				Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. LIVESTOCK :						
1. Cattle (Crossbred) :						
A. Males over 2-1/2 years :						
1.	Castrated	857	80	—	10	947
2.	Non-castrated	285	35	3	—	323
	Total	1,142	115	3	10	1,270
B. Females over 2-1/2 years :						
1.	In milk on 15th April 1982	6,151	1,256	279	11	7,697
2.	Dry	2,540	900	154	1	3,595
3.	Not calved even once	518	148	66	—	732
	Total	9,209	2,304	499	12	12,024
C. Young stock :						
1. Under one year :						
a)	Males	1,912	273	101	1	2,287
b)	Females	3,911	831	157	2	4,901
	Total (1)	5,823	1,104	258	3	7,188
2. One to 2-1/2 years :						
a)	Males	473	175	10	—	658
b)	Females	2,631	576	192	5	3,404
	Total (2)	3,104	751	202	5	4,062
3. Total 2-1/2 years and under						
a)	Males	2,385	448	111	1	2,945
b)	Females	6,542	1,407	349	7	8,305
	Total (C)	8,927	1,855	460	8	11,250

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census—1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
D. Total cattle (Crossbred) :						
a) Males	3,527	563	114	11	4,215
b) Females	15,751	3,711	848	19	20,329
Total (D)	19,278	4,274	962	30	24,544
2. Cattle (Indigenous) :						
A. Males over 3 years :						
1. Castrated	10,300	7,377	2	358	18,037
2. Non-castrated	1,037	188	—	6	1,231
Total—(A)	11,337	7,565	2	364	19,268
B. Females over 3 years :						
1. In milk on 15th April 1982	9,732	3,418	99	140	13,389
2. Dry	7,723	3,392	69	144	11,328
3. Not calved even once	1,195	395	17	10	1,617
Total—(B)	18,650	7,205	185	294	26,334
C. Young stock :						
1. Under one year :						
a) Males	2,954	782	51	51	3,838
b) Females	6,290	2,434	41	63	8,828
Total—(1)	9,244	3,216	92	114	12,666
2. One to 3 years :						
a) Males	2,413	854	6	107	3,380
b) Females	5,130	2,088	38	78	7,334
Total—(2)	7,543	2,942	44	185	10,714
3. Total 3 years and under :						
a) Males	5,367	1,636	57	158	7,218
b) Females	11,420	4,522	79	141	16,162
Total—(C)	16,787	6,158	136	299	23,380

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census—1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
D. Total cattle (Indigenous) :						
a) Males	16,704	9,201	59	522	26,486
b) Females	30,070	11,727	264	435	42,496
Total—(D)	46,774	20,928	323	957	68,982
E. Total cattle :						
a) Males	20,231	9,764	173	533	30,701
b) Females	45,821	15,438	1,112	454	62,825
Total—(E)	66,052	25,202	1,285	987	93,526
3. Buffaloes :						
A. Males over 3 years :						
1. Used for breeding only	60	90	—	2	152
2. Used for work and breeding	190	233	—	25	448
Total—(A)	250	323	—	27	600
B. Females over 3 years :						
1. In milk on 15th April 1982	1,407	1,143	—	263	2,813
2. Dry	805	1,036	—	115	1,956
3. Not calved even once	86	119	—	4	209
Total—(B)	2,298	2,298	—	382	4,978
C. Young stock :						
1. Under one year :						
a) Males	263	217	—	74	554
b) Females	683	696	—	98	1,477
Total—(1)	946	913	—	172	2,031
2. One to three years :						
a) Males	178	175	—	25	378
b) Females	453	555	—	47	1,055
Total—(2)	631	730	—	72	1,433

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census—1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
3. Total 3 years and under :						
a) Males	441	392	—	99	932
b) Females	1,136	1,251	—	145	2,532
Total—(3)	1,577	1,643	—	244	3,464
D. Total Buffaloes :						
a) Males	691	715	—	126	1,532
b) Females	3,434	3,549	—	527	7,510
Total—(D)	4,125	4,264	—	653	9,042
4. Total Bovine :						
a) Males	20,922	10,479	173	659	32,233
b) Females	49,255	18,987	1,112	981	70,335
Total—(4)	70,177	29,466	1,285	1,640	1,02,568
5.A. Sheep (Crossbred) :						
a) Upto one year	21	57	—	—	78
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	20	33	—	10	63
2) Females	75	170	—	—	245
Total—(b)	95	203	—	10	308
Total—(A)	116	260	—	10	386
B. Sheep (Indigenous) :						
a) Upto one year	3,199	212	—	7	3,418
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	1,606	132	—	2	1,740
2) Females	3,171	297	—	18	3,486
Total—(b)	4,777	429	—	20	5,226
Total—(B)	7,976	641	—	27	8,644
Total sheep—(5)	8,092	901	—	37	9,030

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census—1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6. Goatg :						
a) Upto one year		8,407	8,077	705	114	17,303
b) Over one year :						
1) Males		1,892	1,804	16	22	3,734
2) Females		14,023	16,585	684	202	31,494
	Total—(b)	15,915	18,389	700	224	35,228
	Total—(6)	24,322	26,466*	1,405	338	52,531
7. Horses and ponies :						
a) 3 years and over :						
1) Males		3	3	—	6	12
2) Females		—	4	—	—	4
	Total—(a)	3	7	—	6	16
b) Young stock (3 years and under) :						
1) Males		—	—	—	—	—
2) Females		—	2	—	—	2
	Total—(b)	—	1	—	—	2
Total Horses and ponies :						
Males		3	3	—	6	12
Females		—	6	—	—	6
	Total—(7)	3	9	—	6	18
8. Mules		—	—	—	—	—
9. Donkeys :						
a) Males		127	1	—	—	128
b) Females		88	—	—	—	88
	Total—(9)	215	1	—	—	216
10. A. Pigs (Crossbred/exotic) :						
a) Males		50	2	—	—	52
b) Females		53	—	—	—	53
	Total—(A)	103	2	—	—	105

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census—1982—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
B. Pigs (Indigenous) :						
a) Males	878	21	—	31	930
b) Females	1,399	65	—	38	1,502
Total—(B)	2,277	86	—	69	2,432
Total pigs—(10)	2,380	88	—	69	2,537
11. A. Dogs (Domestic) :						
a) Males	4,208	1,705	296	19	6,228
b) Females	1,695	742	44	31	2,512
Total—(A)	5,903	2,447	340	50	8,740
B. Dogs (Others) :						
a) Males	302	235	57	18	612
b) Females	275	285	13	—	573
Total—(B)	577	520	70	18	1,185
Total—(11)	6,480	2,967	410	68	9,925
12. Livestock : (Total)	1,11,669	59,898	3,100	2,158	1,76,825
II. POULTRY :						
1. Fowls :						
a) Cocks	9,865	5,364	399	228	15,856
b) Hens	52,549	32,486	4,812	1,266	91,113
c) Chickens	34,540	12,204	989	916	48,649
Total—(1)	96,954	50,054	6,200	2,410	1,55,618
Desi	70,766	48,058	3,321	2,253	1,24,398
Improved	26,188	1,996	2,879	157	31,220
2. Ducks :						
a) Ducks	4,501	520	57	136	5,214
b) Drakes	2,224	116	11	33	2,384
c) Ducklings	1,603	40	6	15	1,664
Total—(2)	8,328	676	74	184	9,262
3. Other poultry	123	121	2	—	246
Total Poultry (II)	1,05,405	50,851	6,276	2,594	1,65,126

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 2 Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles—Livestock Census—1982

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FISHING CRAFTS :						
a) Mechanised Boats :						
1.	Gill Netters	44	—	—	—	44
2.	Trawlers	3	36	6	4	49
3.	Liners	10	18	—	—	28
4.	Others	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	57	54	6	4	121
b) Non-Mechanised Crafts :						
1.	Plank built boats	42	—	—	—	42
2.	Dugout canoes	—	—	85	—	85
3.	Catamarans	695	372	—	—	1,067
4.	Beach Seine boats	2	—	—	—	2
5.	Others	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	739	372	85	—	1,196
II, FISHING TACKLES :						
1.	Drag Nets	490	15	6	22	533
2.	Gill Nets	921	379	111	667	2,078
3.	Trawl Nets	149	250	12	—	411
4.	Cast Nets	305	58	13	—	376
5.	Traps	49	—	—	17	66
6.	Shore Seines	11	—	—	—	11
7.	Others	27	38	—	—	65
	Total	1,952	740	142	706	3,540

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

52 5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.3 Veterinary Aid

(In Numbers)

Sl.No.	Items	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84				1984-85			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	13	13	13	13	13	7	4	1	1	7	4	1	1
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	3	3	3	3	3	2	1	—	—	2	1	—	—
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons ..	19	19	25	26	26	19	5	1	1	19	5	1	1
6.	Veterinary Compounders	4	4	4	4	4	—	3	—	1	—	3	—	1
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade-I	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Livestock Assistant Grade-II	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Veterinary Field Assistant	—	—	65	61	61	43	14	2	2	43	14	2	2
10.	Village Schemes :													
	i) Centres	3	3	4	4	4	3	1	—	—	3	1	—	—
	ii) Units	44	47	51	50	51	36	11	1	2	36	11	1	3
11.	Inoculation performed	1,19,213	2,03,688	1,77,615	1,58,496	1,74,415	1,18,569	35,836	2,056	2,035	1,25,876	47,299	250	990
12.	Castration performed	2,054	2,186	2,182	1,888	1,759	879	958	—	52	909	826	—	24
13.	Cases treated :													
	i) Contagious diseases	1,294	3,216	5,608	5,529	2,490	3,913	1,443	—	173	2,118	370	—	2
	ii) Non-Contagious Diseases	1,97,763	2,20,929	2,06,562	2,35,251	2,48,051	1,88,901	31,456	10,188	4,706	1,98,305	37,429	7,630	4,687
	Total	1,99,057	2,24,145	2,12,170	2,40,780	2,50,541	1,92,814	32,899	10,188	4,879	2,00,423	37,799	7,630	4,689

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases

Year	Bovine								Sheep and Goats			
	Rinder pest	Haemorrhagic septicaemia	Foot and mouth disease	Black quarter	Anthrax	Surra	Other contagious diseases	Other diseases	Total	Anthrax	Sheep pox	Pleuro pneumonia
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1980-81												
Attacks	—	—	961	—	—	55	446	1,67,406	1,69,868	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	35	—	—	44	14	222	315	—	—	—
1981-82												
Attacks	7	1	742	34	—	—	1,576	20,993	23,353	—	58	—
Deaths	1	1	58	29	—	—	33	55	177	—	15	—
1982-83												
Attacks	—	—	25	—	—	—	574	22,496	23,095	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
1983-84												
Attacks	—	—	127	—	—	—	—	2,29,500	2,29,627	—	2	—
Deaths	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	24	31	—	—	—
1984-85												
Attacks	—	—	1,110	—	7	10	—	85	1,212	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	48	67	—	—	—
Region-wise Distribution 1983-84 :												
PONDICHERRY :												
Attacks	—	—	107	—	—	—	—	1,84,463	1,84,570	—	2	—
Deaths	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	24	30	—	—	—
KARAIKAL :												
Attacks	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	30,168	30,188	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
MAHE :												
Attacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10,078	10,078	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YANAM :												
Attacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,791	4,791	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other diseases—*contd.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1984-85 :													
PONDICHERRY :													
Attacks	—	—	991	—	7	—	—	70	1,068	—	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	38	57	—	—	—	—
KARAIKAL :													
Attacks	—	—	117	—	—	10	—	—	127	—	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MAHE :													
Attacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
YANAM :													
Attacks	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases—contd.

Year	Sheep and Goats (Contd.)					Poultry						
	Foot and mouth	Scab	Other contagious and parasitic diseases	Other diseases	Total	Raniket	Powl pox	Spiroch actogis	Cocci-diosis	Other contagious diseases and parasitic diseases (23)	Other diseases	Total
(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
1980-81												
Attacks	17	—	137	8,770	8,924	990	574	75	350	446	18,832	21,267
Deaths	—	—	12	99	111	341	21	3	76	75	260	776
1981-82												
Attacks	—	54	1,291	2,738	4,141	1,315	760	—	1,509	3,548	7,139	14,271
Deaths	—	18	91	92	216	825	29	—	199	370	485	1,908
1982-83												
Attacks	—	—	10	1,311	1,321	1,204	488	—	3,217	120	5,718	10,748
Deaths	—	—	—	12	12	1,028	25	—	453	—	48	1,553
1983-84												
Attacks	—	—	—	2,416	2,418	1,572	261	—	1,623	—	6,693	10,149
Deaths	—	—	—	4	4	889	17	—	452	—	38	1,396
1984-85 :												
Attacks	—	—	141	15	156	1,226	147	—	4,020	5,000	40	10,433
Deaths	—	—	131	8	139	618	73	—	375	440	34	1,540
Region-wise distribution 1983-84 :												
PONDICHERRY :												
Attacks	—	—	—	1,437	1,439	1,252	261	—	1,623	—	6,214	9,350
Deaths	—	—	—	4	4	786	17	—	452	—	34	1,289
KARAIKAL :												
Attacks	—	—	—	945	945	253	—	—	—	—	215	468
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—	—	—	4	107
MAHE :												
Attacks	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	110	110
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YANAM :												
Attacks	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	154	221
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 4 Livestock Mortality due to Contagious and other Diseases—concl'd.

(1)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	
1984-85													
PONDICHERRY :													
Attacks	—	—	121	—	121	973	147	—	4,000	5,000	—	10,120	
Deaths	—	—	121	—	121	550	73	—	370	440	—	1,433	
KARAIKAL :													
Attacks	—	—	20	—	20	253	—	—	—	—	—	253	
Deaths	—	—	10	—	10	68	—	—	—	—	—	68	
MAHE :													
Attacks	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	40
Deaths	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34
YANAM :													
Attacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	20	
Deaths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

(In Quintals)

Region	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pondicherry	86,820	76,980	81,500	1,01,230	89,274	92,781	1,00,050	1,06,057	1,05,330	1,37,620	1,54,000	1,60,350
Karaikal												
Mahe	19,686	58,062	22,839	4,679	4,682	9,420	10,447	8,351	12,760	13,286	10,980	13,325
Yanam	13,295	10,641	13,150	12,764	18,863	24,500	21,190	28,951	20,820	7,235	11,430	12,885
Total	1,19,801	1,45,683	1,17,489	1,18,673	1,12,819	1,26,701	1,31,687	1,43,359	1,38,910	1,58,141	1,76,410	1,86,560

Source : 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandapam.
2. State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

(In Quintals)

Region	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pondicherry	2,061	3,068	1,888	1,752	1,838	2,136	1,422	2,728	1,476	2,522	2,020	3,960
Karaikal	1,304	1,911	1,714	1,340	2,082	1,788	2,062	2,990	3,249	2,075	1,840	5,280
Mahe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	1,480	1,240	1,484	1,777	2,370	8,600	6,200	10,395	9,500	2,233	2,660	3,060
Total	4,845	6,219	5,086	4,869	6,290	12,524	9,684	16,113	14,225	6,830	6,520	12,300

Source : State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics. Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns, sent by the Municipalities, Commune Panchayats in the Local Administration Department, Pondicherry with effect from 1979 onwards.

TABLE 6.1 : Shows the number of Hospitals, Dispensaries and beds.
(A&B)

TABLE 6.2 : Shows the number of medical personnel.

TABLE 6.3 : Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. vaccination in each region.
(A,B&C)

TABLE 6.4 : Shows the number of cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries.

TABLE 6.5 : Gives information regarding birth control statistics.

TABLE 6.6 : Shows the distribution of live birth, still birth and deaths by Regions.

TABLE 6.7 : Presents live-birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still birth rate per thousand live and still births. The formulae used are as follows :

1. Live birth rate/death rate per 1,000 population	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total live births/deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Estimated mid-year population}} \right.$
2. Still birth rate per 1,000 live and still births	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total still birth} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live births} + \text{Total still births}} \right.$
3. Infant death rate	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total infant deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live births}} \right.$
4. Maternal mortality rate	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total maternal deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live births}} \right.$

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1974 as origin.

TABLE 6.8 : Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes
(A,B&C)

TABLE 6.9 : Deals with the number of deaths by different age groups
(A, B & C)

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 1(A) Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl.No.	Items	1984 Total	1984			
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS :						
1.	Hospitals (Urban)	8	5	1	1	1
2.	Chest Clinic (Urban)	1	1	—	—	—
3.	Primary Health Centres	12	7	4	1	—
4.	Community Health Centre	1	1	—	—	—
5.	Subsidiary Health Centres—					
	Urban	5	5	—	—	—
	Rural	23	15	7	1	—
6.	Sub-Centres—					
	Rural	62	41	18	3	—
	Urban	11	9	—	—	2
7.	E.S.I. Dispensaries—					
	Rural	4	3	1	—	—
	Urban	5	4	—	1	—
II. BEDS :						
1.	Hospitals	1,567	1,118	280	119	50
2.	Primary Health Centres	136	82	32	22	—
3.	Subsidiary Health Centres	92	57	35	—	—

NOTE : Central Government Institutions are not included.

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 1(B) Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl. No.	Items	1985 Total	1985			
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS :						
1.	Hospitals (Urban)	8	5	1	1	1
2.	Chest Clinic (Urban)	1	1	—	—	—
3.	Primary Health Centres	13	7	5	1	—
4.	Community Health Centres	1	1	—	—	—
5.	Subsidiary Health Centres—					
	Urban	5	5	—	—	—
	Rural	23	15	7	1	—
6.	Sub-Centres—					
	Rural	62	41	18	3	—
	Urban	11	9	—	—	2
7.	E.S.I. Dispensaries—					
	Rural	4	3	1	—	—
	Urban	5	4	—	1	—
II. BEDS :						
1.	Hospitals	1,575	1,126	280	119	50
2.	Primary Health Centres	110	46	42	22	—
3.	Subsidiary Health Centres	79	57	22	—	—
4.	Community Health Centres	36	36	—	—	—

NOTE : Central Government Institutions are not included.

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.2 Number of Medical Personnel

Sl. No.	Items	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Doctors (including ISM)	230	255	262	270	320	320
2.	Pharmacist	109	113	142	222	222	222
3.	Bio-Chemists	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Nursing Tutors	4	4	4	4	4	4
5.	Staff Nurses*	333	334	364	387	387	387
6.	Head Nurses	40	42	52	52	52	52
7.	Assistant Dental Surgeons	3	3	5	5	5	5
8.	Laboratory Technicians Grade-I	58	56	70	71	71	71
9.	Darkroom Assistants	9	9	9	9	9	9
10.	Laboratory Technicians Grade-II	4	4	6	8	8	8
11.	B.C.G. Technicians	7	7	8	8	8	8
12.	Laboratory Assistants Grade-I	10	10	14	14	14	14
13.	Health visitors	16	16	17	17	17	17
14.	Maternity Assistants	135	135	193	199	201	201
15.	Nursing Orderlies	96	96	119	121	121	121
16.	Radiographers**	17	17	19	19	19	19
17.	Health Inspectors	31	31	31	31	31	31
18.	Filaria Inspectors	16	16	18	18	18	18
19.	Laboratory Assistants Grade-II	20	20	21	21	21	21
20.	Health Assistants	20	20	25	25	25	25
21.	Health Workers (Malaria)	43	43	43	43	43	43
22.	Public Health Nurses	15	15	15	15	15	15
23.	Para Medical Workers	26	26	26	26	26	26

* Include male nurses and nuns.

** Include Grade-I and Grade -II.

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 3 (A) Progress of B.C.G. Vaccinations

Sl. No.	Description	1983				
		Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	15,601	9,647	3,492	1,599	863
2.	Number tested	25,990	22,304	2,901	785	—
3.	Number read	19,686	16,344	2,768	574	—
4.	Number not read	6,304	5,960	133	211	—
5.	Positives	7,493	6,774	548	171	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	89	41	19	29	—
7.	Negatives	12,193	9,570	2,220	403	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	388	388	—	—	—
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	11,805	9,182	2,220	403	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	4	4	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.3 (B) Progress of B.C.G. Vaccinations

Sl. No.	Description	1984				
		Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	15,877	10,645	2,920	1,299	1,013
2.	Number tested	23,868	20,388	2,763	717	—
3.	Number read	17,523	14,269	2,703	551	—
4.	Number not read	6,345	6,119	60	166	—
5.	Positives	7,032	6,106	831	95	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	40.13	42.7	30.7	17.24	40.13
7.	Negatives	10,491	8,163	1,872	456	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	117	—	—	—	117
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	10,372	8,044	1,872	456	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	1.13	1.4	0	0	—

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.3 (C) Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

Sl. No.	Description	1985				
		Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	13,177	8,674	2,702	1,193	608
2.	Number tested	22,081	19,376	2,186	519	—
3.	Number read	16,502	14,343	1,774	385	—
4.	Number not read	5,579	5,033	412	134	—
5.	Positives	6,590	6,020	487	83	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	40	41	27	21	—
7.	Negatives	9,912	8,323	1,287	302	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	86	81	5	—	—
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	9,826	8,242	1,282	302	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	0.9	0.9	0.4	—	—

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

Sl. No.	Details	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. Number of patients treated :								
	Indoor	58,437	58,652	62,725	64,827	69,820	75,673	78,153
	Outdoor	45,20,884	48,32,297	43,37,786	45,95,429	49,24,636	46,24,561	47,56,998
	Total—I	45,79,321	48,90,949	44,00,511	46,60,256	49,94,456	47,00,234	48,34,751
II. Disease-wise distribution of patients treated :								
1.	Cholera	—	—	1	2	5	—	1*
2.	Malaria	—	447	414	474	434	545	274
3.	Influenza	11,558	18,807	12,779	10,976	14,016	16,293	696
4.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery ..	2,29,975	1,77,877	86,485	66,627	67,776	71,747	746
5.	Acute Gastro Enteritis ..	—	14,825	9,822	6,719	8,216	6,353	4,643
6.	Respiratory Diseases ..	4,08,855	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Tuberculosis	—	10,727	5,143	3,634	4,648	4,221	4,073
8.	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	20,391	4,111	2,965	2,239	1,716	930	2,205
9.	Other Diseases	39,08,542	46,64,155	42,82,902	45,69,585	48,97,645	46,00,145	48,22,113
	Total—II	45,79,321	48,90,949	44,00,511	46,60,256	49,94,456	47,00,234	48,34,751

* Proved cases only.

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.5 Birth Control Statistics

Sl. No.	Details	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of persons advised	48,710	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Number of males operated	83	59	112	367	70	419
3.	Number of successful operations (Males)	83	59	112	367	70	419
4.	Number of females operated	4,025	4,217	4,143	5,491	5,859	5,554
5.	Number of successful operations (Females)	4,025	4,217	4,143	5,491	5,859	5,554
6.	Number of loop insertions	1,284	1,172	1,493	3,470	3,440	3,338

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

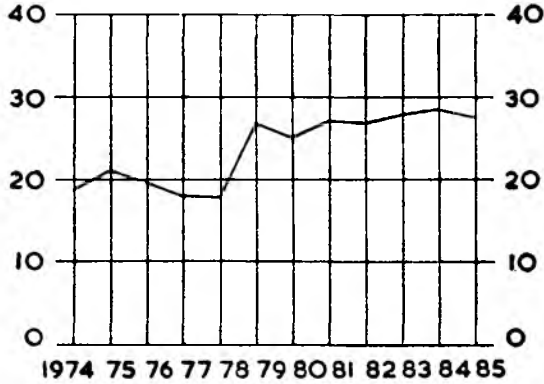
6.6 Number of Live-Births, Still-Births and Deaths by Regions

Year	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1972	14,366	321	4,722	3,739	190	1,537	836	5	173	414	3	92	19,355	519	6,524
1973	15,101	296	4,978	3,635	145	1,610	908	3	168	361	1	102	20,005	445	6,858
1974	13,813	179	4,451	3,506	143	1,629	930	1	145	355	—	95	18,604	323	6,320
1975	15,965	190	4,490	3,941	140	1,696	942	—	173	320	—	86	21,168	330	6,445
1976	14,987	116	4,257	3,512	114	1,768	851	—	171	229	1	66	19,579	231	6,262
1977	13,378	59	3,428	3,627	100	1,430	834	1	166	205	—	61	18,044	160	5,085
1978	13,399	73	3,409	3,315	84	1,338	801	—	181	208	—	81	17,723	157	5,009
1979	21,556	511	6,794	3,993	58	1,113	1,261	13	233	176	1	54	26,986	583	8,194
1980	19,318	517	4,999	4,134	69	1,072	1,319	6	226	371	9	49	25,142	601	6,346
1981	20,971	521	5,357	4,425	63	1,002	1,520	5	229	238	12	59	27,154	601	6,647
1982	20,691	437	5,201	4,297	76	1,090	1,685	8	229	291	4	52	26,964	525	6,572
1983	21,171	541	5,365	4,594	91	1,049	1,490	15	236	493	8	85	28,748	655	6,735
1984	21,937	513	5,562	4,354	97	1,166	1,546	16	245	497	9	104	28,334	635	7,077
1985	20,840	442	5,235	4,578	86	939	1,670	10	254	484	8	91	27,572	546	6,519

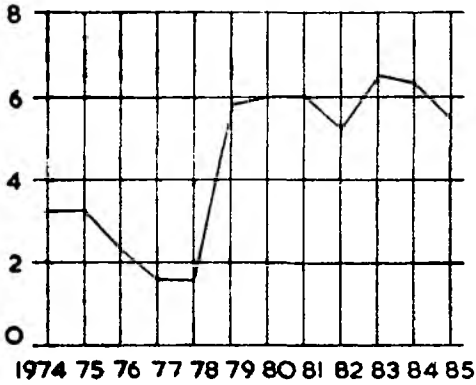
Source : Directorate of Local Administration, Pondicherry.

VITAL STATISTICS

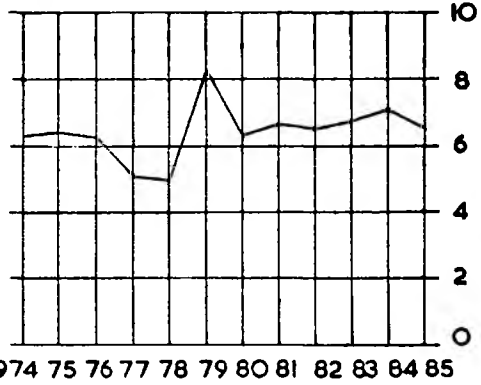
LIVE - BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



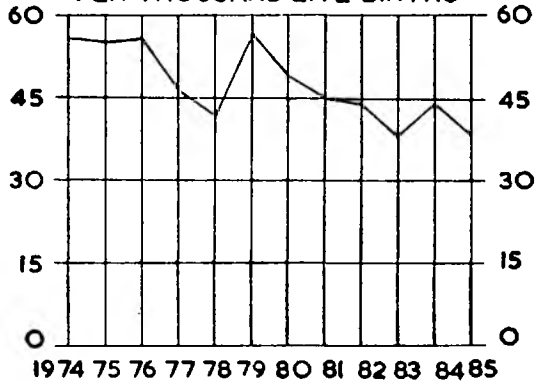
STILL BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND LIVE AND STILL-BIRTHS



DEATH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



INFANT MORTALITY RATE
PER THOUSAND LIVE BIRTHS



6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.7 Live-birth rate, Death rate and Still-birth rate

Sl. No.	Year	Estimated mid-year population	Live-births		Deaths		Still-births	
			Total	Rate-per thousand population	Total	Rate-per thousand population	Total	Rate-per thousand population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	1970	4,49,179	16,337	36.4	7,175	15.9	481	28.6
2.	1971	4,74,000	17,745	37.4	6,388	13.5	451	24.8
3.	1972	4,84,000	19,355	39.9	6,524	13.5	519	26.1
4.	1973	4,94,000	20,005	40.5	6,858	13.9	445	21.8
5.	1974	5,04,000	18,604	36.9	6,320	12.5	323	17.1
6.	1975	5,15,000	21,168	41.1	6,445	12.5	330	15.4
7.	1976	5,24,000	19,579	37.4	6,262	12.0	231	11.7
8.	1977	5,34,000	18,044	33.8	5,085	9.5	160	8.8
9.	1978	5,43,000	17,725	32.6	5,009	9.2	157	8.8
10.	1979	5,52,000	26,986	48.8	8,194	14.8	583	21.8
11.	1980	5,60,000	25,142	44.9	6,346	11.3	601	23.3
12.	1981	6,09,000	27,154	44.6	6,647	10.9	601	21.6
13.	1982	6,25,550	26,964	43.1	6,752	10.5	525	19.1
14.	1983	6,13,072	27,748	43.1	6,735	10.5	655	23.1
15.	1984	6,61,658	28,334	42.8	7,077	10.7	635	21.9
16.	1985	6,78,814	27,572	40.8	6,519	9.7	546	19.4

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 8 (A) Deaths due to various causes—1983

Sl. No.	Causes of death	Total			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam	
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Male	Female	Males	Females	Male	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Cholera	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Fever	51	46	97	50	45	—	—	1	1	—	—
6.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	118	107	225	73	74	45	33	—	—	—	—
7.	Respiratory Diseases	227	109	336	182	93	33	7	11	9	1	—
8.	Maternal Deaths	—	6	6	—	5	—	1	—	—	—	—
9.	Others	3,497	2,572	6,069	2,823	2,018	506	424	125	89	44	41
	Total	3,893	2,842	6,735	3,128	2,237	584	465	137	99	44	41

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 8 (B) Deaths due to various causes—1984

Sl. No.	Causes of death	Total			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam	
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Cholera	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Small pox	12	9	21	12	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Fever	2	1	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
6.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	173	148	321	110	89	58	58	4	—	1	1
7.	Respiratory Diseases ..	246	180	426	190	146	32	21	22	8	2	5
8.	Maternal Deaths	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Others	3,647	2,653	6,300	2,917	2,083	536	461	136	74	58	35
	Total	4,080	2,997	7,077	3,229	2,333	626	540	163	82	62	42

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 8 (C) Deaths due to various causes—1985

Sl. No.	Causes of death	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Cholera	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
2.	Smallpox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Fever	100	85	185	7	5	12	3	2	5	—	2	2	110	94	204
6.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea	60	61	121	18	27	45	1	—	1	2	2	4	81	90	171
7.	Respiratory Diseases ..	47	16	63	3	5	8	6	2	8	4	2	6	60	25	85
8.	Maternal Deaths	—	33	33	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34
9.	Others	2736	2097	4833	486	386	872	141	99	240	39	40	79	3,402	2,622	6024
	Total	2943	2,292	5,235	514	425	939	151	103	254	45	46	91	3,653	2,866	6,519

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. 9 (A) Deaths by different age groups and sex during the year 1983

Sl.No.	Age at death	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Below 1 year ..	640	441	1,081	59	47	106	4	9	13	11	11	22	714	508	1,222
2.	From 1 to 4 years ..	212	225	437	36	14	50	1	—	1	2	2	4	251	241	492
3.	From 5 to 14 years	184	152	336	33	16	49	4	5	9	—	1	1	221	174	395
4.	From 15 to 24 years	163	186	349	18	29	47	3	2	5	1	2	3	185	219	404
5.	From 25 to 44 years	393	288	681	60	47	107	13	11	24	4	4	8	470	350	820
6.	From 45 to 65 years	711	377	1,088	129	101	230	54	22	76	9	8	17	903	508	1,411
7.	From 65 to 74 years	177	76	253	72	51	123	30	18	48	9	5	14	288	150	438
8.	75 and above ..	648	492	1,140	177	160	337	28	32	60	8	8	16	861	692	1,555
	Total ..	3,128	2,237	5,365	584	465	1,049	137	99	236	44	41	85	3,893	2,842	6,735

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 9 (B) Deaths by different age groups and sex during the year—1984

Sl. No.	Age at death	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Below 1 year	630	428	1,058	50	59	109	11	7	18	18	11	29	709	505	1,214
2.	From 1 to 4 years	242	235	477	30	34	64	7	4	11	2	—	2	281	273	554
3.	From 5 to 14 years	170	145	315	21	18	39	2	1	3	—	2	2	193	166	359
4.	From 15 to 24 years	161	180	341	22	25	47	4	—	4	3	1	4	190	206	396
5.	From 25 to 44 years	407	307	714	71	46	117	25	2	27	5	9	14	508	364	872
6.	From 45 to 64 years	755	352	1,107	166	109	275	48	22	70	13	4	17	982	487	1,469
7.	From 65 to 74 years	412	272	684	125	86	211	26	17	43	8	8	16	571	383	954
8.	75 and above	452	414	866	141	163	304	40	29	69	13	7	20	646	613	1,259
	Total	3,229	2,333	5,562	626	540	1,166	163	82	245	62	42	104	4,000	2,997	7,077

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. 9 (C) Deaths by different age groups and sex during the year 1985

Sl. No.	Age at death	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Less than one year ..	525	447	972	33	23	56	5	1	6	9	5	14	572	476	1048
2.	From 1 to 4 years ..	199	232	431	16	17	33	2	3	5	1	4	5	218	256	474
3.	From 5 to 14 years ..	125	128	253	7	11	18	—	—	—	1	1	2	133	140	273
4.	From 15 to 24 years ..	166	205	371	17	20	37	2	2	4	1	1	2	186	228	414
5.	From 25 to 44 years ..	386	281	667	54	49	103	10	7	17	5	5	10	455	342	797
6.	From 45 to 64 years ..	723	335	1,058	158	85	243	60	22	82	16	11	27	957	453	1,410
7.	From 65 to 74 years ..	390	255	645	62	37	99	42	15	57	5	4	9	499	311	810
8.	From 75 years and above ..	429	409	838	167	183	350	30	53	83	7	15	22	633	660	1,293
9.	Age not stated ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	2,943	2,292	5,235	514	425	939	151	103	254	45	46	91	3,653	2,866	6,519

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the State irrespective of the sources of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for five years 1980-81 to 1984-85.

TABLE 7.1 : Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1983-84 and 1984-85.

TABLES 7.2 and 7.2 A : Give the region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education by type during 1983-84 and 1984-85 respectively.

TABLE 7.3 : Deals with the number of pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institutions represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions of that type for boys and girls put together. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1983-84 and 1984-85.

TABLES 7.4 and 7.4-A : Give the region-wise distribution of number of students in the institutions for general education by type during 1983-84 and 1984-85 respectively.

TABLE 7.5 : Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1983-84 and 1984-85.

TABLES 7.6 and 7.6-A : Show the region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for general education by type during 1983-84 and 1984-85 respectively.

TABLE 7.7 : Shows the strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate of Education.

TABLE 7.8 : Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

TABLES 7.9 & 7.10 : Deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

TABLES 7.11 & 7.12 : Deal with expenditure on education by sources and heads of charges.

TABLE 7.13 : Gives information regarding adult education, namely the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

NOTE : The reference date for numerical data except examination results is 30th September of the academic year.

7. EDUCATION

7. 1 No. of Institutions

Type of Institutions	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84		1984-85		
						Government	Private	Government	Private	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :										
Colleges :										
For Boys	7	7	7	7	7	5	2	5	2	
For Girls	2	2	2	2	2	2	—	2	—	
Total	9	9	9	9	9	7	2	7	2	
Higher Secondary Schools :										
For Boys	11	11	13	13	14	10	3	11	3	
For Girls	5	6	5	5	5	3	2	3	2	
Total	16	17	18	18	19	13	5	14	5	
High Schools :										
For Boys	43	45	43	46	45	38	8	37	8	
For Girls	17	16	17	18	18	15	3	15	3	
Total	60	61	60	64	63	53	11	52	11	
Middle Schools :										
For Boys	83	88	90	88	87	73	15	72	15	
For Girls	14	14	13	13	13	10	3	10	3	
Total	97	102	103	101	100	83	18	82	18	

7. EDUCATION

7. 1 No. of Institutions—*Concl.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Primary Schools :									
For Boys	262	269	307	309	320	256	53	255	65
For Girls	17	21	17	17	17	17	—	17	—
Total	279	290	324	326	337	273	53	272	65
Pre-Primary Schools :									
For Boys	71	78	97	98	99	43	55	43	56
For Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	71	78	97	98	99	43	55	43	56
Total Institutions for General Education (Total 'A')	532	557	611	616	627	472	144	470	157
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :									
Medical College (For Boys and Girls) ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
Law College	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
School for Nursing	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
Polytechnic for Boys	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
School for Embroidery, Needle-work and Dress making for girls	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—	1
Pre-Vocational Training Centres ..	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School for the Blind	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
Schools for Adults	596	657	523	629	683	629	—	683	—
Total Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total B) ..	608	669	531	637	691	636	1	690	1
Grand Total (A+B)	1,140	1,226	1,142	1,253	1,318	1,108	145	1,160	158

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 2 Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education during 1983-84

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges for	Boys	1	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	2
	Girls	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	Total	2	2	2	—	1	—	2	—	7	2
2. Higher Secondary Schools for	Boys	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
	Girls	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
	Total	10	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
3. High Schools for	Boys	23	6	9	2	4	—	2	—	38	8
	Girls	8	2	4	1	2	—	1	—	15	3
	Total	31	8	13	3	6	—	3	—	53	11
4. Middle Schools for	Boys	54	13	17	1	1	1	1	—	73	15
	Girls	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
	Total	62	16	19	1	1	1	1	—	83	18
5. Primary Schools for	Boys	164	45	76	4	8	3	8	1	256	53
	Girls	9	—	6	—	1	—	1	—	17	—
	Total	173	45	82	4	9	3	9	1	273	53
6. Pre-Primary Schools for	Boys	32	51	10	4	—	—	1	—	43	55
	Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	32	51	10	4	—	—	1	—	43	55
7. Total Institutions for	Boys	282	120	115	11	14	4	14	1	425	136
	Girls	28	7	14	1	3	—	2	—	47	8
	Total	310	127	129	12	17	4	16	1	472	144

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

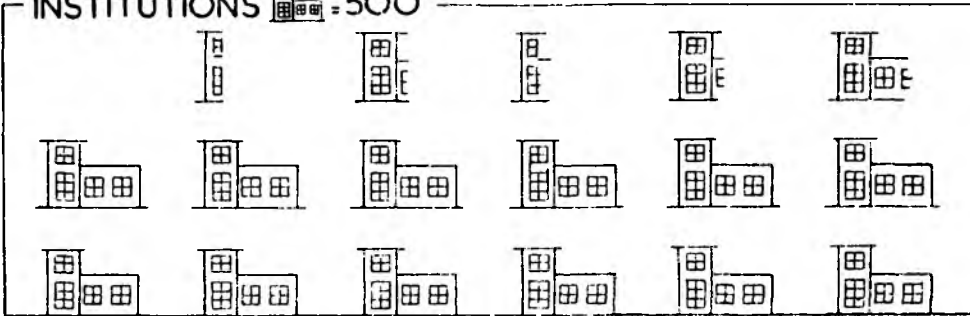
7. 2 (A) Region-wise distribution of number of Institutions for General Education during 1984-85


Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges for	Boys ..	1	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	2
	Girls ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	Total ..	2	2	2	—	1	—	2	—	7	2
2. Higher Secondary Schools for	Boys ..	9	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	11	3
	Girls ..	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
	Total ..	11	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	14	5
3. High Schools for	Boys ..	22	6	9	2	4	—	2	—	37	8
	Girls ..	8	2	4	1	2	—	1	—	15	3
	Total ..	30	8	13	3	6	—	3	—	52	11
4. Middle Schools for	Boys ..	53	14	17	1	1	—	1	—	72	15
	Girls ..	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
	Total ..	61	17	19	1	1	—	1	—	82	18
5. Primary Schools for	Boys ..	163	50	76	10	8	3	8	2	255	65
	Girls ..	9	—	6	—	1	—	1	—	17	—
	Total ..	172	50	82	10	9	3	9	2	272	65
6. Pre-Primary Schools for	Boys ..	32	50	10	4	—	1	1	1	43	56
	Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	32	50	10	4	—	1	1	1	43	56
7. Total Institutions for	Boys ..	280	125	115	17	14	4	14	3	423	149
	Girls ..	28	7	14	1	3	—	2	—	47	8
	Total ..	308	132	129	18	17	4	16	3	470	157

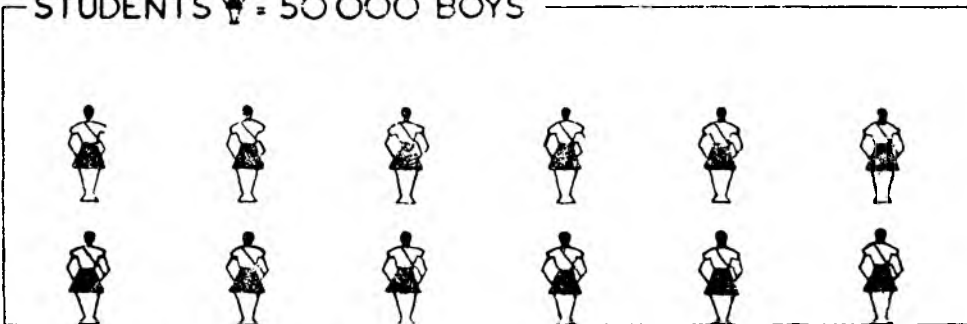
Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

EDUCATION

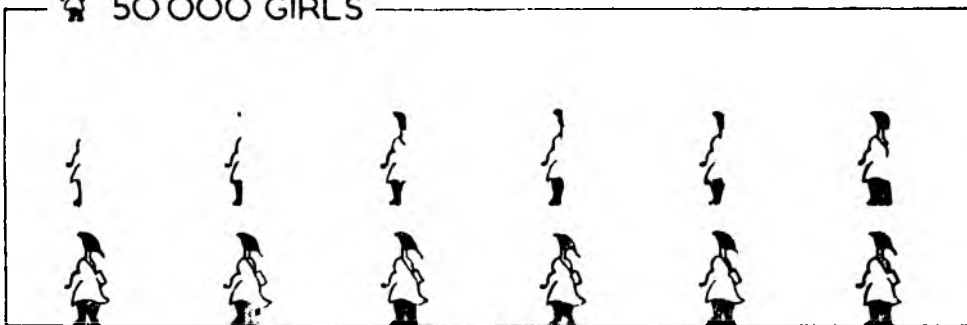
INSTITUTIONS  = 500



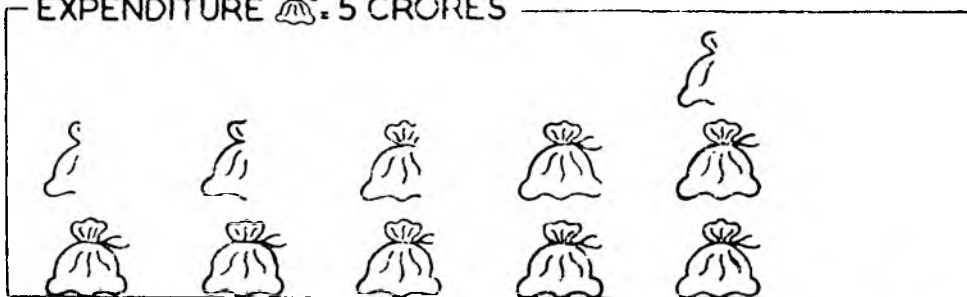
STUDENTS  = 50 000 BOYS



 50 000 GIRLS



EXPENDITURE  = 5 CRORES



1979-80

-81

-82

-83

-84

-85

7. EDUCATION

7.3 Number of Students

Type of Institutions		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84		1984-85		
							Govern- ment	Private	Govern- ment	Private	
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :											
Colleges	Boys	.. ..	3,161	3,312	3,288	3,252	3,203	2,434	818	2,387	816
	Girls	.. ..	1,585	1,659	1,913	1,787	1,916	1,413	374	1,552	364
	Total	.. ..	4,746	4,971	5,201	5,039	5,119	3,847	1,192	3,939	1,180
Higher Secondary Schools											
	Boys	.. ..	10,316	9,813	10,414	11,650	13,646	6,223	5,427	8,037	5,609
	Girls	.. ..	5,322	6,001	6,329	6,578	8,015	2,591	3,987	3,697	4,318
	Total	.. ..	15,638	15,814	16,743	18,228	21,661	8,814	9,414	11,734	9,927
High Schools											
	Boys	.. ..	21,199	20,208	18,334	18,578	21,111	15,468	3,110	16,885	4,226
	Girls	.. ..	15,945	14,405	15,322	15,703	16,841	13,112	2,591	14,025	2,816
	Total	.. ..	37,144	34,613	33,656	34,281	37,952	28,580	5,701	30,910	7,042
Middle Schools											
	Boys	.. ..	22,393	25,159	25,104	24,432	24,712	21,629	2,803	21,688	3,024
	Girls	.. ..	17,285	19,265	19,017	19,331	20,585	16,057	3,274	17,252	3,333
	Total	.. ..	39,678	44,424	44,121	43,763	45,297	37,686	6,077	38,940	6,357
Primary Schools											
	Boys	.. ..	18,905	21,591	23,220	24,091	24,225	20,155	3,936	20,695	3,530
	Girls	.. ..	14,879	17,883	18,979	20,638	21,430	18,905	1,733	19,211	2,219
	Total	.. ..	33,784	39,474	42,199	44,729	45,655	39,060	5,669	39,906	5,749
Pre-Primary Schools											
	Boys	.. ..	2,247	2,520	2,495	2,588	2,963	660	1,928	682	2,281
	Girls	.. ..	2,372	2,629	1,884	2,052	2,392	647	1,405	651	1,741
	Total	.. ..	4,619	5,149	4,379	4,640	5,355	1,307	3,333	1,333	4,022
Total students in Institutions for General Education (Total A)											
	Boys	.. ..	78,221	82,603	82,855	84,591	89,860	66,569	18,022	70,374	19,486
	Girls	.. ..	57,388	61,842	63,444	66,089	71,179	52,725	13,364	56,388	14,791
	Total	.. ..	1,35,609	1,44,445	1,46,299	1,50,680	1,61,039	1,19,294	31,386	1,26,762	34,277

EDUCATION

7. 3 Number of Students—Contd.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
B. PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :										
Medical College	Boys	472	475	476	381	393	381	—	393	—
	Girls	145	148	132	121	125	121	—	125	—
	Total	617	623	608	502	518	502	—	518	—
Law College	Boys	213	218	211	289	325	289	—	325	—
	Girls	17	20	18	30	32	30	—	32	—
	Total	230	238	229	319	357	319	—	357	—
School for Nursing	Boys	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls	96	127	141	154	160	154	—	160	—
	Total	96	127	141	154	160	154	—	160	—
Polytechnic	Boys	436	398	405	414	414	414	—	414	—
	Girls	21	43	67	101	101	101	—	101	—
	Total	457	441	472	515	515	515	—	515	—
Technical Higher Secondary School										
Boys	201	203	136	125	160	125	—	160	—	
Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Total	201	203	136	125	160	125	—	160	—	

7. EDUCATION

7.3 Number of Students—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making									
Boys	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls	275	306	276	289	284	—	289	—	284
Total	275	306	276	289	284	—	289	—	284
Pre-vocational Training Centres									
Boys	436	417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	436	417	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School for the Blind									
Boys	64*	8	15	20	21	20	—	21	—
Girls	21*	5	7	9	10	9	—	10	—
Total	85*	13	22	29	31	29	—	31	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb									
Boys .. ..	..	29	26	33	32	33	—	32	—
Girls .. ..	..	10	13	19	18	19	—	18	—
Total .. ..	..	39	39	52	50	52	—	50	—
Adult Schools									
Boys	8,825	8,823	6,190	8,659	7,961	8,659	—	7,961	—
Girls	7,395	9,977	7,510	8,067	10,171	8,067	—	10,171	—
Total	16,220	18,800	13,700	16,726	18,132	16,726	—	18,132	—
Total students in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total B)									
Boys	10,647	10,571	7,459	9,921	9,306	9,921	—	9,306	—
Girls	7,970	10,636	8,164	8,790	10,901	8,501	289	10,617	284
Total	18,617	21,207	15,623	18,711	20,207	18,422	289	19,923	284
Grand Total (A+B)									
Boys	88,868	93,174	90,314	94,512	99,166	76,490	18,022	79,680	19,486
Girls	65,358	72,478	71,608	74,879	82,080	61,226	13,653	67,005	15,075
Total	1,54,226	1,65,652	1,61,922	1,69,391	1,81,246	1,37,716	31,675	1,46,685	34,561

* Includes Deaf and Dumb also.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.4 Region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for General Education during 1983-84

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Boys	1,121	818	436	—	437	—	440	—	2,434	818
	Girls	680	374	176	—	405	—	152	—	1,413	374
	Total	1,801	1,192	612	—	842	—	592	—	3,847	1,192
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Boys	5,330	5,427	893	—	—	—	—	—	6,223	5,427
	Girls	2,313	3,987	278	—	—	—	—	—	2,591	3,987
	Total	7,643	9,414	1,171	—	—	—	—	—	8,814	9,414
3. High Schools	Boys	9,390	2,246	2,424	864	2,713	—	941	—	15,468	3,110
	Girls	7,462	1,947	2,525	644	2,487	—	638	—	13,112	2,591
	Total	16,852	4,193	4,949	1,508	5,200	—	1,579	—	28,580	5,701
4. Middle Schools	Boys	16,340	2,568	4,631	140	477	95	181	—	21,629	2,803
	Girls	12,419	3,159	3,064	53	415	62	159	—	16,057	3,274
	Total	28,759	5,727	7,695	193	892	157	340	—	37,686	6,077
5. Primary Schools	Boys	14,094	3,555	4,378	174	893	187	790	20	20,155	3,936
	Girls	12,765	1,378	4,629	173	860	172	651	10	18,905	1,733
	Total	26,859	4,933	9,007	347	1,753	359	1,441	30	39,060	5,669
6. Pre-primary Schools	Boys	490	1,799	153	129	—	—	17	—	660	1,928
	Girls	482	1,298	150	107	—	—	15	—	647	1,405
	Total	972	3,097	303	236	—	—	32	—	1,307	3,333
7. Total number of students	Boys	46,765	16,413	12,915	1,307	4,520	282	2,369	20	66,569	18,022
	Girls	36,121	12,143	10,822	977	4,167	234	1,615	10	52,725	13,364
	Total	82,886	28,556	23,737	2,284	8,687	516	3,984	30	1,19,294	31,386

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.4 (A) Region-wise distribution of number of students in institutions for General Education during 1984-85

Number of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Colleges										
	Boys	1,149	816	443	—	391	—	404	—	2,387	816
	Girls	753	364	186	—	430	—	183	—	1,552	364
	Total	1,902	1,180	629	—	821	—	587	—	3,939	1,180
2.	Higher Secondary Schools										
	Boys	7,077	5,609	960	—	—	—	—	—	8,037	5,609
	Girls	3,418	4,318	279	—	—	—	—	—	3,697	4,318
	Total	10,495	9,927	1,239	—	—	—	—	—	11,734	9,927
3.	High Schools										
	Boys	10,207	2,837	2,876	1,389	2,798	—	1,004	—	16,885	4,226
	Girls	7,919	2,202	2,740	614	2,708	—	658	—	14,025	2,816
	Total	18,126	5,039	5,616	2,003	5,506	—	1,662	—	30,910	7,042
4.	Middle Schools										
	Boys	16,395	2,820	4,628	204	480	—	185	—	21,688	3,024
	Girls	13,472	3,242	3,189	91	412	—	179	—	17,252	3,333
	Total	29,867	6,062	7,817	295	892	—	364	—	38,940	6,357
5.	Primary Schools										
	Boys	14,788	2,795	4,227	452	857	232	823	51	20,695	3,530
	Girls	13,433	1,652	4,214	324	870	208	694	35	19,211	2,219
	Total	28,221	4,447	8,441	776	1,727	440	1,517	86	39,906	5,749
6.	Pre-primary Schools										
	Boys	510	1,992	155	199	—	58	17	32	682	2,281
	Girls	490	1,502	151	167	—	51	10	21	651	1,741
	Total	1,000	3,494	306	366	—	109	27	53	1,333	4,022
7.	Total number of students										
	Boys	50,126	16,869	13,289	2,244	4,526	290	2,433	83	70,374	19,486
	Girls	39,485	13,280	10,759	1,196	4,420	259	1,724	56	56,388	14,791
	Total	89,611	30,149	24,048	3,440	8,946	549	4,157	139	1,26,762	34,277

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84		1984-85	
		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)							(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :										
Colleges	Men ..	356	361	372	386	392	256	130	260	132
	Women ..	238	239	241	250	251	90	160	91	160
	Total ..	594	600	613	636	643	346	290	351	292
Higher Secondary Schools	Men ..	364	374	414	417	423	284	133	298	125
	Women ..	150	208	218	228	232	106	122	118	114
	Total ..	514	582	632	645	655	390	255	416	239
High Schools	Men ..	856	797	876	895	900	812	83	817	83
	Women ..	430	456	473	520	524	362	158	364	160
	Total ..	1,286	1,253	1,349	1,415	1,424	1,174	241	1,181	243
Middle Schools	Men ..	765	803	887	890	901	883	7	897	4
	Women ..	524	585	625	607	605	433	174	430	175
	Total ..	1,289	1,388	1,512	1,497	1,506	1,316	181	1,327	179
Primary Schools	Men ..	856	910	1,021	1,017	1,031	952	65	962	69
	Women ..	408	444	547	558	573	442	116	448	125
	Total ..	1,264	1,354	1,568	1,575	1,604	1,394	181	1,410	194
Pre-primary Schools	Men ..	5	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	102	114	122	132	130	44	88	43	87
	Total ..	107	124	132	132	130	44	88	43	87
Total teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total A)	Men ..	3,202	3,255	3,580	3,605	3,647	3,187	418	3,234	413
	Women ..	1,852	2,046	2,226	2,295	2,315	1,477	818	1,494	821
	Total ..	5,054	5,301	5,806	5,900	5,962	4,664	1,236	4,728	1,234

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION										
Medical College	Men	105	112	109	109	112	109	—	112	—
	Women	25	38	34	34	36	34	—	36	—
	Total	130	150	143	143	148	143	—	148	—
Law College	Men	7	7	9	7	7	7	—	7	—
	Women	—	2	2	2	2	2	—	2	—
	Total	7	9	11	9	9	9	—	9	—
School for Nursing	Men	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	7	6	4	4	7	4	—	7	—
	Total	7	6	4	4	7	4	—	7	—
Polytechnic	Men	80	66	69	66	66	66	—	66	—
	Women	2	1	1	1	1	1	—	1	—
	Total	82	67	70	67	67	67	—	67	—
Technical Higher Secondary School	Men	16	19	18	17	17	17	—	17	—
	Women	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	19	19	18	17	17	17	—	17	—
School for Embroidery, Needlework and Dress making	Men	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	8	7	6	6	7	—	6	—	7
	Total	8	7	6	6	7	—	6	—	7
Pre-vocational Training Centres	Men	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School for the Blind	Men	2	3	2	2	2	2	—	2	—
	Women	1	1	2	2	2	2	—	2	—
	Total	3	4	4	4	4	4	—	4	—

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers—Concl'd.

