



सत्यमेव जयते

UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY

ABSTRACT OF
STATISTICS
1982-83

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DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF PONDICHERRY

Abstract of Statistics

1982-83

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INTRODUCTION

The Abstract of Statistics 1982-83, Nineteenth issue in the series, contains administrative statistics and data relating to various socio-economic facts of the Union territory of Pondicherry tabulated in time-series region-wise and presents figures available for the latest year.

2. Our task has been greatly facilitated by the unstinted co-operation that we have received from the Head of Departments / Offices and Local Bodies in the collection of information and the same is acknowledged with thanks.

3. The reference period of the data published in this issue vary according to the nature of the subject. In other words, they relate to either the calendar year 1982 and 1983 or the financial years 1981-82 and 1982-83, agricultural, co-operative years 1982 and 1983

4. To highlight some of salient trends in respect of a few sectors of the economy, statistical charts are included in this publication.

5. The appendices-I and II-A and B furnish data relating to agricultural holdings in the Union territory of Pondicherry as per Agricultural Census 1981 and village-wise population, occupied Residential Houses and Households of the Union territory of Pondicherry according to 1981 Census, respectively.

Directorate of Economics and Statistics,

Pondicherry, 15th September, 1986.

S. MUTHUBASAVAN

Director.

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1. 1 FIGURES AT A GLANCE

Area and Population :

Area (according to Survey of India) 492 0 Sq. Km

1981 Census :

Total	6,04,471
Males	3,04,561
Females	2,99,910
Rural	2,88,424
Urban	3,16,047
Literates	3,37,615
Density of population for the Pondicherry Territory	1,228 per sq.km.

Region/Town-wise population :

With Density*

Pondicherry region	4,44,417 (1,516)
Karaikal region	1,20,010 (750)
Mahe region	28,413 (3,157)
Yanam region	11,631 (387)
Pondicherry (city)	1,62,637 (8,357)
Karaikal town	43,408 (2,284)

* The figures in the brackets indicate the density.

Sl. No.	Items	Reference period	Unit	Particulars
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
2. Climate :				
	Annual Rainfall in Pondicherry	Year ending May 1983	Millimetres	845
	Annual Rainfall in Karaikal	"	"	648
	Annual Rainfall in Mahe	"	"	3,367
	Annual Rainfall in Yanam	"	"	864
Temperature in Pondicherry :				
	Maximum in Pondicherry	Year ending December 82	°C	33.0
	Minimum in Pondicherry	"	"	24.4
3. Agriculture				
	Net area sown	1982-83 (July-June)	Hectares	28,648
	Net area irrigated	"	"	24,815
	Gross area irrigated	"	"	48,007
	Area under all crops	"	"	44,993
	Area under paddy	"	"	28,735
	Area under ragi	"	"	1,194
	Production of rice	"	M.Tonnes	66,697
	Production of ragi	"	"	3,528

I.GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
4. Animal Husbandry and Fisheries :				
Total cattle	1982 Census Numbers		93,526
Total buffaloes	" "		9 042
Total livestock	" "		1,76,825
Total poultry	" "		1,65,126
Estimate of fish production :				
a) Marine	1982-83	Quintals	15,184
b) Inland	" "	" "	683
5. Public Health and Vital Statistics :				
Hospitals	Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	8
Peripheral Medical Institutions	" "	" "	122
Doctors	" "	" "	270
Beds	" "	" "	1,724
Live-birth rate (per '000 population)	" "	" "	43.15
Death rate (per '000 population)	" "	" "	10.46
6. Education :				
a) Institutions :				
Colleges	As on 30th Sept. 1982	Nos.	9
Higher Secondary Schools	" "	" "	18
High Schools	" "	" "	60
Middle Schools	" "	" "	103
Primary Schools	" "	" "	324
Nursery Schools	" "	" "	97
Medical College	" "	" "	1
Law College	" "	" "	1
School for Nursing	" "	" "	1
Teacher's Training Centres	" "	" "	—
Polytechnic	" "	" "	1
Junior Technical School	" "	" "	—
Technical Higher Secondary School	" "	" "	1
School for Embroidery Needle-work and Dress making	" "	" "	1
Pre-vocational Training Centres	" "	" "	..
School for the Blind	" "	" "	1
Schools for the Deaf and Dumb	" "	" "	1
School for Adults	" "	" "	523

1.1 Figures at a glance—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
b) Students in Institutions :				
College		As on 30th Sept. 1982	Nos.	5,201
Higher Secondary Schools		"	"	16,743
High Schools		"	"	33,656
Middle Schools		"	"	44,121
Primary Schools		"	"	42,199
Nursery Schools		"	"	4,379
Medical College		"	"	608
Law College		"	"	229
School for Nursing		"	"	141
Teacher's Training Centres		"	"	-
Polytechnic		"	"	472
Junior Technical School		"	"	-
Technical Higher Secondary School		"	"	136
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress-making		"	"	276
Pie-vocational Training Centres		"	"	-
School for the Blind		"	"	22
School for the Deaf and Dumb		"	"	39
School for Adults		"	"	13,700
7. State Finance and Banking :				
Revenue receipts (including grants-in-aid)		Year ending March 1983 (RE)	Rs. (in lakhs)	4,547.08
Expenditure met from revenue (Net)		"	"	4,555.31
Revenue :				
Land Revenue		"	"	10.75
Sales Tax		"	"	743.00
Taxes on vehicles		"	"	120.00
State Excise duty		"	"	972.06
Stamps and Registration Fees		"	"	100.00
8. Banking (Last Friday) :				
Scheduled Banks		Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	59
Deposits		"	(Rs. in lakhs)	87.69
Credits		"	"	50.44
9. Joint Stock companies :				
Total number of companies		Year ending March 1983	Nos.	138

1. GENERAL

1.1 Figures at a glance - *Concld.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
10.	Retail prices in Pondicherry (Open Market) :			
a)	Fine Raw Rice (Ponni)	.. Year ending March 1983	Rs./Kg.	3.49
b)	Fine Boiled Rice (Ponni)	.. "	"	3.43
11.	Co-operation			
	Co-operative Societies functioning	.. 1982-83 (July to June)	Nos.	316
	Members in Primary Societies	.. "	"	1,99,384
	Working capital	.. "	"	3,65,113
12.	Labour and Employment :			
1.	State Government Employees	.. Year ending March 1982	Nos.	19,235
a)	Regular :			
i)	Permanent	.. "	"	10,058
ii)	Temporary	.. "	"	6,900
b)	Non-Regular	.. "	"	2,277
2.	Textile Mills	.. Year ending Dec 1983	"	5
	Total Textile labour (Monthly average)	.. "	"	12,509
3.	Employment Exchange :			
	Total No. on live register	.. As on 31st Dec. 1982	"	48,605
	Number of educated persons on live register	.. As on 30th June 1983	"	30,224
13.	Industry :			
	Cotton Textiles Spindles Installed	.. Year ending Dec. 1983	"	1,66,000
	Looms Installed	.. "	"	2,679
	Production of Cotton Yarn (Monthly average)	.. "	000 Kg.	780
	No. of workers employed in all shifts (Monthly average)	.. "	Nos.	2,403
14.	Transport and Communications :			
	Length of road under P.W.D.	.. Year ending March 1983	Kms.	401.44
	Surfaced	.. "	"	388.46
	Unsurfaced	.. "	"	12.98
15.	Trade :			
	Value of imports	.. Year ending March 1983	'000	25248
	Value of exports	.. "	"	-
16.	Fuel and Power :			
	Consumption of Kerosene	.. Year ending Dec 1983	Lakhs of litres	122.13*
	Consumption of High Speed Oil	.. "	"	349.21*
	Consumption of Light Diesel	.. "	"	3.02*
	Consumption of Petrol	.. "	"	61.12*

* Provisional

1.1 Figures at a glance—*Concl'd.*

1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Consumption of Coal	Year ending March 1983	M.Tonnes	44.616
Total Electricity purchased	Lakhs of KWH	1,848.85
Electricity purchased from Tamil Nadu	1,754.49
Electricity purchased from Kerala	75.65
Electricity purchased from A.P.	18.71
Consumption of Electricity (Total)	March 1983	..	1,454.93
Consumption of Electricity in Pondicherry	1,234.71
Consumption of Electricity in Karaikal	142.09
Consumption of Electricity in Mahe	64.83
Consumption of Electricity in Yanam	13.30
7. Judicial and Administrative Services :				
a) No. of cognisable crime	Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	2,296
b) Strength of Police Force	Year ending March 1983	..	1,582
c) Daily average No. of prisoners	Year ending March 1982	..	89
8. Excise :				
a) Number of toddy, liquor and arrack shops	Year ending Dec. 1983	Nos.	447
b) Consumption of :				
1) Country spirit	Kilolitres	5,300.0
2) Liquors	2,904.3
9. Community Development :				
a) Total staff	Year ending March 1980	Nos.	73
b) Expenditure by Major Heads :				
Government	Rs. in lakhs	293.65
People's contribution	22.37
Plan Expenditure :				
Actual Annual Plan Expenditure	Year ending March 1983	..	1921.74
Miscellaneous :				
a) Number of Printing Presses	Year ending 1982	Numbers	48
b) Number of Cinema Theatres	Year ending 1983	..	54
c) Seating capacity in Cinemas	19,106

2. CLIMATE

This section presents the Statistics relating to rainfall, temperature and relative humidity.

TABLE 2.1 : This table gives the region-wise annual rainfall from the year 1968-69 to 1982-83 in millimetres and inches. It also gives the normal rainfall for the year 1982-83. The normal rainfall is the average of the 30 years data. (1950-51 to 1979-80)

TABLES 2.2 to 2.5 : These tables give the season-wise rainfall data from the year 1968-69 to 1982-83 for Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam regions

TABLE 2.6 : This table presents the maximum, minimum and mean temperature recorded at Pondicherry in degrees of Centigrade and Fahrenheit. It also presents the relative humidity recorded at 7.30 and 17.30 hours. The data on temperature and relative humidity for Pondicherry are being collected from the India Meteorological Department, Madras.

2.1 Annual rainfall and normal rainfall in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam

Sl. No	Years (June to May)	In Millimetres				In inches			
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1968-69	501	578	3,973	882	19.7	22.8	156.4	34.7
2.	1969-70	1,516	1,869	3,149	1,282	60.5	73.6	121.0	50.3
3.	1970-71	1,523	1,705	3,414	980	60.0	67.1	134.4	38.6
4.	1971-72	1,306	1,300	3,471	743	51.4	51.2	136.7	29.3
5.	1972-73	1,227	1,523	2,872	1,201	48.3	60.0	113.1	47.3
6.	1973-74	1,093	899	2,891	1,060	43.0	35.4	113.9	41.7
7.	1974-75	650	550	3,957	1,065	25.6	21.7	155.8	41.9
8.	1975-76	1,200	1,252	3,911	1,332	47.2	49.3	154.1	52.4
9.	1976-77	1,230	1,657	2,639	1,504	48.4	65.2	103.9	59.2
10.	1977-78	1,534	1,253	3,745	919	60.4	49.3	147.4	37.4
11.	1978-79	1,899	1,344	3,015	990	74.8	52.9	118.7	39.0
12.	1979-80	1,341	1,236	3,316	1,092	52.8	48.7	130.5	43.0
13.	1980-81	916	923	3,483	1,338	36.1	36.3	137.1	52.7
14.	1981-82	990	1,540	4,946	1,140	39.0	60.6	194.7	44.9
15.	1982-83	845	648	3,367	864	33.3	25.5	132.6	34.0
	Normal Rainfall (1982-83)	1,205	1,183	3,191	908	47.4	46.6	125.6	35.8

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.2 Season-wise rainfall in Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-west	North-east	Winter	Hot weather	Total	
		monsoon period (June to September)	monsoon period (October to December)	period (January and February)	period (March to May)	In mm	In inches
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1968-69	118	354	7	22	501	19.7
2.	1969-70	151	1,362	1	22	1,836	60.5
3.	1970-71	182	951	56	334	1,523	60.0
4.	1971-72	289	885	19	113	1,326	51.4
5.	1972-73	184	1,036	7	—	1,227	48.3
6.	1973-74	459	573	—	61	1,093	43.0
7.	1974-75	333	270	2	45	650	25.6
8.	1975-76	549	646	—	5	1,200	47.2
9.	1976-77	249	893	23	65	1,230	48.4
10.	1977-78	356	1,163	3	12	1,534	60.4
11.	1978-79	546	1,299	31	23	1,899	74.8
12.	1979-80	291	1,042	—	8	1,341	52.8
13.	1980-81	302	489	5	120	916	36.1
14.	1981-82	319	653	5	13	990	39.0
15.	1982-83	289	538	—	18	845	33.3
	Normal Rainfall	328	764	33	81	1,205	47.4

Source : Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

2. CLIMATE

2.3 Season-wise rainfall in Karaikal

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-west	North-east	Winter	Hot weather	Total	
		monsoon period (June to September)	monsoon period (October to December)	period (January and February)	period (March to May)	In mm	In inches
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		mm	mm	mm	mm		
1.	1968-69	234	306	5	33	578	22.8
2.	1969-70	148	1,552	100	69	1,869	73.6
3.	1970-71	326	1,154	68	157	1,705	67.1
4.	1971-72	255	940	—	105	1,300	51.2
5.	1972-73	144	1,338	21	20	1,523	60.0
6.	1973-74	177	688	6	28	899	35.4
7.	1974-75	235	208	37	70	550	21.7
8.	1975-76	379	866	1	6	1,252	49.3
9.	1976-77	291	1,224	36	106	1,657	65.2
0.	1977-78	283	904	—	66	1,253	49.3
1.	1978-79	120	1,145	79	—	1,344	52.9
2.	1979-80	187	1,008	4	37	1,236	48.7
3.	1980-81	189	625	69	40	923	36.3
4.	1981-82	253	1,254	.	33	1,540	60.6
5.	1982-83	108	529	.	11	648	25.5
	Normal Rainfall	249	824	48	62	1,183	46.6

Source : Public Works Department, Karaikal.

2. CLIMATE

2.4 Season wise rainfall in Mahe

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-west	North-east	Winter	Hot weather	Total	
		monsoon period (June to September)	monsoon period (October to December)	period (January and February)	period (March to May)	In mm	In inches
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	1968-69	3,476	187	--	310	3,973	156.4
2.	1969-70	2,047	470	13	619	3,149	124.0
3.	1970-71	2,695	214	1	504	3,414	134.0
4.	1971-72	2,772	62	--	637	3,471	136.7
5.	1972-73	2,066	544	--	262	2,872	113.1
6.	1973-74	2,194	238	--	462	2,894	113.9
7.	1974-75	3,433	150	--	374	3,957	155.8
8.	1975-76	3,265	495	--	155	3,915	154.1
9.	1976-77	1,914	410	27	288	2,639	103.9
10.	1977-78	2,473	728	--	544	3,745	147.4
11.	1978-79	2,629	234	--	152	3,015	118.7
12.	1979-80	2,863	247	--	206	3,316	130.6
13.	1980-81	3,022	264	--	197	3,483	137.1
14.	1981-82	4,100	685	--	161	4,946	194.7
15.	1982-83	2,909	300	--	158	3,367	132.6
	Normal Rainfall	2,458	401	9	324	3,191	125.6

Source : Public Works Department, Mahe.

2. CLIMATE

2.5 Season-wise rainfall in Yanam

Sl. No.	Years (June to May)	South-west monsoon period (June to September)	North-east monsoon period (October to December)	Winter period (January and February)	Hot weather period (March to May)	Total In mm	Total In inches
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	1968-69	354	212		316	882	34.7
2.	1969-70	517	652		113	1,282	50.5
3.	1970-71	580	169	73	158	980	38.6
4.	1971-72	564	169	11	..	743	29.3
5.	1972-73	430	710	4	57	1,201	47.3
6.	1973-74	618	442	..	..	1,060	41.7
7.	1974-75	700	365	..	..	1,065	41.9
8.	1975-76	800	473	..	59	1,332	52.4
9.	1976-77	545	901	16	42	1,504	59.2
0.	1977-78	559	374	3	13	949	37.4
1.	1978-79	499	269	15	207	990	39.0
2.	1979-80	663	429	..	..	1,092	42.9
3.	1980-81	630	597	63	48	1,338	52.7
4.	1981-82	1,020	261	..	..	1,140	44.9
5.	1982-83	503	268	34	59	864	34.0
	Normal Rainfall	489	363	10	48	908	35.8

Source : Office of the Deputy Collector (Revenue), Yanam.

2. CLIMATE

2.6 Temperature and relative humidity at Pondicherry

Period (1)	Temperature						Relative Humidity	
	Maximum		Minimum		Mean		07.30 Hrs. (8)	17.30 Hrs. (9)
	°C (2)	°F (3)	°C (4)	°F (5)	°C (6)	°F (7)		
1968	40.7	105.3	18.1	64.5	29.4	84.9	76.6	75.1
1969	40.8	105.4	17.1	62.8	29.0	84.2	77.3	77.8
1970	38.9	102.0	17.4	63.3	28.2	82.7	79.3	80.5
1971	39.8	103.6	18.9	66.0	29.4	84.9	78.8	76.3
1972	38.8	100.4	17.0	62.6	27.5	81.5	77.8	76.9
1973	41.0	105.8	19.5	67.1	30.3	86.5	75.9	71.6
1974	33.5	92.3	21.1	70.0	27.7	81.8	75.9	72.6
1975	33.8	92.8	21.5	70.7	27.7	81.7	77.9	73.4
1976	34.2	93.6	21.7	71.1	27.9	82.3	78.7	76.6
1977	33.7	92.7	22.6	72.6	28.1	82.6	79.5	76.9
1978	34.5	94.1	22.5	72.5	28.5	83.3	79.5	76.4
1979	34.5	94.1	22.8	73.2	28.6	83.5	80.3	78.1
1980	35.1	95.2	23.4	74.1	29.2	84.6	77.2	77.0
1981	34.0	93.3	22.5	72.8	28.4	83.0	76.9	79.7
1982	33.0	91.5	24.4	75.8	28.7	83.6	73.3	72.9
January	28.9	84.0	22.0	71.6	25.5	77.8	82	82
February	29.9	85.8	22.0	71.6	25.9	78.7	82	83
March	31.1	88.0	23.5	74.3	27.3	81.1	76	77
April	32.5	90.5	23.6	74.5	28.0	82.5	74	76
May	33.5	92.3	27.1	80.8	30.3	86.5	73	69
June	37.3	99.1	26.1	79.0	31.7	89.0	65	68
July	34.6	94.3	25.1	77.2	29.9	85.7	72	69
August	35.5	95.9	25.3	77.5	30.4	86.7	68	66
September	34.3	93.7	23.8	74.8	29.0	84.3	68	69
October	31.5	88.7	23.9	75.0	27.7	81.9	73	73
November	30.1	86.2	23.7	74.7	26.9	80.4	81	76
December	37.3	99.1	26.1	79.0	31.7	89.0	65	67

Source : India Meteorological Department, Madras.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

Statistics relating to area and important aspects of population, rural and urban population, sex-ratio, density of population, according to 1981 census and region wise estimated population, from 1961 to 1981 are presented in this section

TABLE 3.1 : This table presents the total population of the Union territory of Pondicherry from 1901 to 1981 alongwith the variation in population from one census to the other.

TABLE 3.2 : Gives the area and density of population by regions. Figures of area and population are according to 1981 population census.

TABLE 3.3 : Sex-wise break up population in rural and urban areas by regions according to 1981 census is given in this table.

TABLE 3.4 : Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns according to 1981 census are given in this table.

TABLE 3.5 : Commune-wise data regarding the number of census works, census house-holds, the number of inhabited villages and towns, rural and urban population according to 1981 census are included in this table.

TABLE 3.6 : This table contains commune-wise area according to village papers, population by sex-ratio and density of population as per 1981 census.

TABLE 3.7 : The number of literates and educated persons classified by sex and literacy rates in rural and urban areas in each region of the Union territory are given in this table.

TABLE 3.8 : This table gives commune-wise statistics relating to number of literacy and educated persons and literacy rates.

TABLE 3.9 : This table presents region-wise scheduled caste population by sex and percentage of scheduled caste population to total population in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.10 : Commune-wise scheduled te as population by sex and ratio of scheduled caste population are given in this table.

TABLE 3.11 : Statistics relating to institutional and houseless population by communes and sex are included in this table.

TABLE 3.12 : This table contains region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers and by sex.

TABLE 3.13 : This table deals with the region-wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in rural and urban areas.

TABLE 3.14 : This table contains percentage distribution of each sex by workers into 9 industrial categories and non-workers in each region of the Union territory.

TABLE 3.15 : The table contains the percentage distribution of workers of each sex into 9 industrial categories to total working force.

TABLE 3.16 : This table furnishes commune wise distribution of population by workers into 9 industrial categories and by non-workers.

TABLE 3.17 : This table presents the distribution of population by religion, by sex, region-wise according to 1981 census.

TABLE 3.18 : This table gives the distribution of population by religion in rural and urban areas region-wise according to 1981 census.

TABLE 3.19 : This table gives the region-wise estimated population from 1961 to 1981.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 1 Variation of population 1901 to 1981

Sl.No. No.	Year	Total population (persons) (3)	Variation	
			Increase (+) No. of persons (4)	Decrease (-) Percentage (5)
(1)	(2)			
1.	1901	2,46,354	-	-
2.	1911	2,57,179	+10,825	+4.39
3.	1921	2,44,156	-13,023	-5.06
4.	1931	2,58,628	+14,472	+5.93
5.	1941	2,85,011	+26,383	+10.20
6.	1948	3,17,253	+32,242	+11.31
7.	1961	3,69,079	+51,826	+16.34
8.	1971	4,71,707	+1,02,628	+27.81
9.	1981	6,04,471	+1,32,764	+28.13

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 2 Area and density of population

Region/State	Area (Sq. Km)	Density per Sq. Km.				
		1941	1948	1961	1971	1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Pondicherry	293	703	765	892	1,173	1,516
Karaikal	160	381	444	522	621	750
Mahe	9	1,566	2,033	2,165	2,570	3,151
Yanam	30	408	418	352	415	388
State	492	603	671	769	983	1,228

NOTE -The area figure is taken as reported by the Director of Census Operations, which has been obtained from Central Statistical Organisation, New Delhi.

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.3 Rural and Urban population by sex, region-wise - 1981 Census

Sl. No	Region/State	Rural			Urban		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1	Pondicherry	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420
2	Karaikal	38,089	38,513	76,602	21,278	22,130	43,408
3	Mahe	8,789	10,036	18,825	4,471	5,117	9,588
4	Yanam	—	—	—	5,893	5,748	11,631
	State	1 45 922	1 42 502	2 88 424	1 58 639	1 57 408	3 16 047

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.4 Population by sex in Pondicherry city and towns - 1981 Census

City/Town	Class of the town	Males	Females	Total	Females per 1,000 Males 1981
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Pondicherry (City)	I	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	991
Ozhugarai (T)	II	44,428	42,560	86,988	958
Kurumbapet (T)	VI	903	890	1,793	986
Karaikal	III	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,040
Mahe	V	4,471	5,117	9,588	1 144
Yanam	IV	5,893	5,738	11,631	974
State		1 58 639	1 57 408	3 16	992

Source : Director of Census Operations, Pondicherry.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.5 No. of Villages, Towns, Households, Houses and Rural and Urban Population Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Occupied residential houses		No. of inhabited villages	Rural population	No. of Towns	Urban population	Total population	% of col. 9 to col. 5
		No. of houses	No. of households						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. PONDICHERRY :									
1.	Pondicherry	27,118	30,710	—	—	1	1,62,639	1,62,639	100.00
2.	Ariankuppam	5,976	6,263	20	34,107	—	—	34,107	—
3.	Ozhukarai	16,456	17,962	5	8,503	1	86,988	95,491	91.09
4.	Mannadipet	7,414	7,767	40	39,321	—	—	39,321	—
5.	Villianur	9,312	9,844	45	49,043	1	1,791	50,836	3.52
6.	Bahour	7,196	7,524	42	37,289	—	—	37,289	—
7.	Nettapakkam	4,884	4,997	27	24,734	—	—	24,734	—
	Total—I	78,356	85,067	179	1,92,997	3	1,51,420	4,44,417	56.57
II. KARAİKAI :									
1.	Karaikal	7,420	8,301	—	—	1	43,408	43,408	100.00
2.	Thirunallar	4,987	5,234	38	24,751	—	—	24,751	—
3.	Neravy	2,522	2,619	13	12,587	—	—	12,587	—
4.	Nedungadu	2,463	2,533	33	11,580	—	—	11,580	—
5.	Kottucherry	2,770	2,832	15	13,703	—	—	13,703	—
6.	T.R. Pattinam	2,698	2,916	10	13,981	—	—	13,981	—
	Total—II	22,860	24,435	109	76,602	1	43,408	1,20,010	36.09
III. MAHE :									
	Mahe	3,861	3,902	3	18,825	1	9,588	28,413	33.74
IV. YANAM :									
	Yanam	2,108	2,386	—	—	1	11,631	11,631	100.00
V. STATE									
		1,07,185	1,15,790	291	2,88,434	6	3,16,047	6,04,471	52.28

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3 AREA AND POPULATION

3.6 Area Population Sex-Ratio and Density of Population Commune-wise—1981 Census

No.	Region/Commune	Area Sq. Km.	Population			No. of females per 1,000 males	Density per Sq. Km.
			Males	Females	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
PONDICHERRY :							
1.	Pondicherry	19.46	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	991	8,297
2.	Ariankuppam	24.4	17,326	16,581	34,107	997	1,398
3.	Ozhukarai	36.7	48,805	46,686	95,491	956	2,768
4.	Mannadipet	64.4	20,168	19,153	39,321	949	618
5.	Villianur	65.9	26,063	24,773	50,836	950	768
6.	Bahour	54.8	19,093	18,196	37,289	953	677
7.	Nettapakkam	30.2	12,720	12,014	24,734	944	816
	Total- I	293.0*	2,26,041	2,18,376	4,44,417	975	1,532
KARAIKAL :							
1.	Karaikal	19.0	21,278	22,130	43,408	1,042	2,285
2.	Thirunallar	45.8	12,238	12,513	24,751	1,022	582
3.	Neravy	20.1	6,242	6,345	12,587	1,016	728
4.	Nedungadu	25.9	5,852	5,728	11,580	979	482
5.	Kottucherry	27.5	6,856	6,847	13,703	999	533
6.	T.R Pattinam	21.1	6,901	7,080	13,981	1,025	724
	Total- II	160.0*	59,367	60,643	1,20,010	1,021	745
II. MAHE :							
	Mahe	9*	13,260	15,153	28,413	1,142	3,157
III. YANAM :							
	Yanam	30*	5,893	5,738	11,631	973	581
	STATE	492*	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	985	1,259

* These represent provisional Geographical Area figures supplied by the Surveyor General. Figures for Urban areas are those supplied by the Local Bodies. Rural area figures are derived, by subtracting the Urban area figures from the total area of 'Areas'.

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.7 Literate and Educated population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas- Region-wise 1981 Census

Region/Rural/Urban	Total population			Literate and Educated population					
	Males	Females	Total	Males	% of col. 5 to col. 2	Females	% of col. 7 to col. 3	Persons	% of col. 9 to col. 4
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
PONDICHERRY :									
Rural	99,044	93,953	1,92,997	55,227	55.76	28,802	30.65	84,029	43.54
Urban	1,26,997	1,24,423	2,51,420	91,825	72.30	67,212	54.01	1,59,037	63.25
Total	2 26 041	2 18 376	4 44 417	1 47 052	65.05	96 014	43.97	2 43 066	54.69
KARAIKAL :									
Rural	38,089	38,513	76,602	24,536	64.41	15,909	41.31	40,445	52.80
Urban	21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54.17	27,280	62.84
Total	59 367	60 643	1 20 010	39 829	67.08	27 896	46.00	67 725	56.43
MAHE :									
Rural	8,789	10,036	18,825	6,899	78.50	7,021	69.96	13,920	73.94
Urban	4,471	5,117	9,588	3,446	77.07	3,692	72.15	7,148	74.44
Total	13 260	15 153	28 413	10 345	78.01	10 713	70.70	21 058	74.11
YANAM :									
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49.57
Total	5 893	5 738	11 631	3 294	55.90	2 472	43.08	5 766	49.57
STATE :									
Rural	1,45,922	1,42,502	2,88,424	86,662	59.39	51,732	36.30	1,38,394	47.98
Urban	1,58,639	1,57,408	3,16,047	1,13,858	71.77	85,363	54.23	1,99,221	63.03
Total	3 04 561	2 99 910	6 04 471	2 00 520	65.84	1 37 095	45.71	3 37 615	55.85

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3. 8 Literate and Educated population by Sex—Commune-wise—1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total population			Literate and Educated population					
		Males	Females	Total	Males	% of col. 6 to col. 3	Females	% of col. 8 to col. 4	Persons	% of col. 10 to col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. PONDICHERRY :										
1.	Pondicherry ..	81,666	80,973	1,62,639	59,892	73.34	45,561	56.27	1,05,453	64.84
2.	Ariankuppam ..	17,526	16,581	34,107	11,049	63.04	6,242	37.65	17,291	50.70
3.	Ozhukarai ..	48,805	46,686	95,491	33,745	69.14	22,400	47.98	56,145	58.80
4.	Mannadipet ..	20,168	19,153	39,321	10,946	54.27	5,307	27.71	16,253	41.33
5.	Villianur ..	26,063	24,773	50,836	14,429	55.36	7,795	31.47	22,224	43.72
6.	Bahour ..	19,093	18,196	37,289	10,043	52.60	5,234	28.76	15,277	40.97
7.	Nettapakkam ..	12,720	12,014	24,734	6,948	54.67	3,475	28.92	10,423	42.14
	Total—I ..	2,26,041	218,376	4,44,417	1,47,052	65.06	96,014	43.97	2,43,066	54.69
II. KARAIKAL :										
1.	Karaikal ..	21,278	22,130	43,408	15,293	71.87	11,987	54.17	27,280	62.85
2.	Thirunallar ..	12,238	12,513	24,751	8,226	67.22	5,452	43.57	13,678	55.26
3.	Neravy ..	6,242	6,345	12,587	4,075	65.28	2,602	41.01	6,677	53.05
4.	Nedungadu ..	5,852	5,728	11,580	3,578	61.14	2,326	40.61	5,904	50.98
5.	Kottucherry ..	6,856	6,847	13,703	4,108	59.92	2,444	35.69	6,552	47.81
6.	T. R. Pattinam ..	6,901	7,080	13,981	4,549	65.92	3,085	43.57	7,634	54.60
	Total—II ..	59,367	60,643	1,20,010	39,829	67.09	27,896	46.00	67,725	56.43
III. MAHE :										
	Mahe ..	13,260	15,153	28,413	10,345	78.02	10,713	70.70	21,058	74.11
IV. YANAM :										
	Yanam ..	5,893	5,738	11,631	3,294	55.90	2,472	43.08	5,766	49.57
V. STATE :										
	..	3,04,561	2,99,910	6,04,471	2,00,520	65.84	1,37,095	45.71	3,37,615	55.85

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

3. AREA AND POPULATION

3.9 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise—1981 Census

Region/Rural/Urban	Total population	Scheduled Caste population		Total	% of col. 5 to col. 2
		Males	Females		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
PONDICHERRY :					
Rural	1,92,997	23,601	22,365	45,966	23.82
Urban	2,51,420	14,097	13,966	28,063	11.16
Total	4 44 417	37 698	36 331	74 029	16.66
KARAIKAL :					
Rural	76,602	8,387	8,141	16,528	21.58
Urban	43,408	1,801	1,658	3,459	7.97
Total	1 20 010	10 188	9 799	19 987	16.65
MAHE :					
Rural	18,825	13	19	32	0.17
Urban	9,588	23	18	41	0.43
Total	28 413	36	37	73	0.26
YANAM :					
Rural	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
Total	11 631	1 288	1 259	2 547	21.90
STATE :					
Rural	2,88,424	32,001	30,525	62,526	21.68
Urban	3,16,047	17,209	16,901	34,110	10.8
Total	6 04 471	49 210	47 426	96,636	10.91

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

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3. 10 Scheduled Caste Population by Sex - Commune-wise - 1981 Census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Total population	Scheduled Caste Population			% of col. 6 to col. 3
			Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. PONDICHERRY :						
1.	Pondicherry	1,62,639	8,559	8,699	17,258	10.61
2.	Ariankuppam	34,107	2,560	2,306	4,866	14.27
3.	Ozhukarai	95,491	5,447	5,182	10,629	11.13
4.	Mannadipet	39,321	5,257	5,048	10,305	26.21
5.	Villianur	50,836	6,005	5,760	11,765	23.14
6.	Bahour	37,289	6,277	5,997	12,274	32.92
7.	Nettapakkam	24,734	3,593	3,339	6,932	28.03
	Total -I	4 44 417	47 698	36 331	74 029	16.66
II. KARAIKAL :						
1.	Karaikal	43,408	1,801	1 658	3,459	7.97
2.	Thirunallai	24,751	2,698	2,621	5,319	21.49
3.	Neravy	12,587	1,417	1,359	2,776	22.05
4.	Nedungadu	11,580	1,597	1,546	3,143	27.14
5.	Kottucherry	13,703	1,400	1,387	2,787	20.34
6.	T.R Pattinam	13,981	1,275	1,228	2,503	17.90
	Total -II	1 20 010	10 188	9 790	19 987	16.65
III. MAHI :						
	Mahe	28,413	36	37	73	0.26
IV. YANAM :						
	Yanam	11,631	1,288	1,259	2,547	21.90
V. STATE :						
		6 04 471	9 210	47 426	96 636	15.9

Source - Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India

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3. 11 Institutional and Houseless population Commune-wise—1981 census

Sl. No.	Region/Commune	Institutional population			Houseless population		
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. PONDICHERRY							
1.	Pondicherry	664	987	1,651	1,314	934	2,248
2.	Ariankuppam	216	70	286	73	51	124
3.	Ozhukarai	719	465	1,184	201	130	331
4.	Mannadipet	77	2	79	58	69	127
5.	Villianur	146	184	330	72	67	139
6.	Bahour	102	—	102	26	24	50
7.	Nettapakkam	90	—	90	20	13	33
	Total—I	2 014	1 708	3 722	1 764	1 288	3 052
II. KARAİKAL							
1.	Karaikal	327	315	542	237	120	357
2.	Thirunallar	109	87	196	93	59	152
3.	Neravy	—	—	—	30	11	41
4.	Nedungadu	2	63	65	39	44	83
5.	Kottucherry	5	7	12	8	2	10
6.	T.R. Pattinam	106	—	106	36	21	57
	Total—II	549	472	1 021	443	257	700
III. MAHE							
	Mahe	165	16	181	5	—	5
IV. YANAM							
	Yanam	121	42	13	28	13	41
V. STATE							
		2 849	2 238	5 087	2 240	1 558	3 798

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. 12 Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise 1981

Region/Sex		Total population	Main workers								
			Total main workers (I to IX)			Cultivators I			Agriculture labourers II		
			Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. PONDICHERRY	Males	2,26,041	1,28,912	1,03,720	25,192	12,010	11,278	732	38,472	24,229	14,243
	Females	2,18,376									
	Total	4,44,417									
II. KARAIKAL	Males	59,367	34,902	28,823	6,079	3,371	3,099	272	14,151	10,569	3,582
	Females	60,643									
	Total	1,20,010									
III. MAHE	Males	13,260	5,572	4,631	941	74	65	9	500	323	177
	Females	15,153									
	Total	28,413									
IV. YANAM	Males	5,893	3,861	2,988	873	386	382	4	1,395	812	579
	Females	5,738									
	Total	11,631									
V. STATE	Males	3,04,561	1,73,247	1,40,162	33,085	15,841	14,824	1,017	54,514	35,933	18,581
	Females	2,99,910									
	Total	6,04,471									

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3.12 Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise 1981—Concid.

Region/Sex	Total population	Main workers											Non-workers	
		Household Industry manufacturing processing, servicing and repairs V(a)			Other workers (III, IV, V(b) & VI to IX)			Marginal workers			Persons	Males	Females	
		Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females				
(1)	(2)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	
I. PONDICHERRY :														
Males	2,26,041	3,351	2,401	950	75,079	65,812	9,267	6,395	2,466	3,929	3,09,110	1,19,855	1,89,255	
Females	2,18,376													
Total	4,44,417													
II. KARAIKAL :														
Males	59,367	400	266	134	16,980	14,889	2,091	3,843	578	3,265	81,265	29,966	51,299	
Females	60,643													
Total	1,20,010													
III. MAHE :														
Males	13,260	193	113	80	4,805	4,130	675	254	182	72	22,587	8,447	14,140	
Females	15,153													
Total	28,413													
IV. YANAM :														
Males	5,893	70	57	13	2,014	1,737	277	91	13	78	7,679	2,892	4,787	
Females	5,738													
Total	11,631													
V. STATE :														
Males	3,04,561	4,014	2,837	1,177	98,878	86,568	12,310	10,583	3,239	7,344	4,20,641	1,61,160	2,59,481	
Females	2,99,910													
Total	6,04,471													

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

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3.13 Distribution of population by workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers in Rural and Urban areas - 1981 Census

Region/Rural/Urban	Total population	Workers				Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to V(a)	Marginal workers	Non-workers
		Total main workers (I to IX)	Cultivators I	Agri-cultural labourers II	Household Industry manufacturing, processing and repairs V(a)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. PONDICHERY								
Rural	1,92,997	64,144	10,596	33,827	1,016	18,705	3,907	1,24,946
Urban	2,51,420	64,768	1,414	4,645	2,335	56,374	2,488	1,84,164
Total	4,44,417	1,28,912	12,010	38,472	3,351	75,079	6,395	3,09,110
II. KARAİKAL :								
Rural	76,602	23,521	2,828	12,627	232	7,834	3,016	50,063
Urban	43,408	11,381	543	1,524	168	9,146	827	31,200
Total	1,20,010	34,902	3,371	14,151	400	16,980	3,843	81,265
III. MAHE :								
Rural	18,825	3,557	72	496	182	2,807	182	15,086
Urban	9,588	2,015	2	4	11	1,998	72	7,501
Total	28,413	5,572	74	500	193	4,805	254	22,587
IV. YANAM :								
Rural	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014	91	7,679
Total	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014	91	7,679
V. STATE :								
Rural	2,88,424	91,222	13,496	46,950	1,430	29,346	7,105	1,90,097
Urban	3,16,047	82,025	2,345	7,564	2,584	69,532	3,478	2,30,544
Total	6,04,471	1,73,247	15,841	54,514	4,014	98,878	10,583	4,20,641

Source Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

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3.14 Percentage Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers and by Sex—Region-wise—1981 Census

Region/Rural/ Urban	Total population	Workers				Other workers III, IV, V and VI to IX	Marginal workers	Non- workers
		Total workers (I to IX)	Culti- vators i	Agri- culti- ral labourers	Household Industry manufac- turing, processing, servicing and repairs (Va) (6)			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. PONDICHERRY :								
Males	100.00	45.89	4.99	10.72	1.06	29.12	1.09	53.02
Females	100.00	11.54	0.34	6.52	0.44	4.24	1.80	86.66
Persons	100.00	29.00	2.70	8.66	0.75	16.89	1.45	69.55
II. KARAİKAL :								
Males	100.00	48.55	5.22	17.80	0.45	25.08	0.97	50.48
Females	100.00	10.02	0.45	5.91	0.22	3.44	5.38	84.60
Persons	100.00	29.09	2.81	11.79	0.33	14.15	3.20	67.74
III. MAHE :								
Males	100.00	34.92	0.49	2.43	0.85	3.15	1.37	63.71
Females	100.00	6.21	0.06	1.17	0.53	4.45	0.48	93.31
Persons	100.00	19.61	0.26	1.76	0.68	16.91	0.89	79.50
IV. YANAM :								
Males	100.00	50.70	6.48	13.78	0.97	29.47	0.22	49.08
Females	100.00	15.21	0.07	10.09	0.22	4.83	1.36	83.43
Persons	100.00	33.19	3.32	11.96	0.60	17.31	0.78	66.03
V. STATE :								
Males	100.00	46.02	4.87	11.80	0.93	28.42	1.06	52.92
Females	100.00	11.03	0.34	6.20	0.39	4.10	2.45	86.52
Persons	100.00	28.66	2.62	9.02	0.66	16.36	1.75	69.59

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

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3. 15 Percentage Distribution of Total Workers of each Sex into Nine Industrial Categories—Region-wise—1981 Census

Region/Sex	Total main workers (I to IX)	Cultivators I	Agricultural labourers II	Household Industry manufacturing and repairs VIa)	Other workers (III, IV, Vb & VI to IX)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. PONDICHERRY :					
Males	100.00	10.87	23.36	2.32	63.45
Females	100.00	2.90	56.64	3.78	36.78
Total	100.00	9.31	29.85	2.60	58.24
II. KARAİKAL :					
Males	100.00	10.75	36.66	0.93	51.66
Females	100.00	4.48	58.93	2.20	34.39
Total	100.00	9.66	40.54	1.15	48.65
III. MAHE :					
Males	100.00	1.41	6.97	2.44	89.18
Females	100.00	0.96	18.81	8.50	71.73
Total	100.00	1.34	8.97	3.46	86.23
IV. YANAM :					
Males	100.00	12.78	27.17	1.92	58.13
Females	100.00	0.46	66.32	1.49	31.73
Total	100.00	10.00	36.03	1.81	52.16
V. STATE :					
Males	100.00	10.58	25.64	2.02	61.76
Females	100.00	3.07	56.16	3.56	37.21
Total	100.00	9.14	31.47	2.32	57.07

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

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16 Distribution of population by Workers into Nine Industrial Categories and Non-workers Commune-wise 1981 Census

Region/Commune	Total population	Workers				Household Industry III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX	Other workers III, IV, V(b) and VI to IX	Marginal workers	Non-worker.
		Total main workers (I to IX)	Cultivators I	Agri-cultural labourers II					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	
I. PONDICHERRY :									
1. Pondicherry	1,62,639	40,772	500	1,551	1,076	37,645	1,272	1,20,595	
2. Ariankuppam	34,107	8,944	930	2,878	104	5,032	293	24,870	
3. Ozhukarai	95,491	25,740	1,570	3,307	1,282	19,581	1,513	68,238	
4. Mannadipet	39,321	14,925	3,154	9,116	210	2,445	743	23,653	
5. Villianur	50,836	16,608	2,294	8,936	279	5,097	1,185	33,045	
6. Bahour	37,289	12,557	1,817	7,225	77	3,438	689	24,043	
7. Nettapakkam	24,734	9,366	1,745	5,459	323	1,841	700	14,666	
Total	4 44 417	1 28 912	12 010	38 472	3 351	75 079	6 395	3 09 110	
II. KARAIKAL :									
1. Karaikal	43,408	11,381	543	1,524	168	9,146	827	31,200	
2. Thirunallar	24,761	7,639	909	4,486	78	2,166	812	16,300	
3. Neravy	12,587	3,725	457	2,084	26	1,158	429	8,433	
4. Nedungadu	11,580	4,080	465	2,562	19	1,034	511	6,989	
5. Kottucherry	13,703	3,974	421	1,875	40	1,638	838	8,891	
6. T R Pattinam	13,981	4,103	576	1,620	69	1,838	426	9,452	
Total	1 20 010	34 902	3 371	14 151	400	16 980	3 843	81 265	
III. MAHE :									
Mahe	28,413	5,577	74	500	193	4,805	254	22,587	
IV. YANAM :									
Yanam	11,631	3,861	386	1,391	70	2,014	91	7,679	
V. STATE	6 04 471	1 73 247	15 841	54 514	4 014	98 878	10 583	4 20 641	

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

3. 17 Distribution of population by Religion and by Sex—Region-wise 1981

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry*			Karaikal*			Mahe**			Yanam*			State		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindus	2,01,700	1,92,700	3,94,400	46,300	45,500	91,800	9,600	10,500	20,100	5,500	5,400	10,900	2,63,069	2,54,159	5,17,228
2.	Christians	18,100	19,900	38,000	5,400	5,700	11,100	300	300	600	200	100	300	23,950	25,964	49,914
3.	Muslims	5,900	5,500	11,400	7,700	9,400	17,100	3,400	4,300	7,700	200	200	400	17,168	19,495	36,663
4.	Jains	200	100	300	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	122	277
5.	Sikhs	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	31
6.	Buddhists	N	N	N	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	27	75
7.	Other religions and Persuasions	100	100	200	N	N	N	N	N	N	—	—	—	88	84	172
8.	Religion not stated	—	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	45	111
	Total	226,000	218,400	444,400	59,400	60,600	120,000	13,300	15,100	28,400	5,900	5,700	11,600	304,561	299,910	604,471

Source: Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

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3. 18 Distribution of Population by Religion in Rural and Urban Areas—Region-wise 1981

Sl. No.	Religion	Pondicherry*			Karaikal*			Mahe*			Yanam*			State		
		Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Hindus	185,800	208,600	394,400	63,200	28,600	91,800	13,700	6,400	20,100	—	10,900	10,900	262,715	254,513	517,228
2.	Christians	3,000	34,900	37,900	5,800	5,300	11,100	100	500	600	—	200	200	8,942	40,972	49,914
3.	Muslims	4,100	7,300	11,400	7,600	9,500	17,100	5,000	2,700	7,700	—	500	500	16,694	19,969	36,663
4.	Jains	N	300	300	N	—	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	272	277
5.	Sikhs	N	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	30	31
6.	Buddhists	—	100	100	—	N	N	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	75
7.	Other religions and Persuasions	100	100	200	N	N	N	N	—	N	—	—	—	57	115	172
8.	Religion not stated ..	N	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	101	111
	Total	193,000	251,400	444,400	76,600	43,400	120,000	18,800	9,600	28,400	—	11,600	11,600	288,424	316,947	604,471

Source : Registrar General and Census Commissioner, India.

N—Negligible
*—in hundreds

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3. 19 Region-wise Estimated population from 1961 to 1983

(As on 1st March)

Year	Pondicherry Union Territory	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1961	3,69,079	2,58,561	84,001	19,483	7,032
1962	3,76,477	2,64,715	84,958	19,700	7,104
1963	3,84,405	2,71,227	86,045	19,946	7,187
1964	3,92,865	2,78,108	87,258	20,219	7,280
1965	4,01,915	2,85,399	88,606	20,525	7,385
1966	4,11,574	2,93,119	90,091	20,863	7,501
1967	4,21,873	3,01,296	91,715	21,233	7,629
1968	4,32,840	3,09,951	93,484	21,636	7,769
1969	4,44,505	3,19,110	95,400	22,074	7,921
1970	4,56,900	3,28,801	97,467	22,546	8,086
1971	4,71,707	3,40,240	1,00,042	23,134	8,291
1972	4,82,568	3,48,074	1,02,345	23,667	8,482
1973	4,94,706	3,56,829	1,04,920	24,262	8,695
1974	5,07,156	3,65,809	1,07,560	24,873	8,914
1975	5,19,932	3,75,024	1,18,270	25,499	9,139
1976	5,33,845	3,84,483	1,13,051	26,142	9,369
1977	5,46,510	3,94,195	1,15,906	26,803	9,606
1978	5,60,340	4,04,170	1,18,840	27,481	9,849
1979	5,74,552	4,14,421	1,21,854	28,178	10,099
1980	5,89,160	4,24,958	1,24,952	28,894	10,356
1981	6,04,182	4,44,188	1,19,966	28,401	11,627
1982	6,19,635	4,46,940	1,31,415	30,389	10,891
1983	6,35,540	4,58,412	1,34,788	31,169	11,171

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

Figures given in this section relate to land utilisation, area-irrigated by different sources, crop acreage and agricultural production for the years 1978-79 to 1982-83 July to June. For the year 1982-83, Region-wise data have been given. Data in respect of all the regions of this territory have been collected by the Field Staff of this Directorate by the method of complete enumeration under the scheme 'Collection of Agricultural Statistics'. Statistics relating to the agricultural machinery and implements and agricultural wages are also included in this section.

TABLE 4.1 : This table is devoted to land utilisation statistics, generally, the standard definitions of the categories of land adopted in this table are those recommended by the Ministry of Food and Agriculture, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, New Delhi.

TABLE 4.2 : Shows data relating to net area under irrigation according to sources of irrigation, area irrigated more than once during the year being counted once only. Area irrigated by spring channels, ponds, etc. are included under 'Other sources'.

TABLE 4.3 : This table gives data regarding area under irrigation according to crop-wise distribution. Irrigated area sown with crop more than once during the year is counted as separate area for each crop.

TABLE 4.4 : This table furnishes information regarding area under all crops. Total area under crops irrigated and unirrigated is included in this table.

TABLE 4.5 : Gives data relating to the production of principal crops in this State. Production of each crop for each region for the years 1978-79 to 1982-83 has been worked out on the basis of yield rates furnished by the Agriculture Department, Pondicherry. In respect of Paddy for Pondicherry and Karaikal regions yield rate based upon the crop estimation survey has been adopted for computing the production of rice.

TABLE 4.6 : This table furnished information relating to number of agricultural machinery and implements in Pondicherry, Karaikal, Mahe and Yanam. The figures are according to the Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 4.7 : Information regarding the average daily wage rates paid to Agricultural skilled Labourers at Thirukkanur in Pondicherry Region for the years 1974-75 to 1982-83 is presented in this table.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.1 Classification of Area

(In Hectares)

Sl.No	Description	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83			
							Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Total area according to village papers ..	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	46,822	29,377	14,920	841	1,684
2.	Forest	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Land not available for cultivation :									
a)	Land put to non-agricultural uses ..	11,030	11,158	11,211	11,219	11,291	8,076	2,418	101	696
b)	Barren and uncultivable land	69	66	82	83	78	77	—	1	—
	Total	11,099	11,224	11,293	11,302	11,369	8,153	2,418	102	696
4.	Other uncultivated land excluding fallows :									
a)	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	74	73	73	69	62	—	62	—	—
b)	Land under miscellaneous tree crops and groves not included in the net area sown	1,829	2,009	2,379	2,767	2,702	2,231	459	3	9
c)	Culturable waste	1,460	1,458	1,418	1,446	1,455	716	573	4	162
	Total	3,363	3,540	3,870	4,282	4,219	2,947	1,094	7	171
5.	Fallow land :									
a)	Fallow land other than current fallows ..	220	290	352	362	457	305	104	2	46
b)	Current fallows	1,365	1,481	1,399	1,264	2,129	1,620	494	3	12
	Total	1,585	1,771	1,751	1,626	2,586	1,925	598	5	58
6.	Net area sown	30,775	30,287	29,908	29,612	28,648	16,352	10,810	727	759
7.	Area sown more than once	21,129	20,981	24,073	21,176	16,345	11,494	4,305	76	461
8.	Total cropped area	51,904	51,268	53,981	50,788	44,993	27,846	15,115	803	1,220

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.2 Area under Irrigation by Source

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Sources	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Canals	11,017	11,033	10,960	10,872	10,696	—	10,199	—	—
2.	Tanks	5,168	5,191	—	3,563	100	100	—	—	—
3.	Tube-wells	10,280	10,067	14,897	11,064	13,818	13,815	3	—	—
4.	Ordinary wells	2	1	2	2	2	—	2	—	—
5.	Other sources*	181	199	187	213	199	51	50	86	12
6.	Total area irrigated (Net)	26,648	26,491	26,046	25,714	24,815	13,966	10,254	86	509
7.	Area irrigated more than once	13,049	13,989	15,959	16,099	13,192	9,908	3,026	62	196
8.	Gross area irrigated	39,697	40,480	42,005	41,813	38,007	23,874	13,280	148	705

*Spring channels, ponds, etc. are included in other sources.

Source Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.3 Area under Crops Irrigated

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Crops	1978-79 1979-80 1980-81 1981-82 1982-83					1982-83			
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Pondi-cherry (8)	Korathal (9)	Atala (10)	Yanam (11)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
FOOD CROPS :										
Cereals :										
Paddy I Crop		4,838	5,654	7,411	7,961	7,219	3,509	3,164	62	484
Paddy II Crop		19,627	20,146	19,629	19,542	18,106	7,829	10,029	58	190
Paddy III Crop		4,301	4,786	4,585	5,435	3,410	3,397	13	—	—
Total Paddy		28,766	30,586	31,645	32,938	28,735	14,735	13,206	120	674
Ragi		1,581	1,482	1,473	1,264	1,194	1,194	—	—	—
Varagu		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Millets		1,474	1,200	1,844	1,255	842	838	—	—	4
Total Cereals		31,822	33,268	34,962	35,457	30,771	16,767	13,206	120	678
Pulses :										
Redgram		2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greengram		7	8	8	2	4	4	—	—	—
Blackgram		204	349	140	98	180	180	—	—	—
Horsegram		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other pulses		10	8	8	9	12	12	—	—	—
Total pulses		223	366	157	109	196	196	—	—	—
Total Food grains		32,045	33,634	35,119	35,566	30,967	16,963	13,206	120	678
Other Food Crops :										
Chillies		150	123	108	92	105	68	22	—	15
Sugarcane		1,979	1,816	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,910	4	—	—
Plantain		194	213	223	207	172	143	9	12	8
Tapioca		521	611	717	386	450	431	6	13	—
Onion		10	18	21	12	15	15	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food crops		609	436	364	404	323	305	11	3	4
Total Food Crops		35,508	36,871	38,405	38,826	33,955	19,844	13,258	148	705
NON-FOOD CROPS :										
Cotton		1,486	1,286	822	588	824	817	7	—	—
Groundnut		2,290	1,970	2,374	2,141	2,178	2,705	13	—	—
Gingelly		331	269	308	163	407	407	—	—	—
Other Non-Food Crops		82	84	96	95	103	101	2	—	—
Total Non-Food Crops		4,189	3,609	3,600	2,987	4,052	4,030	22	—	—
Grand total (Food and Non-Food Crops)		39,697	40,480	42,005	41,813	38,007	23,874	13,280	148	705

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.4 Area under All Crops

(In Hectares)

Sl.No.	Crops	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. FOOD CROPS										
Cereals :										
Paddy I Crop	4,873	5,683	7,449	7,962	7,219	3,309	3,164	62	48
Paddy II Crop	19,669	20,166	19,688	19,575	18,126	7,845	10,033	58	190
Paddy III Crop	4,303	4,786	4,585	5,435	3,410	3,397	13	—	—
Total Paddy	28,845	30,635	31,722	32,972	28,755	14,751	13,210	120	674
Ragi	1,621	1,514	1,484	1,277	1,203	1,203	—	—	—
Cumbu	2,024	1,357	2,287	1,813	1,320	1,320	—	—	—
Cholam	90	14	27	73	57	53	—	—	4
Varagu	98	42	95	66	46	46	—	—	—
Other Millets	142	100	80	90	97	97	—	—	—
Total Cereals	32,820	33,662	35,695	36,291	31,478	17,470	13,210	120	678
Pulses :										
Redgram	23	10	10	4	2	1	—	—	1
Greengram	1,654	1,878	1,983	1,243	740	191	462	—	87
Blackgram	4,258	4,206	4,341	2,258	1,320	476	713	11	120
Horsegram	40	17	30	81	7	7	—	—	—
Other Pulses	150	163	227	202	219	214	2	3	—
Total Pulses	6,125	6,274	6,591	3,788	2,288	889	1,177	14	208
Total Food Grains	38,945	39,936	42,246	80,079	33,766	18,359	14,387	134	886
Other Food Crops :										
Chillies	165	157	117	92	105	68	22	—	15
Black Pepper	14	12	13	13	13	—	—	13	—
Tamarind	74	73	73	73	72	57	15	—	—
Coriander	17	21	29	19	10	2	—	—	8
Betel nuts	70	69	70	69	71	—	—	71	—
Sugarcane	1,979	1,836	1,853	2,159	1,923	1,919	4	—	—
Plantain	194	213	223	207	172	143	9	12	8
Mangoes	275	265	251	249	261	207	47	7	—
Cashewnuts	343	364	367	394	397	184	2	11	—
Onion	10	18	22	12	15	15	—	—	—
Tapioca	542	650	752	421	468	449	6	13	—
Miscellaneous Food Crops	852	637	550	590	509	421	74	7	7
Total Food Crops	43,480	44,251	44,606	44,377	37,782	22,024	14,566	268	924

4. AGRICULTURE

4.4 Area under All Crops - *Contd.*

3.15 Percentage Distribution of total Workers of each Sex into Nine Industrial Categories-- Region wise 1981 Census

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
II. NON FOOD CROPS										
Cotton			1,518	1,293	826	600	825	818	7	—
Groundnut			3,058	2,676	2,983	2,856	3,206	2,957	192	57
Coconut			1,592	1,586	1,599	1,605	1,613	725	248	535
Gingelly			731	580	756	416	740	707	8	25
Other Oil Seeds			8	5	18	-	-	-	-	-
Betel vines			58	59	52	51	55	55	-	-
Other Non-Food Crops			1,459	818	1,141	883	763	560	94	109
Total Non-Food Crops			8,424	7,017	7,375	6,411	7,202	5,822	549	296
Grand total (Food and Non-Food Crops) ..			51,904	51,268	53,981	50,788	44,984	27,846	15,115	803

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

4. AGRICULTURE

4.5 Agricultural Production

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl.No.	Crops	1978-79	1979-80	19780 81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83			
							Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I. FOOD CROPS :										
Cereals :										
	Rice I Crop	10,354	12,975	19,702	21,299	16,426	7,927	6,954	93	1,452
	Rice II Crop	38,853	47,789	46,024	42,305	41,093	21,017	19,384	95	595
	Rice III Crop	9,695	13,491	12,928	14,702	9,178	9,178	—	—	—
	Total Rice	58,902	74,255	78,654	78,306	66,697	38,122	26,122	190	2,047
	Ragi	3,725	4,693	4,725	4,057	3,528	3,528	—	—	—
	Cumbu	6,072	5,360	6,735	4,988	2,971	2,971	—	—	—
	Cholam	285	17	54	112	154	148	—	—	6
	Varagu	74	32	57	43	30	30	—	—	—
	Other Millets	92	68	48	77	73	73	—	—	—
	Total Cereals	69,150	84,425	90,273	87,583	73,453	44,872	26,338	190	2,053
Pulses :										
	Redgram	27	6	5	1	1	1	—	—	—
	Greengram	758	946	891	640	189	150	—	—	39
	Blackgram	2,468	2,473	2,227	1,328	418	357	—	4	57
	Horsegram	20	8	14	37	3	3	—	—	—
	Total pulses	3,273	3,433	3,137	2,006	611	511	—	4	96
	Total Food Grains	72,423	87,858	93,410	89,589	74,064	45,383	26,338	194	2,149
Other Food Crops :										
	Chillies	242	236	133	122	140	102	20	—	18
	Black Pepper	6	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
	Tamarind	256	174	229	210	290	256	34	—	—
	Coriander	13	9	11	6	5	—	—	—	5
	Betalnuts	9,800*	7	84	83	85	—	—	85	—
	Sugarcane	1,76,131	1,21,966	1,45,405	1,83,567	1,63,560	1,63,115	445	—	—
	Tapioca	9,572	11,874	12,989	6,648	7,170	6,981	72	117	—
	• Onion	140	252	257	126	169	169	—	—	—
II. NON-FOOD CROPS :										
	Cotton	2,277	2,326	1,238	1,121	1,480	1,472	8	—	—
	Groundnut	3,555	3,235	4,068	3,561	4,325	4,137	12	—	63
	Gingelly	369	293	436	248	456	448	1	—	7
	Total Non-Food Crops	6,201	5,854	5,742	4,930	6,261	6,057	134	—	70

*In '000 Nuts.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry

Region	Hand operated Implements					Animal Operated Implements									
	Steel fertilizer drill	Chaff cutter	Wheel hoe	Sprayer	Duster	Wooden plough	Steel plough	Disc harrow (Triphali)	Cultivator	Level- ling karah	Wet rana puddler	Olpad tresner	Animal cart	Persian wheel	Sugar cane crusher
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Pondicherry	1	125	9	313	16	8,172	597	18	204	12	503	27	1,963	10	6
Urban	—	120	2	18	4	324	90	17	201	9	1	1	198	10	—
Rural	1	5	7	295	12	7,848	507	1	3	3	502	26	1,765	—	6
Karaikal	—	—	—	250	23	5,063	315	—	—	65	121	2	1,461	5	—
Urban	—	—	—	3	2	33	16	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Rural	—	—	—	247	21	5,030	299	—	—	65	121	2	1,440	5	—
Mahe	—	—	1	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	—	—	1	9	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam (Urban)	—	—	—	22	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—
State	1	125	10	594	40	13,402	912	18	204	77	624	29	3,485	13	6

4.6 Agriculture Machinery and Implements—*concl.*

(1)	Plant protection equipments and Engine etc.			Tractor (used for agricultural purpose)	Tractor power implements	Leveller	Trailer	Combine harvester	Other power operated equipments (Thresher/ crusher)
	Power operated sprayer; duster	Diesel engine pumpset	Electric pumpset						
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)
Pondicherry	54	153	4,048	253	2	4	139	9	9
Urban	2	5	110	19	2	3	5	1	1
Rural	52	148	3,938	234	—	1	134	8	8
Karaikal	47	121	112	36	7	—	19	—	—
Urban	—	4	—	2	—	—	1	—	—
Rural	47	117	112	34	7	—	18	—	—
Mahe	2	6	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Urban	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	2	5	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam (Urban)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
State	103	280	4,199	289	9	4	158	16	9

4. 7 Daily wage rates for agricultural skilled labourers at INIRUKKANUR (Pondicherry region)

4. AGRICULTURE

(In Rupees)

Category of labour	July to June										1982-83			
	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	July to September	October to December	January to March	April to June	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Ploughmen :	Men	5.73	5.30	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	6.63	8.37	9.18	8.33	9.00	9.50	10.00
Sowers and Transplanters :	Men	—	—	4.26	—	—	—	5.75	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	2.13	2.00	2.13	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.69	3.04	3.77	3.50	3.75	3.88	4.00
Weeders :	Men	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Women	1.90	1.90	1.93	1.52	1.52	1.52	2.23	2.51	3.77	3.50	3.75	3.88	4.00
Reapers and Harvesters :	Men	5.62	4.14	3.65	4.16	4.20	4.20	6.37	6.27	8.92	8.75	9.00	9.00	9.00
	Women	5.62	4.40	3.65	4.14	4.20	4.20	5.87	5.63	7.92	7.75	8.00	8.00	8.00
Herdsmen .	Women	1.71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Children	1.63	1.27	1.36	1.34	1.33	1.33	1.82	2.11	2.70	2.67	2.67	2.65	2.80
Other Agricultural Labour :	Men	4.87	5.20	3.49	5.12	5.18	5.18	6.58	7.26	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50
	Women	1.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Skilled Labour :	Carpenters	9.96	7.63	7.95	9.00	9.66	9.66	11.48	11.58	12.59	11.50	11.50	11.50	11.83
	Blacksmiths	6.38	6.42	7.25	6.45	6.75	6.75	8.13	9.75	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

The Statistics of livestock and poultry, veterinary institutions, livestock mortality by causes, marine and inland fish production are included in this section.

