



सत्यमेव जयते

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

STATISTICAL
HAND BOOK

1987 - 88

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Issued by

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

STATISTICAL HAND BOOK
1987-88

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National Institute of Educational
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INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Hand Book, 1987-88 is the Twenty-fifth issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form, all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union territory of Pondicherry.

The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.

Suggestions for the improvement of this Publication are welcome.

Directorate of Economics
and Statistics,
Pondicherry-605 001
1st October, 1989

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Director.

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PONDICHERRY HOUSE, NEW DELHI

**Thiru S. K. Batra, I.A.S. Liaison Commissioner,
New Delhi**

HAND BOOK 1987-88

Pondicherry at a Glance

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	Particulars (4)
1.	Area (according to Surveyor General) ..	Sq. Km.	492
2.	Regions	Nos.	4
3.	Towns—1981 Census	„	6
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5.	Total population—1981 Census	„	6,04,471
6.	Density of population—1981 Census ..	Per Sq. Km.	1,229
7.	Literates—1981 Census	Nos.	3,37,615
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9.	Scheduled Caste population—1981 Census	Nos.	96,636
10.	Percentage of Scheduled Caste popula- tion	Percentage	15.99
11.	Net area sown—1987-88	Hectares	26,243

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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Provisional

(x)

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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39.	Electricity consumed 1987-88*	Lakhs of Kwh.	2,937.76
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*Provisional

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I. CLIMATE

1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

Year (June to May)		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1968-69	.. ..	501	578	3,973	882
1969-70	.. ..	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282
1970-71	.. ..	1,523	1,705	3,413	980
1971-72	.. ..	1,306	1,300	3,470	743
1972-73	.. ..	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74	.. ..	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75	.. ..	650	550	3,957	1,065
1975-76	.. ..	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332
1976-77	.. ..	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504
1977-78	.. ..	1,534	1,253	3,745	949
1978-79	.. ..	1,899	1,344	3,015	990
1979-80	.. ..	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092

(In Millimetres)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338
1981-82	990	1,540	4,946	1,140
1982-83	845	648	3,367	864
1983-84	1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392
1984-85	1,182	1,331	3,855	670
1985-86	1,986	2,100	3,915	1,203
1986-87	684	1,289	3,198	1,080
1987-88	1,223	1,426	2,284	1,026
Normal Rainfall ..	1,205	1,183	3,191	908

Note: Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1950-51 to 1979-80 (June to May)

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

I. CLIMATE

2. Temperature and Relative humidity at Pondicherry

Year	Temperature						Relative humidity %	
	Mean Maximum		Mean Minimum		Pooled Mean		07.30 a.m.	17.30 p.m.
	C°	F°	C°	F°	C°	F°		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1977	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
1983	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
1984	32.2	89.9	24.3	75.8	28.3	82.9	79.1	75.3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1985	..	32.4	90.4	24.3	75.7	28.4	83.1	80.8	77.1
1986	..	32.6	90.7	24.8	76.6	28.7	83.7	79.2	77.8
1987	..	33.3	91.9	25.0	77.0	29.2	84.6	78.3	78.4
January 1987	..	29.7	85.5	22.0	71.6	25.9	78.6	81	82
February	..	29.8	85.6	21.9	71.4	25.9	78.6	83	81
March	..	31.1	88.0	24.0	75.2	27.6	81.7	77	77
April	..	32.7	90.9	26.1	79.0	29.4	84.9	77	78
May	..	33.6	92.5	27.1	80.8	30.4	86.7	76	77
June	..	38.2	100.8	27.0	80.6	32.6	90.7	69	72
July	..	35.7	96.3	26.9	80.4	31.3	88.3	73	76
August	..	34.7	94.5	25.6	78.1	30.2	86.4	78	77
September	..	33.9	93.0	25.8	78.4	29.9	85.8	81	81
October	..	40.2	104.4	25.3	77.5	32.8	91.0	80	79
November	..	31.0	87.8	24.8	76.6	27.9	82.2	80	79
December	..	28.9	84.0	23.4	74.1	26.2	79.2	85	82

II. AREA AND POPULATION

3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area* (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry ..	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal ..	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe ..	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157
Yanam ..	30	408	418	352	415	388
STATE ..	492	603	671	769	983	1,229

*NOTE:—The area figures is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from CSO, New Delhi.

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

4. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	31.59	30.62
Karaikal ..	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	19.10	19.96
Mahe ..	19,485	23,134	28,413	18.73	22.39
Yanam ..	7,032	8,291	11,631	17.90	40.29
STATE ..	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,471	27.81	28.14

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

5. Population in Rural and Urban areas—1981 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. 2 to col. 4	Col. 3 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	1,92,997	2,51,420	4,44,417	43.43	56.57
Karaikal ..	76,602	43,408	1,20,010	63.83	36.17
Mahe ..	18,825	9,588	28,413	66.25	33.75
Yanam ..	—	11,631	11,631	—	100.00
STATE ..	2,88,424	3,16,047	6,04,471	47.72	52.28

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

6. Population by sex—1981 Census

Sl. No. (1)	State/District (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)
1.	Pondicherry	2,26,041 (50.86)	2,18,376 (49.14)	4,44,417 (100.00)
2.	Karaikal	59,367 (49.47)	60,643 (50.53)	1,20,010 (100.00)
3.	Mahe	13,260 (46.67)	15,153 (53.33)	28,413 (100.00)
4.	Yanam	5,893 (50.67)	5,738 (49.33)	11,631 (100.00)
5.	STATE	3,04,561 (50.38)	2,99,910 (49.62)	6,04,471 (100.00)

Note: The figures in the bracket show the percentages.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

7. Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 Census

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry (City)	81,666	80,973	1,62,639
Ozhugarai (except Pillaichavadi portion)	44,428	42,560	86,988
Kurumbapet (T)	903	890	1,793
Karaikal	21,278	22,130	43,408
Mabe	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam	5,893	5,738	11,631
STATE	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

8. Population by Commune-wise—1981 Census

Region/Commune	Total
(1)	(2)
I. PONDICHERRY	
Pondicherry and Mudaliarpet	1,62,639
Ariankuppam	34,107
Ozhukarai	95,491
Mannadipet	39,321
Villianur	50,836
Bahour	37,289
Nettappakkam	24,734
Total—I	4,44,417

11

	(1)	(2)
II. KARAIKAL		
Karaikal		43,408
Thirunaliar		24,751
Neravy		12,587
Nedungadu		11,580
Kottucherry		13,703
T. R. Pattinam		13,981
	Total—II	1,20,010
III. MAHE		
Mahe		28,413
IV. YANAM		
Yanam		11,631
STATE		6,04,471

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

9. Scheduled caste population by sex—1981 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.65
Karaikal	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
Mahe	36	37	73	0.25
Yanam	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
STATE	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

10. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial category) according to 1981 Census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. WORKERS:				
I. As cultivator ..	14,824	1,017	15,841	2.62
II. As agricultural labourers ..	35,933	18,581	54,514	9.02
III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities	8,785	152	8,937	1.48
IV. In mining and quarrying ..	48	—	48	0.01

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—					
(a) In house-hold industry ..		2,837	1,177	4,014	0.66
(b) In other than house-hold industry		27,028	1,810	28,838	4.77
VI. In construction ..		6,000	562	6,562	1.09
VII. In Trade and Commerce ..		18,342	2,542	20,884	3.45
VIII. In Transport, storage and communication		5,813	110	5,923	0.98
IX. Other workers		20,552	7,134	27,686	4.58
Total (A) ..		1,40,162	33,085	1,73,247	28.66
B. MARGINAL WORKERS		3,239	7,344	10,583	1.75
Total (A + B) ..		1,43,401	40,429	1,83,830	30.41
C. NON-WORKERS ..		1,61,160	2,59,481	4,20,641	69.59
Total (A + B + C) ..		3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	100.00

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

11. Workers and their percentage to total population

(1981 Census figures)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERY					
	Persons	6,04,471	1,73,247	29.90	28.66
	Males	3,04,561	1,40,162	48.65	46.02
	Females	2,99,910	33,085	10.94	11.03
2. PONDICHERY					
	Persons	4,44,417	1,28,912	30.73	29.00
	Males	2,26,041	1,03,720	48.93	45.88
	Females	2,18,376	25,192	11.92	11.54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
3. KARAIKAL					
	Persons	.. .. 1,20,010	34,902	29.10	29.08
	Males	.. .. 59,367	28,823	49.68	48.55
	Females	.. .. 60,643	6,079	8.98	10.02
4. MHE					
	Persons	.. .. 28,413	5,572	21.13	19.61
	Males	.. .. 13,260	4,631	38.41	34.92
	Females	.. .. 15,153	941	6.36	6.21
5. YANAM					
	Persons	.. .. 11,631	3,861	29.95	33.19
	Males	.. .. 5,893	2,988	51.39	50.70
	Females	.. .. 5,738	873	9.01	15.21

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

12. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry other than house-hold industry and other workers (1981 Census)

Sl. No.	State/ District	Main total workers	Culti- vators	Agricul- tural labourers	In house- hold industry	In other than household industry	Other workers	Marginal workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

1. PONDICHERRY UNION TERRITORY

Persons	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	28,838	70,040	10,583
Males	1,40,162	14,824	35,933	2,837	27,028	59,540	3,239
Females	33,085	1,017	18,581	1,177	1,810	10,500	7,344

2. PONDICHERRY

Persons	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	24,721	50,358	6,395
Males	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	2,401	23,138	42,674	2,466
Females	25,192	732	14,243	950	1,583	7,684	3,929

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
3. KARAIKAL								
Persons	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	2,690	14,290	3,843	
Males	28,823	3,099	10,569	266	2,562	12,327	578	
Females	6,079	272	3,582	134	128	1,963	3,265	
4. MAHE								
Persons	5,572	74	500	193	1,112	3,693	254	
Males	4,631	65	323	113	1,057	3,073	182	
Females	941	9	177	80	55	620	72	
5. YANAM								
Persons	3,861	386	1,391	70	315	1,699	91	
Males	2,988	382	812	57	271	1,466	13	
Females	873	4	579	13	44	233	78	

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

13. Percentage of literates to total population

Sl. No.	State/District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union Territory	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71
2.	Pondicherry	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.05	43.97
3.	Karaikal	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.08	46.00
4.	Mahe	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.01	70.70
5.	Yanam	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.57	55.90	43.08

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

14. Literacy by sex—1981 Census

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	65.05	43.97	54.69
Karaikal	67.08	46.00	56.43
Mahe	78.01	70.70	74.11
Yanam	55.90	43.08	49.57
STATE	65.84	45.71	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

15. Literacy by Communes—1981 Census

Commune/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PONDICHERRY	2,43,066	2,01,351	4,44,417	54.69
Pondicherry ..	1,05,453	57,186	1,62,639	64.84
Ariankuppam ..	17,291	16,816	34,107	50.70
Ozhukarai ..	56,145	39,346	95,491	58.80
Mannadipet ..	16,253	23,068	39,321	41.33
Villianur ..	22,224	28,612	50,836	43.72
Bahour ..	15,277	22,012	37,289	40.97
Nettappakkam ..	10,423	14,311	24,734	42.14

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. KARAIKAL ..	67,725	52,285	1,20,010	56.43	
Karaikal ..	27,280	16,128	43,408	62.85	
Thirunallar ..	13,678	11,073	24,751	55.26	
Neravy ..	6,677	5,910	12,587	53.05	
Nedungadu ..	5,904	5,676	11,580	50.98	
Kottucherry ..	6,552	7,151	13,703	47.81	
T.R. Pattinam ..	7,634	6,347	13,981	54.60	
III. MAHE ..	21,058	7,355	28,413	74.11	
IV. YANAM ..	5,766	5,865	11,631	49.57	
STATE ..	3,37,615	2,66,856	6,04,471	55.85	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

