

**STATISTICAL HAND BOOK**  
**1989-90**

**NIEPA DC**



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## **INTRODUCTION**

*The Statistical Hand Book, 1989-90 is the Twenty-seventh issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form, all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union territory of Pondicherry.*

*The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.*

*Suggestions for the improvement of this Publication are welcome.*

**Directorate of Economics  
and Statistics,  
Pondicherry-605 001  
15th April 1991.**

**V. SUBBARAYALU  
Director.**



**Dr. HARSWARUP SINGH**  
His Excellency the Lieutenant-Governor

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Liaison Commissioner, New Delhi





# HAND BOOK 1989-90

## Pondicherry at a Glance

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	Particulars (4)
1.	Area (according to Surveyor General) ..	Sq. Km.	492
2.	Regions .. .. .	Nos.	4
3.	Towns—1981 Census .. .. .	„	6
4.	No. of inhabited villages—1981 Census ..	„	291
5.	Total population—1981 Census .. .. .	„	6,04,471
6.	Density of population—1981 Census ..	Per Sq. Km.	1,229
7.	Literates—1981 Census .. .. .	Nos.	3,37,615
8.	Literacy .. .. .	Percentage	55.85
9.	Scheduled Caste population—1981 Census	Nos.	96,636
10.	Percentage of Scheduled Caste population .. .. .	Percentage	15.99
11.	Net area sown—1989-90 .. .. .	Hectares	25,333

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
12.	Net area irrigated—1989-90 .. ..	Hectares	21,977
13.	Veterinary Dispensaries—1989-90 ..	Nos.	14
14.	Veterinary Hospitals—1989-90 .. ..	„	2
15.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries—1989-90	„	4
16.	Total Livestock—1987 .. ..	„	1,49,399
17.	Total Poultry—1987 .. ..	„	1,07,367
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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The following notations have been used throughout the publication:

— = Nil.

NS = No Stock.

NT = No Transaction.

# I. CLIMATE

## 1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

Year (June to May) (1)		Pondicherry (2)	Karaikal (3)	Mahe (4)	Yanam (5)
1970-71	.. ..	1,523	1,705	3,413	980
1971-72	.. ..	1,306	1,300	3,470	743
1972-73	.. ..	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74	.. ..	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75	.. ..	650	550	3,957	1,065
1975-76	.. ..	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332
1976-77	.. ..	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504
1977-78	.. ..	1,534	1,253	3,745	949
1978-79	.. ..	1,899	1,344	3,015	990
1979-80	.. ..	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092
1980-81	.. ..	916	923	3,483	1,338

(In Millimetres)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1981-82 .. ..	990	1,540	4,946	1,140
1982-83 .. ..	845	648	3,367	864
1983-84 .. ..	1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392
1984-85 .. ..	1,182	1,331	3,855	670
1985-86 .. ..	1,986	2,100	3,915	1,203
1986-87 .. ..	684	1,289	3,198	1,080
1987-88 .. ..	1,223	1,426	2,284	1,026
1988-89 .. ..	961	1,016	3,041	1,139
1989-90 .. ..	1,103	1,344	3,250	1,954
Normal Rainfall ..	1,205	1,183	3,191	908

Note: Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1950-51 to 1979-80 (June to May)

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## I. CLIMATE

## 2. Temperature and Relative humidity at Pondicherry

Year	Temperature						Relative humidity %	
	Mean C°	Maximum F°	Mean C°	Minimum F°	Pooled C°	Mean F°	07.30 a.m.	17.30 p.m.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
1983	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
1984	32.2	89.9	24.3	75.7	28.3	82.9	79.1	75.3
1985	32.4	90.4	24.3	75.7	28.4	83.1	80.8	77.1



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1986 ..	32.6	90.7	24.8	76.6	28.7	83.7	79.2	77.8
1987 ..	33.3	91.9	25.0	77.0	29.2	84.6	78.3	78.4
1988 ..	32.8	91.1	25.0	77.0	29.0	84.1	80.3	76.9
1989 ..	31.9	89.5	24.5	76.1	28.2	82.8	78.9	76.8
January 1989 ..	29.5	85.1	21.4	70.5	25.5	77.8	86	82
February ..	29.6	85.3	20.7	69.3	25.2	77.3	85	79
March ..	31.5	88.7	22.4	72.3	27.0	80.5	77	75
April ..	32.8	91.0	25.7	78.3	29.3	84.7	74	75
May ..	33.3	91.9	26.7	80.1	30.0	86.0	73	73
June ..	34.1	93.4	26.7	80.1	30.4	86.8	71	73
July ..	33.6	92.5	26.0	78.8	29.8	85.7	79	77
August ..	34.0	93.2	26.0	78.8	30.0	86.0	77	75
September ..	33.3	91.9	25.8	78.4	29.6	85.2	77	76
October ..	32.0	89.6	25.5	77.9	28.8	83.8	79	75
November ..	29.7	85.5	24.0	75.2	26.9	80.4	84	81
December ..	29.7	85.5	22.7	72.9	26.2	79.2	85	80

Source: Indian Meteorological Department, Madras.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area* (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,517
Karaikal	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157
Yanam	30	408	418	352	415	388
STATE	492	603	671	769	983	1,229

\*NOTE:—The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 4. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	31.59	30.62
Karaikal ..	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	19.10	19.96
Mahe ..	19,485	23,134	28,413	18.73	22.81
Yanam ..	7,032	8,291	11,631	17.90	40.28
STATE ..	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,471	27.81	28.15

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 5. Population in Rural and Urban areas—1981 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. 2 to Col. 4	Col. 3 to Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	1,92,997	2,51,420	4,44,417	43.43	56.57
Karaikal ..	76,602	43,408	1,20,010	63.83	36.17
Mahe ..	18,825	9,588	28,413	66.25	33.75
Yanam ..	—	11,631	11,631	—	100.00
STATE ..	2,88,424	3,16,047	6,04,471	47.72	<del>25.28</del> 52.29

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 6. Population by sex—1981 Census

Sl. No. (1)	State/District (2)	Males (3)	Females (4)	Persons (5)
1.	Pondicherry .. ..	2,26,041 (50.86)	2,18,376 (49.14)	4,44,417 (100.00)
2.	Karaikal .. ..	59,367 (49.47)	60,643 (50.53)	1,20,010 (100.00)
3.	Mahe .. ..	13,260 (46.67)	15,153 (53.33)	28,413 (100.00)
4.	Yanam .. ..	5,893 (50.67)	5,738 (49.33)	11,631 (100.00)
5.	STATE .. ..	3,04,561 (50.38)	2,99,910 (49.62)	6,04,471 (100.00)

Note: The figures in the bracket show the percentages.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 7. Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 Census

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry (City) .. .. .	81,666	80,973	1,62,639
Ozhukarai (except Pillaichavadi portion) .. .. .	44,428	42,560	86,988
Kurumbapet (T) .. .. .	903	890	1,793
Karaikal .. .. .	21,278	22,130	43,408
Mahe .. .. .	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam .. .. .	5,893	5,738	11,631
STATE .. .. .	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 8. Population by Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY</b>		
	Pondicherry and Mudaliarpet	1,62,639
	Ariankuppam	34,107
	Ozhukarai	95,491
	Mannadipet	39,321
	Viljianur	50,836
	Bahour	37,289
	Nettappakkam	24,734
	<b>Total—I</b>	<b>4,44,417</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>II. KARAIKAL</b>		
Karaikal	.. .. .	43,408
Thirunallar	.. .. .	24,751
Neravy	.. .. .	12,587
Nedungadu	.. .. .	11,580
Kottucherry	.. .. .	13,703
T. R. Pattinam	.. .. .	13,981
	<b>Total—II</b>	<b>1,20,010</b>
<b>III. MAHE</b>		
Mahe	.. .. .	28,413
<b>IV. YANAM</b>		
Yanam	.. .. .	11,631
<b>STATE</b>	.. .. .	<b>6,04,471</b>

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.



## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 9. Scheduled Caste Population by Sex—1981 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.66
Karaikal	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
Mahe	36	37	73	0.26
Yanam	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
<b>STATE</b>	<b>49,210</b>	<b>47,426</b>	<b>96,636</b>	<b>15.99</b>

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 10. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial category) according to 1981 Census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>A. WORKERS:</b>				
I. As cultivator ..	14,824	1,017	15,841	2.62
II. As agricultural labourers ..	35,933	18,581	54,514	9.02
III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities	8,785	152	8,937	1.48
IV. In mining and quarrying ..	48	—	48	0.01

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—					
(a) In house-hold industry ..	2,837	1,177	4,014	0.66	
(b) In other than house-hold industry	27,028	1,810	28,838	4.77	
VI. In construction ..	6,000	562	6,562	1.09	
VII. In trade and commerce ..	18,342	2,542	20,884	3.45	
VIII. In transport, storage and communication	5,813	110	5,923	0.98	
IX. Other workers	20,552	7,134	27,686	4.58	
Total (A) ..	1,40,162	33,085	1,73,247	28.66	
B. MARGINAL WORKERS	3,239	7,344	10,583	1.75	
Total (A+B) ..	1,43,401	40,429	1,83,830	30.41	
C. NON-WORKERS ..	1,61,160	2,59,481	4,20,641	69.59	
Total (A+B+C) ..	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	100.00	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 11. Workers and their percentage to total population—1981 Census

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)

## 1. UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

Persons	6,04,471	1,73,247	29.90	28.66
Males	3,04,561	1,40,162	48.65	46.02
Females	2,99,910	33,085	10.94	11.03

## 2. PONDICHERRY

Persons	4,44,417	1,28,912	30.73	29.01
Males	2,26,041	1,03,720	48.93	45.89
Females	2,18,376	25,192	11.92	11.54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>3. KARAIKAL</b>					
	Persons	.. .. 1,20,010	34,902	29.10	29.08
	Males	.. .. 59,367	28,823	49.68	48.55
	Females	.. .. 60,643	6,079	8.98	10.02
<b>4. MAHE</b>					
	Persons	.. .. 28,413	5,572	21.13	19.61
	Males	.. .. 13,260	4,631	38.41	34.93
	Females	.. .. 15,153	941	6.36	6.21
<b>5. YANAM</b>					
	Persons	.. .. 11,631	3,861	29.95	33.20
	Males	.. .. 5,893	2,988	51.39	50.70
	Females	.. .. 5,738	873	9.01	15.21

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 12. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry and other workers—1981 Census

Sl. No.	State/ District	Main total workers	Culti- vators	Agricul- tural labourers	In house- hold industry	In other than house- hold industry	Other workers	Mar- ginal workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

## 1. PONDICHERY UNION TERRITORY

Persons	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	28,838	70,040	10,583
Males	1,40,162	14,824	35,933	2,837	27,028	59,540	3,239
Females	33,085	1,017	18,581	1,177	1,810	10,500	7,344

## 2. PONDICHERY

Persons	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	24,721	50,358	6,395
Males	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	2,401	23,138	42,674	2,466
Females	25,192	732	14,243	950	1,583	7,684	3,929

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>3. KARAIKAL</b>								
	Persons	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	2,690	14,290	3,843
	Males	28,823	3,099	10,569	266	2,562	12,327	578
	Females	6,079	272	3,582	134	128	1,963	3,265
<b>4. MAHE</b>								
	Persons	5,572	74	500	193	1,112	3,693	254
	Males	4,631	65	323	113	1,057	3,073	182
	Females	941	9	177	80	55	620	72
<b>5. YANAM</b>								
	Persons	3,861	386	1,391	70	315	1,699	91
	Males	2,988	382	812	57	271	1,466	13
	Females	873	4	579	13	44	233	78

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 13. Percentage of literates to total population

Sl. No.	State/District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union Territory	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71
2.	Pondicherry	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.06	43.97
3.	Karaikal	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.09	46.00
4.	Mahe	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.02	70.70
5.	Yanam	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.57	55.90	43.08

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.



## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 14. Literacy by sex—1981 Census

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry .. .. .	65.06	43.97	54.69
Karaikal .. .. .	67.09	46.00	56.43
Mahe .. .. .	78.02	70.70	74.11
Yanam .. .. .	55.90	43.08	49.57
STATE .. .. .	65.84	45.71	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## II. AREA AND POPULATION

## 15. Literacy by Communes—1981 Census

Commune/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PONDICHERRY	2,43,066	2,01,351	4,44,417	54.69
Pondicherry ..	1,05,453	57,186	1,62,639	64.84
Ariankuppam ..	17,291	16,816	34,107	50.70
Ozhukarai ..	56,145	39,346	95,491	58.80
Mannadipet ..	16,253	23,068	39,321	41.33
Villianur ..	22,224	28,612	50,836	43.72
Bahour ..	15,277	22,012	37,289	40.97
Nettappakkam ..	10,423	14,311	24,734	42.14

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. KARAIKAL ..	67,725	52,285	1,20,010	56.43	
Karaikal ..	27,280	16,128	43,408	62.85	
Thirunallar ..	13,678	11,073	24,751	55.26	
Neravy ..	6,677	5,910	12,587	53.05	
Nedungadu ..	5,904	5,676	11,580	50.98	
Kottucherry ..	6,552	7,151	13,703	47.81	
T.R. Pattinam ..	7,634	6,347	13,981	54.60	
III. MAHE ..	21,058	7,355	28,413	74.11	
IV. YANAM ..	5,766	5,865	11,631	49.57	
STATE ..	<b>3,37,615</b>	<b>2,66,856</b>	<b>6,04,471</b>	<b>55.85</b>	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 16. Classification of area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	48,581	48,581	48,581	48,581	48,581
2.	Forests ..	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation ..	13,405	13,482	13,588	13,713	13,958
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands	3,418	3,754	3,779	3,991	4,264
5.	Fallow lands ..	3,849	3,882	4,971	4,686	5,026
6.	Net area sown ..	27,909	27,463	26,243	26,191	25,333
7.	Area sown more than once ..	17,728	15,951	13,055	14,798	16,666
8.	Total cropped area ..	45,637	43,414	39,296	40,989	41,999

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 17. Area under Irrigation by sources

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Canals .. ..	9,254	9,587	8,818	9,586	9,316
2.	Tanks .. ..	1,071	214	69	5	6
3.	Tube Wells ..	13,639	14,093	13,804	13,545	12,520
4.	Ordinary Wells ..	—	1	1	1	—
5.	Other Sources* ..	164	199	159	149	135
6.	Total area irrigated (Net)	24,128	24,094	22,851	23,286	21,977
7.	Area irrigated more than once ..	13,930	12,236	10,347	11,475	11,041
8.	Gross area irrigated	38,058	36,330	33,198	34,761	33,018

\*Spring channels, ponds, etc.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 18. Area under crops irrigated

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. FOOD CROPS:</b>						
	Paddy .. ..	28,075	26,982	24,037	25,641	25,116
	Ragi .. ..	724	541	502	526	449
	Cumbu .. ..	489	410	394	287	419
	Other millets* ..	61	8	11	15	4
	Total cereals ..	29,349	27,941	24,944	26,469	25,988
	Blackgram ..	238	196	181	199	198
	Other pulses** ..	28	50	42	45	43
	Total pulses ..	266	246	223	244	241
	Total foodgrains	29,615	28,187	25,167	26,713	26,229

\*Includes cholam, varagu and thenai

\*\*Includes Redgram, Greengram and Karamani.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies .. ..		76	47	43	57	57
Sugarcane .. ..		2,890	3,312	3,481	2,944	1,931
Plantain . . . .		182	191	179	192	188
Tapioca .. ..		378	525	651	625	424
Other food crops ..		201	205	206	232	259
<b>Total food crops</b>		<b>33,342</b>	<b>32,467</b>	<b>29,727</b>	<b>30,763</b>	<b>29,088</b>
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS :</b>						
Cotton .. ..		1,708	1,001	542	1,017	1,340
Groundnut .. ..		2,801	2,672	2,684	2,574	2,216
Gingelly .. ..		125	108	167	127	141
Other non-food crops		82	82	78	280	234
<b>Total non-food crops</b>		<b>4,716</b>	<b>3,863</b>	<b>3,471</b>	<b>3,998</b>	<b>3,931</b>
<b>Grand Total .. ..</b>		<b>38,058</b>	<b>36,330</b>	<b>33,198</b>	<b>34,761</b>	<b>33,019</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 19. Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. FOOD CROPS:</b>						
	Paddy .. ..	28,084	26,990	24,042	25,646	25,117
	Ragi .. ..	730	545	508	529	469
	Cumbu .. ..	753	545	478	406	868
	Other millets.. ..	163	34	26	64	69
	<b>Total cereals.. ..</b>	<b>29,730</b>	<b>28,114</b>	<b>25,054</b>	<b>26,645</b>	<b>26,523</b>
	Greengram .. ..	906	1,118	1,023	1,445	2,636
	Blackgram .. ..	2,359	2,012	1,335	1,355	2,263
	Other pulses .. ..	99	71	70	72	209
	<b>Total pulses.. ..</b>	<b>3,364</b>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>2,872</b>	<b>5,108</b>
	<b>Total food grains ..</b>	<b>33,094</b>	<b>31,315</b>	<b>27,482</b>	<b>29,517</b>	<b>31,631</b>



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	.. ..	77	48	43	57	57
Sugarcane	.. ..	2,890	3,312	3,481	2,944	1,931
Plantain	.. ..	182	191	179	192	188
Mango	.. ..	242	239	238	230	226
Cashewnut	.. ..	402	381	327	273	251
Tapioca	.. ..	417	539	666	629	428
Other food crops	..	546	545	540	550	564
<b>Total food crops</b>	..	<b>37,850</b>	<b>36,570</b>	<b>32,956</b>	<b>34,392</b>	<b>35,276</b>

## II. NON-FOOD CROPS :

Cotton	.. ..	1,708	1,001	542	1,017	1,340
Groundnut	.. ..	3,363	3,213	3,115	2,919	2,532
Gingelly	.. ..	372	368	565	376	517
Coconut	.. ..	1,634	1,644	1,685	1,718	1,720
Other non-food crops		710	618	435	567	614
<b>Total non-food crops</b>		<b>7,787</b>	<b>6,844</b>	<b>6,342</b>	<b>6,597</b>	<b>6,723</b>
<b>Grand Total (Food and non-food crops)</b>		<b>45,637</b>	<b>43,414</b>	<b>39,298</b>	<b>40,989</b>	<b>41,999</b>

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 20. Agricultural Production

(In Metric tonnes)

Sl. No.	Crops	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>1. FOOD CROPS :</b>						
Rice	.. ..	63,680	57,784	54,840	62,868	57,707
Ragi	.. ..	2,281	1,495	1,321	2,031	1,337
Cumbu	.. ..	2,666	1,289	1,042	1,127	1,476
Other millets	.. ..	132	21	16	41	43
<b>Total cereals</b>	.. ..	<b>68,759</b>	<b>60,589</b>	<b>57,219</b>	<b>66,067</b>	<b>60,563</b>
Greengram	.. ..	434	762	1,079	936	1,695
Blackgram	.. ..	1,298	1,270	1,115	977	1,767
Other pulses	.. ..	13	42	41	44	162
<b>Total pulses</b>	.. ..	<b>1,745</b>	<b>2,074</b>	<b>2,235</b>	<b>1,957</b>	<b>3,624</b>
<b>Total foodgrains</b>		<b>70,504</b>	<b>62,663</b>	<b>59,454</b>	<b>68,024</b>	<b>64,187</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	..	99	64	52	82	100
Sugarcane	..	2,83,220	3,25,325	2,93,031	2,72,026	1,74,756
Tapioca	..	7,599	10,295	11,730	12,555	9,280
Other food crops	..	506	7,352	6,847	6,938	6,761
<b>Total food crops</b>	..	<b>3,61,928</b>	<b>4,05,699</b>	<b>3,71,114</b>	<b>3,59,625</b>	<b>2,55,084</b>
<b>II. NON-FOOD CROPS:</b>						
Cotton	..	1,321	1,996	860	1,547	1,640
		(lint)	(Kapas)	(Kapas)	(Kapas)	(Kapas)
Groundnut	..	4,923	5,338	5,094	4,551	4,326
Gingelly	..	204	222	412	267	411
<b>Total non-foodcrops</b>	..	<b>6,448</b>	<b>7,556</b>	<b>6,366</b>	<b>6,365</b>	<b>6,377</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 21. Number of live-stock and poultry live-stock—1987 Census

Sl. No.	Items	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>1. CATTLE</b>						
	Males over 2½ years ..	8,486	5,370	3	350	14,209
	Females over 2½ years ..	30,271	9,050	718	359	40,398
	Young stock ..	25,715	7,383	661	351	34,110
	<b>Total cattle ..</b>	<b>64,472</b>	<b>21,803</b>	<b>1,382</b>	<b>1,060</b>	<b>88,717</b>
<b>2. BUFFALOES</b>						
	Males over 3 years ..	328	172	—	28	528
	Females over 3 years ..	2,989	2,431	—	527	5,947
	Young stock ..	1,838	1,387	—	372	3,597
	<b>Total buffaloes ..</b>	<b>5,155</b>	<b>3,990</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>10,072</b>
<b>3.</b>	<b>Sheep ..</b>	<b>3,853</b>	<b>1,471</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>5,449</b>
<b>4.</b>	<b>Goats ..</b>	<b>18,736</b>	<b>12,206</b>	<b>1,374</b>	<b>391</b>	<b>32,707</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.	Horses and ponies ..	16	25	1	31	73
6.	Donkeys ..	94	4	—	—	98
7.	Pigs ..	630	18	—	52	700
8.	Dogs ..	8,903	2,256	362	62	11,583
	<b>Total live-stock ..</b>	<b>1,01,859</b>	<b>41,773</b>	<b>3,119</b>	<b>2,648</b>	<b>1,49,399</b>
9.	Fowls ..	63,096	26,003	4,299	3,401	96,799
10.	Ducks ..	8,751	652	98	155	9,656
11.	Other poultry ..	558	269	19	66	912
	<b>Total poultry ..</b>	<b>72,405</b>	<b>26,924</b>	<b>4,416</b>	<b>3,622</b>	<b>1,07,367</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

## 22. Veterinary Aid

Sl. No.	Items	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	13	14	14	14	14
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	3	3	4	4	4
4.	Veterinary Surgeons..	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons ..	27	26	32	32	32
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	4	3	3	3	—
7.	Veterinary Field Assistants ..	74	78	83	98	98
8.	Key Village Scheme					
	(i) Centres ..	4	4	5	5	5
	(ii) Units* ..	51	54	54	54	58

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Inoculation performed	.. 2,46,040	2,39,922	2,43,115	3,48,522	2,95,172
10.	Castration performed	.. 2,298	1,910	1,818	1,784	1,683
11.	Cases treated :					
	(i) Contagious Diseases	.. 26	136	3,816	5,938	2,785
	(ii) Non-Contagious Diseases	.. 2,56,645	2,77,393	3,20,280	3,36,611	3,32,872
	Total (i)+(ii)	.. 2,56,671	2,77,529	3,24,096	3,42,549	3,35,657

\* Including Urban Artificial Insemination Centre, First-aid Centre and Mobile Artificial Insemination Centre.

Source : Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Pondicherry.

