



UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

Statistical
Hand Book

1980

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Issued by

BUREAU OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

Statistical Hand Book
1980

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INTRODUCTION

The Statistical Hand Book, 1980 is the eighteenth issue in the series. It seeks to present in a concise form all essential and basic statistics relating to the various aspects of the economy of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

The data presented in this hand book have been collected from various departments whose co-operation is acknowledged with gratitude.

Suggestions for the improvement of this publication are welcome.

Bureau of Economics and
Statistics,
Pondicherry-605 001.

15-5-1981

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PONDICHERRY AT A GLANCE

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Unit (3)	Particulars (4)
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4.	Number of inhabited villages—1971 Census	„	333
5.	Total Population—1981 Census*..	„	6,04,182
6.	Density of Population—1971 Census.	Per Sq. Km.	983
7.	Literates—1971 Census ..	No.	2,17,058
8.	Scheduled Caste Population—1971 Census	„	72,921
9.	Net area sown—1979-80	Hectares	30,287
10.	Net area irrigated—1979-80 ..	„	26,491
11.	Veterinary Dispensaries—1979-80	No.	11
12.	Veterinary Hospitals—1979-80	„	2
13.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries— 1979-80	„	2
14.	Total livestock—1977 Census ..	„	1,48,113

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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37.	Electricity Consumed—1979-80	Lakhs of KWH.	1,220.44
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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
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* Provisional.

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The following notations have been used throughout publication

.. Not available

— Nil

... Negligible (less than half the final digit shown)

N.S. No stock.

I CLIMATE

1. Rainfall in selected centres

(In Millimetres)

Years (June to May)	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1962-63	1,259	889	3,058	1,512
1963-64	1,470	1,368	2,726	918
1964-65	1,282	681	2,656	1,179
1965-66	1,452	1,051	2,627	680
1966-67	1,431	1,038	4,646	866
1967-68	1,005	1,077	3,297	625
1968-69	501	578	3,973	882
1969-70	1,536	1,869	3,149	1,282
1970-71	1,523	1,705	3,414	980
1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,471	743
1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1973-74	1,093	899	2,894	1,060	
1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065	
1975-76	1,200	1,252	3,915	1,332	
1976-77	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504	
1977-78	1,534	1,253	3,745	949	
1978-79	1,899	1,344	3,015	990	
1979-80	1,340	1,224	3,315	1,102	
Normal Rainfall ..	1,206	1,183	3,190	906	

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

I CLIMATE

2. Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Years	Temperature		Relative humidity	
	Maximum °C	Minimum °C	7.30 hours	21.00 hours
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1962	35.0	20.0	88.2	88.3
1963	35.5	20.0	88.2	88.9
1964	36.5	21.5	88.7	89.2
1965	36.5	21.5	89.8	90.9
1966	38.0	20.0	90.8	89.3
1967	38.0	20.4	84.3	83.5*
1968	40.7	18.1	76.6	75.1
1969	40.8	17.1	77.3	77.8
1970	38.9	17.4	79.3	80.5
1971	39.8	18.9	78.8	76.3
1972	38.8	17.0	77.8	76.9
1973	41.0	19.5	75.9	71.6

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1974	38.8	16.5	75.9	72.6
1975	33.8	21.5	77.9	73.4
1976	34.2	21.7	78.7	76.6
1977	33.7	22.6	79.5	76.9
1978	34.5	22.5	79.5	76.4
1979	34.5	22.8	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	23.4	77.2	77.0

* Relative humidity data from 1967 given in Col. (5) relate to 17.30 hours

- Source : 1. Port Office, Pondicherry.
2. Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

3. Area and density of population

Region/State	Area* (Sq. Km.)	Density per Sq. Km.			
		1941 (3)	1948 (4)	1961 (5)	1971 (6)
(1)	(2)				
Pondicherry	290	703	765	892	1,173
Karaikal	161	381	444	522	621
Mahe	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570
Yanam	20	408	418	352	415
STATE	480	603	671	769	983

* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

4. Growth of population

Region/State	1948 (15th March)	1961 (1st March)	1971 (1st April)	1981 (Pro- visional) 1st March	Percentage increase	
					Col. 4 over Col. 3	Col. 5 over Col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pond cherry	2,22,566	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,188	31.59	30.55
Karaikal	70,541	84,001	1,00,042	1,19,966	19.10	19.92
Mahe	18,293	19,485	23,134	28,401	18.73	22.77
Yanam	5,858	7,032	8,291	11,627	17.90	40.24
STATE	3,17,253	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,182	27.81	28.08

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

5. Population in rural and urban area—1971 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	Percentage of	
				Col. (2) to Col. (4)	Col. (3) to Col. (4)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry	1,85,295	1,54,945	3,40,240	54.46	45.54
Karaikal	73,962	26,080	1,00,042	73.93	26.07
Mahe	14,162	8,972	23,134	61.22	38.78
Yanam	—	8,291	8,291	—	100.00
STATE	2,73,419	1,98,288	4,71,707	57.96	42.04

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

6. Population by sex in Towns—1971 Census

Towns	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Pondicherry	45,398	45,239	90,637
Mudaliarpet	21,881	21,052	42,933
Ozhugarai (including Pillaichavadi portion)	11,099	10,276	21,375
Karaikal	12,679	13,401	26,080
Mahe	4,176	4,796	8,972
Yanam*	4,096	4,195	8,291
STATE	99,329	98,959	1,98,288

* The whole of Yanam has been treated as Urban.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

7. Population by sex and ratio—Commune-wise—1971 Census

Region/Commune	Males	Females	Total	Number of females for 1000 males
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I PONDICHERRY				
Pondicherry ..	45,398	45,239	90,637	996
Ariyankuppam ..	13,350	12,919	26,269	968
Mudaliarpet ..	22,200	21,385	43,585	963
Ozhugarai ..	29,670	28,115	57,785	948
Mannadipet ..	16,371	15,762	32,133	963
Villianur ..	20,041	19,093	39,134	953
Bahour ..	15,466	14,846	30,312	960
Nettapakkam ..	10,398	9,987	20,385	960
TOTAL—I ..	1,72,894	1,67,346	3,40,240	968

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
II KARAIKAL					
Karaikal ..	17,826	18,326	36,152	1,028	
Thirunaliar ..	10,070	10,375	20,445	1,030	
Neravy ..	5,560	5,557	11,117	999	
Nedungadu ..	4,881	4,965	9,846	1,017	
Kottucherry ..	5,480	5,469	10,949	998	
T. R. Pattinam ..	5,641	5,892	11,533	1,044	
TOTAL—II ..	49,458	50,584	1,00,042	1,023	
III MAHE					
Mahe ..	10,664	12,470	23,134	1,169	
IV YANAM					
Yanam ..	4,096	4,195	8,291	1,024	
STATE ..	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	989	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

8. Scheduled caste population of sex—1971 Census

Region	Scheduled caste population			Percentage of scheduled caste population to total population
	Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Pondicherry ..	27,477	26,497	53,974	15.86
Karaikal ..	8,686	8,459	17,145	17.14
Mahe ..	15	10	25	0.11
Yanam ..	893	884	1,777	21.43
STATE ..	37,071	35,850	72,921	15.46

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

II AREA AND POPULATION

9. Workers and non-workers (workers being further classified by broad industrial categories) according to 1971 Census

Classification	Males	Females	Total	Percentage to total population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
<i>A—Workers :</i>				
I As cultivator	16,160	549	16,709	3.54
II As Agricultural Labourers	30,392	15,883	46,275	9.81
III In Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting, Plantations, Orchards and allied activities ..	6,950	262	7,212	1.53
IV In Mining and Quarrying ..	260	5	265	0.06

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
V In manufacturing, processing, servicing and repairs:					
(a) At household industry	1,968	557	2,525	0.54	
(b) In other than household industry ..	21,271	1,447	22,718	4.82	
VI In Construction	4,170	287	4,457	0.94	
VII In Trade and Commerce ..	13,531	2,061	15,592	3.30	
VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications ..	3,545	30	3,575	0.76	
IX In other services	17,115	4,582	21,697	4.60	
TOTAL (A)	1,15,362	25,663	1,41,025	29.90	
B—Non workers :	1,21,750	2,08,932	3,30,682	70.10	
TOTAL (A+B)	2,37,112	2,34,595	4,71,707	100.00	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

10. Classification of area

(In hectares)

Description	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822
2. Forest ..	—	—	—	—	—
3. Land not available for cultivation ..	11,023	11,074	11,100	11,099	11,224
4. Other uncultivated land excluding fallows ..	3,029	2,712	2,862	3,363	3,540
5. Fallow land ..	1,596	2,196	1,604	1,585	1,771
6. Net area sown ..	31,174	30,840	31,256	30,775	30,287
7. Area sown more than once ..	22,303	19,005	21,798	21,129	20,981
8. Total cropped area	53,477	49,845	53,054	51,904	51,268

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

11. Area under irrigation by source

(In hectares)

Sources (1)	1975-76 (2)	1976-77 (3)	1977-78 (4)	1978-79 (5)	1979-80 (6)
1. Canals	10,886	10,724	10,889	11,017	11,033
2. Tanks	2,954	4,498	4,902	5,168	5,191
3. Tube wells ..	11,831	10,376	10,594	10,280	10,067
4. Ordinary wells ..	—	—	3	2	1
5. Other sources* ..	245	207	189	181	199
6. Total area irrigated (Net)	25,916	25,805	26,577	26,648	26,491
7. Area irrigated more than once ..	14,251	12,054	14,365	13,049	13,989
8. Gross area irrigated	40,167	37,859	40,942	39,697	40,480

* Spring channels, ponds etc., are included in other sources.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III. AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

12. Area under crops Irrigated

(In hectares)

Crops	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I FOOD CROPS :					
Paddy	31,083	29,373	30,732	28,766	30,586
Ragi	2,780	2,073	1,826	1,581	1,482
Other millets ..	383	588	633	1,475	1,200
Total cereals ..	34,246	32,034	33,191	31,822	33,268
Blackgram ..	17	31	84	204	349
Other pulses ..	—	3	8	19	17
Total pulses ..	17	34	92	223	366
Total foodgrains ..	34,263	32,068	33,283	32,045	33,634
Chillies ..	107	90	113	150	123
Sugarcane ..	1,531	2,067	2,082	1,979	1,836
Plantain ..	109	111	148	194	213
Tapioca ..	542	593	926	521	611