TABLE 5.1 : This table presents the statistics of livestock and poultry population of this Union territory by Regions. It gives detailed information about the number of livestock and poultry in each category according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 5.2 : This table gives information regarding the number of fishing crafts and tackle according to the Quinquennial Livestock Census, 1982.

TABLE 5.3 : This table furnishes information regarding veterinary aid available in this territory.

TABLE 5.4 : Information relating to livestock mortality due to contagious and other diseases from 1978-79 to 1982-83.

TABLE 5.5 : This table gives information regarding estimates of marine fish production from 1972 to 1983-84.

TABLE 5.6 : Estimates of inland fish production from 1972 to 1983-84 are included in this table.

5 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982

Sl. No.	Particulars	Region/State				Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
LIVESTOCK						
1. Cattle (Crossbred):						
A. Males over 2 1/2 years						
1.	Castrated	857	80	—	10	947
2.	Non-castrated	285	35	3	—	323
	Total	1,142	115	3	10	1,270
B. Females over 2 1/2 years:						
1.	In milk on 15th April 1982	6,151	1,256	279	11	7,697
2.	Dry	2,540	900	154	1	3,595
3.	Not calved even once	518	148	66	—	732
	Total	9,209	2,304	499	12	12,024
C. Young stock:						
1. Under one year:						
a)	Males	1,912	273	101	1	2,287
b)	Females	3,911	831	157	2	4,901
	Total(1)	5,823	1,104	258	3	7,188
2. One to 2 1/2 years:						
a)	Males	473	175	10	—	658
b)	Females	2,631	576	192	5	3,404
	Total (2)	3,104	751	202	5	4,062
3. Total 2 1/2 years and under:						
a)	Males	2,385	448	111	1	2,945
b)	Females	6,542	1,407	349	7	8,305
	Total (C)	8,927	1,855	460	8	11,250
D. Total cattle (crossbred):						
a)	Males	3,527	563	114	11	4,215
b)	Females	15,751	3,711	848	19	20,329
	Total—(D)	19,278	4,274	962	30	24,544

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982 -Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
2. CATTLE (INDIGENOUS) :						
A Males over 3 years :						
1. Castrated		10,300	7,377	2	358	18,037
2. Non-castrated		1,037	188	--	6	1,231
	Total— (A)	11,337	7,565	2	364	19,268
B Females over 3 years :						
1. In milk on 15th April 1982		9,732	3,418	99	140	13,389
2. Dry		7,723	3,392	69	144	11,328
3. Not calved even once		1,195	395	17	10	1,617
	Total—(B)	18,650	7,205	185	294	26,334
C. Young stock .						
1. Under one year .						
a) Males		2,954	782	51	51	3,838
b) Females		6,290	2,434	41	63	8,828
	Total— (1)	9,244	3,216	92	114	12,666
2. One to 3 years :						
a) Males		2,413	854	6	107	3,380
b) Females		5,130	2,088	38	78	7,334
	Total— (2)	7,543	2,942	44	185	10,714
3. Total 3 years and under						
a) Males		5,367	1,636	57	158	7,218
b) Females		11,420	4,522	79	141	16,162
	Total—(C)	16,787	6,158	136	299	23,380
D. Total cattle (Indigenous)						
a) Males		16,704	9,201	59	522	26,486
b) Females		30,070	11,727	264	435	42,496
	Total— (D)	46,774	20,928	323	957	68,982
E. Total cattle						
a) Males		20,231	9,764	173	533	30,701
b) Females		45,821	15,438	1,112	454	62,825
	Total— (E)	66,052	25,202	1,285	987	93,526

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
3. Buffaloes:						
A. Males over 3 years :						
1.	Used for breeding only	60	90	—	2	152
2.	Used for work and breeding	190	233	—	25	448
	Total -(A)	250	323	—	27	600
B. Females over 3 years						
1.	In milk on 15th April 1982	1,407	1,143	—	263	2,813
2.	Dry	805	1,036	—	115	1,956
3.	Not calved even once	86	119	—	4	209
	Total -(B)	2,298	2,298	—	382	4,978
C. Young stock :						
1. Under one year:						
a)	Males	263	217	—	74	554
b)	Females	683	696	—	98	1,477
	Total -(1)	946	913	—	172	2,031
2. One to three years						
a)	Males	178	175	—	25	378
b)	Females	453	555	—	47	1,055
	Total -(2)	631	730	—	72	1,433
3. Total 3 years and under :						
a)	Males	441	392	—	99	932
b)	Females	1,136	1,251	—	145	2,532
	Total -(3)	1,577	1,643	—	244	3,464
D. Total Buffaloes :						
a)	Males	691	715	—	126	1,532
b)	Females	3,434	3,549	—	527	7,510
	Total -(D)	4,125	4,264	—	653	9,042
4. Total Bovine :						
a)	Males	20,922	10,479	173	659	32,233
b)	Females	49,255	18,987	1,112	981	70,335
	Total -(4)	70,177	29,466	1,285	1,640	1,02,568

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982--Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
5.A. Sheep (Crossbred) :						
a) Upto one year	.. .. .	21	57	—	—	78
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	.. .. .	20	33	—	10	63
2) Females	.. .. .	75	170	—	—	245
	Total—(b)	95	203	—	10	308
	Total—(A)	116	260	—	10	386
B. Sheep (Indigenous) :						
a) Upto one year	.. .. .	3,199	212	—	7	3,418
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	.. .. .	1,606	132	—	2	1,740
2) Females	.. .. .	3,171	297	—	18	3,486
	Total—(b)	4,777	429	—	20	5,226
	Total—(B)	7,976	641	—	27	8,644
	Total sheep—(5)	8,092	901	—	37	9,030
6. Goats :						
a) Upto one year	.. .. .	8,407	8,077	705	114	17,303
b) Over one year :						
1) Males	.. .. .	1,892	1,804	16	22	3,734
2) Females	.. .. .	14,023	16,585	684	202	31,494
	Total—(b)	15,915	18,389	700	224	35,228
	Total—(6)	24,322	26,466	1,405	338	51,531
7. Horses and ponies :						
a) 3 years and over :						
1) Males	.. .. .	3	3	—	6	12
2) Females	.. .. .	—	4	—	—	4
	Total—(a)	3	7	—	6	16
b) Youngstock (3 years and under) :						
1) Males	.. .. .	—	—	—	—	—
2) Females	.. .. .	—	2	—	—	2
	Total—(b)	—	2	—	—	2

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982 *Contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Total Horses and ponies :						
Males		3	3	—	6	12
Females		—	6	—	—	6
	Total—(7)	3	9	—	6	18
8. Mules :		—	—	—	—	—
9. Donkeys :						
a) Males		127	1	—	—	128
b) Females		88	—	—	—	88
	Total—(9)	215	1	—	—	216
10. A. Pigs (Crossbred/exotic) :						
a) Males		50	2	—	—	52
b) Females		53	—	—	—	53
	Total—(A)	103	2	—	—	105
B. Pigs (Indigenous)						
a) Males		878	21	—	31	930
b) Females		1,399	65	—	38	1,502
	Total—(B)	2,277	86	—	69	2,432
	Total pigs —(10)	2380	88	—	69	2,537
11. A. Dogs (Domestic) :						
a) Males		4,208	1,705	296	19	6,228
b) Females		1,695	742	44	31	2,512
	Total—(A)	5,903	2,447	340	50	8,740
B. Dogs (Others) :						
a) Males		302	235	57	18	612
b) Females		275	283	13	—	573
	Total—(B)	577	520	70	18	1,185
	Total—(11)	6,480	2,967	410	68	9,925
12. Livestock (Total)		1,11,669	59,898	3,100	2,158	1,76,825

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5. 1 Number of Livestock and Poultry Livestock Census 1982 -Concl.d.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
II. POULTRY :						
1. Fowls :						
a) Cocks	.. .. .	9,865	5,364	399	228	15,856
b) Hens	.. .. .	52,549	32,486	4,812	1,266	91,113
c) Chickens	.. .. .	34,540	12,204	989	916	48,649
	Total--(1)	96,954	50,054	6,200	2,410	1,55,618
Desi	.. .. .	70,766	48,058	3,321	2,253	1,24,398
Improved	.. .. .	26,188	1,996	2,879	157	31,220
2. Ducks :						
a) Ducks	.. .. .	4,501	520	57	136	5,214
b) Drakes	.. .. .	2,224	116	11	33	2,384
c) Ducklings	.. .. .	1,603	40	6	15	1,664
	Total--(2)	8,328	676	74	184	9,262
3 Other poultry	.. .. .	123	121	2	--	246
	Total Poultry (II)	1,05,405	50,851	6,276	2,594	1,65,126

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.2 Number of Fishing Crafts and Tackles - Livestock Census 1982

No.	Items	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
FISHING CRAFTS :						
a) Mechanised Boats :						
1.	Gill Netters	44	—	—	—	44
2.	Trawlers	3	36	6	4	49
3.	Liners	10	18	—	—	28
4.	Others	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	57	54	6	4	121
b) Non-Mechanised Crafts :						
1.	Plank built boats	42	—	—	—	42
2.	Dugout canoes	—	—	85	—	85
3.	Catamarans	695	372	—	—	1,067
4.	Beach Seine boats	2	—	—	—	2
5.	Others	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	739	372	85	—	1,196
FISHING TACKLES :						
1.	Drag Nets	490	15	6	22	533
2.	Gill Nets	921	379	111	667	2,078
3.	Trawl Nets	149	250	12	—	411
4.	Cast Nets	305	58	13	—	376
5.	Traps	49	—	—	17	66
6.	Shore Seines	11	—	—	—	11
7.	Others	27	38	—	—	65
	Total	1,952	740	142	706	3,540

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics , Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.3 Veterinary Aid

SL.No	Item	Unit	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1981-82				1982-83			
								Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Pondi-cherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Veterinary Hospitals	No.	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
2.	Veterinary Dispensaries	..	11	11	13	13	13	7	4	1	1	7	4	1	1
3.	Mobile Veterinary Dispensaries	..	2	2	3	3	3	2	1	—	—	2	1	—	—
4.	Veterinary Surgeons	..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeons	..	16	20	19	19	25	12	6	—	1	20	3	1	1
6.	Veterinary Compounders	..	4	4	4	4	4	—	3	—	1	—	3	—	1
7.	Livestock Assistant Grade-I	..	4	4	4	4	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Livestock Assistant Grade-II	..	42	52	57	57	—	40	14	1	2	—	—	—	—
9.	Veterinary Field Assistant	..	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	48	13	2	2
10.	Village Schemes														
	i) Centres	..	3	3	3	3	4	2	1	—	—	3	1	—	—
	ii) Units	..	37	42	44	47	51	34	11	1	1	35	11	2	3
11.	Inoculation performed	..	79,196	1,03,359	1,19,213	2,03,688	1,77,615	1,46,629	49,390	2,646	5,023	1,29,701	43,526	2,264	2,124
12.	Castration performed	..	2,211	2,072	2,054	2,186	2,182	1,094	1,019	—	73	1,045	1,056	—	81
13.	Cases treated :														
	i) Contagious Diseases	..	1,509	1,042	1,294	3,216	5,508	3,015	116	—	85	4,742	112	—	754
	ii) Non-Contagious Diseases	..	1,80,888	1,84,297	1,97,763	2,20,929	2,06,562	1,64,422	49,539	3,018	3,950	1,45,345	49,875	9,473	1,869
	Total		1,82,497	1,85,339	1,99,057	2,24,145	2,12,170	1,67,437	49,655	3,018	4,035	1,50,087	49,987	9,473	2,623

Source: Animal Husbandry Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.5 Estimates of Marine Fish Production

(In Quintals)

Region	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pondicherry	89,800	86,820	76,980	81,500	1,01,230	89,274	92,781	1,00,050	1,06,057	1,05,330	1,37,620	1,54,000
Karaikal												
Mahe	27,948	19,686	58,062	22,839	4,679	4,682	9,420	10,447	8,351	12,760	13,280	10,980
Yanam	4,624	13,295	10,641	13,150	12,764	18,863	24,500	21,190	28,951	20,820	7,235	11,430
Total	1,22,372	1,19,801	1,45,683	1,17,489	1,18,73	1,12,819	1,26,701	1,31,687	1,43,359	1,38,910	1,58,141	1,76,410

Source : 1. Central Marine Fisheries Research Institute, Mandanam
2. State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

5. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND FISHERIES

5.6 Estimates of Inland Fish Production

(In Quintals)

Region	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982-83	1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Pondicherry	2,188	2,061	3,068	1,888	1,752	1,838	2,136	1,422	2,728	1,476	1,522	2,020
Karaikal	1,270	1,304	1,911	1,714	1,340	2,082	1,788	2,062	2,990	3,249	1,070	1,840
Mahe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	812	1,480	1,240	1,484	1,777	2,370	8,600	6,200	10,395	9,500	2,220	2,660
Total	4,270	4,845	6,219	5,086	4,869	6,290	12,524	9,684	16,113	14,225	6,830	6,520

Source : State Fisheries Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

This section is devoted to Medical and Vital Statistics Information about the number of hospitals, dispensaries, beds and medical personnel have been furnished by the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services. Data regarding number of births, deaths by causes and age groups have been compiled from the monthly returns sent by the Municipalities, Commune Panchayats in the Local Administration Department, Pondicherry with effect from 1979 onwards.

TABLE 6.1 : Shows the number of Hospitals, Dispensaries and beds.
(A&B)

TABLE 6.2 : Shows the number of Medical personnel.

TABLE 6.3 : Furnishes information regarding progress of B.C.G. vaccination in each region.
(A&B)

TABLE 6.4 : Shows the number of cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries.

TABLE 6.5 : Gives information regarding birth control statistics.

TABLE 6.6 : Shows the distribution of live-birth, still-birth and deaths by Regions.

TABLE 6.7 : Presents live-birth rate and death rate per thousand population and still-birth rate per thousand live and still births . The formulae used are as follows :—

1. Live-birth rate/death rate per 1,000 population	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total live-birth/deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Estimated mid year population}} \right.$
2. Still-birth rate per 1,000 live and still-births	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total still-birth} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live births} + \text{total still-birth}} \right.$
3. Infants death rate	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total infant deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live-birth}} \right.$
4. Maternal mortality rate	$\left\{ \frac{\text{Total maternal deaths} \times 1,000}{\text{Total live-birth}} \right.$

Straight lines have been fitted up with 1974 as origin.

TABLE 6.8 : Deals with the number of deaths due to various causes.
(A&B)

TABLE 6.9 : Deals with the number of deaths by different age groups.
(A&B)

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 1(A) Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Items	1979	1980	1981	1982	1982			
					Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS :								
Hospital (Urban)	8	8	8	8	5	1	1	1
Chest clinic (Urban)	1	1	1	1	1	—	—	—
Primary Health Centre	12	12	12	12	7	4	1	—
Subsidiary Health Centre—								
Urban	4	4	4	6	6	—	—	—
Rural	24	24	24	21	13	1	7	—
Sub Centre—								
Urban	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural	37	41	48	70	48	17	3	2
E.S.I. Dispensaries —								
Urban	3	3	3	6	4	1*	1	—
Rural	4	4	4	4	4	4	—	—
BEDS :								
Hospitals	1,360	1,360	1,380	1,481	1,032	280	119	50
Primary Health Centres	88	88	118	87	36	29	22	—
Subsidiary Health Centres	74	74	74	102	64	32	6	—
Community Health Centres	—	—	—	36	36	—	—	—

part time Dispensary.

NOTE :—Medical Institutions run Central by Government are not included.

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare, Services Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 1(B) Number of Medical Institutions and Beds

Sl. No.	Items	1983 Total	1983			
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Muhe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
I. MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS :						
1.	Hospital (Urban)	8	5	1	1	1
2.	Chest clinic (Urban)	1	1	—	—	—
3.	Primary Health Centres	12	7	4	1	—
4.	Subsidiary Health Centres—					
	Urban	5	5	—	—	—
	Rural	23	15	7	1	—
5.	Sub-Centres —					
	Rural	62	41	18	3	—
	Urban	11	9	—	—	2
6.	E.S.I. Dispensaries—					
	Urban	5	4	—	1	—
	Rural	4	3	1	—	—
II. BEDS :						
1.	Hospitals	1,501	1,052	280	119	50
2.	Primary Health Centres	131	77	32	22	—
3.	Subsidiary Health Centres	92	57	35	—	—

NOTE :—Medical Institutions run by the Central Government are not included.

Source : Director of Health and Family Welfare Services Pondicherry

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.2 Number of Medical Personnel

Items	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Doctors	208	214	230	255	262	270
Pharmacist	94	102	109	113	142	222
Bio Chemists	2	3	3	3	3	3
Nursing Tutor	4	4	4	4	4	4
Staff Nurse*	302	312	333	334	364	387
Head Nurses	38	38	40	42	52	52
Assistant Dental Surgeon	4	3	3	3	5	5
Laboratory Technician Gr.I	55	55	58	56	70	71
Darkroom Assistants	9	14	9	9	9	9
Laboratory Technician Gr.II	—	—	4	4	6	8
B.C.G. Technician	7	8	7	7	8	8
Laboratory Assistants Gr.I	16	15	10	10	14	14
Health Visitors	13	16	16	16	17	17
Maternity Assistants	123	167	135	135	193	199
Nursing Orderlies	109	88	96	96	119	121
Radiographer**	14	14	17	17	19	19
Health Inspectors	28	31	31	31	31	31
Filaria Inspectors	16	16	16	16	18	18
Laboratory Assistants Gr.II	21	21	20	20	21	21
Health Assistants	14	25	20	20	25	25
Health Workers (Malaria)	20	43	43	43	43	43
Public Health Nurse	—	—	15	15	15	15
Paramedical Worker	—	—	26	26	26	26

*includes male nurses and nuns.
**includes Grade I and II.

6 PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 3(A) Progress of B.C.G. Vaccinations

Sl. No.	Description	1982				
		Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	16,612	10,732	3,685	1,388	807
2.	Number tested	29,712	23,970	4,321	1,421	—
3.	Number read	22,006	17,053	3,644	1,299	—
4.	Number not read	7,706	6,907	677	122	—
5.	Positives	8,441	6,935	901	605	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	111	41	24	46	—
7.	Negatives	13,565	10,128	2,743	694	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	809	803	6	—	—
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	12,756	9,325	2,737	694	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	8.002	—	8.002	—	—

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 3(B) Progress of B.C.G. Vaccinations

Sl. No.	Description	1983				
		Total	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Direct B.C.G.	15,601	9,647	3,497	1,596	863
2.	Number tested	25,990	22,104	2,901	785	—
3.	Number read	19,686	16,344	2,768	574	—
4.	Number not read	6,304	5,960	133	211	—
5.	Positives	7,493	6,774	548	171	—
6.	Positives per hundred of number read	89	41	19	29	—
7.	Negatives	12,193	9,570	2,220	403	—
8.	Negatives vaccinated	388	388	—	—	—
9.	Negatives not vaccinated	11,805	9,182	2,220	403	—
10.	Vaccinated per hundred of negatives	4	4	—	—	—

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.4 Cases treated in Hospitals and Dispensaries in Pondicherry State

<i>I. No.</i>	<i>Details</i>	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Number of patients treated :							
	Indoor	76,432	58,437	58,652	62,725	64,827	69,820
	Outdoor	16,69,410	45,20,884	48,32,297	43,37,786	45,95,429	49,24,636
	Total I	47,45,842	45,79,321	48,90,949	44,00,511	46,60,256	49,94,456
II. Disease wise distribution of patients treated :							
1.	Cholera	12	—	—	1	2	5
2.	Small Pox	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Malaria	—	—	447	414	474	434
4.	Influenza	3,918	11,558	18,807	12,779	10,976	14,016
5.	Diarrhoea and Dysentery	1,30,720	2,29,975	1,77,877	86,485	66,627	67,776
6.	Acute Gastro Enteritis	—	—	14,825	9,822	6,719	8,216
7.	Respiratory Diseases	N.A.	4,08,855	—	—	—	—
8.	Typhus	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Plague	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Tuberculosis	—	—	10,727	5,143	3,634	4,648
11.	Sexually Transmitted Diseases	11,311	20,391	4,111	2,965	2,239	1,716
12.	Other Diseases	45,99,881	39,08,542	46,64,155	42,82,902	45,67,955	48,97,645
	Total II	47,45,842	45,79,321	48,90,949	44,00,511	45,69,585	49,94,456

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.5 Birth Control Statistics

<i>I. No.</i>	<i>Details</i>	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	No. of persons advised	30,000	57,000	48,710	—	—	—
2.	No. of males operated	176	136	83	59	112	—
3.	No. of successful operations (Males)	176	136	83	59	112	5,858*
4.	No. of females operated	3,043	3,654	4,025	4,217	4,143	—
5.	No. of successful operations (Females)	3,043	3,654	4,025	4,217	4,143	—
	No. of loop insertions*	858	1067	1,284	1,172	1,493	—

*Total sterilisation

Source : Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6. 6 Number of Live-Births, Still-Births and Deaths by Regions

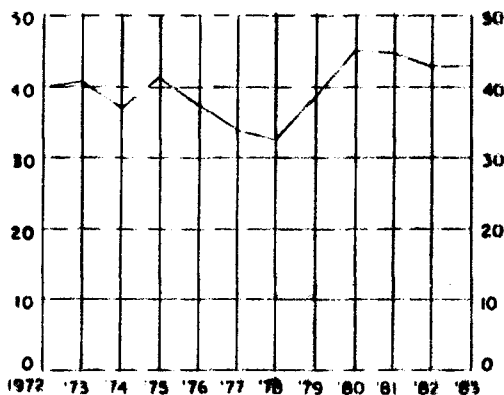
Year	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			State		
	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths	Live births	Still births	Deaths
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1970	12,128	302	5,359	3,243	173	1,569	810	4	161	156	2	86	16,337	481	7,177
1971	13,496	288	4,588	3,280	157	1,552	803	2	173	166	4	75	17,740	451	6,388
1972	14,366	321	4,722	3,739	190	1,537	836	5	173	414	3	92	19,355	519	6,520
1973	15,101	296	4,978	3,635	145	1,610	908	3	168	361	1	102	20,005	445	6,855
1974	13,813	179	4,451	3,506	143	1,629	930	1	145	355	—	95	18,604	323	6,320
1975	15,965	190	4,490	3,941	140	1,696	942	—	173	320	—	86	21,164	330	6,445
1976	14,987	116	4,257	3,512	114	1,768	851	—	171	229	1	66	19,570	231	6,260
1977	13,378	59	3,428	3,627	100	1,430	834	1	166	205	—	61	18,044	160	5,080
1978	13,399	73	3,409	3,315	84	1,338	801	—	181	208	—	81	17,721	157	5,000
1979	21,556	511	6,794	3,993	58	1,113	1,261	13	233	176	1	54	26,985	582	8,190
1980	19,318	517	4,999	4,134	69	1,072	1,319	6	226	371	9	49	25,142	601	6,340
1981	20,971	521	5,357	4,425	63	1,002	1,520	5	229	238	12	59	27,154	601	6,640
1982	20,691	437	5,201	4,297	76	1,090	1,685	8	229	291	4	52	26,964	525	6,570
1983	21,171	541	5,365	5,594	91	1,049	1,490	15	236	493	8	85	27,744	655	6,730

Source : 1. Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

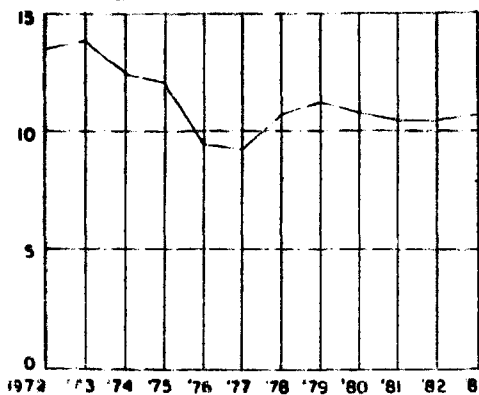
2. Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

VITAL STATISTICS

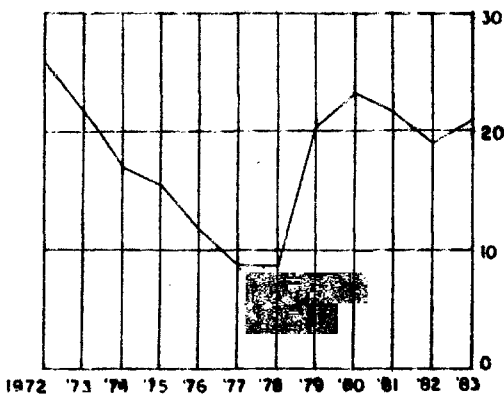
LIVE - BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



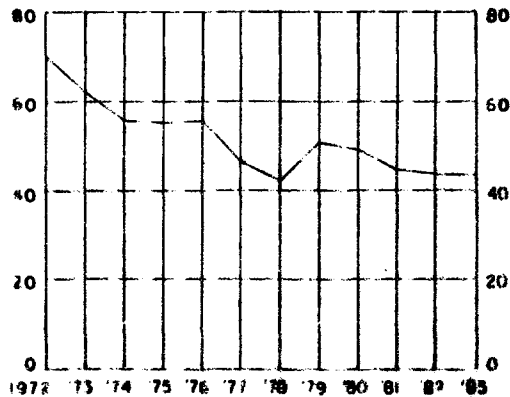
DEATH RATE
PER THOUSAND POPULATION



STILL BIRTH RATE
PER THOUSAND LIVE AND STILL - BIRTHS



INFANT MORTALITY RATE PER THOUSAND LIVE BIRTHS



J. Oubert Feane.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.7 Live-birth rate, Death rate and Still-birth rate

Year	Estimated mid-year population	Live births		Deaths		Still births	
		Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand population	Total	Rate per thousand live and still births
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1968	4,30,063	16,439	38.1	6,793	15.8	566	39.4
1969	4,39,514	16,742	38.1	6,854	15.6	554	32.0
1970	4,49,179	16,337	36.4	7,175	15.9	481	28.6
1971	4,74,000	17,745	37.4	6,388	13.5	451	24.8
1972	4,84,000	19,355	39.9	6,524	13.5	519	26.1
1973	4,94,000	20,005	40.5	6,858	13.9	445	21.8
1974	5,04,000	18,604	36.9	6,320	12.5	323	17.1
1975	5,15,000	21,168	41.1	6,445	12.5	330	15.4
1976	5,24,000	19,579	37.4	6,262	12.0	231	11.7
1977	5,34,000	18,044	33.8	5,085	9.5	160	8.8
1978	5,43,000	17,723	32.6	5,009	9.2	157	8.8
1979	5,52,000	26,986	48.8	8,194	14.8	583	21.8
1980	5,60,000	25,142	44.9	6,346	11.3	601	23.3
1981	6,09,000	27,154	44.6	6,647	10.9	601	21.6
1982	6,70,560	26,964	43.1	6,572	10.5	525	19.1

Source : 1. Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.
 2. Office of the Director of Health and Family Welfare Services, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL SERVICES

6.8(A) Deaths due to various causes 1981

Sl. No.	Causes of death	1981			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam	
		Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Cholera	1	1	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Small Pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Plague	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Fever	217	177	394	193	145	24	31	—	—	—	—
6.	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	122	142	264	91	105	29	36	—	—	2	—
7.	Respiratory Diseases	399	230	629	351	200	46	29	—	—	2	—
8.	Maternal Deaths	—	7	7	—	6	—	1	—	—	—	—
9.	Others	3,046	2,304	5,350	2,488	1,775	403	403	126	103	29	23
	Total	3,786	2,861	6,647	3,125	2,232	502	500	126	103	33	26

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.8(B) Deaths due to various causes - 1982

Causes of deaths	1982			Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam	
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Measles	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Small pox	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dysentery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Malaria	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typhoid	204	172	376	172	149	32	23	—	—	—	—
Dysentery & Diarrhoea	148	140	288	93	85	54	54	—	—	1	1
Respiratory Diseases	313	164	477	253	130	60	32	—	—	—	2
Natural Deaths	—	8	—	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	—
Others	2,994	2,428	5,422	2,410	1,902	436	397	124	105	24	24
Total	3,659	2,913	6,572	2,928	2,273	582	508	124	105	25	27

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.9(A) Deaths by different age-groups during the year-1981

Sl. No.	Age groups	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Less than one year	655	410	1,085	51	57	108	12	10	22	2	1	3	720	498	1,218
2.	From 1 to 4 years	255	245	500	34	43	77	4	9	13	3	3	6	296	300	596
3.	From 5 to 14 years	193	160	353	13	21	34	4	5	9	2	1	3	212	187	399
4.	From 15 to 24 years	154	173	327	19	26	45	4	3	7		2	2	177	204	381
5.	From 25 to 44 years	413	339	752	46	49	95	7	7	14	4	3	7	470	398	868
6.	From 45 to 64 years	693	300	993	154	101	255	40	17	57	7	5	12	894	423	1,317
7.	From 65 to 74 years	316	207	523	81	86	167	26	21	47	11	2	13	434	316	750
8.	From 75 years and above	424	366	790	94	111	205	24	27	51	2	7	9	544	511	1,055
9.	Age not stated	22	12	34	10	6	16	5	4	9	2	2	4	39	24	63
	Total	3,125	2,232	5,357	502	500	1,002	126	103	229	33	26	59	3,786	2,961	6,747

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

6. PUBLIC HEALTH AND VITAL STATISTICS

6.9(B) Deaths by different age-groups during the year-1982

Sl. No.	Age groups	Pondicherry			Karaikal			Mahe			Yanam			Total		
		Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total	Males	Fe- males	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Below 1 year	568	476	1,044	67	55	122	12	7	19	1	1	2	648	540	1,188
2.	From 1 to 4 years	236	250	486	46	42	88	2	8	10	1		1	285	300	585
3.	From 5 to 14 years	166	128	294	15	24	39	3	5	8		1	1	184	158	342
4.	From 15 to 24 years	156	177	333	14	26	40		1	1	2	3	5	172	207	379
5.	From 25 to 34 years	163	158	321	28	18	46	2	1	3	1		1	194	177	371
6.	From 35 to 44 years	269	137	406	37	32	69	8	7	15	1	3	4	315	179	494
7.	From 45 to 54 years	291	160	451	58	47	105	18	7	25	4	2	6	371	216	587
8.	From 55 to 64 years	379	180	559	82	56	138	21	8	29	4	2	6	486	246	732
9.	From 65 to 69 years	162	118	280	55	33	88	19	9	28	2	3	5	238	163	401
10.	70 and above	537	489	1,026	179	174	353	39	52	91	9	15	21	764	726	1,490
11.	Age not stated	1		1	1	1	2							2	1	3
	Total	2,928	2,273	5,101	582	508	1,090	124	105	229	25	27	52	3,659	2,913	6,572

Source : Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

This section deals with educational statistics. The data relate to all the educational institutions functioning in the State irrespective of the sources of expenditure. Figures are generally presented for five years 1978-79 to 1982-83.

TABLE 7.1 : Gives the number of institutions by type. Figures for Government and private institutions have given separately for 1982-83.

TABLE 7.2 : Gives the Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education by type during 1982-83.

TABLE 7.3 : Deals with the number of pupils on rolls by sex and type of institutions. The number of boys given against each type of institutions represents the total number of boys studying in both boys and girls institutions of that type. Similarly the number of girls against each type of institutions represents the number of girls studying in the institutions of that type for boys and girls put together. Figures for Government and private institutions have been given separately for 1982-83.

TABLE 7.4 : Gives the region-wise distribution of number of students in the institutions for general education by type during 1982-83.

TABLE 7.5 : Shows the number of teachers by sex and type of institutions. Figures for Government and Private institutions have been given separately for 1982-83.

TABLE 7.6 : Shows the region-wise distribution of the number of teachers in institutions for General Education by type during 1982-83.

TABLE 7.7 : Shows the strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate of Education.

TABLE 7.8 : Gives the distribution of students by classes in institutions for general education.

TABLES 7.9 & 7.10 : Deal with the number of students who appeared and passed in various examinations.

TABLES 7.11 & 7.12 : Deal with expenditure on education by sources and heads of charges.

TABLE 7.13 : Gives information regarding adult education, namely the number of literacy centres, number of scholars on rolls, adults made literate, teachers and expenditure.

NOTE :—The reference date for numerical data except examination results is 30th September of the academic year.

7 EDUCATION

7.1 No. of Institutions

Type of Institutions	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83	
						Government	Private
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GENERAL EDUCATION :							
Colleges :							
For Boys	7	7	7	7	7	5	2
For Girls	2	2	2	2	2	2	—
Total	9	9	9	9	9	7	2
Higher Secondary Schools :							
For Boys	10	10	11	11	13	10	3
For Girls	2	5	5	6	5	3	2
Total	12	15	16	17	18	13	5
High Schools :							
For Boys	40	39	43	45	43	38	5
For Girls	17	17	17	16	17	14	3
Total	57	56	60	61	60	52	8
Middle Schools :							
For Boys	68	73	83	88	90	73	17
For Girls	15	14	14	14	13	10	3
Total	83	87	97	102	103	83	20
Primary Schools :							
For Boys	266	263	262	269	307	254	53
For Girls	23	22	17	21	17	17	—
Total	289	285	279	290	324	271	53
Pre-Primary Schools :							
For Boys	54	60	71	78	97	43	54
For Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	54	60	71	78	97	43	54
Total Institutions for General Education (Total A) ..	504	512	532	557	611	469	142

EDUCATION

7.1 No. of Institutions *Contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
B. PROFESSIONAL TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :							
Medical College (For Boys and Girls) ..	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Law College	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for Nursing	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Teachers' Training Centres	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic For Boys	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Junior Technical School for Boys .. .	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Technical Higher Secondary School ..	—	—	1	1	1	1	—
School for Embroidery Needle work and Dress making for Girls	1	1	1	1	1	—	1
Pre Vocational Training Centres	4	4	4	4	—	—	—
School for the Blind	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb	1	1	1	1	1	1	—
Schools for Adults	154	517	596	657	523	523	—
Total Institutions for professional Technical and Special Education (Total B)	168	529	608	669	531	530	1
Grand total (A+B)	672	1,041	1,140	1,226	1,142	999	143

Source : Office the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

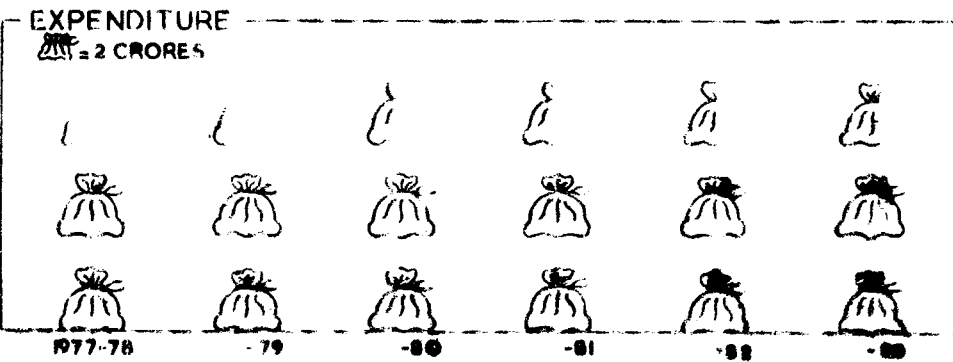
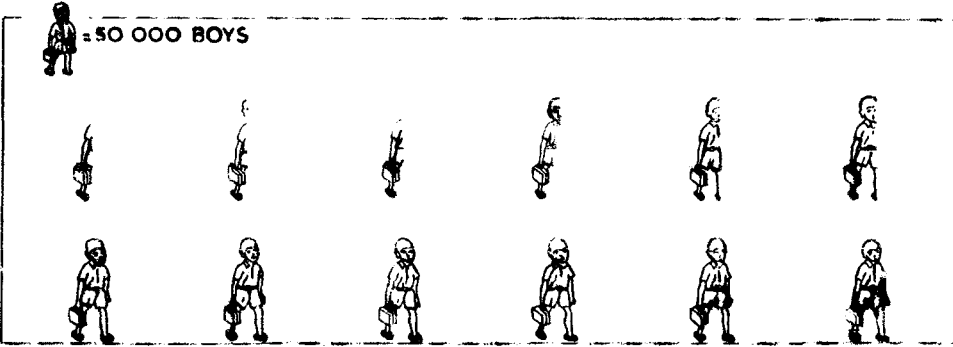
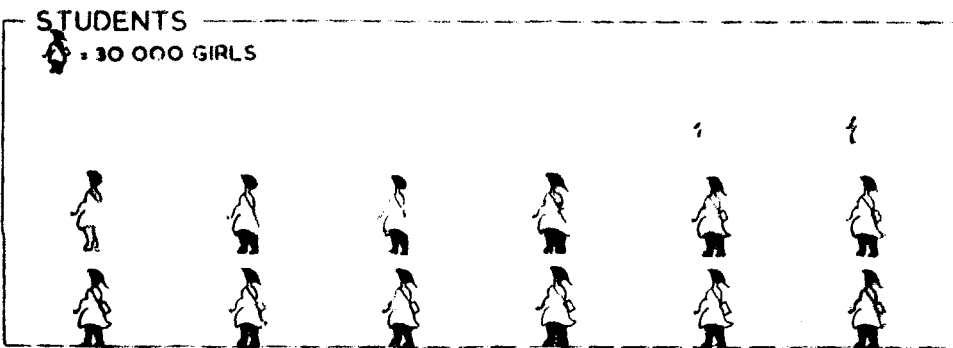
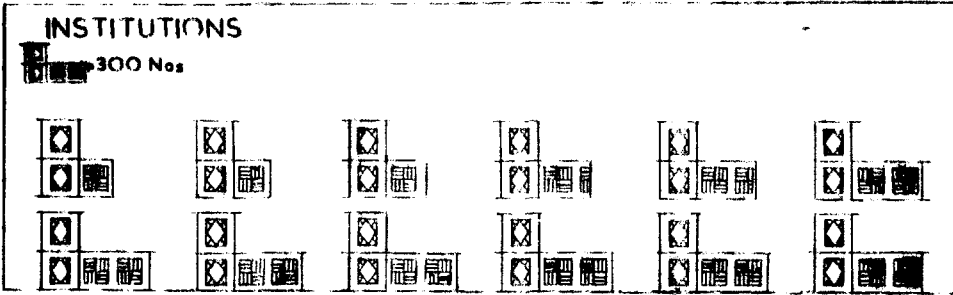
7. EDUCATION

7. 2 Region-wise distribution of number of institutions for General Education during 1982-83

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges for	Boys ..	1	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	5	2
	Girls ..	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
	Total ..	2	2	2	—	1	—	2	—	7	2
2. Higher Secondary Schools for :	Boys ..	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
	Girls ..	2	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	2
	Total ..	10	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	13	5
3. High Schools for	Boys ..	23	3	9	2	4	—	2	—	38	5
	Girls ..	7	2	4	1	2	—	1	—	14	3
	Total ..	30	5	13	3	6	—	3	—	52	8
4. Middle Schools for	Boys ..	54	16	17	—	1	1	1	—	73	17
	Girls ..	8	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	10	3
	Total ..	62	19	19	—	1	1	1	—	83	20
5. Primary Schools for	Boys ..	164	45	73	5	8	2	9	1	254	53
	Girls ..	9	—	6	—	1	—	1	—	17	—
	Total ..	173	45	79	5	9	2	10	1	271	53
6. Pre-Primary Schools for	Boys ..	32	50	10	4	—	—	1	—	43	54
	Girls ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total ..	32	50	10	4	—	—	1	—	43	54
7. Total Institutions for	Boys ..	282	119	112	11	14	3	15	1	423	134
	Girls ..	27	7	14	1	3	—	2	—	46	8
	Total ..	309	126	126	12	17	3	17	1	469	142

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry. •

EDUCATION - GENERAL



7. EDUCATION

7.1 No. of Students

Type of Institutions		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1982-83	
							Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GENERAL EDUCATION								
Colleges	Boys	3,386	2,852	4,191	3,312	3,288	4,443	845
	Girls	1,999	1,357	1,585	1,659	1,917	1,384	629
	Total	5,385	4,209	4,746	4,971	5,201	3,827	1,374
Higher Secondary Schools								
	Boys	8,054	10,192	10,316	9,813	10,414	6,062	4,362
	Girls	2,738	6,478	5,322	6,001	6,329	2,485	3,844
	Total	10,792	16,670	15,638	15,814	16,743	8,547	8,206
High Schools								
	Boys	18,620	16,272	21,199	20,208	18,334	16,038	2,296
	Girls	15,729	14,986	15,945	14,405	15,322	12,925	2,397
	Total	34,349	31,258	37,144	34,613	33,656	28,963	4,693
Middle Schools								
	Boys	20,856	21,458	22,393	25,159	25,101	21,679	3,425
	Girls	13,556	12,398	17,285	19,265	19,017	15,545	3,472
	Total	34,412	33,856	39,678	44,424	44,118	37,224	6,897
Primary Schools								
	Boys	20,607	20,663	18,905	21,591	23,220	19,630	3,590
	Girls	16,366	17,309	14,879	17,883	18,979	17,522	1,459
	Total	36,973	37,972	33,784	39,474	42,199	37,152	5,049
Pre-Primary schools								
	Boys	1,087	2,053	2,247	2,520	2,495	645	1,850
	Girls	1,431	2,087	2,372	2,629	1,884	613	1,271
	Total	2,518	4,140	4,619	5,149	4,379	1,258	3,121
Total students in Institution for General Education (Total A)								
	Boys	72,319	73,490	78,321	82,604	82,855	66,487	16,368
	Girls	51,819	54,612	57,888	61,849	63,444	50,474	12,970
	Total	1,24,129	1,28,102	1,35,609	1,44,443	1,46,299	1,16,961	29,338

7. EDUCATION.

7. 3 Number of Students—Contd.

		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION									
Medical College	Boys		423	395	472	475	476	476	—
	Girls		115	113	145	148	132	132	—
	Total		538	508	617	623	608	608	—
Law College	Boys		174	177	213	218	211	211	—
	Girls		15	19	17	20	18	18	—
	Total		189	196	230	238	229	229	—
School for Nursing	Boys		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls		98	90	96	127	141	141	—
	Total		98	90	96	127	141	141	—
Teachers' Training Centres	Boys		45	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls		27	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total		72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic	Boys		326	386	436	398	405	405	—
	Girls		4	13	21	43	67	67	—
	Total		330	399	457	441	472	472	—
Junior Technical School									
	Boys		171	175	—	—	—	—	—
	Girls		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total		171	175	—	—	—	—	—
Technical Higher Secondary School									
	Boys		—	—	201	203	136	136	—
	Girls		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total		—	—	201	203	136	136	—

7. EDUCATION

7.1 Number of Students—*Contd*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
School for Embroidery, Needle work and Dress making							
Boys	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Girls	274	270	275	306	276	—	276
Total	274	270	275	306	276	—	276
Pre-vocational Training Centres							
Boys	359	441	436	417	—	—	—
Girls	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	359	441	436	417	—	—	—
School for the Blind							
Boys	10	15	64	8	15	15	—
Girls	5	4	21	5	7	7	—
Total	15	19	85	13	22	22	—
School for the Deaf and Dumb							
Boys	34	39	64	29	26	26	—
Girls	12	8	21	10	13	13	—
Total	46	47	85	39	39	39	—
Adult Schools							
Boys	2,996	6,038	8,825	8,823	6,190	6,190	—
Girls	1,633	6,653	7,395	9,977	7,510	7,510	—
Total	4,629	12,691	16,220	18,800	13,700	13,700	—
Total students in Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education (Total B)							
Boys	4,538	7,666	10,647	10,571	7,459	7,459	—
Girls	2,183	7,170	7,970	10,636	8,164	7,888	276
Total	6,721	14,836	18,617	21,207	15,623	15,347	276
Grand total (A + B)							
Boys	76,848	81,156	88,868	93,174	90,314	73,946	16,368
Girls	54,002	61,782	65,358	72,478	71,608	58,362	13,246
Total	1,30,850	1,42,938	1,54,226	1,65,652	1,61,922	1,32,308	29,614

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

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7. 4 Region-wise distribution of number of students in Institutions for General Education during 1982-83

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Boys ..	1,121	845	440	—	435	—	427	—	2,443	845
	Girls ..	651	529	204	—	424	—	105	—	1,384	529
	Total ..	1,772	1,374	644	—	879	—	532	—	3,827	1,374
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Boys ..	5,230	4,362	822	—	—	—	—	—	6,052	4,362
	Girls ..	2,173	3,844	312	—	—	—	—	—	2,485	3,844
	Total ..	7,403	8,206	1,134	—	—	—	—	—	8,537	8,206
3. High Schools	Boys ..	9,254	1,355	2,825	941	2,938	—	1,021	—	16,038	2,296
	Girls ..	7,130	1,657	2,382	740	2,750	—	663	—	12,925	2,397
	Total ..	16,384	3,012	5,207	1,681	5,688	—	1,684	—	28,963	4,693
4. Middle Schools	Boys ..	16,496	3,340	4,558	—	459	85	166	—	21,679	3,425
	Girls ..	12,154	3,419	2,803	—	423	53	165	—	15,545	3,472
	Total ..	28,650	6,759	7,361	—	882	138	331	—	37,224	6,897
5. Primary Schools	Boys ..	14,100	3,131	3,936	289	857	155	737	15	19,630	3,515
	Girls ..	11,912	1,113	3,831	202	814	137	965	5	17,522	1,417
	Total ..	26,012	4,244	7,767	491	1,671	292	1,702	20	37,152	5,000
6. Pre-Primary Schools	Boys ..	483	1,723	155	127	—	—	7	—	645	1,850
	Girls ..	475	1,174	133	97	—	—	5	—	613	1,271
	Total ..	958	2,897	288	224	—	—	12	—	1,258	3,121
7. Total number of students	Boys ..	46,684	14,756	12,736	1,357	4,709	240	2,358	15	66,487	16,330
	Girls ..	34,495	11,736	9,665	1,039	4,411	190	1,903	5	50,474	12,913
	Total ..	81,179	26,492	22,401	2,396	9,120	430	4,261	20	1,16,961	29,243

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers

Type of Institutions			1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	
			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	General men	Private
(1)			(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
GENERAL EDUCATION									
Colleges	Men	..	324	321	356	361	372	338	134
	Women	..	230	222	238	239	241	81	160
	Total	..	554	543	594	600	613	319	294
Higher Secondary Schools	Men	..	292	447	364	374	414	289	125
	Women	..	93	154	150	208	218	108	110
	Total	..	385	601	514	582	632	397	235
High Schools	Men	..	848	852	856	797	876	800	76
	Women	..	499	495	430	456	473	355	118
	Total	..	1,347	1,347	1,286	1,253	1,349	1,155	194
Middle Schools	Men	..	702	728	765	803	887	870	17
	Women	..	421	491	524	585	675	429	196
	Total	..	1,123	1,219	1,289	1,388	1,562	1,299	213
Primary Schools	Men	..	709	619	856	910	1,021	952	69
	Women	..	344	418	408	444	547	425	122
	Total	..	1,053	1,067	1,264	1,354*	1,568	1,377	191
Pre-primary schools	Men	..	4	—	5	10	10	—	10
	Women	..	63	75	102	114	122	44	78
	Total	..	67	75	107	124	132	44	88
Total teachers in Institutions for General Education (Total 'A')		Men	2,879	2,967	3,202	3,255	3,580	3,149	431
	Women	..	1,650	1,885	1,852	2,046	2,226	1,442	784
	Total	..	4,529	4,852	5,054	5,301*	5,806	4,591	1,215

7. EDUCATION

7.5 Number of Teachers—contd.

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
B. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND SPECIAL EDUCATION :								
Medical College	Men	100	103	105	112	109	109	
	Women	21	24	25	38	34	34	
	Total	121	127	130	150	143	143	
Law College	Men	9	7	7	7	9	9	
	Women	—	—	—	2	2	2	
	Total	9	7	7	9	11	11	
School for Nursing	Men	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Women	9	7	7	6	4	4	
	Total	9	7	7	6	4	4	
Teachers' Training Centres	Men	12	—	—	—	—	—	
	Women	2	—	—	—	—	—	
	Total	14						
Polytechnic	Men	50	79	80	66	69	69	
	Women	1	1	2	1	1	1	
	Total	51	80	82	67	70	70	
Junior Technical School	Men	17	15	—	—	—	—	
	Women	1	2	—	—	—	—	
	Total	18	17					
Technical Higher Secondary School	Men	—	—	16	19	18	18	
	Women	—	—	3	—	—	—	
	Total			19	19	18	18	
School for Embroidery, Needle-work and Dress-making	Men	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Women	8	8	8	7	6	—	
	Total	8	8	8	7	6		
Pre-vocational Training Centres	Men	23	25	25	25	
	Women	1	1	1	1	
	Total	24	26	26	26			

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7.5 Number of Teachers—*concl'd.*

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
School for the Blind	Men	2	2	2	3	2	2	
	Women	1	1	1	1	2	2	
	Total	3	3	3	4	4	4	
School for the Deaf and Dumb	Men	1	1	1	2	3	3	
	Women	1	1	1				
	Total	2	2	2	2	3	3	
Adult Schools	Men	118	257	293	381	219	219	
	Women	37	193	194	257	273	273	
	Total	155	450	487	638	492	492	
Total Teacher. in Institutions for Professional Technical and Special Education (Total 'B')	Men	332	489	529	615	429	429	
	Women	82	238	242	313	322	316	6
	Total	414	727	771	928	751	745	6
Grand Total (A+B)	Men	3,211	3,456	3,731	3,870	4,009	3,578	431
	Women	1,732	2,123	2,094	2,359	2,548	1,758	790
	Total	4,943	5,579	5,825	6,229*	6,557	5,336	1,221

*Provisional

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7. EDUCATION

7.6 Region-wise distribution of number of Teachers in Institutions for General Education during 1982-83

Type of Institutions		Pondicherry		Karaikal		Mahe		Yanam		State	
		Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private	Government	Private
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Colleges	Men	108	134	68	—	30	—	32	—	238	134
	Women	52	160	17	—	9	—	3	—	81	160
	Total	160	294	85	—	39	—	35	—	319	294
2. Higher Secondary Schools	Men	239	125	50	—	—	—	—	—	289	125
	Women	98	110	10	—	—	—	—	—	108	110
	Total	337	235	60	—	—	—	—	—	397	235
3. High Schools	Men	418	43	197	33	140	—	45	—	800	76
	Women	226	96	68	22	44	—	17	—	355	118
	Total	644	139	265	55	184	—	62	—	1,155	194
4. Middle Schools	Men	646	14	198	—	19	3	7	—	870	17
	Women	347	196	65	—	8	—	9	—	429	196
	Total	993	210	263	—	27	3	16	—	1,299	213
5. Primary Schools	Men	637	55	251	12	35	1	29	1	952	69
	Women	298	107	86	13	26	2	15	—	425	122
	Total	935	162	337	25	61	3	44	1	1,377	191
6. Pre-primary Schools	Men	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
	Women	33	72	10	6	—	—	1	—	44	78
	Total	33	82	10	6	—	—	1	—	44	88
7. Total number of Teachers	Men	2,048	381	764	45	224	4	113	1	3,149	431
	Women	1,054	741	256	41	87	2	45	—	1,142	784
	Total	3,102	1,122	1,020	86	311	6	158	1	4,591	1,215

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry

7. EDUCATION

7.7 Staff strength of the Directorate and Inspectorate

Designation	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81*	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
A. DIRECTORATE :					
1. Director	1	1	1	1	1
2. Joint Director	1	1	1	1	1
3. Deputy Director	5	5	5	2	2
B. INSPECTORATE :					
4. Deputy Director				3	3
5. District Educational Officer	2	—	—	—	—
6. Chief Educational Officer	—	3	3	3	3
7. Chief Inspector of Physical Education	1	1	1	1	1
8. Audio Visual Education Officer	1	1	1	1	1
9. Project Officer				4	4
10. Gazetted Head Master, Mahe	1	—	—	—	—
11. Delegate to Director of Education (Yanam)	1	1	1	1	1
12. Deputy Inspector of Schools	7	7	7	7	7
13. Library Development Officer	—	—	—	1	1
14. Deputy Librarian	1	1	1	1	1
15. Physical Director Grade-II	1	1	1	—	—

* Relates to 1979-80.

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

7.8 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education

Sl.No	Classes	1978-79			1979-80			1980-81			1981-82			1982-83		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)
1.	Pre-Primary	1,891	2,086	3,977	2,128	2,139	4,267	2,357	2,422	4,779	2,520	2,629	5,149	2,495	1,884	4,379
2.	I Standard	8,745	7,590	16,335	7,404	6,779	14,183	8,565	7,394	15,959	9,059	7,939	16,998	8,776	7,618	16,394
3.	II Standard	8,042	7,040	15,082	8,216	7,152	15,368	7,742	6,713	14,455	8,579	7,547	16,126	8,679	7,701	16,380
4.	III Standard	9,204	7,464	16,668	8,851	7,618	16,469	9,231	7,906	17,137	9,038	7,768	16,806	9,473	8,140	17,613
5.	IV Standard	8,225	6,302	14,527	8,524	6,724	15,248	8,934	7,040	15,974	9,347	7,551	16,898	8,512	7,339	15,851
6.	V Standard	7,170	4,877	12,047	7,522	5,677	13,199	8,388	6,081	14,469	8,831	6,793	15,624	8,569	7,083	15,652
7.	VI Standard	6,905	4,562	11,467	7,009	4,872	11,881	7,427	5,339	12,766	8,268	5,758	14,026	8,830	6,540	15,370
8.	VII Standard	5,776	3,576	9,352	5,958	3,883	9,841	6,247	4,056	10,303	6,932	4,447	11,379	7,122	951	12,073
9.	VIII Standard	4,943	2,817	7,760	5,176	3,224	8,400	5,637	3,395	9,032	6,014	3,576	9,590	6,839	4,009	10,848
10.	IX Standard	4,520	2,220	6,740	4,826	2,495	7,321	4,961	2,795	7,756	5,434	2,992	8,426	4,927	3,058	7,985
11.	X Standard	3,006	1,439	4,445	3,160	1,704	4,864	3,754	1,745	5,499	3,295	2,148	5,443	3,475	2,046	5,521
12.	XI (Higher Secondary I Year)	1,324	577	1,901	1,384	593	2,077	1,460	653	2,113	1,586	817	2,403	1,589	886	2,475
13.	XII (Higher Secondary II Year)	—	—	—	1,222	545	1,767	1,135	612	1,747	1,117	578	1,695	1,015	717	1,733
14.	Seconde	44	10	54	30	22	52	26	15	42	61	40	101	53	47	100
15.	Premiere	25	25	50	22	24	46	14	10	24						
16.	Philosophy/Terminal 'A'	18	19	37	11	19	30	18	22	40						
17.	Maths Elementary/Terminals C and D	3	1	4	16	6	22									
18.	Pre-Degree Course/Inter I Year	240	124	364	279	164	443	271	162	433	280	179	459	230	179	459
19.	Pre-Degree Course/Inter II Year	191	102	293	256	148	404	254	150	404	268	159	427	268	159	427
20.	Pre-University Course	768	398	1,166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21.	B.A. I Year	155	93	248	226	118	344	248	121	369	249	132	381	262	164	426

7. 8 Distribution of Scholars by Classes in Institutions for General Education—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)			
22.	B.A. II Year	155	96	251	145	89	234	213	109	322	298	152	430	257	140	397			
23.	B.A. III Year	125	75	200	127	76	205	147	85	232	296	106	402	268	117	385			
24.	B.A. I Year@	42	—	42	147	—	147	56	—	56									
25.	B.A. II Year@	34	—	34				64	—	64									
26.	B.A. III Year@	37	—	37				23	—	23									
27.	B.A. IV Year@	15	—	15				—	—	—									
28.	B.Sc. I Year	197	116	313	184	129	313	222	160	382	227	145	372	234	165	599			
29.	B.Sc. II Year	148	99	247	191	125	316	178	136	314	204	126	330	203	150	353			
30.	B.Sc. III Year	142	75	217	139	98	237	179	113	292	174	132	306	171	132	305			
31.	B.Com. I Year	—	—	—	88	6	104	113	31	144	131	34	165	135	44	179			
32.	B.Com. II Year	—	—	—	73	7	80	84	33	117	112	30	142	118	34	152			
33.	B.Com. III Year	—	—	—	43	6	49	70	11	81	80	7	87	111	29	140			
34.	M.A. I Year	15	7	22	27	3	30	53	13	66	66	15	81	44	35	79			
35.	M.A. II Year	14	4	18	22	3	25	60	10	70	55	12	67	66	9	75			
36.	M.Sc. I Year	10	2	12	12	2	14	10	5	15	19	8	27	10	18	28			
37.	M.Sc. II Year	12	3	15	12	3	15	18	3	21	11	4	15	16	9	25			
38.	M.Sc. I, II & III Year+	13	3	16				11	5	17									
39.	Higher Course (Business and Management)	—	—	—	50	49	109	62	47	109	52	38	90	57	41	98			
	Total	72,154	51,802	13,956	73,490	54,612	1,28,102	78,232	57,394	1,35,626	82,603	61,842	1,44,445	82,855	63,444	1,46,289			

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

@ Figure relates to Evening College.