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### III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

#### 23. Agricultural machinery and implements—Live-stock—1987 Census

Sl. No.	Items	Pondicherry	Karajikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Ploughs :					
	(a) Wooden	.. 6,684	2,140	1	148	8,973
	(b) Steel	.. 12,524	617	1	23	13,165
	<b>Total</b>	.. <b>19,208</b>	<b>2,757</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>22,138</b>
2.	Carts	.. 1,264	858	—	40	2,162
3.	Oil engines with pumps	.. 231	191	9	22	453
4.	Electric pumps	.. 3,224	116	—	1	3,341
5.	Persian wheels	.. —	—	—	—	—
6.	Tractors	.. 237	33	—	11	281

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 24. Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate

Year				Live-birth rate	Death rate	Still-birth rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1969	..	..	..	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	..	..	..	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	..	..	..	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	..	..	..	39.4	13.5	26.1	70.4
1973	..	..	..	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974	..	..	..	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975	..	..	..	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.4
1976	..	..	..	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977	..	..	..	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8
1978	..	..	..	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8

(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1979	..	..	..	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1
1980	..	..	..	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1
1981	..	..	..	44.6	10.9	21.7	44.9
1982	..	..	..	43.1	10.5	19.1	44.0
1983	..	..	..	43.1	10.5	23.1	44.0
1984	..	..	..	42.8	10.7	21.9	42.8
1985	..	..	..	40.8	9.6	19.4	38.0
1986	..	..	..	40.3	9.9	20.8	36.1
1987	..	..	..	41.9	10.1	19.8	35.1
1988	..	..	..	42.7	10.4	20.1	36.4
1989	..	..	..	43.8	10.3	17.0	34.8

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 25. Deaths due to various causes

Sl. No.	Causes of Death	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Cholera ..	1	2	1	1	—	1	—	—
2.	Malaria ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
3.	Other Fevers ..	376	194	322	440	183	237	347	228
4.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea ..	288	225	321	171	221	215	305	217
5.	Respiratory Diseases ..	178	275	198	111	102	198	178	116
6.	Child births ..	8	1	8	34	34	14	12	53
7.	Other Diseases ..	5,721	6,038	6,227	5,762	6,368	6,329	6,530	6,869
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>6,572</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>7,077</b>	<b>6,519</b>	<b>6,908</b>	<b>6,694</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>7,484</b>

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 26. Deaths by different age-groups

Age-groups From            to	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Below one year ..	1,188	1,222	1,214	1,048	1,012	1,037	1,107	1,104
1—4 years ..	585	492	554	474	471	473	424	365
5—14 years ..	342	395	359	273	312	338	393	403
15—24 years ..	379	404	396	414	428	455	530	544
25—44 years ..	865	820	872	797	865	940	1,146	1,111
45—64 years ..	1,319	1,411	1,469	1,410	1,607	1,571	1,623	1,719
65—74 years ..	594	438	954	810	824	957	969	986
74 years and above ..	1,297	1,553	1,259	1,293	1,389	1,218	1,180	1,233
Age not stated ..	3	—	—	—	—	5	—	19
<b>Total ..</b>	<b>6,572</b>	<b>6,735</b>	<b>7,077</b>	<b>6,519</b>	<b>6,908</b>	<b>6,994</b>	<b>7,372</b>	<b>7,484</b>

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 27. Progress of B.C.G. Vaccination

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1984 (3)	1985 (4)	1986 (5)	1987 (6)	1988 (7)	1989 (8)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	15,877	13,177	13,931	19,549	24,680	27,124
2.	Number Tested	23,868	22,081	24,179	31,215	25,037	21,547
3.	Number not read	6,345	6,579	5,789	8,929	7,368	4,158
4.	Number read	17,523	16,502	18,390	22,286	17,669	17,389
5.	Positives	7,032	6,590	7,750	8,297	6,359	5,649
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	40.13	40	42.14	37.2	30	32.5
7.	Negatives	10,491	9,912	10,640	13,989	11,310	11,740
8.	Negatives vaccinated	119	86	106	152	975	1,487
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	10,372	9,826	10,534	13,837	10,335	10,253
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	8.6	12.6

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services,  
Pondicherry.

## IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

## 28. Number of Medical Institutions and beds

Sl. No.	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Hospitals	8	8	8	8	8	8
2.	Chest Clinic	1	1	1	1	1	1
3.	Community Health Centres	1	1	2	3	3	3
4.	Primary Health Centres	12	13	12	11	11	1 <sup>1</sup>
5.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Urban)	7	7	7	4	4	4
6.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Rural)	20	19	19	22	22	22
7.	Sub-Centres (Urban)	15	15	15	11	11	11
8.	Sub-Centres (Rural)	56	58	58	59	59	59
9.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Urban)	5	4	4	8	8	8
10.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Rural)	4	7	7	3	3	3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
11.	Hospital Beds	1,567	1,575	1,669	1,681	1,714	1,730
12.	Primary Health Centres Beds	92	109	88	83	85	81
13.	Subsidiary Health Centres Beds	92	79	79	76	74	74
14.	Community Health Centres Beds	36	36	66	96	96	96

Note: Medical Institutions run by Central Government are not included.

Source : Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

## V. EDUCATION

## 29. Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges ..	9	9	9	9	9
Higher Secondary Schools ..	19	19	22	24	25
High Schools ..	64	66	65	72	76
Middle Schools ..	103	102	103	101	105
Primary Schools ..	351	356	355	351	343
Pre-primary Schools..	109	110	110	110	109
<b>Total-A ..</b>	<b>655</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>664</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>667</b>
<b>B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :</b>					
Medical College ..	1	1	1	1	1
Law College	1	1	1	1	1
Engineering College	1	1	1	1	1
Agricultural College..	—	—	1	1	1
College for Education..	—	—	—	—	1



	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Polytechnic ..	1	1	1	1	3	3
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	1	1	1	1	1	—*
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress-making ..	2	2	2	2	2	1
School for the Blind ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	1	1	1	1	1	1
Home for the Ortho— paedically Handicapped	—	—	—	—	—	2
Schools for Adults ..	569	610	610	610	610	611
Total—B ..	579	620	621	623	623	625
Grand Total (A + B) ..	1,234	1,282	1,285	1,290	1,290	1,292

*Note* : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

\* Included in the Higher Secondary School (General Education).

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## V. EDUCATION

## 30. Number of students

Type of Institutions (1)	1985-86 (2)	1986-87 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)	1989-90 (6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges ..	5,044	5,409	5,858	6,021	5,939
Higher Secondary Schools ..	22,552	23,450	23,782	26,886	28,731
High Schools ..	36,627	39,365	40,322	46,201	50,648
Middle Schools ..	49,085	47,959	49,190	46,851	49,992
Primary Schools ..	48,056	49,835	51,542	49,481	49,848
Pre-primary Schools ..	5,533	6,087	6,913	7,047	8,710
<b>Total—A ..</b>	<b>1,66,897</b>	<b>1,72,105</b>	<b>1,77,607</b>	<b>1,82,487</b>	<b>1,93,868</b>
<b>B. Professional/Technical and Special Education:</b>					
Medical College ..	612	566	505	528	517
Law College ..	383	416	394	372	349
Engineering College ..	113	239	403	559	571
Agricultural College ..	—	—	50	50	87
College for Education	—	—	—	—	120

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	183	192	166	195	192
Polytechnic ..	530	543	544	628	731
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	179	188	220	240	—*
Schools for Embroi- dery, Needle work and Dress-making ..	278	280	542	514	421
School for the Blind ..	} 96	39	42	45	} 166
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..		78	103	108	
Home for orthopae- dically Handicaped ..	—	—	—	—	71
Schools for Adults ..	16,570	16,723	16,207	16,555	16,833
<b>Total—B</b> ..	<b>18,944</b>	<b>19,264</b>	<b>19,176</b>	<b>19,794</b>	<b>20,058</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B) ..</b>	<b>1,85,841</b>	<b>1,91,369</b>	<b>1,96,783</b>	<b>2,02,281</b>	<b>2,13,926</b>

*Note* : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

\* Included in the Higher Secondary Schools (General Education)

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## V. EDUCATION

## 31. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions (1)	1985-86 (2)	1986-87 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)	1989-90 (6)
<b>A. General Education :</b>					
Colleges ..	644	649	664	639	639
Higher Secondary Schools ..	692	695	712	980	1,044
High Schools ..	1,453	1,467	1,543	1,664	1,689
Middle Schools ..	1,542	1,543	1,760	1,673	1,724
Primary Schools ..	1,677	1,678	1,806	1,787	1,879
Pre-primary Schools ..	145	145	161	200	213
<b>Total—A ..</b>	<b>6,153</b>	<b>6,177</b>	<b>6,646</b>	<b>6,943</b>	<b>7,188</b>
<b>B. Professional/Technical and Special Education :</b>					
Medical College ..	148	101	116	116	112
Law College ..	13	13	11	14	17
Engineering College ..	19	20	44	68	47
Agricultural College ..	—	—	6	14	16
College for Education ..	—	—	—	—	9

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	9	8	9	10	8
Polytechnic ..	45	45	47	48	79
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	25	28	28	24	—*
Schools for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress-making ..	7	8	7	8	7
School for the Blind ..	4	6	7	7	15
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	3	6	5	5	
Home for the Ortho- paedically Handicaped	—	—	—	—	4
Schools for Adults ..	482	710	619	629	594
<b>Total—B</b>	<b>755</b>	<b>945</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>908</b>
<b>Grand Total (A+B)</b>	<b>6,908</b>	<b>7,122</b>	<b>7,545</b>	<b>7,886</b>	<b>8,096</b>

*Note:* Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

\* Included in the Higher Secondary Schools (General Education.)

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 32. The State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1987-88	Actuals 1988-89	Revised Estimates 1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid)	.. 12,630.42	14,532.97	16,604.50
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	12,591.41	14,511.76	16,658.66
3.	Surplus (+) Deficit (—) on Revenue Account	.. (+)39.01	(+)21.21	(—)54.16
4.	Capital Receipts	.. 2,708.02	3,119.89	3,333.66
5.	Expenditure met from capital including loans and advances (Net)	.. 2,788.29	3,478.51	3,333.66
6.	Surplus/Deficit on Capital Account	.. (—)80.27	(—)358.62	—
7.	Total (Net)			
7.1	Receipts	.. 15,338.44	17,652.86	19,938.16
7.2	Expenditure	.. 15,379.70	17,990.27	19,992.32
7.3	Surplus(+) Deficit(—)	.. (—)41.26	(—)337.41	(—)54.16

Source: Budget Documents.

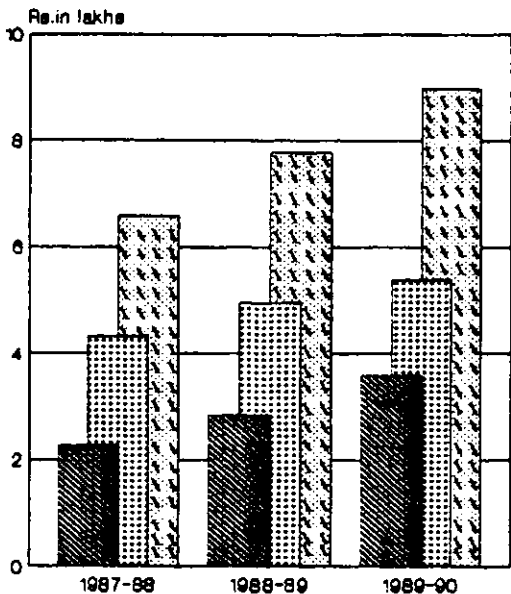
## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 33. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1987-88	Actuals 1988-89	Revised Estimates 1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. TAX REVENUE:</b>				
1.	Other Taxes on income and expenditure	—	—	—
2.	Land Revenue	13.08	8.17	9.79
3.	Stamps and Registration fees	236.66	287.12	330.83
4.	State Excise	1,538.41	1,662.60	1766.00
5.	Sales Tax	2,252.22	2,637.62	2,950.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles	254.32	316.67	296.80
7.	Others	17.72	40.29	30.00
	<b>Total--I ..</b>	<b>4,312.41</b>	<b>4,952.47</b>	<b>5,383.42</b>

# REVENUE RECEIPTS



Series A    Series B    Series C  
Non-Tax Revenue    Tax Revenue    Total



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>II. NON-TAX REVENUE:</b>				
1. Interest Receipts Dividend and Profits	..	60.40	73.02	58.35
2. General Services	..	103.50	141.64	128.30
3. Social and Community Services	..	130.34	129.11	183.41
4. Economic Services	..	1,965.92	2,485.41	3,219.35
<b>Total—II</b>	..	<b>2,260.16</b>	<b>2,829.18</b>	<b>3,589.41</b>
<b>III. TOTAL-REVENUE RECEIPTS:</b>				
<b>(I+II)</b>	..	<b>6,572.57</b>	<b>7,781.65</b>	<b>8,972.83</b>

Source: Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 34. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

## I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1987-88	Actuals 1988-89	Revised Estimates 1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services	5,115.42	5,766.55	6,365.51
	Percentage to total	(51.37)	(50.47)	(48.74)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	2,600.27	3,015.72	3,180.81
	Percentage to total	(26.11)	(26.39)	(24.36)
2.	Medical and Public Health	1,037.00	1,209.63	1,438.04
	Percentage to total	(10.42)	(10.59)	(11.01)
3.	Family Welfare, Sanitation and Water Supply	289.68	272.91	296.12
	Percentage to total	(2.91)	(2.39)	(2.27)
4.	Housing and Urban Development	261.95	299.81	301.84
	Percentage to total	(2.63)	(2.62)	(2.31)
5.	Labour and Employment	106.34	123.50	145.00
	Percentage to total	(1.07)	(1.08)	(1.11)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Social Security and Welfare		292.09	317.45	383.04
Percentage to total		(2.93)	(2.78)	(2.93)
7. Other Social and Community Services-Percentage to total		528.09	527.53	620.66
		(5.30)	(4.62)	(4.75)
B. Economic Services		4,773.91	5,624.78	6,644.98
Percentage to total		(47.95)	(49.23)	(50.90)
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries		574.26	661.30	741.69
Percentage to total		(5.77)	(5.79)	(5.68)
2. Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation		282.64	249.45	256.86
Percentage to total		(2.84)	(2.18)	(1.97)
3. Co-operation		57.02	46.42	64.95
Percentage to total		(0.57)	(0.41)	(0.50)
4. Dairy Development		10.72	13.22	11.53
Percentage to total		(0.11)	(0.11)	(0.09)
5. Rural Development		278.37	322.40	233.38
Percentage to total		(2.80)	(2.82)	(1.79)

