



**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
MANIPUR
1992**

DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MANIPUR
IMPHAL

5417
310
MAN-S



**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
MANIPUR
1992**

NIEPA DC



D09903

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MANIPUR
IMPHAL**

- 5417

310

MAN - S

LIBRARY & DOCUMENTATION CENTRE

National Institute of Educational

Planning and Administration.

17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg.

New Delhi-110016

D-9903

DOC. No

.....

Date

..... 27-7-98

PREFACE

The current issue which is the second in the new series of the "Statistical Abstract", incorporates the latest available data under important heads of economic and social developments.

2. Most of the data presented herein are collected from various State/Central Government Departments and also from published publications, papers, etc. In spite of our best efforts to incorporate the latest data, it has not been possible to do so in a few cases. The sources of the data are indicated at the foot of each table.

3. The continued and generous co-operation, extended by various departments/offices/statutory bodies in making available the required data for the Abstract is gratefully acknowledged. I would also like to express my deep appreciation of the sincere efforts made and hard works put in by the officers and staff of this Directorate, who are directly and indirectly responsible for timely publication of this Statistical Abstract of Manipur inspite of various limitations.

4. It may be our hope that the data, presented in this publication will be widely used. Suggestions for further improvement in the quality and coverage in its future issues are most welcome.

Imphal/Lamphelpat,
The 9th May, 1992.

N. AMUREI SINGH
Director of Economics & Statistics
Govt. of Manipur.

LIBRARY & DOCUMENTATION SERIES
National Institute of Educational
Research and Administration,
12-A, JNU Aurobindo Marg,
New Delhi-110016

Governor of Manipur
Lt. General V. K. NAYAR, PVSM, SM (Retd.)

MEMBERS OF THE FIFTH MANIPUR LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY

Speaker
Shri H. BOROBABU SINGH

District	Number and name of Constituency	Name of Member
1	2	3
Imphal	1—Khundrakpam	Shri Korjengbam Binoy Singh
	2—Heingang	Shri Waikhom Jagor Singh
	3—Khurai	Shri Chandam Manihar Singh
	4—Kshetrigao	Md. Muhamuddin Shah
	5—Thongju	Shri Sanglakpam Brajagopal Sharma
	6—Keirao	Shri Hidam Bidur Singh
	7—Andro	Shri Loitongbam Amujao Singh
	8—Lamlai	Shri Pheiroijam Parijat Singh
	9—Thangmeiband	Shri Ng. Kumarjit Singh
	10—Uripok	Shri Takhelambam Gunadhaja Singh
	11—Sagolband	Shri R.K. Jaichandra Singh
	12—Keishumthong	Shri R.K. Ranbir Singh
	13—Singjamel	Shri Irengbam Hemechandra Singh
	14—Yaiskul	Shri R.K. Dorendro Singh
	15—Wangkhei	Shri Haobam Borobabu Singh
	16—Sekmai (SC)	Shri Ningthoujam Biren
	17—Lamshang	Shri Mutum Deven
	18—Konthoujam	Shri Heigrojam Thoithoi Singh

District	Number and Name of Constituency	Name of Members
1	2	3
Imphal	19 - Pattol	Shri Nongthombam Ithomcha Singh
	20 - Laingthabal	Shri Okram Joy Singh
	21 - Naothia Pakhanglakpa	Shri Wahengbam Angou Singh
	22 - Wangoli	Shri Wahengbam Nipamacha Singh
	23 - Mayang Imphal	Shri Khumojam Amutombi Singh
Bishnupur	40 - Jitibam	Shri Thoudam Devendra Singh
	24 - Namboll	Shri Thounaojam Chaocha Singh
	25 - Oijam	Shrimati Keisham Anabi Devi
	26 - Bishnupur	Shri Khundrakpan Jhon Singh
	27 - Moirang	Shri Mairebam Koireng Singh
Thoubal	28 - Thiangga	Shri Salm Ibohli Singh
	29 - Kojm'bi	Shri Ningthoujam Mangi Singh
	30 - Lilong	Mr. Helaluddin Khan
	31 - Thoubal	Shri Thoudam Krishna Singh
	32 - Wainkhiem	Dr. Nahakpam Nimaichand Luwang
	33 - Heitrok	Shri Nongmeikapana Komon Singh
	34 - Wangjing Temba	Sari Moirangthem Nava Singh
	35 - Khairigabok	Shri Okram Ibohi Singh
	36 - Wabgai	Shri Mayengbam Manihar Singh
	37 - Kalkching	Shri Nongmaithem Nimal Singh
Tengnoupal	38 - Hiwanglam	Shri Elangbam Biramani Singh
	39 - Sugaio	Shri Loitongbam Ithomcha Singh
	41 - Chandell (ST)	Shri B. D. Behring
Ukhrul	42 - Tengnoupal (ST)	Shri W. Morung Makunga
	43 - Phungyan (ST)	Shri Rishang Keishing

(iii)

District	Number and Name of Constituency	Name of Member
1	2	3
Ukhrul	44—Ukhrul (ST)	Smt. Hangmila Shaiza
	45 Chingai (ST)	Shri Somi A. Shimray
Senapati	46—Saikul (ST)	Shri Chungkhokai
	47—Karong (ST)	Shri K.S. Benjamin Bancee
	48—Mao (ST)	Shri Soshow Loxho
	49—Tadubi (ST)	Shri Ng. Luikang
	50—Kangpokpi (ST)	Shri L.S. John
	51—Saitu (ST)	Shri Ngamthang Haokip
Tamenglong	52—Tamei (ST)	Shri I.D. Dijuang
	53—Tamenglong (ST)	Shri Dalsin Pamsi
	54 Nungba (ST)	Shri Gaikhangam
Churachandpur	55—Tipaimukh (ST)	Shri Selkai Hraugchal
	56—Thanlon (ST)	Shri T. Phungzathang
	57—Henglep (ST)	Shri Holkhomang Haokip
	58—Churachandpur (ST)	Shri V. Hangkhanlian
	59—Saikot (ST)	Shri T.N. Haokip
	60—Singhat (ST)	Shri Thangkhanlal

MEMBERS OF LOK SABHA FROM MANIPUR

1. Shri Y. Yalma Singh
2. Shri Meljialung Kamson

CONTENTS

	Page
-AREA AND POPULATION	
1.1 1.1 Area and Rural/Urban Population of Manipur by Sex—Population Census 1991	1
1.2 2.2 Scheduled Castes Population of Manipur according to Population Census 1991	2
1.3 3.3 Scheduled Tribes Population of Manipur according to Population Census 1991	3
1.4 1.4.4 Decadal variation in Population of Manipur during 40 years by Districts	4
1.5 1.5.5 Number of villages and Towns—1971, 1981 and 1991 Censuses	5
1.6 1.6.6 Literate population by districts of Manipur population Census 1991	6
1.7 1.7.7 Main worker, Marginal workers Non-workers in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur 1991 Census	7
1.8 1.8.8 Workers and Non-workers of Manipur by Sex—1991 Census	8
1.9 1.9.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and Sex—1991 Census	9
1.10 1.10.0 Salient features of Population by States of India 1991 Census	12
1.11 1.11.1 Population of Manipur by Religion in 30 years	15
1.12 1.12.2 Density of Population, Percentage of Literacy and percentage of S.C. and S.T. population of different States and Union Territories 1981 Census	16
 2—E—ENVIRONMENT STATISTICS (Climate)	
2.1 2.2.1 Monthly Rainfall in Manipur for the year 1990	18
2. 2.2.2 Annual Rainfall in Manipur for different years	20

	Page
2.3 Monthly Humidity at important centres in Manipur for the Year 1990	22
2.4 Humidity at important centres in Manipur	24
2.5 Monthly average temperature of important centres in Manipur for the year 1990	26
2.6 Annual temperature of selected centres in Manipur	28
3—VITAL STATISTICS	
3.1 Annual Birth and Death Rates in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur	33
3.2 Birth and Death rates in Manipur based on three year moving average 1971 - 1990	34
3.3 Number of Registered Births in Manipur classified by Sex and Sex-Ratio at Birth	35
3.4 Number of Registered Deaths in Manipur classified by Sex in Rural and Urban areas	36
3.5 Number of death in Manipur by Principal causes	37
4—HOUSING	
4.1 Census Houses in Manipur classified by use according to Population Census 1981	38
4.2 No of occupied Residential Houses and persons per House in Manipur 1981 Census	39
5—HEALTH	
5.1 Hospitals, Dispensaries and Patients treated in Manipur.	40

	Page
6-6—FAMILY WELFARE	
(6.1 Family Welfare Statistics in Manipur	41
(6.2 Family Welfare Programmes in Manipur	43
(6.3 Number of Family Welfare Clinics/Centres 1991—92	47
7 71—EDUCATION	
7.1 Number of Recognised Institution by Type	48
7.2 Number of Educational Institution by Type and by Districts in 1989—90	50
7.3 Number of Educational Institutions exclusively for girls by type in 1989—90	51
7.4A Classification of Schools in 1988- 89	52
7.4B Classification of Schools in 1989—90	53
7.5 Number of School Teachers classified by type of Education 1988-89	54
7.6A Number of students by Department, 1988—89	56
7.6B Number of students by Department 1989—90 (P)	58
7.7A Number of scheduled caste students Department-wise, 1987—88	60
7.7B Number of scheduled caste students Department-wise, 1988—89	62
7.7C Number of scheduled casts students Department-wise, 1989—90	63
7.8 A Number of Scheduled Tribe students by Department-wise, 1987-88	66
7.8 B Number of Scheduled Tribe Students by Departments 1988-89	68
7.8 C Number of Scheduled Tribe Students by Departments 1989-90	70
7.9 Expenditure incurred on Educational Institutions by type of Education in Manipur	71

	Page
7.10 Expenditure incurred on Educational Institutions: by sources in Manipur	74
7.11 Number of Teachers and Pupils in Manipur, 1988-89 and 1989-90	75
7.12 Year-wise Teacher Pupil Ratio by type of Education in Manipur	76
7.13 District-wise Teacher Pupil Ratio by type of Education in Manipur, 1989-90	77
7.14 University/Board Examination results, number of appeared and successful candidates in different examination	78
8.—SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES	
8.1 Loans and Grants distributed by the Government to economically weaker section in Manipur, 1990-91	80
9.—SOCIAL SECURITY AND SOCIAL DEFENCE (Police, Crimes and Sudbarghara)	
9.1 Number of Police Stations and Police Posts in Manipur	81
9.2 Strength of Civil Police in Manipur	82
9.3 Incidence of Crimes in Manipur	84
9.4 Property stolen and recovered Manipur in	85
9.5 Fire Accidents in Manipur	86
9.6 Special Service like drowning, vehicle accidents etc.	87
10.—STATE INCOME	
10.1 State and per Capita Domestic Product at Factor Cost and their indices	88

	Page
10.2 Net State Domestic Product (new series) at Factor Cost by Sectors at Current Prices	89
10.3 Net State Domestic Product (new series) at Factor Cost by sectors at Constant (1980-81) Prices	91
11—AGRICULTURE	
11.1 Land use classification in Manipur	93
11.2 Area, Production and Average yield of cereal crops in Manipur	96
11.3 Consumption of Chemical fertilisers in Manipur	97
11.4 Estimated area under non-cereal crops in Manipur	98
11.5 District-wise area under rice by different types of Cultivation during 1985-86 to 1991-92	102
11.6 District-wise area under Rice by different varieties of seeds used during 1985-86 to 1991-92 in Manipur	104
11.7 Agricultural Machinery and implements in Manipur (1987 livestock census)	106
11.8 Cropping Pattern in Manipur	108
12 ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND DAIRYING	
12.1 Livestock and Poultry in Manipur	109
12.2 Infrastructure Facilities in animal husbandry in Manipur	111
12.3 Number of milk plants and milk chilling centres and their capacities	112
12.4 Work done in Veterinary Institution	113
12.5 District-wise work done in Veterinary Institutions for the year 1991-92	114

	Page
13—IRRIGATION	
13.1 Net area Irrigated by source	— 116
13.2 Area under rice by different type of irrigation in Manipur	— 117
13.3 District-wise Irrigated area under cereal crops, rice and maize in Manipur 1989-90	— 118
13.4 District-wise area under rice by different types of irrigation during 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 in Manipur	— 119
14—FORESTRY AND LOGGING	
14.1 Area under Forests classified by "Ownership"	— 121
14.2 Quantity and value of major and minor forest products	— 122
15—FISHERIES	
15.1 Fish catch and landings by group of species	— 124
15.2 Disposition of Fish catch in Manipur	— 125
15.3 Fish farm, Total fish production of the State, Fishery revenue and estimated consumption for Manipur	— 126
16—RURAL DEVELOPMENT & CO-OPERATION	
16.1 Number of Blocks, Area, inhabited villages covered and population served	— 127
16.2 Government Expenditure on Rural Development Programmes by Major Heads in Manipur	— 128
16.3 Peoples Contribution in the rural Development Programmes by Major Activity in Manipur	— 130

	Page
16.4 Selected Statistics of all Co-operative Societies in Manipur	— 132
16.5 Co-operative Societies and Banks classified by Types in 1991-92	— 134
 17--ELECTRICITY AND POWER	
17.1 Installed plant Capacity and Electricity generated	— 137
17.2 Consumption of Electric Power by uses	— 138
17.3 Number of villages Electrified	— 139
 18--TRANSPORT	
18.1 Number of Registered Vehicles in Manipur	— 140
18.2 Number of Road Accidents by type of vehicles involved in Manipur for the period from 1960-61 to 1991-92	— 142
18.3 Roadmilage of Manipur	— 144
18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by types of surface in Manipur	— 146
18.5 District-wise length of Extra Municipal Roads, as on 31-3-92	— 149
 19--MARKETING AND STORAGE	
19.1 Number and Capacity of State owned warehouses 1989-90 to 1991-92	— 150
19.2 Number of Fair Price Shops in 1989-90	— 151
 20--COMMUNICATION	
20.1 Number of Postal Institutions	— 152
20.2 Number of Postal Institutions by Districts as on 31-3-92	— 153

	Page
21 -TOURISM AND CIVIL AVIATION	
21.1 Number of Tourists Spots and Tourists visiting them in Manipur	154
22 -LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT	
22.1 Number of Commercial establishments, shops and workers employed	155
22.2 Minimum rates of wages paid to Agricultural and skilled labourers per day	156
22.3 Distribution of Trade-Unions according to their membership size for the year 1989-90 to 1991-92	158
22.4 Industry-wise Number of Strikes and Lockouts	159
22.5 Registration, Placing and Vacancies notified by Employment Exchanges as on ended 31-12-88, 31-12-89, 31-12-90, 30-9-91 and 31-12-92	167
22.6 Number of Posts advertised and candidates recommended by the State Public Service Commission	169
23 -BANKING AND INSURANCE	
23.1 No. of Commercial Banking Offices in Manipur as on 31-3-91	170
23.2 No. of Commercial Banking Offices in Manipur by Districts as on 31-3-91	171
23.3 Commercial Banking Offices Excluding MRB and Co-op Sector Banks according to population Range by districts as on 31-3-91.	172
23.4 Commercial Banking offices excluding MRB and Co-op. Sector Banks classified according to population Range by districts as on 31-3-92	173
23.5 District-wise and occupation-wise classification of outstanding credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks (Including SBI but excluding MRB and Co-op. Sector Banks) as on 31-3-91	174
23.6 District-wise and occupation-wise classification of outstanding credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks (Including SBI but excluding MRB and Co-op. Sector Banks) as on 31-3-92	176

	Page
23.7 Deposits and Advance of Scheduled Commercial Banks (Excluding MRB and Co-op Banks) in Manipur as on 31-3-91	178
23.8 Deposits and advance of Scheduled Commercial Banks (Excluding MRB and Co-op Banks) in Manipur as on 31-3-92	179
24—PUBLIC FINANCE	
24.1 Total Revenue of Manipur Government	180
24.2 Non Development Expenditure met from Revenue Accounts	183
24.3 Overall Budgetary Position	186
25—FIVE YEAR PLANS	
25.1 Outlay and Expenditure under Five Year/Annual Plans	188
25.2 Outlay and Expenditure of Annual Plan (1990-92) and Eight Five Year Plans (1992-97)	192
26—PRICES	
26.1 Index Number of Farm Harvest Prices of Principal Crops in Manipur State (Base 1961-62=100)	194
26.2 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Agricultural Labourers in Manipur State (including Assam, Meghalaya & Tripura) Base (1960-61=100)	196
26.3 Consumer Price Index Number for Industrial workers (All India) Base (1900=100)	197
26.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of some selected centres, (Base 1984-85=100)	191
26.5 Value (Rs 0.00) of Consumption of broad groups of items per person for a period of 30 days by Rounds in respect of Manipur State	204

	Page
26.6 Value (Rs. 0.00) of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days by States and Rounds	204
27—PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTORAL STATISTICS	
27.1A Number of Lok-Sabha and Vidhan-Sabha seats by Districts and Election in Manipur	206
27.1B Number of Lok-Sabha and Vidhan-Sabha seats by Districts and Election in Manipur	207
27.2 Election to the Vidhan Sabha, 1990 Voter polled percentage of votes polled according to parties	208
27.3 Number of votes polled and valid votes polled in the latest Vidhan Sabha Elections of 1990	209
28—MINING AND QUARRYING	
28.1 Production, Quantity despatched, Quantity for internal Consumption and quantity exported of mineral Ores (series) in Manipur	210
29—MANUFACTURING	
29.1 Number of Registered Factories	211
29.2 Production and employment of manufacturing Industries (series)	212
29.3 Industrial Areas and Estates Developed	213
29.4 Amount of grants and loans disbursed to various Industries by Khadi and Village Industries Board	214
30—Economic Indicators of Manipur	218
Conversion Table	220

1. AREA AND POPULATION

1.1 Area and Rural/Urban population of Manipur by Sex Population Census, 1991

State/District	Area (sq km.)	Population									Density per sq. km.
		Rural			Urban			Total			
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Sinapati	3,271	2,08,406	1,07,310	1,01,096	—	—	—	2,08,406	1,07,310	1,01,096	64
2. Tameinglong	4,391	86,278	44,593	41,685	—	—	—	86,278	44,593	41,685	20
3. Churachandpur	4,570	1,42,518	74,237	68,281	33,666	16,981	16,685	1,76,184	91,218	84,966	39
4. Chandel	3,313	61,341	31,946	29,395	9,673	5,172	4,501	71,014	37,118	33,896	21
5. Inphal	1,228	4,19,579	2,12,365	2,07,214	2,91,682	1,48,201	1,43,481	7,11,261	3,60,566	3,50,695	579
6. Bishnupur	496	1,17,603	59,423	58,180	63,170	31,702	31,468	1,80,773	91,125	89,648	364
7. Thoubal	514	1,86,504	94,524	91,980	1,07,454	53,908	53,546	2,93,958	1,48,432	1,45,526	572
8. Ukhrul	4,544	1,09,275	57,997	51,278	—	—	—	1,09,275	57,997	51,278	24
Manipur	22,327	13,31,504	6,82,395	6,49,109	5,05,645	2,55,964	2,49,681	18,37,149	9,38,359	8,98,790	82

Source : Directorate of Census Operations,
Manipur.

1.2 Scheduled Castes population of Manipur according to Population Census, 1991

State/District	Scheduled Castes									Percentage of Scheduled Castes to total population
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	172	100	72	—	—	—	172	100	72	0.01
2. Tamenglong	33	22	11	—	—	—	33	22	11	0.00
3. Churachandpur	279	200	79	22	10	12	301	210	91	0.02
4. Chandel	235	134	101	2	2	—	237	136	101	0.01
5. Imphal	12,815	6,512	6,303	9,949	5,014	4,935	22,764	11,526	11,238	1.24
6. Bishnupur	2,263	1,115	1,148	70	32	38	2,333	1,147	1,186	0.13
7. Thoubal	1,687	848	839	9,357	4,673	4,684	11,044	5,521	5,523	0.60
8. Ukhrul	221	144	77	—	—	—	221	144	77	0.01
Manipur	17,705	9,075	8630	19,400	9,731	9,669	37,105	18,806	18,299	2.02

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur..

1.3 Scheduled Tribes population of Manipur according to Population Census, 1991

State/District	Scheduled Tribes									Percentage of Scheduled Tribes to total population
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	1,75,206	89,103	86,103	—	—	—	1,75,206	89,103	86,103	9.54
2. Tamenglong	83,332	42,531	40,801	—	—	—	83,332	42,531	40,801	4.54
3. Chirachandpur	1,35,250	69,142	66,108	29,459	14,618	14,841	1,64,709	83,760	80,949	8.97
4. Chandel	57,900	29,253	28,647	2,829	1,438	1,391	60,729	30,691	30,038	3.31
5. Imphal	14,562	7,559	7,003	19,338	10,101	9,237	33,900	17,660	16,240	1.84
6. Bishnupur	8,467	4,580	3,887	1,108	587	521	9,575	5,167	4,408	0.52
7. Thoubal	2,335	1,258	1,077	509	285	224	2,844	1,543	1,301	0.15
8. Ukhrul	1,01,878	52,265	49,613	—	—	—	1,01,878	52,265	49,613	5.94
Manipur	5,78,930	2,95,691	2,83,239	53,243	27,029	26,214	6,32,173	3,22,720	3,09,453	34.41

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur.

1.4 Decadal variation in population of Manipur during 40 years by Districts

State/District	Population					Decadal variation of population			
	1951	1961	1971	1981	1991	1951-61	1961-71	1971-81	1981-91
	Census	Census	Census	Census	Census				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Senapati	43,189	72,039	1,04,175	1,55,421	2,08,406	+28,850	+32,136	+51,246	+52,985
2. Tamenglong	37,688	36,518	44,975	62,289	86,278	-1,170	+8,457	+17,314	+23,989
3. Churachandpur	42,695	62,418	98,114	1,34,776	1,76,184	+19,723	+35,696	+36,662	+41,408
4. Chandel	24,049	27,679	38,723	56,444	71,014	+3,630	+11,044	+17,721	+14,570
5. Imphal	2,63,769	3,19,016	4,34,460	5,56,146	7,11,261	+55,247	+1,15,444	+1,21,686	+1,55,115
6. Bishaupur	46,972	78,853	1,08,306	1,41,150	1,80,773	+31,881	+29,453	+32,844	+39,623
7. Thoubal	76,782	1,34,924	1,81,771	2,31,781	2,93,958	+58,142	+46,847	+50,010	+62,177
8. Ukhrul	42,491	48,590	62,229	82,946	1,09,275	+6,099	+13,639	+20,717	+26,329
Manipur	5,77,635	7,80,037	10,72,753	14,20,953	18,37,149	+2,02,402	+2,92,716	+3,48,200	+4,16,196

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur.

1.5¹ Number of Villages¹ and Towns 1971, 1981 and 1991 Censuses

(Number)

State/District	Villages									Towns		
	1971 Census			1981 Census			1991 Census			1971	1981	1991
	Inha- bited	Uninha- bited	Total	Inha- bited	Uninha- bited	Total	Inha- bited	Uninha- bited	Total	Census	Census	Census
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Senapati	404	4	408	447	1	448	—	—	—	—	3	—
2. Tamenglong	184	—	184	190	—	190	—	—	—	—	1	—
3. Churachandpur	362	4	366	428	2	430	—	—	—	1	3	1*
4. Chandel	217	7	224	254	—	254	—	—	—	—	1	1
5. Imphal	398	19	417	345	10	355	—	—	—	2	9	13
6. Bishnupur	58	1	59	47	—	47	—	—	—	3	6	7
7. Thoubal	110	5	115	103	7	110	—	—	—	2	8	9
8. Ukhul	216	4	220	221	4	225	—	—	—	—	1	—
Manipur	1,949	44	1,993	2,035	24	2,059	2,182	—	—	8	32	31

* Census Town

Source : Census of India, 1971, 1981 and 1991.

1.6 Literate population by District of Manipur Population Census 1991

State/District	Literate population									Percentage of literate population to total population (excluding 0-6 population)
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	81,047	50,404	30,643	—	—	—	81,047	50,404	30,643	5.30
2. Tamenglong	36,039	22,289	13,750	—	—	—	36,039	22,289	13,750	2.35
3. Churachandpur	63,598	38,586	25,012	21,757	12,011	9,746	85,355	50,597	34,758	5.58
4. Chandel	23,868	15,399	8,469	3,843	2,521	1,322	27,711	17,920	9,791	1.81
5. Imphal	2,31,626	1,40,408	91,218	1,90,099	1,09,960	80,139	4,21,725	2,50,368	1,71,357	27.55
6. Bishnupur	49,527	31,679	17,848	32,536	19,846	12,690	82,063	51,525	30,538	5.36
7. Thoubal	73,861	50,231	23,630	52,500	32,826	19,674	1,26,361	83,057	43,304	8.26
8. Ukhrul	56,391	34,724	21,667	—	—	—	56,391	34,724	21,667	3.68
Manipur	6,15,957	3,83,720	2,32,237	3,00,735	1,77,164	1,23,571	9,16,692	5,60,184	3,55,808	59.89

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur.

17 Main workers, Marginal-workers and Non-workers in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur 1991 Census

(Number)

State/District	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Senapati	1,04,681	—	1,04,681	3,439	—	3,439	1,00,286	—	1,00,286
2. Tamenglong	39,210	—	39,210	494	—	494	46,574	—	46,574
3. Churachandpur	65,323	9,576	74,899	2,408	344	2,752	74,787	23,746	98,533
4. Chandel	30,998	3,303	34,301	2,421	601	3,022	27,922	5,769	33,691
5. Imphal	1,49,066	80,385	2,29,451	14,413	5,488	19,901	2,56,100	2,05,809	4,61,909
6. Bishnupur	45,969	23,145	69,114	6,623	4,455	11,078	65,011	35,570	1,00,581
7. Thoubal	71,547	36,147	1,07,694	15,157	9,390	24,547	99,800	61,917	1,61,717
8. Ukhrul	48,933	—	48,933	1,388	—	1,388	58,954	—	58,954
Manipur	5,55,727	1,52,556	7,08,283	46,343	20,278	66,621	7,29,434	3,32,811	10,62,245

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur.

1.8 Workers and Non-Workers of Manipur by sex-1991 Census

(Number)

State/District	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Workers as percentage to total population
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	54,672	50,009	1,04,681	724	2,715	3,439	51,914	48,372	1,00,286	5.89
2. Tamenglong	20,229	18,981	39,210	104	390	494	24,260	22,314	46,574	2.16
3. Churachandpur	43,796	31,103	74,899	450	2,302	2,752	46,972	51,561	98,533	4.23
4. Chandel	19,688	14,613	34,301	827	2,195	3,022	16,603	17,088	33,691	2.03
5. Imphal	1,44,834	84,617	2,29,451	2,756	17,145	19,901	2,12,976	2,48,933	4,61,909	13.57
6. Bishnupur	39,957	29,157	69,114	1,556	9,522	11,078	49,612	50,969	1,00,581	4.36
7. Thoubal	64,661	43,033	1,07,694	3,108	21,439	24,547	80,663	81,054	1,61,717	7.20
8. Ukhrul	26,975	21,958	48,933	433	955	1,388	30,589	28,365	58,954	2.74
Manipur	4,14,812	2,93,471	7,08,283	9,958	56,663	66,621	5,13,589	5,48,656	10,62,245	42.18

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur.

1.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and sex- 1991 Census

State/District	Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation Orchards and Allied Activities	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Sonapati	45,794	46,858	888	1,215	125	12
2. Tamenglong	15,982	18,230	130	172	68	5
3. Churaohandpur	30,762	27,224	944	1,044	294	35
4. Chandel	12,767	12,682	874	865	203	37
5. Imphal	54,445	29,502	7,449	10,954	3,927	813
6. Bishnupur	24,598	14,029	2,662	4,741	2,770	978
7. Thoubal	42,430	25,486	5,871	8,882	976	111
8. Ukhrul	16,489	20,221	333	326	332	45
Manipur	2,43,267	1,94,232	19,151	28,199	8,605	2,036

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur.

