



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

**STATISTICAL
HAND BOOK
1988 - 89**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY**

STATISTICAL HAND BOOK

1988-89

INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Hand Book, 1988-89 is the Twenty-sixth issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form, all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union territory of Pondicherry.

The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.

Suggestions for the improvement of this Publication are welcome.

Directorate of Economics
and Statistics,
Pondicherry-605 001
31st May 1990.

V. SUBBARAYALU
Director.

NIEPA DC



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Sub. National Systems Unit.

National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration

17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016

DOC. No...D...5833.....

Date.....26-2-91.....

Thirumathi CHANDRAVATI
Her Excellency Lieutenant-Governor

LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Thiru G. PALANIRAJA
Honourable Speaker

Thiru A. BAKTHAVACHALAM
Honourable Deputy Speaker

COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

1. Thiru D. RAMACHANDRAN, Chief Minister

- (i) Confidential and Cabinet Department
- (ii) Home Department
- (iii) General Administration Department
- (iv) Department of Personnel and Administrative Reforms
- (v) Finance Department and Sales Tax
- (vi) Planning Department
- (vii) Law Department
- (viii) Other subjects not allocated to any other Minister

2. Thiru V. PETHAPERUMAL, Revenue and Industries Minister

- (i) Revenue and Excise Department (excluding Administration of Hindu Religious Institutions/Endowments, Civil Supplies, Procurement of Paddy and Rice, Sales Tax, Licensing of the Mills and matters connected with Wheat Products, Prevention of Adulteration of Foodstuffs and other articles and Cement Control)
- (ii) Health
- (iii) Industries including Handicrafts, Distribution of Scarce Raw Materials to Industries, Geology and Mines, Iron, Steel and Coal Control, Commerce and Powerlooms.
- (iv) Electricity
- (v) Fisheries
- (vi) Co-operation including Handlooms
- (vii) Tourism including Civil Aviation

(vii)

3. Thiru N. MANIMARAN, Education and Local Administration Minister

- (i) Education
- (ii) Local Administration Department including Municipalities, Commune Panchayats/ Village Panchayats, Comite de Bienefaisance, Town and Country Planning, Urban Development and Planning Authorities, Environment, Slum Improvement and Housing

4. Thiru R. V. JANAKIRAMAN, Public Works Minister

- (i) Public Works Department including Public Health Engineering which includes Drainage, Sewerage, Drinking Water Supply and Sanitation, Buildings, Roads, Bridges and Irrigation and Flood Control
- (ii) Port
- (iii) Administration of Religious Institutions/Endowments
- (iv) Labour

5. Thiru P. RAJAVELU, Welfare and Development Minister

- (i) Social Welfare
- (ii) Harijan Welfare Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe
- (iii) Community Development
- (iv) District Rural Development Agency

6. Thiru R. KAMALAKANNAN, Agriculture Minister

- (i) Agriculture including Soil Conservation, Wild Life and Forestry and Rural Employment Schemes/Programmes
- (ii) Animal Husbandry
- (iii) Food and Civil Supplies including Procurement of Paddy and Rice, Licensing of Rice Mills and matters connected with Wheat Products, Prevention of Adulteration and Foodstuffs and other articles and Cement Control
- (iv) Khadi

MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT

Thiru V. NARAYANASAMY
(Rajya Sabha)

Thiru P. SHANMUGAM
(Lok Sabha)

MEMBERS OF LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Name (1)	Constituency (2)
Tvl.	
1. G. PALANIRAJA	Muthialpet
2. P. KANNAN	Casscade
3. S. P. SIVAKUMAR Parliament Secretary to C.M.	Raj Bhavan
4. C.M. ACHRAFF	Bussy
5. N. NAGAMUTHU	Oupalam
6. N. MANIMARAN	Orleampeth
7. R.V. JANAKIRAMAN	Nellithope
8. M. MANJINI	Modeliarpeth
9. A. BAKTHAVACHALAM	Ariankuppam
10. K. DEIVANAYAGAM	Embalom (SC)
11. V. VAITHILINGAM	Nettapakkam
12. R. RAMANATHAN	Kuruvinatham
13. P. RAJAVELU	Bahour (SC)
14. D. VISWANATHAN	Thirubuvanai (SC)

Name (1)	Constituency (2)
Tvl.	
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16. N. MARIMUTHU	Ossudu (SC)
17. P. ANANDA BASKARAN	Villienour
18. M. RAJAN alias VAZHUMUNI Government Whip	Ozhukarai
19. V. PETHAPERUMAL	Thattanchavady
20. R. VISWANATHAN	Reddiarpalayam
21. M.O.H. FAROOK Leader of the Opposition	Lawspet
22. M. VAITHILINGAM	Cotchery
23. S. THAVASU	Karaikal
24. S. RAMASSAMY	Karaikal South
25. V. GANAPATHY	Neravy-Grand' Aldee
26. R. KAMALAKANNAN	Thirunallar
27. M. CHANDRAKASSU	Neduncadu (SC)
28. E. VALSARAJ	Mahe
29. A.V. SREEDHARAN	Palloor
30. RAKSHA HARIKRISHNA	Yanam

Name	Constituency
(1)	(2)
Tvl.	
31. A.M.H. NAZEEM	Nominated Member
32. G. PERIYANAYAGASAMY	"
33. N. KESAVAN	"

SECRETARIES TO GOVERNMENT

Thiru P. M. Nair, I.A.S.,
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Confidential and Cabinet
Department, Home Depart-
ment, Department of Personnel
and Administrative Reforms
and General Administration
Department.

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Secretary (Finance)
(Holding full additional charge
of the Post of Development
Commissioner).

Planning and Research, Agri-
culture, Animal Husbandry,
Co-operation, Fisheries, Com-
munity Development including
District Rural Development
Agency and Economics and
Statistics.

Finance, Accounts and
Treasuries, Commerical Taxes,
Government Press and Temple
Administration.

Thiru A. Chandrasekhara Menon
Secretary to Government

Law, Labour and Elections

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Secretary to Government

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Scheduled Caste Welfare,
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**Secretary to
Lieutenant-Governor**

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Secretary to Government
(Revenue)-cum-Collector

**Revenue, Health, Civil Supplies,
Freedom Fighters Cell, Port
and Public Works.**

Thiru B. Vijayan, I.A.S.,
Secretary to Government

**Industries, Electricity, Local
Administration, Housing, Town
Planning and Tourism.**

POLICE

Thiru. S. Ramakrishnan, I.P.S.
Inspector General of Police

PONDICHERRY HOUSE, NEW DELHI

Thiru S.K. Batra I.A.S.
Liaison Commissioner, New Delhi

HAND BOOK 1988-89

Pondicherry at a Glance

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	Particulars (4)
1.	Area (according to Surveyor General)	Sq. Km.	492
2.	Regions	Nos.	4
3.	Towns—1981 Census	„	6
4.	No. of inhabited villages—1981 Census	„	291
5.	Total population—1981 Census	„	6,04,471
6.	Density of population—1981 Census	Per Sq. Km.	1,229
7.	Literates—1981 Census	Nos.	3,37,615
8.	Literacy	Percentage	55.85
9.	Scheduled Caste population—1981 Census	Nos.	96,636
10.	Percentage of Scheduled Caste population	Percentage	15.99
11.	Net area sown—1988-89	Hectares	26,191

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
12.	Net area irrigated—1988-89	Hectares	23,286
13.	Veterinary Dispensaries—1988-89 ..	Nos.	14
14.	Veterinary Hospitals—1988-89	„	2
15.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries—1988-89 ..	„	4
16.	Total Livestock—1987	„	1,49,399
17.	Total Poultry—1987	„	1,07,367
18.	Govt. Hospitals—1988	„	8
19.	Hospital Beds—1988	„	1,714
20.	Subsidiary Health Centres—1988	„	26
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22.	Live birth rate—1988	Per 1,000 population	42.7
23.	Death rate—1988	„	10.4
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25.	Higher Secondary / High Schools	„	96

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
26. Middle Schools	Nos	101
27. Primary Schools	„	351
28. Medical College	„	1
29. Other Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education		.. „	659
30. Revenue Receipts (including grant in-aid) 88-89 Rs. lakhs			14,152.95
31. Revenue Expenditure (Net)—1988-89	„	14,544.52
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35. State Government Employees as on 31st March 1989 (Regular Employees) „	22,295
36. Applicants on Live register of Employment Exchange—1988-89 „	1,03,896
37. Labour employed in Textile Mills 1988* „	10,251

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
38.	Length of roads maintained by Public Works Department (all types) as on 31-3-1989*	Kms.	468.94
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*Provisional

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The following notations have been used throughout the publication:

.. = Not available.

-- = Nil.

... = Negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

NS = No Stock.

. CLIMATE

1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

Year (June to May) (1)			Pondicherry (2)	Karaikal (3)	Mahe (4)	Yanam (5)
1969-70	..	..	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282
1970-71	..	..	1,523	1,705	3,413	980
1971-72	..	..	1,306	1,300	3,470	743
1972-73	..	..	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201
1973-74	..	..	1,093	899	2,894	1,060
1974-75	..	..	650	550	3,957	1,065
1975-76	..	..	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332
1976-77	..	..	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504
1977-78	..	..	1,534	1,253	3,745	949
1978-79	..	..	1,899	1,344	3,015	990
1979-80	..	..	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092

(In Millimetres)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338
1981-82	990	1,540	4,946	1,140
1982-83	845	648	3,367	864
1983-84	1,902	2,049	4,697	1,392
1984-85	1,182	1,331	3,855	670
1985-86	1,986	2,100	3,915	1,203
1986-87	684	1,289	3,198	1,080
1987-88	1,223	1,426	2,284	1,026
1988-89	962	1,016	3,041	1,139
Normal Rainfall ..	1,205	1,183	3,191	908

Note: Normal rainfall is the simple arithmetic average of data for 30 years from 1950-51 to 1979-80 (June to May)

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

I. CLIMATE

2. Temperature and Relative humidity at Pondicherry

Year	Temperature						Relative humidity %	
	Mean Maximum		Mean Minimum		Pooled Mean		07.30 a.m.	17.30 p.m.
	C°	F°	C°	F°	C°	F°		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1978	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
1983	32.3	90.1	24.4	75.8	28.4	83.0	76.3	73.4
1984	32.2	89.9	24.3	75.7	28.3	82.9	79.1	75.3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
1985	..	32.4	90.4	24.3	75.7	28.4	83.1	80.8	77.1
1986	..	32.6	90.7	24.8	76.6	28.7	83.7	79.2	77.8
1987	..	33.3	91.9	25.0	77.0	29.2	84.6	78.3	78.4
1988	..	32.8	91.1	25.0	77.0	29.0	84.1	80.3	76.9
January 1988	..	29.7	85.5	22.1	71.8	25.9	78.6	86	82
February	..	30.3	86.5	23.1	73.6	26.7	80.1	85	82
March	..	32.4	90.3	25.6	78.1	29.0	84.2	81	78
April	..	33.3	91.9	26.4	79.5	29.9	85.8	78	74
May	..	36.3	97.3	27.6	81.7	32.0	89.6	71	72
June	..	36.4	97.5	27.3	81.1	31.9	89.4	75	72
July	..	34.8	94.6	26.4	79.5	30.6	87.1	78	76
August	..	33.8	92.8	25.4	77.7	29.6	85.3	82	76
September	..	33.8	92.8	25.8	78.4	29.8	85.6	79	74
October	..	33.5	92.3	25.4	77.7	29.5	85.1	78	74
November	..	29.8	85.6	23.2	73.8	26.5	79.7	87	82
December	..	30.0	86.0	22.1	71.8	26.1	79.0	84	81

II. AREA AND POPULATION

3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area* (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry ..	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal ..	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe ..	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,157
Yanam ..	30	408	418	352	415	388
STATE ..	492	603	671	769	983	1,229

*NOTE:—The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from CSO, New Delhi.