16. Classification of area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822
2.	Forest ..	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation ..	11,485	11,547	11,571 11,646	11,723	11,743 11,829
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands	3,746	3,348	4,327 3,418	3,754	3,863 3,779
5.	Fallow lands ..	2,669	2,847	2,815 3,849	3,882	4,971
6.	Net area sown ..	28,922	29,080	27,909	27,463	26,243
7.	Area sown more than once ..	14,929	19,627	17,728	15,957 ¹	13,053
8.	Total cropped area ..	43,851	48,707	45,637	43,415 ⁴	39,296

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

17. Area under Irrigation by source

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Canals	10,671	10,569	9,254	9,587	8,818
2.	Tanks	1,241	940	1,071	214	69
3.	Tube Wells ..	12,871	13,721	13,639	14,093	13,804
4.	Ordinary Wells ..	—	—	—	1	1
5.	Other Sources* ..	162	160	164	199	159
6.	Total area irrigated (Net)	24,945	25,390	24,128	24,094	22,851
7.	Area irrigated more than once ..	12,007	15,812	13,930	12,236	10,347
8.	Gross area irrigated	36,952	41,202	38,058	36,330	33,198

*Spring channels, ponds, etc. are included in other sources.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

18. Area under crops irrigated

(In Hectares)

Sl No.	Crops	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)

I. FOOD CROPS:

Paddy	28,594	31,754	28,075	26,982	24,037
Ragi	907	861	724	541	502
Other millets ..	794	765	550	418	405
Total cereals ..	30,295	33,380	29,349	27,941	24,944
Blackgram ..	195	316	238	196	181
Other pulses ..	35	28	28	50	42
Total pulses ..	230	344	266	246	223
Total foodgrains	30,525	23,724	29,615	28,187	25,167

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Chillies ..	53	89	76	47	43
	Sugarcane ..	1,909	1,988	2,890	3,312	3,481
	Plantain	144	161	182	191	179
	Tapioca	633	736	378	525	651
	Other foodcrops ..	268	319	201	205	206
	Total foodcrops ..	33,532	37,017	33,342	32,467	29,727
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
	Cotton ..	1,075	1,035	1,708	1,001	542
	Groundnut ..	2,057	2,849	2,801	2,672	2,684
	Gingelly ..	198	215	125	108	167
	Other non-foodcrops	90	86	82	82	78
	Total non-foodcrops ..	3,420	4,185	4,716	3,863	3,471
	Grand Total	36,952	41,202	38,058	36,330	33,198

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

19. Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FOOD CROPS:						
	Paddy	28,621	31,768	28,084	26,990	24,042
	Ragi	963	885	730	545	508
	Cumbu	1,308	947	753	545	478
	Other millets.. ..	527	173	163	34	26
	Total cereals	31,419	33,773	29,730	28,114	25,054
	Greengram	387	627	906	1,118	1,023
	Blackgram	1,386	2,602	2,359	2,012	1,335
	Other pulses	152	96	99	71	70
	Total pulses.. ..	1,925	3,325	3,364	3,201	2,428
	Total foodgrains	33,344	37,098	33,094	31,315	27,482

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	53	91	77	48	<i>41 A.</i>	
Sugarcane	1,909	1,988	2,890	3,312	3,481	
Plantain	144	161	182	191	179	
Mango	240	241	242	239	238	
Cashewnut	404	419	402	381	327	
Tapioca	675	792	417	539	666	
Other foodcrops ..	609	658	546	545	540	
Total foodcrops ..	37,378	41,448	37,850	36,570	32,954 <i>6</i>	
II. NON-FOOD CROPS..						
Cotton	1,076	1,036	1,708	1,001	542	
Groundnut	2,521	3,267	3,363	3,213	3,115	
Gingelly	578	562	372	368	565	
Coconut	1,598	1,620	1,634	1,644	1,685	
Other non-foodcrops	700	774	710	619	435	
Total non-foodcrops	6,473	7,259	7,787	6,845	6,342	
Grand Total (Food and non-foodcrops) ..	43,851	48,707	45,637	43,414	39,296 <i>8</i>	

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

20. Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No. (1)	Crops (2)	1983-84 (3)	1984-85 (4)	1985-86 (5)	1986-87 (6)	1987-88 (7)
I. FOOD CROPS:						
Rice	52,401	59,559	63,680	57,784	54,840
Ragi	1,999	2,605	2,281	1,495	1,321
Cumbu	2,691	3,452	2,666	1,289	1,042
Other millets	..	392	136	132	21	16
Total cereals	..	57,483	65,752	68,759	60,589	57,219
Greengram	..	134	361	434	762	1,079
Blackgram	566	2,018	1,298	1,270	1,115
Other pulses	..	85	13	13	42	41
Total pulses	..	785	2,392	1,745	2,074	2,235
Total food grains	..	58,268	68,144	70,504	62,663	59,454

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	65	112	99	64	52
Sugarcane	..	1,12,631	1,35,800	2,83,220	3,25,325	2,93,031
Tapioca	11,820	13,520	7,599	10,295	11,730
Other food crops	..	355	372	506	7,352	6,847
Total food crops		1,83,139	2,17,948	3,61,928	4,05,699	3,71,114
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
Cotton	1,937	787	1,321	1,996	860
		(Kapas)	(lint)	(lint)	(Kapas)	(Kapas)
Groundnut	2,901	4,637	4,923	5,338 ⁵³⁴⁰	5,541
Gingelly	269	319	204	222	412
Total non-food crops		5,107	5,743	6,448	7,556⁸	6,813

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

21. Number of livestock and poultry—Livestock Census 1987

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Item	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. CATTLE						
	Males over 2½ years ..	8,486	5,370	3	350	14,209
	Females over 2½ years ..	30,271	9,050	718	359	40,398
	Young stock ..	25,715	7,383	661	351	34,110
	Total cattle ..	64,472	21,803	1,382	1,060	88,717
2. BUFFALOES						
	Males over 3 years ..	328	172	—	28	528
	Females over 3 years ..	2,989	2,431	—	527	5,947
	Young stock ..	1,838	1,387	—	372	3,597
	Total buffaloes ..	5,155	3,990	—	927	10,072
3. Sheep						
	..	3,853	1,471	—	125	5,449
	Goats 4 ..	18,736	12,206	1,374	391	32,770

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.	Horses and ponies ..	16	25	1	31	73
6.	Donkeys ..	94	4	—	—	98
7.	Pigs ..	630	18	—	52	700
8.	Dogs ..	8,903	2,256	362	62	11,583
	Total Live-stock ..	1,01,859	41,773	3,119	2,648	1,49,399
9.	Fowls ..	63,096	26,003	4,299	3,401	96,799
10.	Ducks ..	8,751	652	98	155	9,656
11.	Other poultry ..	558	269	19	66	912
	Total poultry ..	72,405	26,924	4,416	3,622	1,07,367

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

22. Veterinary Aid

Sl. No.	Items	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	13	13	13	14	14
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	3	3	3	3	4
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Asst. Surgeons ..	26	26	27	26	32
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	4	4	4	3	3
7.	Veterinary Field Assistant ..	61	61	74	78	83
8.	Key Village Scheme					
	(i) Centres ..	4	4	4	4	5
	(ii) Units ..	50	51	51	54	54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Inoculation performed ..	1,58,496	1,74,415	2,46,040	2,39,922	2,43,115
10.	Castration performed ..	1,888	1,759	2,298	1,910	1,818
11.	Cases treated :					
	(i) Contagious Diseases ..	5,529	2,490	26	136	3,816
	(ii) Non-Contagious Diseases ..	2,35,251	2,48,051	2,56,645	2,77,393	3,20,280
	Total ..	2,40,780	2,50,541	2,56,671	2,77,529	3,24,096
	(iii) Out-patients ..	2,40,780	2,50,541	2,56,671	2,77,529	3,24,096

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

23. Agricultural machinery and implements—Livestock Census—1987
(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Items	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Ploughs:					
	(a) Wooden	.. 6,684	2,140	1	148	8,973
	(b) Steel	.. 12,524	617	1	23	13,165
	Total	.. 19,208	2,757	2	171	22,138
2.	Carts	.. 1,264	858	—	40	2,162
3.	Oil engines with pumps	.. 231	191	9	22	453
4.	Electric pumps	.. 3,224	116	355	1	3,696
5.	Persian wheels	.. 70	8	—	1	79
6.	Tractors	.. 237	33	—	11	281

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

Sub. National Systems Unit
 National Institute of Administrative
 Planning and Administration
 17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg., Madurai-625 004
 DOC. No. P-5750
 Date 16/9/87

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

24. Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate

Year				Live-birth rate	Death rate	Still-birth rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1967	..	..	..	39.3	17.4	37.9	88.2
1968	..	..	..	38.2	15.8	39.4	87.2
1969	..	..	..	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	..	..	..	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	..	..	..	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	..	..	..	39.4	13.5	26.1	70.4
1973	..	..	..	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974	..	..	..	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975	..	..	..	41.1	12.5	15.3	55.4
1976	..	..	..	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977	..	..	..	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8

(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
1978	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
1979	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1
1980	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1
1981	44.6	10.9	21.7	44.9
1982	43.1	10.5	19.1	44.0
1983	43.1	10.5	23.1	44.0
1984	42.8	10.7	21.9	42.8
1985	40.6	9.6	19.6	38.0
1986	40.3	9.9	20.8	36.1
1987	41.9	10.0	19.8	35.5

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

25. Deaths due to various causes

Sl. No.	Causes of Death	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Cholera ..	—	2	1	2	1	1	—	1
2.	Malaria ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Other Fevers ..	406	394	376	194	322	440	183	237
4.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea ..	305	264	288	225	321	171	221	215
5.	Respiratory Diseases ..	329	629	178	275	198	111	102	198
6.	Child births ..	18	7	8	1	8	34	34	14
7.	Other Diseases ..	5,288	5,351	5,721	6,038	6,227	5,762	6,368	63,29
	Total ..	6,346	6,647	6,572	6,735	7,077	6,519	6,908	69,94

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

26. Deaths by different age-groups

Age groups	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987		
	From	to	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Below one year..	1,235	1,218	1,188	1,222	1,214	1,048	1,012	1,037		
1—4 years ..	460	596	585	492	554	474	471	473		
5—14 years ..	340	399	342	395	359	273	312	338		
15—24 years ..	419	381	379	404	396	414	428	455		
25—44 years ..	879	868	865	820	872	797	865	940		
45—64 years ..	1,251	1,317	1,319	1,411	1,469	1,410	1,607	1,571		
65—74 years ..	821	750	594	438	954	810	824	957		
75 years and above ..	941	1,055	1,297	1,553	1,259	1,293	1,389	1,218		
Age not stated ..	—	63	3	—	—	—	—	5		
Total ..	6,346	6,647	6,572	6,735	7,077	6,519	6,908	6,994		

Sources: (1) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

(2) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

27. Progress of B. C. G. Vaccination

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1982 (3)	1983 (4)	1984 (5)	1985 (6)	1986 (7)	1987 (8)
1.	Direct B. C. G.	16,612	15,601	15,877	13,877	13,931	19,549
2.	Number tested	29,712	25,990	23,868	22,081	24,179	31,215
3.	Number not read	7,706	6,304	6,345	6,579	5,789	8,926
4.	Number read	22,006	19,686	17,523	16,502	18,390	22,236
5.	Positives	8,441	7,493	7,032	6,590	7,750	8,297
6.	Positives per hundred of numbers read	38	89	40.13	40	42.14	37.2
7.	Negatives	13,565	12,193	10,491	9,912	10,640	13,989
8.	Negatives vaccinated	809	388	119	86	106	152
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	12,756	11,805	10,372	9,826	10,534	13,837
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of Negatives	8	4	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services,
Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

28. Number of Medical Institutions and beds

Sl. No.	Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Hospitals	8	8	8	8	8
2.	Chest Clinic	1	1	1	1	1
3.	Community Health Centres	1	1	1	1	3
4.	Primary Health Centres	11	12	13	12	11
5.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Urban)	7	7	7	7	4
6.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Rural)	20	20	19	19	22
7.	Sub-Centres (Urban)	15	15	15	15	11
8.	Sub-Centres (Rural)	56	56	58	58	59
9.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Urban)	5	5	4	4	8*
10.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Rural)	5	4	7	7	3

* Includes 1 mini and 1 part-time dispensaries.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11.	Hospital Beds	1,501	1,567	1,575	1,669	1,681
12.	Primary Health Centres Beds	94	92	109	88	83
13.	Subsidiary Health Centres Beds	82	92	79	79	76
14.	Community Health Centres Beds	34	36	36	66	96

Note: Medical Institutions run by Central Government are not included.