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
School for the Deaf and Dumb										
Men ..	1	2	3	3	3	3	—	3	—	—
Women ..	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total ..	2	2	3	3	3	3	—	3	—	—
Adult Schools										
Men ..	293	381	219	309	322	309	—	322	—	—
Women ..	194	257	273	299	348	299	—	348	—	—
Total ..	487	638	492	608	670	608	—	670	—	—
Total Teachers in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total B)										
Men ..	529	615	429	513	529	513	—	529	—	—
Women ..	242	313	322	348	403	342	6	396	7	7
Total ..	771	928	751	861	932	855	6	925	7	7
Grand total (A+B)										
Men ..	3,731	3,870	4,009	4,118	4,176	3,700	418	3,763	413	413
Women ..	2,094	2,359	2,548	2,643	2,718	1,819	824	1,890	828	828
Total ..	5,825	6,229	6,557	6,761	6,894	5,519	1,242	5,653	1,241	1,241

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1983-84

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Men ..	109	130	73	—	37	—	37	—	256	130
	Women ..	57	160	20	—	10	—	3	—	90	160
	Total ..	166	290	93	—	47	—	40	—	346	290
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Men ..	228	133	56	—	—	—	—	—	284	133
	Women ..	97	122	9	—	—	—	—	—	106	122
	Total ..	325	255	65	—	—	—	—	—	390	255
3. High Schools	Men ..	423	45	199	38	143	—	47	—	812	83
	Women ..	229	134	70	24	44	—	19	—	362	158
	Total ..	652	179	269	62	187	—	66	—	1,174	241
4. Middle Schools	Men ..	650	3	205	1	21	3	7	—	883	7
	Women ..	348	167	68	7	8	—	9	—	433	174
	Total ..	998	170	273	8	29	3	16	—	1,316	181
5. Primary Schools	Men ..	637	53	251	10	35	1	29	1	952	65
	Women ..	303	106	98	8	26	2	15	—	442	116
	Total ..	940	159	349	18	61	3	44	1	1,394	181
6. Pre-primary Schools	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	33	82	10	6	—	—	1	—	44	88
	Total ..	33	82	10	6	—	—	1	—	44	88
7. Total number of Teachers	Men ..	2,047	364	784	49	236	4	120	1	3,187	418
	Women ..	1,097	771	275	45	88	2	47	—	1,477	818
	Total ..	3,114	1,135	1,059	94	324	6	167	1	4,664	1,236

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 6 (A) Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1984-85

Type of Institutions (1)		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government (2)	Private (3)	Government (4)	Private (5)	Government (6)	Private (7)	Government (8)	Private (9)	Government (10)	Private (11)
1. Colleges	Men ..	112	132	73	—	38	—	37	—	260	132
	Women ..	58	160	20	—	10	—	3	—	91	160
	Total ..	170	292	93	—	48	—	40	—	351	292
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Men ..	230	125	68	—	—	—	—	—	298	125
	Women ..	98	114	20	—	—	—	—	—	118	114
	Total ..	328	239	88	—	—	—	—	—	416	239
3. High Schools	Men ..	426	45	201	38	143	—	47	—	817	83
	Women ..	230	135	71	25	44	—	19	—	364	160
	Total ..	656	180	272	63	187	—	66	—	1,181	243
4. Middle Schools	Men ..	658	3	206	1	21	—	12	—	897	4
	Women ..	350	168	68	7	8	—	4	—	430	175
	Total ..	1,008	171	274	8	29	—	16	—	1,327	179
5. Primary Schools	Men ..	642	55	256	12	35	1	29	1	962	69
	Women ..	308	110	99	12	26	2	15	1	448	125
	Total ..	950	165	355	24	61	3	44	2	1,410	194
6. Pre-primary Schools	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	32	81	10	6	—	—	1	—	43	87
	Total ..	32	81	10	6	—	—	1	—	43	87
7. Total number of Teachers	Men ..	2,068	360	804	51	237	1	125	1	3,234	413
	Women ..	1,076	768	288	50	88	2	42	1	1,494	821
	Total ..	3,144	1,128	1,092	101	325	3	167	2	4,728	1,234

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.7 Staff strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate

<i>Designation</i>	1980-81*	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. DIRECTORATE:					
1. Director	1	1	1	1	1
2. Joint Director	1	1	1	1	2
3. Deputy Directors	5	2	2	2	2
B. INSPECTORATE :					
4. Deputy Director .. .. .	..	3	3	3	3
5. Chief Educational Officer	3	3	3	3	3
6. Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	1	1	1	1
7. Audio Visual Education Officer	1	1	1	1	1
8. Project Officer .. .. .	..	4	4	4	4
9. Delegate to Director of Education (Yanam)	1	1	1	1	1
10. Deputy Inspector of Schools	7	7	7	7	7
11. Library Development Officer .. .. .	..	1	1	1	1
12. Deputy Librarian	1	1	1	1	..
13. Physical Director Grade-II	1	—	—	—	—

* Relate to 1979-80

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 8 Distribution of Students by Classes in Institutions for General Education

Sl.No.	Classes	1980-81			1981-82			1982-83			1984-85		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Pre-Primary	2,357	2,422	4,779	2,520	2,629	5,149	2,495	1,884	4,379	2,963	2,392	5,355
2.	I Standard	8,565	7,394	15,959	9,059	7,939	16,998	8,776	7,618	16,394	9,461	8,638	18,099
3.	II Standard	7,742	6,713	14,455	8,579	7,547	16,126	8,679	7,701	16,380	9,069	8,118	17,187
4.	III Standard	9,231	7,906	17,137	9,038	7,768	16,806	9,473	8,140	17,613	10,020	8,996	19,016
5.	IV Standard	8,934	7,040	15,974	9,347	7,551	16,898	8,512	7,339	15,851	9,850	8,253	18,103
6.	V Standard	8,388	6,081	14,469	8,831	6,793	15,624	8,569	7,083	15,652	8,762	7,349	16,111
7.	VI Standard	7,427	5,339	12,766	8,268	5,758	14,026	8,830	6,540	15,370	9,638	7,025	16,663
8.	VII Standard	6,247	4,056	10,303	6,932	4,447	11,379	7,122	4,951	12,073	8,030	5,715	13,745
9.	VIII Standard	5,637	3,395	9,032	6,014	3,576	9,590	6,839	4,009	10,848	7,871	4,735	12,606
10.	IX Standard	4,961	2,795	7,756	5,434	2,992	8,426	4,927	3,058	7,985	5,160	3,707	8,867
11.	X Standard	3,754	1,745	5,499	3,295	2,148	5,443	3,475	2,046	5,521	3,653	2,578	6,231
12.	XI (Higher Secondary I Year)	1,460	653	2,113	1,586	817	2,403	1,589	886	2,475	1,773	1,115	2,888
13.	XII (Higher Secondary II Year)	1,135	612	1,747	1,117	578	1,695	1,016	717	1,733	1,252	889	2,141
14.	Seconde	26	16	42									
15.	Premiere	14	10	24									
16.	Philosophy/Terminal 'A'				61	40	101	53	47	100	31	26	57
17.	Maths Elementary/Terminals C and D	18	22	40									
18.	Pre-Degree Course/Inter I Year	271	162	433	280	179	459	280	179	459	275	173	448
19.	Pre-Degree Course/Inter II Year	254	150	404	268	159	427	268	159	427	218	205	423
20.	B.A. I Year	248	121	369	249	132	381	262	164	426	274	187	461
21.	B.A. II Year	213	109	322	298	132	430	257	140	397	223	160	383

7. 8 Distribution of Students by Classes in Institutions for General Education—*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)				
22.	B.A. III Year	..	..	..	..	147	85	232	296	106	402	268	117	385	168	137	305
23.	B.A. I Year@	..	..	..	..	56	..	56	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24.	B.A. II Year@	..	..	..	..	64	..	64	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25.	B.A. III Year@	..	..	..	..	23	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26.	B.Sc. I Year	..	..	..	..	222	160	382	227	145	372	234	165	399	205	182	387
27.	B.Sc. II Year	..	..	..	..	178	136	314	204	126	330	203	150	353	213	154	367
28.	B.Sc. III Year	..	..	..	..	179	113	292	174	132	306	171	132	303	188	134	322
29.	B.Com. I Year	..	..	..	..	113	31	144	131	34	165	135	44	179	115	51	166
30.	B.Com. II Year	..	..	..	..	84	33	117	112	30	142	118	34	152	94	35	129
31.	B.Com. III Year	..	..	..	..	70	11	81	80	7	87	111	29	140	101	40	141
32.	M.A. I Year	..	..	..	..	53	13	66	66	15	81	44	35	79	67	51	118
33.	M.A. II Year	..	..	..	..	60	10	70	55	12	67	66	9	75	62	51	113
34.	M.Sc. I Year	..	..	..	..	10	5	15	19	8	27	10	18	28	60	28	88
35.	M.Sc. II Year	..	..	..	..	18	3	21	11	4	15	16	9	25	28	23	51
36.	M.Sc. I, II & III Year+	..	..	..	..	11	6	17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37.	Higher Course (Business and Management)	..	..	..	..	62	47	109	52	38	90	57	41	98	36	32	68
						78,232	57,394	1,35,626	82,603	61,842	1,44,445	82,855	63,444	1,46,299	89,860	71,179	1,61,039

@ Figures relate to Evening College.

+ Figures relates to students of M.Sc. (Bio-chemistry) of the (JIPMER) Medical College.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.9 Results of Examination—General Education

Examinations		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85	
		Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Brevet Elementaire	Boys	63	6	48	13	51	13	84	18	70	39
	Girls	36	18	23	6	18	5	24	6	28	16
	Total	99	24	71	19	69	18	108	24	98	55
2. Matriculation (X Year)	Boys	346	262	321	265	413	367	338	284	433	347
	Girls	62	62	74	74	80	80	87	87	116	115
	Total	408	324	395	339	493	447	425	371	549	462
3. S.S.L.C. (X Year)	Boys	2,895	1,443	2,807	1,420	2,906	1,282	2,657	1,468	2,765	1,775
	Girls	1,537	1,059	1,754	1,121	1,836	1,135	1,861	1,247	2,042	1,462
	Total	4,432	2,502	4,561	2,541	4,742	2,417	4,518	2,715	4,807	3,237
4. Higher Secondary Examination	Boys	1,114	515	1,038	559	947	582	1,055	631	1,051	736
	Girls	572	257	575	330	681	402	635	449	693	547
	Total	1,686	772	1,613	889	1,628	984	1,690	1,080	1,744	1,283
5. Pre-Degree Course/Inter	Boys	225	78	237	65	255	86	240	63	204	55
	Girls	146	54	149	43	159	56	178	63	197	55
	Total	371	132	386	108	414	142	418	126	401	110

7. EDUCATION

7.9 Results of Examination—General Education—Concl'd.

Examinations		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1985-85	
		Number appeared	Number Passed	Number appeared	Number Passed	Number appeared	Number Passed	Number appeared	Number Passed	Number appeared	Number Passed
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
6. Baccalaureat Final	Boys ..	23	13	20	13	19	13	13	13	10	10
	Girls ..	26	19	6	2	9	4	11	11	14	13
	Total ..	49	32	26	15	28	17	24	24	24	23
7. B.A. Degree	Boys ..	170	108	268	118	249	134	158	86	237	112
	Girls ..	84	71	143	89	117	94	119	75	139	96
	Total ..	254	179	411	207	366*	228	277	161	376	208
8. B.Sc. Degree	Boys ..	169	110	146	67	163	87	159	70	162	81
	Girls ..	111	103	146	100	118	100	118	92	106	63
	Total ..	280	213	292	167	281	187	277	162	268*	144*
9. B.Com. Degree	Boys ..	69	38	78	52	106	56	106	58	119	65
	Girls ..	11	11	12	9	28	21	31	15	40	26
	Total ..	80	49	90	61	134	77	137	73	159	91
10. M.A. Degree	Boys ..	60	55	49	38	52	30	40	29	41	13
	Girls ..	10	10	11	10	9	9	34	32	23	6
	Total ..	70	65	60	48	61	39	74	61	64	19
11. M.Sc. Degree	Boys ..	18	10	6	4	7	2	11	9	4	3
	Girls ..	3	2	3	3	7	5	18	11	6	2
	Total ..	21	12	9	7	14	7	29	20	10	5
12. M.Sc. Degree@ (3 Years course)	Boys ..	4	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
	Girls ..	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3
	Total ..	5	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6

@Relaté to M.Sc. Biochemistry

* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education , Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Results of Examinations— Professional, Technical and Special Education

Examinations (1)	1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85	
	Number appeared (2)	Number passed (3)	Number appeared (4)	Number passed (5)	Number appeared (6)	Number passed (7)	Number appeared (8)	Number passed (9)	Number appeared (10)	Number passed (11)
1. M.B.B.S.										
Boys ..	..	..	65	45	..	..	34	23	56	44
Girls ..	..	..	15	15	..	..	16	11	16	15
Total ..	..	..	80@	60@	..	..	50	34	72	59
2. M.D./M.S. (P.G. Degree)										
Boys ..	87	60	33	20	..	..	48	38	30	24
Girls ..	15	13	8	8	..	..	3	2	9	8
Total ..	102	73	41	28	..	..	51	40	39	32
3. B.Sc. (MLT)										
Boys ..	2	2	12	12	15	15	3	3	17	15
Girls ..	—	—	11	11	13	13	6	6	10	8
Total ..	2	2	23	23	28	28	9	9	27	23
4. B.L.										
Boys ..	36	28	61	47	76	43	54	31	61	22
Girls ..	3	3	6	6	3	3	7	6	4	—
Total ..	39	31	67	53	79	46	61	37	65	22
5. M.L.										
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	1	4	2
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—
Total ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	2	5	2
6. Polytechnic Final Year										
Boys ..	124	74	..	..	127	59	127	46	131	38
Girls ..	2	1	..	..	10	4	21	1	24	9
Total ..	126	75	..	..	137	63	148	47	155*	47*

7. EDUCATION

7. 10 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education—Concl'd.

Examinations (1)	1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		1984-85	
	Number appeared (2)	Number Passed (3)	Number appeared (4)	Number Passed (5)	Number appeared (6)	Number Passed (7)	Number appeared (8)	Number Passed (9)	Number appeared (10)	Number Passed (11)
7. Technical Higher Secondary Course										
Boys ..	..	..	..	..	61	34	53	30	..	..
Girls ..	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	..	..
Total ..	..	..	..	..	61	34	53	30	..	—
8. Embroidery Needle-work and Dress making										
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	90	50	96	53	73	35	71	32	..	..
Total ..	90	50	96	53	73	35	71	32	..	..
9. Pre-vocational Training										
Boys ..	134	112	128	110	..	..	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	—	—	—	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
Total ..	134	112	128	110	..	..	—	—	—	—
10. Board Examination in General Sick Nursing										
Boys ..	—	—	—	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	28	28	34	34	..	..	33	33	87	82
Total ..	28	28	34	34	..	..	33	33	87	82
11. Final Examination in Midwifery										
Boys ..	..	..	—	—	..	..	—	—	—	—
Girls ..	..	..	35	35	..	..	7	7	1	—
Total ..	..	..	35	35	..	..	7	7	1	—

@ Provisional.

* Excludes Commerce.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.11 Expenditure on Education by sources

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Source (1)	1980-81 (2)	1981-82 (3)	1982-83 (4)	1983-84* (5)
Government Funds	715.27	803.35	895.59	1,076.35
Municipal Funds	—	—	—	—
Fees	47.10	48.92	53.10	110.33
Endowment and other sources	20.67	20.90	21.32	23.64
Total	783.04	873.17	970.01	1,210.32

* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.12 Expenditure on Education

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Heads of Charges (1)	1980-81 (2)	1981-82 (3)	1982-83 (4)	1983-84* (5)
A. RECURRING EXPENDITURE				
I. Institutions for General Education :				
Colleges	78.88	79.14	80.21	138.05
Higher Secondary Schools	16.56	17.31	21.13	24.08
High Schools	193.06	195.16	205.11	212.02
Middle Schools	97.31	100.91	101.78	103.87
Primary Schools	98.64	98.99	112.06	120.09
Pre-primary Schools	4.42	6.46	6.83	7.04
Total I	488.87	497.97	527.12	605.15
II. Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education :				
Medical College	195.00	207.78	211.82	377.18
Law College	3.57	5.60	5.75	5.78
School for Nursing	4.50	4.70	5.28	5.32
Polytechnic	15.19	16.12	22.62	23.00
Technical Higher Secondary School	5.47	6.68	8.02	5.60
School for Embroidery, Needle-work & Dress-making	0.73	0.87	1.00	1.04
Pre-vocational Training Centres	3.72	3.81	2.60	—
School for the Blind and School for Deaf & Dumb	1.30	1.37	2.47	2.50
Schools for Adults	4.57	5.73	8.78	7.21
Total—II	234.05	252.66	268.34	427.63
III. Direction and Inspection	20.98	22.36	26.40	21.00
Total Recurring Expenditure (I+II+III)	743.90	772.99	821.86	1,053.78

7. EDUCATION

7.12 Expenditure on Education—*Conold.*

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
B. NON-RECURRING EXPENDITURE :					
Libraries		4.23	5.07	6.12	6.17
Buildings		9.20	51.18	63.05	64.24
Equipments		9.86	13.12	17.16	18.12
Furniture		12.04	21.00	27.08	29.18
Other Items		3.81	9.81	34.74	38.83
Total Non-Recurring Expenditure		39.14	100.18	148.15	156.54
Grand Total (Recurring and Non-Recurring)		783.04	873.17	970.01	1,210.32

* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.13 Education of Adults

Sl. No.	Particulars	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Number of Literacy Centres *for	Men ..	394	430	310	397	400
	Women ..	202	227	213	232	283
	Total ..	596	657	523	629	683
2. Number of scholars on Rolls	Men ..	8,825	8,823	6,190	8,659	7,961
	Women ..	7,395	9,977	7,510	8,067	10,171
	Total ..	16,220	18,800	13,700	16,726	18,132
3. Number made literate	Men ..	4,435	5,490	3,567	..	..
	Women ..	3,365	5,710	4,107	..	..
	Total ..	7,800	11,200	7,674	..	..
4. Number of Teachers	Men ..	293	381	219	309	322
	Women ..	194	257	273	299	348
	Total ..	487	638	492	608	670
5. Total Expenditure Recurring + (Rs. in lakhs)	..	4.57	5.73	8.78	7.21	..

+ Recurring Expenditure met by Education Department.

* Includes Rural Functional Literacy Projects Centres : 1980-81 : 300, 1981-82 : 300, 1982-83 : 300.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State Budget, statistics relating to Small Savings, Life Insurance and Banking.

TABLE 8.1 : Gives the summary of the general budgetary position of the Government of the Union territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

TABLE 8.2 : Broad classification of revenue and expenditure met from revenue is shown in this table.

TABLE 8.3 : Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

TABLE 8.4 : This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources on non-tax revenue.

TABLE 8.5 : Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

TABLES 8.6 to 8.9 : Give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue administration services, social and community services and economic services respectively.

TABLE 8.10 : This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.

TABLE 8.11 : This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

TABLE 8.12 : Deals with the assessment and collection of sales tax.

TABLE 8.13 : Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by commodities.

TABLES 8.14 (a) & 8.14(b) : Deal with the statistics relating to collection under small savings.

TABLE 8.15 : Gives Statistics relating to life insurance.

TABLE 8.16 : Gives statistics relating to offices, deposits and Bank credit of scheduled Commercial Banks.

TABLE 8.17 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to agriculture.

TABLE 8.18 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to Small Scale Industries etc.

TABLES 8.19 & 8.20 : Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative Banks and Co-operative Urban Banks respectively.

TABLES 8.21 to 8.24 : Show the statistics relating to sales tax collections in the Union territory of Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.1 State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (Including Grants-in-Aid)	4,405.85	5,458.02	5,548.97
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	4,532.28	5,343.70	5,548.97
3.	Surplus (+)/Deficit(—) on Revenue Account	(—)126.43	(+)114.32	—
4.	Capital Receipts	1,334.18	1,421.47	1,766.36
5.	Expenditure met from Capital including loans and advances (Net)	1,330.30	1,421.47	1,766.36
6.	Surplus on Capital Account(+)	(+)3.88	—	—
7.	Total (Net) :			
7.1	Receipts	5,740.03	6,879.49	7,315.33
7.2	Expenditure	5,862.58	6,765.17	7,315.33
7.3	Surplus(+)/Deficit(—)	(—)122.55	(+)114.32	—

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account—Summary)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Head of Account</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. REVENUE :				
1.	Tax Revenue	1,823.99	2,050.41	2,156.65
2.	Non-Tax Revenue	944.16	1,152.05	1,227.42
	Total Revenue	2,768.15	3,202.46	3,384.07
II. EXPENDITURE (GROSS) :				
1.	Plan	2,182.40	2,564.03	3,188.98
2.	Non-Plan	4,027.97	4,565.46	4,522.85
	Total Expenditure (Gross)	6,210.37	7,129.49	7,711.83

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.3 The State Budget—Revenue from taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Principal Heads of Tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Other Taxes on income and Expenditure	—	—	—
2.	Land Revenue	8.38	8.94	10.90
3.	Stamps and Registration fees	110.46	116.00	120.00
4.	State Excise	775.09	680.39	707.75
5.	Sales Tax	791.76	1,092.58	1,155.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles	128.57	135.00	143.00
7.	Others	9.73	17.50	20.00
	Total	1,823.99	2,050.41	2,156.65

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.4 The Budget—Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Source of Non-tax Revenue</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Interest, Receipts, Dividend and Profits	48.31	27.45	29.95
2.	General Services	82.07	64.47	43.79
3.	Social and Community Services	95.55	102.61	112.94
4.	Economic Services	718.23	957.52	1,040.74
	Total	944.16	1,152.05	1,227.42

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.5 The Budget distribution of expenditure met from the Revenue by Non- Development and Development Heads

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of expenditure	Actuals 1982-83	Revised Estimates 1983-84	Budget Estimates 1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :				
		961.66	1,101.99	1,172.76
1.	Organs of State	73.76	76.71	78.42
2.	Fiscal Services	86.35	102.49	113.24
3.	Interest and Debt Services	244.49	297.82	350.34
4.	Administrative Services	451.91	502.20	521.23
5.	Pension and Other Miscellaneous Services	105.15	122.77	109.53
II. DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :				
		3,570.62	4,241.71	4,376.21
1.	Sial and Community Services	1,968.48	2,414.99	2,474.04
2.	Economic Services	1,577.99	1,798.76	1,853.87
3.	Grants-in-aid and contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	28.15	27.96	48.30
	Total (I+II)	4,532.28	5,343.70	5,548.97

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.6 The State Budget—Direct Demands of Revenue Fiscal Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl.No.	Heads of expenditure	Actuals 1982-83	Revised Estimates 1983-84	Budget Estimates 1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. COLLECTION OF TAXES ON PROPERTY AND CAPITAL TRANSACTION				
1.1	Land Revenue	8.38	8.94	10.90
1.2	Stamps and Registration fees	110.46	116.00	120.00
II. COLLECTION OF TAXES ON COMMODITIES AND SERVICES				
2.1	State Excise	775.09	680.39	707.75
2.2	Sales Tax	791.76	1,092.58	1,155.00
2.3	Taxes on vehicles	128.57	135.00	143.00
2.4	Other taxes and Duties on Commodities and services	9.73	17.50	20.00
	(Total I+II)	1,823.99	2,050.41	2,156.65

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.7 State Budget—Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Secretariat General Services	36.18	35.98	59.18
2.	District Administration	11.00	13.44	13.09
3.	Treasury and Accounts Administration	29.42	34.84	37.53
4.	Police	168.81	209.35	209.33
5.	Jails	7.22	8.64	8.75
6.	Stationery and Printing	39.07	43.36	51.71
7.	Public Works	120.30	109.54	97.13
8.	Fire Protection and Control	16.62	16.96	16.19
9.	Other Administrative Services	23.29	30.09	28.32
	Total	451.91	502.20	521.23

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.8 State Budget—Expenditure on Social and Community Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	908.14	1,096.43	1,166.49
2.	Medical	390.31	463.46	490.78
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply	183.55	206.74	164.30
4.	Housing and Urban Development	127.60	200.07	184.15
5.	Labour and Employment	45.57	50.54	61.34
6.	Social Security and Welfare	262.39	304.91	375.98
7.	Other Social and Community Services	46.82	92.84	31.00
	Total	1,968.48	2,414.99	2,474.04

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.9 The State Budget—Expenditure on Economic Services—(Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries	272.67	315.97	364.28
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation	125.99	133.94	140.63
3.	Co-operation	63.43	73.64	102.97
4.	Dairy Development	3.75	4.23	4.37
5.	Community Development	105.86	116.84	184.75
6.	Industries and Minerals	58.50	97.40	115.58
7.	Water and Power Development	755.95	865.72	710.56
8.	Transport and Communication	166.09	158.72	206.80
9.	Other Economic Services	25.75	32.30	23.93
	Total	1,577.99	1,798.76	1,853.87

Source :: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 10 The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1982-83</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1983-84</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1984-85</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	831.41	846.56	1,147.18
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	21.21	98.08	87.04
2.	Medical	8.00	8.00	4.40
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply	86.20	70.63	79.07
4.	Housing and Urban Development	97.28	82.77	149.80
5.	Agriculture and allied services	—	—	—
6.	Co-operation	313.21	127.35	110.12
7.	Industries and Minerals	40.00	65.00	60.00
8.	Water and Power Development	205.18	276.82	502.50
9.	Transport and Communications	59.08	111.71	149.25
10.	Social Security and Welfare	1.25	6.20	5.30
B.	NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	18.51	37.65	50.40
1.	General Services (Public Works)	18.51	37.65	50.40
2.	Commuted value of pension	—	—	—
	Total	849.92	884.21	11,97.58

Source : Budget Documents.

8. 11 The State Budget—Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1982-83	Revised Estimates 1983-84	Budget Estimates 1984-85
I.	Plan Loans	103.88	125.19	109.87
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and culture	—	—	—
2.	Loans for Housing	10.02	15.00	12.00
3.	Loans for Urban Development	16.50	19.50	11.50
4.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare	—	—	—
5.	Loans for other Social and Community Services	—	14.57	—
6.	Loans for co-operative Societies	40.21	23.68	23.06
7.	Loans for Agriculture	—	—	—
8.	Loans for Minor Irrigation Soil conservation and Area Development	2.37	2.66	2.68
9.	Loans for Animal Husbandry	—	—	—
10.	Loans for Dairy Development	—	—	—
11.	Loans for Fisheries	27.28	42.25	52.63
12.	Loans for community Development	6.00	7.53	8.00
13.	Loans for village and small Industries	1.50	—	—
14.	Loans for consumer industries	—	—	—
15.	Loans for Government servants house building advance	—	—	—
II.	NON-PLAN LOANS	127.37	130.35	131.50
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and culture	0.30	0.35	0.40
2.	House Building Advances	59.27	78.00	79.00
3.	Advances for purchase of Motor conveyances	12.05	15.00	16.00
4.	Advances for purchase of other conveyances	5.06	7.23	6.00
5.	Festival Advances	25.71	29.00	29.00
6.	Other Advances	0.45	0.65	0.88
7.	Loans for Social security and welfare	—	0.12	0.22
8.	Loans for co-operatives	24.53	—	—
9.	Loans for Agriculture	—	—	—
10.	Loans for other social and community services	—	—	—
	Grand Total (I+II)	231.25	255.54	241.37

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.12 Demand and Collection of Sales Tax

(In lakhs of Rupees)

	1983-84	1984-85
DEMAND :		
Current	1,226.52	1,065.31
Arrear	24.76	28.62
Total	1,251.28	1,093.93
COLLECTION :		
Current	1,218.97	1,047.09
Arrear	2.62	12.84
Total	1,221.59	1,059.93
BALANCE :		
Current	7.54	18.22
Arrear	22.14	15.77
Total	29.68	33.99

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.13 State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Nature of Excise	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84*	1984-85*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	31.84	180.43	512.19	172.37	350.98	394.81
2.	Toddy shop auction fees	10.16	59.48	71.74	48.13	54.60	62.40
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors..	4.23	45.30	35.65	31.30	37.26	36.83
4.	Transactions and fines	0.12	0.55	0.82	0.25	1.11	1.25
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors	247.12	564.86	677.80	388.03	290.44	182.90
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	33.79	189.75	152.43	165.26	174.29	1.51
	Total	327.56	1,040.37	1,450.63	805.34	908.68	679.70

NOTE: The decline in the figures for the year 1979-80 is due to the introduction of prohibition in Pondicherry and Karaikal regions on 1-6-1979.

* Excluding Mahe region, as figures not received.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.14 (a) Collection under Small Savings

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	National Savings Certificates	Gross	6.91	15.94	19.68	59.81
		Net	5.06	12.12	13.48	56.35
2.	Post Office Savings Bank	Gross	80.81	79.95	82.49	93.79
		Net	(-1.91)	2.65	0.63	14.59
3.	Cumulative Time Deposits	Gross	6.95	7.23	35.65	12.82
		Net	2.19	2.12	2.11	0.66
4.	Post Office Recurring Deposits	Gross	17.86	18.04	18.04	20.07
		Net	3.58	(-8.47)	1.59	0.90
5.	Post Office Time Deposits	Gross	33.48	12.98	6.61	21.37
		Net	(-0.98)	(-6.38)	(-0.31)	3.61
6.	National Savings Annuity Certificates	Gross	0.02	—	1.19	0.10
		Net	0.02	—	1.19	0.10
7.	National Development Bonds	Gross	0.50	—	—	—
		Net	0.50	—	—	—
8.	Public Provident Fund	Gross	0.15	0.13	0.11	—
		Net	0.15	0.13	0.11	—
9.	National Defence/National Plan Certificates	Gross	—	—	—	—
		Net	—	(-9.44)	—	—

Source : National Savings Organisation, Madras, Pondicherry.
Posts and Telegraphs Department, Mahe and Yanam.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.14 (b) Collection under Small Savings

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Item</i>			1984-85
(1)	(2)			(3)
1.	Post Office Saving Bank	Gross	..	116.67
		Net	..	7.31
2.	Post Office Recurring Deposit	Gross	..	27.06
		Net	..	9.13
3.	Post Office cumulative Time Deposits	Gross	..	8.13
		Net	..	1.01
4.	Post Office Time Deposit	Gross	..	21.45
		Net	..	1.83
5.	National Saving Certificate-II	Gross	..	38.22
		Net	..	26.30
6.	National Saving Certificate-VI	Gross	..	66.31
		Net	..	64.91
7.	National Saving Certificate-VII	Gross	..	16.34
		Net	..	15.79

Source : National Savings Organisation, Madras, Pondicherry.
Posts and Telegraphs Department, Mahe and Yanam.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.15 Life Insurance Statistics

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of proposals	6,059	4,400	2,785	2,645	2,686	3,054
2.	Sum Assured (in '000)	78,040	60,890	41,567	40,920	46,918	58,653
3.	Number of policies	5,808	3,629	2,797	2,570	2,632	3,008
4.	Sum Assured (in '000)	73,172	54,799	43,382	40,594	45,702	57,834
5.	No. of Development Officers	13	11	12	11	9	12
6.	Number of Active Agents	162	143	134	128	147	144

Source : Life Insurance Corporation, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kakinada.

8. 16 Offices, Deposits and Bank Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks

No.	Year ending (Last Friday)	No. of offices			Deposits		Bank Credit	
		Total	Rural	Semi-Urban	Amount in lakhs of Rupees	Per Capita Deposits (In lakhs)	Amount in lakhs of rupees	Per Capita Bank credit (In rupees)
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1972	25	11	14	8,80	183.28	7,19	149.75
1973	25	11	14	10,86	221.49	9,61	196.00
1974	26	11	15	13,89	277.49	12,58	251.32
1975	30	11	19	17,28	338.24	13,42	262.69
1976	37	13	24	22,91	439.83	16,98	325.98
1977	41	16	25	29,25	546.86	20,69	387.51
1978	43	16	27	37,73	699.39	23,78	440.80
1979	45	18	27	45,58	831.17	28,44	518.62
1980	50	22	28	58,00	959.52	33,27	550.40
1981	54	23	31	67,88	1123.50	41,16	681.25
1982	57	24	33	78,06	1228.25	46,99	739.37
1983	59	28	31	87,69	1345.12	50,44	773.72
1984	62	28	34	98,67	1475.37	56,65	847.07
1985	63	28	35	123,71	1802.93	67,17	978.93
Region-wise break-up								
Pondicherry	47	—	—	97,84	1939.51	57,40	1137.86
Karaikal	10	—	—	17,53	1286.67	6,56	481.49
Mahe	4	—	—	5,97	1850.93	1,84	570.47
Yanam	2	—	—	2,37	1794.77	1,37	1037.48

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.17 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Agriculture

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979	
		No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Finance for distribution of fertilisers and other inputs ..	45	7.5	41	9.5	62	8.3	72	7.1	54	10.
2.	Loans to state Electricity board for energisation of wells etc. ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Other types of indirect finance ..	20	2.5	13	4.5	1,421	25.8	3,116	33.4	3,747	22.
4.	Direct finance to farmers ..	22,083	332.6	32,265	496.3	32,927	527.3	37,577	625.5	41,744	738.
	Total ..	22,148	342.6	32,319	510.3	34,410	561.4	40,765	666.0	45,545	771.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 17 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Agriculture—Concl'd.

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1980		1981		1982		1983	
		No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding
(1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
1.	Finance for distribution of fertilisers and other inputs ..	47	18.3	50	18.4	55	22.9	38	82.
2.	Loans to state Electricity Board for energisation of wells etc ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Other types of indirect finance ..	5,511	39.3	1,992	13.5	2,026	9.8	2,084	16.7
4.	Direct finance to farmers ..	43,678	931.5	47,153	1,234.4	48,429	1,496.6	54,414	1624.7
	Total ..	49,236	989.1	49,195	1,266.3	550,10	1529.4	56,536	17,23.5

* Includes loans to farmers through primary credit societies.

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

NOTE : Number of accounts relate to limit sanctioned and in force.

STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 18 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Small Scale Industries etc.

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

No.	Items	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979	
		No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
	Advances to small scale Industries	426	211.1	655	260.8	981	300.2	1,137	351.1	1,280	438.0
	Advances to Road and Water Transport Operators	117	20.8	88	23.3	136	26.8	272	29.6	351	57.4
	Loans for setting up Industrial Estates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	543	231.9	743	284.1	1,117	327.0	1,409	380.7	1,631	495.4

STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.18 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Small Scale Industries etc. *Concl'd.*

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

No.	Items	1980		1981		1982		1983	
		No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding	No. of accounts	Amount outstanding
1)	(2)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)
	Advances to Small-scale Industries	1,454	687.3	1,381	562.7	1,266	641.7	2,000	1,146.9
	Advances to Road and Water Transport operators	392	127.0	402	147.7	577	159.3	877	186.7
	Loans for setting up Industrial Estates	1	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	1,847	815.9	1,783	710.4	1,843	800.9	2,877	13,33.6

Source : Reserve Bank of India.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 19 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Bank

		(In '000 Rupees)					
Sl. No.	Items	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. LIABILITIES :							
1.	Share Capital paid	4,311	3,949	4,469	4,754	6,782	11,17
2.	Deposits						
	Fixed Deposits	20,335	22,716	21,872	20,786	19,771	17,68
	Current Deposits	3,370	8,706	3,401	3,811	6,155	—
	Saving Deposits	7,199	2,926	10,105	8,093	9,786	6,36
	Other Deposits	118	—	—	—	—	—
	Total (2)	31,022	34,348	35,378	32,690	35,712	46,5
3.	Loans	5,059	5,300	9,093	13,296	26,212	29,54
4.	Interest Payable	822	1,045	1,509	970	1,200	2,53
5.	Costs of Management	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable	—	—	—	—	—	—
	ii) Reserve for doubtful debts	388	388	388	388	388	3
7.	Reserve Statutory	927	994	1,128	1,151	1,151	1,1
	(i) Depreciation	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other funds and reserves	2,266	2,470	2,833	3,354	3,679	3,8
8.	Undisbursed profit	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Other liabilities	570	873	1,425	1,121	912	1,3
10.	Profit and loss credit balance	269	536	89	—	—	—
	Total liabilities	45,634	49,903	56,314	57,724	76,036	96,8
II. ASSETS :							
1.	Cash in hand	3,912	5,646	3,150	2,508	3,449	3,20
2.	Balance at Bankers on current account	952	995	910	84	117	12
3.	Loans to Co-operative Societies and individuals	33,119	36,027	42,735	45,000	60,077	78,15
4.	Interest recoverable	1,488	1,065	1,234	1,492	2,123	2,49
5.	Interest	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Furniture	187	220	213	234	282	3
7.	Other Assets	5,977	5,950	8,072	8,406	9,988	12,5
	Total Assets	45,634	49,903	56,314	57,724	76,036	96,8

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.20 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
LIABILITIES :							
1.	Share Capital Paid	745	1,338	2,044	2,467	3,040	3,604
2.	Deposits :						
	Fixed Deposits	3,207	4,898	7,463	7,986	7,988	9,243
	Current Deposits	35	125	147	261	226	258
	Saving Deposits	708	804	1,187	1,514	2,014	2,522
	Other Deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total (2)	3,950	5,827	8,797	9,761	10,228	12,023
3.	Interest	85	122	197	334	421	506
4.	Reserve :						
	Depreciation	28	33	39	46	10	13
	Bad Debts	21	21	21	21	21	—
	Un-invested	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Un-disbursed profits	—	10	51	21	15	—
6.	Dividend	—	—	—	—	15	426
7.	Loans	203	36	1	100	371	1,613
8.	Other liabilities	286	323	535	1,113	1,732	357
9.	Profit and Loss Credit Balance	26	130	400	433	546	357
	Total Liabilities	5,344	7,840	12,085	14,308	16,399	18,185
II. ASSETS :							
1.	Cash in hand	30	81	68	202	93	86
2.	Cash in bank	1,130	1,610	2,597	2,785	2,969	3,645
3.	Loans	3,765	5,628	8,189	9,663	11,759	12,983
4.	Cash Credit	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Investment	58	73	480	475	75	75
6.	Interest	130	182	375	545	789	962
7.	Furniture etc.	18	22	60	141	434	458
8.	Other Assets	213	244	316	176	280	333
	Total Assets	5,344	7,840	12,085	14,308	16,399	18,542

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.21 Registered Dealers under the Sales Tax Act

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	Years				
			1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Under P.G.S.T.	Nos.	4,532	4,744	5,299	5,006	5,082
2.	Under C.S.T.	„	3,260	3,260	3,699	4,018	3,906
3.	Total Registration*	„	4,532	4,744	5,299	5,006	5,082

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

* The dealers registered under Central Sales Tax Act have also been registered under the Pondicherry Central Sales Tax Act. Hence the higher figure under P. G. S. T. Act. given as total registration

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.22 Sales Tax Collections

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years				
		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Under P.G.S.T.	486.50	691.21	790.68	1221.12	1058.47
2.	Under C.S.T.	21.60	27.02	78.15	71.42	91.75
3.	Total	508.10	718.23	868.83	1292.54	1150.22
4.	Percentage variation over previous year	58.2	41.3	21.0	48.77	(—)11

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.23 Assessment Cases

Sl. No.	No. of cases	Unit	Years				
			1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Due for disposal	Nos.	2,638	2,952	3,198	3,683	3,899
2.	Disposal	„	2,638	2,941	3,151	3,539	3,816
3.	Pending at the end of the year	„	Nil	11	47	144	83

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.24 Expenditure on Sales Tax

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years				
		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total Expenditure on the Department	10.79	13.80	15.36	17.35	19.30
2.	Percentage of Expenditure to revenue collections	2.12	1.92	1.80	1.3	1.7

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

9. BUILDING STATISTICS

The retail prices of essential building materials and wages of building labour are being collected quarterly, from the retail market of Pondicherry centre, to cater the needs of the National Buildings Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi on the last working day of the quarter.

TABLE 1 : Furnishes information on annual average prices of building materials (average of quarterly prices) for the years from 1980 to 1984, and quarterly prices for the year 1985. For the sake of uniformity and comparability, prices are quoted in standard units prescribed by the National Buildings Organisation.

TABLE 2 : Furnishes information on annual average wages of building labour for the years 1980 to 84 (average of quarterly wages) and quarterly wages for the year 1985.

9. BUILDING STATISTICS

9.1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl No.	Commodity with grade	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	Average 1984	1985 Quarter ending				Average 1985
								31-3-85	30-6-85	30-9-85	31-12-85	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
I. BRICKS (HAND MOULDED) :												
(a)	First Class	Per '000	166.25	191.25	225.00	223.75	278.75	290.00	275.00	275.00	275.00	278.75
(b)	Second Class .. .. .	.. .. .	152.50	166.25	190.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. SAND (RIVER SAND) :												
.. .. .	.. .. .	Per Cu.Mt.	16.32	16.11	16.77	15.01	15.89	15.89	15.89	15.89	15.89	15.89
III. STONE BALLAST (BLUE METAL) :												
(a)	12 mm gauge .. .. .	.. .. .	97.46	103.29	111.54	109.04	109.45	109.48	109.48	109.48	109.48	109.48
(b)	20 mm gauge .. .. .	.. .. .	77.62	90.93	108.60	99.76	91.82	91.82	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	91.82
IV. LIME :												
(a)	Slacked lime .. .. .	.. .. .	114.42	136.12	160.19	175.44	183.07	183.07	183.07	183.07	183.07	183.07
(b)	Shell lime .. .. .	.. .. .	249.33	274.63	274.61	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12
V. CEMENT (DALMIA) :												
.. .. .	.. .. .	Tonne	534.80	N.S.	N.S.	693.05	946.20	946.20	946.20	946.20	946.20	946.20
VI. STEEL :												
(a)	M.S. Round Bars											
	6 mm dia	Tonne	4,675.00	5,050.00	4,950.00	5,075.00	5,350.00	4,900.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,350.00
	10 mm dia .. .. .	.. .. .	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,125.00	5,375.00	5,000.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,375.00
	12 mm dia .. .. .	.. .. .	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,125.00	5,375.00	5,000.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,375.00
	16 mm dia .. .. .	.. .. .	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,125.00	5,375.00	5,000.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,375.00
	20 mm dia .. .. .	.. .. .	4,550.00	5,100.00	4,950.00	5,125.00	5,375.00	5,000.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,375.00
	25 mm dia .. .. .	.. .. .	4,550.00	5,100.00	4,950.00	5,150.00	5,375.00	5,000.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,500.00	5,375.00
(b)	M.S. Flat Iron :											
	30 × 12 mm .. .. .	.. .. .	4,625.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,275.00	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00
	40 × 12 mm .. .. .	.. .. .	4,625.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,275.00	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00

9. 1 Average prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(c) Angle Iron :												
	25 × 25 × 6 mm	.. ..	Tonne	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,362.50	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00
	40 × 40 × 6 mm	.. ..	"	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,362.50	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00
	45 × 45 × 6 mm	.. ..	"	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,362.50	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00
	50 × 50 × 6 mm	.. ..	"	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,362.50	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00
	65 × 65 × 6 mm	.. ..	"	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,362.50	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00
	75 × 75 × 6 mm	.. ..	"	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,362.50	5,650.00	5,200.00	5,800.00	5,800.00	5,650.00
(d) M.S. Sheets (Plain) :												
	1.00 mm	.. ..	"	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	7,500.00	6,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	7,500.00
	1.25 mm	.. ..	"	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	7,500.00	6,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	7,500.00
	1.60 mm	.. ..	"	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	8,000.00	6,000.00
(e) M.S. Tees :												
	1½" × 1½" × ¼"	.. ..	"	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	5,000.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	5,000.00
	2" × 2" × ¼"	.. ..	"	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	5,000.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	5,000.00
	2½" × 2½" × ¼"	.. ..	"	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	5,000.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	5,000.00
	3" × 3" × ¼"	.. ..	"	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	5,000.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	5,000.00
(f) M.S. Channels :												
	125 × 65 mm	.. ..	"	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,425.00	5,875.00	5,500.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,875.00
	150 × 75 mm	.. ..	"	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,425.00	5,875.00	5,500.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,875.00
	200 × 75 mm	.. ..	"	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,425.00	5,875.00	5,500.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,875.00
(g) Girders :												
	4" × 2"	.. ..	"	5,296.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	5,500.00	5,875.00	5,500.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,875.00
	5" × 3"	.. ..	"	5,275.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	5,500.00	5,875.00	5,500.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,875.00
	8" × 3"	.. ..	"	5,275.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	5,500.00	5,875.00	5,500.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	5,875.00
VII. STONE SLAB FOR FLOORING (MOSAIC TILES)												
	Grey	.. ..	Per 100sq.mt.	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	4,171.05	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20
	Colour	.. ..	"	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	6,054.75	4,843.80	4,843.80	4,843.80	4,843.80	4,843.80

9.1 Average prices Building Materials in Pondicherry—Concl'd.

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(c)	Varnish-Bharat Copal	.. Litre	20.97	21.64	29.36	29.87	26.88	26.88	26.88	26.88	26.88	26.88
(d)	Turpantine-Excel	.. .. "	7.73	7.84	8.24	7.98	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24
(e)	Distemper-Jensoline (W.B)	.. 1 1/2 kg.pkt.	9.01	12.88	15.45	12.72	24.72	24.72	24.72	24.72	24.72	24.72
	Distemeper-Jensoline (O.B)	5 kg. pkt.	69.27	70.87	71.07	65.50	82.40	82.40	82.40	82.40	82.40	82.40
(f)	Cement paint-Supercem	.. .. "	53.64	61.92	71.75	73.84	76.22	76.22	76.22	76.22	76.22	76.22
XII. GLASS :												
	(i) 3.00 mm thickness	.. Sq.mt.	49.73	53.82	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20
	(ii) 6.30 mm thickness	.. .. "	87.46	102.26	107.64	108.98	102.26	102.26	102.26	102.26	102.26	102.26
XIII. SANITARY WARES :												
(a)	Snow white pipe :											
	(i) 100 mm Dia × 610 mm long	Each	8.24	10.00	10.00	10.15	11.33	11.33	11.33	11.33	11.33	11.33
	(ii) 150 mm Dia × 600 mm long	..	11.59	16.00	16.00	16.75	19.57	19.57	19.57	19.57	19.57	19.57
(b)	A.C. Pipe :											
	(i) 100 mm Dia × 3000 mm long	..	26.27	27.00	35.00	36.54	54.59	54.59	54.59	54.59	54.59	54.59
	(ii) 150 mm Dia × 3000mm long	..	46.87	47.00	51.25	62.05	116.69	116.39	116.39	116.39	116.39	116.39
(c)	Sink without fittings	.. .. "	218.88	210.00	210.00	205.42	200.85	200.85	200.85	200.85	200.85	200.85
	Tap 1 1/4"	.. .. "	26.45	17.00	18.00	18.78	19.57	19.57	19.57	19.57	19.57	19.57
	Waste 1 1/4"	.. .. "	12.88	15.00	15.00	15.22	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45	15.45
	Bracket	.. .. "	12.18	12.00	12.00	16.04	12.36	12.36	12.36	12.36	12.36	12.36
	Sink with fittings	.. .. "	272.88	255.00	255.00	255.48	260.59	260.59	260.59	260.59	260.59	260.59

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

9. BUILDING STATISTICS

9.2 Average wages of Building Labour

Centre : Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985 Quarter ending				Average 1985
							31-3-85	30-6-85	30-9-85	31-12-85	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. MASON :											
	Grade I	15.50	16.75	20.00	22.75	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	30.00	26.25
	Grade II	13.63	14.25	17.50	20.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	25.00	21.25
II. CARPENTER :											
	Grade I	14.50	15.75	17.75	20.50	25.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	30.00	26.25
	Grade II	13.50	16.25	16.25	18.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	25.00	21.25
III. UNSKILLED WORKER :											
	Male	7.75	8.75	10.75	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	16.00	13.00
	Female	5.50	6.38	7.00	8.50	9.00	9.00	9.00	9.00	10.00	9.25

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry on 1st November, 1954. There upon it was replaced by the Indian Companies Act, 1956 with effect from 1-10-1963 and from that date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1 : Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March 1984 and 1985.

TABLE 10.2 : Gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1985.

TABLE 10.3 : Gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1985.

The individual classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.1 Joint Stock Companies at work—All companies

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	As on 31st March 1984		As on 31st March 1985	
		No. of companies	Capital in lakhs of rupees Authorised capital	No. of companies	Capital in lakhs of rupees Authorised capital
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Agriculture and allied services	—	—	—	—
2.	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—	—
3.	Processing and Manufacture of foodstuff and Textiles etc. ..	29	753.20	41	755.20
4.	Processing and Manufacture of Metal and Chemicals, etc. ..	67	1,050.69	90	1,226.19
5.	Processing and Manufacture not elsewhere classified	30	410.50	53	647.50
6.	Construction and utilities	—	—	—	—
7.	Commerce (Trade and finance) ,	40	298.87	41	300.37
8.	Transport, communication and storage	7	24.99	7	24.99
9.	Community and business services	—	—	—	—
10.	Personal and other services	8	134.00	8	134.00
11.	Section 25-Licensed company	1	5.00	1	5.00
	Total	182	2,677.25	241	3,093.25

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPAINES

10. 2 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985

(Public Companies)

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	Date of registration	Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, ETC. :					
1.	Sri Bharathi Mills, Pondicherry	25-3-49	50.00	21.00	21.00
2.	Anglo-French Textiles, Ltd., Pondicherry	19-2-51	100.00	63.00	63.00
3.	Pondicherry Brewery Company Ltd., Pondicherry	8-7-71	40.00	0.07	—
4.	Sterator and chemicals (India) Ltd.	3-9-75	5.00	2.50	2.50
5.	South India Oil Company Ltd... .. .	17-2-76	20.00	0.18	0.18
6.	Sica Breweries Ltd.	28-2-78	80.00	62.11	62.11
	Total		295.00	148.86	148.86
II. MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS :					
1.	The Ganga varnishes and Chemicals Industries	22-12-75	10.00	2.47	2.47
III. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING (NOT ELSEWHERE CALSSIFIED) :					
1.	Sri Meenatchi Paper Mills	30-12-75	50.00	0.30	0.30
V. COMMERCE (TRADE AND FINANCE) :					
1.	Best and Company Ltd.	28-12-78	4.00	4.00	4.00
	Grand total		359.00	155.63	155.63

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985

(Private Sector)

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	Date of Registration	Capital in lakhs of Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
I. AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES :			
II. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, ETC.			
1.	Establishment Textiles Mudaliarpeth Private Ltd., Pondicherry	11-2-30	6.00
2.	New Horizon Sugar Mills Private Ltd., Pondicherry	11-1-57	200.00
3.	Cauvery Textiles Private Ltd., Pondicherry	21-3-58	5.00
4.	Pondicherry Textiles (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	7-9-60	5.00
5.	Aurofood Private Ltd., Pondicherry	16-11-64	100.00
6.	Khoday Breweries Private Ltd., Pondicherry	25-8-66	20.00
7.	Pondicherry Distilleries Ltd., Pondicherry	4-11-71	5.00
8.	Coirtex and Co., (P) Ltd., Pondicherry	11-12-73	4.00
9.	The Flavories India(P) Ltd., Pondicherry	26-5-75	10.00
10.	Pondicherry Extraction Industries (P) Ltd.	21-1-78	10.00
11.	Laxmi Oil Mills (P) Ltd.	18-9-78	10.00
12.	Indian Cashews Industries Private Ltd.	5-3-81	5.00
13.	Valavan Spinning Mills (P) Ltd., Co. No. 1747	29-12-80	10.00
14.	Lakshmi Saraswathi Spinning Mills (P) Ltd., Co., No. 176.. .. .	19-2-81	10.00
15.	Tanmac Industries (P) Ltd., Co., No. 173	20-11-80	10.00
16.	Michael Marines' Private Ltd.,	6-9-82	5.00
17.	United Leathers Private Ltd.	30-6-83	5.00
18.	SGC Comsoft (P) Ltd.	18-8-83	0.20
19.	Yanam Textiles Company Private Ltd.,	18-8-83	15.00
20.	Borax India Private Ltd.	24-11-83	5.00
21.	Sri Jwaalamuki Private Ltd.	27-1-84	3.00
22.	Easwari Modern Rice Mills Private Ltd.	20-3-84	5.00
23.	Samura Maritime Traders Private Ltd.	28-3-84	10.00
24.	Raghunath Solven Oil Private Ltd.	11-4-84	20.00
25.	Suseela Spinners Private Ltd.	19-4-84	2.00
26.	Sri Gayatri Modern Raw and boiled Rice Mills Private Ltd.	1-8-84	20.00

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
7. Pondy Foods Private Ltd.		7-8-84	2.00
8. Pondy Leather Industries Private Ltd.		29-8-84	10.00
9. Sun Milk Private Ltd.		22-10-84	5.00
10. Akai Textiles Private Ltd.		28-11-84	7.00
11. Chicko Foods Private Ltd.		5-12-84	5.00
12. Pondy Roller Flour Mills Private Ltd.		31-12-84	15.00
13. Aparna Fats and Vanaspathi Private Ltd.		13-2-85	5.00
14. Ebsons, Shoe Company Private Ltd.		11-2-85	10.00
15. Sapphire Food Products Private Ltd.		27-3-85	1.00
	Total		560.20
1. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF METALS, CHEMICALS, ETC., :			
1. Almis Pharma Private Ltd.		16-6-66	2.00
2. Pondy Foam Private Ltd.		1-7-70	4.00
3. Sri Balaji Salt and Marine Chemical Industries (P) Ltd.		12-2-71	3.00
4. East Coast Contractors (P) Ltd.		10-4-72	2.50
5. Tenby India Private Ltd.		17-9-72	50.00
6. Trijtrona Industries Private Ltd.		22-7-75	2.50
7. Technocom Product (P) Ltd.		23-4-76	2.00
8. Farm Minerals and Chemicals (P) Ltd.		17-7-76	3.00
9. Lipdane Pondy Private Ltd.		28-10-76	2.00
10. Malalon Chemicals Private Ltd.		5-1-77	50.00
11. Mirachem Private Ltd.		30-4-77	2.00
12. Chemical Drugs and Canning Private Ltd.		17-2-77	5.00
13. M.O. Hassan Kuthoose Maricar Private Ltd.		1-6-78	5.00
14. Trijveni Metals and Alloy Private Ltd.		1-6-78	10.00
15. Evergreen Tubewell Services		8-6-78	5.00
16. S.S. Tirupathy Nadar and Co., Detergents Private Ltd.		14-6-78	5.00
17. Kernicom Private Ltd.		7-2-79	5.00
18. Matri Investments and Chemicals Private Ltd.		23-6-78	1.00
19. Auroville Electronics and Chemicals Private Ltd.		15-6-63	200.00
20. Xalco (P) Ltd.		4-5-79	2.00
21. Dharsham Foams Private Ltd.		7-6-79	5.00

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
22.	Pondy Steels (P) Ltd.	26-7-79	2.00
23.	Allied Chemicals Industries Private Ltd.	19-9-79	2.50
24.	Pondicherry Rolling Mills	3-12-80	20.00
25.	Pratik International (P) Ltd., Co., No. 171	12-8-80	0.99
26.	Kems Private Limited	7-4-81	5.00
27.	Statains Private Limited	18-4-81	10.00
28.	Kovan Hosas Private Ltd.	17-9-81	3.00
29.	Sharada Electrical Industries	21-10-81	1.00
30.	Thirupathi Wires and Cables Private Ltd.	5-12-81	15.00
31.	United Tiles and Ceramics Private Ltd.	6-1-82	5.00
32.	Vinbe Murrar Laboratories Private Ltd.	19-2-82	2.00
33.	Om Shakthi Chemicals	11-3-82	6.00
34.	Deltech Engg. Private Ltd.	23-3-82	15.00
35.	Mini Engineering Ancillary Products Private Ltd.	25-5-82	5.00
36.	Jayakumar Chemicals Private Ltd.	7-8-82	5.00
37.	Chudiwala Steels Private Ltd.	20-8-82	1.50
38.	Sonic Silicates Private Ltd.	4-9-82	5.00
39.	Pondicherry Alginates and Allied Products Private Ltd.	11-10-82	10.00
40.	Universal Insulators	26-11-82	20.00
41.	Pondicherry Electronics Limited	7-12-82	3.00
42.	Padma Chemicals Private Limited	27-12-82	10.00
43.	Superfine Circuits Private Ltd.	12-1-83	5.00
44.	Omece Electronics Private Limited	28-1-83	20.00
45.	Pondicherry Steel Casting Private Ltd.	16-2-83	10.00
46.	Sree Yanam Steels Private Limited	15-3-83	10.00
47.	Mallam Mettalogen Private Limited	1-4-83	25.00
48.	Hawk Engineering Private Limited	18-4-83	10.00
49.	Annamalai Retreading Company Private Ltd.	18-5-83	20.00
50.	Chemfab Alkalis Limited	16-6-83	304.00
51.	Precisionex Private Limited	16-7-83	5.00
52.	Associated Ceramic Industries Private Limited	16-7-83	7.00
53.	Fastenex Private Limited	20-7-83	10.00

