



**STATISTICAL ABSTRACT
OF
MANIPUR
1998**

**DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
GOVERNMENT OF MANIPUR
IMPHAL**

ROY & ROYMENTATION CENTRE
Department of Educational
RESEARCH AND INSTRUCTION
P.O. Box 1000, San Diego, Calif.

Doc. No. D-11061
Date 23-04-2006

PREFACE

'The Statistical Abstract of Manipur 1998' attempts to present a comprehensive picture of socio-economic trends of Manipur in terms of quantitative measures. Different organisations/departments are producing various types of reports/Statistics on different areas of socio-economic and cultural life. The Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur however aims at making available different information in one publication. To fulfil this need the Directorate has been bringing out Statistical Abstract of Manipur since 1989. According to the recommendation of the Fifth Conference of the Central and State Statistical Organisations (CCSSO) held in New Delhi in November, 1981, the publication is supposed to be an annual publication but it has not been possible to do so.

2 The Statistics presented in different tables of this publication are those generated by other agencies. The main sources of the data so generated are censuses, surveys and administrative records of various Government/Semi-Government Organisations. These are made available to this Directorate by the generating organisations. Our all out efforts have been made to improve the quality and contents by making consistency checks wherever possible.

3 This edition is the 3rd in the series. It was prepared in the Co-ordination & Publication Unit of this Directorate under the overall guidance of Shri Paonam Ibomcha Singh, Sr. Research Officer and Smt. Ch. Manamohini Devi, Asstt. Director. Shri H. Heramani Singh, Insp. Shri K. Indrajit Singh, Inspector and Primary Investigators of the Unit put in hard work in preparing the manuscript of the publication. Shri H. Tenden Singh, Assistant Supdt. and all the other employees of the Printing Unit of the Directorate took keen initiative in producing the publication. All of them deserve my thanks for their sincere hard work.

4 It would not have been possible for the Directorate to bring out this publication but for the willing support of various data supplying agencies. I would like to thank all the organisations/agencies for their valuable helps and co-operations extended to this Directorate.

Suggestions for improvement in coverage and quality of the publication in its future editions are most welcome.

Imphal,
The 5th June, 1999.

OINAM BIREN SINGH
Director of Economics & Statistics
Manipur.

(i)

**MANIPUR -
STATE GOVERNMENT
as on 22-2-1999**

1. **Shri O.N. Shrivastava** *Governor*
2. **Shri K. Babudhon Singh** *Speaker*
3. **Shri Thangzalam Haokip** *Deputy Speaker*

COUNCIL OF MINISTERS

-
- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. Shri W. Nipamacha Singh
Hon'ble Chief Minister | Confidential & Cabinet Deptt., Personnel & A.R. Deptt.,
Home, FCS and All others not mentioned elsewhere |
| 2. Dr. L. Chandramani Singh
Hon'ble Dy. Chief Minister | Works Department |
| 3. Shri H. Lokhon Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Finance) | Finance including Excise and Taxation Department |
| 4. Shri M. Nilachandra Singh
Hon'ble Minister (IFCD) | Irrigation and Flood Control Department |
| 5. Shri H. Bidur Singh
Hon'ble Minister (PHED) | Public Health Engineering Department |
| 6. Shri M. Kumar Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Hr. Edn.) | Higher Education, including Higher Secondary Schools &
Election Department |
| 7. Shri Morung Makunga
Hon'ble Minister (Medical) | Health Department |
| 8. Shri M. Babu Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Family Welfare) | Family Welfare & CADA |
-

- | | |
|--|---|
| 9. Shri V. Hangkhanlian
Hon'ble Minister (Tourism) | M.I., Tourism, Science and Technology |
| 10. Shri M. Kunjo Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Vety.) | Vety. & A.H. including Dairy Farming and DIPR |
| 11. Shri Ngamthang Haokip
Hon'ble Minister (Horticulture) | Horticulture & Soil Conservation |
| 12. Shri E. Kunjeswar Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Revenue) | Revenue and Planning Deptt. |
| 13. Shri L. Tomba Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Social Welfare) | Social Welfare Deptt. |
| 14. Prof. Gangmumei Kamei
Hon'ble Minister (Law) | Forest, Environment and Law Department |
| 15. Dr. Y. Jiten Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Industries) | Industries and Commerce Deptt. |
| 16. Shri N. Mangi Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Agri.) | Agriculture Department |
| 17. Shri N. Biren Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Fisheries) | Fisheries, Labour & Employment |
| 18. Shri I. Hemochandra Singh
Hon'ble Minister (MAHUD) | MAHUD Department |
| 19. Shri M. Hemanta Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Sports) | Youth Affairs & Sports Deptt. |
| 20. Shri Songchinkhup
Hon'ble Minister (Transport) | Transport & Government Press |
| 21. Shri K. Govindas Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Electricity) | Power Department |

-
- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 22. | Shri Samuel Jedai
Hon'ble Minister (T.D.) | Development of Tribals & Backward Classes |
| 23. | Shri N. Bihari Singh
Hon'ble Minister (GAD) | GAD and Weights & Measures |
| 24. | Shri W. Thoiba Singh
Hon'ble Minister (Co.-Op.) | Co-Operation and Art & Culture |
-

MINISTERS OF STATE

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 1. | Md. Hesamuddin
Hon'ble Minister of State (Statistics) | Economics & Statistics & Loktak Development Authority |
| 2. | Shri Ksh. Biren Singh
Hon'ble Minister of State (FCS) | Food and Civil Supplies Department |
| 3. | Shri S. Rajen Singh
Hon'ble Minister of State (Edn.(s)) | Education (s) and SCERT |
| 4. | Shri Thangminlien
Hon'ble Minister of State (Power) | Power |
-

(iv)

MEMBERS OF THE SIXth MANIPUR LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY
(as on 22-2-1999)

Districts	Number and name of Constituency	Name of Members
1	2	3
Imphal	1-- Khundrakpam	Shri Lairellakpam Lala
	2 Heingang	Dr. Wakambam Thoiba Singh
	3--Khurai	Shri Ningthoujam Bihari Singh
	4--Kshetrigao	Md. Muhammuddin Shah
	5--Thongju	Dr. Sapam Dhananjoy
	6--Keirao	Shri Hidam Bidur Singh
	7--Andro	Shri Salam Chandra Singh
	8--Lamlai	Shri Kshetrimayum Biren Singh
	9--Thangmeiband	Shri Radhabinod Koijam
	10--Uripok	Shri Nameirakpam Nodiyachand Singh
	11--Sagolband	Shri Moirangthem Kumar Singh
	12--Keishamthong	Shri R.K. Ranbir Singh
	13--Singjamei	Shri Irengbam Hemochandra Singh
	14--Yaiskul	Shri Elangbam Kunjeswar Singh
	15--Wangkhei	Shri Yumkham Irabot
	16--Sekmai (SC)	Shri Ninghoujam Biren Singh
	17--Lamsang	Shri Sorokhaibam Rajen Singh
	18--Konthoujam	Shri Henam Lokhon Singh
	19--Patsoi	Dr. Leisangthem Chandramani
	20--Langthabal	Shri Karam Babudhon
	21 Naoriya Pakhanglakpa	Shri Akoijam Lannam