+ Figure relates to students of M.Sc. (Bio-chemistry) of the (JIPMER) Medical College.

7 EDUCATION

7.9 Results of Examinations—General Education

Examinations		1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83	
		Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Brevet Elementaire	Boys	54	21	59	10	63	6	48	13	51	1
	Girls	33	19	8	2	36	18	23	6	18	
	Total	87	40	67	12	99	24	71	19	69	1
2. Brevet d'Etudes du Premier cycle	Boys	92	37	124	56						
	Girls	57	38	46	29						
	Total	149	75	170	85						
3. Matriculation (X year)	Boys	309	174	313	219	346	362	321	265	413	36
	Girls	57	42	52	51	62	62	74	74	80	8
	Total	366	216	365	270	408	324	395	339	493	44
4. S.S.I.C. (X year)	Boys	2,530	1,149	2,660	1,303	2,895	1,443	2,807*	1,420	2,906	1,28
	Girls	1,260	863	1,510	1,002	1,537	1,059	1,754*	1,121	1,836	1,13
	Total	3,790	2,012	4,170	2,305	4,432	2,502	4,561*	2,541	4,742	2,41
5. Higher Secondary Examination	Boys			1,254	518	1,114	515	1,038	559	947	58
	Girls			547	280	572	257	575	330	681	40
	Total			1,801	798	1,686	772	1,613	889	1,628	98
6. Pre-University	Boys	660	300								
	Girls	379	236								
	Total	1,039	536								
7. Pre-Degree Course/Inter	Boys	171	81	232	104	225	78	237	65	255	
	Girls	98	31	115	46	146	54	149	43	159	
	Total	269	112	347	150	371	132	386	108	414	1
8. Baccalaureat Final	Boys	21	12	28	16	23	13	20	13	19	
	Girls	23	14	27	15	26	19	6	2	2	
	Total	44	26	55	31	49	32	26	15	21	

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7.9 Results of Examinations - General Education - Concluded.

(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
B. A. Degree	Boys	163	91	176	76	170	108	268	118	249	134
	Girls	76	64	88	71	84	71	143	89	117	94
	Total	239	155	264	147	254	179	411	207	366	228
B.Sc. Degree	Boys	128	86	144	73	169	110	146	67	163	87
	Girls	78	54	113	109	111	103	146	100	118	100
	Total	206	140	257	182	280	213	292	167	281	187
B.Com. Degree	Boys	—	—	43	37	69	38	78	52	106	56
	Girls	—	—	4	4	11	11	12	9	28	21
	Total	—	—	47	41	80	49	90	61	134	77
M. A. Degree	Boys	11	11	13	11	60	55	49	38	52	30
	Girls	3	3	6	5	10	10	11	10	9	9
	Total	14	14	19	16	70	65	60	48	61	39
M.Sc. Degree	Boys	10	7	9	5	18	10	6	4	7	2
	Girls	3	3	3	1	3	2	3	3	7	5
	Total	13	10	12	6	21	12	9	7	14	7
M.Sc. Degree@ (3 years course)	Boys	—	6	3	3	4	3	4	4	4	4
	Girls	—	—	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Total	—	6	5	5	5	4	5	5	6	6

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

Results for the year 1978-79 are furnished in the table 7.10.

Relates to M.Sc. Biochemistry.

Provisional.

7. EDUCATION

7.10 Results of Examinations—Professional, Technical and Special Education

Examinations (1)	1978-79		1979-80		1980-81		1981-82		1982-83	
	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed	Number appeared	Number passed
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1. Final M.B.B.S. (Part II)										
Boys ..	84	51	70	47	..	..	65	45	..	..
Girls ..	9	6	15	13	..	..	15	15	..	..
Total ..	93	57	85	60	..	..	80	60	..	..
2. Final M.D./M.S.										
Boys ..	77	53	97	81	87	60	33	20	..	..
Girls ..	13	7	27	21	15	13	8	8	..	..
Total ..	90	60	124	102	102	73	41	28	..	..
3. B.Sc. (M.I.T)										
Boys ..	..	..	1	1	2	2	12	12	15	1
Girls ..	..	..	1	1	..	..	11	11	13	1
Total ..	..	..	2	2	2	2	23	23	28	2
4. B.Com.*										
Boys ..	41	39	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	6	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	47	45	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. B.L.										
Boys ..	44	28	39	28	36	28	61	47	76	4
Girls ..	7	5	4	2	3	3	6	6	3	..
Total ..	51	33	43	30	39	31	67	53	79	4
6. Teachers Training										
Boys ..	44	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	27	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	71	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Polytechnic Final Year										
Boys ..	81	43	101	56	124	74	..	..	127	5
Girls ..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..	10	..
Total ..	81	43	102	56	126	75	..	..	137	6
8. Junior Technical School										
Boys ..	45	30	45	42	..	..	..	..	..	..
Girls ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total ..	45	30	45	42	..	..	..	..	..	..

7. EDUCATION

7.10 Results of Examinations - Professional, Technical and Special Education (Concl'd.)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
9. Technical Higher Secondary Courses											
Boys	61	34
Girls
Total	61	34
10. Embroidery, Needle-work and Dress making											
Boys
Girls	..	62	45	..	..	90	50	96	53	73	35
Total	..	62	45	..	..	90	50	96	53	73	35
11. Pre-vocational Training											
Boys	..	80	65	..	..	134	112	128	110	..	..
Girls
Total	..	80	65	..	..	134	112	128	110	..	..
12. Board Examination in General Sick Nursing											
Boys
Girls	..	22	22	56	54	28	28	34	34	..	..
Total	..	22	22	56	54	28	28	34	34	..	..
13. Final Examination in Midwifery											
Boys
Girls	..	18	18	21	21	..	..	35	35	..	..
Total	..	18	18	21	21	..	..	35	35	..	..

@ Results for the years 1979-80 and 1981-82 are provisional.

* Results for the years 1979-80 onwards are published in Table 7.9

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry

7. EDUCATION

7.11 Expenditure on Education by sources

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Source (1)	1978-79 (2)	1979-80 (3)	1980-81 (4)	1981-82 (5)	1982-83* (6)
Government Funds	676.31	676.98	715.27	803.35	895.59
Municipal Funds	..	..	..	..	..
Fees	41.10	43.17	47.10	48.92	53.10
Endowment and other sources	20.19	20.41	20.67	20.90	21.32
Total	737.60	741.56	783.04	873.17	970.01

* Provisional

Source: Office of the Director of Education Pondicherry

7. EDUCATION

7.12 Expenditure on Education

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Heads of Charges (1)	1978-79 (2)	1979-80 (3)	1980-81 (4)	1981-82 (5)	1982-83 (6)
A. RECURRING EXPENDITURE					
I. Institutions for General Education					
Colleges	77.58	77.65	78.88	79.14	80.21
Higher Secondary Schools	—	13.19	16.56	17.31	21.13
High Schools	162.96 ^(a)	186.29	193.06	195.16	205.11
Middle Schools	91.01	92.49	97.31	100.91	101.78
Primary Schools	93.53	93.73	98.64	98.99	112.06
Pre Primary Schools	3.91	4.17	4.42	6.46	6.83
Total—I	428.99	467.52	488.87	497.97	527.12
II. Institutions for Professional, Technical and Special Education :					
Medical College	191.17	194.80	195.00	207.78	211.82
Law College	3.01	4.79	3.57	5.60	5.75
School for Nursing	3.74	4.25	4.50	4.70	5.28
Teachers' Training Centres	2.21	—	—	—	—
Polytechnic	11.18	12.37	15.19	16.12	22.62
Junior Technical School	4.94	5.15	—	—	—
Technical Higher Secondary School	—	—	5.47	6.68	8.02
School for Embroidery, Needle-work & Dress making	0.25	0.13	0.73	0.87	1.00
Pre-vocational Training Centres	5.34	3.29	3.72	3.81	2.60
School for the Blind	0.52	0.83	1.30	1.37	2.47
School for the Deaf & Dumb	0.32				
Schools for Adults	0.62	2.53	4.57	5.73	8.78
Total—II	223.30	228.14	234.05	252.66	268.34
III. Direction and Inspection	15.52	14.31	20.98	22.36	26.40
Total Recurring Expenditure (I+II+III)	667.81	709.97	743.90	772.99	821.86
B. NON-RECURRING EXPENDITURE :					
Libraries	3.59	3.71	4.23	5.07	6.12
Buildings	25.21	7.76	9.20	51.18	63.05
Equipments	10.22	10.49	9.86	13.12	17.16
Furniture	3.17	6.41	12.04	21.00	27.08
Other Items	27.60	3.22	3.81	9.81	34.74
Total Non-Recurring Expenditure	69.79	31.59	39.14	100.18	148.15
Grand Total (Recurring and Non-Recurring)	737.60	741.56	783.04	873.17	970.01

* Provisional

^(a) Includes Expenditure on Higher Secondary Schools

Source : Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry

1.3 Education of Adults

Sl. No.	Particulars	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. *Number of Literacy Centres for	Men	120	121	194	430	310
	Women	34	196	202	227	213
	Total	154	317	396	657	523
2. Number of scholars on Rolls	Men	2,996	6,038	8,825	8,823	6,190
	Women	1,633	6,653	7,395	9,977	7,510
	Total	4,629	12,691	16,220	18,800	13,700
3. Number made literate	Men	1,504	2,560	4,435	5,490	3,567
	Women	386	2,725	3,365	5,710	4,107
	Total	1,890	5,285	7,800	11,200	7,674
4. Number of Teachers	Men	118	257	293	381	219
	Women	37	193	194	257	273
	Total	155	450	487	638	492
5. Total Expenditure (Rs. in lakhs) Recurring and Non-Recurring)		2.22	2.53 +	4.57 +	5.73 +	8.78 +

+ Recurring Expenditure met by Education Department

* Includes Rural functional Literacy Projects Centres from 1979-80 (1979-80: 133; 1980-81: 300; 1981-82: 300; and 1982-83: 300)

Source: Office of the Director of Education, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

This section is devoted to State Budget, statistics relating to Small Savings, Life Insurance and Banking.

TABLE 8.1 : Gives the summary of the general Budgetary position of the Government of the Union territory of Pondicherry on revenue and capital accounts.

TABLE 8.2 : Broad classification of revenue and expenditure met from revenue is shown in this table.

TABLE 8.3 : Data relating to revenue from individual taxes and duties are presented in this table.

TABLE 8.4 : This table gives information regarding the revenue receipts from various sources on non-tax revenue

TABLE 8.5 : Deals with the distribution of expenditure met from revenue by development and non-development heads.

TABLES 8.6 to 8.9 : Give the item-wise expenditure on direct demands on the revenue administration services, social and community services and economic services respectively.

TABLE 8.10 : This table furnishes data relating to capital expenditure on various items of work.

TABLE 8.11 : This table presents the statistics relating to loans and advances issued by Government both under plan and non-plan heads.

TABLE 8.12 : Deals with the assessment and collection of important taxes.

TABLE 8.13 : Shows the data relating to the revenue from State Excise by commodities.

TABLE 8.14 : Deals with the statistics relating to collection under small savings.

TABLE 8.15 : Gives statistics relating to life insurance.

TABLE 8.16 : Gives statistics relating to offices, deposits and Bank credit of scheduled Commercial Banks.

TABLE 8.17 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to agriculture.

TABLE 8.18 : Shows scheduled Commercial Bank's advances to Small Scale Industries etc.

TABLES 8.19 & 8.20 : Present the balance sheets of State Co-operative Banks and Co-operative Urban Banks respectively.

TABLE 8.21 to 8.24 : Show the statistics relating to Sales Tax Collections in the Union territory of Pondicherry.

8 STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.1 State Budget General Budgetary Position

(In lakhs of Rupees)

No.	Items	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Revenue Receipts (Including Grants-in-Aid)	3,398.81	4,547.08	4,623.07
2.	Expenditure met from Revenue (Net)	3,910.02	4,555.31	4,623.07
3.	Surplus (+)/Deficit (-) on Revenue Account	(-)-511.21	(-)-8.23	—
4.	Capital Receipts	1,025.08	1,362.55	1,215.71
5.	Expenditure met from Capital including loans and advances (Net)	1,037.13	1,362.55	1,215.71
6.	Deficit on Capital Account(—)	(-)-12.05	—	—
7.	Total (Net) :			
7.1	Receipts	4,423.89	5,909.63	5,838.78
7.2	Expenditure	4,947.15	5,917.86	5,838.78
7.3	Surplus (+)/Deficit(—)	(-)-523.26	(-)-8.23	—

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.2 The State Budget—Revenue and Expenditure (Revenue Account - Summary)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

No.	Head of Account	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
REVENUE :				
1.	Tax Revenue	2,033.66	1,945.81	2,061.31
2.	Non-Tax Revenue	757.68	1,043.68	1,129.70
	Total Revenue	2,791.34	2,989.49	3,191.01
EXPENDITURE (GROSS)				
1.	Plan	1,806.23	2,221.92	2,142.58
2.	Non-Plan	3,507.90	4,084.24	4,118.08
	Total Expenditure (Gross)	5,314.13	6,306.16	6,260.66

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.3 The State Budget --Revenue from Taxes and Duties

(In lakhs of Rupee)

Sl.No.	Principal Heads of Tax Revenue	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Other Taxes on income and Expenditure	—	—	—
2.	Land Revenue	10.65	10.75	10.31
3.	Stamps and Registration fees	101.82	100.00	101.00
4.	State Excise	1,118.58	972.06	1,025.00
5.	Sales Tax	691.20	743.00	800.00
6.	Taxes on vehicles	111.41	120.00	125.00
7.	Others	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Total	2,033.60	1,945.81	2,061.31

Source : Budget Document

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.4 Budget --Non-Tax Revenue

(In lakhs of Rupee)

Sl. No.	Source of Non Tax Revenue	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Interest, Receipts Dividend and Profits	54.14	48.98	58.96
2.	General Services	43.06	45.37	46.14
3.	Social and Community Services	95.30	87.71	101.82
4.	Economic Services	565.18	861.62	912.78
	Total	757.68	1,043.68	1,119.70

Source : Budget Documents.

STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 5 The Budget Distribution of Expenditure met from the Revenue by Development and Non-Development Heads

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>I. No.</i>	<i>Item of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :		859.36	935.82	978.97
1.	Organs of State	59.59	74.48	70.24
2.	Fiscal Services	78.90	87.04	89.32
3.	Interest and Debt Services	200.37	244.50	297.07
4.	Administrative Services	441.75	424.20	422.56
5.	Pension and other Miscellaneous Services	78.75	105.60	99.78
DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE :		3,050.66	3,619.49	3,644.10
1.	Social and Community Services	1,701.28	1,984.54	2,096.83
2.	Economic Services	1,322.50	1,606.76	1,519.31
3.	Grants-in-aid and Contribution to Local Bodies and Panchayat Raj Institutions	26.88	28.19	27.96
Total (I+II)		3,910.02	4,555.31	4,623.07

Source : Budget Documents.

STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 6 The State Budget—Direct Demands of Revenue (Fiscal Services)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Heads of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
COLLECTION OF TAXES ON PROPERTY AND CAPITAL TRANSACTION :				
1.1	Land Revenue	41.16	45.47	47.36
1.2	Stamps and Registration Fees	9.56	10.59	9.64
COLLECTION OF TAXES ON COMMODITIES AND SERVICES :				
2.1	State Excise	8.18	9.70	10.53
2.2	Sales Tax	14.07	15.43	15.73
2.3	Taxes on vehicles	3.92	4.00	4.08
4	Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services	1.71	1.95	1.96
Total (I+II)		78.90	87.04	89.32

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 7 State Budget -Expenditure on Administrative Services

(In Lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Secretariat—General Services	28.82	36.14	35.42
2.	District Administration	9.77	11.06	11.17
3.	Treasury and Accounts Administration	24.18	29.43	30.17
4.	Police	137.08	169.42	170.42
5.	Jails	6.29	7.30	7.70
6.	Stationery and Printing	31.34	39.10	41.00
7.	Public Works	168.77	91.42	83.82
8.	Fire Protection and Control	15.82	16.61	16.27
9.	Other Administrative Services	19.68	23.72	26.59
	Total	441.75	424.20	422.56

Source : Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 8 State Budget -Expenditure on Social and Community Services

(In lakhs of Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items of Expenditure</i>	<i>Actuals 1981-82</i>	<i>Revised Estimates 1982-83</i>	<i>Budget Estimates 1983-84</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Education Arts and Culture	784.75	914.15	997.12
2.	Medical	341.52	396.94	417.97
3.	Family Planning, Health, Sanitation and Water Supply	167.54	199.31	174.66
4.	Housing and Urban Development	103.34	121.53	142.53
5.	Labour and Employment	39.17	46.02	47.49
6.	Social Security and Welfare	233.32	258.83	280.81
7.	Other Social and Community Services	31.54	47.78	36.25
	Total	1,701.15	1,984.54	2,096.83

1 Budget Documents 1983-84

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.9 The State Budget—Expenditure on Economic Services—(Revenue Account)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	Agriculture, Animal Husbandry and Fisheries	221.80	278.37	287.37
2.	Minor Irrigation, Soil and Water Conservation	163.58	139.52	145.42
3.	Co-operation	51.49	63.57	59.27
4.	Dairy Development	2.13	3.82	3.95
5.	Community Development	109.20	107.44	72.28
6.	Industries and Minerals	58.78	59.55	68.25
7.	Water and Power Development	541.19	760.03	682.46
8.	Transport and Communication	151.87	168.77	169.90
9.	Other Economic Services	22.46	25.69	30.41
	Total	1,322.50	1,606.76	1,519.31

Source: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.10 The State Budget—Expenditure on Capital Outlay

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
A.	DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	630.52	857.71	653.70
1.	Education, Arts and Culture	32.49	27.22	26.36
2.	Medical	7.87	8.01	9.00
3.	Family Planning, Health Sanitation and Water Supply	77.82	79.35	84.85
4.	Housing and Urban Development	58.68	90.82	73.50
5.	Agriculture and Allied Services	—	—	—
6.	Co-operation	126.61	313.36	52.09
7.	Industries and Minerals	35.00	40.00	25.00
8.	Water and Power Development	221.64	236.50	279.85
9.	Transport and Communications	47.92	59.75	100.04
10.	Social Security and Welfare	2.47	2.70	3.01
B.	NON-DEVELOPMENT EXPENDITURE	22.66	21.24	60.00
1.	General Services (Public Works)	22.66	21.24	60.00
2.	Commuted value of pension	—	—	—
	Total	653.18	878.95	713.70

Source: Budget Documents.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.11 The State Budget—Loans and Advances (Gross)

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items of Expenditure	Actuals 1981-82	Revised Estimates 1982-83	Budget Estimates 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
I.	PLAN LOANS	102.95	104.92	97.33
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and Culture	—	—	—
2.	Loans for housing	9.66	11.00	28.88
3.	Loans for Urban Development	14.65	16.50	19.50
4.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare	—	—	—
5.	Loans for other Social and Community Services	—	—	—
6.	Loans for Co-operative Societies	21.92	40.23	17.96
7.	Loans for Agriculture	—	—	—
8.	Loans for minor Irrigation, Soil Conservation and Area Development	1.93	2.38	2.57
9.	Loans for Animal Husbandry	—	—	—
10.	Loans for Dairy Development	—	—	—
11.	Loans for Fisheries	24.62	27.30	20.82
12.	Loans for Community Development	5.40	6.00	6.00
13.	Loans for village and Small Industries	2.91	1.51	1.60
14.	Loans for consumer Industries	—	—	—
15.	Loans for Government Servants House Building Advance	19.86	—	—
II.	NON-PLAN LOANS	73.98	129.53	123.21
1.	Loans for Education, Arts and Culture	0.29	0.30	0.30
2.	House Building Advances	32.03	60.00	74.00
3.	Advances for purchase of Motor Conveyances	10.06	13.00	16.00
4.	Advances for purchase of other conveyances	5.96	5.09	6.00
5.	Festival Advances	24.7	26.00	26.00
6.	Other Advances	0.78	0.58	0.88
7.	Loans for Social Security and Welfare	0.11	0.03	0.03
8.	Loans for Co-operatives	—	24.53	—
9.	Loans for Agriculture	—	—	—
10.	Loans for other Social and Community Services	—	—	—
	Grand Total (I+II)	176.93	234.45	220.54

Source : Budget Documents.

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Name of Taxes (1)	Demand			1981-82 Collection			Balance			Demand			1982-83 Collection			Balance		
	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total	Cur- rent	Arrear	Total
	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Sales Tax	714.07	32.23	746.30	712.00	3.79	715.80	2.25	28.44	30.69	903.24	30.67	933.91	865.61	2.56	868.17	37.63	28.11	65.74
Land Tax	5.32	4.89	10.21	1.53	2.80	4.33	3.69	2.00	5.69	2.73	5.28	8.01	0.78	3.33	4.11	1.94	1.94	3.88
Land Cess and Local Cess Surcharge	3.28	2.81	6.09	0.84	1.74	2.58	2.45	1.26	3.71	3.28	2.60	5.88	0.64	1.15	1.79	2.47	1.38	3.85
Vehicle Tax	111.37	—	111.37	111.37	—	111.37	—	—	116.00	—	116.00	128.57	—	128.57	—	—	—	—
Patente	—	1.01	1.01	—	0.71	0.71	—	1.01	1.01	—	1.01	1.01	—	0.71	0.71	—	1.01	1.01
Loans	1.34	15.68	17.02	0.89	1.64	2.53	0.42	14.05	14.47	1.73	15.98	17.71	1.13	1.72	2.85	0.32	14.26	14.58
Excise	130.40	43.90	174.30	48.77	12.52	61.29	81.62	31.33	113.00	87.89	103.23	191.12	46.50	12.88	59.38	41.37	90.84	132.21
Other items	1.03	3.28	4.31	0.70	0.97	1.67	0.33	2.32	2.65	1.26	3.52	4.78	0.77	1.09	1.86	0.49	3.01	3.50

Source : 1. Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.
 2. Revenue Department, Pondicherry.
 3. Transport Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.13 State Excise Revenue by Commodities

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No. (1)	Nature of Excise (2)	Amount collected during					1982-83 (8)
		1977-78 (3)	1978-79 (4)	1979-80 (5)	1980-81 (6)	1981-82 (7)	
1.	Licence fees for sale of Indian spirit	88.13	146.50	31.84	180.43	512.19	172.37
2.	Toddy shop auction fees	57.71	59.29	10.16	59.48	71.74	48.13
3.	Licence fees for sale of Indian-made foreign liquors	8.95	8.70	4.23	45.30	35.65	31.30
4.	Transactions and fines	0.45	0.37	0.12	0.55	0.82	0.25
5.	Consumption duty on foreign liquors and Indian-made foreign liquors	149.76	244.45	247.42	564.86	677.80	388.03
6.	Consumption duty on Indian liquors	166.71	152.61	33.79	189.75	152.43	165.26
	Total	471.71	611.92	327.56	1040.37	1450.63	805.34

NOTE: -The decline in the figures for the year 1979-80 is due to the introduction of prohibition in Pondicherry and Karaikal regions on 1-6-1979

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

8 STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.14 Collection under small savings

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No	Item	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	
1.	National Savings Certificates	Gross	13.85	9.31	6.91	13.94	19.68
		Net	5.37	6.99	5.06	12.12	13.48
2.	Post Office Savings Bank	Gross	146.43	78.90	80.81	79.95	82.49
		Net	5.16	8.62	(-)1.91	2.65	0.33
3.	Cumulative Time Deposits	Gross	7.81	6.82	6.95	7.23	15.65
		Net	1.67	1.20	2.19	2.12	2.11
4.	Post Office Recurring Deposits	Gross	19.08	15.36	17.86	18.04	18.04
		Net	3.75	6.29	3.58	(-)8.47	1.59
5.	Post Office Time Deposits	Gross	27.78	23.00	33.48	12.98	6.61
		Net	14.96	10.10	(-)0.98	(-)6.38	(-)0.31
6.	National Savings Annuity Certificates	Gross	—	0.08	0.02	—	1.19
		Net	—	0.08	0.02	—	1.19
7.	National Development Bonds	Gross	—	0.85	0.50	—	—
		Net	—	0.85	0.50	—	—
8.	Public Provident Fund	Gross	—	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.11
		Net	—	0.07	0.15	0.13	0.11
9.	National Defence/National Plan Certificates	Gross	—	—	—	—	—
		Net	—	—	—	(-)9.44	—

Source : National Savings Organisation, Madras and, Pondicherry and Posts and Telegraphs Department, Madras and Yanam

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.15 Life Insurance Statistics

Sl. No.	Items	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of proposals	3,342	3,577	6,059	4,400	2,785	2,645
2.	Sum Assured (in '000)	29,831	3,99,39	7,80,40	6,08,90	4,15,67	4,09,20
3.	Number of policies	3,252	3,469	5,808	3,629	2,797	2,570
4.	Sum assured (in '000)	2,83,02	3,78,01	7,31,72	5,47,99	4,33,82	4,05,94
5.	Number of Development Officers	15	15	13	11	12	11
6.	Number of Active Agents	146	160	162	143	134	128

Source : Life Insurance Corporation, Pondicherry, Nagapattinam, Tellicherry and Kakinada

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.16 Offices, Deposits and Bank Credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks

Sl. No.	Year ending (Last Friday)	No. of offices			Deposits		Bank Credit		
		Total	Rural	Semi-Urban	Urban	Amounts (In lakhs of Rupees)	Per Capita deposits (In Rs.)	Amount (In lakhs of Rupees)	Per Capita Bank credit (In Rs.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	1972	25	11	4	10	8,80	183.28	7,19	149.75
2.	1973	25	11	4	10	10,86	221.49	9,61	196.00
3.	1974	26	11	5	10	13,89	277.49	12,58	251.32
4.	1975	30	11	7	12	17,28	338.24	13,42	262.69
5.	1976	37	13	7	17	22,91	439.83	16,98	325.98
6.	1977	41	16	7	18	29,00	546.86	20,55	387.51
7.	1978	43	16	7	20	37,73	699.39	23,78	440.80
8.	1979	45	17	8	20	45,58	831.17	28.44	518.62
9.	1980	50	22	8	20	58,00	959.52	33,27	550.40
10.	1981	54	23	10	21	67,88	1,123.50	41,16	681.25
11.	1982	57	25	10	22	78,06	1,228.25	46,99	739.37
12.	1983*	59	28	8	23	87.69	1,345.12	50,44	773.72
Region wise break up									
1.	Pondicherry	44	—	—	—	68,56	1,430.48	43,29	903.23
2.	Karaikal	10	—	—	—	13,33	1,029.80	4,79	370.05
3.	Mahe	4	—	—	—	4,27	1,393.38	1,38	450.32
4.	Yanam	1	—	—	—	1,53	1,219.51	98	781.13

* Provisional.

Source: Reserve Bank of India, Bombay.

8. 17 Scheduled Commercial Bank's Advances to Agriculture

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	Finance for distribution of fertilisers and other inputs	45	7.5	41	9.5	62	8.3	72	7.1	54	10.2	47	18.3	50	22.4
2	Loans to State Electricity Boards for energisation of wells, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	Other types of indirect finance*	20	2.5	13	4.5	1,421	25.8	3,116	33.4	3,747	22.8	5,511	39.3	1,932	13.5
4	Direct finance to farmers	22,083	332.6	32,265	496.3	32,927	527.3	37,577	625.5	41,744	738.0	43,678	931.5	47,153	1,234.4
	Total	22,148	342.6	32,319	510.3	34,410	561.4	40,765	666.0	45,545	771.0	49,236	989.1	49,195	1,266.3

* Includes Loans to Farmers through Primary Credit Societies

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

Note: Number of accounts relates to limit sanctioned and in force.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 18 Scheduled Commercial Banks Advances to Small Scale Industries etc. (As on the last Friday of December)

(Amount in lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Items	1975		1976		1977		1978		1979		1980		1981	
		No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing	No. of accounts	Amount out-standing
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1	Advances to Small-scale Industries	426	211.1	655	260.8	981	300.2	1,137	351.1	1,280	438.0	1,454	681.3	1,381	562.7
2	Advances to Road and Water Transport Operators	117	20.8	88	23.3	136	26.8	272	29.6	351	57.4	393	127.0	402	147.7
3	Loans for setting up Industrial Estates	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6	—	—
	Total	543	231.9	743	284.1	1,117	327.0	1,409	380.7	1,631	495.4	1,847	815.9	1,783	710.4

Source: Reserve Bank of India.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 19 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Bank

(in '000 Rupees)

Sl.No.	Item	Year ending June					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. LIABILITIES :							
1.	Share Capital paid	3,410	3,816	4,311	3,949	4,469	4,754
2.	Deposits :						
	Fixed Deposits	12,690	17,716	20,335	22,716	21,872	20,786
	Current Deposits	1,665	2,711	3,370	8,706	3,401	3,811
	Saving Deposits	1,771	6,579	7,199	2,926	10,105	8,093
	Other Deposits	20	110	118	—	—	—
	Total (2)	16,146	27,116	31,022	34,348	35,378	32,690
3.	Loans	7,062	1,777	5,059	5,300	9,093	13,295
4.	Interest Payable	384	619	822	1,045	1,509	970
5.	Cost of management	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	(i) Reserve for interest paid on Government loans kept under suspense recoverable	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Reserve for doubtful debts	392	388	388	388	388	388
7.	Reserve Statutory	788	880	927	994	1,128	1,151
	(i) Depreciation	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(ii) Other funds and reserves	1,463	1,772	2,266	2,470	2,835	3,354
8.	Undisbursed profit	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Other liabilities	577	390	570	873	1,425	1,121
10.	Profit and loss credit balance	368	184	269	536	89	—
	Total Liabilities	30,590	36,962	45,634	49,903	56,314	57,724
II. ASSETS :							
1.	Cash in hand	1,762	3,251	3,912	5,646	3,150	2,508
2.	Balance at Bankers on current account	398	460	952	995	910	84
3.	Loans to Co-operative Societies and individuals	23,493	27,241	33,119	36,027	42,735	45,000
4.	Interest recoverable	602	931	1,488	1,065	1,234	1,492
5.	Interest	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Furniture	143	184	187	230	213	234
7.	Other Assets	1,192	4,895	5,977	5,950	8,072	8,406
	Total Assets	30,590	36,962	45,634	49,903	56,314	57,724

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8.20 Balance Sheet of Co-operative Urban Bank

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Year ending June					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. LIABILITIES :							
1.	Share Capital paid	476	543	745	1,338	2,044	2,467
2.	Deposits :						
	Fixed Deposits	1,875	2,786	3,207	4,898	7,463	7,986
	Current Deposits	38	26	35	125	147	261
	Savings Deposits	442	574	708	804	1,187	1,514
	Other Deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total (2)	2,355	3,386	3,950	5,827	8,797	9,761
3.	Interest	41	69	85	122	197	334
4.	Reserve :						
	Depreciation	—	—	28	33	39	46
	Bad Debts	4	4	21	21	21	21
	Un-invested	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Undisbursed profits	45	21	—	10	51	21
6.	Dividend	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Loans	66	—	203	36	1	100
8.	Other Liabilities	198	299	286	323	535	1,113
9.	Profit and Loss Credit Balance	21	41	26	130	400	33
	Total Liabilities	3,206	4,424	5,344	7,840	12,085	14,408
II. ASSETS :							
1.	Cash in hand	194	279	30	81	68	202
2.	Cash in Bank	20	916	1,130	1,610	2,597	2,785
3.	Loans	2,174	2,752	3,765	5,628	8,189	9,663
4.	Cash credit	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Investment	580	8	58	73	480	475
6.	Interest	48	174	130	182	375	545
7.	Furniture, etc	19	18	18	22	60	141
8.	Other Assets	162	27	213	244	316	176
	Total Assets	3,206	4,424	5,344	7,840	12,085	14,408

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 21 Registered Dealers under the Sales Tax Act

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	Years				
			1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Under PGST	Nos.	4,182	4,495	4,532	4,744	5,299
2.	Under CST	"	3,672	2,908	3,260	3,260	3,699
3.	Total Registration	"	7,854	7,403	7,792	7,792	8,998

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 22 Sales Tax Collections

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years				
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Under PGST	312.18	318.84	486.50	691.21	790.68
2.	Under CST	10.84	13.20	21.60	27.02	78.15
3.	Total	323.02	332.04	508.10	718.23	868.83
4.	Percentage variation over previous year	55.06	1.8	58.2	41.3	21.0

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 23 Assessment Cases

Sl. No.	No. of cases	Unit	Years				
			1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Due for disposal	Nos.	2,590	2,624	2,638	2,952	3,198
2.	Disposed	"	2,590	2,624	2,638	2,941	3,151
3.	Pending at the end of the year	"	Nil	Nil	Nil	11	47

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

8. STATE FINANCE AND BANKING

8. 24 Expenditure on Sales Tax

(In lakhs of Rupees)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Years				
		1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Total Expenditure on the Department	8.92	9.54	10.79	13.80	15.36
2.	Percentage of Expenditure to revenue collections	2.76	2.89	2.12	1.92	1.80

Source : Commercial Taxes Department, Pondicherry.

9. BUILDING STATISTICS

The retail prices of essential building materials and wages of building labour are being collected quarterly from the retail market of Pondicherry centre to cater the needs of the National Buildings Organisation, Government of India, New Delhi on the last working day of the quarter.

TABLE 1. Furnishes information on annual average prices of building materials (average of quarterly prices) for the years from 1978 to 1981, and quarterly prices for the year 1983. For the sake of uniformity and comparability prices are quoted in standard units prescribed by the National Buildings Organisation.

TABLE 2. Furnishes information on annual average wages of building labour for the years from 1978 to 1981 (average of quarterly wages) and quarterly wages for the year 1983.

9 BUILDING STATISTICS

9.1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Sl. No	Commodity with grade	Unit	1978	1979	1980	1981	Average 1982	1983 Quarter ending				Average 1983
								31-3-83	30-6-83	31-9-83	31-12-83	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
BRICKS (HAND MOULDED)												
(a)	First Class	Per '000	140.00	147.00	166.25	191.25	225.00	215.00	210.00	230.00	240.00	223.75
(b)	Second Class	"	130.00	140.00	152.50	166.25	190.00	—	—	—	—	—
II. SAND (RIVER SAND)												
		Per Cu.Mt.	10.59	13.61	16.32	16.11	16.77	15.01	15.01	15.01	15.01	15.01
III. STONE BALLAST (BLUE METAL)												
(a)	12 mm gauge	"	72.21	92.96	97.46	103.29	111.54	105.95	114.77	105.95	109.48	109.04
(b)	20 mm gauge	"	49.44	69.24	77.62	90.93	108.60	102.41	120.07	88.29	88.29	99.76
IV. LIME :												
(a)	Slacked lime	"	87.26	107.51	114.42	136.12	160.19	167.82	167.82	183.07	183.07	175.44
(b)	Shell lime	"	179.26	215.69	249.33	274.63	274.61	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12	305.12
V. CEMENT (DALMIA)												
		Tonne	423.70	510.30	534.80	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	47.30	47.30	47.31	47.30
VI. STEEL :												
(a) M.S. Round Bars												
	6 mm dia	"	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,675.00	5,050.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	4,900.00	4,900.00	5,075.00
	10 mm dia	"	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00
	12 mm dia	"	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00
	16 mm dia	"	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,000.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00
	20 mm dia	"	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,100.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,125.00
	25 mm dia	"	2,189.25	3,854.00	4,550.00	5,100.00	4,950.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,100.00	5,150.00
(b) M.S. Flat Iron :												
	30 x 12 mm	"	2,343.25	4,056.50	4,625.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,300.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,275.00
	40 x 12 mm	"	2,343.25	4,056.50	4,625.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,300.00	5,200.00	5,300.00	5,275.00

9.1 Average prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	10	11	12	13
(c)	Angle iron .											
		Tonne										
	25 × 25 × 6 mm . . . . .	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
	40 × 40 × 6 mm . . . . .	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.00
	45 × 45 × 6 mm . . . . .	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
	50 × 50 × 6 mm . . . . .	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.00
	65 × 65 × 6 mm . . . . .	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
	75 × 75 × 6 mm . . . . .	..	2,343.25	4,130.25	4,700.00	5,200.00	5,025.00	5,400.00	5,400.00	5,350.00	5,300.00	5,362.50
(d)	M.S. Sheets (Plain):											
	1.00 mm . . . . .	..	2,909.75	5,670.00	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	N.S.	6,000.00
	1.25 mm . . . . .	..	2,909.75	5,690.00	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	N.S.	6,000.00
	1.60 mm . . . . .	..	2,909.75	5,670.00	6,250.00	6,500.00	5,625.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	6,000.00	N.S.	6,000.00
(e)	M.S. Tees :											
	1½ × 1½ × ½ . . . . .	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	2" × 2" × ¼" . . . . .	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	2½ × 2½ × ¼" . . . . .	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
	3" × 3" × ¼" . . . . .	..	2,343.25	3,801.00	4,800.00	5,200.00	5,000.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.
(f)	M.S. Channels .											
	125 × 65 mm . . . . .	..	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,500.00	5,400.00	5,500.00	5,425.00
	150 × 75 mm . . . . .	..	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,500.00	5,400.00	5,500.00	5,425.00
	200 × 75 mm . . . . .	..	2,909.75	4,177.33	5,300.00	5,000.00	5,000.00	5,300.00	5,500.00	5,400.00	5,500.00	5,425.00
(g)	Girders :											
	4" × 2" . . . . .	..	2,137.50	3,736.00	5,296.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00	5,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00
	5" × 3" . . . . .	..	2,317.50	3,736.00	5,275.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00	5,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00
	8" × 3" . . . . .	..	2,317.50	3,736.00	5,275.00	4,750.00	4,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00	5,500.00	N.S.	5,500.00
VII.	STONE SLAB FOR FLOORING (MOSAIC TILES) :											
	Grey	Per 100 sq.ft.	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	3,229.20	4,843.80	5,382.00	3,229.20	3,229.20	4,171.05
	Colour . . . . .	..	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	5,382.00	6,996.60	7,534.80	4,843.80	4,843.80	6,054.00

9. BUILDING STATISTICS

9.1 Average Prices of Building Materials in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
VIII. ASBESTOS CEMENT SHEET :												
(a)	Plain :											
(i)	1200 × 1800 mm	.. .. Each	43.13	46.78	51.63	52.00	77.75	80.00	80.00	80.00	90.64	82.66
(ii)	1200 × 2400 mm	.. .. ..	57.94	60.50	69.00	70.00	100.75	106.00	106.00	106.00	113.30	107.82
(b)	Corrugated :											
(i)	1050 × 1800 mm	.. .. ..	56.41	61.25	67.50	68.00	95.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	115.36	103.84
(ii)	1050 × 2400 mm	.. .. ..	70.81	76.38	84.38	85.00	118.00	124.00	124.00	124.00	144.20	129.05
(c)	Trafford :											
(i)	1050 × 1800 mm	.. .. ..	59.50	61.25	67.50	68.00	94.66	100.00	100.00	100.00	115.36	103.84
(ii)	1050 × 2400 mm	.. .. ..	73.65	76.38	84.38	85.00	117.33	124.00	124.00	124.00	144.20	129.05
IX. TILES :												
(i)	Mangalore Tiles											
	375 × 225 × 25 mm	.. .. per 1000	604.75	945.00	1,062.50	1,150.00	1,225.00	1,200.00	1,200.00	1,200.00	1,320.00	1,230.00
(ii)	Glazed Tiles											
(a)	Ocean Blue	.. .. ..	1,700.01	2,333.33	2,625.00	2,666.67	2,608.50	3,000.00	3,000.00	4,166.67	4,166.67	3,583.33
(b)	Snow White	.. .. ..	1,500.00	1,687.50	2,479.17	2,500.00	2,583.34	3,000.00	3,000.00	3,750.00	3,750.00	3,375.00
X. Timber :												
(a)	Kaimmarudhu (Country wood) :											
(i)	100 × 75 × 360 mm	.. .. per Sq. Mt.	1,154.80	2,244.37	2,472.05	2,542.68	2,763.40	4,061.23	4,590.95	4,944.10	5,050.04	4,661.58
(ii)	150 × 60 × 3600 mm	.. .. ..	1,154.80	2,698.89	2,695.67	2,542.68	2,763.40	4,061.23	4,590.95	4,944.10	5,050.04	4,661.58
(b)	Batesna Teak :											
(i)	100 × 75 × 3600 mm	.. .. ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	8,828.75	9,711.62	9,270.18
(ii)	150 × 60 × 3600 mm	.. .. ..	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	8,828.75	9,711.62	9,270.18
XI. PAINTS AND VARNISHES :												
(a)	Enamel Paint :											
(i)	I.C.I. Deluxe	.. .. Litre	32.03	35.79	39.14	43.35	46.87	47.38	47.38	47.38	45.32	46.86
(ii)	Asan G.P.	.. .. ..	24.20	24.77	28.84	32.70	35.54	36.05	36.05	34.35	34.34	35.20
(b)	Varnish Paint—Carbon	.. .. ..	13.93	15.45	16.99	18.54	18.54	18.54	18.54	18.54	22.66	19.57

9.1 Average prices Building Materials in Pondicherry—Concl'd

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
(c)	Varnish—Bharat Copal	.. Litre	14.24	17.51	20.97	21.64	29.36	30.90	30.90	30.90	26.78	29.87
(d)	Turpentine—Excl	.. ..	5.03	6.14	7.73	7.84	8.24	8.24	8.24	8.24	7.21	7.98
(e)	Distemper—Tensolve (W.B.)	.. 1* Kg. Pkt.	6.96	6.18	9.01	12.88	15.45	N.S.	N.S.	18.24	27.66	12.72
	.. (O.B.)	.. 5 Kg. Pkt.	63.86	63.60	69.27	70.87	71.07	N.S.	34.00	80.87	81.62	65.50
(f)	Cement Paint—Supercem	.. ..	43.26	46.87	53.64	61.92	71.75	73.00	73.00	75.19	74.16	73.84
XII. GLASS .												
	(i)	3.00 mm thickness	.. Sq. Mt.	37.67	38.75	49.73	53.82	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20	59.20
	(ii)	6.30 mm thickness	.. ..	74.84	73.98	87.46	102.26	107.64	113.02	113.02	102.26	107.64
XIII. SANITARY WARES :												
(a) Snow White Pipe :												
	(i)	100 mm Dia.X610 mm long	.. Each	4.32	5.09	8.24	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	9.80	10.80
	(ii)	150 mm Dia.X600 mm long	.. ..	7.21	5.80	11.59	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.48	16.75
(b) A.C. Pipe :												
	(i)	100 mm Dia.X3000 mm long	.. ..	26.28	22.79	26.27	27.00	35.00	36.00	36.00	37.08	36.54
	(ii)	150 mm Dia X3000 mm. long	.. ..	37.08	43.65	46.87	47.00	51.25	52.00	52.00	72.10	62.05
(c) Sink without fittings												
	Tap 1 1/2"	.. ..	.. Each	153.70	197.17	218.88	210.00	210.00	210.00	210.00	200.85	205.42
	Tap 1"	.. ..	.. ..	46.35	41.72	26.45	17.00	18.00	18.00	18.00	19.57	18.71
	Waste 1 1/2"	.. ..	.. ..	9.27	13.33	12.88	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.45	15.22
	Bracket	.. ..	.. ..	10.30	15.07	12.18	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	15.45	16.04
	Sink with fittings	.. ..	.. ..	219.62	266.28	272.88	254.00	255.00	255.00	255.00	251.32	255.48

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

9.2 Average wages of Building Labour

Centre : PONDICHERRY

(In Rupees)

Sl. No.	Category of workers	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983				Average 1983	
							Quarter ending					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	31-3-83	30-6-83	30-9-83	31-12-83	(11)	(12)
I. MASON :												
	Grade I	12.00	12.50	15.50	16.75	20.00	22.00	22.00	22.00	25.00	22.75	22.75
	Grade II	11.00	11.50	13.63	14.25	17.50	20.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	20.50	20.50
II. CARPENTER :												
	Grade I	11.00	11.75	14.50	15.75	17.75	20.00	20.00	20.00	22.00	20.50	20.50
	Grade II	10.00	12.25	13.50	16.25	16.25	18.00	18.00	18.00	20.00	18.50	18.50
III. UNSKILLED WORKERS :												
	Male	6.00	6.25	7.75	8.75	10.75	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.00
	Female	4.75	5.00	5.50	6.38	7.00	8.00	8.50	8.50	9.00	8.50	8.50

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

The Indian Companies Act, 1913 was extended to Pondicherry on 1st November, 1954. There upon it was replaced by the Indian Companies Act, 1956 with effect from 1-10-1963 and from that date all existing companies whose liabilities were limited, were governed by this Act.

TABLE 10.1 : Gives the number and capital position of all the Joint Stock Companies both public and private, as on 31st March 1981, 1982 and 1983.

TABLE 10.2 : Gives a list of public companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1983.

TABLE 10.3 : Gives a list of private companies and their capital position as on 31st March 1983.

The individual classification adopted by the Government of India has been adhered to throughout this section.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.1 Joint Stock Companies at work-- All Companies

Industrial Classification	As on 31st March 1981				As on 31st March 1982				As on 31st March 1983			
	No. of Compa- nies	Capital in lakhs of rupees			No. of Compa- nies	Capital in lakhs of rupees			No. of Compa- nies	Capital in lakhs of rupees		
		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up		Autho- rised	Subs- cribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1 Agriculture and allied Services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 Mining and quarrying	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 Processing and Manufacture of foodstuff, Textiles, etc	18	620.00	306.59	106.34	17	670.00	306.59	306.34	25	742	306.36	306.41
4 Processing and Manufacture of Metals and Chemicals, etc	26	401.49	21.12	28.27	31	433.49	22.12	19.87	21	305	6.67	5.67
5 Processing and Manufacture, not elsewhere classified	12	231.00	4.50	4.50	19	442.50	4.50	4.50	46	721.49	18.87	16.70
6 Construction and utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 Commerce (Trade and Finance)	38	288.66	45.82	45.32	33	287.47	46.22	44.92	30	286.07	44.62	44.32
8 Transport, Communication and Storage	6	9.99	4.16	4.16	6	11.00	4.55	4.55	7	24.99	4.16	4.16
9 Community and business services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 Personal and other services	5	31.00	3.42	3.42	5	46.00	1.72	1.72	8	131.00	1.72	1.72
11 Section 25—Licensed company	1	5.00	0.22	0.22	1	5.00	0.22	0.22	1	5.00	0.22	0.22
Total	106	1,581.14	385.83	392.83	112	1,895.46	385.92	382.12	138	2,215.55	382.82	379.20

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10 JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.2 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	Date of registration	(Public Companies)		
			Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
(1)	(2)	(3)	Authorised (4)	Subscribed (5)	Paid-up (6)
I. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF FOODS, DUFFS, FEATHERS, ETC.					
1.	Sri Bharathi Mills, Pondicherry	25-3-49	50.00	21.00	21.00
2.	Anglo French Textiles Ltd. Pondicherry	19-3-51	100.00	63.00	63.00
3.	Pondicherry Brewery Company Ltd. Pondicherry	8-7-71	40.00	0.07	...
4.	Sterator and chemicals (India) Ltd.	3-9-75	5.00	2.50	2.50
5.	South India Oil Company Ltd.	17-2-76	20.00	0.18	0.18
6.	Sica Breweries Ltd.	28-2-78	80.00	62.11	62.11
	Total		295.00	148.86	148.86
II. MANUFACTURE OF CHEMICAL PRODUCTS :					
1.	The Ganga varnishes and chemicals Industries	22-12-75	10.00	2.47	2.47
III. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING (Not elsewhere classified)					
1.	Sri Meenatchi Paper Mills	30-12-75	50.00	0.30	0.30
IV. COMMERCE (Trade and Finance) :					
1.	Best and Company Ltd.	28-12-78	4.00	4.00	4.00
	Grand Total		359.00	155.63	155.63

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983

(Private Sector)

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	Date of registration	Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. AGRICULTURE AND ALLIED ACTIVITIES :					
II PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF FOODSTUFFS, TEXTILES, ETC.					
1.	Establishment textiles Mudaliarpeth Private Limited Pondicherry	11-2-30	6.00	6.00	6.00
2.	New Horizon Sugar Mills Private Limited, Pondicherry.	11-1-57	200.00	25.30	25.30
3.	Cauvery Textiles Private Limited, Pondicherry	21-3-58	5.00	2.00	2.00
4.	Pondicherry Textiles (P) Limited, Pondicherry	7-9-60	5.00	0.50	0.35
5.	Aurofood Private Limited, Pondicherry	16-11-64	100.00	97.10	97.10
6.	Khoday Breweries Private Limited, Pondicherry	25-8-66	20.00	0.06	0.06
7.	Pondicherry Distilleries Limited, Pondicherry	4-11-71	5.00	25.00	25.00
8.	Cointex and Co. (P) Limited, Pondicherry	11-12-73	4.00	1.44	1.44
9.	The Flavorles India (P) Limited, Pondicherry	26-3-73	10.00	0.30	0.30
10.	Pondicherry Extraction Industries (P) Limited	21-1-78	10.00	N.A.	N.A.
11.	Laxmi Oil Mills (P) Limited	18-9-78	10.00	—	—
12.	Indian Cashews Industries Private Limited	5-3-81	5.00	—	—
13.	Valavan Spinning Mills (P) Limited, Co. No. 1747	29-12-80	10.00	—	—
14.	Lakshmi Saraswathi Spinning Mills (P) Ltd. Co. No. 176	19-2-81	10.00	—	—
15.	Tanmac Industries Private Limited. Co. No. 173	20-11-80	10.00	—	—
16.	Sharda Electrical Industries Private Limited	21-10-81	1.00	—	—
17.	Thirupathi Wires and cables (P) Limited	5-2-81	15.00	—	—
18.	OM Sakthi chemicals (P) Limited	11-3-82	6.00	—	—
19.	Deetech Engineering (P) Limited	28-3-82	15.00	—	—
Total			447.00	157.70	157.55

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983 (Contd.)

(Private Sector)

Sl. No.	Industrial classification	Date of registration	Capital in lakhs of Rupees		
			Authorised	Subscribed	Paid-up
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING OF METALS AND CHEMICALS, ETC.					
1.	Almis Pharma Private Limited	16-6-66	2.00	0.41	0.41
2.	Pondy Foam Private Limited	1-7-70	4.00	1.00	1.00
3.	Sri Halaji Salt and Marine Chemical Industries (P) Limited	12-2-71	3.00	1.88	1.88
4.	East Coast Conductors (P) Limited	10-4-72	2.50	2.50	0.25
5.	Tenby India(P) Limited	17-9-72	50.00	10.00	10.00
6.	Tritrono Industries Private Limited	22-7-75	2.50	0.07	0.02
7.	Technochem Product (P) Limited	23-4-76	2.00	1.50	1.50
8.	Indane (P) Limited	28-10-76	2.00	0.02	0.02
9.	Farm Minerals and Chemicals (P) Limited	17-7-76	3.00	0.10	0.10
10.	Malolan Chemicals Private Limited	5-1-77	50.00	0.02	0.02
11.	Mirachem Private Limited	30-4-77	2.00	0.20	0.20
12.	Chemical Drugs and Canning Private Limited	17-2-77	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
13.	M. O. Hasan Kuthoos Maricar Private Limited	1-6-78	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
14.	Triveni Metals and Alloys Limited	1-6-78	10.00	N.A.	N.A.
15.	Evergreen Tube Wells Private Limited	8-6-78	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
16.	S.S. Thirupathi Nadar and Co. Detergents Private Limited	14-6-78	5.00*	N.A.	M.A.
17.	Kerni Lamps Private Limited	7-2-79	5.00	N.A.	N.A.
18.	Matri Investments Private Limited	23-6-78	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
19.	Auroville Electronics and Chemicals Limited	15-6-63	200.00	1.00	1.00
20.	Xalco (P) Ltd.	4-7-79	2.01	--	--
21.	Dharshan Foams Private Ltd.	7-6-79	5.00	--	--
22.	Pondy Steels (P) Ltd.	26-7-79	2.00	--	--
23.	Allied Chemicals Industries (P) Ltd	19-9-79	2.50	--	--
24.	Pondicherry Rolling Mills (P) Ltd.	3-12-80	20.00	--	--
25.	Pratib International (P) Ltd. Co. No. 171	12-8-80	0.99	--	--
26.	Kemas Private Limited	7-4-81	5.00	--	--
27.	Stains Private Limited	18-4-81	10.00	--	--

10. JOINTSTOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983 --(contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
28.	Kovan Hoses Private Limited	17-9-81	3.00	—	—
29.	Hartin Poly Industries (P) Limited	5-11-81	2.00	—	—
30.	United Tiles and Ceramics (P) Limited	6-1-82	5.00	—	—
31.	Vinbe Murrum Laboratories (P) Limited	19-2-82	2.00	—	—
32.	Mini Engineering Ancillary Products Private Limited	25-5-82	5.00	—	—
33.	Jayakumar Chemicals Private Limited	7-8-82	5.00	—	—
34.	Chudiwala Steels Limited	20-8-82	150.00	—	—
35.	Hamidu Gem Cutting Factory Private Limited	23-9-82	20.00	—	—
36.	Pondicherry Alginates and Allied Products Private Limited	11-10-82	10.00	—	—
37.	Universal Insulators Private Limited	26-11-82	20.00	—	—
38.	Pondicherry Electronics Limited	7-12-82	3.00	—	—
39.	Syncaps Private Limited	23-12-82	5.00	—	—
40.	Padma Chemicals Private Limited	27-12-82	10.00	—	—
41.	Superfine Circuits Private Limited	12-1-83	5.00	—	—
42.	Omee Electronics Private Limited	28-1-83	20.00	—	—
43.	Pondicherry Steel Castings Private Limited	16-2-83	10.00	—	—
44.	Shree Yanam Steels Private Limited	15-3-83	5.00	—	—
45.	Sonic Silicates Private Limited	4-9-82	5.00	—	—
	Total		671.49	18.57	16.40

IV. PROCESSING AND MANUFACTURING (Not elsewhere classified)

1.	South Arcot Electrical and chemicals	20-10-66	4.00	2.61	2.61
2.	Pondy Quarters Private Limited	18-5-73	1.00	—	—
3.	Poly India (P) Limited	15-3-74	2.00	1.00	—
4.	Aumag (P) Limited	15-11-74	125.00	0.02	0.02
5.	Ratna Packaging Complex (P) Limited	30-4-75	1.50	0.57	0.57
6.	East Coast Met caps Private Limited	2-1-78	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
7.	Pondy Cement (P) Limited	7-4-79	10.00	—	—
8.	Quilrhiya chemical process products (P) Limited	12-9-79	1.50	—	—
9.	Chakkappam cements (P) Limited	4-1-80	25.00	—	—
10.	Anbu Pulp products (P) Limited	12-8-80	5.00	—	—
11.	Ferdous paper (P) Limited	9-10-80	5.00	—	—
12.	Yanam papers Limited	16-3-82	15.00	—	—

10. JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1983 - (contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
13.	Pondicherry Straw Board Mills Private Ltd.	28-1-82	20.00	---	---
14.	Windwords Papers Private Limited	6-7-82	5.00	---	---
15.	Michael Marines Private Limited	6-9-82	5.00	---	---
16.	General Opticas (Asia) Limited	8-10-82	30.00	---	---
17.	Puduvai Brick Makers (Private) Limited	2-11-82	10.00	---	---
18.	Goodluck Flush Doors Private Limited	20-11-82	5.00	---	---
19.	Golden Paper and Board Mills Private Limited	15-2-83	15.00	---	---
20.	Earnest Deco Pack Industries Private Limited	15-3-83	10.00	---	---
	Total		295.00	4.20	3.20

COMMERCIAL AND TRADE :

1.	Hindustan Brothers Private Limited	29-5-51	25.00	1.00	1.00
2.	Sankar Corporation (P) Limited	11-3-59	0.20	0.10	0.10
3.	Manoranjan Ganguli and Sons (P) Limited	27-6-60	1.00	0.70	0.70
4.	V.K. Corporation (P) Limited	14-3-63	0.20	0.03	0.03
5.	Danalakshmi Chit Fund (P) Ltd.	17-1-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
6.	Karunymurthy Chit Fund & Finance (P) Ltd.	5-9-64	0.20	0.12	0.12
7.	Regina Chit Fund and Private Finance Ltd.	10-11-64	0.02	0.02	0.02
8.	Chokkanathan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	24-4-65	0.20	0.20	0.20
9.	W.G. Finance (P) Ltd.	8-3-66	1.00	0.48	0.48
10.	Azure Agents and Finance (P) Ltd.	31-10-66	0.30	0.16	0.10
11.	Motherland Finance (P) Ltd.	31-11-66	1.00	0.15	0.15
12.	Pondy A.K.V Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	7-12-67	0.10	0.05	0.05
13.	Valluvar Semippupannai (P) Ltd.	15-4-63	0.20	0.09	0.09
14.	Malaimagal Funds (P) Ltd	2-5-68	0.30	0.03	0.03
15.	Selvamurugan Chit Fund (P) Limited	2-2-69	0.20	0.03	0.03
16.	Sri Sarathi Chit Fund and Finance (P) Limited	13-3-70	0.30	0.08	0.08
17.	Velmurugan Chit Fund and Finance (P) Limited	17-7-70	0.25	0.15	0.15
18.	Merrit Chit Fund Private Limited	2-7-71	0.20	0.04	N.A.
19.	Selvaganapathy Chit Fund and Finance (P) Ltd.	6-3-73	0.50	0.20	N.A.
20.	PIPDI Ltd.	17-4-74	200.00	28.83	28.83
21.	Commerce under Sri Aurobindo Guidance (P) Ltd.	1-10-74	5.00	1.20	1.20
22.	Arumugam Chit Fund (P) Limited	11-11-74	1.00	0.15	0.15
23.	Mother's Commerce Company (P) Limited	12-8-75	7.50	0.10	0.10
24.	Kamala Finance (P) Limited	31-5-76	0.20	0.10	0.10

10 JOINT STOCK COMPANIES

10.3 Joint Stock Companies at work as on 31st March 1984—(conold.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
25.	Coromandal Sea Food (P) Limited	24-9-77	20.00	6.47	6.47
26.	Kalpal Private Ltd	1-10-77	1.00	0.02	0.02
27.	Star Agencies and Clit Fund (P) Ltd.	6-10-79	5.00	—	—
28.	Pondicherry Credit and Investment Company (P) Limited	23-7-79	10.00	—	—
29.	M.A. Patel and Sons Private Limited	16-12-81	1.00	—	—
	Total		282.07	40.62	40.62
VI. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :					
1.	Pondy Transport Co (P) Limited	4-1-60	2.00	2.00	2.00
2.	Sri Siva Subramanian Transport (P) Limited	25-3-61	2.00	1.05	1.05
3.	Karaikal Transport (P) Limited	24-8-61	0.99	0.36	0.36
4.	M.G. Gramani Transport (P) Limited	15-5-62	1.00	0.75	0.75
5.	Lakshmi Carrier (P) Limited	17-12-77	1.00	N.A.	N.A.
6.	Crystal Transport (P) Limited	8-6-78	3.00	—	—
7.	Deep Sea Trawlers (P) Limited	4-4-81	15.00	—	—
	Total		24.99	4.16	4.16
VII. PERSONAL AND OTHER SERVICES :					
1.	Pondy Hoteliers and Merchants Private Limited	4-10-71	5.00	1.70	1.70
2.	SAB Hotel (P) Limited	21-3-75	1.00	0.02	0.02
3.	Bellevue Hotel (P) Limited	26-6-78	15.00	—	—
4.	Ram International Hotels (P) Ltd Co.No. 178	20-3-81	8.00	—	—
5.	Chudivala Hotels Private Ltd.	10-7-81	20.00	—	—
6.	Hotel Quality Private Ltd.	19-2-82	2.00	—	—
7.	Hotel Mass Private Ltd	30-4-82	30.00	—	—
8.	Pondy Sri Chankya Hotel Private Limited	13-8-65	50.00	—	—
	Total		131.00	1.72	1.72
VIII. SECTION 25—LICENCES COMPANY PROCESSING (NOT ELSEWHERE CLASSIFIED):					
1.	Aurobindo Book Distribution Agency	27-3-65	5.00	0.22	0.22
	Total		5.00	0.22	0.22

Source : Office of the Registrar of Companies, Pondicherry.