1.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and sex- 1991 Census

(Contd.)

State/District	Mining and (Quarrying)		Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairing in Household Industry		Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs other than Household Industry		Construction	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Senapati	3	1	121	606	88	27	196	15
2. Tamenglong	10	-	49	72	34	21	569	4
3. Churachandpur	12	4	469	1,072	221	74	237	23
4. Chandel	5	1	78	259	139	31	64	11
5. Imphal	81	31	3,609	20,378	8,121	4,027	7,181	940
6. Bishnupur	22	14	819	6,746	928	428	547	57
7. Thoubal	14	1	773	5,754	1,574	434	749	37
8. Ukhrul	12	1	106	178	164	33	304	37
Manipur	159	53	6,024	35,065	11,269	5,075	9,847	1,124

1.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and sex—1991 Census

(Contd.)

State/District	Trade and Commerce		Transport, Storage and Communication		Other services		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1. Senapati	647	217	174	6	6,636	1,052	54,672	50,009
2. Tamenglong	238	85	53	2	3,096	390	20,229	18,981
3. Churachandpur	833	356	252	13	9,772	1,258	43,796	31,103
4. Chandel	1,300	261	283	21	3,975	445	19,688	14,613
5. Imphal	11,818	6,686	5,558	225	42,645	11,061	1,44,834	84,617
6. Bishnupur	897	1,086	580	42	6,134	1,036	39,957	29,157
7. Thoubal	1,140	1,033	1,111	21	10,023	1,274	64,661	43,033
8. Ukhru	452	107	180	15	8,603	995	26,975	21,958
Manipur	17,325	9,831	8,191	345	90,884	17,511	4,14,812	2,93,471

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur.

B.10 Salient features of population by States of India 1991- Census

State/Union Territories	Population		Decadal Variation of Population 1981-1991	Percentage Variation
	1991 Census	1981 Census		
1	2	3	4	5
STATES				
1. Andhra Pradesh	6,65,08,108	5,35,49,673	(+) 1,29,58,335	24.20
2. Arunachal Pradesh	8,64,558	6,31,839	(+) 2,32,719	36.83
3. Assam	2,24,14,322	1,98,96,843*	(+) 25,17,479	12.65
4. Bihar	8,63,74,465	6,99,14,734	(+) 1,64,59,731	23.54
5. Goa	11,69,793	10,07,749	(+) 1,62,044	16.08
6. Gujarat	4,13,09,582	3,40,85,799	(+) 72,23,783	21.19
7. Haryana	1,64,63,648	1,29,22,618	(+) 35,41,030	27.40
8. Himachal Pradesh	51,70,877	42,80,818	(+) 8,90,059	20.79
9. Jammu & Kashmir	77,18,700	59,87,389 ††	(+) 17,31,311	28.92
10. Karnataka	4,49,77,201	3,71,35,714	(+) 78,41,487	21.12
11. Kerala	2,90,98,518	2,54,53,680	(+) 36,44,838	14.32
12. Madhya Pradesh	6,61,81,170	5,21,78,844	(+) 1,40,02,326	26.84

(i) * Projected population for 1981.

(ii) †† The population figures exclude population of areas under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China where Census could not be taken.

1.10 Salient features of population by States of India 1991- Census

(Contd.)

State/Union Territories	Population		Decadal Variation of Population 1981-1991	Percentage Variation
	1991 Census	1981 Census		
1	2	3	4	5
13. Maharashtra	7,89,37,187	6,27,84,171	(+) 1,61,53,016	25.73
14. Manipur	18,37,149	14,20,953	(+) 4,16,196	29.30
15. Meghalaya	17,74,778	13,35,819	(+) 4,38,959	32.86
16. Mizoram	6,89,756	4,93,757	(+) 1,95,999	39.70
17. Nagaland	12,09,546	7,74,930	(+) 4,34,616	56.08
18. Orissa	3,16,59,736	2,63,70,271	(+) 52,89,465	20.06
19. Punjab	2,02,81,969	1,67,88,915	(+) 34,93,054	20.81
20. Rajasthan	4,40,05,990	3,42,61,862	(+) 97,44,128	28.44
21. Sikkim	4,06,457	3,16,385	(+) 90,072	28.47
22. Tamil Nadu	5,58,58,946	4,84,08,077	(+) 74,50,869	15.39
23. Tripura	27,57,205	20,53,058	(+) 7,04,147	34.30
24. Uttar Pradesh	13,91,12,287	11,08,62,013	(+) 2,82,50,274	25.48
25. West Bengal	6,80,77,965	5,45,80,647	(+) 1,34,97,318	24.72

1.10 Salient features of population by States of India 1991 Census

State/Union Territories	Population		Decadal variation of population 1981-1991	Percentage variation
	1991 Census	1981 Census		
1	2	3	4	5
UNION TERRITORIES				
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2,80,661	1,88,741	(+) 91,920	48.70
2. Chandigarh	6,42,015	4,51,610	(+) 1,90,405	42.16
3. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1,38,477	1,03,676	(+) 34,801	33.58
4. Daman and Diu	1,01,586	78,981	(+) 22,605	28.62
5. Delhi	94,20,644	62,20,406	(+) 32,00,238	51.45
6. Lakshadweep	51,707	40,249	(+) 11,458	28.47
7. Pondicherry	8,07,785	6,04,471	(+) 2,03,314	33.63
INDIA	84,63,02,688	68,51,84,692	(+) 16,11,17,996	23.51

Source : Directorate of Census Operations, Manipur

1.11 Population of Manipur by Religion in 30 years

Census Year	Hindus	Sikhs	Muslims	Christians	Buddhists	Jains	Other Religions	Religion not stated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951	3,47,325	50	37,197	68,394	33	150	1,24,486	—	5,77,635
1961	4,81,112	523	48,588	1,52,043	325	778	—	96,668	7,80,037
1971	6,32,597	1,028	70,969	2,79,243	495	1,408	83,167	3,846	10,72,753
1981	8,53,180	992	99,327	4,21,702	473	975	35,490	8,814	14,20,953

1.12 Density of population, percentage of Literacy and percentage of
S.C. and S.T. population of different States and Union
Territories 1981 Census

(Contd.)

State/Union Territories	Density per. sq. kms. of area	Percentage of literacy			Percentage to total population	
		Male	Female	Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA	216	46.82	24.82	36.23	15.75	7.76
1. Andhra Pradesh	195	39.26	20.39	29.94	14.87	5.93
2. Assam	254	—	—	—	—	—
3. Bihar	402	38.11	13.62	26.20	14.51	8.31
4. Gujarat	174	54.44	32.30	43.70	7.15	14.22
5. Haryana	292	48.18	22.25	36.14	19.07	Nil
6. Himachal Pradesh	77	53.19	31.46	42.48	24.62	4.61
7. Jammu & Kashmir	59	36.29	15.88	26.67	8.31	Nil
8. Karnataka	194	48.81	27.71	38.46	15.07	4.91
9. Kerala	655	75.26	65.73	70.42	10.02	1.03
10. Madhya Pradesh	118	39.49	15.53	27.87	14.10	22.97
11. Maharashtra	204	58.79	34.79	47.18	7.14	9.19
12. Manipur	64	53.29	29.06	41.35	1.25	27.30
13. Meghalaya	60	37.89	30.08	34.08	0.41	80.58
14. Nagaland	47	50.06	33.89	42.57	Nil	83.99
15. Orissa	169	47.10	21.12	34.23	14.66	22.43
16. Punjab	333	47.16	38.69	40.86	26.87	Nil
17. Rajasthan	100	38.30	11.42	24.38	17.04	12.21
18. Sikkim	45	43.95	22.20	34.05	5.78	23.27
19. Tamil Nadu	372	58.26	34.99	46.76	18.35	1.07
20. Tripura	196	51.70	32.00	42.12	15.12	28.44
21. Uttar Pradesh	377	38.76	14.04	27.16	21.16	0.21
22. West Bengal	615	50.67	30.25	40.94	21.99	5.63

**1.12 Density of population, percentage of density and percentage of S.C. and S.T.
population of different States and Union Territories—1981 Census**

(Concl.d.)

State/Union Territories	Density per sq. kms of area	Percentage of literacy			Percentage to total population	
		Male	Female	Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNION TERRITORIES						
1. Andamans & Nicobar	23	58.72	42.14	51.56	Nil	11.85
2. Arunachal Pradesh	8	28.94	11.32	20.79	0.46	69.82
3. Chandigarh	3961	69.00	59.31	64.79	14.09	Nil
4. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	211	36.32	16.78	26.67	1.97	78.82
5. Delhi	4194	68.40	53.07	61.54	18.03	Nil
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	285	65.59	47.56	56.66	2.16	0.99
7. Lakshadweep	1258	65.24	44.65	55.07	Nil	98.82
8. Mizoram	23	64.46	54.91	59.88	0.03	93.55
9. Pondicherry	1229	65.84	45.71	55.85	15.99	Nil

Source : Census of India, 1981

2. ENVIRONMENT

2.1 Monthly Rainfall in

District/Important Centre	January	February	March	April	May
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Senapati District					
(i) Kangpokpi	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	17.9'7
(ii) Saikul	0.00	0.77	6.57	17.20	7.718
2. Tamenglong District					
(i) Tamenglong	0.70	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
3. Churachandpur District					
(i) Thanlon	Nil	0.16	5.40	N.A.	N.A.
(ii) Tinsong	Nil	2.98	15.98	34.23	28.74
(iii) Churachandpur	Nil	5.30	20.20	41.05	25.9'7
(iv) Geljang	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
4. Chandel District					
(i) Chakpikarong	Nil	2.99	15.49	20.17	15.5'4
(ii) Machi	0.00	2.28	19.22	56.12	31.8'6
5. Imphal District					
(i) Lamphelpat	Nil	4.45	4.73	23.98	20.9'2
(ii) Jiribam	0.04	3.88	9.15	NA	27.1'0
(iii) I.F.C.D. Lamphelpat	0.00	4.27	7.80	25.72	16.8'5
(iv) Raj-Bhavan	0.00	4.33	8.15	26.67	16.2'4
6. Bishnupur District	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
7. Thoubal District					
(i) Wangbal	Nil	4.22	7.61	23.02	11.2'3
8. Ukhrul District					
(i) Litan	0.42	5.65	8.48	18.59	11.2'2

N.A.—Not Available.

STATISTICS (Climate)

Manipur for the year 1990

(Rainfall in cm)

June	July	August	September	October	November	December
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
37.42	30.27	17.14	11.62	30.08	9.91	3.64
30.34	40.08	11.62	5.98	16.66	7.51	0.93
0.90	63.45	33.20	62.10	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
31.93	14.84	34.10	39.99	14.76	7.45	1.39
68.02	58.32	68.58	57.76	14.70	9.54	4.44
50.48	62.47	24.53	40.49	14.92	20.10	N.A.
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	231.60	5.30	6.00	Nil
40.97	28.90	9.24	13.21	9.40	4.24	4.88
60.00	76.04	20.84	28.86	28.02	9.32	1.44
29.42	39.82	16.04	33.30	16.11	11.92	3.22
48.69	70.35	63.10	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
24.87	34.56	6.15	16.45	12.10	11.85	2.80
24.28	31.18	6.12	18.22	12.69	12.37	3.00
N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.
22.03	31.09	9.94	10.10	10.94	6.77	4.58
29.14	37.02	5.80	13.17	18.24	8.37	2.40

N.R.—Not Recorded

Source ;—Stations Concerned.

2.2 Annual Rainfall in

District	1958	1959	1961	1971	1976	1981	1982
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Sonapati	154.05	137.92	137.92	137.69	123.07	NA	NA
2. Tamenglong	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3. Churachandpur	128.50	141.63	141.63	129.09	218.26	202.02	195.61
4. Chandel	NA	NA	NA	235.61	248.68	NA	122.18
5. Imphal							
(i) Lamphelpat	107.52	105.52	155.52	132.61	183.59	121.46	141.42
(ii) Jiribam	NA	NA	NA	NA	337.42	253.40	257.33
6. Bishnupur	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7. Thoubal	119.81	115.19	115.19	128.54	128.48	92.28	135.00
8. Ukhrul	136.77	171.65	171.65	173.10	163.22	122.44	NA

NA - Not Available

Manipur for different years

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
NA	72.72	80.48	93.41	NA	82.50	146.08	151.75
NA	359.15	438.10	359.40	405.20	336.91	295.91	160.35
217.66	195.53	208.76	177.08	195.41	191.88	199.03	264.69
162.35	134.40	99.92	137.99	156.24	201.50	223.17	254.07
125.62	69.58	102.30	147.21	146.75	127.61	139.12	203.91
342.70	208.77	214.48	232.30	200.50	234.30	301.80	222.31
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
159.08	102.29	132.74	121.69	151.13	125.36	130.68	139.53
NA	40.59	88.30	92.91	NA	555.20	146.80	158.58

Source : Stations Concerned.

2.3 Monthly Humidity at important centres in Manipur

District/Important Centre	Maximum/Minimum	January	February	March	April	May
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati District	Max.	NR	NA	NR	NA	NIR
	Min.	NR	NR	NR	NR	NIR
2. Tamenglong	Max.	80	NA	NA	NA	N/A
	Min.	30	NA	NA	NA	N/A
3. Churachandpur	Max.	100	100	100	100	100
	Min.	60	58	55	61	73
(i) Churachandpur	Max.	93	100	100	100	100
	Min.	71	71	68	65	68
(ii) Tinsong	Max.	100	100	100	NA	N/A
	Min.	88	88	88	NA	N/A
(iii) Thanlon	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/A
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/A
(iv) Geljang	Max.	95	95	94	93	95
	Min.	91	87	91	82	91
4. Chandel District	Max.	95	95	95	96	95
	Min.	17	83	35	54	47
5. Imphal District	Max.	86	86	96	NA	92
	Min.	71	72	71	NA	71
6. Bishnupur	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/A
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/A
7. Thoubal	Max.	99	95	95	96	96
	Min.	79	83	82	84	87
8. Ukhrul	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/A
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	N/A

for the year 1990

(in percentage)

June	July	August	September	October	November	December
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR
91	99	92	91	NA	NA	NA
82	62	82	64	NA	NA	NA
100	100	100	100	100	100	NA
76	80	84	70	72	71	NA
100	100	100	100	100	100	100
73	73	61	73	62	64	61
100	100	100	100	100	100	100
90	90	90	100	89	89	88
NA	NA	NA	59	98	90	0
NA	NA	NA	31	10	1	0
93	96	93	96	93	92	92
92	91	92	91	92	91	81
96	96	96	95	95	95	94
65	76	71	55	62	53	49
92	92	88	NA	NA	NA	NA
74	75	32	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
96	96	96	95	95	95	94
87	86	86	87	85	83	81
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NR—Not Recorded.

NA—Not Available.

2.4 Humidity at important

District	Maximum/ Minimum	1958	1959	1961	1971	1976	1981
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Senapati	Max.	NA	NA	NA	100	100	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	55	60	NA
2. Tamenglong	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3. Churachandpur	Max.	NA	NA	NA	100	100	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	19	57	NA
4. Chandel	Max.	NA	NA	NA	95	100	98
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	34	49	24
5. Imphal (i) Lamphelpat	Max.	97.5	NA	100	NA	100	NA
	Min.	34.5	NA	26	NA	65	NA
(ii) Jiribam	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	100	95
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	56	29
6. Bishnupur	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7. Thoubal	Max.	NA	NA	NA	100	82	98
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	56	39	67
8. Ukhrul	Max.	NA	NA	NA	100	100	100
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	7	32	59
Manipur	Max.	97.5	NA	100	100	100	100
	Min.	34.5	NA	26	7	32	24

NA—Not Available.

Centres in Manipur

(in percentage)

1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	95	93	95	97	96	95	99
NA	NA	22	36	39	52	17	21	30
NA	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
NA	24	44	32	34	37	46	55	0
98	99	99	95	NA	NA	93	98	96
22	30	74	74	NA	NA	73	70	81
NA	96	90	100	96	96	98	96	96
NA	20	35	50	65	78	77	62	17
96	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96
63	25	12	54	51	57	71	60	32
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
92	100	98	96	95	77	95	98	99
64	42	38	20	42	51	68	52	79
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
22	20	12	20	34	37	17	21	0

Source : Stations Concerned

2.5 Monthly average temperature of important

District/Important Centres	Maximum/Minimum	January	February	March	April	May
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati District	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Tamenglong District	Max.	22.00	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Min.	4.00	NA	NA	NA	NA
3. Churachandpur District	Max.	13.00	18.00	29.00	27.00	29.00
	Min.	0.10	6.00	10.00	12.00	15.00
(i) Churachandpur	Max.	22.00	22.50	26.00	25.00	28.00
	Min.	7.00	9.00	10.00	11.00	14.00
(ii) Tinsong	Max.	23.00	24.00	27.00	NA	NA
	Min.	7.00	9.00	10.00	NA	NA
(iii) Thanlon	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
(iv) Geljang	Max.	26.00	30.00	32.00	30.00	34.00
	Min.	7.00	9.00	9.00	12.00	13.00
4. Chandel District	Max.	23.00	23.00	29.00	29.00	30.00
	Min.	0.00	2.00	6.00	6.00	11.00
5. Imphal District	Max.	33.00	31.00	35.00	NA	38.00
	Min.	5.00	9.00	10.00	NA	18.00
6. Bishnupur District	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7. Thoubal District	Max.	27.00	29.00	29.50	31.00	32.00
	Min.	3.00	8.00	8.00	12.50	17.00
8. Ukhrul District	Max.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
	Min.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA → Not Available.

Centre in Manipur for the year 1990

(in Celsius Degree)

June	July	August	September	October	November	December
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
27.00	27.00	29.00	28.00	NA	NA	NA
14.00	14.00	17.00	16.00	NA	NA	NA
28.00	29.00	30.00	30.00	28.00	26.00	NA
20.00	21.00	20.00	17.00	15.00	8.00	NA
27.50	27.50	33.00	28.00	28.00	26.50	22.00
18.50	19.00	19.00	17.50	15.00	13.00	11.00
29.00	29.00	33.00	31.00	28.00	27.00	23.00
19.00	19.00	18.00	18.00	15.00	12.00	9.00
NA	NA	NA	33.40	30.00	28.00	24.00
NA	NA	NA	18.20	13.00	8.00	2.80
33.00	32.00	32.00	32.00	33.00	27.00	22.00
22.00	23.00	20.00	21.00	16.00	12.00	9.00
35.00	29.00	30.00	30.00	26.00	26.00	22.00
10.00	21.00	11.00	17.00	13.00	8.00	3.00
37.00	38.00	40.00	NA	NA	NA	NA
23.00	24.00	22.00	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
32.00	32.50	34.50	33.50	31.50	29.00	26.50
19.00	22.00	20.50	19.00	15.50	9.50	6.00
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA— Not Available.

Source: Stations Concerned.

2.6 Annual temperature of

Name of Stations	1958			1959		
	H	L	M	H	L	M
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	35.55	3.13	19.44	35.55	2.22	18.88
2. Tamenglong	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3. Churachandpur	41.11	0.55	20.83	NA	NA	NA
4. Chandel	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5. Imphal						
(i) Lamphelpat	37.44	0.55	37.99	37.22	1.11	19.16
(ii) Jiribam	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6. Bishnupur	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7. Thoubal	38.33	1.66	19.99	38.88	1.66	20.27
8. Ukhrul	37.77	1.66	19.72	NA	NA	NA

NA :—Not available

H :—Highest

L :—Lowest

M :—Mean

Slected centres in Manipur

(Contd.)

1961			1966			1971		
H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
40.55	1.66	21.10	NA	NA	NA	33.30	1.10	17.20
35.00	1.66	18.33	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
39.44	0.55	20.00	37.77	2.22	20.00	39.00	0.00	19.00
34.44	2.77	18.60	36.66	5.00	20.83	37.20	5.00	21.10
37.22	0.00	18.61	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	40.10	4.44	22.27	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
41.11	1.11	21.11	37.22	1.66	19.44	37.20	0.66	18.93
36.68	1.11	18.89	38.33	0.00	19.16	33.30	4.40	18.85

NA— Not Available. H - Highest L - Lowest M Mean

Source : Stations concerned.

2.6 Annual temperature of

Name of Stations	1976			1981			1982		
	H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M
	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Senapati	34.00	6.00	20.00	32.00	13.00	22.50	NA	NA	NA
2. Tamenglong	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3. Churachin Ipur	30.00	8.00	15.50	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4. Chandel	26.00	7.00	16.50	37.00	7.00	22.00	46.00	6.00	26.00
5. Imphal;									
(i) Lamphelpat	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
(ii) Jiribam	39.00	7.00	23.00	43.50	8.00	25.75	39.00	8.00	23.5
6. Bishnupur	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7. Taoubal	32.20	11.10	16.65	33.30	3.30	18.30	36.10	2.00	19.05
8. Ukhrul	26.00	3.00	14.50	38.00	9.00	23.50	NA	NA	NA
NA - Not Available			H - Highest			L - Lowest			M - Mean

Selected centres in Manipur

(Concl'd.)

1983			1984			1985			1986			1987		
H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	30.00	2.00	16.00	29.00	3.00	16.00	31.80	4.00	17.90	35.00	5.00	20.00
36.00	0.00	18.00	39.00	0.00	19.50	30.00	0.00	15.00	33.00	0.00	16.50	35.00	0.00	17.50
36.00	4.00	20.00	34.00	8.00	21.00	27.00	8.00	17.50	32.00	4.00	18.00	26.00	2.00	19.00
35.60	0.00	17.80	33.00	0.00	16.50	38.50	0.00	19.25	34.00	0.00	17.00	32.00	0.00	16.00
37.00	3.00	21.00	36.00	6.00	21.00	36.00	9.00	22.50	39.00	7.00	23.00	38.00	5.00	21.50
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
35.20	0.00	17.60	34.50	2.00	18.25	32.80	1.00	16.90	36.00	3.00	19.50	38.50	3.00	20.75
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source : Stations Concerned.

2.6 Annual temperature of Selected centres in Manipur

Name of Stations	1988			1989			1990		
	H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M
1	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49
1. Senapati	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Tamenglong	29.00	5.00	17.00	30.00	2.00	16.00	29.00	4.00	16.50
3. Churachandpur	34.60	4.00	19.30	34.00	0.00	17.00	33.40	0.10	16.75
4. Chandel	38.00	5.00	21.50	35.00	4.00	19.50	34.00	7.00	20.50
5. Imphal :									
(i) Lamphelpat	36.00	0.50	18.25	33.00	0.00	16.50	35.00	0.00	17.50
(ii) Jiribam	39.00	5.00	21.00	39.00	3.00	21.00	40.00	5.00	22.50
6. Bishnupur	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7. Thoubal	34.00	3.00	18.50	34.00	3.50	18.75	34.50	3.00	18.75
8. Ukhrul	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA Not Available H—Highest L—Lowest M—Mean

Source : Stations Concerned

3. VITAL STATISTICS

3.1 Annual Birth and Death Rates in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur

(Per Thousand)

Year	Birth Rate			Death Rate		
	Rural	Urban	Manipur	Rural	Urban	Manipur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1971	34.0	26.4	N.A.	7.1	5.5	N.A.
1972	32.1	21.9	N.A.	9.1	7.8	N.A.
1973	29.2	24.1	N.A.	7.9	6.5	N.A.
1974	25.1	23.6	N.A.	8.3	8.0	N.A.
1975	25.3	18.7	N.A.	5.6	5.5	N.A.
1976	25.7	21.2	N.A.	7.1	5.4	N.A.
1977	27.3	19.4	N.A.	6.3	4.5	N.A.
1978	32.9	25.5	N.A.	7.8	5.7	N.A.
1979	30.7	23.0	N.A.	7.2	3.5	N.A.
1980	31.6	24.1	30.9	6.4	4.6	6.3
1981	26.8	24.4	26.6	6.8	4.5	6.6
1982	23.3	N.A.	N.A.	7.1	N.A.	N.A.
1983	30.0	24.7	28.8	7.3	6.1	7.0
1984	29.7	27.1	29.1	6.4	5.8	6.2
1985	29.8	24.4	28.5	7.9	7.1	7.7
1986	27.4	20.2	25.7	7.1	5.2	6.7
1987	27.7	19.9	25.9	5.9	4.5	5.6
1988	27.7	19.6	25.8	7.3	5.3	6.8
1989	24.8	16.5	22.8	7.0	6.1	6.8
1990	22.2	17.3	21.0	5.8	6.3	5.9

N.A. Not available

Source: Sample Registration Bulletin, December 1991

Registrar General, India, Ministry of Home Affairs, New Delhi

3.2 Birth and Death Rates in Manipur based on
three year moving average 1971-90

(Per Thousand)

Period	Birth rate			Death rate		
	Manipur	Rural	Urban	Manipur	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1971-73	301.0	31.7	24.1	7.9	8.0	6.6
1972-74	288.2	28.7	23.2	8.3	8.4	7.5
1973-75	266.2	26.6	22.1	7.4	7.4	6.7
1974-76	245.0	25.4	21.1	7.0	7.1	6.3
1975-77	245.6	26.2	19.8	6.3	6.4	5.1
1976-78	288.1	28.7	22.1	6.9	7.1	5.2
1977-79	299.6	30.3	23.0	6.9	7.1	4.6
1978-80	340.6	31.2	24.1	6.8	7.0	4.7
1979-81	248.7	29.2	23.8	6.5	6.7	4.2
1980-82	NA	27.3	NA	NA	6.8	NA
1981-83	NA	26.7	NA	NA	7.0	NA
1982-84	NA	27.7	NA	NA	6.9	NA
1983-85	28.6	29.8	25.4	7.0	7.2	6.3
1984-86	27.7	29.0	23.9	6.9	7.1	6.0
1985-87	226.7	28.3	21.5	6.6	7.0	5.6
1986-88	225.8	27.6	19.9	6.4	6.8	5.0
1987-89	224.8	26.7	18.7	6.4	6.7	5.3
1988-90	223.2	24.8	17.8	6.5	6.7	5.9

NA - Not Available.

3.4 Number of Registered Deaths in Manipur classified by sex in Rural and Urban areas

Year	Total number of deaths	Number of deaths (registered)					
		Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1982	742	80	39	41	662	426	236
1983	637	82	50	32	555	343	212
1984	659	176	106	70	483	304	179
1985	836	75	58	17	761	462	299
1986	994	219	142	77	775	496	279
1987	882	268	165	103	614	406	208
1988	1041	191	125	66	850	595	255
1989	826	216	162	54	923	610	313
1990	1105	142	33	109	963	671	292
1991	918	216	141	75	702	367	335

Source: Directorate of Medical Health, Family Welfare Services, Manipur.

LIBRARY & DOCUMENTATION CENTRE
 National Institute of Educational
 Planning and Administration,
 17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg,
 New Delhi-110016
 DOC. No. D-9903
 Date 27-7-98.

3.3 Number of Registered Births in Manipur classified by sex and sex Ratio at Birth

Year	Total number of Births	Number of Births (Registered)						Sex ratio at birth (Males per 100 females)		
		Rural areas			Urban areas			Total	Rural	Urban
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1982	3196	155	81	74	3041	1594	1447	110	109	110
1983	2977	280	159	121	2697	1397	1300	110	131	107
1984	3948	994	496	498	2954	1507	1447	103	100	104
1985	3410	563	291	272	2847	1488	1359	109	107	109
1986	5252	1374	741	633	3878	1979	1899	107	117	104
1987	5345	1224	651	573	4124	2191	1930	113	113	113
1988	7425	604	331	273	6821	3549	3272	109	121	108
1989	8005	1217	767	450	6788	3369	3419	107	170	98
1990	5462	606	333	273	4856	2524	2332	110	122	108
1991	3416	566	294	272	2850	1491	1359	109	108	110

Source : Directorate of Medical Health, Family Welfare Services Manipur.