Districts	Number and name of Constituency	Name of Members
1	2	3
Imphal	22—Wungoi	Shri Wahengbam Nipamacha Singh
	23—Mayang Imphal	Shri Meinam Nilachandra Singh
	40—Jiribam	Shri Thoudam Devendra
Bishnupur	24—Nambol	Shri Nameirakpan Loken
	25—Oinam	Dr. Yumnam Jiten
	26—Bishnupur	Shri Govindas Konthoujam
	27—Moirang	Md. Heshamuddin
	28—Thanga	Shri Tongbram Mangibabu
	29—Kumbi	Shri Ningthoujam Mangi
Thoubal	30—Lilong	Md. Helaluddin Khan
	31—Thoubal	Shri Leitanthem Tomba Singh
	32—Wangkhem	Dr. Nimaichand Luwang
	33—Heirok	Shri Moirangthem Okendro
	34—Wangjing Tentha	Shri Moirangthem Hemanta Singh
	35—Khangabok	Shri Laishram Jatra Singh
	36—Wabagai	Md. Abdul Salam
	37—Kakching	Shri Kshetrimayum Irabot Singh
	38—Hiyanglam	Shri Maibam Kunjo Singh
	39—Sugnoo	Shri Mayanglambam Babu Singh
Tengnoupal	41—Chandel (ST)	Shri Hangkhanpao
	42—Tengnoupal (ST)	Shri W. Moring Makunga
Ukhrul	43—Phungyar (ST)	Shri Rishang Keishing
	44—Ukhrul (ST)	Shri A. S. Arthur
	45—Chingai (ST)	Dr. Mashangthei Horam

Districts	Number and name of Constituency	Name of Members
1	2	3
Senapati	46 Saikul (ST)	Shri Chungkhokai Doungel
	47 - Karong (ST)	Shri L. Jonathan
	48 - Mao (ST)	Shri M. Thohrii
	49 - Tadubi (ST)	Shri Haokholet Kipgen
	50 - Kangpokpi (ST)	Shri Thangminlien
	51 - Saitu (ST)	Shri Ngamthang Haokip
Tamenglong	52 - Tamei (ST)	Shri D P Panmei
	53 - Tamenglong (ST)	Shri Samuel
	54 - Nungba (ST)	Prof. Gangmumei Kamei
Churachandpur	55 - Tipaimukh (ST)	Dr. Chaltonlien Amo
	56 - Thanlon (ST)	Shri Songchinkhup
	57 - Henglep (ST)	Shri T. Thangjalam Haokip
	58 - Churachandpur (ST)	Shri V. Hangkhalian
	59 - Saikot (ST)	Shri T. N. Haokip
	60 - Singhat (ST)	Shri Thangkhanlan (Expired on 22/11/98)

MEMBER OF RAJYA SABHA

Shri W. Angou Singh

MEMBERS OF THE 12th LOK SABHA FROM MANIPUR

1. Shri Th. Chaoba Singh
2. Miss Kim Gangte

CONTENTS

AREA AND POPULATION	Page
1.1 Area and Rural/Urban Population of Manipur by Sex—Population Census, 1991	1
1.2 Scheduled Castes Population of Manipur according to Population Census, 1991	2
1.3 Scheduled Tribes Population of Manipur according to Population Census, 1991	3
1.4 Decadal variation in Population of Manipur during the last 40 years by Districts	4
1.5 Number of Town and Villages of Manipur (Census, 1971 to 1991)	5
1.6 Literate Population of Manipur by Districts, 1991 Census.	6
1.7 District-wise distribution of Workers/Non-Workers in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur, 1991 Census	7
1.8 Workers and Non-Workers of Manipur by sex 1991 Census	8
1.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and sex - 1991 Census	9
1.10 Salient features of Population by States of India 1991 Census	12
1.11 Population of Manipur by Major Religious Communities according to Census 1951-1991	15
1.12 Density of Population, percentage of Literacy and percentage of S.C. and S.T. Population of different States and Union Territories—1991 Census	16
1.13 District-wise Population of Manipur by age and sex—1991 Census	19
ENVIRONMENT STATISTICS	
2.1 Monthly Rainfall in Manipur for the year 1997	22
2.2 Annual Rainfall in Manipur for different years	24

	Page
2.3 Monthly Humidity at Selected Centre of Manipur for the year 1997	— 26
2.4 Humidity at selected Centre of Manipur	— 28
2.5 Monthly average temperature at important Centres in Manipur for the year 1997	— 30
2.6 Annual temperature of selected centres of Manipur	— 32
3. VITAL STATISTICS	
3.1 Annual Birth and Death Rate in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur	— 36
3.2 Birth and Death Rates in Manipur based on three years moving average 1980-82 to 1995-97	— 37
3.3 Numbers of Registered Deaths in Manipur classified by sex and sex Ratio at Birth	— 38
3.4 Number of Registered Deaths in Manipur classified by sex in Rural and Urban areas	— 39
3.5 Number of Deaths in Manipur by principal census	— 40
4. HOUSING	
4.1 Census Houses in Manipur classified by use according to population Census, 1981 & 1991	— 41
4.2 Number of occupied Residential Houses and persons per House in Manipur 1991 Census	— 42
5. HEALTH	
5.1 Hospitals, Dispensaries and patients treated in Manipur	— 43
6. FAMILY WELFARE	
6.1 Family Welfare Statistics in Manipur	— 44
6.2 Family Welfare Programme in Manipur	— 46
6.3 Number of Family Welfare Clinic/Centres 1997-98	— 50

7. EDUCATION

	Page
71 Number of Recognised Institutions by types	51
72 Number of Educational Institutions by types and by Districts in 1997-98	53
73 Number of Educational Institutions Exclusively for girls by type in 1989-90 to 1997-98	54
74 Classification of Schools 1988-89 to 1997-98	55
75 Number of Schools Teachers clasified by type of Education	56
76 Number of students by type of Institutions	58
77 Number of Scheduled Caste Students by Institutions	60
78 No. of Scheduled Tribes Students by Institutions	62
79 Number of Teacher and pupils in Manipur, 1988-89 to 1997-98	64
7.0 Teacher Pupil Ratio by type of Institution in Manipur, 1980-81 to 1997-98	66
7.1 District-wise Teacher Pupil Ratio by type of Institution in Manipur 1997-98	67
7.2 University/Board Examination Results Number of Appeared and Successful Candidates in defferent Examinations	68
7.3 Expenditure incurred on Educational Institutions by type of Institutions in Manipur	70
7.4 Expenditure Incurred on Educational Institutions by sources	72

8. SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES

81 Number of Organisations/Institutions engaging in Social Welfare activities, 1992-93 to 1997-98	73
82 Loans and grants distributed by the government to economically weaker section in Manipur 1991-92 to 1994-95	74

	Page
9. SOCIAL SECURITY AND SOCIAL DEFENCE	
(Police, Crimes and Sudharghars)	
9.1 District-wise Number of Police Stations, Police outposts, Fire Stations and Sub-Stations in Manipur	75
9.2 Strength of Police Force in Manipur	76
9.3 Incidence of Crimes in Manipur	78
9.4 Property Stolen and recovered in Manipur	79
9.5 Fire Accidents in Manipur	80
9.6 Special service calls like drawing, vehicle accident etc. attended by Manipur Fire Department	81
10. STATE INCOME	
10.1 Net State Domestic Product of Manipur	82
10.2 Net State Domestic Product of Manipur at current prices	84
10.3 Net State Domestic Product of Manipur at Factor cost by Sector at constant (1980-81) prices	86
11. AGRICULTURE	
11.1 Land use classification in Manipur (Valley district only)	88
11.2 Area, Production and Average Yield of Cereal Crops in Manipur	91
11.3 Consumption of Chemical fertilisers in Manipur	92
11.4 Estimated area under some of the non-cereal crops in Manipur	93
11.5 Area under Rice by type of cultivation during the Agricultural years 1992-93 to 1997-98	97

	Page
11.6 District-wise Area under Rice by different varieties of seeds used during Agricultural years 1990-91 to 1997-98 in Manipur	100
11.7 Agricultural machinery and implements in Manipur, Livestock Census, 1997	103
11.8 Cropping Pattern in Manipur	104
12. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND DAIRYING	
12.1 Livestock and Poultry in Manipur	105
12.2 Infrastructure facilities in animal husbandry in Manipur	107
12.3 Work done in Veterinary Institutions	108
12.4 District-wise work-done in Veterinary Institutions for the year 1997-98	109
12.5 Production of Meat, Milk (in tonnes) and Egg (in lakhs) in Manipur during 1990-91 to 1996-97	110
13. IRRIGATION	
13.1 Net area irrigated by source	111
13.2 Estimated area under Rice by different type of Irrigation in Manipur	112
13.3 District-wise estimated area Irrigated under Rice and Maize in Manipur, 1997-98	113
13.4 District-wise estimated area under Rice by different types of irrigation during 1990-91 to 1997-98	115
14. FORESTRY AND LOGGING	
14.1 Area under Forest Classified by "Ownership"	119
14.2 Quantity and Value of major and minor Forest Product	120

	Page
15. FISHERIES	
15.1 Fish catch and landing by group of species	122
15.2 Disposition of Fish catch in Manipur	123
15.3 Fish farm, Total fish production of the State, Fishery revenue and estimated consumption for Manipur	124
16. RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND CO-OPERATION	
16.1 Number of Blocks, Area, Villages covered and population served	125
16.2 Government Expenditure on Rural Development Programmes by Major Heads in Manipur	126
16.3 Peoples contribution in the Rural Development Programmes by Major Activity in Manipur	128
16.4 Selected Statistics of all Co-operative Societies in Manipur	130
16.5 Co-operative Societies and Banks classified by types in 1997-98	132
17. ELECTRICITY AND POWER	
17.1 Installed Capacity and Electricity generated	135
17.2 Consumption of Electric Power by uses	136
17.3 Number of Villages Electrified	137
18. TRANSPORT	
18.1 Number of Registered Vehicles in Manipur	138
18.2 Number of Road accidents by types of Vehicles in Manipur for the period from 1980-81 to 1996-97	140

	Page
18.3 Road mileage of Manipur	142
18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by types of surface in Manipur	144
1.9 MARKETING & STORAGE	
19.1 Number and Capacity of State owned warehouses 1992-93 to 1997-98	147
19.2 Number of Fair Price Shops in 1980-81 to 1997-98	148
20. COMMUNICATION	
20.1 Number of Postal Institutions	149
20.2 Number of Postal Institutions by District as on 31.3.98	150
21. TOURISM AND CIVIL AVIATION	
21.1 Number of Tourist Spots and Tourists visiting them in Manipur	151
21.2 District-wise number of Tourist Spots and number of Tourist, 1997-98	152
22. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT	
22.1 Number of Commercial Establishments, shops and workers employed	153
22.2 Average Daily wages paid to Agricultural and skilled labours	154
22.3 Distribution of Trade Unions according to their membership size for the years 1992-93 to 1996-97	156
22.4 Industry wise number of strikes and lock-outs	158
22.5 Registration Vacancies notified and placements as on 31st March of the year	162

	Page
22.6 Number of posts advertised and candidates recommended by the State Public Service Commission	163
23. BANKING AND INSURANCE	
23.1 No. of Commercial Banking Offices in Manipur as on 31.3.1998	— 164
23.2 District-wise Bank Deposit, Advance and Credit Deposit Ratio in Manipur as on 31.3 1997	— 166
23.3 District-wise Bank Deposit Advance and credit Deposit Ratio in Manipur as on 31.3.1998	— 167
23.4 District-wise Banking performance in Manipur in Lending to Priority Sector as on 31.3.1998	— 168
23.5 District-wise Bank Performance in Lending Financial Assistance to different categories of Beneficiaries in Manipur as on 31-3-1998	— 169
24. PRICES	
24.1 Index Number of Farm Harvest Prices of Principal Crops in Manipur State (1961-62 = 100)	— 171
24.2 Consumer Price Index Number for Agricultural Labourers, Manipur (including Assam, Meghalaya & Tripura) (1960-61 = 100)	— 173
24.3 Consumer Price Index Number for Industrial workers (All India) 1960 = 100	— 174
24.4 Consumer Price Index Number for Urban Non-Manual Employees of some Selected Centres, (1984-85 = 100)	— 175
24.5 Value (Rs. 0.00) of consumption of broad groups of items per person for a period of 30 days by Rounds in respect of Manipur State	— 181
24.6 Per capita consumption expenditure for a period of 30 days by States	— 183

	Page
25. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTORAL STATISTICS	
25.1 Number of Lok-Sabha Seats and Election in Manipur	185
25.2 Number of Vidhan Sabha seats by districts and Election in Manipur	186
25.3 Election to the Vidhan Sabha 1995, votes polled and percentage of votes polled	187
25.4 Number of votes polled, valid votes polled and number of votes rejected in the latest Vidhan Sabha Election 1995	188
25.5 Number of votes polled & valid votes polled in the latest Lok Sabha Election of 1996	189
26. MINING AND QUARRYING	
26.1 Production, Quantity despatched, Quantity for internal consumption and quantity exported of mineral ores in Manipur	190
27. MANUFACTURING	
27.1 Number of Registered Factories	191
27.2 Production and employment of manufacturing Industries	192
27.3 Amount of grants and Loans disbursed to various industries by Khadi and Village Industries Board	193
28. PUBLIC FINANCE	
28.1 Total Revenue of Manipur Government	197
28.2 Non-Development Expenditure met from Revenue Accounts	201
28.3 Overall Budgetary Position	202