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION
29. Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions (1)	1983-84 (2)	1984-85 (3)	1985-86 (4)	1986-87 (5)	1987-88* (6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	9	9	9	9	9
Higher Secondary Schools ..	18	19	19	19	22
High Schools ..	64	63	64	66	65
Middle Schools ..	101	100	103	102	103
Primary Schools ..	326	337	351	356	354
Pre-primary Schools ..	98	99	109	110	110
Total-A ..	616	627	655	662	663
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	1	1	1	1	1
Law College	1	1	1	1	1
Engineering College	—	—	1	1	1
Agricultural College ..	—	—	—	—	1*

* Provisional

** Started on 2. 10. 87

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	1	1	1	1	1
Polytechnic ..	1	1	1	1	1
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	1	1	1	1	1
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress making ..	1	1	2	2	1
School for the Blind ..	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	1	1	1	1	1
Schools for Adults ..	629	683	569	610	650
Total—B ..	637	691	579	620	660
Grand Total (A+B) ..	1,253	1,318	1,234	1,282	1,323

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

30. Number of students

Type of Institutions (1)	1983-84 (2)	1984-85 (3)	1985-86 (4)	1986-87* (5)	1987-88* (6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	5,039	5,119	5,044	5,409	5,858
Higher Secondary Schools ..	18,228	21,661	22,552	23,450	23,782
High Schools ..	34,281	37,952	36,627	39,365	40,322
Middle Schools ..	43,763	45,297	49,085	47,959	49,190
Primary Schools ..	44,729	45,655	48,056	49,835	51,552
Pre-primary Schools ..	4,640	5,355	5,533	6,087	6,913
Total—A ..	1,50,680	1,61,039	1,66,897	1,72,105	1,77,617
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education:					
Medical College ..	502	518	612	566	505
Law College ..	319	357	383	416	394
Engineering College ..	—	—	113	239	403
Agricultural College ..	—	—	—	—	50**

* Provisional

**As on 31. 3. 88

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	154	166	183	192	166
Polytechnic ..	515	515	530	543	544
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	125	160	179	188	220
School for Embroi- dery, Needle work and Dress making ..	289	284	278	280	542
School for the Blind ..	29	31	} 96	39	42
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	52	50		78	103
Schools for adults ..	16,726	18,132	16,570	16,723	16,723T
Total—B ..	18,711	20,207	18,944	19,264	19,692
Grand Total (A+B) ..	1,69,391	1,81,246	1,85,841	1,91,369	1,97,309

T = 1986-87

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION
31. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions (1)	1983-84 (2)	1984-85 (3)	1985-86 (4)	1986-87* (5)	1987-88* (6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	636	643	644	649	664
Higher Secondary Schools ..	645	655	692	695	712
High Schools ..	1,415	1,424	1,453	1,467	1,543
Middle Schools ..	1,497	1,506	1,542	1,543	1,760
Primary Schools ..	1,575	1,604	1,677	1,678	1,806
Pre-primary Schools..	132	130	145	145	161
Total—A ..	5,900	5,962	6,153	6,177	6,646
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	143	148	148	101	116
Law College ..	9	9	13	13	11
Engineering College..	—	—	19	20	44
Agricultural College..	—	—	—	—	6@

* Provisional

@As on 31, 3. 88.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	4	7	9	8	9
Polytechnic ..	67	67	45	45	47
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	17	17	25	28	28
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making ..	6	7	7	8	7
School for the blind ..	4	4	4	6	2
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	3	3	3	6	4
Schools for Adults ..	608	670	482	710	646
Total—B	861	932	755	945	920
Grand Total (A+B)	6,761	6,894	6,908	7,122	7,556

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING
32. The State Budget-General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Accounts 1985-86	Accounts 1986-87	Revised Estimates 1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid)	.. 9,293.02	10,489.28	12,270.35
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	9,181.19	10,293.78	12,703.18
3.	Surplus (+) Deficit (—) on Revenue Account	.. (+)111.83	(+)195.50	(—)432.83
4.	Capital Receipts	.. 2,970.96	2,578.01	2,689.00
5.	Expenditure met from capital (including loans and advances) (Net)	.. 2,989.07	2,644.94	2,689.00
6.	Surplus/Deficit on Capital Account	.. (—)18.11	(—)66.93	—
7.	Total (Net)			
	7.1 Receipts	.. 12,263.98	13,067.29	14,959.35
	7.2 Expenditure	.. 12,170.26	12,938.72	15,392.18
	7.3 Surplus(+) Deficit(—)	.. (+)93.72	(+)128.57	(—)432.83

Source: Budget Documents

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

33. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Accounts 1985-86	Accounts 1986-87	Revised Estimates 1987-88
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I TAX REVENUE :				
1.	Other Taxes on income and Expenditure	.. —	—	—
2.	Land Revenue	.. 12.29	13.71	10.03
3.	Stamps and Registration fees	.. 160.93	194.00	201.51
4.	State Excise	.. 1,200.86	1,299.35	1,390.00
5.	Sales Tax	.. 1,179.71	1,465.20	2,200.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles	.. 185.59	214.54	227.00
7.	Others	.. 9.61	7.00	17.00
8.	Total—I	.. 2,748.99	3193.80	4045.54

REVENUE RECEIPTS



NON TAX
REVENUE

TAX

REVENUE



TOTAL

Rs. in
Lakhs

6000

4000

2000

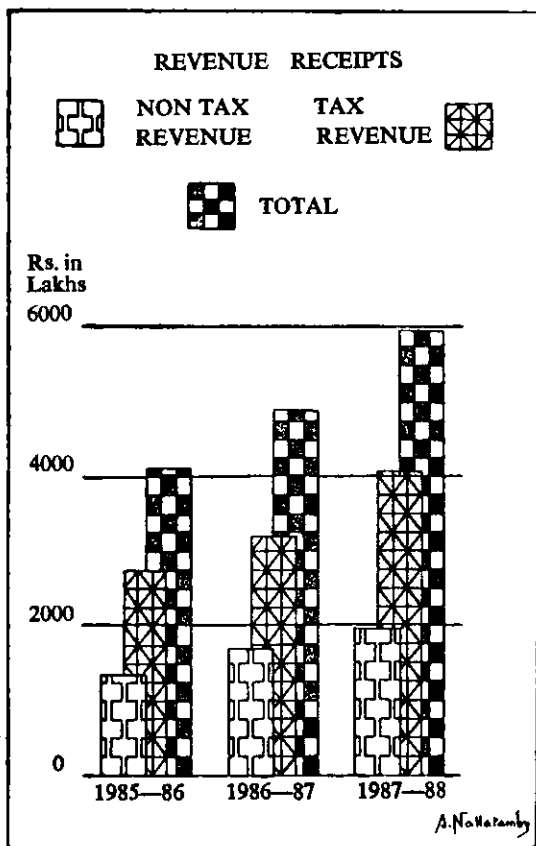
0

1985—86

1986—87

1987—88

A. No. H. Ramby



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. NON—TAX REVENUE:				
1. Interest Receipts Dividends and Profits	..	40.43	49.69	55.80
2. General Services	..	79.77	112.12	109.33
3. Social and Community Services..		114.89	91.76	87.81
4. Economic Services	..	1,120.12	1,451.16	1,691.18
Total—II	..	1,355.21	1704.73	1944.12
III. TOTAL—REVENUE RECEIPTS:				
(I+II)	..	4,104.20	4,898.53	5,989.66

Source: Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

34. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Expenditure

I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1985-86	Actuals 1986-87	Revised Estimates 1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services	4,116.77	4,392.98	5,149.84
	Percentage to total	(54.47)	(53.24)	(51.37)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	1,646.33	2,153.25	2,629.94
	Percentage to total	(21.79)	(26.10)	(26.23)
2.	Medical and Public Health	795.06	898.54	1049.05
	Percentage to total	(10.52)	(10.89)	(10.47)
3.	Family Welfare Sanitation and Water Supply	182.85	229.52	268.98
	Percentage to total	(2.42)	(2.78)	(2.68)
4.	Housing and Urban Development	225.30	231.34	244.56
	Percentage to total	(2.98)	(2.80)	(2.44)
5.	Labour and Employment	91.77	102.37	111.58
	Percentage to total	(1.21)	(1.24)	(1.11)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Social Security and Welfare		979.03	252.52	300.58
Percentage to total		(12.95)	(3.06)	(3.00)
7. Other Social and Community Services-Percentage to total		196.43	525.44	545.15
		(2.60)	(6.37)	(5.44)
B. Economic Services		3,392.21	3,797.53	4,809.89
Percentage to total		(44.89)	(46.03)	(47.98)
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries		432.57	458.93	554.86
Percentage to total		(5.72)	(5.56)	(5.54)
2. Minor Irrigation Soil and Water Conservation		219.74	236.78	292.51
Percentage to total		(2.91)	(2.87)	(2.92)
3. Co-operation		163.74	177.81	171.30
Percentage to total		(2.17)	(2.16)	(1.17)
4. Dairy Development		4.55	7.99	10.75
Percentage to total		(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.11)
5. Community Development		207.81	278.28	283.99
Percentage to total		(2.75)	(3.37)	(2.83)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Industries and Minerals		958.63	862.79	632.71
Percentage to total ..		(12.69)	(10.46)	(6.31)
7. Water and Power Development		1,101.20	1,423.13	2,374.42
Percentage to total ..		(14.57)	(17.25)	(23.68)
8. Transport & Communication		193.55	242.15	315.54
Percentage to total ..		(2.56)	(2.93)	(3.15)
9. Other Economic Services		110.42	109.67	173.81
Percentage to total ..		(1.46)	(1.33)	(1.73)
C. Grants-in-aid and contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions		48.10	60.31	65.60
Percentage to total ..		(0.64)	(0.73)	(0.65)
Total (A+B+C)		7,557.08	8,250.82	10025.33
Percentage		(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source ; Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

35. State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1985-86	Actuals 1986-87	Revised estimates 1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Organs of State	123.91	137.13	159.08
	Percentage to total	(7.63)	(6.71)	(5.94)
2.	Fiscal Services	137.24	163.06	183.16
	Percentage to total	(8.45)	(7.98)	(6.84)
3.	Interest and Debt services	491.63	690.58	871.30
	Percentage to total	(30.27)	(33.80)	(32.54)
4.	Administrative Services	685.49	838.21	1096.02
	Percentage to total	(42.21)	(41.03)	(40.93)
5.	Pension and other Misc. services	185.84	213.98	368.29
	Percentage to total	(11.44)	(10.48)	(13.75)
6.	Total	1,624.11	2,042.96	2,677.85
	Percentage	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

36. Total Expenditure (1985-86 to 1987-88) on Revenue Account
(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1985-86	Actuals 1986-87	Revised Estimates 1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Development Expenditure	.. 7,557.08	8,250.82	10,025.33
	Percentage to total	.. (82.31)	(80.15)	(78.92)
2.	Non-Development Expenditure	1,624.11	2,042.96	2,677.85
	Percentage to total	.. (17.69)	(19.85)	(21.08)
3.	Total	.. 9,181.19	10,293.78	12,703.18
	Percentage	.. (100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