11. PRICES

Wholesale and retail prices are collected every Friday from Pondicherry and Karaikal markets. In Pondicherry market 60 quotations are collected for 40 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 69 quotations for 51 commodities in the case of retail prices. In Karaikal market 66 quotations are collected for 36 commodities in respect of wholesale prices and 76 quotations for 40 commodities in the case of retail prices. The wholesale prices quotations related to the modal prices (i.e) the price at which most of the transactions take place. They relate to the actual transactions, nominal quotations are being avoided.

TABLE 11.1 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the year 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.2 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Pondicherry for the years 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983. Retail prices are in rupees per Kilogram except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.3 : Gives wholesale prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the years 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983. Wholesale prices are in rupees per quintal except where otherwise stated.

TABLE 11.4 : Gives retail prices (average of weekly quotations) in Karaikal for the year 1979-80 to 1982-83 and monthly figures from April 1982 to March 1983.

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS														
		Paddy							Boiled Rice							
		Fine			Medium			Coarse	Fine			Medium			Coarse	
		Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	T.K.M. 9	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Coimba- tore Samba	Manila	Vaigai	T.K.M. 9	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)		
1979-80	Average	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		128.69	135.18	119.20	109.44	110.46	111.20	118.20	207.04	211.06	190.94	165.25	181.70	176.66	184.44	
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		149.86	159.74	148.63	134.14	129.86	132.28	126.77	248.04	258.00	232.35	211.05	202.21	208.44	215.17	
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		177.52	190.17	175.62	155.68	158.25	159.02	142.23	315.79	316.25	284.88	265.27	267.36	264.55	255.71	
1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		173.07	191.36	176.63	134.13	143.02	150.21	139.69	308.81	337.31	295.23	228.80	281.74	270.60	261.40	
April	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		144.09	167.64	144.01	138.13	N.S.	138.04	134.87	265.00	295.00	239.00	219.00	265.00	N.S.	235.00	
May	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		131.07	162.24	142.97	122.60	121.47	125.87	116.30	265.00	295.00	240.00	225.00	N.S.	N.S.	235.00	
June	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		160.00	169.00	148.50	N.S.	112.47	130.68	113.33	262.50	297.50	246.25	225.00	N.S.	210.00	235.00	
July	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		156.85	186.35	166.00	141.67	157.33	152.45	129.20	270.00	309.00	260.00	220.00	N.S.	223.00	229.00	
August	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		165.27	172.97	162.10	N.S.	N.S.	149.80	141.44	290.00	310.00	261.25	N.S.	246.67	236.67	235.00	
September	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		159.73	183.27	160.13	N.S.	131.27	143.00	133.73	285.00	315.00	272.50	255.00	245.00	245.00	230.00	
October	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		183.74	204.00	171.28	N.S.	157.33	150.91	141.94	297.00	325.00	225.00	N.S.	251.00	245.00	229.00	
November	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		194.14	205.73	195.50	N.S.	178.27	179.40	159.24	317.50	355.00	325.00	N.S.	287.50	295.00	275.00	
December	1982	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		195.47	191.57	194.00	N.S.	N.S.	181.74	165.65	335.00	355.00	325.00	N.S.	295.00	295.00	275.00	
January	1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		N.S.	204.47	198.27	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	161.20	340.00	355.00	325.00	N.S.	297.50	297.50	275.00	
February	1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		220.13	257.67	243.40	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	376.25	428.75	398.75	N.S.	366.25	388.25	333.75	
March	1983	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
		193.33	N.S.	193.33	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	402.50	407.50	375.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	350.00	

11. 1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(in Rupees)

Year and month	CEREALS (Contd.)										PULSES						SUGAR AND GUR		
	Raw Rice			Cumbu T.V.	Ragi	Black- gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhal	Redgram dhal	Sugar		Cane Jaggery Isor	Palm Jaggery					
	Fine		Medium								Open market	Control							
	Kunhirai- val Samba	Ponni i.R. 20	Manila																
(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)				
1979-80	Average	211.02	217.40	195.75	177.50	107.53	105.75	286.57	373.44	277.51	289.86	480.71	346.92	280.00	275.61	325.45			
1980-81	..	252.13	266.38	237.48	—	140.89	135.54	276.45	355.83	399.00	462.73	480.37	681.48	301.67	425.16	473.42			
1981-82	..	351.52	320.56	292.38	277.29	136.99	167.49	281.97	385.42	459.26	479.96	537.27	613.03	350.63	350.21	529.58			
1982-83	..	297.20	343.65	309.92	285.47	130.22	171.48	361.71	415.46	353.15	367.15	596.75	459.00	363.33	247.86	363.38			
April	1982	275.00	305.00	275.00	265.00	111.76	148.89	290.94	475.00	320.00	372.00	530.00	525.00	360.00	200.00	320.00			
May	1982	275.00	305.00	275.00	245.00	111.76	143.05	285.90	395.00	320.00	356.25	527.50	540.00	360.00	200.00	320.00			
June	1982	270.00	307.50	270.00	246.25	105.88	147.22	375.70	380.00	342.50	377.50	520.00	528.00	360.00	237.50	320.00			
July	1982	272.50	315.00	270.00	N.S.	105.88	161.11	424.70	400.00	374.00	368.00	561.00	517.80	360.00	250.00	320.00			
August	1982	290.00	317.50	268.75	N.S.	105.88	161.11	518.45	350.00	360.00	400.00	630.50	484.25	360.00	250.00	320.00			
September	1982	287.50	325.00	275.00	255.00	107.35	159.17	402.93	350.00	373.75	387.50	630.00	423.00	360.00	255.12	360.00			
October	1982	297.00	335.00	279.00	N.S.	105.88	168.89	302.03	350.00	340.00	375.00	640.00	399.00	360.00	250.00	350.00			
November	1982	335.00	360.00	330.00	295.00	130.00	177.50	331.15	400.00	340.00	375.00	640.00	407.50	360.00	306.25	397.50			
December	1982	335.00	355.00	335.00	305.00	130.00	180.00	328.03	468.00	380.00	367.00	640.00	393.40	370.00	265.00	408.00			
January	1983	335.00	362.50	332.50	306.25	152.50	197.50	364.20	480.00	390.00	365.00	640.00	405.00	370.00	250.00	400.00			
February	1983	N.S.	428.75	416.25	366.25	207.50	200.00	342.08	450.00	370.00	342.50	600.00	440.00	370.00	250.00	415.00			
March	1983	N.S.	407.50	392.50	N.S.	188.24	213.33	374.00	487.50	327.50	320.00	600.00	445.00	370.00	262.50	430.00			

11. PRICES

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES											OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES				
	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic	Pepper	Turmeric (Curry)	Areca- nuts (Pheton)	Coriander	Cummin seeds	Poppy seeds	Salt	Ground- nuts (Kernels)	Gingelly seeds	Coconuts (1000)	Mustard
	Ramnad	Sannam	I sort	II sort												
(1)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)
1979-80 Average	649.71	745.97	499.44	426.38	321.19	2,100.00	585.83	1,981.25	314.40	1,814.58	862.50	10.76	379.57	466.46	814.79	480.00
1980-81	614.90	701.15	741.98	685.21	275.25	1,875.25	507.67	2,340.00	557.49	1,850.00	991.67	10.46	469.60	554.63	913.54	545.92
1981-82	1,231.67	1,269.58	764.54	621.88	382.21	1,875.42	502.33	2,804.17	718.07	1,812.50	1,297.92	16.33	567.81	600.49	1,053.96	650.63
1982-83	918.75	886.46	837.08	654.77	533.13	1,916.67	614.58	2,976.04	620.31	2,452.08	1,908.33	21.33	541.33	637.79	991.67	624.58
April 1982	1,000.00	1,000.00	710.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	600.00	1,800.00	1,200.00	21.33	459.95	681.23	1,000.00	600.00
May 1982	1,000.00	1,000.00	710.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	600.00	2,325.00	1,200.00	21.33	497.41	653.35	1,000.00	600.00
June 1982	900.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	525.00	2,500.00	1,200.00	21.33	506.54	598.06	1,000.00	600.00
July 1982	900.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	420.00	1,900.00	500.00	3,000.00	525.00	2,800.00	1,600.00	21.33	572.98	576.18	900.00	600.00
August 1982	900.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	587.50	1,900.00	537.50	3,000.00	612.50	2,800.00	1,900.00	21.33	569.97	509.03	1,000.00	600.00
September 1982	925.00	887.50	900.00	650.00	590.00	1,950.00	650.00	3,000.00	675.00	2,800.00	2,200.00	21.33	576.04	598.69	1,000.00	625.00
October 1982	950.00	900.00	900.00	N.S.	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	700.00	2,200.00	2,200.00	21.33	591.93	596.13	1,000.00	650.00
November 1982	950.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	700.00	2,500.00	2,200.00	21.33	501.59	613.75	1,000.00	650.00
December 1982	950.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	700.00	2,600.00	2,200.00	21.33	562.50	576.76	1,000.00	650.00
January 1983	950.00	900.00	900.00	650.00	580.00	2,000.00	650.00	3,000.00	625.00	2,600.00	2,200.00	21.33	581.53	719.88	1,000.00	650.00
February 1983	825.00	775.00	725.00	702.50	570.00	1,850.00	587.50	2,712.50	581.25	2,300.00	2,200.00	21.33	561.22	733.07	1,000.00	650.00
March 1983	775.00	675.00	700.00	650.00	550.00	1,700.00	900.00	3,000.00	600.00	2,200.00	2,600.00	21.33	514.35	697.38	1,000.00	620.00

11.1 Wholesale Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES (Contd.)					FRUITS AND VEGETABLES					MISCELLANEOUS				
	Ground nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground nut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake	Plantain hills (100 Nos.)	Potatoes Nilgiris Bangalore Bellary		Onion Dindugal	Vanaspathi	Refined oil	Cement (Dalmia)	Kerosene (18.5 litres)	Matches (Two 5 Gross)	
	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	60	61
1979-80 Average	933.50	976.25	1,385.89	134.22	195.83	27.58	147.46	107.53	152.49	156.44	1,119.10	1,109.25	51.00	27.49	69.75
1980-81	1,120.57	1,166.38	1,796.44	158.14	237.97	29.88	218.07	185.19	85.29	99.91	1,204.77	1,283.28	53.65	29.02	76.42
1981-82	1,367.65	1,281.29	1,589.31	194.89	235.35	30.00	186.09	149.72	160.82	112.83	1,357.52	1,590.92	60.96	32.99	82.67
1982-83	1,343.04	1,355.42	1,810.70	196.19	214.77	37.40	205.97	175.93	121.54	152.56	1,430.74	1,565.44	139.25	33.40	80.00
April 1982	1,188.00	1,394.00	1,400.00	182.00	238.00	30.00	N.S.	123.56	100.00	150.00	1,395.76	1,435.03	138.00	33.89	80.00
May 1982	1,160.00	1,387.50	1,400.00	180.00	240.00	30.00	N.S.	148.89	96.43	169.05	1,395.76	1,361.78	138.00	33.30	80.00
June 1982	1,342.50	1,277.50	1,691.67	200.00	250.00	30.00	N.S.	190.56	125.00	320.00	1,395.76	1,600.00	138.00	33.30	80.00
July 1982	1,328.00	1,254.00	1,686.67	180.00	233.33	30.00	211.11	213.34	126.27	182.86	1,395.76	1,562.33	138.00	33.30	80.00
August 1982	1,347.50	1,277.50	1,666.67	180.00	233.33	28.75	186.11	144.44	119.64	130.36	1,395.76	1,562.63	138.00	33.30	80.00
September 1982	1,320.00	1,305.00	1,741.67	193.57	220.83	45.00	158.34	N.S.	103.93	108.93	1,395.76	1,606.58	122.00	33.30	80.00
October 1982	1,386.00	1,334.00	1,766.67	257.14	208.33	45.00	200.00	184.44	127.14	148.00	1,395.76	1,556.58	122.00	33.30	80.00
November 1982	1,420.00	1,335.00	1,983.34	257.14	208.33	45.00	277.78	222.22	150.00	N.S.	1,455.15	1,582.10	N.S.	33.30	80.00
December 1982	1,432.00	1,348.00	2,100.00	197.14	208.33	45.00	208.89	N.S.	124.29	152.86	1,469.09	1,637.67	N.S.	33.30	80.00
January 1983	1,452.50	1,445.00	2,250.00	138.00	125.00	40.00	194.45	N.S.	150.00	139.28	1,595.45	1,666.67	N.S.	33.30	80.00
February 1983	1,412.50	1,455.00	2,016.67	197.14	178.57	40.00	211.11	N.S.	125.79	94.64	1,465.15	1,640.00	N.S.	33.30	80.00
March 1983	1,327.50	1,452.50	2,025.00	192.14	233.22	40.00	N.S.	180.56	108.93	82.14	1,413.7	1,573.92	180.00	33.58	80.00

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry

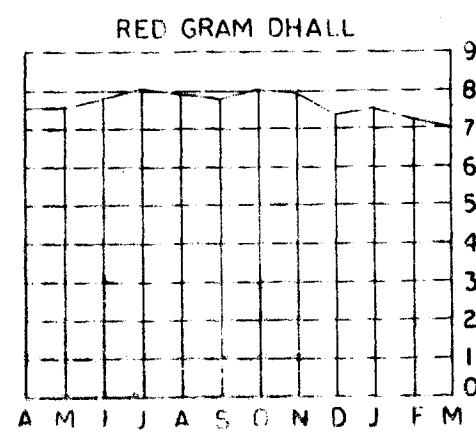
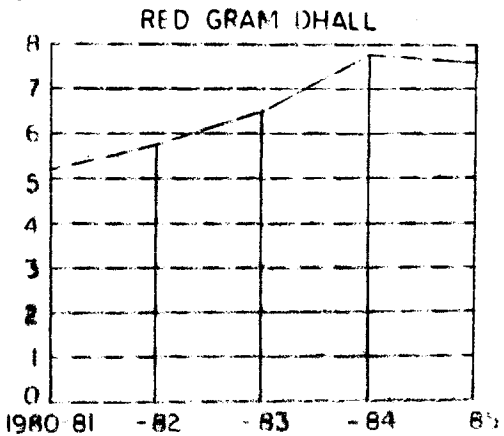
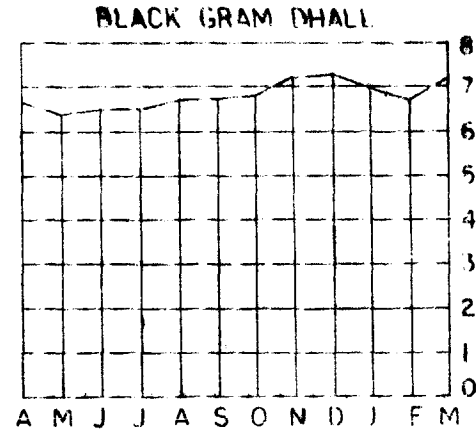
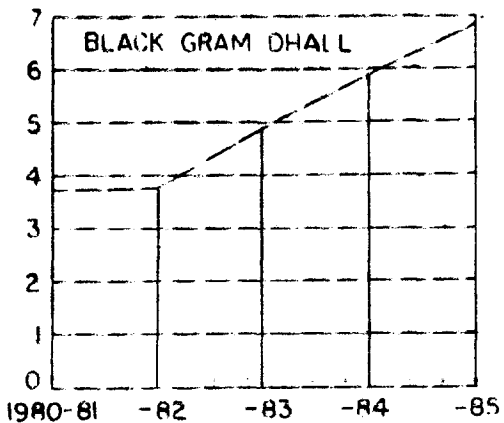
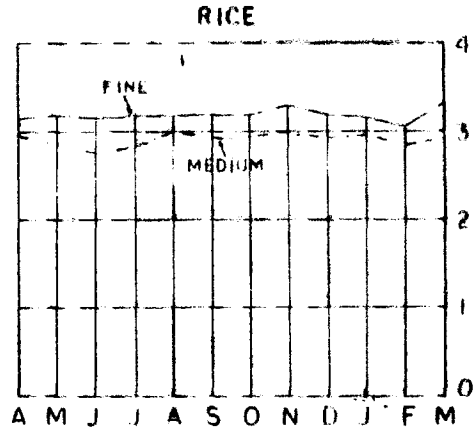
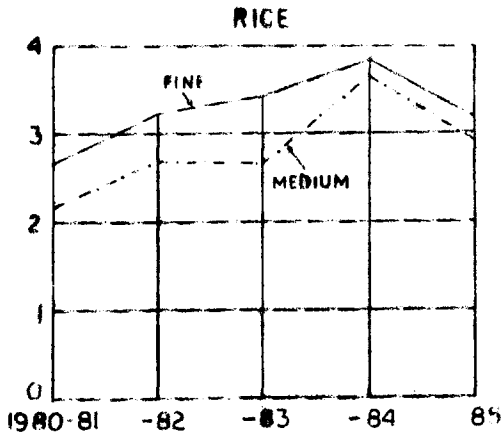
(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS															
		Boiled rice									Raw rice						
		Fine			Medium			Coarse			Fine			Cumbu Traditional variety	Ragi	Pulses Black- gram	
		Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	Culture	Karthigai Samba	Coimba- lore Samba	Vaigai	Manila	TKM 9	Kuthirai- val Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1979-80	Average	..	2.18	2.22	2.01	1.98	2.03	1.71	—	1.92	1.95	2.21	2.28	2.07	1.20	1.17	3.75
1980-81	..	..	2.55	2.66	2.40	2.24	2.35	2.22	—	2.11	2.24	2.59	2.74	2.45	1.50	1.49	4.00
1981-82	..	..	3.20	3.23	2.91	—	2.74	2.71	—	2.72	2.61	3.23	3.28	3.00	1.50	1.88	4.00
1982-83	..	..	3.19	3.43	3.02	—	3.04	2.35	2.77	2.87	2.67	3.04	3.49	3.16	1.48	1.86	5.00
April	1982	..	2.70	3.00	2.44	N.S.	N.S.	2.24	N.S.	2.70	2.46	2.80	3.10	2.80	1.30	1.64	4.00
May	1982	..	2.73	3.00	2.50	N.S.	N.S.	2.30	N.S.	N.S.	2.40	2.80	3.10	2.80	1.30	1.60	4.00
June	1982	..	2.73	3.03	2.53	N.S.	N.S.	2.30	2.15	N.S.	2.40	2.80	3.13	2.80	1.26	1.63	5.00
July	1982	..	2.80	3.14	2.70	N.S.	N.S.	2.30	2.28	N.S.	2.34	2.83	3.20	2.80	1.28	1.70	5.00
August	1982	..	3.00	3.20	2.73	N.S.	2.60	N.S.	2.50	2.57	2.40	3.00	3.28	2.80	1.30	1.73	5.92
September	1982	..	2.90	3.20	2.75	N.S.	2.65	2.60	2.50	2.50	2.33	N.S.	3.30	2.80	1.30	1.79	5.87
October	1982	..	3.02	3.30	2.86	N.S.	2.66	N.S.	2.50	2.56	2.34	3.02	3.40	2.84	1.32	1.80	5.20
November	1982	..	3.23	3.60	3.30	N.S.	3.18	N.S.	3.00	2.93	2.80	3.40	3.65	3.35	1.40	1.88	5.00
December	1982	..	3.40	3.60	3.30	N.S.	3.10	N.S.	3.00	3.00	2.80	3.40	3.60	3.40	1.40	1.90	5.00
January	1983	..	3.45	3.60	3.30	N.S.	3.10	N.S.	3.03	3.03	2.80	3.33	3.68	3.38	1.63	2.10	5.00
February	1983	..	4.30	4.33	4.05	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.93	3.70	3.39	N.S.	4.33	4.20	2.18	2.28	5.00
March	1983	..	4.10	4.15	3.83	N.S.	4.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	3.58	N.S.	4.15	4.00	2.13	2.30	5.00

RETAIL PRICES

RICE & PULSES

RUPEES PER KG



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11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		PULSES †Contd.‡										SUGAR AND GUR					CONDIMENTS AND SPICES						
		Black gram dhal	Green gram	Green gram dhal	Bengal gram	Bengal gram dhal	Red gram dhal I sort	Sugar		Cane Jaggery		Palm jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind		Turmeric						
								C	O.P.	I sort	II sort		Ramnad	Sannam	I sort	II sort	Curry Powder	Curry Powder					
(1)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)						
1979-80	Average	..	..	..	..	..	4.42	4.00	5.30	3.11	3.16	5.21	2.85	3.61	3.03	2.24	3.56	7.52	8.08	5.84	4.89	7.80	10.26
1980-81	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.66	4.00	5.49	4.46	4.97	5.25	3.07	3.25	4.63	—	5.20	7.50	7.55	3.16	7.46	6.17	7.94
1981-82	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.49	4.14	5.38	4.90	5.31	5.82	3.53	6.35	4.02	—	5.83	13.40	13.69	8.22	6.76	6.00	7.04
1982-83	..	..	..	..	..	..	5.81	4.64	5.10	4.05	4.13	6.50	3.68	4.79	2.95	2.45	4.33	11.25	10.50	9.69	8.00	7.44	9.07
April	1982	..	..	..	..	..	4.50	5.10	5.35	4.00	4.22	6.00	3.65	5.45	2.50	N.S.	4.00	12.00	11.00	9.00	8.00	6.00	7.50
May	1982	..	..	..	..	..	4.50	4.38	5.38	4.00	3.95	5.88	3.55	5.61	2.50	N.S.	4.00	12.00	11.00	9.00	8.00	6.00	7.50
June	1982	..	..	..	..	..	5.38	4.00	5.00	4.19	4.13	5.69	3.65	5.48	2.88	N.S.	4.00	10.75	10.75	10.00	8.00	6.00	7.50
July	1982	..	..	..	..	..	5.80	4.50	5.50	4.00	4.10	6.28	3.65	5.35	3.00	N.S.	4.00	11.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	6.00	7.50
August	1982	..	..	..	..	..	7.00	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.50	6.69	3.65	5.09	3.00	N.S.	4.00	11.00	11.00	10.00	8.00	6.50	7.88
September	1982	..	..	..	..	..	6.88	4.00	5.00	4.25	4.38	6.69	3.65	4.43	3.00	N.S.	4.25	11.50	11.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	10.00
October	1982	..	..	..	..	..	6.20	4.00	5.00	4.00	4.25	6.75	3.65	4.19	3.00	2.50	4.00	12.00	11.00	10.00	N.S.	8.00	10.00
November	1982	..	..	..	..	..	5.75	4.50	5.00	4.00	4.25	6.88	3.65	4.24	3.38	2.50	4.63	12.00	11.00	10.00	N.S.	8.00	10.00
December	1982	..	..	..	..	..	5.32	5.30	5.00	4.20	4.35	7.00	3.75	4.18	3.10	2.50	4.70	12.00	11.00	10.00	N.S.	8.00	10.0
January	1983	..	..	..	..	..	6.00	5.50	5.00	4.25	4.00	7.00	3.75	4.30	3.00	2.50	4.50	11.00	10.00	10.00	8.00	8.00	10.00
February	1983	..	..	..	..	..	6.00	5.00	5.00	4.06	3.95	6.63	3.75	4.58	3.00	2.50	4.88	9.75	9.25	9.25	8.00	8.75	10.00
March	1983	5.88	5.38	5.00	3.63	3.83	5.50	3.75	4.63	3.00	2.20	5.00	10.00	9.00	9.00	8.00	10.00	11.00

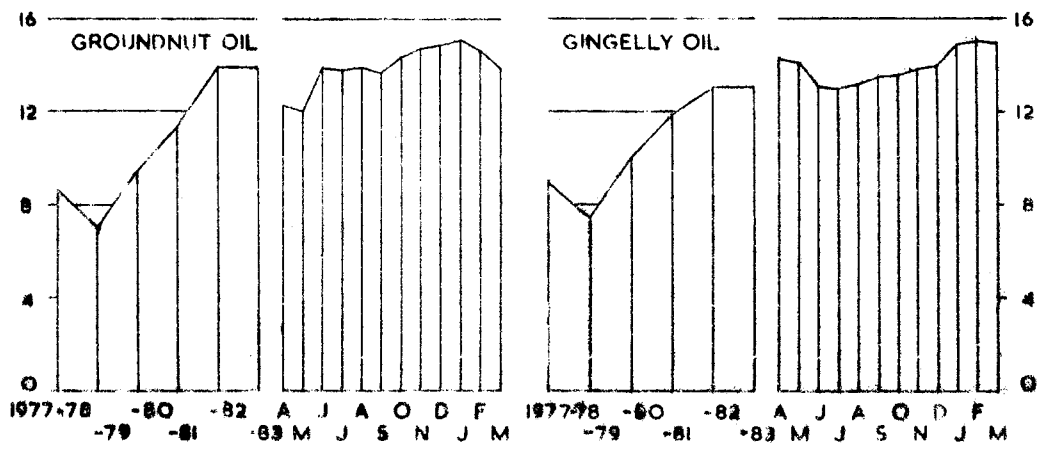
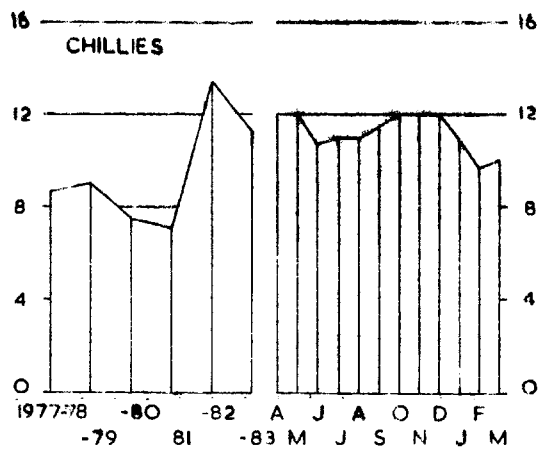
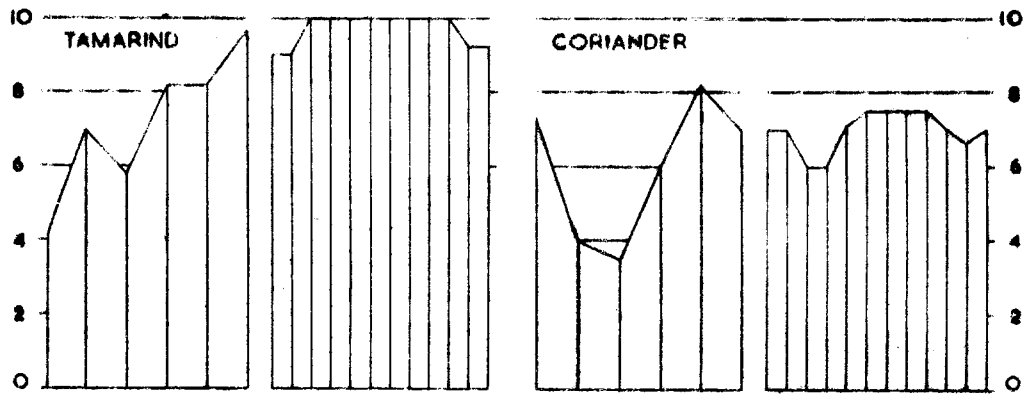
11. PRICES

11. 2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry—Contd.

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		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)									OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES							
Year and month		Garlic	Pepper	Poppy seeds	Cummin seeds	Areca-nuts	Asafoetida	Cardamom	Coriander	Salt (Crystal)	Gingelly seeds	Coconut (Each)	Mustard	Groundnut oil	Gingelly oil	Cocunut oil	Groundnut oil cake	Gingelly oil cake
(1)	(2)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)
1979-80	Average	3.73	22.00	9.74	20.82	21.71	31.50	198.13	3.50	0.16	5.28	1.11	5.50	9.54	9.97	15.42	1.43	1.99
1980-81	"	3.56	20.51	12.63	20.33	25.40	50.81	166.00	6.04	0.16	6.19	1.23	6.28	11.41	11.86	19.73	1.81	2.48
1981-82	"	4.55	20.65	14.92	20.17	30.04	70.83	160.83	8.18	0.21	6.92	1.37	7.01	13.94	13.03	18.81	2.21	2.47
1982-83	"	6.50	20.46	21.75	27.73	31.88	76.88	191.04	6.98	0.25	8.29	1.28	6.77	13.90	13.96	19.92	1.95	2.45
April	1982	5.00	20.00	14.00	20.00	32.00	80.00	170.00	7.00	0.25	7.50	1.25	6.50	12.24	14.26	16.40	1.86	2.56
May	1982	5.00	20.00	14.00	25.25	32.00	80.00	170.00	7.00	0.25	7.50	1.25	6.50	11.98	14.15	16.00	1.80	2.60
June	1982	5.00	20.00	14.00	27.00	32.00	80.00	170.00	6.00	0.25	7.50	1.25	6.50	13.85	13.10	17.75	2.20	2.80
July	1982	5.00	20.00	18.00	30.00	32.00	80.00	170.00	6.00	0.25	9.00	1.25	6.50	13.74	13.00	19.00	1.80	2.50
August	1982	7.00	20.00	21.00	30.00	32.00	80.00	177.50	7.13	0.25	9.00	1.28	6.50	13.88	13.18	18.50	1.80	2.50
September	1982	7.00	20.50	25.00	30.00	32.00	77.50	200.00	7.50	0.25	9.00	1.30	6.75	13.68	13.53	19.35	1.85	2.33
October	1982	7.00	21.00	25.00	28.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	14.34	13.60	19.00	2.00	2.30
November	1982	7.00	21.00	25.00	29.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	14.70	13.85	21.25	2.00	2.30
December	1982	7.00	21.80	25.00	30.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	14.84	13.96	23.00	2.06	2.36
January	1983	7.00	21.00	25.00	30.00	32.00	75.00	200.00	7.00	0.25	8.00	1.30	7.00	15.03	14.90	24.00	2.00	2.30
February	1983	8.50	20.25	25.00	28.50	30.50	75.00	215.00	6.63	0.25	9.00	1.30	7.00	14.63	15.03	22.25	2.00	2.30
March	1983	7.50	20.00	30.00	25.00	32.00	70.00	220.00	7.00	0.25	9.00	1.25	7.00	13.85	14.98	22.50	2.08	2.60

RETAIL PRICES CONDIMENTS & OILS Rs. PER KG



11. PRICES

11.2 Retail Prices in Pondicherry (Contd.)

(In Rupees)

Year and month	FRUITS AND VEGETABLES								MISCELLANEOUS											
	Plan-tain (Hills) Dozen	Potatoes		Onions		Fire-wood (20 Kgs.)	Char-coal (30 Kgs.)	Kero-sene (Lit.)	Petrol (Lit.)	Milk (Lit.)	Mat-ches (we Two) (Each)	Tea Lipton's (500 gms.)	Coffee pow-der Lakshmi (500 gms.)	Vanas-pathi	Re-fined oil	Butter	Ghee	Mut-ton (Hen)	Egg (Each)	
(1)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	(68)	(69)	(70)
1979-80 Average	3.88	1.58	1.37	1.66	1.65	7.55	40.64	1.49	4.21	1.94	2.50	0.12	10.51	8.14	11.91	—	18.32	25.72	15.99	0.39
1980-81	3.01	2.23	2.11	0.95	1.19	8.63	43.00	1.57	5.00	2.25	2.71	0.12	11.08	8.73	13.12	—	21.05	28.85	18.00	0.39
1981-82	4.00	2.02	1.80	1.77	1.64	9.26	44.83	1.79	5.84	2.49	2.89	0.15	11.09	9.06	15.57	—	25.80	36.43	18.00	0.46
1982-83	4.29	2.21	2.04	1.41	2.12	10.00	52.00	1.81	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.11	9.63	16.19	16.41	26.12	38.73	18.57	0.47
April 1982	4.00	1.44	N.S.	1.12	1.80	10.00	52.00	1.83	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	15.50	15.90	26.00	38.40	18.00	0.46
May 1982	4.00	N.S.	2.00	1.20	2.45	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	15.50	15.25	25.75	38.00	18.00	0.46
June 1982	4.00	N.S.	1.90	1.30	3.55	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	15.75	16.00	25.50	38.00	18.00	0.50
July 1982	4.00	2.48	N.S.	1.58	3.00	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	11.25	9.50	16.50	16.00	25.50	38.00	18.00	0.53
August 1982	4.00	2.25	N.S.	1.48	1.90	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.19	9.50	16.50	16.00	25.75	36.00	18.00	0.45
September 1982	4.50	2.10	N.S.	1.43	2.15	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.55	9.50	16.38	16.25	28.00	38.00	18.00	0.41
October 1982	4.50	2.16	N.S.	1.50	2.80	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	9.50	16.50	16.40	29.20	40.40	18.00	0.47
November 1982	4.50	2.85	N.S.	1.60	2.75	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	9.50	16.25	16.75	31.00	41.00	18.00	0.45
December 1982	4.50	2.64	N.S.	1.40	1.88	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	9.50	16.20	16.90	24.00	40.00	18.30	0.50
January 1983	4.50	2.00	N.S.	1.50	1.10	10.00	52.00	1.80	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	10.00	17.00	17.65	24.00	40.00	20.00	0.55
February 1983	4.50	2.00	N.S.	1.48	1.05	10.00	52.00	1.82	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	10.00	16.50	17.38	24.25	39.00	20.00	0.48
March 1983	4.50	N.S.	2.23	1.35	1.00	10.00	52.00	1.82	6.08	2.65	3.00	0.15	12.60	10.00	15.75	16.50	24.50	38.00	20.00	0.42

11. PRICES

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karnataka

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(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS													
		Paddy									Boiled Rice				
		Fine			Medium			Coarse			Fine			Medium	
		Vellai Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	4.D.T.31	Kattai samba	Coimbatore samba	Karuna	T.K.M.9	Mottai kuruvai	Vellai samba	Ponni	I.R.20	4.D.T.31	Kattai samba
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	
1979-80	Average	103.22	111.79	104.49	—	106.90	106.83	98.25	—	—	201.34	192.13	186.35	—	175.38
1980-81	..	140.35	137.25	132.28	—	127.77	127.77	108.92	—	105.42	253.35	232.78	223.92	—	213.66
1981-82	..	139.91	156.19	148.49	—	145.18	145.18	123.72	—	119.96	257.11	273.01	261.73	—	250.55
1982-83	..	137.72	150.16	141.29	131.04	142.73	142.73	—	129.49	—	238.22	263.89	248.00	219.84	238.00
April	1982	131.58	135.09	127.72	N.S.	127.72	127.72	N.S.	125.62	N.S.	238.22	253.33	228.00	199.34	222.67
May	1982	N.S.	143.42	135.09	N.S.	135.09	135.09	N.S.	129.82	N.S.	N.S.	254.33	232.67	204.34	229.33
June	1982	N.S.	146.49	136.84	N.S.	140.35	140.35	N.S.	129.82	N.S.	N.S.	254.33	234.33	202.6	229.33
July	1982	N.S.	148.42	136.84	N.S.	140.35	140.35	N.S.	129.82	N.S.	N.S.	250.66	236.00	211.55	229.33
August	1982	N.S.	149.12	140.35	N.S.	142.98	142.98	N.S.	135.53	N.S.	N.S.	264.33	252.67	N.S.	239.34
September	1982	N.S.	152.04	143.27	136.84	142.98	142.98	N.S.	133.34	N.S.	N.S.	257.67	242.67	N.S.	236.00
October	1982	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	131.78	149.12	149.12	N.S.	127.37	N.S.	N.S.	256.00	242.67	N.S.	229.33
November	1982	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	131.14	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	131.14	N.S.	N.S.	264.54	256.00	249.33	242.67
December	1982	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	124.44	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	123.76	N.S.	N.S.	266.67	N.S.	237.33	N.S.
January	1983	143.86	151.46	142.63	130.99	143.86	143.86	N.S.	128.65	N.S.	N.S.	269.34	252.67	234.33	N.S.
February	1983	N.S.	171.93	164.04	N.S.	160.09	160.09	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	286.00	269.34	N.S.	259.34
March	1983	N.S.	153.51	144.74	N.S.	144.74	144.74	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	289.33	276.00	N.S.	262.67

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	CEREALS (Contd.)												SUGAR AND GUR				
	Boiled Rice (Contd.)						Raw Rice			Black gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram: dhali	Rajigram dhali		Sugar	
	Medium		Coarse		Fine	Medium	Coarse	I sort	II sort					C	O.P.		
	Coimbatore samba	T.K.M.9	Mottai Kuruvai	Vellai samba	A.D.T.31	Kattai samba	Vellai Kuruvai										
(1)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)		
1979-80 Average	175.22	—	—	192.68	—	183.46	150.00	296.25	313.50	269.48	316.46	533.93	—	280.00	361.82		
1980-81	211.10	—	194.66	232.71	—	219.85	—	283.34	—	424.42	507.29	269.15	—	301.67	704.92		
1981-82	246.05	—	—	277.50	—	264.54	—	235.00	310.00	503.33	539.79	603.58	—	345.41	618.95		
1982-83	237.00	217.70	—	288.89	266.41	270.00	—	257.19	240.31	466.87	425.67	708.97	—	354.04	456.75		
April 1982	210.00	173.33	N.S.	280.00	252.50	264.00	N.S.	240.00	230.00	510.00	430.00	588.44	N.S.	353.00	521.00		
May 1982	229.33	204.34	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	258.75	241.25	510.00	430.00	622.22	N.S.	353.00	540.50		
June 1982	229.33	209.34	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	265.00	245.00	480.00	430.00	622.22	N.S.	353.00	525.50		
July 1982	229.33	210.67	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	265.00	245.00	450.00	430.00	622.22	N.S.	353.00	514.00		
August 1982	239.34	221.00	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	430.00	712.50	N.S.	353.00	481.75		
September 1982	236.00	219.34	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	430.00	735.00	N.S.	353.00	419.25		
October 1982	229.33	216.00	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	428.00	720.00	N.S.	353.00	395.00		
November 1982	242.67	231.00	N.S.	290.00	270.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	420.00	765.00	N.S.	353.00	405.50		
December 1982	N.S.	222.67	N.S.	290.00	268.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	450.00	420.00	780.00	N.S.	353.00	393.20		
January 1983	N.S.	226.00	N.S.	N.S.	260.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	420.00	780.00	N.S.	353.00	404.25		
February 1983	259.34	236.00	N.S.	N.S.	260.00	270.00	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	420.00	780.00	N.S.	355.50	451.75		
March 1983	262.67	242.67	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	277.50	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	420.00	780.00	N.S.	363.00	449.25		

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karnataka—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	SUGAR AND GUR (Contd.)						CONDIMENTS AND SPICES								
	Cane Jaggery		Palm Jaggery	Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic		Pepper	Turmeric		Areca-nuts (Pheton)	Coriander	Cummin seeds
	I sort	II sort		Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore	Hills	Jamnagar		Curry	Toilet			
	(1)	(51)	(52)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)
1979-80 Average	276.22	178.98	330.50	818.83	—	580.42	450.00	—	392.71	2733.33	737.50	2,000.00	1,261.75	311.51	1,676.12
1980-81	438.95	—	485.21	722.40	—	766.88	—	—	349.17	2,020.20	470.00	1,856.67	1,490.38	538.35	1,096.43
1981-82	381.66	270.83	501.84	1,328.13	—	669.45	950.00	—	500.25	1,760.00	450.00	1,590.63	1,706.88	802.08	1,845.60
1982-1983	288.28	244.00	408.61	1,084.17	—	872.08	—	—	704.58	1,800.00	649.17	1,652.50	1,537.71	659.42	2,860.42
April 1982	268.57	245.72	453.33	1,100.00	N.S.	770.00	N.S.	N.S.	530.00	1,800.00	450.00	1,450.00	1,590.00	600.00	2,400.00
May 1982	256.43	237.15	383.34	1,025.00	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	650.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,587.50	600.00	2,500.00
June 1982	277.14	245.71	388.89	1,062.50	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	650.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,650.00	600.00	2,800.00
July 1982	300.00	245.71	388.89	1,160.00	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	550.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,650.00	628.00	2,800.00
August 1982	305.00	245.71	388.89	1,150.00	N.S.	850.00	N.S.	N.S.	650.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,612.50	680.00	3,025.00
September 1982	305.00	N.S.	388.89	1,100.00	N.S.	925.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,575.00	680.00	3,100.00
October 1982	300.00	N.S.	388.89	1,100.00	N.S.	950.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	500.00	1,450.00	1,575.00	680.00	3,100.00
November 1982	315.72	N.S.	388.89	1,100.00	N.S.	962.50	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	900.00	2,000.00	1,575.00	680.00	3,100.00
December 1982	307.14	N.S.	400.00	1,100.00	N.S.	920.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	890.00	1,980.00	1,575.00	662.50	3,100.00
January 1983	280.04	N.S.	444.44	1,100.00	N.S.	900.00	N.S.	N.S.	750.00	1,800.00	850.00	1,900.00	1,400.00	730.00	2,800.00
February 1983	278.57	N.S.	444.44	1,021.00	N.S.	900.00	N.S.	N.S.	825.00	1,800.00	850.00	1,900.00	1,375.00	705.00	2,800.00
March 1983	265.71	N.S.	444.44	987.50	N.S.	737.50	N.S.	N.S.	850.00	1,800.00	850.00	1,900.00	1,287.50	667.50	2,800.00

11.3 Wholesale prices in Karaiikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (contd.)		OIL SEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES						FRUITS AND VEGETABLES				
	Poppy seeds	Salt	Coconuts (1,000)	Mustard	Ground-nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil	Ground-nut oil cake	Gingelly oilcake	Banana Poovam (100 Nos.)	Potatoes		
	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	Mettu-palayam	Kodai-kana	Bangalore
(1)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)	(52)	(53)	(54)	(55)	(56)	(57)	(58)
1979-1980 Average	757.29	11.39	895.00	493.75	947.00	1,014.26	1,306.79	148.83	191.84	8.89	173.95	166.91	162.76
1980-1981 Average	1,160.83	13.12	995.42	593.33	1,126.70	1,232.82	1,751.82	176.27	246.26	8.46	225.34	238.48	176.45
1981-82	1,223.23	17.05	1,384.17	680.00	1,349.17	1,320.20	1,588.23	211.11	244.61	10.28	190.51	199.38	188.99
1982-1983	2,003.75	20.57	1,290.83	708.75	1,345.41	1,367.33	1,828.25	205.39	256.00	13.00	231.24	—	195.52
April 1982 Average	1,320.00	25.00	1,500.00	680.00	1,165.33	1,342.66	1,376.01	193.78	268.40	10.40	165.17	N.S.	150.28
May	1,400.00	22.50	1,375.00	680.00	1,141.58	1,373.33	1,376.67	177.78	261.50	12.00	N.S.	N.S.	164.64
June	1,400.00	20.00	1,300.00	680.00	1,338.34	1,301.67	1,733.33	211.12	243.50	12.00	239.32	N.S.	201.56
July	1,700.00	20.00	1,200.00	680.00	1,322.67	1,256.00	1,690.01	209.67	233.80	12.00	247.62	N.S.	N.S.
August	1,975.00	20.00	1,200.00	695.00	1,353.34	1,268.34	1,746.65	193.14	220.75	12.00	232.22	N.S.	N.S.
September	2,150.00	20.00	1,175.00	700.00	1,345.00	1,293.34	1,744.97	183.31	210.00	13.50	208.99	N.S.	N.S.
October	2,200.00	20.00	1,150.00	700.00	1,382.67	1,309.33	1,794.68	208.44	234.00	15.00	242.75	N.S.	N.S.
November	2,200.00	20.00	1,250.00	700.00	1,410.00	1,326.67	2,033.35	217.78	255.00	15.00	282.22	N.S.	N.S.
December	2,200.00	20.00	1,340.00	740.00	1,429.33	1,400.00	2,153.34	221.34	278.00	14.40	230.22	N.S.	N.S.
January 1983	2,500.00	20.00	1,300.00	750.00	1,453.33	1,526.67	2,240.00	222.23	290.00	12.00	223.89	N.S.	N.S.
February	2,500.00	20.00	1,350.00	750.00	1,423.33	1,510.00	2,083.33	220.01	290.00	13.50	240.00	N.S.	249.21
March	2,500.00	19.34	1,350.00	750.00	1,380.00	1,500.00	1,966.65	206.08	287.00	14.25	N.S.	N.S.	208.93

11.3 Wholesale Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		FRUITS AND VEGETABLES (Contd.)				MISCELLANEOUS				
		Onions		Vanaspatti		Refined Oil		Cement (Dalmia)	Kerosene 18.5 litres	Matches (We Two 5 Grass)
		Bellary	Trichy	Tushar	Mavan	Tushar	Mavan			
(1)	(59)	(60)	(61)	(62)	(63)	(64)	(65)	(66)	(67)	
1979-80	Average	170.97	156.07	—	1,113.96	—	1,086.94	27.35	27.35	70.28
1980-81	"	90.65	100.91	—	1,208.99	—	1,272.65	55.31	29.23	76.09
1981-82	"	170.28	150.05	—	1,268.40	—	1,627.30	60.54	32.83	80.00
1982-83	"	138.08	196.10	—	1,429.73	—	1,597.63	122.00	35.19	80.00
April	1982	130.50	176.33	N.S.	1,393.94	N.S.	1,600.00	122.00	33.13	80.00
May	"	105.63	223.75	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1,556.46	122.00	33.00	80.00
June	"	105.00	299.17	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	1,596.78	122.00	33.00	80.00
July	"	148.50	265.33	N.S.	1,393.94	N.S.	1,580.65	122.00	33.00	80.00
August	"	168.75	175.00	N.S.	1,424.24	N.S.	1,580.65	122.00	33.00	80.00
September	"	143.75	212.50	N.S.	1,439.39	N.S.	1,580.65	122.00	33.00	80.00
October	"	149.00	272.00	N.S.	1,406.06	N.S.	1,580.65	N.S.	33.00	80.00
November	"	156.25	258.34	N.S.	1,404.55	N.S.	1,596.78	N.S.	33.00	80.00
December	"	134.00	155.33	N.S.	1,425.76	N.S.	1,587.10	N.S.	33.00	80.00
January	1982	136.88	102.92	N.S.	1,511.52	N.S.	1,698.93	N.S.	33.00	80.00
February	"	141.25	95.84	N.S.	1,511.52	N.S.	1,685.49	N.S.	33.00	80.00
March	"	137.50	116.67	N.S.	1,386.37	N.S.	1,527.42	N.S.	59.14	80.00

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal

(In Rupees)

Year and month		CEREALS																
		BOILED RICE							RAW RICE									
		Fine			Medium				Coarse			Fine		Medium			Coarse	
		Vellai Samba	Ponni	I.R. 20	A.D.T. 31	Kattai Samoa	Coimbatore Samba	Karuna	T.K.M. 9	Mattai Kuruvai	Vellai Samba	Ponni	A.D.T. 31	Kattai Samba	Coimbatore Samba	Vellai Kuruvai		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)			
1979-80	Average	2.03	2.08	2.00	—	1.91	1.87	2.05	—	1.84	2.03	2.22	—	1.94	—	1.80		
1980-81	..	2.39	2.47	2.35	—	2.24	2.21	2.25	—	2.10	2.43	2.65	—	2.30	—	—		
1981-82	..	2.79	2.98	2.85	—	2.67	2.61	2.80	—	2.43	2.89	3.18	—	2.75	—	—		
1982-83	..	2.61	2.85	2.68	2.45	2.60	2.55	—	2.40	—	2.99	3.20	2.77	2.80	—	—		
April	1982	2.62	2.80	2.52	2.28	2.50	2.46	N.S.	2.20	N.S.	2.90	3.12	2.63	2.74	N.S.	N.S.		
May	..	2.60	2.88	2.58	2.28	2.50	2.48	N.S.	2.30	N.S.	3.00	3.18	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
June	..	2.60	2.88	2.58	2.30	2.50	2.48	N.S.	2.30	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
July	..	N.S.	2.80	2.50	2.32	2.50	2.42	N.S.	2.26	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
August	..	N.S.	2.80	2.68	2.48	2.58	2.58	N.S.	2.48	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
September	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.45	2.60	2.60	N.S.	2.45	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
October	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.46	2.60	2.60	N.S.	2.40	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
November	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.58	2.60	2.60	N.S.	2.43	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
December	..	N.S.	2.80	2.70	2.54	2.60	2.50	N.S.	2.40	N.S.	3.00	3.20	2.78	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
January	1983	N.S.	2.83	2.73	2.53	2.63	2.53	N.S.	2.43	N.S.	N.S.	3.20	2.70	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
February	..	N.S.	3.00	2.90	2.55	2.80	2.65	N.S.	2.55	N.S.	N.S.	3.20	2.80	2.80	N.S.	N.S.		
March	..	N.S.	3.00	2.90	2.60	2.80	2.70	N.S.	2.60	N.S.	N.S.	3.35	N.S.	2.88	N.S.	N.S.		

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11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month	PULSES																				SUGAR AND GUR					CONDIMENTS AND SPICES			
						Redgram				Dhall		Sugar		Cane		Jaggery	Palm		Chillies		Tamarind		Garlic						
	Black gram	Black gram	Green gram	Green gram	Bengal gram	Bengal gram	I sort	II sort	C	OP	I sort	II sort	jaggery	Sathur	Local	Tumkur	Mysore	Hills	Jam- nagar	Pepper									
	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)	(36)									
1979-80	Average	3.34	4.83	3.67	5.40	2.99	3.38	5.71	—	2.85	3.58	3.10	2.08	3.59	8.71	—	6.38	4.50	—	4.44	24.17								
1980-81	..	3.59	4.50	4.00	5.53	4.40	5.22	6.01	—	3.07	7.29	4.67	—	5.21	7.57	—	8.60	7.00	—	3.98	22.27								
1981-82	..	—	4.65	—	5.86	5.23	5.66	6.26	—	3.55	6.34	4.11	3.15	5.37	13.96	—	7.63	10.00	—	5.54	18.97								
1982-83	..	3.57	6.42	3.40	5.88	4.93	4.61	7.36	—	3.66	4.73	3.15	2.75	4.35	11.80	—	9.37	—	14.00	7.58	20.00								
April	1982	N.S.	5.00	N.S.	6.00	5.30	4.50	6.10	N.S.	3.65	5.42	2.98	2.75	5.00	12.00	N.S.	8.20	N.S.	N.S.	6.20	20.00								
May	..	3.25	5.00	3.00	6.00	5.30	4.50	6.50	N.S.	3.65	5.55	2.90	2.58	4.00	11.25	N.S.	9.00	N.S.	N.S.	7.00	20.00								
June	..	3.25	5.75	3.00	6.00	5.15	4.50	6.50	N.S.	3.65	5.43	3.05	2.80	4.00	11.25	N.S.	9.00	N.S.	N.S.	7.00	20.00								
July	..	3.25	5.00	3.00	6.00	5.00	4.50	6.50	N.S.	3.65	5.32	3.20	2.80	4.00	12.60	N.S.	9.00	N.S.	N.S.	6.00	20.00								
August	..	3.25	6.25	3.00	6.00	4.75	4.88	7.63	N.S.	3.65	5.00	3.25	2.80	4.00	12.50	N.S.	9.00	N.S.	14.00	7.00	20.00								
September	..	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.00	4.50	5.00	7.75	N.S.	3.65	4.33	3.25	N.S.	4.00	12.00	N.S.	9.75	N.S.	14.00	8.00	20.00								
October	..	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.00	4.56	4.90	7.50	N.S.	3.65	4.10	3.20	N.S.	4.00	12.00	N.S.	10.00	N.S.	14.00	8.00	20.00								
November	..	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.00	4.80	4.50	7.88	N.S.	3.65	4.21	3.40	N.S.	4.00	12.00	N.S.	10.25	N.S.	14.00	8.00	20.00								
December	..	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.00	4.87	4.50	8.00	N.S.	3.65	4.08	3.44	N.S.	4.20	12.00	N.S.	10.20	N.S.	14.00	8.00	20.00								
January	1983	N.S.	7.00	N.S.	6.00	5.00	4.50	8.00	N.S.	3.65	4.18	3.11	N.S.	5.00	12.00	N.S.	10.00	N.S.	N.S.	8.00	20.00								
February	..	4.20	7.00	4.20	5.50	5.00	4.50	8.00	N.S.	3.68	4.48	3.00	N.S.	5.00	11.25	N.S.	10.00	N.S.	N.S.	8.75	20.00								
March	..	4.20	7.00	4.20	5.00	N.S.	4.50	8.00	N.S.	3.75	4.63	3.00	N.S.	5.00	10.75	N.S.	8.00	N.S.	N.S.	9.00	20.00								

11.4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Contd.

(in Rupees)

Year and Month		CONDIMENTS AND SPICES (Contd.)								OILSEEDS, OILS AND OIL CAKES						
		Turmeric		Areca- nuts (Pheton)	Asafoe tida	Poppy seeds	Cummin seeds	Cardo- mom	Corian- der	Salt	Coconut (Each)	Mustard	Gingelly seed	Groun- nut oil	Gingelly oil	Coconut oil
		Curry	Toilet													
(1)	(2)	(37)	(38)	(39)	(40)	(41)	(42)	(43)	(44)	(45)	(46)	(47)	(48)	(49)	(50)	(51)
1979-80	Average	7.61	22.46	13.22	30.67	8.46	19.04	186.63	3.46	0.17	1.35	5.54	5.90	9.89	10.63	15.05
1980-81	"	5.70	25.00	15.33	60.44	12.53	19.46	180.00	5.77	0.20	1.36	6.33	7.88	11.58	12.90	18.52
1981-82	"	6.00	20.00	17.65	80.00	13.23	19.48	180.00	8.41	0.23	1.71	7.00	7.56	3.86	13.67	16.75
1982-83	"	7.12	22.08	15.84	82.67	21.15	30.06	185.33	6.88	0.26	1.66	7.32	7.82	13.90	14.22	18.99
April	1982	5.90	20.00	16.15	80.00	14.40	25.00	180.00	6.50	0.30	1.95	7.00	7.50	12.00	13.72	14.35
May	"	5.50	20.00	16.38	80.00	16.00	26.25	180.00	6.50	0.28	1.75	7.00	7.50	12.05	14.00	14.50
June	"	5.50	20.00	17.00	80.00	16.00	30.00	180.00	6.50	0.25	1.75	7.00	7.50	14.00	13.75	17.63
July	"	5.50	20.00	17.00	80.00	18.40	30.00	180.00	6.60	0.25	1.75	7.00	7.50	13.90	13.20	17.50
August	"	5.50	20.00	16.50	80.00	21.50	31.50	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.75	7.00	7.88	14.00	13.25	19.00
September	"	5.50	20.00	16.00	80.00	23.50	32.00	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.68	7.00	8.00	13.85	13.50	18.00
October	"	5.20	20.00	16.00	80.00	24.00	32.00	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.60	7.00	8.00	14.12	13.88	18.40
November	"	9.00	25.00	16.00	80.00	24.00	32.00	180.00	7.00	0.25	1.60	7.00	8.00	14.30	13.94	21.00
December	"	9.80	25.00	16.00	82.00	24.00	32.00	184.00	7.00	0.25	1.58	7.80	8.00	14.64	14.32	22.20
January	1983	9.00	25.00	15.00	90.00	28.00	30.00	200.00	7.50	0.25	1.50	8.00	8.00	15.00	16.00	23.25
February	"	9.00	25.00	14.63	90.00	28.00	30.00	200.00	7.13	0.25	1.50	8.00	8.00	14.63	15.63	22.50
March	"	9.00	25.00	13.38	90.00	28.00	30.00	200.00	6.88	0.23	1.50	8.00	8.00	14.25	15.50	20.50

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11.4 Retail Prices in Karnataka—Contd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month		OILSEEDS, OILS AND OILCAKES (Contd.)			FRUITS AND VEGETABLES						MISCELLANEOUS					
		Ground-nut oilcake (52)	Gingelly oilcake (53)	Plantain Poovan (Dozen) (54)	Potatoes			Onions			Firewood (Dry) (25 Kgs.) (60)	Charcoal (30 Kgs.) (Lit.) (61)	Kerosene (Lit.) (62)	Petrol (Lit.) (63)	Match Box (Two) (Each) (64)	
(1)					Mettu-palayam (55)	Kodai-kana (56)	Bangalore (57)	Bellary (58)	Tiruchi (59)							
1979-80	Average	1.71	2.05	1.35	1.98	1.96	1.80	1.91	1.78	10.32	39.40	1.51	4.25	0.12		
1980-81	"	1.90	2.57	1.37	2.48	2.57	2.03	1.05	1.21	10.38	45.00	1.62	5.08	0.12		
1981-82	"	2.25	2.55	1.47	2.20	2.22	2.09	1.90	1.65	10.77	45.00	1.84	5.91	0.13		
1982-83	"	2.12	2.66	1.71	2.53	N.S.	2.19	1.55	2.22	12.42	50.60	1.96	6.12	0.15		
April	1982	2.02	2.74	1.50	1.83	N.S.	1.56	1.41	1.96	11.50	45.60	1.85	6.13	0.15		
May	1982	1.83	2.70	1.50	N.S.	N.S.	1.90	1.25	2.48	12.50	48.00	1.84	6.13	0.15		
June	1982	2.15	2.55	1.50	2.60	N.S.	2.35	1.50	3.50	12.50	48.00	1.84	6.13	0.15		
July	1982	2.14	2.46	1.50	2.78	N.S.	N.S.	1.60	2.96	12.50	48.00	1.85	6.13	0.15		
August	1982	2.00	2.28	1.50	2.48	N.S.	N.S.	1.78	2.08	12.50	48.00	1.85	6.12	0.15		
September	1982	1.93	2.20	1.75	2.28	N.S.	N.S.	1.55	2.38	12.50	48.00	1.85	6.12	0.15		
October	1982	2.15	2.44	2.00	2.56	N.S.	N.S.	1.62	2.94	12.50	51.60	1.85	6.12	0.15		
November	1982	2.20	2.65	2.00	3.03	N.S.	N.S.	1.70	2.85	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15		
December	1982	2.28	2.88	1.90	2.62	N.S.	N.S.	1.57	1.78	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15		
January	1983	2.30	3.00	1.60	2.53	N.S.	N.S.	1.45	1.13	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15		
February	1983	2.25	3.00	1.80	2.60	N.S.	2.57	1.55	1.18	12.50	54.00	1.85	6.12	0.15		
March	1983	2.13	3.00	1.94	N.S.	N.S.	2.35	1.55	1.38	12.50	54.00	3.20	6.18	0.15		

11. 4 Retail Prices in Karaikal—Concl'd.

