

**FIFTH
ALL INDIA
EDUCATIONAL SURVEY**

**A
DISTRICT REPORT
LUNGLEI DISTRICT**

**STATE COUNCIL OF EDUCATIONAL RESEARCH AND TRAINING
EDUCATION AND HUMAN RESOURCE DEPARTMENT
MIZORAM**

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LUNGLEI DISTRICT.

CHAPTER- I.

A DISTRICT PROFILE.

1.1 Formation of the District:

After British expedition in 1890, Lushai Hills, as it was then called, fell under the British. During the British Period Lunglei District was a part of the South Lushai Hills with no separate name. Following the North Eastern Areas (Reorganisation) Act 1971 a new District, Lunglei with its headquarters at Lunglei was formed out of the South Lushai Hills. At the time Mizo District Council ceased to exist but Village Councils were set up in each Village to look after the Village administration. These Village Council are elected bodies.

1.2 Socio-Economic Aspects:

Lunglei, sandwiched between the other two Districts of the State viz, Aizawl and Chhimituipui covers an area of 4,536 sq. Kilometres. It comprises of Hills running north to south separated by innumerable streams and books.

The Climate is moderate. It is very pleasant in summer and not very cold in winter. The temperature varies between 20°C to 30°C in summer while it varies between 11°C to 21°C in winter. The entire District is under the influence of monsoon. The average rainfall is 2900 millimetre per annum.

Geologically the hills in the District are comparatively young and mostly composed of soft sandstones and slates. More than 75% of the District is covered by forest.

The district is dominantly populated by scheduled tribe. The tribal society is by and large free and open. Kinship and co-existence are the most factors for social relation. The hills breed hardy people who love freedom.

The main form of livelihood is cultivation. The Chief staple food is rice for that cultivation of which the majority of population in the rural areas are being engaged. Some crops such as Maize, Pulses, Chillies, etc. are also grown.

The economy of the land is very low particularly in the production of food grains and essential commodities. As no calculation is made so far, per capita income of the district is not known.

1.3 Educational Development:

Before the British expedition the people of this land were not educated. In 1894 two British Pioneer Missionaries reduced the Mizo language to a system of writing by coining alphabets in Roman scripts. After independence in 1947 there is a rapid expansion in all stages of education.

At present the entire administration of Education rests with the Director of Education assisted by Joint Director and Deputy Directors. For administrative purposes of the District there is one District Education Officer subordinated by one sub-divisional Education Officer. The whole district is divided into 4 Educational circles which falls under the Supervision of Circle Education Officers.

The National Pattern of Educational has not yet been implemented in the State. The stage-wise distribution of School system can be seen in the statement below:

Statement 1.1. Stage-wise distribution of School system in Lunglei district.

Classes.	
Class 1 to Class IV.	Lower Primary stage
Class V to Class VII	Upper Primary(Middle)stage
Class VIII to Class X.	Secondary(Highschool)stage

CHAPTER

EDUCATIONAL SURVEYS.

In order to collect information about the available educational facilities, enrolment at the school stage, to fix up priorities and target for the five year plans, children of school going age but not going to school, etc. an organised and systematic way were made through All India Educational Surveys, the first conducted in 1957, the second in 1965, the third in 1973 and the fourth in 1978, All these surveys are conducted in order to fulfill the Constitutional obligations on the universalisation of elementary education and educational development.

As a consequence there of considerable expansion in schooling facilities has taken place. As a first step to implement Operation Blackboard and to promote the quality of education the Fifth All India Educational Survey was conducted with a reference date as 30th. September 1986.

2.1 Objectives of Fifth All India Educational Survey:

The main objectives of the Fifth All India Educational Survey may be enumerated as follows:

- (1) To assess the present position of Educational facilities at various school stages, in respect of coverage of school going population, the distance to be covered by a child to reach school, enrolment in general, of schedule caste and scheduled tribe children and girls in particular.
- (2) To assess the availability of physical facilities like school buildings, play grounds, drinking water within the schools, furniture, medical check-up and other equipments, incentive schemes, and the number of beneficiaries.
- (3) To assess the position of inputs like blackboards, chalks, library, book banks etc.

- (4) To know a bout the academic and professional qualifications of working teachers with special reference to teaching of Science and Mathematics, and to determine attrition rates in teaching profession.
- (5) To prepare block maps showing habitations, existing Educational facilities and proposed provision of facilities in a planned manner over a period of time.

2.2. Tools for data Collection:

To achieve the objectives of the Fifth All India Educational Survey information is to be collected through structured questionnaires. The National Council of Educational Research and Training (NCERT), New Delhi has developed three forms, namely,

- (1) Village Information form
- (2) Urban Information form
- (3) School Information form.

Detailed informations and instructions on various aspects of Survey was also carefully prepared.

2.2.4. Village Information form:

This is meant for collecting information in respect of all Villages containing such items as actual/estimated population of the Village, child population, availability of schools with classes, distance at which schooling facilities are available, centres for non-formal education, adult education, their number and enrolment etc.

2.2.2. Urban Information form:

~~It is intended to~~ collect actual/estimate population, number of institutions, institutions for the disabled and pre-school education centres for non-formal education and adult education, their number and enrolment, etc.

2.2.3

School Information form:

This is meant for collecting information in all recognised schools, such as, management, classes taught, school buildings, uses of school for other purposes, etc., availability of various facilities, medical check up, incentives, number of teachers, enrolment, etc.

2.3

Data Collection, Survey personels, etc.

At the District level, the District Education Officer, Lunglei was appointed as District Survey Officer. The Sub-divisional Education Officer of Lunglei was responsible for the efficient and smooth conduct of the Survey at the Block level. All the Circle Education Officers were involved and engaged in the survey work.