37. The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1985-86	Actuals 1986-87	Revised Estimates 1987-88
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure ..	2,119.11	1,780.69	1,630.41
	Percentage to total ..	(98.89)	(97.23)	(96.66)
1.	Education Arts and Culture ..	341.85	208.93	115.63
	Percentage to total ..	(15.95)	(11.41)	(6.86)
2.	Medical and Public Health.. ..	16.75	13.48	10.03
	Percentage to total ..	(0.78)	(0.74)	(0.60)
3.	Sanitation and Water Supply ..	59.41	72.82	69.39
	Percentage to total ..	(2.77)	(3.98)	(4.11)
4.	Housing and Urban Development ..	172.80	169.63	191.11
	Percentage to total ..	(8.06)	(9.26)	(11.33)
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services ..	15.00	5.00	45.00
	Percentage to total ..	(0.70)	(0.27)	(2.67)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6.	Co-operation	60.50	76.06	71.56
	Percentage to total	(2.83)	(4.15)	(4.24)
7.	Industries and Minerals	804.00	325.00	330.00
	Percentage to total	(37.52)	(17.75)	(19.56)
8.	Water and Power Development	449.59	456.63	451.60
	Percentage to total	(20.98)	(24.93)	(26.77)
9.	Transport and Communications	160.21	344.52	299.09
	Percentage to total	(7.48)	(18.81)	(17.73)
10.	Social Security and Welfare	39.00	108.62	47.00
	Percentage to total	(1.82)	(5.93)	(2.79)
B.	Non-Development Expenditure	23.85	50.65	56.34
	Percentage to total	(1.11)	(2.77)	(3.34)
	General Services (Public Works)	23.85	50.65	56.34
	Percentage to total	(1.11)	(2.77)	(3.34)
2.	Commuted value of pension	—	—	—
	Percentage to total	—	—	—
	Total (A+B)	2,142.96	1,831.34	1,686.75
	Percentage	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

38. Sales Tax--Registered Dealers

(In Numbers)

Sl. No.	Particulars	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	5,082	5,724	5,111	5,324
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	3,906	3,937	333	355
3.	Total Registrations*	5,082	5,724	5,111	5,324

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

*The dealers registered under Central Sales Tax Act have also been registered, under the Pondicherry General Sales Tax Act. Hence the higher figure under P.G.S.T. Act given as total registration.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

39. Sales Tax—Sales Tax Collections

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year			
		1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	1,058.47	1,179.72	1,464.30	2250.36
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	91.75	105.35	185.54	267.28
3.	Total ..	1,150.22	1,285.07	1,649.84	2517.64
4.	Percentage increase on total collections over previous years..	(-) 11	(+) 12	(+) 28.38	(+) 34.47

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

40. State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Amount collected during		
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	321.76	419.24	510.26
2.	Toddy shop auction fees ..	62.48	66.01	84.94
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian made foreign liquors	414.46	29.99	30.22
4.	Transaction and fines ..	1.20	9.80	0.59
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors	369.02	456.02	593.91
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	2.50	320.22	266.73
7.	Others	—	—	—

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

41. Operation of Scheduled Commercial Banks

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Year	No. of banks	Deposits	Advances
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1975 (As on last Friday of December)	30	17,28	13,42
2.	1976 Do.	37	22,91	16,98
3.	1977 Do.	41	29,00	20,55
4.	1978 Do.	43	37,73	23,78
5.	1979 Do.	45	45,58	28,44
6.	1980 Do.	50	58,00	33,27
7.	1981 Do.	54	67,88	41,16
8.	1982 Do.	57	78,06	46,99

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9.	1983 (As on last Friday of December)	59	87,69	50,44
10.	1984 Do.	62	98,67	56,65
11.	1985 Do.	63	123,71	67,17
12.	1986 Do.	63	167,99	84,43
13.	1987 Do.	63	199,75	101,64
14.	1988 Do.	66	237,37	119,96

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

42. Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Items	Year ending June					
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Liabilities:						
Share Capital	4,754	6,782	11,178	18,728	19,298	23,630
Deposits	32,690	35,712	46,955	66,556	85,889	1,07,956
Loans	13,296	26,212	29,548	44,881	19,732	33,041
Other Liabilities	6,984	7,330	9,218	13,756	21,518	26,792
Profit and loss credit balance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Liabilities	57,724	76,036	96,899	1,43,921	1,46,437	1,91,419

(In '000 Rupees)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Assets :							
Cash in hand	2,508	3,449	3,202	4,291	6,084	6,066	
Cash in Bank	84	117	126	717	1,870	3,456	
Loans issued	45,000	60,077	78,193	1,16,971	1,09,297	1,44,902	
Other assets	10,132	12,393	15,378	21,942	29,186	36,995	
Total Assets	57,724	76,036	96,899	1,43,921	1,46,437	1,91,419	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

43. Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Items	Year ending June					
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Liabilities:						
Share Capital	2,467	3,040	3,604	3,731	2,482	2,880
Deposits	9,761	10,220	12,023	17,561	23,264	34,511
Loans	100	371	—	392	494	324
Other Liabilities	1,547	1,776	2,558	958	7,286	5,649
Profit and loss credit balance	433	647	357	339	207	366
Total Liabilities	14,308	16,054	18,542	22,981	33,733	43,730

(In '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Assets:						
Cash in hand	202	571	86	273	1,432	2,015
Cash in Bank	2,785	2,503	3,645	4,056	7,869	8,148
Loans issued	9,663	11,766	12,983	16,536	21,915	30,030
Other assets	1,658	1,214	1,828	2,116	2,517	3,537
Total Assets	14,308	16,054	18,542	22,981	33,733	43,730

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

44. Average wages of Building Labour

Centre: Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Mason :						
	Grade I	25.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	40.00
	Grade II	20.00	25.00	25.00	27.00	35.75
II. Carpenter :						
	Grade I	25.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	38.50
	Grade II	20.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	34.25
III. Unskilled workers :						
	Male	12.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	24.25
	Female	9.00	10.00	10.00	11.00	14.25

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

45. Joint Stock Companies at work—All Companies

(Capital in lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1987		As on 31st March 1988	
		No. of companies (3)	Authorised Capital (4)	No. of companies (5)	Authorised Capital (6)
(1)	(2)				
1.	Processing and manufacture of food stuff, textile, leather and products thereof	64	1,110.45	77	1,216.95
2.	Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and manufactured products thereof ..	134	1,581.29	154	1,717.09
3.	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	128	1,527.25	161	1,811.74
4.	Commerce, trade and finance ..	54	405.37	70	716.17
5.	Transport, communication and storage	11	50.99	13	61.99
6.	Personal and other services ..	18	265.70	20	268.90
7.	Section 25—Licensed company Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	1	5.00	1	5.00
Total	.. .. .	410	4,946.05	496	5,797.84

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

IX. CO-OPERATION

46. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Items	As on 30th June				
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Credit Societies :					
Number ..	97	102	124	108	112
Membership ..	69,759	61,030	44,233	65,425	71,362
Working Capital ..	1,61,546	1,90,054	1,15,599	2,76,725	3,82,549
Loans ..	51,550	65,606	76,426	52,655	35,691
H. Non-Credit Societies :					
Number	232	249	232	254	262
Membership ..	1,28,822	1,47,588	1,63,399	1,54,470	1,41,140
Working Capital ..	3,30,309	3,83,185	5,47,983	4,48,959	4,58,540
Loans ..	44,479	1,60,129	1,82,199	1,79,802	1,86,399

(Amount in '000 rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
III. All Types					
Number ..	329	351	356	362	374
Membership ..	1,98,581	2,08,618	2,07,632	2,19,895	2,12,502
Working Capital ..	4,91,855	5,73,239	6,63,542	7,28,684	8,41,089
Loans ..	96,029	2,25,735	2,58,625	2,32,457	2,22,090

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

47. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No	Name of the Departments	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Lt. Governor's Secretariat ..	5	37	42	—	42
2.	Chief Secretariat ..	82	2,411	2,493	142	2,635
3.	Health, Electricity and Works	658	13,435	14,093	2,680	16,773
4.	Revenue	37	809	846	37	883
5.	Finance	59	826	885	75	960
6.	Development ..	138	1,720	1,858	245	2,103
7.	Law and Labour ..	43	608	651	54	705
	Total	1 022	19,846	20,868	3,233	24,101

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

48. Pondicherry State Government Employees by basic pay range
as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Basic pay range (Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Regular Staff :		
Below	750	21
750 to below	950	6,100
950 to below	1,500	9,114
1,500 to below	2,000	3,718
2,000 to below	2,800	1,485
2,800 to below	3,600	358
3,600 to below	5,000	66
5,000 to below	7,500	5
7,500 and above	.. ..	1
Total	.. ..	20,868
II. Non-Regular Staff..	.. ..	3,233
Grand Total(I+II)	.. ..	24,101

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

49. Pondicherry State Government Employees by total emolument ranges as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Emolument ranges (Rs.)				Number of Employees
(1)	(2)				(3)
I. Regular Staff :					
	Below	750	..	..	7
	750 to below	950	..	..	1,030
	950 to below	1,500	..	..	9,876
	1,500 to below	2,000	..	..	5,564
	2,000 to below	2,800	..	..	3,524
	2,800 to below	3,600	..	..	533
	3,600 to below	5,000	..	..	312
	5,000 to below	7,500	..	..	21
	7,500 and above		..	..	1
	Total		..	..	20,868
II. Non-Regular Staff					
			..	..	3,233
	Grand Total (I+II)		..	..	24,101

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

50. Census of Central Government Employees by Offices in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Name of the Central Government Offices	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Customs and Central Excise ..	8	62	70	7	77
2.	Controller of Imports and Exports ..	1	13	14	2	16
3.	JIPMER ..	163	1,947	2,110	3	2,113
4.	Postal, Telegraphs and Telephones ..	6	721	727	294	1,021
5.	Registrar of Companies ..	—	10	10	2	12
6.	S.I.S.I. Extension Centre Small Industries Service Institutes	1	13	14	—	14
7.	All India Radio ..	11	97	108	—	108
8.	Income Tax ..	2	24	26	—	26

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Field Publicity ..	1	3	4	—	4
10.	Census Operations ..	2	26	28	—	28
11.	Light and Radio Beacon Station ..	1	5	6	—	6
12.	Civil and Electrical Units of CPWD ..	12	201	213	12	225
13.	Assistant Pay and Accounts Office, JIPMER Campus ..	1	18	19	—	19
14.	National Archives ..	1	10	11	2	13
15.	Deputy Accountant General of Tamil Nadu, Resident Audit Unit ..	3	16	19	—	19
16.	Mobile Food and Nutrition Board ..	—	4	4	—	4
17.	National Savings ..	1	3	4	—	4
18.	Handicrafts, Marketing Service Extension Centre ..	1	5	6	—	6
19.	Central Board of Prevention and Control of Water Pollution ..	—	11	11	—	11
	Total ..	215	3,189	3,404	322	3,726

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

51. Census of Central Government Employees by Basic pay ranges
as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Basic Pay Ranges (in Rs.)			Number of Employees		
(1)	(2)			(3)		
I. Regular Staff:						
	Below	750	..	..	..	—
	750 to below	950	..	..	..	1,081
	950 to below	1,500	..	..	..	1,268
	1,500 to below	2,000	..	..	..	569
	2,000 to below	2,800	..	..	..	232
	2,800 to below	3,600	..	..	..	177
	3,600 to below	5,000	..	..	..	50
	5,000 to below	7,500	..	..	..	27
	7,500 and above		..	..	..	—
	Total		..	..	..	3,404
	Non-Regular Staff:		..	..	..	322
	Grand Total—(I + II)		..	..	..	3,726

recruoS: Directoate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

52. Census of Central Government Employees by the total Emolument ranges as on 21 st March 1988

Si. No. (1)	Emolument range (in Rs.) (2)	Number of employees (3)
I. Regular Staff		
	Below 750	—
	750 to below 950	31
	950 to below 1,500	1,938
	1,500 to below 2,000	834
	2,000 to below 2,800	298
	2,800 to below 3,600	124
	3,600 to below 5,000	98
	5,000 to below 7,500	76
	7,500 and above	5
	Total	3,404
II. Non-Regular Staff		322
	Grand Total (I+II)	3,726