(x)

	Page
29. FIVE YEAR PLANS	
29.1 Outlay and Expenditure under Five Year Plans	204
29.2 Outlay and Expenditure of Annual Plans	205
30. MISCELLANEOUS	
30.1 Economic Indicators of Manipur	206
30.2 Chronology of the Rulers (kings) of Manipur Since 1st A.D. upto 1955	208
Conversion Table	210

1. AREA AND POPULATION

1.1 Area and Rural/Urban Population of Manipur by Sex Population Census, 1991

State/District	Area (sq. kms.)	Population									Density per sq. km.
		Rural			Urban			Total			
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1. Senapati	3,271	2,08,406	1,07,310	1,01,096	—	—	—	2,08,406	1,07,310	1,01,096	64
2. Tamenglong	4,391	86,278	44,593	41,685	—	—	—	86,278	44,593	41,685	20
3. Churachandpur	4,570	1,42,518	74,237	68,281	33,666	16,981	16,685	1,76,184	91,218	84,966	39
4. Chandel	3,313	61,341	31,946	29,395	9,673	5,172	4,501	71,014	37,118	33,896	21
5. Imphal West	1,228	1,64,935	83,016	81,919	2,15,866	1,09,425	1,06,441	3,80,801	1,92,441	1,88,360	579
6. Imphal East	*	2,54,644	1,29,349	1,25,295	75,816	38,776	37,040	3,30,460	1,68,125	1,62,335	*
7. Bishnupur	496	1,17,603	59,423	58,180	63,170	31,702	31,468	1,80,773	91,125	89,648	364
8. Thoubal	514	1,86,504	94,524	91,980	1,07,454	53,908	53,546	2,93,958	1,48,432	1,45,526	572
9. Ukhrul	4,544	1,09,275	57,997	51,278	—	—	—	1,09,275	57,997	51,278	24
Manipur	22,327	13,31,504	6,82,395	6,49,109	5,05,645	2,55,964	2,49,681	18,37,149	9,38,359	8,98,790	82

* Pooled figures of Imphal West and Imphal East are shown against Imphal West.

Source—Office of the Registrar General of India,

1.2 Scheduled Castes population of Manipur according to Population Census, 1991

State/District	Scheduled Castes									Percentage to total population
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	172	100	72	—	—	—	172	100	72	0.08
2. Tamenglong	33	22	11	—	—	—	33	22	11	0.04
3. Churachandpur	279	200	79	22	10	12	301	210	91	0.17
4. Chandel	235	134	101	2	2	—	237	136	101	0.33
5. Imphal West	6,345	3,153	3,192	3,226	1,630	1,636	9,611	4,783	4,828	2.52
6. Imphal East	6,470	3,359	3,111	6,683	3,384	3,299	13,153	6,743	6,410	3.98
7. Bishnupur	2,263	1,115	1,148	70	32	38	2,333	1,147	1,186	1.29
8. Thoubal	1,687	848	839	9,357	4,673	4,684	11,044	5,521	5,523	3.76
9. Ukhrul	221	144	77	—	—	—	221	144	77	0.20
Manipur	17,705	9,075	8630	19,400	9,731	9,669	37,105	18,806	18,299	2.02

Source:— Office of the Registrar
General of India,

1.3 Scheduled Tribes population of Manipur according to Population Census, 1991

State/District	Scheduled Tribes									Percentage to total population
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	1,75,206	89,103	86,103	—	—	—	1,75,206	89,103	86,103	84.07
2. Tamenglong	83,332	42,531	40,801	—	—	—	83,332	42,531	40,801	96.59
3. Churachandpur	1,35,250	69,142	66,108	29,459	14,618	14,841	1,64,709	83,760	80,949	93.49
4. Chandel	57,900	29,253	28,647	2,829	1,438	1,391	60,729	30,691	30,038	85.52
5. Imphal West	6,040	3,085	2,955	8,669	4,583	4,086	14,709	7,668	7,041	3.86
6. Imphal East	8,522	4,474	4,048	10,669	5,518	5,151	19,191	9,992	9,199	5.81
7. Bishnupur	8,467	4,580	3,887	1,108	587	521	9,575	5,167	4,408	5.30
8. Thoubal	2,335	1,258	1,077	509	285	224	2,844	1,543	1,301	0.97
9. Ukhrul	1,01,878	52,265	49,613	—	—	—	1,01,878	52,265	49,613	93.23
Manipur	5,78,930	2,95,691	2,83,239	53,243	27,029	26,214	6,32,173	3,22,720	3,09,453	34.41

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.4 Decadal variation in population of Manipur during the last 40 years by Districts

State/District	Population					Decadal variation of population			
	1951 Census	1961 Census	1971 Census	1981 Census	1991 Census	1951-61	1961-71	1971-81	1981-91
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Senapati	43,189	72,039	1,04,175	1,55,421	2,08,406	+ 28,850	+ 32,136	+ 51,246	+ 52,985
2. Tamenglong	37,688	36,518	44,975	62,289	86,278	- 1,170	+ 8,457	+ 17,314	+ 23,989
3. Churachandpur	42,695	62,418	98,114	1,34,776	1,76,184	+ 19,723	+ 35,696	+ 36,662	+ 41,408
4. Chandel	24,049	27,679	38,723	56,444	71,014	+ 3,630	+ 11,044	+ 17,721	+ 14,570
5. Imphal *	2,63,769	3,19,016	4,34,460	5,56,146	7,11,261	+ 55,247	+ 1,15,444	+ 1,21,686	+ 1,55,115
6. Bishnupur	46,972	78,853	1,08,306	1,41,150	1,80,773	+ 31,881	+ 29,453	+ 32,844	+ 39,623
7. Thoubal	76,782	1,34,924	1,81,771	2,31,781	2,93,958	+ 58,142	+ 46,847	+ 50,010	+ 62,177
8. Ukhrul	42,491	48,590	62,229	82,946	1,09,275	+ 6,099	+ 13,639	+ 20,717	+ 26,329
Manipur	5,77,635	7,80,037	10,72,753	14,20,953	18,37,149	+ 2,02,402	+ 2,92,716	+ 3,48,200	+ 4,16,196

*Combined for Imphal East and Imphal West.