Orientation training courses were organised by all those who were engaged in the Survey. The Village Information form and the Urban Information form were supplied to each head of the institutions in the Villages and cities respectively. School Information form was supplied to every school/institution in the District.

After collecting necessary informations the Survey forms were returned to the Sub-Divisional Educational Officer. Who acted as Block Survey Officer. The informations thus collected were scrutinised in the Block tables by Circle Education Officers under the guidance of sub-divisional Education Officer. The Block tables, in turn, were submitted to the District Survey Officer where the exercise of scrutinising and tabulation of data was done by the statisticians of the District Education Office under the guidance of District Education Officer. This district tables were then submitted to the state survey Officer to be scrutinised and tabulated for state tables.

CHAPTER-3.

DEMOGRAPHIC FEATURES.

3.1 Number of habitations, average number of population per habitation, average number of habitations per Village etc.

There are 4 Community Development Block in Lunglei District. The number of Village, habitations and urban area of the District are 122, 122 and 1 respectively. The average number of habitation per Village is 1. According to 1981 census the total number of population is 77.65 thousands. With a population of 60,446 person inhabiting 122 habitation in the rural area the average number of population per village number of population per village is 495.45 Each habitation in Lunglei district is predominantly inhabited by scheduled tribe.

3.2 Habitations and population in various population slabs:

The following statement shows the number of population and habitations in the various population slabs in Lunglei District.

Statement 3.1. Habitations and population in various population slabs in Lunglei District.

Population slabs.	No. of habitations.	% of habitations w.r.t. total.	No. of Population.	% of population w.r.t. total
1	2	3	4	5
5000&above	1	0.82	5053	6.99
2000-4999	6	4.92	13786	19.09
1000-1999	13	10.66	17116	23.70
500 - 999	19	15.57	12516	17.33
400 - 499	13	10.66	5767	7.99
300 - 399	28	22.95	9744	13.49
200 - 299	19	15.57	4810	6.66
100 - 199	23	18.85	3420	4.76
Below 100				
Total	122		72212	

From the above statement it can be seen that there are 20(16.39%) habitations each habitation populated by more than 1000 persons, whose population amounts to 35955(49.79%). It can also be seen

that there are 42 (34.43%) habitations having a population less than 300, whose population amounts to 8230 (11.40%). The majority of habitations have a population more than 300.

CHAPTER -4.

LOWER PRIMARY EDUCATION.

The constitution of India under the Directive Principle of Article 45 has enshrined on the states to make effort to provide free, compulsory and universal education for all children upto the age of 14. Even upto this date the goal of this universalisation of elementary education is at a far distance. Efforts have been made to achieve the goal of universalisation of elementary education by ~~way~~ improving teaching-learning technique, providing teaching-learning materials, teachers, etc. However, the problem remains a distant goal. As such the National Policy on Education (NPE) 1986 has attached an unqualified priority of universalisation of elementary education. The Programme of Action of NPE recommends the concepts of a National System of Education and also a child-centred approach should be adopted at the elementary level. It also proposes some measures to bring about improvement in the quality of education. With a view to improve the quality of elementary education a new scheme, symbolically known as 'Operation Blackboard (OB)' has also been evolved. This new scheme lays down the minimum level of facilities to be provided to all primary schools and it also prescribes the minimum level of funding for all primary school. Survey of the existing level of facilities is undertaken on 30th September 1986 as reference date for the Fifth All India Education Survey.

4.1

To open a new lower primary school the district have no fixed criteria. Distance and population of school going ages is the main criteria for opening a new lower primary school in the district.

4.2

Facilities for lower primary stage as per distance.

Each habitation in Lunglei District does not have facilities for lower primary schools within the habitations. The following statement will highlight facilities provided at the primary level as per distance and population served at that distance in the district.

Statement 4.1. Facilities for primary education available at various distance slabs and population served in Lunglei District.

Distance slab.	Habitations having lower primary schools.		Population served by lower primary schools.	
	No.	%	No.	%
1	2	3	4	5
Within the habitation	120	98.36	71730	99.33
0.1- 0.5 Km.	-	-	-	-
Sub Total (upto 1 Km)	120	98.36	71730	99.33
1.1 -1.5 Km.	-	-	-	-
1.6 - 2.0Km	-	-	-	-
More than 2 Km	2	1.64	482	0.67
Total	122		72212	

There are 120(98.36%) habitations with a population of 71730(99.33%) that are being served by lower primary schools within the habitation in Lunglei district.

The number of habitations served at a distance of 1 Kilometre by lower primary schools is the same as the number of habitations served within the habitation ,that is,120 habitations.

4.3

Habitations with a population 300 or more served by lower primary schools.

There are 80(65.57%) habitations having a population 300 or more in Lunglei District. All these habitations are served by lower primary schools within the habitations.

4.4.

Unserved habitations:

The following statement shows unserved habitations by lower primary schools in Lunglei District with the number of population in them.

Statement:4.2. Unserved habitations by lower primary schools in Lunglei District.

Habitation 1.1-2.0Km.		Served beyond 2Km.		Population 1.1-2.0 Km		Served beyond 2 Km.	
No	%	No	%	No	%	No	%
-	-	2	1.64	-	-	482	0.67

There is no habitation within 2 Kilometres unserved by lower primary schools in the district. The number of habitation with percentage that are unserved by lower primary schools beyond 2 Kilometres is 2(1.64%) and the total number of population in them are 482(0.67%).

4.5.