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Other food crops ..		699	536	366	619	454
Total food crops ..		37,251	35,465	36,918	35,508	36,871
II NON-FOOD CROPS						
Cotton		659	642	1,492	1,486	1,286
Groundnut		2,104	1,348	2,087	2,290	1,970
Gingelly		65	310	347	331	269
Other non-food crops		88	94	98	82	84
Total non-food crops		2,916	2,394	4,024	4,189	3,609
Grand total ..		40,167	37,859	40,942	39,697	40,480

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

13. Area under all crops

(In hectares)

Crops	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. FOOD CROPS					
Paddy	31,090	29,388	30,797	28,845	30,635
Ragi	2,976	2,168	1,899	1,621	1,514
Cumbu	1,678	1,714	1,276	2,024	1,357
Other millets ..	761	688	479	330	156
Total cereals ..	36,505	33,958	34,451	32,820	33,662
Greengram ..	1,550	1,241	1,728	1,654	1,878
Blackgram ..	3,265	2,978	3,833	4,258	4,206
Other pulses ..	169	172	111	213	190
Total pulses ..	4,984	4,391	5,672	6,125	6,274
Total foodgrains ..	41,489	38,349	40,123	38,945	39,936
Chillies ..	152	111	147	165	157
Sugarcane ..	1,531	2,067	2,082	1,979	1,836
Plantain ..	109	111	148	194	213

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Mango ..	284	274	276	275	265
Cashewnut ..	320	322	329	343	364
Tapioca ..	651	687	986	542	650
Other foodcrops ..	1,182	990	809	1,037	830
Total foodcrops ..	45,718	42,911	44,900	43,480	44,251
II. NON-FOOD CROPS					
Cotton ..	940	708	1,553	1,518	1,293
Groundnut ..	3,070	1,982	2,926	3,058	2,676
Gingelly ..	515	996	637	731	580
Coconut ..	1,630	1,633	1,625	1,592	1,586
Other non-food crops	1,604	1,615	1,413	1,525	882
Total non-food crops	7,759	6,934	8,154	8,424	7,917
Grand total (Food-crops and Non-food crops)	53,477	49,845	53,054	51,904	51,268

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

14. Agricultural production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Crops	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I Food Crops					
Rice	68,738	70,486	62,975	58,902	74,255
Ragi	6,242	4,872	4,362	3,725	4,693
Cumbu	4,178	3,923	3,820	6,702	5,360
Other millets ..	1,085	1,333	827	451	115
Total cereals ..	80,243	80,614	71,992	69,150	84,423
Greengram ..	783	651	960	758	946
Blackgram ..	1,547	1,576	2,206	2,468	2,473
Other pulses ..	52	11	14	47	14
Total pulses ..	2,382	2,238	3,180	3,273	3,433
Total food grains	82,625	82,852	75,172	72,423	87,856
Chillies ..	334	184	232	242	236
Sugarcane ..	89,751	1,79,676	1,58,205	1,76,131	1,21,966

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Tapioca ..	11,676	13,421	17,531	9,572	11,874	
Other food crops	278	223	366*	657*	266	
Total food crops	1,84,664	2,76,356	2,51,506	2,59,025	2,22,198	
II NON-FOOD CROPS						
Cotton ..	1,333	1,416	2,323	2,277	2,326	
Groundnut ..	5,684	3,749	3,124	3,555	3,235	
Gingelly ..	372	586	234	369	293	
Total non-food crops	7,389	5,751	5,681	6,201	5,854	

* Except Betelnuts.

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

15. Number of Livestock and Poultry—Livestock Census 1977

SL No.	Item	Pondi- cherry	Karai- kal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Cattle						
	Males over 3 years	13,446	7,798	16	555	21,815
	Females over 3 years	28,520	7,590	633	459	37,202
	Young stock ..	24,794	6,850	596	343	32,583
	Total cattle ..	66,760	22,238	1,245	1,357	91,600
2. Buffaloes						
	Males over 3 years	177	436	—	58	671
	Females over 3 years	3,421	2,318	4	319	6,062
	Young stock ..	1,658	1,435	3	157	3,253
	Total Buffaloes ..	5,256	4,189	7	534	9,986
3. Sheep		4,225	291	—	87	4,603
4. Goats		21,988	15,523	1,386	361	39,258
5. Horses and Ponies		18	17	—	7	42

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
6. Donkeys		245	17	—	—	262
7. Pigs		2,123	158	1	80	2,362
8. Total Live Stock ..		1,00,615	42,433	2,639	2,426	1,48,113
9. Flower		94,101	35,847	4,367	2,552	1,36,867
10. Ducks		8,715	1,321	98	267	10,401
11. Other poultry ..		599	141	21	200	961
Total poultry ..		1,03,415	37,309	4,486	3,019	1,48,229

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

16. Veterinary aid

Sl. No.	Item	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	2	2	2	2	2
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries ..	8	8	11	11	11
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries ..	2	2	2	2	2
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Asst. Surgeons ..	17	17	16	16	20
6.	Veterinary Compounders ..	4	4	2	4	4
7.	Livestock Asst. Grade I ..	3	3	2	4	4
8.	Livestock Asst. Grade II ..	38	40	45	42	52
9.	Key village Scheme ..					
(i)	Centres ..	3	3	3	3	3

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(ii) Units	..	30	34	35	37	42
(iii) Artificial Insemination centre	..	8	7	7	7	4
10. Inoculation performed	..	1,19,407	88,978	1,31,011	79,196	1,03,359
11. Castration performed	..	3,480	2,773	2,265	2,211	2,072
12. Cases treated						
(i) Contagious diseases	..	5,884	5,564	10,550	1,609	1,042
(ii) Non-Contagious diseases	..	1,11,294	1,68,842	1,76,406	1,80,888	1,84,297
Total	..	1,17,178	1,74,406	1,86,956	1,82,497	1,85,339
(iii) Out-patients	..	1,17,178	1,74,406	1,86,956	1,82,497	1,85,339

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

III AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK

17. Agricultural machinery and implements

Livestock Census 1977.

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	Pondicherry (3)	Karaikal (4)	Mahe (5)	Yanam (6)	Total (7)
1.	Ploughs					
	1) Wooden ..	10,176	4,953	10	315	15,454
	2) Iron ..	1,475	7	5	—	1,487
	Total ..	11,651	4,960	15	315	16,941
2.	Carts ..	2,115	1,431	—	80	3,626
3.	Oil engines with pumps ..	209	132	2	12	355
4.	Electric pump ..	4,319	96	—	—	4,415
5.	Persian wheels ..	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Tractors					
	1) Government	44	2	—	—	46
	2) Private ..	170	26	—	5	201
7.	Ghanies					
	1) Five kgs. and over ..	2	3	—	—	5
	2) Less than five kgs. ..	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	2	3	—	—	5

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

18. Live birth-rate, Death-rate and Still birth-rate

Year		Live Birth-rate	Death-rate	Still Birth-rate	Infant mortality rate
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1960	..	41.8	24.2	42.2	134.2
1961	..	41.4	25.2	41.6	136.2
1962	..	43.2	22.1	43.2	127.5
1963	..	41.5	21.4	47.6	122.6
1964	..	38.4	22.2	40.8	128.1
1965	..	41.4	19.5	38.4	105.6
1966	..	39.5	17.3	38.5	93.0
1967	..	39.3	17.4	37.9	88.2
1968	..	38.2	15.8	39.4	87.2
1969	..	38.1	15.6	32.0	100.0
1970	..	36.4	15.9	28.6	89.9
1971	..	37.4	13.5	24.8	69.5

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1972 ..	39.9	13.5	26.1	70.4
1973 ..	40.5	13.9	21.8	62.3
1974 ..	36.9	12.5	17.1	56.1
1975 ..	41.1	12.5	15.4	55.3
1976 ..	37.4	12.0	11.7	56.0
1977 ..	33.8	9.5	8.8	46.8
1978 ..	32.6	9.2	8.8	41.8
1979 ..	48.8	14.8	21.1	57.1

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

19. Deaths due to various causes

Causes of death	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1. Cholera ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Smallpox ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Plague ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Malaria ..	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
5. Other Fevers	803	672	643	638	649	432	400
6. Dysentey and Diarrhoea ..	492	548	505	490	349	298	367
7. Respiratory disease ..	367	373	242	208	96	128	539
8. Child birth ..	32	10	20	20	8	7	8
9. Other diseases ..	5,164	4,715	5,035	4,906	3,983	4,131	6,880
Total ..	6,858	6,320	6,445	6,262	5,085	5,009	8,194

Source : (a) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(b) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

20. Deaths by different Age-groups.

Age-Group From..To.. Years (1)	1973 (2)	1974 (3)	1975 (4)	1976 (5)	1977 (6)	1978 (7)	1979 (8)
Below one year ..	1,246	1,044	1,171	1,097	844	742	1,542
1— 4 years ..	644	699	567	696	470	475	780
5—14 years ..	406	337	387	370	246	238	563
15—24 years ..	362	337	299	290	217	215	544
25—44 years ..	832	672	761	681	564	576	1,138
45—64 years ..	1,277	1,157	1,182	1,092	954	995	1,548
65—74 years ..	910	823	859	813	710	748	952
75 and above ..	1,100	1,050	1,062	1,025	937	905	1,127
Age not stated ..	81	201	157	198	143	115	—
Total ..	6,858	6,320	6,445	6,262	5,085	5,009	8,194

Source : (a) Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

(b) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

21. Progress of B. C. G. vaccination

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Director B.C.G. .	32,892	58,830	38,057	24,988	31,077	22,630
2. Number tested . .	14,689	23,935	29,215	33,156	34,908	27,326
3. Number read . .	11,817	17,993	21,285	23,903	24,666	20,040
4. Number not read . .	2,872	5,942	7,930	9,253	10,142	7,286
5. Positives . .	4,050	6,912	8,272	10,668	10,571	7,970
6. Positives per hundred of No. read . .	34	38	39	45	43	40
7. Negatives . .	7,767	11,081	13,013	13,234	13,995	12,070
8. Negatives vaccinated . .	2,126	961	915	1,181	1,280	1,014
9. Negatives not vaccinated . .	5,641	10,120	12,098	12,053	12,715	11,056
10. Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	27	9	7	9	9	8