Source :— Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.5 Number of Towns and Villages of Manipur (Census, 1971 to 1991)

(Number)

State/District	Villages									Towns		
	1971 Census			1981 Census			1991 Census			1971	1981	1991
	Inhabited	Uninhabited	Total	Inhabited	Uninhabited	Total	Inhabited	Uninhabited	Total	Census	Census	Census
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Senapati	404	4	408	447	1	448	517	3	520	—	3	—
2. Tamenglong	184	—	184	190	—	190	194	—	194	—	1	—
3. Churachandpur	362	4	366	428	2	430	502	2	504	1	3	1
4. Chandel	217	7	224	254	—	254	292	1	293	—	1	1
5. Imphal West	146	10	156	125	7	132	117	8	125	1	7	10
6. Imphal East	252	9	261	220	3	223	206	2	208	1	2	3
7. Bishaupur	58	1	59	47	—	47	45	1	46	3	6	7
8. Thoubal	110	5	115	103	7	110	87	13	100	2	8	9
9. Ukhrul	216	4	220	221	4	225	222	—	222	—	1	—
Manipur	1,949	44	1,993	2,035	24	2,059	2,182	30	2,212	8	32	31

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.6 Literate population of Manipur by Districts, 1991 Census

State/District	Literate population									Literacy Percentage (excluding children aged 0—6 years)
	Rural			Urban			Total			
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	81,047	50,404	30,643	—	—	—	81,047	50,404	30,643	46.04
2. Tamenglong	36,039	22,289	13,750	—	—	—	36,039	22,289	13,750	50.16
3. Churachandpur	63,598	38,586	25,012	21,757	12,011	9,746	85,355	50,597	34,758	58.17
4. Chandel	23,868	15,399	8,469	3,843	2,521	1,322	27,711	17,920	9,791	46.68
5. Imphal West	94,026	56,183	37,843	1,41,923	82,177	59,806	2,35,949	1,38,300	97,649	73.01
6. Imphal East	1,37,600	84,225	53,375	48,176	27,843	20,333	1,85,776	1,12,068	73,708	68.05
7. Bishnupur	49,527	31,679	17,848	32,536	19,846	12,690	82,063	51,525	30,538	54.94
8. Thoubal	73,861	50,231	23,630	52,500	32,826	19,674	1,26,361	83,057	43,304	52.47
9. Ukhrul	56,391	34,724	21,667	—	—	—	56,391	34,724	21,667	62.54
Manipur	6,15,957	3,83,720	2,32,237	3,00,735	1,77,164	1,23,571	9,16,692	5,60,184	3,55,808	59.89

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.7 District-wise distribution of Workers/Non-Workers in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur,— 1991 census

(Number)

State/District	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers		
	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1. Senapati	1,04,681	—	1,04,681	3,439	—	3,439	1,00,286	—	1,00,286
2. Tamenglong	39,210	—	39,210	494	—	494	46,574	—	46,574
3. Churachandpur	65,323	9,576	74,899	2,408	344	2,752	74,787	23,746	98,533
4. Chandel	30,998	3,303	34,301	2,421	601	3,022	27,922	5,769	33,691
5. Imphal West	60,978	61,736	1,22,714	3,445	4,437	7,882	1,00,512	1,49,693	2,50,205
6. Imphal East	88,088	18,649	1,06,737	10,968	1,051	12,019	1,55,588	56,116	2,11,704
7. Bishnupur	45,969	23,145	69,114	6,623	4,455	11,078	65,011	35,570	1,00,581
8. Thoubal	71,547	36,147	1,07,694	15,157	9,390	24,547	99,800	61,917	1,61,717
9. Ukhrul	4,8,933	—	48,933	1,388	—	1,388	58,954	—	58,954
Manipur	5,55,727	1,52,556	7,08,283	46,343	20,278	66,621	7,29,434	3,32,811	10,62,245

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.8 Workers and Non-Workers of Manipur by sex,—1991 Census

(Number)

State/District	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Workers as percentage to total population
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	54,672	50,009	1,04,681	724	2,715	3,439	51,914	48,372	1,00,286	51.88
2. Tamenglong	20,229	18,981	39,210	104	390	494	24,260	22,314	46,574	46.02
3. Churachandpur	43,796	31,103	74,899	450	2,302	2,752	46,972	51,561	98,533	44.07
4. Chandel	19,688	14,613	34,301	827	2,195	3,022	16,603	17,088	33,691	52.56
5. Imphal West	76,448	46,266	1,22,714	1,013	6,869	7,882	1,14,980	1,35,225	2,50,205	34.30
6. Imphal East	68,386	38,351	1,06,737	1,743	10,276	12,019	97,996	1,13,708	2,11,704	35.94
7. Bishnupur	39,957	29,157	69,114	1,556	9,522	11,078	49,612	50,969	1,00,581	44.36
8. Thoubal	64,661	43,033	1,07,694	3,108	21,439	24,547	80,663	81,054	1,61,717	44.99
9. Ukhrul	26,975	21,958	48,933	433	955	1,388	30,589	28,365	58,954	46.05
Manipur	4,14,812	2,93,471	7,08,283	9,958	56,663	66,621	5,13,589	5,48,646	10,62,245	42.18

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and sex - 1991 Census

(Contd.)

State/District	Cultivator		Agricultural Labourer		Livestock, Forestry, Fishing, Hunting and Plantation Orchards and Allied Activities	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	45,794	46,858	888	1,215	125	12
2. Tamenglong	15,982	18,230	130	172	68	5
3. Churachandpur	30,762	27,224	944	1,044	294	35
4. Chandel	12,767	12,682	874	865	203	37
5. Imphal West	25,784	15,690	2,587	4,711	2,035	491
6. Imphal East	28,661	13,812	4,882	6,243	1,892	322
7. Bishnupur	24,598	14,029	2,662	4,741	2,770	978
8. Thoubal	42,430	25,486	5,871	8,882	976	111
9. Ukhrul	16,489	20,221	333	326	332	45
Manipur	2,43,267	1,94,232	19,151	28,199	8,695	2,036

1.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and sex—1991 Census

(Contd.)

State/District	Mining and Quarrying		Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairing in Household Industry		Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairing other than Household Industry		Construction	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1. Senapati	3	1	121	606	88	27	196	15
2. Tamenglong	10	—	49	72	34	21	569	4
3. Churachandpur	12	4	469	1,072	221	74	237	23
4. Chandel	5	1	78	259	139	31	64	11
5. Imphal West	36	12	1,794	9,789	4,831	2,813	4,009	563
6. Imphal East	45	19	1,815	10,589	3,219	1,214	3,172	377
7. Bishnupur	22	14	819	6,746	928	428	547	57
8. Thoubal	14	1	773	5,754	1,574	434	749	37
9. Ukhrul	12	1	106	178	164	33	304	37
Manipur	159	53	6,024	35,065	11,269	5,075	9,847	1,174

1.9 Distribution of main workers of Manipur by main Industrial Categories and sex — 1991 Census

(Concl.)