Primary schools by management:

The following statement shows the number of lower primary schools under different managements in Lunglei District.

Statement 4.3 Number of Lower primary schools by management in Lunglei District.

Area	Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	TOTAL
Rural	135	5	16	7	163
Urban	35	-	-	-	35
Total	170	5	16	7	198

The number of lower primary schools under the management of Government, local bodies, Private aided and private unaided are 170(85.86%), 5(2.53%), 16(8.08%) and 7(3.53%) respectively.

The number of primary schools in the rural area of the district under the management of Government, local bodies, private aided and private unaided are 135(83.82%), 5(3.07%), 16(9.82%) and 7(4.29%) respectively.

All the 35 lower primary school located in the urban area of the district is under the management of Government.

4.6.

Primary sections:

Lower primary sections in Primary schools totalled 198 in the district. There are 6 primary section as a composite schools with upper primary and ~~upper~~ primary secondary schools in the district.

The number of primary sections in the rural areas is 163(79.90%) and that in the urban area is 41(20.09%).

4.7.

Primary schools by teachers.

The number of lower primary schools with respect to the number of teachers can be seen from the statement below:

Statement 4.4. Lower primary schools according to number of teachers in position in Lunglei district.

Area	Teachers in position							
	Zero	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	More than five.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Rural	-	17	46	38	41	16	5	163
Urban	-	3	7	3	6	5	11	35
Total	-	20	53	41	47	21	16	198

There is no lower primary school without teacher in Lunglei District. The number single teacher school with percentage is 20(10.10%) The corresponding number of single teacher schools in rural and urban area of the district are 17 (10.43%) and 3(8.57%) respectively. There are 16(8.08%) lower primary school with more than five teacher in the district, of these 5 are located in the rural areas of the district.

4.8.

Primary schools according to type of buildings:

The following statement shows the number of lower primary schools with different types of building in Lunglei District.

Statement 4.5. Lower primary Schools according to type of buildings in Lunglei district

Area	Number of school having				Total
	Thatched hut.	Kuchcha building	Partly pucca building	Pucca building.	
Rural			163		163
Urban			35		35
Total			198		198

All the buildings of lower primary schools in Lunglei district have partly pucca buildings, the number in the rural and urban area are 163(82.32%) and 35(17.68%) respectively.

4.9.

Primary schools according to instructional rooms:

The total number of lower primary schools in Lunglei district having one room, two rooms and three rooms for instructional purposes are 38(19.19%), 25(12.63%) and 18(9.09%) respectively. There are 53(26.77%) lower primary schools having five or more rooms for instructional purposes.

4.10

Enrolment:

The classwise enrolment of classes 1 to V in Lunglei district can be seen from the statement below:

Statement 4.6. Classwise enrolment of classes 1 to V in Lunglei District.

Sex	Classes					Total
	I	II	III	IV	V	
Boys	3475	1606	1501	1196	1219	8997
Girls	2117	1448	1390	1153	1100	8308
Total	6692	3054	2891	2349	2319	17305

The total enrolment of classes 1 to V in Lunglei district is 17305 including 8308(48.01%) girls. The percentage of enrolment of girls to the total enrolment in classes 1,II,III,IV and V are 48.07, 47.41,48.08,49.08 and 47.43 respectively.

4.11. Enrolment in rural areas.

The classwise enrolment in classes 1 to V in rural areas of Lunglei District given in the statement below:

Statement 4.7. Classwise enrolment in class I to V in rural areas of Lunglei district.

Sex.	Classes						Total
	I	II	III	IV	V		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Boys	2711	1150	1053	806	800	6250	
Girls	2461	1009	982	773	712	5937	
Total	5172	2159	2035	1579	1512	12457	

The number of enrolment in classes 1 to V in rural areas of Lunglei is 12457 including 5937 (47.66%) girls.

The percentage of girls enrolment to the total enrolment in classes 1,II,III,IV and V are 47.58, 46.73,48.26,48.96 and 47.09 respectively.

The percentage of rural enrolment to the total enrolment of the district in classes I,II,III, IV,V are 77.29,70.69,70.39,67.22 and 65.20 respectively.

4.12. Scheduled caste and scheduled tribe enrolment.

There is no schedule caste student enrolled in the district. All the students that the enrolled in the district belong to the scheduled tribe.

4.13. Percentages of girls in classes I to V.

The percentages of girls in classes I to V in rural and urban areas of Lunglei District are 47.66 and 48.90 respectively. Percentage of girls in classes I to V in the whole district is 48.01.

4.14. Enrolment of classes II to V as a percentages of enrolment of Class I.

The following statement shows enrolment of classes II, III, IV and V as a percentage of class I in Lunglei district.

Statement 4.8. Enrolment in classes II to V as a percentage of enrolment in class I in Lunglei District.

Area	Sex.	Classes.				
		I	II	III	IV	V
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Rural	Boys	100	42.41	38.84	29.73	29.51
	Girls	100	40.99	39.90	31.41	28.93
	Total	100	41.70	39.37	30.57	29.22
District	Boys	100	46.21	43.19	34.41	35.07
	Girls	100	55.01	43.20	35.84	34.19
	Total	100	45.61	43.19	35.12	34.63

The enrolment in classes II, III, IV and V as a percentage of enrolment in class I in the rural areas of Lunglei District are 41.70, 39.37, 30.57 and 29.22 respectively.

The enrolment in class II, III, IV and V as percentage of enrolment in class I in the whole District of Lunglei are 45.61, 43.19, 35.12 and 34.63 respectively.

Enrolment of girls as a percentage of enrolment in class I of Lunglei District is higher than that of boys.