3.5 Number of deaths in Manipur by principal causes

Year	Cholera	Smallpox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery & Diarrhoea	Respiratory diseases	Injuries	Others	All causes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1982	—	—	—	4	53	64	31	392	544
1983	—	—	—	5	49	24	25	322	425
1984	—	—	—	2	35	32	24	347	440
1985	—	—	—	—	57	59	15	412	543
1986	—	—	—	15	19	54	73	823	984
1987	—	—	—	9	21	50	7	795	882
1988	—	—	—	1	31	90	15	904	1,041
1989	—	—	—	4	21	71	19	1,024	1,139
1990	—	—	—	2	24	31	37	1,011	1,105
1991	—	—	—	2	40	56	126	580	798

Source: Directorate of Medical Health, Family Welfare Services, Manipur

4. HOUSING

4.1 Census Houses in Manipur classified by use according to population Census, 1981

Categories	1971			1981		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Total number of census house	2,15,818	1,89,468	26,350	3,03,015	2,28,265	74,750
2. Census house vacant at the time of house listing	6,921	6,140	781	5,365	3,272	2,093
3. Residence	1,70,243	1,51,231	19,012	2,14,545	1,63,953	50,592
4. Shop cum Residence	2,347	1,703	644	2,744	1,348	1,396
5. Workshop cum Residence including household industry	4,485	3,093	1,392	4,044	2,341	1,703
6. Hotels, Sarais, Dharamsalas, Tourist homes & houses, Inspection houses	297	240	57	1,302	680	622
7. Shops excluding eating house	2,375	962	1,413	3,786	1,041	2,745
8. Business houses & Offices	689	466	223	1,459	651	808
9. Factories workshops & worksheds	1,868	1,177	691	4,409	2,509	1,900
10. Restaurants, sweet shops, eating places	254	166	88	260	93	167
11. Places of Entertainment & community gathering, Panchayat Ghars	500	439	61	581	435	146
12. Places of worship	25,839	23,851	1,988	4,450	3,501	949
13. Others	Nil	Nil	Nil	60,070	48,441	11,629

4.2 No. of Occupied Residential Houses and persons per House in Manipur 1991 Census

State/District	Total households	Institutional Housing	Occupied Residential Houses			Persons per occupied Residential House		
			Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Senapati	32,827	NA	32,065	NA	32,065	6	—	6
2. Tamenglong	12,608	NA	12,166	NA	12,166	7	—	7
3. Churachandpur	27,995	NA	22,214	5,379	27,593	6	6	6
4. Chandel	13,245	NA	11,132	1,955	13,087	6	5	5
5. Imphal	1,13,409	NA	66,219	43,115	1,09,334	6	7	7
6. Bishnupur	29,726	NA	17,482	9,817	27,299	7	6	7
7. Thoubal	48,934	NA	30,482	17,279	47,761	6	6	6
8. Ukhrul	17,945	NA	16,870	NA	16,870	6	—	6
Manipur	2,95,689	NA	2,08,630	77,545	2,86,175	6	7	6

NA Not available

Source:— Census of India, 1991
Final population Totals, Manipur

5. HEALTH

5.1 Hospitals Dispensaries and Patients treated in Manipur

Year	Hospitals (including PHC's)	Dispensaries (including PHSC's)	Beds available:	Patients treated (in '000 nos.)			Persons employed	
				Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Doctors	Nurses, Mid- wives & Dias:
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1950-51	14	9	338	31.2	36.4	39.6	27	11
1955-56	14	35	286	31.6	418.5	422.1	39	42
1960-61	18	46	444	31.9	413.1	417.0	38	57
1965-66	24	95	514	31.3	39.1	42.4	55	167
1970-71	26	98	832	101.5	340.7	351.2	114	303
1975-76	27	116	916	151.1	328.1	343.2	207	342
1980-81*	38	170	543	411.6	347.3	388.9	243	379
1981-82*	44	190	653	471.4	537.2	584.6	242	454
1982-83*	48	204	950	531.3	664.6	717.9	279	417
1983-84	49	248	1,544	381.9	532.1	571.0	501	686
1984-85	50	353	1,592	401.5	660.3	700.8	539	782
1985-86	52	N.A.	1,691	371.6	633.3	670.8	580	1023
1986-87	56	396	1,753	401.4	627.7	668.1	611	527**
1987-88	67	441	1,824	341.5	591.1	625.6	618	531**
1988-89	81	461	1,846	391.0	616.6	655.6	630	584**
1989-90	88	472	1,848	401.8	750.8	791.6	669	606**
1990-91	89	472	1,873	471.1	751.9	799.0	681	611**

N.A.—Not available

*—Excluding R.M.C. Hospital

**—Nurses only.

6. FAMILY WELFARE

6.1 Family Welfare Statistics in Manipur

(Contd)

Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1 No. of Family welfare clinics								
(i) Urban Centre	1	1	3	2	2	2	4	4
(ii) Rural Centre	1	1	10	14	30	30	34	31
(iii) Voluntary Organisation	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	1
(iv) Post partum programme centre								
2 No. of operations Performed (Sterilisation) Vasectomy/ Tubectomy	—	—	509	847	2,133	2,246	2,460	5,691
3 I.U.C.D. insertions done	—	—	1,088	1,522	2,180	2,406	3,870	3,382

61 Family Welfare Statistics in Manipur

(Contd).

Item	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. No. of Family welfare clinics								
(i) Urban Centre	4	4	4	4	4	4	2	2
(ii) Rural Centre	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
(iii) Voluntary Organisation	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	14
(vi) Post partum programme centre					4	4	4	4
2. No. of operations Performed (Sterilisation) Vasectomy/ Tubectomy	5,763	7,774	5,328	4,711	5,740	4,631	3,550	4,005
3. I. U. C. D insertions done	3,413	4,787	4,958	6,158	8,026	7,151	7,728	5,536

Source : State Family Welfare Bureau, Manipur

6. FAMILY WELFARE

6.1 Family Welfare Statistics in Manipur

(Contd.)

Item	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1 No. of Family welfare clinics								
(i) Urban Centre	1	1	3	2	2	2	4	4
(ii) Rural Centre	1	1	10	14	30	30	34	31
(iii) Voluntary Organisation	1	1	1	4	1	1	2	1
(iv) Post partum programme centre						1		
2 No. of operations Performed (Sterilisation)								
(a) Vasectomy/ Tubectomy	—	—	509	847	2,133	2,246	2,460	5,693
3 I.U.C.D. insertions done	—	—	1,088	1,522	2,180	2,406	3,870	3,382

6.1 Family Welfare Statistics in Manipur

(Contd).

Item	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
I	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. No. of Family welfare clinics								
(i) Urban Centre	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	12
(ii) Rural Centre	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
(iii) Voluntary Organisation	1	1	1	1	1	1	14	14
(vi) Post partum programme centre					4	4	4	4
2. No. of operations Performed (Sterilisation) Vasectomy/ Tubectomy								
	5,763	7,774	5,328	4,711	5,740	4,631	3,550	4,005
3. I. U. C. D insertions done								
	3,413	4,787	4,958	6,158	8,026	7,151	7,728	5,536

Source : State Family Welfare Bureau, Manipur

6.2 Family Welfare Programmes in Manipur

(Contd.)

District/State	Voluntary Sterilisation Operation					
	1985-86		1986-87		1987-88	
	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	510	204	416	78	510	189
2. Tamenglong	300	35	175	125	175	89
3. Churachandpur	750	828	810	615	810	559
4. Chandel	330	423	394	322	300	303
5. Imphal	2,250	4,416	2,800	3,121	2,800	2,296
6. Bishnupur	850	585	918	508	918	622
7. Thoubal	1,060	1,211	1,312	422	1,312	543
8. Ukhul	350	72	175	137	175	110
Manipur	6,400	7,774	7,000	5,328	7,000	4,711

6.2 Family Welfare

District/State	I. U. C. D.							
	1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Senapati	600	285	850	229	1,090	161	760	236
2. Tamenglong	200	122	340	1	440	52	300	124
3. Churachandpur	670	720	740	582	950	233	670	302
4. Chandel	280	249	320	161	400	96	290	135
5. Imphal	2,960	2,594	3,060	2,466	3,920	2,050	2,750	2,181
6. Bishnupur	950	620	770	527	990	531	690	558
7. Thoubal	1,040	942	1,270	531	1,630	390	1,140	343
8. Ukhrul	300	208	450	134	580	37	400	126
Manipur	7,000	5,740	7,800	4,631	10,000	3,550	7,000	4,005

Programmes in Manipur

(Contd.)

I. U. C. D.							
1985-86		1986-87		1987-88		1988-89	
Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
520	54	520	87	510	106	600	139
290	41	250	128	175	116	200	120
670	614	670	470	810	383	670	626
240	335	240	357	300	125	280	214
2,380	3,067	2,380	3,176	2,800	4,148	2,960	4,827
680	270	680	322	918	490	950	666
970	343	970	299	1,312	692	1,040	1,112
250	63	290	119	175	98	300	322
6,000	4,787	6,000	4,958	7,000	6,158	7,000	8,026

7.2 Number of Educational Institutions by Types and by Districts in 1989-90

(in numbers)

District/State	Universities	Arts & Science Colleges	Teachers' Training Colleges	Higher Sec. Schools	High Schools Post Basic Schools	Middle Schools Sr. Basic Schools	Primary School Pre-Primary/ Jr. Basic Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Senapati	—	2	—	1	28	67	416
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	2	13	33	234
3. Churachandpur	—	2	—	1	50	74	434
4. Chandel	—	1	—	—	10	19	248
5. Imphal	1	15	1	18	143	116	779
6. Bishaupur	—	3	—	3	35	29	236
7. Thoubal	—	5	—	4	62	47	338
8. Ukhul	—	1	—	1	31	37	252
Manipur	1	29	1	30	372	422	2,937

Source: Directorate of Education, Manipur.

7.3 Number of Educational Institutions exclusively for girls by type in 1989-90

(in number)

Districts/ State	Arts & Science Collages	Teachers Training Colleges	Hr. Sec. Schools	High Schools/ Post Basic Schools	Middle Schools/ Senior Basic Schools	Primary Schools/ Pre-primary/ Junior Basic Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Chandel	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Imphal	2	—	2	28	16	104
6. Bishnupur	—	—	—	7	2	46
7. Thoubal	—	—	—	9	8	55
8. Ukhul	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	2		2	44	26	205

Source: Directorate of Education, Manipur.

7.4-A Classification of Schools in 1988-89

District/State	High/Higher Secondary Schools, Post Basic Schools				Middle/Senior Basic Schools				Pre-Primary/Primary/J. B., Schools			
	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ Unaided	Total	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ Unaided	Total	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided Unaided	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Senapati	11	—	16	27	53	—	14	67	238	—	142	380
2. Tamenglong	12	—	3	15	31	—	2	33	150	—	59	209
3. Churachandpur	28	—	20	48	47	—	29	76	186	—	226	412
4. Chandel	7	—	1	8	14	—	5	19	150	—	77	227
5. Imphal	87	—	69	156	64	—	55	119	612	—	160	772
6. Biharpur	24	—	14	38	18	—	14	32	189	—	47	236
7. Thoubal	22	—	41	63	32	—	27	59	251	—	78	329
8. Ukhrul	25	—	7	32	36	—	2	38	158	—	52	210
Manipur	216	—	171	387	295	—	148	443	1934	—	838	2,772

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur.

7.4-B Classification of Schools in 1989-90

District/State	High/Higher Secondary Schools, Middle/Senior Basic Schools Post Basic Schools				Pre-Primary/Primary/ J.B. Schools							
	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ unaided	Total	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ unaided	Total	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ unaided	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Senapati	11	—	18	29	53	—	14	67	274	—	142	416
2. Tamenglong	12	—	3	15	31	—	2	33	175	—	59	234
3. Churachandpur	29	—	22	51	46	—	28	74	216	—	218	434
4. Chandel	7	—	3	10	14	—	5	19	173	—	79	248
5. Imphal	87	—	74	161	65	—	51	116	626	—	153	779
6. Bishnupur	24	—	14	38	18	—	11	29	189	—	47	236
7. Thoubal	22	—	44	66	32	—	15	47	263	—	75	338
8. Ukhrul	25	—	7	32	36	—	1	37	200	—	52	252
Manipur	217	—	185	402	295	—	127	422	2116	—	821	2,937

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur

7.5 Number of School Teachers Classified

District/State	High/Higher Secondary/Multipurpose/ Post Basic Department			Middle/Senior Basic Department		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	253	97	350	541	96	637
2. Tamenglong	211	43	254	367	42	409
3. Churachandpur	624	202	826	549	127	676
4. Chandel	121	24	145	159	12	171
5. Imphal	1,743	1,227	2,970	715	443	1,158
6. Bishnupur	506	114	620	192	45	237
7. Thoubal	870	153	1,023	399	89	488
8. Ukhrul	550	150	700	439	88	527
Manipur	4,878	2,010	6,888	3,361	942	4,303

by Type of Education, 1988-89

Primary/Pre-Primary/Junior Basic Department			Teachers' Training Colleges/B. Ed.			Grand Total		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
742	195	937	—	—	—	1,536	388	1,924
446	57	503	—	—	—	1,024	142	1,166
737	146	883	—	—	—	1,910	475	2,385
474	103	577	—	—	—	754	139	893
2,420	1,175	3,595	—	—	—	4,878	2,845	7,723
705	177	882	—	—	—	1,403	336	1,739
1,543	232	1,775	—	—	—	2,812	474	3,286
456	80	536	—	—	—	1,445	318	1,763
7,523	2,165	9,688	—	—	—	15,762	5,117	20,879

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur

7.6-A Number of Students by

District/State	Primary/Pre-primary Jr. Basic Deptt.			Middle/Senior Basic Department		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	14,240	10,386	24,626	2,830	1,592	3,928
2. Tamenglong	7,739	6,490	14,229	736	684	1,420
3. Churachandpur	18,042	14,378	32,420	3,182	2,680	5,862
4. Chandel	5,862	4,558	10,420	663	539	1,202
5. Imphal	46,896	43,812	90,708	18,024	15,367	33,391
6. Bishaupur	14,859	11,682	26,041	4,928	3,560	8,488
7. Thoubal	23,162	19,691	42,853	8,752	5,190	13,942
8. Ukhrul	7,418	7,285	14,703	1,795	1,678	3,473
Manipur	11,37,718	1,18,282	2,56,000	40,410	31,290	71,700

Department, 1988-89 (A/c)

High/Higher Secondary Multi-purpose/Post Basic Department			Graduation			Post Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1720	1,258	2,978	58	33	91	NA	NA	NA
544	376	920	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
1,653	1,197	2,850	72	22	94	NA	NA	NA
678	420	1,098	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
11,505	9,924	22,429	809	795	1,604	NA	NA	NA
3,385	2,155	5,540	16	7	23	NA	NA	NA
5,165	3,140	8,305	56	9	65	NA	NA	NA
1,033	913	1,946	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
26,683	19,383	46,066	1,011	866	1,877			

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur

7.6 B. Number of Students

District/State	Primary/Pre-Primary/Junior Basic Deptt.			Middle/Senior Basic Deptt.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Jengapati	14,147	12,205	26,352	2,219	1,791	4,010
2. Tamenglong	8,006	5,859	13,865	809	641	1,450
3. Churachandpur	18,062	14,223	32,285	3,183	2,802	5,985
4. Chandel	6,306	5,100	11,406	748	482	1,230
5. Imphal	47,877	43,856	91,733	18,462	15,628	34,090
9. Bishnupur	13,950	10,819	24,769	4,797	3,863	8,660
7. Thoubat	24,122	18,949	43,071	9,156	5,074	14,230
8. Ukhrul	7,690	7,358	15,048	1,881	1,664	3,545
Manipur	1,40,160	1,20,360	2,60,520	41,255	31,945	73,200

by Department — 1989-90 (P)

High/Higher Sec. Multipurpose/Post Basic Department			Graduation			Post Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1,764	1,190	2,954	116	63	179	NA	NA	NA
603	460	1,063	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
1,608	1,183	2,791	101	30	131	NA	NA	NA
1,167	480	1,647	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
12,888	11,174	24,062	1,031	1,174	2,205	NA	NA	NA
3,482	2,425	3,907	67	57	124	NA	NA	NA
6,299	3,230	9,529	199	110	309	NA	NA	NA
1,053	1,004	2,057	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
28,864	21,146	50,010	1,814	1,434	2,948			

Source:—Directorate of Education, Manipur.

7.7 A Number of Scheduled Caste

District/State	Primary/Pre-Primary/Junior Basic Deptt.			Middle/senior Basic Deptt.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	154	127	281	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	33	19	52	9	6	15
4. Chandel	34	32	66	1	1	2
5. Imphal	1,272	1,342	2,614	392	378	770
6. Bishnupur	158	174	332	57	42	99
7. Thoubal	37	33	70	14	13	27
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	1,688	1,727	3,415	473	440	913

Students Department wise, 1987-88

High/Higher Sec. Department			Graduation			Post Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
3	2	5	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
—	—	—	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3	4	7	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
—	1	1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
260	294	554	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
43	23	66	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
33	15	48	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
—	—	—	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
342	339	681						

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipura

7.7-B Number of Scheduled Caste

District/State	Primary/Pre-primary/Jr. Basic Deptt.			Middle/Senior Basic Department		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	161	1132	293	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	34	17	51	9	7	16
4. Chandel	38	35	73	2	1	3
5. Imphal	1,332	1,395	2,727	397	406	803
6. Bishnupur	165	181	346	58	45	103
7. Thoubal	40	35	75	15	14	29
8. Ukhul	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	1,770	1,795	3,565	481	473	954

Students Department wise, 1988-89

High/Higher Sec. Department			Graduation			Post Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4	2	6	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
—	—	—
4	4	8	..	..	..	..	..	..
—	2	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
269	308	577	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	24	68	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	16	50	..	..	..	..	..	..
—	—	—
355	356	711						

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur

7.7-C Number of Scheduled Caste

District/State	Primary/Pre-Primary/Junior Basic Deptt.			Middle/Senior Basic Deptt.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	165	140	305	8	3	11
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	36	18	54	12	5	17
4. Chandel	35	37	72	5	2	7
5. Imphal	1,398	11,496	2,894	400	420	820
6. Bishnupur	178	193	371	65	43	108
7. Thoubal	47	38	85	20	16	36
8. Ukhul	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	1,859	11,922	3,781	510	489	999

Students Department-wise, 1989-90

High/Higher Secondary Department			Graduation			Post Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
5	3	8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
—	—	—	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6	5	11	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1	2	3	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
312	280	552	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
46	26	72	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
35	18	53	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
—	—	—	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
465	334	699						

7.8-A Number of Scheduled Tribe

District/State	Primary/Pre-Primary/Junior Basic Deptt.			Middle/Senior Basic Deptt.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	8,906	6,399	15,305	2,062	1,380	3,442
2. Tamenglong	3,860	3,656	7,516	327	312	639
3. Churachandpur	11,920	10,034	21,954	3,021	2,362	5,383
4. Chandel	4,888	3,442	8,327	591	491	1,082
5. Imphal	7,950	6,298	14,248	909	615	1,524
6. Bishnupur	2,021	1,556	3,577	125	112	237
7. Thoubal	2,885	2,147	5,032	95	80	175
8. Ukhrul	5,960	6,302	12,262	1,655	1,509	3,164
Manipur	48,387	39,828	88,215	8,785	6,861	15,646

Students by Departments - 1987-88

High/Higher Secondary/Multipurpose/ Post Basic Department			Graduation			Post-Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1,332	1,036	2,368	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
173	109	282	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,762	1,317	3,079	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
360	301	661	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
543	384	927	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
154	124	278	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
140	41	181	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
631	584	1,215	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5,095	3,896	8,991	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source : Directorate of Economic & Statistics,
Govt. of Manipur.

7.8-B Number of Scheduled Tribes

District/States	Primary/Pre-Primary/ Junior Basic Department			Middle/Senior Basic Department		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	9,086	6,579	15,665	2,086	1,428	3,514
2. Tamenglong	3,938	3,753	7,691	330	323	653
3. Churachandpur	12,161	10,317	22,478	3,056	2,443	5,499
4. Chandel	4,984	3,540	8,524	898	508	1,406
5. Imphal	8,110	6,476	14,586	920	636	1,556
6. Bishnupur	2,065	1,600	3,665	126	115	241
7. Thoubal	2,943	2,207	5,150	96	84	180
8. Ukhrul	6,080	5,480	11,560	1,674	1,561	3,235
Manipur	49,367	40,952	90,319	8,886	7,098	15,984

Students by Departments 1988-89

High/Higher Secondary/ Multipurpose/Post Basic Department			Graduation			Post Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1397	1685	2482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
181	114	295	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1848	1380	3228	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
378	315	693	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
569	402	971	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
163	130	293	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
147	45	192	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
662	612	1274	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5345	4083	9428	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

718 Number of Scheduled Tribe

District/State	Primary/Pre-Primary/Junior Basic Deptt.			Middle/Senior Basic Deptt.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	9,223	6,675	15,898	2,127	1,447	3,574
2. Tamenglong	3,998	3,807	7,805	336	328	664
3. Churachandpur	12,344	10,469	22,813	3,116	2,478	5,594
4. Chandel	5,059	3,592	8,651	610	515	1,125
5. Imphal	8,232	6,571	14,803	938	645	1,583
6. Bishnupur	2,096	1,624	3,720	128	117	245
7. Thoubal	2,987	2,240	5,227	98	86	184
8. Ukhrul	6,171	6,576	12,747	1,707	1,583	3,290
Manipur	50,110	41,554	91,664	9,060	7,199	16,259

Students by Departments--1989-90 (P)

High/Higher Secondary/Multipurpose/ Post Basic Department			Graduation			Post Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	19
1,435	1,097	2,532	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
186	116	302	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1,898	1,395	3,293	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
388	319	707	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
584	406	990	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
167	132	299	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
151	45	196	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
680	620	1,300	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5,489	4,130	9,619	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA— Not Available.

7.9 Expenditure incurred on Educational Institutions

Year	Universities	Board of Education	Research Institutions	College for General Education	College for Professional Education	High/ Hr Secondary
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1950-51	—	—	—	56	—	362
1960-61	—	—	—	437	15	1,324
1970-71	—	—	—	3,429	785	9,672
1975-76	—	566	—	8,483	2,593	16,901
1980-81	R	—	367	26,934	9,434	49,982
	NR	—	187	2,464	10,247	1,718
1981-82	R	5,133	465	28,620	12,010	52,352
	NR	6,697	211	3,793	12,391	3,732
1982-83	R	6,336	579	32,347	14,187	63,950
	NR	6,932	317	2,659	14,470	4,126
1983-84	R	8,109	1,408	39,306	15,441	65,879
	NR	8,043	596	2,368	11,942	3,946
1984-85	R	11,035	1,818	53,235	19,185	79,491
	NR	11,722	1,965	3,229	7,137	4,429
1985-86	R	15,196	1,986	45,378	20,774	1,06,047
	NR	7,690	2,554	4,582	6,733	5,919
1986-87	R	16,189	2,840	54,314	23,089	1,19,540
	NR	13,955	1,841	4,168	7,776	5,182
1987-88 (P)	R	—	2,933	NA	7,037	1,46,524
	NR	—	723	NA	941	5,931
1988-89 (P)	R	Under Process				
	NR					

R—Recurring

NR—Non-Recurring

P—Provisional.

Note : From the year 1980-81 and onwards figures in col No. 13 indicate expenditure for Directorate and Inspectorate.

by type of Education in Manipur

('000 Rupees)

Middle School	Primary School	Pre-Primary School	Schools for vocational guidance	Total direct expenditure	Indirect expenditure	Total expenditure
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
288	376	—	30	1,112	132	1,244
1,437	3,663	4	460	7,340	3,624	10,964
7,074	20,598	16	994	42,568	11,229	53,797
8,223	32,383	26	1,249	70,424	15,876	86,300
14,138	59,628	47	1,295	1,61,825	11,428	1,73,253
6,552	1,695	—	—	23,903	1,465	25,368
24,644	61,525	52	1,471	1,86,172	11,959	1,98,131
4,797	2,898	—	—	34,519	1,555	36,074
32,297	78,947	62	1,687	2,30,392	14,295	2,44,687
1,018	3,727	—	—	33,249	1,921	35,170
34,506	84,296	67	1,729	2,50,741	20,174	2,70,915
1,072	7,912	—	—	35,879	1,924	37,803
46,622	1,04,640	68	3,951	3,10,043	21,783	3,31,828
1,139	6,937	—	209	36,767	5,022	41,789
60,187	1,18,277	76	5,531	3,73,452	23,192	3,96,644
1,146	6,975	—	195	35,704	5,060	40,854
62,479	1,26,090	86	8,993	4,13,620	25,631	4,39,251
1,256	8,021	—	200	42,399	5,592	47,991
73,893	1,40,965	88	10,263	3,81,703	26,889	4,08,592
2,955	8,373	—	206	19,129	5,668	24,797

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur

7.110 Expenditure Incurred on Educational Institutions by sources in

('000 Rupees)

Year	From Govt. funds	From Local bodies funds	From fees	From endowments and Other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1986-87	4,52,841	—	14,663	43,009	5,10,513
1987-88	4,17,918	—	8,908	8,686	4,35,512
1988-89			Under Process		

7.11 Number of Teachers and Pupils in Manipur, 1988-89 and 1989-90

Year/District	Pre-Primary/ Primary Classes		Middle Classes		High/Hr. Sec. Classes		Intermediate/ P.U. Classes		Graduation		Post-Graduation	
	Teacher	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1988-89	9,688	1,83,033	4,303	70,443	6,888	1,20,290	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	9,858	1,85,000	4,453	69,960	7,100	1,28,770	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Districts, 1989-90												
1. Senapati	1,038	19,090	668	6,675	400	7,511	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2. Tamenglong	503	9,038	418	3,980	263	3,357	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
3. Churachandpur	883	16,150	773	10,074	830	14,837	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
4. Chandel	577	3,250	171	2,320	160	3,713	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
5. Imphal	3,619	67,766	1,171	27,000	3,113	57,089	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
6. Bishnupur	888	20,410	215	6,160	619	12,760	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
7. Thoubal	1,812	35,824	504	9,200	1,030	21,836	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
8. Ukhrul	538	8,472	533	4,551	685	7,627	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Manipur	9,858	1,85,000	4,453	69,960	7,100	1,28,770	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur

7.12. Year-wise Teacher Pupil Ratio by Type of Education in Manipur

Year	Primary	Middle	High/ Hr. Sec.	Intermediate/ Pre-University	College/ Graduation	University/ Post Graduation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1950-51	1:30	1:24	1:30	—	1:20	—
1960-61	1:25	1:20	1:28	—	1:28	—
1970-71	1:22	1:22	1:20	—	1:28	—
1975-76	1:20	1:20	1:22	—	1:28	—
1980-81	1:17	1:16	1:22	—	1:20	—
1981-82	1:17	1:16	1:22	—	1:23	1:9
1982-83	1:17	1:16	1:21	—	1:25	1:12
1983-84	1:18	1:20	1:22	—	1:21	1:12
1984-85	1:19	1:18	1:20	—	1:20	1:10
1985-86	1:19	1:17	1:20	—	1:20	1:8
1986-87	1:20	1:19	1:19	—	1:21	1:8
1987-88	NA	NA	NA	—	NA	NA
1988-89	1:19	1:16	1:17	—	NA	NA
1989-90	1:19	1:16	1:18	—	NA	NA

NA—Not Available

7.13 District-wise Teacher-Pupil Ratio by type of Education in Manipur 1989-90

District	Primary	Middle	High/Hr. Sec	Intermediate/ Pre-University	College/ Graduation	University/ Post-Graduation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	1:18	1:10	1:19	NA	NA	NA
2. Tamenglong	1:18	1:10	1:13	NA	NA	NA
3. Churachandpur	1:18	1:13	1:18	NA	NA	NA
4. Chandel	1:14	1:14	1:23	NA	NA	NA
5. Imphal	1:19	1:23	1:18	NA	NA	NA
6. Bishnupur	1:29	1:29	1:21	NA	NA	NA
7. Thoubal	1:20	1:18	1:21	NA	NA	NA
8. Ukhrul	1:16	1:9	1:11	NA	NA	NA
Manipur	1:19	1:16	1:18	NA	NA	NA

7.1# University/Board Examination results, number of

Year	Matriculation/Equivalent Examination		P. U. * ((Arts))		P. U. (Science)		B.A.		B.Sc.	
	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1983-84	28,405	6,772	8,560	2,143	5,021	1,571	4,985	2,535	2,548	467
1984-85	37,739	112,193	8,568	2,150	5,021	1,571	4,985	2,588	2,548	468
1985-86	36,537	110,104	4,462	2,379	2,623	1,440	885	112	650	383
1986-87	35,709	111,245	10,469	4,692	5,810	2,405	435	140	183	29
1987-88	37,425	115,270	265	62	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1988-89	34,767	10,396	1,257	404	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

* - Including P.U. Comm. Students ;

A - Appeared ;

P - Passed.

appeared and successful candidates in different examinations

B. Com.		M.A.		M.Sc.		M. Com.		BT/B.Ed.		B.L./L.L.B.		M.L./L.L.M.	
A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
186	121	237	131	63	47	—	—	—	—	52	20	—	—
186	121	257	142	68	44	—	—	—	—	60	25	—	—
27	3	127	85	47	42	5	4	—	—	53	21	—	—
13	1	59	27	5	5	1	1	—	—	60	45	—	—
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

There was no final class of B.A., B.Sc. and B. Com. because of 10+2+3 system was introduced.