(In Rupees)

Year and month				MISCELLANEOUS (Contd.)													
				Milk (Lit.)		Tea	Coffee powder		Vanaspatti		Refined oil		Butter	Ghee	Mutton	Egg (Hen) (Each)	
				Cow's	Buffaloe's	Lipton	Srinivas (500 gms.)		Tuskar	Mavan	Tuskar	Mavan					
				(65)	(66)	(67)	I sort	II sort	(70)	(71)	(72)	(73)	(74)	(75)	(76)	(77)	
1979-80 Average	1.92	1.92	10.43	8.53	7.50	—	11.96	—	—	18.66	27.69	15.00	0.45
1980-81	2.00	2.00	11.09	8.95	7.80	—	13.26	—	—	20.36	28.87	15.87	0.46
1981-82	2.33	2.33	11.47	10.18	8.43	—	15.60	—	—	25.61	37.30	16.00	0.54
1982-83	2.60	2.60	12.19	10.65	8.88	—	16.77	—	17.27	24.56	39.38	16.04	0.59
April 1982	2.60	2.60	11.76	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.00	N.S.	17.56	23.40	38.40	16.00	0.60
May 1982	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	N.S.	N.S.	17.00	22.50	38.00	16.00	0.65
June 1982	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	18.50	N.S.	17.00	24.00	40.00	16.00	0.63
July 1982	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	17.50	N.S.	17.00	23.20	39.20	16.00	0.63
August 1982	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	17.50	N.S.	17.00	23.75	38.00	16.00	0.56
September 1982	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.75	N.S.	17.00	25.50	39.00	16.00	0.55
October 1982	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.50	N.S.	17.00	29.00	40.00	16.00	0.55
November 1982	2.60	2.60	11.90	10.50	8.75	N.S.	16.40	N.S.	17.00	30.50	40.00	16.00	0.55
December 1982	2.60	2.60	12.13	10.60	8.85	N.S.	16.40	N.S.	17.10	22.40	40.00	16.00	0.56
January 1983	2.60	2.60	13.03	11.00	9.25	N.S.	16.45	N.S.	17.73	24.00	40.00	16.00	0.60
February 1983	2.60	2.60	13.03	11.00	9.25	N.S.	16.60	N.S.	18.00	24.00	40.00	16.00	0.60
March 1983	2.60	2.60	13.03	11.00	9.25	N.S.	15.90	N.S.	17.00	21.50	40.00	16.50	0.60

12. CO-OPERATION

The Madras Co-operative Societies Act, 1932 (VI of 1932) was extended to Pondicherry State in 1955. The data presented in this section give an idea of progress, achieved under Co-operation. The data are given for six years from 1978 to 1983 and give position as on 30th June of each year. Societies are classified into 2 main categories. Credit and Non-Credit Societies.

TABLE 12.1 : Gives information regarding progress in Co-operation in general namely the total number of societies, members working capital etc. It also gives the average working capital per head of population.

TABLE 12.2 : Gives details of the progress achieved in the field of Co-operation according to type of societies.

12. CO OPERATION

12.1 Progress in Co-operation—General

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Item	As on 30th June					
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Number of Societies	270	277	285	292	302	316
Membership	1,23,835	1,29,527	1,53,662	1,74,451	1,95,014	1,99,384
Working Capital Total	1,41,087	1,13,867	1,87,381	2,33,263	2,92,386	3,65,113
Share Capital Paid	17,217	23,055	27,160	46,013	72,286	94,121
Reserve and other Funds	12,814	12,177	10,700	15,777	19,213	23,655
Loans from :						
(i) Central Financing Agency	22,522	25,467	30,377	34,564	39,226	40,659
(ii) Reserve Bank	6,270	1,333	4,766	5,150	6,640	10,100
(iii) Government**	17,147	18,348	18,905	21,162	21,751	23,098
(iv) Other sources	4,698	3,805	2,973	5,411	7,373	12,650
Deposits from :						
(i) Central Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Primary Societies	1,300	1,782	1,965	17,139	16,884	14,734
(iii) Individuals and other sources	18,809	31,025	36,204	29,057	84,373	37,224
Debentures of Land Mortgage Bank	10,953	11,410	11,332	10,805	9,109	9,065
Population in lakhs	4.71	4.71	4.71	6.04	6.04	6.04
Number of Societies per lakh of inhabitants	5,732	5,894	60	48	50	
Number of Members of Primary Societies per thousand of inhabitants	263	275	326	288	322	330
Average working capital (in rupees) per head of population	300	339	397	379	384	604

**Including Funds for Godown construction.

N.B. :—Nominal membership of Central Land Mortgage Bank not taken into account.

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	As on 30th June					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. CREDIT SOCIETIES :							
1. State Co-operative Bank :							
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership Primary Societies	162	173	179	186	190	200
	Membership Individual and others	16	15	16	22	20	19
	Working Capital	30,593	36,962	45,633	49,903	56,314	57,510
	Share Capital paid up	3,410	3,816	4,311	3,949	4,469	4,754
	Reserve and other Funds	2,585	3,041	2,454	3,852	4,351	4,146
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	6,270	1,333	4,766	5,150	6,640	10,100
	Loans from Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Loans from other sources	792	443	293	150	—	3,196
	Deposits from Primary Societies	1,001	1,091	1,149	16,526	16,680	13,767
	Deposits from individuals and others	15,145	26,025	29,873	17,823	18,696	18,923
2. Central Land Mortgage Banks :							
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership : Individual Regular	3,635	3,881	4,026*	4,185*	3,954*	4,012
	Membership : Nominal	153	162	162	162	162	1763
	Working Capital	13,246	13,924	14,272	14,040	12,520	12,54
	Share Capital paid up	1,123	1,338	1,360	1,476	1,509	1,772
	Reserve and other Funds	616	602	1,034	1,178	1,277	1,365
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	—	—	200	228	—
	Loans from Government	222	144	66	10	—	—
	Loans from other sources	10,953	11,410	11,332	10,805	9,109	9,065
	Deposits from Primary Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from Individuals and others	7	8	8	8	8	8
3. Primary Co-operative Bank							
	Number	—	—	—	1	1	1
	Membership -Individual Societies	—	—	—	16,544	17,814	17,728
	Working Capital	—	—	—	7,773	11,927	14,120
	Share Capital	—	—	—	1,338	2,044	2,467
	Reserve and other funds	—	—	—	123	161	251

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies-Contd.

12. CO-OPERATION

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Total Deposits		—	—	—	5,827	8,799	9,737
Loans from Government		—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Reserve Bank of India		—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	—	—	36	—	—
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Primary Agricultural Societies :							
Number		62	62	60	60	59	59
Membership		29,132	29,102	29,918	31,639	34,147	34,578
Working Capital		24,432	27,578	30,348	32,058	32,808	36,438
Share Capital paid up		3,220	3,502	3,547	3,853	3,911	4,052
Reserve and other funds		3,261	3,474	3,628	3,668	5,741	7,566
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		14,578	16,920	18,128	19,520	19,941	19,651
Loans from Government		206	216	277	316	505	452
Loans from other sources		72	45	6	—	—	1,673
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		138	127	140	163	170	160
5. Primary Non-Agricultural Societies :							
Number		18	21	24	26	27	32
Membership		5,615	10,244	15,253	13,734	13,957	14,358
Working Capital		5,291	8,965	13,052	11,222	16,133	19,134
Share Capital paid up		895	1,365	2,171	2,318	2,730	3,362
Reserve and other funds		260	247	206	107	151	194
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		492	1,904	3,679	3,680	6,302	6,362
Loans from Government		—	—	—	—	—	—
Loans from other sources		—	10	40	—	—	—
Deposits from Societies		299	691	816	613	204	230
Deposits from individuals and others		2,847	4,017	5,069	3,687	4,365	7,096
I. NON-CREDIT SOCIETIES:							
1. Marketing Societies :							
Number		2	2	2	2	2	2
Membership		781	806	1,120	1,219	1,241	1,347
Working Capital		10,296	10,173	8,571	12,633	13,875	18,355
Share Capital paid up		377	376	516	611	664	1,485
Reserve and other funds		540	540	732	1,470	1,553	1,398
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	—	—	—	—	—

12. CO-OPERATION

12. 2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies -Contd

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Loans from Government	293	373	437	530	489	626
	Loans from other sources	3,523	3,042	1,820	4,893	5,954	6,575
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	252	225	338	705	1,222	3,251
2.	Sugarcane Growers Co-operative Societies	This Society is under liquidation.					
3.	Milk Supply Societies :						
	Number	40	44	45	47	50	50
	Membership	17,991	14,773	19,874	21,818	23,098	23,608
	Working Capital	6,952	7,889	10,529	11,362	11,813	13,241
	Share Capital paid up	685	732	798	1,002	1,013	1,069
	Reserve and other Funds	2,069	2,561	330	202	208	162
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	64	85	85	84	83	264
	Loans from Government	2,011	2,113	2,331	2,345	2,357	2,473
	Loans from other Sources	30	—	295	180	60	—
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Weavers Societies :						
	Number	14	14	14	14	14	15
	Membership	3,106	4,747	5,158	5,216	5,522	5,393
	Working Capital	9,605	12,626	15,417	19,506	23,234	27,812
	Share Capital paid up	2,010	2,497	2,725	2,700	3,187	3,804
	Reserve and other Funds	549	359	296	542	654	592
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	2,490	3,496	4,960	7,162	8,530	9,459
	Loans from Government	1,456	1,391	962	1,392	1,397	2,007
	Loans from other sources	156	171	248	90	92	26
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	217	310	567	627	617	731
5.	Other Industrial Societies :						
	Number	7	10	16	16	18	22
	Membership	453	866	1,377	1,775	1,957	1,904
	Working Capital	631	972	1,131	1,662	2,433	2,433
	Share Capital paid up	112	137	162	268	350	164
	Reserve and other funds	175	135	61	50	124	159
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	63	84	300	251	190
	Loans from Government	117	45	63	117	94	123

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies - Contd.

12. CO-OPERATION

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Loans from other sources		1	67	114	70	51	25
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	11	15	13	19
6. Consumer Stores							
Number		49*	49	48	48	51	54
Membership		50,362	51,501	61,635	60,782	74,701	76,304
Working Capital		11,693	11,949	14,153	18,979	24,567	29,162
Share Capital paid up		1,568	2,221	2,550	2,852	3,179	3,863
Reserve and other funds		1,522	1,541	1,549	2,045	2,118	3,344
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		3,122	1,228	1,936	2,331	2,594	3,050
Loans from Government		236	1,088	1,427	1,598	1,560	1,502
Loans from other sources		63	25	—	—	1,155	851
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		203	313	198	202	413	936
7. Housing Societies :							
Number		5	5	5	5	5	5
Membership		2,886	3,121	3,454	4,961	5,456	5,851
Working Capital		16,494	17,639	18,810	20,040	21,301	22,856
Share Capital paid up		2,155	2,233	2,310	2,441	2,581	2,786
Reserve and other Funds		779	815	368	1,303	1,411	1,268
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		—	59	62	73	—	—
Loans from Government		11,385	11,962	12,114	13,271	13,776	14,397
Loans from other sources		59	—	—	—	—	64
Deposits from societies		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from individuals and others		—	—	—	—	70	—
8. Fishermen Societies :							
Number		34	31	31	31	31	31
Membership		7,169	7,588	8,723	9,054	9,123	9,355
Working Capital		4,511	5,335	5,474	6,364	4,884	4,860
Share Capital paid up		1,045	1,018	1,000	1,013	1,024	1,014
Reserve and other Funds		242	171	80	190	522	573
Loans from Central Financing Agencies		1,207	1,164	875	628	621	704
Loans from Government		971	999	1,190	1,393	1,390	1,343
Loans from other sources		—	—	—	—	—	—
Deposits from Societies		—	—	—	—	—	—

* This figures include Students Co-operative Stores

12. CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies—Contd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Other Non-Agricultural and Non-Credit Societies :						
	Number	6	6	5	6	8	9
	Membership	926	916	932	1,031	1,425	2,095
	Working Capital	4,896	1,955	2,478	3,015	3,810	5,663
	Share Capital paid up	176	170	132	141	247	274
	Reserve and other Funds	88	518	60	661	651	675
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	144	166	146	125	205	325
	Loans from Government	—	—	10	11	10	10
	Loans from other sources	—	—	157	26	61	240
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	State Co-operative Union :						
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Membership	121	121	190	292	302	316
11.	Farming Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Labour Contract Societies :						
	Number	7	7	7	7	7	7
	Membership	678	678	680	686	755	681
	Working Capital	68	150	285	560	483	470
	Share Capital paid up	32	32	32	24	37	35
	Reserve and other Funds	3	2	—	—	7	16
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	5	10	—	—	37	20
	Loans from Government	—	15	15	165	159	151
	Loans from other sources	—	—	—	2	—	—
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Other Processing Societies (Pondicherry Sugar Mills) :						
	Number	1	1	1	1	1	
	Membership	270	273	274	281	298	552
	Working Capital	1,231	3,800	5,842	16,218	32,872	65,676
	Share Capital paid up	395	3,611	5,457	15,486	23,406	29,908
14.	Poultry Co-operative Societies						
	Number	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Membership	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Working Capital	—	—	—	—	—	—

12 CO-OPERATION

12.2 Progress in Co-operation by Type of Societies -Concl'd.

(Amount in '000 Rupees)							
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Share Capital Paid up	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Reserve and other funds	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Loans from Government	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Loans from other sources	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Lift Irrigation Societies :						
	Number	22	27	23	24	24	24
	Membership	532	560	560	659	658	658
	Working Capital	1,148	1,195	1,307	1,382	1,004	1,086
	Share Capital paid up	125	125	14	14	14	14
	Reserve and other Funds	14	14	2	186	284	336
	Loans from Central Financing Agencies	420	372	415	425	434	434
	Loans from Government	250	13	13	14	14	14
	Loans from other Sources	2	2	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from Societies	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Deposits from individuals and others	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Spinning Mills :						
	Number	—	—	1	1	1	1
	Membership	—	—	131	205	234	238
	Working Capital	—	—	79	6,546	22,408	33,824
	Share Capital paid up	—	—	75	6,527	21,921	33,121

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

This section present data relating to employment in public and private sectors, data relating to Employment Exchange, and wages paid to agricultural and skilled labourers.

TABLES 13.1 to 13.3 : Present results of the census of Government Employees, all the employees working in the offices of the Pondicherry State Government and its industrial and commercial undertakings have been included. For this census those who are on the pay rolls of the establishment have been taken as regular staff. The staff paid from contingencies, work-charged personnel and those employed on daily wages have been classified as non-regular staff. Casual daily rated labour employed for less than a month and contractor's labour have not been included. The Ex-French employees whose pay scale start with a minimum of Rs. 500 or more have been taken as Gazetted Officers. Those who have been confirmed and hold substantively the post against which they are shown on the date of census, have been taken as permanent employees though working temporarily or officiating in any temporary post on the date of census, have also been taken as permanent. All those who are not confirmed and do not hold substantively any post on the date of census have been taken as temporary persons appointed in leave arrangements and temporary employees officiating in permanent posts have been shown as temporary. Basic pay includes personal or special pay, if any, but excludes dearness allowance and other allowances.

TABLE 13.4 : Gives the number of labourers employed in the textile industry by age groups and sex.

TABLE 13.5 : Furnishes information relating to labour employed in various shifts and departments in respect of textile industry. Average number of working days, spindles run in per shift and looms worked per shift are also included. Figures have been extracted from the 'Indian Textile Industry Statistical Bulletin' issued by the office of the Textile Commissioner, Bombay

TABLES 13.6 to 13.8 : Give the number of industrial disputes, industrial accidents and Trade Unions and their membership. The figures presented in these tables are tentative.

TABLES 13.9 to 13.10 : Relate to the number of employees in co operative societies and the wages and salaries paid to them respectively from 1976 to 1983.

There is only one Employment Exchange in the State located in Pondicherry Town. Table 13.11 shows the number of registration and placement effected by the Pondicherry Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.12 : Relates to the progress on the live register of the Employment Exchange and output of educational institutions.

TABLE 13.13 : Relates to the occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange.

TABLE 13.14 : Gives distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from Employment Exchange according to educational qualifications

TABLE 13.15 : Shows the progress of employment in the public sector.

TABLE 13.16 : Shows the changes in the volume of employment by industries in the public and private sectors put together. The data have been collected under the Employment Market Intelligence Scheme.

TABLE 13.17 : Shows the employment in shops and commercial establishment covered under the Shops and Establishments Act 1964. The data have been furnished for 9 years from the year 1973 to 1983.

TABLE 13.18 : Shows the average number of workers employed in factories registered under the Factories Act, 1948 from 1973 to 1983.

TABLE 13.19 : Shows the number of working factories and employment in working factories by industries during the year 1981, 1982 and 1983. All notified factories under the Factory Act, 1948 have been covered.

TABLE 13.20 : Shows the number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1981-1982 and 1983 in the Union territory of Pondicherry. The statistics relate only to factories covered under sections 2m(i), 2m(ii) and factories notified under section 85 of the Factories Act, 1948. Section 2m(i) covers factories using power and employing 10 or more persons on any working day; section 2m(ii) covers factories not using power and employing 20 or more persons on any working day and section 85 covers factories specially notified for the purpose by the State Government. Thus factories which do not come within the purview of the Factories Act, 1948 are excluded from the scope of these statistics. Data on average daily employment are inclusive of the estimates of average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns. All other statistics, however relate only to factories submitting returns. The industry-wise statistics have been presented upto four digit level of National Industrial Classification 1970.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 1 Distribution of Employees of Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1982

Sl. No.	Name of the Department/Office	Regular Staff		Non-Regular Staff		Total		Variation of figures in col. 8 over col. 7 (+) or (-)
		1981	1982	1981	1982	1981	1982	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. LIBUTENANT-GOVERNOR'S SECRETARIAT :								
	Secretariat	43	43	—	—	43	43	0
	Total (I)	43	43	—	—	43	43	0
II. CHIEF SECRETARIAT :								
	Secretariat (including Chief Vigilance Cell)	71	83	—	1	71	84	(+)13
	Legislative Assembly	59	68	—	3	59	71	(+)12
	Council of Ministers	55	56	5	6	60	62	(+)2
	Police	1,445	1,462	48	48	1,493	1,510	(+)17
	Planning and Research	30	29	4	5	34	34	0
	Jail	61	62	—	—	61	62	(+)1
	Vigilance and Anti-Corruption	12	14	—	—	12	14	(+)2
	Information and Publicity and Tourism	92	96	—	11	92	107	(+)15
	Transport	111	27	2	2	113	29	(-)84
	Administrator, Karaikal	18	18	3	3	21	21	0
	Administrator, Mahe	13	13	1	1	14	14	0
	Administrator, Yanam	8	10	—	—	8	10	(+)2
	Rajya Sainik Board	4	4	—	—	4	4	0
	Total (II)	1,979	1,942	63	80	2,042	2,022	(-)20
III. HEALTH, ELECTRICITY AND WORKS :								
	Secretariat	46	46	—	—	46	46	0
	Health and Family Welfare Services	2,345	2,600	2	22	2,347	2,622	(+) 275
	Electricity	1,043	1,096	248	220	1,291	1,316	(+) 25
	Public Works	832	837	695	709	1,527	1,546	(+) 19
	Welfare of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes	754	108	520	81	1,274	189	(-) 1,085
	Social Welfare	—	652	—	450	—	1,102	(+) 1,102
	Town and Country Planning	46	45	5	6	51	51	0
	Port	67	71	—	—	67	71	(+) 4
	Total (III)	5,133	5,456	1,470	1,488	6,603	6,943	(+) 340

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1982—Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
V. EDUCATION :								
Education (Including Secretariat)		5,823	6,147	605	411	6,428	6,558	(+) 130
Total (IV)		5,823	6,147	605	411	6,428	6,558	(+) 130
VI. REVENUE :								
Secretariat		35	33	2	5	37	38	(+) 1
Revenue		463	247	10	6	473	253	(-) 18
Registration		78	73	13	13	91	96	(-) 5
Survey and Land Records		145	148	14	12	159	160	(+) 1
Civil Supplies		62	63	4	3	66	66	—
Total (V)		783	564	43	39	826	603	(-) 223
VII. FINANCE :								
Secretariat		49	54	2	—	51	54	(+) 3
Pay and Accounts		210	209	17	22	227	231	(+) 4
Government Press		142	176	1	2	143	178	(+) 35
Economics and Statistics		79	81	3	3	82	84	(+) 2
Commercial Taxes		108	112	9	9	117	121	(+) 4
Hindu Religious Institutions		—	13	—	—	—	13	(+) 13
Total (VI)		588	645	32	36	620	681	(-) 61
VIII. DEVELOPMENT :								
Secretariat		48	47	2	2	50	49	(+) 1
Agriculture		583	572	97	124	600	696	(+) 16
Animal Husbandry		258	268	1	1	259	269	(+) 10
Fisheries		139	141	15	17	154	158	(+) 4
Industries		119	111	13	5	132	116	(-) 16
Co-operation		99	123	6	6	105	129	(+) 24
Project Executive Office, Villianur		60	57	12	16	72	73	(+) 1
Block Development Office, Karaikal		33	33	4	4	37	37	0
Block Development Office, Mahe		15	14	4	4	19	18	(-) 3
Block Development Office, Yanam		9	9	1	—	12	9	(-) 3
Total (VII)		1,363	1,375	157	179	1,520	1,554	(+) 34
IX. LOCAL ADMINISTRATION :								
Local Administration		163	128	2	6	165	134	(-) 31
Fire Service		105	119	—	—	105	119	(+) 14
Total (VIII)		268	247	2	6	270	253	(-) 17

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.1 Distribution of Employees in Pondicherry Administration by Departments/Offices as on 31st March 1982 *Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
X.	LAW AND LABOUR :							
	Secretariat	25	21	3	3	28	24	(-) 4
	Judiciary	257	250	4	5	261	264	(+) 3
	Labour (including Inspectorate of Factories) ..	246	253	31	30	277	283	(+) 6
	Elections	6	7	—	—	6	7	(+) 1
	Total (IX)	534	540	38	38	572	578	(+) 6
	Grand total	16,514	16,958	2,410	2,277	18,924	19,235	(+) 311

13. 2 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1981 and 1982—Distribution of Employees by Departments according to pay range

Sl.No.	Item	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health Electricity and Works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total	
		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982		1981-1982	
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
I. REGULAR STAFF :																					
	Below 200	1	—	38	20	320	338	170	230	45	16	14	19	113	67	2	10	32	13	735	713
	200 to below 300	32	32	1,564	1,466	2,552	2,706	837	1,031	365	275	187	205	612	650	66	111	238	203	6,453	6,679
	300 to below 400	3	4	221	195	957	1,002	1,156	1,152	246	173	171	224	294	301	24	60	106	128	3,178	3,239
	400 to below 500	2	1	76	74	568	608	1,756	1,787	69	56	116	85	141	152	21	22	78	112	2,827	2,897
	500 to below 750	1	2	112	129	523	555	1,456	1,486	47	35	90	76	165	165	26	31	44	43	2,464	2,522
	750 to below 1000	3	3	29	35	145	153	349	357	7	6	23	18	28	25	13	6	19	23	616	626
	1000 to below 1500	—	—	10	17	60	84	82	85	3	2	16	15	9	11	8	5	12	11	201	230
	1500 to below 2000	—	1	3	4	7	8	17	19	1	1	1	3	1	4	2	2	4	5	36	47
	2000 to below 2500	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	3	5
	2500 to below 3000	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
	3000 and above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total (I)	43	43	2,054	1,942	5,133	5,455	5,823	6,147	785	564	618	645	1,363	1,375	163	247	534	540	16,514	16,958
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF																					
		—	—	59	80	1,470	1,488	605	411	43	39	36	36	157	179	2	6	38	38	2,410	2,277
	Grand total (I+II)	43	43	2,113	2,022	6,603	6,943	6,428	6,558	826	603	654	681	1,520	1,554	165	253	572	578	18,924	19,235

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.3 Census of Pondicherry State Government Employees as on 31st March 1981 and 1982—Distribution of Employees by Department and according to Status and Tenure

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Sl.No.	Items	Lieutenant-Governor's Secretariat		Chief Secretariat		Health Electricity and Works		Education		Revenue		Finance		Development		Local Administration		Law and Labour		Total	
		1981-1982 (3)	1981-1982 (4)	1981-1982 (5)	1981-1982 (6)	1981-1982 (7)	1981-1982 (8)	1981-1982 (9)	1981-1982 (10)	1981-1982 (11)	1981-1982 (12)	1981-1982 (13)	1981-1982 (14)	1981-1982 (15)	1981-1982 (16)	1981-1982 (17)	1981-1982 (18)	1981-1982 (19)	1981-1982 (20)	1981-1982 (21)	1981-1982 (22)
I. REGULAR STAFF																					
	Non-Gazetted	41	41	2,022	1,904	4,802	5,095	5,748	6,071	772	553	583	610	1,274	1,292	136	231	495	504	15,873	16,301
	Gazetted	2	2	32	38	331	360	75	76	11	11	35	35	89	83	27	16	39	36	641	657
	Total (I)	43	43	2,054	1,942	5,133	5,455	5,823	6,147	783	564	618	645	1,363	1,375	163	247	534	540	16,514	16,958
	Permanent	18	31	1,305	1,436	1,927	2,605	2,511	2,649	308	275	254	203	404	472	29	121	220	206	6,976	7,998
	Lien Holder	6	5	168	154	815	870	285	309	112	111	143	187	182	241	64	59	121	124	1,896	2,060
	Temporary	19	7	581	352	2,351	1,980	3,027	3,189	363	178	221	255	777	662	70	67	193	210	7,642	6,900
	Women included in Total (I)	2	2	32	49	1,465	1,599	1,593	1,638	21	22	36	43	63	63	6	7	77	77	3,295	3,500
II. NON-REGULAR STAFF																					
		—	—	59	80	1,470	1,488	605	411	43	39	36	36	157	179	2	6	38	38	2,410	2,277
	Grand total (I+II)	43	43	2,113	2,022	6,603	6,943	6,428	6,558	826	603	654	681	1,520	1,554	165	253	572	578	18,924	19,235

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.4 Textile Mills - Labour employed by Sex

Year/Month		Men	Women	Total
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)
1974	Monthly Average	10,054	1,180	11,234
1975	"	10,478	1,091	11,569
1976	"	10,650	955	11,605
1977	"	10,703	812	11,515
1978	"	11,240	730	11,970
1979	"	10,849	986	11,805
1980	"	12,120	752	12,872
1981	"	12,050	692	12,742
1982	"	12,031	666	12,697
1983	"	11,879	630	12,509
1982	January	12,008	677	12,685
	February	12,031	677	12,708
	March	12,075	680	12,755
	April	12,083	679	12,762
	May	12,085	675	12,760
	June	12,098	671	12,769
	July	12,076	669	12,753
	August	12,076	666	12,742
	September	11,963	652	12,615
	October	11,952	653	12,605
	November	11,979	649	12,628
	December	11,941	646	12,587
1983	January	11,938	652	12,590
	February	11,915	642	12,557
	March	11,901	639	12,540
	April	11,870	640	12,510
	May	11,906	636	12,542
	June	11,859	630	12,489
	July	11,859	622	12,481
	August	11,862	619	12,481
	September	11,860	619	12,479
	October	11,858	619	12,477
	November	11,859	620	12,479
	December	11,859	620	12,481

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments

Year/Month	No. of Mills worked	No. of days worked	Average number of workers in all shifts			Average number of workers at work in all Department			Total col. No. 4+5+6 or 7+8+9	Average number of spindles Rings and mules run in			Average number of looms worked in			
			I shift	II shift	III shift	In Spinning Department	In Weaving Department	In other Departments		I shift	II shift	III shift	I shift	II shift	III shift	
			(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)		(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	
1973	Monthly Average	5	26	3,759	2,877	2,229	660	8,200	—	8,860	1,03,476	1,06,681	1,01,791	2,160	2,146	2,103
1974	.. ..	5	26	3,788	2,981	2,263	727	8,305	—	9,032	1,08,169	1,09,226	1,05,728	2,255	2,180	2,190
1975	.. ..	5	26	3,846	2,868	2,437	710	8,441	—	9,151	1,08,997	1,09,325	1,00,663	2,245	2,212	2,058
1976	.. ..	5	27	3,888	3,056	2,925	686	9,183	—	9,869	1,12,432	1,11,257	1,12,373	2,315	2,280	2,274
1977	.. ..	5	25	3,934	3,019	2,843	837	8,959	—	9,796	1,34,082	1,19,928	1,20,193	2,250	2,194	2,214
1978	.. ..	5	25	4,197	3,230	3,031	880	9,578	—	10,458	1,33,167	1,31,833	1,32,667	2,345	2,315	2,328
1979	.. ..	5	24	3,956	3,115	2,971	980	9,162	—	10,042	1,26,750	1,26,333	1,24,250	2,083	2,053	2,093
1980	.. ..	5	26	4,406	3,455	3,311	866	10,306	—	11,172	1,33,667	1,28,500	1,34,667	2,229	2,170	2,244
1981	.. ..	5	27	4,564	3,554	3,314	889	10,543	—	11,432	1,40,917	1,40,750	1,40,333	2,275	2,209	2,272
1982	.. ..	5	27	4,490	3,417	3,179	892	10,194	—	11,086	1,33,500	1,35,000	1,37,917	2,096	2,065	1,977
1983	.. ..	5	26	3,159	2,154	1,895	867	6,341	—	7,208	1,02,833	1,02,833	1,03,667	1,200	1,068	1,239
1982	January	5	26	4,426	3,399	3,172	839	10,158	—	10,997	1,24,000	1,26,000	1,29,000	2,053	1,995	2,187
	February	5	24	4,432	3,415	3,152	839	10,170	—	11,009	1,32,000	1,32,000	1,31,000	2,156	2,180	1,98
	March	5	27	4,528	3,459	3,152	886	10,293	—	11,179	1,37,000	1,40,000	1,38,000	2,144	2,085	2,089
	April	5	26	4,501	3,490	3,253	882	10,362	—	11,244	1,43,000	1,46,000	1,47,000	2,232	2,315	2,281
	May	5	27	4,475	3,439	3,195	882	1,227	—	11,109	1,44,000	1,45,000	1,45,000	2,209	2,270	2,242
	June	5	27	4,462	3,430	3,177	897	10,172	—	11,069	1,42,000	1,46,000	1,44,000	2,276	2,338	2,305
	July	5	28	4,657	3,569	3,324	944	10,606	—	11,550	1,45,000	1,51,000	1,49,000	2,300	2,320	2,322
	August	5	27	5,782	4,215	3,870	945	12,922	—	13,867	1,46,000	1,50,000	1,49,000	2,236	2,259	2,292
	September	5	27	4,581	3,518	3,241	939	10,401	—	11,340	1,43,000	1,41,000	1,42,000	2,167	2,153	2,162
	October	5	27	3,917	3,133	2,927	932	9,045	—	9,977	1,21,000	1,21,000	1,25,000	1,862	2,000	1,938
	November	5	26	4,009	2,905	2,746	843	8,817	—	9,660	1,15,000	1,04,000	1,26,000	1,885	1,308	1,890
	December	5	25	4,116	3,035	2,886	878	9,159	—	10,037	1,10,000	1,18,000	1,30,000	1,654	1,554	1,818

13. 5 Textile Mills—Labour employed by shifts and Departments—Contd.

Year|Month	No. of Mills worked	No. of days worked	Average number of workers in all shifts			Average number of workers at work in all Department			Total col. No. 4+5+6 7+8+9	Average number of spindles Rings and mules run in			Average number of looms worked in				
			I shift	II shift	III shift	In Spinning Department	In Weaving Department	In other Departments		I shift	II shift	III shift	I shift	II shift	III shift		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)		
1983 January	5	25	4,056	3,071	2,850	888	9,089	—	9,977	1,27,000	1,23,000	1,29,000	1,793	1,799	1,836
February	5	25	4,068	3,075	2,826	879	9,090	—	9,969	1,25,000	1,24,000	1,23,000	1,834	1,881	1,902
March	5	27	4,061	3,044	2,825	820	9,110	—	9,930	1,21,000	1,18,000	1,23,000	1,552	1,642	1,642
April	5	25	3,863	2,841	2,646	890	8,460	—	9,350	1,10,000	1,12,000	1,14,000	1,336	1,436	1,494
May	5	26	3,821	2,839	2,615	864	8,411	—	9,275	1,06,000	1,10,000	1,10,000	1,327	1,400	1,458
June	5	27	3,756	2,788	2,296	668	8,172	—	8,840	97,000	1,00,000	1,02,000	1,493	1,579	1,639
July	5	25	2,726	1,649	1,423	758	5,040	—	5,798	87,000	89,000	87,000	1,073	1,123	1,141
August	4	24	2,271	1,285	1,041	900	3,697	—	4,597	91,000	88,000	88,000	838	836	787
September	4	27	2,319	1,320	1,052	935	3,756	—	4,691	94,000	93,000	91,000	618	622	623
October	4	24	2,303	1,304	1,059	924	3,742	—	4,666	91,000	93,000	92,000	841	838	810
November	4	27	2,320	1,305	1,054	937	3,742	—	4,679	93,000	92,000	94,000	841	838	810
December	4	28	2,344	1,329	1,057	944	3,786	—	4,730	92,000	92,000	91,000	851	829	728

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 6 Trade Union in Major Industries (Textile and Sugar)

Sl. No.	Items	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. WORKER'S UNION							
1.	Number of Registered Unions	43	54	62	60	146	63
2.	Number of membership at the end of the years :						
	Men	10,686	11,714	12,644	15,358	25,407	11,894
	Women	544	951	327	1,045	1,589	974
	Total	11,230	12,665	12,971	16,403	26,996	12,868
II EMPLOYER'S UNION :							
1.	Number of Registered Unions	4	6	—	—	—	—
2.	Number of membership at the end of the year :						
	Men	319	319	—	—	—	—
	Women	3	3	—	—	—	—
	Total	322	322	—	—	—	—

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 7 Number of Industrial Disputes and Man-Days lost in Major Industries

Sl. No.	Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Number of stoppages	25	32	31	46	33	30
2.	Number of workers involved	45,552	73,172	38,928	5,223	35,127	32,667
3.	Number of Man-days lost	1,65,841	2,97,681	7,89,415	1,78,369	14,76,920	33,140

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 8 Textile Mills-- Number of Industrial Accidents

Sl. No.	Item	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I. FATAL :							
	Number of accidents	2	1	—	—	—	—
	Rate per '000 workers	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	—
II. NON-FATAL :							
	Number of accidents	1,774	1,554	1,941	2,640	3,894	2,147
	Rate per '000 workers	177	155	167	274	396	241

Source : Labour Commissioner, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 9 Number of Employees in Co-operative Societies

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June							
		1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a)	Agricultural Credit Societies :	340	332	336	351	344	359	381	394
1.	Rural Credit Societies	195	193	197	185	176	184	197	199
2.	Marketing Societies	70	67	67	72	72	75	83	94
3.	State Co-operative Bank	75	72	72	94	96	100	101	011
(b)	Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :	430	413	413	426	431	439	457	471
1.	Milk Supply Societies	407	390	390	409	416	424	442	456
2.	Fishermen Societies	23	23	23	17	15	15	15	15
	Total I	770	745	749	777	775	798	838	865
II. NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a)	Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :	27	23	23	23	36	65	71	83
1.	Urban Bank	16	16	16	16	19	21	24	32
2.	Public Servants Societies	11	7	7	7	17	44	47	51
(b)	Non-Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :	465	513	518	456	476	578	616	655
1.	Weavers Societies	37	80	85	63	104	131	137	146
2.	Labour Contract Societies	—	—	—	2	1	2	4	4
3.	Cottage Industries Societies	7	7	7	8	12	64	68	71
4.	Housing Societies	22	17	17	21	21	20	22	24
5.	Stores	396	406	406	359	331	353	374	396
6.	Union	3	3	3	3	7	8	11	14
	Total II	492	536	541	479	512	643	687	738
	Grand total (I+II)	1,262	1,281	1,290	1,256	1,287	1,441	1,525	1,603

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-op. Societies, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 10 Wages and Salaries paid to the Employees in Co-operative Societies

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Type of Societies	Year ending 30th June							
		1976 (3)	1977 (4)	1978 (5)	1979 (6)	1980 (7)	1981 (8)	1982 (9)	1983 (10)
I. AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a)	Agricultural Credit Societies :	907	1,044	1,313	1,426	1,570	2,157	2,641	3,075
1.	Rural Credit Societies	293	347	451	440	446	630	709	687
2.	Marketing Societies	223	254	327	366	380	475	592	704
3.	State Co-operative Bank	391	443	535	620	744	1,052	1,340	1,684
(b)	Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :	1,009	1,053	1,197	1,252	1,408	1,630	1,581	2,172
1.	Milk Supply Societies	963	979	1,123	1,165	1,322	1,499	1,449	2,026
2.	Fishermen Societies	46	74	74	87	86	131	132	146
	Total I	1,916	2,097	2,510	2,678	2,978	3,787	4,222	5,247
II NON-AGRICULTURAL SOCIETIES :									
(a)	Non-Agricultural Credit Societies :	74	82	98	113	172	371	425	472
1.	Urban Bank	59	73	85	90	110	148	207	260
2.	Public Servants Societies	15	9	13	23	62	223	218	212
(b)	Non Agricultural Non-Credit Societies :	1,290	2,387	1,748	1,808	1,933	2,129	2,925	3,628
1.	Weavers Co-operative Societies	116	210	245	386	475	521	713	929
2.	Labour Contract Societies	—	—	—	5	5	3	16	16
3.	Cottage Industries Co-operative Societies	29	30	97	101	81	82	84	291
4.	Housing Societies	109	113	124	97	105	169	197	232
5.	Stores	1,035	1,178	1,259	1,189	1,236	1,304	1,836	2,044
6.	Union	1	856	28	30	31	50	79	116
	Total I	1,364	2,469	1,846	1,921	2,105	2,500	3,350	4,100
	Grand total	3,280	4,566	4,356	4,599	5,083	6,287	7,572	9,347

Source : Office of the Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.11 Registration and Placements effected by the Employment Exchange

Year	Number of fresh registration	Number of vacancies notified	Percentage of vacancies notified to fresh registrations	Number of placements effected	Percentage of col. 5 to col. 3
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1972-73	9,178	867	9.5	411	47.30
1973-74	8,769	986	11.2	617	62.57
1974-75	9,314	1,238	13.3	656	52.98
1975-76	6,750	1,223	18.1	672	54.94
1976-77	5,895	1,424	24.1	766	53.79
1977-78	8,289	1,736	20.9	513	29.56
1978-79	7,785	1,912	24.6	509	26.62
1979-80	12,211	2,938	24.1	695	23.66
1980-81	8,110	1,859	22.9	471	22.9
1981-82	10,602	1,886	17.8	874	46.3
1982-83	10,071	1,575	15.6	758	48.1

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.12 Progress on Live Register of Employment Exchange and Output of Educational Institutions

Year	Total number on live register	Change compared to previous year	No. of educated persons on live register	Change compared to previous year	Output of Educational Institutions
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1972 (As on 30th June)	12,472	3,395	4,346	1,474	2,426
1973	16,021	3,549	5,960	1,614	2,090
1974	19,876	3,855	7,575	1,615	2,281
1975	16,120	(-)-3,756	5,720	(-)-1,855	2,449
1976	18,648	2,528	10,825	5,105	2,818
1977	21,615	2,926	17,486	6,661	3,168
1978	25,379	3,764	20,025	2,539	4,947
1979	29,526	4,147	25,833	5,808	3,762
1980	33,281	5,755	30,441	4,608	4,359*
1981	39,873	4,592	23,097	(-)-7,344	4,688*
1982	43,826	3,953	27,562	4,465	4,806*
1983	50,332	6,506	30,224	2,662	4,830*

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.13 Occupational distribution of applicants on the live register still seeking employment assistance from the Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Occupational classification	No. of persons on the live register as on							
		31-12-79	Percentage total for col. 3	31-12-80	Percentage total for col. 5	31-12-81	Percentage total for col. 7	31-12-82	Percentage total for col. 9
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Professional, technical and related workers	1,601	5.00	1,661	4.37	1,724	1.02	1,845	3.80
2.	Administrative, executive and managerial workers	29	0.09	40	0.11	136	0.32	148	0.30
3.	Clerical and related workers	621	1.94	661	1.74	861	2.00	1,027	2.11
4.	Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	0.03
5.	Farmers, fishermen, hunters, loggers and related workers	255	0.80	117	0.31	16	0.04	48	0.10
6.	Miners, quarrymen and related workers	95	0.30	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Workers in Transport and Communications occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Craftsmen, production, process workers and labourers not elsewhere classified	1,506	4.70	1,907	5.02	832	2.33	1,062	2.19
9.	Services, sports and recreational workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Workers not classified by occupations	27,902	87.17	33,619	88.45	39,354	91.29	44,461	91.47
	Total	32,009	100.00	38,005	100.00	42,923	100.00	48,605	100.00

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

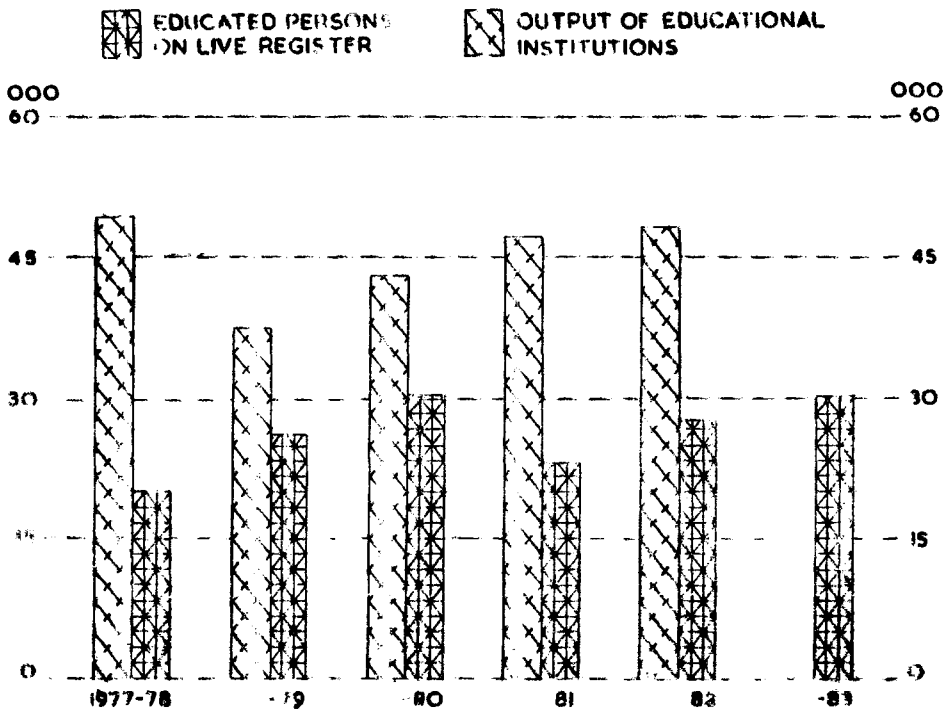
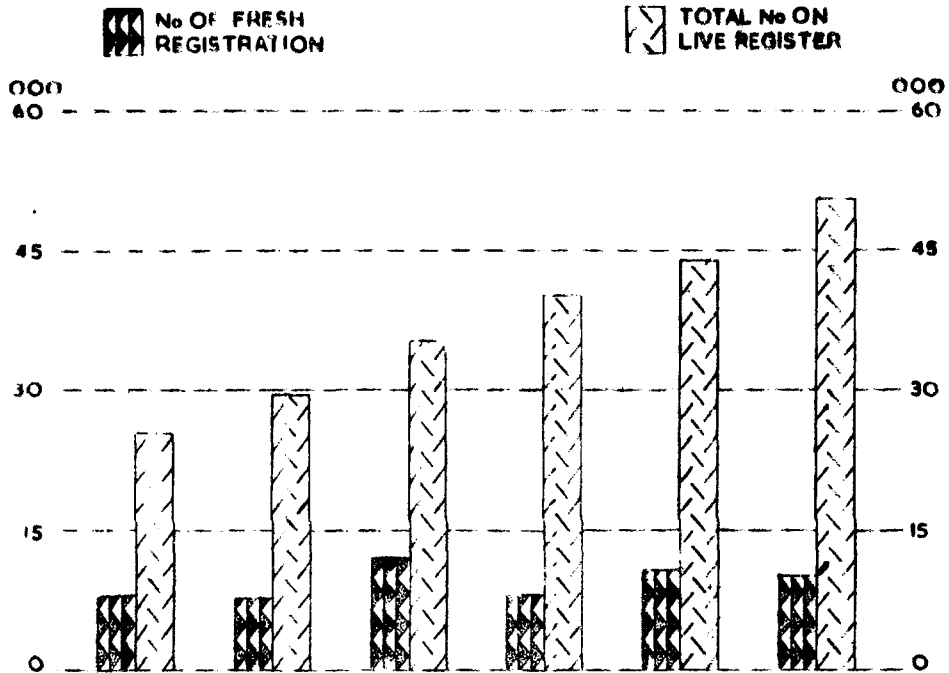
13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.14 Educational qualifications of the applicants on the live register still seeking assistance from the Employment Exchange

Sl. No.	Educational qualifications	Number of persons on live register as on					
		31-12-77	31-12-78	31-12-79	31-12-80	31-12-81	31-12-82
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Matriculation/SSEC/Brevet	8,164	9,235	10,889	13,787	16,546	19,202
2.	Intermediate/PUJC/Brevet	1,816	2,269	2,757	4,215	5,410	5,641
3.	Graduates	2,427	2,545	2,669	3,263	3,626	4,173
4.	Post-graduates	242	155	505	394	465	667
5.	Others	10,182	13,239	15,189	16,346	16,875	18,922
	Total	22,831	27,443	32,009	38,005	42,923	48,605

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



11. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 15 Progress of Employment in Public Sector

Wings of Public Sector	Estimated Employment as on 31st March								
	1981			1982			1983		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Central Government	2,068	141	2,209	3,330	671	4,001	3,456	772	4,228
State Government	14,157	3,812	17,969	14,388	4,136	18,524	15,237	4,428	19,665
Quasi-Government	6,128	440	6,568	6,291	452	6,743	6,364	452	6,816
Local Bodies	1,254	162	1,416	1,254	155	1,409	1,400	172	1,512
Total	23,607	4,555	28,162	25,263	5,414	30,677	26,457	5,824	32,281

Source : Employment Exchange, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)

Sl. No.	Industrial Code No.	Description of Industry	Number of Employees as on			
			31-3-80	31-3-81	31-3-82	31-3-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	110	Manufacture of crude petroleum	—	—	—	—
DIVISION—II						
2.	201	Manufacture of dairy products	7	—	—	—
3.	204	Rice Mills	121	102	97	103
4.	205	Manufacture of Bakery products	31	19	19	18
5.	206	Manufacture/refining of sugar	939	942	934	942
6.	211	Manufacture of oils	42	39	37	37
7.	217	Manufacture of starch	39	10	10	4
8.	220	Distillery	14	10	211	217
9.	224	Soda factories	18	10	9	12
10.	231	Cotton Spinning and Weaving Mills	12,388	12,298	12,335	12,209
11.	235	Handloom weaving	236	221	211	242
12.	236	Powerloom weaving	33	34	34	41
13.	247	Spinning, weaving and finishing of other textiles	36	35	28	24
14.	265	Manufacture of umbrella	7	11	13	15
15.	276	Manufacture of wooden furniture	69	79	78	90
16.	280	Manufacture of Hand-made paper	434	641	681	620
17.	289	Printing	243	243	279	329
Total Division—II			14,805	14,887	14,966	14,903
DIVISION—III						
18.	311	Manufacture of fertilizers and pesticides	26	27	27	31
19.	313	Manufacture of drugs and medicines	48	22	25	21
20.	314	Manufacture of soap	74	113	110	110
21.	317	Manufacture of matches	42	15	4	6
22.	318	Manufacture of fireworks	48	24	21	21
23.	319	Manufacture of chemical products	19	13	13	14
24.	320	Manufacture of clay products	49	17	17	21
25.	324	Manufacture of concrete pipes	15	15	14	15
26.	339	Manufacture of copper, steel and aluminium	31	22	22	22
27.	330	Rolling Mills	133	279	277	121
28.	340	Manufacture of stainless steel products	17	12	11	14

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors) -Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
29.	342	Manufacture of steel furniture	70	64	60	63
30.	345	Manufacture of utensils	45	42	41	34
31.	349	Workshops	37	26	21	22
32.	350	Manufacture of Agricultural implements	5	—	—	—
33.	363	Manufacture of electrical goods	16	16	17	21
34.	376	Manufacture of cycle parts	165	93	49	81
35.	379	Manufacture of trailers, tractors and tyre carts, etc.	21	21	24	29
36.	374	Manufacture of automobile parts	4	—	—	—
37.	382	Dealers in watches	—	—	15	17
38.	389	Manufacture of umbrella ribs	39	45	44	36
Total Division—III ..			904	866	792	699
DIVISION—IV						
39.	401	Distribution of Electrical energy	1,306	1,291	1,307	1,672
DIVISION—V						
40.	500	Construction	39	39	51	51
41.	501	Construction of Roads and Bridges	1,481	1,512	1,546	1,532
42.	503	Construction of watertaps and tubewells	—	—	—	14
Total Division— V ..			1,520	1,551	1,597	1,597
DIVISION—VI						
43.	630	Tractor dealers	55	52	—	—
44.	650	Grain grocery stores	296	284	276	277
45.	653	Milk supply societies	292	295	331	281
46.	659	Retail dealers in coffee powder	6	—	—	—
47.	660	Dealers in goods textile	7	10	11	12
48.	673	Milk supply societies (R)	201	135	146	109
49.	681	Medical shops	104	85	74	50
50.	683	Petrol filling stations	7	—	9	10
51.	689	Dealers in general goods	158	145	131	101
52.	690	Hotels	533	458	500	508
Total Division— VI ..			1,659	1,464	1,568	1,348

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.16 Changes in volume of Employment by Industries (Public and Private Sectors)— *Concl'd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
DIVISION— VII						
53.	701	Bus services	118	125	118	136
54.	702	Transport by other motor vehicles	16	Nil	16	16
55.	750	Postal, Telegraphs and wireless communications	1,721	1,797	1,738	1,770
Total Division—VII ..			1,855	1,922	1,870	1,922
DIVISION— VIII						
56.	800	Banking	811	898	961	1,081
57.	809	Chit funds and credit societies	87	11	73	71
58.	811	Life Insurance	41	42	42	45
59.	819	Insurance other than life	63	66	65	61
60.	825	Engineering services	14	14	14	14
Total Division—VIII ..			1,016	1,031	1,155	1,272
DIVISION— IX						
61.	901	State Government Offices	7,933	5,614	8,402	8,774
62.	900	Central Government Offices	202	201	213	201
63.	902	Local Bodies and Quasi Government	1,481	1,416	1,562	1,719
64.	920	Technical Education	2,194	297	1,922	2,339
65.	921	Non-Technical Institutions	6,312	6,714	7,221	7,388
66.	922	Collection of Statistics	167	217	237	252
67.	930	Medical Services	23	2,349	32	32
68.	931	Veterinary Services	216	260	271	266
69.	940	Domestic Services	505	505	505	505
70.	941	Welfare Services	129	110	182	176
71.	949	Community Services	134	205	133	120
72.	951	Exhibition of Motion pictures	194	35	213	226
73.	954	All India Radio	60	94	91	94
74.	963	Photo studio	18	18	18	20
75.	973	Repair of Motor vehicles	59	77	39	40
76.	979	Repairs of engine and pump sets	52	48	29	52
77.	990	Other services	24	33	22	44
Total Division—IX ..			19,703	18,213	21,092	22,244
Grand total ..			41,768	41,225	44,347	45,661

Source: Employment Exchange, Pondiche

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 17 Employment in Shops and Commercial Establishments (covered by Shops and Establishments Act, 1964)

Year	Shop		Commercial Establishments		Cinema	Theatres	Total	
	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Numbers	Number of persons employed	Hotels and	Restaurants	Numbers	Number of persons employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1973	3,096	3,086	433	1,154	447	1,450	3,976	5,690
1974	3,296	3,299	483	1,303	497	1,648	4,276	6,250
1975	3,542	3,549	564	1,535	525	1,815	4,631	6,899
1976	3,786	4,149	605	1,668	548	1,943	4,939	7,760
1977	3,979	4,627	640	1,794	590	2,219	5,209	8,660
1978	4,288	5,350	485	1,896	608	2,445	5,381	9,691
1979	4,521	5,775	513	1,970	625	2,530	5,659	10,275
1980	5,077	6,603	544	2,045	755	3,171	6,376	11,819
1981	6,581	7,609	520	2,087	760	3,507	7,861	13,203
1982	6,984	8,837	585	2,307	824	4,207	8,393	15,351
1983	7,640	8,654	668	2,499	868	3,953	9,176	15,106

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 18 Average number of workers employed in factories under the Factories Act.