4.15 Gross enrolment ratio at Primary stage.

An estimated child population on 30.9.1986 in the age-group 6-11 years and gross enrolment ratio at lower primary stage is shown below:

Statement 4.9. Estimated population in the age-group 6 to below 11 years (in thousand) in 30.9.1986 and gross enrolment ratio for class I-V (primary stage) in Lunglei District.

Estimated population in the age group 6 to below 11 yrs (in thousands).		Cross enrolment ratio for class I-V (primary stage).	
Rural	Total (Rural & Urban)	Rural	Total (Rural & Urban)
8.54	17.08	145.78	101.28

The total gross enrolment ratio for Class I-V in Lunglei District is 101.28 and that of the rural area is 145.78.

The reason that gross enrolment ratio is high may be taken that children of age-group below 6 yrs and above 11 years are enrolled in class I-V.

4.16 Age specific ratios for ages 6-11 years.

The age specific ratios for boys and girls for age ^{ages} 6-11 yrs in Lunglei district are 74.72 and 72.72 respectively. The total age-specific ratio for ages 6-11 yrs. of the district is 73.84.

4.17 Teachers in Primary schools.

The total number of teachers in lower primary schools in Lunglei district is 656 including 273 (41.62%) female teachers. The percentage of scheduled tribe teacher is cent percent.

4.18 Teachers in lower primary schools and average number of teachers per school under different management.

The following statement shows the number of Teacher in lower primary schools and the average number of teachers per school under different management in Lunglei district.

Statement 4.10. Teachers of lower primary schools and average number of teachers per school under different management in Lunglei District.

Number of teachers in					Average number of teachers per school in				
Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	Total	Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
603	10	30	13	656	2.00	1.87	1.86	3.31	

The total number of teacher in lower primary schools run by the Government in Lunglei District is 603(90.92%). The corresponding percentages of teachers in local bodies, private aided and private unaided are 1.52, 4.57, and 1.98 respectively.

The average number of teacher per school in the lower primary schools under Government, Local bodies, private aided and private unaided are 3.54, 2.00, 1.87, 1.86 respectively. The average number of teachers per school in the District is 3.31.

4.19. Trained teacher and pupil teacher ratio:

The percentage of trained teachers in the lower primary school of Lunglei District is 48.78 and the teacher-pupil ratio is 1:23.

CHAPTER-5.

Upper Primary Education:

The Directive Principle of Article 45 lays down that all children upto the age of 14 years are to be provided free, compulsory and universal education. In order to achieve this target, efforts have been made by improving teaching learning process etc. The National Policy on Education 1986 resolves that all children will be provided free and compulsory education upto 14 years by 1995. In order to achieve this universalisation of upper primary education it is important to make such provisions as congenial school climate and environment, relevant and need based curriculum materials for the age group of upper primary school going children. The National Policy on Education has attached top priority to provision of facilities to all the schools.

There is no fixed criteria in order to open a new primary school in the district.

5.1

Facilities for upper primary stage as per distance.

Facilities provided to the habitations for upper primary schools according to distance and population served within that distance can be seen in these statement below:

Statement 5.1. Facilities for upper primary education available at various distance slabs AND population served in Lunglei district.

Distance slabs	Habitations having upper primary schools.		Population served by upper primary schools.	
	No.	%	No.	%
1	2	3	4	5
Within the habitation	55	45.08	50794	70.34
Upto 1.0Km	1	0.82	260	0.36
1.0 Km to 2.0 Km	2	1.64	552	0.76

1	2	3	4	5
2.1-3.0 Km	1	0.82	390	0.54
Sub Total upto 3 Km.	59	48.36	51999	72.00
3.1 - 4.0 Km	2	1.64	258	0.36
4.1 - 5.0Km	-			
More than 5.0Km	61	50.00	19958	27.64
<u>Total</u>	122		72212	

These are 55(45.08%) habitations with a total population of 50794(70.34%) being served within the habitations by upper primary schools in Lunglei district.

59(48.36%) habitations with a population of 51999(72.00%) are served within a distance of 31Km in the District.

5.2 Habitations with a population 500 or more served by upper primary schools:

There are 39 habitations having a population of 500 or more in the district. Of these 79.48% and 79.48% are served by upper primary schools within the habitations and upto 3 Kilometres respectively.

5.3 Unserved habitation:

The following statement gives unserved habitations by upper primary schools with number of population in them.

Statement 5.2. Unserved habitation by upper primary schools in Lunglei District.

<u>Habitation served.</u>				<u>Population served</u>			
3.1- 5.0 Km		Beyond 5 Km.		3.1-5.0 Km		beyond 5 .0km	
No.	%	No.	%	No.	%	No.	%
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2	1.64	61	50.00	258	0.36	19958	27.64

There are 2(1.64%) habitations with a population of 258(0.36%) unserved by upper primary schools with a distance of 3 Kilometres.

61(50%) habitations with a population of 19958(27.64%) are unserved by upper primary schools beyond 3 kilometres in Lunglei District.

5.4 Upper Primary Schools by management.

Upper Primary Schools in rural and urban areas of Lunglei district under the different management can be seen in the statement below:

Statement 5.3 Number of upper primary schools by management in the rural and urban areas of Lunglei District.

Area	Upper primary schools under				
	Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	TOTAL
1	2	3	4	5	6
Rural	14		43	6	63
Urban	3		15	3	21
Total	17		58	9	84

The number of upper primary schools under Government, private aided and private unaided in the District are 17(20.24%), 58(69.05%) and 9(10.71%) respectively.

The number of upper primary schools under Government, private aided and private unaided in the rural areas of the District are 14(22.22%), 43(68.25%) and 6(9.52%) respectively.