		(Rs. in lakhs)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Industries and Minerals ..		720.02	1,147.28	1,254.44
Percentage to total ..		(7.23)	(10.04)	(9.61)
7. Water and Power Development ..		2,357.74	2,670.90	3,507.72
Percentage to total ..		(23.68)	(23.38)	(26.86)
8. Transport and Communication ..		323.49	341.52	354.08
Percentage to total ..		(3.25)	(2.99)	(2.71)
9. Other Economic Services ..		169.65	172.29	220.33
Percentage to total ..		(1.70)	(1.51)	(1.69)
C. Grants-in-aid and Contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions ..		67.98	34.63	46.72
Percentage to total ..		(0.68)	(0.30)	(0.36)
<b>Total (A+B+C) ..</b>		<b>9,957.31</b>	<b>11,425.96</b>	<b>13,056.21</b>
Percentage ..		(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 35. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

## II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1987-88	Actuals 1988-89	Revised estimates 1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Organs of State .. ..	157.65	189.64	227.53
	Percentage to total .. ..	(5.98)	(6.14)	(6.32)
2.	Fiscal Services .. ..	182.53	202.34	231.32
	Percentage to total .. ..	(6.93)	(6.56)	(6.42)
3.	Interest and Debt Services .. ..	871.34	1068.66	1,313.29
	Percentage to total .. ..	(33.08)	(34.63)	(36.47)
4.	Administrative Services .. ..	1,054.46	1,218.58	1,355.54
	Percentage to total .. ..	(40.03)	(39.49)	(37.64)
5.	Pension and other Misc. services .. ..	368.12	406.58	473.77
	Percentage to total .. ..	(13.98)	(13.18)	(13.15)
6.	Total .. ..	2,634.10	3,085.80	3,601.45
	Percentage .. ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source: Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

36. Total Expenditure (1987-88 to 1989-90) on Revenue Account  
(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1987-88	Actuals 1988-89	Revised Estimates 1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Development Expenditure	.. 9,957.31	11,425.96	13,057.21
	Percentage to total	.. (79.08)	(78.74)	(78.38)
2.	Non-Development Expenditure	2,634.10	3,085.80	3,601.45
	Percentage to total	.. (20.92)	(21.26)	(21.62)
3.	Total	.. 1,2591.41	14,511.76	16,658.66
	Percentage	.. (100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 37. The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1987-88	Actuals 1988-89	Revised Estimates 1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure ..	1,724.47	2,252.13	2,249.22
	Percentage to total ..	(96.64)	(97.10)	(96.48)
1.	Education Arts and Culture ..	88.10	182.58	228.32
	Percentage to total ..	(4.94)	(7.87)	(9.79)
2.	Medical and Public Health ..	10.03	13.03	18.72
	Percentage to total ..	(0.56)	(0.56)	(0.80)
3.	Sanitation and Water Supply ..	111.93	89.67	80.29
	Percentage to total ..	(6.27)	(3.87)	(3.45)
4.	Housing and Urban Development ..	201.07	144.25	188.33
	Percentage to total ..	(11.27)	(6.22)	(8.08)
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services ..	45.05	48.42	36.15
	Percentage to total ..	(2.53)	(2.09)	(1.55)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6.	Co-operation .. ..	38.01	7.00	8.15
	Percentage to total .. ..	(2.13)	(0.30)	(0.35)
7.	Industries and Minerals .. ..	353.20	520.08	401.46
	Percentage to total .. ..	(19.79)	(22.42)	(17.22)
8.	Water and Power Development .. ..	564.79	886.50	819.87
	Percentage to total .. ..	(31.65)	(38.22)	(35.17)
9.	Transport and Communications .. ..	297.29	317.16	388.44
	Percentage to total .. ..	(16.66)	(13.68)	(16.66)
10.	Social Security and Welfare .. ..	15.00	43.44	79.49
	Percentage to total .. ..	(0.84)	(1.87)	(3.41)
B.	Non-Development Expenditure .. ..	59.97	67.21	82.14
	Percentage to total .. ..	(3.36)	(2.90)	(3.52)
1.	General Services (Public Works) .. ..	59.97	67.21	82.14
	Percentage to total .. ..	(3.36)	(2.90)	(3.52)
2.	Commuted value of pension .. ..	—	—	—
	Percentage to total .. ..	—	—	—
	<b>Total (A+B) .. ..</b>	<b>1,784.44</b>	<b>2,319.34</b>	<b>2,331.36</b>
	<b>Percentage .. ..</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>	<b>(100.00)</b>

Source : Budget Documents.



## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 38. Sales Tax—Registered Dealers

(In Numbers)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year			
		1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	5,111	5,324	5,810	6,154
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	333	355	445	487
3.	Total Registrations*	5,111	5,324	5,810	6,154

\*The dealers registered under Central Sales Tax Act have also been registered under the Pondicherry General Sales Tax Act. Hence the higher figure under P.G.S.T. Act given as total registration.

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 39. Sales Tax Collections

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year			
		1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	1,464.30	2,250.36	2,635.52	3,074.00
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	185.54	267.28	286.42	351.00
3.	Total ..	1,649.84	2,517.64	2,921.94	3,425.00
4.	Percentage increase on total collections over previous year ..	(+) 28.38	(+) 52.60	(+) 16.06	(+) 17.22

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 40. State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	Amount collected during			
		1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit .. .. .	419.24	510.26	523.71	658.87
2.	Toddy shop auction fees ..	66.01	84.94	102.37	135.41
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors .. ..	29.99	30.22	50.89	51.38
4.	Transactions and fines ..	9.80	0.59	1.00	2.25
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors .. ..	456.02	593.91	703.73	939.72
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors .. .. .	320.22	266.73	238.66	313.55
7.	Others .. .. .	—	—	—	—

\* Provisional

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 41. Operation of Scheduled Commercial Banks

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Year	No. of banks	Deposits	Advances
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1980 (As on last Friday of December)	50	58,00	33,27
2.	1981 Do.	54	67,88	41,16
3.	1982 Do.	57	78,06	46,99
4.	1983 Do.	59	87,69	50,44
5.	1984 Do.	62	98,67	56,65
6.	1985 Do.	63	123,71	67,17
7.	1986 Do.	63	169,99	84,43
8.	1987 Do.	63	199,75	101,64
9.	1988 Do.	66	287,37	119,96
10.	1989 Do.	69	257,55	135,75

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 42. Balance-Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Items	Year ending June					
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. Liabilities</b>						
Share Capital paid	11,178	18,728	19,298	23,630	25,134	26,128
Deposits	46,955	66,556	85,889	1,07,956	1,56,098	2,54,693
Loans	29,548	44,881	19,732	33,041	35,256	34,991
Other Liabilities	9,218	13,756	21,518	26,792	33,184	43,327
Profit and Loss credit balance	—	—	—	—	2,067	1,268
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>96,899</b>	<b>1,43,921</b>	<b>1,46,437</b>	<b>1,91,419</b>	<b>2,51,739</b>	<b>3,60,407</b>

(In '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>II. Assets :</b>						
Cash in hand	3,202	4,291	6,084	6,066	3,160	4,214
Cash in Bank	126	717	1,870	3,456	8,762	5,089
Loans issued	78,193	1,16,971	1,09,297	1,44,902	1,91,017	2,53,659
Other assets	15,378	21,942	29,186	36,995	48,800	97,445
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>96,899</b>	<b>1,43,921</b>	<b>1,46,437</b>	<b>1,91,419</b>	<b>2,51,739</b>	<b>3,60,40</b>

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies,  
Pondicherry.

## VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

## 43. Balance-Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Items	Year ending June					
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. Liabilities :</b>						
Share Capital paid	3,604	3,731	2,482	2,880	3,056	3,250
Deposits ..	12,023	17,561	23,264	34,511	40,919	48,866
Loans ..	—	392	494	324	—	—
Other Liabilities ..	2,558	958	7,286	5,649	6,141	7,643
Profit and Loss Credit Balance ..	357	339	207	366	2,462	1,617
<b>Total Liabilities ..</b>	<b>18,542</b>	<b>22,981</b>	<b>33,733</b>	<b>43,730</b>	<b>52,578</b>	<b>61,376</b>

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>II. Assets :</b>							
Cash in hand		86	273	1,432	2,015	658	602
Cash at Bank		3,645	4,056	7,869	8,148	..	1,260
Loans issued		12,983	16,536	21,915	30,030	37,171	33,544
Other Assets		1,828	2,116	2,517	3,537	14,749	25,970
<b>Total Assets</b>		<b>18,542</b>	<b>22,981</b>	<b>33,733</b>	<b>43,730</b>	<b>52,578</b>	<b>61,376</b>

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.



## VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

## 44. Average wages of Building Labour

Centre : Pondicherry		(in Rupees)				
Sl. No.	Category of workers	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. Mason :</b>						
	Grade I	30.00	30.00	30.00	40.00	45.50
	Grade II	25.00	25.00	27.00	35.75	40.75
<b>II. Carpenter :</b>						
	Grade I	30.00	30.00	30.00	38.50	46.25
	Grade II	25.00	25.00	25.00	34.25	39.00
<b>III. Unskilled workers :</b>						
	Male	16.00	16.00	16.00	24.25	27.50
	Female	10.00	10.00	11.00	14.25	16.50

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

## 45. Joint Stock Companies at work—All Companies

(Capital in lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1989		As on 31st March 1990	
		No. of companies (3)	Authorised Capital (4)	No. of companies (5)	Authorised Capital (6)
(1)	(2)				
1.	Processing and manufacture of food stuff, textile, leather and products thereof .. ..	87	1,782.45	92	1,821.95
2.	Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and manufactured products thereof ..	169	1,874.09	182	2,114.09
3.	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	169	1,860.49	177	1,890.24
4.	Commerce, trade and finance ..	79	862.67	88	1,047.42
5.	Transport, communication and storage .. . . . .	17	112.99	17	112.99
6.	Personal and other services ..	26	288.40	37	361.10
7.	Section 25—Licensed company Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	1	5.00	1	5.00
<b>Total</b>	.. .. .	<b>548</b>	<b>6,786.09</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>7,352.79</b>

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

## IX. CO-OPERATION

## 46. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Items	As on 30th June				
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Credit Societies :</b>					
Number ..	102	124	108	112	111
Membership ..	61,030	44,233	65,425	71,362	72,913
Working Capital ..	1,90,054	1,15,599	2,76,725	3,82,549	4,68,729
Loans ..	65,606	76,426	52,655	35,691	1,24,282
<b>II. Non-Credit Societies :</b>					
Number ..	249	232	254	262	267
Membership ..	1,47,588	1,63,399	1,54,470	1,41,140	1,45,603
Working Capital ..	3,83,185	5,47,983	4,48,959	4,58,540	5,69,685
Loans ..	1,60,129	1,82,199	1,79,802	1,86,399	1,08,194

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>III. All Types</b>					
Number ..	351	356	362	374	378
Membership ..	2,08,618	2,07,632	2,19,895	2,12,502	2,18,516
Working Capital ..	5,73,239	6,63,542	7,28,684	8,41,089	10,38,414
Loans ..	2,25,735	2,58,625	2,32,457	2,22,090	2,32,476

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

47. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments as on  
31st March 1990

Sl. No	Name of the Departments	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Lt. Governor's Secretariat ..	6	36	42	--	42
2.	Chief Secretariat ..	87	2,430	2,517	70	2,587
3.	Health, Electricity and Works .. ..	1,163	14,684	15,847	2,617	18,464
4.	Revenue .. ..	40	821	861	25	886
5.	Finance .. ..	66	985	1,051	87	1,138
6.	Development ..	151	1,838	1,989	321	2,310
7.	Law and Labour ..	52	634	686	68	754
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>1,565</b>	<b>21,428</b>	<b>22,993</b>	<b>3,188</b>	<b>26,181</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