State/District	Trade and Commerce		Transport, Storage and Communication		Other services		Total	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
I	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1. Senapati	647	217	174	6	6,636	1,052	54,672	50,009
2. Tamenglong	238	85	53	2	3,096	390	20,229	18,981
3. Churachandpur	833	356	252	13	9,772	1,258	43,796	31,103
4. Chandel	1,300	261	283	21	3,975	445	19,688	14,613
5. Imphal West	7,526	4,752	3,083	134	24,783	7,311	76,448	46,266
6. Imphal East	4,292	1,934	2,475	91	17,862	3,750	68,386	38,351
7. Bishnupur	897	1,086	580	42	6,134	1,036	39,957	29,157
8. Thoubal	1,140	1,033	1,111	21	10,023	1,274	64,661	43,033
9. Ukhrul	452	107	180	15	8,603	995	26,975	21,958
Manipur	17,325	9,831	8,191	345	90,884	17,511	4,14,812	2,93,471

Source :- Office of the Registrar General of India

1.10 Salient features of population by States of India—1991 Census

State/Union Territories	Population		Decadal Variation of Population 1981-1991	Percentage Variation
	1991 Census	1981 Census		
1	2	3	4	5
STATES				
1. Andhra Pradesh	6,65,08,008	5,35,49,673	+ 1,29,58,335	24.20
2. Arunachal Pradesh	8,64,558	6,31,839	+ 2,32,719	36.83
3. Assam	2,24,14,322	1,98,96,843*	+ 25,17,479	12.65
4. Bihar	8,63,74,465	6,99,14,734	+ 1,64,59,731	23.54
5. Goa	11,69,793	10,07,749	+ 1,62,044	16.08
6. Gujarat	4,13,09,582	3,40,85,799	+ 72,23,783	21.19
7. Haryana	1,64,63,648	1,29,22,618	+ 35,41,030	27.40
8. Himachal Pradesh	51,70,877	42,80,818	+ 8,90,059	20.79
9. Jammu & Kashmir	77,18,700	59,87,389 ‡‡	+ 17,31,311	28.92
10. Karnataka	4,49,77,201	3,71,35,714	+ 78,41,487	21.12
11. Kerala	2,90,98,518	2,54,53,680	+ 36,44,838	14.32
12. Madhya Pradesh	6,61,81,170	5,21,78,844	+ 1,40,02,326	26.84

(i) *Projected population for 1981.

(ii) ‡‡The population figures exclude population of areas under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China where Census could not be undertaken.

1.10 Salient features of population by States of India 1991 Census

(Contd.)

States/Union Territories	Population		Decadal Variation of Population 1981-1991	Percentage Variation
	1991 Census	1981 Census		
1	2	3	4	5
13. Maharashtra	7,89,37,187	6,27,84,171	+ 1,61,53,016	25.73
14. Manipur	18,37,149	14,20,953	+ 4,16,196	29.30
15. Meghalaya	17,74,778	13,35,819	+ 4,38,959	32.86
16. Mizoram	6,89,756	4,93,757	+ 1,95,999	39.70
17. Nagaland	12,09,546	7,74,930	+ 4,34,616	56.08
18. Orissa	3,16,59,736	2,63,70,271	+ 52,89,465	20.06
19. Punjab	2,02,81,969	1,67,88,915	+ 34,93,054	20.81
20. Rajasthan	4,40,05,990	3,42,61,862	+ 97,44,128	28.44
21. Sikkim	4,06,457	3,16,385	+ 90,072	28.47
22. Tamil Nadu	5,58,58,946	4,84,08,077	+ 74,50,869	15.39
23. Tripura	27,57,205	20,53,058	+ 7,04,147	34.30
24. Uttar Pradesh	13,91,12,287	11,08,62,013	+ 2,82,50,274	25.48
25. West Bengal	6,80,77,965	5,45,80,647	+ 1,34,97,318	24.72

1.10 Salient features of population by States of India 1991 Census

(Concl'd.)

States/Union Territories	Population		Decadal variation of population 1981-1991	Percentage variation
	1991 Census	1981 Census		
1	2	3	4	5
UNION TERRITORIES				
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands	2,80,661	1,88,741	+ 91,920	48.70
2. Chandigarh	2,42,015	4,51,610	+ 1,90,405	42.16
3. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1,38,477	1,03,676	+ 34,801	33.58
4. Daman and Diu	1,01,586	78,981	+ 22,605	28.62
5. Delhi	94,20,644	62,20,406	+ 32,00,238	51.45
6. Lakshadweep	51,707	40,249	+ 11,458	28.47
7. Pondicherry	8,07,785	6,04,471	+ 2,03,314	33.63
INDIA	84,63,02,688	68,51,84,692	+ 16,11,17,996	23.51

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.11 Population of Manipur by Major Religious Communities, according to census 1951—1991

Year/Religion	Hindus	Sikhs	Muslims	Christians	Buddhists	Jains	Other Religions	Religion not stated	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951	3,47,325	50	37,197	68,394	33	150	1,24,486	—	5,77,635
1961	4,81,112	523	48,588	1,52,043	325	778	—	96,688	7,80,037
1971	6,32,597	1,028	70,969	2,79,243	495	1,408	83,167	3,846	10,72,753
1981	8,53,180	992	99,327	4,21,702	473	975	35,490	8,814	14,20,953
1991	1,059,470	1,301	1,33,535	6,26,669	711	1,337	14,066	60	18,37,149

1.12 Density of Population, percentage of Literacy and percentage of S.C. and S.T. Population of different States and Union Territories 1991 Census

States/Union Territories	Density per sq. Kms. of area	Percentage of literacy			Percentage to total population	
		Male	Female	Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
INDIA *	274	64.13	39.29	52.21	16.48	8.08
1. Andhra Pradesh	242	55.13	32.72	44.09	15.93	6.31
2. Assam	286	61.87	43.03	52.89	7.40	12.82
3. Arunachal Pradesh	10	51.45	28.69	41.59	0.47	63.66
4. Bihar	447	52.49	22.89	38.48	14.50	7.66
5. Gujarat	211	73.13	48.64	61.29	7.41	14.92
6. Goa	316	83.64	67.09	75.51	2.08	11.54
7. Haryana	372	69.10	40.47	55.85	19.75	—
8. Himachal Pradesh	93	75.36	52.13	63.86	25.34	4.22
9. Jammu & Kashmir	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
10. Karnataka	235	67.26	44.34	56.04	16.38	4.26
11. Kerala	749	93.62	86.17	89.81	9.92	1.10
12. Madhya Pradesh	149	58.42	28.85	44.20	14.55	23.27
13. Maharastra	257	76.56	52.32	64.87	11.09	9.27
14. Manipur	82	71.63	47.60	59.89	2.02	34.41
15. Meghalaya	79	53.12	44.85	49.10	0.51	85.53
16. Mizoram	33	85.61	78.60	82.27	0.10	94.75

* Excluding Jammu and Kashmir.

1.12 Density of Population, percentage of Literacy and percentage of S.C. and S.T. Population of different States and Union Territories 1991 Census

(Concl'd.)