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

4. Growth of population

Region/State	1961	1971	1981	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,417	31.59	30.62
Karaikal ..	84,001	1,00,042	1,20,010	19.10	19.96
Mahe ..	19,485	23,134	28,413	18.73	22.39
Yanam ..	7,032	8,291	11,631	17.90	40.29
STATE ..	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,471	27.81	28.14

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

5. Population in Rural and Urban areas--1981 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. 2 to Col. 4	Col. 3 to Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	1,92,997	2,51,420	4,44,417	43.43	56.57
Karaikal ..	76,602	43,408	1,20,010	63.83	36.17
Mahe ..	18,825	9,588	28,413	66.25	33.75
Yanam ..	—	11,631	11,631	—	100.00
STATE ..	2,88,424	3,16,047	6,04,471	47.72	52.28

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

6. Population by sex—1981 Census

Sl. No.	State/District	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Pondicherry	2,26,041 (50.86)	2,18,376 (49.14)	4,44,417 (100.00)
2.	Karaikal	59,367 (49.47)	60,643 (50.53)	1,20,010 (100.00)
3.	Mahe	13,260 (46.67)	15,153 (53.33)	28,413 (100.00)
4.	Yanam	5,893 (50.67)	5,738 (49.33)	11,631 (100.00)
5.	STATE	3,04,561 (50.38)	2,99,910 (49.62)	6,04,471 (100.00)

Note: The figures in the bracket show the percentages.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

7. Population by sex in Pondicherry City and Towns—1981 Census

City/Town	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry (City)	81,666	80,973	1,62,639
Ozhukarai (except Pillaichavadi portion)	44,428	42,560	86,988
Kurumbapet (T)	903	890	1,793
Karaikal	21,278	22,130	43,408
Mahe	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam	5,893	5,738	11,631
STATE	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

8. Population by Commune-wise—1981 Census

Region/Commune (1)	Total (2)
I. PONDICHERRY	
Pondicherry and Mudaliarpet	1,62,639
Ariankuppam	34,107
Ozhukarai	95,491
Mannadipet	39,321
Villianur	50,836
Bahour	37,289
Nettappakkam	24,734
Total—I	4,44,417

	(1)	(2)
II. KARAIKAL		
Karaikal		43,408
Thirunallar		24,751
Neravy		12,587
Nedungadu		11,580
Kottucherry		13,703
T. R. Pattinam		13,981
	Total—II	1,20,010
III. MAHE		
Mahe		28,413
IV. YANAM		
Yanam		11,631
STATE		6,04,471

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

9. Scheduled caste population by sex—1981 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry	37,698	36,331	74,029	16.65
Karaikal	10,188	9,799	19,987	16.65
Mahe	36	37	73	0.25
Yanam	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
STATE	49,210	47,426	96,636	15.99

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

10. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial category) according to 1981 Census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A. WORKERS:				
I. As cultivator ..	14,824	1,017	15,841	2.62
II. As agricultural labourers ..	35,933	18,581	54,514	9.02
III. In livestock, forestry, fishing, hunting, plantations, orchards and allied activities	8,785	152	8,937	1.48
IV. In mining and quarrying ..	48	—	48	0.01

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V. In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs—					
(a) In house-hold industry ..		2,837	1,177	4,014	0.66
(b) In other than house-hold industry		27,028	1,810	28,838	4.77
VI. In construction ..		6,000	562	6,562	1.09
VII. In Trade and Commerce ..		18,342	2,542	20,884	3.45
VIII. In Transport, storage and communication		5,813	110	5,923	0.98
IX. Other workers		20,552	7,134	27,686	4.58
Total (A) ..		1,40,162	33,085	1,73,247	28.66
B. MARGINAL WORKERS		3,239	7,344	10,583	1.75
Total (A+B) ..		1,43,401	40,429	1,83,830	30.41
C. NON-WORKERS ..		1,61,160	2,59,481	4,20,641	69.59
Total (A+B+C) ..		3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	100.00

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

11. Workers and their percentage to total population

(1981 Census figures)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY					
	Persons	6,04,471	1,73,247	29.90	28.66
	Males	3,04,561	1,40,162	48.65	46.02
	Females	2,99,910	33,085	10.94	11.03
2. PONDICHERRY					
	Persons	4,44,417	1,28,912	30.73	29.00
	Males	2,26,041	1,03,720	48.93	45.88
	Females	2,18,376	25,192	11.92	11.54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
3. KARAIKAL					
	Persons	.. .. 1,20,010	34,902	29.10	29.08
	Males	.. .. 59,367	28,823	49.68	48.55
	Females	.. .. 60,643	6,079	8.98	10.02
4. MHE					
	Persons	.. .. 28,413	5,572	21.13	19.61
	Males	.. .. 13,260	4,631	38.41	34.92
	Females	.. .. 15,153	941	6.36	6.21
5. YANAM					
	Persons	.. .. 11,631	3,861	29.95	33.19
	Males	.. .. 5,893	2,988	51.39	50.70
	Females	.. .. 5,738	873	9.01	15.21

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

12. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry other than house-hold industry and other workers (1981 Census)

Sl. No.	State/ District	Main total workers	Culti- vators	Agricul- tural labourers	In house- hold industry	In other than household industry	Other workers	Marginal workers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)

1. PONDICHERY UNION TERRITORY

Persons	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	28,838	70,040	10,583
Males	1,40,162	14,824	35,933	2,837	27,028	59,540	3,239
Females	33,085	1,017	18,581	1,177	1,810	10,500	7,344

2. PONDICHERY

Persons	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	24,721	50,358	6,395
Males	1,03,720	11,278	24,229	2,401	23,138	42,674	2,466
Females	25,192	732	14,243	950	1,583	7,684	3,929

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
3. KARAIKAL								
Persons	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	2,690	14,290	3,843	
Males	28,823	3,099	10,569	266	2,562	12,327	578	
Females	6,079	272	3,582	134	128	1,963	3,265	
4. MAHE								
Persons	5,572	74	500	193	1,112	3,693	254	
Males	4,631	65	323	113	1,057	3,073	182	
Females	941	9	177	80	55	620	72	
5. YANAM								
Persons	3,861	386	1,391	70	315	1,699	91	
Males	2,988	382	812	57	271	1,466	13	
Females	873	4	579	13	44	233	78	

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

13. Percentage of literates to total population

Si. No.	State/District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Pondicherry Union Territory	46.02	57.29	34.62	55.85	65.84	45.71
2.	Pondicherry	44.90	56.44	32.97	54.69	65.05	43.97
3.	Karaikal	45.05	57.32	33.05	56.43	67.08	46.00
4.	Mahe	67.39	73.52	62.14	74.11	78.01	70.70
5.	Yanam	43.92	50.56	37.43	49.57	55.90	43.08

Source: Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

14. Literacy by sex—1981 Census

Region/State	Percentage of literates		
	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	65.05	43.97	54.69
Karaikal	67.08	46.00	56.43
Mahe	78.01	70.70	74.11
Yanam	55.90	43.08	49.57
STATE	65.84	45.71	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

II. AREA AND POPULATION

15. Literacy by Communes—1981 Census

Commune/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I. PONDICHERRY	2,43,066	2,01,351	4,44,417	54.69
Pondicherry ..	1,05,453	57,186	1,62,639	64.84
Ariankuppam ..	17,291	16,816	34,107	50.70
Ozhukarai ..	56,145	39,346	95,491	58.80
Mannadipet ..	16,253	23,068	39,321	41.33
Villianur ..	22,224	28,612	50,836	43.72
Bahour ..	15,277	22,012	37,289	40.97
Nettappakkam ..	10,423	14,311	24,734	42.14

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. KARAİKAL ..		67,725	52,285	1,20,010	56.43
Karaikal ..		27,280	16,128	43,408	62.85
Thirunallar ..		13,678	11,073	24,751	55.26
Neravy ..		6,677	5,910	12,587	53.05
Nedungadu ..		5,904	5,676	11,580	50.98
Kottucherry ..		6,552	7,151	13,703	47.81
T.R. Pattinam ..		7,634	6,347	13,981	54.60
III. MAHE ..		21,058	7,355	28,413	74.11
IV. YANAM ..		5,766	5,865	11,631	49.57
STATE ..		3,37,615	2,66,856	6,04,471	55.85

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

16. Classification of area

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Description	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822
2.	Forest ..	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation ..	11,547	11,646	11,723	11,829	11,954
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow lands	3,348	3,418	3,754	3,779	3,991
5.	Fallow lands ..	2,847	3,849	3,882	4,971	4,686
6.	Net area sown ..	29,080	27,909	27,463	26,243	26,191
7.	Area sown more than once ..	19,627	17,728	15,951	13,053	14,798
8.	Total cropped area ..	48,707	45,637	43,414	39,296	40,989

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

17. Area under Irrigation by source

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Sources	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Canals	10,569	9,254	9,587	8,818	9,586
2.	Tanks	940	1,071	214	69	5
3.	Tube Wells ..	13,721	13,639	14,093	13,804	13,545
4.	Ordinary Wells ..	—	—	1	1	1
5.	Other Sources* ..	160	164	199	159	149
6.	Total area irrigated (Net)	25,390	24,128	24,094	22,851	23,286
7.	Area irrigated more than once ..	15,812	13,930	12,236	10,347	11,475
8.	Gross area irrigated	41,202	38,058	36,330	33,198	34,761

*Spring channels, ponds, etc. are included in other sources.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

18. Area under crops irrigated

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FOOD CROPS:						
	Paddy	31,754	28,075	26,982	24,037	25,641
	Ragi	861	724	541	502	526
	Other millets ..	765	550	418	405	302
	Total cereals ..	33,380	29,349	27,941	24,944	26,469
	Blackgram ..	316	238	196	181	199
	Other pulses ..	28	28	50	42	45
	Total pulses ..	344	266	246	223	244
	Total foodgrains	33,724	29,615	28,187	25,167	26,713

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	89	76	47	43	57
Sugarcane	..	1,988	2,890	3,312	3,481	2,944
Plantain	161	182	191	179	192
Tapioca	736	378	525	651	625
Other food crops	..	319	201	205	206	232
Total food crops		37,017	33,342	32,467	29,727	30,763
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
Cotton	1,035	1,708	1,001	542	1,017
Groundnut	2,849	2,801	2,672	2,684	2,574
Gingelly	215	125	108	167	127
Other non-foodcrops		86	82	82	78	280
Total non-food crops		4,185	4,716	3,863	3,471	3,998
Grand Total	41,202	38,058	36,330	33,198	34,761

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

19. Area under all crops

(In Hectares)

Sl. No.	Crops	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. FOOD CROPS :						
	Paddy	31,768	28,084	26,990	24,042	25,646
	Ragi	885	730	545	508	529
	Cumbu	947	753	545	478	406
	Other millets	173	163	34	26	64
	Total cereals	33,773	29,730	28,114	25,054	26,645
	Greengram	627	906	1,118	1,023	1,445
	Blackgram	2,602	2,359	2,012	1,335	1,355
	Other pulses	96	99	71	70	72
	Total pulses	3,325	3,364	3,201	2,428	2,872
	Total foodgrains	37,098	33,094	31,315	27,482	29,517

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Chillies	91	77	48	43	57
Sugarcane	1,988	2,890	3,312	3,481	2,944
Plantain	161	182	191	179	192
Mango	241	242	239	238	230
Cashewnut	419	402	381	327	273
Tapioca	792	417	539	666	629
Other foodcrops	658	546	545	540	550
Total foodcrops	41,448	37,850	36,570	32,956	34,392
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
Cotton	1,036	1,708	1,001	542	1,017
Groundnut	3,267	3,363	3,213	3,115	2,919
Gingelly	562	372	368	565	376
Coconut	1,620	1,634	1,644	1,685	1,718
Other non-foodcrops	774	710	619	435	567
Total non-foodcrops	7,259	7,787	6,845	6,342	6,597
Grand Total (Food and non-foodcrops)	48,707	45,637	43,414	39,298	40,989

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

20. Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	Crops	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. FOOD CROPS:						
Rice	59,559	63,680	57,784	54,840	62,868
Ragi	2,605	2,281	1,495	1,321	2,031
Cumbu	3,452	2,666	1,289	1,042	1,127
Other millets	..	136	132	21	16	41
Total cereals	..	65,752	68,759	60,589	57,219	66,067
Greengram	..	361	434	762	1,079	936
Blackgram	2,018	1,298	1,270	1,115	977
Other pulses	..	13	13	42	41	44
Total pulses	..	2,392	1,745	2,074	2,235	1,957
Total food grains	..	68,144	70,504	62,663	59,454	68,024

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	Chillies ..	112	99	64	52	82
	Sugarcane ..	1,35,800	2,83,220	3,25,325	2,93,031	2,72,026
	Tapioca	13,520	7,599	10,295	11,730	12,555
	Other foodcrops ..	372	506	7,352	6,847	6,938
	Total foodcrops ..	2,17,948	3,61,928	4,05,699	3,71,114	3,59,625
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :						
	Cotton ..	787	1,321	1,996	860	1,547
		(lint)	(lint)	(Kapas)	(Kapas)	(Kapas)
	Groundnut ..	4,637	4,923	5,338	5,541	4,551
	Gingelly ..	319	204	222	412	267
	Total non-foodcrops ..	5,743	6,448	7,556	6,813	6,365

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

21. Number of livestock and poultry—Livestock Census 1987

Sl. No.	Items	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe Yanam	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. CATTLE						
	Males over 2½ years ..	8,486	5,370	3	350	14,209
	Females over 2½ years..	30,271	9,050	718	359	40,398
	Young stock ..	25,715	7,383	661	351	34,110
	Total cattle ..	64,472	21,803	1,382	1,060	88,717
2. BUFFALOES						
	Males over 3 years ..	328	172	—	28	528
	Females over 3 years..	2,989	2,431	—	527	5,947
	Young stock ..	1,838	1,387	—	372	3,597
	Total buffaloes ..	5,155	3,990	—	927	10,072
3.	Sheep ..	3,853	1,471	—	125	5,449
4.	Goats ..	18,736	12,206	1,374	391	32,707

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.	Horses and ponies ..	16	25	1	31	73
6.	Donkeys ..	94	4	—	—	98
7.	Pigs ..	630	18	—	52	700
8.	Dogs ..	8,903	2,256	362	62	11,583
	Total Live-stock ..	1,01,859	41,773	3,119	2,648	1,49,399
9.	Fowls ..	63,096	26,003	4,299	3,401	96,799
10.	Ducks ..	8,751	652	98	155	9,656
11.	Other poultry ..	558	269	19	66	912
	Total poultry ..	72,405	26,924	4,416	3,622	1,07,367