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

IV PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

22. Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Item	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Hospital-Urban ..	7	7	8	8	8
Chest clinic-Urban ..	1	1	1	1	1
Primary Health Centres (Rural) ..	12	12	12	12	12
Dispensaries-Urban ..	3	3	4	4	4
Dispensaries-Rural ..	18	19	21	24	24
Sub-Centres-Urban ..	3	3	3	2	3
Sub-Centres-Rural ..	30	32	33	37	41
Medical Depots-Urban ..	1	1	1	2	2
Medical Depots-Rural ..	7	8	11	15	16

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
E. S. I. Dispensaries—Urban ..	3	3	3	3	3
E. S. I. Dispensaries—Rural ..	4	4	4	4	4
Hospital beds ..	1,223	1,223	1,304	1,360	1,360
Primary Health Centre Beds..	88	88	88	88	88
Dispensary Beds ..	55	55	65	74	74

Note :- Medical Institutions run by the Central Government are not included.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

V EDUCATION

24. Number of Institutions

Type of Institutions	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges	.. 9	9	9	9	9
Higher Secondary Schools	.. —	—	—	12	15
High Schools	.. 64	65	66	57	56
Middle Schools	.. 84	82	83	83	87
Primary Schools	.. 286	288	286	289	285
Nursery Schools	.. 54	51	52	54	60
Total A :	.. 497	495	496	504	515
B. Professional, Technical & Special Education :					
Medical College	.. 1	1	1	1	1
Law College	.. 1	1	1	1	1
School for Nursing	.. 1	1	1	1	1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teachers' Training Centres	2	2	2	2	—
Polytechnic	1	1	1	1	1
Junior Technical School	1	1	1	1	1
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress Making	1	1	1	1	1
Pre-vocational Training Centres	4	4	4	4	4
School for the Blind	1	1	1	1	1
School for the Deaf & Dumb	1	1	1	1	1
Schools for Adults	21	24	34	154	384
Rural Functional Programme Centres	—	—	—	—	133
Total B :	35	38	48	168	529
Grand Total (A + B)	532	533	544	672	1,041

Note : Figures furnished from the year 1976-77 relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V EDUCATION

24. Number of Students

Type of Institutions	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	4,688	4,743	4,932	5,385	3,883
Higher Secondary Schools ..	—	—	—	10,792	12,229
High Schools ..	35,689	41,152	42,712	34,349	31,358
Middle Schools ..	31,634	32,934	33,720	34,112	36,329
Primary Schools ..	32,645	34,997	36,459	36,973	35,797
Nursery Schools ..	2,455	2,336	2,414	2,518	4,040
Total A ..	1,07,111	1,16,162	1,20,237	1,24,129	1,23,636
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	458	583	618	538	508
Law College ..	204	185	193	189	196

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
School for Nursing ..	91	80	91	98	90	
Teachers' Training Centres ..	139	141	140	72	—	
Poytechnic ..	240	276	306	330	399	
Junior Technical School ..	167	177	181	171	178	
School for Embroidery, Needle Work and Dress Making ..	312	347	342	274	369	
Pre-Vocational Training Centres ..	308	295	294	359	441	
School for the blind ..	14	14	14	15	19	
School for the Deaf & Dumb ..	33	38	36	46	47	
Schools for adults ..	527	565	721	4,629	9,949	
Rural Functional Programme Centres ..	—	—	—	—	2,742	
Total B : ..	2,493	2,701	2,936	6,721	14,938	
Grand total (A+B)	1,09,604	1,18,863	1,23,173	1,30,850	1,38,574	

Note : Figures furnished from the year 1976-77 relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

* Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

25. Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*	1979-80*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. General Education :					
Colleges ..	528	543	540	554	543
Higher Secondary Schools ..	—	—	—	385	601
High Schools ..	1,509	1,521	1,600	1,347	1,336
Middle Schools ..	1,084	1,102	1,136	1,123	1,192
Primary Schools ..	1,042	1,054	1,088	1,053	1,169
Nursery Schools ..	69	72	74	67	75
Total—A ..	4,232	4,292	4,438	4,529	4,916
B. Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College ..	146	146	175	121	127
Law College ..	6	6	7	9	7
School for Nursing ..	5	5	4	9	17

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Teachers' Training Centres ..	19	18	16	14	—	
Polytechnic ..	61	51	51	51	80	
Junior Technical School ..	17	17	16	18	17	
School for Embroidery Needle work and Dress making ..	4	7	5	8	8	
Pre-Vocational Training Centres ..	27	27	27	24	26	
School for the blind	3	3	3	3	3	
School for the Deaf & Dumb ..	2	2	2	2	2	
School for Adults ..	23	25	35	155	312	
Rural Functional Programme Centres	—	—	—	—	106	
Total—B ..	313	307	341	414	705	
Grand total (A + B)	4,545	4,599	4,779	4,943	5,621	

Provisional

Note : Figures furnished from the Year 1976-77 relate to the position as on 30th September of the academic year.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

V. EDUCATION

26. Literacy by Communes—1971 Census

Commune/Settlement	Literates	Illiterates	Total	% of Col. 2 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I Pondicherry ..	1,52,761	1,87,479	3,40,240	44.96
Pondicherry ..	53,355	37,282	90,637	58.87
Ariyankuppam ..	10,075	16,194	26,269	38.35
Mudaliarpet ..	22,668	20,917	43,585	52.01
Ozhukarai ..	26,829	30,956	57,785	46.43
Mannadipet ..	9,698	22,435	32,133	30.18
Villianur ..	13,311	25,823	39,134	34.01
Bahour ..	9,638	20,674	30,312	31.80
Nettapakkam ..	7,187	13,198	20,385	35.26
II Karaikal ..	45,067	54,975	1,00,042	45.05
Karaikal ..	18,834	17,318	36,152	52.10
Thirunallar ..	8,857	11,588	20,445	43.32
Neravy ..	3,951	7,166	11,117	35.54

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Nedungadu ..	4,090	5,756	9,846	41.54	
Kottucherry ..	4,063	6,886	10,949	37.11	
T. R. Pattinam ..	5,272	6,261	11,533	45.71	
III Mahe ..	15,589	7,545	23,134	67.39	
IV Yanam ..	3,641	4,650	8,291	43.92	
STATE ..	2,17,058	2,54,649	4,71,707	46.02	

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

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National Institute of Educational
Planning and Administration
17-B, SriAurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016
DOC. No. 1357
Date..... 30/7/84

V. EDUCATION

27. Literacy by sex—1971 Census

Region/State (1)	Percentage of literates		
	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)
Pondicherry	56.44	32.97	44.90
Karaikal	57.32	33.05	45.05
Mahe	73.52	62.14	67.39
Yanam	50.56	37.43	43.92
STATE	57.29	34.62	46.02

Source : Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

28. The State Budget—General Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)			
Items (1)	Accounts 1977-78 (2)	Revised Estimates 1978-79 (3)	Budget Estimates 1979-80 (4)
1. Revenue Receipts (including Grants-in-aid) ..	2,198.90	2,528.40	2,689.81
2. Expenditure met from Revenue (Net) ..	2,086.21	2,423.13	2,689.81
3. Surplus on Revenue Account ..	(+112.69	(+105.27	—
4. Capital Receipts ..	561.47	676.73	716.69
5. Expenditure met from capital (including loans and advances) (Net) ..	580.59	676.73	716.69
6. Deficit on capital account ..	(—)19.12	—	—
7. Total (Net)			
7.1 Receipts ..	2,760.37	3,205.13	3,406.50
7.2 Expenditure ..	2,666.80	3,099.86	3,406.50
7.3 Surplus ..	93.57	105.27	—

Source : Budget documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

29. State Budget—Principal Heads of Revenue

(Rs. in lakhs)

Items	Actuals 1977-78	Revised Estimates 1978-79	Budget Estimates 1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>I Tax Revenue :</i>			
1. Other taxes on Income and Expenditure	—	—	—
2. Land Revenue ..	7.68	9.17	8.42
3. Stamps and Registration fees ..	55.51	67.90	62.75
4. State Excise ..	512.20	542.00	542.00
5. Sales Tax ..	195.93	290.35	292.00
6. Taxes on Vehicles ..	65.08	85.02	95.02
7. Others ..	0.12	0.05	0.05
8. Total-I	836.52	984.49	1000.24

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>II. Non-Tax Revenue :</i>				
1. Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits ..	43.18	48.06	50.06	
2. General Services ..	67.06	64.59	45.26	
3. Social and Community Services	52.31	56.50	60.41	
4. Economic Services ..	329.90	502.16	506.19	
5. Total-II ..	492.45	670.31	661.92	
<i>III. Total Revenue Receipts</i>				
(I and II) ..	1,328.97	1,654.80	1,662.16	

Source : Budget documents.

STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

30. State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

I Development Expenditure

(Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1977-78	Revised Estimates 1978-79	Budget Estimates 1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	Social and Community Services ..	997.69	1141.47	1239.28
	Percentage to total ..	60.06	59.16	57.27
1	Education Arts and Culture ..	467.18	519.69	554.50
	Percentage to total ..	28.12	26.93	25.62
2	Medical ..	214.91	255.46	272.63
	Percentage to total ..	12.94	13.24	12.60
3	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply ..	92.25	120.85	114.81
	Percentage to total ..	5.55	6.26	5.31
4	Housing and Urban Development ..	82.66	81.39	87.84
	Percentage to total ..	4.98	4.22	4.06
5	Labour and Employment ..	20.19	22.10	29.93
	Percentage to total ..	1.22	1.15	1.38

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
6 Social Security and Welfare	.. 93.37	124.30	164.61	
Percentage to total	.. 5.62	6.44	7.61	
7 Other Social and Community Services	.. 27.13	17.68	14.96	
Percentage to total	.. 1.63	0.92	0.69	
B. Economic Services	.. 655.15	766.06	915.82	
Percentage to total	.. 39.44	39.70	42.32	
1 Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries	.. 143.47	174.57	212.05	
Percentage to total	.. 8.64	9.05	9.80	
2 Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation	.. 52.66	80.22	101.91	
Percentage to total	.. 3.17	4.16	4.71	
3 Co-operation	.. 26.67	32.52	36.80	
Percentage to total	.. 1.61	1.68	1.70	
4 Dairy Development	.. 1.95	2.10	4.42	
Percentage to total	.. 0.12	0.11	0.20	
5 Community Development	.. 58.13	65.13	69.39	
Percentage to total	.. 3.50	3.37	3.21	
6 Industries & Minerals	.. 34.92	46.71	20.25	
Percentage to total	.. 2.10	2.42	0.94	
7 Water & Power Development	.. 238.01	266.29	337.42	
Percentage to total	.. 14.33	13.80	15.59	

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
8 Transport & Communication ..	79.95	80.01	105.75	
Percentage to total ..	4.81	4.15	4.89	
9 Other Economic Services ..	19.39	18.51	27.83	
Percentage to total ..	1.16	0.96	1.28	
C. Grants-in-aid and Contribution to				
Local Bodies & Panchayat Raj				
Institutions ..	8.41	22.05	8.96	
Percentage to total ..	0.50	1.14	0.41	
Total (A+B+C) ..	1,661.25	1,929.58	2,164.06	
Percentage ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	

Source : Budget documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

31. State Budget—Principal Heads of Expenditure

II. Non-Development Expenditure

(Revenue Account)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Items	Actuals 1977-78	Revised Estimates 1978-79	Budget Estimates 1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	Organs of State	33.10	32.77	35.26
	Percentage to total	7.79	6.64	6.71
2	Fiscal Services	53.10	57.19	61.70
	Percentage to total	.. 12.50	11.59	11.74
3	Interest & Debt services	.. 101.83	122.94	116.04
	Percentage to total	.. 23.96	24.91	22.07
4	Administrative Services	.. 190.64	232.53	259.90
	Percentage to total	.. 44.86	47.11	49.43
5	Pension & other Miscellaneous Services	.. 46.29	48.12	52.85
	Percentage to total	.. 10.89	9.75	10.05
6	Total	.. 424.96	493.55	525.75
	Percentage	.. 100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Budget documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

32. Total Expenditure (1977-78 to 1979-80) on Revenue Account.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Actuals 1977-78 (3)	Revised Estimates 1978 '79 (4)	Budget Estimates 1979-80 (5)
1	Development expenditure ..	1,661.25	1,929.58	2,164.06
	Percentage to total ..	79.63	79.63	80.45
2	Non-Development expenditure ..	424.96	493.55	525.75
	Percentage to total ..	20.37	20.37	19.55
3	Total ..	2,086.21	2,423.13	2,689.81
	Percentage ..	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Budget documents.

VI. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

33. State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay inside the Revenue Account

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No. (1)	Items (2)	Actuals 1977-78 (3)	Revised Estimates 1978-79 (4)	Budget Estimates 1979-80 (5)
A.	Development Expenditure	.. 307.71	351.99	395.85
	Percentage to total	.. 99.96	98.30	95.53
1	Education Arts & Culture	.. 17.13	19.01	29.91
	Percentage to total	.. 5.57	5.37	7.22
2	Medical	.. 6.11	5.76	6.50
	Percentage to total	.. 1.99	1.63	1.57
3	Family Planning, Health, Sanitation & Water Supply	.. 60.84	57.40	41.04
	Percentage to total	.. 19.77	16.23	9.90
4	Housing & Urban Development	37.76	31.25	42.50
	Percentage to total	.. 12.27	8.84	10.26
5	Agriculture & Allied Services	.. 0.50	0.75	2.00
	Percentage to total	.. 0.16	0.21	0.48
6	Co-operation	.. 6.77	38.09	6.35
	Percentage to total	.. 2.20	10.77	1.53

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
7 Industries & Minerals	..	41.75	42.96	51.00
Percentage to total	..	13.56	12.15	12.31
8 Water & Power Development	..	119.37	136.57	180.85
Percentage to total	..	38.78	38.61	43.65
9 Transport & Communications	..	17.48	15.90	33.70
Percentage to total	..	5.66	4.49	8.13
10 Social Security & Welfare	..	—	—	2.00
Percentage to total	..	—	—	0.48
B. Non-Development expenditure		0.11	6.00	18.53
Percentage to total	..	0.04	1.70	4.47
1 General Services (Public works)	..	0.11	6.00	18.53
Percentage to total	..	0.04	1.70	4.47
2 Commuted value of pension	..	—	—	—
Percentage to total	..	—	—	—
Total (A + B)	..	307.82	353.69	414.38
Percentage	..	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : Budget documents.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

34. State Excise—Revenue by Commodities.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	Amount collected during				
		1975-76 (3)	1976-77 (4)	1977-78 (5)	1978-79 (6)	1979-80 (7)
1	Licence fees for sale of Indian Spirit ..	106.71	109.31	88.13	146.50	31.84
2	Toddy shop auction fees ..	58.40	54.89	57.71	59.29	10.16
3	Licence fees for sale of Indian made foreign Liquors ..	11.94	10.43	9.85	8.70	4.23
4	Transactions and fines	0.47	0.57	0.45	0.37	0.12
5	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian made foreign liquors ..	129.05	81.34	149.76	244.55	247.42
6	Consumption duty on Indian liquors ..	163.94	158.59	166.71	152.61	33.79
7	Others ..	—	1.10*	—	—	—
	Total ..	470.51	416.23	472.61	612.02	327.56

* Excise duty and licence fees on medicinal and toilet preparations.

Note : The decline in the figures for the year 1979-80 is due to the introduction of prohibition in Pondicherry and Karaikal regions (on 1-6-79.)

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

35. Operation of Scheduled Banks

Sl. No.	Year	Number of Banks (Branches)	Deposits (Rupees in Lakhs.)	Advance (Rupees in Lakhs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1	1961 (as on last Friday of Dec.)	7	2,69	2,60
2	1962 Do.	7	2,50	2,07
3	1963 Do.	7	3,05	2,19
4	1964 Do.	7	3,30	2,26
5	1965 Do.	8	3,22	2,85
6	1966 Do.	9	3,98	2,53
7	1967 Do.	10	4,42	2,68
8	1968 Do.	12	5,01	3,27
9	1969 Do.	12	5,52	4,80
10	1970 Do.	18	5,97	6,24
11	1971 Do.	23	6,60	6,62

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
12	1972 (as on last Friday of Dec.)	25	8,80	7,19
13	1973 Do.	25	10,86	9,61
14	1974 Do.	26	13,59	12,58
15	1975 Do.	30	17,28	13,42
16	1976 Do.	37	22,91	16,97
17	1977 Do.	42	29,25	20,69
18	1978 Do.	43	33,25	23,43
19	1979 Do.	45	45,00	27,12

Source : Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

36. Balance sheet of State Co-operative Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>1. Liabilities :</i>					
Share capital ..	30,62	32,33	34,10	38,16	43,11
Deposits ..	93,67	1,20,21	1,61,46	2,71,16	3,10,22
Loans ..	66,48	69,15	70,62	17,77	50,59
Other Liabilities	24,62	26,85	35,87	40,73	49,73
Profit & Loss					
Credit Balance ..	4,05	5,31	3,68	1,87	2,69
Total Liabilities	2,19,44	2,53,85	3,05,73	3,69,69	4,56,34

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>I. Assets :</i>						
Cash in hand ..	10,80	14,65	17,62	32,60	39,12	
Cash in Bank ..	98	4,06	3,98	4,60	9,52	
Loans issued ..	1,77,52	2,01,63	2,34,93	2,72,41	3,31,19	
Other assets ..	30,14	33,51	49,37	60,08	76,51	
Total assets ..	2,19,44	2,53,85	3,05,90	3,69,69	4,56,34	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies,
Pondicherry.

VI STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

37. Balance sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Item	Year ending June				
	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>I. Liabilities :</i>					
Share Capital ..	4,24	4,47	4,76	5,43	7,45
Deposits ..	16,03	18,37	23,55	33,86	39,50
Loans ..	1,61	79	66	—	—
Other Liabilities ..	2,87	2,92	2,88	4,54	6,36
Profit & Loss Balance Credit ..	35	44	21	41	61
Total Liabilities..	25,10	26,99	32,06	44,24	53,92

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>II. Assets :</i>						
Cash in hand ..	30	20	1,94	2,79	30	
Cash in Bank ..	1,02	1,14	20	9,16	11,20	
Loans issued ..	18,17	19,39	21,74	27,52	37,65	
Other assets ..	5,61	6,26	8,18	4,77	4,77	
Total assets ..	25,10	26,99	32,06	44,24	53,92	

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies' Pondicherry.

VII LOCAL BODIES

38. Budget of Local Bodies

(In '000 Rupees)

Municipalities/ Commune Panchayats	1974-75		1975-76		1976-77	
	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure	Receipts	Expenditure
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
<i>I Municipalities</i>						
Pondicherry ..	42,48	41,69	47,99	60,60	66,55	51,48
Karaikal ..	9,46	7,54	15,70	11,52	19,26	17,14
Mahe ..	5,70	3,85	6,00	5,30	4,56	4,43
Yanam ..	1,02	1,05	1,88	1,26	1,81	1,40
Total—I ..	58,66	54,13	71,57	78,68	92,18	74,45
<i>II Commune Panchayats</i>						
<i>A Pondicherry Region:</i>						
Ariankuppam ..	4,55	3,43	7,08	7,62	8,38	8,05
Ozhukarai ..	13,96	8,06	13,44	13,43	14,48	13,83
Villianur ..	6,92	6,91	13,92	17,54	15,50	12,95

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Nettapakkam ..	2,29	2,34	5,77	5,59	8,43	8,43
Mannadipet ..	6,27	5,28	4,44	8,38	11,47	11,27
Bahour ..	4,24	3,08	4,46	4,69	4,32	3,94
Total A ..	38,23	29,10	49,11	57,25	62,58	58,47
<i>B Karaikal Region:</i>						
Thirunallar ..	3,72	3,64	4,71	4,79	7,37	7,06
T.R. Pattinam ..	2,14	1,42	2,78	2,14	3,13	1,76
Nedungadu ..	2,22	2,22	2,20	2,90	2,07	2,44
Neravy ..	1,84	1,42	2,10	2,07	3,63	2,46
Kottucherry ..	1,22	0,86	2,01	2,21	4,49	4,40
Total B ..	11,14	9,56	13,80	14,11	20,69	18,12
Total II (A+B) ..	49,37	38,66	62,91	71,36	83,27	76,59
Grand Total (I+II)	108,03	92,79	134,48	150,04	175,45	151,04