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
4.	Brightenex Private Limited	20-7-83	0.20
5.	Cosmo Chem Private Limited	20-7-83	0.50
5.	Toolex Private Limited	28-7-83	3.00
7.	Ace Rubber and Allied Products Private Limited	6-9-83	6.00
8.	Sea Chemicals Private Limited	24-9-83	10.00
9.	East Coast Carbides Private Limited	24-9-83	10.00
9.	Garudas Steels Private Limited	22-12-83	15.00
1.	Cyrx Electronics Private Limited	10-1-84	5.00
2.	United India Carbonic Gas Private Limited	13-2-84	10.00
3.	Anabond Private Limited	29-2-84	5.00
4.	The Salam Carbide and Chemical Industries Private Limited	29-2-84	10.00
5.	Stateco Abrasives Private Limited	7-3-84	2.00
5.	Pondicherry Oxy Acetelene Private Ltd.	28-3-84	25.00
7.	Southern Abrasives Private Ltd.	16-5-84	2.00
8.	Circar Carbide Industries Private Ltd.	17-5-84	5.00
9.	Trus Fans Private Limited	24-5-84	1.00
1.	Talent Engineering and Chemical Industries Private Limited	26-5-84	3.00
1.	PL Chemicals Limited	8-6-84	5.00
1.	PL Hawlwei Trailers Limited	8-6-84	5.00
1.	Pulavarty Rubber Industries Private Ltd.	13-7-84	2.00
1.	Pantagon Inorganics Private Limited	1-8-84	2.00
1.	Orkey Foams Private Limited	12-9-84	3.00
1.	Vavce Industrials and Chemicals Private Ltd.	15-10-84	5.00
1.	Reesha Industrial Chemicals Private Ltd.	19-10-84	5.00
1.	Pondy Dyeing Private Limited	31-10-84	10.00
1.	Scanwel Electronics Private Limited	12-11-84	5.00
1.	Scanwel Components Private Limited	12-11-84	5.00
1.	Sampoorna Blue Metals Private Ltd.	16-11-84	2.00
1.	Transal Labs Private Limited	18-12-84	10.00
1.	Rourri Madhu Chemicals Private Limited	15-1-85	10.00
1.	Curewel Industries Private Limited	23-1-85	10.00
1.	Seven Hills Chemicals Private Limited	2-3-85	3.00
1.	V.R.S. Tools Private Limited	12-3-85	5.00
1.	Meirs Pharma (India) Private Limited	27-3-85	25.00
1.	Amaravathy Chemicals Limited	26-3-85	50.00
1.	Pondy Re-shellers Private Limited	27-3-85	2.80
	Total		1,216.19

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985—(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
IV. PROCESSING, MANUFACTURING (Not elsewhere classified) :			
1.	South Arcot Electrical and chemicals	20-10-66	4.00
2.	Pondy Quarter Private Limited	18-5-73	1.00
3.	Poly India (P) Ltd.	15-3-74	2.00
4.	Aumag (P) Ltd.	15-11-74	125.00
5.	Ratna Packaging Complex (P) Ltd.	30-4-75	1.50
6.	East Coast Motcaps Private Ltd.	2-1-78	1.00
7.	Pondy Cement (P) Ltd.	7-4-79	10.00
8.	Quadhiriya chemical process products (P) Ltd.	12-9-79	1.50
9.	Chaphappan cement (P) Ltd.	4-1-80	25.00
10.	Anbu pulp products (P) Ltd.	12-8-80	5.00
11.	Ferdous Paper (P) Ltd. Co. No. 172	9-10-80	5.00
12.	Harku Poly Industries (P) Ltd.	5-11-81	2.00
13.	Pondicherry straw Board Mills Private Ltd.	28-1-82	20.00
14.	Yanam Papers Ltd.	16-3-82	20.00
15.	Windwords Paper Private Ltd.	6-7-82	5.00
16.	Hamidou Gem cutting Factory Private Ltd.	23-9-82	20.00
17.	General Optics (Asia) Limited	8-10-82	30.00
18.	Puduvai Brick Makers Private Limited	2-11-82	10.00
19.	Good Luck Flush Doors Private Ltd.	26-11-82	5.00
20.	Syncaps Private Limited	23-12-82	5.00
21.	Golden Paper and Board Mills Private Limited	13-2-83	15.00
22.	Earnest Deco Pack Industries Private Ltd.	21-2-83	5.00
23.	Metal components (Papers) Private Limited	10-5-83	7.00
24.	Guru Paper Mills Private Limited	27-9-83	10.00
25.	Tokyo Industrial Plastics Private Limited	31-10-83	1.00
26.	Pondicherry Automobiles Private Limited	5-12-83	2.00
27.	Mother's Papers Private Limited	13-2-84	10.00
28.	Pondy Saws and Allied Products Private Limited	7-3-84	7.50
29.	Pondicherry packers and printers Private Limited	24-3-84	5.00
30.	Lothe Roofings Private Limited	26-4-84	25.00
31.	Garudaa Machine Tools Private Ltd.	16-5-84	10.00
32.	Vijaya Industrial Products Private Ltd.	11-6-84	5.00

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
33.	Surya Paper Boards Private Ltd.	6-7-84	10.00
34.	Gesto Products Private Limited	6-9-84	10.00
35.	PAM Systems Private Limited	12-9-84	20.00
36.	Suchitra Furites Limited	19-9-84	25.00
37.	Diamond Cement Private Limited	5-10-84	1.00
38.	Unique Reprographics Private Limited	12-11-84	5.00
39.	Venky Elmech Private Ltd.	16-11-84	25.00
40.	AJM India Private Limited	5-12-84	5.00
41.	Cirfab Private Limited	20-12-84	5.00
42.	Pondy Polyweare Private Limited	31-12-84	5.00
43.	Swadanthiram Publishers Private Ltd.	14-11-84	1.00
44.	Pondy Bottling Plant Private Ltd.	24-1-85	1.00
45.	Ponne Papers & Boards Private Limited	11-2-85	10.00
46.	Kaundinya Udyog Auro Ancillaries Private Ltd.	14-2-85	3.00
47.	Pondy Pipes Private Ltd.	14-2-85	24.00
48.	Shree Krishna Board Mills Private Ltd.	6-3-85	10.00
49.	Catchwel Nets Private Ltd.	12-3-85	7.00
50.	Varsha Polymers Private Ltd.	27-3-85	5.00
51.	Indus Polymers Private Ltd.	27-3-85	5.00
52.	Rorita Laboratories Private Ltd.	15-1-85	20.00
	Total		597.50

V. COMMERCE AND TRADE :

1.	Hindocha Brothers Private Ltd.	29-5-81	25.00
2.	Sankar Corporation (P) Ltd.	11-3-99	0.20
3.	Colombani Import and Export (P) Ltd.	16-3-59	0.20
4.	Manoranjan Ganguli and Sons (P) Ltd.	27-6-60	1.00
5.	V.K. Corporation (P) Ltd.	14-3-63	0.20
6.	Jaya Commercial Agents and Consultants (P) Ltd.	30-3-63	1.00
7.	Danalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	17-1-64	0.20
8.	Karuniamurthy Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	5-9-64	0.20
9.	Regina Chit Fund & Finance (P) Ltd.	10-11-64	0.02
10.	Chokanathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	24-4-65	0.20
11.	V.G. Finance (P) Ltd.	8-3-66	1.00

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
12.	A.K.V. Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	29-3-66	0.20
13.	Azure Agents and Finance (P) Ltd.	31-10-66	0.30
14.	Motherland Finance (P) Ltd.	31-11-66	1.00
15.	Pondy A.K.V. Chit Funds and Finance (P) Ltd.	7-12-67	0.10
16.	Valluvar Semippupannai (P) Ltd.	15-4-68	0.20
17.	Malaimagal Funds (P) Ltd.	2-5-68	0.30
18.	Selvamurugan Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	2-2-69	0.20
19.	Sri Sarathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	13-3-70	0.30
20.	Velmurugan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	17-7-70	0.25
21.	Merit Chit Fund Private Ltd.	2-7-71	0.20
22.	Selvaganapathy Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	6-3-73	0.50
23.	Pondicherry Industrial Promotion Development and Investment Corporation. Ltd.	17-4-74	200.00
24.	Commerce Under Sri Aurobindo Guidance (P) Ltd.	1-10-74	5.00
25.	Arumugam Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	11-11-74	1.00
26.	Mother's Commerce Company (P) Ltd.	12-8-75	7.50
27.	Kamala Finance (P) Ltd.	31-5-76	0.20
28.	Coromandel Sea Food (P) Ltd.	24-9-77	20.00
29.	Kalpal Private Ltd.	1-10-77	1.00
30.	Star agencies and Chit Funds (P) Ltd.	6-10-79	5.00
31.	Pondicherry Credit and Investment Company (P) Ltd.	23-7-79	10.00
32.	A.K.V. Chit Fund and Finance Private Ltd. Co., No. 85	29-3-66	0.20
33.	Jaya Commercial Agents and Consultant Private Ltd.	30-3-63	1.00
34.	Colombani Import and Export (P) Ltd. Co. No.15	16-3-56	0.20
35.	M.A. Patel and Sons Private Ltd.	16-12-81	1.00
36.	Ismail Exports Private Limited	27-5-83	5.00
37.	Sree Visalatchy Chit Fund Private Limited	14-10-83	2.00
38.	Tanaka Agencies Private Limited	4-2-84	1.00
39.	Cogent Private Limited	7-2-84	2.00
40.	Kannayan Constructions Private Ltd.	16-11-84	1.50
	Total		296.37

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10. 3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1985—*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION :			
1.	Pondicherry Transport Co. (P) Ltd.	4-1-60	2.00
2.	Sri Sivasubramanian Transport (P) Ltd.	25-3-61	2.00
3.	Karaikal Transport (P) Ltd.	24-8-61	0.99
4.	M.G. Gramani Transport (P) Ltd.	15-6-62	1.00
5.	Lakshmi Carriers (P) Ltd.	17-12-77	1.00
6.	Crystal Transport (P) Ltd.	8-6-78	3.00
7.	Deep Sea Trawlers Private Limited	4-4-81	15.00
	Total		24.99
VII. PERSONAL AND OTHER SERVICES :			
1.	Pondy Hoteliers & Merchants (P) Ltd.	4-10-71	5.00
2.	Sab Patel (P) Ltd.	21-3-75	1.00
3.	Bellerne Hotel (P) Ltd.	26-6-78	15.00
4.	Ram International Hotels (P) Ltd. Co. No. 178.	20-3-81	8.00
5.	Chudiwala Hotels Private Ltd.	10-7-81	20.00
6.	Hotel Quality Private Ltd.	1-2-82	5.00
7.	Hotal Mass Private Ltd.	30-4-82	30.00
8.	Pondy Sri Chanakya Hotel Private Limited	13-8-82	50.00
	Total		134.00
VIII. SECTION 25—LICENSED COMPANY PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING (Not elsewhere classified) :			
1.	Aurobindo Books Distribution Agency	27-3-65	5.00
	Total		5.00

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market 60 quotations are collected for 40 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 69 quotations for 51 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market 66 quotations are collected for 36 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 76 quotations for 49 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale prices quotations related to the model prices (i.e.) the prices which most of the transactions take place. They relate for the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

TABLE 11.1: Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the year 1980-81 to 1984-85 and monthly figures from April 1983 to March 1984 and April 1984 to March 1985. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.2: Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1980-81 to 1984-85 and monthly figures from April 1983 to March 1984 and April 1984 to March 1985. Retail prices are in rupees per kilogram except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.3: Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1980-81 to 1984-85 and monthly figures from April 1983 to March 1984 and April 1984 to March 1985. Wholesale prices are rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.4: Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the year 1980-81 to 1984-85 and monthly figures from April 1983 to March 1984 and April 1984 to March 1985. Retail Prices are in rupees per kilogram except where otherwise stated.

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS															
		Paddy							Boiled Rice								
		Fine			Medium			Coarse	Fine			Medium			Coarse		
		Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	T.K.M. 9	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	T.K.M. 9		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
1980-81	Average	..	..	149.86	159.74	148.63	134.14	129.86	132.28	126.77	248.04	258.00	232.35	211.05	202.21	208.44	215.17
1981-82	..	..	..	177.52	190.17	175.62	155.68	158.25	159.02	142.23	313.79	316.25	284.88	265.27	267.36	264.55	255.71
1982-83	..	..	..	173.07	191.36	176.63	134.13	143.02	150.21	139.69	308.81	337.31	295.23	228.80	281.74	270.60	261.40
1983-84	..	..	..	254.25	261.32	231.74	163.11	232.17	226.82	194.18	394.33	420.04	372.50	327.00	364.25	366.44	325.56
April	1983	..	..	240.00	238.18	219.87	N.T.	N.T.	201.26	N.T.	362.00	370.00	350.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	340.00
May	1983	..	..	240.00	251.67	230.67	N.T.	213.34	213.34	198.33	372.50	397.50	352.50	N.S.	335.00	337.50	322.50
June	1983	..	..	245.00	268.34	236.67	N.T.	209.00	209.00	186.67	375.00	412.50	365.00	N.S.	325.00	330.00	293.75
July	1983	..	..	265.33	286.66	260.00	N.T.	245.33	245.33	216.00	402.00	442.00	398.00	N.S.	360.00	362.00	338.00
August	1983	..	..	276.67	293.33	271.67	N.T.	256.67	256.67	221.67	395.00	450.00	410.00	390.00	380.00	387.50	370.00
September	1983	..	..	273.33	292.00	261.33	N.T.	228.00	229.33	196.00	420.00	450.00	410.00	N.S.	370.00	370.00	346.00
October	1983	..	..	276.67	296.67	248.34	N.T.	218.34	220.00	198.34	420.00	455.00	405.00	N.S.	355.00	362.50	332.50
November	1983	..	..	291.67	318.34	280.00	N.T.	246.67	246.67	223.34	450.00	487.50	432.50	N.S.	395.00	390.00	360.00
December	1983	..	..	290.00	273.33	244.00	N.T.	240.00	238.33	200.00	460.00	500.00	432.00	N.S.	394.00	392.00	350.00
January	1984	..	..	283.33	209.00	180.00	160.00	N.T.	208.27	165.00	437.50	367.50	327.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	315.00
February	1984	..	..	191.67	200.00	168.34	160.00	N.T.	N.T.	160.00	330.00	342.50	297.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	275.00
March	1984	..	..	177.33	217.34	180.00	169.33	N.T.	N.T.	170.67	308.00	366.00	290.00	264.00	N.S.	N.S.	264.00

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREAL Contd.						FINE					SUGAR AND GUR				
		Raw Rice			Cumbu T.V.	Ragi	Black- gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	Redgram dhall I sort	Sugar		Cane Jaggery I sort	Palm Jaggery		
		Fine		Medium Manila								Open market	Control				
		Kuthirai- val Samba	Manila	I.R. 20	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
1980-81	Average	252.13	266.38	237.48	—	140.89	135.54	276.45	355.83	399.00	462.73	480.37	681.48	301.67	425.16	473.42	
1981-82	"	351.52	320.56	292.38	277.29	136.99	167.49	281.97	385.42	459.26	479.26	537.27	613.03	350.63	350.21	529.58	
1982-83	"	297.20	343.65	309.92	285.47	130.22	171.48	361.71	415.46	353.15	367.15	596.75	459.00	363.33	247.86	363.38	
1983-84	"	402.09	430.13	386.33	390.50	167.44	212.88	425.00	448.56	372.83	401.69	724.33	470.63	373.13	435.96	485.96	
April	1983	N.S.	370.00	350.00	N.S.	176.47	207.11	432.00	460.00	332.00	347.00	616.00	471.00	370.00	295.00	424.00	
May	1983	370.00	397.50	360.00	N.S.	206.25	208.34	414.43	468.75	312.50	350.00	630.00	488.00	370.00	355.00	412.50	
June	1983	390.00	415.00	365.00	N.S.	219.76	206.95	410.97	390.00	352.50	350.00	652.50	500.50	370.00	375.00	435.00	
July	1983	398.00	450.00	422.00	390.00	225.88	217.11	459.13	430.00	356.00	356.00	728.00	495.00	370.00	421.50	450.00	
August	1983	413.33	460.00	420.00	397.50	220.59	218.06	419.40	437.50	350.00	357.50	740.00	477.50	370.00	431.25	450.00	
September	1983	N.S.	452.00	420.00	400.00	139.65	197.78	427.90	450.00	333.00	364.00	758.00	471.00	370.00	480.00	450.00	
October	1983	420.00	470.00	417.50	375.00	122.06	218.61	387.90	400.00	350.00	375.00	710.00	420.00	370.00	500.00	450.00	
November	1983	450.00	490.00	440.00	390.00	133.04	220.83	367.90	412.50	348.75	423.75	780.00	446.25	370.00	462.50	462.50	
December	1983	N.S.	500.00	442.50	N.S.	142.35	216.67	439.00	450.00	363.00	438.00	844.00	478.00	370.00	500.00	530.00	
January	1984	440.00	432.50	385.00	N.S.	133.82	211.11	474.30	450.00	500.00	507.50	812.50	456.75	370.00	481.25	587.50	
February	1984	420.00	352.50	310.00	N.S.	129.41	215.28	446.30	450.00	426.25	457.50	725.00	477.50	382.50	500.00	600.00	
March	1984	317.50	372.00	304.00	N.S.	160.00	216.67	420.80	584.00	450.00	494.00	696.00	466.00	395.00	430.00	580.00	

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES										OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL CAKES					
		Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic	Pepper	Turmeric Curry	Areca- nuts Pheton	Coriander	Cummin seeds	Pappy seeds	Salt	Ground- nuts Kernels	Gingelly seeds	Coconuts 1000	Mustard
		Ramnad	Sannam	I sort	II sort												
(1)		(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
1980-81	Average	614.90	701.15	741.98	685.21	275.25	1876.25	507.67	2340.00	557.49	1850.00	991.67	10.46	469.60	554.63	913.54	545.92
1981-82	..	1231.67	1269.58	764.54	621.88	382.21	1875.42	502.33	2804.17	718.07	1812.50	1297.92	16.33	567.81	600.49	1053.96	650.63
1982-83	..	918.75	886.46	837.08	654.77	533.13	1916.67	614.58	2976.04	620.31	2452.08	1908.33	21.33	541.33	637.79	991.67	624.58
1983-84	..	696.35	696.98	729.88	629.98	621.92	2081.25	1288.75	3022.50	603.14	2523.33	2887.08	23.11	642.52	703.12	1715.83	726.25
April	1983 ..	715.00	695.00	700.00	610.00	460.00	1700.00	900.00	3000.00	660.00	2200.00	2520.00	21.33	558.23	700.48	1000.00	620.00
May	1983 ..	700.00	700.00	700.00	600.00	450.00	1700.00	1150.90	3000.00	606.25	2275.00	2350.00	21.33	631.16	696.76	1000.00	620.00
June	1983 ..	700.00	700.00	725.00	625.00	525.00	1825.00	1175.00	3000.00	650.00	2550.00	2500.00	21.33	637.13	681.50	1000.00	620.00
July	1983 ..	700.00	700.00	750.00	650.00	600.00	2000.00	1200.00	3000.00	685.00	2600.00	3000.00	21.33	691.65	673.70	1000.00	620.00
August	1983 ..	700.00	700.00	750.00	650.00	600.00	1700.00	1200.00	3000.00	590.63	2600.00	3000.00	21.33	769.29	702.75	1000.00	645.00
September	1983 ..	700.00	700.00	750.00	650.00	600.00	1700.00	1240.00	3000.00	612.50	2600.00	3000.00	21.33	773.98	648.04	1240.00	720.00
October	1983 ..	700.00	700.00	750.00	650.00	600.00	1700.00	1300.00	3000.00	612.50	2600.00	3000.00	21.33	587.47	634.50	1550.00	720.00
November	1983 ..	681.25	681.25	717.50	637.50	730.00	1900.00	1300.00	3000.00	596.88	2600.00	3025.00	21.33	608.10	661.13	1700.00	720.00
December	1983 ..	670.00	625.00	680.00	592.00	820.00	2500.00	1420.00	2920.00	550.00	2600.00	3100.00	21.33	642.16	712.38	2500.00	780.00
January	1984 ..	650.00	612.50	720.00	620.00	850.00	2800.00	1500.00	3000.00	525.00	2900.00	2900.00	21.33	614.13	791.63	2780.00	900.00
February	1984 ..	700.00	600.00	720.00	620.00	750.00	2650.00	1500.00	3150.00	543.75	2575.00	3050.00	26.00	621.54	693.63	2850.00	900.00
March	1984 ..	740.00	950.00	796.00	655.20	478.00	2800.00	1580.00	3200.00	605.00	2180.00	3200.00	38.00	575.43	840.00	3000.00	850.00

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—*Con.td*

(In Rupees)

Year and month		OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL CAKES					FRUITS AND VEGETABLES					MISCELLANEOUS				
		Ground nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground nut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake	Plantain hills (100 Nos.)	Potatoes		Onion			Vanas - Refined pathi	Cement Dalmia	Kerosene 18.5 litres)	Matches (We-two) 5 Gross
(1)		(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)
1980-81	Average ..	1120.67	1166.38	1796.44	158.14	237.97	29.88	218.07	185.19	85.29	99.91	1204.77	1283.28	53.65	29.02	76.42
1981-82	..	1367.63	1281.29	1589.31	194.89	233.33	30.00	186.09	149.72	160.82	112.83	1357.52	1590.92	60.96	32.99	82.67
1982-83	..	1343.04	1355.42	1810.70	196.19	214.77	37.40	205.97	175.93	121.54	152.56	1430.74	1565.44	139.25	33.40	80.00
1983-84	..	1567.42	1492.08	2635.42	236.72	246.64	41.42	252.03	223.03	155.93	154.62	1575.38	1820.05	151.13	35.03	80.00
April	1983 ..	1348.00	1442.00	1180.00	184.85	229.71	40.00	—	194.22	97.43	119.71	1473.94	1621.64	172.80	34.41	80.00
May	1983 ..	1470.00	1492.50	2000.00	207.14	250.00	40.00	—	234.44	120.00	150.00	1546.97	1747.47	164.00	35.15	80.00
June	1983 ..	1467.50	1445.00	2033.34	207.14	242.86	40.00	—	286.11	160.72	162.88	1519.70	1738.98	155.50	35.15	80.00
July	1983 ..	1548.00	1426.00	2160.00	214.57	235.71	40.00	—	246.22	206.57	185.71	1584.24	1809.87	162.00	35.15	80.00
August	1983 ..	1765.00	1505.00	2383.33	236.78	233.93	41.25	—	200.00	215.00	173.22	1650.00	2067.50	160.00	35.15	80.00
September	1983 ..	1776.00	1466.00	2633.34	270.29	232.86	45.00	—	180.00	190.86	133.14	1618.18	2048.80	153.20	35.15	80.00
October	1983 ..	1592.50	1392.50	2716.67	250.00	244.64	50.00	233.34	232.22	185.72	153.57	1569.70	1839.25	138.50	35.15	80.00
November	1983 ..	1527.50	1407.50	2908.33	210.00	232.86	46.75	251.67	233.33	175.00	171.43	1578.79	1801.25	129.00	35.15	80.00
December	1983 ..	1560.00	1480.00	3000.00	218.57	256.00	37.00	267.56	222.22	163.43	202.86	1523.63	1775.00	133.60	35.15	80.00
January	1984 ..	1620.00	1562.50	3150.00	211.43	266.07	40.00	259.45	244.44	126.79	137.86	1619.70	1805.00	150.50	35.15	80.00
February	1984 ..	1585.00	1580.00	3300.00	203.57	257.86	34.00	248.15	215.56	122.50	112.50	1613.64	1778.67	148.50	35.15	80.00
March	1984 ..	1550.00	1706.00	3460.00	186.28	276.86	43.00	—	187.55	107.14	152.57	1606.06	1807.12	146.00	35.15	80.00

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market—

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS															
		Paddy							Boiled Rice								
		Fine			Medium			Coarse	Fine			Medium			Coarse		
		Kuthirai- val samba	White Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	T.K.M.9	Kuthirai- val Samba	White Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	T.K.M.9		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)			
1984-85	Average	..	..	189.47	218.53	180.01	164.88	162.50	162.50	151.88	332.88	370.75	306.33	276.25	279.80	280.09	257.88
April	1984	..	..	196.67	226.67	191.67	178.33	N.T.	N.T.	178.33	342.50	387.50	307.50	285.00	N.S.	N.S.	285.00
May	1984	..	..	200.00	226.67	186.67	173.33	155.00	155.00	153.33	340.00	390.00	310.00	290.00	270.00	270.00	265.00
June	1984	..	..	200.00	230.67	186.67	N.T.	150.67	150.67	137.33	334.00	390.00	308.00	N.S.	262.00	266.00	242.00
July	1984	..	..	200.00	250.00	188.34	N.T.	168.34	168.34	153.33	340.00	390.00	310.00	N.S.	277.50	277.50	245.00
August	1984	..	..	200.00	245.33	185.33	N.T.	169.33	169.33	153.60	340.00	390.00	310.00	N.S.	290.00	290.00	250.00
September	1984	..	..	N.T.	231.67	175.00	N.T.	156.67	156.67	143.67	340.00	390.00	310.00	N.S.	282.50	282.50	247.50
October	1984	..	..	N.T.	230.00	176.67	N.T.	155.00	155.00	142.67	340.00	390.00	310.00	N.S.	285.00	285.00	250.00
November	1984	..	..	193.33	233.33	185.07	N.T.	168.27	168.27	148.27	340.00	390.00	320.00	N.S.	290.00	290.00	250.00
December	1984	..	..	186.67	215.00	180.00	N.T.	168.34	168.34	148.00	335.00	367.50	312.50	N.S.	283.33	282.50	252.50
January	1985	..	..	176.67	176.67	170.00	151.87	166.67	166.67	153.33	340.00	330.00	305.00	N.S.	287.50	287.50	262.50
February	1985	..	..	166.67	168.67	160.00	N.T.	166.67	166.67	153.33	305.00	310.00	285.00	280.00	280.00	280.00	275.00
March	1985	..	..	174.67	187.73	174.67	156.00	N.T.	N.T.	157.33	298.00	324.00	288.00	250.00	270.00	270.00	270.00

(In Rupees)

Year and month	CEREALS (Contd.)						PULSES					SUGAR AND GUR			
	Raw Rice						Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	Redgram dhall 1 sort	Sugar		Cane jaggery 1 sort	Palm jaggery
	Fine			medium								Open market	Control		
	Kuthirai-val Samba	White Ponni	I.R. 20	Manila	Cumbu	Ragi	(27)	(28)							
(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)
1984-85 Average ..	331.25	383.50	316.96	296.00	136.56	208.93	393.46	711.96	520.90	587.50	688.23	507.48	395.00	482.60	535.90
April 1984 ..	345.00	390.00	315.00	N.S.	138.80	213.20	454.68	610.00	450.00	472.50	680.00	470.00	395.00	437.50	580.00
May 1984 ..	340.00	390.00	320.00	N.S.	135.88	205.56	460.15	650.00	450.00	476.25	680.00	557.50	395.00	450.00	580.00
June 1984 ..	N.S.	402.00	322.00	N.S.	136.70	206.67	446.03	740.00	438.00	505.00	704.00	528.00	395.00	460.00	560.80
July 1984 ..	N.S.	410.00	310.00	N.S.	135.29	211.11	475.77	800.00	445.00	551.25	720.00	507.75	395.00	462.50	548.00
August 1984 ..	350.00	410.00	322.00	N.S.	135.29	211.11	464.50	800.00	490.00	576.00	717.00	526.00	395.00	500.00	512.00
September 1984 ..	N.S.	410.00	330.00	300.00	132.35	211.11	468.23	740.00	500.00	570.00	718.75	477.50	395.00	500.00	537.50
October 1984 ..	N.S.	410.00	320.00	300.00	142.65	211.11	453.20	720.00	500.00	650.00	725.00	483.00	395.00	518.75	550.00
November 1984 ..	N.S.	410.00	328.00	300.00	128.82	205.56	470.90	706.00	520.00	656.00	720.00	484.00	395.00	545.00	550.50
December 1984 ..	N.S.	395.00	317.50	290.00	135.44	205.56	521.90	650.00	616.25	650.00	680.00	524.25	395.00	512.50	512.00
January 1985 ..	N.S.	330.00	315.00	N.S.	138.75	206.12	460.60	700.00	610.00	655.00	655.00	523.00	395.00	500.00	500.00
February 1985 ..	N.S.	315.00	300.00	290.00	138.75	208.89	498.58	687.50	510.00	650.00	635.00	493.75	395.00	475.00	500.00
March 1985 ..	290.00	330.00	304.00	N.S.	140.00	211.11	461.86	740.00	621.50	638.00	624.00	515.00	395.00	430.00	500.00

11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	CHILLIES		TAMARIND		Garlic	Pepper	Turmeric (Curry)	Arecanuts Pheton	Corian- der	Cummin seeds	Poppy seeds	Salt
	Ramnad	Sannam	I sort	II sort								
(1)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)
1984-85 Average	1,942.50	1,570.83	1,405.21	1,139.38	456.08	3,180.42	1,645.42	3,989.58	707.71	1,861.46	3,376.25	23.65
April 1984	1,212.50	1,100.00	1,110.00	767.50	500.00	2,800.00	1,500.00	3,300.00	700.00	1,912.50	3,100.00	32.50
May 1984	1,225.00	1,100.00	1,280.00	850.00	500.00	2,800.00	1,500.00	3,300.00	700.00	1,850.00	3,200.00	27.50
June 1984	1,475.00	1,220.00	1,345.00	850.00	488.00	2,760.00	1,470.00	4,000.00	700.00	1,820.00	3,200.00	20.00
July 1984	1,900.00	1,400.00	1,375.00	1,037.50	480.00	2,900.00	1,450.00	4,225.00	700.00	1,800.00	3,200.00	20.00
August 1984	1,910.00	1,610.00	1,440.00	1,100.00	480.00	2,900.00	1,450.00	4,300.00	700.00	1,800.00	3,200.00	20.00
September 1984	1,925.00	1,450.00	1,500.00	1,212.50	525.00	2,937.50	1,712.50	4,300.00	737.50	1,950.00	3,425.00	20.00
October 1984	1,925.00	1,650.00	1,550.00	1,400.00	540.00	2,987.50	1,820.00	4,300.00	750.00	2,000.00	3,500.00	21.25
November 1984	2,235.00	1,800.00	1,550.00	1,400.00	540.00	3,000.00	1,800.00	4,300.00	750.00	2,000.00	3,500.00	25.00
December 1984	2,737.50	2,150.00	1,625.00	1,400.00	410.00	3,300.00	1,800.00	4,300.00	725.00	1,850.00	3,560.00	25.00
January 1985	2,687.50	2,137.50	1,662.50	1,450.00	365.00	3,400.00	1,800.00	4,300.00	650.00	1,800.00	3,600.00	24.50
February 1985	2,437.50	1,862.50	1,425.00	1,325.00	325.00	3,700.00	1,712.50	4,050.00	650.00	1,775.00	3,550.00	24.00
March 1985	1,640.00	1,370.00	1,000.00	880.00	320.00	4,200.00	1,730.00	4,200.00	730.00	1,780.00	3,480.00	24.00

11. PRICES

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES								
		Groundnuts kernels	Gingelly seeds	Coconuts (1000 nuts)	Mustard	Groundnut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Groundnut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake
(1)		(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
1984-85	Average	687.18	729.13	2,421.25	799.95	1,674.45	1,665.87	4,077.50	245.29	280.69
April	1984	662.72	856.53	2,625.00	760.00	1,627.50	1,827.50	3,425.00	217.50	295.71
May	1984	688.32	772.79	2,500.00	780.00	1,660.00	1,817.50	3,700.00	215.71	283.93
June	1984	718.48	694.93	2,280.00	792.00	1,770.00	1,632.00	3,880.00	22.88	260.29
July	1984	788.95	753.41	2,250.00	800.00	1,815.00	1,622.50	4,200.00	245.36	250.00
August	1984	714.40	673.35	2,800.00	800.00	1,684.00	1,650.00	4,200.00	245.72	236.57
September	1984	695.22	712.96	2,800.00	890.00	1,620.00	1,672.50	4,200.00	234.65	246.78
October	1984	698.91	734.09	2,950.00	920.00	1,642.50	1,675.00	4,275.00	247.14	276.43
November	1984	618.97	708.63	3,000.00	920.00	1,618.00	1,608.00	4,300.00	260.88	300.00
December	1984	693.72	N.T.	2,750.00	773.75	1,630.00	1,625.00	4,300.00	260.71	316.08
January	1985	719.60	741.13	1,775.00	725.00	1,695.00	1,657.50	4,300.00	265.36	314.29
February	1985	661.91	669.92	1,725.00	718.75	1,627.50	1,615.00	4,250.00	272.15	308.22
March	1985	585.00	702.75	1,600.00	720.00	1,496.00	1,588.00	3,900.00	255.43	280.00

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry Market—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES					MISCELLANEOUS				
	Plantain hills (100 Nos.)	Potatoes		Onions		Vanas- pathy	Refined oil	Cement (Dalmia)	Kerosene (18.5 lit.)	Match box (We two 5 Gross)
		Nilgiris	Bangalore	Bellary	Dindugal					
(1)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)
1984-85-Average	35.87	178.26	158.48	116.09	227.10	1,791.32	1,902.45	144.30	34.94	86.66
April 1984	35.00	N.S.	181.11	105.36	218.57	1,659.09	1,855.00	138.50	34.78	80.00
May 1984	35.00	N.S.	190.56	101.79	316.07	1,763.09	1,914.42	139.50	34.78	80.00
June 1984	35.00	215.56	211.11	124.29	509.14	1,879.20	1,948.20	147.60	34.78	80.00
July 1984	38.00	227.22	217.04	137.50	276.79	1,836.67	2,090.67	144.00	34.78	80.00
August 1984	35.00	171.11	129.45	111.71	168.00	1,802.67	1,985.33	143.20	34.78	100.00
September 1984	35.00	177.78	140.00	143.43	197.86	1,766.67	1,903.33	144.00	34.78	100.00
October 1984	35.00	181.11	152.50	90.00	257.50	1,890.00	1,916.67	144.50	34.78	100.00
November 1984	35.00	180.44	150.00	121.43	296.00	1,878.66	1,886.67	146.00	34.78	100.00
December 1984	35.00	180.56	125.00	105.00	130.00	1,828.33	1,841.67	145.50	34.78	100.00
January 1985	35.00	172.23	133.33	112.13	96.43	1,800.00	1,850.00	145.00	34.78	100.00
February 1985	37.50	141.67	141.67	119.65	110.36	1,758.33	1,845.00	147.00	34.78	100.00
March 1985	40.00	135.00	130.00	120.86	148.57	1,633.23	1,792.53	146.80	36.78	100.00

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

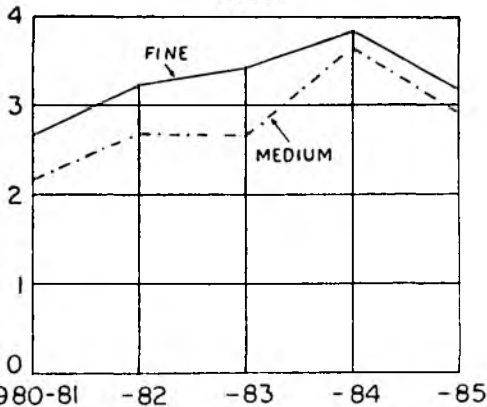
Year and month		CEREALS								
		Boiled Rice								
		Fine					Medium		Coarse	
		Kuthiraival Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Culture	Karthigai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Vaigai	Manila	T.R.M.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1980-81	Average	2.55	2.66	2.40	2.24	2.35	2.22	—	2.11	2.24
1981-82	.. ..	3.20	3.23	2.91	—	2.74	2.71	—	2.72	2.61
1982-83	.. ..	3.19	3.43	3.02	—	3.04	2.35	2.77	2.87	2.67
1983-84	.. ..	4.07	4.30	3.83	—	3.86	3.37	3.77	3.79	3.36
April	1983	3.80	3.80	3.60	N.S.	3.64	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.50
May	1983	3.83	4.08	3.63	N.S.	3.65	N.S.	3.48	N.S.	3.33
June	1983	3.85	4.23	3.75	N.S.	3.53	N.S.	3.40	3.35	3.03
July	1983	4.12	4.52	4.08	N.S.	3.16	N.S.	3.72	3.70	3.48
August	1983	4.23	4.60	4.20	N.S.	4.08	4.00	3.97	3.93	3.80
September	1983	4.28	4.60	4.20	N.S.	4.06	N.S.	3.80	3.80	3.56
October	1983	4.30	4.65	4.15	N.S.	4.05	N.S.	3.73	3.65	3.43
November	1983	4.60	4.98	4.43	N.S.	4.25	N.S.	4.05	4.05	3.70
December	1983	4.70	5.10	4.42	N.S.	4.30	N.S.	4.02	4.04	3.60
January	1984	4.48	3.78	3.38	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.25
February	1984	3.50	3.53	3.08	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.85
March	1984	3.18	3.76	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	2.74	N.S.	N.S.	2.74

RETAIL PRICES

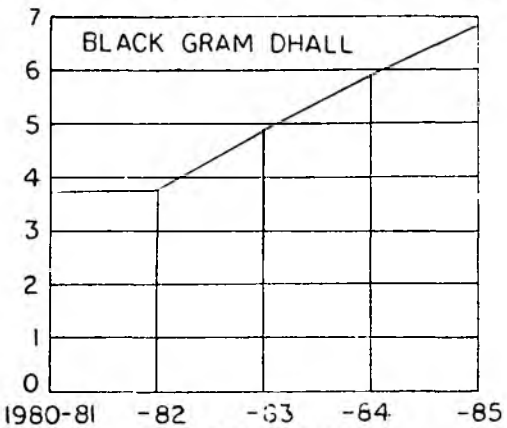
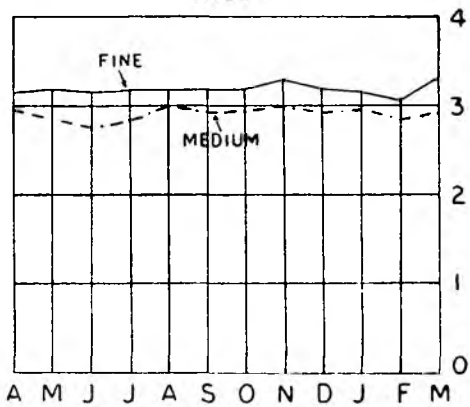
RICE & PULSES

RUPEES PER KG

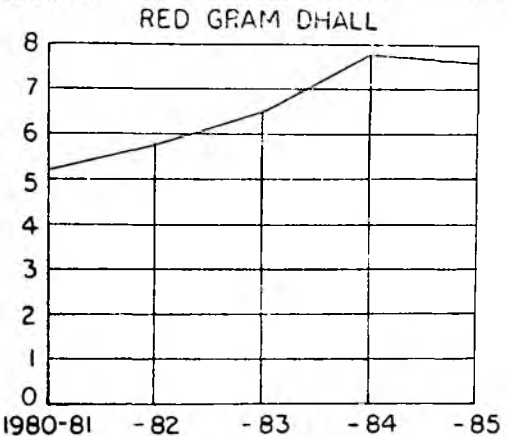
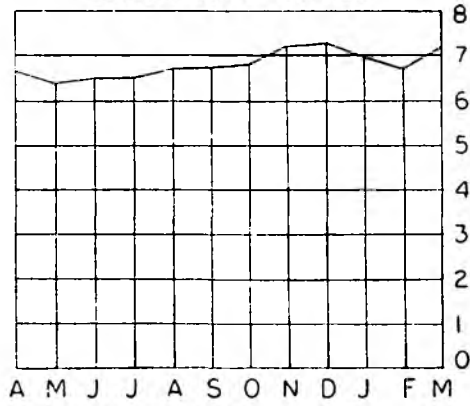
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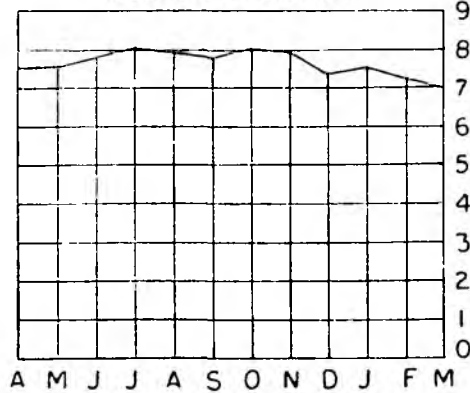
RICE



BLACK GRAM DHALL



RED GRAM DHALL



11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS—Contd.								
		Raw rice			Pulses					
		Kuthiraival samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Cumbu T.V.	Ragi	Black gram	Blackgram dhall	Green gram	Green gram dhall
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	
1980-81	Average	2.59	2.74	2.49	1.50	1.49	4.00	4.66	4.00	5.49
1981-82	"	3.23	3.28	3.00	1.50	1.88	4.00	4.49	4.14	5.38
1982-83	"	3.04	3.49	3.16	1.48	1.86	5.00	5.81	4.64	5.10
1983-84	"	4.10	4.41	3.97	1.88	2.26	5.47	6.80	4.98	5.66
April	1983	N.S.	3.80	3.60	2.00	2.22	5.80	6.00	5.10	5.00
May	1983	3.80	4.08	3.70	2.25	2.23	5.63	6.25	5.13	5.38
June	1983	4.00	4.25	3.75	2.30	2.20	5.50	6.13	4.25	5.13
July	1983	4.08	4.60	4.32	2.50	2.32	5.50	6.70	4.80	5.55
August	1983	4.23	4.70	4.30	2.40	2.33	5.50	7.13	4.88	6.00
September	1983	N.S.	4.72	4.30	1.66	2.20	5.50	7.40	5.00	6.00
October	1983	N.S.	4.80	4.28	1.48	2.25	5.50	7.00	4.50	5.00
November	1983	4.60	5.00	4.50	1.55	2.30	5.38	7.10	4.56	5.38
December	1983	N.S.	5.10	4.53	1.64	2.28	5.00	7.00	5.00	5.65
January	1984	4.50	4.43	3.95	1.55	2.20	5.38	7.00	5.00	6.00
February	1984	4.30	3.63	3.28	1.58	2.28	5.50	6.88	5.00	6.25
March	1984	3.28	3.82	3.14	1.60	2.30	5.50	7.00	6.50	6.60

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month				PULSES Contd.			SUGAR AND GUR				
				Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhal	Redgram dhal I sort	Sugar		Can jaggery		Palm jaggery
(1)			(20)	(21)	(22)	O.P.	Control	I sort	II sort	(27)	
1980-81	Average	.. .. .	4.46	4.97	5.25	7.25	3.07	4.63	—	5.20
1981-82	"	.. .. .	4.90	5.31	5.82	6.35	3.53	4.02	—	5.03
1982-83	"	.. .. .	4.05	4.13	6.50	4.70	3.68	2.95	2.45	4.33
1983-84	"	.. .. .	4.19	4.49	7.82	4.93	3.78	4.82	2.89	5.39
April	1983	.. .. .	3.80	3.75	6.90	4.90	3.75	3.40	2.20	4.90
May	1983	.. .. .	3.56	4.00	6.94	5.08	3.75	3.94	2.20	4.75
June	1983	.. .. .	3.81	3.95	6.94	5.19	3.75	4.13	2.20	5.00
July	1983	.. .. .	3.95	4.00	7.82	5.13	3.75	4.50	3.20	5.00
August	1983	.. .. .	4.00	4.19	7.93	5.03	3.75	4.56	3.20	5.00
September	1983	.. .. .	4.25	4.25	7.98	4.90	3.75	5.30	3.20	5.00
October	1983	.. .. .	3.75	4.25	7.50	4.50	3.75	5.50	—	5.00
November	1983	.. .. .	3.81	4.54	8.31	4.68	3.75	5.25	—	5.13
December	1983	.. .. .	4.15	4.65	8.95	4.98	3.75	5.50	—	5.80
January	1984	.. .. .	5.50	5.63	8.75	4.75	3.75	5.35	—	6.25
February	1984	.. .. .	4.75	5.19	8.00	5.05	3.88	5.50	—	6.50
March	1984	.. .. .	5.00	5.45	7.80	5.00	4.00	4.90	4.00	6.40

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES								
	Chillies		Tamarind		Turmeric		Garlic	Pepper	Poppy seeds
	Ramnad	Sannam	I sort	II sort	Curry	Curry powder			
(1)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)
1980-81 Average ..	7.50	7.55	8.16	7.46	6.17	7.94	3.56	20.51	12.63
1981-82 ..	13.40	13.69	8.22	6.76	6.00	7.04	4.55	20.65	14.92
1982-83 ..	11.25	10.50	9.69	8.00	7.44	9.07	6.50	20.46	21.75
1983-84 ..	7.97	8.05	7.99	6.89	13.91	16.05	7.46	23.47	31.50
April 1983 ..	8.40	8.20	8.20	7.20	10.00	11.00	7.20	20.00	27.00
May 1983 ..	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	12.25	13.50	6.00	20.00	25.75
June 1983 ..	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	13.00	15.00	6.50	20.50	30.00
July 1983 ..	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	13.00	15.00	7.00	22.00	32.00
August 1983 ..	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	13.00	15.00	7.00	20.00	32.00
September 1983 ..	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	13.40	17.40	7.00	20.00	32.00
October 1983 ..	8.00	8.00	8.00	7.00	14.00	18.00	7.00	20.00	32.00
November 1983 ..	7.75	8.00	7.75	6.75	13.50	17.25	8.00	21.75	32.75
December 1983 ..	7.60	7.60	7.60	6.60	15.20	15.60	9.60	27.60	35.00
January 1984 ..	7.50	7.50	7.50	6.50	16.50	18.00	10.00	30.00	32.00
February 1984 ..	8.00	7.00	8.00	7.00	16.25	18.00	8.75	30.00	34.25
March 1984 ..	8.40	10.30	8.80	5.60	16.80	18.80	6.50	29.80	33.20

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

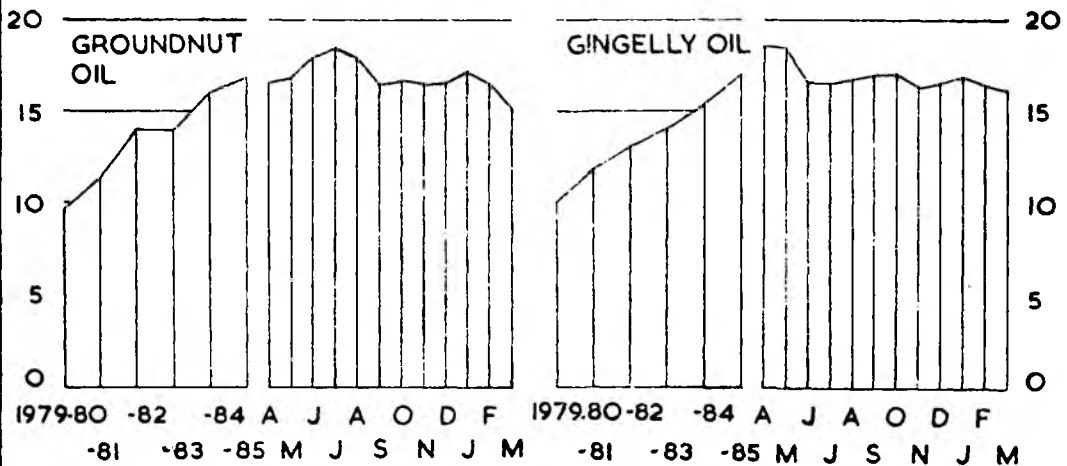
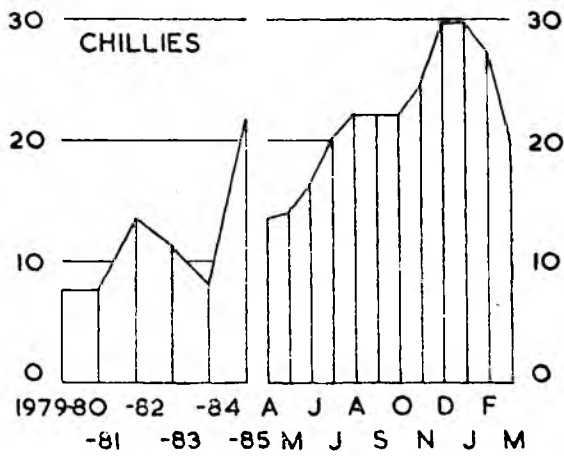
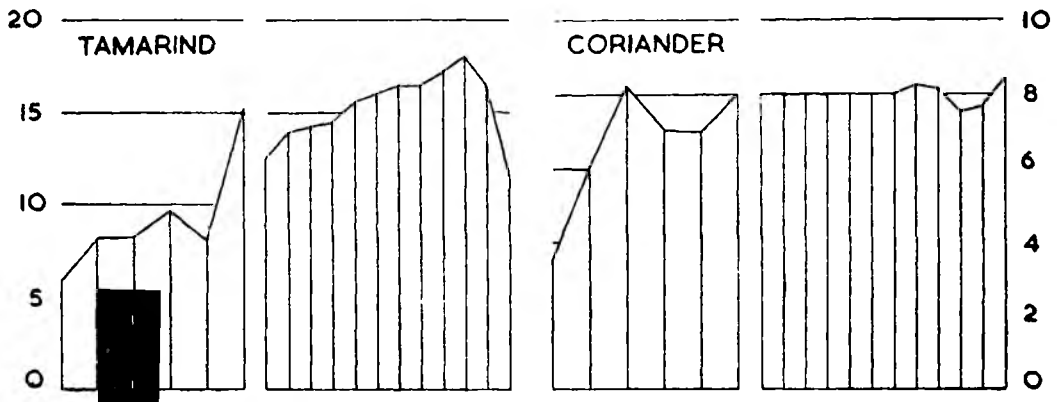
(In Rupees)

Year and month				CONDIMENTS AND SPICES(Contd.)						OIL SEEDS, OILS AND CAKE			
				Gummin seeds	Areca- nuts	Asafoe- tida	Cardo- mom	Cori- ander	Salt crystal	Gingelly seeds	Coconuts each	Mustard	Ground nut oil
(1)				(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
1980-81	Average	..	..	20.33	25.40	50.81	166.00	6.04	0.16	6.19	1.23	6.28	11.41
1981-82	"	..	..	20.17	30.04	70.83	160.83	8.18	0.21	6.92	1.37	7.01	13.94
1982-83	"	..	..	27.73	31.88	76.88	191.04	6.98	0.25	8.29	1.28	6.77	13.90
1983-84	"	..	..	27.61	32.66	69.38	353.50	6.94	0.28	9.48	1.99	8.12	16.07
April	1983	..	..	25.00	32.00	70.00	220.00	7.40	0.25	9.00	1.25	7.00	14.08
May	1983	..	..	25.75	32.00	70.00	270.00	7.13	0.25	9.00	1.25	7.00	15.15
June	1983	..	..	28.00	32.00	70.00	270.00	7.38	0.25	9.00	1.25	7.00	15.18
July	1983	..	..	28.00	32.00	70.00	270.00	7.40	0.25	9.20	1.25	7.00	15.94
August	1983	..	..	28.00	32.00	70.00	270.00	6.88	0.25	9.50	1.29	7.25	18.15
September	1983	..	..	28.00	32.00	70.00	302.00	7.00	0.25	9.50	1.60	8.00	18.28
October	1983	..	..	28.00	32.00	70.00	350.00	7.00	0.25	9.50	2.00	8.00	16.33
November	1983	..	..	28.00	33.50	70.00	350.00	7.88	0.25	9.50	2.13	8.00	15.55
December	1983	..	..	28.00	33.00	70.00	350.00	6.50	0.25	9.50	2.00	8.20	16.08
January	1984	..	..	32.00	32.00	70.00	550.00	6.50	0.26	10.00	3.13	10.00	16.40
February	1984	..	..	28.75	34.25	62.50	550.00	6.50	0.30	10.00	3.25	10.00	16.05
March	1984	..	..	23.80	35.20	70.00	490.00	6.70	0.60	10.00	3.50	10.00	15.70

RETAIL PRICES

CONDIMENTS & OILS

Rs. PER KG



11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKE—Contd.				FRUITS AND VEGETABLES					
	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Groundnut oil cakes	Gingelly oil cakes	Plantain hills dozen	Potatoes		Onion		
	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)		Nilgiris	Bangalore	Bellary	Dindugal	
(1)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	
1980-81 Average	11.86	19.73	1.81	2.48	3.01	2.23	2.11	0.95	1.19	
1981-82	13.03	18.81	2.21	2.47	4.00	2.02	1.80	1.77	1.64	
1982-83	13.96	19.92	1.95	2.45	4.29	2.21	2.04	1.41	2.12	
1983-84	15.29	28.30	2.36	2.61	5.46	2.77	2.62	1.95	1.87	
April 1983	14.94	21.80	2.04	2.50	5.00	—	2.28	1.36	1.42	
May 1983	15.40	22.50	2.18	2.60	5.00	—	2.70	1.45	1.75	
June 1983	14.88	22.00	2.20	2.53	5.00	—	3.25	1.85	1.95	
July 1983	14.80	23.60	2.32	2.50	5.00	—	2.88	2.44	2.24	
August 1983	15.60	25.00	2.58	2.50	5.25	—	2.55	2.50	1.95	
September 1983	14.96	26.80	2.80	2.54	6.00	—	2.16	2.32	1.72	
October 1983	14.15	27.75	2.60	2.55	7.00	2.60	2.60	2.30	1.90	
November 1983	14.45	30.50	2.35	2.48	7.00	2.80	2.73	2.10	2.15	
December 1983	15.22	32.00	2.40	2.72	5.00	3.00	2.60	2.36	2.40	
January 1984	15.83	34.00	2.40	2.78	5.00	2.80	2.80	1.70	1.70	
February 1984	16.00	36.00	2.30	2.75	4.88	2.67	2.50	1.60	1.48	
March 1984	17.26	37.60	2.16	2.88	5.40	—	2.40	1.46	1.84	

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Concl'd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	MISCELLANEOUS														
	Fire wood 20 Kg.	Char-coal 30 Kg.	Kero-sene Lit.	Petrol Lit.	Milk (Lit.) Cow's Buffaloes		Matches two	Tea 500 gms.	Coffee Lakshmi 500 gms.	Vanas-pathi	Re-fined oil	Butter	Ghee	Mutton	Egg (Hen) each
(1)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)
1980-81 Average	8.63	43.00	1.57	5.00	2.25	2.71	0.12	11.08	8.73	13.12	—	21.05	28.85	18.00	0.39
1981-82	9.26	44.83	1.79	5.84	2.49	2.89	0.15	11.09	9.06	15.57	—	25.80	36.43	18.00	0.46
1982-83	10.00	52.00	1.81	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.11	9.63	16.19	16.41	26.12	38.73	18.57	0.47
1983-84	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.14	2.93	3.79	0.15	16.30	11.02	16.89	19.25	28.25	41.76	20.00	0.51
April 1983	10.00	52.00	1.86	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	14.52	10.00	16.22	17.14	24.00	38.00	20.00	0.40
May 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	15.00	10.00	16.65	18.10	24.50	38.00	20.00	0.47
June 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.08	2.83	3.50	0.15	15.00	10.00	16.65	18.23	26.00	38.50	20.00	0.52
July 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.08	3.00	4.00	0.15	15.13	10.10	17.02	19.06	26.00	40.00	20.00	0.52
August 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.08	3.00	4.00	0.15	15.65	10.50	17.50	21.65	27.25	40.00	20.00	0.50
September 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	15.65	10.50	17.40	22.20	29.20	41.80	20.00	0.52
October 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	17.00	10.50	16.85	19.40	30.00	42.00	20.00	0.50
November 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	17.00	11.00	16.80	19.10	30.00	42.25	20.00	0.53
December 1983	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	17.00	11.00	16.72	18.96	30.60	43.60	20.00	0.56
January 1984	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	17.00	12.63	16.83	19.03	31.00	44.00	20.00	0.53
February 1984	10.00	52.00	1.90	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	18.35	13.00	17.00	19.05	30.50	48.00	20.00	0.53
March 1984	10.00	52.00	1.88	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	18.35	13.00	17.00	19.12	30.00	45.00	20.00	0.53