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

22. Veterinary Aid

Sl. No.	Items	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	13	13	14	14	14
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	3	3	3	4	4
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Asst. Surgeons ..	26	27	26	32	32
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	4	4	3	3	3
7.	Veterinary Field Assistants ..	61	74	78	83	98
8.	Key Village Scheme					
	(i) Centres ..	4	4	4	5	5
	(ii) Units ..	51	51	54	54	54

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Inoculation performed ..	1,74,415	2,46,040	2,39,922	2,43,115	3,48,522
10.	Castration performed ..	1,759	2,298	1,910	1,818	1,784
11.	Cases treated :					
	(i) Contagious Diseases ..	2,490	26	136	3,816	5,938
	(ii) Non-Contagious Diseases ..	2,48,051	2,56,645	2,77,393	3,20,280	3,36,611
	Total ..	2,50,541	2,56,671	2,77,529	3,24,096	3,42,549
	(iii) Out-patients ..	2,50,541	2,56,671	2,77,529	3,24,096	3,42,549

Source: Directorate of Animal Husbandry, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

23. Agricultural machinery and implements—Livestock Census—1987

Sl. No.	Items	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Ploughs :					
	(a) Wooden	.. 6,684	2,140	1	148	8,973
	(b) Steel	.. 12,524	617	1	23	13,165
	Total	.. 19,208	2,757	2	171	22,138
2.	Carts	.. 1,264	858	—	40	2,162
3.	Oil engines with pumps	.. 231	191	9	22	453
4.	Electric pumps	.. 3,224	116	355	1	3,696
5.	Persian wheels	.. 70	8	—	1	79
6.	Tractors	.. 237	33	—	11	281

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

24. Live-birth rate, death rate and still-birth rate

Year				Live-birth rate	Death rate	Still-birth rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)				(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1968	..	..	..	38.2	15.8	39.4	87.2
1969	..	..	..	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	..	..	..	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	..	..	..	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5
1972	..	..	..	39.4	13.5	26.1	70.4
1973	..	..	..	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974	..	..	..	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975	..	..	..	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.4
1976	..	..	..	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977	..	..	..	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1978	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
1979	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1
1980	44.9	11.3	23.3	49.1
1981	44.6	10.9	21.7	44.9
1982	43.1	10.5	19.1	44.0
1983	43.1	10.5	23.1	44.0
1984	42.8	10.7	21.9	42.8
1985	40. ⁸ ₆	9.6	19.4	38.0
1986	40.3	9.9	20.8	36.1
1987	41.9	10.1	19.8	35.5
1988	42.7	10.4	20.1	36.4

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

25. Deaths due to various causes

Sl. No. (1)	Causes of Death (2)	1981 (3)	1982 (4)	1983 (5)	1984 (6)	1985 (7)	1986 (8)	1987 (9)	1988 (10)
1.	Cholera ..	2	1	2	1	1	—	1	—
2.	Malaria ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Other Fevers ..	394	376	194	322	440	183	237	347
4.	Dysentery and Diarrhoea ..	264	288	225	321	171	221	215	305
5.	Respiratory Diseases ..	629	178	275	198	111	102	198	178
6.	Child births ..	7	8	1	8	34	34	14	12
7.	Other Diseases ..	5,351	5,721	6,038	6,227	5,762	6,368	6,429 ³	6,530
	Total ..	6,647	6,572	6,735	7,077	6,519	6,908	6,994	7,372

Source: Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

26. Deaths by different age-groups

Age groups From to	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Below one year..	1,218	1,188	1,222	1,214	1,048	1,012	1,037	1,107
1—4 years ..	596	585	492	554	474	471	473	424
5—14 years ..	399	342	395	359	273	312	338	393
15—24 years ..	381	379	404	396	414	428	455	530
25—44 years ..	868	865	820	872	797	865	940	1,146
45—64 years ..	1,317	1,319	1,411	1,469	1,410	1,607	1,571	1,623
65—74 years ..	750	594	438	954	810	824	957	969
75 years and above ..	1,055	1,297	1,553	1,259	1,293	1,389	1,218	1,180
Age not stated ..	63	3	—	—	—	—	5	—
Total ..	6,647	6,572	6,735	7,077	6,519	6,908	6,994	7,372

Sources: (1) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

(2) Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services,
Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

27. Progress of B. C. G. Vaccination

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1983 (3)	1984 (4)	1985 (5)	1986 (6)	1987 (7)	1988 (8)
1.	Direct B. C. G.	15,601	15,877	13,177	13,931	19,549	24,680
2.	Number tested	25,990	23,868	22,081	24,179	31,215	25,037
3.	Number not read	6,304	6,345	6,579	5,789	8,929	7,368
4.	Number read	19,686	17,523	16,502	18,390	22,286	17,669
5.	Positives	7,493	7,032	6,590	7,750	8,297	6,359
6.	Positives per hundred of numbers read	38	40.13	40	42.14	37.2	30.0
7.	Negatives	12,193	10,491	9,912	10,640	13,989	11,310
8.	Negatives vaccinated	388	119	86	106	152	975
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	11,805	10,372	9,826	10,534	13,837	10,335
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of Negatives	4	1.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	8.6

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services,
Pondicherry.

IV. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

28. Number of Medical Institutions and beds

Sl. No.	Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Hospitals	8	8	8	8	8
2.	Chest Clinic	1	1	1	1	1
3.	Community Health Centres	1	1	2	3	3
4.	Primary Health Centres	12	13	12	11	11
5.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Urban)	7	7	7	4	4
6.	Subsidiary Health Centres (Rural)	20	19	19	22	22
7.	Sub-Centres (Urban)	15	15	15	11	11
8.	Sub-Centres (Rural)	56	58	58	59	59
9.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Urban)	5	4	4	8	8
10.	E.S.I. Dispensaries (Rural)	4	7	7	3	3

1	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11.	Hospital Beds	1,567	1,575	1,669	1,681	1,714
12.	Primary Health Centres Beds	92	109	88	83	85
13.	Subsidiary Health Centres Beds	92	79	79	76	74
14.	Community Health Centres Beds	36	36	66	96	96

Note: Medical Institutions run by Central Government are not included.

Source: Directorate of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

29. Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions (1)	1984-85 (2)	1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)	1988-89* (6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	9	9	9	9	9
Higher Secondary Schools ..	19	19	19	22	24
High Schools ..	63	64	66	65	72
Middle Schools ..	100	103	102	103	101
Primary Schools ..	337	351	356	355	351
Pre-primary Schools..	99	109	110	110	110
Total-A ..	627	655	662	664	667
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	1	1	1	1	1
Law College	1	1	1	1	1
Engineering College	—	1	1	1	1
Agricultural College..	—	—	—	1@	1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	1	1	1	1	1
Polytechnic ..	1	1	1	1	3
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	1	1	1	1	1
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress making ..	1	2	2	2	1
School for the Blind ..	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	1	1	1	1	1
Schools for Adults ..	683	569	610	610	648
Total—B ..	691	579	620	621	660
Grand Total (A+B) ..	1,318	1,234	1,282	1,285	1,327

* Provisional

@ Started on 2-10-1987

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

30. Number of students

Type of Institutions (1)	1984-85 (2)	1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)	1988-89* (6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	5,119	5,044	5,409	5,858	6,021
Higher Secondary Schools ..	21,661	22,552	23,450	23,782	26,886
High Schools ..	37,952	36,627	39,365	40,322	46,201
Middle Schools ..	45,297	49,085	47,959	49,190	46,851
Primary Schools ..	45,655	48,056	49,835	51,542	49,481
Pre-primary Schools ..	5,355	5,533	6,087	6,913	7,289
Total—A ..	1,61,039	1,66,897	1,72,105	1,77,607	1,82,729
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	518	612	566	505	528
Law College ..	357	383	416	394	372
Engineering College ..	—	113	239	403	559
Agricultural College ..	—	—	—	50@	50

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	166	183	192	166	195
Polytechnic ..	515	530	543	544	628
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	160	179	188	220	240
School for Embroi- dery, Needle work and Dress making ..	284	278	280	542	514
School for the Blind ..	31	} 96	39	42	45
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	50		78	103	108
Schools for adults ..	18,132	16,570	16,723	16,207	15,276
Total—B ..	20,207	18,944	19,264	19,176	18,515
Grand Total (A+B) ..	1,81,246	1,85,841	1,91,369	1,96,783	2,01,244

* Provisional

@ as on 31-3-1988

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

31. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions (1)	1984-85 (2)	1985-86 (3)	1986-87 (4)	1987-88 (5)	1988-89* (6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	643	644	649	664	639
Higher Secondary Schools ..	655	692	695	712	980
High Schools ..	1,424	1,453	1,467	1,543	1,664
Middle Schools ..	1,506	1,542	1,543	1,760	1,673
Primary Schools ..	1,604	1,677	1,678	1,806	1,787
Pre-primary Schools..	130	145	145	161	206
Total—A ..	5,962	6,153	6,177	6,646	6,949
B. Professional/Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	148	148	101	116	116
Law College ..	9	13	13	11	14
Engineering College..	—	19	20	44	68
Agricultural College..	—	—	—	6@	14

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	7	9	8	9	10
Polytechnic ..	67	45	45	47	48
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	17	25	28	28	24
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making ..	7	7	8	7	8
School for the blind ..	4	4	6	7	7
School for the Deaf and Dumb ..	3	3	6	5	5
Schools for Adults ..	670	482	710	619	642
Total—B	932	755	945	899	956
Grand Total (A+B)	6,894	6,908	7,122	7,545	7,905

* Provisional

@ As on 31-3-1988

Note : Figures relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING
32. The State Budget-General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)				
Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1986-87	Actuals 1987-88	Revised Estimates 1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid)	.. 10,489.28	12,630.42	14,152.95
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	10,293.78	12,591.41	14,544.52
3.	Surplus (+) Deficit (—) on Revenue Account	.. (+)195.50	(+)39.01	(—)391.57
4.	Capital Receipts	.. 2,578.01	2,708.02	3,136.96
5.	Expenditure met from capital (including loans and advances) (Net)	.. 2,644.94	2,788.29	3,136.96
6.	Surplus/Deficit on Capital Account	.. (—)66.93	(—)80.27	—
7.	Total (Net)			
	7.1 Receipts	.. 13,067.29	15,338.44	17,289.91
	7.2 Expenditure	.. 12,938.72	15,379.70	17,681.48
	7.3 Surplus(+) Deficit(—)	.. (+)128.57	(—)41.26	(—)391.57

Source: Budget Documents

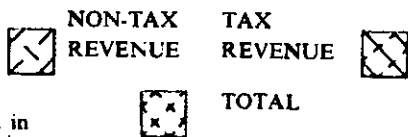
VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

33. The State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

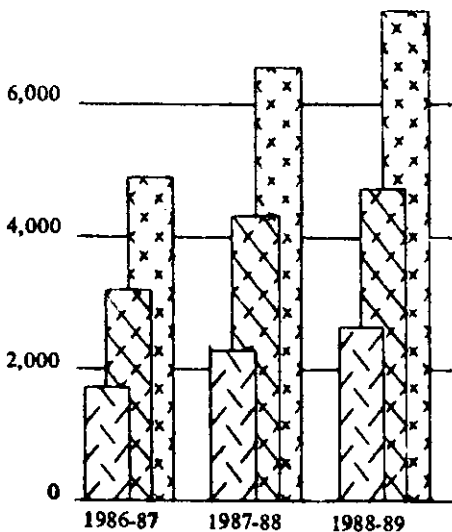
(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1986-87	Actuals 1987-88	Revised Estimates 1988-89
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I TAX REVENUE:				
1.	Other Taxes on income and Expenditure ..	—	—	—
2.	Land Revenue ..	13.71	13.08	10.50
3.	Stamps and Registration fees ..	194.00	236.66	240.50
4.	State Excise ..	1,299.35	1,538.41	1,636.30
5.	Sales Tax ..	1,465.20	2,252.22	2,600.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles ..	214.54	254.32	250.00
7.	Others ..	7.00	17.72	20.35
8.	Total—I ..	3,193.80	4,312.41	4,757.65

REVENUE RECEIPTS



Rs. in Lakhs
8,000



A. Nalambay

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II. NON—TAX REVENUE:				
1. Interest Receipts Dividends and Profits ..	49.69	60.40	66.00	
2. General Services ..	112.12	103.50	112.65	
3. Social and Community Services ..	91.76	130.34	125.22	
4. Economic Services ..	1,451.16	1,965.92	2,309.55	
Total—II ..	1,704.73	2,260.16	2,613.42	
III. TOTAL—REVENUE RECEIPTS:				
(I+II) ..	4,898.53	6,572.57	7,371.07	