States/Union Territories	Density per sq. Kms. of area	Percentage of literacy			Percentage to total population	
		Male	Female	Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
17. Nagaland	73	67.62	54.75	61.65	—	87.70
18. Orissa	203	63.09	34.68	49.09	16.20	22.20
19. Punjab	403	65.66	50.41	58.51	28.31	—
20. Rajasthan	129	55.99	20.44	38.55	17.29	12.44
21. Sikkim	57	65.14	46.69	56.94	5.93	22.38
22. Tamil Nadu	429	73.75	51.33	62.66	19.18	1.03
23. Tripura	263	70.58	49.65	60.44	16.36	30.95
24. Uttar Pradesh	473	55.73	25.31	41.60	21.05	0.21
25. West Bengal	767	67.81	46.56	57.70	23.62	5.59

Source : Office of the Registrar General of India.

1.12 Density of population, percentage of literacy and percentage of S.C. and S.T. population of different States and Union Territories 1991 Census

(Concl.)

States/Union Territories	Density of population (per sq.kms.)	Percentage of literacy			Percentage to total population	
		Male	Female	Total	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
UNION TERRITORIES						
1. Andaman & Nicobar	34	78.99	65.46	73.02	—	9.54
2. Chandigarh	5632	82.04	72.37	77.81	16.51	—
3. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	282	53.56	26.98	40.71	1.97	78.99
4. Delhi	6352	82.01	66.99	75.29	19.05	—
5. Daman & Diu	907	82.66	59.40	71.20	3.83	11.54
6. Lakshadweep	1617	90.18	72.89	81.78	—	93.15
7. Pondicherry	1642	83.68	65.63	74.74	16.25	—

Source—Office of the Registrar General of India,

1.13 District-wise population of Manipur by age and sex - 1991 Census (Contd.)

(in number)

Age group	Senapati			Tamenglong			Churachandpur		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0-9	42,664	21,457	21,207	21,070	10,809	10,261	41,288	20,876	20,412
10-14	23,162	11,891	11,271	11,470	5,937	5,533	20,882	10,568	10,314
15-19	26,493	13,578	12,915	10,239	5,193	5,046	19,648	9,606	10,042
20-24	26,432	13,579	12,853	7,899	4,018	3,881	17,197	8,616	8,581
25-29	20,926	10,895	10,031	7,674	3,830	3,844	16,731	8,215	8,516
30-34	12,982	6,708	6,274	5,634	2,904	2,730	12,509	6,770	5,739
35-39	10,923	5,540	5,383	5,268	2,797	2,471	11,111	6,131	4,980
40-44	9,639	4,756	4,883	3,787	2,032	1,755	8,503	4,729	3,774
15-44	1,07,395	55,056	52,339	40,501	20,774	19,727	85,699	44,067	41,632
45-49	9,481	4,705	4,776	3,364	1,785	1,579	7,175	3,809	3,366
50-54	7,795	4,217	3,578	2,629	1,387	1,242	6,156	3,453	2,703
55-59	5,376	2,775	2,601	1,911	998	913	3,859	2,097	1,762
60-64	4,897	2,812	2,085	1,741	971	770	4,071	2,395	1,676
65-69	2,780	1,561	1,219	994	544	450	2,028	1,143	885
70-74	1,757	1,082	675	834	462	372	1,759	1,010	749
75-79	730	422	308	425	226	199	761	448	313
80+	951	629	322	721	385	336	952	534	418
Age not stated	1,418	703	715	618	315	303	1,554	818	736
all ages	2,08,406	1,07,310	1,01,096	86,278	44,593	41,685	1,76,184	91,218	84,966

1.13 District-wise population of Manipur by age and sex—1991 Census (Contd.)

(in number)

Age group	Chandel			Thoubal			Bishnupur		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
0—9	15,906	8,037	7,869	73,944	37,643	36,301	42,865	21,674	21,191
10—14	7,395	3,667	3,728	36,864	18,960	17,904	19,333	9,687	9,646
15—19	7,135	3,518	3,617	31,046	15,294	15,752	18,113	8,501	9,612
20—24	7,112	3,814	3,298	27,152	13,408	13,744	16,653	8,194	8,459
25—29	7,418	3,804	3,614	24,385	11,706	12,679	15,867	7,711	8,156
30—34	5,376	2,924	2,452	19,962	9,779	10,183	12,893	6,448	6,445
35—39	5,039	2,780	2,259	18,172	9,249	8,923	12,735	6,553	6,182
40—44	3,587	1,986	1,601	13,748	7,236	6,512	9,564	5,059	4,505
15—44	35,667	18,826	16,841	1,34,465	66,672	67,793	85,825	42,466	43,359
45—49	3,133	1,703	1,430	10,356	5,272	5,084	7,572	3,946	3,626
50—54	2,553	1,397	1,156	9,031	4,623	4,408	5,929	3,068	2,861
55—59	1,821	953	868	7,193	3,601	3,592	5,448	2,897	2,551
60—64	1,720	971	749	7,105	3,732	3,373	4,666	2,505	2,161
65—69	935	526	409	3,942	2,214	1,728	3,049	1,622	1,427
70—74	671	393	278	3,270	1,687	1,583	2,033	1,104	929
75—79	307	185	122	1,537	781	756	1,124	565	559
80—+	493	256	237	1,666	804	862	1,115	569	546
Age not stated	413	204	209	4,585	2,443	2,142	1,814	1,022	792
all ages	71,014	37,118	33,896	2,93,958	1,48,432	1,45,526	1,80,773	91,125	82,648

1.13 District-wise population of Manipur by age and sex - 1991 Census (Concl'd.)

Age group	Imphal			Ukhrul		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1	20	21	22	23	24	25
0-9	1,64,409	82,802	81,607	26,038	13,341	12,697
10-14	86,556	43,023	43,533	13,591	7,079	6,512
15-19	72,799	35,426	37,373	11,369	5,765	5,604
20-24	69,680	35,198	34,482	10,147	5,985	4,457
25-29	63,274	31,474	31,800	9,941	5,333	4,608
30-34	51,061	25,704	25,357	7,492	3,820	3,672
35-39	45,536	23,827	21,709	7,436	4,067	3,369
40-44	35,574	19,378	16,196	5,041	2,809	2,232
15-44	3,37,924	1,71,007	1,66,917	51,721	27,779	23,942
45-49	26,797	14,134	12,663	4,646	2,471	2,175
50-54	22,936	12,022	10,914	3,247	1,766	1,476
55-59	19,003	9,902	9,101	2,480	1,349	1,131
60-64	17,222	9,041	8,181	2,287	1,205	1,082
65-69	10,586	5,693	4,893	1,589	918	671
70-74	8,323	4,233	4,090	1,058	605	453
75-79	4,456	2,165	2,291	569	298	271
80+	5,184	2,396	2,788	797	447	350
Age not stated	7,865	4,148	3,717	1,257	739	518
All ages	7,11,261	3,60,566	3,50,695	1,09,275	57,997	51,278

Source: Office of the Registrar General of India.