So examination result of B. A., B. Sc. and B Com shown in this year are those of 2 year degree course.

Source : Directorate of Education, Manipur.

8. SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES

8.1 Loans and grants distributed by the Government to economically weaker section in Manipur, 1990-91

Sl.No.	Purpose	Number of Beneficiaries	Amount in Rupees
1	2	3	4
1.	Financial assistance to dependent children	78	32,160
2.	Vocational Training-cum-Production Centre for Women	91	1,74,000
3.	Scholarship to Handicapped students	254	1,18,500
4.	Grant-in-aid to Children Homes	7	3,22,000
5.	Grant-in-aid to Voluntary Organisation working in the field of Social Welfare activities	136	2,04,000
6.	Old age pension	1,277	16,60,100
7.	Financial assistance to poor and needy persons	537	1,07,400
8.	Financial assistance to Handicapped persons	918	1,83,600
9.	Grant-in-aid to Balwadi Centres	119	1,78,500
10.	Grant to Manipur State Social Welfare Advisory Board	1	3,33,000
11.	Grant to other Boards	3	2,00,000

Source : Directorate of Social Welfare, Arts & Culture, Manipur.

9. SOCIAL SECURITY AND SOCIAL DEFENCE

(Police, Crimes and Sudharghara)

9.1 Number of Police Stations and Police Posts in Manipur

District/State	As on 31st March, 1992			
	Police Stations	Out Posts	Fire Stations	Fire Sub-Stations
1	2	3	4	5
1. Senapati	5	4	—	1
2. Tamenglong	6	—	—	1
3. Churachandpur	6	5	—	2
4. Chandel	5	1	—	1
5. Imphal	11	38	1	3
6. Bishnupur	4	4	—	2
7. Thoubal	7	10	—	3
8. Ukhrul	9	—	—	1
Manipur	53	62	1	13

Source : Police Department, Manipur.

9.2 Strength of Civil Police in Manipur

Item	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. DGP/IGP/DIG/AIGP	9	9	9	9	11	11
2. SP/Principal/Addl. SP/ASP/ DSP/CO/DCO/AC	138	153	153	153	153	153
3. Inspector/SI/Jamadar/ Subedar/Sub-Maj.	735	786	786	786	786	786
4. ASI/HQ/Havildar	1,294	1,385	1,385	1,385	1,385	1,387
5. Naik/L-Naik	1,086	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311	1,311
6. Foot (including water) Constable/ Rifleman/Follower Civil/Ministrial staff (Non-combatant staff)	7,663	8,751	8,751	8,751	8,751	8,745
7. Addl. Director	1	1	1	1	1	1
8. Scientific Officer/Assistant	5	6	6	6	6	6
9. Store-keeper/Laboratory Asslt.	5	5	5	5	5	5

9.2 Strength of Civil Police in Manipur

Item	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Medical :						
10. Medical Officer	18	23	23	23	23	23
11. Pharmacist	19	23	23	23	23	23
12. Male/Female Nurse	45	57	57	57	57	57
13. Ward attendants/Water carrier/Follower	18	20	20	20	20	20
Civil defence :						
14. Staff Officer	3	3	3	3	3	3
15. Instructors (Sr./Jr.)	5	5	5	5	5	5
16. Demonstrator/Cinema Operator	7	7	7	7	7	7
Ministerial :						
17. Accounts Officer	1	1	1	1	1	1
18. P. R. O.	1	1	1	1	1	1
19. Supdt./Head Clerk/Sr. Acctt.	21	21	21	21	25	25
20. CA/SHR/Stenographers	31	33	33	33	33	33
21. UDC/LDCs	162	179	179	179	179	174
22. Peon/Sweeper	18	18	18	18	18	18
Total	11,288	12,798	12,798	12,798	12,804	12,795
Total Cost (Rs.)	16,87,49,000	20,69,27,000	26,32,04,000	29,68,92,000	26,32,87,469	30,19,72,314

9.3 Incidence of Crimes in Manipur

Year	Name of Crime								Total
	Dacoity	Robbery	Murder	Riot	Burglary	Kidnaping and Abduction	Misc. (IPC) only	Other Theft	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1986-87	26	51	76	114	179	155	1,224	450	2,279
1987-88	27	45	66	123	121	113	994	313	1,802
1988-89	17	42	89	111	184	134	1,062	330	1,969
1989-90	18	17	83	106	172	106	1,102	342	1,946
1990-91	7	37	102	119	145	102	856	266	1,634
1991-92	23	37	114	166	137	126	1,040	314	1,957

Source : Police Department, Manipur.

9.4 Property stolen and recovered in Manipur

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	P.C. of cases in which property recovered to cases in which property was stolen	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of property recovered (in Rs.)	P.C. of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1986-87	643	139	21.62	41,99,100	17,35,839	41.34
1987-88	474	98	20.68	20,24,510	4,94,555	24.43
1988-89	533	90	16.89	25,36,012	4,96,650	19.58
1989-90	523	91	17.40	53,50,821	41,98,772	78.47
1990-91	412	65	15.78	33,21,699	5,38,534	16.21
1991-92	438	62	14.16	56,23,211	8,11,019	14.42

9.5 Fire Accidents in Manipur

Year	No of fire accidents reported	Value of property (Rs. in lakhs)		Human live (in numbers)	
		damaged	saved	lost	saved
1	2	3	4	5	6
1957-58	43	1.28	NA	NA	NA
1960-61	62	1.24	NA	NA	NA
1965-66	92	2.58	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	125	5.08	NA	NA	NA
1975-76	130	6.57	20.07	Nil	8
1980-81	222	32.36	2,43.85	2	15
1981-82	219	46.54	1,17.42	7	12
1982-83	137	17.78	1,06.18	6	6
1983-84	162	17.63	50.42	5	3
1984-85	190	37.28	1,93.80	3	11
1985-86	207	23.64	112.49	—	17
1986-87	169	20.96	104.29	1	18
1987-88	197	12.56	136.72	2	10
1988-89	235	33.47	462.66	1	9
1989-90	267	171.71	918.47	3	18
1990-91	199	53.52	260.31	—	9
1991-92	182	56.85	416.84	—	3

NA — Not Available

Source:— Superintendent of Police (Fire Service) Manipur.

9.6 Special service like drowning, vehicle accident etc.

Year	No. of special service call attended	No. of human lives lost	No. of human lives saved
1	2	3	4
1980-81	5	2	2
1981-82	5	6	6
1982-83	4	1	8
1983-84	5	5	—
1984-85	7	3	5
1985-86	8	13	4
1986-87	10	12	63
1987-88	14	8	9
1988-89	13	14	38
1989-90	94	2	187
1990-91	24	5	84
1991-92	29	79	28

Source: Superintendent of Police (Fire Service), Manipur.

10. STATE INCOME

10.1 State and Per Capita Domestic Product at Factor cost and their indices

Item	Unit	1980-81R	81-82R	82-83R	83-84R	84-85R	85-86R	86-87R	87-88PR	88-89PR	89-90P	90-91P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Net State Domestic Product												
	Rs. in											
(i) At current prices	lakhs	20,090	24,270	25,821	30,668	35,329	37,676	43,054	50,832	61,715	64,827	66,960
(ii) At 1980-81 prices	"	20,090	21,236	21,560	21,491	24,457	25,878	26,418	27,995	29,467	29,532	31,653
Per Capita Net State Domestic Product												
(i) At current prices	Rs.	1,427	1,681	1,741	2,016	2,263	2,353	2,624	3,022	3,582	3,675	3,708
(ii) At 1980-81 prices	Rs.	1,427	1,471	1,454	1,544	1,567	1,616	*1,610	1,664	1,710	**1,674	1,703
Index No. of Net State Domestic Product												
(i) At current prices (1980-81 = 100)		100	121	129	153	176	188	214	253	307	323	333
(ii) At constant prices (1980-81 = 100)		100	106	107	117	122	129	131	139	147	147	158
Index No. of per capita Net State Domestic Product												
(i) At current prices (1980-81 = 100)		100	118	122	141	159	165	184	212	251	257	260
(ii) At constant prices (1980-81 = 100)		100	103	102	108	110	113	113	117	120	117	123
		R—Revised		PR—Partially Revised				P—Provisional				

10.2 Net State Domestic Product (New Series) at Factor Cost by Sectors at Current Prices

(Rs. in lakha)

Sl. No	Industry of Origin	1980-81 R	1981-82 R	1982-83 R	1983-84 R	1984-85 R
0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Primary Sector :						
1.	Agriculture (including livestock)	9,090	11,198	11,490	14,078	15,882
2.	Forestry & Logging	486	629	630	988	911
3.	Fishing	216	223	283	312	356
4.	Mining & Quarrying	—	—	—	—	1
Secondary Sector :						
5.	Manufacturing					
5.1	Registered	58	323	118	96	300
5.2	(In-Registered) Un-Registered	890	1,358	1,296	1,869	2,168
6.	Construction	1,306	1,296	1,392	1,421	1,596
7.	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	-591	-710	-851	-1,044	-524
Tertiary Sector :						
8.	Transport, Storage & Communication	—	—	—	—	—
8.1	Transport by other means	255	465	592	777	798
8.2	Storage	2	2	2	2	2
8.3	Communication	38	49	60	71	62
9.	Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	1,061	1,244	1,337	1,740	2,029
10.	Banking and Insurance	247	234	229	251	279
11.	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling & Business Services	2,558	2,857	3,205	3,443	3,668
12.	Public Services	1,998	2,364	2,855	3,060	3,453
13.	Other Services	2,476	2,728	3,193	3,604	4,348

R - Revised

10.2: Net State Domestic Product (New Series) at Factor Cost by Sector at Current Prices

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl. No.	Industry of Origin	1985-86 R	1986-87 R	1987-88 PR	1988-89 PR	1989-90 P	1990-91 P
0	1	7	8	9	10	11	12
Primary Sector :							
1.	Agriculture (including livestock)	15,862	18,583	21,180	22,765	23,450	24,120
2.	Forestry and Logging	865	863	833	1,132	1,850	1,850
3.	Fishing	517	551	749	955	1,095	1,378
4.	Mining and Quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1
Secondary Sector :							
5.	Manufacturing						
5.1	Registered	174	185	99	104	113	126
5.2	(In-Registered) Un-Registered	2,050	2,595	2,772	2,679	3,265	3,654
6.	Construction	2,344	3,168	4,046	5,344	5,709	5,979
7.	Electricity, Gas and Water Supply	390	-291	21	378	332	370
Tertiary Sector :							
8.	Transport, Storage and Communication						
8.1	Transport by other means	940	1,099	1,229	1,727	1,727	1,727
8.2	Storage	2	3	3	3	3	3
8.3	Communication	67	95	142	155	176	176
9.	Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	2,083	2,382	2,638	2,927	3,078	3,208
10.	Banking and Insurance	394	524	626	758	925	925
11.	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling & Business Services	4,044	4,479	4,840	6,264	6,580	6,926
12.	Public Services	3,881	4,580	6,636	9,790	9,790	9,790
13.	Other Services	4,062	4,237	5,017	6,733	6,733	6,733

R— Revised

PR— Partially Revised

P— Provisional.

10.3 Net State Domestic Product (New Series) at Factor Cost by Sectors at Constant (1980-81) Prices

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl.No.	Industry of Origin	1980-81 R	1981-82 R	1982-83 R	1983-84 R	1984-85 R
0	1	2	3	4	5	6
Primary Sector :						
1.	Agriculture (including livestock)	9,090	9,284	8,972	9,554	9,801
2.	Forestry and Logging	486	515	535	754	700
3.	Fishing	216	253	314	354	404
4.	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary Sector :						
5.	Manufacturing :					
	5.1 Registered	58	64	69	73	80
	5.2 Un-Registered	890	941	966	1,030	1,120
6.	Construction	1,306	1,449	1,482	1,606	1,717
7.	Electricity, Gas & Water Supply	-591	-561	-590	-602	-609
Tertiary Sector :						
8.	Transport, Storage & Communication					
	8.1 Transport by other means	255	346	404	473	573
	8.2 Storage	2	2	2	2	2
	8.3 Communication	38	39	38	43	49
9.	Trade, Hotels & Restaurants	1,061	1,087	1,057	1,143	1,165
10.	Banking and Insurance	247	209	196	192	220
11.	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling & Business Services	2,558	2,901	3,001	3,116	3,235
12.	Public Services	1,998	2,102	2,284	2,569	2,679
13.	Other Services	2,476	2,605	2,830	3,184	3,320

R - Revised.

10.3 Net State Domestic Product (New Series) at Factor Cost by Sectors at Constant (1980-81) Prices

(Rs. in lakhs)

Sl.No.	Industry of Origin	1985-86 R	1986-87 P	1987-88 P	1988-89 P	1989-90 P	1990-91 P
0	1	7	8	9	10	11	12
Primary Sector :							
1.	Agriculture (including livestock)	10,143	9,798	9,745	9,826	8,962	9,845
2.	Forestry and Logging	659	662	549	606	989	989
3.	Fishing	435	498	818	867	945	1,119
4.	Mining and Quarrying	1	1	1	1	1	1
Secondary Sector :							
5.	Manufacturing :						
5.1	Registered	87	95	101	109	118	124
5.2	Un-Registered	1,222	1,327	1,435	1,565	1,699	1,786
6.	Construction	1,834	1,893	2,068	2,206	2,356	2,593
7.	Electricity, Gas & Water Supply	-614	-783	-856	-835	-835	-835
Tertiary Sector :							
8.	Transport, Storage & Communication						
8.1	Transport by other means	645	889	1,140	1,207	1,155	1,174
8.2	Storage	2	2	2	2	2	2
8.3	Communication	49	49	58	53	55	55
9.	Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	1,198	1,162	1,230	1,187	1,159	1,246
10.	Banking and Insurance	288	395	507	567	612	612
11.	Real Estate, Ownership of dwelling & Business Services	3,370	3,517	3,676	3,816	4,002	4,195
12.	Public Services	2,929	3,083	3,359	3,702	3,712	3,906
13.	Other Services	3,630	3,820	4,162	4,588	4,600	4,841

R — Revised

PR — Partially Revised

P — Provisional.

11. AGRICULTURE

11.1 Land used classification in Manipur (Contd.)

(Area in hectares)

Agricultural Year	Total Geographical area		Forests	Classification of area		
	According to Surveyor General of India	According to village paper		Land not available for cultivation		Total (5+6)
				Barren and uncultivable waste	Land put to non-agricultural uses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1982-83	2,23,000	2,00,450	870	1,917	38,049	39,966
1983-84	2,23,000	1,98,807	620	1,870	38,826	40,696
1984-85	2,23,000	1,98,665	420	1,675	38,916	40,591
1985-86	2,23,000	1,96,807	370	1,550	39,070	40,620
1986-87	2,23,000	1,99,943	370	1,450	40,040	41,490
1987-88	2,23,000	1,96,176	320	1,410	40,050	41,460
1988-89	2,23,000	1,95,155	120	1,280	40,070	41,350
1989-90	2,23,000	1,95,945	120	1,280	40,090	41,370

11.1 Land use classification

Classification of area				
Agricultural Year	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow			Total (8 + 9 + 10)
	Permanent pastures and other grazing land	Land under tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	Misc. Culturable waste land	
1	8	9	10	11
1982-83	2,6666	6,170	11,639	20,475
1983-84	2,4960	6,500	10,930	19,920
1984-85	2,2310	6,670	10,430	19,330
1985-86	2,0700	7,040	5,470	14,580
1986-87	2,0060	7,330	5,295	14,625
1987-88	1,8935	7,380	1,615	10,890
1988-89	1,7700	7,405	1,495	10,670
1989-90	1,8200	7,425	1,470	10,715

in Manipur (Concl.)

(Area in hectares)

Classification of area			Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped area
Fallow land other than current fallows	Fallow land Current fallows	Total (12+13)			
12	13	14	15	16	17
1,270	1,900	3,170	1,35,969	4,315	1,40,284
730	1,010	1,740	1,35,829	5,070	1,40,899
575	950	1,525	1,36,799	5,051	1,41,850
450	805	1,255	1,39,982	5,600	1,45,582
365	728	1,093	1,42,365	6,010	1,48,375
285	616	901	1,42,605	6,080	1,48,685
105	200	305	1,42,710	6,050	1,48,760
110	175	285	1,43,455	6,160	1,49,615

Source : Marketing Intelligence, Directorate of Agriculture.

1.2 Area, Production and Average yield of Cereals crops in Manipur

(in '000 hectares, Production in '000 tonnes & yield in kg./hect.)

Year	Rice			Maize			Wheat		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975-76	177.19	22766.422	128.00	10.861	23.559	2172.19	0.53	0.76	1434
1980-81	188.55	22733.041	120.60	9.911	17.778	1794.15	0.40	0.41	1025
1981-82	168.30	22573.141	134.11	57.99	9.116	1638.64	NA	NA	NA
1982-83	158.49	2199.47	138.84	53.283	9.015	1714.02	NA	NA	NA
1983-84	161.22	22565.13	158.25	41.683	10.316	2213.68	NA	NA	NA
1984-85	167.41	2322.99	116.18	55.444	12.119	2240.81	NA	NA	NA
1985-86	164.60	2322.13	162.28	59.744	14.613	2548.78	NA	NA	NA
1986-87	165.14	22421.471	146.68	72.521	116.117	2176.86	NA	NA	NA
1987-88	165.76	22122.765	116.44	44.681	144.016	3004.28	NA	NA	NA
1988-89	167.06	2199.721	119.13	53.955	12.118	2047.06	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	162.37	22456.172	150.09	44.799	14.819	3108.56	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	157.41	22744.177	174.41	41.611	111.410	2472.88	NA	NA	NA
1991-92	160.30	32403.455	212.23	31.991	59.614	2416.04	0.01	0.01	1000.00

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

11.3 Consumption of Chemical Fertilisers in Manipur

(In tonne)

Year/District	Nitrogenous (N)	Phosphatic (P ₂ O ₅)	Potassic (K ₂ O)	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1974-75	1,440	333	38	1,811
1975-76	1,563	124	54	1,741
1976-77	1,816	345	150	2,311
1977-78	1,922	375	171	2,468
1978-79	2,157	304	136	2,597
1979-80	2,275	567	176	3,018
1980-81	2,328	441	58	2,827
1981-82	2,848	412	72	3,332
1982-83	3,391	579	54	4,024
1983-84	3,497	790	79	4,366
1984-85	3,196	504	58	3,758
1985-86	3,845	817	129	4,791
1986-87	4,333	1,137	194	5,661
1987-88	4,676	1,513	144	6,333
1988-89	5,179	1,928	197	7,304
1989-90	5,594	1,162	149	6,904
1990-91	5,560	2,401	254	8,215
District (1990-91)				
1. Senapati	2,044	954	78	3,076
2. Tamenglong	2,481	748	25	3,254
3. Churachandpur	637	360	15	1,012
4. Chandel	147	174	33	354
5. Imphal	127	69	29	225
6. Bishnupur	50	40	30	120
7. Thoubal	53	36	35	124
8. Ukhrul	21	20	9	50
Total	5,560	2,401	254	8,215

Source : Directorate of Agriculture, Manipur.

11.4 Estimated area under

Sl.No.	Name of non-cereall crops	Year				
		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Arum	3.88	3.83	4.15	2.72	4.07
2.	Banana	2.07	2.20	3.78	3.09	2.64
3.	Bean	NA	0.37	1.60	0.65	1.40
4.	Cabbage	1.01	1.81	2.95	2.43	3.59
5.	Cauliflower	0.31	0.13	1.80	0.85	0.54
6.	Chilli	4.71	4.40	6.17	4.68	4.86
7.	Cotton	0.31	0.59	0.64	0.54	0.47
8.	Ginger	0.41	0.43	0.36	0.27	0.37
9.	Jute	0.08	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05
10.	Lemon	0.03	0.48	NA	NA	NA
11.	Orange	1.73	1.73	2.14	2.22	0.61
12.	Other pulses	2.88	5.45	1.83	3.70	2.05
13.	Papaya	0.37	0.19	0.24	0.24	0.18
14.	Pea	1.74	1.41	4.46	3.06	3.83

non-cereal crops in Manipur

('000 hectares)

1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
2.03	3.25	2.71	2.90	3.03	3.29	3.37
2.76	2.94	2.84	2.97	3.01	3.11	3.10
0.52	0.42	0.70	0.46	0.44	0.50	0.72
4.71	2.63	3.86	3.39	3.57	3.05	3.13
0.16	0.59	0.30	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.79
4.96	5.33	5.18	5.10	5.22	5.22	4.74
0.51	0.45	0.48	0.47	0.10	0.14	0.16
0.37	0.38	0.35	0.42	0.52	0.63	0.66
0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.06
NA	NN	0.49	0.24	0.14	0.12	0.18
1.24	1.66	1.29	1.17	0.49	0.54	0.47
2.92	0.70	1.02	1.17	1.13	4.70	1.09
0.24	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.03	0.03	0.08
3.64	5.02	5.26	4.75	3.22	3.28	2.87

NA—Not Available.

11.4 Estimated area under
('000 hectares)

Sl.No.	Name of non-cereal crop	Year				
		1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
15.	Pineapple	1.33	0.92	0.92	0.76	2.14
16.	Potato	2.00	2.02	1.37	1.55	1.56
17.	Rape & mustard	3.76	2.74	3.01	2.41	3.10
18.	Root vegetables	NA	0.05	NA	NA	NA
19.	Sesamum	1.83	1.35	1.12	1.10	1.03
20.	Small millets	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
21.	Soyabean	0.79	0.74	0.81	0.89	0.71
22.	Sugarcane	2.25	2.25	2.30	2.30	2.30
23.	Sweet potato	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.04	0.03
24.	Tobacco	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03
25.	Tapioca	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.09
26.	Turmeric	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.04
27.	Vegetables	3.77	3.63	0.36	2.77	NA
Total :		35.38	36.89	40.20	36.40	35.69

non-cereal crops in Manipur

Year						
1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.76	0.88	0.85	0.85	1.14	1.47	1.47
1.70	1.74	1.99	2.12	3.71	3.59	3.79
4.01	2.91	2.95	2.74	2.04	1.74	1.65
0.40	0.07	0.49	0.19	0.45	0.41	0.40
1.29	0.99	1.18	1.01	0.35	0.94	1.02
NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
0.79	0.83	0.77	0.79	0.86	0.78	0.61
2.28	2.35	2.31	2.28	1.70	1.86	1.51
0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.20	0.22	0.23
0.01	0.02	0.02	0.08	NA	0.20	0.22
0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
0.04	0.09	0.06	0.05	0.12	0.15	0.10
1.60	2.71	1.55	3.59	2.95	3.58	3.62
18.08	37.06	37.01	38.10	35.16	40.31	36.00

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

**11.5 District-wise area under Rice by different
(Sub-sample I &**

Sl. No.	Name of District/ Block	Area under rice in '000 hectares								
		Permanent including Terrace								
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Sonapatl	19.66	21,716	14.11	21.23	18.26	19.32	19.20	1.73	1.27
2.	Tamenglong	2.58	2,346	2.21	1.13	2.30	1.61	1.72	8.45	7.09
3.	Churachandpur	4.61	4,433	6.31	4.66	4.05	2.73	4.32	6.25	8.47
4.	Chandel	2.58	11,077	2.13	3.63	2.80	1.99	4.05	3.53	3.67
5.	Ukhrul	11.79	8,014	10.05	10.87	8.66	6.61	7.83	5.27	5.14
	Total Hills	41.22	37,646	34.81	41.52	36.07	32.26	37.12	25.23	25.64
6.	Imphal	46.77	51,811	50.96	49.83	51.12	49.05	49.73	—	—
7.	Bishnupur	20.40	17,415	19.88	21.31	18.63	18.84	18.62	—	—
8.	Thoubal	30.98	33,211	34.61	27.96	29.98	33.45	30.54	—	—
	Total Valleys	98.15	101,844	1105.45	99.10	94.73	101.34	98.19	—	—
	State Total	139.37	139,500	140.26	140.62	135.80	133.60	136.01	25.23	25.64

types of cultivation during 1985-86 to 1991-92
(I combined)

(Area in '000 hectares)

by type of cultivation

Jhuming					Total						
1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1.70	2.04	2.66	1.78	2.73	21.39	23.03	15.81	23.27	20.92	21.10	21.93
6.57	7.51	8.79	7.40	8.62	11.03	9.45	8.98	8.64	11.09	9.01	9.98
8.25	6.35	6.79	5.74	4.90	10.86	12.90	14.56	11.01	10.84	8.47	9.22
4.76	4.10	4.76	3.52	3.22	6.11	4.74	6.89	7.73	7.56	5.51	7.27
4.22	6.44	3.57	5.37	5.18	17.06	13.18	14.27	17.31	12.23	11.98	13.01
25.50	26.44	26.57	23.81	24.29	66.45	63.30	60.31	67.96	62.64	56.07	61.41
—	—	—	—	—	46.77	51.18	50.96	49.83	51.12	49.05	49.73
—	—	—	—	—	20.40	17.45	19.88	21.31	18.63	18.84	18.62
—	—	—	—	—	30.98	33.21	34.61	27.96	29.98	33.45	30.54
—	—	—	—	—	98.15	101.84	105.45	99.10	99.73	101.34	98.89
25.50	26.44	26.57	23.81	24.29	164.60	165.14	163.76	167.06	162.27	157.41	160.30

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

**11.6 District-wise area under Rice by different varieties of
(Sub-sample I &**

Sl.No.	Name of Districts	Area under Rice by								
		High yielding varieties and Improved varieties							Others	
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Senapati	0.64	3.88	0.08	0.29	1.60	0.32	0.03	20.75	19.15
2.	Tamenglong	11.05	0.70	0.07	1.05	1.85	1.77	1.41	9.98	8.79
3.	Churachandpur	—	0.19	1.03	0.22	1.15	0.68	3.46	10.86	12.71
4.	Chandel	0.27	1.20	1.68	1.28	1.06	1.37	4.18	5.84	3.51
5.	Ukhrul	—	0.20	0.11	0.27	—	—	—	17.06	12.98
	Total Hills	11.96	6.20	3.77	3.11	5.66	4.14	9.08	64.49	57.10
6.	Imphal	9.39	13.71	11.54	22.20	23.47	24.58	27.77	30.42	37.47
7.	Bishnupur	61.41	4.18	11.29	10.98	11.17	12.57	10.98	13.99	13.27
8.	Thoubal	19.89	27.39	20.98	15.43	11.68	18.78	15.89	11.15	10.82
	Total Valleys	391.59	40.28	43.81	41.61	46.32	55.93	64.64	62.56	61.56
	State Total	371.55	46.48	47.58	51.72	61.98	60.07	63.72	127.05	118.66

seeds used during 1985-86 to 1991-92 in Manipur
(combined)

(Area in '000 hectares)

Seeds used											
Others					Total						
1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1989-91	1991-92	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
15.73	22.98	19.32	20.78	21.90	21.39	23.03	15.81	23.27	20.92	21.01	21.93
7.91	7.59	9.24	7.24	8.57	11.03	9.45	8.78	8.64	11.09	9.01	9.98
13.53	10.79	9.69	7.79	5.76	10.86	12.90	14.55	11.01	10.84	8.47	9.22
5.21	6.45	6.50	4.14	3.09	6.11	4.74	6.89	7.73	7.56	5.51	7.27
14.16	17.04	12.23	11.98	13.01	17.06	13.16	14.27	17.31	12.23	11.98	13.01
56.54	64.85	56.98	51.93	52.33	66.45	63.30	60.31	67.96	62.64	56.07	61.41
39.42	27.63	27.65	24.47	21.96	46.77	51.18	50.96	49.83	51.12	49.05	49.73
8.59	10.33	7.46	6.27	7.64	20.40	17.45	19.88	21.31	18.63	18.84	18.62
13.63	12.50	18.30	14.67	14.65	30.98	33.21	34.61	27.96	29.98	33.45	30.54
61.64	50.49	53.41	45.41	44.25	98.15	101.84	105.45	99.10	99.73	101.34	98.89
118.18	115.34	110.39	97.34	96.58	164.60	165.14	165.76	167.06	162.37	154.41	160.30

Source: Directorate of Economic & Statistics, Manipur.