Source: Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

34. The State Budget-Principal Heads of Expenditure

I. Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)				
Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1986-87	Actuals 1987-88	Revised Estimates 1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services	4,392.98	5,115.42	5,745.76
	Percentage to total	(53.24)	(51.37)	(50.20)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	2,153.25	2,600.27	3,006.21
	Percentage to total	(26.10)	(26.11)	(26.26)
2.	Medical and Public Health	898.54	1,037.00	1,204.69
	Percentage to total	(10.89)	(10.42)	(10.52)
3.	Family Welfare Sanitation and Water Supply	229.52	289.68	256.41
	Percentage to total	(2.78)	(2.91)	(2.24)
4.	Housing and Urban Development	231.34	261.85	295.35
	Percentage to total	(2.80)	(2.63)	(2.58)
5.	Labour and Employment	102.37	106.34	127.70
	Percentage to total	(1.24)	(1.07)	(1.12)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6. Social Security and Welfare		252.52	292.09	319.06
Percentage to total		(3.06)	(2.93)	(2.79)
7. Other Social and Community Services—Percentage to total		525.44	528.09	536.36
		(6.37)	(5.30)	(4.69)
B. Economic Services		3,797.53	4,773.91	5,667.57
Percentage to total		(46.03)	(47.95)	(49.51)
1. Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries		458.93	574.26	637.92
Percentage to total		(5.56)	(5.77)	(5.57)
2. Minor Irrigation Soil and Water Conservation		236.78	282.64	273.42
Percentage to total		(2.87)	(2.84)	(2.39)
3. Co-operation		177.81	57.02	184.80
Percentage to total		(2.16)	(0.57)	(1.61)
4. Dairy Development		7.99	10.72	12.82
Percentage to total		(0.10)	(0.11)	(0.11)
5. Community Development		278.28	278.37	323.59
Percentage to total		(3.37)	(2.80)	(2.83)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6.	Industries and Minerals	862.79	720.02	1,038.90
	Percentage to total ..	(10.46)	(7.23)	(9.08)
7.	Water and Power Development	1,423.13	2,357.74	2,683.37
	Percentage to total ..	(17.25)	(23.68)	(23.44)
8.	Transport & Communication	242.15	323.49	336.48
	Percentage to total ..	(2.93)	(3.25)	(2.94)
9.	Other Economic Services	109.67	169.65	176.27
	Percentage to total ..	(1.33)	(1.70)	(1.54)
C.	Grants-in-aid and contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	60.31	67.98	33.60
	Percentage to total ..	(0.73)	(0.68)	(0.29)
	Total (A + B + C) ..	8,250.82	9,957.31	11,446.93
	Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source: Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

35. State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

II. Non-Development Expenditure (Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1986-87	Actuals 1987-88	Revised estimates 1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Organs of State	137.13	157.65	190.03
	Percentage to total	(6.71)	(5.98)	(6.13)
2.	Fiscal Services	163.06	182.53	203.14
	Percentage to total	(7.98)	(6.93)	(6.56)
3.	Interest and Debt services	690.58	871.34	1068.66
	Percentage to total	(33.80)	(33.08)	(34.50)
4.	Administrative Services	838.21	1,054.46	1,229.06
	Percentage to total	(41.03)	(40.03)	(39.68)
5.	Pension and other Misc. services	213.98	368.12	406.70
	Percentage to total	(10.48)	(13.98)	(13.13)
6.	Total	2,042.96	2,634.10	3,097.59
	Percentage	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source: Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

36. Total Expenditure (1986-87 to 1988-89) on Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1986-87	Actuals 1987-88	Revised Estimates 1988-89
1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Development Expenditure ..	8,250.82	9,957.31	11,446.93
	Percentage to total ..	(80.15)	(79.08)	(78.70)
2.	Non-Development Expenditure ..	2,042.96	2,634.10	3,097.59
	Percentage to total ..	(19.85)	(20.92)	(21.30)
3.	Total ..	10,293.78	1,2591.41	14,544.52
	Percentage ..	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

37. The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1986-87	Actuals 1987-88	Revised Estimates 1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Development Expenditure	1,780.69	1,724.47	1,913.90
	Percentage to total	(97.23)	(96.64)	(96.79)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	208.93	88.10	186.77
	Percentage to total	(11.41)	(4.94)	(9.44)
2.	Medical and Public Health	13.48	10.03	11.00
	Percentage to total	(0.74)	(0.56)	(0.56)
3.	Sanitation and Water Supply	72.82	111.93	87.57
	Percentage to total	(3.98)	(6.27)	(4.43)
4.	Housing and Urban Development	169.63	201.07	140.02
	Percentage to total	(9.26)	(11.27)	(7.08)
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services	5.00	45.05	48.17
	Percentage to total	(0.27)	(2.53)	(2.44)

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6.	Co-operation	76.06	38.01	28.35
	Percentage to total	(4.15)	(2.13)	(1.43)
7.	Industries and Minerals	325.00	353.20	509.00
	Percentage to total	(17.75)	(19.79)	(25.74)
8.	Water and Power Development	456.63	564.79	534.49
	Percentage to total	(24.93)	(31.65)	(27.03)
9.	Transport and Communications	344.52	297.29	297.03
	Percentage to total	(18.81)	(16.66)	(15.02)
10.	Social Security and Welfare	108.62	15.00	71.50
	Percentage to total	(5.93)	(0.84)	(3.62)
B.	Non-Development Expenditure	50.65	59.97	63.55
	Percentage to total	(2.77)	(3.36)	(3.21)
1.	General Services (Public Works)	50.65	59.97	63.55
	Percentage to total	(2.77)	(3.36)	(3.21)
2.	Commuted value of pension	—	—	—
	Percentage to total	—	—	—
	Total (A + B)	1,831.34	1,784.44	1,977.45
	Percentage	(100.00)	(100.00)	(100.00)

Source : Budget Documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

38. Sales Tax—Registered Dealers

(In Numbers)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year			
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	5,724	5,111	5,324	5,810
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	3,937	333	355	445
3.	Total Registrations*	5,724	5,111	5,324	5,810

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

*The dealers registered under Central Sales Tax Act have also been registered under the Pondicherry General Sales Tax Act. Hence the higher figure under P.G.S.T. Act given as total registration.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

39. Sales Tax—Sales Tax Collections

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Year			
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Under Pondicherry Sales Tax Act ..	1,179.72	1,464.30	2,250.36	2,635.52
2.	Under Central Sales Tax Act ..	105.35	185.54	267.28	286.42
3.	Total ..	1,285.07	1,649.84	2,517.64	2,921.94
4.	Percentage increase on total collections over previous years..	(+)12	(+)28.38	(+)34.47	(+)40.73

Source: Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

40. State Excise—Revenue by Commodities

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Amount collected during		
		1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	419.24	510.26	523.71
2.	Toddy shop auction fees ..	66.01	84.94	102.37
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian made foreign liquors	29.99	30.22	50.89
4.	Transaction and fines ..	9.80	0.59	1.00
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors	456.02	593.91	703.73
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	320.22	266.73	238.66
7.	Others	—	—	—

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

41. Operation of Scheduled Commercial Banks

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Year	No. of banks	Deposits	Advances
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1976 (As on last Friday of December)	37	22,91	16,98
2.	1977 Do.	41	29,00	20,55
3.	1978 Do.	43	37,73	23,78
4.	1979 Do.	45	45,58	28,44
5.	1980 Do.	50	58,00	33,27
6.	1981 Do.	54	67,88	41,16
7.	1982 Do.	57	78,06	46,99
8.	1983 Do.	59	87,69	50,44

(Rs. in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9.	1984 (As on last Friday of December)	62	98,67	56,65
10.	1985 Do.	63	123,71	67,17
11.	1986 Do.	63	169,99	84,43
12.	1987 Do.	63	199,75	101,64
13.	1988 Do.	66	237,37	119,96

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

42. Balance Sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Items	Year ending June					
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Liabilities:						
Share Capital	4,754	6,782	11,178	18,728	19,298	23,630
Deposits	32,690	35,712	46,955	66,556	85,889	1,07,956
Loans	13,296	26,212	29,548	44,881	19,732	33,041
Other Liabilities	6,984	7,330	9,218	13,756	21,518	26,792
Profit and loss credit balance	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Liabilities	57,724	76,036	96,899	1,43,921	1,46,437	1,91,419

(In '000 Rupees)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Assets :							
Cash in hand	2,508	3,449	3,202	4,291	6,084	6,066	
Cash in Bank	84	117	126	717	1,870	3,456	
Loans issued	45,000	60,077	78,193	1,16,971	1,09,297	1,44,902	
Other assets	10,132	12,393	15,378	21,942	29,186	36,995	
Total Assets	57,724	76,036	96,899	1,43,921	1,46,437	1,91,419	

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Pondicherry.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

43. Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Items	Year ending June					
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Liabilities:						
Share Capital	2,467	3,040	3,604	3,731	2,482	2,880
Deposits	9,761	10,220	12,023	17,561	23,264	34,511
Loans	100	371	—	392	494	324
Other Liabilities	1,547	1,776	2,558	958	7,286	5,649
Profit and loss credit balance	433	647	357	339	207	366
Total Liabilities	14,308	16,054	18,542	22,981	33,733	43,730

(In '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. Assets:						
Cash in hand	202	571	86	273	1,432	2,015
Cash in Bank	2,785	2,503	3,645	4,056	7,869	8,148
Loans issued	9,663	11,766	12,983	16,536	21,915	30,030
Other assets	1,658	1,214	1,828	2,116	2,517	3,537
Total Assets	14,308	16,054	18,542	22,981	33,733	43,730

Source: Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

VII. HOUSING AND BUILDING

44. Average wages of Building Labour

Centre: Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Mason:						
	Grade I	25.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	40.00
	Grade II	20.00	25.00	25.00	27.00	35.75
II. Carpenter:						
	Grade I	25.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	38.50
	Grade II	20.00	25.00	25.00	25.00	34.25
III. Unskilled workers:						
	Male	12.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	24.25
	Female	9.00	10.00	10.00	11.00	14.25

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

VIII. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

45. Joint Stock Companies at work—All Companies

(Capital in lakhs of rupees)

Sl. No.	Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1988		As on 31st March 1989	
		No. of companies	Authorised Capital	No. of companies	Authorised Capital
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Processing and manufacture of food stuff, textile, leather and products thereof	77	1,216.95	87	1,782.45
2.	Processing and manufacture of metals, chemicals and manufactured products thereof ..	154	1,717.09	169	1,874.09
3.	Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	161	1,811.74	169	1,860.49
4.	Commerce, trade and finance ..	70	716.17	79	862.67
5.	Transport, communication and storage	13	61.99	17	112.99
6.	Personal and other services ..	20	268.90	26	288.40
7.	Section 25—Licensed company Processing and manufacture (not elsewhere classified) ..	1	5.00	1	5.00
Total		496	5,797.84	548	6,786.09

Source: Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

IX. CO-OPERATION

46. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Items	As on 30th June				
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Credit Societies :					
Number ..	97	102	124	108	112
Membership..	69,759	61,030	44,233	65,425	71,362
Working Capital ..	1,61,546	1,90,054	1,15,599	2,76,725	3,82,549
Loans ..	51,550	65,606	76,426	52,655	35,691
I. Non-Credit Societies :					
Number	232	249	232	254	262
Membership..	1,28,822	1,47,588	1,63,399	1,54,470	1,41,140
Working Capital ..	3,30,309	3,83,185	5,47,983	4,48,959	4,58,540
Loans ..	44,479	1,60,129	1,82,199	1,79,802	1,86,399

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
III. All Types						
Number ..		329	351	356	362	374
Membership ..	1,98,581	2,08,618	2,07,632	2,19,895	2,12,502	
Working Capital ..	4,91,855	5,73,239	6,63,542	7,28,684	8,41,089	
Loans ..	96,029	2,25,735	2,58,625	2,32,457	2,22,090	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

47. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No	Name of the Departments	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Lt. Governor's Secretariat ..	6	36	42	—	42
2.	Chief Secretariat ..	88	2,396	2,484	97	2,581
3.	Health, Electricity and Works	1,138	14,190	15,328	2,627	17,955
4.	Revenue	38	780	818	45	863
5.	Finance	64	899	963	101	1,064
6.	Development ..	162	1,807	1,969	250	2,219
7.	Law and Labour ..	51	640	691	49	740
	Total	1,547	20,748	22,295	3,169	25,464

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

48. Pondicherry State Government Employees by basic pay ranges
as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Basic pay range/(Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Regular Staff :		
Below	750	7
750 to below	950	5,978
950 to below	1,500	9,473
1,500 to below	2,000	3,968
2,000 to below	2,800	2,020
2,800 to below	3,600	703
3,600 to below	5,000	140
5,000 to below	7,500	5
7,500 and above	.. ..	1
Total	.. ..	22,295
II. Non-Regular Staff..	.. ..	3,169
Grand Total (I+II)	.. ..	25,464

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

49. Pondicherry State Government Employees by total emolument ranges as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Emolument ranges (Rs.)				Number of Employees
(1)	(2)				(3)
I. Regular Staff :					
	Below	750	..	..	4
	750 to below	950	..	..	1,014
	950 to below	1,500	..	..	8,731
	1,500 to below	2,000	..	..	6,900
	2,000 to below	2,800	..	..	2,970
	2,800 to below	3,600	..	..	1,800
	3,600 to below	5,000	..	..	796
	5,000 to below	7,500	..	..	77
	7,500 and above		..	..	3
	Total		..	..	22,295
II. Non-Regular Staff					3,169
Grand Total (I+II)					25,464

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

50. Census of Central Government Employees by Offices in the Union Territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Name of the Central Government Offices	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-Regular Staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Customs and Central Excise ..	13	94	107	7	114
2.	Controller of Imports and Exports ..	1	11	12	—	12
3.	JIPMER ..	172	2,009	2,181	168	2,349
4.	Postal, Telegraphs and Telephones ..	7	719	726	220	946
5.	Registrar of Companies ..	—	10	10	2	12
6.	Small Industries Service Institutes Extension Centre ..	1	16	17	—	17
7.	All India Radio ..	15	85	100	—	100
8.	Income Tax ..	2	24	26	—	26