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

53. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by offices in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Name of the Autonomous bodies	Regular	Non- Regular	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	District Rural Development Agency ..	75	32	107
2.	Pondicherry Housing Board ..	114	—	114
3.	Pondicherry Khadi and Village Industries Board ..	26	89	115
4.	Pondicherry Distilleries Limited ..	129	—	129
5.	PIPDIC ..	125	—	125
6.	Krishi Vigyan Kendra ..	13	4	17
7.	Social Welfare Advisory Board ..	11	—	11
8.	VCRC ..	192	37	229
9.	Pondicherry Planning Authority ..	13	2	15
10.	Karaikal Planning Authority ..	3	—	3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
11.	Pondicherry University ..	300	32	332
12.	Pondicherry Engineering College ..	124	3	127
13.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry ..	11	6	17
14.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Karaikal	12	3	15
15.	Pondicherry Tourism Development Corporation ..	11	3	14
16.	Pondicherry Slum Clearance Board ..	9	4	13
17.	PASIC ..	77	24	101
18.	Pondicherry Scheduled Caste Development Corporation ..	10	6	16
19.	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru College of Agriculture, Karaikal ..	10	9	19
20.	Kendira Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-6 ..	47	—	47
21.	Kendira Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-8 ..	11	—	11
	Total ..	1,323	254	1,577

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

54. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No. (1)	Basic pay ranges (in Rs.) (2)	Number of Employees (3)
I. Regular Staff :		
	Below 500	—
	500 to below 750	6
	750 to below 950	299
	950 to below 1,500	585
	1,500 to below 2,000	159
	2,000 to below 2,800	144
	2,800 to below 3,600	61
	3,600 to below 5,000	63
	5,000 to below 7,500	5
	7,500 and above	1
	Total—(I)	1,323
II.	Non-Regular Staff:	254
	Grand Total—(I+II)	1,577

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

55. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by total emolument ranges as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Emolument ranges (in Rs.)				Number of employees
(1)	(2)				(3)
I. Regular Staff:					
	Below 750	..	..	..	—
	750 to below 950	..	..	..	20
	950 to below 1,500	..	..	..	586
	1,500 to below 2,000	..	..	..	282
	2,000 to below 2,800	..	..	..	179
	2,800 to below 3,600	..	..	..	126
	3,600 to below 5,000	..	..	..	94
	5,000 to below 7,500	..	..	..	35
	7,500 and above	..	..	..	1
	Total—(I)	..	..	..	1,323
II. Non-Regular Staff:					
		..	..	..	254
	Grand Total—(I+II)	..	..	..	1,577

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

56. Census of Employees of the local bodies by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No.	Name of the Municipalities/ Commune Panchayats	Regular	Non- Regular	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY	818	230	1,048
	Total—(1)	.. 818	230	1,048
1.1.	Oulgaret Commune Panchayat	.. 128	132	260
1.2.	Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat	.. 28	16	44
1.3.	Villianur Commune Panchayat	.. 47	54	101
1.4.	Mannadipet Commune Panchayat	.. 19	56	75
1.5.	Bahour Commune Panchayat	.. 31	31	62
1.6.	Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat	.. 14	35	49
	Total—(1. to 1.6)	.. 267	324	591
2.	KARAIKAL MUNICIPALITY	.. 177	—	177
	Total—(2)	.. 177	—	177

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2.1.	Kottucherry Commune Panchayat	.. 13	12	25
2.2.	Neravy Commune Panchayat	.. 8	13	21
2.3.	T.R. Pattinam Commune Panchayat	.. 19	23	42
2.4.	Thirunallar Commune Panchayat	.. 17	32	49
2.5.	Nedungadu Commune Panchayat	.. 11	13	24
	Total—(2.1 to 2.5)	.. 68	93	161
3.	MAHE MUNICIPALITY	.. 55	4	59
	Total—(3)	.. 55	4	59
4.	YANAM MUNICIPALITY	.. 54	10	64
	Total—(4)	.. 54	10	64
	Municipalities—Total—(1 to 4)	.. 1,104	244	1,348
	Commune Panchayats—Total	.. 335	417	752
	Grand Total	.. 1,439	661	2,100

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

57. Census of Employees of the local bodies by basic pay ranges
as on 31st March 1988

Sl. No. (1)	Basic pay ranges (in Rs.) (2)	Number of Employees (3)
I.	Regular Staff:	
	Below 700	—
	700 to below 800	270
	800 to below 900	659
	900 to below 1,000	122
	1,000 to below 1,100	90
	1,100 and above	298
	Total—(I)	1,439
II.	Non-Regular Staff:	661
	Grand Total—(I+ II)	2,100

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

58. Census of Employees of the local bodies by total emolument ranges as on 31st March, 1988.

Sl. No (1)	Emolument ranges (in Rs.) (2)	Number of Employees (3)
I. Regular Staff:		
	Below 800	—
	800 to below 900	17
	900 to below 1000	318
	1000 to below 1100	441
	1100 to below 1200	260
	1200 and above	403
	Total—(I)	1,439
II. Non-Regular Staff:		
	Grand Total—(I + II)	2,100

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

PERSONS ON LIVE REGISTER

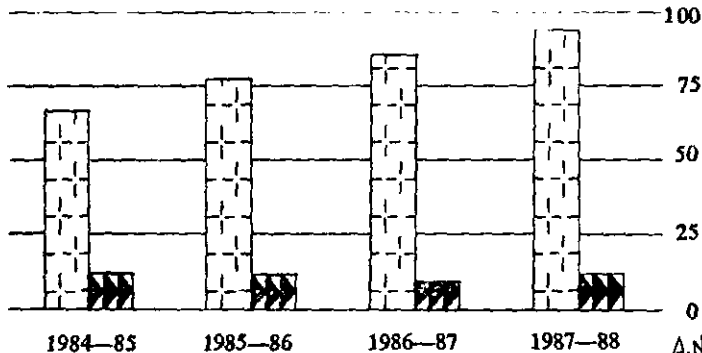


Total No. On
LIVE REGISTER



No. of fresh
REGISTRATION

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X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

59. Registration and placements effected by Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Items	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Total number on live register	66,557	77,269	85,401	93,729
2.	Number of fresh registration ..	12,265	11,578	9,217	11,764
3.	Number of vacancies notified ..	2,326	1,595	2,371	2,650
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration ..	17.53	13.78	25.72	22.53
5.	Number of placements effected	399	315	354	747

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

60. Textile Mills—Labour Employed by age groups and sex

Items (1)	1983 (2)	1984* (3)	1985* (4)	1986* (5)	1987* (6)
Men :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	11,879	5,174	5,281	10,403	9,790
Total ..	11,879	5,174	5,281	10,403	9,790
Women :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	630	240	247	281	262
Total ..	630	240	247	281	262
Total :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	12,509	5,414	5,528	10,684	10,052
Total : ..	12,509	5,414	5,528	10,684	10,052

*Provisional

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

61. Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region) (In Rupees)

Category of Labour (1)		July to June				
		1983-84 (2)	1984-85 (3)	1985-86 (4)	1986-87 (5)	1987-88 (6)
Ploughmen	Men ..	14.72	15.67	19.48	20.87	24.00
Sowers and Transplanters:						
	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	5.13	6.40	7.73	8.07	8.27
Weeders	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	5.07	6.40	7.73	8.00	7.07
Reapers and Harvesters:						
	Men ..	9.10	8.59	9.84	10.48	12.17
	Women ..	7.85	7.57	8.74	9.34	10.90
Herdsmen	Children ..	2.73	2.66	2.70	2.82	2.85
Other agricultural labourers	Men ..	11.27	11.56	12.11	12.93	15.38
	Women ..	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled labourers:						
	Carpenters	20.54	21.00	23.17	25.00	34.38
	Blacksmiths	11.15	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

62. Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/ Variety/Quality	Unit	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine	Qtl.	250.00	250.13 SF	264.30 SF	275.80 SF
	Medium	"	—	240.13 F	254.30 F	265.80 F
	Coarse	"	—	240.13 C	244.30 C	248.80 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	"	370.75	374.78	398.71	442.67
	Medium	"	280.09	295.00	308.00	340.99
	Coarse	"	257.88	282.25	285.60	292.41
3.	Cumbu—T. V.	"	136.56	165.03	180.10	184.32
4.	Ragi	"	208.93	191.16	196.31	214.63
5.	Blackgram	"	469.70	470.20	454.86	497.32
6.	Blackgram Broken	"	607.82	590.02	540.78	603.95
7.	Blackgram Dhall	"	721.10	708.26	638.95	692.87
8.	Greengram	"	711.96	684.07	532.10	630.31

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall	Qtl.	717.13	700.42	587.64	705.50
10.	Bengalgram	„	520.90	632.41	566.05	514.77
11.	Bengalgram Dhall	„	587.50	670.02	505.44	596.38
12.	Redgram Dhall - I sort	„	688.23	634.75	797.56	1135.65
	II sort	„	627.42	536.51	721.87	1000.34
13.	Sugar (OP)	„	507.48	601.73	579.26	601.83
	(FP)	„	395.00	448.33	476.35	485.83
14.	Palm Jaggery	„	535.90	442.08	508.17	554.73
15.	Cane Jaggery	„	482.60	481.23	481.64	605.57
16.	Chillies-Ramnad	„	1,942.50	1,562.51	761.40	1197.60
17.	Tamarind-I sort	„	1,405.21	984.90	1,116.56	966.39
18.	Turmeric-Curry	„	1,645.42	1,623.96	1,401.11	1,552.77
19.	Arecanuts-Pheton	„	3,989.58	4,028.75	3,921.25	6,137.50
20.	Coriander	„	707.71	879.23	1,289.16	1,387.66
21.	Groundnut oil	„	1,657.13	1,520.08	1,960.46	2,327.58

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
22.	Gingelly oil	Qtl.	1,669.38	1,430.46	2,032.13	2,435.83
23.	Coconut oil	„	4,077.50	2,402.36	3,305.32	4,092.11
24.	Vanaspathy	„	1,791.34	1,751.91	2,071.00	2,352.31
25.	Refined oil	„	1,902.46	1,795.94	2,419.06	2,802.46
26.	Cement (Dalmia)	„	144.30	143.28	140.17	142.06
27.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	34.95	38.80	41.07	41.07

Note: C = Common

F = Fine

SF = Super Fine

CP = Control Price

OP = Open market Price

FP = Fair Price

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

63. Average retail prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/ Variety/Quality	Unit	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP) Fine ..	Kg.	2.55	2.55 SF	2.70 SF	2.82 SF
	Medium ..	„	—	2.45 F	2.60 F	2.72 F
	Coarse ..	„	—	2.35 C	2.50 C	2.55 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine ..	„	3.81	3.85	4.08	4.54
	Medium ..	„	2.90	3.06	3.15	3.48
	Coarse ..	„	2.68	2.92	2.96	3.31
3.	Cumbu—Traditional Variety ..	„	1.58	1.77	2.02	2.19
4.	Ragi ..	„	2.20	2.09	2.12	2.51
5.	Blackgram ..	„	6.10	6.09	5.94	6.38
6.	Blackgram Broken ..	„	6.86	6.81	6.50	6.67
7.	Blackgram Dhall ..	„	7.89	7.90	7.70	7.96
8.	Greengram ..	„	7.78	7.65	6.27	7.19

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall	.. Kg.	7.88	7.88	7.05	7.98
10.	Bengalgram	.. ..	5.85	7.11	6.69	6.11
11.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. ..	6.50	7.45	6.34	7.02
12.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. ..	7.62	7.14	8.51	12.14
	II sort	.. ..	6.82	6.67	7.79	10.82
13.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	5.34	6.28	6.10	6.28
	(FP)	.. ..	4.00	4.53	4.81	4.91
14.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	5.33	5.25	5.62	6.88
15.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	6.22	5.07	6.41	6.86
16.	Chillies—Ramnad	.. ..	21.59	17.93	10.29	14.35
17.	Tamarind—I sort	.. ..	15.29	11.79	13.00	10.45
18.	Turmeric—Curry	.. ..	18.10	17.60	17.86	17.26
19.	Arecanuts—Pheton	.. ..	42.90	48.88	42.31	65.73
20.	Coriander	.. ..	7.99	10.58	15.16	17.15
21.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	16.77	15.44	20.87	23.81
22.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	16.86	14.58	21.63	26.40

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5) *	(6)	(7)
23.	Coconut oil	.. Kg.	42.53	27.65	36.14	43.95
24.	Vanaspathy	.. ..	18.96	18.40	22.49	25.54
25.	Refined oil	.. ..	20.14	18.92	26.61	30.06
26.	Firewood (Dry Split)	20 Kgs.	12.46	13.00	13.00	14.98
27.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	1.89	2.10	2.22	2.22
28.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby Dust Tea	500 Gms.	18.70	19.31	19.32	20.34
29.	Coffee Powder—Lakshmi	.. ..	13.86	18.77	18.90	18.37
30.	Butter	Kg.	34.87	28.75	37.08	41.61
31.	Ghee	.. ..	53.88	49.58	53.13	61.68
32.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.51	0.50	0.56	0.61

Note : C= Common

CP= Control Price

F= Fine

OP= Open market Price

SF= Super Fine.