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry Market—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month		CEREALS								
		Boiled Rice								
		Fine			Medium			Coarse		
		Kuthiraival Samba	White Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	N.L.R.	Coimbatore Samba	Vaigai	Manila	T.K.M. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1984-85	Average	3.42	3.80	3.16	3.11	3.12	2.86	2.90	2.90	2.68
April	1984	3.53	3.98	3.18	3.20	3.13	2.95	N.S.	N.S.	2.95
May	1984	3.50	4.00	3.20	3.00	3.10	3.00	2.80	2.80	2.75
June	1984	3.44	4.00	3.18	3.00	3.14	N.S.	2.76	2.72	2.52
July	1984	3.50	4.00	3.20	3.00	3.20	N.S.	2.88	2.88	2.55
August	1984	3.50	4.00	3.20	3.04	3.20	N.S.	3.00	3.00	2.60
September	1984	3.50	4.00	3.20	3.10	3.20	N.S.	2.93	2.93	2.58
October	1984	3.50	4.00	3.20	3.15	3.20	N.S.	2.95	2.95	2.60
November	1984	3.50	4.00	3.30	3.30	3.20	N.S.	3.00	3.00	2.60
December	1984	3.45	3.78	3.23	3.18	3.05	N.S.	2.93	2.93	2.63
January	1985	3.50	3.40	3.15	3.18	3.15	N.S.	2.98	2.98	2.73
February	1985	3.15	3.20	2.95	3.08	3.05	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.85
March	1985	3.08	3.34	2.98	3.10	2.88	2.60	2.80	2.80	2.80

Year and month		CEREALS—Contd.								
		Raw rice			Pulses					
		Kuthiraival samba	White Ponni	I.R. 20	Cumbu T.V.	Ragi	Black gram	Blackgram dhall	Green gram	Greengram dhall
		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1984-85	Average	3.41	3.94	3.27	1.58	2.20	5.98	7.89	7.78	7.80
April	1984	3.55	4.00	3.25	1.50	2.20	5.50	7.38	6.75	6.88
May	1984	3.50	4.00	3.30	1.58	2.18	5.50	7.88	7.00	7.00
June	1984	N.S.	4.12	3.32	1.54	2.20	5.50	8.00	7.90	7.40
July	1984	N.S.	4.20	3.20	1.50	2.20	5.50	8.00	8.50	7.88
August	1984	3.60	4.20	3.32	1.50	2.20	6.00	8.00	8.50	8.00
September	1984	N.S.	4.20	3.40	1.50	2.20	6.00	8.00	8.13	8.00
October	1984	N.S.	4.20	3.30	1.58	2.20	6.13	7.88	8.00	8.00
November	1984	N.S.	4.20	3.38	1.50	2.20	6.50	8.00	7.80	8.00
December	1984	N.S.	4.05	3.28	1.60	2.20	6.50	8.00	7.00	8.00
January	1985	N.S.	3.40	3.25	1.70	2.20	6.50	8.00	8.00	8.00
February	1985	N.S.	3.25	3.10	1.70	2.15	6.50	7.75	7.63	8.38
March	1985	3.00	3.40	3.14	1.70	2.18	6.60	7.80	8.10	8.00

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry —Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month				PULSES (Contd.)			SUGAR AND GUR				
				Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	Redgram dhall I sort	Sugar		Canejaggery		Palm jaggery
(1)				(20)	(21)	(22)	O.P.	Control	I sort	II sort	(27)
				(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)				
1984-85	Average	..	..	5.85	6.50	7.55	5.34	4.00	5.33	3.98	6.22
April	1984	..	..	5.00	5.38	7.50	5.03	4.00	4.88	4.00	6.50
May	1984	..	..	5.00	5.25	7.50	5.78	4.00	5.00	4.00	6.50
June	1984	..	..	5.00	5.50	7.80	5.53	4.00	5.20	4.00	6.20
July	1984	..	..	5.00	5.98	8.00	5.30	4.00	5.13	4.00	6.00
August	1984	..	..	5.45	6.50	7.90	5.50	4.00	5.50	3.80	6.00
September	1984	..	..	5.50	6.50	7.75	5.13	4.00	5.50	4.00	6.38
October	1984	..	..	5.50	7.00	8.00	5.13	4.00	5.50	4.00	6.50
November	1984	..	..	5.70	7.20	7.90	5.10	4.00	5.90	4.00	6.30
December	1984	..	..	7.00	7.25	7.38	5.56	4.00	5.60	4.00	6.13
January	1985	..	..	7.00	7.25	7.50	5.45	4.00	5.50	4.00	6.00
February	1985	..	..	7.00	7.19	7.25	5.21	4.00	5.25	4.00	6.00
March	1985	..	..	7.00	7.00	7.00	5.36	4.00	5.00	4.00	6.00

CONDIMENTS AND SPICES

Year and Month		Chillies		Tamarind		Turmeric					
		Ramnad	Sannam	I Sort	II Sort	Curry	Curry Powder	Garlic	Pepper	Poppy Seeds	
(1)		(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	
1984-85	Average	21.66	17.41	15.29	12.50	18.10	20.53	5.59	34.34	36.00	
April	1984	..	13.50	12.00	12.50	8.25	16.00	18.00	6.00	29.00	32.25
May	1984	..	13.88	12.00	14.00	9.00	16.00	18.00	6.00	29.00	33.00
June	1984	..	16.20	13.20	14.30	9.00	16.00	18.00	6.00	29.20	34.20
July	1984	..	20.00	15.00	14.50	12.00	16.00	18.00	6.00	32.00	35.00
August	1984	..	22.00	17.20	15.60	13.00	16.00	18.00	6.00	32.00	35.00
September	1984	..	22.00	16.00	16.13	13.50	19.00	21.38	6.00	32.00	36.88
October	1984	..	22.00	18.50	16.50	15.00	20.00	22.50	6.00	34.25	37.50
November	1984	..	24.40	20.00	16.50	15.00	20.00	22.50	6.00	35.00	37.50
December	1984	..	29.50	24.25	17.25	15.00	20.00	22.50	5.25	37.25	37.38
January	1985	..	29.50	24.25	18.13	15.75	20.00	22.50	5.00	38.00	38.00
February	1985	..	27.25	21.00	16.50	14.75	19.00	22.50	4.50	40.00	37.50
March	1985	..	19.80	15.60	11.60	9.80	19.20	22.50	4.40	44.40	36.80

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES(Contd.)							OIL SEEDS, OILS AND CAKES			
		Cumin seeds	Areca-nuts	Asafoetida	Cardomom	Coriander	Salt (crystal)	Gingelly seeds	Coconut (each)	Mustard	Groundnut oil	
(1)		(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	
1984-85	Average	21.76	42.89	67.50	380.20	7.98	0.34	10.04	2.79	9.20	16.77	
April	1984	21.50	36.00	70.00	412.50	8.00	0.43	10.50	3.13	9.00	16.48	
May	1984	21.00	36.00	70.00	400.00	8.00	0.38	10.00	3.00	9.00	16.80	
June	1984	21.60	42.00	70.00	400.00	8.00	0.30	10.00	2.75	9.00	17.90	
July	1984	22.00	44.25	70.00	400.00	8.00	0.30	10.00	2.75	9.00	18.35	
August	1984	22.00	45.00	70.00	400.00	8.00	0.30	10.00	3.00	9.00	17.04	
September	1984	22.00	45.00	70.00	400.00	8.00	0.30	10.00	3.00	9.75	16.40	
October	1984	22.00	45.00	70.00	400.00	8.00	0.33	10.00	3.38	10.00	16.63	
November	1984	22.00	45.00	70.00	400.00	8.20	0.40	10.00	3.50	10.00	16.38	
December	1984	22.00	45.00	70.00	362.50	8.13	0.40	10.00	3.25	9.25	16.50	
January	1985	22.00	45.00	60.00	350.00	7.50	0.35	10.00	2.06	9.00	17.15	
February	1985	21.50	42.50	60.00	337.50	7.63	0.30	10.00	1.94	8.88	16.48	
March	1985	21.60	44.00	60.00	300.00	8.40	0.30	10.00	1.75	8.60	15.16	

Year and Month		OILSEEDS, OILS & OIL CAKES				FRUITS AND VEGETABLES				
		Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Groundnut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake	Plantain (Hills) Dozen	Potatoes		Onions	
(1)		(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	Nilgiris	Bangalore	Bellary	Dindugal
(1)		(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)
1984-85	Average	16.86	42.53	2.58	2.98	5.06	2.29	2.06	1.46	2.70
April	1984	18.48	38.00	2.25	3.13	5.00	N.S.	2.40	1.45	2.70
May	1984	18.38	39.00	2.25	3.03	5.00	N.S.	2.35	1.40	3.55
June	1984	16.52	40.40	2.25	2.94	5.00	2.60	2.50	1.52	5.60
July	1984	16.43	43.00	2.55	2.68	5.75	2.75	2.73	1.75	3.38
August	1984	16.70	43.00	2.60	2.52	5.00	2.20	1.70	1.48	2.12
September	1984	16.93	43.00	2.55	2.66	5.00	2.40	1.80	1.28	2.35
October	1984	16.95	44.50	2.68	2.93	5.00	2.40	2.00	1.20	3.05
November	1984	16.28	45.00	2.76	3.18	5.00	2.40	2.08	1.54	3.26
December	1984	16.45	45.00	2.73	3.33	5.00	2.30	1.70	1.45	1.75
January	1985	16.78	45.00	2.80	3.20	5.00	2.30	2.00	1.48	1.38
February	1985	16.35	44.50	2.83	3.20	5.00	1.85	1.85	1.58	1.50
March	1985	16.08	40.00	2.75	3.00	5.00	1.70	1.62	1.50	1.80

11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Concl.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		MISCELLANEOUS														
		Fire wood Dry (20 Kg) (56)	Char coal (30 Kg) (57)	Kero sene (Lit.) (58)	Petrol (Lit.) (59)	Milk Cow's (60)	Buffa loe's (61)	Mat-ches We two Each (62)	Tea Lipton's Ruby Dust (500 gms) (63)	Coffee Lak- shmi pathi (500 gms) (64)	Vanas ed oil (65)	Refin- (66)	Butter (67)	Ghee (68)	Mutton (69)	Egg (Hen) (Each) (70)
1984-85	Average	12.45	76.87	1.88	6.21	3.11	4.00	0.18	18.69	13.85	18.96	20.14	34.87	53.87	21.34	0.51
April	1984	12.00	70.00	1.88	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	18.35	13.00	17.75	19.53	30.00	45.00	20.00	0.44
May	1984	12.00	70.00	1.88	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	18.35	13.00	18.88	19.70	30.00	45.00	20.00	0.52
June	1984	12.00	70.00	1.88	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	18.56	14.00	19.60	20.30	31.20	47.00	20.00	0.60
July	1984	12.00	70.00	1.88	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.15	18.70	14.00	19.50	21.75	33.00	52.50	20.00	0.56
August	1984	12.00	70.00	1.88	6.18	3.00	4.00	0.20	18.70	14.00	19.20	20.70	35.80	55.00	20.00	0.50
September	1984	12.00	70.00	1.88	6.18	3.20	4.00	0.20	18.70	14.00	19.13	20.50	38.25	57.50	20.00	0.50
October	1984	12.50	77.50	1.88	6.18	3.20	4.00	0.20	18.70	14.00	19.50	20.75	41.50	61.50	20.00	0.50
November	1984	13.00	85.00	1.88	6.18	3.20	4.00	0.20	18.70	14.00	19.30	20.10	42.00	62.00	21.00	0.50
December	1984	13.00	85.00	1.88	6.18	3.20	4.00	0.20	18.70	14.00	19.13	20.00	41.00	58.00	22.50	0.50
January	1985	13.00	85.00	1.88	6.18	3.20	4.00	0.20	18.70	14.00	19.00	20.00	34.50	57.50	24.00	0.55
February	1985	13.00	85.00	1.88	6.18	3.20	4.00	0.20	18.70	14.00	18.75	19.50	32.00	55.50	24.00	0.48
March	1985	13.00	85.00	1.99	6.54	3.20	4.10	0.20	19.48	14.30	17.80	18.90	29.20	50.00	24.00	0.51

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS															
		Paddy									Boiled Rice						
		Fine			Medium			Coarse			Fine		Medium				
		Ponni.	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	Coimbatore Samba	Kattai Samba	Karuna	A.D.T. 36	Mattai Kuruvat	T.K.M. 9	Ponni	I.R. 20	Vellai Samba	Kattai Samba	A.D.T.31	Coimbatore Samba	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1980-81	Average	137.25	132.28	—	127.77	127.77	108.92	—	105.42	—	232.78	223.92	253.33	213.66	—	211.10	
1981-82	„	156.19	148.49	—	145.18	145.18	123.72	—	119.96	—	273.01	261.73	257.11	250.55	—	246.05	
1982-83	„	150.16	141.29	—	142.73	142.73	—	—	—	—	263.89	248.00	238.22	238.00	219.84	237.33	
1983-84	„	183.59	180.74	180.19	153.60	149.13	N.T.	153.95	N.T.	158.68	322.38	311.51	N.S.	300.82	293.22	298.74	
April	1983	„	140.35	131.58	N.T.	131.58	131.58	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	285.33	276.00	N.S.	262.67	N.S.	262.67	
May	1983	„	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	282.67	276.00	N.S.	262.67	236.00	262.67	
June	1983	„	N.T.	157.89	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	282.67	*272.67	N.S.	259.34	249.33	259.34	
July	1983	„	185.21	175.44	N.T.	161.40	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	285.34	273.33	N.S.	264.00	N.S.	262.67	
August	1983	„	210.53	210.53	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	332.67	326.00	N.S.	319.34	N.S.	319.34	
September	1983	„	214.04	214.05	210.53	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	175.44	332.00	324.00	N.S.	321.33	N.S.	316.00	
October	1983	„	219.30	219.30	210.53	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	172.52	331.00	324.34	N.S.	322.67	N.S.	316.00	
November	1983	„	N.T.	N.T.	210.53	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	346.00	341.00	N.S.	342.67	322.67	335.00	
December	1983	„	N.T.	215.79	149.12	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	143.86	N.T.	140.35	371.56	358.22	N.S.	352.67	340.45	347.11
January	1984	„	166.67	153.51	151.31	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	151.32	N.T.	150.44	354.33	336.00	N.S.	N.S.	317.67	N.S.
February	1984	„	167.98	165.79	165.79	161.41	166.67	N.T.	166.67	N.T.	159.65	341.00	321.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	312.00
March	1984	„	165.61	163.51	163.51	160.00	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	153.69	324.00	309.60	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	293.33	

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

Year and month		CEREALS (Contd.)											PULSES		SUGAR AND GUR		
		Boiled Rice (Contd.)				Raw Rice				Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhal	Redgram dhal		Sugar	
		Coarse		Fine	Medium	Coarse	I sort	II sort	C					O.P.			
		Mattai Kuruvai	T.K.M. 9	Ponni	Kattai Samba	A.D.T.31	Vellai Kuruvai										
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)			
1980-81	Average	..	..	194.66	—	—	219.85	—	—	283.34	—	424.42	507.29	269.15	—	301.67	704.92
1981-82	"	..	..	—	—	—	264.54	—	—	235.00	310.00	503.33	539.79	603.58	—	345.41	618.93
1982-83	"	..	..	—	217.70	—	270.13	266.41	—	257.19	240.31	466.67	425.67	708.97	—	354.04	456.75
1983-84	"	..	..	N.S.	273.25	361.91	322.31	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	340.00	395.00	409.52	792.50	N.S.	367.17	475.00
April	1983	..	..	N.S.	242.67	330.00	280.00	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	340.00	340.00	362.00	679.78	N.S.	363.00	488.00
May	1983	..	..	N.S.	236.00	330.00	280.00	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	340.00	340.00	340.00	690.28	N.S.	363.00	503.50
June	1983	..	..	N.S.	249.33	330.00	280.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	340.00	340.00	663.89	M.S.	363.00	491.00
July	1983	..	..	N.S.	255.33	330.00	284.53	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	345.60	345.60	743.33	N.S.	363.00	476.50
August	1983	..	..	N.S.	286.67	364.00	328.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	375.25	375.25	780.55	N.S.	363.00	462.00
September	1983	..	..	N.S.	276.33	381.34	341.34	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	385.60	385.60	801.11	N.S.	363.00	427.75
October	1983	..	..	N.S.	289.33	382.67	342.67	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	380.25	380.25	805.56	N.S.	363.00	449.00
November	1983	..	..	N.S.	287.66	383.25	346.58	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	391.67	398.75	811.12	N.S.	363.00	478.00
December	1983	..	..	N.S.	307.66	391.66	353.27	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	456.00	893.24	N.S.	363.00	459.00
January	1984	..	..	N.S.	284.33	381.67	350.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	656.67	523.75	922.22	N.S.	363.00	476.50
February	1984	..	..	N.S.	287.67	371.67	345.00	M.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	500.00	905.56	N.S.	388.00	472.00
March	1984	..	..	N.S.	276.00	366.67	336.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	507.00	813.33	N.S.	388.00	471.52

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		SUGAR AND GUR (Contd.)			CONDIMENTS AND SPICES											
		Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic		Pepper	Turmeric		Areca-nuts (Pheton)	Coriander	Cummin seeds
		I sort	II sort		Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore	Hills	Jamnagar		Curry	Toilet			
(1)		(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
1980-81	Average ..	438.95	—	485.21	722.40	—	766.88	—	—	349.17	2020.20	470.00	1856.67	1490.38	538.33	1696.43
1981-82	.. ..	381.66	270.83	501.84	1328.13	..	669.45	950.00	—	500.25	1760.00	450.00	1590.63	1706.88	802.08	1845.60
1982-83	.. ..	288.28	244.00	408.61	1084.17	—	872.08	—	—	704.58	1800.00	649.17	1652.50	1537.71	659.42	2860.42
1983-84	.. ..	447.44	N.S.	505.30	801.99	N.S.	597.78	N.S.	N.S.	789.22	2006.11	1179.17	2895.83	1456.17	531.62	2360.95
April	1983	320.00	N.S.	444.44	795.00	N.S.	680.00	N.S.	N.S.	694.00	1680.00	910.00	1900.00	1116.67	586.00	2360.00
May	1983	347.86	N.S.	444.44	718.75	N.S.	675.00	N.S.	N.S.	560.00	1600.00	950.00	1900.00	1075.00	600.00	2225.00
June	1983	424.28	N.S.	448.61	700.00	N.S.	590.00	N.S.	N.S.	615.60	1600.00	950.00	1900.00	1050.00	600.00	2450.00
July	1983	442.86	N.S.	450.00	700.00	N.S.	580.00	N.S.	N.S.	644.00	1680.00	970.00	2460.00	1165.00	562.50	2600.00
August	1983	465.72	N.S.	500.00	700.00	N.S.	580.00	N.S.	N.S.	632.50	1800.00	1000.00	2600.00	1400.00	556.25	2525.00
September	1983	506.85	N.S.	500.00	700.00	N.S.	580.00	N.S.	N.S.	622.00	1820.00	1000.00	3000.00	1320.00	499.00	2457.14
October	1983	514.28	N.S.	500.00	788.34	N.S.	565.00	N.S.	N.S.	720.00	1800.00	1100.00	3000.00	1216.67	448.13	2285.71
November	1983	487.86	N.S.	505.00	925.00	N.S.	560.00	N.S.	N.S.	790.00	1850.00	1100.00	3000.00	1250.00	457.50	2285.71
December	1983	413.14	M.S.	520.00	990.00	N.S.	540.80	N.S.	N.S.	950.00	2310.00	1425.00	3400.00	1630.67	457.50	2285.71
January	1984	501.43	N.S.	590.00	975.00	N.S.	494.50	N.S.	N.S.	1112.50	2800.00	1625.00	3750.00	2100.00	480.00	2285.71
February	1984	507.86	N.S.	590.00	793.75	N.S.	560.00	N.S.	N.S.	1300.00	2633.33	1600.00	4000.00	2100.00	450.00	2285.71
March	1984	437.14	N.S.	571.11	838.00	N.S.	768.00	N.S.	N.S.	830.00	2500.00	1520.00	3840.00	2050.00	682.50	2285.71

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)		OIL SEEDS, OIL AND OIL CAKES						FRUITS AND VEGETABLES							
		Poppy seeds	Salt	Coconuts (1,000)	Mustard	Ground-nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground-nut oil cake	Gingelly oilcake	Banana Poovam (100 Nos.)	Potatoes Mettu- Kodai- Bangalore palayam kanal					
(1)	(2)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)			
1980-81	Average	..	..	..	1160.83	13.12	998.42	593.33	1126.70	1232.82	1751.82	176.27	246.26	8.46	225.34	238.48	176.45
1981-82	..	..	..	..	1223.23	17.05	1384.17	680.00	1349.17	1320.20	1588.23	211.11	244.61	10.28	190.51	199.38	188.99
1982-83	..	..	..	..	2003.75	20.57	1290.83	708.75	1345.41	1367.33	1828.25	205.39	256.00	13.00	231.24	—	195.52
1983-84	..	..	..	..	2764.58	18.67	2122.08	743.42	1571.52	1576.88	2684.43	242.14	282.11	13.43	290.67	257.14	266.52
April	1983	..	..	..	2440.00	18.67	1340.00	660.00	1381.33	1493.34	1995.00	203.53	290.00	12.00	N.S.	N.S.	227.62
May	1983	..	..	..	2550.00	20.00	1187.00	650.00	1491.67	1523.34	2025.00	230.00	290.00	12.00	N.S.	N.S.	227.26
June	1983	..	..	..	2600.00	20.00	1050.50	687.50	1490.00	1508.33	2013.33	235.56	276.50	12.00	366.67	N.S.	327.38
July	1983	..	..	..	2900.00	20.00	1060.00	670.00	1578.60	1522.60	2221.18	253.16	262.80	12.00	376.45	N.S.	N.S.
August	1983	..	..	..	2900.00	20.00	1362.40	650.00	1820.00	1526.67	2301.56	284.56	261.50	14.25	287.78	N.S.	N.S.
September	1983	..	..	..	2880.00	20.00	1860.00	650.00	1778.67	1506.67	2594.80	293.00	268.00	15.00	213.78	N.S.	N.S.
October	1983	..	..	..	2800.00	21.00	2225.00	660.00	1576.67	1473.33	2790.31	247.50	261.00	15.00	263.70	257.14	N.S.
November	1983	..	..	..	2775.00	24.00	2700.00	675.00	1541.67	1465.00	2941.18	215.93	259.00	15.00	279.97	N.S.	N.S.
December	1983	..	..	..	2780.00	24.00	2870.00	826.00	1520.00	1600.00	3077.33	247.83	300.00	13.80	302.67	N.S.	N.S.
January	1984	..	..	..	2850.00	24.00	3200.00	942.50	1577.67	1695.00	3291.67	250.00	305.00	12.00	280.00	N.S.	N.S.
February	1984	..	..	..	2850.00	24.00	3350.00	950.00	1571.67	1808.33	3644.44	233.70	307.50	14.25	245.00	N.S.	N.S.
March	1984	..	..	..	2850.00	38.94	3260.00	900.00	1541.33	1800.00	3417.33	210.87	304.00	13.80	N.S.	N.S.	243.81

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Concl'd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (Contd.)						MISCELLANEOUS							
		Onions		Vanaspathi		Refined Oil		Cement (Dalmia)	Kerosene 18.5 litres	Matches (We Two 5 Gross)					
		Bellary	Trichy	Tushar	Mavan	Tushar	Mavan								
		(1)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)				
1980-81	Average	..	..	..	..	..	90.65	100.91	—	1208.99	—	1272.65	55.31	29.23	76.09
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	170.28	150.05	—	1268.40	—	1627.30	60.54	32.83	80.00
1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	138.08	196.10	—	1429.73	—	1597.63	122.00	35.19	80.00
1983-84	..	..	..	..	..	..	200.85	178.53	N.S.	1397.45	N.S.	1770.32	94.79	36.05	80.00
April	1983	..	..	..	..	..	125.50	130.33	N.S.	1381.82	N.S.	1514.84	N.S.	36.05	80.00
May	1983	..	..	..	..	..	168.75	172.08	N.S.	1393.94	N.S.	1548.39	N.S.	36.05	80.00
June	1983	..	..	..	..	..	176.88	171.25	N.S.	1393.94	N.S.	1612.90	87.14	36.05	80.00
July	1983	..	..	..	..	..	225.00	218.00	N.S.	1450.64	N.S.	1761.29	87.14	36.05	80.00
August	1983	..	..	..	..	..	245.63	181.25	N.S.	1393.94	N.S.	1943.55	87.14	36.05	80.00
September	1983	..	..	..	..	..	244.89	146.67	N.S.	1393.94	N.S.	2000.00	87.14	36.05	80.00
October	1983	..	..	..	..	..	248.75	180.83	N.S.	1393.34	N.S.	1838.70	87.14	36.05	80.00
November	1983	..	..	..	..	..	245.63	190.42	N.S.	1393.34	N.S.	1806.45	97.86	36.05	80.00
December	1983	..	..	..	..	..	232.50	246.00	N.S.	1393.33	N.S.	1806.45	130.00	36.05	80.00
January	1984	..	..	..	..	..	182.50	155.00	N.S.	1393.33	N.S.	1798.39	N.S.	36.05	80.00
February	1984	..	..	..	..	..	160.63	147.50	N.S.	1393.33	N.S.	1806.45	N.S.	36.05	80.00
March	1984	..	..	..	..	..	153.50	203.00	N.S.	1393.33	N.S.	1806.45	N.S.	36.05	80.00

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karikal

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS															
		Paddy									Boiled Rice						
		Fine			Medium			Coarse			Fine			Medium			
		Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	Coimbatore Samba	Kattai Samba	C.R.1009	A.D.T. 31	Mattai Kuruvai	T.K.M. 9	Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R. 50	Kattai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	C.R.1009	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1984-85	Average	..	151.45	146.82	149.03	146.65	143.23	141.71	N.T.	N.T.	135.82	318.82	297.32	296.48	260.50	265.36	256.11
April	1984	..	157.89	154.39	154.39	153.51	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	327.00	308.67	N.S.	N.S.	286.00	N.S.
May	1984	..	N.T.	149.12	149.12	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	329.33	299.34	N.S.	N.S.	277.67	N.S.
June	1984	..	N.T.	N.T.	151.31	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	326.93	295.47	N.S.	N.S.	269.33	N.S.
July	1984	..	N.T.	N.T.	157.89	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	329.33	292.33	N.S.	N.S.	282.34	N.S.
August	1984	..	N.T.	N.T.	157.89	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	321.34	301.34	N.S.	N.S.	284.00	N.S.
September	1984	..	N.T.	N.T.	140.35	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	122.81	309.03	296.00	297.52	N.S.	267.67	N.S.
October	1984	..	N.T.	N.T.	140.68	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	129.91	312.52	284.34	292.52	N.S.	242.67	N.S.
November	1984	..	N.T.	N.T.	148.07	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	141.75	320.00	310.67	304.00	N.S.	252.00	N.S.
December	1984	..	N.T.	N.T.	149.12	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	144.30	316.00	304.34	302.67	N.S.	251.00	N.S.
January	1985	..	149.12	142.43	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	138.68	N.T.	N.T.	140.35	310.00	296.00	302.67	N.S.	261.34	268.00
February	1985	..	150.00	144.74	145.61	143.86	143.86	143.86	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	311.00	292.67	289.33	261.00	261.00	251.00
March	1985	..	148.77	143.42	144.91	142.59	142.59	142.59	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	313.33	286.67	286.67	260.00	249.33	249.33

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS (Contd.)								PULSES				SUGAR AND GUR			
		Boiled Rice (Contd.)				Raw Rice				Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	Red gram dhall		Sugar	
		Coarse		Fine	Medium	Coarse	I sort	II sort	C					O.P.			
		Mattai Kuruvai	T.K.M. 9	Ponni	Kattai Samba	A.D.T.31				Vellai Kuruvai							
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)			
1984-85	Average	..	..	N.S.	255.07	359.03	321.22	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	535.44	600.17	766.81	N.S.	388.00	508.55
April	1984	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	365.00	333.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	435.00	492.50	777.78	N.S.	388.00	470.25
May	1984	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	360.00	333.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	440.00	471.25	766.67	N.S.	388.00	560.25
June	1984	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	360.00	329.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	445.00	512.00	764.45	N.S.	388.00	539.40
July	1984	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	358.33	308.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	515.00	572.50	777.78	N.S.	388.00	502.75
August	1984	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	373.33	320.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	520.00	593.00	777.78	N.S.	388.00	523.00
September	1984	..	..	N.S.	260.00	370.33	322.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	537.50	600.00	777.78	N.S.	388.00	477.25
October	1984	..	..	N.S.	254.00	369.33	320.67	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	567.50	656.25	777.78	N.S.	388.00	479.00
November	1984	..	..	N.S.	249.33	369.33	320.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	570.00	662.00	822.22	N.S.	388.00	484.00
December	1984	..	..	N.S.	249.33	357.33	320.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	580.00	638.75	822.22	N.S.	388.00	531.50
January	1985	..	..	N.S.	262.67	355.00	320.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	605.00	673.75	800.00	N.S.	388.00	526.50
February	1985	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	341.00	314.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	638.33	690.00	713.89	N.S.	388.00	494.75
March	1985	..	..	N.S.	N.S.	329.33	313.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.T.	N.T.	572.00	640.00	623.33	N.S.	388.00	514.00

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		SUGAR AND GUR (Contd.)			CONDIMENTS AND SPICES											
		Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic		Pepper	Turmeric		Areca-nuts (Pheton)	Cortander	Cummin seeds
		I sort	II sort		Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore	Hills	Jamnagar		Curry	Tollet			
(1)		(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
1984-85	Average	466.65	N.S.	563.14	1606.24	N.S.	1325.43	N.S.	N.S.	504.17	3068.33	1661.25	3977.08	2356.49	735.61	1681.82
April	1984	441.43	N.S.	555.56	1087.50	N.S.	1044.45	N.S.	N.S.	625.00	2500.00	1500.00	3125.00	N.S.	737.50	2146.43
May	1984	434.29	N.S.	555.56	1020.00	N.S.	1166.67	N.S.	N.S.	525.00	2450.00	1450.00	3000.00	2350.00	725.00	2100.00
June	1984	449.14	N.S.	555.56	1214.00	N.S.	986.67	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	2630.00	1300.00	3000.00	2438.89	716.00	1977.86
July	1984	478.57	N.S.	555.56	1500.00	N.S.	1333.00	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3000.00	1250.00	3000.00	2354.17	725.00	1522.32
August	1984	496.00	N.S.	555.56	1660.00	N.S.	1333.00	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3000.00	1640.00	3700.00	2118.33	735.00	1544.64
September	1984	451.43	N.S.	555.56	1575.00	N.S.	1399.75	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3000.00	1775.00	4000.00	2354.17	715.63	1544.64
October	1984	552.14	N.S.	N.S.	1900.00	N.S.	1600.00	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3000.00	1850.00	4000.00	2520.84	700.00	1544.64
November	1984	525.71	N.S.	555.56	2100.00	N.S.	1600.00	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3200.00	1850.00	4600.00	2405.56	700.00	1544.64
December	1984	477.14	N.S.	572.23	2100.00	N.S.	1700.00	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3200.00	1850.00	5000.00	2195.83	700.00	1544.64
January	1985	496.43	N.S.	588.89	2100.00	N.S.	1600.00	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3200.00	1850.00	5000.00	2208.33	753.13	1544.64
February	1985	433.57	N.S.	588.89	1591.67	N.S.	1275.00	N.S.	N.S.	500.00	3800.00	1850.00	5000.00	N.S.	812.50	1560.27
March	1985	364.00	N.S.	555.56	1426.67	N.S.	866.67	N.S.	N.S.	400.00	3840.00	1770.00	4300.00	2618.75	807.50	1607.14

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)				OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES						FRUITS AND VEGETABLES POTATOES					
		Poppy seeds (46)	Salt (47)	Coco-nuts (1,000 nuts) (48)	Mastard (49)	Ground nut-oil (50)	Gingely oil (51)	Coco-nut oil (52)	Ground Gignelly oil (53)	Coco-nut oil (54)	Ground Gignelly oil-cake (55)	Bana-na yam 100 Nos. (56)	Mettu-pala-yam (57)	Kod-aika-nal (58)	Ban-gal-lore (58)		
1984-85	Average	..	..	..	3197.08	38.57	2392.29	747.92	1633.14	1719.30	3679.49	261.83	296.98	14.69	231.55	204.37	208.61
April	1984	..	..	..	2850.00	51.67	3112.50	887.50	1608.34	1933.33	3475.00	236.96	330.00	14.50	N.S.	N.S.	242.26
May	1984	..	..	..	2850.00	71.25	2875.00	737.50	1578.34	1896.67	3533.33	227.72	321.00	15.00	N.S.	N.S.	223.81
June	1984	..	..	..	3400.00	40.00	2500.00	700.00	1661.33	1639.93	3853.20	240.87	280.00	12.00	271.11	N.S.	238.10
July	1984	..	..	..	2925.00	33.33	2462.50	700.00	1801.67	1635.00	4006.66	268.47	270.00	13.50	300.00	N.S.	N.S.
August	1984	..	..	..	3500.00	33.33	2690.00	750.00	1764.00	1698.67	3810.67	264.34	261.20	20.00	224.44	N.S.	N.S.
September	1984	..	..	..	3400.00	33.33	2675.00	750.00	1653.33	1668.34	3866.67	244.57	260.00	20.00	210.00	N.S.	N.S.
October	1984	..	..	..	3400.00	33.33	2800.00	750.00	1658.34	1746.67	3950.00	275.00	277.50	17.50	218.89	N.S.	N.S.
November	1984	..	..	..	3240.00	33.33	2600.00	750.00	1610.67	1722.66	3866.67	272.17	288.00	15.00	229.48	N.S.	N.S.
December	1984	..	..	..	3200.00	33.33	2062.50	750.00	1550.00	1695.00	3841.67	273.92	322.00	12.75	220.00	206.35	N.S.
January	1985	..	..	..	3200.00	33.33	1712.50	750.00	1626.67	1725.00	3766.67	280.98	320.00	12.00	210.00	202.38	190.48
February	1985	..	..	..	3200.00	33.33	1687.50	750.00	1571.67	1651.67	3336.67	280.44	318.00	12.00	200.00	N.S.	185.11
March	1985	..	..	..	3200.00	33.33	1530.00	700.00	1513.33	1618.67	2846.67	276.52	316.00	12.00	N.S.	N.S.	171.91

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karalkal—*Concl.*

(In Rupees)

<i>Year and month</i>		<i>FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (Contd.)</i>								<i>MISCELLANEOUS</i>				
		<i>Onions</i>		<i>Vanaspathi</i>		<i>Refined Oil</i>		<i>Cement (Dalmia)</i>	<i>Kerosene 18.5 litres</i>	<i>Matches (We Two 5Gross)</i>				
		<i>Bellary</i>	<i>Trichy</i>	<i>Tushar</i>	<i>Mavan</i>	<i>Tushar</i>	<i>Mavan</i>							
		(1)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)			
1984-85	Average	152.10	238.76	N.S.	1443.89	N.S.	1853.05	138.80	36.15	98.42				
May 1984	.. .. .	136.25	366.66	N.S.	1393.33	N.S.	1806.45	136.00	36.05	94.00			
June 1984	.. .. .	136.25	416.67	N.S.	1348.32	N.S.	1806.45	136.00	36.05	94.00			
July 1984	.. .. .	166.00	N.S.	N.S.	1394.05	N.S.	1877.42	136.00	36.05	94.00			
July 1984	.. .. .	178.13	312.50	N.S.	1454.55	N.S.	1849.46	136.00	36.05	94.00			
August 1984	.. .. .	139.50	179.33	N.S.	1454.55	N.S.	1845.16	N.S.	36.05	100.00			
September 1984	.. .. .	126.88	208.33	N.S.	1454.55	N.S.	1950.00	N.S.	36.05	100.00			
October 1984	.. .. .	142.50	286.25	N.S.	1454.55	N.S.	1933.33	N.S.	36.05	100.00			
November 1984	.. .. .	170.00	267.50	N.S.	1454.55	N.S.	1933.33	N.S.	36.05	100.00			
December 1984	.. .. .	155.63	154.17	N.S.	1477.00	N.S.	1822.04	N.S.	36.05	100.00			
January 1985	.. .. .	165.00	125.00	N.S.	1484.48	N.S.	1870.97	N.S.	36.05	100.00			
February 1985	.. .. .	162.50	138.33	N.S.	1484.00	N.S.	1774.20	N.S.	36.05	100.00			
March 1985	.. .. .	146.50	171.67	N.S.	1472.73	N.S.	1767.75	150.00	37.28	1050.0			

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS								
		BOILED RICE								
		Fine			Medium				Coarse	
		Ponni	I.R. 20	Vellai samba	Coimbatore samba	Kattai samba	A.D.T. 31	Karuna	Mattai kuruvai	T.K.M. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1980-81	Average ..	2.47	2.35	2.39	2.21	2.24	—	2.25	2.10	—
1981-82	.. ..	2.98	2.85	2.79	2.61	2.67	—	2.80	2.43	—
1982-83	.. ..	2.85	2.68	2.61	2.55	2.60	2.45	—	—	2.40
1983-84	.. ..	3.43	3.31	N.S.	3.17	3.18	2.99	N.S.	N.S.	2.87
April	1983	3.00	2.90	N.S.	2.70	2.80	2.60	N.S.	N.S.	2.60
May	1983	3.00	2.90	N.S.	2.70	2.80	2.58	N.S.	N.S.	2.50
June	1983	3.00	2.90	N.S.	2.70	2.80	2.60	N.S.	N.S.	2.60
July	1983	3.04	2.94	N.S.	2.78	2.84	2.60	N.S.	N.S.	2.64
August	1983	3.58	3.48	N.S.	3.35	3.35	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.00
September	1983	3.60	3.50	N.S.	3.40	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.00
October	1983	3.60	3.50	N.S.	3.40	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.00
November	1983	3.68	3.58	N.S.	3.53	3.53	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	3.00
December	1983	3.88	3.76	N.S.	3.63	3.68	3.52	N.S.	N.S.	3.25
January	1984	3.78	3.60	N.S.	3.45	N.S.	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	3.05
February	1984	3.58	3.40	N.S.	3.30	N.S.	3.20	N.S.	N.S.	3.00
March	1984	3.44	3.24	N.S.	3.04	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.00

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS (Contd.)												
		RAW RICE						PULSES						
		Fine		Medium			Coarse	Black gram	Black gram dhall	Green gram	Green gram dhall	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	
		Ponni	Vellai samba	Coimbatore	Kattai samba	A.D.T. 31	Vellai kurunai							
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)		
1980-81	Average	2.65	2.43	—	2.30	—	—	3.59	4.50	4.00	5.53	4.40	5.22	
1981-82	„	3.18	2.89	—	2.75	—	—	—	4.65	—	5.86	5.23	5.66	
1982-83	„	3.20	2.99	—	2.80	2.77	—	3.57	6.42	3.40	5.88	4.93	4.61	
1983-84	„	3.76	N.S.	2.90	3.37	N.S.	N.S.	4.80	6.35	3.73	5.69	4.39	4.60	
April	1983	„	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	2.90	N.S.	N.S.	4.60	6.40	4.10	5.12	4.00	4.06
May	1983	„	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	2.90	N.S.	N.S.	5.00	6.13	4.00	5.25	4.00	4.00
June	1983	„	3.40	N.S.	2.90	2.90	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	6.50	3.50	5.40	4.00	4.00
July	1983	„	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	2.96	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	6.16	3.50	5.52	4.00	4.00
August	1983	„	3.78	N.S.	N.S.	3.48	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	6.00	3.50	5.60	4.10	4.10
September	1983	„	3.98	N.S.	N.S.	3.60	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	6.12	3.50	5.68	4.20	4.20
October	1983	„	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	3.63	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	5.13	3.50	5.28	4.20	4.20
November	1983	„	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	3.68	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	5.60	4.25	5.30	4.25	4.25
December	1983	„	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	3.66	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.20	N.S.	5.60
January	1984	„	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	3.60	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.20	N.S.	7.75
February	1984	„	3.98	N.S.	N.S.	3.58	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.20	N.S.	5.60
March	1984	„	3.80	N.S.	N.S.	3.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.16	N.S.	6.56	6.80	5.40

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		SUGAR AND GUR						CONDIMENTS AND SPICES				
		Redgram dhall		Sugar		Cane jaggery		Palm jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind	
		Sort		C	O.P.	Sort			Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore
		I	II			I	II					
(1)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
1980-81	Average ..	6.01	—	3.07	7.29	4.67	—	5.21	7.67	—	8.60	7.00
1981-82	..	6.26	—	3.55	6.34	4.11	3.15	5.37	13.96	—	7.63	10.00
1982-83	..	7.36	—	3.66	4.73	3.15	2.75	4.35	11.80	—	9.37	—
1983-84	..	8.30	N.S.	3.79	4.87	4.77	N.S.	5.49	8.79	N.S.	7.33	N.S.
April	1983 ..	7.20	N.S.	3.75	4.86	3.40	N.S.	5.00	8.60	N.S.	7.70	N.S.
May	1983 ..	7.33	N.S.	3.75	5.03	3.73	N.S.	5.00	7.88	N.S.	7.75	N.S.
June	1983 ..	7.13	N.S.	3.75	5.18	4.38	N.S.	5.00	7.50	N.S.	7.00	N.S.
July	1983 ..	7.68	N.S.	3.75	5.10	4.68	N.S.	5.02	7.50	N.S.	7.00	N.S.
August	1983 ..	8.15	N.S.	3.75	4.93	4.83	N.S.	5.40	7.50	N.S.	7.00	N.S.
September	1983 ..	8.32	N.S.	3.75	4.80	5.32	N.S.	5.40	7.50	N.S.	6.80	N.S.
October	1983 ..	8.40	N.S.	3.75	4.40	5.45	N.S.	5.40	8.15	N.S.	6.50	N.S.
November	1983 ..	8.45	N.S.	3.75	4.60	5.30	N.S.	5.48	9.98	N.S.	6.50	N.S.
December	1983 ..	9.60	N.S.	3.75	4.92	4.64	N.S.	5.65	10.50	N.S.	6.90	N.S.
January	1984 ..	9.60	N.S.	3.75	4.78	5.40	N.S.	6.20	9.88	N.S.	7.25	N.S.
February	1984 ..	9.30	N.S.	4.00	4.90	5.30	N.S.	6.20	10.30	N.S.	8.50	N.S.
March	1984 ..	8.44	N.S.	4.00	4.88	4.80	N.S.	6.10	10.20	N.S.	9.00	N.S.

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)											
		Garlic			Turmeric		Arecanuts (Pheton)	Asafoetida (L.G.)	Poppy seeds	Cummin seeds	Cardo- mom		
		Hills	Jamnagar	Pepper	Curry	Toilet							
(1)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)			
1980-81	Average	..	..	—	3.98	22.27	5.70	25.00	15.33	60.44	12.53	19.46	180.00
1981-82	..	..	..	—	5.54	18.97	6.00	20.00	17.65	80.00	13.23	19.48	180.00
1982-83	..	..	..	—	7.58	20.00	7.12	22.08	15.84	82.67	21.15	30.06	185.33
1983-84	..	..	..	N.S.	8.77	21.88	12.58	33.93	15.08	79.17	29.46	25.44	383.07
April	1983	..	..	N.S.	7.40	18.80	9.60	25.00	11.50	90.00	27.80	26.40	216.00
May	1983	..	..	N.S.	6.00	18.00	10.00	25.00	11.00	90.00	26.50	24.75	220.00
June	1983	..	..	N.S.	6.88	18.00	10.00	25.00	11.00	77.00	28.00	25.75	272.50
July	1983	..	..	N.S.	7.50	18.40	10.40	29.00	12.06	77.00	32.00	28.00	310.00
August	1983	..	..	N.S.	7.50	19.00	11.00	30.00	14.15	77.00	31.50	26.50	330.00
September	1983	..	..	N.S.	7.50	19.00	11.00	34.00	14.20	77.00	31.00	25.50	338.00
October	1983	..	..	N.S.	7.63	19.00	11.75	35.00	12.88	77.00	29.00	24.00	337.50
November	1983	..	..	N.S.	9.50	19.75	12.00	35.00	13.00	77.00	28.75	24.00	372.50
December	1983	..	..	N.S.	11.00	25.60	14.40	39.00	16.70	77.00	29.00	24.60	456.00
January	1984	..	..	N.S.	11.38	30.00	16.25	42.50	21.50	77.00	30.00	25.75	553.33
February	1984	..	..	N.S.	13.88	29.00	17.75	45.00	21.88	77.00	30.00	26.00	615.00
March	1984	..	..	N.S.	9.10	28.00	16.80	42.60	21.13	77.00	30.00	24.00	576.00

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES										
		Coriander	Salt	Coconut (each)	Mustard	Gingelly seeds	Ground- nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground- nut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake	
(1)		(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	
1980-81	Average	5.77	0.20	1.36	6.33	7.88	11.58	12.90	18.52	1.90	2.57	
1981-82	.. ..	8.41	0.23	1.71	7.00	7.56	13.86	13.67	16.75	2.25	2.55
1982-83	.. ..	6.88	0.26	1.66	7.32	7.82	13.90	14.22	18.99	2.12	2.66
1983-84	.. ..	6.35	0.28	2.56	8.39	9.79	16.35	16.53	27.95	2.55	2.99
April	1983	6.22	0.20	1.52	7.10	8.40	14.26	15.28	20.50	2.12	3.00	
May	1983	6.55	0.20	1.48	7.00	9.13	15.38	15.88	21.00	2.36	3.00	
June	1983	6.60	0.25	1.40	7.63	10.00	15.50	15.88	21.25	2.43	2.90	
July	1983	6.56	0.25	1.46	8.00	10.00	16.18	15.50	24.00	2.64	2.76	
August	1983	6.35	0.25	1.73	8.00	10.00	18.63	15.83	25.00	2.95	2.93	
September	1983	6.16	0.25	2.40	8.00	10.00	18.35	15.50	26.45	3.00	2.84	
October	1983	6.00	0.26	2.70	7.50	10.00	16.00	15.63	28.88	2.65	2.80	
November	1983	6.00	0.30	2.98	7.25	10.00	16.13	15.88	31.00	2.35	2.85	
December	1983	6.00	0.30	3.22	8.40	10.00	15.68	17.00	32.20	2.58	3.20	
January	1984	6.00	0.3	3.95	10.75	10.00	17.00	17.75	33.50	2.60	3.20	
February	1984	6.10	0.30	4.00	11.00	10.00	17.00	19.00	36.75	2.55	3.20	
March	1984	7.68	0.44	3.86	10.00	10.00	16.10	19.20	34.92	2.40	3.22	

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		FRUITS AND VEGETABLES				MISCELLANEOUS							
		Plantain poovan (Dozen)	Potatoes			Onions		Fire wood (Dry) (25 Kgs.)	Charcoal (30 Kgs.)	Kerosene (Lit.)	Petrol (Lit.)		
(1)		(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	Bellary (58)	Tiruchy (59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)		
1980-81	Average	..	..	1.37	2.48	2.57	2.03	1.05	1.21	10.38	45.00	1.62	5.08
1981-82	"	..	..	1.47	2.20	2.22	2.09	1.90	1.65	10.77	45.00	1.84	5.91
1982-83	"	..	..	1.71	2.53	N.S.	2.19	1.55	2.22	12.42	50.60	1.96	6.12
1983-84	"	..	..	2.05	3.18	2.60	2.85	2.18	1.97	12.53	54.40	1.95	6.24
April	1983	..	..	1.75	N.S.	N.S.	2.54	1.46	1.50	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.18
May	1983	..	..	1.75	N.S.	N.S.	2.80	1.90	1.95	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.18
June	1983	..	..	1.75	3.85	N.S.	3.40	1.90	1.90	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.18
July	1983	..	..	1.75	3.96	N.S.	N.S.	2.38	2.34	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.18
August	1983	..	..	2.24	3.25	N.S.	N.S.	2.65	2.00	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.18
September	1983	..	..	2.40	2.44	N.S.	[N.S.]	2.68	1.69	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.26
October	1983	..	..	2.40	2.80	2.60	N.S.	2.60	1.98	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.28
November	1983	..	..	2.40	3.03	N.S.	N.S.	2.60	2.08	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.28
December	1983	..	..	2.16	3.22	N.S.	N.S.	2.52	2.56	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.28
January	1984	..	..	1.80	3.20	N.S.	N.S.	2.03	1.78	12.50	54.00	1.95	6.28
February	1984	..	..	2.25	2.83	N.S.	N.S.	1.71	1.64	12.75	54.00	1.95	6.28
March	1 84	..	..	1.92	N.S.	N.S.	2.64	1.66	2.25	12.60	58.80	1.95	6.28

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Concl'd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		MISCELLANEOUS (Contd.)															
		Match Box (We Two)	Milk (Lit.)			Coffee Powder Srinivas (500 gms.)			Vanaspathi		Refined oil		Butter	Ghee	Mutton	Egg (Hen each)	
(1)	(2)	(64)	(65)	Buffa- loes	Tea Lipton's Ruby Dust (500 gms.)	I	II	(68)	(69)	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)
1980-81	Average	..	0.12	2.00	2.00	11.09	8.95	7.80	—	13.26	—	—	20.36	28.87	15.87	0.46	
1981-82	..	..	0.13	2.33	2.33	11.47	10.18	8.43	—	15.60	—	—	25.61	37.30	16.00	0.54
1982-83	..	..	0.15	2.60	2.60	12.19	10.63	8.88	—	16.77	—	—	24.56	39.38	16.04	0.59
1983-84	..	..	0.15	2.83	2.83	16.24	11.97	10.49	N.S.	16.93	N.S.	19.16	27.01	40.42	18.00	0.55
April	1983	..	0.15	2.60	2.60	13.03	11.90	9.75	N.S.	15.76	N.S.	16.76	22.10	38.80	18.00	0.56	
May	1983	..	0.15	2.60	2.60	13.55	11.13	9.38	N.S.	16.00	N.S.	16.85	24.50	38.00	18.00	0.50	
June	1983	..	0.15	2.60	2.60	15.09	11.50	9.75	N.S.	17.00	N.S.	17.20	25.00	38.00	18.00	0.55	
July	1983	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	16.33	11.50	9.75	N.S.	17.18	N.S.	18.12	25.00	38.00	18.00	0.55	
August	1983	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	16.64	11.50	9.75	N.S.	18.53	N.S.	20.23	25.75	38.00	18.00	0.53	
September	1983	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	16.64	11.50	9.75	N.S.	17.40	N.S.	20.50	28.80	38.00	18.00	0.55	
October	1983	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	16.64	11.50	9.75	N.S.	17.00	N.S.	20.00	29.00	38.00	18.00	0.51	
November	1983	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	16.64	11.50	9.75	N.S.	16.80	N.S.	20.25	29.25	38.50	18.00	0.56	
December	1983	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	17.26	11.90	10.60	N.S.	16.60	N.S.	20.16	30.00	42.20	18.00	0.60	
January	1984	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	17.67	12.75	11.75	N.S.	16.80	N.S.	20.40	30.00	46.50	18.00	0.55	
February	1984	..	0.15	2.90	2.90	17.67	13.50	12.88	N.S.	17.00	N.S.	20.40	27.75	46.00	18.00	0.55	
March	1984	..	0.17	2.90	2.90	17.67	13.50	13.00	N.S.	17.08	N.S.	19.00	27.00	45.00	18.00	0.53	

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS									
		BOILED RICE									
		Fine			Medium				Coarse		
		Ponni	I.R. 20	I.R.50	Coimbatore samba	Kattai samba	A.D.T. 31	C.R. 1009	Mattai kuruvai	T.K.M. 9	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1984-85	Average	..	3.42	3.20	3.16	2.88	2.96	N.S.	2.76	N.S.	2.72
April	1984	..	3.40	3.30	N.S.	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
May	1984	..	3.40	3.20	N.S.	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
June	1984	..	3.40	3.20	N.S.	2.96	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
July	1984	..	3.50	3.18	N.S.	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
August	1984	..	3.48	3.22	N.S.	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
September	1984	..	3.40	3.20	3.20	2.93	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.80
October	1984	..	3.45	3.20	3.10	2.75	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.70
November	1984	..	3.48	3.28	3.18	2.78	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.68
December	1984	..	3.43	3.23	3.20	2.80	3.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	2.70
January	1985	..	3.40	3.20	3.30	2.80	2.98	N.S.	2.85	N.S.	2.70
February	1985	..	3.38	3.18	3.10	2.78	2.93	N.S.	2.73	N.S.	N.S.
March	1985	..	3.26	3.02	3.06	2.70	2.82	N.S.	2.70	N.S.	N.S.

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal-Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	RAW RICE						PULSES						
	Fine		Medium			Coarse	Black gram	Black gram dhall	Green gram	Green gram dhall	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhall	
	Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimbatore samba	Kattai samba	ADE 31	Vellai-kuru-vai							
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	
1984-85	Average	3.77	3.61	N.S.	3.43	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.57	N.S.	7.49	5.63	6.36
April	1984	3.95	3.78	N.S.	3.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.40	N.S.	7.10	4.60	5.50
May	1984	3.85	3.70	N.S.	3.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.40	N.S.	7.20	4.55	5.30
June	1984	3.80	3.66	N.S.	3.46	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.20	N.S.	6.44	4.74	5.46
July	1984	3.80	3.68	N.S.	3.48	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.20	N.S.	7.23	5.28	6.10
August	1984	3.80	3.64	N.S.	3.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.38	N.S.	7.50	5.28	6.20
September	1984	3.80	3.60	N.S.	3.43	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.50	N.S.	7.50	5.55	6.25
October	1984	3.80	3.60	N.S.	3.45	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.50	N.S.	7.50	6.08	6.90
November	1984	3.80	3.60	N.S.	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.50	N.S.	7.50	6.10	7.00
December	1984	3.73	3.60	N.S.	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	8.00	M.S.	8.00	6.10	6.50
January	1985	3.78	3.58	N.S.	3.40	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	8.00	N.S.	8.00	6.44	7.05
February	1985	3.58	3.48	N.S.	3.38	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	8.00	N.S.	8.00	6.57	7.25
March	1985	3.50	3.36	N.S.	3.26	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	7.80	N.S.	7.90	6.30	6.86

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		PULSES (Contd.)		SUGAR AND GUR					CONDIMENTS AND SPICES			
		Redgram dhall		Sugar		Cane jaggery		Palm jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind	
		Sort		C	O.P.	Sort			Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore
		I	II			I	II					
(1)		(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)
1984-85	Average ..	7.94	N.S.	4.00	5.20	5.12	N.S.	5.99	16.91	N.S.	15.05	N.S.
April	1984	8.00	N.S.	4.00	4.83	4.90	N.S.	6.00	11.38	N.S.	12.75	N.S.
May	1984	8.00	N.S.	4.00	5.73	4.85	N.S.	6.00	11.53	N.S.	12.50	N.S.
June	1984	8.00	N.S.	4.00	5.50	4.96	N.S.	6.00	13.00	N.S.	13.80	N.S.
July	1984	8.00	N.S.	4.00	5.50	5.20	N.S.	6.00	15.63	N.S.	15.00	N.S.
August	1984	8.00	N.S.	4.00	5.34	5.34	N.S.	6.00	17.25	N.S.	15.80	N.S.
September	1984	8.00	N.S.	4.00	4.90	5.00	N.S.	6.00	16.25	N.S.	16.25	N.S.
October	1984	8.00	N.S.	4.00	4.91	5.81	N.S.	6.00	20.00	N.S.	17.00	N.S.
November	1984	8.50	N.S.	4.00	4.98	5.75	N.S.	6.00	22.00	N.S.	17.60	N.S.
December	1984	8.50	N.S.	4.00	5.43	5.13	N.S.	6.00	22.00	N.S.	18.00	N.S.
January	1985	8.19	N.S.	4.00	5.34	5.50	N.S.	6.00	22.25	N.S.	17.75	N.S.
February	1985	7.30	N.S.	4.00	5.09	4.94	N.S.	6.00	16.19	N.S.	13.69	N.S.
March	1985	6.80	N.S.	4.00	5.25	4.00	N.S.	5.90	15.40	N.S.	10.45	N.S.