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Field Publicity ..	1	4	5	—	5
10.	Census Operations..	2	26	28	—	28
11.	Light and Radio Beacon Station ..	1	5	6	—	6
12.	Civil and Electrical Units of CPWD ..	13	188	201	28	229
13.	Pay and Accounts Office, JIPMER Campus ..	2	19	21	—	21
14.	National Archives of India ..	2	12	14	2	16
15.	Deputy Accountant General of Tamil Nadu, Resident Audit Unit ..	2	16	18	—	18
16.	Mobile Food and Nutrition extension unit ..	—	5	5	—	5
17.	National Savings organisation ..	2	2	4	—	4
18.	Handicrafts, Marketing and Service Extension Centre..	1	5	6	—	6
19.	Central Pollution Control Board ..	—	12	12	—	12

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
20.	Field Testing Station	—	8	8	—	8
21.	Labour Enforcement Office (Central)	1	2	3	—	3
22.	National Sample Survey Organisation	1	6	7	1	8
23.	Inter State Police wireless Station	—	9	9	—	9
24.	Textiles Committee	1	5	6	—	6
25.	Cyclone Detection Radar Station, Karaikal	2	29	31	—	31
	Total ..	242	3,321	3,563	428	3,991

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

51. Census of Central Government Employees by Basic pay ranges
as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Basic Pay Ranges (in Rs.)	Number of Employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Regular Staff:		
	Below 750	—
	750 to below 950	1,080
	950 to below 1,500	1,325
	1,500 to below 2,000	612
	2,000 to below 2,800	249
	2,800 to below 3,600	193
	3,600 to below 5,000	68
	5,000 to below 7,500	36
	7,500 and above	—
	Total	3,563
II. Non-Regular Staff:		428
Grand Total—(I+II)		3,991

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

52. Census of Central Government Employees by the total Emolument ranges as on 31 st March 1989

Sl. No. (1)	Emolument ranges (in Rs.) (2)	Number of employees (3)
I. Regular Staff		
	Below 750	—
	750 to below 950	19
	950 to below 1,500	1,295
	1,500 to below 2,000	1,124
	2,000 to below 2,800	597
	2,800 to below 3,600	234
	3,600 to below 5,000	194
	5,000 to below 7,500	64
	7,500 and above	36
	Total	3,563
II. Non-Regular Staff		
	Grand Total (I+II)	3,991

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

53. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by offices in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Name of the Autonomous bodies	Regular Staff	Non-Regular Staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	District Rural Development Agency ..	86	8	94
2.	Pondicherry Housing Board ..	122	—	122
3.	Pondicherry Khadi and Village Industries Board ..	23	115	138
4.	Pondicherry Distilleries Limited ..	130	—	130
5.	PIPDIC ..	125	—	125
6.	Krishi Vigyan Kendra ..	135	—	135
7.	Social Welfare Advisory Board	11	4	15
8.	VCRC ..	199	37	236
9.	Pondicherry Planning Authority ..	16	3	19
10.	Karaikal Planning Authority ..	4	—	4

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
11.	Pondicherry University ..	348	58	406
12.	Pondicherry Engineering College ..	150	5	155
13.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Pondicherry ..	17	1	18
14.	Navodaya Vidyalaya, Karaikal	15	2	17
15.	Pondicherry Tourism Development Corporation ..	10	1	11
16.	Pondicherry Slum Clearance Board ..	16	7	23
17.	PASIC ..	82	47	129
18.	Pondicherry Scheduled Caste Development Corporation ..	10	7	17
19.	Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru College of Agriculture, Karaikal ..	23	—	23
20.	Kendira Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-8 ..	16	—	16
21.	Kendira Vidyalaya, Pondicherry-6 ..	46	—	46
	Total ..	1,584	295	1,879

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

54. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by basic pay ranges as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Basic pay ranges (in Rs.)			Number of employees
(1)	(2)			(3)
I. Regular Staff :				
	Below	500	.. .. .	8
	500 to below	750	.. .. .	4
	750 to below	950	.. .. .	420
	950 to below	1,500	.. .. .	657
	1,500 to below	2,000	.. .. .	162
	2,000 to below	2,800	.. .. .	177
	2,800 to below	3,600	.. .. .	52
	3,600 to below	5,000	.. .. .	93
	5,000 to below	7,500	.. .. .	10
	7,500 and above		.. .. .	1
	Total—(I)			1,584
II. Non-Regular Staff: 295				
	Grand Total—(I+II)			1,879

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

55. Census of Employees of the Autonomous bodies by total emolument ranges as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Emolument ranges (in Rs.)	Number of employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
Regular Staff:		
	Below 750	2
	750 to below 950	10
	950 to below 1,500	646
	1,500 to below 2,000	395
	2,000 to below 2,800	202
	2,800 to below 3,600	148
	3,600 to below 5,000	99
	5,000 to below 7,500	79
	7,500 and above	3
	Total—(I)	1,584
II.	Non-Regular Staff:	295
	Grand Total—(I + II)	1,879

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

56. Census of Employees of the local bodies by Municipalities and Commune Panchayats in the Union territory of Pondicherry as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No.	Name of the Municipalities/ Commune Panchayats	Regular Staff	Non- Regular Staff	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY	776	316	1,092
	Total—(1)	.. 776	316	1,092
1.1.	Oulgaret Commune Panchayat	.. 128	126	254
1.2.	Ariankuppam Commune Panchayat	.. 31	24	55
1.3.	Villianur Commune Panchayat	.. 49	53	102
1.4.	Mannadipet Commune Panchayat	.. 19	55	74
1.5.	Bahour Commune Panchayat	.. 31	38	69
1.6.	Nettapakkam Commune Panchayat	.. 16	34	50
	Total—(1.1 to 1.6)	.. 274	330	604
2.	KARAIKAL MUNICIPALITY	.. 169	—	169
	Total—(2)	.. 169	—	169

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2.1.	Kottucherry Commune Panchayat	.. 13	17	30
2.2.	Neravy Commune Panchayat	.. 7	10	17
2.3.	T.R. Pattinam Commune Panchayat	.. 17	23	40
2.4	Thirunallar Commune Panchayat	.. 15	31	46
2.5	Nedungadu Commune Panchayat	.. 11	13	24
	Total—(2.1 to 2.5)	.. 63	94	157
3.	MAHE MUNICIPALITY	.. 60	—	60
	Total—(3)	.. 60	—	60
4.	YANAM MUNICIPALITY	.. 53	9	62
	Total—(4)	.. 53	9	62
	Municipalities—Total—(1 to 4)—I	.. 1,058	325	1,383
	Commune Panchayats—Total—II	.. 337	424	761
	Grand Total—(I+II)..	1,395	749	2,144

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

57. Census of Employees of the local bodies by basic pay ranges
as on 31st March 1989

Sl. No. (1)	Basic pay ranges (in Rs.) (2)	Number of employees (3)
I. Regular Staff:		
	Below 700	1
	700 to below 800	266
	800 to below 900	411
	900 to below 1,000	352
	1,000 to below 1,100	84
	1,100 and above	281
	Total—(I)	1,395
II. Non-Regular Staff:		
		749
	Grand Total—(I + II)	2,144

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

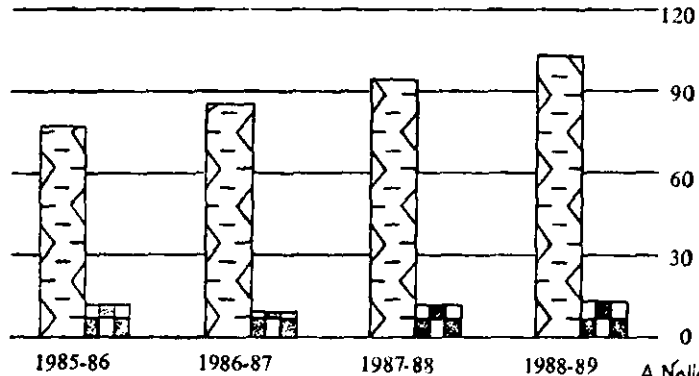
PERSONS ON LIVE REGISTER



Total No. on
LIVE REGISTER



No. of fresh
REGISTRATION '000



A. Nallatamby

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

58. Census of Employees of the local bodies by total emolument ranges as on 31st March, 1989.

Sl. No.	Emolument ranges (in Rs.)	Number of employees
(1)	(2)	(3)
I. Regular Staff:		
	Below 800	6
	800 to below 900	4
	900 to below 1000	29
	1000 to below 1100	327
	1100 to below 1200	417
	1200 and above	612
	Total—(I)	1,395
II. Non-Regular Staff:		749
	Grand Total—(I + II)	2,144

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

59. Registration and placements effected by Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Items	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Total number on live register	77,269	85,401	93,729	1,03,896
2.	Number of fresh registration ..	11,578	9,217	11,764	13,190
3.	Number of vacancies notified ..	1,595	2,371	2,650	3,615
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration ..	13.78	25.72	22.53	21.40
5.	Number of placements effected	315	354	747	1,309

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

60. Textile Mills—Labour Employed by age groups and sex

Items (1)	1984 (2)	1985 (3)	1986 (4)	1987 (5)	1988* (6)
Men :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	7,237	7,347	10,874	10,576	10,024
Total	7,237	7,347	10,874	10,576	10,024
Women :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	205	202	231	224	227
Total	205	202	231	224	227
Total :					
Below 18 years ..	—	—	—	—	—
Above 18 years ..	7,442	7,549	11,105	10,800	10,251
Total :	7,442	7,549	11,105	10,800	10,251

*Provisional

Source: 1) Textile Mills, Union Territory of Pondicherry.
2) Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

6L. Daily wage-rates for agricultural and skilled labourers at
Thirukkanur (Pondicherry region)

(In Rupees)

Category of Labour		July to June				
		1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Ploughmen	Men ..	15.67	19.48	20.87	24.00	29.40
Sowers and Transplanters:						
	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	6.40	7.73	8.07	8.27	8.30
Weeders	Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Women ..	6.40	7.73	8.00	7.07	8.20
Reapers and Harvesters:						
	Men ..	8.59	9.84	10.48	12.17	16.89
	Women ..	7.57	8.74	9.34	10.90	13.75
Herdsmen	Children ..	2.66	2.70	2.82	2.85	5.72
Other agricultural labourers	Men ..	11.56	12.11	12.93	15.38	19.68
	Women ..	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled labourers:						
	Carpenters	21.00	23.17	25.00	34.38	35.42
	Blacksmiths	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	26.67

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

62. Average wholesale prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/ Variety/Quality	Unit	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine	Qtl.	250.13SF	264.30 SF	275.80SF	340.00SF
	Medium	„	240.13 F	254.30 F	265.80 F	320.00 F
	Coarse	„	240.13 C	244.30 C	248.80 C	260.00 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	„	374.78	398.71	442.67	554.58
	Medium	„	295.00	308.00	340.99	385.79
	Coarse	„	282.25	285.60	292.41	348.33
3.	Cumbu—T. V.	„	165.03	180.10	184.32	180.29
4.	Ragi	„	191.16	196.31	214.63	222.50
5.	Blackgram	„	470.20	454.86	497.32	666.57
6.	Blackgram Broken	„	590.02	540.78	603.95	845.32
7.	Blackgram Dhall	„	708.26	638.95	692.87	972.08
8.	Greengram	„	684.07	532.10	630.31	977.29

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall	Qtl.	700.42	587.64	705.50	1,034.35
10.	Bengalgram	„	632.41	566.05	514.77	843.52
11.	Bengalgram Dhall	„	670.02	505.44	596.38	981.61
12.	Redgram Dhall - I sort	„	634.75	797.56	1,135.65	1,170.16
	II sort	„	536.51	721.87	1,000.34	1,029.42
13.	Sugar (OP)	„	601.73	579.26	601.83	644.27
	-do.-(FP)	„	448.33	476.35	485.83	508.75
14.	Palm Jaggery	„	442.08	508.17	554.73	569.25
15.	Cane Jaggery	„	481.23	481.64	605.57	562.68
16.	Chillies-Ramnad	„	1,562.51	761.40	1197.60	2,827.08
17.	Tamarind-I sort	„	984.90	1,116.56	966.39	1,281.80
18.	Turmeric-Curry	„	1,623.96	1,401.11	1,552.77	1,570.00
19.	Arecanuts-Pheton	„	4,028.75	3,921.25	6,137.50	5,825.00
20.	Coriander	„	879.23	1,289.16	1,387.66	775.36
21.	Groundnut oil	„	1,520.08	1,960.46	2,327.58	1967.20

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
22.	Gingelly oil	Qtl.	1,430.46	2,032.13	2,435.83	2,002.08
23.	Coconut oil	„	2,402.36	3,305.32	4,092.11	4,221.17
24.	Vanaspathy	„	1,751.91	2,071.00	2,352.31	2,407.17
25.	Refined oil	„	1,795.94	2,419.06	2,802.46	2,428.16
26.	Cement (Dalmia)	„	143.28	140.17	142.06	137.18
27.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	38.80	41.07	41.07	41.07