There is no upper primary schools under the management of local bodies in the district.

5.5. Upper Primary Sections:

There are 79 upper primary sections in upper primary schools in the district of these 63(79.75%) are located in rural areas. There are 7 upper primary section as a composite schools with lower primary, Secondary and lower Secondary schools in the District.

5.6. Upper Primary Schools according to type of buildings:

Upper primary schools of Lunglei district according to type of buildings can be seen in the statement below:

Statement 5.4. Upper Primary school in rural and urban areas of Lunglei District according to type of buildings.

Area	Number of upper primary schools, having				
	Thatched hut.	Kuchcha building	Partly pucca.	Pucca building	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
Rural	-	-	63	-	63
Urban	-	-	21	-	21
Total	-	-	84	-	84

All the upper primary schools of Lunglei District has partly pucca buildings, the number in the rural and urban areas being 63 and 21 respectively.

5.7. Enrolment.

The following statement shows class-wise enrolment of boys and girls in classes VI to VIII in Lunglei District.

Statement 5.5. Classwise enrolment of classes VI to VIII in Lunglei District.

Sex	Class			Total
	VI	VII	VIII	
Boys	1017	849	508	2374
Girls	1511	759	444	2714
Total	1532	1608	952	4422

The total enrolment in classes VI to VIII in Lunglei District is 4422 including 2048 (46.31%) girls.

The percentage of enrolment of girls to the enrolment in each class i.e. in class VI, VII and VIII are 45.38, 47.20 and 46.64 respectively.

5.8. Enrolment in rural areas.

The rural enrolment of classes VI to VII in Lunglei district is shown below:

Statement 5.6. Classwise enrolment of classes VI to VIII in rural areas of Lunglei Dist.

Sex.	Classes.			
	VI	VII	VIII	TOTAL
Boys	656	551	217	1424
Girls	521	434	168	1123
Total	1177	985	385	2547

The total rural enrolment of classes VI to VIII of Lunglei District is 2547 including 1123 (44.09%) girls. The percentages of enrolment of girls to the total enrolment of class VI, VII and VIII in the rural areas of the District are 44.27, 44.06 and 43.64 respectively.

The percentage of enrolment in the rural areas to the total enrolment in the district in class VI, VII and VIII are 63.21, 61.26 and 40.44 respectively.

5.9. Scheduled caste and scheduled tribe enrolment:

There is no scheduled caste enrolled in classes VI, VII and VIII in the District. All that are enrolled belongs to the scheduled tribe.

5.10. Percentages of girls in classes VI to VIII.

Percentages of girls in classes VI to VIII in rural and urban areas of the district are 44.09 and 49.33 respectively. The percentages of girls in classes VI to VII in the whole district is 43.31.

5.11 Enrolment of classes VI to VIII as a percentage of enrolment in class I.

The enrolment in classes VI to VIII as a percentage of enrolment in class I in rural areas and the whole district of Lunglei can be seen from the following statement.

Statement 5.7. Enrolment in classes VI to VIII as percentage of enrolment in class I in Lunglei district.

Area	Sex.	Classes.			
		I	VI	VII	VIII
1	2	3	4	5	6
Rural	Boys	100	24.19	20.32	8.00
	Girls	100	21.17	17.63	6.82
	Total	100	22.68	18.97	7.14
Dist.	Boys	100	29.26	24.43	14.61
	Girls	100	26.26	23.59	13.80
	Total	100	27.76	24.01	14.20

The enrolment in classes VI, VII and VIII as a percentage of enrolment in class I in rural areas of Lunglei are 22.68, 18.97 and 7.14 respectively.

The enrolment in classes VI, VII and VIII as a percentage of enrolment in class I in the whole Lunglei District are 27.76, 24.01 and 14.20 respectively.

Enrolment of boys in classes VI to VIII as a percentage of enrolment of girls in class I is higher than that of the boys in rural areas as well as the whole district.

5.12. Gross enrolment ratios at upper primary stage

An estimated population in the age-group as on 30.9.1986 and gross-enrolment ratio for class VI to VIII can be seen from the statement below:

Statement 5.8. Estimated population in the age-group 11-14 yrs. and gross enrolment ratio at the upper primary stage in Lunglei as on 30.9.1986.

Estimated Population in the age-group 11 to below 14 yrs. (in thousands) as on 30.9.1986.		Gross enrolment ratio for classes VI to VIII (upper primary stage).	
Rural	District	Rural	District
5.04	10.09	50.39	43.80

The estimated population of the age-group 11-14 yrs. in the rural areas and the whole area of Lunglei district as on 30.9.1986 are 5.04 thousands and 10.09 thousands, respectively.

The gross enrolment ratios for upper primary stage for rural areas and the whole area of Lunglei district are 50.39 and 43.80 respectively.

5.13 Age-specific ratios for ages 11-14 yrs.

The age specific ratios of boys and girls of the age group 11-14 years in Lunglei district are 60.39 and 54.42 respectively. That of the total of the district is 57.45.

5.14 Teachers in Upper primary schools:

The number teachers in upper primary schools of Lunglei District is 514 including 105 (20.43%) female teachers. The percentage of scheduled tribe teachers is cent per cent.

5.15

Teachers in upper primary schools and average number of teachers per school under different management:

The statement given below shows the number of teachers in upper primary schools and average number of teachers per school under different management in Lunglei district.

Statement 5.9. Teachers and average number of teachers per upper primary schools under different management in Lunglei district.