11. PRICES

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and Month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)										
		Garlic		Pepper (36)	Turmeric		Areca- nuts pheton (39)	Asafoe- tida (40)	Poppy seeds (41)	Cummin seeds (42)	Cardo- mon (43)	
		Hills (34)	Jamnagar (35)		Curry (37)	Toilet (38)						
1984-85	Average	N.S.	5.64	32.53	18.32	45.55	23.85	64.20	35.84	20.65	378.17	
April	1984	N.S.	7.00	28.00	16.00	40.00	N.S.	81.75	30.00	24.00	560.00	
May	1984	N.S.	6.25	27.00	16.00	40.00	24.00	85.00	30.00	23.00	500.00	
June	1984	N.S.	5.70	28.40	15.40	36.00	25.00	62.00	37.33	20.80	490.00	
July	1984	N.S.	5.50	32.00	15.00	35.00	24.00	60.00	37.50	20.00	375.00	
August	1984	N.S.	5.50	32.00	17.80	42.00	21.90	60.00	37.50	20.00	350.00	
September	1984	N.S.	5.50	32.00	20.00	45.00	24.00	60.00	37.00	20.00	350.00	
October	1984	N.S.	5.50	32.00	20.00	45.00	26.00	60.00	37.00	20.00	350.00	
November	1984	N.S.	5.50	32.00	20.00	59.60	20.40	60.00	37.00	20.00	350.00	
December	1984	N.S.	5.50	34.25	20.00	52.00	22.63	60.00	37.00	20.00	312.50	
January	1985	N.S.	5.50	35.00	20.00	52.00	22.75	60.00	37.00	20.00	300.50	
February	1985	N.S.	5.25	39.75	20.00	52.00	25.33	60.00	36.75	20.00	300.00	
March	1985	N.S.	5.00	38.00	19.60	48.00	26.38	61.60	36.00	20.00	300.00	

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES(Contd.)		OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES							
		Coriander	Salt	Coconut (each)	Mustard	Gingelly seeds	Ground-nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground nut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake
(1)	(2)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)
1984-85	Average	8.14	0.45	2.82	9.09	9.32	17.07	18.10	38.07	2.75	3.08
April	1984	8.00	0.55	3.53	10.00	10.00	16.63	20.00	35.50	2.50	3.40
May	1984	8.40	0.75	3.26	10.00	10.00	16.28	19.75	36.00	2.50	3.33
June	1984	7.88	0.50	2.73	9.60	9.80	16.84	17.60	39.30	2.54	2.84
July	1984	8.00	0.40	2.75	10.00	9.20	18.25	17.25	41.00	2.75	2.80
August	1984	8.00	0.40	3.25	10.00	9.00	18.40	17.80	38.85	2.74	2.74
September	1984	8.00	0.40	3.25	9.00	9.00	17.25	17.38	39.00	2.70	2.70
October	1984	8.00	0.40	3.50	8.00	9.00	17.38	18.00	40.00	2.80	2.80
November	1984	8.00	0.40	3.26	8.00	9.00	16.80	17.90	39.40	2.80	2.80
December	1984	8.00	0.40	2.38	8.00	9.00	16.25	17.88	39.00	2.88	3.30
January	1985	8.25	0.40	2.00	8.00	9.00	17.38	17.63	38.38	2.98	3.48
February	1985	8.50	0.40	2.00	8.50	9.00	17.00	17.75	36.75	2.95	3.40
March	1985	8.70	0.40	1.88	10.00	9.80	16.40	17.20	33.60	2.88	3.38

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

11. PRICES

(In Rupees)

Year and month		FRUITS AND VEGETABLES						MISCELLANEOUS								
		Plantain poovam (Dozen)	Potatoes			Onions		Fire wood (Dry) (25 Kgs.)	Charcoal (30 Kgs.)	Kerosene (Lit.)	Petrol (Lit.)					
Mettu- palayam	Kodai- kanal		Banga- lore	Bellary	Tiruchy	(54)	(55)					(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)
(1)																
1984-85	Average	.. ..	1.94	2.67	2.29	2.37	1.69	2.63	13.27	69.02	1.96	6.31				
April	1984	.. ..	1.80	N.S.	N.S.	2.60	1.48	3.80	12.13	65.50	1.95	6.28				
May	1984	.. ..	1.83	N.S.	N.S.	2.58	1.45	4.43	12.50	69.00	1.95	6.28				
June	1984	.. ..	1.78	3.00	N.S.	2.71	1.80	N.S.	12.50	69.00	1.95	6.28				
July	1984	.. ..	1.65	3.33	N.S.	N.S.	1.90	3.58	12.83	69.00	1.95	6.28				
August	1984	.. ..	2.40	2.74	N.S.	N.S.	1.62	2.02	13.00	69.00	1.95	6.28				
September	1984	.. ..	2.40	2.53	N.S.	N.S.	1.39	2.30	13.00	69.00	1.95	6.28				
October	1984	.. ..	2.40	2.53	N.S.	N.S.	1.63	3.10	13.00	69.00	1.95	6.28				
November	1984	.. ..	2.42	2.53	N.S.	N.S.	1.91	2.94	13.00	69.00	1.95	6.28				
December	1984	.. ..	1.80	2.50	2.27	N.S.	1.75	1.81	13.00	69.00	1.95	6.28				
January	1985	.. ..	1.60	2.50	2.30	2.20	1.85	1.45	13.00	69.00	1.95	6.28				
February	1985	.. ..	1.60	2.40	N.S.	2.18	1.78	1.55	15.25	69.75	1.95	6.28				
March	1985	.. ..	1.60	N.S.	N.S.	1.92	1.66	1.94	16.00	72.00	2.04	6.64				

11. PRICES

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		MISCELLANEOUS (Contd.)															
		Match Box (We Two)	Milk (Lit.)		Coffee Powder Srinivas (500 gms.) Sort		Vanaspathi		Refined oil		Butter	Ghee	Mutton	Egg (Hen each)			
(1)	(2)	(64)	(65)	Buffa- loes	Tea Lipton (500 gms.)	I	II	(70)	(71)	Tuskar	Mavan	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)
1984-85	Average	..	0.20	3.10	3.10	18.88	13.65	13.13	N.S.	18.82	N.S.	20.08	32.64	50.56	18.00	0.51	
April	1984	..	0.20	2.90	2.90	17.67	13.50	13.00	N.S.	18.20	N.S.	19.20	27.00	45.00	18.00	0.49	
May	1984	..	0.20	2.90	2.90	18.07	13.50	13.00	N.S.	19.33	N.S.	19.40	27.00	45.00	18.00	0.53	
June	1984	..	0.20	2.90	2.90	19.25	13.70	13.20	N.S.	19.80	N.S.	19.72	29.80	44.40	18.00	0.60	
July	1984	..	0.20	2.90	2.90	19.25	14.00	13.50	N.S.	19.00	N.S.	20.25	33.25	49.00	18.00	0.59	
August	1984	..	0.20	2.90	2.90	19.25	14.00	13.50	N.S.	18.70	N.S.	19.60	35.40	50.80	18.00	0.52	
September	1984	..	0.20	3.25	3.25	20.00	13.75	13.13	N.S.	18.50	N.S.	21.00	37.50	54.00	18.00	0.48	
October	1984	..	0.20	3.5	3.25	18.94	13.50	13.00	N.S.	18.75	N.S.	21.00	44.25	59.50	18.00	0.50	
November	1984	..	0.20	3.25	3.25	18.50	13.50	13.00	N.S.	19.00	N.S.	21.00	36.00	57.00	18.00	0.46	
December	1984	..	0.20	3.25	3.25	18.50	13.50	13.00	N.S.	19.00	N.S.	20.25	31.25	51.25	18.00	0.50	
January	1985	..	0.20	3.25	3.25	18.50	13.50	13.00	N.S.	19.00	N.S.	19.75	33.00	50.75	18.00	0.55	
February	1985	..	0.20	3.25	3.25	19.03	13.50	13.00	N.S.	18.50	N.S.	19.75	30.00	50.00	18.00	0.44	
March	1985	..	0.20	3.25	3.25	19.55	13.90	13.25	N.S.	18.00	N.S.	20.00	27.20	50.00	18.00	0.51	

12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1985. The data presented in this section give an idea of progress, achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for six years from 1980 to 1985 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into 2 main categories. Credit and Non-Credit Societies.

TABLE 12.1 : Gives information regarding progress in Co-operation in general namely the total number of societies, members working capital etc. It also gives the average working capital per head of populations..

TABLE 12.2 : Gives details of the progress achieved in the field of Co-operation according to type of societies.

12. CO-OPERATION

12.1 Progress in Co-operation—General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	As on 30th June					
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Number of Societies	285	292	302	316	329	351
	Memberships	1,53,662	1,74,451	1,95,014	1,99,384	1,98,581	2,08,618
	Working Capital Total	1,87,381	2,33,263	2,92,386	3,65,113	4,91,855	5,73,239
	Share Capital Paid	27,160	46,013	72,286	94,121	1,11,970	1,29,681
	Reserve and other funds	10,700	15,777	19,213	23,655	25,983	36,224
	Loans from :						
	(i) Central Financing Agency	30,377	34,564	39,226	40,659	43,096	55,357
	(ii) Reserve Bank	4,766	5,150	6,640	10,100	15,300	16,784
	(iii) Government**	18,905	21,162	21,751	23,098	23,726	35,222
	(iv) Other sources	2,973	5,411	7,373	12,650	13,907	1,18,372
	Deposits from :						
	(i) Central Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Primary Societies	1,965	17,139	16,884	14,734	14,970	18,699
	(iii) Individuals and other sources	36,204	29,057	84,373	37,224	21,600	34,808
	Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank	11,332	10,805	9,109	9,065	8,755	9,193
	Population in lakhs	4.71	6.04	6.04	6.04	6.04	6.04
	Number of societies per lakh of inhabitants	60	48	50	52	53	58
	Number of Members of Primary Societies per thousand of inhabitants	326	288	322	330	321	328
	Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population	397	379	384	604	795	949

**Including funds for Godown construction.

N.B. :—Nominal membership of Central Land Mortgage Bank not taken into account.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	As on 30th June					
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. CREDIT SOCIETIES							
1. State Co-operative Bank :							
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership Primary Societies	179	186	190	200	201	216
	Membership Individual and others	16	22	20	19	18	17
	Working capital	46,633	49,903	56,314	57,510	75,394	97,226
	Share capital paid up	4,311	3,949	4,469	4,754	4,754	11,177
	Reserve and other funds	2,454	3,852	4,351	4,146	5,218	5,927
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	4,766	5,150	6,640	10,100	15,300	16,784
	Loans from Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Loans from other sources	293	150	—	3,196	6,500	7,129
	Deposits from Primary Societies	1,149	16,526	16,680	13,769	16,523	17,857
	Deposits from individuals and others	29,873	17,823	18,696	18,923	19,239	22,361
2. Central Land Mortgage Banks :							
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership : Individual-regular	4,026*	4,185*	3,954*	4,032*	1,445	1,621
	Membership : Nominal	162	162	162	162	171	171
	Working capital	14,272	14,040	12,520	12,573	13,727	14,123
	Share capital paid up	1,360	1,476	1,509	1,747	2,107	2,236
	Reserve and other funds	1,034	1,178	1,277	1,365	279	286
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	200	226	—	—	—
	Loans from Government	66	10	—	—	—	—
	Loans from other sources	11,332	10,805	9,109	9,065	8,755	9,193
	Deposits from Primary Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	8	8	8	8	8	8

* Including Primary Societies

2. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Cooperation by Type of Societies—Contd.

							(Amount in '000 Rupees)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
3. Primary Co-operative Bank :										
Number	—	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Membership—Individual Societies	—	16,544	17,814	17,728	18,000	18,000	6,000	6,000	
Working Capital	—	7,773	11,927	14,120	16,054	16,054	18,399	18,399	
Share Capital	—	1,338	2,044	2,457	3,040	3,040	3,064	3,064	
Reserve and other funds	—	123	161	261	282	282	625	625	
Total Deposits	—	5,827	8,799	9,737	10,228	10,228	9,775	9,775	
Loans from Government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from Reserve Bank of India	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from Capital Financing Agencies	—	36	—	—	271	271	195	195	
Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	371	371	—	—	
4. Primary Agricultural Societies :										
Number	60	60	59	59	60	60	60	60	
Membership	29,918	31,639	34,147	34,578	35,000	35,000	36,000	36,000	
Working Capital	30,348	32,058	32,808	36,438	35,792	35,792	39,060	39,060	
Share Capital paid up	3,547	3,853	3,911	4,052	4,531	4,531	4,922	4,922	
Reserve and other funds	3,628	3,668	5,741	7,566	10,513	10,513	7,211	7,211	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	18,128	19,520	19,941	19,651	19,479	19,479	19,845	19,845	
Loans from Government	277	316	505	452	518	518	614	614	
Loans from other sources	6	—	—	1,673	998	998	901	901	
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from individuals and others	140	163	170	160	198	198	211	211	
5. Primary Non-Agricultural Societies :										
Number	24	26	27	32	34	34	39	39	
Membership	15,253	13,734	13,957	14,358	14,919	14,919	17,000	17,000	
Working capital	13,052	11,222	16,133	19,134	20,579	20,579	21,246	21,246	
Share Capital paid up	2,171	2,318	2,730	3,362	3,970	3,970	4,024	4,024	
Reserve and other funds	206	107	151	194	380	380	276	276	
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	3,679	3,680	6,302	6,362	6,434	6,434	6,837	6,837	
Loans from Government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Loans from other sources	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Deposits from Societies	816	613	204	230	215	215	842	842	
Deposits from individuals and others	5,069	3,687	4,365	7,096	6,301	6,301	5395	5395	

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 J. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES :							
1. Marketing Societies :							
Number	2	2	2	2	2	2
Membership	1,120	1,219	2,241	1,347	1,389	1,378
Working Capital	8,571	12,633	13,875	18,355	22,140	25,165
Share capital paid up	516	611	664	1,485	1,313	5,185
Reserve and other funds	732	1,470	1,553	1,398	623	1,443
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	—	—	—	1,328	987
Loans from Government	437	530	489	626	507	1,115
Loans from other sources	1,820	4,893	5,954	6,575	9,028	6,526
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others	338	705	1,222	3,251	16,51	2,712
2. Sugarcane Growers Co-operative Societies :		This Society is under liquidation.					
3. Milk Supply Societies :							
Number	45	47	50	50	54	66
Membership	19,874	21,818	23,098	23,608	21,853	22,851
Working Capital	10,529	11,362	11,813	13,241	12,825	12,862
Share Capital paid up	798	1,002	1,013	1,069	657	1,390
Reserve and other funds	230	202	208	362	340	625
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	85	84	83	264	63	63
Loans from Government	2,331	2,345	2,357	2,473	2,378	2,098
Loans from other sources	295	180	60	—	—	—
Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Weavers Societies :							
Number	14	14	14	15	16	16
Membership	5,158	5,216	5,522	5,393	6,210	7,425
Working Capital	15,417	19,506	23,234	27,812	35,516	42,310
Share capital paid up	2,725	2,700	3,187	3,804	4,168	4,679
Reserve and other funds	296	542	654	592	581	611
Loans from Central Financing Agencies	4,960	7,162	8,530	9,459	12,637	16,789
Loans from Government	962	1,392	1,397	2,007	2,077	2,282

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Loans from other sources		248	90	92	26	998	901
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		567	627	617	731	804	342
5. Other Industrial Societies :							
Number		16	16	18	22	22	22
Membership		1,377	1,775	1,957	1,904	1,867	1,181
Working capital		1,131	1,662	2,433	2,433	3,415	3,661
Share capital paid up		162	268	350	364	521	543
Reserve and other funds		61	50	124	159	304	274
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		84	300	251	390	417	922
Loans from Government		63	117	94	123	244	250
Loans from other sources		114	70	51	25	225	233
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		11	15	13	19	31	33
6. Consumer Stores :							
Number		48*	48	51	54	56	62
Membership		61,635	60,782	74,701	76,304	76,917	92,518
Working capital		14,153	18,979	24,567	29,162	31,624	55,450
Share capital paid up		2,550	2,852	3,179	3,865	12,313	17,548
Reserve and other funds		1,549	2,045	2,118	3,344	3,471	2,359
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		1,936	2,331	2,594	3,050	2,826	3,026
Loans from Government		1,427	1,598	1,560	1,502	2,252	7,505
Loans from other sources		—	—	1,155	851	70	191
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individual and others		198	202	413	936	2,469	2,746
7. Housing Societies :							
Number		5	5	5	5	5	5
Membership		3,454	4,961	5,456	5,851	6,133	6,691
Working capital		18,810	20,040	21,301	22,856	23,777	30,031
Share capital paid up		2,310	2,441	2,581	2,786	2,605	2,703
Reserve and other funds		368	1,303	1,411	1,268	1,844	1,946
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		62	73	—	—	—	—

*This Figures include Students' Co-operative Stores

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Loans from Government		12,114	13,271	13,776	14,397	14,483	17,396
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	64	63	58
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	70	—	—	—
8. Fishermen Societies :							
Number		31	31	31	31	31	32
Membership		8,723	9,054	9,123	9,355	19,344	9,549
Working capital		5,474	6,364	4,884	4,860	10,470	8,760
Share capital paid up		1,000	1,013	1,024	1,014	1,038	952
Reserve and other funds		80	190	522	573	523	548
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		875	628	621	704	621	621
Loans from Government		1,190	1,393	1,390	1,343	1,499	1,511
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Other Non-Agricultural and Non-Credit Societies :							
Number		5	6	8	9	9	9
Membership		932	1,031	1,425	2,095	2,121	2,768
Working Capital		2,478	3,015	3,810	5,663	6,132	7,710
Share capital paid up		132	141	247	274	332	386
Reserve and other funds		60	661	651	675	168	123
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		146	125	205	325	—	37
Loans from Government		10	11	10	10	306	216
Loans from other sources		157	26	61	240	—	120
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individual & others		—	—	—	—	—	—
10. State Co-operative Union :							
Number		1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership		190	292	302	316	329	350
11. Farming Societies							
		—	—	—	—	—	—
12. Labour contract Societies :							
Number		7	7	7	7	7	7
Membership		680	686	755	681	681	642
Working capital		285	560	483	470	749	849
Share capital paid up		32	24	37	35	45	50
Reserve and other funds		—	—	7	16	—	—
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	—	37	20	17	143
Loans from Government		15	165	159	151	153	150
Loans from other sources		—	2	—	—	—	—
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	—	—

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Concl'd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
13. Other Processing Societies (Pondicherry Sugar Mills) :							
Number		1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership		274	281	290	552	683	715
Working capital		5,842	16,218	32,872	65,676	1,02,627	1,11,957
Share capital paid up		5,457	15,486	23,406	29,908	31,959	32,071
14. Poultry Co-operative Societies :							
Number		—	—	—	—	—	—
Membership		—	—	—	—	—	—
Working capital		—	—	—	—	—	—
Share capital paid up.. .. .		—	—	—	—	—	—
Reserve and other funds		—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Government		—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	—	—
15. Lift Irrigation Societies :							
Number		23	23	24	24	24	24
Membership		560	659	658	658	658	658
Working capital		1,307	1,382	1,004	1,086	1,116	1,116
Share capital paid up.. .. .		14	14	14	14	14	14
Reserve and other funds		2	186	284	336	—	511
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		415	425	434	434	434	—
Loans from Government		13	14	14	14	14	14
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	—	—	492
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	—	—
16. Spinning Mills :							
Number		1	1	1	1	1	1
Membership		131	205	234	238	818	821
Working capital		79	6,456	22,408	33,824	72,927	83,311
Share capital paid up		75	6,527	21,921	33,121	38,513	38,735

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section present data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to Employment Exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

TABLES 13.1, 13.1(a) 13.2, 13.2(a), 13.3 and 13.3(a) : Present results of the census of Government Employees, all the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and Commercial undertakings have been included. For this census those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work-charged personnel and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The Ex-French employees whose pay scale start with a minimum of Rs. 500 or more have been taken as Gazetted Officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown on the date of census, have been taken as permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness allowance and other allowances.

TABLE 13.4 : Gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age groups and sex.

TABLE 13.5 : Furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shifts are also included. Figures have been collected from the Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

TABLES 13.6 to 13.8 : Give the number of industrial disputes industrial accidents and trade unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

TABLES 13.9 to 13.10 : Relate to the number of employees in co-operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively from 1978 to 1985.

There is only one Employment Exchange in the State located in Pondicherry Town. Table 13.11 shows the number of registration and placement effected by the Pondicherry Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.12 : Relates to the progress on the live register of the Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions.

TABLE 13.13 : Relates to the occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.14 : Gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange according to educational qualifications.

TABLE 13.15 : Shows the progress of employment in the public sector.

TABLE 13.16 : Shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the public and private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme.

TABLE 13.17 : Shows the employment in shops and commercial establishment covered under the Shops and Establishments Act, 1964. The data have been furnished for 11 years from the year 1975 to 1985.

TABLE 13.18 : Shows the average number of workers employed in factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 from 1975 to 1985.

TABLE 13.19 A and B : Shows the number of working factories and employment in working factories by industries during the year 1984 and 1985. All notified factories under the Factory Act, 1948 have been covered.

TABLE 13.20 A and B : Shows the number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 and 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry. The statistics relate only to factories covered under sections 2m(i), 2m(ii) and factories notified under section 85 of the Factories Act, 1948. Section 2m(i) covers factories using power and employing 10 or more persons on any working day ; section 2m(ii) covers factories not using power and employing 20 or more persons on any working day and section 85 covers factories specially notified for the purpose by the State Government. Thus factories which do not come within the purview of the Factories Act, 1948 are excluded from the scope of these statistics. Data on average daily employment are inclusive of the estimates of average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns. All other statistics however relate only to factories submitting returns. The industry-wise statistics have been presented upto four digit level of National Industrial Classification 1970.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Employees of Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No.	Name of the Department/Office	Regular Staff		Non-Regular Staff		Total		Variations of figures in col. 8 over col. 7 (+) or (-) (9)
		1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT :								
	Secretariat	43	43	—	1	43	44	(+)1
	Total-I	43	43	—	1	43	44	(+)1
II. CHIEF SECRETARIAT :								
	Secretariat (including Chief Vigilance Cell) ..	83	80	1	1	84	81	(-)3
	Legislative Assembly	68	82	3	7	71	89	(+)18
	Council of Ministers	56	61	6	6	62	67	(+)5
	Police	1,462	1,532	48	30	1,510	1,562	(+)52
	Planning and Research	29	30	5	6	34	36	(+)2
	Jail	62	62	—	—	62	62	—
	Vigilance and Anti-Corruption	14	25	—	—	14	25	(+)11
	Information, Publicity and Tourism	96	107	11	—	107	107	—
	Transport	27	102	2	2	29	104	(+)75
	Adminstrator, Karaikal	18	18	3	3	21	21	—
	Administrator, Mahe	13	14	1	2	14	16	(+)2
	Administrator, Yanam	10	11	—	—	10	11	(+)1
	Rajya Sainik Board	4	4	—	—	4	4	—
	Total-II	1,942	2,128	80	57	2,022	2,185	(+)163
III. HEALTH, ELECTRICITY AND WORKS :								
	Secretariat	46	48	—	3	46	51	(+)5
	Health and Family Welfare Services ..	2,600	2,893	22	7	2,622	2,900	(+)278
	Electricity	1,096	1,242	220	372	1,316	1,614	(+)298
	Public Works	837	1,374	709	156	1,546	1,530	(-)16
	Welfare of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes	108	124	81	81	189	205	(+)16
	Social Welfare	652	757	450	146	1,102	903	(-)199
	Town and Country Planning	45	46	6	6	51	52	(+)1
	Port	71	69	—	—	71	69	(-)2
	Total-III	5,455	6,553	1,488	771	6,943	7,324	(+)381

LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1983—*Con d.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
IV. EDUCATION :								
Education (including Secretariat)	6,147	6,243	411	643	6,558	6,886	(+)328	
Total-IV	6,147	6,243	411	643	6,558	6,886	(+)328	
V. REVENUE :								
Secretariat	33	35	5	4	38	39	(+)1	
Revenue	247	470	6	11	253	481	(+)228	
Registration	73	76	13	13	86	89	(+)3	
Survey and Land Records	148	141	12	12	160	153	(-)7	
Civil Supplies	63	62	3	3	66	65	(-)1	
Total-V	564	784	39	43	603	827	(+)224	
VI. FINANCE :								
Secretariat	54	53	—	2	54	55	(+)1	
Pay and Accounts	209	210	22	20	231	230	(-)1	
Government Press	176	214	2	—	178	214	(+)36	
Economics and Statistics	81	79	3	3	84	82	(-)2	
Commercial Taxes	112	110	9	9	121	119	(-)2	
Hindu Religious Institutions	13	18	—	3	13	21	(+)8	
Total-VI	645	684	36	37	681	721	(+)40	
VII. DEVELOPMENT :								
Secretariat	47	49	2	1	49	50	(+)1	
Agriculture	572	596	124	105	696	701	(+)5	
Animal Husbandry	268	279	1	17	269	296	(+)27	
Fisheries	141	159	17	19	158	178	(+)20	
Industries	111	108	5	22	116	130	(+)14	
Co-operation	123	120	6	6	129	126	(-)3	
Project Executive Office, Villianur	57	58	16	12	73	70	(-)3	
Block Development Office, Karaikal	33	32	4	4	37	36	(-)1	
Block Development Office, Mahe	14	14	4	4	18	18	—	
Block Development, Yanam	9	9	—	—	9	9	—	
Total-VII	1,375	1,424	179	190	1,554	1,614	(+)60	

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1983—*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
VIII. LOCAL ADMINISTRATION :								
Local Administration	128	128	6	—	134	128	(—)6	
Fire Services	119	120	—	—	119	120	(+)1	
Total-VIII	247	248	6	—	253	248	(—)5	
IX. LAW AND LABOUR :								
Secretariat	21	31	3	4	24	35	(+)11	
Judiciary	259	259	5	—	264	259	(—)5	
Labour (including Inspectorate of Factories)	253	260	30	30	283	290	(+)7	
Elections	7	8	—	—	7	8	(+)1	
Total-IX	540	558	38	34	578	592	(+)14	
Grand total	16,958	18,665	2,277	1,776	19,235	20,441	(+)1,206	

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1(a) Distribution of Employees of Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1984, March 1985 and March 1986

Sl. No.	Name of the Department/Office	Regular Staff				Non-Regular Staff				Total				Variation of figures in col. 14 over col. 13 (+) or (-)
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
I. LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT :														
	Secretariat	43	44	40	40	1	3	3	3	44	47	43	43	—
	Total—I	43	44	40	40	1	3	3	3	44	47	43	43	—
II. CHIEF SECRETARIAT :														
	Secretariat	80	80	283	281	1	1	—	18	81	81	283	299	(+)16
	Legislative Assembly	82	81	82	82	7	5	4	4	89	86	86	86	—
	Council of Ministers	61	20	45	52	6	1	1	16	67	21	46	68	(+)22
	Police	1,532	1,545	1,556	1,532	30	64	64	65	1,562	1,609	1,620	1,597	(-)23
	Vigilance and Anti-Corruption	25	25	25	29	—	—	1	1	25	25	26	30	(+)4
	Information, Publicity and Tourism	107	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	115	—	—	—
	Transport	102	129	—	—	2	16	—	—	104	145	—	—	—
	Administrator, Karaikal	18	17	17	17	3	5	5	5	21	22	22	22	—
	Administrator, Mahe	14	13	13	14	2	—	2	2	16	13	15	16	(+)1
	Administrator, Yanam	11	11	9	10	—	—	—	4	11	11	9	14	(+)5
	Rajya Sainik Board	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—
	Planning and Research	30	31	—	—	6	5	—	—	36	36	—	—	—
	Jail	62	60	60	62	—	1	—	—	62	61	60	62	(+)2
	Fire Service	—	—	143	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	143	141	(-)2
	Total—II	2,128	2,132	2,233	2,220	57	98	77	115	2,185	2,230	2,310	2,335	(+)25

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1(a) Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1984, March 1985 and March 1986.—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
III. HEALTH, ELECTRICITY AND WORKS :														
Secretariat	48	48	—	—	3	3	—	—	51	51	—	—	—	—
Health and Family Welfare Services ..	2,893	2,948	2,824	2,845	7	79	79	82	2,900	3,027	2,903	2,927	(+)24	
Electricity	1,242	1,411	1,400	1,497	372	213	277	181	1,614	1,624	1,677	1,678	(+)1	
Public Works	1,374	1,425	1,394	1,375	156	131	345	821	1,530	1,556	1,739	2,196	(+)457	
Welfare of S.Cs and S.Ts.	124	139	123	121	81	88	95	95	205	227	218	216	(—)2	
Social Welfare	757	785	752	780	146	956	916	1,478	903	1,741	1,668	2,258	(+)590	
Town and Country Planning	46	55	—	—	6	—	—	—	52	55	—	—	—	
Port	69	72	74	84	—	—	—	—	69	72	74	84	(+)10	
Education	—	—	5,452	5,432	—	—	772	782	—	—	6,224	6,214	(—)10	
Transport	—	—	127	126	—	—	10	10	—	—	137	136	(—)1	
Information and Publicity	—	—	113	31	—	—	—	3	—	—	113	34	} (+)11	
Tourism	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90		
Total—III	6,553	6,883	12,259	12,381	741	1,470	2,494	3,452	7,324	8,553	14,753	15,833	(+)1080	
IV. EDUCATION :														
.. .. .	6,243	6,310	—	—	643	439	—	—	6,886	6,749	—	—	(—)137	
Total—IV	6,243	6,310	—	—	643	439	—	—	6,886	6,749	—	—	(—)137	
V. REVENUE :														
Secretariat	35	39	—	—	4	—	—	—	39	39	—	—	—	
Revenue	470	477	524	523	11	8	11	15	481	485	535	538	(+)3	
Registration	76	75	76	77	13	12	10	10	89	87	86	87	(+)1	
Survey and Land Records	141	148	146	146	12	5	8	8	153	153	154	154	—	
Civil Supplies	62	72	70	73	3	4	7	5	65	76	77	78	(+)1	
Total—V	784	811	816	819	43	29	36	38	827	840	852	857	(+)5	

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 (a) Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1984, March 1985 and March 1986—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
VI. FINANCE :														
Secretariat	53	53	—	—	2	2	—	—	55	55	—	—	—
Accounts and Treasuries	210	224	246	240	20	27	21	28	230	251	267	268	(+)1
Stationery and Printing	214	221	227	224	—	2	2	22	214	223	229	246	(+)17
Economics and Statistics	79	93	89	88	3	3	3	3	82	96	92	91	(-)1
Commercial Taxes	110	109	114	112	9	10	10	10	119	119	124	122	(-)2
Hindu Religious Institutions	18	20	—	—	3	1	—	—	21	21	—	—	—
Planning and Research	—	—	30	30	—	—	5	5	—	—	35	35	—
Town and country Planning	—	—	54	54	—	—	6	6	—	—	60	60	—
Total—VI	684	720	760	748	37	45	47	74	721	765	807	822	(+)15
VII. DEVELOPMENT :														
Secretariat	49	49	—	—	1	1	—	—	50	50	—	—	—
Agriculture	596	614	618	613	105	159	212	202	701	773	830	815	(-)15
Animal Husbandry	279	275	284	280	17	18	20	22	296	293	304	302	(-)2
Fisheries	159	175	181	178	19	29	29	29	178	204	210	207	(-)3
Industries	108	109	108	107	22	20	19	19	130	129	127	126	(-)1
Co-operation	120	122	121	119	6	6	6	6	126	128	127	125	(-)2
Local Administration	—	—	127	130	—	—	6	6	—	—	133	136	(+)3
Hindu Religious Institutions	—	—	19	17	—	—	1	1	—	—	20	18	(-)2
Project Executive Office, Villianur	—	—	64	62	—	—	8	7	—	—	72	69	(-)3
Block Development Office, Karaikal	—	—	34	34	—	—	4	4	—	—	38	38	—
Block Development Office, Mahe	—	—	11	10	—	—	4	4	—	—	15	14	(-)1
Block Development Office, Yanam	—	—	8	8	—	—	5	5	—	—	13	13	—
Total—VII	1,311	1,344	1,575	1,558	170	233	314	305	1,481	1,577	1,889	1,863	(-)26

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1(a) Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1984, March 1985 and March 1986.—concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
VIII. LOCAL ADMINISTRATION :														
Local Administration		128	136	—	—	—	6	—	—	128	142	—	—	—
Fire Service		120	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	119	—	—	—
Project Executive Office, Villianur ..		58	60	—	—	12	8	—	—	70	68	—	—	—
Block Development Office, Karaikal ..		32	32	—	—	4	4	—	—	36	36	—	—	—
Block Development Office, Mahe ..		14	13	—	—	4	3	—	—	18	16	—	—	—
Block Development Office, Yanam ..		9	7	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	9	—	—	—
Total—VIII		361	367	—	—	20	23	—	—	381	390	—	—	—
IX. LAW AND LABOUR :														
Secretariat		31	35	34	33	4	8	8	9	35	43	42	42	—
Judiciary		259	266	257	258	—	3	10	9	259	269	267	267	—
Labour		260	275	270	265	30	33	34	34	290	308	304	299	(—)5
Elections		8	8	8	7	—	2	2	4	8	10	10	11	(+ 1)
Total—IX		558	584	569	563	34	46	54	56	592	630	623	619	—
Grand total		18,665	19,195	18,256	18,329	1,776	2,386	3,025	4,043	20,441	21,581	21,281	22,372(+)	1,091

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 2 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1982 and 1983—Distribution of Employees by Departments According to pay range

Sl. No.	Item	Lt. Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health, Electricity and works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total	
		1982 (3)	1983 (4)	1982 (5)	1983 (6)	1982 (7)	1983 (8)	1982 (9)	1983 (10)	1982 (11)	1983 (12)	1982 (13)	1983 (14)	1982 (15)	1983 (16)	1982 (17)	1983 (18)	1982 (19)	1983 (20)	1982 (21)	1983 (22)
I. REGULAR STAFF :																					
	Below 200	..	—	—	20	36	338	555	230	264	16	39	19	209	67	63	10	17	13	24	713 1,018
	200 to below 300	..	32	30	1,466	1,553	2,706	3,312	1,031	1,056	275	386	205	267	650	625	111	151	203	263	6,679 7,643
	300 to below 400	..	4	5	195	266	1,002	1,049	1,152	1,160	173	232	224	188	301	273	60	103	128	101	3,239 3,377
	400 to below 500	..	1	1	74	88	608	722	1,787	974	26	67	85	87	152	143	22	41	112	72	2,897 2,195
	500 to below 750	..	2	3	129	124	555	624	1,486	2,243	35	43	76	73	165	156	31	33	43	60	2,522 3,359
	750 to below 1000	..	3	2	35	39	153	190	357	391	6	12	18	26	25	28	6	8	23	19	626 715
	1000 to below 1500	..	—	1	17	15	84	90	85	142	2	3	15	22	11	19	5	8	11	12	230 312
	1500 to below 2000	..	1	—	4	4	8	9	19	13	1	2	3	—	4	3	2	—	5	7	47 38
	2000 to below 2500	..	—	1	2	2	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	—	5 7
	2500 to below 3000	..	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
	3000 and above	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total—I	..	43	43	1,942	2,128	5,455	6,553	6,147	6,243	564	784	645	684	1,375	1,311	247	361	540	558	16,958 18,665
	II. NON-REGULAR STAFF	..	—	1	80	57	1,488	771	411	643	39	43	36	37	179	170	6	20	38	34	2,277 1,776
	Grand total (I+II)	..	43	44	2,022	2,185	6,943	7,324	6,558	6,886	603	827	681	721	1,554	1,481	253	381	578	592	19,235 20,441

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.2 (a) Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1983, 1984, 1985 and 1986—Distribution of Employees by Department according to pay range

Sl. No.	Item	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat				Chief Secretariat				Health, Electricity and Works				Education				Revenue			
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
I. REGULAR STAFF :																					
	Below 200	—	3	3	1	36	52	31	32	555	298	315	281	264	269	—	—	39	27	23	11
	200 to below 300	30	31	27	26	1,553	1,497	1,600	1,541	3,312	2,989	4,556	4,577	1,056	975	—	—	386	406	409	424
	300 to below 400	5	3	2	5	266	308	270	292	1,049	1,663	1,906	2,035	1,160	1,052	—	—	232	241	243	236
	400 to below 500	1	2	2	2	88	64	100	115	722	1,029	1,161	1,166	974	821	—	—	67	75	71	71
	500 to below 750	3	1	2	2	124	131	143	146	624	562	3,153	3,025	2,243	2,527	—	—	43	44	54	53
	750 to below 1000	2	2	1	1	39	58	60	54	190	188	748	689	391	468	—	—	12	14	9	18
	1000 to below 1500	1	2	2	2	15	18	26	31	90	140	389	441	142	184	—	—	3	4	7	6
	1500 to below 2000	—	1	—	—	4	2	4	5	9	13	28	158	13	14	—	—	2	—	—	—
	2000 to below 2500	1	—	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2500 to below 3000	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	3000 and above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total—I	43	44	40	40	2,128	2,132	2,237	2,220	6,553	6,883	12,259	12,381	6,243	6,310	—	—	784	811	816	819
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF :																					
		1	3	3	3	57	98	77	115	771	1,470	2,494	3,452	643	439	—	—	43	29	36	38
	Grand total (I+II) ..	44	47	43	43	2,185	2,230	2,314	2,335	7,324	8,353	14,753	15,833	6,886	6,749	—	—	827	840	852	857

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.2(a) Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1983, 1984, 1985 and 1986—Distribution of Employees by Department according to pay range *Concl'd.*

Sl. No.	Item	Finance Department				Development Department				Local Administration				Law and Labour Department				Total			
		1983 (23)	1984 (24)	1985 (25)	1986 (26)	1983 (27)	1984 (28)	1985 (29)	1986 (30)	1983 (31)	1984 (32)	1985 (33)	1986 (34)	1983 (35)	1984 (36)	1985 (37)	1986 (38)	1983 (39)	1984 (40)	1985 (41)	1986 (42)
I. REGULAR STAFF :																					
	Below 200	29	12	8	4	63	69	30	12	17	4	—	—	24	12	5	4	1,018	746	415	345
	200 to below 300 ..	267	285	304	293	625	638	748	730	151	173	—	—	263	283	281	269	7,643	7,277	7,925	7,86
	300 to below 400 ..	188	207	224	208	273	256	311	325	103	98	—	—	101	100	85	89	3,377	3,928	3,041	3,190
	400 to below 500 ..	87	84	79	78	143	150	181	173	41	35	—	—	72	74	77	63	2,195	2,334	1,671	1,668
	500 to below 750 ..	73	79	90	105	156	173	232	228	33	40	—	—	60	67	75	87	3,359	3,624	3,749	3,646
	750 to below 1000 ..	26	29	32	39	28	31	46	62	8	7	—	—	19	27	25	26	715	823	921	889
	1000 to below 1500 ..	22	21	23	20	19	22	24	26	8	9	—	—	12	13	15	17	312	413	486	543
	1500 to below 2000 ..	—	2	—	1	3	4	3	2	—	1	—	—	7	6	5	7	38	43	40	173
	2000 to below 2500 ..	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	7	5	6	13
	2500 to below 3000 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	2	2
	3000 and above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total-I	684	720	760	748	1,311	1,344	1,575	1,558	361	367	—	—	558	584	569	563	18,665	19,195	18,256	18,329
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF :																					
		37	45	47	74	170	233	314	305	20	23	—	—	34	46	54	56	1,776	2,386	3,025	4,043
	Grand total (I+II) ..	721	765	807	822	1,481	1,577	1,889	1,864	381	390	—	—	592	630	623	619	20,441	21,581	21,281	22,372

13 LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1982 and 1983—Distribution of Employees by Department according to Status and tenures

Sl. No.	Item	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health, Electricity and Works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total	
		1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983	1982	1983
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
I. REGULAR STAFF :																					
	Non-Gazetted ..	41	41	1,904	2,078	5,095	6,127	6,071	6,172	553	772	610	646	1,292	1,213	231	342	504	518	16,301	17,909
	Gazetted ..	2	2	38	50	360	426	76	71	11	12	35	38	83	98	16	19	36	40	657	756
	Total—I ..	43	43	1,942	2,128	5,455	6,553	6,147	6,243	564	784	645	684	1,375	1,311	247	361	540	558	16,958	18,665
	Permanent ..	31	30	1,436	1,343	2,605	3,201	2,649	3,555	275	357	203	182	472	407	121	164	206	230	7,998	9,469
	Lien Holder ..	5	7	154	94	870	744	309	305	111	278	187	236	241	213	59	83	124	92	2,060	1,952
	Temporary ..	7	6	352	691	1,980	2,608	3,189	2,383	178	249	255	266	662	691	67	114	210	236	6,900	7,244
	Women Includes in Total—I) ..	2	2	47	64	1,599	1,763	1,638	1,731	22	39	43	49	63	65	7	23	77	86	3,500	3,822
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF ..		—	1	80	57	1,488	771	411	643	39	43	36	37	179	170	6	20	38	34	2,277	1,776
	Grand total (I+II) ..	43	44	2,022	2,185	6,943	7,324	7,558	6,886	603	827	681	721	1,554	1,481	253	381	578	592	19,235	20,441

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.3 (a) Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986—Distribution of Employees by Department according to Status and Tenure

Sl. No.	Item	Lieutenant Governor's Secretariat				Chief Secretariat				Health, Electricity and Works				Education				Revenue			
		1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986	1983	1984	1985	1986
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
I. REGULAR STAFF :																					
	Non-Gazetted ..	41	42	38	38	2,078	2,084	2,187	2,165	6,127	6,441	11,746	11,853	6,172	6,233	—	—	772	788	786	788
	Gazetted ..	2	2	2	2	50	48	50	55	426	442	513	528	71	77	—	—	12	23	30	31
	Total—I ..	43	44	40	40	2,128	2,132	2,237	2,220	6,553	6,883	12,259	12,381	6,243	6,310	—	—	784	811	816	819
	Permanent ..	30	26	23	24	1,343	1,509	1,544	1,386	3,201	3,207	5,599	5,434	3,555	3,497	—	—	357	318	271	237
	Lien Holder ..	7	8	9	8	94	124	187	219	744	685	1,268	1,584	305	412	—	—	178	216	262	292
	Temporary ..	6	10	8	8	691	499	506	615	2,608	2,991	5,392	5,363	2,383	2,401	—	—	249	277	283	290
	Women included in Total (I) ..	2	4	4	4	64	60	54	58	1,763	1,721	3,455	3,407	1,731	1,751	—	—	39	46	52	49
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF :		1	3	3	3	87	98	77	115	771	1,470	2,494	3,452	643	439	—	—	43	29	36	38
	Grand total (I+II) ..	44	47	43	43	2,185	2,230	2,314	2,335	7,324	8,353	14,753	15,833	6,886	6,749	—	—	827	840	852	857

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.3 (a) Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986—Distribution of Employees by Department according to Status and Tenure.—*Concl'd.*

Sl. No.	Items	Finance Department				Development Department				Local Administration				Law and Labour Department				Total			
		1983 (23)	1984 (24)	1985 (25)	1986 (26)	1983 (27)	1984 (28)	1985 (29)	1986 (30)	1983 (31)	1984 (32)	1985 (33)	1986 (34)	1983 (35)	1984 (36)	1985 (37)	1986 (38)	1983 (39)	1984 (40)	1985 (41)	1986 (42)
I.	REGULAR STAFF :																				
	Non-Gazetted ..	646	683	720	705	1,213	1,243	1,456	1,441	342	348	—	—	518	538	526	516	17,909	18,400	17,459	17,506
	Gazetted ..	38	37	120	43	98	101	119	117	19	19	—	—	40	46	43	47	756	795	797	823
	Total—I ..	684	720	760	748	1,311	1,344	1,575	1,558	361	367	—	—	558	584	569	563	18,665	19,195	18,256	18,329
	Permanent ..	182	143	194	251	407	397	419	513	164	142	—	—	230	250	228	235	9,469	9,489	8,278	8,080
	Lien Holder ..	236	279	255	195	213	254	361	341	83	94	—	—	92	102	135	151	1,952	2,174	2,477	2,790
	Temporary ..	266	298	311	302	691	693	795	704	114	131	—	—	236	232	206	177	7,244	7,532	7,501	7,459
	Women included in Total (I) ..	49	59	60	62	65	74	98	108	23	25	—	—	86	89	95	100	3,822	3,829	3,818	3,788
II.	NON-REGULAR STAFF :	37	45	47	74	170	233	314	305	20	23	—	—	34	46	54	56	1,776	2,386	3,025	4,043
	Grand total (I+II) ..	721	765	807	822	1,481	1,577	1,889	1,863	381	390	—	—	592	630	623	619	20,441	21,581	21,281	22,372

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.4 Textile Mills—Labour employed by sex

<i>Year/Month</i>						<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)						(2)	(3)	(4)
1974	Monthly Average	..	..	..	..	10,054	1,180	11,234
1975	"	..	..	..	..	10,478	1,091	11,569
1976	"	..	..	..	..	10,650	955	11,605
1977	"	..	..	..	..	10,703	812	11,515
1978	"	..	..	..	..	11,240	730	11,970
1979	"	..	..	..	..	10,849	986	11,805
1980	"	..	..	..	..	12,120	752	12,872
1981	"	..	..	..	..	12,050	692	12,742
1982	"	..	..	..	..	12,031	666	12,697
1983	"	..	..	..	..	11,879	630	12,509

NOTE : The data are not made up to date as the required particulars have not been furnished by the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

13.5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments

Year/Month	No. of Mills worked	No. of days worked	Average number of workers in all shifts			Average number of workers at work in all Department			Total col. No. 4+5+6 or 7+8+9	Average number of spindles Rings and mules run in			Average number of looms worked in		
			I shift	II shift	III shift	In Spinning Department	In Weaving Department	In other Department		I shift	II shift	III shift	I shift	II shift	III shift
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1973 Monthly Average	5	26	3,759	2,877	2,229	660	8,200	—	8,860	1,03,476	1,06,681	1,01,791	2,160	2,146	2,103
1974	5	26	3,788	2,981	2,263	727	8,305	—	9,032	1,08,169	1,09,226	1,05,728	2,255	2,180	2,190
1975	5	26	3,846	2,868	2,437	710	8,441	—	9,151	1,08,997	1,09,325	1,00,663	2,245	2,212	2,058
1976	5	27	3,888	3,056	2,925	686	9,183	—	9,869	1,12,432	1,11,257	1,12,373	2,315	2,280	2,274
1977	5	25	3,934	3,019	2,843	837	8,959	—	9,796	1,34,082	1,19,928	1,20,193	2,250	2,194	2,214
1978	5	25	4,197	3,230	3,031	880	9,578	—	10,458	1,33,167	1,31,833	1,32,667	2,345	2,315	2,328
1979	5	24	3,956	3,115	2,971	880	9,162	—	10,042	1,26,750	1,26,333	1,24,250	2,083	2,053	2,093
1980	5	26	4,406	3,455	3,311	866	10,306	—	11,172	1,33,667	1,28,500	1,34,667	2,229	2,170	2,244
1981	5	27	4,564	3,554	3,314	889	10,543	—	11,432	1,40,917	1,40,750	1,40,333	2,275	2,209	2,272
1982	5	27	4,490	3,417	3,179	892	10,194	—	11,086	1,33,500	1,35,000	1,37,917	2,090	2,065	1,977
1983	5	26	3,159	2,154	1,895	867	6,341	—	7,208	1,02,833	1,02,833	1,03,667	1,200	1,068	1,239

NOTE : The data are not made up to date as the required particulars have not been furnished by the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 6 Trade Union in Major Industries (Textile and Sugar)

Sl.No.	Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. WORKERS UNION :							
1.	No. of Registered Unions	62	60	146	63	53	57
2.	Number of membership at the end of the year :						
	Men	12,644	15,358	25,407	11,894	10,005	9,951
	Women	327	1,045	1,589	974	698	506
	Total	12,971	16,403	26,996	12,868	10,703	10,457
II. EMPLOYER'S UNION :							
1.	No. of Registered Unions	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	No. of membership at the end of the year :						
	Men	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 7 Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-Days lost in Major Industries

Sl No.	Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of stoppages	31	46	33	30	22	23
2.	Number of workers involved	38,928	5,223	35,127	32,667	15,451	23,521
3.	Number of Man-days lost	7,89,415	1,78,369	14,76,920	33,140	22,146	1,24,455

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 8 Textile Mills—Number of Industrial Accidents

Sl. No.	Item	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. FATAL :							
1.	Number of accidents	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Rate per '000 workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. NON-FATAL :							
1.	Number of accidents	1,941	2,640	3,894	2,147	633	921
2.	Rate per '000 workers	167	274	396	241	145	220

Source : Office of the Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.
13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June								
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :										
(a)	Agricultural Credit Societies	336	351	344	359	381	394	409	433	
1.	Rural Credit Societies	197	185	176	184	197	199	213	231	
2.	Marketing Societies	67	72	72	75	83	94	89	95	
3.	State Co-operative Bank	72	94	96	100	101	101	107	107	
(b)	Agricultural Non-Credit Societies	413	426	431	439	457	471	502	538	
1.	Milk Supply Societies	390	409	416	424	442	456	487	523	
2.	Fishermen Societies	23	17	15	15	15	15	15	15	
	Total—I	749	777	775	798	838	865	911	971	
I. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :										
(a)	Non-Agricultural Credit Societies	23	23	36	65	71	83	81	94	
1.	Urban Bank	16	16	19	21	24	32	35	45	
2.	Public Servants Societies	7	7	17	44	47	51	46	49	
(b)	Non-Agricultural Non-credit Societies	518	456	476	578	616	655	705	740	
1.	Weavers Societies	85	63	104	131	137	146	162	176	
2.	Urban Contract Societies	—	2	1	2	4	4	6	7	
3.	Cottage Industries Societies	7	8	12	64	68	71	77	81	
4.	Housing Societies	17	21	21	20	22	24	27	29	
5.	Stores	406	359	331	353	374	396	417	433	
6.	Union	3	3	7	8	11	14	16	14	
	Total—II	541	479	512	643	687	738	786	834	
	Grand total (I+II)	1,290	1,256	1,287	1,441	1,525	1,603	1,697	1,805	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 10 Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June							
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a)	Agricultural Credit Societies	1,313	1,426	1,570	2,157	2,641	3,075	3,745	4,100
1.	Rural Credit Societies	451	440	446	630	709	687	852	927
2.	Marketing Societies	327	366	380	475	592	704	980	1,015
3.	State Co-operative Bank	535	620	744	1,052	1,340	1,684	1,913	2,158
(b)	Agricultural Non-credit Societies	1,197	1,252	1,408	1,630	1,581	2,172	2,730	2,867
1.	Milk Supply Societies	1,123	1,165	1,322	1,499	1,449	2,026	2,612	2,743
2.	Fishermen Societies	74	87	86	131	132	146	118	124
	Total—I	2,510	2,678	2,978	3,787	4,222	5,247	6,475	6,967
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a)	Non-Agricultural Credit Societies	98	113	172	371	425	472	509	740
1.	Urban Bank	85	90	110	148	207	260	312	523
2.	Public Servants Societies	13	23	62	223	218	212	197	217
(b)	Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies	1,748	1,808	1,933	2,129	2,925	3,628	5,424	6,385
1.	Weavers Co-operative Societies	245	386	475	521	713	929	1,051	1,236
2.	Labour Contract Societies	—	5	5	3	16	16	23	29
3.	Cottage Industries Co-operative Societies	92	101	81	82	84	291	372	415
4.	Housing Societies	124	97	105	169	197	232	267	327
5.	Stores	1,259	1,189	1,236	1,304	1,836	2,044	3,572	4,238
6.	Union	28	30	31	50	79	116	139	140
	Total—II	1,846	1,921	2,105	2,502	3,350	4,100	5,933	7,125
	Grand total (I+II)	4,356	4,599	5,083	6,289	7,572	9,347	12,408	14,092

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 11 Registration and Placements effected by the Employment Exchange

Year		Number of fresh registration	Number of vacancies notified	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registrations	Number of placements effected	Percentage of col. 5 to col.3
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1974-75	.. .. .	9,314	1,238	13.3	656	52.98
1975-76	.. .. .	6,750	1,223	18.1	672	54.94
1976-77	.. .. .	5,895	1,424	24.1	766	53.79
1977-78	.. .. .	8,289	1,736	20.9	513	29.56
1978-79	.. .. .	7,785	1,912	24.6	509	26.62
1979-80	.. .. .	12,211	2,938	24.1	695	23.66
1980-81	.. .. .	8,110	1,859	22.9	471	22.9
1981-82	.. .. .	10,602	1,886	17.8	874	46.3
1982-83	.. .. .	10,071	1,575	15.6	758	48.1
1983-84	.. .. .	12,911	1,961	15.2	769	39.2
1984-85	.. .. .	13,265	2,326	17.5	399	17.2

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 12 Progress on Live Register of Employment Exchange and Output of Educational Institutions

Year		Total number on live register	Change compared to previous year	No. of educated persons on live register	Change compared to previous year	Output of Educational Institutions
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1974 (As on 30th June)	.. .. .	19,876	3,855	7,575	1,615	2,281
1975	.. .. .	16,120	(—)3,756	5,720	(—)1,855	2,449
1976	.. .. .	18,648	2,528	10,825	5,105	2,818
1977	.. .. .	21,615	2,926	17,486	6,661	3,168
1978	.. .. .	25,379	3,764	20,025	2,539	4,947
1979	.. .. .	29,526	4,147	25,833	5,808	3,762
1980	.. .. .	35,281	5,755	30,441	4,608	4,359*
1981	.. .. .	39,873	4,592	23,097	(—)7,344	4,688*
1982	.. .. .	43,826	3,953	27,562	4,465	4,806*
1983	.. .. .	50,332	6,506	30,224	2,662	4,830*
1984	.. .. .	57,789	7,457	33,771	3,547	5,061*
1985	.. .. .	69,144	11,355	37,661	3,890	5,828*