Source: Office of the Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

VIII JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

39. Joint Stock Companies at work-All companies

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	As on 31st March 1980			
		Capital in lakhs of rupees			
		No. of Companies	Autho- rised	Subscri- bed	Paidup
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Processing and manufacture, food stuff, textile, leather and products thereof ..	18	685.00	306.59	306.34
2	Processing and manufacture, metals, chemicals and manufacture products thereof ..	24	380.50	21.12	18.87
3	Processing and manufacture, not elsewhere classified ..	10	221.00	4.50	4.50
4	Commerce trade and finance	34	282.26	45.58	45.14
5	Transport, Communication and storage ..	6	9.99	4.16	4.16
6	Personal and other services ..	4	23.00	3.42	3.42
7	Section 25-Licensed company processing and manufacture not elsewhere classified ..	1	5.00	0.22	0.22
	Total ..	97	1606.75	385.59	382.65

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

X. CO-OPERATION

40. Progress in Co-operation by type of Societies.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Item	As on 30th June			
	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I Credit Societies				
Number ..	86	82	85	86
Memberships ..	37,216	38,560	43,415	49,554
Working Capital ..	6,29,88	7,35,62	8,74,19	10,33,05
Loans ..	1,95,115	2,26,32	3,24,25	2,72,55
II Non Credit Societies				
Number ..	189	188	192	199
Memberships ..	85,021	85,275	85,950	1,04,108
Working Capital ..	5,33,45	6,75,25	7,36,33	8,40,76
Loans ..	2,41,90	2,80,05	2,79,49	2,97,66
III All types				
Number ..	275	270	277	285
Memberships ..	1,22,237	1,23,835	1,29,365	1,53,662
Working Capital ..	11,62,53	14,10,87	16,10,52	18,73,81
Loans ..	4,37,13	5,06,37	6,03,74	5,70,21

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

41. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Departments
as on 31st March 1980.

Sl. No.	Name of the Department	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total	Non-regular staff	Grand Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Lt. Governors Secretariat	.. 3	42	45	1	46
2.	Chief Secretariat	.. 30	1,908	1,938	69	2,007
3.	Health, Electricity and Works	.. 312	4,417	4,729	1,377	6,106
4.	Education	.. 73	5,367	5,440	512	5,952
5.	Revenue	.. 10	768	778	43	821
6.	Finance	.. 32	565	597	35	632
7.	Development	.. 79	1,187	1,266	136	1,402
8.	Local Administration	25	146	171	2	173
9.	Law and Labour	.. 32	471	503	40	543
	Total	.. 596	14,871	15,467	2,215	17,682

Source: Bureau of Economic & Statistics,
Pondicherry

X LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

42. Pondicherry State Government Employees by Pay Ranges
as on 31st March 1979 and 1980.

Pay Ranges (Rupees)	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)
I Regular Staff		
Below 200	474	584
200—300	6,099	6,101
300—400	2,983	2,994
400—500	2,515	2,695
500—750	1,612	2,368
750—1,000	799	588
1,000—1,500	77	114
1,500—2,000	13	18
2,000—2,500	2	4
2,500—3,000	—	—
3,000 & above	1	1
Total	14,575	15,467
II Non-Regular Staff	2,100	2,215
Grand Total	16,675	17,682

Source: Bureau of Economics & Statistics
Pondicherry

X LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

43. Registration & Placements effected by Employment.

Sl. No. (1)	Item (2)	1976-77 (3)	1977-78 (4)	1978-79 (5)	1979-80 (6)
1.	Total number on live register ..	21,615	25,379	29,526	35,281
2.	Number of fresh registration ..	5,895	8,289	7,785	12,211
3.	Number of vacancies notified ..	1,424	1,736	1,912	2,938
4.	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registration ..	24.2	20.9	24.6	24.1
5.	Number of placements effected ..	766	513	509	695

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

X. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

44. Textile Mills—Labour employed by Age groups & sex.

Item (1)	1977 (2)	1978 (3)	1979 (4)	1980 (5)
Men				
Below 18 years	.. —	—	—	—
Above 18 years	.. 10,703	11,240	10,819	12,120
Total	.. 10,703	11,240	10,819	12,120
Women				
Below 18 years	.. —	—	—	—
Above 18 years	.. 812	730	986	752
Total	.. 812	730	986	752
Total				
Below 18 years	.. —	—	—	—
Above 18 years	.. 11,515	11,970	11,805	12,872
Total	11,515	11,970	11,805	12,872

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

X LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

45. Daily wage rates for Agricultural and Skilled labourers
at Thirukanur (Pondicherry region) *(In Rupees)*

Category of Labour	July to June				
	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Plough man ..	5.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.50
Sowers and Transplanters					
Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
Women ..	2.00	2.14	2.00	2.00	2.07
Weeders					
Men ..	—	—	—	—	—
Women ..	1.96	1.93	1.52	1.52	1.82
Reapers and Harvesters					
Men ..	4.44	3.65	4.16	4.20	5.05
Women ..	4.40	3.65	4.14	4.20	4.25
Herdsmen Children ..	1.27	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.48
Other Agricultural labourers					
Men ..	5.20	4.45	5.12	5.18	5.73
Women ..	—	—	—	—	2.25
Skilled Labourers					
Carpenters ..	7.63	7.96	9.00	9.66	11.50
Blacksmith ..	6.42	7.25	6.45	6.75	8.33

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XI PRICES

46. Average Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

S. No.	Commodity	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Boiled Rice (C) Fine ..	115.81	—	—	—
	Medium ..	95.93	161.85	163.80	—
	Coarse ..	92.94	—	—	—
2	Boiled Rice (OP) Fine ..	184.11	211.27	205.21	211.00
	Medium ..	150.28	165.63	166.14	181.69
	Coarse ..	154.12	167.08	174.30	184.47
3	Ragi ..	96.97	104.86	82.91	105.75
4	Blackgram ..	245.96	276.28	306.73	286.57
5	Redgram Dhall-I sort ..	265.51	431.99	502.79	480.60
	II sort ..	190.85	—	426.86	438.35
6	Sugar (C) ..	208.55	209.65	225.00	280.00
	(OP) ..	454.28	379.45	265.06	346.92
7	Chillies-Ramnad ..	623.98	805.22	822.46	649.71

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
8	Tamarind	.. 358.10	381.25	647.11	499.44
9	Turmeric (curry)	.. 479.56	868.54	900.00	685.83
10	Coriander	.. 644.86	642.60	323.76	314.40
11	Groundnut oil	.. 714.15	851.67	687.85	933.50
12	Gingelly oil	.. 832.85	871.13	723.25	976.25
13	Coconut oil	1,168.61	1,200.62	1,293.56	1,385.89
14	Vanaspathi	.. 862.22	958.97	934.89	1,119.10
15	Refined oil	.. 890.01	1,059.18	852.29	1,109.25
16	Cement (Dalmia)	.. 38.52	39.42	43.91	51.90
17	Kerosene (18.5 litres)	.. 24.05	23.98	24.38	27.49
18	White Drill-WD 113 (Metre)	.. 4.29	4.12	4.20*	4.42*
19	White Longcloth WD 376 (Metre)	.. N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.

Prices are per quintal (100 Kgs) unless otherwise stated.

Note: C: Control price., OP: Open Market Price., N.S.: No Stock.,

*WD—1193

XI PRICES

47. Average Retail Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Boiled Rice (C) Fine	Kg.	—	—	—	—
	Medium	„	—	1.70	1.66	—
	Coarse	„	—	—	—	—
2	Boiled Rice (OP) Fine	„	1.86	2.11	2.05	2.22
	Medium	„	1.55	1.72	1.66	1.92
	Coarse	„	1.57	1.83	1.75	1.95
3	Ragi	.. „	1.07	1.15	0.93	1.17
4	Blackgram	.. „	2.73	3.26	3.35	3.75
5	Blackgram Dhall	.. „	3.37	3.85	3.68	4.42
6	Redgram Dhall-I sort	„	2.83	4.59	5.38	5.21
7	II sort	.. „	2.12	—	4.48	4.57
8	Sugar (C)	.. „	2.15	2.16	2.30	2.85
9	(OP)	.. „	4.61	3.93	2.77	3.61

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10	Chillies (Ramnad) ..	6.73	8.73	8.99	7.52
11	Tamarind ..	4.06	4.19	6.99	5.84
12	Turmeric ..	5.23	9.47	10.00	7.80
13	Arecanuts ..	16.30	17.88	20.73	21.71
14	Coriander ..	7.03	7.30	4.30	3.50
15	Groundnut oil ..	7.34	8.71	7.06	9.54
16	Gingelly oil ..	8.62	8.92	7.42	9.97
17	Coconut oil ..	12.60	13.50	14.56	15.42
18	Firewood (Dry split) 20 Kg	4.27	5.31	6.28	7.55
19	Kerosene Litre	1.30	1.30	1.32	1.49
20	Tea Lipton's 500 gms.	9.78	10.75	10.25	10.49
21	Coffee Powder (Lakshmi) ..	7.93	8.18	8.00	8.14
22	Vanaspathi Kg.	9.07	10.11	9.87	11.95
23	Butter ..	17.86	17.55	18.39	18.32
24	Ghee ..	23.83	23.68	25.33	25.72
25	Egg (Hen) Each	0.40	0.41	0.40	0.39

Note: C: Control Price., OP: Open Market Price., N.A.: Not available

XI PRICES

48. Average Wholesale Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Sl. No. (1)	Commodity (2)	Variety/ Quality (3)	1976-77 (4)	1977-78 (5)	1978-79 (6)	1979-80 (7)
1	Boiled Rice	Fine (C) ..	163.01	168.08	160.05	179.85
		(OP) Vellaisamba	164.46	173.92	172.95	201.34
		Medium (C) ..	155.56	160.04	153.00	163.61
		(OP) Kattaisamba	153.05	170.45	165.57	175.38
		Coarse (C) ..	147.62	153.31	146.67	166.80
		(OP) Mattaikuruvai	159.73	156.67	154.00	—
2	Blackgram	..	250.25	306.59	318.40	296.25
3	Bengalgram	..	177.10	221.93	281.67	269.48
4	Redgram	Dhall-I sort ..	287.92	472.62	551.30	533.93
5		II sort ..	222.22	445.42	516.67	—
6	Sugar (C)	..	210.00	211.00	225.00	280.00
	(OP)	..	464.93	386.46	270.13	361.82
7	Chillies	..	1,020.83	939.91	895.84	812.83

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
8	Tamarind	.. 355.49	380.21	695.84	580.42
9	Turmeric-Curry	.. 482.33	905.71	1,028.31	737.50
10	Coriander	.. 667.53	637.92	342.92	311.51
11	Groundnut oil	.. 762.04	868.59	707.65	947.00
12	Gingelly oil	.. 878.43	886.95	746.09	1,014.26
13	Coconut oil	.. 1,206.44	1,136.11	1,236.77	1,306.79
14	Vanaspathi (Mavan)	.. 849.91	967.44	910.73	1,113.96
15	Refined oil (Mavan)	.. —	1,073.12	836.62	1,086.94
16	Cement (Dalmia)	.. 38.31	39.47	43.31	52.46
17	Kerosene (18.5 litres)	.. 24.15	24.19	24.71	27.35

Prices are per quintal (100 Kgs) unless otherwise stated.