Note: SF = Super Fine

F = Fine

C = Common

CP = Control Price

OP = Open market Price

FP = Fair Price

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

63. Average retail prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)						
Sl. No.	Commodity/ Variety/Quality	Unit	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine	.. Kg.	2.55SF	2.70SF	2.82SF	3.40SF
	Medium	.. ..	2.45 F	2.60 F	2.72 F	3.20 F
	Coarse	.. ..	2.35 C	2.50 C	2.55 C	2.60 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine	.. ..	3.85	4.08	4.54	5.67
	Medium	.. ..	3.06	3.15	3.48	3.90
	Coarse	.. ..	2.92	2.96	3.31	3.56
3.	Cumbu—Traditional Variety	.. ..	1.77	2.02	2.19	2.22
4.	Ragi	.. ..	2.09	2.12	2.51	2.90
5.	Blackgram	.. ..	6.09	5.94	6.38	8.44
6.	Blackgram Broken	.. ..	6.81	6.50	6.67	9.48
7.	Blackgram Dhall	.. ..	7.90	7.70	7.96	10.61
8.	Greengram	.. ..	7.65	6.27	7.19	10.53

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Greengram Dhall .. Kg.		7.88	7.05	7.98	11.57
10.	Bengalgram		7.11	6.69	6.11	9.10
11.	Bengalgram Dhali		7.45	6.34	7.02	10.69
12.	Redgram Dhall—I sort		7.14	8.51	12.14	12.59
	II sort		6.67	7.79	10.82	11.38
13.	Sugar (OP)		6.28	6.10	6.28	6.77
	-do- (FP)		4.53	4.81	4.91	5.13
14.	Cane Jaggery		5.25	5.62	6.38	6.20
15.	Palm Jaggery		5.07	6.41	6.86	6.90
16.	Chillies—Ramnad		17.93	10.29	14.35	31.77
17.	Tamarind—I sort		11.79	13.00	10.35	13.53
18.	Turmeric—Curry		17.60	17.86	17.26	17.67
19.	Arecanuts—Pheton		48.88	42.31	65.73	63.67
20.	Coriander		10.58	15.16	17.15	10.03
21.	Groundnut oil		15.44	20.87	23.81	20.40
22.	Gingelly oil		14.58	21.63	26.40	22.16

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Coconut oil	.. Kg.	27.65	36.14	43.95	46.40
24.	Vanaspathy	.. ..	18.40	22.49	25.54	25.67
25.	Refined oil	.. ..	18.92	26.61	30.06	26.34
26.	Firewood (Dry Split)	20 Kgs.	13.00	13.00	14.98	17.42
27.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	2.10	2.22	2.22	2.22
28.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby Dust Tea	500 Gms.	19.31	19.32	20.34	20.60
29.	Coffee Powder—Lakshmi	.. ..	18.77	18.90	18.37	18.97
30.	Butter	Kg.	28.75	37.08	41.61	42.56
31.	Ghee	.. ..	49.58	53.13	61.68	60.23
32.	Egg (Hen)	.. Each	0.50	0.56	0.61	0.68

Note : C= Common

F= Fine

SF= Super Fine.

CP= Control Price

OP= Open market Price

FP= Fair Price

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

64. Average wholesale prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/Unit Variety/Quality	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Boiled Rice (CP)				
	Fine .. Qtl.	233.51SF	246.80SF	272.07SF	294.94SF
	Medium	223.25 F	235.75F	257.15F	277.62 F
	Coarse	235.75 C	—	245.80C	247.40 C
2.	Boiled Rice (OP)				
	Fine	344.36	347.17	381.39	411.90
	Medium	310.41	306.24	316.91	359.36
	Coarse	301.15	289.49	332.39	345.61
3.	Blackgram	415.00	—	372.75	556.67
4.	Blackgram Broken	604.40	564.63	590.81	874.27
5.	Blackgram Dhall	704.50	696.46	722.33	996.77
6.	Greengram	430.63	—	436.25	653.34
7.	Greengram Dhall	639.70	606.98	723.21	1,024.90

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
8.	Bengalgram	.. Qtl.	618.39	507.08	539.25	865.21
9.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. ..	676.46	515.79	573.46	920.71
10.	Redgram Dhall					
	I sort	.. ..	672.82	840.28	1,155.14	1,148.33
	II sort	.. ..	—	—	—	N.S.
11.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	604.15	581.20	601.30	645.60
	Sugar (FP)	.. ..	441.00	465.83	478.83	503.50
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	459.18	473.31	598.29	600.33
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	550.00	611.11	706.48	687.41
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	1,548.15	905.83	1,423.54	2,592.58
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	903.06	1,246.25	929.54	1,229.60
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	1,486.04	1,175.00	1,318.75	1,297.29
17.	Arecanuts—Pheton	.. ..	2,512.76	2,156.23	2,851.23	3,370.14
18.	Coriander	.. ..	969.24	1,451.19	1,622.40	863.13
19.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	1,494.78	1,967.54	2,305.70	1,968.95
20.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	1,476.95	1,998.58	2,441.22	1,821.25

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
21.	Coconut oil	.. Qtl.	2,089.25	2,798.43	3,505.17	3,566.01
22.	Vanaspathi-Dalda	.. ,,	1,624.30	2,366.67	2,460.67	2,449.80
23.	Refined oil	.. ,,	1,742.72	2,593.33	2,937.49	2,437.19
24.	Cement (Dalmia)	.. ,,	150.00	144.68	144.24	141.83
25.	Kerosene	18.5 Lit.	38.48	41.07	41.07	41.07

Note: SF = Super Fine

CP = Control Price

F = Fine

OP = Open market Price

C = Common

FP = Fair Price

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI. PRICES

65. Average retail prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity/ Variety/ Quality	Unit	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Boiled Rice (FP)					
	Fine ..	Kg.	2.42SF	2.55SF	2.88 SF	3.03SF
	Medium ..	"	2.30 F	2.45 F	2.72 F	2.87F
	Coarse ..	"	2.45 C	—	2.55 C	2.56 C
2	Boiled Rice (OP)					
	Fine ..	"	3.64	3.72	4.01	4.30
	Medium ..	"	3.30	3.28	3.40	3.77
	Coarse ..	"	3.16	3.02	3.57	3.63
3	Blackgram	.. "	5.33	N.T.	N.T.	5.78
4	Blackgram Broken	.. "	6.26	6.09	6.27	9.21
5	Blackgram Dhall	.. "	7.39	7.50	7.69	10.60
6	Greengram	.. "	4.60	N.T.	N.T.	7.17
7	Greengram Dhall	.. "	7.42	6.68	7.71	11.16
8	Bengalgram	.. "	6.87	5.52	5.60	9.25

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
9.	Bengalgram Dhall	.. Kg.	7.14	5.67	6.14	9.87
10.	Redgram Dhall—I sort	.. ..	7.12	8.74	12.12	12.14
	II sort	.. ..	N.T.	N.T.	N.T.	N.S.
11.	Sugar (OP)	.. ..	6.19	5.97	6.18	6.61
	Sugar (FP)	.. ..	4.53	4.81	4.91	5.14
12.	Cane Jaggery	.. ..	5.05	5.18	6.43	6.65
13.	Palm Jaggery	.. ..	6.33	6.75	7.43	7.48
14.	Chillies—Sathur	.. ..	16.26	9.80	15.41	27.12
15.	Tamarind—Tumkur	.. ..	9.84	12.86	10.02	13.59
16.	Turmeric (Curry)	.. ..	16.88	14.48	14.99	16.96
17.	Arecanuts	.. ..	25.79	22.16	30.42	35.43
18.	Coriander	.. ..	10.28	15.19	17.66	9.47
19.	Groundnut oil	.. ..	15.71	20.36	24.00	20.12
20.	Gingelly oil	.. ..	15.70	20.97	24.65	19.17
21.	Coconut oil	.. ..	22.72	29.73	36.43	37.35
22.	Vanaspathi	.. ..	18.16	24.00	25.45	25.34

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
23.	Refined oil	.. Kg.	18.49	28.00	30.68	26.89
24.	Firewood—Dry split	.. 25 Kgs.	16.00	15.59	15.70	21.13
25.	Kerosene	.. Lit.	2.16	2.28	2.28	2.28
26.	Tea—Lipton's Ruby Dust	500Gms.	18.65	18.58	20.04	21.12
27.	Coffee powder— Srinivas	.. „	14.73	15.56	17.00	17.91
28.	Butter	.. Kg.	28.23	73.10	42.82	42.75
29.	Ghee	.. „	44.73	53.07	65.03	63.46
30.	Egg(Hen)	.. Each	0.53	0.58	0.67	0.64

Note:—CP—Control Price

SF—Super Fine

OP—Open Market Price.

F—Fine

FP= Fair Price.

C—Common

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

66. Spindles and Looms installed

Year			Spindles Installed	Looms Installed
(1)			(2)	(3)
1979	..	..	1,57,750	2,679
1980	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1981	..	..	1,58,750	2,679
1982	..	..	1,65,167	2,679
1983	..	..	1,66,000	2,679
1984	..	..	1,78,696	2,709
1985	..	..	1,87,816	2,709
1986	..	..	1,91,008	2,709
1987	..	..	1,96,090	2,709
1988*	..	..	1,96,090	2,709

* Provisional

Source: 1. Textile Commissioner, Pondicherry

2. Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

67. Annual production of cotton yarn and cotton cloth

Year	Total cotton yarn produced in '000 Kgs.		Total cotton cloth produced in '000 Mts.
(1)	(2)		(3)
1979	..	1,33,20	5,29,20
1980	..	1,50,24	5,88,12
1981	..	1,53,36	5,75,04
1982	..	1,38,12	5,29,44
1983	..	93,62	2,99,44
1984	..	63,24	1,93,94
1985	..	57,88	1,84,72
1986	..	1,25,57	3,86,09
1987	..	1,69,81	4,61,45
1988	..	1,61,06	4,27,69

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

68-A. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1987-88

(Provisional)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of factories reported	Productive capital in '000 Rupees	No. of persons employed	Value added by manufacture in '000 Rupees
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice Milling(By power machine)	8	6,299	81	2,170
2.	Food products	10	1,25,642	1,383	1,16,544
3.	Edible oils	3	754	68	351
4.	Beverages	4	54,327	412	39,008
5.	Cotton textiles	16	4,58,808	9,830	1,76,083
6.	Textile products	11	4,041	406	10,000
7.	Wooden furniture & fixtures	3	23	85	1,935
8.	Paper, and paper products	10	48,740	627	9,315
9.	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, etc.	11	13,754	549	9,184
10.	Manufacture of leather and leather products	4	23,648	345	5,224

(In Rupees)					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	18	43,515	504	3,371
12.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products	22	1,54,229	991	2,28,866
13.	Manufacture of Non-metallic mineral products	9	2,01,382	329	(-)-4,416
14.	Basic metal and alloy industries	10	12,340	310	1,891
15.	Metal products and parts	10	2,914	153	3,303
16.	Machinery including electrical machinery	8	666	101	5,728
17.	Transport equipments and parts	5	13,811	103	2,744
18.	Laundry services	3	477	52	655
19.	Repair services	8	10,034	309	4,877
20.	Other Industries	5	3,13,264	2,122	(-)-11,501
Total		178	14,88,668	18,760	6,05,332

Source : Annual Survey of Industries 1985-86

XII. INDUSTRY

68.-B. Annual Index of Industrial Production
(Base 1980-81=100)

Industry Code.	Item	Weight	ANNUAL INDEX					
			1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
General		100.00	54.39	53.41	60.10	103.83	101.77	98.31
20.	Food products	7.50	84.38	108.36	223.62	275.76	280.59	285.10
22.	Beverages	4.97	149.64	153.56	141.77	146.30	140.20	155.03
23.	Cotton textiles	77.43	41.99	33.20	31.28	81.91	79.35	76.31
28.	Paper	4.38	105.71	113.34	112.62	91.14	76.96	1.29
31.	Chemical products	4.73	131.09	119.52	119.56	142.15	152.16	186.25
33.	Basic metal and alloy industries	0.99	128.98	134.24	148.99	175.36	130.19	127.87

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XII. INDUSTRY

69. Production of handloom cloth under
Co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June)	Production of handloom cloth
(1)	(2)
1979-80	8,42
1980-81	6,84
1981-82	7,81
1982-83	8,11
1983-84	9,13
1984-85	25,13
1985-86	23,03
1986-87	24,82
1987-88	20,11
1988-89	16,98

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

70. Length of roads maintained by the Public Works Department
(In Kilometres)

Items (1)	As on 31st March				
	1985 (2)	1986 (3)	1987 (4)	1988 (5)	1989* (6)
I. Surfaced roads					
Concrete	7.60	7.60	4.08	1.40	1.40
Black-Topped	378.49	380.79	390.89	402.67	448.84
Water Bound Macadam	7.55	6.55	3.88	15.60	15.60
Total—I	393.64	394.94	398.85	419.67	465.84
II. Unsurfaced roads					
Motorable	6.48	6.48	3.00	3.10	3.10
Non-Motorable	—	—	—	—	—
Total—II	6.48	6.48	3.00	3.10	3.10
Grand Total (I+II)	400.12	401.42	401.85	422.77	468.94

* Provisional

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

71. Number of motor vehicles in use

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	As on 31st March				
		1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks and Lorries)	1,076	1,169	1,280	1,394	1501
	(ii) Three wheelers (incl. Tempos)	17	24	36	44	50
2.	Passenger vehicles					
	(i) Four wheelers and above					
	(a) Buses	407	464	453	537	576
	(b) Cars and station wagons	6,559	6,981	6,698	6,994	7,192
	(c) Taxis	368	410	461	511	557
	(d) Jeeps	219	258	295	364	431
	(ii) Three wheelers	1,099	1,148	316	508	573
	(iii) Two wheelers	33,149	37,673	44,649	51,048	56,058
3.	Tractors	454	531	642	739	760
4.	Trailers	332	406	503	602	623
5.	Others	319	324	327	337	379
	Total all vehicles	43,999	49,388	55,660	63,078	68,700

*Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS**72. Number of accidents on roads**

Year (1)	State total (2)
1980	352
1981	286
1982	287
1983	296
1984	318
1985	344
1986	386
1987	416
1988	581
1989	658
Number of persons killed	82
Number of persons injured	708
Number of vehicles involved	814

Source : Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

73. Number of Posts and Telegraph Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Rural Post Offices	Urban Post Offices	Telegraph Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1980	67	31	29
1981	67	33	29
1982	64	37	27
1983	63	36	27
1984	62	38	28
1985	57	43	29
1986	57	43	28
1987	57	42	28
1988	57	42	26
1989	58	42	26

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

74. Number of Telephone Exchanges and Public Call Offices

Year (as on 31st March)	Telephone connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1980	.. 3331	10	67
1981	.. 3694	11	57
1982	.. 3876	11	90
1983	.. 3976	11	82
1984	.. 4519	16	80
1985	.. 5054	15	90
1986	.. 5402	16	92
1987	.. 6269	16	86
1988*	.. 6811	16	86
1989*	.. 7490	16	104

* Provisional

Source: Posts and Telegraphs Department, Pondicherry.