Year	Number of working factories	Number of working factories submitting returns	Average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have submitted returns	Estimated average daily number of workers in respect of factories which have not submitted returns	Average daily number of workers employed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1973	354	179	11,700	804	12,504
1974	393	237	12,293	591	12,884
1975	406	282	12,193	649	13,842
1976	408	197	12,529	1,014	13,545
1977	482	251	12,581	1,104	13,685
1978	496	227	13,205	1,253	14,458
1979	570	338	14,198	1,201	15,399
1980	621	406	14,496	995	15,491
1981	687	453	14,526	1,660	16,186
1982	658	486	15,220	1,146	16,366
1983	737	521	10,173	7,034	17,207

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry

13 LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 19 (A) Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1981

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Sl. No.	Industry Group	Total number of working factories	Total number of working factories submitting returns	Total number of man-days worked during the year	Total (Col. 7+8+9+10+11+12)	Average daily number of workers employed						Total number of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment	Total Col. (6+14)
						Adult		Adolescent		Children				
						Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :														
1.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	4	1	1,825	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	3	45	50
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	1	1	22,134	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
3.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	4	4	12,42,746	4,164	3,912	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,164
4.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and allied industries (28)	4	2	44,164	152	148	4	—	—	—	—	2	28	180
5.	Manufacture of metal products and parts (34)	6	2	1,710.5	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	51	61
6.	Personal services (96)	2	1	2,930	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	23
7.	Repair services (97)	3	2	21,830	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	89
	Total (A)	24	13	13,37,789.5	4,473	4,217	256	—	—	—	—	11	156	4,629
B. OTHER FACTORIES :														
8.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	261	198	3,79,926	1,287	1,181	106	—	—	—	—	63	255	1,542
9.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	15	7	35,193	121	119	2	—	—	—	—	8	16	137
10.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	54	32	15,41,033	5,752	5,488	264	—	—	—	—	22	101	5,853
11.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (24)	1	1	18,000	60	10	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
12.	Jute pressing and baling (25)	2	1	628	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	9
13.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) (26)	11	4	27,076	93	44	49	—	—	—	—	7	100	193

14. Manufacture of wood and wood products, furnitures and fixtures (27) ..	26	20	28,574	96	95	1	—	—	—	—	6	42	138
15. Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries (28) ..	51	28	2,96,679	1,001	907	94	—	—	—	—	23	128	1,129
16. Manufacture of leather and fur products (29) ..	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	73	73
17. Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products (30) ..	21	10	31,898	106	74	32	—	—	—	—	11	57	153
18. Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (31) ..	33	20	1,20,293	467	373	94	—	—	—	—	13	108	653
19. Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32) ..	9	3	25,518	96	64	32	—	—	—	—	6	34	130
20. Basic metal and alloys industries (33) ..	17	10	48,289	183	181	2	—	—	—	—	7	78	263
21. Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments (34) ..	113	88	1,40,552	571	564	7	—	—	—	—	25	198	769
22. Manufacture of machinery machine tools and parts except electrical machinery (35) ..	5	1	330	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	18	20
23. Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances (36) ..	6	3	9,688	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	3	23	55
24. Manufacture of transport equipment and parts (37) ..	16	4	11,921	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	12	71	111
25. Other manufacturing industries (38) ..	7	1	2,128	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	33	60
26. Personal services (96) ..	1	1	9,106	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Repair services (97) ..	15	8	32,206	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	8	56	162
Total (B) ..	663	440	27,59,038	10,053	9,320	733	—	—	—	—	223	1,504	11,557
Grand total (A)+(B) ..	687	453	40,96,827	14,526	13,537	989	—	—	—	—	234	1,660	16,186

Source : Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.19 (B) Number of working factories and employment in working factories during 1982

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Sl. No.	Industry Group	Total number of working factories	Total number of working factories submitting returns	Total number of man-ages worked during the year	Total (Col. 7+8+9+10+11+12)	Average daily number of workers employed						Total number of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated daily employment	Total Col. (6+14)
						Adult		Adolescent		Children				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	(13)	(14)	(15)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUNDS FACTORIES :														
1.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	4	1	13,706	37	34	3	—	—	—	—	3	20	57
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	1	1	22,320	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62
3.	Manufacture of Cotton Textiles (23)	4	4	12,49,642	4,264	4,028	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,264
4.	Manufacture of Paper and Paper products, printing, publishing and allied Industries (28)	4	4	67,920	259	234	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	259
5.	Manufacture of metal products and parts, except machinery and transport equipment (34)	5	2	1,732	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	56	62
6.	Personal Services (96)	2	1	2,850	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	1	12	22
7.	Repair Services (97)	4	3	29,533	99	99	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	114
	Total (A)	25	16	13,87,703	4,737	4,473	264	—	—	—	—	9	103	4,840
B. OTHER FACTORIES :														
8.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	249	204	4,23,555	1,350	1,238	74	18	—	—	—	45	192	1,522
9.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	16	8	45,681	149	147	2	—	—	—	—	8	16	165
10.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	51	31	16,13,941	5,609	5,354	264	10	—	1	—	20	118	5,727
11.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles (24)	2	2	19,500	65	25	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	65
12.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel) (26)	11	7	29,525	102	49	50	—	—	3	—	4	80	182
13.	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furnitures and fixtures (27)	24	18	36,988	124	121	1	—	—	2	—	6	28	152
14.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, etc. (28)	53	32	2,78,706	917	819	98	—	—	—	—	21	125	1,042

15. Manufacture of leather and leather products (29)	2	1	50,689	173	119	54	—	—	—	—	1	36	209
16. Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products (30)	25	16	48,208	192	155	37	—	—	—	—	9	51	243
17. Manufacture of chemical and chemical products except coal and petroleum (31)	23	17	93,856	380	290	90	—	—	—	—	6	115	495
18. Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32)	8	4	23,152	77	70	7	—	—	—	—	4	27	104
19. Basic metal and alloy Industries (33)	14	10	1,00,892	388	385	1	2	—	—	—	4	36	424
20. Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments (34)	114	93	1,61,394	637	587	46	4	—	—	—	21	105	742
21. Manufacture of machinery, machine tools parts, except electrical machinery (35)	3	3	3,738	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
22. Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus appliances and supplies and parts (36)	5	4	14,300	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	53
23. Manufacture of transport equipment and parts (37)	13	7	19,228	67	67	—	—	—	—	—	6	45	112
24. Other manufacturing industries (38)	3	3	8,502	28	21	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
25. Personal Services (96)	2	1	9,450	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43
26. Repair Services (97)	15	9	46,361	156	136	—	—	—	—	—	6	47	203
Total (B)	633	470	30,27,666	10,483	9,672	771	34	—	6	—	163	1,043	11,526
Grand Total (A)+(B)	658	486	44,15,369	15,220	14,145	1,035	34	—	6	—	172	1,146	16,366

Source : Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 19(C) Number of working factories and employment in working factories for the year ending 1983

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Sl. No.	Name of the Industry Group/Code No. / Sub-group	Total No. of working factories	Total No. of Mandays worked during the year	No. of workers in factories submitting returns	Average daily workers (in factories submitting returns) employed						Total No. of factories not submitting returns	Estimated employment in factories N.S.R.	Total employees	
					Adult		adolescent		Children					
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
A. Government and local funds factories :														
1.	Manufacture of food and food products (20-21)	4	2	13,870	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	83
2.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	1	1	22,082	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
3.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	5	5	12,47,543	4,122	3,888	234	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,122
4.	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied activities (28)	5	4	73,842	249	234	15	—	—	—	—	1	10	259
5.	Manufacture of metal products and parts (34)	6	3	5,220	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	3	10	28
6.	Personal services (96)	2	1	3,757	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	1	9	22
7.	Repair services (97)	4	3	29,295	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	1	13	128
	Total—(A)	27	19	13,95,609	4,616	4,367	249	—	—	—	—	8	57	4,673
B. Other factories														
8.	Manufacture of food products (20-21)	275	237	3,87,286	1,418	1,306	98	10	4	—	—	38	225	1,643
9.	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products (22)	15	11	44,039	166	133	15	—	18	—	—	4	12	178
10.	Manufacture of cotton textiles (23)	55	35	1,35,135	428	401	24	—	3	—	—	20	5,694	6,122
11.	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibres (24)	3	3	53,080	176	16	130	—	30	—	—	—	—	176
12.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel) (26)	13	8	32,273	114	70	42	2	—	—	—	5	41	155
13.	Manufacture of wood and wood products (27)	25	16	36,910	118	118	—	—	—	—	—	9	54	172
14.	Manufacture of paper, paper products, printing, publishing and allied activities (28)	53	26	2,64,836	867	745	121	1	—	—	—	27	174	1,041

13. 19 (C) Number of working factories and employment in working factories for the year ending 1983

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
15.	Manufacture of leather and leather products (29)	2	1	525	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	1	154	179
16.	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products (30)	35	19	56,876	232	187	45	—	—	—	—	16	77	309
17.	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (31)	29	20	1,48,166	576	507	69	—	—	—	—	9	70	646
18.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products (32)	15	9	27,620	102	86	16	—	—	—	—	6	36	138
19.	Basic metal and alloys industries (33)	15	7	54,991	317	317	—	—	—	—	—	8	138	455
20.	Manufacture of metal products and parts other than machinery and transport equipments (34)	123	85	1,81,199	652	612	37	3	—	—	—	38	181	833
21.	Manufacture of machinery and machine tools except electric machinery	5	1	2,700	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	10	19
22.	Manufacture of electrical machinery (36)	7	4	15,026	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	3	17	65
23.	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts (37)	19	8	22,402	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	11	30	105
24.	Other manufacturing industries (38)	5	4	17,257	57	51	6	—	—	—	—	1	5	62
25.	Personal services (96)	1	1	7,850	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25
26.	Repair services (97)	17	7	45,180	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	10	69	221
	Total—(B)	710	502	15,33,351	5,557	4,883	603	16	55	—	—	208	6,967	12,544
	Grand total—(A)+(B)	737	521	29,28,960	10,173	9,250	852	16	55	—	—	216	7,034	17,217

Source : Office of the Chief Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20.A—Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1981 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Major group/code No./Industry	Total No. of working factories	Total No. of working factories submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories submitting returns	Total No. of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns	Total colst 5+7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :							
20-21	Manufacture of food products	4	1	5	3	45	50
201.7	Manufacture of pasturised mills	2	1	5	1	35	40
215	Manufacture of rice	2	—	—	2	10	10
22	Manufacture of beverages tobacco and tobacco products	1	1	62	—	—	62
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	1	1	62	—	—	62
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles	4	4	4,164	—	—	4,164
231.1	Clothing spinning and weaving	3	3	4,113	—	—	4,113
235.1	Weaving	1	1	51	—	—	51
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries	4	2	152	2	28	180
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books and journals, etc.	4	2	152	2	28	180
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts	6	2	6	4	55	61
340.9	Manufacture of others	6	2	6	4	55	61
96	Personal services	2	1	10	1	13	23
961	Laundries laundry services and cleaning and dyeing plants	2	1	10	1	13	23
97	Repair services	3	2	74	1	15	89
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	2	2	74	—	—	74
974	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified	1	Nil	Nil	1	15	15
	Total (A)	24	13	4,473	11	156	4,629

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

3. 20(B)—Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
OTHER FACTORIES :							
	Manufacture of food products	215	174	1,150	41	160	1,310
1.8	Manufacture of ice cream, kulfi, etc.	10	7	14	3	9	23
3.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and sea foods	2	2	40	—	—	40
4.1	Flour milling (By power machine)	9	7	17	2	5	22
4.2	Rice milling (By power machine)	176	154	499	22	89	588
4.3	Dhal milling (By power machine)	2	2	12	—	—	12
5.1	Bread making	1	—	—	1	5	5
5.3	Manufacture of breakfast foods	7	—	—	7	16	16
5.3	Manufacture of biscuit cakes, pastries	4	1	10	—	—	10
6	Manufacture of refined sugar (vacuum pan sugar factories)	1	1	562	—	—	562
9.1	Manufacture of cocoa products	2	—	—	2	3	3
9.9	Other food processing factories	1	—	—	1	6	6
	Manufacture of edible oils and other food stuffs	46	24	137	22	95	232
1	Manufacture of other edible oils and fats	40	20	95	20	90	185
5	Manufacture of rice	4	2	11	2	5	16
7.2	Manufacture of tapioca rice	2	2	31	—	—	31
	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products	15	7	121	8	16	137
1.1	Manufacture of beer	1	1	70	—	—	70
2.3	Manufacture of other malt	1	1	25	—	—	25
4.1	Manufacture of aerated drinks	13	5	26	8	16	42
	Manufacture of cotton textiles	54	32	5,752	22	101	5,853
1.1	Cotton spinning and weaving	3	3	4,580	—	—	4,580
2.1	Dyeing of cloth and yarn	2	—	—	2	11	11
5.1	Weaving (Hand loom)	1	—	—	1	2	2
6.1	Weaving (Power loom)	47	28	1,167	19	88	1,255
9	Cotton textiles not elsewhere classified	1	1	5	—	—	5
	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibre textiles	1	1	60	—	—	60
2.2	Wool weaving in handloom	1	1	60	—	—	60
	Jute and mesta pressing and baling	2	1	4	1	5	9
	Jute pressing and baling	2	1	4	2	5	9

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(B)—Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	11	4	93	7	100	193
260.2	Woolen knitting in mills	3	—	—	3	22	22
260.4	Knitting other than in mills	1	1	2	—	—	2
264.1	Manufacture of ready made garments	2	1	54	1	46	100
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas	1	—	—	1	7	7
268.1	Manufacture of coir fibre and yarn	4	2	37	2	25	62
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furniture and fixtures	26	20	96	6	42	138
271	Sawing and planing of wood (other than plywood)	17	15	70	2	6	76
272.2	Manufacture of wooden boxes and barrels	1	—	—	1	4	4
272.3	Manufacture of baskets, made from bamboo, canereed and grass	1	1	7	—	—	7
276	Manufacture of wooden furniture	7	4	19	3	32	51
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries	51	28	1,001	23	128	1,129
280.2	Manufacture of paper (Machine made)	1	1	463	—	—	463
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper (Machine made)	1	—	—	1	21	21
280.7	Manufacture of hand made pulp, paper boards, etc.	3	3	216	—	—	216
281.1	Manufacture of paper bags	1	—	—	1	10	10
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones	1	—	—	1	9	9
285	Printing and publishing and allied industries	43	24	322	19	82	404
288	Book binding	1	—	—	1	6	6
29	Manufacture of leather, leather and fur products	2	—	—	2	73	73
290.9	Others	1	—	—	1	36	36
293.2	Manufacture of leather purses and ladies hand bags, artistic leather, present articles and novelties, etc.	1	—	—	1	37	37
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastic, petroleum and coal products	21	10	106	11	57	163
300.4	Retreading of tyres	2	1	7	1	5	12
303.4	Manufacture of plastic monofilaments and products therefrom such as nets, cords, etc.	1	—	—	1	3	3
304.5	Manufacture of polythene bags	13	8	92	5	34	125

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(D) Number of working factories and estimated daily average employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry. *contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
303.8	Manufacture of plastic moulded domestic goods not elsewhere classified	2	—	—	2	6	6
303.9	Manufacture of others (including foam products, buttons, etc.)	3	1	7	2	9	16
31	Manufacture of chemical and chemical products	33	20	467	13	196	663
310	Manufacture of basic industrial organic and inorganic acids and gases	2	1	7	1	13	20
311.1	Manufacture of inorganic fertilisers	1	1	7	—	—	7
311.3	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers	1	1	1	—	—	1
311.5	Manufacture of pesticides formulations	4	2	14	2	9	23
311.4	Manufacture of pesticides (insecticides)	1	1	6	—	—	6
311.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	4	—	—	4
312.1	Manufacture of paints, varnishes, lacquers	1	1	33	—	—	33
312.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	3	3
313.1	Manufacture of allopathic medicines	3	2	35	1	18	53
314.5	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids	2	2	119	—	—	119
314.9	Manufacture of other cosmetics	2	1	3	1	5	8
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils including solvent, etc	4	2	158	2	79	237
316.5	Manufacture of synthetic fibres.. .. .	4	3	40	1	10	50
317	Manufacture of matches	1	1	21	—	—	21
318.4	Manufacture of fireworks	1	1	19	—	—	19
319.1	Manufacture of petrochemicals	1	—	—	1	44	44
319.4	Manufacture of drug intermedicines	3	—	—	3	15	15
32	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	9	3	96	6	14	130
320.1	Manufacture of fire bricks	1	—	—	1	2	2
320.4	Manufacture of tiles	4	1	24	3	18	42
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing	1	1	30	—	—	30
329.5	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives	2	1	42	1	11	53
329.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	3	3
33	Basic metal and alloys industries	17	10	183	7	78	261
330.9	Manufacture of special steel	2	2	97	—	—	97
331.1	Manufacture of castings and forgings	8	5	27	3	9	36

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20(B)—Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry—*contd.*

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
331.3	Manufacture of pipes	2	—	—	2	56	56
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings	1	1	9	—	—	9
331.9	Manufacture of others	3	2	50	1	4	54
334.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	9	9
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts except machinery and transport equipments	113	88	571	25	198	765
340.1	Manufacture of safes and vault and almirahs	5	4	48	1	1	49
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks, rails and metal articles not elsewhere classified	3	3	28	—	—	28
340.7	Manufacture of welding equipments not elsewhere classified	1	—	—	1	6	6
340.9	Manufacture of others	79	72	377	7	26	400
342	Manufacture of furniture and fixture, primarily of metal	3	1	3	2	1	10
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts	1	—	—	1	3	3
343.4	Manufacture of metal chains	1	—	—	1	85	85
343.5	Manufacture of agricultural hand tools and implements	1	1	5	—	—	5
343.9	Manufacture of general hardware	1	—	—	1	4	4
345.2	Manufacture of utensils	18	7	110	11	56	166
35	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools, and parts except electrical machinery	5	1	2	4	18	20
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural machinery and equipment	1	—	—	1	6	6
350.3	Manufacture of forage presses	2	—	—	2	9	9
353.1	Manufacture of rice, dhal and flour mill machinery	1	—	—	1	3	3
357.5	Manufacture of sawing, contoursawing, filing and cut off machines	1	1	2	—	—	2
36	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances and supplies and parts	6	3	32	3	23	55
363.9	Manufacture of electrical parts	1	—	—	1	12	12
364.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	3	1	16	2	11	23
369.9	Manufacture of other parts of lights	1	1	8	—	—	8
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors	1	1	8	—	—	8

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13.20(B): Number of working factories and estimated average daily employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry -concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
37	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts ..	16	4	40	12	71	111
374.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	2	—	—	2	13	13
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	3	2	30	1	1	31
376.9	Manufacture of others	2	—	—	2	10	10
379.2	Manufacture of trailers	9	2	10	7	47	57
38	Other Manufacturing industries	3	1	7	2	53	60
382.2	Manufacture of watches	1	—	—	1	21	21
387.5	Manufacture of pins and clips	1	1	7	—	—	7
384.1	Minting of coins	1	—	—	1	32	32
96	Personal services	1	1	29	—	—	29
961	Laundries, laundry services, cleaning and dyeing plants	1	1	29	—	—	29
97	Repair services	16	8	106	8	56	162
972	Electrical repair shops	2	1	7	1	7	14
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	13	7	99	6	47	146
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified	1	—	—	1	2	2
	Total -B	663	440	10,053	223	1,504	11,557
	Grand Total (A)+(B)	687	453	14,526	234	1,660	16,186

Source . Chief Inspector of Factories and Boilers, Pondicherry.

13. 20 B Number of working factories and estimated daily average employment in working factories during 1982 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Major group/code No./Industry	Total No. of working factories	Total No. of working factories submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories submitting returns	Total No. of working factories not submitting returns	Estimated average daily employment in respect of factories not submitting returns	Total cols. 5+7
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A. GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUND FACTORIES :							
Manufacture of food products :							
201.7	Manufacture of pasturised milk in bottle	2	1	37	1	5	42
215	Manufacture of ice	2	—	—	2	15	15
	Total	4	1	37	3	20	57
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :—						
220	Distilling, rectifying, and blending of spirits	1	1	62	—	—	62
	Total	1	1	62	—	—	62
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Manufacture of cotton textiles in mills	2	2	3,405	—	—	3,405
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving	1	1	805	—	—	805
235.1	Weaving	1	1	54	—	—	54
	Total	4	4	4,264	—	—	4,264
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products :						
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, atlas maps, directories, journals, etc	1	4	259	—	—	259
	Total	1	4	259	—	—	259
34	Manufacturing of metal products except machinery and transport equipments :						
340.9	Manufacture of others	6	2	6	4	56	62
	Total	6	2	6	4	56	62
96	Personal services :						
96.1	Laundry services	2	1	10	1	12	22
	Total	2	1	10	1	12	22

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
97	Repair services :						
973	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	3	3	99			99
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified	1			1	15	15
	Total	4	3	99	1	15	114
	Grand Total—(A)	25	16	4,737	9	103	4,840
B. OTHER FACTORIES :							
20-21	Manufacture of food products :						
201.8	Manufacture of ice cream, kulfi	10	6	11	4	12	23
202.3	Manufacture of fruit juice concentrates, squashes and powders	1	1	31			31
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and sea foods	2	1	9	1	9	18
204.1	Flour milling (by power machine)	9	8	22	1	5	27
204.2	Rice milling (by power machine)	176	159	515	17	68	833
204.3	Dhal milling (by power machine)	2	2	10			10
205.1	Bread making	2	2	16			16
206	Manufacture of sugar	1	1	600			600
	Total	203	180	1,214	23	94	1,308
211	* Manufacture of other edible oils and fats	40	20	95	20	90	185
215	Manufacture of rice	4	2	8	2	8	16
217.2	Manufacture of tapioca starch	2	2	13			13
	Total	46	24	116	22	98	214
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :						
221.1	Manufacture of beer	1	1	73			73
222.3	Manufacture of other malt	1	1	26			26
224.1	Manufacture of aerated drinks	13	5	22	8	16	38
224.3	Manufacture of synthetic flavoured syrups	1	1	28			28
	Total	16	8	149	8	16	165
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Cotton spinning, weaving and finishing in mills	1	1	3,891			3,891
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving	2	2	539			539
235.1	Weaving (Handloom)	1			1	30	30
236.1	Weaving (Powerloom)	47	28	1,179	19	88	1,267
	Total	51	31	5,609	20	118	5,727

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
24	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibres :						
242.2	Wool weaving in handlooms	2	2	65	—	—	65
	Total	2	2	65	—	—	65
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear) :						
260	Knitting mills	1	1	5	—	—	5
260.1	Cotton knitting in mills	2	2	4	—	—	4
264.1	Manufacture of readymade garments	2	1	54	1	46	100
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas	1	—	—	1	8	8
267.9	Manufacture of other made up textile goods	1	1	5	—	—	5
268.1	Manufacture of coir, fibre and yarn	4	2	34	2	26	60
	Total	11	7	102	4	80	182
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products, furnitures and fixtures :						
271	Sawing and planing of wood	17	14	77	3	10	87
276	Manufacture of wooden furnitures and fixtures	7	4	47	3	18	65
	Total	24	18	124	6	28	152
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products :						
280.2	Manufacture of paper (Machine made)	1	1	340	—	—	340
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper (Machine made)	1	—	—	1	21	21
280.7	Manufacture of handmade paper pulp, etc.	3	2	184	1	16	200
281.1	Manufacture of paper bags	1	—	—	1	8	8
281.2	Manufacture of card board boxes	1	1	32	—	—	32
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones	1	1	7	—	—	7
284	Printing and publishing of newspapers	1	1	25	—	—	25
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals	43	25	324	18	80	404
288	Book binding	1	1	5	—	—	5
	Total	53	32	917	21	125	1,042
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products :						
290.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	36	36
293.2	Manufacture of leather purses and ladies hand-bags	1	1	173	—	—	173
	Total	2	1	173	1	36	209

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
30	Manufacture of rubbers, plastic, petroleum and coal products :						
300.4	Retreading of tyres	2	1	5	1	4	9
303.4	Manufacture of plastic mono-filaments, etc. ..	5	5	91	—	—	91
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags	13	8	87	5	34	121
303.8	Manufacture of domestic plastic goods not elsewhere classified	2	—	—	2	8	8
303.9	Manufacture of others (buttons, foam products, etc.) ..	3	2	9	1	5	14
	Total	25	16	192	9	51	243
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products :						
310.0	Manufacture of basic industrial organic, inorganic chemicals and gases	1	1	8	—	—	8
310.1	Manufacture of basic heavy inorganic chemicals ..	1	1	8	—	—	8
311.1	Manufacture of inorganic fertilisers.	1	1	7	—	—	7
311.3	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers	1	1	8	—	—	8
311.5	Manufacture of pesticide formulations	4	2	14	2	8	22
311.9	Manufacture of others	1	1	4	—	—	4
312.1	Manufacture of paints	1	1	13	—	—	13
312.2	Manufacture of dye stuffs	1	1	9	—	—	9
312.1	Manufacture of allopathic medicines	3	2	24	1	9	33
314.5	Manufacture of cosmetics and toilet aids	1	1	70	—	—	70
314.9	Manufacture of others	2	—	—	2	9	9
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils (including solvent extracted oil)	3	2	160	1	89	249
317	Manufacture of matches	1	1	21	—	—	21
318.4	Manufacture of fireworks	1	1	19	—	—	19
319.1	Manufacture of photochemical materials, sensitised films and paper	1	1	15	—	—	15
	Total	23	17	380	6	115	495
32	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products :						
320.4	Manufacture of tiles	4	1	23	3	18	41
324.2	Manufacture of lime	1	1	7	—	—	7
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing	1	1	6	—	—	6
329.5	Manufacture of printing wheels and abrasives ..	2	1	41	1	9	50
	Total	8	4	77	4	27	104

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
33	Basic metal and alloy industries :						
330.9	Manufacture of special steel	2	2	150	—	—	150
331.1	Manufacture of castings and forgings	8	5	29	3	11	40
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings	1	1	4	—	—	4
331.9	Manufacture of others	3	2	205	1	25	230
	Total	14	10	388	4	36	424
34	Manufacture of metal parts and products except machinery and transport equipments :						
340.1	Manufacture of safes/vaults	5	5	54	—	—	54
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks and metal containers not elsewhere classified	3	2	17	1	11	28
340.9	Manufacture of others	81	73	381	8	29	410
342	Manufacture of furniture fixtures primarily of metals	3	3	44	—	—	44
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts	1	—	—	1	4	4
343.5	Manufacture of agricultural hand tools and implements	1	1	5	—	—	5
343.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	5	5
345.2	Manufacture of utensils	18	8	124	10	56	180
	Total	114	93	637	21	105	742
35	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools and parts except electrical machinery :						
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural machinery	1	1	8	—	—	8
353.1	Manufacture of rice, dhall and oil machinery	1	1	5	—	—	5
357.5	Manufacture of sawing, counter sawing, filling and cut off machines	1	1	2	—	—	2
	Total	3	3	15	—	—	15
36	Manufacture of electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances :						
363.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	9	9
366.2	Manufacture of electronic control instruments	1	1	16	—	—	16
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors	1	1	14	—	—	14
369.9	Manufacture of others	2	2	14	—	—	14
	Total	5	4	44	1	9	53

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7	Manufacture of transport equipments and parts :						
75.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories for scooters	1	1	12	--	--	12
76.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories for cycles/cycle rickshaws	3	1	25	2	20	45
79.2	Manufacture of trailers	9	5	30	4	25	55
	Total	13	7	67	6	45	112
8	Other manufacturing industries :						
80.1	Manufacture of surgical and medical instruments	1	1	7	--	--	7
82.2	Manufacture of watches	1	1	15	--	--	15
87.5	Manufacture of pins and clips	1	1	6	--	--	6
	Total	3	3	28	--	--	28
6	Personal services :						
61	Laundries, cleaning and dyeing plants	2	1	30	1	13	43
	Total	2	1	30	1	13	43
7	Repair services :						
72	Electrical repair shops	2	2	15	--	--	15
73	Repair of motor vehicles and motor cycles	13	7	141	6	47	188
	Total	15	9	156	6	47	203
	Grand total --(B)	633	470	10,483	163	1,043	11,526
	Total (A)+ (B)	658	486	15,220	172	1,146	16,366

Source: Office of the Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

13. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

13. 20 C No. of working factories and estimated average daily employment in them during 1983 in the Union Territory of Pondicherry

Sl. No.	Name of the Industry/Code	Total number of working factories	Total number of working factories submitting returns	Average daily employment	Total number of working factories N.S.R.	Estimated average daily employment in working factories N.S.R.	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
A GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL FUNDS FACTORIES :							
20-21	Manufacture of food products :						
201.7	Manufacture of ice-cream powder, milk powder ..	1	1	33	—	—	33
201.9	Manufacture of other dairy products	1	1	5	—	—	5
215	Manufacture of ice	2	—	—	2	15	15
	Total	4	2	38	2	15	73
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :						
220	Distilling, rectifying and blending of spirits	1	1	61	—	—	61
	Total	1	1	61	—	—	61
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Cotton spinning mills	2	2	3,243	—	—	3,243
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	1	1	801	—	—	801
235.1	Weaving in handloom	1	1	60	—	—	60
236.1	Weaving in powerloom	1	1	18	—	—	18
	Total	5	5	4,122	—	—	4,122
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products :						
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, journals etc.	5	4	249	1	10	259
	Total	5	4	249	1	10	259
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts :						
340.9	Manufacture of other fabricated metal products ..	6	3	16	3	10	28
	Total	6	3	16	3	10	28
96	Personal services :						
961	Laundry services	2	1	13	1	9	22
	Total	2	1	13	1	9	22

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
97	Repair services :						
973	Laundry services cleaning and dyeing	3	3	115	—	—	115
979	Repair of enterprises not elsewhere classified	1	—	—	1	9	22
	Total	4	3	115	1	9	137
	Total —A	27	19	4,616	8	57	4,673
B. OTHER FACTORIES							
20	Manufacture of food products :						
201.8	Manufacture of ice-creams	8	6	11	2	8	19
203.1	Artificial dehydration of fish and seafoods	1	—	—	1	35	35
204.1	Flour milling	12	4	8	8	45	53
204.2	Rice milling	194	181	630	13	69	699
205.1	Bread making	1	1	9	—	—	9
205.3	Manufacture of biscuits, cakes, pastries etc	1	—	—	1	15	15
206.0	Manufacture and refining of sugar	1	1	560	—	—	560
	Total	218	193	1,218	25	172	1,390
21	Manufacture of oils and fats and other food products :						
211	Manufacture of non-hydraterated oils and fats	49	39	174	10	40	214
215	Manufacture of ice	4	2	6	2	7	13
217.5	Manufacture of other starches	2	2	14	—	—	14
219.7	Frying of dals, nuts and foods	2	1	6	1	5	11
	Total	57	44	200	13	53	253
22	Manufacture of beverages, tobacco and tobacco products :						
220	Distilling and blending of spirits	2	2	31	—	—	31
222.1	Manufacture of beer	1	1	79	—	—	79
224.1	Manufacture of aerated drinks	11	7	24	4	12	36
224.4	Manufacture of fruit juices	1	1	32	—	—	32
	Total	15	11	166	4	12	178
23	Manufacture of cotton textiles :						
231	Cotton spinning, weaving, sanferizing etc.	1	—	—	1	3,891	3,891
231.1	Cotton spinning and weaving in mills	2	1	263	1	512	775
232.1	Dyeing of cloth and yarn	2	1	12	1	13	25
235.1	Weaving (Handloom)	1	—	—	1	30	30
236.1	Weaving (powerloom)	49	33	153	16	1,248	1,401
	Total	55	35	428	20	5,694	6,122

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
24	Manufacture of wool, silk and synthetic fibres :						
242.2	Wool weaving in handlooms	3	3	176	—	—	176
	Total	3	3	176	—	—	176
26	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel) :						
260.1	Cotton knitting in mills	4	3	15	1	5	20
264.1	Manufacture of ready made garments	2	1	49	1	11	60
265.1	Manufacture of umbrellas	1	1	12	—	—	12
267.2	Manufacture of rubberised cloths	1	1	5	—	—	5
268.1	Manufacture of cotton fibre and yarn	5	2	33	3	25	58
	Total	13	8	70	5	41	155
27	Manufacture of wood and wood products :						
271	Sawing and planing of wood	19	13	58	6	12	90
276	Manufacture of wooden furnitures and fixtures	5	3	60	2	10	70
279.2	Manufacture of wooden household and other products not elsewhere classified	1	—	—	1	12	12
	Total	25	16	118	9	54	172
28	Manufacture of paper and paper products and printing, publishing and allied industries :						
280.2	Manufacture of paper (machine made)	1	1	275	—	—	275
280.4	Manufacture of packing paper	1	—	—	1	21	21
280.5	Manufacture of paper boards and straw boards	1	1	9	—	—	9
280.7	Manufacture of hand made pulp and paper boards	3	3	175	—	—	175
280.9	Manufacture of other paper products	1	—	—	1	15	15
281.2	Manufacture of card board boxes	1	—	—	1	32	32
283.2	Manufacture of paper cones	2	1	8	1	7	15
284	Printing and publishing of news papers	1	1	17	—	—	17
285	Printing and publishing of periodicals, books, journals, atlases, maps and sheets etc... .. .	38	18	375	20	80	455
288	Book binding	2	—	—	2	12	12
289	Printing, publishing and allied activities like envelope printing etc.	2	1	8	1	7	17
	Total	53	26	867	27	174	1,041

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
29	Manufacture of leather and leather products :						
291.1	Manufacture of leather shoes	1	1	25	—	—	25
291.2	Manufacture of leather-cum-rubber/plastic shoes	1	—	—	1	154	154
	Total	2	1	25	1	154	179
30	Manufacture of rubber, plastic petroleum and coal products :						
300.4	Retreading of tyres	4	1	7	3	21	28
301.1	Manufacture of rubber wear	1	—	—	1	5	5
303.1	Manufacture of plastic moulded containers	1	—	—	1	6	6
303.4	Manufacture of plastic and products thereof such as nets cords etc.	7	6	123	1	5	128
303.5	Manufacture of polythene bags, (plain and printed)	15	8	89	7	35	124
303.7	Manufacture of plastic moulded industrial accessories,	1	1	2	—	—	2
303.8	Manufacture of plastic moulded, domestic goods ..	1	1	2	—	—	2
303.9	Manufacture of others (including plastic foams products, buttons etc.)	5	2	9	3	5	14
	Total	35	19	232	16	77	309
31	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products (Other than of petroleum and coal)						
310	Manufacture of basic industrial organic and inorganic chemicals and gas	1	1	10	—	—	10
310.1	Manufacture of basic heavy inorganic chemicals ..	2	—	—	2	15	15
310.2	Manufacture of basic heavy organic chemicals ..	2	2	17	—	—	17
311.3	Manufacture of mixed fertilisers	2	1	7	1	8	15
311.5	Manufacture of pesticides	1	1	4	—	—	4
312.1	Manufacture of paints, varnishes	3	1	22	2	16	38
312.9	Manufacture of others	1	—	—	1	8	8
313.1	Manufacture of allopathic medicines	6	4	72	2	15	87
314.2	Manufacture of ayurvedic and unani medicines ..	1	—	—	1	8	8
314.5	Manufacture of toilet aids and cosmetics (like shampoos, nail polish etc.)	2	2	125	—	—	125
314.9	Manufacture of other perfumes, lotions etc.	2	2	38	—	—	38
315.1	Manufacture of vegetable oils, including solvent extracted oils	3	3	210	—	—	210
317	Manufacture of matches	1	1	9	—	—	9
318.4	Manufacture of fireworks	1	1	18	—	—	18
319.1	Manufacture of photochemical materials papers etc. ..	1	1	44	—	—	44
	Total	29	20	576	9	70	646

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
32	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products :						
320.4	Manufacture of tiles	5	2	26	3	19	45
321.9	Manufacture of other glasswares	2	—	—	2	12	12
324.2	Manufacture of lime	1	1	4	—	—	4
326.1	Stone dressing and stone crushing	2	1	6	1	5	11
328.9	Manufacture of other structural stone goods	2	2	26	—	—	26
329.5	Manufacture of grinding wheels and abrasives	3	3	40	—	—	40
	Total	15	9	102	6	36	138
33	Basic metal and alloys industries :						
330.1	Manufacture of iron and steel	1	—	—	1	7	7
330.9	Manufacture of special steel	2	1	124	1	30	154
331.5	Manufacture of wire drawings	2	1	4	1	6	10
331.9	Manufacture of other casting of gas and steel	3	2	174	1	25	199
332.1	Making of alloys	1	1	3	—	—	3
332.3	Rough castings	2	2	12	—	—	12
335.2	Rolling into basic form	4	—	—	4	70	70
	Total	15	7	317	8	138	455
34	Manufacture of metal products and parts other than machinery and transport equipments :						
340.1	Manufacture of safes/vaults/almirahs	9	5	55	4	25	80
340.3	Manufacture of drums, tanks, rails and metal containers	5	3	35	2	8	43
340.9	Manufacture of others	84	63	396	21	84	80
342	Manufacture of furnitures and fixtures primarily of metal	10	4	28	6	30	58
343.2	Manufacture of bolts and nuts	3	1	6	2	6	12
343.4	Manufacture of metal chains	1	1	10	—	—	10
345.2	Manufacture of utensils	11	8	122	3	28	150
	Total	123	85	652	30	181	833
35	Manufacture of machinery, machine tools except machinery :						
350.2	Manufacture of light agricultural implements	1	1	9	—	—	9
354.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories	2	—	9	2	10	10
	Total	3	1	9	2	10	19

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
36	Manufacture and repair of general items of electrical machinery :						
360.4	Manufacture of electric motors	1	1	3			3
362.2	Manufacture of dry cells	1			1	5	5
364.8	Manufacture of phonographs and record changers	1	1	21			21
367.1	Manufacture of carbon and wire wound resistors	1	1	16			16
367.9	Manufacture of other electronic components	3			2	12	12
369.9	Manufacture of other electrical parts etc.	1	1	8			8
	Total	7	4	48	3	17	65
37	Manufacture of transport equipment and parts :						
370.1	Making of ships/vessels drawn by power	1	1	8			8
375.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories (motor cycles)	1	1	17			17
376.8	Manufacture of parts and accessories (bi-cycles)	2	2	26			26
378	Bullock carts, push carts, hand carts	1			1	5	5
379.2	Manufacture of trailers	14	4	24	10	25	49
	Total	19	8	75	11	30	105
38	Other manufacturing industries :						
380.2	Manufacture of laboratory and scientific Instruments	1	1	7			7
380.5	Manufacture of instruments indicating pressure temperature, flow etc.	1			1	5	5
381.4	Manufacture of cinematographic instruments	1	1	31			31
382.2	Manufacture of watches	1	1	13			13
387.5	Manufacture of pins and clips	1	1	6			6
	Total	5	4	57	1	5	62
96	Personal services : -						
961	Laundry services	1	1	25			25
	Total	1	1	25			25
97	Repair services :						
972	Electrical repair shops	2	1	7	1	7	14
973	Repairs of motor vehicles and motor cycles	15	6	145	9	62	207
	Total	17	7	152	10	69	221
	Total (B)	710	502	4,883	208	6,987	12,544
	Grand Total—(A + B)	737	521	9,250	216	7,044	17,217

Source : Chief Inspector of Factories, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

This section deals with industrial production of some of the important industries in this State namely cotton textiles, sugar, vegetable oils, oilcakes, matches and country spirit.

TABLES 14.1 to 14.5 : Give statistical data relating to cotton textiles which have been collected from the Indian Textile Bulletin issued by the Textile Commissioner Government of India.

TABLE 14.1 : Gives the number of spindles and looms installed.

TABLES 14.2 and 14.3 : Include data relating to production of cotton yarn and cloth respectively based on monthly average.

TABLES 14.4 and 14.5 : Provide data on cotton yarn delivered for civil consumption and cloth delivered for civil consumption respectively.

TABLES 14.6 and 14.7 : Give information on production of sugar and vegetable oils respectively. Production, sale and stock position in respect of handloom industry under co-operative fold have been given in Tables 14.8 and 14.9.

Production of matches is being compiled from the monthly returns received from the manufacturers and is set out in Table 14.10.

TABLE 14.11 : Furnishes data relating to production of country spirit by Government Distillery, Pondicherry

TABLES 14.12 to 14.14 : Give information on the results of annual survey of industries 1979-1980, 1980-81 and 1981-82.

14. INDUSTRY

14.1 Spindles and Looms Installed

<i>Year</i>	<i>Spindles installed</i>	<i>Looms installed</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1967	1,21,608	2,236
1968	1,21,608	2,236
1969	1,21,608	2,239
1970	1,21,578	2,669
1971	1,21,566	2,693
1972	1,25,533	2,674
1973	1,27,848	2,681
1974	1,27,848	2,681
1975	1,27,848	2,681
1976	1,28,565	2,681
1977	1,54,642	2,679
1978	1,58,000	2,679
1979	1,58,000	2,679
1980	1,58,750	2,679
1981	1,58,750	2,679
1982	1,65,766	2,679
1983	1,66,000	2,679

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

14 INDUSTRY

14. 2 Production of Cotton Yarn

(In '000 Kgs)

Year/Month (1)		1-10 (2)	11-20 (3)	21-30 (4)	31-40 (5)	41-60 (6)	61-80 (7)	Above 80 (8)	Total (9)
1973	Monthly average	90	1,046	41	2	63	8	—	1,250
1974	.. ..	69	917	44	15	74	—	—	1,119
1975	.. ..	47	1,020	56	0.2	60	8	0.6	1,191
1976	.. ..	128	1,004	67	5	65	21	—	1,290
1977	.. ..	56	928	58	26	91	21	—	1,180
1978	.. ..	32	971	57	43	96	42	—	1,241
1979	.. ..	47	847	30	63	70	53	—	1,110
1980	.. ..	33	953	31	139	49	47	—	1,252
1981	.. ..	45	948	49	121	59	60	—	1,278
1982	.. ..	39	825	56	89	73	69	—	1,151
1983	.. ..	13	483	26	126	88	44	—	780
1982	January	39	697	74	113	71	27	—	1,021
	February	50	793	63	126	74	41	—	1,141
	March	55	931	42	83	84	62	—	1,257
	April	48	952	54	73	90	68	—	1,285
	May	47	934	60	65	73	90	—	1,242
	June	43	915	79	65	61	108	—	1,271
	July	57	1,051	63	46	99	90	—	1,406
	August	39	883	46	117	84	61	—	1,230
	September	32	972	60	114	50	78	—	1,306
	October	22	894	64	116	55	77	—	1,228
	November	11	494	31	87	56	63	—	642
	December	22	484	32	66	84	65	—	753
1983	January	36	662	41	73	88	62	—	962
	February	30	706	43	113	97	85	—	1,024
	March	21	743	34	119	101	33	—	1,051
	April	19	653	24	115	81	52	—	944
	May	21	550	14	81	77	51	—	794
	June	1	290	15	113	61	51	—	531
	July	3	381	16	141	74	47	—	662
	August	2	344	20	156	75	43	—	640
	September	4	383	27	133	98	47	—	692
	October	6	328	30	143	99	43	—	649
	November	5	409	25	159	99	34	—	738
	December	9	351	23	161	110	28	—	682

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

4. INDUSTRY

14. 3 Production of Cotton Cloth

(In '000 Metres)

Year/Month		Total cloth produced	Courses	Medium	Higher medium	Fine and super fine
(1)		(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1973	Monthly average	5,362	3,348	1,926	83	—
1974	"	5,014	3,290	1,628	111	8
1975	"	5,293	3,326	1,675	264	28
1976	"	5,486	3,727	1,639	97	23
1977	"	4,955	3,114	1,672	157	12
1978	"	5,094	3,243	1,777	62	12
1979	"	4,410	2,626	1,781	—	2
1980	"	4,901	2,511	2,381	—	9
1981	"	4,792	2,796	1,825	171	1
1982	"	4,412	2,874	1,284	250	3
1983	"	2,495	1,662	883	—	1
1982	January	3,945	2,400	1,383	160	—
	February	4,561	2,901	1,455	205	—
	March	4,705	3,121	1,332	252	—
	April	4,871	3,186	1,390	295	—
	May	4,431	2,903	1,395	133	—
	June	5,130	3,104	1,623	313	—
	July	5,635	3,722	1,566	346	—
	August	5,162	3,492	1,372	294	—
	September	2,565	3,500	1,433	332	—
	October	4,472	2,815	1,368	279	10
	November	2,147	1,540	403	192	12
	December	2,627	1,739	682	192	12
1983	January	3,179	2,080	1,097	—	2
	February	3,631	2,251	1,380	—	—
	March	3,601	1,222	1,379	—	—
	April	3,055	1,893	1,162	—	—
	May	3,345	2,113	1,232	—	—
	June	2,584	1,643	941	—	—
	July	1,846	1,404	441	—	—
	August	1,646	1,264	382	—	—
	September	1,851	1,322	529	—	—
	October	1,737	1,118	619	—	—
	November	1,610	962	648	—	—
	December	1,860	1,077	783	—	—

Source Textile Commissioner, Bombay

14. INDUSTRY

14. 4 Cotton Yarn delivered for Civil Consumption

(In '000 Kgs)

<i>Year/Monthly average</i>	<i>Civil consumption</i>	<i>Export</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1967	295	2	297
1968	268	55	323
1969	172	63	235
1970	221	33	254
1971	125	—	125
1972	187	3	190
1973	208	—	208
1974	215	—	215
1975	195.5	—	195.5
1976	206	—	206
1977	201	—	201
1978	264	—	264
1979	222	—	222
1980	286	—	286
1981	309.7	0.25	309.95
1982	289.4	—	289.4
1983	289.3	—	289.3

Source : Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

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14.5 Cotton Cloth delivered for Civil Consumption and Export

(In '000 Metres)

Year/Monthly average	Civil consumption	Export	Other purpose	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1967	2,216	1,242	268	3,726
1968	2,222	1,337	209	3,768
1969	2,288	1,881	593	4,762
1970	2,822	1,369	313	4,504
1971	2,529	2,084	466	5,079
1972	2,395	1,676	903	4,074
1973	2,425	1,869	916	5,210
1974	2,493	1,472	—	3,965
1975	2,982	1,062	1,173	5,217
1976	2,689	4,000	1,446	3,165
1977	2,531	1,295	1,329	5,155
1978	2,678	1,010	1,268	4,956
1979	2,352	1,310	873	4,535
1980	2,652	1,059	1,047	4,729
1981	2,746	771	1,314	4,831
1982	2,911	690	1,043	4,644
1983	1,619	378	506	2,503

Source: Textile Commissioner, Bombay.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 6 Production of Sugar

<i>Agricultural Year/Month</i> <i>(July to June)</i>		<i>Output</i> <i>(Tonnes)</i>
(1)		(2)
1968-69	.. .. .	18,686
1969-70	.. .. .	17,101
1970-71	.. .. .	17,775
1971-72	.. .. .	22,737
1972-73	.. .. .	18,515
1973-74	.. .. .	25,796
1974-75	.. .. .	24,133
1975-76	.. .. .	16,532
1976-77	.. .. .	26,112
1977-78	.. .. .	22,522
1978-79	.. .. .	26,141
1979-80	.. .. .	16,183
1980-81	.. .. .	21,335
1981-82	.. .. .	25,388
1982-83	.. .. .	25,502
1983-84*	.. .. .	14,207
Monthly production :		
1983	July	---
	August	---
	September	---
	October	---
	November	---
	December	---
1984	January	4,464
	February	2,908
	March	4,528
	April	2,307
	May	---
	June	---

* Provisional

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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14.7 Production of Vegetable Oil and Oilcakes

<i>Year/Monthly average</i>		<i>Vegetable oil</i>	<i>Oilcakes</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1973-74	.. .. .	161.55	221.89
1974-75	.. .. .	184.40	274.31
1975-76	.. .. .	141.50	206.31
1976-77	.. .. .	154.08	240.25
1977-78	.. .. .	151.67	221.31
1978-79	.. .. .	212.77	305.81
1979-80	.. .. .	213.97	309.53
1980-81	.. .. .	179.96	267.72
1981-82	.. .. .	154.61	229.07
1982-83	.. .. .	214.19	334.07
1982	April	252.23	379.13
	May	238.22	362.19
	June	212.73	364.45
	July	234.01	355.22
	August	217.61	329.20
	September	179.94	266.65
	October	172.12	263.58
	November	148.58	227.95
	December	221.97	347.81
1983	January	240.83	378.21
	February	169.75	273.41
	March	282.26	460.41
	Total	2,570.25	4,008.21

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14. 8 Production of Handloom Cloth in Co-operative fold

<i>Year</i>	<i>Production in '000 metres</i>
(1)	(2)
1968-69	163
1969-70	346
1970-71	160
1971-72	130
1972-73	176
1973-74	143
1974-75	227
1975-76	193
1976-77	611
1977-78	555
1978-79	887
1979-80	842
1980-81	684
1981-82	781
1982-83	811

Source : Registrar of Co-operative Societies, Pondicherry

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14.9 Production, Sales and Stock position in Handloom Industries under the Co-operative fold

(In '000 Metres)

Variety	1978-79			1979-80			1980-81			1981-82			1982-83		
	June ending			June ending			June ending			June ending			June ending		
	Pro- duction	Sales	Stock	Pro- duction	Sales	Stock	Pro- duction	Sales	Stock	Pro- duction	Sales	Stock	Pro- duction	Sales	Stock
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
Dhobbies	44	41	2	12	13	1	8	7	3	13	12	1	24	24	1
Saree	49	55	2	28	26	6	18	17	6	31	27	2	38	35	2
Bedsheets	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	66	63	16	41	42	16
Shirtings	272	319	69	268	325	44	132	109	93	58	68	16	11	15	1
Towels	53	40	15	75	102	32	100	95	19	110	137	42	47	49	39
Others	472	497	35	459	438	64	426	359	397	503	557	78	650	654	89
Total	887	952	123	842	904	147	684	587	518	781	864	155	811	819	148

Source : Co-operative Department, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.10- Production of Matches

(In Gross)

Year/Monthly Average	Boxes of					
	60 sticks	50 sticks	40 sticks	30 sticks	12 sticks	10 sticks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1966-67	—	1,196	—	—	—	2,228
1967-68	—	950	—	—	—	2,856
1968-69	—	1,111	—	—	—	3,065
1969-70	—	1,135	—	—	—	3,069
1970-71	—	1,000	—	—	—	3,288
1971-72	—	987	—	—	—	4,229
1972-73	—	738	—	—	—	4,455
1973-74	—	914	—	—	—	2,700
1974-75	—	950	—	—	—	2,594
1975-76	—	790	—	—	—	1,889
1976-77	—	386	—	—	—	3,699
1977-78	—	35	—	—	—	2,802
1978-79	—	33,594	—	—	—	—
1979-80	—	27,378	—	—	—	—
1980-81	—	14,924	—	—	—	—
1981-82	—	43,434	—	—	—	—
1982-83	—	42,376	—	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.11. Production of Country Spirit (Arrack) by Government Distillery

(In bulk litres)

Year	Alcohol supplied for Indian made foreign spirit	Rectified spirit	Arrack
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1973	—	15,63,371	30,74,561
1974	N A.	N A	43,31,800
1975	59,164	19,88,106*	47,45,520
1976	—	17,65,181	41,15,021
1977	—	19,06,410	47,74,208**
1978	—	20,75,609***	43,71,740
1979	—	—	19,60,082
1980	—	—	34,52,957
1981	—	—	47,56,954
1982	—	—	43,56,065
1983	—	—	51,16,653
1984	—	1,90,588*	44,65,203

Source : Managing Director, Government Distillery, Pondicherry.

* Includes denatured spirit.

** Includes bottled arrack

*** Includes head spirit and denatured spirit.

14. INDUSTRY

14.12 Results of Annual Survey of Industries, 1979-80

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of units reported	Productive Capital (in '000 Rs.)			Employment in thousands			Wages, Salaries, other benefits etc. (in '000 Rs.)					Input	
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Productive Capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other Benefits	Total	Fuels consumed	Raw material consumed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Rice Mill	12	5.06	14.25	19.31	31	35	238	2.49	42	23	1	3.25	122	10,084
2.	Other Food Products	7	32.94	13.64	46.58	84	158	242	2.29	8.10	66	18	11.23	69	14,828
3.	Sugar and Beverages	5	2,88.98	10.79.83	9.15	1,197	438	1,635	49.45	35.58	7.59	2.91	95.53	2,392	54,445
4.	Edible Oils	3	2.39	6.01	9.40	37	31	68	74	39	25	7	1.45	141	8,838
5.	Cotton Textiles	13	5,78.78	4,79.14	1,05,792	10,826	1,153	11,979	6,71.27	1,09.44	97.10	4.56	8,82.37	19,667	2,05,580
6.	Printing Press and Paper	16	3,52.35	24.94	3,77.27	704	201	905	24.60	12.17	1.52	4.21	42.50	5,029	24,900
7.	Plastic Products	4	9.71	6.43	16.14	76	23	99	1.16	1.29	14	23	2.82	183	5,022
8.	Chemical & Chemical Products	14	40.74	8.91	55.65	221	30	307	4.28	3.65	47	1.09	9.49	474	12,337
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	8	60.23	16.06	76.29	106	80	186	5.17	1.15	4	3	6.39	644	3,903
10.	Metal Products	10	22.74	8.36	31.10	153	44	197	4.57	1.88	49	50	7.44	376	8,087
11.	Manufacture of Machinery (including Electrical Machinery)	6	12.09	5.68	17.77	32	18	50	1.10	1.20	8	8	2.46	86	2,040
12.	Transport Equipments	8	5.57	1.00	22.10	152	27	179	3.33	1.23	40	10	5.09	124	5,206
13.	Laundries	3	5.37	—	5.37	56	5	61	1.94	36	4	1	2.35	73	321
14.	Repair Services	6	10.72	34.62	42.33	145	50	195	5.59	4.25	18	22	10.24	68	1,158
15.	Manufacture of wooden furnitures and fixtures	4	1.04	6.42	7.46	84	17	101	2.64	71	3	9	3.47	23	1,237
16.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	7	5.55	2.19	7.74	174	43	217	4.52	1.85	56	96	7.89	58	1,797
17.	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	4	24.09	7.16	31.25	114	21	135	1.34	78	1	43	2.56	155	1,194
18.	Other Industries	7	5,25.87	1,60.09	6,85.96	714	246	960	46.41	15.00	14	26	61.81	152	33,975
Total		142	19,95.20	5,24.16	25,19.35	15,935	2,799	17,744	8,32.89	1,99.45	1,09.93	16.97	11,58.34	30,436	3,92,952

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. 12 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1979-80 (Contd.)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Input (Contd.)				Output					Depreciation	Value added by manufacture (25-20-26)
		Value of work done by enterprise concerns	Purchase value of goods sold in same condition as purchased	Other expenses	Total input	Products and by-products	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi-finished goods	Sub-value of goods sold in same condition as purchased	Total output		
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)
1.	Rice Mills	62	35,20	04	1,38,82	1,07,96	2,60	32	36,48	1,47,36	38	8.16
2.	Other Food Products	48	17,26	7,36	1,80,07	1,81,16	1,20	(-84)	24.58	2,06.10	2.76	23.27
3.	Sugar and Beverages	4.91	793	15,17	5,96.38	6,29,80	56,88	(-1,48)	9,11	6,94,31	32,73	65,20
4.	Edible Oils	32	14,44	1,96	1,06,51	95,41	78	—	15,26	1,11,45	31	4,63
5.	Cotton Textiles	1,09,35	9,60	75,45	24,46,87	38,62,01	32,66	(-140)	83.92	39,78,19	79.77	14,51,55
6.	Printing Press and Paper	5.69	3.23	10.73	3,18,94	3,61,37	38.30	(-1,20)	7,05	40,552	20,33	66,25
7.	Plastic Products	43	—	1,72	54,20	66,12	13	57	—	66,82	1.02	11.60
8.	Chemical and Chemical Products	1,85	51	6,75	1,37,20	2,24,04	60	1,37	58	2,26,59	5.85	83,51
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	1,76	2,29	2,62	52.14	45,01	12,08	—	2,48	59.57	6,03	1,40
10.	Metal Products	4,90	20	3,83	93,55	1,08,36	8,05	27	50	1,17,18	2,60	21,03
11.	Manufacture of Machinery including Electrical Machinery	63	1,12,86	1,54	1,36,29	26,38	2,51	(-22)	1,20,52	1,49,19	1,45	11,45
12.	Transport Equipments	42	10	1,94	35,76	41,46	1,50	(-112)	12	42,96	1,15	6,05
13.	Laundries	10	—	—	4,04	—	6,84	—	—	6,84	39	2,41
14.	Repair Services	65	1,11,52	1,41	1,25,84	—	32,94	—	1,18,39	1,51,33	73	24,76
15.	Manufacture of Wooden Furnitures and fixtures	2,51	—	1,38	16,49	24,42	57	28	—	25,27	13	8,65
16.	Manufacture of Textile products	1,93	50	88	21,86	31,76	3,17	48	56	35,97	49	12,62
17.	Manufacture of Non metallic mineral products	10	—	2,20	15,79	20,93	3	—	—	20,96	2,72	2,45
18.	Other Industries	30	—	3,24	3,44,81	4,74,75	33,63	—	—	5,08,38	23,28	1,33,59
	Total	1,36,93	3,15,94	1,38,82	48,25,56	63,00,94	2,34,47	(-97)	4,19,55	69,53,99	1,88,82	19,39,61

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

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14.13 Results of Annual survey of Industries 1980-81

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of units reported	Productive Capital (in '000 Rs.)			Employment in numbers			Wages Salaries, other benefits etc. (in '000 Rs.)					Input	
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Total Productive Capital	Workers	Other than workers	Total	Wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other Benefits	Total	Fuels consumed	Raw materials consumed
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Rice Mill	11	2,54	3,84	6,38	81	36	117	1,85	40	16	6	2,47	142	4,799
2.	Other Food Products	7	33,50	17,32	50,82	189	54	243	7,51	3,57	87	1,04	12,99	550	14,054
3.	Sugar and Beverages	5	3,07,68	63,47	3,71,15	1,091	416	1,507	44,87	30,18	14,67	12,27	1,01,99	2,965	53,763
4.	Edible Oils	9	3,48	6,95	10,43	28	28	56	68	73	28	21	1,90	153	12,227
5.	Cotton Textiles	13	7,15,39	6,08,04	13,23,43	10,698	1,404	12,102	8,43,50	1,35,41	1,81,03	1,44,01	13,03,95	26,092	2,56,101
6.	Printing Press and Paper	18	3,99,36	32,76	4,32,12	1,019	185	1,204	31,51	12,00	1,48	9,64	54,63	4,373	34,986
7.	Plastic Products	4	12,51	66	13,17	60	31	91	1,08	1,45	9	31	2,93	155	4,575
8.	Chemical and Chemical Products	13	58,34	8,66	67,00	282	121	403	5,83	6,56	71	3,02	1,612	639	33,361
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	6	64,57	12,05	76,62	331	74	405	9,27	3,61	57	95	14,40	2,714	19,297
10.	Metal Products	13	23,13	2,83	25,96	171	41	212	4,11	1,45	57	1,08	7,21	254	7,778
11.	Manufacture of machinery (Including Electrical Machinery)	8	13,20	6,77	19,97	49	23	72	1,72	1,68	19	48	4,07	180	5,217
12.	Transport Equipment	5	7,73	(—)1,38	6,35	85	33	118	1,93	1,24	29	63	4,09	124	2,125
13.	Laundries	3	5,44	—	5,44	48	6	54	1,97	1,49	4	6	2,56	78	50
14.	Repair Services	6	10,25	12,26	22,51	128	39	167	7,85	2,83	13	56	11,37	75	1,305
15.	Manufacture of Wooden Furniture and fixtures	4	1,06	1,23	2,29	41	10	51	1,72	66	10	17	2,65	16	1,467
16.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	5	3,08	1,22	4,30	135	26	161	3,69	1,19	72	83	6,43	41	1,755
17.	Manufacture of non metallic mineral products	3	15,01	4,89	19,90	75	28	103	1,69	1,13	12	24	3,18	302	1,417
18.	Other Industries	7	8,34,48	2,35,88	8,70,36	888	364	1,252	52,33	22,11	31	1,71	76,46	146	59,492
	Total	140	23,10,75	10,17,45	33,28,20	15,399	2,919	18,318	10,23,11	2,26,69	2,02,33	1,77,27	16,29,40	38,998	5,13,769

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Input (Contd.)					Output					Depreciation	Value added by manufacture 25-20-21
		Value of work done by other concerns	Purchase value of goods sold in same condition as purchased	Product reported for sale during last year account	Other expenses	Total input	Products and by-products	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi finished goods	Sale value of goods sold in same condition as purchased	Total output		
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1.	Rice Mill	29	23,47	—	38	73,55	52,12	3,45	(-32)	29,47	84,72	21	10,96
2.	Other Food Products	48	13,05	—	3,27	1,62,84	1,74,69	5,68	1,46	14,62	1,96,45	2,55	31,06
3.	Sugar and Beverages	8,08	12,20	12	14,64	1,02,32	7,76,84	65,93	91	17,38	8,61,06	26,03	2,32,71
4.	Edible Oils	64	55,16	—	3,11	1,80,71	1,23,05	76	—	56,23	1,80,04	39	(-1,06)
5.	Cotton Textiles	52,16	71,26	21,56	93,50	30,60,41	45,95,16	28,68	54,50	1,11,56	47,89,90	89,58	16,39,91
6.	Printing Press and Paper	3,55	9,66	—	16,33	4,23,13	5,00,68	52,80	1,74	11,45	5,66,67	21,90	1,21,64
7.	Plastic Products	21	—	—	1,53	49,04	57,97	9	(-32)	—	57,74	1,57	7,13
8.	Chemical and Chemical Products	1,23	71	—	8,81	3,50,75	4,69,61	1,34	27	1,60	4,72,82	7,84	1,14,23
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	10,55	—	—	11,49	2,42,15	2,48,41	27,88	1,33	2	2,77,64	6,59	28,90
10.	Metal Products	3,68	4	—	4,09	88,13	1,00,39	5,14	81	4	1,06,38	2,54	15,91
11.	Manufacture of Machinery including electrical machinery	1,17	51,66	—	1,95	1,08,75	67,35	1,74	91	53,33	1,85,33	1,44	13,14
12.	Transport Equipments	18	2	—	1,43	24,12	26,33	2,33	15	71	29,52	71	4,69
13.	Laundries	15	—	—	1	1,44	—	4,41	—	—	4,41	40	2,57
14.	Repair Services	79	96,36	—	1,56	1,12,51	60	25,99	—	1,00,01	1,26,60	56	13,53
15.	Manufacture of Wooden furnitures and fixtures	1,27	—	—	66	16,76	22,27	54	(-58)	—	22,23	12	5,35
16.	Manufacture of Textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	3,88	2,19	—	70	24,73	28,79	2,68	7	2,22	33,76	47	9,56
17.	Manufacture of Non metallic mineral products	1,00	16	—	1,75	20,11	29,28	9	—	18	29,55	1,88	7,56
18.	Other Industries	16	—	—	2,56	5,99,10	5,53,18	22,63	1,71	—	5,77,51	36,73	(-158,32)
	Total	89,47	3,33,94	21,68	1,67,77	61,40,55	78,26,72	2,52,16	62,63	3,98,82	85,40,33	2,01,31	21,98,47

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

14. INDUSTRY

14.14 Results of Annual Survey of Industries 1981-82

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	No. of units reported	Productive Capital (in '000 Rs.)		Employment in numbers			Wages, Salaries other benefits etc. (in '000 Rs.)					Input (in '000 Rs.)		
			Fixed Capital	Working Capital	Productive Capital	Total workers	Other than workers	Total wages	Salaries	Bonus	Other Benefits	Total	Fuels consumed	Raw materials consumed	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Rice Mill	8	2,08	4,15	6,23	59	27	86	1,63	36	15	10	2,24	52	65,18
2.	Other Food Products	8	38,87	20,32	59,19	97	76	173	4,20	4,32	83	1,44	10,79	6,62	1,22,11
3.	Sugar and Beverages	6	3,17,62	1,05,67	4,23,29	963	385	1,348	51,05	34,92	15,92	13,11	1,15,00	39,42	7,77,15
4.	Edible Oils	5	2,37	12,10	14,47	21	22	43	46	41	25	15	1,27	1,44	95,90
5.	Cotton Textiles	13	9,64,26	3,23,00	12,87,26	10,892	1,152	12,044	9,46,82	1,40,88	1,51,44	1,57,07	13,96,21	3,63,10	32,23,24
6.	Printing Press and Paper	17	4,25,15	38,22	4,63,37	1,059	244	1,313	52,37	20,11	1,65	12,34	86,47	55,44	3,90,03
7.	Plastic Products	6	23,20	1,23	24,43	96	31	127	2,27	1,59	23	45	4,54	1,62	55,58
8.	Chemicals & Chemical Products	12	49,03	1,52,52	2,01,55	211	114	325	5,58	5,70	46	4,10	15,84	2,96	4,98,15
9.	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	6	90,76	39,69	1,30,45	326	91	417	13,53	5,69	61	1,57	21,40	47,62	3,63,42
10.	Metal Products	10	23,21	(—)72	22,49	137	40	177	3,85	1,68	48	99	7,00	2,41	66,35
11.	Manufacture of Machinery (Including Electrical Machinery)	8	15,38	3,98	19,36	55	36	121	2,46	2,41	66	67	6,20	2,39	59,11
12.	Transport Equipments	5	10,29	(—)90	9,39	39	22	61	1,61	69	14	1,57	4,01	80	9,14
13.	Laundries	3	5,03	—	5,03	54	9	63	2,28	68	4	8	3,08	83	62
14.	Repair Services	6	13,42	43,35	56,77	153	46	199	8,26	3,77	37	96	13,36	97	20,93
15.	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	3	1,17	1,38	2,55	41	16	57	2,03	1,00	15	28	3,46	18	23,11
16.	Manufacture of textile products (including wearing apparel other than footwear)	8	7,13	(—)1,03	6,10	189	46	235	4,77	1,76	74	1,59	8,86	74	23,05
17.	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	4	18,49	20,55	39,04	117	27	144	2,56	1,00	15	31	4,03	2,34	17,85
18.	Manufacture of vegetable oils (including solvent extracted oils)	3	1,33,56	(—)23,48	1,10,08	280	90	370	5,72	2,55	14	44	8,85	7,13	2,07,11
19.	Other Industries	6	7,36,39	2,75,59	10,11,98	1,056	438	1,494	61,21	31,84	30	2,27	95,62	1,77	5,29,86
Total			137,29,77,01	10,15,62,38,02,52	242,92,295	2,017	2,017	18,707,11,72,66	2,61,36	1,74,72	1,99,49	18,08,23	5,38,30	65,47,89	

Sl. No.	Industry/Industry Group	Input (Contd.)					Output					Depreciation	Value added by manufacture
		Value of work done by other concerns	Purchase value of goods sold in same condition as purchased	Product reported for sale during last year account	Other expenses	Total input	Products and by-products	Work done for other concerns	Net value of semi-finished goods	Sale value of goods sold in same condition as purchased	Total output		
(1)	(2)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1	Rice Mill	60	64.29	—	46	1,31.05	71.55	1.92	—	64.95	1,38.42	16	7.21
2	Other Food Products	1.99	34.22	—	9.21	1,74.15	1,50.59	33	(-2.01)	36.45	1,85.36	3.63	7.58
3	Sugar and Beverages	6.17	7.14	7	18.28	8,48.23	11,88.62	8.99	4.70	16.27	12,18.58	26.25	3,44.10
4	Edible Oils	37	78.58	—	3.07	1,79.36	1,02.22	74	—	81.42	1,84.38	26	4.76
5	Cotton Textiles	36,07	1,16,86	—	93,71	38,32,98	49,63,46	36,12	59,86	1,55,16	52,14,60	1,04,00	12,77,62
6	Printing Press and Paper	3.73	8.23	—	21.69	4,79,12	5,60,80	47.56	2.55	9.68	6,20,59	27.13	1,14,34
7	Plastic Products	80	—	—	1.73	59.73	68.79	2.33	(-31)	—	70.81	2.69	8.39
8	Chemicals and Chemical Products	1.41	94	19	10.85	5,14,50	6,83,19	15,09	46	2,05	7,00,79	4.13	1,82,16
9	Basic Metal and Alloy Industries	11,02	3,05	—	28,00	4,53,11	4,38,68	62.47	5,07	3,68	5,09,90	10,07	46,72
10	Metal Products	3.74	21	—	4.12	76.83	90.72	9.59	28	22	1,00,81	2.53	21.45
11	Manufacture of Machinery including Electrical Machinery	2,51	72,23	—	4,16	1,40,40	76,13	5,15	4	74.64	1,55,96	1,68	13,88
12	Transport Equipments	29	2.33	—	81	13.37	11,76	1.08	3	2.34	15,21	90	94
13	Laundries	6	—	—	1	1,52	—	5,02	—	—	5,02	40	3,10
14	Repair Services	1,33	1,42,08	—	1,67	1,66,98	1,03	33,69	—	1,54,09	1,88,81	87	20,96
15	Manufacture of wooden furniture and fixtures	5.95	—	—	69	29.93	36.58	23	2.80	—	39.61	14	9,54
16	Manufacture of Textile Products (including Wearing apparel other than footwear)	2,59	5,29	—	1,73	33,40	41,46	1,02	(-130)	5,91	48,09	69	14,00
17	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	1.21	31	—	4,00	25,71	31,97	2,82	1,28	33	36,40	2,69	8,00
18	Manufacture of vegetable oils including solvent extracted oils	71	14,79	—	7,75	2,37,49	2,31,41	2,05	4,78	16,47	2,54,71	23,00	(-15,78)
19	Other industries	54	—	—	3,24	5,35,41	5,77,29	23,22	(-1,70)	—	5,98,81	42,64	20,76
	Total	81,09	5,50,55	26	2,15,18	79,33,27	93,26,25	2,59,42	77,53	6,23,66	1,02,86,86	2,53,86	29,99,73

*The figures for 1981-82 are Provisional.