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

*Provisional

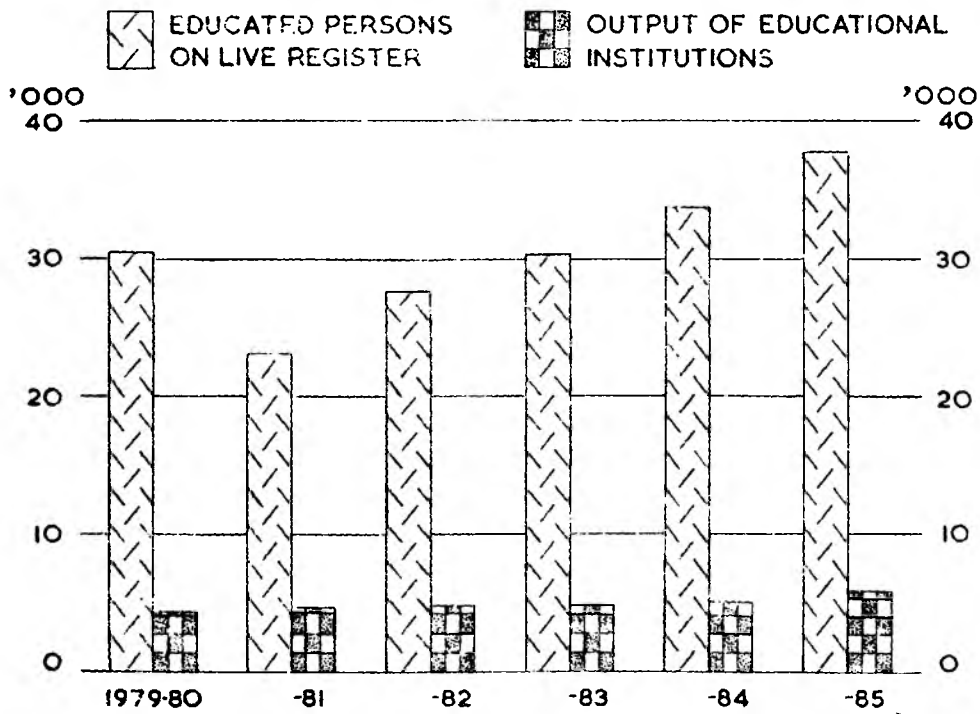
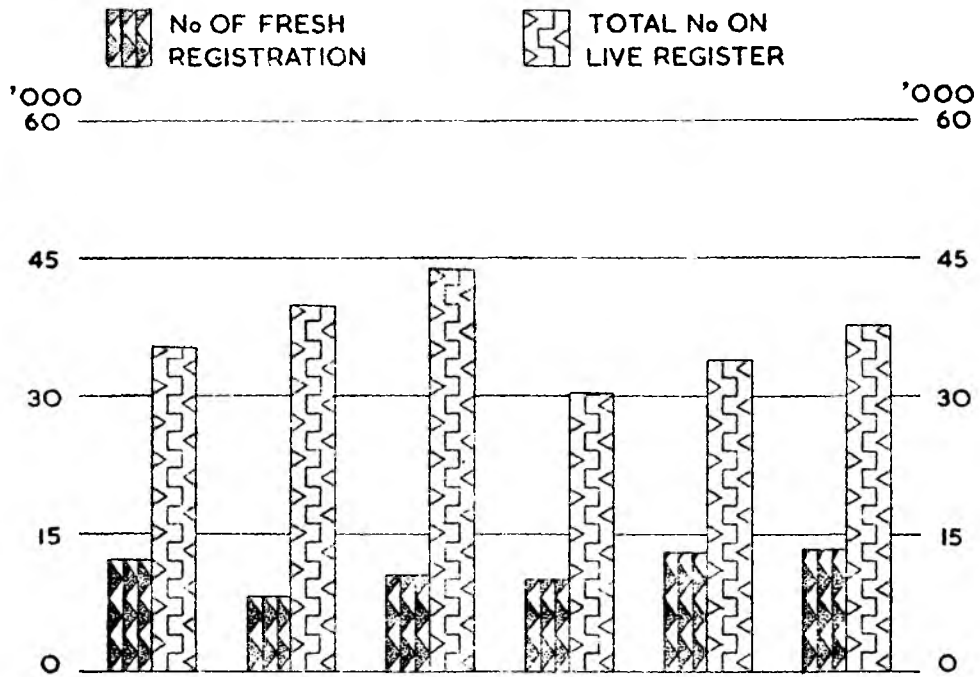
13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 13 Occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Occupational classification	No. of persons on the live register as on							
		31-12-82	Percentage total for col. 3	31-12-83	Percentage total for col. 5	31-12-84	Percentage total for col. 7	31-12-85	Percentage total for col. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Professional, technical and related workers	1,845	3.80	2,207	4.02	3,274	5.12	3,647	4.83
2.	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	148	0.30	175	0.32	221	0.35	285	0.38
3.	Clerical and related workers	1,027	2.11	1,103	2.01	1,806	2.82	2,164	2.87
4.	Sales workers	14	0.03	16	0.03	32	0.05	72	0.09
5.	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	48	0.10	55	0.10	355	0.55	431	0.57
6.	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Workers in Transport and communications occupations	1,062	2.19	1,266	2.30	1,594	2.49	1,594	2.11
8.	Craftsmen, production, process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified								
9.	Services, sports and recreational workers	44,461	91.47	50,129	91.22	56,705	88.62	67,296	89.15
10.	Workers not classified by Occupations								
	Total	48,605	100.00	54,951	100.00	63,987	100.00	75,489	100.00

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



A. Nallatamby

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

Educational qualifications of the applicants on the live register still seeking assistance from the Employment Exchange

<i>Educational qualifications</i>	<i>Number of persons on live register as on</i>					
	31-12-80	31-12-81	31-12-82	31-12-83	31-12-84	31-12-85
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Matriculation/S.S.L.C./Brevet	13,787	16,546	19,202	21,669	23,963	27,476
Intermediate/P.U.C./Brevet	4,215	5,410	5,641	6,138	6,868	7,325
Graduates	3,263	3,626	4,173	3,840	4,282	5,054
Post-graduates	394	466	667	639	741	940
Others	16,346	16,875	18,922	22,665	28,133	34,773
Total	38,005	42,923	48,605	54,951	63,987	75,568

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 15 Progress of Employment in Public Sector

<i>Wings of Public Sector</i>	<i>Estimated Employment as on 31st March</i>								
	1983			1984			1985		
	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Central Government ..	3,456	772	4,228	3,481	774	4,255	3,473	791	4,264
State Government ..	15,237	4,428	19,665	15,561	4,636	20,197	16,032	4,157	20,189
Quasi Government ..	6,364	452	6,816	6,523	433	6,956	6,586	461	7,047
Local Bodies ..	1,400	172	1,512	1,392	184	1,576	1,426	192	1,618
Total ..	26,457	5,824	32,281	26,967	6,027	32,984	27,517	5,601	33,118

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl. No.	Industrial Code No.	Description of Industry	Number of Employees as on			
			31-3-82	31-3-83	31-3-84	31-3-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	110	Manufacture of crude petroleum	—	—	—	—
DIVISION—II						
2.	201	Manufacture of dairy products	—	—	—	—
3.	204	Rice Mills	97	103	107	102
4.	205	Manufacture of Bakery products	19	18	23	30
5.	206	Manufacture/refining of sugar	934	942	1,577	1,572
6.	211	Manufacture of oils	37	37	44	32
7.	217	Manufacture of starch	10	4	8	4
8.	220	Distillery	211	217	237	235
9.	224	Soda factories	9	12	12	9
10.	231	Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills	12,325	12,209	5,746	6,198
11.	235	Handloom weaving	211	242	263	250
12.	236	Powerloom weaving	34	41	43	40
13.	247	Spinning, weaving and finishing of other textiles	28	24	24	27
14.	265	Manufacture of umbrella	13	15	16	13
15.	276	Manufacture of wooden furnitures	78	90	94	78
16.	280	Manufacture of Hand-made paper	681	620	613	584
17.	289	Printing	279	329	347	343
Total Division—II			14,966	14,903	9,154	9,517
DIVISION—III						
	311	Manufacture of fertilisers and pesticides	27	31	35	31
19.	313	Manufacture of drugs and medicines	25	21	25	32
20.	314	Manufacture of soap	110	110	86	35
21.	317	Manufacture of matches	4	6	9	10
22.	318	Manufacture of fireworks	21	21	21	21
23.	319	Manufacture of chemical products	13	14	16	14
24.	320	Manufacture of clay products	17	21	23	23
25.	324	Manufacture of concrete pipes	14	15	17	16
26.	339	Manufactures of copper, steel and aluminium	22	22	24	27
27.	330	Rolling Mills	257	121	125	67
28.	340	Manufacture of stainless steel products	11	14	10	14
29.	342	Manufacture of steel furniture	60	63	75	32

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
30.	345	Manufacture of utensils	41	34	29	6	
31.	349	Workshops	21	22	33	39	
32.	350	Manufacture of Agricultural implements	—	—	—	—	
33.	363	Manufacture of electrical goods	17	21	22	21	
34.	376	Manufacture of cycle parts	49	81	50	48	
35.	379	Manufacture of trailers, tractors and tyre carts, etc.	24	29	34	31	
36.	374	Manufacture of automobile parts	—	—	—	—	
37.	382	Dealers in watches	15	17	11	8	
38.	389	Manufacture of umbrella ribs	44	36	40	41	
		Total Division—III	792	699	685	516	
		DIVISION—IV					
39.	401	Distribution of electrical energy	1,307	1,672	1,674	1,773	
		DIVISION—V					
40.	500	Construction	51	51	29	40	
41.	501	Construction of roads and Bridges	1,546	1,532	1,546	1,457	
42.	503	Construction of water taps and tubewells	—	14	19	8	
		Total Division—V	1,597	1,597	1,594	1,505	
		DIVISION—VI					
43.	630	Tractor dealers	—	—	—	—	
44.	650	Grain grocery stores	276	277	270	305	
45.	653	Milk supply societies	331	281	284	9	
46.	659	Retail dealers in coffee powder	—	—	—	—	
47.	660	Dealers in goods textiles	11	12	13	—	
48.	673	Milk supply societies (R)	146	109	177	16	
49.	681	Medical shops	74	50	76	56	
50.	683	Petrol filling stations	9	10	104	80	
51.	689	Dealers in general goods	131	101	151	132	
52.	690	Hotels	500	508	549	702	
		Total Division—VI	1,478	1,348	1,624	1,300	

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
DIVISION—VII						
53.	701	Bus services	118	136	158	126
54.	702	Transport by other motor vehicles	16	16	16	16
55.	750	Postal, Telegraphs and wireless communications	1,738	1,770	1,782	1,770
Total Division—VII			1,872	1,922	1,956	1,912
DIVISION—VIII						
56.	800	Banking	961	1,081	1,098	1,169
57.	809	Chit funds and credit societies	73	71	67	16
58.	811	Life Insurance	42	45	52	52
59.	819	Insurance other than life	65	61	76	78
60.	825	Engineering services	14	14	14	14
Total Division—VIII			1,155	1,272	1,307	1,329
DIVISION—IX						
61.	901	State Government Offices	8,402	8,774	9,327	8,743
62.	900	Central Government Offices	213	201	200	206
63.	902	Local Bodies and Quasi Government	1,562	1,719	1,733	1,796
64.	920	Technical Education	1,922	2,339	2,366	2,386
65.	921	Non-Technical Institutions	7,221	7,388	7,625	7,873
66.	922	Collection of Statistics	237	252	248	245
67.	930	Medical Services	32	32	32	32
68.	931	Veterinary Services	271	266	278	278
69.	940	Domestic Services	505	505	505	510
70.	941	Welfare Services	182	176	187	185
71.	949	Community Services	133	120	121	132
72.	951	Exhibition of Motion pictures	213	226	268	285
73.	954	All India Radio	91	94	95	100
74.	963	Photo Studio	18	20	20	19
75.	973	Repair of Motor Vehicles	39	40	44	40
76.	979	Repairs of engine and pump sets	29	52	57	49
77.	990	Other Services	22	44	27	26
Total Division—IX			21,092	22,248	23,133	22,905
Grand total			44,259	45,661	41,127	40,757

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.17 Employment in Commercial Establishments (covered by Shops and Establishments Act, 1964)

Year	Shops		Commercial Establishments		Cinema Theatres Hotels and Restaurants		Total Establishments	
	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Numbers	Number of persons employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1975	3,542	3,549	564	1,535	525	1,815	4,631	6,899
1976	3,786	4,149	605	1,668	548	1,943	4,939	7,760
1977	3,979	4,627	640	1,794	590	2,219	5,209	8,660
1978	4,288	5,350	485	1,896	608	2,445	5,381	9,691
1979	4,521	5,775	513	1,970	625	2,530	5,659	10,275
1980	5,077	6,603	544	2,045	755	3,171	6,376	11,819
1981	6,581	7,609	520	2,087	760	3,507	7,861	13,203
1982	6,984	8,837	585	2,307	824	4,207	8,393	15,351
1983	7,640	8,654	668	2,499	868	3,953	9,176	15,106
1984	7,989	8,832	729	2,639	935	4,082	9,653	15,553
1985	8,565	9,237	800	2,771	988	4,161	10,353	16,169

Source : Labour Officer (Enforcement), Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.18 Average number of workers employed in factories under the Factories Act

Year	Number of working factories	Number of working factories submitting returns	Average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have submitted returns	Estimated average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have not submitted returns	Average daily number of workers employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1975	406	282	12,193	649	12,842
1976	408	197	12,529	1,014	13,545
1977	482	251	12,581	1,104	13,685
1978	496	227	13,205	1,253	14,458
1979	570	338	14,198	1,201	15,399
1980	621	406	14,496	995	15,491
1981	687	453	14,526	1,660	16,186
1982	658	486	15,220	1,146	16,366
1983	737	521	10,173	7,034	17,207
1984	749	271	10,145	7,576	17,721
1985	800	393	10,873	7,124	17,997

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 19(A) Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1984

Sl. No.	Industry group	Total number of working factories	Total number of working factories submitting returns	Total number of man-days worked during the year	Total (Col. 7+8+9+10+11+12)	Average daily number of workers employed						Total number of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment	Total Col. (6+14)
						Adult		Adolescent		Children				
						Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :														
1.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	5	3	2,07,652	652	652	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	662
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	1	1	23,040	64	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
3.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	6	6	13,59,759	4,326	4,110	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,326
4.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and allied industries (28)	5	3	5,76,952	265	245	20	—	—	—	—	2	70	335
5.	Manufacture of metal products and parts (34)	6	1	282	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	5	27	28
6.	Manufacture of Electrical machinery and apparatus (36)	1	1	5,418	18	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
7.	Personal services (96)	2	2	8,508	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
8.	Repair services (97)	4	3	32,938	111	111	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	124
	Total—A	30	20	22,14,549	5,466	5,220	246	—	—	—	—	10	120	5,586
B. OTHER FACTORIES :														
9.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	276	95	3,06,969	1,059	1,023	36	—	—	—	—	180	680	1,739
10.	Manufacturing of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	15	7	45,934	172	139	33	—	—	—	—	8	24	196
11.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	55	9	1,04,161	306	303	3	—	—	—	—	46	4,892	5,198
12.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (24)	3	2	39,332	132	11	107	—	14	—	—	1	44	176
13.	Jute pressing and baling (25)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 19 (A) Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1984—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
14.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than foot wear) (26)	13	7	31,971	116	53	59	—	—	4	—	6	51	167
15.	Manufacture of wood and wood products furnitures and fixtures (27)	26	12	67,483	227	202	25	—	—	—	—	14	93	320
16.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries (28)	53	19	2,67,853	823	740	83	—	—	—	—	34	312	1,135
17.	Manufacture of leather and fur products (29)	2	1	44,700	150	150	—	—	—	—	—	1	154	304
18.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products (30)	36	16	55,875	192	158	34	—	—	—	—	20	144	336
19.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (31)	30	17	1,39,060	505	435	70	—	—	—	—	13	194	699
20.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32)	17	8	26,092	91	77	14	—	—	—	—	9	68	159
21.	Basic metal and alloys industries (33)	15	8	80,194	310	301	14	8	—	—	—	7	62	372
22.	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments (34)	123	28	76,150	254	252	1	1	—	—	—	95	544	798
23.	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery (35)	4	2	6,285	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	31
24.	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus and appliances (36)	8	3	21,430	70	65	5	—	—	—	—	5	28	98
25.	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts (37)	20	5	16,061	55	56	—	—	—	—	—	15	63	119
26.	Other manufacturing industries (38)	5	5	28,583	95	89	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
27.	Personal Services (96)	1	1	5,040	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
28.	Repair Services (97)	17	6	24,320	84	84	—	—	—	—	—	11	93	177
	Total—B	719	251	13,87,493	4,679	4,175	477	9	14	4	—	467	7,456	12,135
	Grand total (A)+(B)	749	271	36,02,042	10,145	9,395	723	9	14	4	—	477	7,576	17,721

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 19 (B) Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1985

Sl. No.	Industry group	Total number of working factories	Total number of working factories submitting returns	Total number of man-days worked during the year	Total (Col. 7 + 8 + 9 + 10 + 11 + 12)	Average daily number of workers employed						Total number of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment	Total Col. (6 + 14)
						Adult		Adolescent		Children				
						Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :														
1.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	6	4	2,29,155	696	696	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	700
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	1	1	28,880	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
3.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	9	8	12,55,327	4,441	4,238	203	—	—	—	—	1	6	4,447
4.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and allied industries (28)	5	4	80,905	292	257	35	—	—	—	—	1	10	302
5.	Manufacture of metal products and parts (34)	6	2	8,964	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	4	17	50
6.	Manufacture of Electrical Machinery(36)	1	1	5,814	19	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
7.	Personal services (96)	2	2	8,741	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
8.	Repair services (97)	4	3	29,532	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	119
	Total—A	34	25	16,47,318	5,697	5,451	246	—	—	—	—	9	50	5,747
B. OTHER FACTORIES :														
9.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	287	125	1,80,841	823	770	52	1	—	—	—	162	611	1,434
10.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	16	8	44,419	167	132	35	—	—	—	—	8	26	193
11.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	48	14	1,14,340	351	348	3	—	—	—	—	34	4,313	4,664
12.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (24)	3	3	40,761	136	12	104	—	20	—	—	—	—	136
13.	Jute pressing and baling (25)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Manufacture of textile products including wearing apparel other than footwear (26)	13	9	53,640	183	131	48	4	—	—	—	4	46	229
15.	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furnitures and fixtures (27)	27	17	33,110	120	118	2	—	—	—	—	10	209	329

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.19 (B) Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1985—*Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
16.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries (28)	56	28	2,81,019	877	819	58	—	—	—	—	28	289	1,166
17.	Manufacture of leather and fur products (29)	2	1	28,025	95	63	32	—	—	—	—	28	289	1,166
18.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products(30)	44	29	91,748	316	271	38	7	—	—	—	15	210	526
19.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (31)	35	30	2,41,536	878	728	150	—	—	—	—	5	243	1,121
20.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32)	23	11	41,123	139	125	14	—	—	—	—	12	100	239
21.	Basic metal and alloys industries (33)	19	8	60,802	205	204	1	—	—	—	—	11	126	331
22.	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipment (34)	133	50	1,19,609	410	386	21	1	—	2	—	83	425	835
23.	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery (35)	6	4	8,114	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	42
24.	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus and appliances (36)	8	4	28,381	94	86	8	—	—	—	—	4	20	114
25.	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts (37)	23	11	32,078	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	12	59	168
26.	Other manufacturing industries (38)	5	4	9,766	52	48	4	—	—	—	—	1	47	99
27.	Personal services (96)	1	1	4,725	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
28.	Repair services (97)	17	11	52,389	179	178	1	—	—	—	—	6	185	364
	Total—B	766	368	14,66,876	5,176	4,570	571	13	20	2	—	398	7,074	12,250
	Total (A)+(B)	800	393	31,14,194	10,873	10,021	817	13	20	2	—	407	7,124	17,997

Source: Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(A) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 in the Union territory of Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Major group/Code No./Industry	Total No. of working factories	Total No. of working factories submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories submitting returns	Total No. of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns	Total Cols. (5+7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :							
20—21 Manufacture of food products :							
201.7	Manufacture of pasturised milk in bottle	1	1	33	—	—	33
206	Manufacture of refining of sugar	1	1	614	—	—	614
215	Manufacture of rice	3	1	5	2	10	15
	Total	5	3	652	2	10	662
22 Manufacture of tobacco, beverages and tobacco products :							
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	1	1	64	—	—	64
	Total	1	1	64	—	—	64
23 Manufacture of cotton textiles :							
231	Manufacture of cotton textiles in mills	2	2	3,375	—	—	3,375
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving	2	2	866	—	—	866
235.1	Weaving (Handloom)	1	1	74	—	—	74
236.1	Weaving (Powerloom)	1	1	11	—	—	11
	Total	6	6	4,326	—	—	4,326
28 Manufacture of paper and paper products :							
285	Manufacture of paper and paper products	5	3	265	2	70	335
	Total	5	3	265	2	70	335
34 Manufacturing of metal products except machinery and transport equipment :							
340.9	Manufacture of others	6	1	1	5	27	28
	Total	6	1	1	5	27	28
36 Manufacture of Electrical machinery apparatus and other equipment :							
366	Manufacture of electronic computers and other equipment	1	1	18	—	—	18
	Total	1	1	18	—	—	18

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(A) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
9.6	Personal services :						
96.1	Laundry services	2	2	29	—	—	29
	Total	2	2	29	—	—	29
97	Repair services :						
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles ..	3	3	111	—	—	111
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified ..	1	—	—	1	13	13
	Total	4	3	111	1	13	124
	Grand total—A	30	20	5,466	10	120	5,586
B. OTHER FACTORIES :							
20—21	Manufacture of food products :						
201.8	Manufacture of ice-cream, kulfi	8	2	4	5	15	19
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and sea foods ..	1	—	—	1	35	35
204.1	Flour milling (by power machine)	13	5	39	8	43	82
204.2	Rice milling (by power machine)	194	63	298	131	423	721
205.3	Manufacture of biscuits, cakes, pastries, etc. ..	1	1	9	—	—	9
205.1	Bread making	1	—	—	1	15	15
206	Manufacture of sugar	1	1	582	—	—	582
	Total	219	72	932	146	531	1,463
211	Manufacture of other, edible oils and fats ..	49	17	86	32	140	226
215	Manufacture of rice	4	3	17	1	4	21
217.2	Manufacture of tapioca starch	2	2	18	—	—	18
219.7	Manufacture of food products not elsewhere classified	2	1	6	1	5	11
	Total	57	23	127	34	149	276
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :						
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits ..	2	2	40	—	—	40
222.1	Manufacture of beer	1	1	77	—	—	77
224.1	Manufacture of aerated drinks	11	3	20	8	24	44
224.4	Manufacture of fruit juices	1	1	35	—	—	35
	Total	15	7	172	8	24	196

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(A) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Cotton spinning, weaving and finishing in mills.. ..	1	—	—	1	3,891	3,891
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving	2	1	250	1	512	762
232.1	Dyeing of cloth and yarn	2	1	9	1	13	22
235.1	Weaving (Handloom)	1	1	4	—	—	4
236.1	Weaving (Powerloom)	49	6	43	43	476	519
	Total	55	9	306	46	4,892	5,198
24	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibres :						
242.2	Wool weaving in handlooms	3	2	132	1	44	176
	Total	3	2	132	1	44	176
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) :						
260.1	Cotton knitting in mills	4	1	2	3	18	20
264.1	Manufacture of readymade garments	2	1	48	1	11	59
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas	1	1	18	—	—	18
267.2	Manufacture of rubberised cloth	1	—	—	1	5	5
268.1	Manufacture of coir, fibre and yarn	5	4	48	1	17	65
	Total	13	7	116	6	51	167
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furnitures and fixtures :						
271	Sawing and planing of wood	19	9	41	10	55	96
276	Manufacture of wooden furnitures and fixtures	5	2	45	3	27	72
279.9	Manufacture of others	2	1	141	1	11	152
	Total	26	12	227	14	93	320
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products :						
280.2	Manufacture of paper (machine made)	1	1	345	—	—	345
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper (machine made)	1	—	—	1	21	21
280.7	Manufacture of hand made paper, pulp, boards etc.	3	2	141	1	34	175
280.5	Manufacture of paper boards and straw boards	1	1	14	—	—	14
280.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	15	15

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(A) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
281.2	Manufacture of card board boxes	1	—	—	1	32	12
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones	2	1	8	1	7	15
284	Printing and publishing of newspapers	1	1	26	—	—	26
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals	38	12	283	26	182	465
288	Book binding	2	1	6	1	6	12
289	Printing, publishing and allied activities not elsewhere classified	2	—	—	2	15	15
	Total	53	19	823	34	312	1,135
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products :						
291.1	Manufacture of leather shoes	1	1	150	—	—	150
293.2	Manufacture of leather purses and ladies hand bags	1	—	—	1	154	154
	Total	2	1	150	1	154	304
30	Manufacture of rubbers, plastic, petroleum and coal products :						
300.4	Retreading of tyres	4	—	—	4	28	28
301.1	Manufacture of rubber footwear	1	—	—	1	5	5
303.1	Manufacture of plastic blow moulded containers	1	—	—	1	6	6
303.4	Manufacture of monofilaments etc.	7	4	84	3	44	128
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags	15	8	77	7	47	124
303.7	Plastic moulded industrial accessories not elsewhere classified	2	2	11	—	—	11
303.8	Manufacture of domestic plastic goods not elsewhere classified	1	—	—	1	2	2
303.9	Manufacture of other (buttons, foam products etc.)	5	2	20	3	12	32
	Total	36	16	192	20	144	336
31	Manufacture of Chemicals and Chemical products :						
310.0	Manufacture of basic industrial organic, inorganic chemicals and gases	1	1	13	—	—	13
310.1	Manufacture of basic heavy inorganic chemicals	2	1	23	1	15	38
310.2	Manufacture of basic heavy organic chemicals	2	1	9	1	8	17
311.3	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers	2	2	16	—	—	16
311.5	Manufacture of pesticides formulations	1	—	—	1	4	4
312.1	Manufacture of paints, varnishes and lacquers etc.	3	—	—	3	38	38
312.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	8	8
313.1	Manufacture of Allopathic medicines	6	4	62	2	25	87

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(A) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
314.2	Manufacture of washing soap and soap powder	1	—	—	1	8	8
314.5	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids ..	2	2	97	—	—	97
314.9	Manufacture of others	2	2	36	—	—	36
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils (including solvent extracted oil)	3	2	181	1	35	216
317	Manufacture of matches	1	—	—	1	9	9
318.4	Manufacture of fire works	1	1	14	—	—	14
319.1	Manufacture of photo chemical materials sensitised films and paper	1	—	—	1	44	44
319.2	Manufacture of fire chemicals	1	1	54	—	—	54
	Total	30	17	505	13	194	699
32	Manufacture of structural clay products :						
320.4	Manufacture of tiles	5	2	23	3	26	49
320.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	10	10
321.9	Manufacture of other glassware	2	—	—	2	12	12
323.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	9	—	—	9
324.2	Manufacture of lime	1	—	—	1	4	4
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing	2	1	6	1	5	11
328.9	Manufacture of others	2	2	20	—	—	20
329.5	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives	3	2	33	1	11	44
	Total	17	8	91	9	68	159
33	Iron and Steel Industries :						
330.1	Manufacture of iron and steel	1	—	—	1	7	7
330.9	Manufacture of special steel	2	2	62	—	—	62
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings	2	1	4	1	6	10
331.9	Manufacture of others	3	2	177	1	25	202
332.1	Making of alloys	1	—	—	1	3	3
332.3	Rough castings	2	1	8	1	6	14
335.2	Rolling into basic form	4	2	59	2	15	74
	Total	15	8	310	7	62	372

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(A) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
34	Manufacture of Metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments :						
340.1	Manufacture of safes and vaults and Almirahs	9	4	55	5	40	95
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks, rails and metal containers not elsewhere classified	5	1	18	4	30	48
340.9	Manufacture of others	84	16	139	68	356	495
342	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures primarily of metal	10	2	12	8	42	54
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts	3	—	—	3	12	12
343.4	Manufacture of metal chains	1	1	10	—	—	10
345.2	Manufacture of utensils	11	4	20	7	64	84
	Total	123	28	254	95	544	798
35	Manufacture of Agricultural machinery and equipments and parts :						
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural machinery and equipment	1	1	9	—	—	9
354.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	3	1	12	2	10	22
	Total	4	2	21	2	10	31
36	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus appliance and supplies and parts :						
360.4	Manufacture of Electric motors	1	—	—	1	3	3
362.2	Manufacture of dry cells	1	—	—	1	5	5
364.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	1	1	18	—	—	18
366.1	Manufacture of electronic computers	1	1	36	—	—	36
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors	1	1	16	—	—	16
367.9	Manufacture of others	2	—	—	2	12	12
369.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	8	8
	Total	8	3	70	5	28	98
37	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts :						
370.1	Making of ships and other vessels drawn by power	1	1	—	1	8	8
374.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	1	1	8	—	—	8
375.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	1	1	19	—	—	19
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	2	1	20	1	8	28
378	Manufacture of bullock carts, push carts, hand carts etc.	1	—	—	1	5	5
379.2	Manufacture of trailers	14	2	9	12	42	51
	Total	20	5	56	15	63	119

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(A) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1984 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—*Concl.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
380.2	Manufacture of laboratory and scientific instruments	1	1	7	—	—	7
380.5	Manufacture of instruments indicating recording and regulating devices for pressure temperature etc.	1	1	42	—	—	42
381.4	Manufacture of cinematographic equipment	1	1	31	—	—	31
382.2	Manufacture of watches	1	1	9	—	—	9
387.5	Manufacture of pins and clips etc.	1	1	6	—	—	6
	Total	5	5	95	—	—	95
96	Personal Services :						
961	Laundries, Laundry services and cleaning and dyeing plants	1	1	16	—	—	16
	Total	1	1	16	—	—	16
97	Repair Services :						
972	Electrical repair shops	2	1	7	1	8	15
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles ..	15	5	77	10	85	162
	Total	17	6	84	11	93	177
	Total—B	719	251	4,679	467	7,456	12,135
	Grand Total (A)+(B) ..	749	271	10,145	477	7,576	17,721

Source : Office of the Inspector of factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Major group/Code No./Industry	Total No. of working factories	Total No. of working factories Submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories submitting returns	Total No. of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns	Total Cols. (5+7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :							
20-21	Manufacture of food products	1	1	33	—	—	33
201.7	Manufacture of pasturised milk in bottle	1	1	33	—	—	33
206	Manufacture of refining of sugar	1	1	650	—	—	650
215	Manufacture of rice	3	1	3	2	4	7
211	Manufacture of other edible oils and fats	1	1	10	—	—	10
	Total	6	4	696	2	4	700
22	Manufacture of tobacco, beverages and tobacco products :						
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	1	1	80	—	—	80
	Total	1	1	80	—	—	80
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Manufacture of cotton textiles in mills	2	2	3,419	—	—	3,419
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving	2	2	918	—	—	918
235.1	Weaving (handlooms)	1	1	64	—	—	64
236.1	Weaving (powerloom)	4	3	40	1	6	46
	Total	9	8	4,441	1	6	4,447
28	Manufacture of Paper and Paper products :*						
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, journals, atlases etc.	5	4	292	1	10	302
	Total	5	4	292	1	10	302
34	Manufacturing of metal products except machinery and transport equipment :						
340.9	Manufacture of others	6	2	33	4	17	50
	Total	6	2	33	4	17	50
36	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus and other equipment :						
366.1	Manufacture of electronic computers and other equipment	1	1	19	—	—	19
	Total	1	1	19	—	—	19
96	Personal Services :						
96.1	Laundry Services	2	2	30	—	—	30
	Total	2	2	30	—	—	30

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
97	Repair Services :						
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	3	3	106	—	—	106
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified	1	—	—	1	13	13
	Total	4	3	106	1	13	119
	Total (A)	34	25	5,697	9	50	5,747
B. OTHER FACTORIES :							
20—21 Manufacture of food products :							
201.8	Manufacture of Ice-cream, kulfi etc.	7	3	7	4	11	18
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and sea foods	1	—	—	1	35	35
204.1	Flour milling (by power machine)	13	6	24	7	58	82
204.2	Rice milling (by power machine)	198	90	335	108	407	742
204.3	Dal milling (by power machine)	1	—	—	1	6	6
205.1	Bread making	1	1	5	—	—	5
205.3	Manufacture of biscuits, cakes, pastries etc.	1	1	14	—	—	14
206	Manufacture and refining of sugar	1	1	315	—	—	315
211	Manufacture of other edible oils and fats	51	18	81	33	51	132
215	Manufacture of ice	5	1	9	4	16	25
217.1	Manufacture of maize starch	2	1	5	1	6	11
217.2	Manufacture of tapioca starch	3	2	22	1	13	35
219	Manufacture of food products and not elsewhere classified	1	—	—	1	3	3
219.7	Frying of dals, nuts and foods not elsewhere classified	2	1	6	1	5	11
	Total	287	125	823	162	611	1,434
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :						
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	2	2	31	—	—	31
222.1	Manufacture of Beer	1	1	76	—	—	76
224.1	Manufacture of Aerated drinks	11	3	18	8	26	44
224.4	Manufacture of fruit juices	2	2	42	—	—	42
	Total	16	8	167	8	26	193

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Cotton spinning, weaving, sanforizing, mercerising and finishing of cotton textiles in mills	1	—	—	1	3,891	3,891
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving	2	2	282	—	—	282
232.1	Dyeing of cloth and yarn	2	1	5	1	19	24
235.1	Weaving (handlooms)	1	1	3	—	—	3
236.1	Weaving (powerlooms)	42	10	61	32	403	464
	Total	48	14	351	34	4,313	4,664
24	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles :						
242.2	Wool weaving in handlooms	3	3	136	—	—	136
	Total	3	3	136	—	—	136
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) :						
260.1	Cotton knitting in mills	3	3	15	—	—	15
264.1	Manufacture of readymade garments	2	1	43	1	11	54
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas	2	2	48	—	—	48
267.2	Manufacture of rubberised cloth	1	1	47	—	—	47
268.1	Manufacture of coir fibre and yarn	5	2	30	3	35	65
	Total	13	9	183	4	46	229
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures :						
270.2	Manufacture of flush doors and boards	1	1	9	—	—	9
271	Sawing and planing of wood	19	13	60	6	36	96
276	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	4	2	44	2	28	72
279.2	Manufacture of wooden household and other products not elsewhere classified	1	1	7	—	—	7
279.9	Manufacture of others	2	—	—	2	145	145
	Total	27	17	120	10	209	329
28.	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing publishing and allied industries :						
280.2	Manufacture of paper (machine made)	1	1	365	—	—	365
280.4	Manufacture of packaging paper (machine made)	1	1	6	—	—	6
280.5	Manufacture of paper boards and straw boards (machine made)	1	1	15	—	—	15

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
280.7	Manufacture of handmade pulp paper, boards etc. . .	3	2	160	1	15	175
280.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	15	15
281.2	Manufacture of card board boxes	1	—	—	1	15	15
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones	2	2	16	—	—	16
283.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	4	—	—	4
284	Printing and publishing of newspapers	1	1	27	—	—	27
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals books, journals, atlases, maps and sheet music directories etc. . .	38	18	266	20	217	483
288.	Book binding	2	—	—	2	12	12
289	Printing, publishing and allied activities not elsewhere classified	4	1	18	3	15	33
	Total	56	28	877	28	289	1,166
29.	Manufacture of leather and leather fur products (except repair)						
291.1	Manufacture of leather shoes	1	—	—	1	150	150
293.2	Manufacture of leather purses and ladies hand bags, artistic leather presentation articles and novelties etc. . .	1	1	95	—	—	95
	Total	2	1	95	1	150	245
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products :						
300.4	Retreading of tyres	5	2	9	3	23	32
301.1	Manufacture of rubber footwear	1	1	6	—	—	6
302	Manufacture of rubber products not elsewhere classified	1	1	11	—	—	11
303.1.	Manufacture of plastic blow moulded containers	1	1	18	—	—	18
303.4	Manufacture of plastic monofilaments and products therefrom such as nets, cords etc.	8	8	154	—	—	154
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags (plain and printed)	17	10	85	7	47	132
303.7	Plastic moulded industrial accessories not elsewhere classified	2	1	6	1	118	124
303.8	Manufacture of plastic moulded domestic goods not elsewhere classified	3	2	13	1	2	15
303.9	Manufacture of others	6	3	14	3	20	34
	Total	44	29	316	15	210	526
31	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products :						
310	Manufacture of basic industrial organic and inorganic chemicals and gases	1	1	13	—	—	13

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—*Contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
310.1	Manufacture of basic heavy inorganic chemicals ..	3	3	82	—	—	82
310.2	Manufacture of basic heavy organic chemicals ..	2	2	9	—	—	9
311.3	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers	2	1	12	1	4	16
311.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	3	—	—	3
312.1	Manufacture of paints, varnishes and lacquers ..	3	3	41	—	—	41
313.1	Manufacture of allopathic medicines	8	8	109	—	—	109
314.1	Manufacture of toilet soap	1	1	29	—	—	29
314.5	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids (like creams, shampoos, lipstics etc.)	3	3	236	—	—	236
314.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	55	—	—	55
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils including solvent extracted oils	3	1	40	2	176	216
317	Manufacture of matches	1	—	—	1	9	9
318.4	Manufacture of fire works	2	2	142	—	—	142
319.1	Manufacture of photo chemical materials, sensitised films and paper	1	1	—	—	56	56
319.2	Manufacture of fine chemicals	1	—	—	1	54	54
319.9	Manufacture of others	2	2	51	—	—	51
	Total	35	30	878	5	243	1,121
32	Manufacture of structural clay products :						
320.4	Manufacture of tiles	5	2	27	3	26	53
320.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	10	10
321.5	Manufacture of optical glass	3	1	38	2	19	57
321.9	Manufacture of other glassware	2	—	—	2	9	9
323.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	4	4
324.2	Manufacture of lime	1	—	—	1	5	5
324.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	5	—	—	5
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing	2	1	6	1	16	22
328.9	Manufacture of others	3	3	27	—	—	27
329.	Manufacture of miscellaneous non-metal mineral products	1	1	5	—	—	5
329.5	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives ..	3	2	31	1	11	42
	Total	23	11	139	12	100	239

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
33	Iron and steel industries :						
330.1	Manufacture of iron and steel	1	1	4	—	—	4
330.9	Manufacture of special steel	2	1	38	1	24	62
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawing	4	2	11	2	4	15
331.9	Manufacture of others	3	3	146	—	—	146
332.1	Making of alloys	1	1	6	—	—	6
332.3	Rough castings	2	—	—	2	14	14
334.1	Manufacture of brass and rolling into basic form ..	2	—	—	2	10	10
335.2	Rolling into basic form	4	—	—	4	74	74
	Total	19	8	205	11	126	331
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments :						
340.1	Manufacture of safes and vaults and almirahs ..	9	3	46	6	39	85
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks, rails and metal containers not elsewhere classified	4	1	19	3	19	38
340.9	Manufacture of others	90	29	221	61	303	524
342	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures primarily of metal	12	5	40	7	23	63
342.3	Manufacture of furniture and fixtures primarily of metal	1	1	2	—	—	2
343.1	Manufacture of hand tools	1	—	—	1	6	6
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts	5	5	30	—	—	30
343.4	Manufacture of metal chains	1	1	3	—	—	3
343.2	Manufacture of utensils	10	5	49	5	35	84
	Total	133	50	410	83	425	835
50.2	Manufacture of light Agricultural machinery and equipment	1	1	10	—	—	10
50.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	6	—	—	6
54.9	Manufacture of others	3	1	7	2	15	22
57.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	4	—	—	4
	Total	6	4	27	2	15	42
5	Manufacture of electrical machinery apparatus, and appliances :						
9.4	Manufacture of electric motors	1	—	—	1	3	3
2.2	Manufacture of dry cells	1	—	—	1	5	5

3. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20 (B) Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1985 in the Union territory of Pondicherry—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
364.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	1	1	19	—	—	19
366.1	Manufacture of electronic computers	1	1	49	—	—	49
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors	1	1	18	—	—	18
367.9	Manufacture of others	2	—	—	2	12	12
369.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	8	—	—	8
	Total	8	4	94	4	20	114
37	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts :						
370.1	Making of ships and other vessels drawn by power	1	—	—	1	8	8
374.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	1	—	—	1	8	8
375.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories (motor cycles)	2	2	40	—	—	40
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories (bicycles)	2	2	32	—	—	32
378	Bullock-carts, push carts, hand carts etc.	1	—	—	1	5	5
379.2	Manufacture of trailers	16	7	37	9	38	75
	Total	23	11	109	12	59	168
38	Other manufacturing industries :						
380.2	Manufacture of laboratory and scientific instruments	1	1	7	—	—	7
380.5	Manufacture of instruments indicating recording and regulating devices for pressure temperature	1	—	—	1	47	47
381.4	Manufacture of cinematographic equipment	1	1	31	—	—	31
382.2	Manufacture of watches	1	1	7	—	—	7
387.5	Manufacture of pins and clips	1	1	7	—	—	7
	Total	5	4	52	1	47	99
96	Personal services :						
961	Laundries, laundry services, and cleaning and dyeing plants	1	1	15	—	—	15
	Total	1	1	15	—	—	15
97	Repair services :						
972	Electrical repair shops	2	2	19	—	—	19
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	15	9	160	6	185	345
	Total	17	11	179	6	185	364
	Total B	766	368	5,176	398	7,074	12,250
	Grand total (A)+(B)	800	393	10,873	407	7,124	17,997

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries in this State namely cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oilcakes, matches and country spirit.

TABLES 14.1 to 14.5 : Give statistical data relating to cotton textiles, which have been collected from the Office of the Textile Commissioner, Government of India, Bombay.

TABLE 14.1 : Gives the number of spindles and looms installed.

TABLE 14.2 : Include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average.

TABLES 14.3 and 14.4 : Provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

TABLES 14.5 and 14.6 : Give information on production of sugar and vegetable oils respectively production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.7 and 14.8.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturer is set out in Table 14.9.

TABLE 14.10 : Furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

TABLES 14.11 to 14.13 : Give information on the results of annual survey of industries for the years 1982-83, 1983-84 and 1984-85.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 1 Spindles and Looms Installed

<i>Year</i>							<i>Spindles Installed</i>	<i>Looms Installed</i>
(1)							(2)	(3)
1975	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,27,848	2,681
1976	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,28,565	2,681
1977	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,54,642	2,679
1978	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1979	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,000	2,679
1980	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1981	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,65,766	2,679
1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,66,000	2,679

Source : Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay

14. INDUSTRY

14. 2 Production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth

Year/Month							Cotton yarn (In '000 Kgs.)	Cotton cloth (In '000 Metres)
	(1)						(2)	(3)
1975 Monthly average	1,191	5,293
1976	1,290	5,486
1977	1,180	4,955
1978	1,241	5,094
1979	1,110	4,410
1980	1,252	4,901
1981	1,278	4,792
1982	1,151	4,412
1983	780	2,495
1984* January	506	1,448
February	570	1,570
March	560	1,812
April	515	1,605
May	527	1,810
June	525	1,679
July	512	1,831
August	561	1,685
September	524	1,690
October	491	1,399
November	464	1,353
December	569	1,512
1985* January	564	1,559
February	537	1,567
March	552	1,534
April	519	1,459
May	525	1,506
June	521	1,549
July	214	1,310
August	495	1,714
September	525	1,603
October	574	2,024
November	352	623
December	410	2,024

*Provisional

Source: Office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14.3 Cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption

(In '000 Kgs.)

Year	Monthly average					Civil consumption	Export	Total
	(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)
1975	195.5	—	195.5
1976	206	—	206
1977	201	—	201
1978	264	—	264
1979	222	—	222
1980	286	—	286
1981	309.7	0.25	309.95
1982	289.4	—	289.4
1983	289.3	—	289.3

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 4 Cotton cloth delivered for civil consumption and Export

	<i>Year/Monthly average</i>						<i>Civil consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Other purpose</i>	<i>Total</i>
	(1)						(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1975	2,982	1,062	1,173	5,217
1976	2,689	4,000	1,446	3,165
1977	2,531	1,295	1,329	5,155
1978	2,678	1,010	1,268	4,956
1979	2,352	1,310	873	4,535
1980	2,652	1,059	1,047	4,729
1981	2,746	771	1,314	4,831
1982	2,911	690	1,043	4,644
1983	1,619	378	506	2,503

NOTE : Cotton yarn and cotton cloth delivered for civil consumption and Export for the years 1984 and 1985 are not available.

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14.5 Production of Sugar

<i>Agricultural year/month</i> <i>(July to June)</i>		<i>Output</i> <i>(Tonnes)</i>
(1)		(2)
1970-71	.. .. .	17,775
1971-72	.. .. .	22,737
1972-73	.. .. .	18,515
1973-74	.. .. .	25,796
1974-75	.. .. .	24,133
1975-76	.. .. .	16,532
1976-77	.. .. .	26,112
1977-78	.. .. .	22,522
1978-79	.. .. .	26,141
1979-80	.. .. .	16,183
1980-81	.. .. .	21,335
1981-82	.. .. .	25,388
1982-83	.. .. .	25,502
1983-84	.. .. .	18,374
1984-85	.. .. .	27,491
Monthly production :		
1984	July	—
	August	—
	September	—
	October	—
	November	—
	December	1,612
1985	January	4,030
	February	5,060
	March	6,270
	April	7,698
	May	2,821
	June	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 6 Production of Vegetable Oil and Oil Cakes

(In Metric Tonnes)

<i>Year/Monthly average</i>		<i>Vegetable oil</i>	<i>Oil cakes</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1975-76	.. .. .	141.50	206.31
1976-77	.. .. .	154.08	240.25
1977-78	.. .. .	151.67	223.33
1978-79	.. .. .	212.77	305.81
1979-80	.. .. .	213.97	309.53
1980-81	.. .. .	179.96	267.72
1981-82	.. .. .	154.61	229.07
1982-83	.. .. .	214.19	334.02
1983-84	.. .. .	203.03	279.19
1984-85	.. .. .	107.95	156.51
1984	April	153.73	215.50
	May	107.38	157.53
	June	149.85	214.70
	July	119.21	178.73
	August	91.06	126.41
	September	100.43	142.60
	October	99.39	146.74
	November	78.70	122.01
	December	110.58	156.88
1985	January	83.94	126.16
	February	85.50	117.63
	March	115.61	173.26
	Total	1,295.38	1,878.15

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry..

14. INDUSTRY

14. 7 Production of Handloom cloth in Co-operative fold

<i>Year</i>							<i>Production in '000 metres</i>
(1)							(2)
1970-71	..	..	..	..	..	..	160
1971-72	..	..	..	..	..	..	130
1972-73	..	..	..	..	..	..	176
1973-74	..	..	..	..	..	..	143
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	..	227
1975-76	..	..	..	..	..	..	193
1976-77	..	..	..	..	..	..	611
1977-78	..	..	..	..	..	..	555
1978-79	..	..	..	..	..	..	887
1979-80	..	..	..	..	..	..	842
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	684
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	781
1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	811
1983-84	..	..	..	..	..	..	913
1984-85	..	..	..	..	..	..	2,513

Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 8 Production, Sales and Stock position in Handloom Industries under the Co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Variety (1)	1980-81 (June ending)			1981-82 (June ending)			1982-83 (June ending)			1983-84 (June ending)			1984-85* (June ending)	
	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Produc- tion	Sales	Stock	Production	
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
1. Dhothies	8	7	3	13	12	1	24	24	1	8	8	1	15	
2. Sarees	18	17	6	31	27	2	38	35	2	6	7	—	9	
3. Bedsheets	—	—	—	66	63	16	41	42	16	64	76	4	85	
4. Shirtings	132	109	93	58	68	16	11	15	1	12	13	1	25	
5. Towels	100	95	19	110	137	42	47	49	39	75	111	3	171	
6. Others	426	359	397	503	557	78	650	654	89	748	816	20	2,208	
Total	684	587	518	781	864	155	811	819	148	913	1,031	29	2,513	

*Sales, and stock particulars for the year 1984-85 are not available.

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.9 Production of Matches

(In Gross)

Year|Monthly average	Boxes of					
	60 sticks	50 sticks	40 sticks	30 sticks	12 sticks	10 sticks
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1970-71	—	1,000	—	—	—	3,288
1971-72	—	987	—	—	—	4,229
1972-73	—	738	—	—	—	4,455
1973-74	—	914	—	—	—	2,700
1974-75	—	950	—	—	—	2,594
1975-76	—	790	—	—	—	1,889
1976-77	—	386	—	—	—	2,699
1977-78	—	35	—	—	—	2,802
1978-79	—	33,594	—	—	—	—
1979-80	—	27,378	—	—	—	—
1980-81	—	14,924	—	—	—	—
1981-82	—	43,434	—	—	—	—
1982-83	—	42,376	—	—	—	—
1983-84	—	46,396	—	—	—	—
1984-85	—	23,565	—	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.10 Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In bulk litres)

Year	<i>Alcohol supplied for Indian made foreign spirit</i>						<i>Rectified spirit</i>	<i>Arrack</i>
(1)	(2)						(3)	(4)
1974	N.A.	N.A.	43,31,800
1975	59,164	19,88,106*	47,45,520
1976	—	17,65,181	41,15,021
1977	—	19,06,410	47,74,208**
1978	—	20,75,609***	43,71,740
1979	—	—	19,60,082
1980	—	—	34,52,957
1981	—	—	47,56,954
1982	—	—	43,56,065
1983	—	—	51,16,653
1984	—	1,90,588*	44,65,203
1985	—	—	42,15,890

Source : Managing Director, Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

* Includes denatured spirit.

** Includes bottled arrack.

*** Includes head spirit and denatured spirit.

14. INDUSTRY

14.11 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1982-83

(in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of units reported	Productive Capital			Employment in numbers			Wages, Salaries, bonus and other benefits				
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Productive Capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other Benefits	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Rice milling (By Power machine)	7	214	447	661	121	39	160	182	43	22	15	262
2.	Food products	9	19,377	4,211	23,588	818	399	1,217	6,598	3,881	2,018	1,456	13,953
3.	Edible oils	5	241	1,058	1,299	43	26	69	47	41	23	9	120
4.	Beverages	5	24,444	7,358	31,802	258	80	338	1,394	953	260	425	3,032
5.	Cotton textiles	13	81,880	15,560	97,440	9,473	1,167	10,640	93,352	15,267	7,632	16,673	1,32,924
6.	Textile products	8	569	(-)-51	518	157	35	192	409	145	91	182	827
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	3	109	434	543	52	18	70	311	139	11	44	505
8.	Paper and paper products	6	41,127	(-)-5,833	35,294	405	169	574	2,190	1,831	98	847	4,966
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	11	2,734	2,098	4,832	392	87	479	2,081	587	87	331	3,086
10.	Plastic products	8	4,125	1,541	5,666	134	38	172	320	211	37	49	617
11.	Chemicals and Chemical products	14	6,525	24,200	30,725	374	102	476	872	853	155	570	2,450
12.	Vegetable oils including solvent extracted oils	3	11,826	(-)-3,510	8,316	306	113	419	707	347	4	69	1,127
13.	Non-metallic mineral products	4	1,665	2,211	3,876	51	33	84	122	97	21	32	272
14.	Basic metal and alloys industries	7	13,892	6,859	20,751	391	115	506	1,676	803	109	241	2,829
15.	Metal products and parts	11	2,913	1,643	4,556	174	42	216	580	211	78	146	1,015
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery	7	1,284	(-)-4,210	(-)-2,926	40	19	59	148	196	50	44	438
17.	Transport equipments and parts	4	867	(-)-126	741	10	7	17	46	15	5	22	88
18.	Laundries	3	466	—	466	53	5	58	277	55	4	9	345
19.	Repair services	6	1,289	4,580	5,869	274	43	317	2,779	508	144	168	3,599
20.	Other industries	7	89,788	27,095	1,16,883	741	483	1,224	5,746	5,932	80	336	12,094
	Total	141	3,05,335	85,565	3,90,900	14,267	3,020	17,287	1,19,837	32,115	10,929	21,668	1,84,549

14. 11 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1982-83—Conld.

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry group	Input						Gross output					Depreci- ation	Value added by manufac- ture	
		Fuels	Raw materials	Value of work done by other concerns in same condition last year as purchased	Purchase value of goods for sale during last year account	Product for sale	Other expenses	Total inputs	Products and by products	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi- finished goods	Sale value of goods sold in same condition as purchased			Gross output
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1.	Rice milling (By power machine)	85	6,305	39	4,188	—	73	10,690	6,440	321	—	4,681	11,442	16	736
2.	Food products	7,799	76,542	654	3,337	—	1,807	84,139	1,16,010	337	(-)267	3,959	1,20,039	3,121	32,779
3.	Edible oils	183	11,510	51	6,835	—	405	18,984	12,090	91	—	7,195	19,376	27	365
4.	Beverages	3,727	28,751	677	675	—	2,413	36,243	49,641	363	(-)93	1,342	51,253	1,616	13,394
5.	Cotton textiles	37,883	2,54,364	6,068	9,704	—	9,843	3,17,862	5,14,340	3,959	(-)9,288	10,919	5,19,930	6,352	1,95,716
6.	Textile products	69	1,943	396	421	—	176	3,005	3,710	145	(-)22	466	4,299	56	1,238
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	22	3,010	776	—	—	192	4,000	4,986	32	(-)153	—	4,865	13	852
8.	Paper and paper products ..	6,630	35,544	272	—	—	1,750	44,196	51,798	—	23	—	51,821	3,128	4,497
9.	Printing and publishing of perio- dicals, books, etc.	196	3,366	116	385	—	238	4,271	2,311	5,581	62	435	8,389	369	3,749
10.	Plastic products	241	7,836	76	25	—	557	8,735	9,799	141	35	28	10,003	496	772
11.	Chemicals and chemical products	443	66,641	159	138	—	1,480	68,862	82,869	378	357	151	83,755	716	14,177
12.	Vegetable oils including solvent extracted oils	1,613	19,961	216	1,630	—	1,104	24,524	23,770	443	(-)235	1,835	25,813	1,817	(-)528
13.	Non-metallic mineral products	142	1,625	116	175	—	470	2,528	3,240	92	(-)87	194	3,439	252	659
14.	Basic metal and alloys industries	6,180	46,498	1,002	—	—	2,538	56,217	55,603	7,771	(-)676	—	62,698	1,276	5,205
15.	Metal products and parts ..	762	9,313	1,955	200	—	514	12,744	11,912	1,255	272	213	13,652	290	618
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery	362	4,099	412	584	—	288	5,745	6,612	68	44	601	7,325	142	1,438
17.	Transport equipments and parts	41	595	40	—	—	74	750	885	55	(-)16	—	924	89	85
18.	Laundries	107	94	5	—	—	1	207	—	589	—	—	589	37	345
19.	Repair services	126	1,992	87	24,048	—	245	26,498	118	5,667	—	29,255	35,040	82	8,460
20.	Other industries	294	79,304	101	—	—	422	80,121	82,976	2,476	43	—	85,495	1,854	3,520
Total		60,905	6,59,263	13,218	52,345	—	24,590	8,10,321	10,39,110	29,764	(-)10,001	61,274	11,20,147	21,749	2,88,077

14. INDUSTRY

14. 12 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1983-84

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of units reported	Productive capital			Employment in numbers, wages, salaries, bonus, other benefits							
			Fixed capital	Working capital	Productive capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other benefits	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Rice milling (By power machine)	6	233	108	341	333	34	367	162	44	22	18	246
2.	Food Products	8	17,805	41,563	59,368	924	527	1,451	6,996	3,618	2,172	1,779	14,565
3.	Edible oils	4	196	537	733	19	15	34	55	47	22	15	139
4.	Beverages	6	26,366	11,438	37,804	352	93	445	2,314	1,505	320	641	4,780
5.	Cotton textiles	12	57,850 (-)	13,589	44,261	3,429	423	3,852	44,418	7,244	3,701	1,900	63,263
6.	Textile products	7	382	306	688	113	32	145	389	105	80	122	696
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	3	86	1,061	1,147	60	17	77	325	163	69	54	313
8.	Paper and paper products	6	41,353	(-)4,703	36,650	376	173	549	1,903	2,270	398	956	5,527
9.	Printing and Publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	11	6,491	5,839	12,330	446	109	555	3,005	907	237	682	4,831
10.	Plastic products	11	5,642	262	5,904	161	64	225	629	411	53	125	1,218
11.	Chemical and Chemical products	15	8,967	10,575	19,542	250	91	341	893	906	157	532	2,488
12.	Non-metallic mineral products	4	1,563	1,433	2,996	49	32	81	194	165	23	51	433
13.	Basic metal and alloys industries	7	16,259	2,769	19,028	277	68	345	1,569	547	125	379	2,620
14.	Metal products and parts	14	3,025	(-)653	2,372	192	45	237	607	219	198	183	1,207
15.	Machinery including electrical machinery	7	1,198	(-)1,510	(-)312	38	16	54	149	153	35	55	392
16.	Transport equipments and parts	4	1,032	(-)103	929	26	11	37	165	31	26	58	280
17.	Laundry services	3	425	—	425	52	5	57	325	60	7	20	412
18.	Repair services	6	1,423	1,683	3,106	156	58	214	1,285	718	93	100	2,196
19.	Other industries	6	1,22,348	37,874	1,60,222	713	992	1,705	7,084	11,700	278	244	19,306
	Total	140	3,12,644	94,890	4,07,534	7,966	2,805	10,771	72,467	30,815	8,016	13,914	1,25,212

14. INDUSTRY

14.12. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1983-84—Concl'd.

