



सत्यमेव जयते

FACT BOOK ON MANPOWER IN MANIPUR

1975

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**DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF MANIPUR, IMPHAL.**

**FACT BOOK ON MANPOWER
IN MANIPUR—1975**

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DOC. No. 1681.....
Date... 15.11.84.....

PREFACE

The Fact Book on Manpower In Manipur, 1976 is the third in the series brought out by this department. One of the principal objectives of planned development is to utilise to the fullest extent possible the manpower available in different occupational categories at a specific time to create, design, develop, manage and operate the various industries and services. It constitutes one of the most important economic resources needed for developing and accelerating the rate of economic, social and industrial advancement. Since the Employment Service functions within the existing economic and social frame-work and it has, more than any other agency, a very central and vital role to play in the essential field of manpower development and utilisation, it is necessary that the service should be an active force in providing the basic facts needed to deal with manpower problems intelligently and to help in framing and carrying out manpower policy effectively. This is an important consideration necessitating the preparation and issue of this Fact Book.

The present volume consists of nine sections viz, (i) Area and Population (ii) School Education (iii) College and University Education (iv) Teachers and Teachers' Training (v) Scientific Personnel (vi) Engineering & Technological personnel (vii) Literacy (viii) Employment (ix) Miscellaneous.

It is hoped that this volume will be of use to all those who are interested in the Manpower Planning as well as others who are engaged in the Study of Manpower Problems in the State of Manipur.

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Dated/Imphal
the 2nd October, 1978

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1. AREA & POPULATION

TABLE—1.1

Distribution of Area & Population According to Hill/Valley & Rural/Urban by Sex
(according to 1971 census)

State (Hill/Valley)	Rural/ Urban	Area in sq. km.	POPULATION			Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 males)	Density of Population per sq. km.
			Persons	Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Hill	Rural	20,511.49	3,62,878	1,84,306	1,78,572	969	18
	Urban	1.51	8,706	4,471	4,235	947	5,766
	Total—	20,513.00	3,71,584	1,88,777	1,82,807	968	18
Valley	Rural	1,798.10	5,68,383	2,85,925	2,82,458	988	316
	Urban	44.90	1,32,786	66,973	65,813	983	2,957
	Total—	1,843.00	7,01,169	3,52,898	3,48,271	987	380
Manipur	State	22,356.00	10,72,753	5,41,675	5,31,078	980	48

TABLE— 1.2
Districtwise Area and Population in Manipur (1971 Census)

Name of District	Area (Sq. km.)	Population		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Manipur Central District	2,230	3,65,080	3,59,457	7,24,537
Manipur East District	4,409	31,612	30,617	62,229
Manipur North District	3,417	53,418	50,757	1,04,175
Manipur South District	4,581	49,647	48,467	98,114
Manipur West District	4,344	22,313	22,662	44,975
Tengnoupal District	3,375	19,605	19,118	38,723
Total Manipur	22,356	5,41,675	5,31,078	10,72,753

TABLE—1.3

**Area & Population of Imphal Municipality and Notified Areas in
Manipur (1971 census)**

Name of Municipality and Notified Area	Area (Sq. kms.)	Population		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Imphal Municipality	17.48	50,742	49,624	1,00,366
Notified Area				
Churachandpur „ „	1.51	4,471	4,235	8,706
Lamlai „ „	4.67	1,105	1,114	2,219
Nambol „ „	6.22	1,596	1,700	3,296
Bishenpur „ „	6.18	2,167	2,067	4,234
Moirang „ „	5.19	4,259	4,119	8,378
Thoubal „ „	2.84	2,795	2,887	5,682
Kakching „ „	1.81	4,309	4,302	8,611
Total Manipur	45.90	71,444	70,848	1,41,492

TABLE — 1.4
Area and Population of India,
States/Union Territories by sex, 1971 (census)

State/Union Territory	Area in Sq. kms.	Population (in '000)		
		Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	32,87,783	5,48,147	2,83,937	2,64,013
STATES				
1. Andhra Pradesh	2,76,814	43,503	22,009@	21,494@
2. Assam	78,523	14,625	7,714	6,911
3. Bihar	1,73,876	56,353	28,847	27,506
4. Gujarat	1,95,984	26,697	13,802	12,895
5. Haryana	44,222	10,037	5,377	4,660
6. Haryana Pradesh	55,673	3,460	1,767	1,693
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2,22,236	4,617	2,458	2,158
8. Karnataka	1,91,773	29,299	14,972	14,327
9. Kerala	38,864	21,347	10,588	10,760
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,42,841	41,654	21,455	20,199
11. Maharashtra	3,07,762	50,412	26,116	24,296
12. Manipur	22,356	1,073	542	531
13. Meghalaya	22,489	1,012	521	491
14. Nagaland	16,527	516	276	240
15. Orissa	1,55,782	21,945	11,041	10,904
16. Punjab	50,362	13,552	7,267	6,285
17. Rajasthan	3,42,214	25,766	13,484	12,282
18. Tamil Nadu	1,30,069	41,199	20,828	20,371
19. Tripura	10,477	1,556	801	755
20. Uttar Pradesh	2,94,413	88,341	47,016	41,325
21. West Bengal	87,853	44,312	23,436	20,876
22. Sikkim	7,300	1,97 **	NA	NA
UNION TERRITORY				
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands*	8,293	115	70	45
2. Arunachal Pradesh	83,578	467	251	216
3. Chandigarh	114	257	147	110
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	491	74	37	37
5. Delhi	1,485	4,066	2,258	1,808
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	3,813	858	431	427
7. Lakshadweep	32	32	16	16
8. Mizoram	21,087	332	171	161
9. Pondicherry	480	472	237	235

*Area as on 1-1-1966 ** Estimated; NA— Not available
[Sikkim became a state in the Indian Union on the 26th April 1975]
@—Excluding Sikkim.

TABLE — 1.5

District-wise Distribution of population according to Rural, Urban by sex and percentage to total population (1971 census)

Name of District	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL			p. c. to total population
	persons	Male	Female	persons	Male	Female	persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Manipur Central District	5,91,751	2,98,107	2,93,644	1,32,786	66,973	65,813	7,24,537	3,65,080	3,59,457	67.54
Manipur East District	62,229	31,612	30,617	—	—	—	62,229	31,612	30,617	5.80
Manipur North District	1,04,175	53,418	50,757	—	—	—	1,04,175	53,418	50,757	9.71
Manipur South District	89,408	45,176	44,232	8,706	4,471	4,235	98,114	49,647	48,467	9.15
Manipur West District	44,975	22,313	22,662	—	—	—	44,975	22,313	22,662	4.19
Tengnoupal District	38,723	19,605	19,118	—	—	—	38,723	19,605	19,118	3.61
Total Manipur	9,31,261	4,70,231	4,61,030	1,41,492	71,444	70,048	10,72,753	5,41,675	5,31,078	100.00

TABLE— 1.6
Distribution of population by sex and age group— 1971 census

Age Group	Census Count			Rural		Urban	
	Person	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0—14	455,940	228,889	227,051	201,288	199,706	27,601	27,345
15—19	103,995	51,059	52,936	44,866	45,354	6,193	7,582
20—24	92,797	47,262	45,535	40,873	39,002	6,389	6,533
25—29	78,690	39,647	39,043	33,690	34,171	5,957	4,872
30—39	123,985	62,070	61,915	52,872	53,608	9,198	8,307
40—49	91,976	48,763	43,213	41,408	36,881	7,355	6,332
50—59	60,038	31,134	28,904	26,402	24,796	4,732	4,108
60+	65,328	32,847	32,481	28,828	27,512	4,019	4,969
Age not stated	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Total	10,72,753	541,675	531,078	470,231	461,030	71,444	70,048

TABLE 1.7
Growth of population, 1901—1971

State	1901	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Manipur								
Persons	284,465	346,222	384,016	445,606	512,069	577,635	780,037	1072,753
Male	139,632	170,666	118,119	215,815	249,183	283,685	387,058	541,675
Female	144,833	175,556	195,897	229,791	262,886	293,950	392,979	531,078

TABLE—1.8
Decennial percentage variation in population, 1901—1971

State	1901-11	1911-21	1921-31	1931-41	1941-51	1951-61	1961-71
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manipur							
Persons	+21.71	+10.92	+16.04	+14.92	+12.80	+35.04	+37.53
Male	+10.91	+ 5.04	+ 7.21	+ 7.49	+ 6.74	+17.90	+39.95
Female	+10.80	+ 5.88	+ 8.83	+ 7.43	+ 6.06	+17.14	+35.14

TABLE -- 1.9

Mid year estimated population (in '000) 1961--1981

Year	Population
1961	784
1962	814
1963	840
1964	867
1965	895
1966	923
1967	953
1968	983
1969	1015
1970	1048
1971	1081
1972	1116
1973	1152
1974	1189
1975	1227
1976	1266
1977	1307
1978	1349
1979	1392
1980	1437
1981	1483

TABLE — 1.10

Percentage distribution of population, by Broad Age Groups

Year	Age Group		
	0 — 14	15 — 59	60 and over
	percentage to total population	percentage to total population	percentage to total population
1	2	3	4
1911	43.5	52.3	4.2
1921	41.0	53.2	5.8
1931	42.6	52.5	4.9
1941	41.5	53.1	5.4
1951	40.3	53.6	6.1
1961	43.1	51.1	5.8
1971	42.5	51.4	6.1

TABLE—1.11

Distribution of working population by Industrial Category and Sex (1961 census)

Category	Population			Percentage to total respective working population		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I As Cultivators	2,34,178	1,41,182	92,996	65.43	77.10	53.20
II As Agricultural Labourers	2,194	1,186	1,008	0.61	0.65	0.58
III In Mining, Quarrying, Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantation, Orchards and Allied activities	805	574	231	0.22	0.31	0.13
IV At Household Industry	79,166	7,291	71,875	22.12	3.98	41.12
V In Manufacturing other than household industry	1,106	848	258	0.31	0.46	0.15
VI In Construction	2,236	2,003	233	0.62	1.09	0.13
VII In Trade & Commerce	11,889	5,328	6,561	3.32	2.91	3.75
VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications	3,033	3,014	19	0.85	1.65	0.01
IX In Other Services	23,323	21,701	1,622	6.52	11.85	0.93
Total Workers	3,57,920	1,83,127	1,74,793	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE-1.12

Distribution of working population by Industrial Category and Sex 1971 census

Category		Population			Percentage to total respective working population		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
I	As Cultivators	2,48,480	1,67,038	81,442	67.00	68.06	64.93
II	As Agricultural Labourers	13,525	8,662	4,863	3.65	3.53	3.88
III	In plantation, Forestry, Fishing, Livestock and Hunting	2,326	2,045	281	0.63	0.83	0.23
IV	In Mining and Quarrying	90	79	11	0.02	0.03	0.01
V	In Manufacturing including other than Household Industry	40,734	10,452	30,282	10.98	4.26	24.14
VI	In Construction	4,627	4,538	89	1.25	1.85	0.07
VII	In Trade & Commerce	13,149	7,669	5,480	3.55	3.12	4.37
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	4,044	3,989	55	1.09	1.63	0.04
IX	In Other Services	43,888	40,963	2,925	11.83	16.69	2.33
	Total Workers	3,70,863	2,45,435	1,25,428	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE—1.13

Distribution of Working population by Industrial Category and Sex, Rural/Urban—1961 Census

Category	Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
I As Cultivators	2,33,415	1,40,423	92,992	763	759	4
II As Agricultural Labourers	2,161	1,163	998	23	23	—
III (a) In Plantation, Forestry, Fishing, Livestock & Hunting	778	547	231	27	27	—
(b) In Mining & Quarrying						
IV In manufacturing including Household Industry	66,719	5,740	60,979	13,553	2,399	11,154
V In Construction	1,618	1,385	233	618	618	—
VI In Trade and Commerce	7,613	2,935	4,678	4,276	2,393	1,883
VII in Transport, Storage and Communications	16,699	1,684	15	1,334	1,330	4
VIII In other Services	16,348	15,265	1,083	6,975	436	539
Total workers	3,30,351	1,69,142	1,61,209	27,569	13,985	13,584

TABLE — 1.14

Distribution of Working population by Industrial Category and Sex, Rural/Urban — 1971 Census

Category	Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I Cultivators	2,42,056	1,60,997	81,059	6,424	6,041	383
II Agricultural Labourers	12,658	7,982	4,676	867	680	187
III In Plantation Forestry, Fishing, Livestock & Hunting	2,027	1,764	263	299	281	18
IV In Mining and Quarrying	60	49	11	30	30	—
V In Manufacturing including (other than) Household Industry	30,669	6,570	24,099	10,065	3,882	6,183
VI In Construction	3,024	2,965	59	1,603	1,573	30
VII In Trade and Commerce	6,531	3,419	3,112	6,618	4,250	2,368
VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications	2,131	2,104	27	1,913	1,885	28
IX In Other Services	34,132	32,427	1,705	9,756	8,536	1,220
Total Workers	3,33,288	2,18,277	1,15,011	37,575	27,158	10,417

TABLE — 1.15

District-wise Working Population of Manipur and percentage to total Workers (1971 Census)

Name of District	Total Working Population			Percentage of Workers		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Manipur Central District	1,59,712	53,238	2,12,950	65.07	42.45	57.42
Manipur East District	14,500	15,775	30,275	5.91	12.58	8.16
Manipur North District	27,726	24,586	52,312	11.30	19.60	14.11
Manipur South District	22,307	14,047	36,354	9.09	11.20	9.80
Manipur West District	11,059	11,104	22,163	4.50	8.85	5.98
Tengnoupal District	10,131	6,678	16,809	4.13	5.32	4.53
Total Manipur	2,45,435	1,25,428	3,70,863	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE—1.16