11.7 Agricultural Machinery and implements in Manipur (1987 livestock census)

(Number)

Sl. No.	Agricultural implement	Districts								
		Siema- ipatti	Tiamong- long	Chhura- chandpur	Chan- dell	Imphal	Bishu- pur	Thou- bal	Ukhrul	Mani- pur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Hand operated implements.									
	(a) Seed drill	1034	—	—	—	161	216	170	—	651
	(b) Chaff cutter	21372	11148	9741	10466	14128	10864	13431	1213	45176
	(c) Wheel hoe	237	14	18	16	31	58	67	13	244
	(d) Sprayer and duster	133	6	6	4	36	17	24	5	111
	(e) Thresher	44517	10491	284	4128	4521	1436	2419	1310	16664
2.	Steel-Plough									
	(a) Triphali (cultivator)	935	27	31	62	127	76	84	19	521
3.	Animal operated implements									
	(a) Levelling kerah	45331	15177	134	218	9724	12748	12812	2310	43994
	(b) Wet land puddler	66704	25177	143	113	1960	1208	1425	2176	16246
	(c) Animal cart	4112	423	141	217	2311	14816	15847	216	34838
	(d) Sugarcane crusher	—	—	—	—	342	283	371	—	996
4.	Plant protection equipment, engine ect.									
	(a) Diesel Engine Pumpset	3118	—	—	—	128	30	26	—	497
	(b) Electric Pumpset	—	—	—	—	19	28	5	—	52
5.	Tractor & other power implements									
	(a) Agricultural power tillers	—	81	—	—	81	136	34	—	382
	(b) Agricultural Tractors	—	—	—	—	80	110	12	—	202
	(c) Disc harrow	—	—	—	—	38	—	8	—	46

Source : Fourteenth quinquennial Census of Livestock, Farm Equipment & Fishery Provisional Results Publication 1987, Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry Services, Manipur.

11.8 Cropping Pattern in Manipur

(Contd.)

(Area in '000 hectares)

Crop/Year	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Cereals	198.46 (84.87)	173.89 (82.50)	163.77 (80.29)	165.30 (81.95)	172.85 (82.89)	170.34 (81.73)
2. Pulses	4.62 (1.96)	6.85 (3.25)	6.24 (3.08)	6.76 (3.35)	5.88 (2.82)	6.56 (3.16)
3. Oilseeds	5.59 (2.39)	4.09 (1.94)	4.13 (2.03)	3.51 (1.74)	4.13 (1.98)	5.30 (2.54)
4. Sugar-cane	2.25 (0.96)	2.25 (1.07)	2.30 (1.13)	2.30 (1.15)	2.30 (1.10)	2.28 (1.09)
5. Cotton	0.31 (0.13)	0.59 (0.28)	0.64 (0.31)	0.54 (0.27)	0.47 (0.22)	0.57 (0.27)
6. Other Misc. Crops	22.61 (9.69)	23.10 (10.96)	26.54 (13.16)	23.29 (11.54)	22.91 (10.99)	23.37 (11.21)
Total:	233.84 (100.00)	210.78 (100.00)	203.97 (100.00)	201.70 (100.00)	208.54 (100.00)	208.42 (100.00)

Note: Figures in parenthesis indicate the percentage area under the crop to total cropped area of the respective years.

11.8 Cropping Pattern in Manipur

(Concl.)

Crop/Year	(Area in '000 hectares)					
	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Cereals	172.66 (82.33)	170.44 (82.16)	173.01 (81.95)	167.16 (82.62)	162.02 (80.08)	164.30 (82.02)
2. Pulses	6.52 (3.11)	6.28 (3.03)	7.17 (3.40)	5.65 (2.79)	9.26 (4.58)	5.29 (2.64)
3. Oilseeds	3.90 (1.86)	4.13 (1.99)	3.75 (1.78)	2.39 (1.18)	2.68 (1.32)	2.67 (1.33)
4. Sugar-cane	2.35 (1.12)	2.31 (1.11)	2.28 (1.08)	1.70 (0.84)	1.86 (0.92)	1.51 (0.76)
5. Cotton	0.45 (0.21)	0.48 (0.23)	0.47 (0.22)	0.10 (0.05)	0.14 (0.07)	0.16 (0.08)
6. Other Misc. Crops	23.84 (11.37)	23.81 (11.48)	24.43 (11.57)	25.32 (12.52)	26.37 (13.03)	26.38 (13.17)
Total :	209.72 (100.00)	207.45 (100.00)	211.11 (100.00)	202.32 (100.00)	202.33 (100.00)	200.31 (100.00)

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

12. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND DAIRYING

12.1 Livestock and Poultry in Manipur

(Contd.)

Year/ District	CATTLE			BUFFALOES			Sheep	Goat
	Males over 3 years	Females over 3 years	Young stock	Males over 3 years	Females over 3 years	Young stock		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1972	1,28,579	1,00,223	76,468	18,723	24,904	17,403	2,092	16,386
1978	1,98,833	1,81,033	1,53,403	34,728	32,336	27,252	7,229	33,568
1984	3,40,766	1,59,742	2,46,368	39,311	34,757	64,086	14,339	41,811
1987**	3,73,980	1,87,353	2,08,762	44,284	38,794	58,100	15,921	43,883
District, 1987								
1. Senapati	61,892	50,720	51,230	14,928	16,488	23,904	14,010	23,430
2. Tamenglang	10,360	14,244	14,575	2,914	2,473	2,689	59	8,464
3. Churachandpur	10,031	7,074	6,570	1,732	1,805	2,260	1,050	3,609
4. Chandel	42,067	11,849	13,679	1,811	3,364	3,236	60	2,273
5. Imphal	1,02,676	51,017	68,030	4,996	2,284	5,198	524	4,406
6. Thoubal	85,373	16,246	18,191	1,944	2,798	3,120	54	398
7. Bishnupur	50,521	21,903	18,398	4,183	3,992	4,828	26	529
8. Ukhrul	11,060	14,280	18,089	11,776	5,590	12,865	138	774

** - Cross bred cattle over 2½ years are accounted under the column cattle over 3 years and rest under the column young stock.

121 Livestock and Poultry in Manipur

(Concl.)

Year/ District	Horses & Ponies	Pigs	Mithun	Dog	Camel	Other Livestock	Total Livestock	Poultry
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1972	824	1,44,062	—	—	—	*9,191	5,38,855	10,08,299
1978	1,081	1,76,090	—	—	—	*32,689	8,78,192	27,45,244
1984	1,008	3,67,858	18,813	1,24,441	—	92,606	15,45,906	28,61,082
1987**	1,405	3,83,183	19,898	1,32,880	—	—	15,08,440	30,20,539
District 1987								
1. Senapati	13	1,48,327	1,475	41,119	—	—	4,39,536	6,30,242
2. Tamenglong	84	56,655	2,827	12,863	—	—	1,28,207	2,83,554
3. Churachandpur	232	51,766	924	12,153	—	—	99,206	2,24,767
4. Chandel	217	70,840	1,435	22,902	—	—	1,73,733	3,24,320
5. Imphal	570	16,931	—	17,314	—	—	2,73,966	7,63,186
6. Thoubal	120	1,871	—	15,872	—	—	1,45,987	2,27,628
7. Bishnupur	106	3,622	—	4,142	—	—	1,12,250	2,48,203
8. Ukhrul	63	41,171	13,234	6,515	—	—	1,35,555	3,18,639

*—Including number of Mithun.

**—Cross breed cattle over 2½ years are accounted under the column cattle over 3 years and rest under the column young stock.

Source : Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry, Manipur.

12.2 Infrastructure Facilities in animal husbandry in Manipur

Year	Veterinary Hospitals	Veterinary Dispensaries	Regional A.I. centres	A.I. Sub Centres	Central semen collection cum A.I. centres	Slaughter Houses	Sheeps wool extension centres	Cattle breeding farms	Poultry breeding farms	Pig breeding farms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1980-81	35	50	3	51	1	Nil	Nil	1	N.A.	2
1981-82	41	73	3	76	1	Nil	Nil	1	2	2
1982-83	41	76	3	76	1	Nil	Nil	1	3	2
1983-84	43	77	4	79	1	Nil	Nil	1	4	2
1984-85	46	87	4	83	1	Nil	Nil	1	4	2
1985-86	48	88	4	83	1	Nil	Nil	1	5	2
1986-87	49	88	4	85	1	Nil	Nil	1	5	2
1987-88	50	97	4	83	1	Nil	Nil	1	6	2
1988-89	53	97	4	83	1	Nil	Nil	1	6	3
1989-90	53	97	4	86	1	Nil	Nil	1	6	3
1990-91	53	97	4	86	1	Nil	Nil	1	6	3

N.A.— Not Available.

Source: Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry, Manipur.

12.3 Number of milk plants and milk chilling centres and their capacity

Year	Estimated production of milk in '000 tonnes	Milk plants		Milk chilling centres	
		Number	Capacity ('000 litres)	Number	Capacity ('000 litres)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1971-72	NA	1	10	—	—
1975-76	52.00	1	10	—	—
1979-80	58.00	1	10	—	—
1980-81	60.00	1	10	—	—
1981-82	62.00	1	10	—	—
1982-83	63.00	1	10	—	—
1983-84	64.00	1	10	—	—
1984-85	66.00	1	10	—	—
1985-86	69.00	1	10	—	—
1986-87	73.00	1	10	1	1.0
1987-88	76.90	1	10	2	1.5
1988-89	80.25	1	10	2	1.5
1989-90	81.54	1	10	2	1.5
1990-91	82.16	1	10	2	1.5

N.A.--Not Available.

Source | Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry, Manipur.

12.4 Work done in Veterinary Institutions

Year	Vaccination performed								(Number)	
	Cases treated	Castration performed	R. P.	H. S.	R. Q.	Ranikhet	Others	Total	No. of A. I. Done	No. of A.I. born Calves
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1970-71	81,671	5,013	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	21,745	—	—
1975-76	1,73,188	7,936	29,347	NA	NA	NA	NA	39,852	—	—
1980-81	3,21,027	9,014	35,077	NA	NA	NA	NA	41,463	—	—
1981-82	3,07,336	12,323	26,500	NA	NA	NA	NA	40,881	—	—
1982-83	3,82,334	5,767	26,581	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,91,655	—	—
1983-84	4,29,263	11,913	11,282	3,176	7,529	10,275	79,085	1,11,347	—	—
1984-85	5,40,631	11,876	11,425	1,672	5,298	8,729	71,549	98,673	—	—
1985-86	6,85,281	2,144	15,905	6,175	9,740	11,029	82,978	1,25,821	5,563	876
1986-87	10,42,693	2,902	15,569	9,785	10,025	19,125	1,56,974	2,08,478	4,555	542
1987-88	5,23,385	2,585	1,333	11,821	12,975	18,210	1,66,866	2,11,205	4,006	741
1988-89	3,68,490	2,044	15,074	13,382	25,391	1,29,743	13,715	2,67,255	4,141	844
1989-90	2,38,783	1,590	6,542	16,388	29,173	1,67,564	31,491	2,46,158	4,782	657
1990-91	9,34,763	2,326	16,794	9,931	24,387	1,18,046	24,230	2,03,388	5,445	1,182
1991-92	2,32,482	4,663	11,972	15,275	18,731	1,01,717	45,132*	1,92,823	Nil	Nil

NA--Not Available.

* Including F.M.D. (Foot and Mouth Disease)

Source : Directorate of Veterinary and Animal Husbandry, Manipur.

12.5 District-wise work-done in veterinary

Year/District	Cases treated	Castration performed		
			R.P.	H.S.
1	2	3	4	5
1. Sonapat	3,691	3,503	1,992	866
2. Tamenglong	2,817	66	—	13
3. Churachandpur	11,432	89	—	1,751
4. Chandel	7,706	54	2,400	2,998
5. Imphal	1,52,120	409	—	1,221
6. Thoubal	18,682	261	3,200	7,087
7. Bishnupur	14,694	187	150	815
8. Ukhrul	16,340	94	4,230	524
Total	2,32,482	4,663	11,972	15,275

Note : 1. No. of A.I. done and A.I. born calves are only for cattle as the Department has not taken up any A.I. in buffalo.

Institutions for the year 1991-92

B Q.	Vaccination performed				No. of A. I. done	No. of A. I. born calves
	Ranikhet	F.M.D.	Other	Total		
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
609	—	163	142	3,772	—	—
414	267	565	5,189	6,448	—	—
1,975	30,160	200	14,247	48,333	—	—
3,720	2,200	—	410	11,728	—	—
2,316	41,900	1,316	1,906	48,659	—	—
8,350	5,566	2,366	11,887	38,426	—	—
270	14,660	328	4,592	20,818	—	—
1,077	6,960	1,000	851	14,642	—	—
18,731	1,01,713	5,938	39,194	1,92,823	—	—

2. Regarding the information on animal covered by natural method at A.I. centre, nil report is submitted as the Department has not yet taken up such scheme.

13, IRRIGATION

13.1 Net area irrigated by source

(Hectares)

* Net area irrigated by						
Year	Govt. canals	Private canals	Tube wells & wells	Tanks	Other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	1740.00	—	—	—	—	1740.00
1981-82	1800.00	—	—	—	—	1800.00
1982-83	1365.60	—	—	—	—	1365.60
1983-84	1548.00	—	—	—	—	1548.00
1984-85	1967.40	—	—	—	—	1967.40
1985-86	1209.60	—	—	—	—	1209.60

* Relates minor irrigation only.

Source: Minor Irrigation Department,
Govt. of Manipur.

13.2 Area under Rice by different type of irrigation in Manipur

(Area in '000 hectares) Sub-Sample I & II Combined

Year/District	Area under rice by type of irrigation			Area under rice not irrigated	Total area under rice
	Canals & others	Tanks	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1985-86	50.35	0.46	50.81	113.79	164.60
1986-87	59.23	1.86	61.09	104.05	165.14
1987-88	62.91	0.88	63.79	101.97	165.76
1988-89	65.71	0.15	65.86	101.20	167.06
1989-90	57.87	2.63	60.50	101.87	162.37
District-wise					
1. Senapati	5.54	—	5.54	15.38	20.92
2. Tamenglong	0.97	—	0.97	10.12	11.09
3. Churachandpur	0.79	2.42	3.21	7.63	10.84
4. Chandel	0.98	—	0.98	6.58	7.56
5. Imphal	22.57	0.15	22.72	28.40	51.12
6. Bishapur	14.54	0.06	14.60	4.03	18.63
7. Thoubal	4.12	—	4.12	25.86	29.98
8. Ukhrul	8.36	—	8.36	3.87	12.23
State	57.87	2.63	60.50	101.87	162.37

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

13.3 District-wise irrigated area under cereal crops Rice and Maize in Manipur, 1989-90

(in '000 hectares)

District/State	Irrigated area under			Total area under		
	Rice	Maize	Total	Rice	Maize	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	5.54	—	5.54	20.92	2.62	23.54
2. Tamenglong	0.97	—	0.97	11.09	0.01	11.10
3. Churachandpur	3.21	—	3.21	10.84	0.30	11.14
4. Chandel	0.98	—	0.98	7.56	0.02	7.58
5. Imphal	22.72	—	22.72	51.12	—	51.12
6. Bishnupur	14.60	—	14.60	18.63	—	18.63
7. Thoubal	13.69	—	13.69	29.98	0.92	30.90
8. Ukhrul	8.36	—	8.36	12.23	0.92	13.15
Manipur	17.07	—	70.07	162.37	4.79	167.16

Source ; Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

13.4 District-wise area under Rice by different types of irrigation during 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 in Manipur
(Contd.)

Sub-sample I & II combined
('000 hectares)

District/State	Area under rice by type of irrigation					
	Not irrigated			Irrigated		
	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	Canals and others		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Sonapat	6.77	16.85	15.38	8.48	6.42	5.54
2. Tamenglong	6.33	7.95	10.12	2.45	0.69	0.97
3. Churachandpur	10.96	9.85	7.63	3.60	1.16	0.79
4. Chandel	6.37	5.46	6.58	0.52	2.27	0.98
5. Ukhrol	4.92	6.65	3.87	9.35	10.63	8.36
Total Hills	35.35	46.76	43.58	24.40	21.17	16.64
6. Imphal	14.87	32.51	28.40	15.77	17.28	22.57
7. Bishnupur	8.86	8.65	4.03	11.02	12.66	14.54
8. Thoubal	22.89	13.28	16.29	11.72	14.60	13.69
Total Valley	66.62	54.44	48.72	38.51	44.54	50.80
State	101.97	101.20	92.30	62.91	65.71	67.44

13.4 District-wise area under Rice by different types of irrigation during 1987-88, 1988-89 and 1989-90 in Manipur
(Conoid.)

Sub-sample I & II combined
('000 hectares)

District/State	Area under rice by type of irrigation								
	Irrigated						Total area under rice		
	Tanks			Total			Total		
	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Senapati	0.56	—	—	9.04	6.42	5.54	15.81	23.27	20.29
2. Tamengloag	—	—	—	2.48	0.69	0.97	8.78	8.64	11.09
3. Churachandpur	—	—	2.42	8.60	1.16	3.21	14.56	11.01	10.84
4. Chandel	—	—	—	0.82	2.27	0.98	6.89	7.73	7.56
5. Ukhrul	—	0.03	—	9.35	10.66	8.36	14.27	17.31	12.23
Total Hills	0.56	0.03	2.42	24.96	21.20	19.06	60.31	67.96	62.64
6. Imphal	0.32	0.04	0.15	16.09	17.32	22.72	50.96	49.83	51.12
7. Bishnupur	—	—	0.06	11.02	12.66	14.60	19.88	21.31	18.63
8. Thoubal	—	0.08	—	11.72	14.68	13.69	34.61	27.96	29.98
Total Valley	0.32	0.12	0.21	38.83	44.66	51.01	105.45	99.10	99.73
State	0.88	0.15	2.63	63.79	65.86	70.07	165.76	167.06	162.37

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur,

14—FORESTRY AND LOGGING

14.1 Area under Forests classified by "Ownership"

(square kilometers)

Year	State Forests	Private Forests	Total Forests	%age of State Forest to total forests	%age to total Geogra- phical area of the State
1	2	3	4	5	6
1955-56	3,223	2,796	6,019	52.55	26.96
1960-61	3,223	2,796	6,019	53.55	26.96
1965-66	14,365	NA	14,365	100.00	64.34
1970-71	14,365	NA	14,365	100.00	64.34
1975-76	5,548	8,817	14,365	38.62	64.34
1980-81	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1981-82	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1982-83	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1985-86	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1986-87	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1987-88	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1988-89	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1989-90	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1990-91	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87

14.2 Quantity and value of major

Year	Major							
	Timber		Fuel		Round wood		Total major products	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1980-81	4.0	227.3	58.6	261.2	10.3	747.7	72.9	1236.2
1982-83	8.4	864.5	45.0	502.0	17.3	1311.4	63.7	2677.0
1983-84	7.8	1481.9	78.6	507.5	21.1	1524.1	107.5	3513.5
1984-85	8.7	2764.3	54.9	377.4	12.3	1350.0	75.9	4491.7
1985-86	5.7	1158.1	56.9	661.8	16.2	2390.7	78.8	4210.6
1986-87	4.6	777.6	35.1	504.4	11.3	3105.4	51.0	4387.4
1987-88	9.1	5405.3	67.9	989.1	15.7	8072.7	92.7	14467.1
1988-89	8.4	4389.9	27.0	826.1	—	—	35.4	5216.0
1989-90	19.0	5070.2	24.9	863.8	—	—	43.9	5934.0
1990-91	18.9	4862.2	30.2	959.5	6.6	937.1	49.1	6758.8

and minor Forest product

(Quantity in '000 cubic metres and value in '000 rupees)

Minor					Grand Total (9) + (14)
Value of					
Bamboo & Cane	Grass other than fodder	Incense and perfume	Others	Total minor products	
10	11	12	13	14	15
144.3	6.8	61.4	1452.4	1664.9	2901.1
123.7	15.9	—	1948.4	2088.0	4765.9
88.9*	—	—	1938.9	2027.8	5541.3
43.4*	—	—	1906.6	1950.0	6441.7
155.9*	—	—	2160.0	2315.9	6526.3
324.5	—	—	1780.4	2104.9	6492.3
398.8	—	—	2055.2	2454.0	16921.1
301.2	6.5	—	6192.2	6499.9	11715.0
291.6	3.5	—	3007.9	3303.0	9237.0
375.0	8.4	—	1041.7	1425.1	8183.9

*—Bamboo only

Source : Chief Conservator of Forests,
Government of Manipur

15—FISHERIES

15.1 Fish catch and landing by group of species

(in tonnes)

Year	Fresh water Fishes	Flounders, Holibuts soles etc.	Herrings Sardines, Anchovies	Tunas, Bonitos, Mackerel	Miscellan- Harite Teleostean	Skarkrays Skalls etc.	Crusta- ceans	Total catch and landings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1960-61	511.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	511.3
1965-66	1,260.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,260.0
1970-71	1,000.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000.0
1975-76	1,800.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,800.0
1980-81	3,250.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,250.0
1981-82	3,450.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,450.0
1982-83	4,000.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,000.0
1983-84	4,500.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	4,500.0
1984-85	5,000.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,000.0
1985-86	5,500.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,500.0
1986-87	5,800.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	5,800.0
1987-88	6,550.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	6,550.0
1988-89	7,000.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,000.0
1989-90	7,500.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	7,500.0

Source : Directorate of Fisheries, Manipur

15.2 Disposition of Fish catch in Manipur

(in tonnes)

Year	Marketing fish	Freezing	Sun-dried and hot Smoking	Salted	Canning	Deduction	Misc purposes	Official for reduction	Total Fish catch
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	511.5
1965-66	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,260.0
1970-71	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,000.0
1975-76	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,800.0
1980-81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3,800.0
1981-82	2,484.0	—	897.0	—	—	—	69.0	—	3,450.0
1982-83	2,870.0	—	1,650.0	—	—	—	80.0	—	4,600.0
1983-84	3,280.0	—	1,100.0	—	—	—	120.0	—	4,500.0
1984-85	3,500.0	—	1,400.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	5,000.0
1985-86	3,900.0	—	1,500.0	—	—	—	100.0	—	5,500.0
1986-87	4,350.0	—	1,450.0	—	—	—	—	—	5,800.0
1987-88	4,920.0	—	1,650.0	—	—	—	—	—	6,570.0
1988-89	5,250.0	—	1,750.0	—	—	—	—	—	7,000.0
1989-90	5,500.0	—	2,000.0	—	—	—	—	—	7,500.0

Note: Above information relate to fresh water fishes catch in Manipur only.

Source: Directorate of Fisheries, Manipur,

15.3 Fish farm, Total fish production of the State, Fishery revenue and estimated consumption for Manipur

Year	Fishery Division	Fish Farm	Total fish production of Manipur (in tonnes)	Fishery revenue (in rupees)	Estimated consumption requirement (in tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1955-56	1	4	—	2,12,274	—
1960-61	1	4	511.3	3,86,015	4,100.0
1965-66	1	4	1,260.0	2,37,933	4,800.0
1970-71	1	4	1,000.0	4,30,987	—
1975-76	1	8	1,800.0	1,12,152	—
1980-81	1	9	3,250.0	9,05,000	7,600.0
1981-82	1	9	3,450.0	2,00,000	7,700.0
1982-83	1	14	4,000.0	*12,14,000	7,900.0
1983-84	1	14	4,500.0	*4,19,000	8,100.0
1984-85	1	14	5,000.0	**3,55,000	8,400.0
1985-86	1	14	5,500.0	**1,58,000	8,600.0
1986-87	1	14	5,800.0	3,26,824	16,00.0
1987-88	1	14	6,550.0	1,70,281	16,50.0
1988-89	1	14	7,000.0	4,21,240	17,00.0
1989-90	1	14	7,500.0	5,06,101	17,500.0

*The figures include revenue earned by D.C. (Imphal) from sale of Govt. fisheries.

**The figures do not include the revenue earned by the D.C.s from auction sale of Govt. fisheries.

Source: Directorate of Fisheries, Manipur.

16. RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND CO-OPERATION

16.1 Number of Blocks, Area inhabited villages covered and population served

District	No. of functioning Block	No. of Inhabited villages covered (1981 census)	Area in Sq. kms (1981 census)	Population served (1981 census)
1	2	3	4	5
1. Sonapati	4	516	3,271.00	2,08,406
2. Tamenglong	4	193	4,391.00	86,278
3. Churachandpur	6	503	4,570.00	1,76,184
4. Chandel	3	292	3,312.00	61,341
5. Imphal	5	324	1,160.80 (P)	4,31,223
6. Bishnupur	2	45	458.98	1,17,603
7. Thoubal	2	87	485.39	1,86,504
8. Ukhrul	5	222	4,544.00	1,09,275
State	31	2182	2,2193.17	13,76,814

(P) Provisional

16.2 Government Expenditure on Rural Development

Name of Major Head	During the			
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
1	2	3	4	5
1. Agriculture	0.95	0.95	1.30	1.30
2. Minor Irrigation	0.94	0.94	1.30	0.98
3. Animal Husbandry	0.94	0.94	1.00	1.00
4. Education	0.70	0.70	0.90	0.70
5. Health & Sanitation	0.70	0.70	0.90	0.73
6. Industries	0.70	0.70	0.90	0.73
7. Communication [Rural Roads]	2.10	2.10	2.70	2.29
8. Other Expenditure	3.35	2.00	2.00	1.69
Total [Schemes]	10.38	9.03	11.00	9.17

Programmes by Major Heads in Manipur

(Rs. in lakhs)

Year								
1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
0.90	0.87	1.61	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.48	2.40	
0.89	0.87	1.61	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.48	2.40	
0.90	0.87	1.61	1.60	2.00	2.00	2.48	2.40	
0.65	0.65	1.30	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.17	2.00	
0.65	0.65	1.30	1.60	1.60	1.60	11.78	5.80	
0.65	0.65	1.30	1.60	1.60	1.60	2.79	2.00	
2.20	2.78	5.02	5.00	5.00	5.00	7.16	5.00	
5.52	5.52	6.25	59.60	67.30	69.20	89.55	68.00	
12.36	12.86	20.00	75.00	83.10	85.00	120.89	90.00	

Source : Directorate of Rural Development & Panchayati Raj, Manipur.