48. Pondicherry State Government Employees by basic pay ranges  
as on 31st March 1990

Sl. No.	Basic pay ranges (Rs.)	Number of Employee
(1)	(2)	(3)
<b>I. Regular Staff :</b>		
	Below 750 .. .. .	4
	750 to below 950 .. .. .	5,835
	950 to below 1,500 .. .. .	9,796
	1,500 to below 2,000 .. .. .	4,317
	2,000 to below 2,800 .. .. .	2,057
	2,800 to below 3,600 .. .. .	717
	3,600 to below 5,000 .. .. .	258
	5,000 to below 7,500 .. .. .	8
	7,500 and above .. .. .	1
	<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>22,993</b>
<b>II. Non-Regular Staff:</b> .. .. .		<b>3,188</b>
	<b>Grand Total (I+II)</b> .. .. .	<b>26,181</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 49. Census of Central Government Employees by Offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1990

Sl. No.	Name of the Central Government Offices	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Customs and Central Excise ..	13	130	143	7	150
2.	Controller of Imports and Exports	1	11	12	—	12
3.	Jipmer .. ..	167	1,991	2,158	222	2,380
4.	Posts, Telegraphs and Telephones	7	721	728	193	921
5.	Registrar of Companies .. ..	—	10	10	2	12
6.	S.I.S.I. Extension Centre ..	1	17	18	—	18
7.	All India Radio .. ..	12	68	80	25	105
8.	Income Tax .. ..	2	24	26	—	26
9.	Field Publicity .. ..	—	3	3	—	3
10.	Census Operations .. ..	2	25	27	—	27
11.	Light and Radio Beacon Station .. ..	—	5	5	—	5

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
12.	Central Public works Department Civil and Electrical Units	12	202	214	25	239
13.	Pay and Accounts Office, Jipmer	2	18	20	—	20
14.	National Archives of India	2	11	13	—	13
15.	Resident Audit Unit of A.C. Tamil Nadu at Pondicherry	2	16	18	—	18
16.	Food and Nutrition Board	—	4	4	—	4
17.	National Savings Organisation	2	2	4	—	4
18.	Handi Crafts, Market- ing & Service Extension Centre	1	5	6	—	6
19.	Central Pollution Control Board	—	15	15	9	24
20.	Field Testing Station	1	7	8	—	8
21.	Labour Enforcement Office	1	2	3	—	3
22.	National Sample Survey Organisation	1	9	10	—	10



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Inter State Police Wire- less Station .. ..	—	9	9	—	9
24.	Textile Committee .. ..	—	7	7	2	9
25.	Cyclone Detection Radar Station .. ..	2	28	30	—	30
26.	Doordarshan Mainte- nance Centre .. ..	3	15	18	—	18
27.	National Informatics Centre .. ..	9	6	15	—	15
28.	Regional Clinical Research Centre for Homeopathy .. ..	1	3	4	—	4
29.	Regional Reasearch Institute (Siddha) .. ..	2	27	29	—	29
	<b>Total .. ..</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>3,391</b>	<b>3,637</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>4,122</b>

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 50. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by Offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1990

Sl. No.	Name of the Autonomous bodies	Regular Staff	Non- Regular Staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	District Rural Development Agency ..	99	3	102
2.	Pondicherry Housing Board ..	127	—	127
3.	Pondicherry Khadi and Village Industries Board ..	138	11	149
4.	Pondicherry Distilleries Limited ..	141	—	141
5.	PIPDIC ..	128	—	128
6.	Krishi Vigyan Kendra ..	193	2	195
7.	State Social Welfare Advisory Board ..	14	2	16
8.	VCRC ..	223	32	255
9.	Pondicherry Planning Authority ..	26	5	31
10.	Karaikal Planning Authority ..	4	—	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
11.	Pondicherry University ..	380	222	602
12.	Pondicherry Engineering College ..	176	114	290
13.	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry ..	21	—	21
14.	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Karaikal 9		2	11
15.	Pondicherry Tourism Development Corporation ..	13	94	107
16.	Pondicherry Slum Clearance Board ..	28	20	48
17.	PASIC ..	94	—	94
18.	Pondicherry Scheduled Caste Development Corporation ..	13	7	20
19.	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru College of Agriculture, Karaikal ..	38	27	65
20.	Kendria Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-8 ..	13	4	17
21.	Kendria Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-6 ..	45	3	48

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
22.	Jawahar Navodaya Vidyalaya, Mahe	.. 8	12	20
23.	Nehru Yuvak Kendra, Pondy	.. 4	—	4
<b>Total</b>		.. <b>1,935</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>2,495</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 51. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1990

Sl. No. (1)	Basic pay ranges (Rs.) (2)				Number of employees (3)
<b>I. Regular Staff :</b>					
	Below 500	..	..	..	3
	500 to below 750	..	..	..	—
	750 to below 950	..	..	..	606
	950 to below 1,500	..	..	..	731
	1,500 to below 2,000	..	..	..	214
	2,000 to below 2,800	..	..	..	208
	2,800 to below 3,600	..	..	..	56
	3,600 to below 5,000	..	..	..	105
	5,000 to below 7,500	..	..	..	11
	7,500 and above	..	..	..	1
	<b>Total—(I)</b>	..	..	..	<b>1,935</b>
<b>II.</b>	<b>Non-Regular Staff:</b>	..	..	..	<b>560</b>
	<b>Grand Total—(I + II)</b>	..	..	..	<b>2,495</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 52. Census of Employees of the local bodies by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1990

Sl. No.	Name of the Municipalities/ Commune Panchayats	Regular Staff	Non- Regular Staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>I. PONDICHERRY REGION</b>				
<b>A. PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY</b>		819	283	1,102
	Total—(IA)	819	283	1,102
<b>B. COMMUNE PANCHAYATS</b>				
1.	Oulgaret Commune Panchayat	131	171	302
2.	Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat	33	30	63
3.	Villianur Commune Panchayat	48	71	119
4.	Mannadipet Commune Panchayat	26	46	72
5.	Bahour Commune Panchayat	32	43	75
6.	Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat	16	33	49
	Total—IB (1 to 6)	286	394	680
<b>II. KARAIKAL REGION</b>				
<b>A. KARAIKAL MUNICIPALITY</b>		168	4	172
	Total—IIA	168	4	172

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<b>B. COMMUNE PANCHAYATS</b>				
1. Kottucherry Commune Panchayat	..	14	19	33
2. Neravy Commune Panchayat	..	7	14	21
3. T.R. Pattinam Commune Panchayat	..	17	23	40
4. Thirunallar Commune Panchayat	..	17	32	49
5. Nedungadu Commune Panchayat	..	10	14	24
<b>Total—II B (1 to 5)</b>	..	<b>65</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>167</b>
<b>III. MAHE REGION</b>				
MAHE MUNICIPALITY	..	52	—	52
<b>Total—III</b>	..	<b>52</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>52</b>
<b>IV. YANAM REGION</b>				
YANAM MUNICIPALITY	..	53	13	66
<b>Total—IV</b>	..	<b>53</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>66</b>
<b>Municipalities—Total</b>	..	<b>1,092</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>1,392</b>
<b>Commune Panchayats—Total</b>	..	<b>351</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>847</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	..	<b>1,443</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>2,239</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

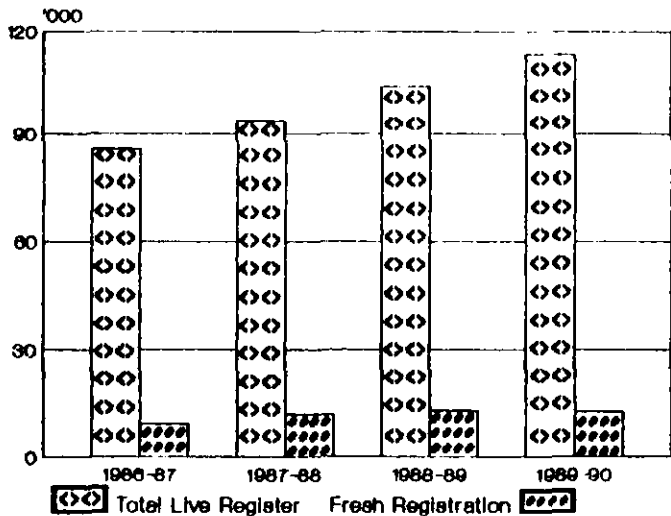
## 53. Census of Employees of the local bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1990

Sl. No. (1)	Basic pay ranges (Rs.) (2)	Number of employees (3)
<b>I. Regular Staff:</b>		
	Below 700	2
	700 to below 800	312
	800 to below 900	320
	900 to below 1,000	419
	1,000 to below 1,100	59
	1,100 and above	331
	<b>Total—(I)</b>	<b>1,443</b>
<b>II. Non-Regular Staff:</b>		
		796
	<b>Grand Total—(I+ II)</b>	<b>2,239</b>

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## Persons on Live Register



## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 54. Registration and placements effected by Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Items	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Total number of live register .. ..	85,401	93,729	1,03,896	1,12,998
2.	Number of fresh registration ..	9,217	11,764	12,829	12,551
3.	Number of vacancies notified ..	2,371	2,650	4,005	1,781
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration ..	25.72	22.53	31.22	14.19
5.	Number of placements effected .. ..	354	747	1,309	782

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

## 55. Textile Mills—Labour Employment by age-groups and sex

Items (1)		1985 (2)	1986 (3)	1987 (4)	1988 (5)
<b>Men :</b>					
Below 18 years	.. ..	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	.. ..	7,347	10,874	10,576	10,024
<b>Total</b>	.. ..	<b>7,347</b>	<b>10,874</b>	<b>10,576</b>	<b>10,024</b>
<b>Women :</b>					
Below 18 years	.. ..	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	.. ..	202	231	224	227
<b>Total</b>	.. ..	<b>202</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>227</b>
<b>Total :</b>					
Below 18 years	.. ..	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years	.. ..	7,549	11,105	10,800	10,251
<b>Total :</b>	.. ..	<b>7,549</b>	<b>11,105</b>	<b>10,800</b>	<b>10,251</b>

Source: 1) Textile Mills, Union Territory of Pondicherry.

2) Directorate of Economics and Statistics Pondicherry.

## X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

56. Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at  
Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour		July to June				
		1985-86 (2)	1986-87 (3)	1987-88 (4)	1988-89 (5)	1989-90 (6)
Ploughmen	Men	19.48	20.87	24.00	29.40	32.97
Sowers and Transplanters:	Men	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	7.73	8.07	8.27	8.30	10.07
Weeders:	Men	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	7.73	8.00	7.07	8.20	8.53
Reapers and Harvesters:	Men	9.84	10.48	12.17	16.89	14.10
	Women	8.74	9.34	10.90	13.75	14.10
Herdsmen:	Children	2.70	2.82	2.85	5.72	6.31
Other agricultural labourers:	Men	12.11	12.93	15.38	19.68	19.75
	Women	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled labourers:	Carpenters	23.17	25.00	34.38	35.42	38.33
	Blacksmiths	15.00	15.00	15.00	26.67	26.88

Source; Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XI. PRICES

## 57. Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Variety/Commodity Quality	Unit	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Boiled Rice (FP)						
	Fine	Qtl.	264.30 SF	275.80SF	340.00SF	340.00SF
	Medium	„	254.30 F	265.80 F	320.00 F	320.00 F
	Coarse	„	244.30 C	248.80 C	260.00 C	N.F. C
2. Boiled Rice (OP)						
	Fine	„	598.71	442.67	554.58	555.96
	Medium	„	508.00	340.99	385.79	394.38
	Coarse	„	285.60	292.41	348.33	384.58
3.	Cumbu—T. V.	„	180.10	184.32	180.29	207.75
4.	Ragi	„	196.31	214.63	222.50	228.09
5.	Blackgram	„	454.86	497.32	666.57	677.42
6.	Blackgram Broken	„	540.78	603.95	845.32	876.04
7.	Blackgram Dhall	„	638.95	692.87	972.08	983.21
8.	Greengram	„	532.10	630.31	977.29	927.92