Number of teachers.					Average number of teachers per school.				
Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	Total.	Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	Total
112	-	350	52	514	6.59	-	6.03	5.78	6.12

The number of teachers with percentage of upper primary school under the management of Government, private aided and private unaided in Lunglei district are 112(21.79%), 350(68.09%) and 52(10.12%) respectively.

The average number of teachers per school under government, private aided and private unaided upper primary school in Lunglei district are 6.59, 6.03 and 5.78. While the average number of teachers per school in all the upper primary schools of the district is 6.12.

5.16

Trained teachers and pupil teacher ratio.

There are 57.00% trained teachers in upper primary schools in Lunglei district. The teacher pupil ratio of the district is 1:11.

CHAPTER -6.

SECONDARY EDUCATION.

There is no fixed criteria for opening a new Secondary School in the district. Distance and population of school going age is the main criteria for opening a new Secondary school.

6.1 Facilities for Secondary school as per distance:

Facilities provided to the habitations on Secondary schools according to distance and population served within that distance in Lunglei district can be seen from the following statement.

Statement 6.1. Facilities for secondary schools available in various distance slab in Lunglei district.

Distance slabs	Habitations having Secondary schools.		Population served by secondary schools.	
	No.	%	No.	%
1	2	3	4	5
Within the habitation	15	12.29	28588	39.59
Upto 2.0,Km	3	2.46	2256	3.12
2.1 - 4.0 Km	4	3.28	2002	2.77
4.1 - 6.0 Km	7	5.74	2033	2.82
6.1 - 8.0Km	2	1.64	567	0.79
Sub Total (Upto 8.0 Km)	31	25.41	35446	49.09
Over 8.0 Km	91	74.59	36766	50.91
Total	122		72212	

There are 15(12.29%) habitations having a population of 28588(39.59%) being served by Secondary schools within the habitations in Lunglei District.

31(25.41%) habitations with a total population of 35446(50.91%) are being served by Secondary schools upto a distance of 8 kilometres in the District.

6.2. Unservd habitations:

Habitations with number of population unserved by Secondary schools in Lunglei district is shown in the following statement.

Statement 6.2. Unservd habitations by Secondary schools in Lunglei District.

Habitations served Beyond 8.0Km		Population served Beyond 8.0 Km.	
No	%	No	%
91	25.41	36766	50.91

There are 91(25.41%) habitations with a total population of 36766(50.91%) unserved by Secondary schools in Lunglei District.

6.3 Secondary Schools by managements

The following statement shows the number of Secondary schools under different management in rural and urban areas of Lunglei district.

Statement 6.3. Number of Secondary school management wise, in the rural and urban areas of Lunglei.

Area	Secondary schools under				
	Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	TOTAL
Rural	2	-	12	1	15
Urban	2	-	8	2	12
Total	4	-	20	3	27

The total number of Secondary schools in Lunglei district is 27.

There are 4 Secondary Schools under the management of government in Lunglei district, two schools each located in the urban and rural areas of the District. The number of Secondary schools in the rural and urban areas of the district are 15(55.56%) and 12(44.44%) respectively. The number of Secondary

Schools under private aided and private unaided are 20(74.07%) and 3(11.11%) respectively. There is no Secondary schools under the local bodies in Lunglei District.

6.4 Secondary Section:

Secondary sections in Secondary schools is 25 where 15(60%) are located in rural areas and the other 10(40%) are located in the rural areas of Lunglei district. There are 2 Secondary section as a composite school with upper primary and lower primary upper primary schools.

6.5 Secondary Schools according to type of buildings

It can be seen from the statement given below the number of Secondary schools having different types of buildings in Lunglei district.

Statement 6.4. Secondary schools according to type of buildings in Lunglei.

Area	Number of schools having				
	Thatched hut.	Kuchcha building	Partly pucca building	Pucca building	
Rural	-	-	15	-	15
Urban	-	-	12	-	12
Total	-	-	27	-	27

All the Secondary Schools in Lunglei District have partly pucca building, the number in the rural and urban areas being 15 and 12 respectively.

6.6 Enrolment.

The classwise enrolment of classes IX and X of Lunglei district can be seen from the following statement.

Statement 6.5. Classwise enrolment of classes IX and X in Lunglei district.

Sex.	Classes		
	IX	X	Total
Boys	523	481	1004
Girls	444	322	766
Total	967	803	1770

The total enrolment of classes IX and X of Lunglei district is 1770 including 766(43.28%) girls. The percentages of girls to the total enrolment in classes IX and X are 45.92% and 40.10% respectively.

6.7. Enrolment in rural areas:

The rural enrolment of classes IX and X of Lunglei district is shown on the statement given below:

Statement 6.6. Classwise enrolment of classes IX and X in rural areas of Lunglei District.

Sex.	Classes		
	IX	X	Total
Boys	211	206	417
Girls	161	82	243
Total	372	288	660

There are 660 students enrolled in classes IX and X in Lunglei district. Of these 243(36.82%) are girls. The percentages of enrolment of girls to the total enrolment in classes IX and X are 43.28 and 28.47 respectively.

The percentage of rural enrolment to the total enrolment of the district in classes IX and X are 38.47 and 35.87 respectively.

6.8- Scheduled caste and scheduled tribe enrolment.

There is no scheduled caste enrolled in Lunglei district. All that are enrolled belongs to the scheduled tribe.

6.9. Percentages of girls in class IX to X.

The percentage of enrolment of girls in Lunglei district in classes IX and X in the rural and urban areas are 36.82 and 47.12 respectively. The percentage of enrolment of girls in Lunglei district is 43.28.

6.10 Teachers in Secondary Schools:

There are 213 teachers in secondary schools in Lunglei District. Of these 38(17.84%) are female teachers. The percentage of scheduled caste teachers is cent per cent.