Districtwise Working population in Manipur by Industrial Category and Sex (contd.)
(1971 census)

Name of Districts	WORKERS							
	Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting & Plantation, Orchards & Allied activities		Mining and Quarrying	
	i		ii		iii		iv	
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Manipur Central District	99,824	11,231	7,807	4,564	1,849	273	74	11
Manipur East District	14,500	15,775	10,313	15,545	76	32	20	3
Manipur North District	22,720	23,984	124	43	36	1	—	—
Manipur South District	17,613	13,394	521	140	65	2	2	—
Manipur West District	8,970	10,956	17	4	17	1	—	—
Tengnoupal District	7,598	6,332	117	80	59	1	—	—

TABLE — 1.16

Districtwise Working population in Manipur by Industrial Category and Sex (contd.)
(1971 Census)

Name of Districts	WORKERS									
	Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & Repairs v				Construction		Trade & Commerce		Transport, Storage & Communi- cation	
	Household Industry (a)		Other than household Industry (b)							
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Manipur Central District	5,607	28,078	4,347	1,518	4,014	80	6,364	5,210	3,698	51
Manipur East District	3	—	19	22	31	3	75	34	33	—
Manipur North District	78	275	32	5	105	6	391	84	94	2
Manipur South District	104	267	94	4	148	2	279	39	89	—
Manipur West District	44	56	10	—	83	—	20	24	20	—
Tengnoupal District	30	43	56	11	26	—	540	89	55	2

TABLE—1.16

Districtwise Working population in Manipur by Industrial Category and Sex (concid.)
(1971 census)

Name of Districts	WOKERS					
	Other Services		Total Workers		Non-Workers	
	ix		i—ix			
	M	F	M	F	M	F
I	20	21	22	23	24	25
Manipur Central District	26,129	2,222	1,59,712	53,238	2,05,368	3,06,219
Manipur East District	3,768	135	14,500	15,775	17,112	14,842
Manipur North District	4,146	186	27,726	24,586	25,692	26,171
Manipur South District	3,392	199	22,307	14,047	27,340	34,420
Manipur West District	1,878	63	11,059	11,104	11,254	11,558
Tongnoupal District	1,650	120	10,131	6,678	9,474	12,440

2. SCHOOL EDUCATION

TABLE — 2.1

Number of Schools in Manipur
(1950-51, 1955-56, 1960-61 & 1965-66 to 1973-74)

Sl. No.	Type of School	1950-51	55-56	60-61	65-66	67-68	69-70	71-72	72-73	73-74(P)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Primary Schools	479	877	1,499	1,833	1,780	1,896	1,981	3,342	2,191
2.	Junior Basic Schools	—	1	161	304	358	473	491	—	969
3.	Middle Schools	71	87	313	298	299	371	383	—	445
4.	Senior Basic Schools	—	—	1	1	1	1	1	—	1
5.	High Schools	11	23	57	93	89	91	102	160	185
6.	Higher Secondary Schools	—	—	—	20	20	20	20	—	21
7.	Higher Secondary Schools with Elective Science	—	—	—	4	11	11	11	11	11
8.	Multipurpose Schools	—	—	—	1	1	1	1	—	1
9.	Schools for professional and other education	—	104	314	554	368	372	388	429	423

P— Provisional

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—2.2
 Pre-Primary Education in Manipur
 (1957-58 — 1973-74)

Year	No. of pre-primary Schools		No. of Pupils		
	Government	Private	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1957-58	1	NA	12	8	20
1958-59	1	NA	18	—	18
1959-60	1	NA	3	7	10
1960-61	1	NA	7	4	11
1961-62	1	NA	17	4	21
1962-63	1	NA	25	10	35
1963-64	1	NA	24	11	35
1964-65	1	NA	17	18	35
1965-66	1	NA	15	20	35
1966-67	1	NA	26	8	34
1967-68	1	NA	26	9	35
1968-69	1	NA	19	16	35
1969-70	1	NA	20	15	35
1970-71	1	NA	36	34	70
1971-72	1	NA	35	35	70
1972-73	1	NA	38	32	70
1973-74 (P)	1	NA	36	34	70

P— Provisional

Source : Directorate of Education
 Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 2.3

Districtwise distribution of Institutions by Types in Manipur during the year 1973-74

Sl. No.	Type of Institutions	Name of Districts					Teng-noupal	Total Manipur
		Manipur Central	Manipur South	Manipur North	Manipur West	Manipur East		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Pre-primary Schools	1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	1
2.	Primary Schools/ Junior Basic Schools	1,486	416	511	236	255	256	3,160
3.	Middle Schools	67	20	10	8	4	Nil	109
4.	Senior Basic Schools	145	35	76	11	39	22	328
5.	High Schools/ Higher Secondary Schools	138	20	26	4	15	3	206
6.	Secondary Schools with Elective Science	11	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	11
7.	Multipurpose Schools	1	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	Nil	1

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 2.4
Students per thousand of population in Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary
Schools in Manipur

Classes	Students per 1000 of Population							
	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1961-62	1962-63	1963-64	1964-65	1965-66
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Primary	60	99	72	78	83	86	84	177
Middle	14	14	19	22	24	24	25	27
High/Higher Secondary	8	14	7	8	11	12	12	14
Total	82	127	98	108	118	122	121	218

Classes	Students per 1000 of Population							
	1966-67	1967-68	1968-69	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
Primary	173	171	166	176	177	179	197	203
Middle	28	27	27	31	33	34	37	37
High/Higher Secondary	13	12	12	11	11	12	13	17
Total	214	210	205	218	221	225	247	257

TABLE — 2.5
Enrolment in Classes I to V by sex in Manipur (Contd.)

Year	Enrolment in Classes								
	I			II			III		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951-52	4,815	801	5,616	4,049	646	4,695	2,076	375	2,451
1955-56	8,336	2,988	11,324	6,476	1,263	7,739	3,391	933	4,324
1960-61	11,458	5,139	16,597	8,778	3,584	12,362	7,798	2,953	10,751
1965-66	64,916	46,097	1,11,013	10,538	6,648	17,181	8,943	4,263	13,206
1966-67	60,783	43,001	1,03,784	14,649	9,539	24,188	9,772	5,002	14,774
1967-68	58,400	39,330	97,730	18,157	11,631	29,788	9,769	5,639	15,408
1968-69	56,069	39,523	95,592	18,889	12,926	31,815	10,024	5,462	15,486
1969-70	60,321	41,554	1,01,875	20,542	13,750	34,292	12,232	6,542	18,774
1970-71	63,881	45,689	1,09,570	18,739	12,184	30,923	12,659	6,595	19,254
1971-72	63,891	45,763	1,09,654	18,780	12,365	31,145	12,973	6,887	19,860
1972-73	67,550	50,496	1,18,046	23,749	17,482	41,231	15,417	9,024	24,441
1973-74 (P)	68,188	52,793	1,20,981	26,061	18,234	44,295	15,685	9,734	25,419

TABLE — 2.5
Enrolment in Classes I to V by Sex in Manipur (concl'd.)

Year	Enrolment in Classes									P. C. Annual increase
	IV			V			Total Class I to V			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1951-52	1,968	324	2,292	1,785	271	2,056	14,693	2,417	17,110	—
1955-56	3,018	538	3,556	2,211	338	2,549	23,432	6,060	29,492	—
1960-61	6,924	2,338	9,262	5,887	1,700	7,587	40,845	15,714	56,559	—
1965-66	7,876	3,540	11,416	7,247	3,169	10,416	99,515	63,717	1,63,232	117.5
1966-67	8,226	4,308	12,534	7,259	3,719	10,978	1,00,689	65,569	1,66,258	1.9
1967-68	8,796	4,848	13,644	7,373	3,968	11,341	1,02,495	65,416	1,67,911	1.0
1968-69	8,864	4,864	13,728	7,687	4,145	11,832	1,01,533	66,922	1,68,455	0.3
1969-70	10,953	5,731	16,684	8,396	4,757	13,153	1,12,444	72,334	1,84,778	9.7
1970-71	10,602	5,780	16,382	9,763	5,182	14,945	1,15,694	75,380	1,91,074	3.4
1971-72	11,162	5,898	17,060	10,181	5,331	15,512	1,16,987	76,244	1,93,231	1.1
1972-73	12,886	6,888	19,774	11,127	5,771	16,898	1,30,729	89,667	2,20,390	14.1
1973-74(P)	14,386	8,633	23,019	12,806	6,928	19,734	1,37,126	96,322	2,33,448	0.6

P— Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 2.6

Enrolment in Classes VI to VIII by Sex in Manipur (contd.)

Year	Enrolment in Classes					
	VI			VII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1951-52	1,754	227	1,981	1,455	164	1,619
1955-56	1,907	270	2,177	1,362	212	1,574
1960-61	5,075	1,479	6,554	3,719	1,003	4,722
1965-66	6,550	2,684	9,234	6,015	2,380	8,395
1966-67	6,311	3,024	9,335	6,097	2,684	8,781
1967-68	6,005	3,279	9,284	5,854	3,005	8,859
1968-69	6,176	3,140	9,316	5,913	3,046	8,959
1969-70	7,954	4,126	12,080	6,796	3,315	10,111
1970-71	8,039	4,413	12,452	7,472	3,906	11,378
1971-72	8,084	4,383	12,467	7,628	3,987	11,615
1972-73	10,050	5,057	15,107	8,634	4,110	12,744
1973-74(P)	10,598	5,141	15,739	9,356	4,549	13,905

TABLE — 2.6

Enrolment in Classes VI to VIII by Sex in Manipur (concl'd.)

Year	Enrolment in Classes			Total Enrolment in Classes VI to VIII			P. C. Annual increase
	VIII			Boys	Girls	Total	
	Boys	Girls	Total				
I	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1951-52	1,194	109	1,303	4,403	500	4,903	—
1955-56	1,145	185	1,330	4,414	667	5,081	—
1960-61	2,893	713	3,606	11,687	3,195	14,882	—
1965-66	5,580	2,079	7,659	18,145	7,143	25,288	13.8
1966-67	5,899	2,362	8,261	18,307	8,070	26,377	4.3
1967-68	5,992	2,893	8,885	17,851	9,177	27,028	2.5
1968-69	6,308	2,970	9,278	18,397	9,156	27,553	1.9
1969-70	6,969	3,532	10,501	21,719	10,973	32,692	18.7
1970-71	7,556	3,953	11,509	23,067	12,272	35,339	8.1
1971-72	8,179	4,161	12,340	23,891	12,531	36,422	3.1
1972-73	8,926	4,231	13,157	27,610	13,398	41,008	12.6
1973-74(P)	8,935	4,232	13,167	28,889	13,932	42,821	4.4

P— Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE 2.7
Enrolment in Classes IX to XI by Sex in Manipur
(Contd.)

Year	Enrolment in Classes								
	IX			X			XI		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951-52	898	63	961	719	26	745	—	—	—
1955-56	1,032	157	1,189	1,280	111	1,391	—	—	—
1960-61	2,366	498	2,864	2,438	348	2,786	—	—	—
1965-66	4,231	1,527	5,758	5,393	2,083	7,476	181	142	323
1966-67	3,945	1,638	5,583	5,214	1,521	6,735	224	242	466
1967-68	3,905	1,677	5,582	4,603	1,926	6,529	286	241	527
1968-69	4,108	1,892	6,000	4,038	1,831	5,869	522	323	845
1969-70	4,157	1,810	5,967	3,987	1,625	5,612	545	415	960
1970-71	4,203	2,005	6,208	3,816	1,669	5,485	645	478	1,123
1971-72	4,222	2,035	6,257	3,834	1,831	5,665	718	359	1,077
1972-73	4,813	2,396	7,209	3,790	1,911	5,701	731	413	1,144
1973-74(P)	7,254	4,172	11,426	4,625	2,185	6,810	750	450	1,200

TABLE — 2.7
Enrolment in Classes IX to XI by Sex in Manipur (concl.d.)

Year	Total Enrolment in Classes IX to XI			P. C. Annual increase
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	11	12	13	14
1951-52	1,617	89	1,706	—
1955-56	2,312	268	2,580	—
1960-61	4,804	846	5,650	—
1965-66	9,805	3,752	13,557	21.71
1966-67	9,383	3,401	12,784	(—) 5.7
1967-68	8,794	3,844	12,638	(—) 1.1
1968-69	8,668	4,046	12,714	0.6
1969-70	8,689	3,850	12,539	(—) 1.4
1970-71	8,664	4,152	12,816	2.2
1971-72	8,774	4,225	12,999	1.4
1972-73	9,334	4,720	14,054	8.1
1973-74 (P)	12,629	6,807	19,436	38.3

P— Provisional. ; (—)=Indicates P.C. Annual decrease.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 2.8

**Districtwise Enrolment in Primary, Middle & High/Higher Secondary Schools in Manipur
by Sex for the year 1973-74**

Name of District	Enrolment in Schools (By Stages)								
	Primary (I—V)			Middle (VI—VIII)			High/Higher Sec. (IX—X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Manipur Central	84,601	61,431	1,46,032	21,048	10,068	31,116	9,662	5,333	14,995
Manipur South	12,432	8,941	21,373	2,531	1,240	3,771	1,002	403	1,405
Manipur North	18,900	12,014	30,914	2,488	1,102	3,590	581	190	771
Manipur East	8,959	6,301	15,260	1,642	925	2,567	485	299	784
Manipur West	6,414	3,734	10,148	655	249	904	48	28	76
Tengnoupal	5,820	3,901	9,721	525	348	873	101	104	205
Manipur Total	1,37,126	96,322	2,33,448	28,889	13,932	42,821	11,879	6,357	18,236

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 2.9

Total Enrolment of Pupils in Classes I to V by Sex and Age Groups in Manipur

Year	Below 6 years			5 to 11 years			Above 11 years			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1971-72	30,766	23,597	54,363	76,452	48,530	1,24,982	9,769	4,117	13,886	1,16,987	76,244	1,93,231
1972-73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,30,729	89,661	2,20,390
1973-74	44,474	33,992	78,466	79,582	55,327	1,34,909	13,070	7,003	20,073	1,37,126	96,322	2,33,448

TABLE — 2.10

Total Enrolment of Pupils in Classes VI to VIII by Sex and Age Groups in Manipur

Year	Below 11 years			11 to 14 years			Above 14 years			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1971-72	16	12	28	14,847	8,333	23,180	9,028	4,186	13,214	23,891	12,531	36,422
1972-73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	27,610	13,398	41,008
1973-74	7,207	3,511	10,718	18,660	9,023	27,683	3,022	1,398	4,420	28,889	13,932	42,821

NA—Not Available.