FP— Fair Price

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

64. Average wholesale prices-in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity Variety/Quality	Unit	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (CP)					
	Fine	.. Qtl.	244.82	233.51SF	246.80SF	272.07SF
	Medium	.. ..	235.75	223.25 F	235.75F	257.15 F
	Coarse	.. ..	—	235.75 C	—	245.80 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	318.82	344.36	347.17	381.39
	Medium	.. ..	265.36	310.41	306.24	316.91
	Coarse	.. ..	255.07	301.15	289.49	332.39
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	—	415.00	—	372.75
4.	Blackgram Broken	.. ..	—	604.40	564.63	590.81
5.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	—	704.50	696.46	722.33
6.	Greengram	.. ..	—	430.63	—	436.25
7.	Greengram Dhall	.. ..	—	639.70	606.98	723.21

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8.	Bengalgram	.. Qtl.	535.44	618.39	507.08	539.25
9.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. ..	600.17	676.46	515.79	573.46
10.	Redgram Dhall	.. ..	766.81	672.82	840.28	1,155.14
	I sort	.. ..	—	—	—	—
	II sort	.. ..	—	—	—	—
11.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	508.55	604.15	581.20	601.30
	Sugar (FP)	.. ..	388.00	441.00	465.83	478.83
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	466.65	459.18	473.31	598.29
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	563.14	550.00	611.11	706.48
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	1,606.24	1,548.15	905.83	1,423.54
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	1,325.43	903.06	1,246.25	929.54
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	1,661.25	1,486.04	1,175.00	1,318.75
17.	Arecanuts—Pheton	.. ..	2,356.49	2,512.76	2,156.23	2,851.23
18.	Coriander	.. ..	735.61	969.24	1,451.19	1,622.40
19.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	1,633.14	1,494.78	1,967.54	2,305.70
20.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	1,719.30	1,476.95	1,998.58	2,441.22

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
21.	Coconut oil	.. Qtl.	3,679.49	2,089.25	2,798.43	3,505.17
22.	Vanaspathi Dalda	.. ,,	1,443.89	1,624.30	2,366.67	2,460.67
23.	Refined oil	.. ,,	1,853.05	1,742.72	2,593.33	2,937.49
24.	Cement (Dalmia)	.. ,,	138.80	150.00	144.68	144.24
25.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	36.15	38.48	41.07	41.07

Note: C=Common

F=Fine

FP=Fair Price

CP=Control Price

SF=Super Fine

OP=Open market Price

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

65. Average retail prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/ Variety/ Quality	Unit	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP) Fine	.. Kg.	2.53	2.42SF	2.55SF	2.88 SF
	Medium	.. ..	2.45	2.30 F	2.45 F	2.72 F
	Coarse	.. ..	—	2.45 C	—	2.55 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	3.42	3.64	3.72	4.01
	Medium	.. ..	2.88	3.30	3.28	3.40
	Coarse	.. ..	2.72	3.16	3.02	3.57
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	—	5.33	—	—
4.	Blackgram Broken	.. ..	—	6.26	6.09	6.27
5.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	7.57	7.39	7.50	7.69
6.	Greengram	.. ..	—	4.60	—	—
7.	Greengram Dhall	.. ..	7.59	7.42	6.68	7.71
8.	Bengalgram	.. ..	5.63	6.87	5.52	5.60

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. Kg.	6.36	7.14	5.67	6.14
10.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. ..	7.94	7.12	8.74	12.12
	II sort	.. ..	—	—	—	—
11.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	5.20	6.19	5.97	6.18
	Sugar (FP)	.. ..	4.00	4.53	4.81	4.91
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	5.12	5.05	5.18	6.43
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	5.99	6.33	6.75	7.43
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	16.91	16.26	9.80	15.41
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	15.05	9.84	12.86	10.02
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	18.32	16.88	14.48	14.99
17.	Arecanuts	.. ..	23.85	25.79	22.16	30.42
18.	Coriander	.. ..	8.14	10.28	15.19	17.66
19.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	17.07	15.71	20.36	24.00
20.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	18.10	15.70	20.97	24.65
21.	Coconut oil	.. ..	38.07	22.72	29.73	36.43
22.	Vanaspathi	.. ..	18.82	18.16	24.00	25.45

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Refined oil	.. Kg.	20.08	18.49	28.00	30.68
24.	Firewood --Dry split	.. 25 Kgs.	13.27	16.00	15.59	15.70
25.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	1.96	2.16	2.28	2.28
26.	Tea --Lipton's Ruby Dust	500Gms.	18.88	18.65	18.58	20.04
27.	Coffee powder-- Srinivas	.. „	13.65	14.73	15.56	17.00
28.	Butter	.. Kg.	32.64	28.23	73.10	42.82
29.	Ghee	.. „	50.60	44.73	53.07	65.03
30.	Egg(Hen)	.. Each	0.51	0.53	0.58	0.67

Note:—FP= Fair Price.

OP= Open Market Price.

CP= Control Price

C= Common

F= Fine

SF= Super Fine

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

66. Spindles and Looms installed

Year	Installed spindles	Installed looms
(1)	(2)	(3)
1976	1,54,642	2,681
1977	1,58,000	2,679
1978	1,58,000	2,679
1979	1,57,750	2,679
1980	1,58,750	2,679
1981	1,58,750	2,679
1982	1,65,167	2,679
1983	1,66,000	2,679
1984-85*	90,320	2,323
1985-86*	90,320	2,323
1986-87*	1,90,608	2,679

* Provisional

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

XII. INDUSTRY

67. Annual production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth

Year	Total cotton yarn produced in '000 Kgs.		Total cotton cloth produced in '000 Mts.
(1)	(2)		(3)
1978	..	1,46,92	6,11,28
1979	..	1,33,20	5,29,20
1980	..	1,50,24	5,88,12
1981	..	1,53,36	5,75,04
1982	..	1,38,12	5,29,44
1983	..	93,62	2,99,44
1984	..	63,24	1,93,94
1985	..	57,88	1,84,72
1986	..	1,25,57	3,86,09
1987*	..	1,55,96	5,05,64

* Provisional

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

XII. INDUSTRY

68-A. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1986-87

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of factories reported	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Milling(By power machine)	7	5,313	104	907
2.	Food products	9	18,815	910	25,370
3.	Edible oils	3	1,058	20	2,538
4.	Beverages	5	48,983	385	46,471
5.	Cotton textiles	17	3,61,777	8,702	1,62,364
6.	Textile products	10	1,500	279	3,014
7.	Wooden furniture & fixtures	3	442	120	1,196
8.	Paper, and paper products	9	45,627	605	18,969
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books etc.	11	25,959	622	7,379
10.	Manufacture of leather and leather products	4	17,134	421	9,754

						(In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
11.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic petroleum and coal products	16	42,319	452	6,102	
12.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	20	1,32,735	623	1,28,698	
13.	Non-metallic mineral products	6	19,922	138	338	
14.	Basic metal and alloy industries	8	5,944	314	5,095	
15.	Metal products and part	11	3,020	151	2,476	
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery	8	(—)74	132	2,826	
17.	Transport equipments and parts	3	729	38	852	
18.	Laundry services	3	510	54	660	
19.	Repair services	8	8,451	282	5,929	
20.	Other Industries	5	2,67,109	1,836	22,975	
Total		166	10,07,273	16,188	4,54,273	

Source: Annual Survey of Industries 1985-86

XII. INDUSTRY

68.-B. Annual Index of Industrial Production
(Base 1980-81 = 100)

Indus- try Code.	Item	Weight	ANNUAL INDEX					
			1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
General Index		100.00	94.09	54.39	53.41	60.10	103.83	101.77
20. Food								
	products	7.50	134.71	84.38	108.36	223.62	275.76	280.59
22.	Beverages	4.97	127.55	149.64	153.56	141.77	146.30	140.20
23. Cotton								
	textiles	77.43	83.39	41.99	33.20	31.28	81.91	79.35
28. Manufacture								
	of paper	4.38	73.74	105.71	113.34	112.62	91.14	76.96
31. Manufacture								
	of chemical							
	products	4.73	179.46	131.09	119.52	119.56	142.15	152.16
33. Basic metal								
	and alloy							
	industries	0.99	137.08	128.98	134.24	148.99	175.36	130.19

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

69. Production of handloom cloth under
Co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June)	Production of handloom cloth
(1)	(2)
1978-79	8,87
1979-80	8,42
1980-81	6,84
1981-82	7,81
1982-83	8,11
1983-84	9,13
1984-85	25,13
1985-86	23,03
1986-87	24,82
1987-88	20,11

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

70. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department
(In Kilometres)

Items (1)	As on 31st March				
	1984 (2)	1985 (3)	1986* (4)	1987* (5)	1988* (6)
I. Surfaced roads					
Concrete	7.60	7.60	7.60	4.08	4.08
Black-topped	378.26	378.49	380.79	390.89	390.89
Water Bound Macadam	3.05	7.55	6.55	3.88	3.88
Total I	388.91	393.64	394.94	398.85	398.85
II. Unsurfaced roads					
Motorable	7.98	6.48	6.48	3.00	3.00
Non-motorable	3.00	—	—	—	—
Total II	10.98	6.48	6.48	3.00	3.00
Grand total (I+II)	399.89	400.12	401.42	401.85	401.85

* Provisional

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

71. Number of motor vehicles in use

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	As on 31st March			
		1985*	1986*	1987*	1988*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Goods vehicles :				
	(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks and Lorries)	1,049	1,133	1,280	1,394
	(ii) Three wheelers (incl. tempos)	17	24	36	44
2.	Passenger vehicles				
	(i) Four wheelers and above				
	(a) Buses	383	435	453	537
	(b) Cars and station wagons	6,558	6,980	6,698	6,994
	(c) Taxis	367	409	461	511
	(d) Jeeps	219	255	295	364
	(ii) Three wheelers	1,095	1,139	316	508
	(iii) Two wheelers	32,265	36,259	44,649	51,048
3.	Tractors	443	497	642	739
4.	Trailers	312	362	503	602
5.	Others	319	324	327	337
	Total of all vehicles	43,027	47,817	55,660	63,078

*Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

72. Number of accidents on roads

Year (1)	State (2)
1980	352
1981	286
1982	287
1983	296
1984	318
1985	344
1986	386
1987	416
1988	581
Number of persons killed	102
Number of persons injured	590
Number of vehicles involved	725

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

73. Number of Posts and Telegraph Offices

Year (as on 31st March) (1)	Rural post offices (2)	Urban post offices (3)	Telegraph offices (4)
1979	66	30	32
1980	67	31	29
1981	67	33	29
1982	64	37	27
1983	63	36	27
1984	62	38	28
1985	57	43	29
1986	57	43	32
1987	57	43	28
1988	57	42	26