Note : C: Control price., OP: Open Market Price.

XI PRICES

49. Average Retail Prices in Karaikal

		In Rupees)				
Sl. No.	Commodity	Unit	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Boiled Rice Fine (C)	Kg	1.65	1.73	1.64	1.84
	Vellai Samba (OP)	„	1.70	1.83	1.81	2.03
	Medium (C)	„	1.58	1.49	1.57	1.69
	Kattai Samba (OP)	„	1.58	1.80	1.73	1.91
	Coarse (C)	„	—	—	1.57	1.72
	Mattaikuruvai (OP)	„	1.62	1.68	1.61	1.84
2	Blackgram	„	2.82	3.32	3.42	3.34
3	Blackgram Dhall	„	3.54	4.03	4.37	4.83
4	Greengram	„	1.88	2.32	3.10	3.67
5	Greengram Dhall	„	2.62	3.31	4.40	5.40
6	Bengalgram Dhall	„	1.94	2.68	3.41	3.38
7	Bengalgram Dhall	„	1.90	2.52	3.02	2.99
8	Redgram Dhall-I sort		3.03	4.96	5.79	5.71
	II sort		N.S.	4.27	5.38	—
9	Sugar (OP)	„	4.73	3.99	2.81	3.58
	(C)	„	2.15	2.16	2.30	2.85
10	Cane Jaggary	„	2.70	2.27	2.06	3.10

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
11	Palm Jaggery	„	3.18	2.78	2.58	3.59
12	Chillies	„	8.42	9.40	9.40	8.71
13	Tamarind	„	3.88	4.47	7.46	6.38
14	Turmeric (Curry)	„	5.19	9.38	11.19	7.61
15	Arecanuts (Pheton)	„	9.22	8.17	8.83	13.22
16	Coriander	„	7.06	6.66	3.95	3.46
17	Groundnut oil	„	7.49	8.87	7.39	9.89
18	Gingelly oil	„	8.83	9.21	7.80	10.63
19	Coconut oil	„	12.05	12.81	13.90	15.05
20	Firewood-dry split 25 Kg.		5.03	5.85	7.00	10.32
21	Kerosene	Litre	1.35	1.34	1.34	1.51
22	Tea-Liptons	500 gms.	9.53	10.53	10.10	10.43
23	Coffee powder	„	8.24	8.65	8.38	8.53
24	Vanaspathi (Mavan) Kg.		9.20	10.15	10.10	11.96
25	Butter	„	17.57	16.88	18.45	18.66
26	Ghee	„	25.46	26.71	26.88	27.69
27	Egg (Hen)	Each	0.41	0.43	0.45	0.45

Note :- C: Control Price. OP :- Open Market Price.

XII - INDUSTRY

50. Spindles and Looms

Year (1)	Installed Spindles (2)	Installed Looms (3)
1968	1,21,608	2,236
1969	1,21,608	2,390
1970	1,21,608	2,523
1971	1,21,566	2,693
1972	1,25,533	2,674
1973	1,27,848	2,681
1974	1,27,848	2,681
1975	1,27,848	2,681
1976	1,28,565	2,681
1977	1,54,642	2,679
1978	1,58,000	2,679
1979	1,58,000	2,679
1980	1,57,750	2,679

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

XII - INDUSTRY

51. Production of Cotton Yarn and Cloth

Year (1)	Total yarn produced in '000 Kg. (2)	Total cloth produced in '000 Mts. (3)
1968	10,01	39,46
1969	9,62	42,42
1970	11,05	43,93
1971	10,67	50,39
1972	11,14	50,50
1973	12,51	53,62
1974	11,21	50,34
1975	11,92	52,93
1976	12,90	54,86
1977	11,80	49,55
1978	12,41	50,94
1979	11,10	44,10
1980	12,52	49,01

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

XII - INDUSTRY

52. Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1978-79

Sl. No.	Industry/ Industry group	No. of factories reported	Productive capital in '000 Rs.	No. of persons employed	Value added by manu- facture in '000 Rs.
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Rice milling	.. 10	1,431	158	7,03
2.	Other food products	.. 6	1,273	148	2,88
3.	Sugar and beverages	.. 5	32,443	1,467	1,03,95
4.	Edible oil	.. 8	851	76	4,22
5.	Cotton textiles	.. 11	78,419	11,749	1,56,439
6.	Paper & Printing Press	.. 13	28,520	353	(-)1,526
7.	Plastic products	.. 4	1,493	103	935
8.	Chemical & Chemical products	.. 11	2,466	191	508
9.	Basic metal and alloy industries	.. 3	1,519	203	71

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
10.	Metal products & parts ..	8	1,009	118	1,216
11.	Manufacture of machinery including electrical machinery ..	6	1,281	53	559
12.	Transport equipments ..	8	1,402	165	542
13.	Laundries ..	3	576	62	189
14.	Repair Services ..	5	3,808	151	551
15.	Other Industries ..	14	56,625	1,283	22,423
	Grand Total ..	115	2,13,116	16,280	1,93,715

Source : Annual Survey of Industries 1978—79 (National Sample Survey Organisation)

XII - INDUSTRY

53. Production, Sale and Stock position in Handloom Industry
under Co-operative fold.

(In '000 Metres)

Year (July-June) (1)	Production (2)	Sale (3)	Unsold stock (4)
1968-69	163	159	78
1969-70	346	336	10
1970-71	160	168	67
1971-72	129	118	20
1972-73	176	120	30
1973-74	143	156	10
1974-75	227	199	47
1975-76	193	216	25
1976-77	611	524	86
1977-78	555	436	70
1978-79	887	952	123
1979-80	842	903	147

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

54. Length of Roads maintained by the Public Works Department

(In kilometres)

Item	As on 31st March					
	1975 (2)	1976 (3)	1977 (4)	1978 (5)	1979 (6)	1980@ (7)
I Surfaced Roads :						
Concrete ..	5.05	7.30	7.60	7.60	7.60	7.60
Black topped ..	313.11	337.28	336.98	339.85	361.07	365.28
Water bound Macadam ..	25.40	20.55	20.55	20.15	1.52	52.73
Total-I ..	343.56	365.13	365.13	367.60	370.19	425.61
II Unsurfaced Roads :						
Soled ..	—	0.15	10.13	—	—	—
Earthern ..	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total-II ..	—	0.15	10.13	—	—	—
Motorable* ..	—	—	—	10.13	9.98	9.98
Non-motorable* ..	—	—	—	—	—	3.00
Total II ..	—	—	—	10.13	9.98	12.98
Grand Total (I+ II) ..	343.56	365.28	375.26	377.73	380.17	438.59

* As per revised classification from 1977-78 onwards.

@Provisional

Source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

55. Number of Motor Vehicles in use.

Sl. No.	Type of Vehicles	As on 31st March	
		1979*	1980*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1 Goods Vehicles :			
(i)	Four wheelers and above (Trucks)	.. 497	567
(ii)	Three wheelers (Including Tempos)	.. 5	2
2 Passenger Vehicles :			
(i) Four wheelers and above—			
(a)	Buses	.. 142	179
(b)	Cars and station wagons	.. 3,827	4,320
(c)	Taxis	.. 117	167
(d)	Jeeps	.. 124	127
(ii)	Three Wheelers	.. 99	209
(iii)	Two wheelers	.. 11,023	14,424

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
3 Tractors	..	486	538
4 Trailers	..	411	437
5 Others	..	114	243
Total all vehicles	..	16,845	21,213

* Provisional

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

56. Number of Accidents on Road

	Year/item (1)	State (2)
	1971	.. 184
	1972	.. 224
	1973	.. 254
	1974	.. 255
	1975	.. 282
	1976	.. 280
	1977	.. 341
	1978	.. 434
	1979	.. 370
	1980	.. 352
1978	.. Number of persons killed	.. 27
	Number of persons injured	.. 347
	Number of vehicles involved	.. 588
1979	.. Number of persons killed	.. 35
	Number of persons injured	.. 334
	Number of vehicles involved	.. 471
1980	.. Number of persons killed	.. 49
	Number of persons injured	.. 475
	Number of vehicles involved	.. 474

Source: Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

57. Number of Post and Telegraph Offices

Year (As on 31st March)	Rural Post Offices	Urban Post Offices	Telegraph Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1971	60	26	22
1972	60	26	23
1973	62	27	25
1974	62	30	25
1975	62	30	26
1976	62	30	29
1977	62	30	31
1978	65	30	32
1979*	66	30	32
1980*	67	30	32

*Provisional

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

XIII TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

58. Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices.