16.3 People contribution in the Rural Development

Name of Major Head	During the year			
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
1	2	3	4	5
1. Agriculture	1.90	2.90	2.60	2.06
2. Minor Irrigation	1.88	1.88	2.60	1.96
3. Animal Husbandry	1.88	1.88	2.00	2.00
4. Education	1.40	1.40	1.80	1.40
5. Health & Sanitation	1.40	1.40	1.80	1.46
6. Industries	1.40	1.40	1.80	1.50
7. Communication	4.20	4.20	5.40	4.58
8. Other Expenditure	3.35	2.00	2.00	1.69
Total (Schemes) :	17.41	16.06	20.00	16.63

Programmes by Major Activity in Manipur

(Rs. in lakhs)

During the year							
1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.80	1.64	3.22	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.96	2.40
1.78	1.64	3.22	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.96	2.40
1.80	1.64	3.22	1.20	4.00	4.00	4.96	2.40
1.30	1.30	2.60	1.20	3.20	3.20	4.34	2.00
1.30	1.30	2.60	1.20	3.20	3.20	23.56	5.80
1.30	1.30	2.60	1.20	3.20	3.20	5.58	2.00
2.40	5.56	10.04	10.00	10.00	10.00	14.32	5.00
5.52	5.52	6.25	59.60	67.30	69.20	89.55	68.00
17.20	19.90	33.75	81.20	98.90	100.80	152.23	90.00

Source : Directorate of Rural Development & Panchayati Raj, Imphal.

16.4 Selected Statistics of all

Item	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Societies	No.	350	629	1028	2543	2921	2959
Membership	No. in lakhs	0.21	0.39	1.00	1.63	2.95	2.97
Share Capital	Rs. crores	0.42	0.19	0.58	0.67	7.90	10.93
Owned fund	„	0.45	0.35	0.63	1.05	8.06	8.08
Working Capital	„	0.51	0.63	1.24	4.80	9.51	9.53
Population	Million	0.58	0.78	1.07	1.23	1.42	1.46
No. of Societies per lakhs of population	No.	60	81	96	207	206	203
No. of members of all Societies per thousand inhabitant	„	36	50	93	133	208	203
Average working capital per head of population	Rs.	8.79	8.08	11.59	39.02	66.97	65.27

Co-operative Societies in Manipur

1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
3034	3053	3279	3398	3634	3667	3667	3770	3858	4275
3.06	2.86	3.00	3.02	3.57	3.60	3.60	3.66	3.77	4.14
10.11	2.91	3.23	3.50	3.50	N.A.	N.A.	3.53	8.65	10.54
13.04	5.03	5.06	5.08	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
15.25	14.74	18.23	18.33	15.00	15.05	15.05	15.06	59.92	68.53
1.50	1.54	1.58	1.62	1.66	1.70	1.70	1.74	1.78	1.82
202	198	208	210	219	216	216	216	217	234
204	186	190	187	215	212	212	210	212	227
101.66	95.71	115.38	113.15	90.36	88.53	88.53	86.55	336.63	376.54

Source : Registrar Co-operative Societies, Manipur.

16.5 Co-operative Societies and Banks

District	Apex Societies	State and Central Co-operative Banks Unions	Central Land Mortgage Banks	Agri-cultural	Non-Agri-cultural	Primary Land Mortgages Co-operative Banks	Marketing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Senapati	—	—	—	159	—	1	2
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	52	—	—	2
3. Churachandpur	—	—	—	63	—	1	2
4. Chandel	—	—	—	92	—	—	2
5. Imphal	10	5	—	150	—	—	3
6. Bishnupur	—	—	—	43	—	1	2
7. Thoubal	—	—	—	60	—	—	1
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	95	—	—	2
State :	10	5	—	714	—	3	16

Classified by Types in 1991-92

(Contd.)

Sugar-cane Supply	Milk Supply	Weavers Societies	Thrift & Credit	Consumer Societies	Housing Societies	Farming Societies	Labour Contract	Other Indus- trial Societies
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 (a)
—	81	56	1	15	13	29	53	29
—	3	17	1	6	1	4	10	18
—	9	48	8	13	3	12	26	35
—	—	30	—	5	3	6	14	13
3	45	461	84	94	34	140	181	108
1	5	85	15	12	6	104	44	11
3	3	64	18	14	24	79	57	28
—	14	43	1	7	8	6	21	24
7	160	804	125	166	92	380	406	266

16.5 Co-operative Societies and Banks classified by types in 1991-92

District	(Numbers)			(Co-ops)
	Others Non-credit & Non-Industries Societies	Poultry Farming C.S.	Piggery Farming C.S.	Total
1	17 (b)	18	19	20
1. Senapati	77	3	7	526
2. Tamenglong	16	2	—	132
3. Churachandpur	95	5	6	328
4. Chandel	31	3	1	200
5. Imphai	411	99	11	1839
6. Bishnupur	150	4	7	490
7. Thoubal	128	6	9	494
8. Ukhrul	44	3	3	271
State	952	125	44	4275

Source: Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Manipur.

17 ELECTRICITY AND POWER

17.1 Installed plant capacity & Electricity generated

Year	Installed capacity (MW)			Generated (Million KWH)		
	Total	Hydel	Thermal	Total	Hydel	Thermal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1975-76	9.390	0.600	8.790	14.950	1.280	13.670
1980-81	20.783	0.600	20.183	25.385	1.900	23.485
1981-82	22.587	0.700	21.887	18.258	1.703	16.555
1982-83	22.787	0.900	21.887	12.609	1.795	10.808
1983-84	22.770	0.900	21.870	9.612	0.794	8.818
1984-85	24.270	2.400	21.870	6.377	0.621	5.756
1985-86	24.270	2.400	21.870	3.260	0.410	2.850
1986-87	16.78	2.40	14.38	22.47	8.82	13.65
1987-88	10.21	2.80	7.41	20.60	4.76	15.84
1988-89	10.72	2.80	7.92	20.56	6.51	14.05
1989-90	10.52	2.80	7.72	2.39	0.93	1.46
1990-91	12.071	2.80	9.271	2.153	0.202	1.951
1991-92	12.023	2.80	9.223	2.830	0.139	2.691

Source : Electricity Department, Govt. of Manipur

17.2 Consumption of Electric Power by uses

(million KWH)

Year	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial		Public	Agriculture	Public	Bulk	Total
	Small Power, light & Fans	Small Power, light & Fans	Low medium volt	High medium volt	Lighting	(including irrigation)	water work and sewage pumping	Supply	consumption
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975-76	8.95	—	1.55*	Nil	0.490	—	0.15	—	11.10
1980-81	7.950	0.632	0.926*	Nil	0.403	0.926	0.054	—	10.891
1988-82	9.311	0.665	1.465*	Nil	0.466	1.131	0.266	—	13.302
1982-83	13.235	0.542	1.499*	Nil	0.444	2.564	1.440	—	19.724
1983-84	12.916	0.520	1.446*	Nil	0.443	2.525	1.427	—	19.277
1984-85	26.670	0.937	2.920	0.742	0.539	3.211	0.845	4.872	40.745
1985-86	30.488	2.490	8.213	6.095	2.050	1.826	1.023	1.829	54.014
1986-87	39.473	5.950	12.141	9.140	2.740	1.942	2.556	3.885	77.827
1987-88	47.499	6.840	12.773	9.384	4.426	2.044	2.862	15.502	100.83
1988-89	52.432	7.788	12.549	9.555	5.580	2.160	2.923	31.066	124.053
1989-90	66.850	9.492	16.228	11.945	5.606	2.453	3.434	24.622	140.630
1990-91	79.451	11.942	16.578	17.195	7.356	2.803	5.184	35.123	175.632
1991-92	85.229	13.874	17.839	23.785	7.928	3.964	5.946	39.641	198.206

*The figures include energy consumed through high medium volt Industries.

Source : Electricity Department, Govt. of Manipur.

17.3 Number of Villages Electrified

Year	Inhabited villages	Villages electrified	Percentage of electrified villages to total villages
1	2	3	4
1975-76	1949	231	11.85
1980-81	1949	334	17.14
1981-82	2035	396	19.46
1982-83	2035	427	20.98
1983-84	2035	532	26.14
1984-85	2035	602	29.58
1985-86	2035	655	32.19
1986-87	2035	765	37.59
1987-88	2035	887	43.59
1988-89	2035	1057	51.94
1989-90	2035	1257	61.76
1990-91	2035	1487	73.07
1991-92	2035	1637	80.44

Source : Electricity Department, Govt. of Manipur

18 TRANSPORT
18.1 Number of Registered

Year	Bus	Trucks	Auto Rickshaw	Mini Bus	Trailors	Tractors
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
31-3-71	320	730	—	5	136	41
31-3-72	240	794	—	—	138	41
31-3-73	260	824	—	—	140	48
31-3-74	262	842	77	—	143	43
31-3-75	268	1108	105	16	144	52
31-3-76	272	1138	105	26	146	73
31-3-77	286	1214	105	86	146	73
31-3-78	292	1236	105	118	148	85
31-3-79	306	1385	112	144	153	93
31-3-80	322	1548	136	163	161	105
31-3-81	332	1678	146	167	166	122
31-3-82	355	1850	172	171	167	134
31-3-83	392	2083	183	182	176	150
31-3-84	421	2226	212	191	207	176
31-3-86	438	2398	276	224	214	185
31-3-86	519	2541	314	235	221	201
31-3-87	569	2861	416	245	225	214
31-3-88	648	3255	627	270	238	259
31-3-89	714	3606	714	295	280	304
31-3-90	753	3851	986	332	304	390
31-3-91	805	4017	1258	411	317	438
31-3-92	882	4234	1601	497	NA	489

Vehicles in Manipur

Tempo	Car	Jeep	Two wheelers	Taxi	Others	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
—	231	920	190	—	26	2,504
—	237	933	280	—	26	2,789
—	248	961	419	—	26	2,921
—	263	980	439	10	26	3,085
—	316	1,207	533	15	33	3,797
—	415	1,216	971	15	41	4,418
—	435	1,227	1,010	17	41	4,643
—	441	1,237	1,088	—	102	4,862
—	475	1,343	514	—	118	5,643
—	523	1,561	2,167	—	142	6,828
1	572	1,714	2,658	—	143	7,699
3	591	1,822	3,628	—	143	9,036
14	616	1,977	4,635	—	143	10,551
15	641	2,043	6,078	—	143	12,353
17	666	2,066	8,328	—	143	14,955
27	708	2,154	9,772	—	148	16,840
27	839	2,498	15,144	—	148	23,186
28	1,011	2,856	20,409	111	148	29,760
34	1,348	3,107	25,658	242	158	36,460
34	1,844	3,397	30,138	273	159	42,461
35	2,214	3,596	33,145	273	159	46,688
36	2,763	3,863	36,059	274	159	50,817

18.2 Number of Road Accidents by type of vehicles involved

Sl. No.	Type of Vehicle	1960-61	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Two wheelers	—	—	15	41	64	30
2.	Auto Rickshaw	—	—	1	1	2	1
3.	Cars	—	—	7	16	19	6
4.	Jeeps	1	6	23	55	62	51
5.	Buses	—	1	8	31	25	23
6.	Trucks	3	2	16	67	95	67
7.	Tractors	—	—	—	1	2	1
8.	Tempos	—	—	—	—	1	—
9.	Station Wagons	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Tractor with Trailers	—	—	—	—	—	2
11.	Others	—	—	2	4	9	7
12.	Total	4	9	82	216	279	188
13.	No. of persons killed	—	4	5	15	37	52
14.	No. of persons injured	4	11	97	264	306	304

Source : S.P./C.I.D.

In Manipur for the period from 1960-61 to 1990-91

1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
59	72	71	84	97	145	152	111	66
3		1	1	2	10	10	9	6
23	20	21	21	13	27	29	22	45
70	100	93	60	62	73	72	66	—
66	73	69	75	71	89	98	67	92
108	144	148	127	125	155	144	109	92
—	1	2	4	—	1	—	2	—
1	—	—	1	—	1	1	—	—
—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	17	18	23	15	29	25	21	27
346	428	423	396	385	530	531	407	328
74	72	69	79	65	102	99	99	106
407	597	556	523	505	695	667	665	586

11.3 Road mileage

Classification of Road	1960-61	1970-71	197 -76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. National Highways	216.41	208.8	212.3	434.3	434.3	434.3	434.3
2. State Highways	849.55	NA	650.1	510.0	520.0	524.0	527.0
3. Major District Roads	336.28	498.8	575.2	611.0	614.0	620.0	624.0
4. Other District Roads	7.08	750.0	415.3	309.0	319.0	332.0	340.3
5. Inter Village Roads	296.06	1132.2	1357.8	1864.0	1938.0	1986.0	2068.3
6. Municipal Roads	NA	NA	193.8	193.8	193.8	193.8	193.8
7. O.M. N.P.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Total	1706.38*	2589.8*	3404.5	3922.1	4014.1	4090.1	4187.4
9. Surfaced	388.09	942.4	1854.7	NA	2254.1	2331.1	2095.4
10. Unsurfaced	1117.29	1647.4	1549.8	NA	1760.0	1759.0	1792.0

*Total for the available road lengths only.

of Manipur

(In km.)

1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
434.3	434.3	434.3	434.3	434.30	434.30	434.30	434.30
527.0	537.0	542.0	547.0	547.00	547.00	557.00	880.00
624.0	624.0	624.0	624.0	832.68	889.00	978.10	1037.10
340.3	360.0	383.0	405.0	425.00	440.00	443.00	480.00
2205.0	2245.0	2296.0	2395.0	2388.00	2415.00	2507.00	2398.00
193.8	193.8	193.8	193.8	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	100.00	110.00	115.00	115.00
4324.41	4394.1	4473.1	4599.1	4726.98	4835.30	5034.40	5344.40
2532.4	2625.1	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1792.0	1769.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

NA — Not Available

Source : P. W. D. Manipur.

18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by types of Surface in Manipur

(in Kms.)

Classification of Roads	Year	Cement concrete	Black Top	Water Bound Macadam	Unsurfaced	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. National Highways	1980-81	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1981-82	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1982-83	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1983-84	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1984-85	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1985-86	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1986-87	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1987-88	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1988-89	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1989-90	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1990-91	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
2. State Highways	1991-92	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1980-81	—	425.00	67.00	18.00	510.00
	1981-82	—	434.40	82.60	3.00	520.00
	1982-83	—	443.60	77.40	3.00	524.00
	1983-84	—	463.40	60.60	3.00	527.00
	1984-85	—	470.40	56.60	—	527.00
	1985-86	—	479.00	58.00	—	537.00
	1986-87	—	476.00	66.00	NA	542.00
	1987-88	—	483.00	64.00	NA	547.00
	1988-89	—	487.00	60.00	—	547.00
	1989-90	—	492.00	55.00	—	547.00
1990-91	—	517.00	40.00	—	557.00	
1991-92	—	791.00	60.00	29.00	880.00	

NA—Not Available

18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by Types of Surface in Manipur

(in kms.)

Classification of Roads	Year	Cement Concret	Black Top	Water Bound Macadam	Unsurfaced	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3. Major District Roads	1980-81	—	98.00	210.00	303.00	611.00
	1981-82	—	102.00	266.00	246.00	614.00
	1982-83	—	117.00	279.00	224.00	620.00
	1983-84	—	121.00	293.00	210.00	624.00
	1984-85	—	164.00	326.00	134.00	624.00
	1985-86	—	190.50	220.76	222.24	633.50
	1986-87	—	221.60	261.60	222.18	705.38
	1987-88	—	242.00	317.05	231.58	790.63
	1988-89	—	273.50	380.00	179.18	832.68
	1989-90	—	313.50	412.00	163.50	889.00
	1990-91	—	363.00	470.00	145.10	978.10
	1991-92	—	393.39	321.50	322.21	1037.10
4. Other District Roads	1980-81	—	131.00	55.00	123.00	309.00
	1981-82	—	131.00	71.00	117.00	319.00
	1982-83	—	142.45	90.25	99.30	332.00
	1983-84	—	165.60	86.70	88.00	340.30
	1984-85	—	178.60	89.70	72.00	340.30
	1985-86	—	190.00	88.00	82.00	360.00
	1986-87	—	200.00	111.00	72.00	383.00
	1987-88	—	207.00	141.00	57.00	405.00
	1988-89	—	217.00	158.00	50.00	425.00
	1989-90	—	227.00	172.00	41.00	440.00
	1990-91	—	235.00	208.00	—	443.00
	1991-92	—	103.00	110.00	267.00	480.00

NA—Not Available

18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by types of surface in Manipur (Concl'd.)

(in kms.)

Classification of Roads	Year	Cement concrete	Black Top	Water Bound Macadam	Unsurfaced	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
5. Inter Village Roads	1980-81	—	NA	NA	1342.00	1864.00
	1981-82	—	NA	NA	1394.00	1933.00
	1982-83	—	NA	NA	1434.00	1986.00
	1983-84	—	57.00	520.00	1491.00	2068.00
	1984-85	—	88.00	531.00	1586.00	2205.00
	1985-86	—	75.00	600.00	1570.00	2245.00
	1986-87	—	81.00	623.00	1592.00	2296.00
	1987-88	—	110.00	791.00	1342.00	2243.00
	1988-89	—	125.00	890.00	1373.00	2388.00
	1989-90	—	130.00	970.00	1315.00	2415.00
	1990-91	—	145.00	1157.00	1205.00	2507.00
1991-92	—	156.00	1357.00	885.00	2398.00	

NA—Net Available

Source : P.W.D. Manipur

18.5 District-wise length of Extra Municipal Road as on 31-3-1992

(in kms.)

Sl. No.	Districts	National Highways	State Highways	Major District Roads	Other District Roads	Inter Village Roads	O.M.N.P.	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Senapati	93.83	128.00	33.00	69.00	199.00	—	522.83
2.	Tamenglong	192.50	69.00	193.00	11.00	224.00	—	689.50
3.	Churachandpur	—	340.00	438.10	2.00	311.00	—	991.10
4.	Chandel	64.40	18.00	32.00	38.00	228.00	—	377.40
5.	Imphal	48.37	153.00	118.00	216.00	747.00	115.00	1396.67
6.	Bishnupur	—	31.00	112.00	84.00	290.00	—	517.00
7.	Thoubal	35.00	40.00	23.00	44.00	190.00	—	441.00
8.	Ukhrul	—	93.00	88.00	16.00	212.00	—	409.00
State Total		434.30	880.00	1037.10	480.00	2398.00	115.00	5344.40

199. MARKETING AND STORAGE

19.1 Number and Capacity of State owned warehouses 1989-90 to 1991-92

Districts	Number			Capacity (MTS)		
	1989-1990	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	11	11	1	500	500	500
3. Churachanpur	31	31	3	1,000	1,000	1,000
4. Chandel	2	11	1	200	200	200
5. Imphal	12	11	12	15,500	14,500	15,500
6. Bishnupur	11	11	1	1,000	1,000	1,000
7. Thoubal	1	1	1	1,000	1,000	1,000
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	—	—	—
State	19	18	19	19,200	18,200	19,200

Source : Directorate of Food & Civil Supply, Manipur.

19.2 Number of Fair Price Shops in 1989-90

Year	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Govt.	Co-operative	Total	Govt.	Co-operative	Total	Govt.	Co-operative	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1980-81	852	31	883	132	10	142	984	41	1025
1981-82	898	31	929	136	12	148	1034	43	1077
1982-83	979	19	998	142	11	153	1121	30	1151
1983-84	1061	19	1080	145	11	156	1206	30	1236
1984-85	1167	19	1186	162	11	173	1329	30	1359
1985-86	1238	19	1257	165	11	176	1403	30	1433
1986-87	1237	19	1306	146	11	157	1433	30	1463
1987-88	1355	19	1374	146	11	157	1501	30	1531
1988-89	1417	19	1436	147	11	158	1564	30	1594
1989-90	1475	19	1494	147	11	158	1622	30	1652
1990-91	1475	19	1494	147	11	158	1622	30	1652
1991-92	1488	19	1507	167	11	178	1655	30	1685

Source : Directorate of Food and Civil Supplies, Manipur.

20. COMMUNICATION

20.1 Number of postal Institutions

Year	No. of post Offices	Population Served per post Office	No. of Telegraph Offices	Combined Offices (Post & Telegraph)	No. of Telephone connection	No. of public cell Offices
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1982-83	530	2,826	1	37	2,654	36
1983-84	545	2,821	1	37	2,663	36
1984-85	546	2,828	1	37	2,773	36
1985-86	533	3,034	1	37	2,602	41
1986-87	533	3,111	1	37	3,324	50
1987-88	542	3,137	1	37	3,414	46
1988-89	542	3,214	1	37	3,917	50
1989-90	576	3,171	1	37	4215	NA
1990-91	605	3,019	1	37	5,026	66*
1991-92	623	2,932	2	37	6,207	112*

* Only long distance public telephones

Source: Director, Postal Services, Manipur

20.2 Number of Postal Institutions by District as on 31-3-92

Sl No.	District	No. of Post Offices		Telegraph Offices	Combined Offices (Post & Telegraph)	No. of Telephone Connections	No. of Public call Offices
		Urban	Rural				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Senapati	—	107	—	5	140	4
2.	Tameonglong	—	57	—	1	34	—
3.	Churachandpur	1	92	1	1	237	9
4.	Chandel	1	58	—	5	148	4
5.	Imphal	15	110	1	17	5,208	27
6.	Bishnupur	7	34	—	3	145	17
7.	Thoubal	8	73	—	3	197	46
8.	Ukhrul	—	60	—	2	98	5
Total :		32	591	2	37	6,207	112

21 TOURISM AND CIVIL AVIATION

21.1 Number of Tourists spots and Tourists visiting them in Manipur

Year	No. of Tourists spots	No. of Visitors		Total
		Foreign	Domestic	
1	2	3	4	5
1985-86	29	20	32,735	32,755
1986-87	29	32	47,643	47,675
1987-88	29	63	70,965	71,028
1988-89	29	137	1,21,195	1,21,332
1989-90	29	78	1,19,602	1,19,680
1990-91	29	185	90,685	90,870
1991-92	29*	374	91,290	91,664

*— Only Accommodation Unit

Source : Directorate of Tourism, Manipur.

22—LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

22.1 Number of Commercial Establishments, shops and workers employed

Year	No. of Towns	Shops		Commercial Establishments		Hotels & Restaurants		Total	
		Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1975-76	3	25	81	9	61	13	171	47	313
1980-81	12	53	142	23	297	18	200	94	639
1981-82	12	471	910	108	367	56	318	635	1,595
1982-83	20	438	607	58	267	61	325	557	1,199
1983-84	20	692	714	54	313	155	646	901	1,673
1984-85	20	679	721	54	313	155	646	888	1,680
1985-86	20	973	1,062	132	320	217	866	1,322	2,248
1986-87	20	990	1,111	136	353	224	856	1,350	2,320
1987-88	20	1,758	1,382	157	497	295	1,044	2,210	2,923
1988-89	20	2,197	2,231	124	382	312	871	2,633	3,484
1989-90	20	2,236	2,219	124	815	312	1,441	2,672	4,475
1990-91	23	1,143	1,488	84	417	237	883	1,464	2,788
1991-92	23	1,425	1,410	98	407	250	866	1,773	2,683

Source : Deputy Labour Commissioner, Manipur

22.2 Minimum rates of wages to Agricultural and skilled labourers per day

(Rupees)

Year	Agricultural Labour for								
	Ploughing		Sowing		Weeding		Harvesting		
	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1980-81	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
1981-82	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
1982-83	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.00
1983-84	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.00
1984-85	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.00
1985-86	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.00
1986-87	13.40	12.40	13.40	12.40	13.40	12.40	13.40	12.40	12.40
1987-88	13.40	12.40	13.40	12.40	13.40	12.40	13.40	12.40	12.40
1988-89	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	23.70
1989-90	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	23.70
1990-91	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	23.70
1991-92	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	23.70

22.2 Minimum rates of wages paid to Agricultural and skilled labourers per day

(Rupees)

Agricultural Labour for				Skilled Labour			
Picking (cotton)		Other Agricultural operation		Blacksmith		Carpenter	
Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8.00	8.00	Nil	Nil	11.50	11.50	10.50 (11.00)	10.00 (11.00)
8.00	8.00	Nil	Nil	11.50	10.50	10.50 (11.50)	10.00 (11.00)
10.50	10.00	Nil	Nil	14.00	13.50	13.00 (13.50)	12.50 (13.00)
10.50	10.00	Nil	Nil	14.00	13.50	13.00 (13.50)	11.50 (12.00)
10.50	10.00	Nil	Nil	14.00	13.50	13.00 (13.50)	12.50 (13.00)
10.50	10.00	Nil	Nil	14.00	13.50	13.00 (13.50)	12.50 (13.00)
13.40	12.40	(16.60)	(15.90)	16.90	15.90	(16.90)	(15.90)
13.40	12.40	(16.90)	(15.90)	16.90	15.90	(16.90)	(15.90)
26.70	23.70	(30.20)	(27.20)	30.20	27.20	(30.20)	(27.20)
26.70	23.70	(30.20)	(27.20)	30.20	27.20	(30.20)	(27.20)
26.70	23.70	(30.20)	(27.20)	30.20	27.20	(30.20)	(27.20)
26.70	23.70	(30.20)	(27.20)	30.20	27.20	(30.20)	(27.20)

Note: Figures in bracket relate to senior skilled labourers.

Source: Deputy Labour Commissioner, Manipur.