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Input					Output			Depreciation	Value added by manufacture
		Fuels	Raw material consumed	Work done by other concerns	Other expenses	Total input	Products and by Products	Work done by other concern	Gross output		
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1.	Rice milling (By power machine)	67	1,225	—	53	1,345	1,623	428	2,051	28	678
2.	Food products	1,573	77,693	49	2,028	81,343	1,09,250	769	1,10,019	4,422	24,254
3.	Edible oils	187	12,208	7	462	12,864	12,981	441	13,422	24	534
4.	Beverages	4,718	41,232	7	1,557	47,514	71,022	13,202	84,224	4,905	31,805
5.	Cotton textiles	26,784	1,31,232	3,489	8,599	1,70,104	2,56,994	14,940	2,71,934	12,113	89,717
6.	Textile products	67	2,189	407	208	2,871	4,024	78	4,102	43	1,188
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	34	1,553	361	145	2,093	2,925	76	3,001	16	892
8.	Paper and paper products	7,668	28,626	—	2,182	38,476	45,431	1,302	46,733	3,221	5,036
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	316	4,290	247	476	5,329	4,888	6,203	11,091	811	4,951
10.	Plastic products	397	11,205	361	525	12,488	14,645	188	14,833	667	1,678
11.	Chemical and chemical products	756	59,133	21	1,445	61,355	1,34,938	358	1,35,296	1,132	72,809
12.	Non-metallic mineral products	165	3,379	—	385	3,929	3,497	140	3,637	231	(-523)
13.	Basic metal and alloys industries	3,932	16,465	594	527	21,518	20,131	8,600	28,731	1,877	5,336
14.	Metal products and parts	653	8,703	384	624	10,364	13,441	1,046	14,487	290	3,833
15.	Machinery including electrical machinery ..	343	2,940	275	490	4,048	5,545	83	5,628	99	1,481
16.	Transport equipments and parts	108	3,342	4	163	3,617	4,437	170	4,607	135	855
17.	Laundry services	93	105	—	1	199	—	486	486	42	245
18.	Repair services	124	2,369	80	194	2,767	—	5,346	5,346	101	2,478
19.	Other industries	434	81,074	70	893	82,471	96,660	10,758	1,07,4,18	1,843	23,104
	Total	48,419	4,88,963	6,356	20,957	5,64,695	8,02,432	64,614	8,67,046	32,000	2,70,351

14. INDUSTRY

14.13 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1984-85 (Provisional)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Number of units	Productive capital			Employment in numbers		
			Fixed capital	Working capital	Productive capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Rice milling (By power machine)	7	4,289	(-)375	3,914	87	33	120
2.	Food products	7	15,987	(-)7,580	8,407	580	313	893
3.	Edible oils	4	177	657	834	73	37	110
4.	Beverages	6	27,524	12,337	39,861	367	90	457
5.	Cotton textiles	13	1,13,784	(-)27,549	86,235	3,609	472	4,081
6.	Textile products	9	493	470	963	186	46	232
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	3	155	426	581	122	21	143
8.	Paper and paper products	7	41,372	1,022	42,394	385	153	538
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	12	7,199	6,924	14,123	489	119	608
10.	Plastic products	11	4,226	855	5,081	154	46	200
11.	Chemical and chemical products	17	17,738	4,378	22,116	278	129	407
12.	Non-metallic mineral products	5	1,553	3,223	4,776	60	35	95
13.	Basic metal and alloy industries	7	5,588	12,804	18,392	199	95	294
14.	Metal products and parts	13	3,032	1,516	4,548	172	47	219
15.	Machinery including electrical machinery	9	1,442	199	1,641	54	37	91
16.	Transport equipments and parts	4	873	34	907	23	11	34
17.	Laundry services	3	538	—	538	55	5	60
18.	Repair services	7	2,415	4,962	7,377	171	82	253
19.	Other Industries	9	1,70,704	31,486	2,02,190	1,399	235	1,634
	Total	153	4,19,089	45,789	4,64,878	8,463	2,006	10,469

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14.13 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1984-1985 (Provisional)—Contd.

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Wages, Salaries, Other Benefits etc.					Input (in '000 Rupees)				
		Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other benefits	Total	Fuels	Raw materials consumed	Value of work done by other concerns	Other expenses	Total input
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1.	Rice milling (By power machine) ..	198	83	18	25	324	147	2,252	5	123	2,527
2.	Food products	7,141	4,243	2,152	1,614	15,150	1,745	54,133	—	1,872	57,750
3.	Edible oils	39	58	22	6	125	127	1,633	—	202	1,962
4.	Beverages	2,620	1,735	377	693	5,425	5,201	41,491	—	1,540	48,232
5.	Cotton textiles	46,670	7,972	3,939	8,478	67,059	27,902	1,86,450	4,805	6,310	25,467
6.	Textile products	483	282	85	197	1,047	88	3,131	411	473	4,103
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	565	153	62	104	884	28	1,648	360	171	2,207
8.	Paper and paper products	3,200	2,039	508	1,139	6,886	11,591	45,210	2	2,888	59,691
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	3,334	1,146	274	707	5,461	436	5,901	301	475	7,113
10.	Plastic products	496	284	45	81	906	468	12,302	490	428	13,688
11.	Chemicals and Chemical products ..	1,188	1,087	166	673	3,114	2,465	57,041	43	2,327	61,876
12.	Non-metallic mineral products	240	169	73	113	595	207	2,626	—	289	3,122
13.	Basic metal and alloy industries	1,295	676	163	244	2,378	3,595	21,061	529	819	26,004
14.	Metal products and parts	617	215	181	175	1,188	563	6,741	216	537	8,057
15.	Machinery including electrical machinery	351	404	42	94	891	324	9,700	212	713	10,949
16.	Transport equipments and parts	146	25	31	71	273	47	3,387	8	233	3,675
17.	Laundry services	373	68	19	21	481	119	51	—	1	171
18.	Repair services	1,468	922	150	138	2,678	135	2,736	71	149	3,091
19.	Other Industries	11,514	3,340	772	990	16,616	810	89,142	290	3,057	93,299
	Total	81,938	24,901	9,079	15,563	1,31,481	55,998	5,46,636	7,743	22,607	6,32,984

14. INDUSTRY

14.13 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1984-85 (Provisional)—Concl'd.

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Output (in '000 Rupees)			Depreciation	Value added by manufacture
		Products and by-products	Work done for other concerns	Gross output		
(1)	(2)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1.	Rice milling (By power machine)	5,345	440	5,785	878	2,380
2.	Food products	1,07,826	443	1,08,269	2,961	47,558
3.	Edible oils	1,897	631	2,528	29	547
4.	Beverages	75,324	10,035	85,359	3,577	33,550
5.	Cotton textiles	3,29,064	4,771	3,33,835	12,287	96,081
6.	Textile products	6,022	221	6,243	64	2,076
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	2,792	130	2,922	20	695
8.	Paper and paper products	75,652	60	75,712	3,347	12,674
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	6,238	6,119	12,357	1,004	4,240
10.	Plastic wroducts	16,171	172	16,343	646	2,009
11.	Chemical and chemical products	1,36,735	335	1,37,070	5,263	69,931
12.	Non-metallic mineral products	4,039	229	4,268	225	921
13.	Basic metal and alloy industries	21,853	8,054	29,907	2,629	1,274
14.	Metal products and parts	9,985	1,399	11,384	449	2,878
15.	Machinery including electrical machinery	12,070	1,519	13,589	191	2,449
16.	Transport equipments and parts	4,705	228	4,933	90	1,168
17.	Laundry services	711	—	711	55	485
18.	Repair services	—	7,693	7,693	195	4,407
19.	Other industries	1,20,296	2,776	1,23,072	7,496	22,277
	Total	9,36,725	45,255	9,81,980	41,396	3,07,600

14. INDUSTRY

14. 14 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1984-85 (Provisional)

(In '000 Rs.)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Number of units	Productive capital			Employment in numbers			Wages, Salaries, other benefits etc.				
			Fixed capital	Working capital	Productive capital	Workers than	Other workers	Total	Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other benefits	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Rice milling (by power machine)	7	4,289	(-375)	3,914	87	33	120	198	83	18	25	324
2.	Food products	7	15,987	(-7,580)	8,407	580	313	893	7,141	4,243	2,152	1,614	15,150
3.	Edible oils	4	177	657	834	73	37	110	39	58	22	6	125
4.	Beverages	6	27,524	12,337	39,861	367	90	457	2,620	1,735	377	693	5,425
5.	Cotton textiles	13	1,13,784	(-27,549)	86,235	3,609	472	4,081	46,670	7,972	3,939	8,478	67,059
6.	Textile products	9	493	470	963	186	46	232	483	282	85	197	1,047
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	3	155	426	581	122	21	143	565	153	62	104	884
8.	Paper and paper products	7	41,372	1,022	42,394	385	153	538	3,200	2,039	508	1,139	6,886
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.*	12	7,199	6,924	14,123	489	119	608	3,334	1,146	274	707	5,461
10.	Plastic products	11	4,226	855	5,081	154	46	200	496	284	45	81	906
11.	Chemicals and chemical products	17	17,738	4,378	22,116	278	129	407	1,188	1,087	166	673	3,114
12.	Non-metallic mineral products	5	1,553	3,223	4,776	60	35	95	240	169	73	113	595
13.	Basic metal and alloy industries	7	5,588	12,804	18,392	199	95	294	1,295	676	163	244	2,378
14.	Metal products and parts	13	3,032	1,516	4,548	172	47	219	617	215	181	175	1,188
15.	Machinery including electrical machinery ..	9	1,442	199	1,641	54	37	91	351	404	42	94	891
16.	Transport equipments and parts	4	873	34	907	23	11	34	146	25	31	71	273
17.	Laundry services	3	538	—	538	55	5	60	373	68	19	21	481
18.	Repair services	7	2,415	4,962	7,377	171	82	253	1,468	922	150	138	2,678
19.	Other industries	9	1,70,704	31,486	2,02,190	1,399	235	1,634	11,514	3,340	772	990	16,616
	Total	153	4,19,089	45,789	4,64,878	8,463	2,006	10,469	81,938	24,901	9,079	15,563	1,31,481

14. INDUSTRY

14. 14 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1984-85 (Provisional)—Concl'd.

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry group	Input (In '000 Rs.)					Output (In '000 Rs.)			Depreciation	Value added by manufacture
		Fuels	Raw materials consumed	Value of work done by other concerns	Other expenses	Total input	Products and by-products	Work done for other concerns	Gross output		
(1)	(2)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)
1.	Rice milling (by power Machine)	147	2,252	5	123	2,527	5,345	440	5,785	878	2,380
2.	Food products	1,745	54,133	—	1,872	57,750	1,07,826	443	1,08,269	2,961	47,558
3.	Edible oils	127	1,633	—	202	1,962	1,897	631	2,528	19	547
4.	Beverages	5,201	41,491	—	1,540	48,232	75,324	10,035	85,359	3,577	33,550
5.	Cotton textiles	27,902	1,86,450	4,805	6,310	2,25,467	3,29,064	4,771	3,33,835	12,287	96,081
6.	Textile products	88	3,131	411	473	4,103	6,022	221	6,243	64	2,076
7.	Wooden furniture and fixtures	28	1,648	360	171	2,207	2,792	130	2,922	20	695
8.	Paper and paper products	11,591	45,210	2	2,888	59,691	75,652	60	75,712	3,347	12,674
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals	436	5,901	301	475	7,113	6,238	6,119	12,357	1,004	4,240
10.	Plastic products	468	12,302	490	428	13,688	16,171	172	16,343	646	2,009
11.	Chemical and Chemical products	2,465	57,041	43	2,327	61,876	1,36,735	335	1,37,070	5,263	69,931
12.	Non-metallc mineral products	207	2,626	—	289	3,122	4,039	229	4,268	225	921
13.	Basic metal and alloy industries	3,595	21,061	529	819	26,004	21,853	8,054	29,907	2,629	1,274
14.	Metal products and Parts	563	6,741	216	537	8,057	9,905	1,399	11,384	449	2,878
15.	Machinery including electrical machinery	324	9,700	212	713	10,949	12,070	1,519	13,589	191	2,449
16.	Transport equipments and parts	47	3,387	8	233	3,675	4,705	228	4,933	90	1,168
17.	Laundry services	119	51	—	111	171	711	—	711	55	485
18.	Repair services	135	2,736	71	149	3,091	—	7,693	7,693	195	4,407
19.	Other industries	810	89,142	290	3,057	93,299	1,20,296	2,776	1,23,072	7,496	22,277
	Total	55,998	5,46,636	7,743	22,607	6,32,984	9,36,725	45,255	9,81,980	41,396	3,07,600

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 15.1 : Furnishes length of roads under the charges of the Public Works Department.

TABLE 15.2 : Gives number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1981 to 1984.

TABLE 15.2 A : Gives region-wise number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1984.

TABLE 15.3 : Gives number of accidents reported during the years 1976 to 1985.

TABLE 15.4 : Gives information about port traffic namely number of ships, tonnage of ships, tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating to traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

TABLES 15.5, 15.6' : Provide information about the number of post and telegraph offices, telephones, public call offices.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 1 Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In Kilometres)

Year/Region	Surfaced roads				Unsurfaced roads			Grand total (Cols. 5+8)
	Concrete	Black topped	Water bound macadam	Total	Sold	Earthern	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
As on 31st March 1976	7.30	337.28	20.55	365.13	0.15	—	0.15	365.28
„ 1977	7.60	336.98	20.55	365.13	10.13	—	10.13	375.26
„ 1978	7.60	339.85	20.15	367.60	10.13	—	10.13	377.73
„ 1979	7.60	361.07	1.52	370.19	9.98	—	9.98	380.17
„ 1980	7.60	375.86	2.80	386.26	9.98	3.00	12.98	399.24
„ 1981@	7.60	376.30	3.00	386.90	9.98	3.00	12.98	399.88
„ 1982@	7.60	378.25	1.05	386.90	9.98	3.00	12.98	399.88
„ 1983@	7.60	378.25	1.05	386.90	9.98	3.00	12.98	399.88
„ 1984	7.60	378.26	3.05	388.91	7.98	3.00	10.98	399.89
„ 1985	7.60	378.49	7.55	393.64	6.48	—	6.48	400.12
As on 31st March 1984								
Pondicherry	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	—	91.53	—	91.53	—	—	—	91.53
Mahe	—	21.34	—	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	0.50	6.18	3.05	9.73	7.98	3.00	10.98	20.71
As on 31st March 1985								
Pondicherry	7.10	259.44	—	266.54	—	—	—	266.54
Karaikal	—	91.53	—	91.53	—	—	—	91.53
Mahe	—	21.34	—	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	0.50	6.18	7.55	14.23	6.48	—	6.48	20.71

* As per revised classification from 1977-78 onwards.

@ As per revised figure

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.2 Number of Motor Vehicles in use (As on 31st March)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Type of vehicles</i>	1981	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Goods Vehicles :				
	(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks)	624	706	864	970
	(ii) Three wheelers (including Tempos)	3	4	3	3
2.	Passenger Vehicles :				
	(i) Four wheelers and above				
	(a) Buses	210	244	280	326
	(b) Cars and Station Wagons	4,687	5,094	5,721	6,244
	(c) Taxis	213	292	329	353
	(d) Jeeps	153	159	168	192
	(ii) Three wheelers	439	680	990	1,080
	(iii) Two wheelers	17,670	21,380	25,211	29,041
3.	Tractors	607	688	470	494
4.	Trailers	481	504	397	450
5.	Others	165	182	260	321
	Total all Vehicles	25,252	29,933	34,693	39,474

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.2(A) Region-wise number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1984

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods Vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks) ..	931	30	6	3	970
	(ii) Three wheelers (including Tempos)	3	—	—	—	3
2.	Passenger Vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above					
	(a) Buses	288	31	4	3	326
	(b) Cars and Station Wagons	6,023	152	64	5	6,244
	(c) Taxis	308	25	16	4	353
	(d) Jeeps	169	15	7	1	192
	(ii) Three wheelers	1,076	2	—	2	1,080
	(iii) Two wheelers	26,364	2,429	76	172	29,041
3.	Tractors	425	64	1	4	494
4.	Trailers	385	61	1	3	450
5.	Others	316	1	—	4	321
	Total all vehicles	36,288	2,810	175	201	39,474

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.3 Number of accidents on roads

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Year/Items</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	1976	207	51	22	—	280
2.	1977	276	42	22	1	341
3.	1978	363	47	21	3	434
4.	1979	284	58	27	1	370
5.	1980	262	55	31	4	352
6.	1981	202	53	26	5	286
7.	1982	212	36	37	2	287
8.	1983	223	38	30	5	296
9.	1984	230	50	35	3	318
10.	1985	246	59	39	—	344
1984 :						
	No. of persons killed ..	35	8	1	1	45
	No. of persons injured ..	252	43	32	2	329
	No. of vehicles involved ..	278	52	34	3	367
1985 :						
	No. of persons killed ..	44	5	—	—	49
	No. of persons injured ..	214	55	39	—	308
	No. of vehicles involved ..	297	66	39	—	402

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.4 Port-Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Sl. No.	Items	1976	1977**	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. 1.	No. of ships	22	—	1	2	6	7	10	58	28	12
2.	Tonnage of ships :										
(a)	Gross ('000 tonne) ..	4,18	—	8	16	43	82	80	88	3,42	1,38
(b)	Net ('000 tonne) ..	2,84	—	4	9	25	50	52	60	2,06	87
3.	Tonnage of merchandise :										
(a)	Imported	6,405	—	2,694	7,873	55,679	48,867	77,073	14,368	1,07,128	1,47,823
(b)	Exported	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,90	—	—	30
(c)	Transshipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,30,535	—
II.	Boat Traffic :										
1.	Number of country boats ..	26	—	10	7	29	42	53	74	50	28
2.	Tonnage of country boats ..	N 7,71	—	2,72	1,94	3,91	1,456.39	1,587.37	2,575.01	1,639.82	1,079.11
	G 7,78	—	2,72	1,94	3,91						
3.	Tonnage of merchandise :										
(a)	Imported	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Exported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N= Net. G= Gross. * Ballast

** There was no traffic movement for the year ending December 1977 in the Port.

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.5 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (As on 31st March)

Sl. No. (1)	Region/Item (2)	1976 (3)	1977 (4)	1978 (5)	1979 (6)	1980 (7)	1981 (8)	1982 (9)	1983 (10)	1984 (11)	1985 (12)
1.	Pondicherry:										
	Rural Post Offices	38	38	41	42	43	43	43	43	43	38
	Urban Post Offices	24	24	24	24	24	25	25	25	25	30
	Telegraph Offices	16	18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17	18
2.	Karaikal :										
	Rural Post Offices	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	19	19
	Urban Post Offices	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	7	7
	Telegraph Offices	9	9	10	10	7	7	6	6	7	7
3.	Mahe :										
	Rural Post Offices	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	—
	Urban Post Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	4	4
	Telegraph Offices	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Yanam :										
	Rural Post Offices*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Urban Post Offices	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Telegraph Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :										
	Rural Post Offices	62	62	65	66	67	67	64	63	62	57
	Urban Post Offices	30	30	30	30	31	33	37	36	38	43
	Telegraph Offices	29	31	32	32	29	29	27	27	28	29

* The entire Yanam region is treated as urban area.

Source : Post and Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.6 Number of Telephone Exchanges and Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Region/Description	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry :										
	Telephone Connections ..	2,009	2,249	2,386	2,610	2,698	2,943	3,116	3,149	3,553	3,873
	Telephone Exchanges	5	6	6	7	5	6	6	6	9	8
	Public Call Offices	23	24	26	33	46	36	64	59	55	57
2.	Karaikal :										
	Telephone Connections ..	287	296	296	319	344	401	418	382	382	547
	Telephone Exchanges	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Public Call Offices	9	9	9	14	12	11	16	13	13	21
3.	Mahe :										
	Telephone Connections ..	51	61	80	96	244	262	271	372	464	476
	Telephone Exchanges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Public Call Offices	2	2	2	2	2	8	9	9	8	8
4.	Yanam :										
	Telephone Connections ..	41	38	33	39	45	88	71	73	120	158
	Telephone Exchanges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Public Call Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4
5.	State :										
	Telephone Connections ..	2,388	2,644	2,795	3,064	3,331	3,694	3,876	3,976	4,519	5,054
	Telephone Exchanges	8	10	10	11	10	11	11	11	16	15
	Public Call Offices	35	36	38	50	67	57	90	82	80	90

Source : Post and Telegraphs Department.

16. TRADE

Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of Merchandise by sea and value of imports and exports licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry state are presented in this section.

TABLES: 16.1 and 16.2 : These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry, Karaikal trade of 66 commodities by rail and river during the financial years 1978-79 to 1984-85. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TABLE 16.3 : This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the year 1965-66 to 1984-85. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulation issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and also from the statements received from Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.4 and 16.5 : Data relating the value of sea-borne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1980 to 1985 according to revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1957 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulation issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and from the statements received from the Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.6 : Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This table was compiled from monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.

16. TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports

(In Metric tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Imports into Pondicherry—Karaikal						
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. FOOD ARTICLES :								
a) Grains, pulses and Flour :								
1.	Gram and gram products	4,315	2,980	1,490	1,080	1,375	3,620	2,681
2.	Pulses other than gram and gram products	785	569	467	608	866	1,181	794
3.	Maize	23	15	17	45	—	—	121
4.	Jowar	117	—	—	—	24	0.6	—
5.	Bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Millets other than Jowar and Bajra ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the Husk	3	33	0.8	18	805	33	484
8.	Rice not in the Husk	24	606	262	3,132	5,042	21,515	3,946
9.	Wheat	1,364	1,720	638	1,200	6,022	1,379	1,983
10.	Wheat Flour	—	—	—	—	92	—	12
11.	Other Sorts	30	127	—	75	6,094	490	73
b) Other food articles :								
12.	Sugar (Crystal)	—	—	49	72	—	—	4,187
13.	Khandassari sugar	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
14.	Molasses etc.	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Gur Jaggery and Gur shakkar	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
16.	Tea	—	—	0.1	—	0.1	—	—
17.	Dried fruits	1.1	—	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Salt	97	62	4	—	18	—	1,699
19.	Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS								
a) Livestock :								
20.	Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.)	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules (Nos.) ..	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and Goat (Nos.)	—	—	352	—	—	—	—
23.	Other Sorts (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
b) Livestock products :								
24.	Bones	15	0.1	—	—	11	—	27

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
25.	Raw Hides	—	—	—	—	—	0.9	—
26.	Raw skins	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
27.	Tanned Hides, skins and leather ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28.	Ghee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	Raw wool	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
III.	OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :							
30.	Castor seeds	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
31.	Cotton seeds	39	36	9	11	—	9	—
32.	Groundnut seeds	—	—	—	—	23	58	405
33.	Linseed seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
34.	Rape and Mustard	31	29	32	67	23	62	155
35.	Gingelly seeds	15	58	29	58	103	176	29
36.	Castor oil	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
37.	Groundnut oil	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
38.	Coconut oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39.	Other vegetable oil	—	859	—	—	—	—	—
40.	Castor oil cake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41.	Other oil cake	349	5,676	79	59	1,283	22	67
IV.	INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-MANUFACTURERS :							
42.	Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43.	Cotton twist and yarn (Indian) ..	—	—	52	—	—	—	—
44.	Coal and coke	30,793	31,024	28,892	23,983	25,941	13,673	16,829
45.	Rubber—(Raw)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46.	Lac and shellac	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47.	Manganese ore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48.	Teak wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49.	Other timber	481	346	1,740	538	184	146	103
50.	Dyes and transmyrobalans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51.	Tobacco (Raw)	499	—	—	—	—	—	—
52.	Kerosene oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53.	Jute-raw loose	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54.	Jute-raw-Pucca Bales	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
55.	Indian hemp and other fibres	—	—	—	—	—	—	6

16. TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports—Concl'd.

											(In Metric Tonnes)		
(1)	(2)					(3)	(4)	(5)	(5)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
56.	Bricks	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	2,109	—	—	—
57.	Tiles	..	..	..	..	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
58.	Lime and lime stone	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. MANUFACTURES :													
59.	Cotton piece goods (Foreign)	..	..	..	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60.	Cotton piece goods (Indian)	..	..	..	..	43	1.1	4.0	0.2	—	7	—
61.	Glasses	..	..	..	..	32	25	17.2	2.0	0.8	3	2
62.	Gunny bags and cloth	..	..	..	..	122	1,015	2.6	2.5	0.3	49	—
63.	Iron and steel bars, sheets, Girder and other connected forms of iron and steel	..	..	..	..	1,368	477	701	809	783	245	1,051
64.	Cement	..	..	..	..	14,831	11,009	4,293	6,094	7,987	10,444	10,527
65.	Machinery and equipment	..	..	..	..	—	19	61	12	20	161	0.3
66.	Metal products	..	..	..	..	—	1	1	853	228	0.2	0.1

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16.2 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and other states—
Exports

Sl. No.	Commodity	Exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal						
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. FOOD ARTICLES :								
a) Grains, pulses and flour :								
1.	Grain and gram products	50	72	8	20	21	40	1,865
2.	Pulses other than gram and gram products ..	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Maize	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	—
4.	Jowar	50	—	48	—	—	—	—
5.	Bajra	3,022	1,817	1,490	3,253	3,095	—	18
6.	Milletts other than jowar and bajra	—	—	0.9	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the husk	396	234	—	—	4,151	792	928
8.	Rice not in the husk	3,454	2,624	2,960	—	68	1,390	2,196
9.	Wheat	—	—	—	15,958	—	—	—
10.	Wheat flour	597	390	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Other sorts	—	—	16	0.2	16	—	—
b) Other food articles :								
12.	Sugar (Crystal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Khandassari sugar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Gur jaggery and gur shakkar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Mollasses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Tea	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Dried fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Salt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19.	Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. LIVE-STOCK AND LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS :								
a) Livestock :								
20.	Cattle excluding sheep and goat (Nos.) ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21.	Horses, ponies and mules (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and goats (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23.	Other sorts (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
b) Livestock-products :								
24.	Bones	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

16. TRADE
 16.2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and other states—
 Exports—Contd.

Sl.No.	Commodity	Exports from Pondicherry-Karaikal						
		1978-79 (3)	1979-80 (4)	1980-81 (5)	1981-82 (6)	1982-83 (7)	1983-84 (8)	1984-85 (9)
25.	Raw hides	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26.	Raw skins	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27.	Tanned hides, skins and leather	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28.	Ghee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	Raw wool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30.	Castor seeds	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
31.	Cotton seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32.	Groundnut seeds	88	101	511	44	58	29	44
33.	Linseed seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34.	Rape mustard	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35.	Gingelly seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36.	Castor oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37.	Groundnut oil	—	—	—	—	—	37	—
38.	Coconut oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39.	Other vegetable oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40.	Castor oil cake	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41.	Other oil cakes	1,058	1,205	1,029	991	1,794	981	825
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI-MANUFACTURERS :								
42.	Cotton twist and yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
43.	Cotton twist and yarn (Indian)	8	1	50	—	—	—	—
44.	Coal and coke	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45.	Rubber (Raw)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46.	Lac and shellac	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47.	Manganese ore	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48.	Teak wood	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49.	Other timber	4	9.2	—	—	—	—	—
50.	Dyes and transmyrobalans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51.	Tobacco (Raw)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52.	Kerosene oil	—	0.2	—	—	—	—	—
53.	Jute-raw loose	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54.	Jute-raw pucca bales	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55.	Indian hemp and other fibres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

16.2 Inland Trade—Movement of Principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal Trade Block and other states—
Exports—*Concl.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
56. Bricks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57. Tiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58. Lime and lime stone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. MANUFACTURES :								
59. Cotton piece goods (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
60. Cotton piece goods (Indian)	865	862	1,161	1,710	1,164	171	682
61. Glass	0.7	178	0.3	—	0.6	—	—
62. Gunny bags and cloth	—	—	—	—	0.3	—	—
63. Iron and steel bars, sheets, girders and other connected forms of iron and steel	—	6	0.6	4	2	49	21
64. Cement	—	—	—	8,332	2,561	—	—
65. Machinery equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
66. Metal products	—	—	—	—	0.9	—	—

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16.3 Value of Sea borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1965-66	95	1,22,87	1,23,82
2.	1966-67	92,31	62,30	1,54,61
3.	1967-68	5,53,32	38,91	5,92,23
4.	1968-69	5,66,68	19,87	5,86,25
5.	1969-70	1,35,01	—	1,35,01
6.	1970-71	—	—	—
7.	1971-72	—	—	—
8.	1972-73	1,87,00	—	1,87,00
9.	1973-74	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
10.	1974-75	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
11.	1975-76	13,92,32	—	13,92,32
12.	1976-77	28,25	—	28,25
13.	1977-78	—	—	—
14.	1978-79	34,53	—	34,53
15.	1979-80	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
16.	1980-81	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
17.	1981-82	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
18.	1982-83	2,52,48	—	2,52,48
19.	1983-84	3,64,57	—	3,64,57
20.	1984-85	3,02,523	—	3,02,523

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs House, Pondicherry.

16.4 Value of Foreign Trade by section

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	Imports					
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
O.	Food	—	—	7,24,21	—	2,37	48,68
1.	Beverages and tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Crude materials inedible except fuels	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Animal and vegetable oils and fats	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Chemicals	4,66,58	10,00,28	1,34,88	—	20,39,25	35,80,79
6.	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	89,63	1,26	—
7.	Machinery and transport equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	6,72,64	10,69,05	10,66,37	89,63	20,42,88	36,29,47

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by commodities (by sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodities with code number	Imports					
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Food (0)	—	—	7,24,21	—	2,37	48,68
2.	Total section (0)	—	—	7,24,21	—	2,37	48,68
3.	Urea (562.1600)	4,66,58	9,06,10	55,23	—	18,37,63	24,20,43
4.	Other Fertilisers n.e.c. (Calcium Ammonium Nitrate Muriate of Pottash) (562.9900)	—	94,18	79,65	—	96,63	11,60,36
5.	Total section (5)	4,66,58	1,00,28	1,34,88	—	19,34,26	—
6.	Cement (661.2001)	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	68,47	—	—
7.	Total section (6)	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	68,47	—	—
8.	Miscellaneous	—	—	—	—	1,06,25	—
	Grand total	6,72,64	10,69,05	10,66,37	68,47	20,42,88	36,29,47

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16. 6 Value of Import licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March)

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>April 1979 to March 1980</i>	<i>April 1980 to March 1981</i>	<i>April 1981 to March 1982</i>	<i>April 1982 to March 1983</i>	<i>April 1983 to March 1984</i>	<i>April 1984 to March 1985</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Established Importer	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Established Importer (Special Additional)	—	—	9	—	—	—
3.	Actual user	18,83	10,28	8,76	8,56	10,88	5,51
4.	Capital goods	—	—	—	—	6,31	1,13,47
5.	Ad-hoc	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Special Avocation scheme	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Export promotion scheme	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Replacement	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Ad-hoc (C.C.Is ceiling)	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy.	—	1	—	—	—	—
12.	Special ad-hoc (Ex-gratia)	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Special quota licence	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Licence issued to Government Department	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Small Scale Industries	29,46	26,84	55,60	38,76	27,39	89,78
16.	Customs clearance permit	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Others	1,73	—	8,65	5,40	35,48	36,13

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to Fuel and Power.

TABLE 17.1 : Gives data on progress in the field of electrification in the Union territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.2 : Gives region-wise data on progress in the field of electrification.

TABLE 17.3 : Gives data on consumption of power in the Union territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.4 : Gives region-wise data on consumption of power.

TABLE 17.5 : Gives data on consumption of petroleum products in the Union territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.6 : Gives region-wise data on consumption of petroleum products.

TABLE 17.7 : Provides information on consumption of coal for industrial purpose in Pondicherry region during the years 1973-74 to 1982-83.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 1 Progress in Electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H.T. lines	Km.	548.75	560.75	576.25	591.49	601.79	616.31	624.55
2.	L.T. lines	„	2,186.72	2,256.32	2,324.63	2,385.17	2,436.17	2,501.16	2,551.24
3.	Transformers	No.	569	596	622	644	674	699	724
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers ..	KVA	60,810	63,208	66,714	70,344	73,785	80,119	79,558
5.	Towns electrified+	No.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified+ ..	„	334	334	292	292	292	292	292
7.	Domestic connections :								
	i) Light, fan and small power	„	45,424*	48,417*	51,719*	42,917	45,554	48,411	51,772
	ii) Hut services	„	—	—	—	—	—	4,236	6,545
8.	Commercial connections	„	—	—	—	10,943	12,390	12,810	13,720
9.	Agricultural connections	„	7,553	7,719	7,836	7,995	7,598	7,766	7,858
10.	Industrial connections :	„	1,631	1,753	1,855	1,970	1,954	1,980	2,172
	i) H.T. .. .. .	„	..	..	40	43	47	50	59
	ii) L.T. .. .. .	„	..	..	1,815	1,927	1,907	1,930	2,113
11.	Street lights	„	17,275	17,577	18,038	18,500	18,946	19,248	19,248@
12.	Maximum demand	KW	34,480‡	33,691	42,804	45,102	44,701.4	56,528.1	42,058

+ All towns and villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and figures from 1981 relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census.

* Includes Commercial connections.

‡ Figures furnished in Terms of KVA.

@ Provisional

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17. 2 Region-wise progress in Electrification as on 31st March

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		Total	
			1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	H.T. lines	.. Km.	463.07	469.89	124.28	125.19	14.95	15.05	14.01	14.42	616.31	624.55
2.	L.T. lines	.. .. "	1,905.60	1,945.15	420.86	427.59	149.58	152.48	25.12	26.02	2,501.16	2,551.24
3.	Transformers	.. .. No.	578	596	86	91	21	22	14	15	699	724
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers	.. .. KVA	68,839	67,637	7,814	8,518	2,089	2,152	1,377	1,251	80,119	79,558
5.	Towns electrified(+)	.. .. No.	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified (+)	.. .. "	179	179	110	110	3	3	—	—	292	292
7.	Domestic connections :											
i)	Light, fan and small power	.. .. "	36,423	38,929	8,517	9,031	2,729	3,028	742	784	48,411	51,772
ii)	Hut services	.. .. "	3,087	5,035	885	1,135	—	—	264	375	4,236	6,545
8.	Commercial connections	.. .. "	9,560	10,269	2,388	2,419	565	712	297	320	12,810	13,720
9.	Agricultural connections	.. .. "	7,542	7,636	220	217	4	5	—	—	7,766	7,858
10.	Industrial connections	.. .. "	1,603	1,713	289	355	52	56	36	48	1,980	2,172
i)	H.T.	.. .. "	44	44	4	3	1	1	1	11	50	59
ii)	L.T.	.. .. "	1,559	1,669	285	352	51	55	35	37	1,930	2,113
11.	Street lights	.. .. "	11,847	11,847*	5,473	5,473*	1,578	1,578*	350	350*	19,248	19,248*
12.	Maximum demand	.. .. KW	49,320	34,586.5	4,590	4,879	2,067.3	1,995.8	550.8	596.7	56,528.1	42,058

+ All Towns and Villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and the figures relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census.

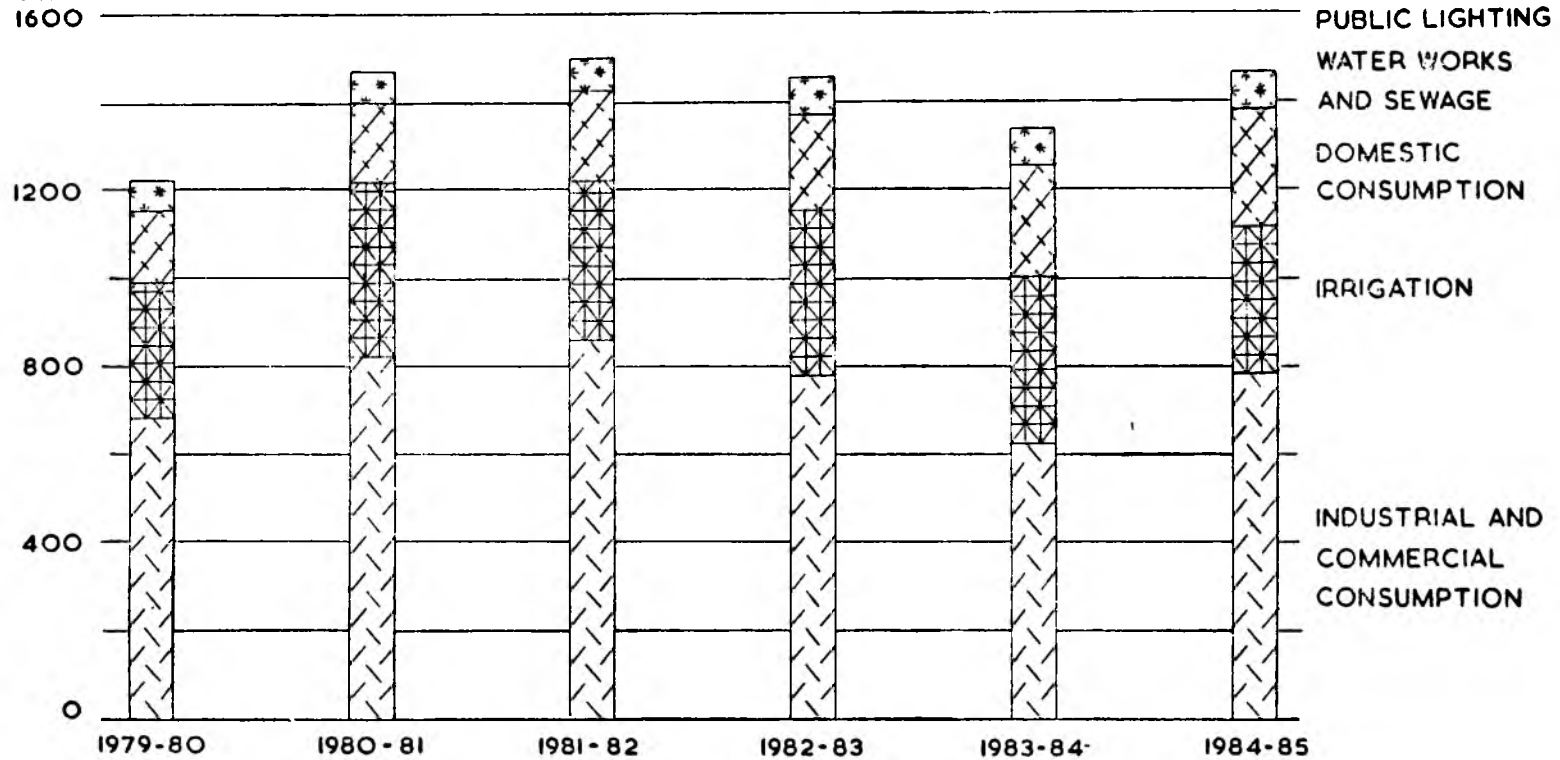
* Provisional

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION

ELECTRICITY SOLD

LAKHS OF
K.W.H
1600



A. Nallatamby

17. FUEL AND POWER

.17.3 Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	1978-79 (4)	1979-80 (5)	1980-81 (6)	1981-82 (7)	1982-83 (8)	1983-84 (9)	1984-85 (10)
		Lakhs of							
		Kwh.							
1.	Electricity purchased	.. ..	1,420.63	1,427.21	1,797.17	1,802.43	1,848.85	1,662.88	1,832.64
2.	Electricity sold:	.. ..	1,209.11	1,220.44	1,467.91	1,495.82	1,454.93	1,338.56	1,469.74
	a) Domestic heat and small power	.. ..	22.01	24.29	27.16	28.29	29.58	} 253.57@	} 265.71
	b) Domestic lights and fans	.. ..	124.77	137.10	157.47	174.07	186.74		
	c) Commercial heat and power*	.. ..	8.66	7.85	8.59	9.06	8.00	—	—
	d) Commercial lights and fans..	.. ..	58.85	58.75	66.65	68.65	73.30	88.09	95.83
	e) Industrial low and Medium voltage	.. ..	93.88	99.42	112.51	105.40	107.74	118.00	138.25
	f) Industrial high voltage	.. ..	581.11	522.76	632.93	673.17	587.75	463.67	551.16
	g) Public lighting	.. ..	21.04	22.09	22.20	24.63	24.01	24.57	25.04
	h) Irrigation	.. ..	257.25	304.99	393.74	363.00	377.47	331.95	334.84
	i) Public water works and sewage pumping	.. ..	41.54	43.19	46.66	49.55	60.34	58.71	58.91

@ Includes Hut services

* Supply for power and heat is classified under Industrial services (LT) from the year 1983-84.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.4 Electricity purchased and sold—Region-wise

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		Total	
			1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85	1983-84	1984-85
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		Lakhs										
1.	Electricity purchased ..	of Kwh.	1,397.66	1,513.81	174.19	203.15	73.07	90.65	17.96	25.03	1,662.88	1,832.64
2.	Electricity sold :	.. ..	1,113.68	1,200.61	149.36	173.49	59.30	74.83	16.22	20.81	1,338.56	1,469.74
	a) Domestic services ..	.. ..	204.55	209.40	31.27	35.68	13.27	15.96	4.48	4.67	253.57	265.71
	b) Commercial lights and fans ..	.. ..	70.96	77.56	12.75	12.38	2.26	3.45	2.12	2.44	88.09	95.83
	c) Industrial low and medium voltage ..	.. ..	101.47	116.82	10.29	10.66	2.98	2.84	3.26	7.93	118.00	138.25
	d) Industrial high voltage ..	.. ..	336.77	394.45	82.47	100.89	39.25	51.03	5.18	4.79	463.67	551.16
	e) Public lighting ..	.. ..	16.26	16.73	6.26	6.42	1.54	1.55	0.51	0.34	24.57	25.04
	f) Irrigation ..	.. ..	328.98	331.84	2.97	3.00	—	—	—	—	331.95	334.84
	g) Public water works and sewage pumping ..	.. ..	54.69	53.81	3.35	4.46	—	—	0.67	0.64	58.71	58.91

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.5 Consumption of petroleum products

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983*	1984*	1985*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		Lakhs of litres							
1.	Petrol		48.15	53.63	74.94	65.04	61.12	66.92	77.99
2.	Kerosene @ .. .. .	..	56.66	57.02	93.12	109.91	123.50	131.18	148.40
3.	High Speed Diesel .. .. .	..	254.12	260.60	283.06	354.36	349.21	425.01	485.51
4.	Light Diesel .. .. .	..	7.43	16.10	3.61	3.87	3.02	3.32	1.32

* Provisional.

@ Figures from 1980 onwards include sales made in Yanam region.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.6 Region-wise consumption of petroleum products during

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	Pondicherry*		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		Total*	
			1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
		Lakhs of litres.										
1.	Petrol		26.78	29.23	5.12	5.86	35.02	42.90	—	—	66.92	77.99
2.	Kerosene .. .. .	..	110.74	123.51	15.19	16.69	3.11	5.62	42.90	2.58	131.18	148.40
3.	High speed diesel .. .. .	..	139.71	143.38	17.14	21.77	268.16	320.36	—	—	425.01	485.51
4.	Light diesel .. .. .	..	3.26	1.25	0.06	0.07	—	—	—	—	5.32	1.32

* Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.7 Consumption of coal for industrial purposes—Pondicherry region

<i>Years</i>	<i>Coal (Metric tonnes)</i>
(1)	(2)
1973-74	33,792
1974-75	32,541
1975-76	36,207
1976-77	36,866
1977-78	31,266
1978-79	42,754
1979-80	41,133
1980-81	35,334
1981-82	37,920
1982-83	44,616

Source : Industries Department, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts. Cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police, jails and fire accidents.

TABLE 18.1: Gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1981 to 1986.

TABLE 18.2: This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out posts strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1980 to 1985.

TABLE 18.3: Gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1973-74 to 1982-83

TABLE 18.4: Contains information about the distribution of convicts by age group and by sex for the years 1973-74 to 1982-83.

TABLE 18.5: Gives data relating to the nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1973-74 to 1982-83.

TABLE 18.6: Furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1973-74 to 1982-83.

TABLE 18.7: Gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1973-74 to 1982-83.

TABLE 18.8: This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1975-76 to 1984-85.

TABLE 18.9: Gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1975-76 to 1984-85

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.1 Cognisable Crime

Sl. No.	Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Murder	10	6	13	14	17	14
2.	Dacoity	2	4	2	1	—	2
3.	Robbery	4	6	9	8	11	8
4.	House Breaking	236	161	204	180	160	155
5.	Theft	1,207	899	781	740	695	634
6.	Rioting	148	127	101	128	170	117
7.	Others*	1,182	1,310	1,186	1,282	1,647	1,370
	Total	2,789	2,513	2,296	2,353	2,700	2,300

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.2 Strength and cost of Civil Police

Sl. No.	Description	As on 31st March					
		1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. POLICE STATIONS AND OUT POSTS :							
1.	Number of Police Stations*	24	26	26	26	27	27
2.	Number of Out Posts	8	9	9	11	12	12
II. STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE :							
1.	Inspector General of Police and Deputy Inspector General of Police	1	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Superintendent of Police and Commandant	8	9	8	11	12	13
3.	Senior Superintendent of Police	1	1	2	1	2	2
4.	Inspector and Sub-Inspector	78	84	90	85	93	97
5.	Assistant Sub-Inspector and Head Constables	176	198	155	209	213	239
6.	Sub-Inspector (Women)	—	2	2	2	2	2
7.	Head Constable (Women)	—	2	2	2	2	2
8.	Police Constables (Women)	—	10	10	10	10	10
9.	Armour Naik, Lance Naik and Police Constables	991	1,051	1,072	1,072	1,076	1,172
10.	Subedars, Jamedars, Havildars and Havildars Major	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Followers	18	15	15	15	15	24
12.	Bugler Boys	6	6	6	6	6	6
13.	Finger Print Experts	1	1	1	1	1	1
14.	Finger Print Searchers	2	2	2	2	2	2
15.	Photographers	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Tester Sub-Inspector	1	1	1	1	1	1
17.	Junior Reporters	1	1	1	1	1	1
18.	Radio Supervisors	3	3	3	3	3	3
19.	Radio Technicians	12	12	12	12	12	12
20.	Band Master (S.I.)	1	1	1	1	1	1
21.	Band Head Constables	4	4	4	4	4	4
22.	Band Police Constables	15	15	15	15	15	15
23.	Head Radio Operator	23	23	23	26	26	26
24.	Radio Operators	38	38	27	36	36	36
25.	Others	85	92	50	120	128	130
III. EXPENDITURE :							
1.	Total expenditure on Police force during the financial year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs).	103.13	120.69	139.00	169.37	186.12	253.53

* Including Traffic Stations.

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18 JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.3 Number and distribution of Prisoners

Year/Region	Place of confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year			Total			Discharged from all cases			Remaining at the end of the year			Total daily average number of prisoners			
	Central Jail	District Jail	Sub-ordinary Jail	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	
				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1973-74	..	1	—	3	81	1	82	1,459	134	1,593	1,540	135	1,675	1,448	125	1,573	92	10	102	91	4	95
1974-75	..	1	—	3	92	10	102	1,916	326	2,242	2,008	336	2,344	1,859	333	2,192	149	3	152	118	8	126
1975-76	..	1	—	3	149	3	152	2,108	411	2,519	2,257	414	2,671	2,096	407	2,503	161	7	168	158	14	172
1976-77	..	1	—	3	161	7	168	1,913	170	2,083	2,074	177	2,251	1,943	175	2,118	131	2	133	161	10	171
1977-78	..	1	—	3	131	2	133	2,307	203	2,510	2,438	205	2,643	2,278	197	2,475	160	8	168	150	5	155
1978-79	..	1	—	3	160	8	168	3,307	157	3,464	3,467	165	3,632	3,553	163	3,516	114	2	116	136	5	141
1979-80	..	1	—	3	114	2	116	3,576	126	3,702	3,690	128	3,818	3,625	126	3,751	65	2	67	85	4	89
1980-81	..	1	—	2	65	2	67	2,242	126	2,368	2,307	128	2,435	2,239	125	2,364	68	3	71	68	3	71
1981-82	..	1	—	3	67	3	70	2,087	287	2,374	2,154	290	2,444	2,071	287	2,358	83	3	86	82	7	89
1982-83	..	1	—	3	83	3	86	1,566	143	1,709	1,649	146	1,795	1,575	143	1,718	74	3	77	80	4	84
Pondicherry	..	1	—	—	70	2	72	1,211	108	1,319	1,281	110	1,391	1,222	107	1,329	59	3	62	64	2	66
Karaikal	..	—	—	1	13	1	14	296	33	329	309	34	343	294	34	328	15	—	15	13	2	15
Mahe	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	41	—	41	41	—	41	41	—	41	—	—	—	2	—	2
Yanam	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	18	2	20	18	2	20	18	2	20	—	—	—	1	—	1

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.4 Distribution of Convicts by Age Group

Year/Region	Under 22-years		23 to 40 years		41 to 60 years		Above 60 years		All ages		Total
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1973-74	78	24	248	42	47	3	11	3	384	72	456
1974-75	93	84	332	113	68	10	9	2	502	209	711
1975-76	205	155	415	156	99	9	7	—	726	320	1,046
1976-77	131	53	367	62	83	9	6	1	587	125	712
1977-78	152	5	454	65	158	7	5	—	769	125	894
1978-79	172	13	576	36	293	16	33	2	1,074	67	1,141
1979-80	119	15	738	20	523	5	65	—	1,445	40	1,485
1980-81	199	21	297	24	69	2	3	—	568	47	615
1981-82	99	35	267	38	78	11	11	4	456	88	544
1982-83	105	5	266	18	82	3	5	—	558	26	584
Pondicherry	87	2	208	8	69	3	5	—	469	13	482
Karaikal	16	3	52	9	10	—	—	—	78	12	90
Mahe	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Yanam	2	—	3	1	3	—	—	—	8	1	9

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS
18. 5 Nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into Jails

Year/Region	Not exceeding one month		Above one month but not exceeding six months		Above six months but not exceeding one year		Above one year but not exceeding five years		Above five years but not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		Sentenced to transportation				Sentenced to death		Total		
													For life		For a term						
	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Males	Fe-males	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1973-74	206	70	156	2	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	384	72	456
1974-75	233	192	246	17	14	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	209	711
1975-76	223	264	353	56	34	—	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	320	1046
1976-77	307	97	235	27	25	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	125	712
1977-78	456	57	236	67	55	—	18	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	125	894
1978-79	833	41	199	13	20	—	20	13	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,074	67	1,141
1979-80	1,365	36	71	4	4	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,444	40	1,484
1980-81	454	38	80	7	21	—	12	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	568	45	613
1981-82	290	71	117	17	23	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	456	88	544
1982-83	126	16	382	10	11	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	558	26	584
Pondicherry	83	7	347	6	6	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	469	13	482
Karaikal	38	9	30	3	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	12	90
Mahe	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Yanam	3	—	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	1	9

Source : Chief Superintendent in Jail, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.6 Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

Year/Region (1)	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospitals			Daily average number of sick			Ratio per '000 average of strength of					
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)	Males (5)	Females (6)	Total (7)	Males (8)	Females (9)	Total (10)	Admission to hospital			Daily average number of sick		
										Males (11)	Females (12)	Total (13)	Males (14)	Females (15)	Total (16)
1973-74	91	4	95	10	1	11	13	1	14	110	250	116	148	125	147
1974-75	118	8	126	25	—	25	15	1	16	212	—	198	127	125	127
1975-76	158	14	172	33	2	35	22	1	23	209	143	203	138	107	135
1976-77	161	10	171	19	—	19	16	1	17	118	—	111	99	100	99
1977-78	150	5	155	11	—	11	20	—	20	73	—	73	135	—	129
1978-79	136	5	141	21	—	21	11	—	11	154	—	149	80	—	78
1979-80	85	4	89	21	—	21	11	—	11	247	—	235	129	—	123
1980-81	68	3	71	20	1	21	10	—	10	294	333	295	147	—	140
1981-82	82	7	89	2	1	3	10	1	11	243	143	337	122	143	123
1982-83	80	4	84	8	1	9	16	1	17	100	250	107	200	250	202
1982-83 :															
Pondicherry	64	2	66	7	—	7	15	1	16	109	—	106	234	500	242
Karaikal	13	2	15	1	—	1	1	—	1	76	—	76	76	—	66
Mahe	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.7 Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners exclusive of cost of buildings *

Year	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment charges in Rs.		Dieting and other charges in Rs.		Total expenditure in Rs. (Col. 3+5)	Total cost per head in Rs. (Col. 4+6)
		Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1973-74	95	1,72,104	1,812	89,563	943	2,61,667	2,755
1974-75	126	2,94,032	2,334	1,61,468	1,281	4,55,500	3,615
1975-76	172	3,16,955	1,843	2,04,091	1,187	5,21,046	2,030
1976-77	171	3,57,600	2,091	2,08,734	1,221	5,65,334	3,312
1977-78	155	3,32,391	2,144	1,72,162	1,111	5,04,553	3,255
1978-79	105	3,45,848	2,390	1,54,877	1,098	5,00,725	3,488
1979-80	89	3,83,720	4,311	1,13,685	1,277	4,97,405	5,588
1980-81	71	4,34,867	6,125	67,881	956	5,02,748	7,081
1981-82	89	4,90,567	5,512	1,38,327	1,554	6,28,894	7,066
1982-83	84	5,89,705	7,020	1,31,896	1,570	7,21,601	8,590

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 8 Property stolen and recovered

<i>Year/Region</i>	<i>Number of cases in which the property was stolen</i>	<i>Number of cases in which the property was recovered</i>	<i>Percentage of col. 3 to col. 2</i>	<i>Amount of property stolen in (Rs.)</i>	<i>Amount of property recovered in (Rs.)</i>	<i>Percentage of col. 6 over col. 5</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1975-76	863	306	35	4,08,434	80,536	20
1976-77	951	216	23	4,54,081	1,61,983	36
1977-78	1,761	384	22	12,41,421	5,16,771	42
1978-79	1,830	374	20	8,68,362	2,48,076	29
1979-80	1,646	419	25	10,19,042	3,26,701	32
1980-81	1,486	274	18	11,64,938	2,87,145	25
1981-82	1,428	322	22.6	14,41,695	4,84,342	33.6
1982-83	1,104	217	19.65	20,29,619.75	3,36,248.00	16.55
1983-84	789	215	27.24	21,13,914.60	6,72,150.10	31.79
1984-85	926	460	49.67	12,95,242.90	5,78,630.25	44.67
1983-84 :						
Pondicherry	636	168	26.41	17,99,986.50	5,88,070.00	32.67
Karaikal	124	38	3.06	1,81,911.10	22,005.10	12.09
Mahe	23	6	26	1,04,091.00	58,575.00	56.27
Yanam	6	3	50	27,926.00	3,500.00	12.53
1984-85 :						
Pondicherry	787	392	49.80	10,81,249.95	4,73,197.00	43.76
Karaikal	111	55	49.54	1,95,593.95	98,028.25	50.00
Mahe	12	1	8.33	7,444.00	1,200.00	16.00
Yanam	16	12	75	10,955.00	6,205.00	56.64

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18. 9 Fire Statistics

Year/Region	Number of fire stations	Number of fire service staff	Number of fire calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In rupees)					
				Total value	Government	Local bodies	Private		
							Mainly industrial	Mainly residential	Others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1975-76	3	104	177	3,44,105	439	—	33,821	1,92,580	1,17,265
1976-77	3	105	169	98,733	299	10,562	5,355	66,598	15,924
1977-78	3	103	170	1,58,927	14	11	6	114	25
1978-79	3	105	240	16,59,310	8,50,170	8,540	6,08,340	1,35,610	56,645
1979-80	3	105	242	2,76,773	19,175	3,402	5,455	2,35,547	13,194
1980-81	3	105	255	2,48,833	49,950	505	15,020	1,73,650	9,708
1981-82	4	123	238	2,52,915	11,657	12,755	8,720	1,68,332	52,051
1982-83	5	146	299	10,45,032	3,939	75	34,387	9,51,590	55,041
1983-84	5	146	216	10,13,268	17,364	14,215	35,754	9,02,720	43,215
1984-85	5	146	210	5,22,018	2,965	5,19,053	43,581	4,17,775	60,662
1983-84 :									
Pondicherry	3	—	180	9,44,088	17,289	14,215	30,754	8,62,270	19,560
Karaikal	1	—	30	34,030	75	—	5,000	16,800	12,155
Mahe	1	—	6	35,150	—	—	—	23,650	11,500
Yanam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1984-85 :									
Pondicherry	3	—	175	2,98,163	2,895	2,95,268	38,581	2,17,550	42,032
Karaikal	1	—	29	1,93,705	70	1,93,635	3,000	1,78,575	12,130
Mahe	1	—	6	30,150	—	30,150	2,000	21,650	6,500
Yanam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : 1. Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.
2. Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

TABLE 19.1: Presents data regarding number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack and liquors from 1972 to 1985.