Year (As on 31st March)	Telephone Connections	Telephone Exchanges	Public Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1971	1,265	5	21
1972	1,329	6	29
1973	1,500	6	29
1974	1,901	7	32
1975	1,954	8	35
1976	2,388	8	35
1977	2,644	10	36
1978	2,795	10	38
1979*	3,061	11	50
1980*	3,187	10	56

* Provisional

Source : Posts & Telegraphs Department

XIII. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

59. Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Item (1)	1976 (2)	1977* (3)	1978 (4)	1979 (5)	1980 (6)
<i>I Ship Traffic:</i>					
Number of ships	.. 22	—	1	2	6
Tonnage of ships					
(a) Gross ('000 Tonnes)	.. 4,18	—	8	16	43
(b) Net ('000 Tones)	.. 2,84	—	4	9	25
Tonnage of Merchandise :					
(a) Imported	.. 6,405	—	2,694	7,873	55,679
(b) Exported	.. —	—	—	—	—
<i>II Boat Traffic</i>					
Number of country boats	.. 26	—	10	7	29
Tonnage of country boats					
(a) Gross	.. 778	—	272	194	391
(b) Net	.. 771	—	272	194	391

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<hr/>					
Tonnage of Merchandise :					
(a) Imported	..	—	—	—	—
(b) Exported	..	—	—	—	—

Note : *There was no traffic movement for the year ending December, 1977 in the port.

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

60. Value of Sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

Years (1)	Imports (2)	Exports (3)	Total (4)
1960—61	36,37	1,45,37	1,81,74
1965—66	95	1,22,87	1,23,82
1970—71	—	—	—
1971—72	—	—	—
1972—73	1,87,00	—	1,87,00
1973—74	5,82,60	—	5,82,60
1974—75	2,59,84	—	2,59,84
1975—76	13,92,32	—	13,92,32
1976—77	28,25	—	28,25
1277—78	—	—	—
1978—79	34,52	—	34,52
1979—80	1,51,56	—	1,51,56

Source : 1) Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta
 2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

XIV. TRADE

61. Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State and value of Imports

Licensing period			Value of Import licences (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)			(2)
April 1963 — March 1964	..	..	24.50
April 1964 — March 1965	..	..	115.20
April 1965 — March 1966	..	..	37.15
April 1966 — March 1967	..	..	114.60
April 1967 — March 1968	..	..	140.53
April 1968 — March 1969	..	..	164.37
April 1969 — March 1970	..	..	193.71
April 1970 — March 1971	..	..	227.79
April 1971 — March 1972	..	..	25.97
April 1972 — March 1973	..	..	11.37
April 1973 — March 1974	..	..	36.74

XIV. TRADE

62. Value of Export Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State

Licensing period	Value of Export Licences (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)	(2)
January—June —1967	23.08
July—December —1967	15.44
January—June —1968	19.58
July—December —1968	—
January—June —1969	—
July—December —1969	—
January—June —1970	—
July—December —1970	—
January—June —1971	—
July—December —1971	—
January—June —1972	—
July—December— 1972	—

(1)	(2)
January—June —1973	—
July—December —1973	—
January—June —1974	—
July—December —1974	—
January—June —1975	—
July—December —1975	—
January—June —1976	—
July—December —1976	—
January—June —1977	—
July—December —1977	—
January—June —1978	—
July—December —1978	—
January—June —1979	—
July—December —1979	—
January—June —1980	—
July—December —1980	—

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

XV. ELECTRICITY

63. Progress in Electrification

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	As on 31st March			
			1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	H.T. Lines ..	Km.	491.10	518.54	548.75	560.75
2.	L.T. Lines ..	„	2,029.38	2,115.73	2,186.72	2,256.32
3.	Transformers ..	Nos.	509	539	569	596
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers	KVA	50,950	54,175	60,810	63,208
5.	Towns Electrified	Nos.	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages & Hamlets Electrified ..	„	334	334	334	334
7.	House Service Connections ..	„	39,582	42,447	45,424	48,417
8.	Agricultural Connections ..	„	7,073	7,328	7,553	7,719
9.	Industrial Connections ..	„	1,422	1,496	1,631	1,753
10.	Street Lights ..	„	16,351	16,670	17,275	17,577
11.	Maximum Demand ..	KW	27,191	27,482	34,480 (KVA)	33,691

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XV ELECTRICITY

64. Electricity Purchased & Sold

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
(1)	Electricity Purchased	Lakhs of Kwh	1,353.91	1,299.44	1,420.63	1,427.21
(2)	Electricity Sold	„	1,171.18	1,095.71	1,209.11	1,220.44
	Domestic Heat & Small Power	„	16.55	18.88	22.01	24.29
	Domestic Lights & Fans	„	97.73	109.65	124.77	137.10
	Commercial Heat & Power		8.36	8.95	8.66	7.85
	Commercial Lights & Fans		50.99	55.08	58.85	58.75
	Industrial Low & Medium Voltage	„	85.18	85.24	93.88	99.42

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
		Lakhs of				
	Industrial High voltage	Kwh	501.43	454.19	581.11	522.76
	Public Light- ing	„	16.68	18.21	21.04	22.09
	Irrigation	„	354.22	303.94	257.25	304.99
	Public water works & Sewage pump- ing		40.04	41.57	41.54	43.19

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

XVI. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

65. Cognisable Crime

Sl. No.	Head of offence	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Murder	10	5	10	11	8	10
2	Dacoity	—	1	1	3	1	4
3	Robbery	5	6	3	2	6	6
4	House breaking	236	216	234	311	288	258
5	Theft	972	708	1,435	1,895	1,620	1,397
6	Rioting	57	43	65	136	289	228
7	Others*	2,839	3,095	2,832	3,547	4,823	7,993
	Total	4,119	4,074	4,580	5,905	7,035	9,896

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnapping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source ; Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

XVI JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

66. Property Stolen and Recovered

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	Amount of property stolen (In Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (In Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1966-67	498	384	77,399	45,895
1967-68	502	346	80,666	46,682
1968-69	572	333	1,00,584	23,870
1969-70	627	399	1,76,715	85,390
1970-71	664	320	1,24,243	51,304
1971-72	599	228	1,73,227	75,224
1972-73	564	299	2,01,626	50,225
1973-74	770	446	2,40,095	1,31,455
1974-75	557	228	2,24,164	45,949
1975-76	863	306	4,08,434	80,536
1976-77	951	216	4,54,080.90	1,61,892.90
1977-78	1,761	384	12,41,421	5,16,770.75
1978-79	1,830	374	8,68,362	2,48,076
1979-80	1,646	419	10,19,042	3,26,701

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

67. Strength and Cost of Civil Police

Details	As on 31st March					
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. Police Stations & Outposts :						
1. No. of Police Stations	24	24	24	24	24	24
2. No. of Outposts	8	8	8	8	8	8
II. Total Strength of Police force	1,358	1,295	1,326	1,375	1,391	1,387
III. Expenditure :						
Total expenditure of Police force during the year ending 31st March						
(Rs. in lakhs)	73.55	83.78	86.548	88.6	92.9	103.13

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVI JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

68. Fire Statistics

Year	Number of Fire Stations	No. of Fire Calls attended	Estimated value of property lost (In Rupees)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1966-67	2	99	64,328
1967-68	2	139	75,586
1968-69	2	160	50,829
1969-70	2	147	90,220
1970-71	3	138	1,66,603
1971-72	3	148	6,73,531
1972-73	3	179	12,82,239
1973-74	3	155	95,196
1974-75	3	190	1,61,093
1975-76	3	177	3,44,105
1976-77	3	169	98,738
1977-78	3	174	1,54,326
1978-79	3	240	16,59,310
1979-80	3	242	2,76,773

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

69. No. of shops licensed for selling Toddy, Arrack & Liquors

Year/Details (1)	Pondicherry (2)	Karaikal (3)	Mahe (4)	Yanam (5)	Total (6)
1977					
Toddy shops	66	32	4	—	102
Arrack shops	61	19	4	4	88
Liquor shops	101	18	23	15	157
1978					
Toddy shops	66	32	3	—	101
Arrack shops	61	19	3	3	86
Liquor shops	107	17	24	18	166*
1979					
Toddy shops	60	29	3	—	92
Arrack shops	56	17	3	3	79
Liquor shops	162**	15	24	17	218
1980					
Toddy shops	60	29	3	—	92
Arrack shops	56	17	3	3	79
Liquor shops	186	42	75	37	340

* Includes wholesale, retail shops and Bars.

** Includes wholesale licence, retail sale licence, refreshment room licence and F.L.I. licence.

Source: Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVII. EXCISE

70. Consumption of country spirits and liquors (in kilolitres)

Item	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
A. Imported Spirits . .	0.3	0.8	0.5	0.8	—	—
B. Indian Made Spirits . .	1,447.0	1,078.9	1,674.9	1,237.7	2,348.6	4,307.3
C. Country arracks . .	4,778.5	5,262.8	5,727.1	4,346.7	1,977.6	3,549.5
D. Indian made Beer	289.0	495.4	658.7	2,368.9	319.2	536.3

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

XVIII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

71. Coverage of Community Development Programme

Sl. No.	Item	As on 31st March 1979
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Number of Blocks	
	(a) Post Stage II Block	.. 3 1/2
	(b) Stage II Block	.. 1/3
	(c) Stage I Block	.. —
	Total number of Blocks	.. 3 5/6
2	Area covered in square kilometres	.. 477.5
3	Area of the State in square kilometres	.. 480.0
4	Percentage of area covered	.. 99.5
5	Number of villages and towns covered	.. 388 villages and .. 4 towns
6	Total number of villages and towns in the State	388 villages and 5 towns
7	Percentage of villages and towns covered	.. 100% villages and 80% towns.
8	Population covered (1971 census)	.. 4,26,936
9	Total population of the State (1971 census)	.. 4,71,707
10	Percentage of population covered	.. 90.5

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XVIII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

72. Government Expenditure and Peoples' contribution upto 31—3—79.

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Blocks	Government expenditure	Peoples' contribution	Total Col. 3+4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Post Stage II Blocks				
1	Pondicherry (Double Block)..	183.66	16.36	200.02
	Percentage to total	.. (91.92)	(8.18)	(100.0)
2	Karaikal Block	.. 64.86	5.17	70.03
	Percentage to total	.. (92.62)	(7.38)	(100.0)
3	Mahe Block	.. 18.64	0.57	19.21
	Percentage to total	.. (97.03)	(2.97)	(100.0)
4	Yanam Block	.. 14.69	0.03	14.72
	Percentage to total	.. (99.80)	(0.20)	(100.0)
	Total	.. 281.85	22.13	303.98
	Percentage to total	.. (92.72)	(7.28)	(100.00)

Source : Bureau of Economics & Statistics, Pondicherry.