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall	Qtl.	587.64	705.50	1,034.35	983.32
10.	Bengalgram	„	566.05	514.77	843.52	932.48
11.	Bengalgram Dhall	„	505.44	596.38	981.61	1055.71
12.	Redgram Dhall – I sort	„	797.56	1,135.65	1,170.16	1,019.34
	II sort	„	721.87	1,000.34	1,029.42	994.10
13.	Sugar (OP)	„	579.26	601.83	644.27	802.00
	Sugar (FP)	„	476.35	485.83	508.75	520.00
14.	Palm Jaggery	„	508.17	554.73	569.25	615.00
15.	Cane Jaggery	„	481.64	605.57	562.68	545.77
16.	Chillies—Ramnad	„	761.40	1197.60	2,827.08	1,910.38
17.	Tamarind—I sort	„	1,116.56	966.30	1,281.80	1,127.92
18.	Turmeric—Curry	„	1,401.11	1,552.77	1,570.00	1,325.08
19.	Arecanuts—Pheton	„	3,921.25	6,137.50	5,825.00	5,260.63
20.	Coriander	„	1,289.16	1,387.66	775.36	945.14
21.	Groundnut oil	„	1,960.46	2,327.58	1967.20	2,378.71

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
22.	Gingelly oil	Qtl.	2,032.13	2,435.83	2,002.08	2434.38
23.	Coconut oil	„	3,305.32	4,092.11	4,221.17	3,394.05
24.	Vanaspathy	„	2,071.00	2,352.31	2,407.17	2,661.42
25.	Refined oil	„	2,419.06	2,802.46	2,428.16	2791.77
26.	Cement (Dalmia)	„	140.17	142.06	137.18	144.44
27.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	41.07	41.07	41.07	41.35

Note: SF = Super Fine

F = Fine

C = Common

CP = Control Price

OP = Open market Price

FP = Fair Price

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XI. PRICES

## 58. Average retail prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Variety/Commodity/ Quality	Unit	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		Kg.				
1.	Boiled Rice (F.P.)					
	Fine	.. "	2.70S.F	2.82S.F	3.40S.F	3.40S.F
	Medium	.. "	2.60F	2.72F	3.20F	3.20F
	Coarse	.. "	2.50C	2.55C	2.60C	N.T.C
2.	Boiled Rice (O.P)					
	Fine	.. "	4.08	4.54	5.67	5.65
	Medium	.. "	3.15	3.48	3.90	4.05
	Coarse	.. "	2.96	3.31	3.56	3.95
3.	Cumbu-T.V.	.. "	2.02	2.19	2.22	2.36
4.	Ragi	.. "	2.12	2.51	2.90	2.96
5.	Blackgram	.. "	5.94	6.38	8.44	—
6.	Blackgram Broken	.. "	6.50	6.67	9.48	9.81
7.	Blackgram Dhall	.. "	7.70	7.96	10.61	11.00
8.	Greengram	.. "	6.27	7.19	10.53	10.24



(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall	.. Kg.	7.05	7.98	11.57	11.05
10.	Bengalgram	.. ..	6.69	6.11	9.10	10.45
11.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. ..	6.34	7.02	10.69	11.62
12.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. ..	8.51	12.14	12.59	11.92
	.. II sort	.. ..	7.79	10.82	11.38	10.83
13.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	6.10	6.28	6.77	8.28
	.. (FP)	.. ..	4.81	4.91	5.13	5.25
14.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	5.62	6.38	6.20	6.52
15.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	6.41	6.86	6.90	7.16
16.	Chillies—Ramnad	.. ..	10.29	14.35	31.77	24.83
17.	Tamarind—I sort	.. ..	13.00	10.35	13.53	12.98
18.	Turmeric—Curry	.. ..	17.86	17.26	17.67	13.94
19.	Arecanuts—Pheton	.. ..	42.31	65.73	63.67	55.35
20.	Coriander	.. ..	15.16	17.15	10.03	11.15
21.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	20.87	23.81	20.40	24.59
22.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	21.63	26.40	22.16	25.73

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Coconut oil	.. Kg.	36.14	43.95	46.40	39.49
24.	Vanaspathy	.. ..	22.49	25.54	25.67	28.26
25.	Refined oil	.. ..	26.61	30.06	26.34	30.32
26.	Firewood (Dry Split)	.. 20 Kgs.	13.00	14.98	17.42	18.42
27.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	2.22	2.22	2.22	2.24
28.	Tea --Lipton's Ruby Dust Tea	.. 500 Gms.	19.32	20.34	20.60	27.42
29.	Coffee Powder-Lakshmi	.. ..	18.90	18.37	18.97	21.30
30.	Butter	Kg.	37.08	41.61	42.56	43.04
31.	Ghee	.. ..	53.13	61.68	60.23	62.35
32.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.56	0.61	0.68	0.64

Note : C = Common

F = Fine

SF = Super Fine

CP = Control Price

OP = Open market Price

FP = Fair Price

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XI. PRICES

## 59. Average wholesale prices-in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Variety/ Commodity/Quality	Unit	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine	.. Qtl.	246.80SF	272.07SF	294.94SF	333.93SF
	Medium	.. ..	235.75F	257.15F	277.62 F	313.93 F
	Coarse	.. ..	—	245.80C	247.40 C	254.13 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	347.17	381.39	411.90	449.88
	Medium	.. ..	306.24	316.91	359.36	396.98
	Coarse	.. ..	289.49	332.39	345.61	386.24
3.	Blackgram	.. ..	—	372.75	556.67	687.75
4.	Blackgram Broken	.. ..	564.63	590.81	874.27	888.63
5.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	696.46	722.33	996.77	1,137.71
6.	Greengram	.. ..	—	436.25	653.34	680.90
7.	Greengram Dhall	.. ..	606.98	723.21	1,024.90	998.25

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8.	Bengalgram	.. Qtl.	507.08	539.25	865.21	1,042.52
9.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. ..	515.79	573.46	920.71	950.01
10.	Redgram Dhall—					
	I sort	.. ..	840.28	1,156.14	1,148.33	1,159.44
	II sort	.. ..	—	—	N.S.	1,100.00
11.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	581.20	601.30	645.60	805.76
	Sugar (FP)	.. ..	465.83	478.83	503.50	520.00
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	473.31	598.29	600.33	650.04
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	611.11	706.48	687.41	625.74
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	905.83	1,423.54	2,592.58	1,786.67
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur..	.. ..	1,246.25	929.54	1,229.60	1,228.50
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	1,175.00	1,318.75	1,297.29	1,162.92
17.	Arecanuts—Pheton	.. ..	2,156.23	2,851.23	3,370.14	2,941.78
18.	Coriander	.. ..	1,451.19	1,622.40	863.13	996.72
19.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	1,967.54	2,305.70	1,968.95	2,322.36
20.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	1,998.58	2,441.22	1,821.25	2,415.5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
21.	Coconut oil	.. Qtl.	2,798.43	3,505.17	3,566.01	2,795.28
22.	Vanaspathi-Dalda	.. „	2,366.67	2,460.67	2,449.80	2,610.15
23.	Refined oil	.. „	2,593.33	2,937.49	2,437.19	2,650.00
24.	Cement (Dalmia)	.. „	144.68	144.24	141.83	151.16
25.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	41.07	41.07	41.07	41.07

Note: SF=Super Fine

F=Fine

C=Common

CP=Control Price

OP=Open market Price

FP=Fair Price

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XI. PRICES

## 60. Average retail prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Variety/ Commodity/ Quality	Unit	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine .. Kg.		2.55SF	2.88 SF	3.03SF	3.40SF
	Medium .. ..		2.45F	2.72 F	2.87F	3.20F
	Coarse .. ..		—	2.55 C	2.56C	2.60 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine .. ..		3.72	4.01	4.30	4.67
	Medium .. ..		3.28	3.40	3.77	4.13
	Coarse .. ..		3.02	3.57	3.63	4.10
3.	Blackgram .. ..		N.T.	N.T.	5.78	7.30
4.	Blackgram Broken .. ..		6.09	6.27	9.21	9.96
5.	Blackgram Dhall .. ..		7.50	7.69	10.60	12.24
6.	Greengram .. ..		N.T.	N.T.	7.17	7.41
7.	Greengram Dhall ... ..		6.68	7.71	11.16	11.14
8.	Bengalgram .. ..		5.52	5.60	9.25	11.30

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. Kg.	5.67	6.14	9.87	10.69
10.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. ..	8.74	12.12	12.14	12.40
	II sort	.. ..	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.	11.50
11.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	5.97	6.18	6.61	8.20
	Sugar (FP)	.. ..	4.81	4.91	5.14	5.25
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	5.18	6.43	6.65	7.13
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	6.75	7.43	7.48	7.18
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	9.80	15.41	27.12	19.26
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	12.86	10.02	13.59	13.20
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	14.48	14.99	16.96	14.85
17.	Arecanuts—Pheton	.. ..	22.16	30.42	35.43	31.69
18.	Coriander	.. ..	15.19	17.66	9.47	11.16
19.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	20.36	24.00	20.12	24.74
20.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	20.97	24.65	19.17	25.63
21.	Coconut oil	.. ..	29.73	36.43	37.35	30.95
22.	Vanaspathi-Dalda	.. ..	24.00	25.45	25.34	28.44

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Refined oil	.. Kg.	28.00	30.68	26.89	27.93
24.	Firewood—(Dry split)	.. 25 Kgs.	15.59	15.70	21.13	24.50
25.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.28
26.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby Dust	500Gms.	18.58	20.04	21.12	26.98
27.	Coffee powder— Srinivas	.. „	15.56	17.00	17.91	19.83
28.	Butter	.. Kg.	73.10	42.82	42.75	41.86
29.	Ghee	.. „	53.07	65.03	63.46	65.75
30.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.58	0.67	0.64	0.61

Note: SF—Super Fine

OP=Open market Price.

F—Fine

FP=Fair Price

C—Common

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.



## XI. PRICES

60A. Consumer Price index numbers (Industrial workers) for  
Pondicherry Centre

(Base 1982=100)

Month/Year	GROUPWISE						
	Food	Pan, Tobacco and Intoxicants	Fuel and light	Hous- ing	Cloth- ing, Bedding and Foot wear	Mis- cella neous	Gene- ral
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
October 1988	188	147	157	123	117	168	170
November	191	156	161	123	118	170	173
December	193	157	161	123	110	171	173
January 1989	190	162	161	131	106	174	173
February	191	161	161	131	110	174	173
March	189	162	161	131	119	173	173
April	188	163	161	131	123	175	173
May	189	164	161	131	123	175	174
June	192	165	161	131	126	176	176
July	191	164	162	131	127	177	176
August	193	166	162	131	127	177	177

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
September 1989	196	166	162	131	127	177	178
October	198	169	162	131	128	178	180
November	201	169	163	131	128	179	182
December	203	169	163	131	128	185	184
January 1990	199	177	165	133	128	194	183
February	200	181	172	133	129	194	185
March	197	179	175	133	129	194	183

Source : Labour Bureau, Government of India.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 61. Spindles and Looms installed

Year			Spindles installed	Looms installed
(1)			(2)	(3)
1979	..	..	1,57,750	2,679
1980	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1981	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1982	..	..	1,65,167	2,679
1983	..	..	1,66,000	2,709
1984	..	..	1,78,696	2,709
1985	..	..	1,87,816	2,709
1986	..	..	1,91,008	2,709
1987	..	..	1,96,090	2,709
1988	..	..	1,96,090	2,709

Source: 1. Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

2. Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 62. Annual production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth

Year	Total cotton yarn produced in '000 Kgs.		Total cotton cloth produced in '000 Mts.
(1)	(2)		(3)
1980	..	1,50,24	5,88,12
1981	..	1,53,36	5,75,04
1982	..	1,38,12	5,29,44
1983	..	93,62	2,99,44
1984	..	63,24	1,93,94
1985	..	57,88	1,84,72
1986	..	1,25,57	3,86,09
1987	..	1,69,81	4,61,45
1988	..	1,61,06	4,27,69
1989	..	1,65,13	4,69,59

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 63-A. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1987-88

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry	No. of factories group registered	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Milling(By power machine)	7	5,793	76	2,066
2.	Food products	10	1,16,157	1,383	11,53,49
3.	Edible oils	3	754	68	352
4.	Beverages	4	57,327	566	31,147
5.	Cotton textiles	16	4,57,987	9,830	1,93,010
6.	Textile products	11	4,042	406	6,543
7.	Wooden furnitures & fixtures	3	23	85	1,919
8.	Paper and paper products	10	48,740	627	11,956
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	11	14,279	549	8,783
10.	Manufacture of leather and leather products	4	23,648	345	5,225

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	18	44,820	504	10,201
12.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	22	1,68,888	991	2,29,144
13.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	9	2,45,121	322	(—)4,417
14.	Basic metal and alloy industries	9	12,341	310	1,809
15.	Metal products and parts	10	2,900	153	3,222
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery	8	666	101	6,025
17.	Transport equipments and parts	4	13,444	49	1,605
18.	Laundry services	3	477	52	656
19.	Repair services	10	10,896	363	5,888
20.	Other Industries	5	3,13,883	2,122	(—)11,781
<b>Total</b>		<b>177</b>	<b>15,42,186</b>	<b>18,902</b>	<b>6,18,702</b>

Source: Annual Survey of Industries 1987-88.