223 Distribution of Trade Unions according to their membership size for the year 1989-90 to 1991-92

Membership Size	No. of Trade Unions			No. of Trade Union submitting returns			P.c. of Trade Union submitting returns to total Trade Union			Membership		
	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
Below 50	36	46	52	27	33	42	75.00	71.74	80.75	903	887	1,149
50 or above but below 300	41	57	60	37	49	52	90.24	85.96	86.66	3,417	5,931	5,643
300 and above	15	13	17	14	13	17	93.33	100	100	9,448	8,475	10,683
All Groups	92	116	129	78	95	111	84.78	81.89	86.82	13,768	15,293	17,687

22.4 Industrywise Number of Strikes and Lock-outs

Year	Code No. (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Man-days lost
			strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	609	Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products, like all kinds of yarn, fabrics, garments, and other made-up articles etc. (including Second-hand textile goods)	1	Nil	473	473
	X-10	Activities not adequately defined (other than those in X-0)	1	Nil	307	921
1981-82	233—	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	1	Nil	29	290
	501—	Construction and maintenance of roads, railbeds, bridges, tunnels, pipelines, ropways, ports, harbours and runways etc.	2	Nil	1,172	8,790
	503—	Construction and maintenance of waterways and water reservoirs such as burds, embankments, dams canals, tanks, wells, tubewells and aquaducts etc.	2	Nil	742	44,302
	504—	Construction and maintenance of hydro-electric-projects	2	Nil	354	12,578
	930—	Health and medical services, rendered by organisations and individuals such as hospitals, dispensaries, sanatoria, nursing homes, maternal and child welfare clinics, by allopathic.	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil

22.4 Industrywise Number of Strikes and Lock-outs (contd.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of standdays lost
			Strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1982-83	202	Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables	2	Nil	150	1,050
	235	Cotton spinning, weaving and processing in Mills	1	Nil	77	231
	402	Water supply (i.e. collection purification and distribution of water)	1	Nil	419	838
	503	Constructions and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bunds, embankments, dams, canals, tanks, wells, tubewells and aqueducts etc.	1	Nil	340	340
	504	Construction and maintenance of hydro-electric projects	2	Nil	247	247
1983-84	232	Weaving and finishing of cotton khadi	1	Nil	113	1,921
	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textile on handlooms	1	Nil	269	807
	239	Cotton spinning, weaving and processing in Mills	1	Nil	185	1,850
	902	Public services in local bodies departments and offices engaged in administration like local taxation and business regulations etc.	2	Nil	55	1,900

22.4 Industrywise Number of Strike and Lock-out

(Contd.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work Stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			Strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1983-84	X-10	Activities not adequately defined (other than those in X-0)	1	Nil	23	483
1984-85	202	Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables	1	Nil	57	5,415
	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	1	Nil	203	5,534
	235	Cotton spinning, weaving and processing in Mills	1	Nil	280	18,480
	500	Construction & maintenance of buildings	1	Nil	280	6,160
	902	Public services in local bodies, departments and officer engaged in administration like local taxation and business regulation etc.	1	Nil	24	2,568
1985-86	X-10	Activities not adequately defined (other than those in X-0)	1	Nil	23	943
	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	1	Nil	220	2,420
	503	Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bunds embankments dams, canals, tanks, wells, tubewells and aqueducts	1	Nil	279	558

22.4 Industrywise Number of strike and Lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work Stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			Strikes	lockout		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1985-86	504	Construction and maintenance of hydro-electric projects	1	Nil	97	291
	609	Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products, like all kinds of yarn, fabrics, garments, and other made-up articles etc. (including second-hand textile goods)	1	Nil	38	1,824
1986-87	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	1	Nil	215	115
	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	2	Nil	208	1,860
	244.3	Weaving and finishing of silk on handlooms	1	Nil	43	172
	902	Public services in local bodies, departments and offices as engaged in administration like local taxation and business regulations etc.	2	Nil	318	4,134
	504	Construction and maintenance of hydro-electric projects	1	Nil	1,684	1,684
1987-88	202	Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables	1	Nil	27	513

22.4 Industrywise Number of strike and Lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work Stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			Strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1987-88	366	Manufacture of television receivers, reception apparatus for radio broadcasting, radio telephony/telegraphy, video recording or reproducing apparatus, turntables, recordplayers, cassette players and other sound reproducing apparatus, sound recording apparatus, microphones, loudspeakers, amplifiers and sound amplifiers and pre-recorded audio/video records/tapes	1	Nil	49	85.75
	501	Construction and maintenance of roads, railbeds bridges tunnels, pipelines, ropeways, ports, harbours and runways etc,	1	Nil	911	6,377
	503	Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bunds, embankments dams, canals, tanks, wells, tubewells and aqueducts etc.	1	Nil	219	1,095
	504	Construction and maintenance of hydro-electric projects	1	Nil	37	185

22.4 Industrywise Number of Strikes and Lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Man-days lost
			Strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1987-88	701	Passenger transport by bus (including tramways)	1	Nil	712	890
	902	Public services in local bodies, departments and offices engaged in administration like local taxation and business regulations etc.	1	Nil	67	201
1988-89	202	Canning and preservation of fruits and vegetables	1	Nil	27	297
	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	1	Nil	67	1,005
	400	Generation and transmission of electric energy	1	Nil	2,408	2,408
	420	Water supply i.e. collection, purification and distribution of water	1	Nil	490	6,860
	420	Water supply in collection, purification and distribution of water	1	Nil	129	6,708
	902	Public services in local-bodies, departments and offices engaged in administration like local-taxation and business regulations etc.	1	Nil	273	1,638

22.4 Industrywise Number of Strikes and Lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work Stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			Strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1988-89	701	Passenger transport by bus (including tramways)	1	Nil	680	680
	902	Public services in local bodies, departments and offices engaged in administration like local taxation and business regulations etc.	1	Nil	381	5,394
1989-90	235	Cotton spinning, weaving and processing in Mills	1	Nil	483	12,035
	902	Public services in local bodies, departments and offices engaged in administration like local taxation and business regulations etc.	1	Nil	338	9,746
	X-10	Activities not adequately defined (other than those in X-0)	1	Nil	146	1,606
1990-91	289	Printing & allied activities not elsewhere classified	1	Nil	66	264
	324	Manufacture of Cement, lime & plaster	1	Nil	77	2,156
	500	Construction & maintenance of building	1	Nil	378	8,780
	904	Construction & maintenance of Hydro- Electric Project	1	Nil	1,238	5,571

22.4 Industrywise Number of strike and Lock-outs

(Concl.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work Stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			Strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1991-92	639	Wholesale Trade in miscellaneous goods n. e. c.	1	Nil	42	210
	701	Passenger Transport by bus	1	Nil	148	11,810
	902	Public Service in local bodies	1	Nil	346	3,114
	X10	Activities not adequately defined	1	Nil	939	26,667
	231	Cotton Spinning other than in mills	1	Nil	584	584
	233	Weaving & finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms.	1	Nil	200	6800
	366	Manufacture of television receivers	1	Nil	46	46
	639	Wholesale trade in miscellaneous goods n. e. c	1	Nil	42	714
	800	Deposit activities	1	Nil	167	223
	902	Public Services in local bodies, departments and offices engaged.	1	Nil	85	2550
X10	Activities not adequately defined.	1	Nil	310	6820	

Source : Deputy Labour Commissioner, Manipur.

**22.5 Registration, placing & vacancies notified by Employment Exchanges as on ended
31-12-88, 31-12-89, 31-12-90, 30-9-91 and 31-12-1992**

Sl No.	Item	December 1988	December 1989
1	2	3	4
1.	Employment Exchanges including Sub-Exchanges	9 (nine) Employment Exchanges including 2 (two) Town Employment Exchanges	9 (nine) Employment Exchanges including 2 (two) Town Employment Exchanges
2.	Registration	25,973	26,719
3.	Placing	1,529	332
4.	Vacancies notified	2,917	2,877
5.	Vacancies outstanding	18,701	21,508
6.	Submission made	24,386	40,858
7.	No. of un-employed on the Live Register	2,46,405	8,52,052
8.	Employers using Exchanges	133	250

**22.5 Registration placing & Vacancies notified by Employment Exchanges as on ended
31-12-88, 31-12-89, 31-12-90, 30-9-91 and 31-12-1992**

Sl. No.	Item	December 1990	up to September 1991	December 1992
1	2	5	6	7
1.	Employment Exchanges including Sub-Exchanges	9 (nine) Employment Exchanges including 2 (two) town Employment Exchanges	9 (nine) Employment Exchanges including 2 (two) Town Employment Exchanges	9 (nine) Employment Exchanges including 2 (two) Town Employment Exchanges
2.	Registration	30,041	22,066	17,743
3.	Placings	232	107	132
4.	Vacancies notified	2,506	2,297	1,061
5.	Vacancies outstanding	23,969	697	2,032
6.	Submission made	33,751	51,678	23,793
7.	No. of un-employed on the Live Register	1,80,881	1,93,859	2,12,919
8.	Employers using Exchanges	198	64	108

Source: Directorate of Employment.

**22.6 Number of posts advertised and candidates recommended by the
State Public Service Commissions**

Year	Number of posts advertised	Number of applicants	Candidates Interviewed	Candidates recommended
1	2	3	4	5
1972-73	35	211	102	32
1973-74	458	1242	892	322
1974-75	277	2442	608	202
1975-76	141	1756	432	111
1976-77	183	992	399	147
1977-78	132	2753	358	111
1978-79	56	1237	156	50
1979-80	205	1693	418	164
1980-81	451	3385	920	361
1981-82	302	3961	658	208
1982-83	83	2168	179	60
1983-84	18	220	16	8
1984-85	21	335	50	19
1985-86	154	9695	611	145
1986-87	237	870	507	208
1987-88	69	2231	171	47
1988-89	296	1514	487	276
1989-90	66	1073	361	165
1990-91	18	2133	100	30
1991-92	30	676	1	1

Source: Manipur Public Service Commission.

23. BANKING AND INSURANCE

23.1 No. of commercial Banking offices in Manipur as on 31-3-91

District	State Bank	Name of other Commercial Banks									Total
		Allahabad Bank	Bank of Baroda	Central Bank of India	Indian Overseas Bank	Punjab National Bank	Punjab and Sind Bank	United Commercial Bank	United Bank of India	Vijaya Bank	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Senapati	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
2. Tamenglong	1*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
3. Churachandpur	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
4. Chandel	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
5. Imphal	5	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	10	1	25
6. Bishnupur	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
7. Thoubal	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
8. Ukhrul	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
State :	15	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	23	2	40

* Temporarily closed.

Source : R. M., U. B. I., Imphal.

232 No. of commercial Banking offices in Manipur as on 31-3-91

District	Name of other Commercial Banks										Total
	State Bank	Allahabad Bank	Bank of Baroda	Central Bank of India	Indian Overseas Bank	Punjab National Bank	Punjab and Sind Bank	United Commercial Bank	United Bank of India	Vijaya Bank	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Senapati	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	2
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
3. Churachandpur	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
4. Chandel	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
5. Imphal	5	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	11	1	26
6. Bishnupur	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	2
7. Thoubal	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2
8. Ukhrul	x	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1
State :	15	2	3	2	1	2	2	3	24	2	41

Source ; R. M., U. B. I., Imphal.

23.3 Commercial Banking Offices Excluding MRB and Co-op sector Banks according to population Ranges by districts as on 31-3-91.

District	Rural		Semi Urban		Urban		Total	
	Up to 10,000		Above 10,000 but below 1,00,000		Above 1,00,000 but below 10,00,000		Number of Places	Number of Offices
	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Senapati	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
2. Tamenglong	2	2	—	—	—	—	2	2
3. Churachandpur	6	6	2	2	—	—	8	8
4. Chandel	2	2	1	1	—	—	3	3
5. Imphal	10	10	3	3	17	17	30	30
6. Bishnupur	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2
7. Thoubal	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2
8. Ukhul	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
State :	28	28	10	10	17	17	55	55

Source : R.M., U.B.I. Imphal.

**23.4 Commercial Banking Offices excluding MRB and Co-op. Sector Banks Classified
according to population Range by Districts as on 31-3-92**

Districts	Rural		Semi Urban		Urban		Total	
	Upto 10,000		Above 10,000 but below 1,00,000		Above 1,00,000 but below 10,00,000		Number of Places	Number of Offices
	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices	Number of Places	Number of Offices		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Sanapati	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
2. Tamenglong	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
3. Churachandpur	6	6	2	2	—	—	8	8
4. Chandel	3	3	1	1	—	—	4	4
5. Imphal	11	11	3	3	17	17	31	31
6. Bishnupur	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2
7. Thoubal	—	—	2	2	—	—	2	2
8. Ukhrul	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	1
Total :	29	29	10	10	17	17	56	56

Source : R.M., U.B.I.

23.5 District-wise and occupation-wise classification of
(Including SBI but excluding

Occupation	Senapati		Tamenglong		Churachandpur		Chandel	
	No. of Account	Out- standing Amount	No. of Account	Out- standing Amount	No. of Account	Out- standing Amount	No. of Account	Out- standing Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
No. of Functioning Offices	7	—	1	—	8	—	3	—
No. of Reporting Offices	7	—	1	—	8	—	3	—
I. Agriculture & Allied activities	735	20.83	134	10.90	359	14.79	691	14.80
1. Agriculture excluding plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(a) Direct Finance	406	15.20	24	2.80	258	6.50	430	8.90
(b) Indirect Finance	1	0.13	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Allied Activities	328	5.50	110	8.10	101	8.29	261	5.90
3. Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. Industry	432	103.49	147	45.38	1158	193.70	298	25.47

outstanding credit of Schedule Commercial Banks
MRB and Co-Op. Sector Banks) as on 31-3-91

(Amount in lakhs of rupees)

Imphal		Bishnupur		Thoubal		Ukhrul		State	
No. of Accounts	out- standing Amount	No. of Accounts	out- standing Amount	No. of Accounts	out- standing Amount	No. of Accounts	out- standing Amount	No. of Accounts	out- standing Amount
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
30	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	54	—
30	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	54	—
3464	346.98	1027	51.51	1052	91.16	269	21.52	7731	572.49
2145	210.05	860	38.50	802	56.14	185	12.88	5110	350.97
51	11.37	—	—	—	—	3	2.27	55	13.77
1268	125.56	167	13.01	250	39.02	81	6.37	2566	207.75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3166	839.37	1264	228.97	1056	160.82	105	15.16	7626	1612.36

**23.6 Districtwise and Occupation wise classification of
(Including SBI But excluding**

Occupation	Senapati		Tamenglong		Churachanpur		Chandel	
	No. of Account	Out-standing Amount	No. of Account	Out-standing Amount	No. of Account	Out-standing Amount	No. of Account	Out-standing Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
No. of Functioning Offices	7	—	1	—	8	—	4	—
No. of Reporting Offices	7	—	1	—	8	—	4	—
I. Agriculture & Allied Activities	730	47.79	190	16.54	721	72.59	1050	32.65
1. Agriculture excluding plantation								
(a) Direct Finance	410	34.40	61	4.24	518	31.90	653	19.63
(b) Indirect Finance	1	0.15	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Allied Activities	319	13.24	129	12.30	203	40.69	397	13.02
3. Plantation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
II Industry	698	205.65	228	65.16	1443	226.48	882	142.01

outstanding credit of Scheduled Commercial Banks
MRB and Co-Op. Sector Banks) as on 31-3-92

(Amount in Rs. lakhs)

Imphal		Bishnupur		Thoubal		Ukhrul		State	
No. of Account	out-standing Amount	No. of Account	out-standing Amount	No. of Account	out-standing Amount	No. of Account	out-standing Amount	No. of Account	out-standing Amount
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
33	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	58	—
91	—	2	—	2	—	1	—	86	—
3613	394.54	1128	44.53	1463	132.24	569	40.05	9464	780.93
2237	238.85	944	33.88	1115	81.43	891	23.96	6329	467.69
48	12.05	—	—	—	—	3	1.93	52	12.76
1328	143.64	184	11.25	348	80.81	175	14.54	3083	299.49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3933	1145.71	1566	245.23	1592	246.62	639	163.68	10981	2439.54

**23.7 Deposits and Advance of Scheduled Commercial Banks (Excluding MRB and Co-op. Banks)
in Manipur as on 31.3.91**

State	No. of Offices	Deposits (in lakhs of rupees)	Advance (In lakhs of rupees)		
			Priority Sector	Weaker Sector (out of priority Sector Advance)	Total (Advance inclu- ding all Sectors)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Manipur	64	10935.73	4816.42	1959.54	6892.88

Source ; R.M., U.B.I. Imphal

**23.8 Deposits and Advance of Scheduled Commercial Banks (Excluding MRB and Co-op. Banks)
in Manipur as on 31.3.92**

State	No. of Offices	Deposits (in lakhs of rupees)	Advance (in lakhs of rupees)		
			Priority Sector	Weaker Sector (out of priority Sector Advance)	Total (Advance in- cluding all Sector)
1	2	3	4	5	6
Manipur	57	11338.55	5721.42	2334.48	7715.20

Source : R.M.U.B.I. Imphal

24. PUBLIC

24.1 Total Revenue of

Source of Revenue	1975-76		1980-81		1985-86	
	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. Share from Central Taxes	305.23	8.36	752.58	6.79	5642.01	24.93
1. Taxes on Income and Expenditure	132.14	3.62	189.68	1.71	453.69	2.00
2. Estate Duty	1.54	0.04	—	—	—	—
3. State Share of Union Excise Duty	171.55	4.70	562.90	5.08	5188.32	22.98
B. State Tax Revenue	193.58	5.91	254.62	2.30	655.02	2.90
1. Land Revenue	34.58	0.95	18.86	0.17	33.91	0.15
2. Stamp & Registration Fees	11.52	0.32	16.50	0.15	39.66	0.18
3. Taxes on Commodities and Services	147.48	4.04	219.26	1.98	581.45	2.57
C. Non-Tax Revenue	227.42	6.23	3017.30	27.34	1076.95	4.76
1. Currency, Coinage & Mint	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits	20.28	0.59	10.19	0.09	159.84	0.71
3. Other Non-Tax Revenue	207.14	5.68	3007.11	27.16	917.11	4.05
D. Grants in-aid from the Centre	2922.29	80.10	7051.62	63.67	15253.09	67.41
Miscellaneous Capital Receipts	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue	3648.52	100.00	11076.12	100.00	22627.07	100.00

FINANCE

Manipur Government

(Rs. in lakhs)

1986-87		1987-88		1988-89	
Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue
8	9	10	11	12	13
6951.25	28.00	8318.34	28.98	10368.85	32.17
550.34	2.21	634.83	2.21	708.54	2.20
—	—	—	—	—	—
6403.91	25.79	7683.51	26.77	9660.31	29.97
856.79	3.45	1078.89	3.76	1091.67	3.39
57.40	0.23	46.94	0.17	63.34	0.20
48.85	0.20	52.17	0.18	54.76	0.17
750.54	3.02	979.78	3.41	973.57	3.02
1576.22	6.35	1937.51	6.75	2205.40	6.84
—	—	0.18	0.00	0.32	0.00
184.84	0.74	205.04	0.71	175.22	0.54
1391.74	5.61	1732.29	6.04	2029.86	6.30
15443.82	62.20	17368.29	60.51	18562.73	57.60
—	—	0.12	0.00	—	—
24881.08	100.00	28703.15	100.00	32228.65	100.00

24.1 Total Revenue of Manipur Government

(Rs. in lakhs)

Source of Revenue	1989-90		1990-91	
	Revenue	P. C. to total Revenue	Revenue	P. C. to total Revenue
1	14	15	16	17
A. Share from Central Taxes	8305.24	24.55	11328.50	28.63
1. Taxes on Income and Expenditure	829.93	2.45	852.50	2.16
2. Estate Duty	0.04	0.00	—	—
3. State Share of Union Excise Duty	7475.27	22.10	10476.00	26.47
B. State Tax Revenue	1192.74	3.53	1586.77	4.01
1. Land Revenue	46.40	0.14	36.35	0.09
2. Stamp & Registration Fees	78.83	0.23	72.80	0.18
3. Taxes on Commodities and Services	1067.51	3.16	1476.92	3.74
C. Non Tax Revenue	2657.04	7.86	2365.40	5.98
1. Currency, Coinage & Mint	—	—	—	—
2. Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits	50.15	0.15	24.01	0.06
3. Other Non-Tax Revenue	2606.89	7.71	2341.39	5.92
D. Grants in-aid from the Centre				
Miscellaneous Capital Receipts	21662.57	64.06	24290.50	61.38
Total Revenue	33817.59	100.00	39571.17	100.00

Revised estimates for 1990-91

24.2 Non-Development Expenditure met from Revenue Accounts

(Rs. in lakhs)

Type of Expenditure	1975-76		1980-81	
	Expenditure	P. C. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P. C. to total Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5
Organisation of States	43.66	3.04	109.89	5.79
Fiscal Services	33.24	2.32	88.08	4.64
Interest Payments and Servicing Debts	300.77	20.97	461.40	24.32
Administration Services	1041.65	72.62	1182.72	62.33
Pension and Miscellaneous General Services	15.08	1.05	53.32	2.92
Total Expenditure	1434.40	100.00	1897.41	100.00

24.2 Non-Development Expenditure

Type of Expenditure	1985-86		1986-87	
	Expenditure	P. C. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P. C. to total Expenditure
1	6	7	8	9
Organisation of States	268.35	5.50	261.15	4.29
Fiscal Services	815.09	4.41	211.41	3.47
Interest payments and servicing Debts	1135.52	23.26	1568.16	25.78
Administrative Services	2938.57	60.20	3627.68	59.63
Pension and Miscellaneous General Services	323.43	6.63	415.59	6.83
Total Expenditure	4880.96	100.00	6083.99	100.00

met from Revenue Accounts

(Rs. in lakhs)

1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91	
Expenditure	P.C. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.C. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.C. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.C. to total Expenditure
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
283.81	4.19	382.32	5.06	526.50	6.18	489.52	4.97
255.66	3.77	342.97	5.06	403.56	4.73	392.04	3.98
1810.50	26.71	1248.01	16.51	1869.72	21.93	3051.00	30.96
3993.21	58.31	5028.69	66.52	5121.06	60.07	4965.40	50.39
476.26	7.02	517.95	6.85	604.20	7.09	956.46	9.70
6779.44	100.00	7559.94	100.00	8525.04	100.00	9854.42	100.00

Revised estimates for 1990-91

24.3 Overall

Particular	1975-76 Accounts	1980-81 Accounts	1985-86 Accounts
1	2	3	4
1. Surplus (+)/(-) Deficit on Revenue Accounts	(+)945.88	(+)4028.11	(+)7043.98
2. Surplus (+)/(-) Deficit Outside the Revenue Account	(-)1252.23	(-)4688.00	(-)4563.42
3. Overall Surplus or Deficit	(-)306.35	(-)659.89	(+)2480.56
4. Cash Balance			
4.1 Opening Balance	(-)411.00	(-)1367.56	(-)1180.56
4.2 Closing Balance	(-)717.35	(-)2027.45	(+)1300.00
5. Increase (+)/Decrease (-)	(-)306.35	(-)659.89	(+)2480.56

Budgetary Position

(Rs. in Lakhs)

1986-87 Accounts	1987-88 Accounts	1988-89 Accounts	1989-90 Accounts	1990-91 Revised Estimates
5	6	7	8	9
(-)5026.25	(+)7243.98	(+)4914.07	(+)3275.22	(-)8854.02
(-)6762.86	(-)9161.69	(-)5014.75	(-)4010.33	(-)3641.51
(-)1736.61	(-)1917.71	(-)100.68	(-)735.11	(-)3212.31
(+)70.13	(-)1666.48	(-)3584.19	(-)3684.86	(-)4419.97
(-)1666.48	(-)3584.19	(-)3684.87	(-)4419.97	(-)1207.46
(-)1736.61	(-)1917.71	(-)100.68	(-)735.11	(+)3212.51

FIVE YEAR PLANS
25.1 Outlay and Expenditure

Head of Development	First plan 1951-52 to 1955-56			Second plan 1956-57 to 1960-61		
	Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure	Outlay	Expendi- ture	% age to total Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Agriculture and Allied Services	6.30	4.33	4.22	109.51	96.25	16.12
2. Co-Operation	0.40	0.03	0.03	12.11	11.34	1.90
3. Irrigation and Power	12.00	4.29	4.18	45.00	41.82	7.61
4. Industry and Minerals	0.60	0.68	0.66	13.06	12.08	2.02
5. Transport and Communication	91.89	74.47	72.32	215.46	208.90	35.00
6. Social and Community Services	43.70	19.06	18.59	229.35	225.93	37.85
7. Economic Services	—	—	—	0.62	0.61	0.10
8. General Services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	154.89	102.56	100.00	625.11	596.93	100.00

under Five Year/Annual Plans (Contd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Third Plan 1961-62 to 1965-66			Annual Plan 1966-67 to 1968-69			Fourth Plan 1969-70 to 1973-74		
Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
190.97	161.77	12.63	125.97	101.17	14.03	356.42	370.40	11.95
18.21	22.54	1.76	11.21	9.78	1.36	50.58	45.60	1.47
118.37	58.56	4.57	115.00	89.19	12.39	424.88	384.00	12.39
49.39	35.28	2.75	44.00	18.90	2.63	117.22	215.00	6.93
441.00	503.23	39.27	428.60	316.86	44.02	1170.85	1260.00	40.65
467.87	491.87	38.39	260.20	152.07	21.12	897.05	813.51	26.24
1.75	8.03	0.63	27.84	31.92	4.43	8.00	11.49	0.37
1287.56	1281.28	100.00	1012.82	719.89	100.00	3025.00	3100.00	100.00

25.1 Outlay and Expenditure

Head of Development	Fifth Plan 1974-75 to 1977-78			Annual Plan 1978-80		
	Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure
1	17	18	19	20	21	22
1. Agriculture and Allied Services	1635.00	1069.81	16.06	1008.50	1046.44	17.12
2. Co-operation	126.00	84.69	1.27	62.60	54.94	0.89
3. Irrigation and Power	2862.00	2056.78	30.87	1740.00	1910.76	31.26
4. Industry and Minerals	691.00	474.76	7.13	364.00	322.55	5.28
5. Transport and Communication	1876.00	1480.60	22.23	1170.80	1092.10	17.86
6. Social and Community Services	1694.00	1230.92	18.48	1334.00	1499.69	24.53
7. Economic services	63.00	38.25	0.57	36.00	32.84	0.54
8. General services	339.00	226.10	3.39	211.00	154.07	2.52
Total :	9286.00	6661.91	100.00	5926.30	6113.39	100.00

under Five Year/Annual Plans (Contd.)

(Rs. in lakhs)

6th Plan (1980-85)			7th Plan (1985-90)		
Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure	% age to total Expenditure
23	24	25	26	27	28
4361.00	4550.83	18.72	5660.00	6378.00	12.73
178.00	192.00	0.79	1438.00	1464.00	2.92
6356.00	6210.12	25.54	11442.00	14244.00	28.42
1498.00	1352.44	5.56	2410.00	2741.00	5.47
3517.00	3706.51	15.25	7150.00	7534.00	15.03
7973.00	7410.26	30.48	12937.00	15482.00	30.79
218.00	203.27	0.83	916.00	814.00	1.62
564.00	686.89	2.83	1050.00	1515.00	3.02
24665.00	24312.32	100.00	43000.00	50122.00	100.00

25.2 Outlay and Expenditure of Annual Plan (1990-92)

Head of Development	1990-91		1991-92	
	Budgetted Outlay	Expenditure	Budgetted Outlay	Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5
1. Agriculture & Allied Activities	1999.00	1972.39	2109.00	2095.00
2. Rural Development	384.00	381.92	414.00	324.26
3. Special Area Programme	—	—	—	—
4. Irrigation & Flood Control	3337.06	3313.00	4401.00	4080.31
5. Energy	2906.47	2661.46	3633.00	3474.78
6. Industry & Mining	802.24	803.55	911.00	814.07
7. Transport	2229.59	2324.08	2699.00	2699.00
8. Communication	—	—	—	—
9. Science Technology & Environment	84.71	83.42	102.00	92.22
10. General Economic Services	330.59	341.12	355.00	322.69
11. Social Service	4141.17	4231.57	4456.00	4090.35
12. General Service	394.70	352.46	420.00	487.58
Total	16609.53	16465.87	19500.00	18460.49

and Eighth Five Year Plan (1992-97)

(Rs. in lakhs)

Eighth Plan 1992-97 Outlay	Annual Plan 1992-93		Annual Plan 1993-94		Annual Plan 1994-95	
	Budgeted Outlay	Anticipated Expenditure	Budgeted Outlay	Anticipated Expenditure	Proposed Outlay	Of which capital content
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
8149.00	2147.80	2173.20	1888.00	2184.00	2451.70	472.45
1830.00	424.90	435.44	368.56	388.00	455.00	27.50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17700.00	4600.00	4600.00	3992.00	3992.00	4246.00	3760.67
18665.00	3710.00	3710.00	3216.00	4013.00	4378.00	3039.40
1980.00	955.00	953.19	820.00	820.00	1317.00	758.55
16060.00	2910.00	2910.00	2520.00	2520.00	3696.00	3187.30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
400.00	107.00	107.00	84.00	84.00	104.00	52.00
1694.00	355.00	365.80	326.00	338.78	625.00	252.01
26052.00	5177.00	5205.26	4683.75	4905.29	6080.00	2716.50
2370.00	615.00	621.00	555.40	582.74	648.00	539.00
97900.00	21000.00	21080.59	18453.71	19826.81	24000.00	14785.18

Source : 1. Draft 8th FYP 1992-97 & AP 1992-93
2. AP 1993-94 & AP 1994-95.