XVIII. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

73. Government expenditure by major heads for the year ending
March 1979

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major Heads	Post Stage II				Total
		Pondicherry Double Block.	Karaikal Block.	Mahe Block.	Yanam Block.	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1	Block Head Quarters	3.15	2.29	0.88	0.66	6.98
2	Agricultural Development	0.32	0.21	0.07	0.20	0.80
3	Village and Small Industries	0.07	0.02	0.02	—	0.11
Amenities Programme :						
	(a) Drinking water	1.49	—	0.08	0.06	1.63
	(b) Other Programme	1.28	2.26	1.17	0.43	5.14
	Total	6.31	4.78	2.22	1.35	14.66

Source : Bureau of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

XIX. FIVE

74. Outlay and

Sl. No.	Major Heads of Development	Fifth Plan outlay
(1)	(2)	(3)
1	Agriculture and allied services.. .. .	827.00
2	Co-operation	41.30
3	Irrigation, Flood Control and Power	398.37
4	Industry and Minerals	188.99
5	Transport and communications	266.99
6	Social and Community Services.. .. .	1633.41
7	Economic Services	26.83
8	General Services	21.33
	Total	3404.22

YEAR PLAN

Expenditure

(Rs. in lakhs)

Actuals				Actual Annual Plan Expenditure	
1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80*
(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
129.99	125.55	129.47	154.73	189.17	238.370
3.03	5.85	3.61	5.25	38.19	35.370
40.75	64.48	90.74	112.98	131.62	146.610
24.71	22.99	43.64	56.86	63.86	117.080
40.74	52.29	70.34	73.26	69.44	97.293
184.26	237.34	360.55	409.31	484.26	429.213
1.53	4.32	4.48	5.97	6.63	2.754
—	1.99	2.48	2.20	7.26	20.760
425.01	514.81	705.31	820.56	990.43	1087.450

* Provisional

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry.

XX. MISCELLANEOUS

75. Number of cinema houses and entertainment tax collected.

Year		Permanent theatres	Touring theatres	Entertainment tax collected (Rs. in lakhs)
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1970	..	18	13	8.52
1971	..	21	20	9.92
1972	..	22	18	11.46
1973	..	24	17	13.45
1974	..	24	18	17.12
1975	..	24	19	18.14
1976	..	24	18	21.95
1977	..	25	26	23.48
1978	..	26	20	28.80
1979	..	26	21	30.23
1980	..	27	20	35.28*

* Provisional

Source : Director of Rural Development, Pondicherry.

83. Metric System of Weights and Measures

I Weight :

1	Tons to Metric Tonnes	..Tons	1	2
		..Metric Tonnes	1.02	2.03
2	Pounds (av) to Kilograms	..Pounds ..	1	2
		..Kilograms ..	0.45	0.91
3	Seers to Kilograms	..Seers ..	1	2
		..Kilograms ..	0.93	1.87
4	Tolas to Grams	..Tolas ..	1	2
		..Grams ..	11.66	22.33
5	Maunds to Quintals	..Maunds ..	1	2
		..Quintals ..	0.37	0.75

II Length :

1	Miles to Kilometres	..Miles ..	1	2
		..Kilometres ..	1.61	3.22
2	Yards to Metres	..Yards ..	1	2
		..Metres ..	0.91	1.83
3	Inches to Millimetres	..Inches ..	1	2
		..Millimetres ..	25.40	50.80

III Area :

1	Acres to Hectares	..Acres ..	1	2
		..Hectares ..	0.40	0.81
2	Square Yards to Square Metres	..Square Yards ..	1	2
		..Square Metres ..	0.84	1.67

IV Capacity :

Gallons (Imperial to litres)	..Gallons ..	1	2
	..Litres ..	4.55	9.09

—Simple conversion Table

3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3.05	4.06	5.08	6.10	7.11	8.13	9.14	10.10
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.36	1.81	2.27	2.72	3.18	3.63	4.08	4.54
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.80	3.73	4.67	5.60	6.53	7.46	8.40	9.33
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
34.99	46.66	58.32	69.98	81.65	93.31	104.97	116.64
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.12	1.49	1.87	2.24	2.61	2.99	3.36	3.73
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4.83	6.44	8.05	9.66	11.27	12.87	14.48	16.09
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.74	3.66	4.57	5.49	6.40	7.32	8.23	9.14
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
76.20	101.60	127.00	152.40	177.80	203.20	228.60	254.00
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.21	1.62	2.02	2.43	2.83	3.24	3.64	4.05
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2.51	3.34	4.18	5.02	5.85	6.69	7.53	8.39
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
13.64	18.18	22.73	27.28	31.82	36.37	40.91	45.46

APPENDIX

AREA AND POPULATION

1. Area and Density of Population-1981 Census

Region/State	Area* (Sq. Km)	Density per Sq. Km.			
		1948	1961	1971	1981 (Provisional)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	293	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal ..	160	444	522	621	750
Mahe ..	9	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,156
Yanam ..	30	418	352	415	388
STATE ..	492	671	769	983	1,228

*Provisional

Source: Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

Note : The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from C.S.O., New Delhi.

AREA AND POPULATION

2. Growth of population

Region/State	1961 (1st March)	1971 (1st April)	1981 (Pro- visional) 1st March	Percentage increase	
				Col. 3 over Col. 2	Col. 4 over Col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry ..	2,58,561	3,40,240	4,44,188	31.59	30.55
Karaikal ..	84,001	1,00,042	1,19,966	19.10	19.92
Mahe ..	19,485	23,134	28,401	18.73	22.77
Yanam ..	7,032	8,291	11,627	17.90	40.24
STATE ..	3,69,079	4,71,707	6,04,182	27.81	28.08

Source: Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

AREA AND POPULATION

3. Population in Rural and Urban area—1981 Census

Region/State	Rural	Urban	Total	(Provisional)	
				Percentage of	
				Col. (2) to Col. (4)	Col. (3) to Col. (4)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry	1,92,717	2,51,471	4,44,188	43.39	56.61
Karaikal	76,567	43,399	1,19,966	63.82	36.18
Mahe	18,813	9,588	28,401	66.24	33.76
Yanam	—	11,627	11,627	—	100.00
STATE	2,88,097	3,16,085	6,04,182	47.68	52.32

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

AREA AND POPULATION

4. Population by Sex in Pondicherry City and Towns-1981 Census
(Provisional)

City/Town (1)	Males (2)	Females (3)	Total (4)
Pondicherry (City).. ..	81,713	80,984	1,62,697
Ozhugarai (except Pillaichavady portion)	44,425	42,556	86,981
Villianur	903	890	1,793
Karaikal	21,270	22,129	43,399
Mahe	4,471	5,117	9,588
Yanam	5,891	5,736	11,627
STATE	1,58,673	1,57,412	3,16,085

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

AREA AND POPULATION

5.1 Literacy—1981 Census (Including Population in age group 0—4)
 (Provisional)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total Population 1981			Literates Population 1981		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Pondicherry Union Territory	6,04,182	3,04,324	2,99,858	3,26,708	1,95,031	1,31,677
2	Pondicherry	4,44,188	2,25,856	2,18,332	2,34,792	1,42,844	91,948
3	Karaikal	1,19,966	59,326	60,640	65,276	38,628	26,648
4	Mahe	28,401	13,251	15,150	20,964	10,308	10,656
5	Yanam	11,627	5,891	5,736	5,676	3,251	2,425

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

AREA AND POPULATION

5.2 Percentage of literates to total population

(1981 Census figures—Provisional)

Sl. No.	State/District	1971 Census			1981 Census		
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Pondicherry Union Territory ..	46.02	57.29	34.62	54.07	64.09	43.91
2	Pondicherry ..	44.90	56.44	32.97	52.86	63.25	42.11
3	Karaikal ..	45.05	57.32	33.05	54.41	65.11	43.94
4	Mahe ..	67.39	73.52	62.14	73.81	77.79	70.34
5	Yanam ..	43.92	50.56	37.43	48.82	55.19	42.28

Source: Director of Census Operations, Tamil Nadu and Pondicherry.

AREA AND POPULATION

6. Workers and their percentage to total population

(1981 Census figures—Provisional)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total population 1981	Main workers 1981	Percentage of main workers to total population	
				1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1	Union Territory of Pondicherry				
	Persons	6,04,182	1,72,841	29.90	28.61
	Males	3,04,324	1,39,697	48.65	45.90
	Females	2,99,858	33,144	10.94	11.05
2	Pondicherry				
	Persons	4,44,188	1,28,627	30.73	28.96
	Males	2,25,856	1,03,372	48.93	45.77
	Females	2,18,332	25,255	11.92	11.57

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
3 Karaikal	Persons	1,19,966	34,820	29.10	29.02
	Males	59,326	28,738	49.68	48.44
	Females	60,640	6,082	8.98	10.03
4 Mahe	Persons	28,401	5,545	21.13	19.52
	Males	13,251	4,608	38.41	34.77
	Females	15,150	937	6.36	6.18
5 Yanam	Persons	11,627	3,849	29.95	33.10
	Males	5,891	2,979	51.39	50.57
	Females	5,736	870	9.01	15.17

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

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AREA AND POPULATION

7. Distribution of working population by cultivators, agricultural labourers, house-hold industry and other workers.

(Provisional figures
1981 Census)

Sl. No.	State/District	Total workers	Culti- vators	Agri- cultural Labour- ers	House- hold industry	Other work- ers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1 Pondicherry Union Territory	Persons	1,72,841	16,317	53,439	4,567	98,518
	Males	1,39,697	15,225	35,112	3,214	86,146
	Females	33,144	1,092	18,327	1,353	12,372
2 Pondicherry	Persons	1,28,627	12,413	37,587	3,852	74,775
	Males	1,03,372	11,614	23,563	2,735	65,460
	Females	25,255	799	14,024	1,117	9,315
3 Karaikal	Persons	34,820	3,426	14,003	442	16,949
	Males	28,738	3,150	10,445	306	14,837
	Females	6,082	276	3,558	136	2,112

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
4	Mahe	Persons	5,545	83	477	192	4,793
		Males	4,608	72	308	112	4,116
		Females	937	11	169	80	677
5	Yanam	Persons	3,849	395	1,372	81	2,001
		Males	2,979	389	796	61	1,733
		Females	870	6	576	20	268

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.