## XII. INDUSTRY

## 63-B. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1988-89

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry group	No. of factories registered	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Milling (By power machine)	8	6,264	87	3,947
2.	Food products	8	1,94,401	1,439	82,317
3.	Edible oils	3	744	208	-1,900
4.	Beverages	7	43,663	488	97,239
5.	Cotton textiles	13	2,05,806	4,148	53,911
6.	Textile products	7	4,998	178	6,787
7.	Wooden furnitures & Fixtures	3	281	97	-1,078
8.	Paper and paper products	13	55,589	639	8,203

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
9.	Printing and publishing .. of periodicals, books, etc.	8	13,703	566	7,599
10.	Manufacture of leather and leather products ..	6	30,922	635	16,402
11.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products ..	19	86,828	677	-3,891
12.	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products ..	24	2,44,569	1,021	2,85,782
13.	Manufacture of non- metallic mineral products ..	10	1,98,817	531	29,253
14.	Basic metal and alloy industries ..	13	74,362	597	-38,387
15.	Metal products and parts	9	3,478	209	4,669
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery ..	10	8,669	214	66,805
17.	Transport equipments and parts ..	3	15,622	41	398 <sup>a</sup>
18.	Laundry services ..	3	646	74	1,093
19.	Repair services ..	9	10,848	363	-5,442
20.	Other Industries ..	7	3,61,558	3,087	22,995
	<b>Total :</b> ..	<b>183</b>	<b>15,61,768</b>	<b>15,299</b>	<b>6,35,915</b>

Source : Annual Survey of Industries 1988-89.



## XII. INDUSTRY

63-C. Annual Index of Industrial Production  
(Base 1980-81=100)

Indus- try Code.	Item	Weight	ANNUAL INDEX					
			1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>General Index</b>		100.00	53.41	60.10	103.83	101.77	98.31	99.20
20.	Food products	7.50	108.36	223.62	275.76	280.59	285.10	208.06
22.	Beverages	4.97	153.56	141.77	146.30	140.20	155.03	186.16
23.	Cotton textiles	77.43	33.20	31.28	81.91	79.15	76.31	80.66
28.	Paper	4.38	113.34	112.62	91.14	76.96	1.29	22.84
31.	Chemical products	4.73	119.52	119.56	142.15	152.16	186.25	214.20
33.	Basic metal products	0.99	134.24	148.99	175.36	130.19	127.87	76.82

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

## XII. INDUSTRY

64. Production of handloom cloths under  
Co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June)	Production of handloom cloth
(1)	(2)
1979-80	8,42
1980-81	6,84
1981-82	7,81
1982-83	8,11
1983-84	9,13
1984-85	25,13
1985-86	23,03
1986-87	24,82
1987-88	20,11
1988-89	16,98
1989-90*	16,98

\*Provisional

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

65. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department  
( In Kilometres )

Items (1)	As on 31st March					
	1985 (2)	1986 (3)	1987 (4)	1988 (5)	1989 (6)	1990 (7)
<b>I. Surfaced roads</b>						
Concrete	8	8	4	2	2	2
Black-topped	378	380	391	402	450	486
Water Bound Macadam	8	7	4	16	16	17
<b>Total—I</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>505</b>
<b>II. Unsurfaced roads</b>						
Motorable	6	6	3	3	2	1
Non-motorable	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total—II</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Grand Total (I+II)</b>	<b>400</b>	<b>401</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>506</b>

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 65A. Length of roads under Municipalities

(In Kilometres)

Items (1)	As on 31st March					
	1985 (2)	1986 (3)	1987 (4)	1988 (5)	1989 (6)	1990* (7)
<b>I. SURFACED ROADS</b>						
Cement Concrete	4	5	5	8	8	6
Black topped	196	199	207	213	225	230
Water Bound Macadam	33	52	52	43	34	37
<b>Total--I</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>273</b>
<b>II. UNSURFACED ROADS</b>						
Motorable	11	25	22	20	20	51
Non-motorable	50	48	45	47	44	10
<b>Total--II</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>Grand Total(I + II)</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>334</b>

\* Provisional

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 65B. Length of roads under Commune Panchayats

(In Kilometres)

Items	As on 31st March					
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<b>I. SURFACED ROADS</b>						
Cement Concrete	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black topped	195	240	268	295	291	301
Water Bound Macadam	327	317	318	325	327	319
<b>Total—I</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>620</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>620</b>
<b>II. UNSURFACED ROADS</b>						
Motorable	500	511	519	500	499	494
Non-motorable	401	391	378	373	375	374
<b>Total—II</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>902</b>	<b>897</b>	<b>873</b>	<b>874</b>	<b>868</b>
<b>Grand Total (I+II)</b>	<b>1,423</b>	<b>1,459</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>1,493</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>1,488</b>

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 66. Number of motor vehicles in use

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	As on 31st March				
		1986	1987	1988	1989	1990*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods vehicles :					
(i)	Four wheelers and above (Trucks and Lorries)	1,169	1,280	1,394	1,501	1,501
(ii)	Three wheelers (incl. Tempos)	24	36	44	50	50
2.	Passenger vehicles:					
(i)	Four wheelers and above					
(a)	Buses	464	453	537	576	576
(b)	Cars and station wagons	6,981	6,698	6,994	7,192	7,192
(c)	Taxis	410	461	511	557	557
(d)	Jeeps	258	295	364	431	431
(ii)	Three wheelers	1,148	316	508	573	573
(iii)	Two wheelers	37,673	44,649	51,048	56,058	56,058
3.	Tractors	531	642	739	760	760
4.	Trailers	406	503	602	623	623
5.	Others	324	327	337	379	379
	Total all vehicles :	49,388	55,660	63,078	68,700	68,700

\*Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 67. Number of accidents on roads

Year (1)	State total (2)
1980	352
1981	286
1982	287
1983	296
1984	318
1985	344
1986	386
1987	416
1988	581
1989	658
Number of persons killed	82
Number of persons injured	708
Number of vehicles involved	814

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 68. Number of Post and Telegraph Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Rural Post Offices	Urban Post Offices	Telegraph Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1981	67	33	29
1982	64	36	27
1983	63	36	27
1984	62	38	28
1985	57	43	29
1986	57	43	28
1987	57	42	28
1988	57	42	26
1989	58	42	26
1990	58	42	25*

\* Provisional

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.



## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 69. Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public-Call Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Telephone connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public- Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1981	.. 3,694	11	57
1982	.. 3,876	11	90
1983	.. 3,976	11	82
1984	.. 4,519	15	80
1985	.. 5,054	14	90
1986*	.. 5,402	15	92
1987*	.. 6,361	15	86
1988*	.. 6,969	16	89
1989*	.. 7,215	16	104
1990*	.. 7,902	16	146

\* Provisional

Source: Telecommunications Department, Pondicherry.

## XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

## 70. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Items	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Ship Traffic:</b>					
Number of ships	12	6	—	32	17
Tonnage of ships:					
(a) Gross ('000 tonnes)	138	59	—	670	310
(b) Net ('000 tonnes)	87	38	—	388	209
Tonnage of Merchandise:					
(a) Imported	1,47,823	70,802	—	43,573	75,258
(b) Exported	30	—	—	—	—
(c) Transhipment	—	—	—	3,69,048	1,54,000
<b>II. Boat Traffic:</b>					
Number of country Boats	28	42	—	25	26

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>Tonnage of country Boats:</b>						
(a) Gross	}	1,079.11	2,296.82	—	1,193	1,312.60
(b) Net						
<b>Tonnage of Merchandise:</b>						
(a) Imported		—	—	—	—	—
(b) Exported		—	—	—	—	—

Source: Port Office, Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

## 71. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years (1)	Imports (2)	Exports (3)	Total (4)
1979-80	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
1980-81	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
1981-82	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
1982-83	2,52,48	—	2,52,48
1983-84	3,64,57	—	3,64,57
1984-85	30,25,23	—	30,25,23
1985-86	27,02,49	—	27,02,49
1986-87	6,98,69	—	6,98,69
1987-88	—	—	—
1988-89	15,74,51	—	15,74,51
1989-90	22,98,76	—	22,98,76

Source : Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs  
Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

72. Value of import licences issued to merchants of  
Pondicherry State

(Rupees in lakhs)	
Licensing period (April to March)	Value of import licences
(1)	(2)
1980-81	37.13
1981-82	73.11
1982-83	52.72
1983-84	80.06
1984-85	244.89
1985-86	177.09
1986-87	139.44
1987-88	200.78
1988-89	256.60
1989-90	286.76

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

## XIV. TRADE

## 73. Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports

		(In '000 Rupees)				
Code No.	Sections	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0	Food	48,68	—	—	15,96,19	—
5	Chemical ..	35,80,79	9,73,11	—	—	22,98,76
6	Manufactured goods chiefly by materials	—	79,42	—	—	—
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	—	—
	<b>Total ..</b>	<b>36,29,47</b>	<b>10,52,53</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>15,96,19</b>	<b>22,98,76</b>

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Pondicherry.

## XV. ELECTRICITY

## 74. Progress in electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines	.. Km.	647.59	661.30	672.35	684.45
2.	L.T. Lines	.. ..	2,645.10	2,700.20	2,765.21	2,820.21
3.	Transformers	.. Nos.	767	796	823	851
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	.. KVA	78,551	96,676	1,05,358	1,09,003
5.	Towns electrified	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and hamlets electrified	..	292	292	292	292

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7. Domestic Connections :						
1.	Light, fan and small power	Nos.	59,124	62,309	65,759	69,009
2.	Hut services	.. ..	9,542	11,554	13,554	15,169
8.	Commercial connections	.. ..	14,457	15,088	15,938	16,613
9.	Agricultural connections	.. ..	8,878	9,078	9,278	9,449
10.	Industrial connections	.. ..	2,628	2,782	2,948	3,079
1.	H.T	.. ..	74	92	108	119
2.	L.T	.. ..	2,554	2,690	2,840	2,960
11.	Street-lights	.. ..	20,729	21,529	22,359	23,099
12.	Maximum demand	.. KW	67,591.25 (KVA)	70,450	78,280	85,600

Note : All towns and villages have already been electrified.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.



## XV. ELECTRICITY

## 75. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Electricity purchased	.. Lakhs of KWH	2,935.21	3,682.16	4,471.32	5,336.82
2.	Electricity sold	.. ..	2,332.27	2,937.76	3,607.41	4,430.00
2.1	Domestic heat, small power, lights and fans	} ..	323.67	364.67	412.92	491.20*
2.2	Hut Services	.. ..	8.02	16.90	19.72	—
2.3	Commercial lights and fans	.. ..	109.48	123.34	151.18	177.10
2.4	Industrial low and medium voltage	.. ..	169.10	182.50	217.38	279.60
2.5	Industrial high voltage	.. ..	1,143.16	1,535.38	2,045.60	2,678.30
2.6	Public lighting	.. ..	26.35	62.80	65.70	72.30
2.7	Irrigation	.. ..	491.17	573.60	613.59	644.30
2.8	Public water works and sewage pumping	.. ..	61.32	78.57	81.32	87.20

\* Includes Hut Services

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 76 A. Cognisable crime

Head of offences	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Murder	6	13	14	17	14	18	16	39
Dacoity	4	2	1	—	2	—	1	5
Robbery	6	9	8	11	8	10	13	21
House breaking	161	204	180	160	155	167	189	253
Theft	899	781	740	695	634	638	757	978
Rioting	127	101	128	170	117	127	129	170
Kidnapping and abduction	15	12	12	7	4	8	21	22
Rape	4	7	8	9	5	7	5	6
Others*	1,304	1,165	1,413	1,700	1,421	1,491	1,536	1,745
<b>Total</b>	<b>2,526</b>	<b>2,294</b>	<b>2,504</b>	<b>2,769</b>	<b>2,360</b>	<b>2,466</b>	<b>2,667</b>	<b>3,239</b>

\* Includes crimes relating to bank-notes, coins, cheating, criminal breach of trust, etc.