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—2.11

**Total Enroiment of Pupils in Classes IX to XI by Sex and
Age Groups in Manipur**

Year	Below 14 years			14—17 years			Above 17 years			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1971-72	882	338	1,220	6,614	3,343	9,957	1,278	544	1,822	8,774	4,225	12,999
1972-73	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	9,334	4,720	14,054
1973-74	3,609	2,214	5,823	8,044	3,869	11,913	976	724	1,700	12,629	6,807	19,436

NA— Not Available.

Source : Directorate of Education
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE 2.12

Enrolment in Professional and other Education at Schools by sex in Manipur

Year	Enrolment			P. C. Annual increase
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
1955-56	5,810	916	6,726	—
1960-61	3,486	749	4,235	—
1965-66	6,259	2,865	9,124	—
1966-67	4,903	1,510	6,413	(-) 29.7
1967-68	4,711	2,009	6,720	(+) 4.8
1968-69	4,785	2,359	7,144	(+) 6.3
1969-70	3,710	2,950	6,660	(-) 6.8
1970-71	5,551	2,857	8,408	(+) 26.2
1971-72	4,999	2,803	7,802	(-) 7.2
1972-73	6,508	3,181	9,689	(+) 24.2
1973-74	6,092	3,246	9,338	(-) 3.6

(+) & (-) indicates percentage annual increase/decrease.

Source : (1) Statistical Hand Book of Manipur, 1975

(2) Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 2.13
Teacher-Pupil Ratio, Schools for General Education in Manipur
by Type of Schools

Year	Teacher-Pupil Ratio in		
	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4
1971-72	1 : 22	1 : 21	1 : 20
1972-73	1 : 20	1 : 19	1 : 20
1973-74	1 : 21	1 : 22	1 : 20

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 2.14
Out-turn of Matriculates by Sex in Manipur 1959-60 to 1973-74

Year	No. of Students appeared			No. of Students passed			Percentage passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1959-60	1819	298	2117	702	89	791	38.6	29.9	37.4
1960-61	2357	412	2769	894	131	1025	37.9	31.8	37.0
1965-66	4221	1377	5598	1495	359	1854	35.4	26.1	33.1
1966-67	3941	1258	5199	1448	274	1722	36.7	21.8	33.1
1967-68	4574	2038	6612	1494	434	1928	32.7	21.3	29.2
1968-69	5216	2360	7576	1898	842	2740	36.4	35.7	36.2
1969-70	5627	2472	8099	1958	884	2842	34.8	35.8	35.1
1970-71	6005	3141	9146	2802	993	3795	46.6	31.6	41.4
1971-72	6316	3503	9819	2193	917	3110	34.7	26.7	31.7
1972-73	—	—	10,736	—	—	4302	—	—	40.1
1973-74(P)	6665	4071	10,736	2776	1526	4302	41.6	37.5	40.1

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
 Govt. of Manipur.

1911-1912

1911

3. COLLEGE & UNIVERSITY EDUCATION

TABLE — 3.1

Number of Colleges and Universities by Type of Management in Manipur

Year	No. of University	Number of Colleges for							
		General				Professional & Other Education			
		Govt.	Private	Total	Colleges exclusively meant for women	Govt.	Private	Total	Colleges exclusively meant for women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1971-72	—	2	10	12	1	3	11	14	—
1972-73	1*	2	13	15	1	5	14	19	—
1973-74(P)	1*	2	15	17	2	7	24	31	—

*— Established in the year 1972 as a Centre under J.N.U., New-Delhi.

(P)— Provisional.

Source : 1. Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

2. Administrative Officer, Centre of
Post-Graduate Studies, Imphal,
J.N.U Canchipur, Manipur.

TABLE — 3.2
Enrolment in Colleges (General Education) in Manipur

Year	Enrolment			P. C. rise over the preceding year	Number of College going students per lakh of population
	Male	Female	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	301	11	312	—	52
1955-56	1,119	75	1,194	—	171
1960-61	1,771	243	2,014	—	252
1965-66	4,710	1,087	5,797	28.9	616
1966-67	5,568	1,267	6,835	17.9	697
1967-68	6,650	1,523	8,173	18.1	800
1968-69	6,341	1,730	8,071	(—) 1.2	759
1969-70	6,570	1,897	8,467	4.9	766
1970-71	7,767	2,385	10,152	19.9	946
1971-72	7,149	2,422	9,571	(—) 5.7	870
1972-73	9,561	3,712	13,273	38.7	1207
1973-74 (P)	11,004	4,104	15,108	13.8	1259

(P) = Provisional.

(—) = Indicates P. C. decrease over preceding year.

Source : Directorate of Education
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE 3.3

Enrolment in Colleges Professional and other Education in Manipur by sex

Year	Male	Female	Total	P. C. increase/decrease over the preceding year
1	2	3	4	5
1955-56	106	41	147	—
1960-61	53	59	112	—
1965-66	779(81)	97(32)	876(113)	—
1966-67	791(252)	75(36)	866(288)	(-)-1.14
1967-68	867(97)	137(48)	1,004(145)	15.94
1968-69	1,054	88	1,142	12.50
1969-70	1,400	170	1,570	37.48
1970-71	1,198(211)	142(134)	1,340(345)	(-)-14.65
1971-72	1,291(280)	178(136)	1,469(416)	9.63
1972-73	1,751(423)	238(138)	1,989(561)	35.40
1973-74	1,778(625)	300(281)	2,078(906)	4.47

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur

Note : Figures in brackets indicates the students
study in general education also.

N. B. : (-) Indicates p.c. annual decrease.

TABLE— 3.4
Enrolment in University in Manipur by Sex

Year	Enrolment			P. C. increase/ decrease over preceding year	No. of students per lakh of population
	Male	Female	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1972-73	192	87	279	—	—
1973-74	122	48	170	(—)39.07	—
1974-75	141	48	189	(+)11.18	—
1975-76	143	67	210	(+)11.11	—

N.B. : (—) Indicates p.c. annual decrease
(+) Indicates p.c. annual increase

Source :— Administrative Officer, Centre of Post-Graduate Studies,
J. N. University, Canchipur, Manipur.

Enrolment of Female Students in Colleges, Manipur

Year	Enroiment		P. C. enrolment of Female Students to total
	Total	Female	
1	2	3	4
1951-52	312	11	3.5
1955-56	1,194	75	6.3
1960-61	2,014	243	12.1
1965-66	5,797	1,175	17.9
1966-67	6,835	1,362	17.8
1967-68	9,002	1,642	18.2
1968-69	9,041	1,811	20.0
1969-70	9,661	1,998	20.7
1970-71	10,152	2,385	23.4
1971-72	9,571	2,422	25.3
1972-73	13,273	3,712	28.0
1973-74(P)	15,108	4,104	27.2

(P) — Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—3.6
Teacher-Pupil Ratio in Colleges & University in Manipur

Year	College (General)			Colleges for professional & Other Educations			University (Centre)		
	No. of Teachers	No. of Students	Ratio	No. of Teachers	No. of Students	Ratio	No. of Teachers	No. of Students	Ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951-52	18	312	1 : 17	NA	NA	—	Nil	Nil	—
1955-56	39	1,194	1 : 31	8	147	1 : 18	Nil	Nil	—
1960-61	71	2,014	1 : 28	12	112	1 : 9	Nil	Nil	—
1965-66	274	5,797	1 : 21	94	876	1 : 9	Nil	Nil	—
1966-67	269	6,835	1 : 25	57	866	1 : 15	Nil	Nil	—
1967-68	322	8,173	1 : 25	107	1,004	1 : 9	Nil	Nil	—
1968-69	344	8,071	1 : 23	105	1,142	1 : 11	Nil	Nil	—
1969-70	342	8,467	1 : 25	115	1,570	1 : 14	Nil	Nil	—
1970-71	368	10,152	1 : 28	134	1,340	1 : 10	Nil	Nil	—
1971-72	419	9,571	1 : 23	137	1,469	1 : 11	Nil	Nil	—
1972-73	511	13,273	1 : 26	193	1,989	1 : 10	26	279	1 : 11
1973-74	562	15,108	1 : 27	228	2,078	1 : 9	31	170	1 : 5
1974-75	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	33	189	1 : 6
1975-76	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	35	210	1 : 6

NA = Not available.

Source : 1. Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.
2. Administrative Officer, Centre of Post-Graduate Studies, J. N. U. Canchipur, Imphal, Manipur.

TABLE — 3.7

Out-turn of Intermediate & Pre-University Classes in Manipur (Contd.)

Year	Intermediate				Pre-University (Arts)			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1959-60	623	274	88	34	—	—	—	—
1960-61	870	401	100	32	—	—	—	—
1965-66	—	—	—	—	1,374	532	513	151
1966-67	—	—	—	—	1,870	676	638	228
1967-68	—	—	—	—	2,200	740	749	276
1968-69	—	—	—	—	1,986	599	699	179
1969-70	—	—	—	—	1,839	656	759	289
1970-71	—	—	—	—	2,595	883	934	314
1971-72	—	—	—	—	2,845	992	1,214	342
1972-73 *	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973-74 (P)	—	—	—	—	2,573	702	972	309

*—In 1972-73 2 years P. U. Course was introduced.

(P)=Provisional.

Hence, there was no out-turn of students during the year.

TABLE — 3.7

Out-turn of Intermediate & Pre-University Classes in Manipur (Conclid.)

Year	Pre-University (Science)			
	Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	10	11	12	13
1959-60	—	—	—	—
1960-61	—	—	—	—
1965-66	622	322	103	55
1966-67	826	297	91	33
1967-68	946	341	85	35
1968-69	768	114	83	47
1969-70	756	298	57	33
1970-71	1,057	283	131	37
1971-72	845	447	114	71
1972-73 *	—	—	—	—
1973-74 (P)	784	237	123	48

* = In the year 1972-73 P. U Course was introduced.

Hence, there was no out-turn of students during the year.

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—3.8

Out-turn of B. A., B Sc., B. Com. & B. Ed./B. T. in Manipur (Contd.)

Year	B. A.				B. Sc.			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1959-60	198	78	20	8	38	24	3	3
1960-61	304	94	24	3	46	24	3	3
1965-66	495	215	85	20	80	41	30	13
1966-67	767	326	139	47	92	52	23	16
1967-68	1,058	368	224	67	168	113	32	18
1968-69	746	299	204	84	121	75	26	16
1969-70	892	441	228	98	186	141	53	39
1970-71	1,004	473	343	149	213	138	60	50
1971-72	1,079	680	365	199	215	106	67	41
1972-73 *	1,585	810	—	—	348	195	—	—
1973-74 (P)	1,328	630	592	196	273	168	99	41

* = No separate information for Male and Female is available.

(P) = Provisional.

TABLE — 3.8

Out-turn of B.A., B.Sc., B. Com. & B. Ed/B.T. in Manipur (Concl'd.)

Year	B. Com.				B.Ed/B.T.			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1959-60	17	11	1	1	—	—	—	—
1960-61	15	11	1	1	*18	*12	—	—
1965-66	23	5	—	—	42	26	4	3
1966-67	21	12	—	—	67	46	4	3
1967-68	15	11	—	—	62	16	5	—
1968-69	21	10	—	—	64	13	2	—
1969-70	18	14	—	—	108	23	7	3
1970-71	15	8	—	—	149	67	14	7
1971-72	24	19	—	—	92	80	4	3
1972-73 *	12	10	—	—	167	89	—	—
1973-74 (P)	19	5	—	—	180	38	27	10

* = No separate information for Male and Female is available.

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 3.9

Out-turn of M. A./M. Com. & M. Sc. in Manipur (Contd.)

Year	M. A.			
	Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5
1965-66	—	—	1	1
1966-67	12	6	2	1
1967-68	11	9	2	1
1968-69	11	9	2	1
1969-70	22	13	—	—
1970-71	17	10	2	—
1971-72	11	8	4	—
1972-73 *	21	12	—	—
1973-74 (P)	85	64	60	36

* = No separate information for Male and Female is available.

(P) = Provisional.

TABLE— 3.9

Out-turn of M. A./M. Com. & M. Sc. in Manipur (Concl'd.)

Year	M. Com.				M. Sc.			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1965-66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1966-67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1967-68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968-69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969-70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970-71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971-72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972-73 *	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973-74 (P)	—	—	—	—	3	3	5	5

* = No separate information for Male and Female is available.
(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 3.10
Out-turn of B.L./L.L.B. & M.L. in Manipur

Year	B.L./L.L.B.				M. L.			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1960-61	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1961-62	NA	NA	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1962-63	4	3	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1963-64	13	1	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1964-65	8	4	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1965-66	10	5	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1966-67	10	6	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1967-68	15	2	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1968-69	22	15	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1969-70	80	7	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1970-71	32	16	1	—	—	—	—	—
1971-72	38	12	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1972-73*	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973-74(P)	7	4	NA	NA	—	—	—	—

* = No separate information for Male and Female is available.