6.11 Teachers in Secondary Schools and average number of teachers per school under different management:

The following statement shows the number of teachers in Secondary school and average number of teachers per school, managementwise in Lunglei Dist.

Statement 6.7. Teachers and average number of teachers per Secondary schools under different management in Lunglei District

Number of teachers.					Average number of teachers per school.				
Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	Total	Govt.	LB	PA	PUA	Total
51	-	138	24	213	12.75	-	6.9	8.0	7.89

The number of teachers with percentages of Secondary schools under government, Private aided and private unaided are 5(23.94%), 138(67.79%) and 24(11.27%) respectively.

The average number of teacher per secondary school in Lunglei district is 7.89. The average number of teacher per Secondary Schools under Government, private aided and private unaided in the district is 12.75, 6.9, and 8.0 respectively.

6.12. Trained teacher and teacher pupil ratio.

There are 52.58% trained teachers in Secondary Schools of Lunglei District. The teacher pupil ratio of Secondary Schools of the state is 1:13.

CHAPTER - 17.

OTHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES.

7.1 Non-Formal Education Centre:

There is no non-formal education centre in Lunglei district.

7.2 Institution for the handicapped:

There is no institution for the handicapped in Lunglei district.

7.3 Pre-primary education :

Eighty six villages (70.49%) in the district have Balwadi/Anganwadi institutions and 4 (3.28%) have pre-primary stage attached to schools.

The number of Balwadi/Anganwadi institutions and pre-primary stage attached to a school in rural areas of Lunglei district are 188 and 7 respectively.

The corresponding number of Balwadi and pre-primary stage attached to a school in the urban areas are 18 and 12 respectively.

7.4 Higher Secondary School.

There is no higher secondary school in the District at the time of the survey.

7.5 Facility for adult education.

21 (17.21%) villages have facility for adult education in Lunglei district. These are both for men and women are 293 and 268 (47.77%) respectively.

CHAPTER 8
EDUCATIONAL AND ANCILLARY FACILITIES.

Various educational and ancillary facilities and the quality or quantity will be discussed in the following:

- 8.1 Library:
There is no lower primary schools having library in the district. There are 2 upper primary schools that have library in the district and are located in the urban areas. The number of Secondary Schools having libraries in the rural and urban areas are 11(73.33%) and 4(33.33%) respectively. These libraries have books numbering upto 500.
- 8.2 Dictionary:
Only 9(60.00%) Secondary Schools have dictionary books and are located in the rural areas.
- 8.3 Newspaper and Magazines:
The numbers of upper primary and secondary schools subscribing newspaper are 4(4.76%) and 9(33.33%) respectively. There is no lower primary school that subscribes newspaper. The number of lower primary, upper primary and secondary schools subscribing magazines, are 36, and 9 respectively.
- 8.4 Ancillary facilities:
The number of lower primary and upper primary and upper primary schools in Lunglei district that have medical check up are 6(3.03%) and 2(2.38%) respectively. There is no secondary school having medical check up in the district. The number of lower primary schools, upper primary schools and Secondary Schools having vaccination/oculation are 80(40.40%), 33(39.29%) and 8(29.63%) respectively.
- 8.5 Blackboards.
Out of 817 lower primary sections in the district 18(2.20%) have no blackboard and 8(0.98%) have unuseable blackboard. There is no

upper primary and secondary schools without black-board. Only 3 out of 266(1.13%) upper primary sections have unuseable blackboard.

8.6. Furniture for students.

There is no schools that have no furniture for students. The number of lower primary and upper primary schools having furniture for students but inadequate are 76(38.38%) and 33(39.29%) respectively. All the secondary schools have adequate furnitures for students.

8.7 Furnitures for teachers:

Twenty (2.45%) lower primary sections in the district have neither chair nor table for teachers and 19(2.33%) sections have chair only. There is no lower primary sections that have table only for teachers.

There(1.13%) upper primary section have neither chair nor table for teachers. The number of upper primary sections having chair only and table only are 12(4.51%) and 3(1.13%). All the secondary sections have adequate chair and table for teachers.

8.8. Contingency funds:

No school of lower primary stage have contingency funds. The number of upper primary schools in the rural and urban areas that have contingency fund is 47(74.60%) and 9(42.86%) respectively and the number of secondary school in the rural and urban areas with contingency fund is 14(93.33%) and 10(83.33%) respectively.

8.9- Scheme of midday meal, free uniforms and free text books.

No school in the lower primary, upper primary and secondary stages in the district have scheme of either midday meal, free uniforms or free text books.

8.10. Work experience.

Work experience is on discipline of school subjects in the district.

CHAPTER-9.
PLANNING EDUCATION FACILITIES.

The quality of education depends to a great extent on the number of schools. Planning of Education facilities includes opening a new schools in such areas not served by schools.

Distance and population of school going ages may be taken as the main criteria/factor for considering opening of a new school in the village or habitation.

9.1 Planning education facilities at lower primary stage:

The present position of lower primary school facilities of Lunglei district is that 120(98.36%) habitations with a population of 71730(99.33%) is being served by lower primary schools at a distance of 1 Km in Lunglei district. Only 2(1.64%) habitations with a population of 482(0.67%) is unserved by lower primary school. As such no new lower primary school is planned to be opened at present.

9.2 Planning education facilities at upper primary STAGE:

Planning of Education facilities at upper primary stage in Lunglei district can be examined from the statement below:

Statement 9.1: Habitations and population served by existing and proposed upper primary schools in Lunglei District.