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

TABLE 15.1 : Furnishes length of roads under the charges of the Public Works Department.

TABLE 15.2 : Gives number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1979 to 1983.

TABLE 15.2 : A : Gives region-wise number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1983.

TABLE 15.3 : Gives number of accidents reported during the year 1974 to 1983.

TABLE 15.4 : Gives information about port traffic namely number of ships, tonnage of ship tonnage of merchandise imported and exported for Pondicherry port only. Similar data relating traffic of country boats have also been given in this table.

TABLES : 15.5, 15.6, 15.7 : Provides information about the number of posts and Telegraph offices, telephones, public call offices, broadcast receiver licences and television licences issued.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.1 Length of Roads maintained by the Public Works Department (In Kilometres)

Year/Region	Surfaced Roads				Unsurfaced Roads			Grand Total (cols 5+8)
	Concrete (2)	Black topped (3)	Water bound macadam (4)	Total (5)	Solo (6)	Earthen (7)	Total (8)	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
on 31st March 1974	3.05	304.68	33.80	341.53	0.48	—	0.48	342.01
„ 1975	5.05	313.11	25.40	343.56	—	—	—	343.56
„ 1976	7.30	337.28	20.55	365.13	0.15	—	0.15	365.28
„ 1977	7.60	336.98	20.55	365.13	10.13	—	10.13	375.26
					(*Motorable) (*Non-Motorable)			
„ 1978	7.60	339.85	20.15	367.60	10.13	—	10.13	377.73
„ 1979	7.60	361.07	1.52	370.19	9.98	—	9.98	380.17
„ 1980**	7.60	375.86	2.80	386.26	9.98	3.00	12.98	399.24
„ 1981**	7.60	377.86	3.00	388.46	9.98	3.00	12.98	401.44
„ 1982	7.60	377.86	3.00	388.46	9.98	3.00	12.98	401.44
„ 1983	7.60	379.81	1.05	388.46	9.98	3.00	12.98	401.44
on 31st March 1980								
Pondicherry**	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	—	17.39	1.75	19.14	—	—	—	19.14
Yanam	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70
on 31st March 1981								
Pondicherry**	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	—	19.39	1.95	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70
on 31st March 1982								
Pondicherry	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	—	19.39	1.95	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70
on 31st March 1983								
Pondicherry	7.10	259.21	—	266.31	—	—	—	266.31
Karaikal	—	93.09	—	93.09	—	—	—	93.09
Mahe	—	21.34	—	21.34	—	—	—	21.34
Yanam	0.50	6.17	1.05	7.72	9.98	3.00	12.98	20.70

A: per revised classification from 1977-78 onwards

A: per revised figures

source: Public Works Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 2 Number of Motor Vehicles in use (As on 31st March)

Sl. No.	Type of vehicles	1979	1980	1981	1982*	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods Vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks)	497	567	624	706	864
	(ii) Three wheelers (including Tempos)	5	2	3	4	3
2.	Passenger Vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above					
	(a) Buses	142	175	210	244	280
	(b) Cars and Station Wagons	3,827	4,324	4,687	5,094	5,721
	(c) Taxis	117	158	213	292	329
	(d) Jeeps	124	136	153	159	168
	(ii) Three wheelers	99	209	439	680	990
	(iii) Two wheelers	11,023	14,424	17,670	21,380	25,211
3.	Tractors	486	538	607	688	470
4.	Trailers	411	437	481	504	397
5.	Others	114	153	165	182	260
	Total all vehicles	16,845	21,123	25,252	29,933	34,693

* Provisional.

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15. 2(A) Region-wise number of motor vehicles in use as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No	Type of vehicle	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Goods vehicles					
	(i) Four wheelers and above (Trucks)	834	23	6	1	864
	(ii) Three wheelers (including tempos)	3				3
2.	Passenger vehicles :					
	(i) Four wheelers and above					
	a) Buses	250	24	3	3	280
	b) Cars and Station Wagons	5,526	150	41	4	5,721
	c) Taxis	296	25	4	4	329
	d) Jeeps	148	14	5	1	168
	(ii) Three wheelers	989	1			990
	(iii) Two wheelers	23,136	1,907	58	113	25,211
3.	Tractors	403	60	1	6	470
4.	Trailers	336	56	1	4	397
5.	Others	257			3	260
	Total all vehicles	32,178	2,260	116	139	34,693

Source : Transport Department, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.3 Number of accidents on roads

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Year/Item</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	1974	188	48	19	—	255
2.	1975	204	61	16	1	282
3.	1976	207	51	22	—	280
4.	1977	276	42	22	1	341
5.	1978	363	47	21	3	434
6.	1979	284	58	27	1	370
7.	1980	262	55	31	4	352
8.	1981	202	53	26	5	286
9.	1982	212	36	37	2	287
10.	1983	223	38	30	5	296
1981 :						
	No. of persons killed	26	11	—	1	38
	No. of persons injured	262	48	26	3	339
	No. of vehicles involved	291	62	30	7	390
1982 :						
	No. of persons killed,	41	6	1	—	48
	No. of persons injured	234	33	38	2	307
	No. of vehicles involved	308	38	44	2	392
1983 :						
	No. of persons killed	35	1	—	—	36
	No. of persons injured	213	41	30	2	286
	No. of vehicles involved	282	39	37	6	364

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.4 Port Traffic (Pondicherry Port)

Sl. No	Items	1974	1975	1976	1977**	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
I. 1.	Number of ships	38	71	22	—	1	2	6	7	10	58
2.	Tonnage of ships :										
(a)	Gross ('000 tonnes)	5,37	10.17	4,18	—	8	16	43	82	80	88
(b)	Net ('000 tonnes)	3,72	6.48	2,84	—	4	9	25	50	52	60
3.	Tonnage of merchandise :										
(a)	Imported	57,119	44,214	6,405	—	2,694	7,873	55,679	48,867	77,073	14,368
(b)	Exported	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	19,90	—
II.	Boat Traffic :										
1.	Number of country boats	33	44	26	—	10	7	29	42	53	74
2.	Tonnage of country boats	1,052	11,305	7,71	—	2,72	1,94	3,91	1,456.39	1,587.37	2,575.01
			61,324	7,78	—	2,72	1,94	3,91			
3.	Tonnage of merchandise :										
(a)	Imported	—	—	*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Exported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

N= Net. G= Gross. * Ballast

** There was no traffic movement for the year ending December 1977 in the port.

Source : Port Office, Pondicherry.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.5 Number of Post and Telegraph Offices (As on 31st March)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Region/Item</i>	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry :										
	Rural Post Offices	38	38	38	38	41	42	43	43	43	43
	Urban Post Offices	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	25	25	25
	Telegraph Offices	14	15	16	18	18	18	18	18	17	17
2.	Karaikal :										
	Rural Post Offices	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	20
	Urban Post Offices	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
	Telegraph Offices	7	7	9	9	10	10	7	7	6	6
3.	Mahe :										
	Rural Post Offices	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	—	—
	Urban Post Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4
	Telegraph Offices	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4.	Yanam :										
	Rural Post Offices*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Urban Post Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
	Telegraph Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :										
	Rural Post Offices	62	62	62	62	65	66	67	67	64	63
	Urban Post Offices	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	33	37	36
	Telegraph Offices	25	26	29	31	32	32	29	29	27	27

* The entire Yanam region is treated as urban area.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.6 Number of Telephones, Exchanges and Public Call Offices (As on 31st March)

No.	Region/Description	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry :										
	Telephone connections	1,576	1,611	2,009	2,249	2,386	2,610	2,698	2,943	3,116	3,149
	Telephone Exchanges	4	5	5	6	6	7	5	6	6	6
	Public Call Offices	20	23	23	24	26	33	46	36	64	59
2.	Karaikal :										
	Telephone Connections	252	263	287	296	296	319	344	401	418	382
	Telephone Exchanges	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	—
	Public Call Offices	9	9	9	9	9	14	12	11	16	13
3.	Mahe :										
	Telephone Connections	38	40	51	61	80	96	244	262	271	372
	Telephone Exchanges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices	2	2	2	2	2	2	8	9	9	9
4.	Yanam :										
	Telephone Connections	35	40	41	38	33	39	45	88	71	73
	Telephone Exchanges	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Public Call Offices	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
5.	State :										
	Telephone Connections	1,901	1,954	2,388	2,644	2,795	3,064	3,331	3,694	3,876	3,976
	Telephone Exchanges	7	8	8	10	10	11	10	11	11	8
	Public Call Offices	32	35	35	36	38	50	67	57	90	82

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

15. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

15.7 Number of Broadcast Licences issued (including renewals) as on 31st December.

Region/State	1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV	BRL	TV
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Pondicherry	24,091	176	14,926	438	17,930	198	27,623	1,486	17,183	1,763	13,223	987
2. Karaikal	6,888	38	6,693	38	7,537	80	5,248	107	5,321	162	4,436	279
3. Mahe	1,522	1	1,470	—	1,251	2	1,033	1	971	3	1,167	22
4. Yanam	1,193	—	1,238	—	943	—	362	—	440	—	440	4
5. State	33,694	415	24,327	476	27,661	280	34,266	1,594	23,915	1,928	19,266	1,292

NOTE : BRL -Broadcast Receiver Licence.

TV— Television Licence.

Source : Posts and Telegraphs Department.

16. TRADE

Tables relating to Inland Trade, Foreign Trade of Merchandise by sea and value of imports and exports licences issued to merchants in Pondicherry state are presented in this section.

TABLES 16.1 and 16.2 These tables give data regarding imports into and exports from Pondicherry, Karaikal trade block of 64 commodities by rail and river during the financial years 1973-74 to 1978-79. These tables are based upon the annual statements received from the Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

TABLE 16.3 : This table furnishes annual data regarding value of imports into and exports from Pondicherry and Karaikal ports for the year 1963-64 to 1983-84. Data have been compiled from the monthly statements received from the Collector of Customs, Madras and port commodity tabulation issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and also from the statements received from Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.4 and 16.5 : Data relating the value of sea-borne foreign trade by sections and divisions for the calendar years 1978 to 1983 according to revised trade classification adopted from 1st January 1977 are furnished in these tables. These figures have been compiled from the numeric port commodity tabulation issued by the Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta and from the statements received from the Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

TABLE 16.6 : Information about the value of import licence issued to merchants in this State for each licensing period have been included in this table. This table was compiled from monthly statements furnished by the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry. No export licence was issued during the period under review.

16. TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade—Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports

(In Metric tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Imports into Pondicherry Karaikal						1979-80
		1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. FOOD ARTICLES :								
a) Grains, Pulses and Flour :								
1.	Gram and gram products	5,486	5,068	4,275	6,330	6,979	4,315	2,988
2.	Pulses other than gram and gram products	2,205	1,538	2,344	2,858	2,749	785	56
3.	Maize	—	—	—	44	31	23	1
4.	Jowar	28	—	35	—	—	117	—
5.	Bajra	—	—	—	0.2	288	—	—
6.	Millets other than Jowar and Bajra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the Husk	6	3	4	2,009	62	3	3
8.	Rice not in the Husk	833	1,831	1,742	144	12,679	24	60
9.	Wheat	1,791	2,242	2,980	753	5,316	1,364	1,72
10.	Wheat Flour	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
11.	Other Sorts	160	207	96	316	83	30	12
b) Other Food Articles :								
12.	Sugar (Crystal)	0.6	7	44	—	—	—	—
13.	Khandassari Sugar	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Molasses etc.	2,52	—	—	—	61	66	—
15.	Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar	0.5	—	—	0.4	—	—	—
16.	Tea	—	—	—	—	124	—	—
17.	Dried Fruits	0.1	0.2	5.9	0.4	0.7	1.1	—
18.	Salt	44	1,433	66	26	2,376	97	—
19.	Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :								
a) Livestock :								
20.	Cattle excluding sheep and goats (Nos.)	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and Goat (Nos.)	—	—	68	20	140	—	—
23.	Other Sorts (Nos.)	2	—	30	—	14	—	—

16. TRADE

16.1 Inland Trade Movement of principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry, Karaikal Trade Block and other States—Imports—*contd.*

(In Metric Tonnes)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
b) Livestock Products :								
24.	Bones	0.4	16	—	—	—	15	0.1
25.	Raw Hides	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
26.	Raw Skins	—	—	0.2	—	—	—	—
27.	Tanned Hides, Skins and Leather	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
28.	Ghee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.	Raw Wool	0.5	2	1	—	2	—	—
III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30.	Castor Seeds	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
31.	Cotton Seeds	50	181	9	86	48	39	36.0
32.	Groundnut Seeds	13	29	15	19	—	—	—
33.	Linseed Seeds	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34.	Rape and Mustard	9	21	23	161	15	31	29.4
35.	Gingelly seeds	52	101	143	162	372	15	58.4
36.	Castor Oil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37.	Groundnut Oil	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
38.	Coconut Oil	1	2	0.3	—	—	—	—
39.	Other Vegetable Oil	—	49	—	—	—	—	859
40.	Castor Oil cake	—	—	22	4	—	—	—
41.	Other Oil cake	103	3	38	—	14	149	5 676
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURES :								
42.	Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
43.	Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian)	—	—	4	2	31	—	—
44.	Coal and Coke	33,552	23,612	28,480	35,418	27,677	30,793	31,024
45.	Rubber Raw	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46.	Lac and Shellac	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47.	Manganese Ore	—	—	1,048	—	—	—	—
48.	Teak Wood	13	—	—	43	—	—	—
49.	Other Timber	2,261	4,688	2,165	1,409	1,228	481	146.3
50.	Dyes and Transmyrobolans	—	—	25	—	—	—	—

16. TRADE

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
51. Tobacco (Raw)		—	—	—	4	—	499	—
52. Kerosene Oil		517	326	74	0.2	—	—	—
53. Jute—Raw loose		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54. Jute—Raw—Pucca Bales		—	—	—	—	—	23	—
55. Indian Hemp and Other Fibres		—	22	—	—	—	—	—
56. Bricks		0.8	23	35	—	0.3	—	—
57. Tiles		128	39	36	—	—	0.7	—
58. Lime and Lime Stone		4,644	—	132	113	—	—	*
V. MANUFACTURES								
59. Cotton Piece Goods (Foreign)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60. Cotton Piece Goods (Indian)		49	17	—	13	3	43	1.1
61. Glasses		26	18	209	28	28	37	25
62. Gunny Bags and Cloth		360	604	184	74	83	122	1,015
63. Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other connected forms of iron and steel		5,719	4,396	2,083	1,633	866	1,368	477
64. Cement		15,923	8,502	9,392	8,862	10,880	14,831	11,009

* Provisional

Source : Director-General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16.2 Inland Trade— Movement of Principal articles by rail and river between Pondicherry—Karaikal—Trade Block and other States—Exports

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	Commodity	Exports from Pondicherry—Karaikal						
		1974-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79*	1979-80
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
I. FOOD ARTICLES :								
a) Grains, Pulses and Flour :								
1.	Gram and Gram Products	175	64	8	72	123	50	72
2.	Pulses other than Gram and Gram products	76	—	—	—	—	16	—
3.	Maize	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Jowar	99	—	—	—	—	50	—
5.	Bajra	910	—	—	—	207	3,022	1,817
6.	Milletts other than Jowar and Bajra ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Rice in the Husk	855	49	151	2	148	396	234
8.	Rice not in the Husk	854	9	338	382	967	3,454	2,624
9.	Wheat	9,704	—	451	0.1	—	—	—
10.	Wheat Flour	406	—	—	127	—	597	390
11.	Other sorts	16	—	18	31	—	—	—
b) Other Food Articles :								
12.	Sugar (Crystal)	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
13.	Khandassari Sugar	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
14.	Gur Jaggery and Gur Shakkar	—	94	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Mollasses	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Tea	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Dried Fruits	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Salt	15	63	—	—	—	—	—
19.	Coffee	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS :								
a) Livestock :								
20.	Cattle excluding Sheep and Goat (Nos.)	5	—	—	—	7	—	—
21.	Horses, Ponies and Mules (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22.	Sheep and Goats (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23.	Other Sorts (Nos.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
b) Livestock Products :								
24. Bones		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25. Raw Hides		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26. Raw Skins		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27. Tanned Hides, Skins and Leather		2	8	3	—	—	—	—
28. Bone		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29. Raw Wool		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. OIL SEEDS AND THEIR PRODUCTS :								
30. Castor Seeds		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
31. Cotton Seeds		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32. Groundnut Seeds		933	1,613	297	—	—	88	101
33. Linseed Seeds		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34. Rape Mustard		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35. Gingelly Seeds		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36. Castor Oil		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
37. Groundnut Oil		6	—	—	—	—	—	—
38. Coconut Oil		6	—	—	—	—	—	—
39. Other Vegetable Oil		—	—	—	0.2	—	—	—
40. Castor Oil Cake		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41. Other Oil Cakes		768	816	237	874	512	1,058	1,205
IV. INDUSTRIAL RAW MATERIALS AND SEMI MANUFACTURES :								
42. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Foreign)		—	—	—	—	9	—	—
43. Cotton Twist and Yarn (Indian)		14	6	20	—	13	8	1
44. Coal and Coke		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45. Rubber (Raw)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46. Lac and Shellac		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47. Manganese Ore		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48. Teakwood		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
49. Other Timber		15	1	0.9	1	6	4	9.2
50. Dybs and Transmyrobalans		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
51. Tobacco (Raw)		—	—	0.3	—	—	—	—
52. Kerosene Oil		—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1
53. Jute—Raw loose		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
54. Jute—Raw Pucca Bales		—	—	—	—	—	—	—

	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
55. Indian Hemp and Other Fibres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56. Bricks	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
57. Tiles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58. Lime and Lime Stone	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MANUFACTURES :								
59. Cotton Piece goods (Foreign)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60. Cotton Piece goods (Indian)	1,389	1,201	955	1,558	2,375	865	862	—
61. Glass	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	0.7	178	—
62. Gunny Bags and Cloth	0.7	0.1	0.1	10	722	—	—	—
63. Iron and Steel Bars, Sheets, Girders and other connected forms of Iron and Steel	288	416	287	431	218	—	6	—
64. Cement	70	81	—	73	258	—	—	—

provisional .

Source : Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

16. TRADE

16.3 Value of sea-borne Foreign Trade

(In '000 Rupees)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Years</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	1963-64	32,73	1,18,77	1,51,50
2.	1964-65	1,11	95,37	96,48
3.	1965-66	95	1,22,87	1,23,82
4.	1966-67	92,31	62,30	1,54,61
5.	1967-68	5,53,32	38,91	5,92,23
6.	1968-69	5,66,68	19,87	5,86,25
7.	1969-70	1,35,01	---	1,35,01
8.	1970-71	---	---	---
9.	1971-72	---	---	---
10.	1972-73	1,87,00	---	1,87,00
11.	1973-74	5,82,60	---	5,82,60
12.	1974-75	2,59,84	---	2,59,84
13.	1975-76	13,92,32	---	13,92,32
14.	1976-77	28,25	---	28,25
15.	1977-78	---	---	---
16.	1978-79	34,53	---	34,53
17.	1979-80	1,51,56	---	1,51,56
18.	1980-81	6,24,49	---	6,24,49
19.	1981-82	19,06,48	---	19,06,48
20.	1982-83	2,52,48	---	2,52,48

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta
(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry

16.4 Value of Foreign Trade by Section

(In '000 Rupees)

Code No.	Sections	Imports					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
0.	Food	—	—	—	—	7,24,21	—
1.	Beverages and Tobacco	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Crude Materials inedible except fuels	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related products	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Chemicals	34,53	1,03,41	4,66,58	10,00,28	1,34,88	—
6.	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by materials	—	—	2,06,06	68,77	2,07,28	68,47
7.	Machinery and Transport Equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Miscellaneous transactions and commodities	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	34,53	1,03,41	6,72,64	10,69,05	10,66,37	68,47

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry

There were no exports during the year 1978 to 1983.

16. TRADE

16.5 Value of Foreign Trade by Commodities (By Sea)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No.	Commodities with Code number	Imports					
		1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Wheat (041.2002)	—	—	—	—	7,24.21	—
2.	Total Section (0)	—	—	—	—	7,24.21	—
3.	Urea (562.1600)	34.53	42.29	4,66.58	9,06.10	55.23	—
4.	Other Fertilisers n.e.s. (calcium Amonium Nitrate Muriate of Pottash) (562.9900)	—	61.12	—	94.18	79.65	—
5.	Total Section (5)	34.53	1,03.41	4,66.58	1,00.28	1,34.88	—
6.	Cement (661.2001)	—	—	2,06.06	68.77	2,07.28	68.47
7.	Total Section (6)	—	—	2,06.06	68.77	2,07.28	68.47
	Grand Total	34.53	1,03.41	6,72.64	10,69.05	10,66.37	68.47

Source : (1) Director General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics, Calcutta.

(2) Assistant Collector of Customs, Pondicherry.

16. TRADE

16.6 Value of Import Licences issued to Merchants of Pondicherry State (As on 31st March 1983)

(In '000 Rupees)

Sl. No	Category	April 1977 -March 1978	April 1978 -March 1979	April 1979 -March 1980	April 1980 -March 1981	April 1981 -March 1982	April 1982 -March 1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Established Importer	21,39	10	—	—	—	—
2.	Established Importer (Special Additional)	—	—	—	—	9	—
3.	Actual user	—	47,96	18,83	10,28	8,76	8,56
4.	Capital goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Ad hoc	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Special Avocation Scheme	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Export promotion scheme	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Replacement	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Customs clearance permit without exchange control copy	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Ad-hoc (C.C. Is ceiling)	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Customs clearance permit with exchange control copy	—	—	—	1	—	—
12.	Special ad-hoc (Ex-gratia)	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Special quota licence	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Licence issued to Government Department	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Small Scale Industries	16,16	48,94	29,46	26,84	55,60	38,76
16.	Customs clearance permit	—	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Others	2,52,96	6,13	1,73	—	8,65	5,40
	Total	2,90,75	63,13	50,02	37,13	73,10	52,72

Source : Office of the Controller of Imports and Exports, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

This section presents statistics relating to Fuel and Power.

TABLE 17.1 : Gives data on progress in the field of electrification in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.2 : Gives region-wise data on progress in the field of Electrification.

TABLE 17.3 : Gives data on consumption of power in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.4 : Gives region wise data on consumption of power.

TABLE 17.5 : Gives data on consumption of petroleum products in the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 17.6 : Gives region wise data on consumption of petroleum products.

TABLE 17.7 : Provides information on consumption of coal for industrial purpose in Pondicherry region during the year 1973-74 to 1982-83.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.1 Progress in Electrification

Sl. No	Items	Unit	As on 31st March						
			1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	H T. Lines	Km.	491.10	518.54	548.75	560.75	576.25	591.49	601.79
2.	L.T. Lines	„	2,029.38	2,115.73	2,186.72	2,256.32	2,324.63	2,385.17	2,436.17
3.	Transformers	No.	509	539	569	596	622	644	674
4.	Installed capacity of Transformers	KVA	50,950	54,175	60,810	63,208	66,714	70,344	73,785
5.	Towns electrified (+)	No.	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified (+)	„	334	334	334	334	292	292	292
7.	Domestic and Commercial connections	„	39,582	42,447	45,424	48,417	51,719	53,860	57,944
8.	Agricultural connections	„	7,073	7,328	7,553	7,719	7,836	7,995	7,598
9.	Industrial connections	„	1,422	1,496	1,631	1,753	1,855	1,970	1,954
10.	Street Lights	„	16,351	16,670	17,275	17,577	18,038	18,500	18,946@
11.	Maximum demand	.. KW	27,191	27,482	34,480†	33,691	42,804	45,102	44,701.4@

† Figures furnished in terms of KVA

+ All Towns and Villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and figures from 1981 relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census.

@ Provisional.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.2 Region-wise Progress in Electrification as on 31st March 1983

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	H.T. Lines	Km	449.51	123.69	14.95	13.64	601.79
2.	L.T. Lines	"	1,854.19	413.82	145.06	24.10	2,437.17
3.	Transformers	No.	559	81	21	13	674
4.	Installed capacity of transformers	KVA	63,083	7,525	2,089	1,088	73,785
5.	Towns electrified (+)	No.	3	1	1	1	6
6.	Villages and Hamlets electrified (+)	"	179	110	3	—	292
7.	Domestic and Commercial connections	"	42,773	11,140	3,120	911	57,944
8.	Agricultural connections	"	7,400	194	4	—	7,598
9.	Industrial connections	"	1,044	333	51	26	1,454
10.	Street Lights ^(a)	"	11,623	5,473	1,526	324	18,946
11.	Maximum Demand ^(a)	KW	37,710.0	4,770.0	1,384.0	437.4	44,201.4

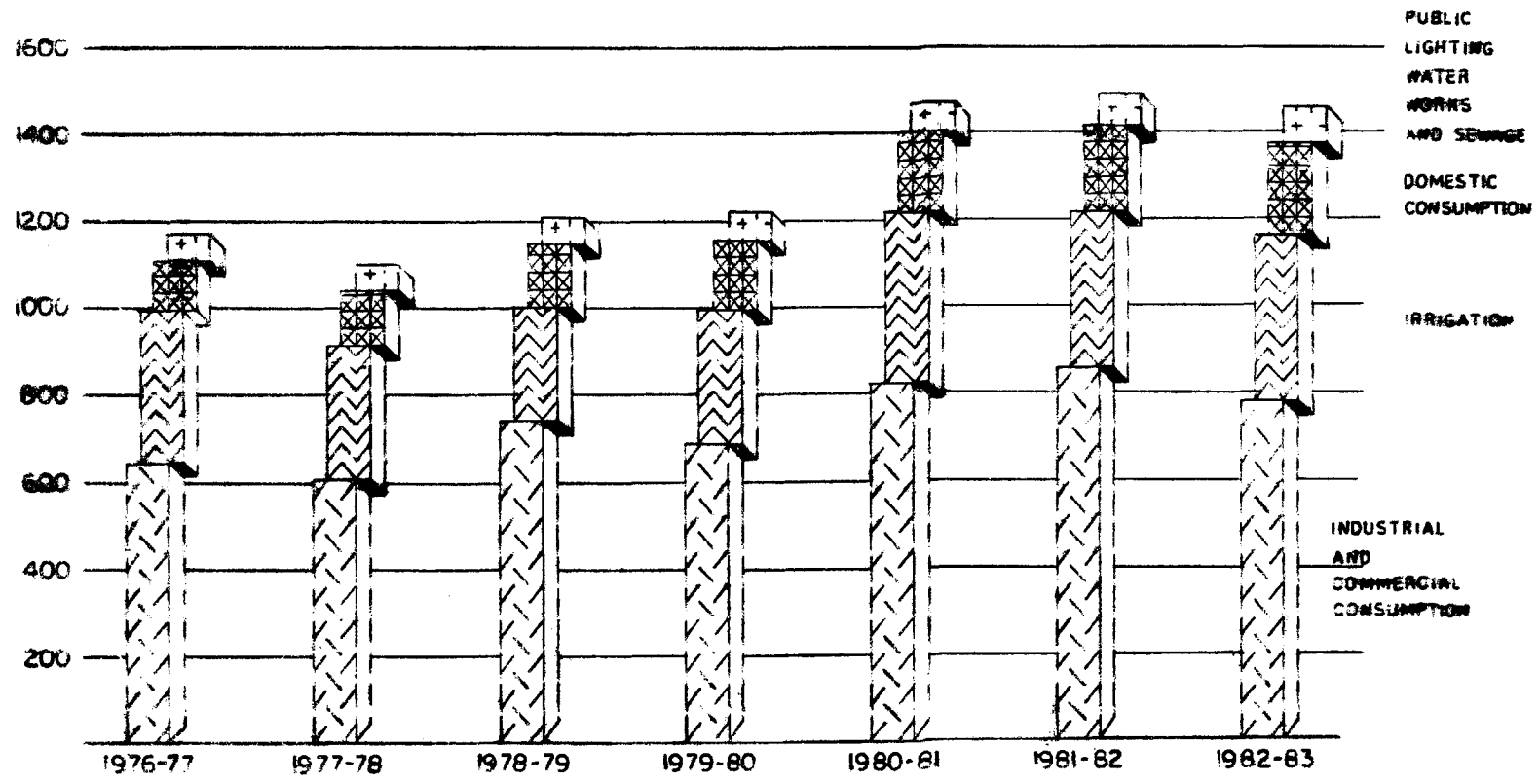
(+) All towns and villages have already been electrified by the year 1972 and figures from 1981 relate to towns/villages as per 1981 census.

(a) Provisional.

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

PROGRESS IN ELECTRIFICATION

ELECTRICITY SOLD



Continued

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.3 Electricity purchased and sold

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		Lakhs of Kwh.							
1.	Electricity purchased		1,353.91	1,299.44	1,420.63	1,427.21	1,797.17	1,802.43	1,848.85
2.	Electricity sold		1,171.18	1,095.71	1,209.11	1,220.44	1,467.91	1,495.82	1,454.93
3.	Domestic heat and small power		16.55	18.88	22.01	24.29	27.16	28.29	29.58
4.	Domestic lights and fans		97.73	109.65	124.77	137.10	157.47	174.07	186.74
5.	Commercial heat and power		8.36	8.95	8.66	7.85	8.59	9.06	8.00
6.	Commercial lights and fans		50.99	55.08	58.85	58.75	66.65	68.65	73.30
7.	Industrial low and medium voltage		85.18	85.24	93.88	99.42	112.51	105.40	107.74
8.	Industrial high voltage		501.43	454.19	581.11	522.76	632.93	673.17	587.75
9.	Public lighting		16.68	18.21	21.04	22.09	22.20	24.63	24.01
10.	Irrigation		354.22	303.94	257.25	304.99	393.74	363.00	377.47
11.	Public water works and sewage pumping		40.04	41.57	41.54	43.19	46.66	49.55	60.34

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.4 Electricity purchased and sold- region wise 1982-83

Sl. No.	Items	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Lakhs of Kwh					
1.	Electricity purchased		1,590.44	164.05	75.65	18.71	1,848.85
2.	Electricity sold		1,234.71	142.09	64.83	13.30	1,454.93
3.	Domestic heat and small power		26.96	2.06	0.49	0.07	29.58
4.	Domestic lights and fans		145.32	24.03	14.14	3.25	186.74
5.	Commercial Heat and power		6.97	0.83	0.20	—	8.00
6.	Commercial lights and fans		60.08	8.73	2.89	1.60	73.30
7.	Industrial low and medium voltage		93.04	10.05	0.80	3.85	107.74
8.	Industrial high voltage		457.10	82.31	44.77	3.57	587.75
9.	Public lighting		15.79	6.12	1.54	0.56	24.01
10.	Irrigation		372.97	4.50	—	—	377.47
	Public water works and sewage pumping		56.48	3.46	—	0.40	60.34

Source : Electricity Department, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.5 Consumption of petroleum products

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	1977	1978	1979	1980*	1981*	1982*	1983*
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
		Lakhs of litres							
1.	Petrol		39.60	52.27	48.15	53.63	74.62	63.23	61.12
2.	Kerosene@		44.13	47.27	56.66	57.02	93.12	109.91	123.50
3.	High speed diesel		196.86	257.10	254.12	255.50	282.08	347.86	349.21
4.	Light diesel		8.11	5.60	7.43	16.10	3.61	3.87	3.02

* Provisional.

@ Figures from 1980 onwards include sales made in Yanam region

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

17. FUEL AND POWER

17.6 Region-wise consumption of petroleum products during 1983*

Sl. No.	Description	Unit	Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe	Yanam	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
		Lakhs of Litres					
1.	Petrol		26.11	4.36	30.65	—	61.12
2.	Kerosene		107.00	12.92	2.21	1.37	123.50
3.	High speed diesel		111.79	17.28	220.14	—	349.21
4.	Light diesel		2.94	0.08	—	—	3.02

* Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

17 FUEL AND POWER

17.7 Consumption of coal for Industrial purposes Pondicherry region

<i>Years</i>	<i>Coal (Metric tonnes)</i>
(1)	(2)
1973-74	33,792
1974-75	32,541
1975-76	36,207
1976-77	36,866
1977-78	31,266
1978-79	42,754
1979-80	41,133
1980-81	35,334
1981-82	37,920
1982-83	44,616

Source: Industries Department, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

This section presents statistics relating to cases decided in courts. Cognisable crime, property stolen, strength and cost of civil police jails and fire accidents.

TABLE 18.1 : Gives figures relating to cognisable crime reported by type of offence for the years 1978 to 1983.

TABLE 18.2 : This table presents data regarding the number of police stations and out posts strength of police force by designation and total expenditure on police during the financial years from 1978 to 1983.

TABLE 18.3 : Gives the number and distribution of prisoners, daily average number of prisoners, place of confinement, number of prisoners received and discharged during the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.4 : Contains information about the distribution of convicts by age group and by sex for the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.5 : Gives data relating to the nature and length of sentence of convicts admitted into jails by sex for the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.6 : Furnishes information regarding sickness and mortality among prisoners during the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.7 : Gives expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners for the years 1972-73 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.8 : This table presents data regarding property stolen and recovered during the years 1973-74 to 1981-82.

TABLE 18.9 : Gives figures relating to number of fire stations, number of calls attended and estimated value of property lost during the years 1973-74 to 1982-83.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.1 Cognisable Crime

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Items</i>	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Murder	11	8	10	10	6	13
2.	Dacoity	3	1	4	2	4	2
3.	Robbery	2	6	6	4	6	9
4.	House Breaking	311	288	258	236	161	204
5.	Theft	1,895	1,620	1,397	1,207	899	781
6.	Rioting	136	289	228	148	127	101
7.	Others*	3,547	4,823	7,993	1,182	1,310	1,186
	Total	5,905	7,035	9,896	2,789	2,513	2,296

* Includes crime relating to bank notes, coins, cheating, breach of trust, kidnaping and abduction, simple assaults etc.

Source : Criminal Intelligence Bureau, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.2 Strength and cost of Civil Police

Sl. No.	Description	As on 31st March					
		1978 (3)	1979 (4)	1980 (5)	1981 (6)	1982 (7)	1983 (8)
I. POLICE STATIONS AND OUT POSTS :							
1.	Number of Police Stations*	24	24	24	26	26	26
2.	Number of Out Posts	8	8	8	9	9	11
II. STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE :							
1.	Inspector General of Police and Deputy Inspector General of Police	1	1	1	1	1	1
2.	Superintendent of Police and Commandant	5	6	8	9	8	11
3.	Senior Superintendent of Police	1	1	1	1	2	1
4.	Inspector and Sub-Inspector	70	77	78	84	90	85
5.	Assistant Sub-Inspector and Head Constables	166	170	176	198	155	154
6.	Sub-Inspector (Women)	2	1	—	2	2	2
7.	Head Constables (Women)	2	2	—	2	2	2
8.	Police Constables (Women)	10	10	—	10	10	10
9.	Armour Naik, Lance Naik and Police Constables	952	912	991	1,051	1,072	1,072
10.	Subedars, Jamedars, Havildars, and Havildar Major	—	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Followers	18	18	18	15	15	15
12.	Burial Boys	4	6	6	6	6	6
13.	Finger Print Experts	1	1	1	1	1	1
14.	Finger Print Searchers	2	2	2	2	2	2
15.	Photographers	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Tester Sub-Inspector	1	1	1	1	1	1
17.	Junior Reporters	1	1	1	1	1	1
18.	Radio Supervisors	2	2	3	3	3	3
19.	Radio Technicians	11	11	12	12	12	12
20.	Band Master (S.I)	1	1	1	1	1	1
21.	Band Head Constables	3	4	4	4	4	4
22.	Band Police Constables	15	15	15	15	15	15
23.	Head Radio Operator	33	26	23	23	23	26
24.	Radio Operators	41	49	38	38	27	36
25.	Others	32	73	85	92	50	120
III. EXPENDITURE :							
1.	Total expenditure on Police Force during the Financial Year ending 31st March (Rs. in lakhs)	88.6	92.9	103.13	120.69	139.00	169.37

* Including Traffic Stations

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18.3 Number and distribution of Prisoners

Year/Region	Places of Confinement			Prisoners at the beginning of the year			Received during the year			Total			Discharged from all cases			Remaining at the end of the year			Total daily average number of prisoners				
	Central Jail	District Jail	Sub-Ordinary Jail	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total	Males	Fe-males	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)		
1972-73	1	—	3	73	11	84	1,159	176	1,335	1,232	187	1,419	1,151	186	1,337	81	1	82	99	4	103
1973-74	1	—	3	81	1	82	1,459	134	1,593	1,540	135	1,675	1,448	125	1,573	92	19	102	97	4	95
1974-75	1	—	3	92	10	102	1,916	326	2,242	2,008	336	2,344	1,859	333	2,192	145	3	152	118	8	126
1975-76	1	—	3	149	3	152	2,108	411	2,519	2,257	414	2,671	2,096	407	2,503	161	7	168	158	14	172
1976-77	1	—	3	161	7	168	1,913	170	2,083	2,074	177	2,251	1,943	175	2,118	131	2	133	161	10	171
1977-78	1	—	3	131	2	133	2,307	203	2,510	2,438	205	2,643	2,278	197	2,475	160	8	168	150	5	155
1978-79	1	—	3	160	8	168	3,307	157	3,464	3,467	165	3,632	3,353	163	3,516	114	2	116	136	5	141
1979-80	1	—	3	114	2	116	3,576	126	3,702	3,690	128	3,818	3,625	126	3,751	65	2	67	85	4	89
1980-81	1	—	2	65	2	67	2,242	126	2,368	2,307	128	2,435	2,239	125	2,364	68	3	71	68	3	71
1981-82	1	—	3	67	3	70	2,087	287	2,374	2,154	290	2,444	2,071	287	2,358	83	3	86	82	7	89
1981-82 :																							
Pondicherry	..	1	—	—	56	3	59	1,630	229	1,859	1,686	232	1,918	1,616	230	1,846	70	2	72	66	5	71	
Karaikal	..	—	—	1	11	—	11	395	58	453	406	58	464	393	57	450	18	—	18	18	2	15	
Mahe	..	—	—	1	—	—	—	45	—	45	45	—	45	45	—	45	—	—	—	2	—	2	
Yanam	—	—	1	—	—	17	—	17	17	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	1	—	1	

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.4. Distribution of convicts by Age Groups

Year/Region	Under 22 years		23 to 40 years		41 to 60 years		Above 60 years		All ages		Total
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1972-73	93	47	298	92	67	7	10	—	468	146	614
1973-74	78	24	248	42	47	3	11	3	384	72	456
1974-75	93	84	332	113	68	10	9	2	502	209	711
1975-76	205	155	415	156	99	9	7	—	726	320	1,046
1976-77	131	53	367	62	83	9	6	1	587	125	712
1977-78	152	5	454	65	158	7	5	—	769	125	894
1978-79	172	13	576	36	293	16	33	2	1,074	67	1,141
1979-80	119	15	738	20	523	5	65	—	1,445	40	1,485
1980-81	199	21	297	24	69	2	3	—	568	47	615
1981-8	99	35	267	38	78	11	11	4	456	88	544
1981-82 :											
Pondicherry	87	30	200	30	56	11	9	4	352	75	427
Karaikal	8	5	62	8	18	—	2	—	91	13	104
Mahe	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	—	3
Yanam	3	—	4	—	3	—	—	—	10	—	10

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18.5 Nature and Length of sentence of Convicts admitted into Jails

Year/Region	Not exceeding one month		Above one month but not exceeding six months		Above six months but not exceeding one year		Above one year but not exceeding five years		Above five years but not exceeding ten years		Exceeding ten years		Sentenced to Transportation		Sentenced to death		Total				
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	For life		For a term		Males	Females	Males	Females	Total
													Males	Females	Males	Females					
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)
1972-73	193	141	214	5	9	—	9	—	1	—	—	—	0	—	—	—	—	—	432	146	578
1973-74	206	70	156	2	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	384	72	456
1974-75	233	192	246	17	14	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	209	711
1975-76	223	264	353	56	34	—	13	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	726	320	1,046
1976-77	307	97	235	27	25	1	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	587	125	712
1977-78	456	57	236	67	55	—	18	1	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	125	894
1978-79	833	41	199	13	20	—	20	13	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,074	67	1,141
1979-80	1,365	36	71	4	4	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,444	40	1,484
1980-81	454	38	80	7	21	—	12	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	568	45	613
1981-82	290	71	117	17	23	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	456	88	544
1981-82 :																					
Pondicherry	223	68	89	7	19	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	75	427
Karaikal	60	3	23	10	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	13	104
Mahe	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3
Yanam	6	—	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18.6. Sickness and Mortality among Prisoners

Year/Region	Daily average strength			Number admitted into hospitals			Daily average number of sick			Ratio per '000 average of strength of					
										Admission to Hospital			Daily average number of sick		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1972-73	99	4	103	7	2	9	17	1	18	71	500	87	172	250	175
1973-74	91	4	95	10	1	11	13	1	14	110	250	116	148	125	147
1974-75	118	8	126	25	—	25	15	1	16	212	—	198	127	125	127
1975-76	158	14	172	33	2	35	22	1	23	209	143	203	138	107	135
1976-77	161	10	171	19	—	19	16	1	17	118	—	111	99	100	99
1977-78	150	5	155	11	—	11	20	—	20	73	—	71	135	—	129
1978-79	136	5	141	21	—	21	11	—	11	154	—	149	80	—	78
1979-80	85	4	89	21	—	21	11	—	11	247	—	235	125	—	123
1980-81	68	3	71	20	1	21	10	—	10	294	333	295	147	—	140
1981-82	82	7	89	2	1	3	10	1	11	243	143	337	122	143	123
1981-82 :															
Pondicherry	66	5	71	1	—	1	9	1	10	1,000	—	1,000	137	200	141
Karaikal	13	2	15	1	1	2	1	—	1	76	500	133	76	—	67
Mahe	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.7 Expenditure incurred in guarding and maintaining prisoners exclusive of cost of building

Year	Daily average number of prisoners	Establishment charge in Rs.		Detinue and other charges in Rs.		Total expendi- ture in Rs. (Col. 3+5)	Total cost per head in Rs. (Col. 4+6)
		Total cost	Cost per head	Total cost	Cost per head		
		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1972-73	103	1,64,889	1,581	77,624	754	2,40,513	2,337
1973-74	95	1,72,104	1,812	89,563	943	2,61,667	2,755
1974-75	126	2,94,032	2,334	1,61,468	1,281	4,55,500	3,615
1975-76	172	3,16,955	1,843	2,04,091	1,187	5,21,046	3,030
1976-77	171	3,57,600	2,091	2,08,734	1,221	5,66,334	3,312
1977-78	155	3,32,391	2,144	1,72,162	1,111	5,04,553	3,255
1978-79	105	3,45,848	2,390	1,54,877	1,098	5,00,725	3,488
1979-80	89	3,83,720	4,311	1,13,685	1,277	4,97,405	5,588
1980-81	71	4,34,867	6,125	67,881	956	5,02,748	7,081
1981-82	89	4,90,567	5,512	1,38,327	1,554	6,28,894	7,066

Source : Chief Superintendent of Jails, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.8 Property stolen and recovered

Year/Region	Number of cases in which property was stolen	Number of cases in which property was recovered	Percentage of Col. 3 to Col. 2	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)	Percentage of Col. 6 over Col. 5
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1973-74	770	446	58	2,40,095	1,31,455	55
1974-75	557	228	41	2,24,164	45,949	20
1975-76	863	306	35	4,08,434	80,536	20
1976-77	951	216	23	4,54,081	1,61,893	36 42
1977-78	1,761	384	22	12,41,421	5,16,771	
1978-79	1,830	374	20	8,68,362	2,48,076	29
1979-80	1,646	419	25	10,19,042	3,26,701	32
1980-81	1,486	274	18	11,64,938	2,87,145	25
1981-82	1,428	322	22.6	14,41,695	4,84,342	33.6
1981-82 :						
Pondicherry	1,280	265	20.7	11,25,866	3,28,121	29.1
Karaikal	106	46	43.4	1,50,003	67,221	44.8
Mahe	28	6	21.4	1,37,291	86,020	62.7
Yanam	14	5	35.7	28,535	2,980	10.4
1982-83 :						
Pondicherry	949	167	17.6	19,19,207	3,22,248	16.8
Karaikal	132	43	32.6	36,887	12,660	34.2
Mahe	16	5	31.3	12,610	631	5.0
Yanam	7	2	28.6	60,916	560	0.9

Source : Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

18. JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS

18.9 Fire Statistics

Year/Region	Number of fire stations	Number of fire service staff	Number of fire calls attended	Total value	Estimated value of property lost (In rupees)				
					Government	Local bodies	Private		
							Mainly industrial	Mainly residential	Others
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1973-74	3	105	155	95,196	7,175	20	4,035	76,370	7,596
1974-75	3	105	190	1,61,093	1,490	150	1,065	1,50,853	7,235
1975-76	3	104	177	3,44,105	439	—	33,821	1,92,580	1,17,265
1976-77	3	105	169	98,733	299	10,562	5,355	66,598	15,924
1977-78	3	103	170	1,58,927	14	11	6	114	25
1978-79	3	105	240	16,59,310	8,50,170	8,540	6,08,340	1,35,610	56,645
1979-80	3	105	242	2,76,773	19,175	3,402	5,455	2,35,547	13,194
1980-81	3	105	255	2,48,833	49,950	505	15,020	1,73,650	9,708
1981-82	4	123	238	2,52,915	11,657	12,755	8,720	1,68,332	52,051
1982-83	5	146	299	10,45,032	3,939	75	34,387	9,51,590	55,041
1981-82 :									
Pondicherry	3	—	193	2,22,939	9,332	12,605	8,595	1,46,242	46,165
Karaikal	1	—	45	29,976	1,725	150	125	22,090	5,886
Mahe	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1982-83									
Pondicherry	3	—	258	9,30,490	2,684	50	34,387	8,40,948	52,421
Karaikal	1	—	41	1,14,542	1,255	25	—	1,10,642	2,620
Mahe	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yanam	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : (1) Office of the Inspector General of Police, Pondicherry.

(2) Local Administration Department, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

TABLE 19.1 : Presents data regarding number of shops licensed for selling toddy, arrack and liquors from 1970 to 1983.

TABLE 19.2 : Gives rates of excise duty on liquors from 1978 to 1983.

TABLE 19.3 Gives information on consumption of country spirit and liquors from 1978 to 1983

19.1 Number of shops licensed and selling Toddy Arrack and Liquor

<i>Year/Region</i>	<i>Toddy shops</i>	<i>Arrack shops</i>	<i>Liquor shops</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1970	80	16	65
1971	81	49	160
1972	87	73	161
1973	90	74	176
1974	97	80	180
1975	97	77	176
1976	103	87	167
1977	102	88	157
1978	101	86	166*
1979	92	79	218
1980	92	79	340
1981	96	91	328
1982	97	91	308
1983	97	92	258
1982 :			
Pondicherry	63	62	174
Karaikal	30	23	39
Mahe	4	3	56
Yanam	—	3	39
1983 :			
Pondicherry	63	62	134
Karaikal	30	23	34
Mahe	4	4	56
Yanam	—	3	34

* Includes wholesale, retail shops and bars.

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry.

19. EXCISE

19.2 Rates of State Excise Duty on Liquors

(In rupees)

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 1st April					
			1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Country Spirit	Per litre	9.66	9.66	9.65	9.65	9.65	9.65
2.	Semi-rectified country spirit upto 45°	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Liquors (Indian/Foreign) .. .. .	..	17.80	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
4.	Bottled wine .. .. .	..	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.22
5.	Beer .. .. .	..	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry

19. EXCISE

19.3 Consumption of country Spirits and Liquors

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	As on 1st April					
			1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Country Spirit	Kilo litre	4346.7	1977.6	3549.5	5795.3	5356.7	5300.0
2.	Liquors:							
	(a) Imported .. .. .	..	0.8	—	—	—	—	—
	(b) Indian made Spirit .. .. .	..	1264.7	2348.6	4307.3	3565.3	7575.1	1718.5
	Total (a + b)		1265.5	2348.6	4307.3	3565.3	7575.1	1718.5
	(c) Imported Beer .. .. .	..	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(d) Indian made Beer .. .. .	..	2368.9	319.2	536.3	2657.8	2375.0	1180.8
	Total (c + d)		2368.9	319.2	536.3	2657.8	2375.0	1180.8

Source : Revenue Department, Pondicherry

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

This section gives achievements under Community Development Programme in respect of each block. On 31st March 1980 there were 3-5/6 Blocks in the State - Pondicherry double block, Karaikal single block, Mahe half block and Yanam one third block. These blocks cover 99.5% of the total area of the state, 100% of villages and 80% of the population.

PONDICHERRY BLOCK : The National Extension Service Block was inaugurated in Pondicherry region in May 1955 with its headquarters at Villianur. It is double block with one administrative unit covering an area of 287.5 sq.km. (111.59 miles) with a population of 3,40,240. It consists of the entire Pondicherry region excluding Pondicherry town. This block was converted into a Community Development Block in October 1957, six months ahead of the usual tenure of three years because of its good progress. From 2nd October 1960 to 1st October 1965 it was in the stage II Status. Since 2nd October 1965 it is a Post-Stage II Block.

KARAIKAL BLOCK : The National Extension Service Block in Karaikal was inaugurated in October 1956 with its headquarters at Thirunallai. At present its headquarters is at Thalatheru. This block constitutes the entire Karaikal region including Karaikal town, covering an area of 158.3 sq.km. (61.89 miles) with a total population of 73,962 with effect from April 1958 due to revision in the Community Development Programme. It was treated as Stage I block. Since 1st April 1962 it was a stage II block, and into Post stage II in April 1967.

MAHE BLOCK : The pre-extension block at Mahe was inaugurated on 1st April 1959. It is only half-a-block with its headquarters at Pallur. This block covers the entire Mahe region with an area and population of 10.4 sq.km. (4 sq. miles) and 23,134 respectively. This block entered into stage I in April 1960 and into stage II in April 1966. Since 1st April 1972 it is a Post-stage II block.

YANAM BLOCK : The pre extension block at Yanam was inaugurated in May 1963. It is one-third block with its headquarters at Yanam. This block covers the entire Yanam region with an area and population of 20.7 sq.km. and 8,291 respectively. On May 1963 it has entered into Stage I stands and into Stage II in April 1970 and since 31st March 1975 is a Post-stage II block.

TABLE 20.1 : Shows the staff position as on 31st March.

TABLE 20.2 : Shows the coverage of Community Development Programme, Pondicherry State.

TABLE 20.3 : Gives cumulative particulars of Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March.

TABLE 20.4 : Gives Government expenditure by Major Heads.

TABLE 20.5 : Gives people's contribution by Major heads.