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur

TABLE — 3.11

Pass Percentage in Intermediate & Pre-University Classes by Sex in Manipur

Year	Intermediate			Pre-University (Arts)			Pre-University (Science)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1959-60	44.0	38.6	43.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960-61	46.1	32.0	44.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1965-66	—	—	—	38.7	29.4	36.2	51.8	53.4	52.0
1966-67	—	—	—	36.1	35.7	36.0	36.0	36.2	36.0
1967-68	—	—	—	33.6	36.8	34.4	36.0	41.2	36.5
1968-69	—	—	—	30.2	25.6	29.0	14.8	56.6	18.9
1969-70	—	—	—	35.7	38.1	36.4	39.4	57.9	40.7
1970-71	—	—	—	34.0	33.6	33.9	26.7	28.2	26.9
1971-72	—	—	—	34.7	28.2	32.9	52.9	62.3	54.0
1972-73	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1973-74 (P)	—	—	—	27.3	31.8	28.5	30.2	39.0	31.4

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 3.12
Pass percentage of Degree Examination by Sex in Manipur

Year	B. A.			B. Sc.			B. Com.			B. Ed.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1959-60	39.4	40.0	39.4	63.2	100.0	65.9	64.7	100.0	66.7	—	—	—
1960-61	30.9	12.5	29.6	52.2	100.0	55.1	73.3	100.0	75.0	—	—	—
1965-66	43.4	23.5	40.5	51.3	43.3	49.1	21.7	—	21.7	—	—	—
1966-67	42.5	33.8	41.2	56.5	69.6	59.1	52.2	—	52.2	—	—	—
1967-68	34.8	29.9	33.9	67.3	56.3	65.5	73.3	—	73.3	—	—	—
1968-69	34.0	41.2	40.3	62.0	61.5	61.9	47.6	—	47.6	—	—	—
1969-70	49.4	43.0	48.1	80.1	73.6	78.7	77.8	—	77.8	—	—	—
1970-71	47.1	43.4	46.1	64.7	83.3	68.8	53.3	—	53.3	—	—	—
1971-72	63.0	54.5	60.9	49.3	61.2	52.1	79.2	—	79.2	—	—	—
1972-73	51.0	—	51.0	56.0	—	56.0	83.3	—	83.3	—	—	—
1973-74 (P)	47.4	33.1	43.0	61.5	41.4	56.2	26.3	—	26.3	—	—	—

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—3.13

Pass percentage of B. Ed./B.T. & B.L./L.L.B. in Manipur

Year	B. Ed./B.T.	B.L./L.L.B.
1	2	3
1960-61	66.7	NA
1965-66	63.0	50.5
1966-67	69.0	60.0
1967-68	23.9	13.3
1968-69	19.7	68.2
1969-70	22.6	8.8
1970-71	45.3	NA
1971-72	87.0	31.6
1972-73	53.3	45.5
1973-74(P)	23.2	57.1

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

Pass percentage of Masters Degree Examination in Manipur

Year	M. A.			M. Com.			M. Ed.			M. Sc.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1965-66	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1966-67	50.0	50.0	50.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1967-68	81.8	50.0	76.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968-69	81.8	50.0	76.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1969-70	59.1	—	59.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970-71	58.8	50.0	57.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1971-72	72.7	—	53.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1972-73	57.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973-74(P)	75.3	60.0	69.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0

(P) = Provisional.

Source :— Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

4. 'TEACHERS AND TEACHERS' TRAINING

TABLE 4.1

No. of Teachers in Primary Schools by Sex in Manipur

Year	Total Number	Male		Female	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	1,051	1,007	95.8	44	4.2
1955-56	1,972	1,922	97.5	50	2.5
1960-61	4,305	4,110	95.5	195	4.5
1965-66	6,318	5,894	93.3	424	6.7
1966-67	6,187	5,746	92.9	441	7.1
1967-68	6,242	5,858	93.1	387	6.9
1968-69	6,239	5,806	93.1	433	6.9
1969-70	6,908	6,400	92.8	500	7.1
1970-71	7,037	6,534	92.1	503	7.9
1971-72	7,226	6,658	92.1	568	7.9
1972-73	9,096	8,318	91.4	778	8.6
1973-74 (P)	9,389	8,560	91.2	829	8.8

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur

TABLE— 4.2

No. of Teachers in Middle Schools by Sex in Manipur

Year	Total Number	Male		Female	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	345	338	98.0	7	2.0
1955-56	402	393	97.8	9	2.2
1960-61	1,262	1,199	95.0	63	5.0
1965-66	1,508	1,427	94.6	81	5.4
1966-67	1,678	1,585	94.5	93	5.5
1967-68	1,735	1,663	95.9	72	4.1
1968-69	1,729	1,633	94.4	96	5.6
1969-70	1,920	1,790	93.7	130	6.3
1970-71	2,055	1,916	93.2	139	6.8
1971-72	2,149	1,988	92.5	161	7.5
1972-73	2,531	2,305	91.1	226	8.9
1973-74 (P)	2,167	1,902	87.8	265	12.2

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 4·3

No. of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools by sex in Manipur

Years	Total Number	Male		Female	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	172	159	92·4	13	7·6
1955-56	346	326	94·2	20	5·8
1960-61	806	757	93·9	49	6·1
1965-66	1,568	1,429	91·1	139	8·9
1966-67	1,610	1,431	88·9	179	11·1
1967-68	1,763	1,578	89·5	185	10·5
1968-69	1,839	1,629	88·6	210	11·4
1969-70	1,838	1,621	88·2	217	11·8
1970-71	1,878	1,692	90·1	186	9·9
1971-72	1,918	1,695	88·4	223	11·6
1972-73	2,236	2,010	89·9	226	10·1
1973-74 (P)	2,664	2,319	87·0	345	13·0

(P) = Provisional.

Source :— Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE —4.4

No. of Teachers in the professional and other Educational Institutions by sex in Manipur

Year	Schools			Colleges		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1955-56	162	3	165	7	1	8
1960-61	586	17	603	10	2	12
1965-66	811	43	854	89	5	94
1966-67	733	34	767	53	4	57
1967-68	512	35	547	102	5	107
1968-69	509	32	541	100	5	105
1969-70	510	40	550	105	10	115
1970-71	485	47	532	124	10	134
1971-72	419	40	459	126	11	137
1972-73	526 (223)*	47 (28)*	583 (251)*	178	15	193
1973-74	424	37	461	208	20	228

* Figs. in brackets indicate the part time teachers.

Source : 1. Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

2. Statistical Hand Book of Manipur, 1975.

TABLE — 4.5

Teachers in Primary Schools (Class I—V) by Professional Training in Manipur

Year	Total Number	Trained				Untrained			
		Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	4,305	NA	NA	144	3.3	NA	NA	4,161	96.7
1965-66	7,525	1,756	136	1,892	25.1	5,247	386	5,633	74.9
1966-67	7,485	1,940	146	2,086	27.9	4,979	420	5,399	72.1
1967-68	7,621	2,428	153	2,581	33.9	4,663	377	5,040	66.1
1968-69	7,569	2,602	180	2,782	36.8	4,412	375	4,787	63.2
1969-70	8,074	3,127	222	3,349	41.5	4,496	229	4,725	58.5
1970-71	7,087	3,290	251	3,541	50.0	3,244	332	3,546	50.0
1971-72	7,226	3,928	298	4,226	58.5	2,730	270	3,000	41.5
1972-73	9,096	4,301	324	4,625	50.8	4,017	454	4,471	49.2
1973-74(P)	9,389	4,733	359	5,092	54.2	3,827	470	4,297	45.8

(P) = Provisional

Source: Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 4.6

Teachers in Middle Schools (Class VI—VIII) by Professional Training in Manipur

Year	Total Number	Trained				Untrained			
		Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	1,287	NA	NA	95	7.4	NA	NA	1,192	92.6
1965-66	1,098	147	13	160	14.6	879	59	938	85.4
1966-67	1,180	172	20	192	16.3	921	67	988	83.7
1967-68	1,239	254	16	270	21.8	898	71	969	78.2
1968-69	1,266	218	21	239	18.9	943	84	1,027	81.1
1969-70	1,534	262	22	284	18.5	1,148	102	1,250	81.5
1970-71	2,053	553	38	591	28.8	1,361	102	1,462	71.2
1971-72	2,149	585	41	626	29.1	1,403	120	1,523	70.9
1972-73	2,531	531	40	571	22.6	1,774	186	1,960	77.4
1973-74 (P)	2,167	541	38	579	26.7	1,361	227	1,588	73.3

(P) = Provisional

Source: Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—4.7

Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools (Class IX—XII) by Professional Training in Manipur

Year	Total Number	Trained				Untrained			
		Male	Female	Total	Percent	Male	Female	Total	Percent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	806	NA	NA	116	14.4	NA	NA	690	85.6
1965-66	773	153	19	172	22.3	570	31	601	77.7
1966-67	810	200	26	226	27.9	550	34	584	72.1
1967-68	934	238	38	276	29.6	618	40	658	70.4
1968-69	969	246	24	270	27.9	646	53	699	72.1
1969-70	972	262	24	286	29.4	634	52	686	70.6
1970-71	1,523	382	37	419	27.5	955	149	1,104	72.5
1971-72	1,918	404	38	442	23.0	1,291	185	1,476	77.0
1972-73	2,236	592	45	637	28.5	1,418	181	1,599	71.5
1973-74 (P)	2,664	669	56	725	27.2	1,630	289	1,939	72.8

(P) - Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 4.8

Number of Teachers' Training schools, Enrolment and out-turn by sex in Manipur.

(Contd.)

Year	Number of Schools	Enrolment			Out-turn		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1953-54	1	56	4	60	40	4	44
1954-55	1	59	6	65	41	3	44
1955-56	3	95	11	106	75	8	83
1956-57	3	137	10	147	86	6	92
1957-58	2*	94	8	102	79	5	84
1958-59	2*	85	5	90	81	5	86
1959-60	3	209	12	221	158	10	168
1960-61	5	344	30	374	264	28	292
1961-62	5	327	38	365	235	27	262

*Normal defunct

TABLE — 4.8

Number of Teachers' Training schools, Enrolment and out-turn by sex in Manipur.
(Concl'd.)

Year	Number of Schools	Enrolment			Out-turn		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1962-63	5	367	36	403	322	28	350
1963-64	5	349	56	405	304	47	351
1964-65	5	356	39	395	275	35	310
1965-66	5	490	25	515	380	20	400
1966-67	5	480	20	500	385	20	405
1967-68	5	501	21	522	149	5	154
1968-69	5	518	34	552	386	25	411
1969-70	5	505	40	545	422	23	445
1970-71	5	472	57	529	413	53	466
1971-72	5	491	27	518	489	29	518*
1972-73	5	553	57	605	340	96	436*
1973-74(P)	5	544	189	733	432	153	685*

* — Includes Supplementary Students.

Source :— Directorate of Education
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 4.9

Number of Teachers' Training College, Enrolment and Out-turn by Sex in Manipur

Year	Number of College	Enrolment			Out-turn		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1961-62	1	30	5	35	—	—	—
1962-63	1	60	12	72	28	4	32
1963-64	1	70	11	81	28	4	32
1964-65	1	85	10	95	29	9	38
1965-66	1	106	9	115	35	8	43
1966-67	1	133	20	153	38	4	42
1967-68	1	157	18	175	45	4	49
1968-69	1	165	7	172	64	13	77
1969-70	1	159	10	169	65	4	69
1970-71	1	163	8	171	94	4	98
1971-72	1	175	4	179	69	4	73
1972-73	2	272	22	294	NA	NA	151
1973-74 (P)	2	355	50	405	120	19	139

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur

5. SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL

TABLE-5.1

Enrolment in Science Classes according to Stage and Sex in M. n'pur

Year	Science Enrolment											
	P.U.(Sc.)/I. Sc.			B. Sc.			M. Sc.			Total Enrolment		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1959-60	188	23	211	68	7	75	—	—	—	256	30	286
1960-61	233	26	259	82	6	88	—	—	—	315	32	347
1965-66	779	106	885	468	71	539	—	—	—	1,247	177	1,424
1966-67	894	89	983	646	93	739	—	—	—	1,540	182	1,722
1967-68	1,021	81	1,102	674	123	797	—	—	—	1,695	204	1,899
1968-69	759	93	852	691	203	894	—	—	—	1,450	296	1,746
1969-70	1,059	131	1,190	845	256	1,101	—	—	—	1,904	387	2,291
1970-71	1,059	131	1,190	881	266	1,147	—	—	—	1,940	397	2,337
1971-72	847	115	962	749	250	999	—	—	—	1,596	365	1,961
1972-73	967	169	1,136	1,094	383	1,477	3	5	8	2,064	557	2,621
1973-74(P)	1,758	261	2,019	1,042	241	1,283	12	5	17	2,812	507	3,319

(P. = Provisional.