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

75. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Items	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. Ship Traffic:					
Number of ships	28	12	6	—	32
Tonnage of ships:					
(a) Gross ('000 tonnes)	342	138	59	—	670
(b) Net ('000 tonnes)	206	87	38	—	388
Tonnage of Merchandise:					
(a) Imported	1,07,128	1,47,823	70,802	—	43,573
(b) Exported	—	30	—	—	—
(c) Transhipment	—	1,30,535	—	—	3,69,048
II. Boat Traffic:					
Number of country Boats	50	28	42	—	25

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	
Tonnage of country Boats:						
(a) Gross	}	1,639.82	1,079.11	2,296.82	—	1,193
(b) Net						
Tonnage of Merchandise:						
(a) Imported	—	—	—	—	—	
(b) Exported	—	—	—	—	—	

Source: Port Office, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

76. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years (1)	Imports (2)	Exports (3)	Total (4)
1979-80	1,51,56	—	1,51,56
1980-81	6,24,49	—	6,24,49
1981-82	19,06,48	—	19,06,48
1982-83	2,52,48	—	2,52,48
1983-84	3,64,57	—	3,64,57
1984-85	30,25,23	—	30,25,23
1985-86	27,02,49	—	27,02,49
1986-87	6,98,69	—	6,98,69
1987-88	—	—	—
1988-89	15,74,51	—	15,74,51

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs,
Customs House, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

77. Value of import licences issued to merchants of
Pondicherry State

(Rupees in lakhs)

Licensing period (April to March)	Value of import licences
(1)	(2)
1979-80	50.02
1980-81	37.13
1981-82	73.11
1982-83	52.72
1983-84	80.06
1984-85	244.89
1985-86	177.09
1986-87	139.44
1987-88	200.78
1988-89	256.60

Source: Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

78. Foreign trade by sections—Value of imports

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
0	Food	2,37	48,68	—	—	15,96,19
5	Chemical	20,39,25	35,80,79	9,73,11	—	—
6	Manufactured goods chiefly by materials	1,26	—	79,42	—	—
9	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	20,42,88	36,29,47	10,52,53	—	15,96,19

Source: Office of the Superintendent of Central Excise and Customs, Customs House, Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

79. Progress in electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines	.. Km.	635.59	647.59	661.30	672.35
2.	L.T. Lines	.. „	2,594.65	2,645.10	2,700.20	2,765.21
3.	Transformers	.. Nos.	742	767	796	823
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	.. KVA	81,862	78,551	96,676	1,05,358
5.	Towns electrified*	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified*	.. „	292	292	292	292

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
7. Domestic connections						
1. Light, Fan and Small power		„ 55,033	73,581**	76,857**		80,307+
2. Hut services @		„ 7,942	9,542	11,554		13,554
8. Commercial connections		„ 14,582	—	—		12,404
9. Agricultural connections		„ 8,678	8,878	9,078		9,278
10. Industrial connections		„ 2,495	2,628	2,782		2,948
a) H. T.		„ 71	74	92		108
b) L. T.		„ 2,424	2,554	2,690		2,840
11. Street lights		„ 19,929	20,729	21,529		22,359
12. Maximum demand	KW	61,728	67,591.25		..	78,280
		(KVA)	(KVA)			

† Provisional

■ All towns and villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and the figures relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census

@ For the benefit of the EWS of the Society.

** Includes Commercial Connections

Source: Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

80. Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Electricity purchased	.. Lakhs of KWH	1,643.13	2,935.21	3,682.16	4,471.32
2.	Electricity sold	.. .. „	1,629.39	2,332.27	2,937.76	3,607.41
a)	Domestic heat, small power, lights and fans	.. .. „	245.52	323.67	364.67	412.92
b)	Hut Services	.. .. „	—	8.02	16.90	19.72
c)	Commercial lights and fans	.. .. „	105.56	109.48	123.34	151.18
d)	Industrial low and medium voltage	.. .. „	152.95	169.10	182.50	217.38
e)	Industrial high voltage	.. .. „	630.06	1,143.16	1,535.38	2,045.60
f)	Public lighting	.. .. „	26.31	26.35	62.80	65.70
g)	Irrigation	.. .. „	404.96	491.17	573.60	613.59
h)	Public water works and sewage pumping	.. .. „	64.03	61.32	78.57	81.32

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

81 (a) Cognisable crime

Head of offences (1)	1981 (2)	1982 (3)	1983 (4)	1984 (5)	1985 (6)	1986 (7)	1987 (8)	1988 (9)	1989 (10)
Murder	10	6	13	14	17	14	18	16	39
Dacoity	2	4	2	1	—	2	—	1	5
Robbery	4	6	9	8	11	8	10	13	21
House breaking	236	161	204	180	160	155	167	189	253
Theft	1,207	899	781	740	695	634	638	757	978
Rioting	148	127	101	128	170	117	127	129	170
Kidnapping and abduction	14	15	12	12	7	4	8	21	22
Rape	5	4	7	8	9	5	7	5	6
Others*	1,163	1,304	1,165	1,413	1,700	1,421	1,491	1,536	1,745
Total	2,789	2,526	2,294	2,504	2,769	2,360	2,466	2,667	3,239

* Includes crimes relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, criminal breach of trust, etc.

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

81 (b) Crime under Local and Special Laws

Head of Acts (1)	1981 (2)	1982 (3)	1983 (4)	1984 (5)	1985 (6)	1986 (7)	1987 (8)	1988 (8)	1989 (10)
Arms Act	5	3	3	2	2	1	—	2	1
Gambling Act	29	83	187	271	175	118	99	57	93
Excise Act	187	315	109	122	224	235	399	347	129
P. C. R. Act	14	11	15	13	16	24	20	22	27
Explosive Act	9	3	—	—	4	2	3	2	1
Motor Vehicle Act	2,314	3,672	4,658	7,346	5,489	7,257	7,836	10,435	17,980
Others*	5,431	6,676	8,014	12,713	10,390	12,757	10,171	10,210	12,628
Total	7,989	10,763	12,986	20,467	16,300	20,394	18,528	21,075	30,859

*Figure includes relating to Crimes under opium act, S. I. T. Act., prevention corruption act, customs act, etc.

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

82. Property stolen and recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1975-76	863	306	4,08,434.00	80,536.00
1976-77	951	216	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90
1977-78	1,761	384	12,41,421.00	5,16,770.75
1978-79	1,830	374	8,68,362.00	2,48,076.00
1979-80	1,646	419	10,19,042.00	3,26,701.00
1980-81	1,486	274	11,64,938.00	2,87,144.76
1981-82	1,428	322	14,41,695.92	4,84,341.60
1982-83	1,104	217	20,29,619.75	3,36,098.86
1983-84	789	215	21,13,914.60	6,74,150.10
1984-85	926	461	12,95,242.90	5,78,630.25
1985-86	964	372	13,35,795.00	5,85,698.00
1986-87	696	341	12,87,563.00	4,91,261.00
1987-88	875	484	19,64,512.00	7,87,711.00
1988-89	975	334	32,73,579.00	5,21,829.00

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

83. Strength and cost of Civil Police

Details	Years						
	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Police Station and Out Posts							
1. No. of Police Stations ..	26	27	27	27	26	26	26
2. Number of Out Posts ..	11	12	12	12	12	12	12
I. Total strength of Police Force ..	1,582	1,663	1,801	1,823	1,918	1,865	1,900
II. Expenditure							
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March (Rs in lakhs) ..	169.37	180.12	253.53	314.69	369.59	398.01	492.69

Source: Office of the Inspector-General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

84. Fire statistics

Year (April—March)	No. of Fire Stations	No. of Fire Calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1974-75	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	3	169	98,738
1977-78	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	3	242	2,76,773
1980-81	3	255	2,48,833
1981-82	4	238	2,52,915
1982-83	5	299	10,45,032
1983-84	5	216	10,13,268
1984-85	5	210	5,22,018
1985-86	6	253	23,53,612
1986-87	6	433	15,28,224
1987-88	6	340	8,60,018
1988-89	6	359	13,40,037

Source: Office of the Director of Fire Services, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

85. No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack and Liquors

Year/Details	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1985					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	—	4	89
Liquor shops	133	44	64	18	259
1986					
Toddy shops	67	30	—	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	4	93
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
1987					
Toddy shops	63	30	4	—	97
Arrack shops	62	23	4	4	93
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263
1988					
Toddy shops	65	30	4	—	99
Arrack shops	65	23	4	4	96
Liquor shops	137	44	64	18	263

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

96. Consumption of country spirits and liquors

(In kilolitres)

Item	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. Imported spirits	—	—	—	—	—	1376.2
B. Indian-made spirit	1719.0*	2612.6	4143.0	3929.0	3242.9	5919.5
C. Country Arrack	5301.0	4452.2	4356.2	4257.4	6282.4	5171.1
D. Indian-made beer	2375.7	1186.0	579.1 1787.0	4528.5	6041.0	3117.5

* The decline in figures is due to constraints imposed by adjoining states of Tamil Nadu, Kerala, Andhra, etc.

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVIII. FIVE YEAR PLAN

87. Outlay and Expenditure

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Seventh Five Year Plan 1985-90 approved outlay	Annual Plan 1987-88 Expenditure (Actual)	Annual Plan Expenditure 1988-89 (Actual)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture and Allied Services	2,276.50	566.12	553.14
2.	Rural Development	482.00	118.94	141.08
3.	Special area programme	—	—	—
4.	Irrigation & Flood Control	905.00	260.82	201.28
5.	Energy	1,235.00	364.37	579.12
6.	Industry and Minerals	1,209.00	557.31	853.63
7.	Transport	2,035.69	533.74	571.41
8.	Science, Technology & Environment	50.00	1.65	0.80

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
9.	General Economic Services	187.50	89.51	95.48
10.	Education, Sports, Arts & Culture	4,015.00	945.61	1,137.15
11.	Health	600.00	198.18	264.52
12.	Water Supply, Housing and Urban Development	2,680.00	660.78	625.47
13.	Information & Publicity	60.00	46.11	26.41
14.	Welfare of S.C., S.T. & Other Backward Classes	441.08	90.06	112.03
15.	Labour & Labour Welfare	152.23	35.74	43.89
16.	Social Welfare & Nutrition	416.00	91.53	120.67
17.	General Services	255.00	118.07	110.73
	Total	17,000.00	4,678.54	5,437.20

Source: Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

XIX. MISCELLANEOUS

88. Number of cinema houses and entertainment tax collected

Year	Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertain- ment tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1980	27	20	35.50
1981	26	26	37.99
1982	30	22	40.68
1983	38	19	68.85
1984	38	19	70.18
1985	38	12	80.73
1986	42	8	87.68
1987	44	12	108.78
1988	44	10	119.26

Source: (1) Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

(2) Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX
VILLAGE-WISE POPULATION
Pondicherry Region—1981 Census

Commune: Ariankuppam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Periavirampattinam	1,664	1,571	3,235	71
2.	Sinnavirampattinam	209	186	395	—
3.	Odaively	366	345	711	—
4.	Kakayanthope	767	696	1,463	5
5.	Ariankuppam	4,812	4,597	9,409	716
6.	Edayarpalayam	368	360	728	14
7.	Manamedu	140	102	242	156
8.	Thavalakuppam	541	555	1,096	45
9.	Thanampalayam	234	201	435	—
10.	Pooranankuppam	1,399	1,382	2,781	25

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Pudukuppam	398	384	782	—
12.	Theduvarnatham	38	33	71	—
13.	Abisegapakkam	1,557	1,394	2,951	2,347
14.	Thimmanaickkanpalayam	1,084	1,037	2,121	1,147
15.	Korkamedu	141	119	260	—
16.	Kasanthittu	72	77	149	—
17.	Andiarpalayam	317	329	646	178
18.	Nallavadu	868	811	1,679	4
19.	Nonankuppam	760	698	1,458	158
20.	Manaveli	1,791	1,704	3,495	—
	Commune Total	17,526	16,581	34,107	4,866