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 76 B. Crime under Local and Special Laws

Head of Acts (1)	1982 (2)	1983 (3)	1984 (4)	1985 (5)	1986 (6)	1987 (7)	1988 (8)	1989 (9)
Arms Act	3	3	2	2	1	—	2	1
Gambling Act	83	187	271	175	118	99	57	93
Excise Act	315	109	122	224	235	399	347	129
P. C. R. Act	11	15	13	16	24	20	22	27
Explosive Act	3	—	—	4	2	3	2	1
Motor Vehicle Act	3,672	4,658	7,346	5,489	7,257	7,836	10,435	17,980
Others*	6,676	8,014	12,713	10,390	12,757	10,171	10,210	12,628
<b>Total</b>	<b>10,763</b>	<b>12,986</b>	<b>20,467</b>	<b>16,300</b>	<b>20,394</b>	<b>18,528</b>	<b>21,075</b>	<b>30,859</b>

\*Figure includes relating to crimes under Opium Act, S. I. T. Act., Prevention Act, Customs Act, etc.

source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 77. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1976-77	951	216	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90
1977-78	1,761	384	12,41,421.00	5,16,770.75
1978-79	1,830	374	8,68,362.00	2,48,076.00
1979-80	1,646	419	10,19,042.00	3,26,701.00
1980-81	1,486	274	11,64,938.00	2,87,144.76
1981-82	1,428	322	14,41,695.92	4,84,341.60
1982-83	1,104	217	20,29,619.75	3,36,098.86
1983-84	789	215	21,13,914.60	6,74,150.10
1984-85	926	46)	12,95,242.90	5,78,630.25
1985-86	964	372	13,35,795.00	5,85,698.00
1986-87	696	341	12,87,563 00	4,91,261.00
1987-88	875	484	19,64,512.00	7,87,711.00
1988-89	975	334	32,73,579.00	5,21,829.00
1989-90	1,262	368	38,78,661.00	9,64,826.00

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 78. Strength and cost of Civil Police

Details	Years						
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>Police Station and Out-Posts</b>							
1. No. of Police Stations ..	27	27	27	26	26	26	26
2. Number of Out-Posts ..	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
I. Total strength of Police Force ..	1,663	1,801	1,823	1,918	1,865	1,900	1,934
II. Expenditure							
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March (Rs in lakhs) ..	180.12	253.53	314.69	369.59	398.01	492.69	569.41

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry

## XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

## 79. Fire statistics

Year (April—March)	No. of Fire Stations	No. of Fire Calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1974-75	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	3	169	98,738
1977-78	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	3	242	2,76,773
1980-81	3	255	2,48,833
1981-82	4	238	2,52,915
1982-83	5	299	10,45,032
1983-84	5	216	10,13,268
1984-85	5	210	5,22,018
1985-86	6	253	23,53,612
1986-87	6	433	15,28,224
1987-88	6	340	8,60,018
1988-89	6	350	13,40,037
1989-90	6	378	14,85,930*

\*Provisional

Source: Office of the Director of Fire Services, Pondicherry.

## XVII. EXCISE

## 80. No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year/Details	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>1986</b>					
Toddy shops	67	30	—	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	4	93
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
<b>1987</b>					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	4	93
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
<b>1988</b>					
Toddy shops	65	30	4	—	99
Arrack shops	65	23	4	4	96
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
<b>1989*</b>					
Toddy shops	65	30	4	—	99
Arrack shops	64	23	4	4	95
Liquor shops	165	44	62	18	289

\* Provisional

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry

## XVII. EXCISE

## 81. Consumption of country spirits and liquors

(In kilolitres)

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. Imported spirits	—	—	—	—	1,376.2	2,164.6
B. Indian-made spirit	2,612.6	4,143.0	3,929.0	3,242.9	5,919.5	6,614.6
C. Country Arrack	4,452.2	4,356.2	4,257.4	6,282.4	5,171.1	5,508.1
D. Indian-made beer	1,186.0	579.1	4,528.5	6,041.0	3,117.5	6,984.7

\* Provisional

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.



## XVIII. FIVE YEAR PLAN

## 82. Outlay and Expenditure

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Seventh Five Year Plan (1985-90) Approved Outlay	Annual Plan 1988-89 Expenditure (Actual)	Annual Plan Expenditure 1989-90 (Actual)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture and Allied activities	2,602.03	553.54	571.84
2.	Rural Development	603.53	141.08	145.55
3.	Special Area Programme	—	—	—
4.	Irrigation & Flood Control	1,007.49	201.28	206.57
5.	Energy	2,485.04	579.12	816.14
6.	Industry and Minerals	2,477.41	853.63	743.59
7.	Transport	2,792.66	571.41	690.17
8.	Communications	—	—	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9. Science, Technology & Environment		9.19	0.80	2.12
10. General Economic Services		426.98	95.48	95.46
11. Social Services		10,358.05	2,330.13	2,518.02
12. General Services		622.62	110.73	165.59
	<b>Total</b>	<b>23,385.00</b>	<b>5,437.20</b>	<b>5,955.05</b>

Source: Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

## XIX. MISCELLANEOUS

## 83. Number of cinema houses and entertainment-tax collected

Year	Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertain- ment-tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1981	26	26	37.99
1982	30	22	40.68
1983	38	19	68.85
1984	38	19	70.18
1985	38	12	80.73
1986	42	8	87.68
1987	44	12	108.78
1988	44	10	119.26
1989	44	10	119.80

Source: (1) Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

## APPENDIX—I

## 1991—Population Census (Provisional results)

Name of the Region	Males	Females	Total	Sex ratio (No. of females/ 1000 males)
Pondicherry	2,99,948	2,90,052	5,90,000	967
Karaikal	72,577	73,138	1,45,715	1,008
Mahe	15,492	17,912	33,404	1,156
Yanam	10,307	9,990	20,297	969
<b>Total (Union territory)</b>	<b>3,98,324</b>	<b>3,91,092</b>	<b>7,89,416</b>	<b>982</b>

Source: Directorate of Census Operations, Pondicherry

## APPENDIX—II

Regionwise estimated population of Union Territory of Pondicherry  
(1981—2001)

(As on 1st March)

Year	Pondicherry Union Territory	Region			
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1981	6,04,471	4,44,417	1,20,010	28,413	11,631
1982	6,18,800	4,55,829	1,22,027	28,967	11,977
1983	6,33,500	4,67,571	1,24,089	29,520	12,320
1984	6,48,300	4,79,428	1,26,143	30,070	12,659
1985	6,63,000	4,91,246	1,28,146	30,616	12,992
1986	6,77,700	5,03,104	1,30,122	31,156	13,318
1987	6,92,100	5,14,775	1,32,002	31,688	13,635
1988	7,06,400	5,26,402	1,33,844	32,212	13,942
1989	7,20,500	5,37,916	1,35,619	32,726	14,239
1990	7,34,300	5,49,239	1,37,311	33,228	14,522
1991	7,47,900	5,60,452	1,38,939	33,717	14,792
1992	7,61,200	5,71,478	1,40,484	34,191	15,047

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1993	7,74,200	5,82,318	1,41,949	34,649	15,284
1994	7,86,900	5,92,964	1,43,343	35,089	15,504
1995	7,99,400	6,03,516	1,44,669	35,510	15,705
1996	8,11,400	6,13,653	1,45,948	35,912	15,887
1997	8,23,200	6,23,841	1,47,027	36,288	16,044
1998	8,34,700	6,33,781	1,48,099	36,642	16,178
1999	8,45,900	6,43,549	1,49,091	36,971	16,289
2000	8,56,800	6,53,146	1,50,008	37,273	16,373
2001	8,67,600	6,62,737	1,50,886	37,547	16,430

Source : Registrar General of India.

(NEW SERIES)

Estimates of State Income  
(AT CURRENT PRICE)

Sl. No. (1)	Industry (2)	1980-81 (3)	1981-82 (4)	1982-83 (5)
	Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	2406	2551	2131
	Forestry and Logging	—	—	—
	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—
	Fishing	1012	1106	1487
<b>I</b>	<b>Primary : Sub-Total</b>	<b>3418</b>	<b>3657</b>	<b>3618</b>
5.1	Manufacturing Registered	2198	2099	2881
5.2	Manufacturing Un-Registered	939	1179	1195
5	Manufacturing (Total)	3137	3278	4076
6	Construction	7221	7582	9098
7	Electricity, Gas and Water supply	291	304	304
<b>II</b>	<b>Secondary : Sub-Total (5+6+7)</b>	<b>10649</b>	<b>11164</b>	<b>13478</b>

## DIX—III

## and per Capital Income

(Provisional)

(Rs. in lakhs)

1983-84 (6)	1984-85 (7)	1985-86 (8)	1986-87 (9)	1987-88 (10)	1988-89 (11)
2215	2520	2891	3172	3480	4098
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
1739	2211	3122	3251	3691	5014
3954	4731	6013	6423	7171	9112
2704	3061	3157	4586	6083	6053
1438	1716	2282	2457	2753	2753
4142	4777	5439	7043	8806	8806
9857	10463	10994	10918	13414	13414
610	678	801	1227	1536	1536
14609	15918	17234	19188	23756	23756



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8.1	Railways	4	4	4
8.2	Transport by other means and storage	522	565	608
8.3	Communications	70	83	103
9	Trade, Hotel and Restaurants	1583	1663	1702
10	Banking and Insurance	312	420	503
11	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling and business services	388	428	472
12	Public Administration	1011	1225	1251
13	Other Services	682	732	785
<b>III</b>	<b>Tertiary : Sub-Total</b>	<b>4572</b>	<b>5120</b>	<b>5428</b>
14	Total net State domestic product	18639	19941	22524
15	Estimated Population (as on 1st October)	613454	629207	645425
16	Per capita Income (In Rupees)	3038	3169	3490

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1	2	6	8	12	12
654	701	750	801	853	853
120	122	133	165	226	226
1785	1870	2008	2099	2192	2192
597	659	778	915	1047	1047
520	574	634	700	772	772
1751	2150	2556	2934	2934	2934
1207	1442	1629	1887	2317	2317
6635	7520	8494	9509	10353	10353
25198	28169	31741	35120	41280	43221
662128	679337	697077	715372	734250	753757
3806	4147	4553	4909	5622	5734

## Estimates of State Income

(NEW SERIES)

(AT CONSTANT PRICE)

Sl. No.	Industry	1980-81	1981-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1	Agriculture and Animal Husbandry	2406	2346
2	Forestry and Logging	—	—
3	Mining and Quarrying	—	—
4	Fishing	1012	1005
<b>I</b>	<b>Primary: Sub-Total</b>	<b>3418</b>	<b>3351</b>
5.1	Manufacturing Registered	2198	1969
5.2	Manufacturing Un-Registered	939	971
5	Manufacturing (Total)	3137	2940
6	Construction	7221	7401
7	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	291	303
<b>II</b>	<b>Secondary: Sub-Total (5 + 6 + 7)</b>	<b>10649</b>	<b>106.44</b>

## DIX—IV

## and Per Capita Income

(Provisional)

(Rs. in lakhs)

1982-83	1983-84	1984-1985	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
2032	1528	1830	2062	2010	1904	2037
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1149	1306	1457	1749	1800	1726	1755
3181	2834	3287	3811	3810	3630	3792
2706	2379	2590	2496	3459	4213	4213
1135	1216	1275	1348	1423	1505	1505
3841	3595	3865	3844	4882	5718	5718
7585	7774	7967	8165	8368	8576	8576
320	355	387	414	445	449	449
<b>11746</b>	<b>11724</b>	<b>12219</b>	<b>12423</b>	<b>13698</b>	<b>14743</b>	<b>14743</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
8.1	Railways	4	3
8.2	Transport by other means and storage	522	543
8.3	Communications	70	81
9	Trade, Hotel and Restaurants	1583	1623
10	Banking and Insurance	312	327
11	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling and business services	388	398
12	Public Administration	1011	1028
13	Other Services	682	700
<b>III</b>	<b>Tertiary: Sub-Total</b>	<b>4572</b>	<b>4703</b>
14	Total Net State Domestic Product	18639	18698
15	Estimated Population (as on 1st October)	613454	629207
16	Per capita Income (In Rupees)	3038	2972

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
3	1	1	4	3	3	3
564	584	605	626	647	667	667
81	86	97	101	116	117	117
1663	1703	1743	1783	1823	1863	1863
389	363	361	401	430	465	465
429	452	475	501	526	554	554
1093	1144	1126	1186	1224	1296	1296
779	884	888	888	911	955	955
5001	5217	5296	5490	5680	5920	5920
19928	19775	20802	21724	23185	24293	24455
645425	662128	679337	697077	715372	734250	753737
3088	2987	3062	3116	3241	3309	3245

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