Source :— Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE -- 5.2

Out-turn of Students in Science Classes according to Stage and Sex in Manipur

Year	Out-turn								
	P. U. (Sc.)/I. Sc.			B. Sc.			Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1959-60	47	6	53	24	3	27	71	9	80
1960-61	49	3	52	24	3	27	73	6	79
1965-66	322	55	377	41	13	54	363	68	431
1966-67	297	33	330	52	16	68	349	49	398
1967-68	341	35	376	113	18	131	454	53	507
1968-69	114	47	161	75	16	91	189	63	252
1969-70	298	33	331	141	39	181	440	175	614
1970-71	283	37	320	138	50	168	410	78	508
1971-72	447	71	518	106	41	147	553	112	665
1972-73	NA	NA	NA	195	—	195	195	—	195
1973-74(P)	237	48	285	168	41	209	405	89	494

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

Pass percentage of Students in Science Classes according to Stage and Sex in Manipur

Year	Pre-University (Sc.)	Intermediate (Sc.)	B. Sc.
1	2	3	4
1951-52	—	—	—
1955-56	—	38.3	29.6
1960-61	—	61.2	55.1
1961-62	71.0	74.6	48.9
1962-63	66.8	38.1	82.5
1963-64	63.1	—	73.0
1964-65	53.1	—	76.0
1965-66	36.2	—	43.1
1966-67	36.0	—	59.1
1967-68	34.4	—	65.5
1968-69	29.0	—	61.9
1969-70	—	—	—
1970-71	26.9	—	66.6
1971-72	54.0	—	52.1
1972-73	—	—	56.0
1973-74 (P)	31.4	—	56.2

(P) = Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

6. ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGICAL PERSONNELS

TABLE— 6.1

Number of Engineering (Diploma) Institutions in Manipur with
figures of Intake & Out-turn 1961-62 to 1974-75

Year	No. of Institute	Intake	Out-turn
1	2	3	4
1961-62	1	60	19
1962-63	1	60	18
1963-64	1	60	20
1964-65	1	60	29
1965-66	1	60	24
1966-67	1	60	10
1967-68	1	60	27
1968-69	1	60	13
1969-70	1	60	26
1970-71	1	60	19
1971-72	1	60	23
1972-73	1	70	23
1973-74	1	120	37
1974-75	1	120	39

Source : Directorate of Education,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—6.2

**Intake in Engineering Diploma Courses in Manipur (Subject-wise)
1961-62 to 1974-75**

Year	Civil	Electricity	Mechanical	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1961-62	30	15	15	60
1962-63	30	15	15	60
1963-64	30	15	15	60
1964-65	30	15	15	60
1965-66	30	15	15	60
1966-67	30	15	15	60
1967-68	30	15	15	60
1968-69	30	15	15	60
1969-70	30	15	15	60
1970-71	30	15	15	60
1971-72	30	15	15	60
1972-73	40	15	15	70
1973-74	60	30	30	120
1974-75	60	30	30	120

Source : Principal, Adimjati Technical Institute,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—6.3

Out-turn of Engineering Diploma Holders per lakh population,
1961-62 to 1974-75

Year	Out-turn	Out-turn per lakh population
1	2	3
1961-62	19	2.3
1962-63	18	2.1
1963-64	20	2.3
1964-65	29	3.2
1965-66	24	2.6
1966-67	10	1.1
1967-68	27	2.8
1968-69	13	1.2
1969-70	26	2.5
1970-71	19	1.8
1971-72	23	2.1
1972-73	23	2.0
1973-74	37	3.1
1974-75	39	3.2

Source : Principal, Adimjati Technical Institute,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 6.4
Out-turn Engineering Diploma Holders (Subject-wise)
1961-1962 to 1974-75

Year	Civil	Mechanical	Electrical	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1961-62	13	6	—	19
1962-63	18	—	—	18
1963-64	14	—	6	20
1964-65	28	—	1	29
1965-66	24	—	—	24
1966-67	10	—	—	10
1967-68	26	1	—	27
1968-69	13	—	—	13
1969-70	22	—	4	26
1970-71	11	—	8	19
1971-72	15	—	8	23
1972-73	15	—	8	23
1973-74	24	—	13	37
1974-75	32	—	7	39

Source : Principal, Adimjati Technical-Institute,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE --6.5

**Intake & Out-turn of Artisans from Industrial Training Centres
(Under Industries Department) in Manipur**

Year	Weaving		Tailoring		Blacksmithy		Foundary	
	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965-66	67	51	48	36	36	20	12	5
1966-67	53	39	48	30	36	25	12	2
1967-68	77	58	48	20	36	19	12	5
1968-69	65	49	48	29	36	27	12	3
1969-70	113	99	48	35	36	29	12	2
1970-71	113	98	48	31	36	27	12	3

Year	Carpentry		Cane & Bamboo		Sericulture	
	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn
1	10	11	12	13	14	15
1965-66	44	33	24	18	x	x
1966-67	46	37	24	17	14	14
1967-68	56	49	24	16	27	27
1968-69	43	36	24	18	22	22
1969-70	88	76	24	19	20	20
1970-71	77	68	24	17	12	12

Source : Directorate of Industries, Govt. of Manipur

TABLE—6.6

Intake in Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Intake									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A. Engineering Trades											
1.	Blacksmith	2	—	5	3	8	7	NA	—	—	—
2.	Carpentry	20	—	20	16	16	16	„	16	16	16
3.	Draughtsman (Civil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
4.	Draughtsman (Mech.)	12	—	19	—	21	—	„	—	16	—
5.	Electrician	22	—	26	—	26	—	„	32	32	32
6.	Electropiator	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
7.	Fitter	15	—	8	—	9	—	„	—	16	—
8.	Grinder	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
9.	Machinist	17	—	17	—	12	—	„	—	12	—
10.	Machinist i.e. & Diesel	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
11.	Mechanic & Radio	—	—	—	21	—	17	„	16	—	16
12.	Mechanic Motor	41	—	50	34	35	30	„	32	32	32
13.	Mechanic (Instrument)	—	15	—	11	—	14	„	16	—	16
14.	Mechanic (Refrigerator)	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
15.	Mechanic Tractor (Surveyor)	10	—	19	—	18	—	„	—	16	—
Total		139	15	164	85	145	84	„	112	140	112

Source : Principal Industrial Training Institute, Manipur.

TABLE— 6·6

Intake in Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Contd.)

Si. No.	Trade	Intake									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A. Engineering Trades											
16.	Mechanic (miller & composite)	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
17.	Moulder	8	—	4	3	6	9	..	—	—	—
18.	Painter & Decorator	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	—	—	—
19.	Plumber	—	—	—	—	—	—	..	—	—	—
20.	Pattern maker	—	19	—	8	—	15	..	16	—	16
21.	Sheet & Metal worker	—	16	14	7	18	14	..	—	—	—
22.	Turner	15	—	12	—	9	—	..	—	12	—
23.	Welder	15	—	14	8	18	13	..	12	12	12
24.	Wiremen	—	17	—	18	—	19	..	80	—	80
25.	Building Construction	—	—	—	6	—	5	..	64	—	64
Total		38	52	44	50	51	75	..	172	24	172

TABLE -6.6
Intake in Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Concid.)

Sl.No.	Trade	I n t a k e									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
B. Non-Engineering Trades											
1.	Cutting & Tailoring	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
2.	Dying & Calico Printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
3.	Hand Weaving of Fancy Fabrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
4.	Hand Composition	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
5.	Hand Weaving of Niwar, Dari Tape	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
6.	Supernumariel	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
7.	Stenography	30	28	46	22	30	17	NA	64	64	64
8.	Untensil Making	30	28	46	22	30	17	NA	—	—	—
Total		60	56	92	44	60	34	NA	64	64	64
Grand Total		237	123	300	179	251	193	NA	348	228	348

NA = Not Available.

Source : Principal, Industrial Training Institute,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE --- 6.7

Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Out-turn									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
A.	Engineering Trades										
1.	Blacksmith	1	—	1	2	—	1	NA	—	—	—
2.	Carpentry	9	—	4	5	5	10	„	10	9	5
3.	Draughtsman (Civil)	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
4.	Draughtsman (Mech.)	6	—	7	—	4	—	„	14	—	13
5.	Electrician	14	—	19	—	19	—	„	21	21	32
6.	Electroplator	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
7.	Fitter	9	—	1	—	3	—	„	5	—	6
8.	Grinder	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
9.	Machinist	12	—	7	—	3	—	„	8	—	3
10.	Machinist i.c. & Diesel	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
11.	Mechanic & Radio	—	—	—	9	—	—	„	—	5	—
12.	Mechanic Motor	33	—	17	10	14	11	„	24	27	11
13.	Mechanic (Instrument)	—	4	—	2	—	—	„	—	10	—
14.	Mechanic (Refrigerator)	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
15.	Mechanic Tractor (Surveyor)	12	—	6	12	—	—	„	20	—	29
	Total	96	4	62	40	51	22	„	102	72	99

TABLE— 6.7

Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Out - turn									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
A. Engineering Trades											
16.	Mechanic (miller & composite)	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
17.	Moulder	1	—	2	2	3	3	„	—	—	—
18.	Painter & decorator	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
19.	Piumber	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
20.	Pattern maker	—	4	—	1	—	—	„	1	—	3
21.	Sheet & Metal worker	—	3	2	3	2	3	„	—	—	—
22.	Turner	7	—	4	—	6	—	„	3	—	3
23.	Welder	6	—	5	4	3	3	„	11	3	8
24.	Wiremen	—	9	—	10	—	—	„	—	32	—
25.	Building Construction	—	—	—	2	—	—	„	—	9	—
Total		14	16	13	22	14	9	„	15	44	14

TABLE - 6.7

Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Concl.)

Sl.No.	Trade	Out-turn									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
B. Non-Engineering Trades											
1.	Cutting & Tailoring	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
2.	Dying & Calico Printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
3.	Hand Weaving of Fancy Fabrics	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
4.	Hand Composition	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
5.	Hand Weaving of Niwar, Dari Tape	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
6.	Supernumerial	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
7.	Stenography	3	5	7	8	2	—	NA	33	28	21
8.	Untensil Making	3	5	7	8	2	—	NA	—	—	—
Total		6	10	14	16	4	—	NA	33	28	21
Grand Total		116	30	89	78	69	31	NA	150	144	134

NA = Not Available.

Source : Principal, Industrial Training Institute,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 6.7

Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Out-turn									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
A. Engineering Trades											
16.	Mechanic (miller & composite)	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
17.	Moulder	1	—	2	2	3	3	„	—	—	—
18.	Painter & decorator	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
19.	Plumber	—	—	—	—	—	—	„	—	—	—
20.	Pattern maker	—	4	—	1	—	—	„	1	—	3
21.	Sheet & Metal worker	—	3	2	3	2	3	„	—	—	—
22.	Turner	7	—	4	—	6	—	„	3	—	3
23.	Welder	6	—	5	4	3	3	„	11	3	8
24.	Wiremen	—	9	—	10	—	—	„	—	32	—
25.	Building Construction	—	—	—	2	—	—	„	—	9	—
Total		14	16	13	22	14	9	„	15	44	14

TABLE - 6.7

Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades (Concld.)

Sl.No.	Trade	Out-turn									
		1965-66	66-67	67-68	68-69	69-70	70-71	71-72	72-73	73-74	74-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
B. Non-Engineering Trades											
1.	Cutting & Tailoring	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
2.	Dying & Calico Printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
3.	Hand Weaving of Fancy Fabrics	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
4.	Hand Composition	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
5.	Hand Weaving of Niwar, Dari Tape	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
6.	Supernumerial	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	—	—	—
7.	Stenography	3	5	7	8	2	—	NA	33	28	21
8.	Utensil Making	3	5	7	8	2	—	NA	—	—	—
Total		6	10	14	16	4	—	NA	33	28	21
Grand Total		116	30	89	78	69	31	NA	150	144	134

NA = Not Available.

Source : Principal, Industrial Training Institute,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE-- 6.8
 AGRICULTURAL PERSONNEL

Number of Institution, Intake & Out-turn of Agricultural School

Year	No. of Institution	Intake	Out-turn
1	2	3	4
1961-62	1	22	13
1962-63	1	22	19
1963-64	1	13	7
1964-65	1	14	8
1965-66	1	15	9
1966-67	1	6	2
1967-68	1	14	9
1968-69	1	34	13
1969-70	1	44	19
1970-71	1	41	18
1971-72	1	30	18
1972-73	1	20	16
1973-74	1	20	16
1974-75	1	20	16

Source : Directorate of Agriculture
 Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 6.9

Number of Active Doctors, Dentists and Population per Doctor in Manipur

Year	DOCTORS			No. of Dentists	Population per Doctor
	Rural	Urban	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	NA	NA	28	NA	20,821
1955-56	NA	NA	35	NA	18,800
1960-61	NA	NA	49	NA	16,000
1965-66	NA	NA	65	NA	14,200
1966-67	NA	NA	80	NA	11,912
1967-68	NA	NA	82	NA	11,988
1968-69	NA	NA	75	NA	13,533
1969-70	NA	NA	88	NA	11,909
1970-71	NA	NA	114	NA	9,482
1971-72	30	101	131	2	8,519
1972-73	36	101	137	2	8,409
1973-74	54	106	160	2	7,431
1974-75	54	110	164	3	7,482
1975-76	54	149	203	4	6,236

NA = Not Available.

Source : Directorate of Medical, Health & Family Welfare Services,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 6.10
Number of Ancillary Health Personnels in Manipur

Year	Pharmacists	Nurses	Health Visitors	Matrons	Auxiliary Nurses & Midwives	Sanitary Inspectors	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1965-66	131	47	9	2	91	—	280
1966-67	133	47	11	2	92	—	285
1967-68	137	60	13	2	103	—	315
1968-69	143	82	16	2	108	—	351
1969-70	147	101	27	2	126	—	403
1970-71	151	101	27	2	127	—	410
1971-72	167	94	32	4	148	17	462
1972-73	179	110	32	4	159	27	511
1973-74	183	110	32	4	179	27	535
1974-75	187	116	34	4	189	27	557
1975-76	194	117	35	4	192	27	569

Source : Directorate of Medical, Health & Family Welfare Services,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 6.11

Ancillary Health Personnel & Population per Health Personnel, 1975-76

Category	Number	Population per Health Personnel
1	2	3
Nurses	117	10,821
Auxiliary nurses & midwives	192	6,594
Health visitors	35	36,171
Nurses/Dias	—	—
Pharmacists	194	6,526
Sanitary Inspectors	27	46,889

Source : Directorate of Medical, Health & Family Welfare Services,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 6.12

Intake & Out-turn of Ancillary Health personnels in Manipur

Year	Schools of Nursing		Schools of Auxiliary Nurse & Midwifery		Maternity & Child Welfare Centres	
	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1972-73	20	16	30	—	30	18
1973-74	20	16	30	—	30	26
1974-75	25	3	30	30	30	—

Source : Directorate of Medical, Health & Family Welfare Services,
Govt. of Manipur.