No. of habitation.	Popula- tion.	No. of upper primary school purposes	Habitations served by						Population served by					
			Existing upper primary schools.		Proposed upper primary schools.		Existing and pro- posed upper primary school.		Existing upper primary schools.		Proposed upper primary school.		Existing and proposed upper primary school.	
1	2	3	No. of habi- ta- tion.	%	No. of habi- ta- tion.	%	No. of ha- bi- ta- tion.	%	Popu- la- tion.	%	Popu- la- tion.	%	Popula- tion	%
			4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
122	72212	2	59	48.36	2	1.64	61	50.00	51996	72.00	716	0.99	52712	72.99

The above statement shows that 59(48.36%) habitations with a population of 51996(72.00%) are served by the existing upper primary schools in Lunglei District. It can also be seen that 63(51.64%) habitations with a population of 20216(28.00%) are not served by upper primary schools in the same district.

There are 2(1.64%) habitations with population of 716(0.99%) that have to be served by the 28 proposed upper primary schools.

The position of education facilities after planning and opening the 2 proposed upper primary school will be as follows:

61(50.00%) habitations with a population of 52712 (72.99%) will be served by upper primary schools within a distance of 3 kilometres in the district. Still there will be 61(50.00%) habitations with a population of 19500(27.01%) unserved by upper primary schools upto a distance of 3 Kilometre in Lunglei District.

CHAPTER-10.

MAIN FINDINGS OF THE FIFTH ALL INDIA EDUCATIONAL SURVEY IN LUNGLEI DISTRICT.

1. There are 122 rural habitations with an estimated population of 60,446 in Lunglei district.
2. 120(98.36%) rural habitations are served by lower primary schools within the habitations and the same number of rural habitations are served upto 1 Kilometre in Lunglei district.
3. 99.33% population in the rural areas are served both within the habitations and upto a distance of 1 Kilometre by lower primary schools in the District.
4. There is no rural habitations with a population of 300 or more unserved by lower primary schools in the district.

5. 55(45.08%) rural habitations are served by upper primary school within the habitations and 59 (48.36%) rural habitations are served upto 3 Kilometres by upper primary schools in Lunglei district.
6. 70.34% population of the rural area of Lunglei district are served by upper primary schools within the habitations. 72.00% rural population of the district are served by upper primary section at a distance of 3 Kilometres.
7. 20.52% habitations with a population of 500 or more in the rural area of the district are unserved by upper primary schools at a distance upto 3 Kilometres.
8. There are 198 lower primary schools, 84 upper primary schools and 27 Secondary schools in Lunglei district. There is no Higher Secondary School in the district at the time of the survey.
9. The total number, with percentages of lower primary upper primary and secondary schools in the rural area of the district are 163(82.32%), 63(75%) and 15(55.56%) respectively.
10. The total number of lower primary sections in the rural and urban area of Lunglei district are 163(79.90%) and 41(20.09%) respectively.
The total number of upper primary sections in the rural and urban areas of the district are 63(73.26%) and 23(21.74%) respectively.
The total number of secondary sections in the rural and urban areas of the district are 15(55.56%) and 12(44.44%) respectively.
11. The total enrolment in class I-V in Lunglei District is 17305.
12. Rural enrolment of class I-V in the district is 12457.
13. There are no scheduled caste students or others enrolled in classes I to V. All the enrolled students belongs to scheduled tribe.

14. The total enrolment of girls with percentages in classes I -V in Lunglei district is 8308 (48.01%).
15. The rural enrolment of girls of classes I-V in the district is 5937(47.66%).
16. The gross enrolment ratio for classes I-V of the district is 101.28 and that of the rural area of the same district is 145.78.
17. The age-specific ratios for boys and girls for ages 6-11 years in the district are 74.72 and 72.72 respectively and that of the total is 73.84.
18. The total enrolment of classes VI-VIII in Lunglei District is 4422.
19. The total rural enrolment of Classes VI-VIII in the district is 2547.
20. The total enrolment of girls of classes VI-VIII in Lunglei district is 2048(46.31%).
21. The total rural enrolment of girls of classes Vi-VIII in the district is 2547(46.31%).
22. The gross enrolment ratio for classes VI-VIII in Lunglei District is 43.80 while that of the rural areas of the same district is 50.39.
23. The age specific ratio of the age group 11 to below 14 years for the district is 57.45 while that of the boys and girls of the same age group in the district are 60.39 and 54.42 respectively.
24. The total enrolment of classes IX and X of Lunglei district is 1770.
25. The total rural enrolment in classes IX and X of the district is 660.
26. The total rural enrolment with percentages of classes IX and X of the district is 766(43.28%).

- 27- The total rural enrolment of girls of classes IX and X is 243(36.82%).
28. The total number of teachers in lower primary upper primary and secondary schools of Lunglei district are 656,514 and 213 respectively.
29. The number of female teachers with percentages, of lower primary, upper primary and secondary schools of Lunglei District is 273(41.62%), 105 (20.43%) and 38(17.84%) respectively.
30. The percentage of scheduled tribe teachers is cent per cent in all the three stages of education, that is, lower primary, upper primary and secondary education.
31. The total number of single teacher school at lower primary school level in Lunglei district is 20.
32. All the lower primary schools in Lunglei district have buildings.
33. All the lower primary schools in the district have partly pucca buildings.
34. There is not a single lower primary school without classroom.
35. There are 38(19.19%) lower primary schools having only one room and are located in rural areas.
36. There is no non-formal centre and institution for the handicapped in Lunglei District.
- 37.6 The total number of Balwadi/Anganwadi institutions in the district is 206.
38. The number of pre-primary stage attached to school in the district is 19.

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