TABLE 19.2: Gives rates of excise duty on liquors from 1980 to 1985.

TABLE 19.3: Gives information on consumption of country spirit and liquors from 1980 to 1985.

19. 1 Number of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquor

<i>Year/Region</i>					<i>Toddy shops</i>	<i>Arrack shops</i>	<i>Liquor shops</i>
(1)					(2)	(3)	(4)
1972	..	..	..	..	87	72	161
1973	..	..	..	..	90	74	176
1974	..	..	..	..	97	80	180
1975	..	..	..	..	97	77	176
1976	..	..	..	..	103	87	167
1977	..	..	..	..	102	88	157
1978	..	..	..	..	101	86	166*
1979	..	..	..	..	92	79	218
1980	..	..	..	..	92	79	340
1981	..	..	..	..	96	91	328
1982	..	..	..	..	97	91	308
1983	..	..	..	..	97	92	258
1984	..	..	..	..	97	92	253
1985	..	..	..	..	97	89	260
1984 :							
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	63	62	131
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	30	23	40
Mahe	..	..	..	..	4	4	64
Yanam	..	..	..	..	—	3	18
1985 :							
Pondicherry	..	..	..	..	63	62	133
Karaikal	..	..	..	..	30	23	44
Mahe	..	..	..	..	4	—	64
Yanam	..	..	..	..	—	4	19

* Includes wholesale, retail shops and bars.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

19.2 Rates of State Excise duty on Liquors

(In rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Country spirit	Per litre	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65
2.	Semi-rectified country spirit upto 45°	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Liquors (Indian/Foreign)	"	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
4.	Bottled wine	"	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
5.	Beer	"	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

19.3 Consumption of country Spirits and Liquors

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Country spirit	Kilo litre	3549.5	5795.3	5356.7	5300.0	4452.2	4464.5
2.	Liquors:							
(a)	Imported spirit	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Indian made spirit	"	4307.3	3565.3	7575.1	1718.5	2612.6	4147.9
	Total (a+b)		4307.3	3565.3	7575.1	1718.5	2612.6	4147.9
(c)	Imported Beer	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
(d)	Indian made Beer	"	536.3	2657.8	2375.0	1185.8	471.1	1041.2
	Total (c+d)		536.3	2657.8	2375.0	1185.8	471.1	1041.2

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

20. PLAN EXPENDITURE

This section deals with financial aspect of Five Year Plans of the Union territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 20.1: Gives data regarding the Sixth Five Year Plan outlay by heads of Development.

TABLE 20.2: Shows progress of expenditure by sectors.

20. PLAN EXPENDITURE

20.1 Five Year Plan—Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Heads of Development	Seventh Five Year Plan 1985-90 Approved Outlay	Annual Plan 1984-85 Actual Expenditure	Actual Expenditure during VI Plan Period
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED SERVICES :				
	Agriculture	550.00	82.33	295.77
	Soil and Water Conservation	208.15	8.27	36.45
	Animal Husbandry	350.00	44.58	175.64
	Dairy Development	38.35	2.92	17.08
	Fisheries	500.00	113.82	332.84
	Forests	130.00	12.61	26.47
	Co-operation	500.00	165.35	527.11
	Total—I	2,276.50	429.88	1,411.36
II. RURAL DEVELOPMENT :				
	Integrated Rural Energy Programme	20.00	—	—
	Land Reforms	20.00	4.18	8.59
	Community Development and Panchayat	452.00	77.99	243.61
	Total—II	492.00	82.17	252.21
III. SPECIAL AREA PROGRAMMES :				
		—	—	—
IV. IRRIGATION AND FLOOD CONTROL :				
	Medium Irrigation	200.00	38.86	159.71
	Minor Irrigation	505.00	107.12	416.80
	Flood Control	200.00	29.56	131.57
	Total—IV	905.00	175.54	714.08
V. ENERGY :				
	Power	1,200.00	435.59	1,121.96
	Non-Conventional sources of energy	25.00	—	—
	Total—V	1,225.00	435.59	1,121.96
VI. INDUSTRY AND MINERALS :				
	Industries	876.00	99.07	356.35
	Handlooms	333.00	51.24	513.57
	Total VI	1,209.00	150.31	869.92

20. PLAN EXPENDITURE

20.1 Five Year Plan—Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development—Contd.

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
VII. TRANSPORT :				
Port	1,000.00	9.39	51.30
Civil Aviation	0.69	—	—
Roads and Bridges	1,000.00	213.03	752.41
Road Transport	35.00	11.00	37.08
Total—VII	2,035.69	233.42	840.79
VIII. SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND ENVIRONMENT :				
Scientific Research	46.00	—	—
Ecology and Environment	4.00	—	—
Total—VIII	50.00	—	—
IX. GENERAL ECONOMIC SERVICES :				
Secretariat Economic Services	26.00	5.20	14.83
Tourism	116.50	13.40	54.07
Statistics	14.00	1.49	4.65
Civil Supplies	6.00	—	—
Weights and Measures	25.00	—	—
Total—IX	187.50	20.09	73.55
X. EDUCATION, SPORTS, ARTS AND CULTURE :				
Education	4,015.00	482.57	1,348.53
XI. HEALTH :				
Medical and Public Health	600.00	122.53	406.30
XII. WATER SUPPLY, HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT :				
Water Supply and Sanitation	700.00	136.46	562.27
Housing	1,325.00	268.14	903.93
Urban Development	655.00	140.62	403.95
Total—XII	2,680.00	545.22	1,870.15
XIII. INFORMATION AND PUBLICITY	60.00	12.32	47.93
XIV. WELFARE OF SC, ST. AND OTHER BACKWARD CLASSES :	441.08	81.68	306.94
XV. LABOUR AND LABOUR WELFARE :	152.23	35.06	100.15

20. PLAN EXPENDITURE

20.1 Five Year Plan—Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Developments—Concl'd.

								Rupees in lakhs)		
(1)	(2)							(3)	(4)	(5)
XVI. SOCIAL WELFARE AND NUTRITION :										
	Social Welfare	..	..	..	..	..	..	151.00	49.03	143.03
	Nutrition	..	..	..	..	..	..	265.00	38.33	122.68
	Total—XVI	..	..	..	..	..	..	416.00	87.36	265.71
XVII. Other Social Services										
		—	—	—
XVIII. GENERAL SERVICES :										
	Stationery and Printing	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.00	26.84	79.71
	Public Works	..	..	..	..	..	..	150.00	59.32	186.92
	Total—XVIII	..	..	..	..	..	..	255.00	86.16	266.63
	Grand Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	17,000.00	2,979.90	9,896.27

20. PLAN EXPENDITURE

20.2 Sixth Five Year Plan—Progress of expenditure by sectors

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major head of Development	VI Five Year Plan (1980-85 Approved Outlay)	Actual Annual Plan Expenditure					Total expenditure during VI Plan	Percentage of col. 9 to col. 3
			1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Agriculture and Allied services	719.65	132.99	135.64	158.78	192.31	264.53	884.25	122.87
2.	Rural development	205.00	38.69	37.13	45.15	49.13	82.17	252.27	123.06
3.	Co-operation	295.00	114.71	70.61	104.39	72.05	165.35	527.11	178.68
4.	Irrigation and Flood control ..	650.75	116.96	157.78	144.10	119.70	175.54	714.08	109.73
5.	Power	726.00	144.44	140.23	166.85	234.85	435.59	1,121.96	154.54
6.	Industry and Minerals	634.00	74.70	143.85	303.79	197.27	150.31	869.92	137.21
7.	Transport	810.00	124.87	170.59	178.43	174.15	246.82	894.86	110.48
8.	Social and Community services	2,991.00	535.31	711.56	770.79	961.31	1,366.74	4,345.71	145.29
9.	Economic services	18.00	2.78	1.69	3.08	5.24	6.69	19.48	108.22
10.	General services	105.00	14.87	31.12	46.38	88.10	88.66	269.13	256.31
	Grand Total ..	7,154.50	1,300.32	1,600.20	1,921.74	2,094.11	2,982.40	9,898.77	138.36

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

21. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 21.1: Gives the region-wise numbers of printing presses in the State.

TABLE 21.2: Gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

TABLE 21.3: Shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.

21. MISCELLANEOUS

21.1 Number of Printing Presses

Sl. No.	Region/State	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry	54	53	53	48	45	33	33	33	40	46
2.	Karaikal	10	10	10	9	11	11	11	12	12	18
3.	Mahe	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4.	Yanam	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Total	67	66	66	60	59	47	47	48	55	67

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

21. MISCELLANEOUS

21.2 Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

Sl. No.	Language of Publications	1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984	
		Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	French ..	8	3	11	2	4	2	14	2	10	2	19	3
2.	English ..	61	27	47	24	9	7	59	23	75	23	107	16
3.	Other Foreign languages ..	9	1	3	1	2	1	2	1	4	1	5	4
4.	Tamil ..	31	6	25	4	2	1	7	4	6	6	10	7
5.	Telugu ..	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Kannada ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Malayalam ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Hindi ..	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3	4	3	5	6
9.	Other Indian languages ..	16	3	19	4	4	4	20	4	16	16	21	6
	Total ..	128	45	110	38	25	18	108	37	115	51	167	42

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

21. MISCELLANEOUS

21.3 Number of Cinema Theatres and Seating capacity

Sl. No.	Region/Description	1979		1980		1981		1982		1983		1984		1985	
		No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats	No.	No. of seats
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
I. PONDICHERRY :															
	Permanent Theatres	20	16,505	21	17,552	21	17,617	24	19,883	29	23,529	31	24,689	31	24,753
	Touring Theatres	18	11,718	16	9,926	21	12,682	18	10,919	14	7,821	15	8,298	8	4,228
II. KARAIKAL :															
	Permanent Theatres	4	3,207	4	3,175	4	3,175	5	4,082	5	4,082	5	4,082	5	4,082
	Touring Theatres	2	1,242	3	1,787	4	2,545	3	2,130	3	2,094	3	2,094	3	2,094
III. MAHE :															
	Permanent Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Touring Theatres	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510
IV. YANAM :															
	Permanent Theatres	2	1,340	2	1,340	1	720	1	720	2	1,270	2	1,270	2	1,270
	Touring Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. Grand Total (I+II+III+IV) :															
	Permanent Theatres	26	21,052	27	22,067	26	21,512	30	24,685	36	28,881	38	30,041	38	30,105
	Touring Theatres	21	13,470	20	12,223	26	15,737	22	13,559	18	10,425	19	10,902	12	6,832
	Total-V ..	47	34,522	47	34,290	52	37,249	52	38,244	54	39,306	57	40,943	50	36,937

Source : Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX—I
(A) VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION

Pondicherry Region 1981 Census

Commune : Ariankuppam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Periavirampattinam	1,664	1,571	3,235	71
2.	Sinnavirampattinam	209	186	395	—
3.	Odavely	366	345	711	—
4.	Kakayanthope	767	696	1,463	5
5.	Ariankuppam	4,812	4,597	9,409	716
6.	Edayarpalayam	368	360	728	14
7.	Manamedu	140	102	242	156
8.	Thavalakuppam	541	555	1,096	45
9.	Thannanpalayam	234	201	435	—
10.	Purnankuppam	1,399	1,382	2,781	25
11.	Pudukuppam	398	384	782	—
12.	Theduvanatham	38	33	71	—
13.	Abishgappakkam	1,557	1,394	2,951	2,347
14.	Thirmanaikanpalayam	1,084	1,037	2,121	1,147
15.	Korkamedu	141	119	260	—
16.	Kasanthittu	72	77	149	—
17.	Andiarpalayam	317	329	646	178
18.	Nallavadu	868	811	1,679	4
19.	Nonankuppam	760	698	1,458	158
20.	Manaveli	1,791	1,704	3,495	—
	Commune total	17,526	16,581	34,107	4,866

Commune : Ozhukarai (Rural)

1.	Ganapathychettikulam	688	648	1,336	19
2.	Pariakalpet	1,898	1,749	3,647	184
3.	Sinnakalpet	725	666	1,391	—
4.	Alankuppam	577	572	1,149	299
5.	Sanjeevarayanpet	489	491	980	—
	Commune total	4,377	4,126	8,503	502

Commune : Mannadipet

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manalipattu	296	267	563	139
2.	Chettipet	767	706	1,473	228
3.	Kunichampattu	1,269	1,227	2,496	714
4.	Kondareddipalayam	179	182	361	—
5.	Thirukkanur	1,337	1,208	2,545	402
6.	Mannadipattu	937	893	1,830	542
7.	Sompattu	431	447	878	127
8.	Vadanur	292	284	576	153
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur)	2	2	4	—
10.	Montbrumpet	75	93	168	—
11.	Puranansingapalayam	412	405	817	212
12.	Silkaripalayam	244	231	475	25
13.	Kuchipalayam	192	179	371	99
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kalitheerthalkuppam)	367	334	701	165
15.	Kalitheerthalkuppam	1,249	1,124	2,373	552
16.	Madagadipattu	764	733	1,497	418
17.	Nallur	281	250	531	330
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam	102	89	191	20
19.	Madagadipattupalayam	407	397	804	—
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam	173	195	368	—
21.	Thirubuvanai	1,446	1,312	2,758	1,200
22.	Thiruvandarkoil	906	945	1,851	895
23.	Kothapurinatham	530	495	1,025	161
24.	Sagadapet	74	60	134	—
25.	Pidarikuppam	333	320	653	353
26.	Sannasikuppam	258	221	479	128
27.	Sorapattu	820	741	1,561	397
28.	Vinayagampet	321	287	608	154
29.	Vambupet	285	271	556	91
30.	Selipattu	882	832	1,714	248
31.	Kumarapalayam	306	318	624	2
32.	Thethampakkam	228	241	469	388

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33.	Kuppam	705	673	1,378	548
34.	Katteri	492	488	980	11
35.	Lingareddipalayam	469	417	886	—
36.	Pudukuppam	802	775	1,577	197
37.	Suthukeny	644	615	1,259	773
38.	Kaikalapet	251	273	524	155
39.	Kodathur	435	419	854	473
40.	Manaveiy	205	204	409	5
	Commune total	20,168	19,153	39,321	10,305

Commune : Villianur

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,086	1,057	2,143	584
2.	Karasur	407	405	812	396
3.	Thuthipattu	225	245	470	153
4.	Thondamanatham	1,100	1,027	2,127	579
5.	Ramanathapuram	645	677	1,322	257
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam	813	818	1,631	287
7.	Koodapakkam	1,677	1,597	3,274	1,109
8.	Konerikuppam	230	197	427	—
9.	Agaram	210	201	411	—
10.	Ulaivaikal	139	119	258	—
11.	Oussudu	128	111	239	110
12.	Poraiyur	496	487	983	663
13.	Sendanatham	322	290	612	439
14.	Ariapalayam	389	371	760	269
15.	Kottamedu	427	500	927	115
16.	Villianur	2,225	2,003	4,228	177
17.	Attuvaikalpet	151	150	301	301
18.	Sulthanpet	1,237	1,203	2,440	67
19.	Arasur	161	136	297	213
20.	Arumparthapuram	112	95	207	—
21.	Guruvappanaickenpalayam	522	470	992	267
22.	Manavely	443	424	867	15
23.	Thattanchavady	224	201	425	23
24.	Odiampattu	652	640	1,292	83
25.	Kanuvapet	2,720	2,521	5,241	104
26.	Valluvanpet	56	39	95	92
27.	Uthiravaginipet	367	345	712	687
28.	Karayanpattu	117	109	226	210
29.	Periapattu	302	317	619	600
30.	Thirukanji	754	760	1,514	368
31.	Kizhagaram	249	250	499	2
32.	Thanathamedu	109	104	213	1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33.	Perungalur	373	320	693	343
34.	Uruvaiyar	949	925	1,874	539
35.	Mangalam	694	682	1,376	186
36.	Vadamangalam	202	210	412	—
37.	Kizhasathamangalam	530	504	1,034	279
38.	Manakuppam	190	182	372	126
39.	Melsathamangalam	334	317	651	—
40.	Sanganpet	112	115	227	—
41.	Kizhur	377	353	730	—
42.	Sivarandagam	495	446	941	731
43.	Arugur	1,496	1,323	2,819	486
44.	Anandapuram	322	296	618	—
45.	Pangur	391	341	732	226
	Commenge total	25,160	23,883	49,043	11,087

Commune : Bahour

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Bahour	3,201	2,957	6,158	1,293
2.	Irulansandy	885	860	1,745	433
3.	Kuruvinatham	852	798	1,650	503
4.	Sorankuppam	906	857	1,763	28
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	65	69	134	—
6.	Commandan Medu	57	62	119	—
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam	295	292	587	343
8.	Melparikalpattu	299	297	596	387
9.	Keezhparikalpattu	369	331	700	249
10.	Vannankulampet	81	98	179	173
11.	Krishnavaram	307	313	620	—
12.	Sulliankuppam	177	174	351	—
13.	Koravelimedu	239	226	465	—
14.	Outchimedu	5	6	11	—
15.	Kannikovil	350	336	686	5
16.	Pudukuppam	426	402	828	—
17.	Murthikuppam	337	320	657	374
18.	Manapattu	521	501	1,022	464
19.	Varkalodupet	142	138	280	273
20.	Kattupakkam	432	415	847	212
21.	Aranganur	391	357	748	11
22.	Nirnayapattu	354	320	674	290
23.	Seliamedu	883	852	1,735	625
24.	Kudiyirupupalayam	476	418	894	664
25.	Sarkasimedupet	96	95	191	191
26.	Adingapattu	252	250	502	448
27.	Pudunagaram	68	77	145	—
28.	Kandanpet	198	203	401	371
29.	Pillaiyarkuppam	628	590	1,218	611
30.	Pinnatchikuppam	188	166	354	—
31.	Pannithittu	576	595	1,171	—
32.	Aladimedu	130	134	264	96

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	147	107	254	254
34.	Narambai	391	366	757	—
35.	Valluvarpet	92	75	167	162
36.	Itchangadu (Eswarikuppam)	118	110	228	27
37.	Kirumampakkam	1,504	1,448	2,952	1,401
38.	Kaduvanur	233	229	462	128
39.	Manamedu	727	702	1,429	913
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur	155	149	304	—
41.	Karayambuthur	1,150	1,107	2,257	819
42.	Panaiyadikuppam	390	394	784	526
Common total		19,093	18,196	37,289	12,274

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Eripakkam	364	338	702	267
2.	Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	276	279	555	48
3.	Andarasikuppam	130	119	249	—
4.	Kalmandapam	390	359	749	149
5.	Vadukuppam	220	193	413	—
6.	Pandasozhanur	995	954	1,949	903
7.	Nadunayapuram	49	40	89	—
8.	Sembadapet	131	133	264	—
9.	Pudupattu	151	152	303	—
10.	Nettapakkam	959	885	1,844	364
11.	Mettutheru	302	300	602	—
12.	Kariamanickam	1,032	851	1,883	955
13.	Molapakkam	305	293	598	—
14.	Ranganadhampattu	36	33	69	—
15.	Thulukampalaym	159	166	325	—
16.	Kuruvanpattu	173	169	342	342
17.	Madukarai	1,992	1,890	3,882	1,052
18.	Kutchipalayam	218	241	459	—
19.	Sooramangalam	824	880	1,704	983
20.	Embalam	1,131	1,052	2,183	241
21.	Pudukuppam	184	161	345	—
22.	Kambalिकarankuppam	118	110	228	106
23.	Thanikuppam	82	73	155	—
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)	185	196	381	129
25.	Sembiapalayam	291	286	577	227
26.	Korkadu	866	775	1,641	580
27.	Karikalampakkam	1,157	1,086	2,243	586
Commune total		12,720	12,014	24,734	6,932

KARAIKAL REGION 1981 CENSUS

Commune : Thirunallar

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ambagarathur	1,891	2,062	3,953	388
2.	Kannapur	88	80	168	31
3.	Nallazhandur	311	285	596	214
4.	Thamanangudi	122	104	226	14
5.	Nallambal	687	841	1,528	307
6.	Valathamangalam	283	259	542	295
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	49	41	90	—
8.	Kumarakudi	256	258	514	125
9.	Sathakudy	11	11	22	—
10.	Thembidagai	93	102	195	—
11.	Agarasethur	570	611	1,181	79
12.	Pandaravadaisethur	283	306	589	218
13.	Mathur	26	29	55	—
14.	Kottapady	129	135	264	165
15.	Muppaithankudy	259	226	485	6
16.	Thennankudy	332	369	701	132
17.	Elayankudy	185	158	343	245
18.	Karukkankudy	266	360	626	45
19.	Thevampuram	229	230	459	259
20.	Serumavilangai	481	422	903	348
21.	Sayampalayam	34	29	6	—
22.	Sorakudi	634	624	1258	171
23.	Thenur	438	474	912	464
24.	Sellur	537	511	1,048	379
25.	Agalankannu	322	313	635	15
26.	Pettai	503	519	1,022	26
27.	Mela Athipadugai	208	202	410	103
28.	Keela Athipadugai	124	121	245	—
29.	Neivachery	297	308	605	365
30.	Thirunallar	1,434	1,372	2,806	107
31.	Poomulayalmangalam	391	434	825	73
32.	Melasuprayapuram	177	165	342	16

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
33.	Keezhavoor	63	59	122	—
34.	Agarakovilpattu	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam	33	38	71	71
37.	Uthirankudy	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur	129	113	242	50
	Commune Total	12,238	12,513	24,751	5,319

Commune : Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keelaodouthurai	629	596	1,225	397
2.	Melaodouthurai	448	419	867	146
3.	Keeshamanai	93	78	171	125
4.	Kakaimuzhy	234	215	449	147
5.	Thooduponamoolai	83	94	177	92
6.	Neravy	2,057	2,255	4,312	740
7.	Akkaravattam	539	518	1,057	60
8.	Karkalacherry	402	474	876	79
9.	Akkaravattam Kovilpattu	320	325	645	247
10.	Uliapattu	410	361	771	134
11.	Vizhudiur	808	791	1,599	428
12.	Kottoupalayam	86	93	179	40
13.	Mannamutty	135	126	259	141
	Commune total	6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776

Commune: Nedungadu

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281	—
2.	Kosatheru	26	27	53	—
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239	—
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbai	83	78	161	—
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157	45
7.	Killianur	72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	74	82	156	37
9.	Agaraputhakudi	57	59	116	—
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239	51
11.	Vadakkattalai	85	93	178	26
12.	Andoor	107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128	38
14.	Saranieeruppu	33	42	75	—
15.	Kottapakkam	97	84	181	—
16.	Agarakurumbagaram	292	339	631	269
17.	Mattalankudy	234	212	446	214
18.	Kurumbagaram	232	343	575	—
19.	Keezhannavasal	47	47	94	17
20.	Melannavasal	96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram	330	320	650	10
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu	1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy	50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbethy	152	153	305	191
27.	Melaponbethy	289	293	582	116
28.	Vadamattam	194	192	386	115
29.	Melakottucherry	157	141	298	107
30.	Puthakudy	169	170	339	293
31.	Melakasakudy	665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpattu	83	72	155	64
	Commune total	5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

Commune : Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhakasakudy	594	566	1,160	332
2.	Kottucherry	1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	Kottucherry Macuary	225	227	452	—
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macuary	328	347	675	—
5.	Rāyampalayam	283	332	615	341
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam	92	96	188	115
7.	Pulianthope	36	35	71	—
8.	Konnakavaly	128	122	250	74
9.	Verichikudy	1,910	1,855	3,765	627
10.	Thiruvettakudy	344	354	698	389
11.	Kalkuppam	186	192	378	—
12.	Akkampettai	122	114	236	—
13.	Mannankoil		Uninhabited		
14.	Mandabathur	129	133	262	—
15.	Poovam	365	333	698	199
16.	Kuppanchettichavady	275	265	540	19
Commune Total ..		6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787

Commune : T.R. Pattinam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhaiyur	501	476	977	—
2.	T.R. Pattinam	4,277	4,564	8,841	803
3.	Melaiyurpet	203	169	372	266
4.	Padutharkollai	138	115	253	—
5.	Edatheru	725	735	1,460	890
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam	218	223	441	4
7.	Polagam	292	266	558	296
8.	Nainikattalai	47	37	84	17
9.	Keezhavanjiyur	291	305	596	218
10.	Melavanjiyur	209	190	399	9
Commune Total ..		6,901	7,080	13,981	2,503

MAHE REGION 1981 CENSUS

Commune : Mahe

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Chalakara	2,324	2,603	4,927	4
2.	Palloor	4,000	4,525	8,525	22
3.	Pandakkal	2,465	2,908	5,373	6
Commune Total ..		8,789	10,036	18,825	32

(B) 1981 CENSUS

No. of houses and households with Urban and Rural break-up—Region-wise

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Rural/Urban</i>				<i>Total No. of occupied Residential houses</i>	<i>Total No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)				(4)	(5)
1.	PONDICHERRY REGION	Urban	..	..	..	42,365	47,393
		Rural	..	..	..	35,991	37,674
		Total	..	..	..	78,356	85,067
2.	KARAIKAL REGION	Urban	..	..	..	7,420	8,301
		Rural	..	..	..	15,440	16,134
		Total	..	..	..	22,860	24,435
3.	MAHE REGION	Urban	..	..	..	1,266	1,304
		Rural	..	..	..	2,595	2,598
		Total	..	..	..	3,861	3,902
4.	YANAM REGION	Urban	..	..	..	2,108	2,386
		Rural	..	..	..	—	—
		Total	..	..	..	2,108	2,386
5.	UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY	Urban	..	..	..	53,159	59,384
		Rural	..	..	..	54,026	56,406
		Total	..	..	..	1,07,185	1,15,790

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>City/Town</i>	<i>Total No. of occupied residential houses</i>	<i>Total No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
PONDICHERRY REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Pondicherry City	27,118	30,710
2.	Oulgaret Town	14,928	16,352
3.	Kurumbapet Town	319	321
	Total	42,365	47,393
KARAIKAL REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Karaikal Town	7,420	8,301
MAHE REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Mahe Town	1,266	1,304
YANAM REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Yanam Town	2,108	2,386
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY (URBAN)			
1.	Pondicherry	42,365	47,393
2.	Karaikal	7,420	8,301
3.	Mahe	1,266	1,304
4.	Yanam	2,108	2,386
	Total	53,159	59,384
PONDICHERRY REGION (RURAL)			
Commune :			
1.	Ariankuppam	5,976	6,263
2.	Oulgaret	1,528	1,600
3.	Mannadipet	7,414	7,767
4.	Villianur	8,993	9,523
5.	Bahour	7,196	7,524
6.	Nettapakkam	4,884	4,997
	Total	35,991	37,674
KARAIKAL REGION			
1.	Thirunallar	4,987	5,234
2.	Neravy	2,522	2,619
3.	Nedungadu	2,463	2,533
4.	Kottucherry	2,770	2,832
5.	T.R. Pattinam	2,698	2,916
	Total	15,440	16,134

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
MAHE REGION			
1.	Mahe	2,595	2,598
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY (RURAL)			
1.	Pondicherry Region	35,991	37,674
2.	Karaikal Region	15,440	16,134
3.	Mahe Region	2,595	2,598
4.	Yanam Region	—	—
	Total	54,026	56,406

PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY

<i>Ward</i> (1)	<i>Occupied houses</i> (2)	<i>Households</i> (3)
1. Solai Nagar	1,618	1,659
2. Muthialpet	580	655
3. Muthialpet West	700	852
4. Sebassynpet	657	747
5. V.O.C. Nagar	1,144	1,311
6. Kurusikuppam	575	609
7. Parimalamudaliar Thottam	875	1,032
8. Thiruvalluvar Nagar	787	813
9. Perumalkoil	735	999
10. Cassicade	604	778
11. Calye College	516	621
12. Raj Bhavan	632	702
13. Cathedral	512	716
14. Kolathumedu	648	927
15. Sinnakadai	631	810
16. Hospies	655	782
17. Periapalli	544	626
18. Veeravalli	744	872
19. Thirumudi Nagar	1,540	1,628
20. Netaji Nagar	1,134	1,204
21. Vambakeerapalayam	1,013	1,033
22. Vanarapet	411	435
23. Pillaithottam	710	790
24. Kuyavar Nagar-I	795	910
25. Kuyavar Nagar-II	847	1,029
26. Nellimanagar North	490	605
27. Nellimanagar South	584	690
28. Pudupalayam	951	1,013
29. Orleanpet	788	897
30. Mudaliarpet-I	717	740
31. Mudaliarpet-II	1,096	1,195
32. Keerapalayam	819	852
33. Compakkam	535	559
34. Murungapakkam-I	449	479
35. Murungapakkam-II	452	504
36. Thengaithittu	630	676
Grand Total	27,118	30,710

OULGARET TOWN

<i>Ward</i>		<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1.	Pillaichavadi	372	399
2.	Dharmapuri	411	444
3.	Muthirapalayam	946	1,035
4.	Shanmugapuram	764	855
5.	Kadhirkamam	571	715
6.	Veemacoundanpalayam	1,188	1,283
7.	Danvanthri Nagar	1,173	1,247
8.	Arumbarthapuram	749	824
9.	Oulgaret	900	960
10.	Reddiarpalayam	559	603
11.	Ellapillaichavadi	449	493
12.	Boomiyanpet	434	463
13.	Kavundanpalayam	493	573
14.	Saram	674	809
15.	Narimedu	923	1,073
16.	Thattottukalavapet	436	492
17.	Pakkamudayanpet	1,454	1,563
18.	Lawspet	1,391	1,458
19.	Karuvadikuppam	1,041	1,113
Grand Total		14,928	16,362

<i>Ward</i>		<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
KURUMBAPET TOWN			
1.	Kurumbapet	232	234
2.	Gopalankadai	35	35
3.	Thavalapet	15	15
4.	Muthirapalayam	37	37
Grand Total		319	321

KARAIKAL TOWN

<i>Ward</i>	<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Madhakadi	638	660
2. Kirambouthottam	452	495
3. Madhakoil	257	280
4. Kothukulam	409	476
5. Anthoniarkoil	374	443
6. Kadaitheru	345	487
7. Katharsultan	406	537
8. Watertank	378	437
9. Ammaiarkoil	381	485
10. Mathianpalli	298	414
11. Valatheru	599	625
12. Dharmapuram	484	485
13. Ammankoilpathu	656	661
14. Koilpathu	579	585
15. Thalatheru	653	690
16. Thalatheru Extension	511	541
Grand Total	7,420	8,301

MAHE TOWN

<i>Ward</i>	<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Parakkal including Poozhi	250	252
2. Choodikkotta including parts of Parakkal and Mattammal	238	247
3. Valavil including parts of Mattammal and Thayangadi	212	223
4. Mundock including parts of Mattammal and Thayangadi	319	333
5. Manjakkal including parts of Puthalams and Mattammal	247	249
Grand Total	1,266	1,304

YANAM TOWN

<i>Ward</i>	<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Mettakur	153	179
2. Bus stand	256	312
3. Big Bazaar	141	164
4. Pillaraya	281	333
5. Farampeta	122	127
6. Guerempeta	203	224
7. Salikotta	245	264
8. Pydikondala and Farampeta	174	193
9. Pethapudi	167	192
10. Agraharam	176	183
11. Kanakalapeta	100	102
12. Kanakalapeta	90	102
Grand Total	2,108	2,306

ARIANKUPPAM COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Peria Veerampattinam	530	557
2. Sinna Veerampattinam	72	72
3. Odaively	137	141
4. Kakaiyanthoppu	257	271
5. Ariankuppam	1,563	1,716
6. Edaiyarpalayam	135	137
7. Manamedu	42	49
8. Tavalakuppam	179	192
9. Thanampalayam	92	92
10. Pooranankuppam	500	518
11. Pudukuppam	129	136
12. Theduvanatham	13	13
13. Abishegapakkam	516	521
14. T. N. Palayam	401	403
15. Korkamedu	45	52
16. Kasanthittu	18	23
17. Andiarpalayam	131	131
18. Nallavadu	323	323
19. Nonankuppam	255	267
20. Manavelly	638	649
Total	5,976	6,263

OULGARET COMMUNE (RURAL)

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Ganapathychettykulam	259	262
2. Periakalpet	643	694
3. Sinnakalpet	256	262
4. Alankuppam	199	205
5. Sanjeevarayanpet	171	177
Total	1,528	1,600

MANNADIPET COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>										<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(I)										(2)	(3)
1.	Manalipet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	106	108
2.	Chettipet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	291
3.	Kunichempet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	501	506
4.	Kondareddipalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	70
5.	Thirukkanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	443	444
6.	Mannadipet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	355	368
7.	Sompeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	188
8.	Vadhanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	113	119
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadhanur)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1
10.	Montbrumpet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	30
11.	P. S. Palayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	146	165
12.	Silkaripalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	86	91
13.	Kutchipalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	70
14.	Andiarpalayam (K. T. Kuppam)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	126	132
15.	K. T. Kuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	454	471
16.	Madagadipet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	298	300
17.	Nallure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	107	107
18.	Nallure Kutchipalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	44	44
19.	Madagadipetpalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	157	169
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	62	64
21.	Thirubuvanai	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	529	547
22.	Thiruvandarkoil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	366	366
23.	Kothapurinatham	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	191	198
24.	Sagadapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25	28
25.	Pidarikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	115	119
26.	Sanniasikuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	85	97
27.	Sorapeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	292	313
28.	Vinayagampeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	102
29.	Vambupeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	103	106
30.	Sellipeta	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	287	345
31.	Kumarapalayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	109	120
32.	Thethampakkam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	101

(1)										(2)	(3)
33.	Kuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	260	278
34.	Kattery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	179	198
35.	L.R. Palayam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	183	183
36.	Pudukuppam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	291	309
37.	Suthukeny	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	246	250
38.	Kaikalapet	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97	97
39.	Kodathur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	159	180
40.	Manavely	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	89	92
Total										7,414	7,767

VILLIANUR COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Sedarapet	396	417
2. Karasur	141	147
3. Thuthipet	101	103
4. Thondamanatham	366	376
5. Ramanathapuram	253	254
6. Pillaiyarkuppam	292	312
7. Koodapakkam	654	658
8. Konerikuppam	83	83
9. Agaram	65	71
10. Uthavaikal	51	53
11. Oussoudou	40	40
12. Porayur	188	197
13. Sendanatham	124	132
14. Ariapalayam	156	156
15. Kottamedu	158	161
16. Villianur	680	776
17. Authuvaikalpet	66	66
18. Sultanpet	348	402
19. Arasur	57	61
20. Arumbarthapuram	37	37
21. G. N. Palayam	198	210
22. Manavelly	141	156
23. Thattanchavady	84	84
24. Odaiyanpet	246	246
25. Kanuvapet	908	964
26. Valluvanpet	13	14
27. Uthiravahinipet	135	136
28. Karayanpet	50	50
29. Periapet	129	129
30. Thirukanji	306	321
31. Keezagraharam	93	96
32. Thanathamedu	43	45
33. Perungalore	138	142

(1)	(2)	(3)
34. Uruvaíyaru	370	399
35. Mangalam	281	290
36. Vadamangalam	84	87
37. Keezhasathamangalam	192	206
38. Melsathamangalam	104	118
39. Manakuppam	64	64
40. Sangaranpet	45	45
41. Keezoor	112	135
42. Sivarandagam	178	188
43. Arugur	559	617
44. Ananthapuram	125	128
45. Pangur	139	152
Total	8,993	9,523

BAHOUR COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Bahour	1,164	1,214
2. Irulansandy	321	346
3. Kuruvinatham	325	336
4. Soriankuppam	351	367
5. Peria Arachikuppam	30	30
6. Commandanmedu	29	29
7. Sinna Arachikuppam	111	120
8. Melaparikalpet	137	139
9. Keezparikalpet	146	147
10. Vanaenkulampet	33	34
11. Krishnampuram	122	128
12. Sulliakuppam	66	76
13. Koravalmedu	81	89
14. Utchimedu	2	2
15. Kannakolli	120	120
16. Pudukuppam	159	164
17. Moorthikuppam	126	126
18. Manapet	213	213
19. Varkaladupet	57	69
20. Kattukuppam	162	175
21. Aranganur	150	151
22. Nirunayapet	138	138
23. Selamedu	339	354
24. Kudiyiruppulayam	136	169
25. Karkasimedupet	36	36
26. Adingapet	98	99
27. Pudunagaram	22	23
28. Pinnatchikuppam	53	59
29. Kandanpet	87	88
30. Pillaiyarkuppam	242	261
31. Pannithittu	215	229
32. Aladimedu	46	52

	(1)	(2)	(3)
33. Pannithittu (Vambupet)	48	48
34. Narambai	128	128
35. Valluvarpet	27	29
36. Echankadu (Eswarikuppam)	44	46
37. Kirumampakkam	540	577
38. Kaduvanur	92	92
39. Manamedu	282	284
40. Sinnakarayambuthur	62	62
41. Karayambuthur	494	502
42. Panayadikuppam	162	173
	Total	7,196	7,524

NETTAPAKKAM COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Eripakkam	141	144
2. Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	120	120
3. Anthrasikuppam	48	48
4. Kalmandapam	134	134
5. Vadukuppam	77	78
6. Pandasozhanur	406	409
7. Nadunayagapuram	21	21
8. Sembadepet	58	60
9. Pudupet	56	56
10. Nettapakkam	362	362
11. Mettutheru	116	116
12. Kariamanickam	369	372
13. Molapakkam	116	121
14. Ranganathampet	13	13
15. Thulukkalpalayam	61	69
16. Kuruvampet	71	79
17. Maducarai	726	757
18. Kuchipalayam	97	99
19. Sooramangalam	339	341
20. Embalam	421	434
21. Pudukuppam	68	68
22. Kambilikarankuppam	46	48
23. Thankkuppam	28	31
24. Nathamedu (Embalam)	73	82
25. Sembiapalayam	123	123
26. Korkadu	358	364
27. Karikalampakkam	436	447
Total	4,884	4,997

THIRUNALLAR COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Ambagarathur	766	817
2. Kannapur	34	34
3. Nallazhandhur	114	120
4. Thamanankudy	46	47
5. Nallambal	325	328
6. Valathamangalam	121	121
7. Avvaiyarmoolai	12	12
8. Kumarakudy	124	124
9. Sathankudy	5	5
10. Thenpidagai	40	40
11. Agarasethur	226	243
12. Pandaravadasethur	130	130
13. Madhur	11	11
14. Kottapady	61	61
15. Mupaithankudy	97	99
16. Thennankudy	154	154
17. Elayankudy	75	79
18. Karukankudy	114	128
19. Devamapuram	94	97
20. Serumavillangai	187	187
21. Sayampalayam	14	14
22. Sorakudy	243	252
23. Thenur	191	198
24. Sellur	222	233
25. Agalankannu	120	127
26. Pettai	209	224
27. Melaathipadugai	77	88
28. Keezhathipadugai	46	54
29. Neivatcherry	149	152
30. Thirunallar	487	542
31. Poonmulaiymangalam	181	186
32. Melasubrayapuram	69	79
33. Keezhavoor	22	22

(1)	(2)	(3)
34. Agarakoilpathu	6	7
35. Keezhasubrayapuram	140	144
36. Keezhaputhamanglam	14	14
37. Uthirankudy	8	8
38. Thakkalur	53	53
Total	4,967	5,234

NERAVY COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Keelaoduthurai	275	285
2. Melaoduthurai	174	178
3. Keezhamanai	45	46
4. Kakaimuzhi	99	104
5. Thuduponamoolai	32	34
6. Neravy	811	870
7. Akkaravattam	208	216
8. Karukalacherry	168	168
9. Akkaravattamkoilpathu	147	147
10. Ouzhiyapathu	156	156
11. Vizhidiyur	311	319
12. Kottupalayam	38	38
13. Manamutti	58	58
Total	2,522	2,619

KOTTUCHERRY, COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Keezhakasakudi	250	258
2. Kottucherry	720	744
3. Kottucherry Macuary	87	87
4. Keezhakasakudy Macuary	138	138
5. Rayampalayam	134	134
6. Koozhudithaagraharam	39	39
7. Puliyanthoppu	16	16
8. Konnakavali	51	55
9. Varichikudy	759	771
10. Thiruvettakudy	169	176
11. Kalikuppam	74	74
12. Akkampettai	44	48
13. Mannankoil	—	—
14. Mandapathur	46	48
15. Poovam	141	141
16. Kuppanchettychavadi	102	103
Total	2,770	2,832

NEDUNGADU COMMUNE

Village (1)	Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
1. Nallathur	55	55
2. Kosatheru	10	10
3. Melapadugai	47	47
4. Adaikalapuram	62	62
5. Nariukurumbai	42	42
6. Kottagam	30	30
7. Kiliyanur	28	28
8. Sambiangal	35	35
9. Agaraputhagudy	28	28
10. Kulagudy	46	50
11. Vadakattalai	34	40
12. Andur	50	50
13. Usupoor	20	29
14. Saraniyaneruppu	13	13
15. Kottapakkam	38	39
16. Agarakurumbagaram	137	142
17. Mothalankudy	97	102
18. Kurumbagaram	120	121
19. Keezhannavasal	29	31
20. Melannavasal	51	51
21. Panchatcharapuram	127	127
22. Keezhaputhagam	63	63
23. Nedungadu	464	474
24. Agaramangudy	37	37
25. Parithigudy	21	21
26. Keezhaponbethy	72	72
27. Melaponbethy	124	124
28. Vadamattam	89	89
29. Melakottucherry	69	69
30. Puthakudy	84	84
31. Melakasakudy	270	294
32. Thiruvendakapuram	41	43
33. Kancheepuramkoilpathu	30	31
Total	2,463	2,533

THIRUMALAIRAYANPATTINAM COMM. P.N.E

Village	Occupied residential houses	No. of households
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Keezhaijir	180	11860
2. T.R. Pattinam	1,598	11,7889
3. Melayupet	84	884
4. Padutharkollai	38	480
5. Edathem	338	33553
6. Keezhavanippam	90	900
7. Polagan	136	11443
8. Nainikkattalai	16	116
9. Keezharanjoor	132	11384
10. Melavanjoor	86	887
Total	2,698	22,9116

MAHE COMMUNI

Village	Occupied residential houses	No. of households
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Chalaikara	688	6888
2. Palore	1,176	11,1176
3. Pandakkal	731	7734
Total	2,595	22,5998

Sub. National Systems Unit,
National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration
17-F, Sarabjito Marg, New Delhi-110016
DCC. No. 5003
Date 28/11/89



ABSTRACT OF STATISTICS 1983-84 and 1984-85

ERRATA

Page No.	Table/ Statement Number	Sl.No./Col.No./ row No./Item No.	Printed	To be read as
1	2	3	4	5
11	2.4	Sl.No.1 Col.No.8	134.4	134.0
12	2.5	Col.No.5(Heading)	anp	and
15	3.2	Row No.1 Col.No.7	1,516	1,517
15	3.2	Row No.3 Col.No.7	3,151	3,157
15	3.2	Row No.5 Col.No.7	1,228	1,229
18	3.6	Row No.1 Col.No.8	8,297	8,358
18	3.6	Row No.3 Col.No.7	956	957
18	3.6	Row No.3 Col.No.8	2,768	2,602
18	3.6	Row No.4 Col.No.7	949	950
18	3.6	Row No.4 Col.No.8	618	611
18	3.6	Row No.5 Col.No.8	768	771
18	3.6	Row No.6 Col.No.8	677	680
18	3.6	Row No.7 Col.No.8	816	819
18	3.6	Row No.8 Col.No.7 (Total)	975	966
18	3.6	Row No.8 Col.No.8	1,532	1,517
18	3.6	Row No.9 Col.No.7	1,042	1,040
18	3.6	Row No.10 Col.No.8	582	540
18	3.6	Row No.11 Col.No.8	728	626
18	3.6	Row No.12 Col.No.8	482	447
18	3.6	Row No.13 Col.No.6	3,703	13,703
18	3.6	Row No.13 Col.No.8	533	498
18	3.6	Row No.14 Col.No.7	1,025	1,026
18	3.6	Row No.14 Col.No.8	724	663
18	3.6	Row No.15 Col.No.4 (Total-II)	59,637	59,367
18	3.6	Row No.15 Col.No.8 (Total-II)	745	750
18	3.6	Row No.16 Col.No.7	1,142	1,143
18	3.6	Row No.17 Col.No.7	973	974
18	3.6	Row No.17 Col.No.8	581	388
18	3.6	Row No.18 Col.No.8	1,259	1,229
20	3.8	Row No.4 Col.No.3	20,268	20,168
20	3.8	Row No.6 Col.No.11	40,97	40,97
20	3.8	Row No.12 Col.No.10	5,994	5,904

1	2	3	4	5
20	3.8	Row No.15 Col.No.6	89,829	39,829
20	3.8	Row No.16 Col.No.10	21,058	21,058
21	3.9	Row No.14 Col.No.6	1.08	10.79
22	3.10	Row No.5 Col.No.3	50,886	50,836
27	3.15	Row No.1 Col.No.8	-2.31	22.31
28	3.16	Row No.3 Col.No.2	94,491	95,491
28	3.16	Row No.5 Col.No.2	50,886	50,836
32	4.1	Sl.No.6 Col.No.15	630	603
49	5.1	Sl.No.6 Col.No.1	Goatg	Goats
49	5.1	Sl.No.11 Col.No.4 (Total-b)	1	2
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.5(U) Col.No.3	5	7
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.5U Col.No.4	5	6
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.5U Col.No.5	-	1
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.5R Col.No.3	23	20
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.5R Col.No.4	15	13
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.5R Col.No.5	7	6
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.6R Col.No.3	62	56
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.6R Col.No.4	41	38
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.6R Col.No.5	18	15
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.6U Col.No.3	11	15
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.6U Col.No.4	9	12
59	6.1(A)	Sl.No.6U Col.No.5	-	1
59	6.1(A)	II Beds-2 Col.No.3	136	92
59	6.1(A)	II Beds-2 Col.No.4	82	42
59	6.1(A)	II Beds-2 Col.No.5	32	28
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.5 U Col.No.3	5	7
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.5 U Col.No.4	5	6
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.5 U Col.No.5	-	1
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.5 R Col.No.3	23	19
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.5 R Col.No.4	15	13
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.5 R Col.No.5	7	5
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.6 R Col.No.3	62	58
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.6 R Col.No.5	18	17
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.6 R Col.No.6	3	-
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.6 U Col.No.3	11	15
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.6 U Col.No.4	9	10

1	2	3	4	5
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.6 U Col.No.6	-	3
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.7 R Col.No.3	4	7
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.7 R Col.No.4	3	5
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.7 R Col.No.6	-	1
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.7 U Col.No.3	5	4
60	6.1.B	Sl.No.7 U Col.No.6	1	-
60	6.1.B	II Beds 2 Col.No.3	110	109
60	6.1.B	II Beds 2 Col.No.4	46	45
61	6.2	Sl.No.18 Col.No.7	1	18
65	6.5	Sl.No. 6 Col.No.8	3,338	3,318
67	6.7	Sl.No.14 Col.No.3	6,13,072	6,43,072
67	6.7	Sl.No.16 Col.No.7	9.7	9.6
71	6.9A	Sl.No.8 Col.No.17	1555	1553
101	8.5	Sl.No.II.1 Col.No.2	Sial and Community Services	Social and Community Services
110	8.17	Sl.No.3 Col.No.2	Other types of indirect finance	Other types of indirect finance *
110	8.17	Sl.No.5 Col.No.17 (Total)	55,010	50,510
112	8.19	Sl.No.7 Col.No.5 (Total)	2,833	2,835
113	8.20	Sl.No.6 Col.No.8	426	-
113	8.20	Sl.No.7 Col.No.8	1,613	426
113	8.20	Sl.No.8 Col.No.8	357	1,613
113	8.20	Sl.No.9 Col.No.8	18,185	18,542
114	8.21	Foot/Note	Central	General
135	11.1	Item No.16 Col.No.44	840.00	840.88
136	11.1	Item No.4 Col.No.60	35.03	35.09
138	11.1	Item No.12 Col.No.24	510.00	610.00
144	11.2	Item No.2 Col.No.27	5.03	5.83
153	11.3	Item No.8 Col.No.2	185.21	184.21
154	11.3	Item No.15 Col.No.21	M.S	N.S
155	11.3	Item No.13 Col.No.32	M.S	N.S
156	11.3	Item No.6 Col.No.48	1187.00	1187.50
156	11.3	Item No.7 Col.No.48	1050.50	1050.00
156	11.3	Item No.9 Col.No.48	1362.40	1362.50
156	11.3	Item No.14 Col.No.50	1577.67	1566.67
156	11.3	Item No.6 Col.No.58	227.26	267.26

1	2	3	4	5
159	11.3	Item No.8 Col.No.27	777.8	777.78
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.47	Coconuts 1000 nuts	Salt
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.48	Mustard	Coconuts 1000nuts
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.49	Groundnut oil	Mustard
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.50	Gingelly oil	Groundnut oil
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.51	Coconut oil	Gingelly oil
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.52	Groundnut oil	Coconut oil
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.53	Gingelly oil cake	Groundnut oil cake
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.54	Groundnut oil	Gingelly oil cake
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.55	Gingelly oil cake	Banana Poovan 100 Nos.
161	11.3	Heading Col.No.56	Banana Poovan 100 nos.	Potato-Mettu -palayam
162	11.3	Item No.2 Col.No.1	May	April
162	11.3	Item No.3 Col.No.1	June	May
162	11.3	Item No.4 Col.No.1	July	June
162	11.3	Item No.13 Col.No.67	1050.0	105.00
167	11.4	Item No.14 Col.No.45	0.3	0.30
171	11.4	Heading Col.No.15	ADE 31	ADT 31
174	11.4	Item No.11 Col.No.50	17.63	18.63
176	11.4	Item No.8 Col.No.65	3.5	3.25
190	13.1(a)	Row No. .13 Col.No.5	-	4
190	13.1(a)	Row No.13 Col.No.13	-	4
190	13.1(a)	Row No.13 Col.No.15	-	(+)4
190	13.1(a)	Row No.17 Col.No.5 (Total-II)	2,233	2,237
190	13.1(a)	Row No.17 Col.No.13 (Total-II)	2,310	2,314
190	13.1(a)	Row No.17 Col.No.15 (Total-II)	(+)25	(+)21
191	13.1(a)	Row No.13 Col.No.7 (Total-III)	741	771
191	13.1(a)	Row No.13 Col.No.12 (Total-III)	8,553	8,353
194	13.2	Item No.2	Item	Item(Rs.)
194	13.2	Row-1 Col.No.14	209	20
194	13.2	Row-4 Col.No.11	26	56
195	13.2(a)	Item Col.No.2	Item	Item(Rs.)
195	13.2(a)	Row-6 Col.No.4	2	1
196	13.2(a)	Item Col.No.2	Item	Item(Rs.)

1	2	3	4	5
196	13.2(a)	Row No.1 Col.No.23	29	20
196	13.2(a)	Row No.2 Col.No.42	7,86	7,860
196	13.2(a)	Row No.14 Col.No.30 (I+II)	1,864	1,863
		Grand Total		
197	13.3	Row No.7 Col.No.5	47	49
197	13.3	Row No.9 Col.No.9 (I+II)	7,558	6,558
		Grand Total		
198	13.3(a)	Row No.8 Col.No.7	87	57
199	13.3(a)	Row No.2 Col.No.25	120	40
214	13.19(A)	Sl.No.21 Col.No.8	14	1
216	13.19(B)	Sl.No.17 Col.No.13	28	1
216	13.19(B)	Sl.No.17 Col.No.14	289	150
216	13.19(B)	Sl.No.23 Col.No. 7	-	27
216	13.19(B)	Sl.No.28 Col.No. 5	52,389	52,839
222	13.20(A)	Code No.370.1 Col.4	1	-
228	13.20(B)	Code No.319.1 Col.5	-	56
228	13.20(B)	Code No.319.1 Col.7	56	-
237	14.6	Row No.9 Col.No.3	279.19	308.3
242	14.11	Sl.No.18 Col.No.2	Laundries	Laundry services
243	14.11	Sl.No.9 Col.No.16	3,366	3,336
243	14.11	Sl.No.18 Col.No.2	Laundries	Laundry services
244	14.12	Sl.No.11 Col.No.2	Chemical and Chemical Products	Chemicals and Chemical Products
245	14.12	Sl.No.11 Col.No.2	Chemical and Chemical Products	Chemicals and Chemical Products
246	14.13	Sl.No.11 Col.No.2	Chemical and Chemical products	Chemicals and Chemical Products
275	17.6	Sl.No.2 Col.No.10	42.90	2.14
282	18.5	Sl.No.7 Col.No.9	1	-
294	20.2	Sl.No.7 Col.No.8	246.82	233.42
294	20.2	Sl.No.7 Col.No.9	894.86	840.79
294	20.2	Sl.No.9 Col.No.8	6.69	20.09
294	20.2	Sl.No.9 Col.No.9	19.48	73.55
294	20.2	Sl.No.10 Col.No.8	88.66	86.16
294	20.2	Sl.No.10 Col.No.9	269.13	266.63
294	20.2	Grand Total Col.No.8	2982.40	2979.90
294	20.2	Grand Total Col.No.9	9898.77	9896.27
298	Appendix-I	Sl.No.7 Col.No.2	Manamedu	Nanamedu