7. LITERACY

TABLE - 7.1

General Literacy Rates and Proportion to Population in Manipur
(1971 Census)

State	Population	Literates			Rates per 1000		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manipur	10,72,753	3,53,090	2,49,383	1,03,707	329	460	195
Valley	7,01,169	2,46,961	1,75,816	71,145	352	498	204
Hills	3,71,584	1,06,129	73,567	32,562	286	390	178

97

State	Proportion of male literates to the male population in p. c.	Proportion of Female literates to the Female population in p. c.	Proportion of literates to the total population in p. c.
1	9	10	11
Manipur	46.04	19.53	32.91
Valley	49.82	20.43	35.22
Hills	38.97	17.81	28.56

TABLE—7·2
District-wise Literate persons and percentage distribution in Manipur
(1971 Census)

Name of District	Literate persons			Literacy percentage		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Manipur Central District	1,80,816	73,317	2,54,133	49·5	20·4	35·1
2. Manipur East „	14,451	6,769	21,220	45·7	22·1	34·1
3. Manipur North „	17,570	6,028	23,598	32·9	11·9	22·7
4. Manipur South „	22,260	11,769	34,029	44·8	24·3	34·7
5. Tengenoupal „	7,081	3,191	10,272	36·1	16·7	26·5
6. Manipur West „	7,205	2,633	9,838	32·3	11·6	21·9
Manipur Total	2,49,383	1,03,707	3,53,090	46·0	19·5	32·9

TABLE— 7.3

**No. of Literates & P. C. of Literacy of Urban Areas in Manipur
(1971 Census)**

Name of Municipality/ Notified Area	No. of Literate & Educated Persons			Literacy Percentage		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Imphal Municipality	57,109	35,328	21,781	56.90	69.62	43.89
Notified Area						
2. Churachandpur ..	4,933	2,990	1,943	56.66	66.87	45.88
3. Lamiai ..	793	560	233	35.74	50.68	20.92
4. Nambol ..	1,777	1,058	719	53.91	66.29	42.29
5. Bishenpur ..	1,655	1,207	448	39.09	55.70	21.67
6. Moirang ..	3,552	2,262	1,290	42.30	53.11	31.32
7. Thoubal ..	2,172	1,467	705	38.23	52.49	24.42
8. Kakching ..	3,343	2,140	1,203	38.82	49.66	27.97

TABLE—7.4

Number of Literates and Percentage of Literacy in India by Sex, 1971 Census (Contd.)

State/Union Territory	Population (in '000)	No. of Literates (in '000)			Percentage of Literate and Educated Persons		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
INDIA	5,48,160	1,61,415	1,12,043	49,372	29·46	39·45	18·72
STATES							
1. Andhra Pradesh	43,503	10,689	7,303	3,386	24·57	33·18	15·75
2. Assam	14,625	4,296*	2,933*	1,363*	28·72	37·19*	19·27*
3. Bihar	56,353	11,237	8,839	2,398	19·94	30·64	8·72
4. Gujarat	26,697	9,555	6,364	3,191	35·79	46·11	24·75
5. Haryana	10,037	2,699	2,005	694	26·89	7·29	14·89
6. Himachal Pradesh	3,460	1,106	763	343	31·96	43·19	20·23
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4,617	858	658	200	18·58	26·75	9·28
8. Karnataka	29,299	9,235	6,231	3,004	31·52	41·62	20·97
9. Kerela	21,347	12,898	7,054	5,844	60·42	66·62	54·31
10. Madhya Pradesh	41,654	9,223	7,017	2,206	22·14	32·70	10·92
11. Maharashtra	50,412	19,753	13,331	6,422	39·18	51·04	26·43
12. Manipur	1,073	353	249	104	32·91	46·04	19·53
13. Meghalaya	1,012	298	178	120	29·49	34·12	24·56
14. Nagaland	516	142	97	45	27·40	35·02	18·65
15. Orissa	21,945	5,745	4,228	1,517	26·18	38·29	13·92
16. Punjab	13,551	4,562	2,934	1,628	33·67	40·38	25·90

* Includes Union Territory of Mizoram

TABLE 7-4

Number of Literates and Percentage of Literacy in India by Sex, (1971 census) (Concid.)

State/Union Territory	Population	No. of Literates and Educated (in '000)			Percentage of literate and Educated persons.		
	(in '000)	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
17. Rajasthan	25,766	4,914	3,875	1,039	19.07	28.74	8.46
18. Sikkim	210	37	28	9	17.7	25.40	8.90
19. Tamil Nadu	41,199	16,257	10,784	5,473	39.46	51.78	26.86
20. Tripura	1,556	482	322	160	30.98	40.20	21.19
21. Uttar Pradesh	88,341	19,174	14,812	4,362	21.77	31.50	10.70
22. West Bengal	44,312	14,712	10,032	4,680	33.20	32.81	22.42
UNION TERRITORIES							
1. Andaman & Nicobar Is.	115	50	36	14	43.59	51.64	31.11
2. Arunachal Pradesh	468	53	45	8	11.29	17.82	3.71
3. Chandigarh	257	158	98	60	61.56	66.97	54.35
4. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	74	11	8	3	14.97	22.15	7.84
5. Delhi	4,066	2,301	1,438	863	56.61	63.71	47.75
6. Goa, Daman and Diu	858	384	234	150	44.75	54.31	35.09
7. Lakshadweep	32	14	9	5	43.66	56.48	30.56
8. Pondicherry	472	217	136	81	46.02	57.29	34.62
9. Mizoram	332	NA	NA	NA	53.79	NA	NA

Source : 1. Pocket Book of Population Statistics,
R. G. & C. C. India, New-Delhi.

2. Statistical Abstract of India, 1975.

3. Mizoram some Facts.

N.A.— Not Available.

TABLE—7.5

**General Literacy Rates in India by Sex
1971 and 1961 (Contd.)**

State/Union Territory	Rate per 1000			
	Male		Female	
	1971	1961	1971	1961
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA STATES	394	404	187	153
1. Andhra Pradesh	332	350	158	140
2. Assam*	372	443	193	196
3. Bihar	306	352	87	82
4. Gujarat	461	487	248	228
5. Haryana	373	351	149	113
6. Himachal Pradesh	432	376	202	112
7. Jammu & Kashmir	268	198	93	51
8. Karnataka	416	423	210	167
9. Kerala	666	469	543	456
10. Madhya Pradesh	327	322	109	81
11. Maharashtra	510	493	264	198
12. Manipur	460	535	195	189
13. Maghalaya	341	NA	246	NA
14. Nagaland	350	272	187	130
15. Orissa	383	403	139	101
16. Punjab	404	407	259	207
17. Rajasthan	287	281	85	70
18. Sikkim	254	224	89	49
19. Tamil Nadu	518	516	269	211
20. Tripura	402	353	212	124
21. Uttar Pradesh	315	319	106	83
22. West Bengal	428	466	224	203

TABLE—7.5
General Literacy Rates in India by sex
1971 and 1961 (Concl.)

State/Union Territory	Rates per 1000			
	Male		Female	
	1971	1961	1971	1961
1	2	3	4	5
UNION TERRITORIES				
1. Andaman & Nicobar Is.	516	488	311	245
2. Arunachal Pradesh	178	534	37	241
3. Chandigarh	670	626	543	431
4. Dadra & Nagar Havelli	222	177	78	50
5. Delhi	637	704	477	509
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	543	446	351	260
7. Lakshadweep	565	420	306	128
8. Pondicherry	573	589	346	287

* Including Union Territory of Mizoram

Source: Statistical Abstract of India, 1975.

TABLE—7.6

**General Literacy Rates in India by Ranks, States and Territories,
1971 & 1961 (Contd.)**

State/Union Territory	Rank	Rate per 1000		Rank
	in 1971	1971	1961	in 1961
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA		295	283	
Chandigarh	1	616	551	2
Kerala	2	604	551	3
Delhi	3	566	620	1
Pondicherry	4	460	437	5
Goa, Damand & Diu	5	448	349	11
Lakshadwip	6	437	272	16
Andaman & Nicobar Island	7	436	401	6
Tamil Nadu	8	395	364	7
Maharashtra	9	392	351	10
Gujarat	10	358	362	8
Punjab	11	337	315	14
West Bengal	12	332	345	12
Manipur	13	329	360	9
Himachal Pradesh	14	320	249	18
Karnataka	15	315	298	15
Tripura	16	310	243	20
Meghalaya	17	295	N.A	—
Assam *	18	287	330	13
Nagaland	19	274	204	25

TABLE-7.6

General Literacy Rate in India by ranks States and Territories,
1971 & 1961 (Concl.d.)

State/Union Territory	Rank in 1971	Rate per 1000		Rank in 1961
		1971	1961	
1	2	3	4	5
Haryana	20	269	241	21
Orissa	21	262	252	17
Andhra Pradesh	22	246	246	19
Madhya Pradesh	23	221	205	24
Uttar Pradesh	24	217	207	23
Bihar	25	199	218	22
Rajasthan	26	191	181	26
Jammu & Kashmir	27	186	130	28
Dadra & Nagar Havelli	28	150	116	29
Sikkim	29	177	142	27
Arunachal Pradesh	30	113	479	4

*—Includes Union Territory of Mizoram

Source ; Statistical Abstract of India, 1975

8. EMPLOYMENT

TABLE—8.1

Number of Exchanges, Vacancies notified and Number of applicants on Live Register of the Employment Exchanges in Manipur for the years 1966-67 to 1974-75

Sl. No.	Description of Item	1966-67	1968-69	1970-71	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	No. of Employment Exchanges	1	1	4	4	4
2.	No. of Registrants	5,212	12,706	12,994	19,317	20,660
3.	Placings	264	613	839	951	916
4.	Vacancies Notified	1,340	1,964	6,270	4,233	3,208
5.	Vacancies Outstanding as on 31st December	356	395	826	3,635	201
6.	Submission made	4,299	9,466	9,047	10,776	12,376
7.	No. of Unemployed persons on the Live Register as on 31st December	7,369	22,914	40,344	10,799	32,326
8.	Employers using the Exchanges	337	284	336	344	347

Source : Director of Employment Exchange,
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE — 8.2

Distribution of Applicants (Matriculates & Above) on Live Register of Employment Exchange
by level of Education in Manipur for the years 1965 to 1975

Years	Matriculates	P.U.C./ Higher Secondary	Graduates					Grand Total
			Engineering	Medical	Agriculture	Others	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965	1,056	432	—	—	—	303	303	1,791
1966	1,409	703	—	—	—	312	312	2,424
1967	1,510	757	3	6	—	433	442	2,709
1968	2,869	124	3	—	3	264	270	2,263
1969	1,173	200	14	—	—	268	282	1,655
1970	2,196	372	15	—	—	427	442	3,010
1971	9,518	4,390	8	—	—	4,166	4,174	18,082
1972	2,484	731	103	—	—	457	560	3,775
1973	7,217	3,186	1	—	—	1,567	1,568	11,971
1974	5,320	2,381	3	—	—	1,347	1,350	9,051
1975	9,949	3,167	20	1	2	2,426	2,449	15,565

Source : Director of Employment, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 8.3

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1973 (contd.)

Age-Group	Below Middle School Standard including illeterates		Middle School Standard		Matriculates		Higher Secondary including Intermediate, Under Graduates	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Upto 14 years	131	4	140	2	80	—	29	—
15-19 ..	2,812	512	3,208	567	1,804	712	712	482
20-24 ..	3,507	412	3,966	512	1,976	1,008	801	435
25-34 ..	2,902	31	3,010	26	987	22	532	46
35-44 ..	1,800	—	1,080	—	90	—	67	—
45-54 ..	441	—	198	—	1	—	—	—
55 years & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	11,593	959	11,602	1,107	4,938	1,742	2,141	963

TABLE— 8 3

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-73 (Contd.)

Age-Group	GRADUATES											
	Arts		Science		Commerce		Engineering		Medical		Law	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
i	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19	97	82	12	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24	652	162	192	70	13	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
25-34	152	5	42	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	1	—
35-44	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 yrs. & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	910	249	246	109	15	—	1	—	—	—	1	—

TABLE— 8.3

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1973 (Contd).

Age-Groups	GRADUATES						POST-GRADUATES					
	Agriculture		Education		Others		Arts		Science		Commerce	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
20-24 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	9	8	4	6	—
25-34 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	4	3	—	—	—
35-44 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-54 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	17	11	4	6	—

TABLE— 8.3

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1973 (Concl'd.)

Age-Groups	POST-GRADUATES										
	Medical		Agriculture		Law		Education		Others		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25-34 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35-44 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-55 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of Statistical Returns furnished by the Employment Exchange Officer (C) Imphal, Govt. of Manipur and relates to Manipur Cental District only.

TABLE—8.4

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex on 31-12-1974 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	Below Middle School standard including illiterates		Middle School standard		Matriculates		Higher Secondary including I.A./ Under-Graduates	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19 years	1,103	4	1,480	240	1,118	380	542	189
20—24 years	1,503	52	3,520	214	1,527	683	1,012	252
25—34 years	250	10	780	119	802	304	207	48
35—44 years	7	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
45—54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	2,863	66	5,799	573	3,447	1,367	1,761	489

TABLE— 8.4

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1974 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	GRADUATES											
	Arts		Science		Commerce		Engineering		Medical		Law	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19 years	137	8	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20—24 years	612	244	102	58	13	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
25—34 years	116	14	69	5	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35—44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45—54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total —	865	266	175	65	16	—	2	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE—8.4

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-74 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	GRADUATES						POST - GRADUATES					
	Agriculture		Education		Others		Arts		Science		Commerce	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	1	—
20—24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	27	2	4	—	—
25—34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
35—44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45—54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	32	8	4	1	—

TABLE— 8.4

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1974 (concl.)