Commune: Ozhukarai (Rural)

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ganapathychettikulam	688	648	1,336	19
2.	Periakalpet	1,898	1,749	3,647	184
3.	Sinnakalpet	725	666	1,391	—
4.	Alankuppam	577	572	1,149	299
5.	Sanjeevarayanpet	489	491	980	—
	Commune Total	4,377	4,126	8,503	502

Commune : Mannadipet

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manalipattu	296	267	563	139
2.	Chettipet	767	706	1,473	228
3.	Kunichampattu	1,269	1,227	2,496	714
4.	Kondareddipalayam	179	182	361	—
5.	Thirukkanur	1,337	1,208	2,545	402
6.	Mannadipattu	937	893	1,830	542
7.	Sompattu	431	447	878	127
8.	Vadanur	292	284	576	153
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur)	2	2	4	—
10.	Monbrumpet	75	93	168	—
11.	Puranasingapalayam	412	405	817	212
12.	Sjkaripalayam	244	231	475	25
13.	Kutchipalayam	192	179	371	99

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kalitheerthalkuppam)	367	334	701	165
15.	Kalitheerthalkuppam	1,249	1,124	2,373	552
16.	Madagadipattu	764	733	1,497	418
17.	Nallur	281	250	531	330
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam	102	89	191	20
19.	Madagadipattupalayam	407	397	804	—
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam	173	195	368	—
21.	Thirubuvanai	1,446	1,312	2,758	1,200
22.	Thiruvandarkoil	906	945	1,851	895
23.	Kothapurinatham	530	495	1,025	161
24.	Sagadapet	74	60	134	—
25.	Pidarikuppam	333	320	653	353
26.	Sannasikuppam	258	221	479	128
27.	Sorapattu	820	741	1,561	397

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
28.	Vinayagampet	321	287	608	154
29.	Vambupet	285	271	556	91
30.	Sellipattu	882	832	1,714	248
31.	Kumarapalayam	306	318	624	2
32.	Thethampakkam	228	241	469	388
33.	Kuppam	705	673	1,378	548
34.	Katteri	492	488	980	11
35.	Lingareddipalayam	469	417	886	—
36.	Pudukuppam	802	775	1,577	197
37.	Suthukeny	644	615	1,259	773
38.	Kaikalapet	251	273	524	155
39.	Kodathur	435	419	854	473
40.	Manavely	205	204	409	5
Commune Total :		20,168	19,153	39,321	10,305

Commune : Villianur

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,086	1,057	2,143	584
2.	Karasur	407	405	812	396
3.	Thuthipattu	225	245	470	153
4.	Thondamanatham	1,100	1,027	2,127	579
5.	Ramanathapuram	645	677	1,322	257
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam	813	818	1,631	287
7.	Koodapakkam	1,677	1,597	3,274	1,109
8.	Konerikuppam	230	197	427	—
9.	Agaram	210	201	411	—
10.	Ulaivaikal	139	119	258	—
11.	Oussudu	128	111	239	110

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
12.	Poraiyur	496	487	983	663
13.	Sendanatham	322	290	612	439
14.	Ariapalayam	389	371	760	269
15.	Kottamedu	427	500	927	115
16.	Villianur	2,225	2,003	4,228	177
17.	Attuvaikalpet	151	150	301	301
18.	Sulthanpet	1,237	1,203	2,440	67
19.	Arasur	161	136	297	213
20.	Arumathapuram	112	95	207	--
21.	Guruvappanaickenpalayam	522	470	992	267
22.	Manavelly	443	424	867	15
23.	Thattanchavady	224	201	425	23
24.	Odiampattu	652	640	1,292	83
25.	Kanuvapet	2,720	2,521	5,241	104
26.	Valluvanpet	56	39	95	92
27.	Uttiravaginipet	367	345	712	687
28.	Karayampattu	117	109	226	210

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
29.	Periapattu	302	317	619	600
30.	Thirukanji	754	760	1,514	368
31.	Kizhagaram	249	250	499	2
32.	Thanathmedu	109	104	213	1
33.	Perungalur	373	320	693	343
34.	Uruvaiyar	949	925	1,874	539
35.	Mangalam.	694	682	1,376	186
36.	Vadamangalam	202	210	412	—
37.	Kizhasathamangalam	530	504	1,034	279
38.	Manakuppam	190	182	372	126
39.	Melsathamangalam	334	317	651	—
40.	Sangaranpet	112	115	227	—
41.	Kizhur	377	353	730	—
42.	Sivarandagam	495	446	941	731
43.	Arigur	1,496	1,323	2,819	486
44.	Anandapuram	322	296	618	—
45.	Pangur	391	341	732	226
	Commune Total	25,160	23,883	49,043	11,087

Commune: Bahour

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Bahour	3,201	2,957	6,158	1,293
2.	Irulansandy	885	860	1,745	433
3.	Kurivinatham	852	798	1,650	503
4.	Soriamkuppam	906	857	1,763	28
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	65	69	134	—
6.	Commandan Medu	57	62	119	—
7.	Sinna Arachikuppam	295	292	587	343
8.	Melaparikalpattu	299	297	596	387
9.	Keezhaparikalpattu	369	331	700	249
10.	Vannankulanpet	81	98	179	173
11.	Krishnavaram	307	313	620	—
12.	Sulliankuppam	177	174	351	—
13.	Koravelimedu	239	226	465	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Outchimedu	5	6	11	—
15.	Kannikovil	350	336	686	5
16.	Pudukuppam	426	402	828	—
17.	Murthikuppam	337	320	657	374
18.	Manapattu	521	501	1,022	464
19.	Varkalodupet	142	138	280	273
20.	Kattupakkam	432	415	847	212
21.	Aranganur	391	357	748	11
22.	Nirnayapattu	354	320	674	290
23.	Seliamedu	883	852	1,735	62
24.	Kudiyirupupalayam	476	418	894	664
25.	Sarkasimedupet	96	95	191	191
26.	Adingapattu	252	250	502	448
27.	Pudunagaram	68	77	145	—
28.	Kandanpet	198	203	401	371
29.	Pillaiyarkuppam	628	590	1,218	611

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
30.	Pinnatchikuppam	188	166	354	—
31.	Pannithittu	576	595	1,171	—
32.	Aladimedu	130	134	264	96
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	147	107	254	254
34.	Narambai	391	366	757	—
35.	Valluvarpet	92	75	167	162
36.	Itchangadu(Eswarikuppam)	118	110	228	27
37.	Kirumampakkam	1,504	1,448	2,952	1,401
38.	Kaduvanur	233	229	462	128
39.	Manamedu	727	702	1,429	913
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur	155	149	304	—
41.	Karaiyambuthur	1,150	1,107	2,257	819
42.	Panaiyadikuppam	390	394	784	526
	Commune Total	19,093	18,196	37,289	12,274

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Eripakkam	364	338	702	267
2.	Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	276	279	555	48
3.	Andarasikuppam	130	119	249	—
4.	Kalmandapam	390	359	749	149
5.	Vadukuppam	220	193	413	—
6.	Pandasozhanur	995	954	1,949	903
7.	Nadunayagapuram	49	40	89	—
8.	Sembadapet	131	133	264	—
9.	Pudupattu	151	152	303	—
10.	Nettapakkam	959	885	1,844	364
11.	Mettutheru	302	300	602	—
12.	Kariamanickam	1,032	851	1,883	955
13.	Molapakkam	305	293	598	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
14.	Ranganadhampattu	36	33	69	—
15.	Thulukkanpalayam	159	166	325	—
16.	Kuruvanpattu	173	169	342	342
17.	Madukkarai	1,992	1,890	3,882	1,052
18.	Kutchipalayam	218	241	459	—
19.	Sooramangalam	824	880	1,704	983
20.	Embalam	1,131	1,052	2,183	241
21.	Pudukuppam	184	161	345	—
22.	Kambalickarankuppam	118	110	228	106
23.	Thanikuppam	82	73	155	—
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)	185	196	381	129
25.	Sembiapalayam	291	286	577	227
26.	Korkadu	866	775	1,641	580
27.	Karikalampakkam	1,157	1,086	2,243	586
	Commune Total	12,720	12,014	24,734	6,932

Karaikal Region—1981 Census

Commune: Thirunallar

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Ambagarathur	1,891	2,062	3,953	388
2.	Kannapur	88	80	168	31
3.	Nallazhandur	311	285	596	214
4.	Thamanangudi	122	104	226	14
5.	Nallambal	687	841	1,528	307
6.	Valathamangalam	283	259	542	295
7.	Avvaiyarmoolai	49	41	90	—
8.	Kumarakudi	256	258	514	125
9.	Sathakudy	11	11	22	—
10.	Thembidagai	93	102	195	—

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Agarasethur	570	611	1,181	79
12.	Pandaravadaisethur	283	306	589	218
13.	Mathur	26	29	55	—
14.	Kottapaddy	129	135	264	165
15.	Muppaithankudy	259	226	485	6
16.	Thennankudy	332	369	701	132
17.	Elayankudy	185	158	343	245
18.	Karukkankudy	266	360	626	45
19.	Thevampuram	229	230	459	259
20.	Serumavilangai	481	422	903	348
21.	Sayampalayam	34	29	63	—
22.	Sorakudi	634	624	1,258	171
23.	Thenur	438	474	912	464
24.	Sellur	537	511	1,048	379
25.	Agalankannu	322	313	635	15

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
26.	Pettai	503	519	1,022	260
27.	Mela Athipadugai	208	202	410	103
28.	Keela Athipadugai	124	121	245	—
29.	Neivachery	297	308	605	365
30.	Thirunallar	1,434	1,372	2,806	107
31.	Poomulayalmangalam	391	434	825	73
32.	Melasup:ayapuram	177	165	342	16
33.	Keezhavoor	63	59	122	—
34.	Agarakovilpattu	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam	33	38	71	71
37.	Uthirankudy	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur	129	113	242	50
	Commune Total	12,238	12,513	24,751	5,319

Commune : Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			
		Males	Females	Total	S.C: population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keelaodouthurai	629	596	1,225	397
2.	Melaodouthurai	448	419	867	146
3.	Keezamanai	93	78	171	125
4.	Kakaimuzhy	234	215	449	147
5.	Thooduponamoolai	83	94	177	92
6.	Neravy	2,057	2,255	4,312	740
7.	Akkaravattam	539	518	1,057	60
8.	Karkalacherry	402	474	876	79
9.	Akkaravattam Kovilpattu	320	325	645	247
10.	Ulipattu	410	361	771	134
11.	Vizhidiyur	808	791	1,599	428
12.	Kottoupalayam	86	93	179	40
13.	Mannamutty	133	126	259	141
	Commune Total	6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776

Commune : Nedungadu

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281	—
2.	Kosatheru	26	27	53	—
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239	—
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbai	83	78	161	—
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157	45
7.	Kilianur	72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	74	82	156	37
9.	Agaraputhankudy	57	59	116	—
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239	51

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
11.	Vadakkattalai	85	93	178	26
12.	Andoor	107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128	38
14.	Saralianeruppu	33	42	75	—
15.	Kottapakkam	97	84	181	—
16.	Agarakurumbagaram	292	339	631	269
17.	Mattalankudy	234	212	446	214
18.	Kurumbagaram	232	343	575	—
19.	Keezhannavasal	47	47	94	17
20.	Melannavasal	96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram	330	320	650	10

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu	1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy	50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbethy	152	153	305	191
27.	Melaponbethy	289	293	582	116
28.	Vadamattam	194	192	386	115
29.	Melakottucherry	157	141	298	107
30.	Puthakudy	169	170	339	293
31.	Melakasakudy	665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpattu	83	72	155	64
	Commune Total	5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

Commune: Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhakasakudy	594	566	1,160	332
2.	Kottucherry	1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	Kottucherry Macuary	225	227	452	—
4.	Keezhakasakudy Macuary	328	347	675	—
5.	Rayampalayam	283	332	615	341
6.	Koozhkuditha Agraharam	92	96	188	115
7.	Pulianthope	36	35	71	—
8.	Konnakavaly	128	122	250	74
9.	Varichikudy	1,910	1,855	3,765	627

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10.	Thiruvettakudy	344	354	698	389
11.	Kalikuppam	186	192	378	—
12.	Akkampettai	122	114	236	—
13.	Mannankoil	— Uninhabited —			
14.	Mandabathur	129	133	262	—
15.	Poovam	365	333	698	199
16.	Kuppanchettychavady	275	265	540	19
	Commune Total	6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787

Commune: T. R. Pattinam

Si. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhaiyur	501	476	977	—
2.	T. R. Pattinam	4,277	4,564	8,841	803
3.	Melayurpet	203	169	372	266
4.	Padudarkollai	138	115	253	—
5.	Edatheru	725	735	1,460	890
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam	218	223	441	4
7.	Polagam	292	266	558	296
8.	Nainikattalai	47	37	84	17
9.	Keezhavanjiyur	291	305	596	218
10.	Melavanjiyur	209	190	399	9
Commune Total		6,901	7,080	13,981	2,503

Mahe Region—1981 Census

Commune: Mahe

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Chalakara	2,324	2,603	4,927	4
2.	Palloor	4,000	4,525	8,525	22
3.	Pandakkal	2,465	2,908	5,373	6
Commune Total		8,789	10,036	18,825	32

Sub Source: Directorate of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

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