TABLE 20.6 : Gives the physical achievements in block area

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.1 Staff position as on 31st March 1980

Sl. No.	Designation	Post stage II			stage II block Yanam	Total
		Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mahe		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	(a) Project Executive Officer	1	—	—	—	1
	(b) Block Development Officer	—	1	1	1	3
2.	Gram Sevak	28	10	5	2	45
3.	Gram Sevika	4	2	1	1	8
4.	Extension Officer (Agriculture)	2	1	—	—	3
5.	Extension Officer (Animal Husbandry)	1	—	—	—	1
6.	Veterinary Assistant Surgeon/Veterinary Officer	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Extension Officer (Fisheries)	—	1	—	—	1
8.	Extension Officer (Co-operative)	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Extension Officer (Panchayat)	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Extension Officer (Industries)	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Social Education Organiser	2	1	1	1	5
12.	Mukya Sevika	2	1	—	—	3
13.	Extension Officer (Statistics)	1	1	—	—	2
14.	Engineering Supervisor	—	1	—	—	1
15.	Medical Officer	—	—	—	—	—
16.	Sanitary/Health Inspector	—	—	—	—	—
17.	Compounder	—	—	—	—	—
18.	Stockmen/Stock Assistant	—	—	—	—	—
19.	Lady Health Visitor/Public Health Nurse	—	—	—	—	—
20.	Mid-wife/Auxiliary Nurse Mid-wife	—	—	—	—	—
21.	Other Technical Staff (Specify)	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.2 Coverage of Community Development Programme Pondicherry State

Sl. No	Item	As on 31st March 1980
(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Number of Block	3-5/6
2.	(a) Post-stage II Block	3-1/2
	(b) Stage II Block	1/2
	(c) Stage I Block	Nil
3.	Area covered in Sq. Kilometres	477.5
4.	Area of the State in Sq. Kilometres	480.0
5.	Percentage of area covered	99.5
6.	No. of villages and towns covered	388 villages and 4 towns
7.	No. of total villages and towns	388 villages and 5 towns
8.	Percentage of villages and towns covered	100 villages and 50 towns
9.	Population covered (1971 census)	4,26,936
10.	Total population (1971 census)	4,71,707
11.	Percentage of population covered	90.5

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.3 Government expenditure and people's contribution upto 31st March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Blocks	Government expenditure	People's contribution col. 3	Total col. 3 and col. 4 (5)	Percentage of col. 3 to total col. 5 (6)	Percentage of col. 4 to total col. 5 (7)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Pondicherry Block	190.77	16.60	207.37	91.99	8.00
2.	Karaikal Block	65.73	5.17	70.90	92.70	7.29
3.	Mahe Block	21.90	0.57	22.47	97.46	2.53
	Yanam Block	293.65	22.37	316.02	92.92	7.07

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.4 Government expenditure by Major heads for the year ending March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major heads</i>	<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>	<i>Yanam</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Headquarters	6.91	2.87	0.88	1.14	11.80
2.	Agricultural Development	0.80	0.37	0.07	0.21	1.45
3.	Village and Small Industries	0.62	0.02	0.02	0.11	0.77
4.	Amenities Programme :					
(a)	Drinking Water Supply	1.49	—	0.08	0.06	1.63
(b)	Other Programme	2.85	2.26	1.17	0.61	6.89
	STATE	12.67	5.54	2.22	2.11	22.54

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.5 People's contribution by Major heads for the year ending March 1980

(Rupees in lakhs)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Major heads</i>	<i>Block</i>			<i>Total</i>	
		<i>Pondicherry</i>	<i>Karaikal</i>	<i>Mahe</i>		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Block Headquarters	0.24	—	—	—	0.24
2.	Agricultural Development	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Village and Small Industries	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Amenities Programme :					
(a)	Drinking Water Supply	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Other Programmes	—	—	—	—	—
	Total	0.24	—	—	—	0.24

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements

No	Item	Unit	1979-80				Total
			Pondicherry	Karaikal	Mâhe	Yanam	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
AGRICULTURE							
A. Distribution of improved seeds							
(a)	Paddy	MT	105.0	—	0.90	7.49	113.39
(b)	Wheat	"	—	—	—	—	—
(c)	Jowar	"	—	—	—	—	—
(d)	Maize	"	—	—	—	—	—
(e)	Ragi	"	4.0	—	—	—	4.0
(f)	Other Cereals	"	2.0	—	—	—	2.0
	Total		111.0	—	0.90	7.49	119.39
Other Crops (Specify):							
(a)	All Pulses	"	16.0	—	0.20	16.0	32.30
(b)	Cotton	"	9.0	—	—	—	9.00
(c)	Oil Seeds	"	—	—	—	—	—
(d)	Vegetable Seeds	"	375.00	0.10	—	20.20	395.30
	Total		400.00	0.10	0.20	36.20	436.50
B. Distribution of Fertilizers and Manures :							
1. Chemical fertilizers distributed :							
(a)	All Nitrogenous compounds	"	5,839.0	—	3.69	—	5,842.69
(b)	All Phosphate compounds	"	1,409.0	—	1.66	—	1,410.66
(c)	All potassic compounds	"	2,459.00	—	15.94	—	2,474.94
	Total		9,707.00	—	21.29	—	9,728.29
2.	Bone meal	"	—	—	0.16	—	0.16
3.	Green manure seeds	"	32.0	—	—	—	32.0
C.	Total value of improved implements	Rs	—	7,500	—	—	7,500
D. Other items							
1.	Chemical pesticides distributed		—	—	—	952	952
(a)	Solid pesticides	Kg.	66.50	—	0.19	—	66.69
(b)	Liquid pesticides	MT	—	—	0.05	83.05	83.10
2.	Compost pits filled	Nos.	150.00	—	13	20	183.00
3.	Fruit trees planted	"	3,185.00	—	1,012	5,030	9,277.00

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.6 Physical Achievements- Contd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
II. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY :							
1. Improved animal supplied:							
(a) Bulls	Nos.	—	—
(b) Buffalo Bulls	—	—
(c) Rams	—	—
(d) Bucks (he-goats)	—	—
(e) Boars/sows	—	—
Total	—	—
2. Improved birds supplied :							
(a) Baby chicks	—	29
(b) Cockerele for upgrading	—	—
(c) Others for breeding	4,410	—
Total	4,410	29
3. Hatching eggs supplied :	—	80
4. Animals castrated :							
(a) Bulls and Buffaloes	1,234	1,234
(b) Others	1,234	1,234
Total	2,468	80
5. Animals artificially inseminated :							
(a) Cows	—	202
(b) Buffaloes	—	207
Total	—	409
6. Preventive Inoculations/Vaccination done	46,686	4,366
7. New solid pits constructed	—	—
III. MINOR IRRIGATION CONSTRUCTED :							
A. Additional area likely to be irrigated by :							
1. Marcha wells constructed	—	—
2. Katcha wells repaired or renovated	—	—
3. Pucca wells constructed	—	—
4. Pucca wells repaired or renovated	—	—
5. Tanks constructed	—	—

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20. 6 Physical Achievements *Contd.*

1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
6.	Tanks repaired or renovated	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Channels constructed	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Channels repaired or renovated	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Tube wells installed	—	16	—	—	—	16
10.	Pump sets installed	—	218	—	—	—	218
11.	Lift irrigation	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Others (specify) regular road-cum-bridge	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Total additional area likely to be irrigated	Hec.	—	—	—	—	—
B.	Land reclamation and improvements :						
1.	Land reclamation	Hec.	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Soil conservation	—	3,697	—	—	—	3,697
	(a) Area contour bounded	—	35.0	—	—	—	35.0
	(b) Area terraced	—	—	—	1.00	—	1.00
3.	Area under dry farming	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Area under farm forestry	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	VILLAGE AND SMALL INDUSTRIES :						
1.	Agro service centre set up	Nos.	33	—	—	—	33
2.	Units set up for processing for agricultural and horti-cultural purchase	—	34	—	—	—	34
3.	Other new small industries units set up	—	141	—	—	—	141
4.	Financial assistance provided for setting up items at (2) and (3)	—	2 80	—	—	—	2.80
	HEALTH AND RURAL SANITATION :						
1.	Pucca latrines constructed	—	—	—	173	—	173
2.	Pucca drains constructed	—	—	300	—	—	300
3.	Village lanes paved	Sq Met	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Smokeless chullas installed	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Gobargas plants set up	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Drinking water facilities provided :						
	(a) Wells constructed	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(b) Wells renovated	—	—	—	—	—	—
	(c) Hand pumps installed	—	—	—	7	—	7
	(d) Overhead tanks with electric power installed	—	—	—	—	—	—

20. COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

20.6 Physical Achievements—Concl'd.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
7. Sterilisation performed :							
(a) Males	.. .. .	Nos.	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Females	.. .. .	„	—	—	—	—	—
VI. SOCIAL EDUCATION :							
1. Adults made literate :							
(a) Men	.. .. .	„	850	—	15	—	865
(b) Women	.. .. .	„	950	—	—	—	950
	Total (A + B)	„	1,800	—	15	—	1,815
2. Sewing centres functioning in rural areas							
		Nos.	19	—	—	3	22
3. Women trained in sewing							
		„	120	—	—	60	180
VII. COMMUNICATIONS :							
1. New katcha roads constructed							
		Kms.	7,262	1,000	—	—	8,262
2. Existing katcha roads improved							
		„	15.06	12.00	—	—	27.06
3. Culverts constructed							
		Nos.	—	4	—	—	4
4. Culverts repaired							
		„	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

This section deals with financial aspect of Five Year Plans of the Union Territory of Pondicherry.

TABLE 21.1 : Gives data regarding the Sixth Five Year Plan outlay by heads of Development.

TABLE 21.2 : Shows progress of expenditure by sectors.

21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

21.1 Five Year Plan—Distribution of Plan Outlay by Heads of Development

		(Rupees in lakhs)			
Sl. No.	Heads of Development	Sixth Five Year Plan 1980-85 approved outlay	Annual Plan 1982-83 expenditure (Actual)	Annual Plan 1983-84 expenditure (Actual)	Progressive total of Actual expenditure 1980-81 to 1983-84
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
I. AGRICULTURAL AND ALLIED SERVICES :					
	Agriculture	250.15	54.27	58.97	213.44
	Land Reforms	15.00	2.32	2.09	4.41
	Minor Irrigation	320.75	77.22	70.97	309.68
	Soil and Water Conservation	34.80	6.53	8.26	28.18
	Animal Husbandry	145.00	35.10	38.05	131.06
	Dairy Development	21.00	4.64	5.58	14.16
	Fisheries	241.00	53.64	78.85	219.02
	Forests	27.70	4.60	5.60	13.86
	Community Development	190.00	42.83	47.04	165.69
	Total I	1,245.40	281.15	312.41	1,099.50
II. CO OPERATION :					
		295.00	104.39	72.05	361.76
	Total II	295.00	104.39	72.05	361.76
III. IRRIGATION, FLOOD CONTROL AND POWER :					
	Medium Irrigation	180.00	33.61	30.52	120.85
	Flood Control	150.00	33.27	18.21	108.01
	Power	726.00	166.85	234.85	686.37
	Total III	1,056.00	233.73	283.58	915.23
IV. INDUSTRY AND MINERALS :					
	Large and Medium Industries				
	Village and Small Industries (excluding handlooms)	284.00	54.99	87.17	257.28
	Handlooms	350.00	248.80	110.10	462.33
	Total IV	634.00	303.79	197.27	719.61
V. TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS :					
	Ports	250.00	5.43	15.54	41.91
	Roads and Bridges	475.00	157.38	141.38	539.38
	Road Transport	25.00	4.90	8.54	26.08
	Tourism	60.00	10.72	8.69	40.67
	Total V	810.00	178.43	174.15	648.04

21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

21.1 Five Year Plan Distribution of Plan outlay by Heads of Development *Concl'd.*

(Rupees in lakhs)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
VI. SOCIAL AND COMMUNITY SERVICES :					
General Education		638.65	192.76	304.13	812.30
Art and Culture		33.45	9.26	12.80	38.66
Technical Education		17.90	3.30	4.24	15.00
	Sub-total	690.00	205.32	321.17	865.96
Medical and Public Health		300.00	72.55	95.81	283.77
Water Supply and Sewerage		500.00	131.69	83.91	425.81
Housing (including Police Housing)		653.00	160.99	112.19	635.79
Urban Development		300.50	76.48	83.83	263.33
Information and Publicity		22.60	6.68	18.22	35.61
Labour and Labour Welfare		56.00	16.24	23.61	65.09
Welfare of Backward Classes		260.00	49.49	63.26	225.26
Social Welfare		100.00	27.36	31.25	94.00
Nutrition		109.00	23.59	28.06	84.35
	Total VI	2,991.10	770.79	961.31	2,978.97
VII. ECONOMIC SERVICES :					
Secretariat Economic Services		8.00	2.08	3.96	6.04
Statistics		10.00	1.00	1.28	3.16
	Total VII	18.00	3.08	5.24	9.20
VIII. GENERAL SERVICES :					
Stationery and Printing		43.00	15.98	21.00	52.87
Public Works		62.00	30.40	67.10	127.60
	Total VIII	105.00	46.38	88.10	180.47
	Grand total	7,154.50	1,921.74	2,094.11	6,912.78

21. PLAN EXPENDITURE

21. 2 Sixth Five Year Plan- Progress of expenditure by sectors

(Rupees in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Major head of Development	Actual Annual Plan expenditure		Sixth Five Year Plan (1980-85 approved outlay)	Annual Plan expenditure actual 1983-84	Percentage of coil. 6 to coil 5
		1981-82	1982-83			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Agriculture and allied services	267.68	281.15	1,245.40	312.41	25.09
2.	Co-operation	70.61	104.39	295.00	72.05	24.42
3.	Irrigation, Flood Control and Power	203.10	233.73	1,056.00	283.58	26.85
4.	Industry and Minerals	143.85	303.79	634.00	197.27	31.12
5.	Transport and Communications	170.59	178.43	810.00	174.15	21.05
6.	Social and Community Services	111.56	770.79	2,991.10	961.31	32.14
7.	Economic Services	1.69	3.08	18.00	5.24	29.11
8.	General Services	31.12	46.38	105.00	88.10	83.90
	Grand total	1,600.20	1,921.74	7,154.50	2,094.11	29.27

Source : Planning and Research Department, Pondicherry

22. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 22.1 : Gives the regionwise numbers of printing presses in the State.

TABLE 22.2 : Gives the number of books and periodicals printed in the various presses in this State.

TABLE 22.3 : Shows the number of cinema theatres and total seating capacity.

22.1 Number of Printing Presses

Sl. No.	Region/State	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Pondicherry	50	51	54	53	53	48	45	33	33	33
2.	Karaikal	8	9	10	10	10	9	11	11	11	12
3.	Mahe	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4.	Yanam	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Total	60	62	67	66	66	60	59	47	47	48

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

22.2 Number of Books and Periodicals Printed

Sl. No.	Language of Publications	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982	
		Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals	Books	Periodicals
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	French	9	25	23	13	8	3	11	2	4	2	14	2
2.	English	52	93	253	72	61	27	47	24	9	7	59	23
3.	Other Foreign Languages	3	3	6	4	9	1	3	1	2	1	2	1
4.	Tamil	16	11	9	13	31	6	25	4	2	1	7	4
5.	Telugu	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
6.	Kannada	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.	Malayalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.	Hindi	8	29	6	30	3	4	3	3	4	3	6	3
9.	Other Indian Languages	2	14	3	10	16	3	19	4	4	4	20	4
	Total	90	175	300	143	128	48	110	38	25	18	108	37

Source: Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Pondicherry.

22.3 Number of Cinema Theatres and Seating capacity

Sl. No.	Region/Description	1977		1978		1979		1980		1981		1982		1983	
		Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats	Number	No. of seats
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
I.	PONDICHERRY														
	Permanent Theatres	20	16,481	20	16,481	20	16,505	21	17,552	21	17,617	24	19,883	29	23,529
	Touring Theatres	21	13,777	16	10,655	18	11,718	16	9,926	21	12,682	18	10,919	14	7,821
II.	KARAIKAL :														
	Permanent Theatres	4	3,207	4	3,207	4	3,207	4	3,175	4	3,175	5	4,082	5	4,082
	Touring Theatres	4	2,672	3	1,882	2	1,242	3	1,787	4	2,545	5	2,130	3	2,094
III.	MAHE :														
	Permanent Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Touring Theatres	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510	1	510
IV.	YANAM :														
	Permanent Theatres	1	620	2	1,340	2	1,340	2	1,340	1	720	1	720	2	1,270
	Touring Theatres	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
V.	Grand Total (I+II+III+IV) :														
	Permanent Theatres	25	20,308	26	21,028	26	21,052	27	22,067	26	21,512	30	24,685	36	28,881
	Touring Theatres	26	16,959	20	13,047	21	13,470	20	12,223	26	15,737	22	13,559	18	10,425
	Total (V)	51	37,267	46	34,075	47	34,522	47	34,290	52	37,249	52	38,244	54	39,306

Source . Additional District Magistrate, Pondicherry.

APPENDIX--I

STATI

AGRICULTURAL CENSUS 1980-81
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY
Number and area of Operational holdings

(Area in Hectares)

TABLE : 1

Sl. No.	Size Class Ha.	Individual holdings		Joint holdings		Sub-total (individual) + Joint holdings		Institutional holdings		Total holding	
		Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area	Number	Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
1.	Below 0.5	17,503	3,726	533	115	18,036	3,841	97	20	18,133	3,861
2.	0.5 - 1.0	6,114	4,308	167	115	6,281	4,423	52	36	6,333	4,459
3.	1.0 - 2.0	4,869	6,846	104	143	4,973	6,989	41	57	5,014	7,046
4.	2.0 - 3.0	1,834	4,450	36	87	1,870	4,537	25	61	1,895	4,598
5.	3.0 - 4.0	802	2,766	12	41	814	2,807	13	47	827	2,854
6.	4.0 - 5.0	496	2,225	9	40	505	2,265	14	61	519	2,326
7.	5.0 - 7.50	567	3,418	6	34	573	3,452	8	48	581	3,500
8.	7.5 - 10.0	221	1,894	2	17	223	1,911	6	54	229	1,965
9.	10.0 - 20.0	177	2,360	10	128	187	2,488	16	227	203	2,715
10.	20.0 - 30.0	23	516	1	23	24	539	7	174	31	713
11.	30.0 - 40.0	7	237	1	35	8	272	1	32	9	304
12.	40.0 - 50.0	2	89	—	—	2	89	2	92	4	181
13.	50.0 and above	2	110	—	—	2	110	3	341	5	451
All sizes		32,617	32,945	881	778	33,498	33,723	285	1,250	33,783	34,973

APPENDIX II
(A) VILLAGE WISE POPULATION
Pondicherry Region 1981 Census

Commune : Ariankuppam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	PPeriasirampattinam	1,664	1,571	3,235	71
2.	Sinnavirampattinam	209	186	395	—
3.	Odavelly	366	345	711	—
4.	Kakavanthope	767	696	1,463	5
5.	Ariankuppam	4,812	4,597	9,409	716
6.	Edayarpalayam	368	360	728	14
7.	Manamedu	140	102	242	156
8.	Thevalakuppam	541	555	1,096	45
9.	Thannanpalayam	234	201	435	—
10.	Purnankuppam	1,399	1,382	2,781	25
11.	Pudukuppam	398	384	782	—
12.	Theduvanatham	38	33	71	—
13.	Abishgapakkam	1,557	1,394	2,951	2,347
14.	Thimmanaikanpalayam	1,084	1,037	2,121	1,147
15.	Korkamedu	141	119	260	—
16.	Kasanthittu	72	77	149	—
17.	Andliarpalayam	317	329	646	178
18.	Nallavadu	868	811	1,679	4
19.	Nomankuppam	760	698	1,458	158
20.	Mamaveli	1,791	1,704	3,495	—
Commune Total		17,526	16,581	34,107	4,866

Commune : Ozhukarai (Rural)

1.	Gnanapathvchettikulam	688	648	1,336	19
2.	Pariakalpet	1,898	1,749	3,647	184
3.	Sinnakalpet	725	666	1,391	—
4.	Alankuppam	577	572	1,149	299
5.	Sanjeevarayanpet	489	491	980	—
Commune Total		4,377	4,126	8,503	502

Commune : Mannadipet

Sl No.	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Manalipattu	296	267	563	139
2.	Chettipet	767	706	1,473	228
3.	Kunichampattu	1,269	1,227	2,496	714
4.	Kondareddipalayam	179	182	361	-
5.	Thirukkanur	1,337	1,208	2,545	402
6.	Mannadipattu	937	893	1,830	542
7.	Sompattu	431	447	878	127
8.	Vadanur	292	284	576	153
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadanur)	2	2	4	-
10.	Montbrumpet	75	93	168	-
11.	Puranasingapalayam	412	405	817	212
12.	Silkariपालयाम	244	231	475	25
13.	Kuchipalayam	192	179	371	99
14.	Andiarpalayam (Kaliθεerthalkuppam)	367	334	701	165
15.	Kaliθεerthalkuppam	1,249	1,124	2,373	552
16.	Madagadipattu	764	733	1,497	418
17.	Nallur	281	250	531	330
18.	Nallur Kutchipalayam	102	89	191	20
19.	Madagadipattupalayam	407	397	804	-
20.	Thirubuvanipalayam	173	195	368	-
21.	Thirubuvanai	1,446	1,312	2,758	1,200
22.	Thiruvandarkoil	906	945	1,851	895
23.	Kothapurinatham	530	495	1,025	161
24.	Sagadapet	74	60	134	-
25.	Pidarikuppam	333	320	653	333
26.	Sannasikuppam	258	221	479	128
27.	Sorapattu	820	741	1,561	397
28.	Vinayaganpet	321	287	608	154
29.	Vambupet	285	271	556	91
30.	Sellipattu	882	832	1,714	248
31.	Kumatapalayam	306	318	624	2
32.	Thethampakkam	228	241	469	388
33.	Kuppam	705	673	1,378	48

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34.	Katteri	492	488	980	11
35.	Lingareddipalayam	469	417	886	—
36.	Pudukkuppam	802	775	1,577	197
37.	Sutthukeny	644	615	1,259	773
38.	Kaikalapet	251	273	524	155
39.	Kodathur	435	419	854	475
40.	Manavely	205	204	409	5
Commune Total		20,168	19,153	39,321	10,305

Commune : Villianur

Sl. No	Name of village	Total population			C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Sedarapattu	1,086	1,057	2,143	584
2.	Karasur	407	405	812	396
3.	Thuthipattu	225	245	470	153
4.	Thondamanatham	1,100	1,027	2,127	579
5.	Ramanathapuram	645	677	1,322	257
6.	Pillaiyarkuppam	813	818	1,631	287
7.	Koodapakkam	1,677	1,597	3,274	1,109
8.	Konerikuppam	230	197	427	—
9.	Agaram	210	201	411	—
10.	Ulaivaikal	139	119	258	—
11.	Oussudu	128	111	239	110
12.	Poraiyur	496	487	983	663
13.	Sendanatham	322	290	612	439
14.	Ariapalayam	389	371	760	269
15.	Kottamedu	427	500	927	115
16.	Villianur	2,225	2,003	4,228	177
17.	Attuvaikalpet	151	150	301	301
18.	Sultanpet	1,237	1,203	2,440	67
19.	Arasur	161	136	297	213
20.	Aruniparthapuram	112	95	207	—
21.	Guruvappanaickenpalayam	522	470	992	267
22.	Manavelly	443	424	867	15
23.	Thattanchavady	224	201	425	23
24.	Odiampattu	652	640	1,292	83
25.	Kanuvapet	2,720	2,521	5,241	104
26.	Valluvanpet	56	39	95	92
27.	Uthiravaginipet	367	345	712	687
28.	Karayanpattu	117	109	226	210
29.	Periapattu	302	317	619	600
30.	Thirukanji	754	760	1,514	368
31.	Kizhagaram	249	250	499	2
32.	Thanathamedu	109	104	213	1
33.	Perungalur	373	320	693	343
34.	Uruvaiyar	949	925	1,874	539

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
35.	Mangalam	694	682	1,376	185
36.	Vadamangalam	202	210	412	—
37.	Kizhasathamangalam	530	504	1,034	279
38.	Manakuppam	190	182	372	126
39.	Meelasathamangalam	334	317	651	—
40.	Samgaranpet	112	115	227	—
41.	Kizhur	377	353	730	—
42.	Sivirandagam	495	446	941	731
43.	Aritur	1,496	1,323	2,819	486
44.	Anandapuram	322	296	618	—
45.	Pangur	391	341	732	226
	Commune Total	25,160	23,883	49,043	11,087

Commune : Bahour

Sl. No	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Bahour	3,201	2,957	6,158	1,293
2.	Irulansandy	885	860	1,745	433
3.	Kuruvinatham	852	798	1,650	503
4.	Soriankuppam	906	857	1,763	28
5.	Peria Arachikuppam	65	69	134	—
6.	Commandan Medu	57	62	119	—
7.	Sivva Arachikuppam	295	292	587	343
8.	Melparikalpattu	299	297	596	387
9.	Keezhparikalpattu	369	331	700	249
10.	Vannankulampet	81	98	179	173
11.	Krishnavaram	307	313	620	—
12.	Sulliankuppam	177	174	351	—
13.	Koravelimedu	239	226	465	—
14.	Outchimedu	5	6	11	—
15.	Kannikovil	350	336	686	5
16.	Pudukuppam	426	402	828	—
17.	Murthikuppam	337	320	657	374
18.	Manapattu	521	501	1,022	464
19.	Varkalodupet	142	138	280	273
20.	Kattupakkam	432	415	847	212
21.	Aranganur	391	357	748	11
22.	Nirnayapattu	354	320	674	290
23.	Seliamedu	883	852	1,735	625
24.	Kudiyirupupalayam	476	418	894	664
25.	Sarkasimedupet	96	95	191	191
26.	Adingapattu	252	250	502	448
27.	Pudunagaram	68	77	145	—
28.	Kandanpet	198	203	401	371
29.	Pillaiyarkuppam	628	590	1,218	611
30.	Pinnatchikuppam	188	166	354	—
31.	Pannithittu	576	595	1,171	—
32.	Aladimedu	130	134	264	96
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	147	107	254	234

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34.	N Nairambai	391	366	757	--
35.	V Valluvarpot	92	75	167	162
36.	I Itthangadu (Eswarikuppam)	118	110	228	27
37.	K Kirumampakkam	1,504	1,448	2,952	1,401
38.	K Kaduvannur	233	229	462	120
39.	M Manamedu	727	702	1,429	913
40.	S Simnalkarayambuthur	155	149	304	--
41.	K Kairaiyambuthur	1,150	1,107	2,257	819
42.	P Pamaiyadikuppam	390	394	784	526
	Commune total	19,093	18,196	37,289	12,274

Commune : Nettapakkam

Sl. No	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Eripakkam	364	338	702	267
2.	Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	276	279	555	48
3.	Andarasikuppam	130	119	249	-
4.	Kalmandapam	390	359	749	149
5.	Vadukuppam	220	193	413	-
6.	Pandasozhanur	995	954	1,949	903
7.	Nadunayagapuram	49	40	89	-
8.	Sembadapet	131	133	264	-
9.	Pudupattu	151	152	303	-
10.	Nettapakkam	959	885	1,844	364
11.	Mettuthuru	302	300	602	-
12.	Kariamanickam	1,032	851	1,883	955
13.	Molapakkam	305	293	598	-
14.	Ranganadhampattu	36	33	69	-
15.	Thulukkanpalayam	159	166	325	-
16.	Kuruvanpattu	173	169	342	342
17.	Madukarai	1,992	1,890	3,882	1,052
18.	Kutchipalayam	218	241	459	-
19.	Sooramangalam	824	880	1,704	983
20.	Embalam	1,131	1,052	2,183	241
21.	Pudukuppam	184	161	345	-
22.	Kambalikalankuppam	118	110	228	106
23.	Thanikuppam	82	73	155	-
24.	Nattamedu (Embalam)	185	196	381	129
25.	Sembipalayam	291	286	577	227
26.	Korkadu	866	775	1,641	580
27.	Karikalampakkam	1,157	1,086	2,243	586
Commune total		12,720	12,014	24,734	6,932

KARAIKAI REGION 1981 CENSUS

Commune: Thirunallar

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	AAmbagarathur	1,891	2,062	3,953	388
2.	KKannapur	88	80	168	31
3.	NNailla zhandur	311	285	596	214
4.	TThamanangudi	122	104	226	14
5.	NNaillambal	687	841	1,528	307
6.	V.Vallathamangalam	283	259	542	295
7.	AAvvaiyarmoolai	49	41	90	--
8.	KKumarakudi	256	258	514	125
9.	SSatthalkudy	11	11	22	--
10.	TTheembidagai	93	102	195	--
11.	AAgaramsethur	570	611	1,181	79
12.	PaParndaravadaisethur	283	306	589	218
13.	MMnathur	26	29	55	--
14.	KKottapaddy	129	135	264	166
15.	MMuppaithankudy	259	226	485	6
16.	TTheenmankudy	332	369	701	132
17.	EElaiyankudy	185	158	343	245
18.	KKaurukkankudy	266	360	626	45
19.	TTheevampuram	229	230	459	259
20.	SeSerumavilangai	481	422	903	348
21.	SaSayampalayam	34	29	63	--
22.	SrSorakudi	634	624	1,258	171
23.	TTheenur	438	474	912	464
24.	SeSellur	537	511	1,048	379
25.	AAgulankannu	322	313	635	15
26.	PePettai	503	519	1,022	260
27.	MMella Athipadugai	208	202	410	103
28.	KKeezla Athipadugai	124	121	245	--
29.	NeNeivachery	297	308	605	365
30.	ThChirumallar	1,434	1,372	2,806	107
	Po'oommalayalmangalam	391	434	825	73
	MMellasiaprayapuram	177	165	342	16
	KKeezhavoor	63	59	122	--

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34.	Agarakovilpattu	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam	33	38	71	71
37.	Uthirankudy	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur	129	113	242	50
	Commune total	12,238	12,513	24,751	5,319

Commune : Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	K Keeladouthurai	629	596	1,225	397
2.	N Meladouthurai	448	419	867	146
3.	K Keelhamanai	93	78	171	125
4.	K Kaakaimuzhy	234	215	449	147
5.	T Thooduponamoolai	83	94	177	92
6.	N Neravy	2,057	2,255	4,312	748
7.	A Akkurawattam	539	518	1,057	88
8.	K Karkalacherry	402	474	876	79
9.	A Akkurawattam Kovilpattu	320	325	645	247
10.	U Ulliapattu	410	361	771	134
11.	V Vizhudiur	808	791	1,599	428
12.	K Kottupalayam	86	93	179	40
13.	M Manmanutty	133	126	259	141
Commune total		6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776

Commune : Nedungadu

Sl. No	Name of village	Total population			S. C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281	—
2.	Kosathern	26	27	53	—
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239	—
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbal	83	78	161	—
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157	45
7.	Killianur	72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	74	82	156	37
9.	Agaraputhankudi	57	59	116	—
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239	51
11.	Vadakattalai	85	93	178	26
12.	Andoor	107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128	38
14.	Saranianeruppu	33	42	75	—
15.	Kottapakkam	97	84	181	—
16.	Agarkurumbagaram	292	339	631	269
17.	Mattalankudy	234	212	446	214
18.	Kurumbagaram	232	343	575	—
19.	Keezhannavasal	47	47	94	17
20.	Melannavasal	96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram	330	320	650	10
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu	1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy	50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbety	152	153	305	191
27.	Melaponbety	289	293	582	115
28.	Vadamattam	194	192	386	115
29.	Melakottucherry	157	141	298	107
30.	Puthakudy	169	170	339	293
31.	Melakashkudy	665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpattu	83	72	155	64
Commune total		5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

Commune : Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	F Keezhakasakudy	594	566	1,160	332
2.	F Kottucherry	1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	F Kottucherry Macuary	225	227	452	—
4.	F Keezhakasakudy Macuary	378	347	675	—
5.	F Riayampalayam	283	332	615	341
6.	F Koozhkuditha Agraharam	92	96	188	115
7.	F Pulianthope	36	35	71	—
8.	F Konnakavaly	128	122	250	74
9.	V Vairichikudy	1,910	1,855	3,765	627
10.	F Thiruvettakudy	344	354	698	389
11.	F Kalikuppam	186	192	378	—
12.	F Akkampettai	122	114	236	—
13.	M Mannankoil		Uninhabited		
14.	M Mandabathur	129	133	262	—
15.	F Proovam	365	333	698	199
16.	F Kauppanchettichavady	275	265	540	19
	Commune total	6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
34.	Agarakovilpattu	12	15	27	10
35.	Keelasuprayapuram	338	308	646	348
36.	Keelaputhamangalam	33	38	71	71
37.	Uthirankudy	13	19	32	16
38.	Takkalur	129	113	242	50
	Commune total	12,238	12,513	24,751	5,319

Commune : Neravy

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keeladouthurai	629	596	1,225	397
2.	Meladouthurai	448	419	867	146
3.	Keeshamanai	93	78	171	125
4.	Kakaimuzhy	214	215	449	147
5.	Thooduponamoolai	83	94	177	92
6.	Neravy	2,057	2,255	4,312	748
7.	Akkaravattani	539	518	1,057	88
8.	Karkalacherry	402	474	876	79
9.	Akkaravattani Kovilpattu	320	325	645	247
10.	Uliapattu	410	361	771	134
11.	Vazhudur	808	791	1,599	428
12.	Kottoupalayam	86	93	179	40
13.	Mannamutty	133	126	259	141
Commune total		6,242	6,345	12,587	2,776

Commune : Nedungadu

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Nallathur	139	142	281	--
2.	Kosatheru	26	27	53	--
3.	Melapadugai	137	102	239	--
4.	Adaikalapuram	163	140	303	30
5.	Narikurumbai	83	78	161	--
6.	Kottagam	81	76	157	45
7.	Killianur	72	57	129	64
8.	Kilasembiangal	74	82	156	17
9.	Agaraputhankudi	57	59	116	--
10.	Kulakudy	116	123	239	51
11.	Vadakkattalai	85	93	178	26
12.	Andoor	107	110	217	66
13.	Usupoor	70	58	128	38
14.	Saranianeruppu	33	42	75	--
15.	Kottapakkam	97	84	181	--
16.	Agarkurumbagaram	292	339	631	269
17.	Mattalankudy	234	212	446	214
18.	Kurumbagaram	232	343	575	--
19.	Keezhannavasal	47	47	94	17
20.	Melannavasal	96	111	207	121
21.	Panchatcharapuram	330	320	650	10
22.	Keezhaputhagaram	126	130	256	107
23.	Nedungadu	1,200	1,078	2,278	560
24.	Agaramankudy	104	91	195	108
25.	Paruthikudy	50	47	97	81
26.	Keezhaponbety	152	153	305	191
27.	Melaponbety	289	293	582	115
28.	Vadamattam	194	192	386	115
29.	Melakottucherry	157	141	298	107
30.	Puthakudy	169	170	339	293
31.	Melakasakudy	665	633	1,298	348
32.	Thiruvengadapuram	92	83	175	65
33.	Kanjeepuram Kovilpattu	83	72	155	64
Commune total		5,852	5,728	11,580	3,143

Commune : Kottucherry

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Kcezhakasakudy	594	566	1,160	332
2.	Kcottucherry	1,839	1,876	3,715	691
3.	Kcottucherry Macuary	225	227	452	—
4.	Kcezhakasakudy Macuary	328	347	675	—
5.	Rtayampalayam	283	332	615	341
6.	Kcozhkuditha Agraharam	92	96	188	115
7.	Pulliantope	36	35	71	—
8.	Konnakavaly	128	122	250	74
9.	Varichikudy	1,910	1,855	3,765	627
10.	Tthiruvettakudy	344	354	698	389
11.	Kalikkuppam	186	192	378	—
12.	Akkampettai	132	114	246	—
13.	Mannankoil		Uninhabited		
14.	Mandabathur	129	133	262	—
15.	Poovam	365	333	698	199
16.	Kuppanchettuvchavady	275	265	540	19
	Commune total	6,856	6,847	13,703	2,787

THIRUMALAIRAYANPATTINAM COMMUNE

Commune T.R. Pattinam

Sl. No.	Name of village	Total population			S.C. population
		Males	Females	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Keezhaiyur	501	476	977	—
2.	T. R. Pattinam	4,277	4,564	8,841	803
3.	Melaiyurpet	203	169	372	266
4.	Padutharkollai	138	115	253	
5.	Edatheru	725	735	1,460	890
6.	Keezhavanjiyurkuppam	218	223	441	4
7.	Polagam	292	266	558	296
8.	Nainikattalai	47	37	84	17
9.	Keezhavanjiyu	291	305	596	218
10.	Melavanjiyu	209	190	399	9
Commune Total		6,901	7,080	13,981	2,503

MAHE REGION 1981 CENSUS

Commune : Mahe

1.	Chalakara	2,324	2,603	4,927	4
2.	Palloor	4,000	4,525	8,525	22
3.	Pandakkal	2,465	2,908	5,373	6
Commune total		8,789	10,036	18,25	32

(B) 1981 CENSUS

No. of houses and households with Urban and Rural break-up Region wise

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Region</i>	<i>Rural/Urban</i>	<i>Total No. of occupied Residential houses</i>	<i>Total No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1.	PONDICHERY REGION	Urban	42,365	47,393
		Rural	35,991	37,674
		Total	78,356	85,067
2.	KARAİKAL REGION	Urban	7,420	8,301
		Rural	15,440	16,134
		Total	22,860	24,435
3.	MAHE REGION	Urban	1,266	1,304
		Rural	2,595	2,598
		Total	3,861	3,902
4.	YANAM REGION	Urban	2,108	2,386
		Rural	—	—
		Total	2,108	2,386
5.	UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERY	Urban	53,159	59,384
		Rural	54,026	56,406
		Total	1,07,185	1,15,790

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>City/Town</i>	<i>Total No. of occupied residential houses</i>	<i>Total No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
PONDICHERRY REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Pondicherry City	27,118	30,710
2.	Oulgarai Town	14,928	16,362
3.	Kurumbapeth Town	319	321
	Total	42,365	47,393
KARAIKAL REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Karaikal Town	7,420	8,301
MAHE REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Mahe Town	1,266	1,304
YANAM REGION (URBAN)			
1.	Yanam Town	2,108	2,386
UNION TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY (URBAN)			
1.	Pondicherry	42,365	47,393
2.	Karaikal	7,420	8,301
3.	Mahe	1,266	1,304
4.	Yanam	2,108	2,386
	Total	53,159	59,384
PONDICHERRY REGION (RURAL)			
	<i>Commune</i>		
1.	Ariankuppam	5,976	6,263
2.	Outgaret	1,528	1,600
3.	Mannadipeth	7,414	7,767
4.	Villianur	8,993	9,523
5.	Bahonr	7,196	7,524
6.	Nettapakkam	4,884	4,997
	Total	35,991	37,674
KARAIKAL REGION			
1.	Thirunallar	4,987	5,324
2.	Neravy	2,522	2,619
3.	Nedungadu	2,463	2,533
4.	Kottucherry	2,770	2,832
5.	T.R. Pattinam	2,698	2,916
	Total	15,440	16,134

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
MAHÉ REGION			
1. N Mahe		2,595	2,598
UNIONN TERRITORY OF PONDICHERRY (RURAL)			
1. P Pondicherry Region		35,991	37,674
2. K Karaikal Region		15,440	16,134
3. N Mahe Region		2,595	2,598
4. Y Yanam Region		—	—
	Total	54,026	56,406

PONDICHERRY MUNICIPALITY

Ward (1)	Occupied houses (2)	Households (3)
1. Solai Nagar	1,618	1,659
2. Muthialpet	580	655
3. Muthialpet West	700	832
4. Sebassynpet	657	747
5. V.O.C. Nagar	1,144	1,311
6. Kurusikuppam	575	609
7. Parimalamudaliar Thottam	875	1,032
8. Thiruvalluvar Nagar	787	813
9. Perumalkoil	735	959
10. Cassicade	604	778
11. Calve College	516	621
12. Raj Bhavan	632	702
13. Cathedral	512	716
14. Kolathamedu	648	927
15. Sinnakadai	631	830
16. Hospies	655	712
17. Periapalli	544	626
18. Veeravalli	744	872
19. Thirumudi Nagar	1,540	1,628
20. Netaji Nagar	1,134	1,214
21. Vambakeerapalayam	1,013	1,033
22. Vandrapet	411	435
23. Pillalthottam	710	790
24. Kuyavar Nagar-I	795	910
25. Kuyavar Palayam-II	847	1,029
26. Nellimanagar North	490	605
27. Nellimanagar South	584	690
28. Pudupalayam	951	1,013
29. Orleanpet	788	897
30. Mudaliarpet-I	717	740
31. Mudaliarpet-II	1,096	1,195
32. Keerapalayam	819	852
33. Compakkam	535	559
34. Murungapakkam-I	449	479
35. Murungapakkam-II	452	504
36. Thengathittu	630	676
Grand total	27,118	30,710

OULGARET TOWN

Ward (1)	Occupied houses (2)	Households (3)
1. F Pillalichavadi	372	499
2. I Dharmapuri	411	444
3. M Muthirapalayam	946	1,035
4. S Shanmugapuram	764	855
5. K Kadirkamam	571	715
6. V Vesemacoundapalayam	1,188	1,283
7. J Dianvanthri Nagar	1,173	1,247
8. A Arrumathapuram	749	824
9. C Ozhukarai	900	960
0. B Reeddiaralayam	559	603
1. F Ellapillaichavadi	449	493
2. B Boomianpet	434	463
3. K Kaavundapalayam	493	573
4. S Sauram	674	809
5. N Naarimedu	923	1,073
6. T Thattottukalavapet	436	452
7. P Patkkamudayanpet	1,454	1,563
8. I Lawripet	1,391	1,458
9. K Karuvaalikuppan	1,041	1,113
Grand Total	14,928	16,362

KURUMBAPET TOWN

1. K Kurumbapet	232	244
2. G Gopalankadai	35	35
3. T Thivalapet	15	15
4. M Muthirapalayam	37	37
Grand Total	319	331

KARAIKAL TOWN

<i>Ward</i>		<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1	Madhakadi	638	660
2	Kirambouthottam	452	495
3	Madhakoil	257	280
4	Kothukulam	409	476
5	Anthoniarkoil	374	443
6	Kadaitheru	345	487
7	Katharsulthan	406	537
8	Watertank	378	437
9	Anunaiarkoil	381	485
10	Mathianpalli	298	414
11	Valatheru	599	625
12	Dharnapuram	484	485
13	Annamkoilpathu	656	661
14	Koilpathu	579	585
15	Thalatheru	653	690
16	Thalatheru Extension	511	541
Grand Total		7,420	8,301

MAHE TOWN

<i>Ward</i>		<i>Occupied houses</i>	<i>Households</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1	Parakkal including Poozhi	250	252
2	Choodikkotta including parts of Parakkal and Mattammal	238	247
3	Valavil including parts of Mattammal and Thayagadi	212	223
4	Mundock including part of Mattammal and Thayagadi	319	333
5	Manjakkal including parts of Puthalams and Mattammal	247	249
Grand Total		1,266	1,304

YANAM TOWN

<i>Ward</i>		<i>Occupied</i>	<i>households</i>
(1)		(2)	(3)
1.	Mettakur	153	179
2.	Bus stand	256	312
3.	Big Bazaar	141	164
4.	Pillaraya	281	333
5.	Farampeta	122	127
6.	Guerimpeta	203	224
7.	Salikotta	243	264
8.	Pydikondala and Farampeta	174	193
9.	Pethapudi	167	192
0.	Agraharam	176	183
1.	Kanakalpetta	100	102
2.	Kanakalpetta	90	102
Grand Total		2,108	2,386

ARIANKUPPAM COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Peria Veerampattinam	538	557
2. Shina Veerampattinam	72	72
3. Odaively	137	141
4. Kakaiyanthoppu	257	271
5. Ariankuppam	1,563	1,716
6. Edaiyarpalayam	135	137
7. Manamedu	42	49
8. Tavalakuppam	179	192
9. Thanampalayam	92	92
10. Poornankuppam	588	518
11. Pudukuppam	129	136
12. Theiluvanatham	13	13
13. Abishegapakkam	516	521
14. T. N. Palayam	481	483
15. Korkamedu	45	52
16. Kasanthittu	18	23
17. Andiarpalayam	131	131
18. Nallavadu	323	323
19. Nonankuppam	255	267
20. Manavelly	638	649
Total	5,976	6,263

OULGARET (RURAL) COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>Occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Ganapathychettykulam	259	262
2. Periakalpet	643	694
3. Sinnakalpet	256	262
4. Alankuppam	199	285
5. Sanjeevarayanpet	171	177
Total	1,528	1,680

MANNADIPET COMMUNE

	<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>Occupied</i> <i>residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of</i> <i>households</i> (3)
1.	Manalipet	186	188
2.	Chettipet	276	291
3.	Kunichempet	581	586
4.	Kondareddipalayam	78	78
5.	Thirukkanur	443	444
6.	Mannadipet	355	368
7.	Sompeta	183	188
8.	Vadhanur	113	119
9.	Andiarpalayam (Vadhanur)	1	1
10.	Monthrumpet	30	30
11.	P. S. Palayam	146	165
12.	Silkariyalayam	86	91
13.	Kutchipalayam	68	78
14.	Andiarpalayam (K. T. Kuppam)	126	132
15.	K. T. Kuppam	454	471
16.	Madagadipet	298	300
17.	Nallure	187	187
18.	Nallure Kutchipalayam	44	44
19.	Madagadipetpalayam	157	169
20.	Thirubuvanaipalayam	62	64
21.	Thirubuvanai	529	547
22.	Thiruvandarkoil	366	366
23.	Kothapurinatham	191	198
24.	Sagadapet	25	28
25.	Pidiarikuppam	115	119
26.	Sanniasikuppam	85	97
27.	Sorapeta	292	313
28.	Winayamgapa	97	182
29.	Wambupeta	103	106
30.	Sellipeta	287	345
31.	Kumarapalayam	109	120
32.	Thethampakkam	93	101
33.	Kuppam	260	278
34.	Kattery	179	198
35.	L. R. Palayam	183	183
36.	Pudukuppam	291	389

(1)	(2)	(3)
37. Suthukeny	246	250
38. Kaikalapet	97	97
39. Kodathur	159	188
40. Manavely	89	92
Total	7,414	7,767

Village (1)	Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
VILLIANUR COMMUNE		
1. Sedarapet	396	417
2. Karasur	141	147
3. Thuthipet	181	182
4. Thondamanatham	366	376
5. Ramanathapuram	253	254
6. Pillaiyarkuppam	292	312
7. Kondapakkam	654	658
8. Konerikuppam	83	83
9. Agaram	65	71
10. Ulaivaikal	51	53
11. Oussoudou	48	48
12. Porayur	188	197
13. Sendanatham	124	132
14. Ariapalayam	156	156
15. Kottamedu	158	161
16. Villianur	680	776
17. Athuvaikalpet	66	66
18. Sultanpet	348	482
19. Arasur	57	61
20. Arumathapuram	37	37
21. G. N. Palayam	198	210
22. Manavely	141	156
23. Thattanchavady	84	84
24. Odaiyampet	246	246
25. Kanuvvpet	908	964
26. Valluvanpet	13	14

	(1)	(2)	(3)
27.	Uthiravahinipet	135	136
28.	Karavanpet	58	58
29.	Periapet	129	129
30.	Thirukanji	386	121
31.	Keezagraharam	91	96
32.	Thamathamedu	43	45
33.	Perungalore	130	142
34.	Uruvaiyaru	178	399
35.	Mangalam	281	298
36.	Vadamangalam	84	87
37.	Keezhasathamangalam	192	286
38.	Melsathamangalam	184	118
39.	Manakuppam	64	64
40.	Sangaranpet	45	45
41.	Keezoor	112	115
42.	Sivaramdaganu	178	188
43.	Arugur	559	617
44.	Ananthapuram	125	128
45.	Pangur	139	152
	Total	8,993	9,523

BAHOUR COMMUNE

Village (1)	Occupied residential houses (2)	No. of households (3)
1. Bahour	1,164	1,214
2. Irulamsandy	321	346
3. Kuruwinatham	325	336
4. Soriankuppam	351	367
5. Peria Arachikuppam	30	30
6. Comman dan medu	29	29
7. Sinna Arachikuppam	111	128
8. Mellaparikalpet	137	139
9. Keezparikalpet	146	147
10. Varamankulampet	33	34
11. Krishnapuram	122	128
12. Sulliankuppam	66	70
13. Coravallamedu	81	89
14. Uththimertu	2	2

	(1)	(2)	(3)
15.	Kanniakoil	120	120
16.	Pudukuppam	159	164
17.	Moorthikuppam	126	126
18.	Manapet	213	213
19.	Varkaladupet	57	69
20.	Kattukuppam	162	175
21.	Aranganur	150	151
22.	Nirunayapet	138	138
23.	Seliamedu	339	354
24.	Kudiyiruppalayam	136	169
25.	Karkasimedupet	36	36
26.	Adhingapet	98	99
27.	Pudunagaram	22	23
28.	Pinnatchikuppam	53	59
29.	Kandanpet	87	88
30.	Pillaiyarkuppam	242	261
31.	Pannithittu	215	229
32.	Aladimedu	46	52
33.	Pannithittu (Vambapet)	48	48
34.	Narambai	128	128
35.	Valluvarpet	27	29
36.	Echankadu (Eswarikuppam)	44	46
37.	Kirumampakkam	540	577
38.	Kaduvanur	92	92
39.	Manamedu	282	284
40.	Sinnakarayambuthur	62	62
41.	Karayamputhur	494	582
42.	Panayadikuppam	162	173
	Total	7,196	7,524

NETTAPAKKAM COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Eripakkam	141	144
2. Nathamedu (Eripakkam)	120	120
3. Anthrasikuppam	48	48
4. Kalmandapam	134	134
5. Vadukuppam	77	78
6. Pandasozhanur	406	409
7. Nadunayagapuram	21	21
8. Sembadepei	58	60
9. Pudupet	56	56
10. Nettapakkam	362	362
11. Meittheru	116	116
12. Kariamanickam	369	373
13. Molapakkam	116	121
14. Ranganathampet	13	13
15. Thulukkanpalavam	61	69
16. Kuruvanpet	71	79
17. Maducarai	726	757
18. Kuchipalayam	97	99
19. Sooramangalam	339	341
20. Embalam	421	434
21. Pudukuppam	68	68
22. Kambilikarankuppam	46	48
23. Thankkuppam	28	31
24. Nathamedu (Embalam)	73	82
25. Sembiapalayam	123	123
26. Korkadu	358	364
27. Karikalampakkam	436	447
Total	4,884	4,997

THIRUNALLAR COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Ambagarathur	766	817
2. Kannapur	34	34
3. Nallazhandhur	114	120
4. Thamanankudy	46	47
5. Nallambal	325	328
6. Valathamangalam	121	121
7. Avvaiyarmoolai	12	12
8. Kumarakudy	124	124
9. Sathankudy	5	5
10. Thenpidagai	40	40
11. Agarasethur	226	243
12. Pandaravadausethur	130	130
13. Madhur	11	11
14. Kottapady	61	61
15. Mudaitthankudy	97	99
16. Thannankudy	154	154
17. Elayankudy	75	79
18. Karukankudy	114	128
19. Devamapuram	94	97
20. Serumavilanga	187	187
21. Sayampalayam	14	14
22. Sorakudy	243	252
23. Thanur	191	198
24. Sellur	222	233
25. Agalankannu	120	127
26. Pettai	209	224
27. Melaathipadugai	77	88
28. Keezhathipadugai	46	54
29. Neivatcherry	149	152
30. Thirunallar	487	542
31. Poonmulaiymangalam	181	186
32. Melasubrayapuram	69	79
33. Keezhavour	22	22

(1)	(2)	(3)
44. Agarakoilpathu	6	7
35. Keezhasubrayapuram	140	144
36. Keezhaputhamangalam	14	14
37. Uthirankudy	8	8
38. Thakkalur	53	53
Total	4,987	5,234

NERAVY COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>Occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Kee-laoduthurai	275	285
2. Melaoduthurai	174	178
3. Keezhamanai	45	46
4. Kakkimuzhi	99	104
5. Thuduponamoolai	32	34
6. Neravy	811	870
7. Akkaravattam	208	216
8. Karukalacherry	168	168
9. Akkaravattamkoilpathu	147	147
0. Ozthiyapathu	156	156
1. Viizhividu	311	319
2. Kottupalavam	38	38
3. Mfanamutti	58	58
Total	2,522	2,619

KOTTUCHERRY COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>Occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Keezhakasakudi	250	258
2. Kottucherry	720	744
3. Kottucherry Macuary	87	87
4. Keezhakasakudy Macuary	138	138
5. Rayampalayam	134	134
6. Koozhudithaagraharam	39	39
7. Puliyanthoppu	16	16
8. Konnakavali	51	55
9. Varichikudy	759	771
10. Thiruvettakudy	169	176
11. Kalikuppam	74	74
12. Akkampettai	44	48
13. Mannankoil	—	—
14. Mandapathur	46	48
15. Poovam	141	141
16. Kuppanchettichavadi	102	103
Total	2,770	2,832

NEDUNGADU COMMUNE

<i>Village</i> (1)	<i>occupied residential houses</i> (2)	<i>No. of households</i> (3)
1. Nallathur	55	55
2. Kosatheru	10	10
3. Melapadugai	47	47
4. Adaikalapuram	62	62
5. Narikurumbai	42	42
6. Kottagam	30	30
7. Kiliyanur	28	28
8. Sambiangal	35	35
9. Agaraputhagudiy	28	28

	(2)	(3)
10. Kulagudy	46	50
11. Vadakatturai	34	40
12. Andur	50	50
13. Usupoor	20	29
14. Saniyanuruppu	13	13
15. Kottapaklam	38	39
16. Agarakurumbagaram	137	142
17. Muthalanludy	97	102
18. Kurumbaram	130	121
19. Keezannavasal	29	31
20. Melannavasal	51	51
21. Panchcharaparam	127	127
22. Keezhaputhagaram	63	63
23. Nedungadi	464	474
24. Aparanagudy	37	37
25. Parithigudy	21	21
26. Keezhapambethy	72	72
27. Melapontethy	124	124
28. Vadamattam	89	89
29. Melakotticherry	69	69
30. Puthakudi	84	84
31. Melakasaludy	270	294
32. Thiruvendapuram	41	43
33. Kancheepuramkulpathu	30	31
Total	2,463	2,533

THIRUMALAIRAYANPATTINAM COMMUNE

<i>village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Keezhaiyur	180	180
2. T.R. Pattinam	1598	1,789
3. Melayurpet	84	84
4. Padutharkollai	38	40
5. Edatheru	338	353
6. Keezhavankuppam	90	90
7. Polagam	136	143
8. Nainikattalai	16	16
9. Keezhavanjoor	134	134
10. Melavanjoor	86	87
Total	2,698	2,916

MAHE COMMUNE

<i>Village</i>	<i>Occupied residential houses</i>	<i>No. of households</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)
1. Chalakkara	688	688
2. Pallore	1,176	1,176
3. Pandakkal	731	734
Total	2,595	2,598

ERRATA

	<u>Table/ Statement</u>	<u>Sl./Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be read as</u>
	2.5	Sl.No.14 Col.No.4	261	120
13	3.10	Para 11	to as	Caste
15	3.4	State Total Col.No.5	316	316047
16	3.5	Sl.No.6 Col.No.9 (I)	3289	37289
16	3.5	Sl.No.4 Col.No.3 (II)	243	2463
16	3.5	Total II Col.No.10	36.09	36.17
17	3.6	Sl.No.2 Col.No.7	997	946
21	3.10	Col.No.4 (V)	9210	49210
21	3.10	Col.No.7 (V)	15.9	15.99
22	3.11	Col.No.5 (IV)	12	163
30	Below 3.18	Bottom	* In hundreds	delete
32	4.3	Para 4	are	area
32	4.7	Para 8	his	this
34	4.2	Sl.No.1 Col.No.11	-	497
35	4.3	II. Non-Food Crops Col.No.7	2178	2718
36	4.4	Paddy I Crop Col.No.11	48	484
36	4.4	Total Food grains Col.No.5	42246	42286
36	4.4	Total Food grains Col.No.6	80079	40079
36	4.4	Total Food crops Col.No.5	44606	46606
37	Below 4.4 concl'd.	Below 4.4 Area Under all crops concl'd	Heading	delete

<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Table/ Statement</u>	<u>Sl./Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be re-read as</u>
38	4.5	Col heading Col. No.5	19780-81	1980-81
41	4.7	Other Agricultural Labour (Men) Col.No.8	658	6.58
41	4.7	Blacksmiths Col.No.14	1.00	10.00
53	5.4	1982-83(Deaths)/ Col.No.25	1553	1554
55	5.5	Total- Col.No.6	11873	118673
56	line 18	line 18	lives	lines
57	Note	Note	run central by	run by central
60	6.3 (A)	Sl.No.10 Col.No. 4	-	8
61	6.4	Total II	45,69,585	46,60,256
63	6.7	Sl.No.15 Col.No.7	10.5	9.8
63	6.7	After Sl.No. 15	blank	Sl.No.16- 1983; 643072; 27748;44.3;; 6735;10.4 655; 23.0
74	7.4	Sl.No.7-Total Col.No.3	2649	26492
80	7.8	Sl.No.8 Col.No.16	951	4951
81	7.8	Sl.No.31 Col.No.7	6	16
81	7.8	Total Col.No.5	13956	123956
85	7.11	line 4	ether seures	Other sources
92	8.8	Sl.No.7 Col.No.3	1701	1701.28
92	Below 8.8	Bottom	blank	source
99	8.18	Col.No. 3,5,7,9, 11,13,15	accounts	units
101	8.20	Sl.No.4 (Against Depreciation) Col.No.4	-	61

<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Table/Statement</u>	<u>Sl.No./Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be rechecked</u>
101	8.20	Sl.No.9 / Col.No.8	33	433
101	Total liabilities	Col.No.8(I)	14408	14308
102	8.21	Sl.No. 8/ Col.No.7	7792	8004
107	9.1	Col.No.3 XI E	1 Kg.	1½ Kg.
116	10.3	VII 8 col.No. 3	13.8.65	13.8.62
119	11.1	last line Col.No.22	374.00	374.35
119	11.1	Sept. 1982 Col.No.29	25512	25312
121	11	First line Col.No. 59	51.00	51.09
126	11	last line Col.No.57	14137	1413.77
126	11.3	1982-83 Average Col.No.15	235.00	238.00
126	11.3	June 1982 Col.No.14	202.6	202.67
137	12.1	15th line Col.No.7	blank	52
138	12.2	Sl.No. 2/ Second line Col.No.8	blank	1
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Third line Col.No.8	4012	4032
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Fourth line Col.No.8	1763	162
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Fifth line Col.No.8	1254	12573
138	12.2	Sl.No.2/ Sixth line Col.No. 8	1772	1747
142	12.2	Sl.No. 13/ Second line Col.No.8	blank	1
147	13.1	Sl.No. V, line 3 Col.No.9	-18	-220
147	13.1	Sl.No. VI, (Total) Col.No.9	-61	+61
147	13.1	Sl.No. VII, line 10 Col.No.9	-3	-1
149	13.2	Sl.No.I, 1500 to below 2000 Col.No.15	1	4
152	13.5	1973 Monthly average Col.No.6	2229	2274
152	n.3 (r)	Sl.No.10 Col.No.5	8,002	0.002

<u>Page No.</u>	<u>Table/ Statement</u>	<u>Sl.No./Col.No.</u>	<u>Printed</u>	<u>To be read as</u>
152	13.5	1982 May Col.No.8	1227	10227
155	13.9	Sl.No.(I) 3. State Co- operative Bank/ Col.No.10	011	101
156	13.10	Sl.No. II b Cottage Industries Co-operative Societies/ Col.No.8	82	84
156	13.10	Total II/ Col.No.8	2500	2502
168	13.19 C	Col.No.6 heading	number of workers in factories submitting returns	Total Col.No.7' + to col.No.12
168	13.19 C	Col.No.15 heading	Total employees	Col.No.6+- Col.No.14
168	13.19 C	Sl.No. (A)/1 Col.No.15	83	53
171,172, 173,174, 175	Table heading	-	13.20 B	13.20 A
-do-	-do-	-	1982	1981
191	14.3	1982 January Col.No.2	394	3943
-do-	-do-	1982 September/ Col.No.2	2565	5265
204	14.14	Sl.No.17/ Col.No.12	15	16
216	16.1	Sl.No.14 Col.No.3	252	2.52
236	18.4	10th line	1981-8	1981-82
274	Mahe region- 1981 census	Commune Total/ Col.No.5	1825	18825
292	T.R. Pattinam Commune	Sl.No.9 Col.No.2	134	132

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