Age-Groups	POST - GRADUATES									
	Medical		Agriculture		Law		Education		Others	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Up to 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20—24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 - 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35—44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45—54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of Statistical Returns furnished by the the Employment Exchange Officer (C) Imphal, Govt. of Manipur and relates to Manipur Central District only.

TABLE— 8.5

No of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1975 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	Below Middle School Standard including illiterates		Middle School Standard		Matriculates		Higher Secondary including Intermediate/ Under Graduates	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Upto 14 years	—	—	173	27	35	7	—	—
15-19 "	837	47	5,701	532	2,737	405	513	53
20-24 "	2,003	433	2,043	1,573	3,879	317	1,686	98
25-34 "	837	235	134	28	217	147	111	—
35-44 "	163	153	—	—	15	35	—	—
45-54 "	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	3,840	881	8,051	2,160	6,883	911	2,310	151

TABLE— 8.5

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1975 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	GRADUATES											
	Arts		Science		Commerce		Engineering		Medical		Law	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19 years	4	—	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24 years	1,103	128	301	21	21	—	20	—	1	—	—	—
25-34 years	232	13	65	17	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35-44 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	1,353	141	368	38	27	—	20	—	1	—	—	—

TABLE— 8.5

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1975 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	GRADUATES						POST-GRADUATES					
	Agriculture		Education		Others		Arts		Science		Commerce	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24 "	2	—	1	—	3	—	52	4	16	3	3	—
25-34 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	7	—	—	1	—
35-44 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-54 "	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 years above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	2	—	1	—	3	—	69	11	16	3	4	—

TABLE— 8.5

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1975 (Concid.)

Age-Groups	POST-GRADUATES									
	Medical		Agriculture		Law		Education		Others	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15-19 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20-24 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25-34 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35-44 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45-55 „	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of Statistical Returns furnished by the Employment Exchange Officer (C) Imphal, Govt. of Manipur and relates to Manipur Central District only.

TABLE— 8.6

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1976 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	Below Middle School standard including illiterates		Middle School standard		Matriculates		Higher Secondary including Intermediates/ Under-Graduates	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Upto 14 years	13	22	285	35	47	47	—	—
15—19 years	2,947	224	6,707	245	4,037	2,131	729	187
20—24 years	3,084	131	2,543	296	4,851	417	2,455	735
25—34 years	1,887	37	201	57	267	547	211	34
35—44 years	193	5	—	—	27	65	—	—
45—54 years	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	8,156	419	9,736	633	9,229	3,207	3,395	956

TABLE— 8.6

No of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphai classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1976 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	GRADUATES											
	Arts		Science		Commerce		Engineering		Medical		Law	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19 years	19	635	7	102	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20—24 yeras	1,304	143	307	13	31	—	50	—	1	—	—	—
25—34 years	803	—	70	—	11	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
35—44 years	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45—54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	2,154	778	384	115	43	—	79	—	1	—	—	—

TABLE—86

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-76 (Contd.)

Age-Groups	GRADUATES						POST - GRADUATES					
	Agriculture		Education		Others		Arts		Science		Commerce	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 - 24 years	4	—	—	—	—	—	112	23	19	5	5	—
25—34 years	1	—	—	—	—	—	55	46	4	11	—	—
35—44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45—54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total—	5	—	—	—	—	—	167	69	23	16	5	—

TABLE - 8.6

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal classified according to Educational Levels and Age-groups by Sex as on 31-12-1976 (concl.)

Age-Groups	POST - GRADUATES									
	Medical		Agriculture		Law		Education		Others	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
I	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43
Up to 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15—19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20—24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25—34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35—44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45—54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of Statistical Returns furnished by the Employment Exchange Officer (C) Imphal, Govt. of Manipur and relates to Manipur Central District only.

TABLE— 8.7

Monthly statement showing No. of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal for the year 1975 (Contd.)

Month	Registered during the month			No. of Registrants placed in employment during the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January	1,267	367	1,634	11	—	11
February	1,117	195	1,312	21	6	27
March	984	110	1,094	8	2	10
April	548	54	602	34	—	34
May	708	88	796	5	—	5
June	896	112	1,008	18	—	18
July	1,003	186	1,189	—	—	—
August	542	238	780	6	—	6
September	893	193	1,086	31	11	42
October	925	148	1,073	19	2	21
November	1,056	267	1,323	6	4	10
December	1,248	182	1,430	14	17	31

TABLE - 8·7

Monthly statement showing No. of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal for the year 1975 (Concl'd.)

Month	Registration removed from Live Register for reasons other than transfer to other Exchanges			No. of applicants on Live Registered at the end of the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
I	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	392	55	447	15,737	3,174	18,911
February	—	—	—	16,833	3,363	20,196
March	584	45	629	17,225	3,426	20,651
April	—	—	—	17,739	3,480	21,219
May	673	149	822	17,769	3,419	21,188
June	316	132	448	18,381	3,349	21,730
July	394	150	544	18,940	3,435	22,375
August	383	92	475	19,093	3,581	22,674
September	—	—	—	19,955	3,763	23,718
October	197	41	238	20,664	3,868	24,532
November	—	—	—	21,714	4,131	25,845
December	—	—	—	22,948	4,296	27,244

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of the Statistical Returns furnished by the Employment Officer (C) Imphal and relates to Manipur Central District only.

TABLE— 8.8

Monthly statement showing number of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal for the year 1976 (contd.)

Month	Registration during the month			No. of registrants placed in employment during the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January	1,043	193	1,236	58	6	64
February	572	167	739	—	—	—
March	778	143	921	—	—	—
April	571	142	713	—	—	—
May	667	180	847	9	3	12
June	882	173	1,055	8	7	15
July	951	182	1,133	3	2	5
August	718	161	879	61	23	84
September	582	158	740	12	21	33
October	892	100	992	175	4	179
November	1,943	212	2,155	39	68	107
December	1,341	299	1,640	16	56	72

TABLE 8·8

Monthly statement showing No. of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Imphal for the year 1976 (Concl'd.)

Month	Registration removed from Live Register for reasons other than transfer to other Exchanges			No. of applicants on Live Registered at the end of the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	—	—	—	23,933	4,483	28,416
February	—	—	—	24,505	4,650	29,155
March	—	—	—	25,283	4,793	30,076
April	—	—	—	25,854	4,935	30,789
May	—	—	—	26,512	5,112	31,624
June	13	1	14	27,373	5,277	32,650
July	12	6	18	28,309	5,451	33,760
August	34	4	38	28,932	5,585	34,517
September	17	1	18	29,485	5,721	35,206
October	19	1	20	30,183	5,816	35,999
November	12	—	12	32,075	5,960	38,035
December	22 (1)	10	32 (1)	33,377	6,193	39,570

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of Statistical Returns furnished by the Employment Officer, (C) Imphal and relates to Manipur Central District only. Figures in brackets indicates No. of registration cards transferred to other exchanges.

TABLE—8·9

Half Yearly number of Educated Scheduled Tribe applicants (Matriculates and above) registered, placement done and total number on the live register for the half-year ending 30th June & 31st December, 1976 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Category of Applicants	Half-year ending	No. of Scheduled Tribe applicants registered		
			Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Matriculates	June	202	71	273
		December	175	27	202
2.	Persons who passed Higher Secondary including Intermediates/Under	June	166	27	193
	Graduates	December	72	4	76
3.	Graduates	June	36	11	47
		December	29	11	40
4.	Post-Graduates	June	—	—	—
		December	4	—	4
	Grand Total	June	404	109	513
		December	280	42	322

TABLE—8.9

Half Yearly number of Educated Scheduled Tribe applicants (Matriculates and above) registered, placement done and total number on the live register for the half year ending 30th June & 31st December, 1976 (Concl.)

Sl. No.	Category of Applicants	Half-year ending	No. of Scheduled Tribe applicants placement effected			Total number of Sch. Tribe applicants on Live registered at the end of the period		
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Matriculates	June	1	—	1	875	311	1,186
		December	15	20	35	1,028	332	1,360
2.	Persons who passed Higher Secondary including Intermediates/Under Graduates	June	—	—	—	301	64	365
		December	—	—	—	301	64	365
3.	Graduates	June	—	—	—	121	26	147
		December	7	—	7	120	26	146
4.	Post-Graduates	June	—	—	—	2	—	2
		December	—	—	—	6	—	6
	Grand Total	June	1	—	1	1,299	401	1,700
		December	22	20	42	1,455	422	1,877

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of Statistical Returns furnished by the Employment Officer (C), Imphal and relates to Manipur Central District only.

TABLE - 8.10

Half-Yearly number of Educated Scheduled Caste applicants (Matriculates and above) registered, placement done and total number on the live register for the half-year ending 30th June & 31st December, 1976 (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Category of Applicants	Half-year ending	No. of Scheduled Caste applicants registered		
			Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Matriculates	June	28	17	45
		December	30	28	58
2.	Persons who passed Higher Secondary including Intermediates/Under Graduates	June	6	4	10
		December	6	4	10
3.	Graduates	June	3	3	6
		December	7	1	8
4.	Post-Graduates	June	—	—	—
		December	1	—	1
Grand Total		June	37	24	61
		December	44	33	77

TABLE—8.10

Half-Yearly number of Educated Scheduled Caste applicants (Matriculates and above) registered, placement done and total number on the live register for the half year ending 30th June & 31st December, 1976 (Concl.)

Sl. No.	Category of Applicants	Half-year ending	No. of Scheduled Caste applicants placement effected			Total number of Sch. Caste applicants on Live registered at the end of the period		
			Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Matriculates	June	—	—	—	70	27	97
		December	2	—	2	97	55	152
2.	Persons who passed Higher Secondary including Intermediates/Under Graduates	June	—	—	—	14	13	27
		December	—	—	—	20	17	37
3.	Graduates	June	—	—	—	11	3	14
		December	—	—	7	18	5	23
4.	Post-Graduates	June	—	—	—	—	—	—
		December	—	—	—	1	—	1
Grand Total		June	—	—	—	95	44	139
		December	2	—	2	136	77	213

Source : Figures were compiled from the Rendition of Statistical Returns furnished by the Employment Officer (C). Imphal and relates to Maniour Central District only.

TABLE—8.11

Number of Engineering graduates & Diploma holders on the live register of Employment Exchanges in each State/Union Territory as on 31st December (Contd.)

State/ Union Territory	1967			1968		
	Graduate & Post Graduates	Diploma	Total	Graduates & Post-Graduates	Diploma	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	304	1,232	1,536	422	2,995	3,417
2. Assam	21	348	369	133	413	546
3. Bihar	699	2,809	3,508	1,649	6,117	7,766
4. Chandigarh	37	369	406	—	349	349
5. Delhi	652	2,084	2,736	1,301	3,163	4,464
6. Goa	9	82	91	—	15	15
7. Gujarat	405	932	1,337	357	1,074	1,431
8. Haryana	226	614	840	152	850	1,002
9. Himachal Pradesh	84	191	275	60	363	423
10. Jammu & Kashmir	45	128	173	19	117	136
11. Kerala	555	2,004	2,559	867	2,258	3,125
12. Madhya Pradesh	193	1,651	1,844	248	1,902	2,150
13. Maharashtra	880	984	1,864	955	1,846	2,801

TABLE — 8.11

Number of Engineering graduates & Diploma holders on the live register of Employment Exchanges in each State/Union Territory as on 31st December (Contd.)

State/ Union Territory	1969			1970		
	Graduate & Post Graduates	Diploma	Total	Graduate & Post Graduates	Diploma	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,166	3,830	4,996	1,337	4,576	5,913
2. Assam	139	448	587	222	419	641
3. Bihar	2,512	6,399	8,911	3,402	6,283	9,685
4. Chandigarh	—	546	546	—	182	182
5. Delhi	1,284	2,931	4,215	976	2,699	3,675
6. Goa	38	101	139	57	48	105
7. Gujarat	217	1,545	1,762	85	1,638	1,723
8. Haryana	222	903	1,125	213	801	1,014
9. Himachal Pradesh	117	509	626	39	215	254
10. Jammu & Kashmir	17	79	96	69	185	254
11. Kerala	1,124	3,103	4,227	1,971	3,091	5,062
12. Madhya Pradesh	188	1,640	1,828	572	2,532	3,102
13. Maharashtra	975	1,422	2,397	982	1,708	2,690

TABLE—8.11

Number of Engineering graduates & Diploma holders on the live register of Employment Exchanges in each State/Union Territory as on 31st December (Contd.)

State/ Union Territory	1967			1968		
	Graduate & Post Graduates	Diploma	Total	Graduates & Post-Graduates	Diploma	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
14. Manipur	4	28	32	4	26	30
15. Mysore	950	4,461	5,411	1,193	5,462	6,655
16. Orissa	177	619	796	235	744	979
17. Pondicherry	20	89	109	23	135	158
18. Punjab	141	726	867	443	1,174	1,617
19. Rajasthan	102	628	730	278	1,045	1,323
20. Tamil Nadu	566	2,981	3,547	840	3,174	4,014
21. Tripura	—	91	91	11	117	128
22. Uttar Pradesh	294	2,253	2,547	335	2,784	3,119
23. West Bengal	587	2,986	3,573	1,501	3,417	4,918
24. Laccadives	—	—	—	—	—	—

TABLE — 8.11

Number of Engineering graduates & Diploma holders on the live register of Employment Exchanges in each State/Union Territory as on 31st December (Concl'd.)