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

74. Number of Telephone Exchanges and Public Call Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Telephone connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1979	.. 3064	11	50
1980	.. 3331	10	67
1981	.. 3694	11	57
1982	.. 3876	11	90
1983	.. 3976	11	82
1984	.. 4519	16	80
1985	.. 5054	15	90
1986	.. 5402	16	92
1987	.. 6269	16	86
1988*	.. 6811	16	86

* Provisional

Source: Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

75. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Items	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Ship Traffic:					
Number of ships	28	12	6	—	32
Tonnage of ships:					
(a) Gross ('000 tonnes)	342	138	59	—	670
(b) Net ('000 tonnes)	206	87	38	—	388
Tonnage of Merchandise:					
(a) Imported	1,07,128	1,47,823	70,802	—	43,573
(b) Exported	—	30	—	—	—
(c) Transhipment	—	1,30,535	—	—	3,69,048
II. Boat Traffic:					
Number of country Boats	50	28	42	—	25

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Tonnage of country Boats :						
(a) Gross	}	1,639.82	1,079.11	2,296.82	—	1,193
(b) Net						
Tonnage of Merchandise :						
(a) Imported		—	—	—	—	—
(b) Exported		—	—	—	—	—

Source: Port Office Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

76. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years (1)	Imports (2)	* Exports (3)	Total (4)
1979-80	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
1980-81	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
1981-82	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
1982-83	2,52,48	—	2,52,48
1983-84	3,64,57	—	3,64,57
1984-85	30,25,23	—	30,25,23
1985-86	27,02,49	—	27,02,49
1986-87	6,98,69	—	6,98,69
1987-88	—	—	—

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Customs House, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

77. Value of import licences issued to merchants of
Pondicherry State

(Rupees in lakhs)

Licensing period (April to March)	Value of import licences
(1)	(2)
1979-80	50.02
1980-81	37.13
1981-82	73.11
1982-83	52.72
1983-84	80.06
1984-85	244.89
1985-86	177.09
1986-87	139.44
1987-88	213.62

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

78. Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0	Food	2,37	48,68	—	—	15,96,19
5	Chemical	20,39,25	35,80,79	9,73,11	—	—
6	Manufactured goods, chiefly by materials	1,26	—	79,42	—	—
9	Miscellaneous trans- actions and commo- dities	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	20,42,88	36,29,47	10,52,53	—	15,96,19

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Customs House, Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

79. Progress in electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1985	1986*	1987*	1988*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines	.. Km.	624.55	635.59	647.59	661.30
2.	L.T. Lines	.. „	2,551.24	2,594.65	2,645.10	2,700.20
3.	Transformers	.. Nos.	724	742	767	796
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	.. KVA	79,558	81,862	78,551	96,676
5.	Towns electrified*	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified*	..	292	292	292	292

* All towns and villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and the figures related to towns/villages as per 1981 census

** Includes Commercial connections.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7.	Domestic connections					
	1. Light, Fan and Small power	„	51,772	55,033	73,581**	76,857**
	2. Hut services @	„	6,545	7,942	9,542	11,554
8.	Commercial connections	Nos.	13,720	14,582	—	—
9.	Agricultural connections	„	7,858	8,678	8,878	9,078
10.	Industrial connections	„	2,172	2,495	2,628	2,782
	a) H. T.	„	59	71	74	92
	b) L. T.	„	2,113	2,424	2,554	2,690
11.	Street lights	„	19,248†	19,929	20,729	21,529
12.	Maximum demand	KW	42,058	61,728	67,591.25	—
				(KVA)	(KVA)	

* Provisional

@ For the benefit of the EWS of the Society.

† as on 31st March 1984

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

80. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1984-85	1985-86*	1986-87*	1987-88*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Electricity purchased	.. Lakhs of KWH	1,832.64	1,643.13	2,935.21	3,682.16
2.	Electricity sold	.. ..	1,469.74	1,629.39	2,332.27	2,937.76
	a) Domestic heat, small power, lights and fans	}	265.71	245.52	323.67	364.67
	b) Hut Services	.. ..	—	—	8.02	16.90
	c) Commercial lights and fans	.. ..	95.83	105.56	109.48	123.34
	d) Industrial low and medium voltage	.. ..	138.25	152.95	169.10	182.50
	e) Industrial high voltage	.. ..	551.16	630.06	1,143.16	1,535.38
	f) Public lighting	.. ..	25.04	26.31	26.35	62.80
	g) Irrigation	.. ..	334.84	404.96	491.17	573.60
	h) Public water works and sewage pumping	.. ..	58.91	64.03	61.32	78.57

* Provisional

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

81. Cognisable crime

Head of offence	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Murder ..	10	6	13	14	17	14	18	16
Dacoity ..	2	4	2	1	—	2	—	1
Robbery ..	4	6	9	8	11	8	10	13
House breaking ..	236	161	204	180	160	155	167	189
Theft ..	1,207	899	781	740	695	634	638	757
Rioting ..	148	127	101	128	170	117	127	129
Others*	1,182	1,310	1,186	1,302	1,647	1,370	1,432	1,469
Total ..	2,789	2,513	2,296	2,373	2,700	2,300	2,392	2,574

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults, etc.

Source: Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

82. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1974-75 ..	557	228	2,24,164.00	45,940.00
1975-76 ..	863	306	4,08,434.00	80,536.00
1976-77 ..	951	216	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90
1977-78 ..	1,761	384	12,41,421.00	5,16,770.75
1978-79 ..	1,830	374	8,68,362.00	2,48,076.00
1979-80 ..	1,646	419	10,19,042.00	3,26,701.00
1980-81 ..	1,486	274	11,64,938.00	2,87,144.76
1981-82 ..	1,428	322	14,41,695.92	4,84,341.60
1982-83 ..	1,104	217	20,29,619.75	3,36,098.86
1983-84 ..	789	215	21,13,914.60	6,74,150.10
1984-85 ..	926	460	12,95,242.90	5,78,630.25
1985-86 ..	964	372	13,35,795.00	5,85,698.00
1986-87 ..	696	341	12,87,563.00	4,91,261.00
1987-88 ..	875	484	19,64,512.00	7,87,711.00

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

83. Strength and cost of Civil Police

Details	Years						
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. Police Station and Out Posts							
1. No. of Police Stations ..	26	26	27	27	27	26	26
2. Number of Out Posts ..	9	11	12	12	12	12	12
II. Total strength of Police Force ..	1,513	1,507	1,534	1,691	1,699	1,849	1,865
III. Expenditure							
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March (Rs in lakhs) ..	139.00	169.37	180.12	253.53	314.69	369.59	398.01

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

84. Fire statistics

Year (April—March)	No. of Fire Stations	No. of Fire Calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1974-75	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	3	169	98,738
1977-78	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	3	242	2,76,773
1980-81	3	255	2,48,833
1981-82	4	238	2,52,915
1982-83	5	299	10,45,032
1983-84	5	216	10,13,268
1984-85	5	210	5,22,018
1985-86	6	253	23,53,612
1986-87	6	433	15,28,224
1987-88	6	340	8,60,018

Source: Office of the Director of Fire Services, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

85. No. of shops licenced for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year/Details	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1985					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	—	4	89
Liquor shops	133	44	64	18	259
1986					
Toddy shops	67	30	—	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	4	93
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
1987					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	4	93
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
1988					
Toddy shops	65	30	4	—	99
Arrack shops	65	23	4	4	96
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

86. Consumption of country spirits and liquors

(In kilolitres)

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. Imported spirits	—	—	—	—	—	1376.2
B. Indian-made spirit	1719.0*	2612.6	4143.4	3929.0	3242.9	5919.5
C. Country Arrack	5301.0	4452.2	4356.2	4257.4	6282.4	5171.1
D. Indian-made beer	2375.7	1186.0	579.1	4528.5	6041.0	3117.5

* The decline in figures is due to constraints imposed by adjoining states of Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Andhra, etc.

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVIII. FIVE YEAR PLAN

87. Outlay and Expenditure

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Seventh Five Year Plan 1985-90 approved outlay	Annual Plan 1986-87 Expenditure (Actual)	Annual Plan 1987-88 Expenditure (Actual)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture and Allied Services	2,276.50	487.02	568.12
2.	Rural Development	482.00	97.19	118.94
3.	Special area programmes	—	—	—
4.	Irrigation & Flood Control	905.00	177.12	260.82
5.	Energy	1,235.00	288.09	364.37
6.	Industry and Minerals	1,209.00	254.37	557.31
7.	Transport	2,035.69	595.44	533.74
8.	Science, Technology & Environment	50.00	2.10	1.65

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9.	General Economic Services	187.50	67.47	89.46
10.	Education, Sports, Arts & Culture	4,015.00	865.56	945.61
11.	Health	600.00	148.98	198.18
12.	Water Supply, Housing and Urban Development	2,680.00	542.46	660.78
13.	Information & Publicity	60.00	17.41	46.11
14.	Welfare of S.C., S.T. & Other Backward Classes	441.08	79.31	90.06
15.	Labour & Labour Welfare	152.23	36.78	35.74
16.	Social Welfare & Nutrition	416.00	96.47	91.53
17.	General Services	255.00	133.02	118.07
	Total	17,000.00	3,888.79	4,680.49

Source: Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

XIX. MISCELLANEOUS

88. Number of cinema houses and entertainment tax collected

Year	Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertain- ment tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1979	26	21	30.23
1980	27	20	35.58
1981	26	26	37.99
1982	30	22	40.68
1983	38	19	68.85
1984	38	19	70.18
1985	38	12	80.73
1986	42	8	87.68
1987	44	12	87.68
1988*	44	10	87.68

* Provisional

Source: (1) Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

(2) Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX
VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION
Pondicherry Region—1981 Census

Commune: Ariankuppam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Periavirampattinam ..	1,664	1,571	3,235	71
2.	Sinnavirampattinam ..	209	186	395	—
3.	Odaively ..	366	345	711	—
4.	Kakayanthope ..	767	696	1,463	5
5.	Ariankuppam ..	4,812	4,597	9,409	716
6.	Edayarpalayam ..	368	360	728	14
7.	Manamedu ..	140	102	242	156
8.	Thavalakuppam ..	541	555	1,096	45
9.	Thanampalayam ..	234	201	435	—
10.	Pooranankuppam ..	1,399	1,382	2,781	25

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Pudukuppam	398	384	782	—
12.	Theduvarnatham	38	33	71	—
13.	Abisegapakkam	1,557	1,394	2,951	2,347
14.	Thimmanaickkanpalayam ..	1,084	1,037	2,121	1,147
15.	Korkamedu	141	119	260	—
16.	Kasanthittu	72	77	149	—
17.	Andiarpalayam	317	329	646	178
18.	Nallavadu	868	811	1,679	4
19.	Nonankuppam	760	698	1,458	158
20.	Manaveli	1,791	1,704	3,495	—
	Commune Total ..	17,526	16,581	34,107	4,866

Commune: Ozhukarai (Rural)

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ganapathychettikulam ..	688	648	1,336	19
2.	Periakalpet	1,898	1,749	3,647	184
3.	Sinnakalpet	725	666	1,391	—
4.	Alankuppam	577	572	1,149	299
5.	Sanjeevarayanpet	489	491	980	—
	Commune Total ..	4,377	4,126	8,503	502

Commune : Mannadipet

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manalipattu	296	267	563	139
2.	Chettipet	767	706	1,473	228
3.	Kunichampattu	1,269	1,227	2,496	714
4.	Kondareddipalayam	179	182	361	—
5.	Thirukkanur	1,337	1,208	2,545	402
6.	Mannadipattu	937	893	1,830	542
7.	Sompattu	431	447	878	127
8.	Vadanur	292	284	576	153
9.	Andlarpalayam (Vadanur)	2	2	4	—
10.	Monbrumpet	75	93	168	—
11.	Puranasingapalayam	412	405	817	212
12.	Silkaripalayam	244	231	475	25
13.	Kutchipalayam	192	179	371	99