26 PRICES

26.1 Index Number of Farm Harvest Prices of

Group & Commodity	Indices					
	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
	2	3	4	5	6	7
Food-Grains	796.78	792.38	886.89	978.15	1153.30	986.86
1. Cereals	796.29	791.29	886.49	977.69	1153.26	986.14
Rice	797.53	791.91	887.87	979.14	1155.57	987.56
Maize	543.23	658.56	865.96	777.85	736.78	855.63
Wheat	531.15	660.95	531.15	645.99	645.99	645.99
2. Pulses	944.53	1121.89	1008.66	1116.29	1165.67	1206.47
Other-pulses	944.53	1121.89	1008.66	1116.29	1165.67	1206.47
Non Food-Grains	790.00	835.57	807.52	1128.44	1004.36	994.13
3. Oil-seed	1124.41	1144.56	1063.70	1244.09	1144.94	995.27
Rape & Mustard seed	1124.41	1144.56	1063.70	1244.09	1144.94	995.27
4. Misc. crops	728.28	778.55	760.24	1107.10	978.48	993.92
Potato	787.05	767.26	733.30	886.52	849.94	973.50
Dry-chillies	679.75	787.96	782.71	1291.11	1085.60	1010.95
General Index	796.59	793.57	884.70	982.30	1149.19	987.06

Principal Crops in Manipur (Base 1961-62=100)

Indices					
1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92
8	9	10	11	12	13
1285.19	1230.01	1372.37	1659.88	1550.06	1803.88
1285.63	1230.21	1370.63	1659.94	1548.20	1802.82
1288.04	1232.18	1373.01	1663.32	1550.13	1803.73
780.96	933.42	1244.56	1649.04	1711.26	2382.21
775.19	778.06	778.06	778.06	1004.88	1435.54
1150.50	1168.53	1899.88	1641.79	2114.43	8124.88
1150.50	1168.53	1899.88	1641.79	2114.43	2124.88
1017.41	1137.35	1914.48	1677.37	1990.54	2306.20
1030.11	1331.52	1583.11	1592.44	1990.54	2209.50
1030.11	1331.52	1583.11	1592.44	1990.54	2209.50
1015.07	1101.51	1975.63	1693.04	1509.97	2324.11
1073.16	1030.24	1241.51	1112.36	1306.46	1530.42
966.62	1160.97	2588.03	2177.43	1679.73	2986.19
1277.80	1227.43	1387.33	1619.59	1551.02	1817.70

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

**26.2 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Agricultural Labourers in Manipur State
(including Assam, Meghalaya & Tripura) Base 1960-61=100**

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980	377	375	378	381	394	401	403	404	406	408	418	409
1981	393	393	398	400	407	413	418	423	424	423	422	420
1982	416	414	416	426	461	461	476	482	481	480	475	468
1983	459	469	477	484	496	512	519	526	542	554	555	542
1984	586	534	522	534	541	539	545	548	548	565	554	540
1985	541	541	538	551	556	558	566	566	567	570	566	556
1986	555	545	549	564	582	586	590	607	613	618	617	611
1987	600	599	598	601	605	619	623	642	671	684	685	668
1988	647	643	655	664	690	694	713	713	719	723	733	733
1989	716	721	736	746	751	760	778	781	786	797	778	772
1990	774	757	765	773	774	789	808	824	830	841	865	855
1991	856	875	872	867	876	884	913	940	983	1012	1002	1016
1992	1033	1033	1044	1051	1060	1079	1095	1107	1109	1115	1109	1093

Source : Ministry of Labour, Labour Bureau, Simla

26.3 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Workers (All India) Base 1960=100

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980	371	369	373	375	382	386	394	397	402	406	411	408
1981	411	418	420	427	433	439	447	454	456	460	462	460
1982	459	458	457	459	462	470	478	488	489	491	496	497
1983	495	500	502	508	521	533	541	549	554	558	561	559
1984	563	561	558	559	562	574	585	586	589	592	595	588
1985	588	585	586	594	600	606	615	618	619	625	630	630
1986	629	633	638	643	651	658	668	672	676	683	692	688
1987	688	686	686	691	703	715	724	736	745	750	755	752
1988	753	749	753	763	771	782	795	800	806	*167	168	166
1989	165	165	166	167	169	170	172	174	176	176	176	178
1990	174	175	177	180	182	185	189	190	191	195	198	199
1991	202	202	201	202	204	209	214	217	221	223	225	226
1992	228	229	229	231	231	236	242	243	243	244	244	243

*From October, 1988, base year is 1982=100

Linking factor between 1982 series & 1960 series (All India) is 4.93

Source : Ministry of Labour, Labour Bureau, Simla.

26.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban-Non-Manual Employees
of some selected centres (Base 1984-85 = 100)

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1987	November	129	138	135	127	134	128
	December	129	138	136	126	133	128
1988	January	125	139	140	124	126	129
	February	125	138	138	124	126	128
	March	126	139	140	124	126	129
	April	129	139	138	126	128	131
	May	130	140	139	128	129	131
	June	132	141	141	129	130	133
	July	133	148	147	132	134	135
	August	138	148	149	133	138	136
	September	138	149	149	134	140	136
	October	140	149	152	135	140	138
	November	142	150	152	137	138	139
	December	138	150	153	135	137	137
	Annual Average	133	144	144	130	130	133

**26.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban-Non-Manual Employees
of some selected centers, (Base 1984-85=100)**

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shilong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1989	January	137	150	156	134	136	138
	February	140	160	155	134	137	138
	March	144	151	155	134	140	138
	April	143	151	155	134	143	139
	May	144	153	156	135	146	140
	June	150	153	156	136	147	142
	July	155	153	158	138	142	144
	August	159	154	159	140	152	146
	September	161	157	160	141	152	147
	October	159	158	161	142	152	148
	November	158	159	163	142	153	147
	December	152	160	163	141	150	146
	Annual average	150	154	158	138	147	143

**26.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban Non-Manual Employees
of some selected centres, (Base 1984-85=100)**

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kochi	Gowhatari	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1990	January	160	162	164	141	149	147
	February	161	162	164	142	149	147
	March	160	163	164	143	152	149
	April	162	166	164	144	155	151
	May	165	168	167	146	157	153
	June	166	170	167	148	157	155
	July	169	175	171	151	161	158
	August	170	177	175	151	161	159
	September	170	179	178	152	163	159
	October	177	181	187	156	164	162
	November	170	184	193	159	167	164
	December	165	184	190	158	167	165
	Annual average	166	173	174	149	158	156

Source : C.S.O. New Delhi.

**26.4 Consumer Price Index Number for Urban-Non-Manual Employees
of some selected centres (Base 1984-85 = 100)**

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Apartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1991	January	167	186	199	157	167	169
	February	168	187	201	158	168	169
	March	167	186	202	159	173	169
	April	169	187	204	160	174	170
	May	170	187	206	160	179	171
	June	173	188	207	164	181	174
	July	181	193	211	168	182	179
	August	195	195	213	172	184	183
	September	196	200	215	176	188	184
	October	194	202	216	179	198	185
	November	191	204	218	181	198	187
	December	195	205	221	181	198	187
	Annual Average	181	193	209	168	182	177

**26.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of
some selected centres (Base 1984-85 = 100)**

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1992	January	192	207	224	184	199	190
	February	194	209	225	184	202	191
	March	194	210	230	186	201	192
	April	199	212	229	188	201	193
	May	205	213	232	191	206	195
	June	207	214	232	193	205	197
	July	214	217	238	195	208	202
	August	216	217	238	196	213	203
	September	215	218	238	198	214	204
	October	216	221	238	198	223	205
	November	215	220	239	189	221	205
	December	211	220	241	198	219	205
	Annual average	206	215	234	194	209	198.5

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur

26.5 Value (Rs. 0.00) of consumption of broad groups of items per person for a period of 30 days by Rounds in respect of Manipur State

Sl. No.	Item	Rural			Urban		
		32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)	32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Total Cereals	29.71	59.12	71.23	30.48	59.15	65.69
2.	Gram	—	0.01	0.17	0.01	0.04	0.33
3.	Cereal substitutes	—	0.01	0.16	—	0.02	0.02
4.	Pulses	1.37	3.96	5.84	2.21	5.67	7.00
5.	Milk and milk products	0.97	1.24	2.72	1.84	2.33	3.86
6.	Edible oil	1.78	2.77	4.39	2.46	3.44	5.62
7.	Meat, egg, fish	6.89	11.81	14.04	6.81	11.63	15.13
8.	Vegetables	4.40	7.38	8.63	3.73	7.36	8.93
9.	Fruits and nuts	0.28	0.66	1.32	0.54	1.09	1.30
10.	Sugar	0.41	1.18	2.25	1.15	1.81	2.42
11.	Salt	0.29	0.43	0.55	0.28	0.35	0.54
12.	Spices	1.28	2.49	3.03	1.55	2.03	3.15
13.	Beverages & refreshments	0.83	1.76	3.16	2.53	3.88	3.51
14.	Food-total	48.21	93.81	117.49	53.59	98.80	117.50
15.	Pan, tobacco, intoxicants	2.46	5.53	6.66	3.38	6.59	7.91
16.	Fuel and light	6.28	9.60	12.62	7.43	10.29	13.76
17.	Clothing	2.37	5.98	6.14	4.28	5.33	8.18
18.	Foot-wear	0.45	3.16	5.60	1.66	4.13	6.84
19.	Misc. goods and services	6.20	11.24	10.98	8.08	11.44	16.24
20.	Durable goods	1.58	2.19	2.50	3.05	1.72	1.31
21.	Non-food total	19.34	37.69	44.50	27.86	39.48	54.24
22.	Total expenditure	67.55	131.50	161.99	81.45	138.25	171.74

Source: NSS Publication Nos. 311, 319 and 355

26.6 Value (Rs. 0.00) total consumption per person for a period of 30 days by States and Rounds (Contd.)

Sl. No.		Rural			Urban		
		32nd (1977-78)	38th (1983)	42nd (1986-87)	32nd (1977-78)	38th (1983)	42nd (1986-87)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Andhra Pradesh	69.66	115.40	115.58	93.22	153.48	159.55
2.	Assam	58.95	113.00	113.03	94.43	154.01	160.48
3.	Bihar	57.45	93.75	93.76	83.14	138.53	139.58
4.	Gujarat	70.30	122.72	119.25	100.92	163.61	164.06
5.	Haryana	92.44	151.78	149.14	100.36	186.86	183.97
6.	Himachal Pradesh	81.39	150.81	150.05	122.97	258.62	257.09
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	72.86	129.27	128.11	88.37	155.29	155.19
8.	Karnataka	64.94	116.84	118.12	87.59	166.32	168.11
9.	Kerala	74.22	145.20	145.24	82.73	176.36	178.31
10.	Madhya Pradesh	59.93	100.52	101.78	90.91	144.87	148.39
11.	Maharashtra	76.87	110.44	110.98	110.33	184.35	187.56
12.	Manipur	67.55	131.50	131.45	81.42	138.25	138.20
13.	Meghalaya	73.51	131.72	—	124.76	227.91	—
14.	Nagaland	—	—	—	137.30	194.16	196.43
15.	Orissa	52.47	98.75	97.48	86.99	151.42	151.35
16.	Punjab	114.39	170.52	170.30	121.66	185.20	184.38
17.	Rajasthan	108.74	127.00	127.52	95.68	159.92	159.96
18.	Sikkim	—	141.01	—	—	223.27	222.81

26.6 Value (Rs 0.00) of total consumption per person for a period of 30 days by States and Rounds (Concl'd.)

Sl. No.	Rural			Urban			
	32nd (1977-78)	38th (1983)	42nd (1986-87)	32nd (1977-78)	38th (1983)	42nd (1986-87)	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
19.	Tamil Nadu	63.33	112.23	112.19	86.14	163.74	164.15
20.	Tripura	56.16	126.21	—	111.06	186.61	—
21.	Uttar Pradesh	67.34	104.49	104.25	82.50	135.48	137.84
22.	West Bengal	59.27	104.59	104.60	97.13	169.95	169.94
23.	Andaman & Nicobar Islands	—	156.24	156.75	—	240.70	240.79
24.	Arunachal Pradesh	72.81	—	—	147.43	—	—
25.	Chandigarh	—	—	199.41	229.58	288.30	289.55
26.	Dadar & Nagar Haveli	—	93.05	93.33	—	—	—
27.	Delhi	95.85	217.14	208.81	129.92	228.81	230.43
28.	Goa, Daman & Diu	96.67	169.11	169.12	135.09	222.45	222.91
29.	Lakshadweep	—	—	—	—	—	—
30.	Mizoram	—	119.65	119.81	—	191.51	192.31
31.	Pondichery	65.20	96.01	96.12	96.61	168.62	160.34
32.	All-India	68.89	112.45	112.31	96.15	164.03	165.80

Source : NSS Publication No. 311, 319 and 355

27 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTORAL STATISTICS

27.1A Number of Lok-Sabha and Vidhan-Sabha seats by Districts & Election in Manipur

Name of Constituency	Lok-Sabha					
	1967	1971	1977	1980	1984	1990
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Inner Manipur Parliamentary Constituency	1	1	1	1	1	1
Outer Manipur Parliamentary Constituency (ST)	1	1	1	1	1	1
State f	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source : Office of the Chief Electoral Officer,
Manipur.

27.1B Number of Lok-Sabha and Vidhan-Sabha seat by Districts and Election in Manipur

District	Vidhan-Sabha							
	1962	1967	1969	1972	1977	1980	1984	1990
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Senapati	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6
2. Tamenglong	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
3. Churachandpur	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6
4. Chandel	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
5. Imphal	13	13	13	24	24	24	24	24
6. Bishnupur	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6
7. Thoubal	5	5	5	10	10	10	10	10
8. Ukhrul	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3
	30	30	30	60	60	60	60	60

Source : Office of the Chief Electoral Officer,
Manipur.

27.2 Election to the Vidhan-Sabha 1990, votes polled & percentage of votes polled according to parties

Name of National and State Parties including Independent	Number of valid votes polled	Percentage of valid votes polled
1	2	3
1. Indian National Congress	3,58,236	32.80
2. Janata Dal	2,14,524	19.64
3. Manipur People's Party	2,24,866	20.59
4. Indian Congress (Socialist-Saratchandra Saha)	1,37,124	12.55
5. Communist Party of India	41,635	3.81
6. Bharatiya Janata Party	29,453	2.70
7. Communist Party of India (Marxist)	607	0.06
8. Kuki National Assembly	25,867	2.37
9. National People's Party	7,762	0.71
10. Manipur Hill People's Council	8,820	0.80
11. Independent	43,385	3.79
	10,92,279	

**27.3 Number of votes polled and valid votes polled in the latest Vidhan Sabha Elections of 1990
Vidhan-Sabha 1990**

District	Total Electors	Voter polled	Valid votes polled	Percentage of votes polled
1	2	3	4	5
1. Senapati	1,61,969	1,52,823	1,51,445	94.35
2. Tamenglong	57,393	53,276	52,696	92.82
3. Churachandpur	1,17,656	1,04,056	1,02,518	88.44
4. Chandel	51,474	47,863	47,455	92.98
5. Imphal	4,62,058	4,06,702	4,02,979	88.02
6. Thoubal	1,11,514	1,00,321	1,77,803	89.96
7. Bishaupur	1,96,409	1,80,685	98,790	91.99
8. Ukhrul	70,384	88,949	58,591	83.75
	12,28,857	11,04,675	10,92,279	89.89

28 MINING AND QUARRYING

28.1 Production, Quantity despatched, Quantity for internal Consumption and quantity exported of mineral Ores in Manipur

Year	Production (as per Qty. despatched M.T.)	Qty. for internal Consumption (M.T.)	Qty. for exports (M.T.)	Royalty/Dead rent (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1980-81	792.87	792.87	—	9,000
1981-82	397.75	397.75	—	2,000
1982-83	520.48	520.48	—	16,500
1983-84	298.939	298.939	—	82,036
1984-85	159.452	159.452	—	15,000
1985-86	179.929	179.929	—	5,000
1986-87	195.310	195.310	—	17,966
1987-88	335.370	335.370	—	35,000
1988-89	50.060	50.060	—	Nil
1989-90	64.469	64.469	—	3,000
1990-91	55.802	55.802	—	3,000
1991-92	231.279	231.279	—	9,000

Source : Directorate of Industries

29. MANUFACTURING

29.1 Number of Registered Factories

Year	Under Section 2m (i)	Under Section 2m (ii)	Under Section 85 with power	Under Section 85 without power	Total number	Average number of workers employed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1950-51	1	—	—	—	3	10
1960-61	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970-71	—	—	3	—	3	14
1975-76	8	1	6	—	15	123
1980-81	4	—	20	—	24	145
1981-82	1	—	28	—	29	162
1982-83	3	1	24	—	30	284
1983-84	—	1	25	—	26	180
1984-85	—	—	13	—	13	83
1985-86	2	1	31	—	34	296
1986-87	—	3	19	—	21	1128
1987-88	3	—	21	—	26	182
1988-89	1	3	8	—	14	418
1989-90	1	4	7	—	12	301
1991-91	1	6	63	—	72	636
1991-92	3	3	43	—	53	670

29.2 Production and employment of manufacturing industries

(Rupees in lakh)

Year	No. of unit	Total employment	Total investment	Total production
1	2	3	4	5
1980-81	156	726	60.63	116.14
1981-82	145	1,215	47.79	118.57
1982-83	123	529	25.31	84.73
1983-84	241	949	76.79	181.97
1984-85	175	666	76.42	300.35
1985-86	559	2,573	207.12	705.82
1986-87	559	2,918	298.87	1,012.52
1987-88	558	3,035	293.24	1,581.34
1988-89	944	5,134	421.10	2,675.24
1989-90	435	2,145	185.66	787.92
1990-91	293	1,445	73.10	530.71
1991-92	253	3,523	193.00	870.00

29.3 Industrial Areas and Estates Developed

Year	No. of Estates	Industrial area acquired	Industrial plot Developed	Industrial plot allotted
1	2	3	4	5
1974-75	1	1	8	8
1975-76	1	1	7	7
1976-77	1	1	1	1
1977-78	1	1	9	9
1980-81	1	1	1	1
1982-83	1	1	2	2
1985-86	1	1	3	3
1986-87	1	1	5	5
1987-88	1	1	4	4
1988-89	1	1	—	—
1989-90	1	1	—	—
1990-91	1	1	—	—
1991-92	1	1	—	—
Total	1	1	40	40

The Department has not yet taken up the Industrial area Development but setting up of an Industrial Estate at Takyelpat having utilised 10 (ten) acres at the initial. Recently another 12.50 acres has been acquired but not yet developed and utilised. The above information are in respect of the existing Industrial Estate.

Source : Directorate of Industries,

29.4 Amount of grants and loans disbursed to

Industry	Amount								
	1980-81		1981-82		1982-83		1983-84		
	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1. Aluminium	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Agarbati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. P. C. P. I.	0.85	3.90	2.43	3.97	0.12	0.62	1.82	6.21	
4. Gobar Gas	0.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5. Gur and Khansari	0.53	0.19	1.70	0.66	2.10	0.82	3.82	1.43	
6. N.E.O. and Soap	0.06	0.26	0.06	0.26	0.46	0.36	—	—	
7. Leather works	0.40	1.79	0.18	2.16	0.17	0.88	0.19	0.56	
8. Medicinal Forest Plant	0.07	0.41	0.13	0.83	0.08	0.21	—	—	
9. Lime	0.08	1.41	0.32	4.42	0.37	1.00	—	—	
10. Bee-keeping	0.39	0.58	0.41	—	—	—	—	—	
11. Village Oil Industry	0.10	2.50	1.78	0.31	0.74	2.14	—	0.50	
12. Pottery	0.42	1.02	0.86	1.67	0.29	1.06	—	—	
13. Cane and Bamboo	0.88	1.80	0.30	2.20	0.67	3.45	0.46	1.88	

various industries by Khadi and Village Industries Boards (Contd.)

(Rs. in lakh)

Disbursed															
1984-85		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
—	—	0.28	0.34	0.56	1.49	0.56	0.69	0.56	0.69	0.56	1.29	0.49	1.56	1.45	1.39
0.05	0.30	—	0.27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.71	3.49	6.68	9.90	1.41	5.11	3.44	6.71	2.75	4.41	2.70	8.46	4.71	19.90	13.70	14.00
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.05	1.35	3.49	1.17	5.23	1.73	3.71	1.24	4.02	1.34	3.31	1.17	7.33	4.56	6.26	3.81
—	—	—	0.26	—	—	0.06	0.54	0.06	0.54	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.02	2.82	0.94	3.10	0.66	4.04	0.23	1.32	0.32	2.58	0.34	2.07	0.59	5.81	—	—
0.05	4.21	0.03	0.46	—	—	0.08	0.62	0.05	0.41	—	—	0.08	0.36	0.15	0.31
0.21	0.29	0.34	0.56	0.38	0.52	0.37	0.53	0.38	0.93	0.75	1.05	1.19	2.42	1.27	9.40
—	0.55	0.18	0.26	2.22	1.29	0.62	0.23	1.27	0.33	0.39	0.30	0.92	1.20	0.52	0.10
0.75	0.18	1.17	0.70	0.78	0.66	1.51	2.76	1.52	2.26	3.25	1.96	1.87	2.53	1.41	0.50
0.62	0.94	0.50	9.70	2.00	6.58	0.37	0.95	1.03	1.48	0.37	4.89	1.11	4.75	1.41	1.34
0.65	2.69	0.92	2.65	1.03	5.53	2.07	10.10	1.12	3.88	0.56	6.19	1.51	8.29	0.42	2.59

various Industries by Khadi and Village Industries Board (Contd.)

(Rs. in lakh)

Disbursed															
1984-85		1985-86		1986-87		1987-88		1988-89		1989-90		1990-91		1991-92	
Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
0.31	1.10	1.04	2.45	0.45	2.15	0.22	2.08	0.11	2.04	0.11	2.04	0.10	2.05	0.51	1.38
3.55	3.67	13.72	11.16	10.69	47.51	8.60	26.48	8.19	21.33	7.29	20.58	5.60	39.16	10.76	17.74
0.21	0.47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.19	1.94	0.68	1.56
0.52	1.38	—	0.40	—	—	0.15	1.30	0.08	0.62	—	—	0.16	1.69	0.03	0.32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.05	0.73	1.57	1.10	2.10	1.46	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.28	0.34	—	—	0.61	0.81	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.50	3.23	1.47	2.44	0.76
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.35	—	0.70	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	0.07	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source: Khadi & Village Industries Board, Manipur.

30—ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF MANIPUR

Sl.No.	Particulars	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Population (Census)	Lakh	5.78	7.80	10.73	14.21	18.77	18.70*
2.	Scheduled Tribes Population (Census)	..	1.94	2.49	3.34	3.88	6.32	NA
3.	Scheduled Castes Population (Census)	..	0.08	0.13	0.16	0.18	0.37	NA
4.	Density of Population	Sq.km.	26	35	48	64	81	NA
5.	Literacy	P.C	11.41	30.42	32.91	41.35	59.89	NA
6.	Workers to total Population	..	—	45.89	34.57	43.20	42.13	NA
7.	Per Capita Income (at Current Prices)	Rs.	—	—	389.96	1381.75	3701	4314(P)
8.	Per Capita Income at Constant (1970-71) Prices	..	—	—	389.96	505.52	1751	1858(P)
9.	Area under Rice	'000 hect	—	119	140	189	157.4	160.30
				(1963-64)				
10.	Production of Rice	'000 tonnes	—	181	160	273	274.1	340.45
				(1963-64)				
11.	Electricity Generated	Lakh KWH	5.02	14.92	89.88	253.85	21.55	28.30
12.	Per Capita Consumption of Electricity	KWH	0.62	1.36	5.95	7.68	95.61	105.32
13.	Surfaced road	Km.	NA	588	342	2625	3684.5	3841.2
14.	Unsurfaced road	..	NA	1117	1647	1342.00	1350.00	1503.21
15.	Motor Vehicles on road	No.	589	1048	2752	7699	46,688	50,817
			(1951-51)					
16.	Post Offices including SD/BO	..	3	154	252	486	605	623
17.	Telegram Offices	..	1	6	15	34	37	37
18.	All types of Schools	..	537	2036	2986	3576	3763	NA
							(1989-90)	

*—Projected Population

P—Provisional.

(Concl.)

Srl. No.	Particulars	Unit	1950-51	1960-61	1970-71	1980-81	1990-91	1991-92
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
19.	All type of Colleges	No.	1	2	12	24	29 (1989-90)	NA
20.	Dispensaries (including PHC's)	„	9	66	98	170	472	NA
21.	Hospitals (including PHSC's)	„	14	18	26	38**	89	NA
22.	Beds available	„	338	444	832	543**	1873	NA
23.	Doctors	„	27	38	114	243**	681	NA
24.	Population per Doctor	„	21,394	20,527	9410	5848**	2698	NA
25.	Family Welfare Clinic	„	—	3	14	33	51	51
26.	Co-Operative Societies	„	360	629	1028	2921	3858	4275
27.	Co-Operative Societies per lakh of Population	„	60	81	96	206	210	227
28.	No. o' Banks	„	—	4	7	52	55	NA
29.	Forest area	Sq. km.	—	6,019	14,363	15,154	15,154	NA
30.	Forest revenue	'000 Rs.	—	398.3	413.4	2,901.0	81.84	NA
31.	Fish seed Farm	No.	—	4	4	9	14	NA
32.	Registered Factories	„	—	66	203	957	72	55
33.	Police Stations	„	—	10	17	44	52	53
34.	Out posts	„	—	9	19	14	62	62
35.	Fire Stations	„	—	1	2	5	14	14

**--Excluding RMC

NA--Not Available.

D-9903
 27-7-98

CONVERSION TABLE
 Metric Units Conversion Factors

NIEPA DC



D09903

LENGTH
(1)

1 Inch	=25.4 Millimetres = 0.0254 metre
1 Foot	=30.48 Centimetres=0.3048 metre
1 Yard	=0.9144 Metre
1 Mile	=1.609344 Kilometres
1 Centimetre	=0.393701 Inch
1 Metre	=1.09361 Yards
1 Kilometre	=0.62137 Mile

AREA
(1)

1 Square inch	=6.4516 Square centimetres
1 Square foot	=9.2903 Square decimetres =0.092903 Square metre
1 Square yard	=0.836131 Square metre
1 Acre	=0.404686 Hectare= 3.025 Biggas =4840 Square yards
1 Square mile	=2.58999 Square kilometres =640 Acres (approx.)
1 Square centimetre	=0.155000 Square inch
1 Square metre	=1.19599 Square yards
1 Square kilometre	=0.386102 Square mile
1 Hectare	=2.47105 Acres

WEIGHT
(1)

1 Gram	=0.0352740 Ounce=0.085735 tola
1 Kilogram	=2.20462 Pounds=1.07169 Seers
1 Metric tonne	=0.98421 Ton=26.7923 maunds
1 Pound	=0.4535924 Kilogram
1 Ounce	=28.3495 grams
1 Ton	=1.01605 Metric Tonnes=1016.05 Kilograms
1 Tola	=11.6638 Grams
1 Seer	=0.93310 Kilogram
1 Maund	=0.373242 Quintal=37.3242 Kgs.
100 Kilograms	=1 Quintal

CAPACITY AND VOLUME

(1)

1 Gallon (Imperial)	=4.54596 Litres
1 Gallon (U.S.)	=3.78533 Litres=0.83268 gallon (Imperial)
1 Litre	=0.219976 gallon (Imperial)
1 Cubic yard	=0.76455 Cubic metre
1 Cubic metre	=1.30795 Cubic yards
1 Cubic decimetre	=0.0353147 Cubic feet