State/ Union Territory	1969			1970		
	Graduate & Post Graduates	Diploma	Total	Graduate & Post Graduates	Diploma	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
14. Manipur	14	13	27	15	15	30
15. Mysore	1,410	5,230	6,640	2,024	5,616	7,640
16. Orissa	327	1,029	1,356	738	1,462	2,200
17. Pondicherry	33	199	232	39	115	154
18. Punjab	250	1,401	1,651	222	673	895
19. Rajasthan	217	817	1,034	184	984	1,168
20. Tamil Nadu	1,241	4,233	5,474	1,463	4,499	5,962
21. Tripura	47	176	223	52	197	249
22. Uttar Pradesh	342	3,530	3,872	402	4,052	4,454
23. West Bengal	1,220	4,649	5,869	1,399	5,352	6,751
24. Laccadives	1	—	1	3	8	11

Source : Studies in Educational Statistics -1972 & Published by the Statistics and Information Division, Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE— 8.12

Number of Educated Persons (Matriculates & above) on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges in India at the end of each year during the period 1961-71 & the number placed in employment during the period (Contd.)

Year	No. on Live Register at the end of each year			
	Matriculates	Higher Secondary including Intermediate/ Under Graduate	Graduate including Post-Graduate	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1961	4,63,633	70,811	55,786	5,90,230
1962	5,53,618	90,954	63,784	7,08,356
1963	5,59,967	1,11,269	67,830	7,39,066
1964	5,84,571	1,47,961	72,326	8,04,858
1965	5,80,265	1,75,510	86,058	8,41,833
1966	6,19,480	2,04,426	93,581	9,17,487
1967	7,14,148	2,51,319	1,21,479	10,86,946
1969	9,09,686	4,01,326	2,15,238	15,26,250
1970	11,01,194	4,43,884	2,76,538	18,21,616
1971	11,90,951	5,28,976	3,33,421	20,53,348

TABLE - 8.12

Number of Educated Persons (Matriculates & above) on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges in India at the end of each year during the period 1961-71 & the number placed in employment during the period (concl'd.)

Year	No. of placement effected during the year			
	Matriculates	Higher Secondary including Intermediate/ Under Graduate	Graduate including Post Graduate	Total
1	6	7	8	9
1961	1,15,649	16,432	20,127	1,52,208
1962	1,21,060	10,490	18,976	1,50,526
1963	1,24,527	20,084	23,128	1,67,739
1964	1,31,696	30,120	23,261	1,85,077
1965	1,26,879	31,787	25,213	1,84,113*
1966	1,13,707	31,379	25,240	1,70,326
1967	94,580	30,178	26,685	1,51,443
1969	96,524	30,537	31,226	1,58,287
1970	1,07,934	32,753	36,362	1,77,049
1971	54,803	18,133	19,448	92,384

*—Includes 234 placements effected by employment exchanges in Goa for which detailed break-up according to educational qualification is not available.

Source : Studies in Educational Statistics 1972, published by Statistics and Information Division, Ministry of Education and Social Welfare, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

TABLE—8-13

Occupational Distribution of Applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchange, Manipur

Year	Supervisory	Skilled & Semi-Skilled	Clerical	Education	Domestic	Unskilled	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1957-58	30	93	250	365	5	402	377	1,522
1958-59	67	315	641	1,220	25	2,869	1,262	6,399
1959-60	27	957	575	1,765	21	2,622	405	6,372
1960-61	215	1,330	1,321	2,067	34	3,655	2,017	10,639
1961-62	224	1,645	1,437	2,406	22	3,540	1,692	10,966
1962-63	237	3,520	925	5,118	120	4,850	773	15,543
1963-64	73	481	357	1,619	14	3,135	1,314	6,993
1964-65	9	467	213	3,504	2	268	922	5,385
1965-66	7	64	69	4,898	7	866	629	6,540
1966-67	25	239	127	408	39	239	6,103	7,180
1967-68	250	78	91	1,370	—	10,938	—	12,727
1968-69	1,284	131	125	3,110	—	10,126	—	14,776
1969-70	58	1,203	51	42	133	11,206	16,552	29,245
1970-71*	21	2,230	41	142	6	2,530	25,181	30,151
1971-72*	121	1,144	13	168	8	3,420	34,676	34,550
1972-73*	125	1,175	91	249	34	5,512	44,159	51,345
1973-74	49	2,231	506	957	11	2,755	10,821	17,330

*—Information relates to Central District only.

Source : Statistical Hand Book of Manipur.

9. MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE—9.1

Number of Manipur Government Employees' by Class and Sex as on 31st March (Contd.)

Year	Gazetted			Non-Gazetted		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961	260	5	265	6,142	154	6,296
1962	300	12	312	6,810	169	6,979
1963	N.A.	N.A.	360	N.A.	N.A.	7,338
1964	417	12	429	14,936	973	15,909
1965	460	18	478	15,683	1,070	16,753
1966	462	22	484	15,654	1,416	17,070
1967	456	24	480	17,238	1,324	18,562
1968	481	30	511	17,195	1,340	18,535
1969	525	44	569	16,783	1,489	18,272
1970	561	46	607	18,354	1,545	19,899
1971	—	—	636	—	—	19,792
1972	—	—	730	—	—	20,308
1973	—	—	760	—	—	20,862
1974	—	—	824	—	—	22,152
1975 (P)	—	—	896	—	—	23,134

TABLE- 9.1

Number of Manipur Government Employees' by Class and Sex as on 31st March (Concl'd.)

Year	Work-Charged Personnel & Contingency staff e c.			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
	8	9	10	11	12	13
1961	1,501	3	1,504	7,903	162	8,065
1962	1,994	8	2,002	9,104	189	9,293
1963	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	7,136	562	7,698
1964	2,216	168	2,384	17,569	1,153	18,722
1965	1,948	37	1,985	18,091	1,125	19,216
1966	2,100	30	2,130	18,216	1,468	19,684
1967	2,116	2	2,118	19,810	1,350	21,160
1968	2,012	4	2,016	19,688	1,374	21,062
1969	2,309	5	2,314	19,617	1,538	21,155
1970	2,642	10	2,652	21,557	1,601	23,158
1971	2,288	10	2,298	21,127	1,599	22,726
1972	1,166	7	1,173	20,552	1,659	22,211
1973	1,457	26	1,483	21,340	1,765	23,105
1974	1,384	48	1,432	22,403	2,005	24,408
1975 (P)	1,825	71	1,896	23,791	2,125	25,916

(P) = Provisional. N.A. = Not Available.

Source : Statistics Department, Government of Manipur.

TABLE— 9.2

District-wise distribution of Manipur Govt. employees according to status as on 31st March 1974

District	Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Grade-IV	Total	P C. to total Manipur
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Manipur Central District (including Tengnoupal District)	670	10,284	6,699	17,653	76.8
2. Manipur South District	44	1,240	438	1,722	7.5
3. Manipur North District	44	1,060	356	1,460	6.3
4. Manipur East District	35	924	191	1,150	5.1
5. Manipur West District	31	655	305	991	4.3
Total Manipur	824	14,163	7,989	22,976	100.0

Source : Statistics Department, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 9.3

Trends of employment in different Departments and their percentage to total employment in Manipur for the years 1960 to 1974 (as on 31st March) (Contd.)

Name of Departments	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1265	1966	1967
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Education Department	229 (4.0)	361 (5.5)	395 (5.4)	NA	7,386 (45.2)	7,552 (43.8)	7,569 (43.1)	7,412 (38.9)
2. Police Department	1,646 (29.2)	1,777 (27.1)	2,078 (28.5)	NA	3,144 (19.2)	3,110 (18.1)	3,337 (19.0)	5,003 (26.3)
3. P.W.D. & Electricity	650 (11.5)	707 (10.8)	790 (10.8)	NA	1,163 (7.1)	1,212 (7.0)	1,233 (7.0)	1,259 (6.6)
4. Revenue & Development Department	990 (17.6)	978 (14.9)	1,094 (15.0)	NA	1,107 (6.8)	1,145 (6.7)	1,132 (6.5)	1,096 (5.8)
5. Medical & Health Services (including R.M.C. Hospital)	326 (5.8)	895 (13.6)	924 (12.7)	NA	1,028 (6.3)	1,346 (7.8)	1,390 (7.9)	1,390 (7.3)
6. Manipur Secretariat	209 (3.7)	217 (3.3)	197 (2.7)	NA	275 (1.7)	298 (1.7)	298 (1.7)	292 (1.5)
7. Other Departments	1,592 (28.2)	1,626 (24.3)	1,813 (24.9)	NA	2,235 (13.7)	2,568 (14.9)	2,595 (14.8)	2,590 (13.6)
Total Manipur	5,642 (100.0)	6,561 (100.0)	7,291 (100.0)	7,698	16,338 (100.0)	17,231 (100.0)	17,554 (100.0)	19,042 (100.0)

TABLE—9.3

Trends of employment in different Departments and their percentage to total employment
in Manipur for the years 1960 to 1974 (as on 31st March)

Name of Department	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974
I	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1. Education Department	7,425 (39·0)	7,614 (40·4)	8,223 (40·1)	8,153 (39·9)	8,236 (39·2)	8,331 (38·5)	6,730 (29·3)
2. Police Department	4,590 (24·1)	3,589 (19·0)	4,611 (22·5)	4,336 (21·2)	4,359 (20·7)	4,460 (20·6)	5,171 (22·5)
3. P.W.D. & Electricity Deptt.	1,111 (5·8)	1,165 (6·2)	1,212 (5·9)	1,368 (6·7)	1,585 (7·5)	1,848 (8·6)	1,868 (8·1)
4. Revenue & Development Department	1,308 (9·9)	1,298 (6·9)	1,298 (6·3)	1,603 (7·9)	1,761 (8·4)	1,784 (8·3)	1,740 (7·6)
5. Medical & Health Services (including R.M.C. Hospital)	1,420 (7·4)	1,617 (8·6)	1,617 (7·9)	1,654 (8·1)	1,671 (7·9)	1,672 (7·7)	1,478 (6·4)
6. Manipur Secretariat	277 (1·5)	291 (1·6)	302 (1·5)	245 (1·2)	244 (1·2)	244 (1·1)	384 (1·7)
7. Other Departments	2,915 (15·3)	3,267 (17·3)	3,243 (15·8)	3,069 (15·0)	3,182 (15·1)	3,283 (15·2)	5,605 (24·4)
Total Manipur	19,046 (100·0)	18,841 (100·0)	20,506 (100·0)	20,428 (100·0)	21,038 (100·0)	21,622 (100·0)	22,976 (100·0)

N.B. — Figures in brackets indicates the percentage.

Source : Statistics Department, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—9·4

No. of Registered Factories

Year	Oil Mills	Rice Mills	Saw Mills	Repair of Motor Vehicles	Printing Press
1	2	3	4	5	6
1962	11	49	2	N.A.	N.A.
1963	11	50	2	N.A.	N.A.
1964	12	51	3	N.A.	N.A.
1965	12	51	3	N.A.	N.A.
1966	12	52	3	N.A.	N.A.
1967	26	55	3	N.A.	N.A.
1968	27	55	3	N.A.	N.A.
1969	26	56	6	N.A.	N.A.
1970	34	95	11	5	4
1971	34	N.A.	13	5	4
1973-74	35	N.A.	13	5	4

TABLE— 9.4

in Manipur by Types

Year	Iron Industries	Dal Mills	Flour Mills	Others	Total
1	7	8	9	10	11
1962	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	62
1963	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	63
1964	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	66
1965	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	66
1966	3	2	4	N. A.	76
1967	3	6	25	N. A.	119
1968	4	6	25	N. A.	120
1969	4	7	N. A.	90	138
1970	5	11	32	13	205
1971	N. A.	11	32	14	113
1973-74	N. A.	11	32	16	116

N. A.—Not available.

Source :— Department of Statistics, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—9·5

Number of persons Employed in

Years	Oil Mills	Rice Mills	Saw Mills	Dal Mills	Iron Industries
1	2	3	4	5	6
1962	28	80	9	N.A.	N.A.
1963	21	60	7	N.A.	N.A.
1964	30	79	12	N.A.	N.A.
1965	27	78	15	N.A.	N.A.
1966	30	89	33	5	19
1967	51	108	29	10	81
1968	37	110	23	13	70
1969	38	129	48	17	23
1970	32	228	49	22	N. A.
1971	52	N. A.	65	17	N. A.
1973-74	60	N.A.	103	22	N. A.

TABLE— 9.5

Registered Factories in Manipur

Year	Repair of Motor Vehicles	Flour Mills	Printing Press	Others	Total
1	7	8	9	10	11
19962	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	117
19963	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	88
19964	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	121
19965	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	121
19966	N. A.	5	N. A.	N. A.	181
19967	N. A.	65	N. A.	N. A.	271
19968	N. A.	41	N. A.	N. A.	294
19969	N. A.	26	N. A.	420	702
19970	286	22	148	174	961
19971	333	31	173	613	1,284
19973-74	261	37	161	791	1,435

N. A. Not available.

Source :—Department of Statistics, Govt. of Manipur.

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TABLE 9.6

Number of Inhabited Villages in Manipur by Size of Population (1971 Census)

Size of Village in terms of Population	Number of Villages	Population		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Less than 500	1,451	1,24,892	1,23,206	2,48,098
500—1,000	239	83,129	82,209	1,65,338
1,000—2,000	172	1,17,419	1,16,365	2,33,784
2,000—5,000	79	1,19,595	1,13,749	2,33,344
5,000—10,000	8	25,196	25,501	50,697
Total	1,949	4,70,231	4,61,030	9,31,261

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