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kalitheerthalkuppam)	367	334	701	165
15.	Kalitheerthalkuppam	1,249	1,124	2,373	552
16.	Madagadipattu	764	733	1,497	418
17.	Nallur	281	250	531	330
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam	102	89	191	20
19.	Madagadipattupalayam	407	397	804	—
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam	173	195	368	—
21.	Thirubuvanai	1,446	1,312	2,758	1,200
22.	Thiruvandarkoil	906	945	1,851	895
23.	Kothapurinatham	530	495	1,025	161
24.	Sagadapet	74	60	134	—
25.	Pidarikuppam	333	320	653	353
26.	Sannasikuppam	258	221	479	128
27.	Sorapattu	820	741	1,561	397

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
28.	Vinayagampet	321	287	608	154
29.	Vambupet	285	271	556	91
30.	Sellipattu	882	832	1,714	248
31.	Kumarapalayam	306	318	624	2
32.	Thethampakkam	228	241	469	388
33.	Kuppam	705	673	1,378	548
34.	Katteri	492	488	980	11
35.	Lingareddipalayam	469	417	886	—
36.	Pudukuppam	802	775	1,577	197
37.	Suthukeny	644	615	1,259	773
38.	Kaikalapet	251	273	524	155
39.	Kodathur	435	419	854	473
40.	Manavely	205	204	409	5
Commune Total :		20,168	19,153	39,321	10,305

Commune : Villanur

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,086	1,057	2,143	584
2.	Karasur	407	405	812	396
3.	Thuthipattu	225	245	470	153
4.	Thondamanatham	1,100	1,027	2,127	579
5.	Ramanathapuram	645	677	1,322	257
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam	813	818	1,631	287
7.	Koodapakkam	1,677	1,597	3,274	1,109
8.	Konerikuppam	230	197	427	—
9.	Agaram	210	201	411	—
10.	Ulaivaikal	139	119	258	—
11.	Oussudu	128	111	239	110

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
12.	Poraiyur	496	487	983	663
13.	Sendanatham	322	290	612	439
14.	Ariapalayam	389	371	760	269
15.	Kottamedu	427	500	927	115
16.	Villianur	2,225	2,003	4,228	177
17.	Attuvaikalpet	151	150	301	301
18.	Sulthanpet	1,237	1,203	2,440	67
19.	Arasur	161	136	297	213
20.	Arumathapuram	112	95	207	—
21.	Guruvappanaickenpalayam	522	470	992	267
22.	Manavelly	443	424	867	15
23.	Thattanchavady	224	201	425	23
24.	Odiampattu	652	640	1,292	83
25.	Kanuvapet	2,720	2,521	5,241	104
26.	Valluvanpet	56	39	95	92
27.	Uttiravaginipet	367	345	712	687
28.	Karayampattu	117	109	226	210

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
29.	Periapattu	302	317	619	600
30.	Thirukanji	754	760	1,514	368
31.	Kizhagaram	249	250	499	2
2.	Thanathamedu	109	104	213	1
33.	Perungalur	373	320	693	343
34.	Uruvaiyar	949	925	1,874	539
35.	Mangalam	694	682	1,376	186
36.	Vadamangalam	202	210	412	—
37.	Kizhasathamangalam	530	504	1,034	279
38.	Manakuppam	190	182	372	126
39.	Melsathamangalam	334	317	651	—
40.	Sangaranpet	112	115	227	—
41.	Kizhur	377	353	730	—
42.	Sivarandagam	495	446	941	731
43.	Arugur	1,496	1,323	2,819	486
44.	Anandapuram	322	296	618	—
45.	Pangur	391	341	732	226
	Commune Total	25,160	23,883	49,043	11,087

Commune: Bahour

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Bahour	3,201	2,957	6,158	1,293
2.	Irulansandy	885	860	1,745	433
3.	Kurivinatham	852	798	1,650	503
4.	Soriamkuppam	906	857	1,763	28
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	65	69	134	—
6.	Commandan Medu	57	62	119	—
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam	295	292	587	343
8.	Melaparikalpattu	299	297	596	387
9.	Keezhaparikalpattu	369	331	700	249
10.	Vannankulanpet	81	98	179	173
11.	Krishnavaram	307	313	620	—
12.	Sulliankuppam	177	174	351	—
13.	Koravelimedu	239	226	465	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Outchimedu	5	6	11	—
15.	Kannikovil	350	336	686	5
16.	Pudukuppam	426	402	828	—
17.	Murthikuppam	337	320	657	374
18.	Manapattu	521	501	1,022	464
19.	Varkalodupet	142	138	280	273
20.	Kattupakkam	432	415	847	212
21.	Aranganur	391	357	748	11
22.	Nirnayapattu	354	320	674	290
23.	Seliamedu	883	852	1,735	62
24.	Kudiyirupupalayam ..	476	418	894	664
25.	Sarkasimedupet	96	95	191	191
26.	Adingapattu	252	250	502	448
27.	Pudunagaram	68	77	145	—
28.	Kandanpet	198	203	401	371
29.	Pillaiyarkuppam	628	590	1,218	611

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
30.	Pinnatchikuppam	188	166	354	—
31.	Pannithittu	576	595	1,171	—
32.	Aladimedu	130	134	264	96
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet) ..	147	107	254	254
34.	Narambai	391	366	757	—
35.	Valluvarpet	92	75	167	162
36.	Itchangadu(Eswarikuppam)	118	110	228	27
37.	Kirumampakkam ..	1,504	1,448	2,952	1,401
38.	Kaduvanur	233	229	462	128
39.	Manamedu	727	702	1,429	913
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur ..	155	149	304	—
41.	Karaiyambuthur ..	1,150	1,107	2,257	819
42.	Panaiyadikuppam ..	390	394	784	526
	Commune Total	19,093	18,196	37,289	12,274

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Eripakkam	364	338	702	267
2.	Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	276	279	555	48
3.	Andarasikuppam	130	119	249	—
4.	Kalmandapam	390	359	749	149
5.	Vadukuppam	220	193	413	—
6.	Pandasozhanur	995	954	1,949	903
7.	Nadunayagapuram	49	40	89	—
8.	Sembadapet	131	133	264	—
9.	Pudupattu	151	152	303	—
10.	Nettapakkam	959	885	1,844	364
11.	Mettutheru	302	300	602	—
12.	Kariamackam	1,032	851	1,883	955
13.	Molapakkam	305	293	598	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Ranganadhampattu	36	33	69	—
15.	Thulukkanpalayam	159	166	325	—
16.	Kuruvanpattu	173	169	342	342
17.	Madukkarai	1,992	1,890	3,882	1,052
18.	Kutchipalayam	218	241	459	—
19.	Sooramangalam	824	880	1,704	983
20.	Embalam	1,131	1,052	2,183	241
21.	Pudukuppam	184	161	345	—
22.	Kambaligarankuppam	118	110	228	106
23.	Thanikuppam	82	73	155	—
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)	185	196	381	129
25.	Sembiapalayam	291	286	577	227
26.	Korkadu	866	775	1,641	580
27.	Karikalampakkam	1,157	1,086	2,243	586
	Commune Total	12,720	12,014	24,734	6,932

Karaikal Region—1981 Census

Commune: Thirunallar

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ambagarathur	1,891	2,062	3,953	388
2.	Kannapur	88	80	168	31
3.	Nallazhandur	311	285	596	214
4.	Thamanangudi	122	104	226	14
5.	Nallambal	687	841	1,528	307
6.	Valathamangalam	283	259	542	295
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	49	41	90	—
8.	Kumarakudi	256	258	514	125
9.	Sathakudy	11	11	22	—
10.	Thembidagai	93	102	195	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Agarasethur	570	611	1,181	79
12.	Pandaravadaisethur	283	306	589	218
13.	Mathur	26	29	55	—
14.	Kottapaddy	129	135	264	165
15.	Muppaithankudy	259	226	485	6
16.	Thennankudy	332	369	701	132
17.	Elayankudy	185	158	343	245
18.	Karukkankudy	266	360	626	45
19.	Thevampuram	229	230	459	259
20.	Serumavilangai	481	422	903	348
21.	Sayampalayam	34	29	63	—
22.	Sorakudi	634	624	1,258	171
23.	Thenur	438	474	912	464
24.	Sellur	537	511	1,048	379
25.	Agalankannu	322	313	635	15

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
26.	Pettai	503	519	1,022	260
27.	Mela Athipadugai	208	202	410	103
28.	Keela Athipadugai	124	121	245	—
29.	Neivachery	297	308	605	365
30.	Thirunallar	1,434	1,372	2,806	107
31.	Poomulayalmangalam	391	434	825	73
32.	Melasuprayapuram	177	165	342	16
33.	Keezhavoor	63	59	122	—
34.	Agarakovilpattu	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam	33	38	71	71
37.	Uthirankudy	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur	129	113	242	50
	Commune Total	12,238	12,513	24,751	5,319

Commune : Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keelaodouthurai	629	596	1,225	397
2.	Melaodouthurai	448	419	867	146
3.	Keezamanai	93	78	171	125
4.	Kakaimuzhy	234	215	449	147
5.	Thooduponamoolai	83	94	177	92
6.	Neravy	2,057	2,255	4,312	740
7.	Akkaravattam	539	518	1,057	60
8.	Karkalacherry	402	474	876	79
9.	Akkaravattam Koviipattu	320	325	645	247
10.	Ulipattu	410	361	771	134
11.	Vizhidiyur	808	791	1,599	428
12.	Kottoupalayam	86	93	179	40
13.	Mannamutty	133	126	259	141
	Commune Total	6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776

Commune : Nedungadu

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281	—
2.	Kosatheru	26	27	53	—
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239	—
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbai	83	78	161	—
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157	45
7.	Kilianur	72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	74	82	156	37
9.	Agaraputhankudy	57	59	116	—
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239	51

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Vadakkattalai	85	93	178	26
12.	Andoor	107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128	38
14.	Saranianeruppu	33	42	75	—
15.	Kottapakkam	97	84	181	—
16.	Agarakurumbagaram	292	339	631	269
17.	Mattalankudy	234	212	446	214
18.	Kurumbagaram	232	343	575	—
19.	Keezhannavasal	47	47	94	17
20.	Melannavasal	96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram	330	320	650	10

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu	1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy	50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbethy	152	153	305	191
27.	Melaponbethy	289	293	582	116
28.	Vadamattam	194	192	386	115
29.	Melakottucherry	157	141	298	107
30.	Puthakudy	169	170	339	293
31.	Melakasakudy	665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpattu	83	72	155	64
	Commune Total	5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

Commune: Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhakasakudy	594	566	1,160	332
2.	Kottucherry	1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	Kottucherry Macuary	225	227	452	—
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macuary	328	347	675	—
5.	Rayampalayam	283	332	615	341
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam	92	96	188	115
7.	Pulianthope	36	35	71	—
8.	Konnakavalu	128	122	250	74
9.	Varichikudy	1,910	1,855	3,765	627

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10.	Thiruvettakudy	344	354	698	389
11.	Kalikuppam	186	192	378	—
12.	Akkampettai	122	114	236	—
13.	Mannankoil	— Uninhabited —			
14.	Mandabathur	129	133	262	—
15.	Poovam	365	333	698	199
16.	Kuppanchettychavady	275	265	540	19
Commune Total		6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787

Commune: T. R. Pattinam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhaiyur	501	476	977	—
2.	T. R. Pattinam	4,277	4,564	8,841	803
3.	Melayurpet	203	169	372	266
4.	Padudarkollai	138	115	253	—
5.	Edatheru	725	735	1,460	890
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam	218	223	441	4
7.	Polagam	292	266	558	296
8.	Nainikattalai	47	37	84	17
9.	Keezhavanjiyur	291	305	596	218
10.	Melavanjiyur	209	190	399	9
Commune Total		6,901	7,080	13,981	2,503

Mahe Region—1981 Census

Commune: Mahe

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Chalakara	2,324	2,603	4,927	4
2.	Palloor	4,000	4,525	8,525	22
3.	Pandakkal	2,465	2,908	5,373	6
Commune Total		8,789	10,036	18,825	32

Source: Director of Census Operation, Pondicherry.

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