2. ENVIRONMENT

2.1 Monthly Rainfall in

Districts/Important Centres	January	February	March	April
1	2	3	4	5
1. Senapati District				
(i) Kangpokpi	0.82	6.03	19.54	5.17
(ii) Saikul	—	3.71	9.60	5.00
2. Tamenglong District				
(i) Tamenglong	0.70	4.30	3.20	2.80
3. Churachandpur District				
(i) Thanlon	—	—	—	—
(ii) Tinsong	0.44	1.66	9.48	15.54
(iii) Churachandpur	—	—	—	—
(iv) Geljang	—	—	—	—
4. Chandel District				
(i) Chakpikarong	—	—	—	—
(ii) Machi	—	—	—	—
5. Imphal District				
(i) Lamphelpat	—	—	—	—
(ii) Jiribam	—	—	—	—
(iii) IFCD, Lamphelpat	—	—	—	—
(iv) Raj-Bhavan	—	—	—	—
6. Bishnupur District	—	—	—	—
7. Thoubal District				
(i) Wangbal	0.92	3.71	9.47	3.29
8. Ukhrul District				
(i) Litan	0.23	2.95	11.05	4.78

— = Not Available,

STATISTICS

Manipur for the year 1997

(Rainfall in cm)

May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	22.04	32.40	31.10	34.05	—	—	4.90
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32.68	24.60	88.16	39.76	52.38	2.90	5.18	7.10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10.40	9.60	12.20	8.20	10.10	1.50	1.50	1.60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.07	13.03	20.96	18.82	16.64	3.35	0.74	3.44
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source : 1. IFCD, Manipur. 2. Directorate of Agriculture, Manipur. 3. Directorate of Horticulture, Manipur.

2.2 Annual Rainfall in

District	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	80.48	93.41	—	82.50	146.08	151.75
2. Tamenglong	438.10	359.40	405.20	336.91	295.91	160.35
3. Churachandpur	208.76	177.08	195.41	191.88	199.03	264.69
4. Chandel	99.92	137.99	156.24	201.50	223.17	254.07
5. Imphal						
(i) Lamphelpat	102.30	147.21	146.75	127.61	139.12	203.91
(ii) Jiribam	214.48	232.30	200.50	234.30	301.80	222.31
6. Bishnupur	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Thoubal	132.74	121.69	151.13	125.36	130.68	139.53
8. Ukhrul	88.30	92.91	—	555.20	146.80	158.58

Manipu for different years

(in Cm.)

199	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
156.37	148.09	110.27	—	204.69	180.50	—
313.50	229.10	340.00	142.45	154.30	80.70	135.49
294.41	135.11	150.64	132.81	114.08	89.25	166.49
230.32	103.60	128.73			—	—
206.39	101.14	134.49	66.07	66.70	54.25	94.98
383.16	259.35	291.52	—	150.08	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
158.75	94.17	118.95	96.45	112.81	90.79	101.44
201.74	120.96	89.57	—	128.34	112.67	

— Not Available

Source :— 1. IFCD, Manipur
 2. Directorate of Agriculture, Manipur
 3. Directorate of Horticulture, Manipur.

2.3 Monthly Humidity at selected centres

District/Important Centres	Maximum/Minimum	January	February	March	April
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Senapati District	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong District	Maximum	88	89	81	82
	Minimum	34	38	45	50
3. Churachandpur District					
(i) Churachandpur	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
(ii) Tinsong	Maximum	100	93	100	94
	Minimum	61	70	73	74
(iii) Thanlon	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
(iv) Geljang	Maximum	89	100	92	100
	Minimum	58	0	0	81
4. Chandel District					
(i) Chakpikarong	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
5. Imphal District					
(i) Lamphelpat	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
(ii) Jiribam	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
6. Bishnupur District	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
7. Thoubal District	Maximum	92	92	90	93
	Minimum	72	72	53	61
8. Ukhrul District	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—

— Not Available

2.4 Humidity at selected

District	Maximum/ Minimum	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Senapati	Max.	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Min.	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	Max.	—	—	—	95	93	95
	Min.	—	—	—	22	36	39
3. Churachandpur	Max.	—	—	100	100	100	100
	Min.	—	—	24	44	32	34
4. Chandel	Max.	98	98	99	99	95	—
	Min.	24	22	30	74	74	—
5. Imphal (i) Lamphelpat	Max.	—	—	96	90	100	96
	Min.	—	—	20	35	50	65
(ii) Jiribam	Max.	95	96	100	100	100	100
	Min.	29	63	25	12	54	51
6. Bishnupur	Max.	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Min.	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Thoubal	Max.	98	92	100	98	96	95
	Min.	67	64	42	38	20	42
8. Ukhrul	Max.	100	—	—	—	—	—
	Min.	59	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	Max.	100	98	100	100	100	100
	Min.	24	22	20	12	20	34

— Not Available

centres of Manipur

(In percentage)

1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
97	96	95	99	92	96	92	92	92	96	96
52	17	21	30	76	40	13	50	50	40	21
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
37	46	55	0	20	41	53	34	24	0	0
—	93	98	96	98	96	98	100	—	—	—
—	73	70	81	12	81	76	68	—	—	—
96	98	96	96	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	77	62	17	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
100	100	100	96	100	100	94	—	—	—	—
67	71	60	32	9	21	2	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
77	95	98	99	100	98	96	98	100	96	95
51	68	52	79	65	71	70	62	39	60	53
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
37	17	21	0	9	21	2	34	24	0	0

Source :— 1. IFCD, Manipur 2. Directorate of Agriculture, Manipur 3. Directorate of Horticulture, Manipur

2.5 Monthly average temperature at important centres.

District Important Centres	Maximum Minimum	January	February	March	April
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Senapati District	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong District	Maximum	25	19	22	25
	Minimum	5	4	11	9
3. Churachandpur District					
(i) Churachandpur	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
(ii) Tirkong	Maximum	20.00	24.00	29.00	28.50
	Minimum	6.00	10.00	10.00	12.00
(iii) Tharlon	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
(iv) Geljang	Maximum	28	30	34	34
	Minimum	0	0	2	8
4. Chandel District					
(i) Chakpikarong	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
5. Imphal District					
(i) Lamphelpat	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
(ii) Jiribam	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
6. Bishnupur District	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—
7. Thoubal District	Maximum	27.00	25.00	30.00	31.00
	Minimum	2.00	2.00	9.00	13.00
8. Ukhrul District	Maximum	—	—	—	—
	Minimum	—	—	—	—

-- Not Available

in Manipur for the year 1997

(in Celsius Degree)

May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
7 th A	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	30	88	27	26	28	26	24
---	12	15	17	16	14	11	8
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
21.00	29.00	27.50	29.00	27.00	29.50	27.50	27.00
12.00	15.00	18.50	18.00	16.00	16.00	13.00	9.00
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
37	37	37	35	35	35	35	35
11	14	14	17	14	11	5	1
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
3.00	33.00	33.00	31.00	30.50	31.00	29.00	25.00
19.00	20.00	23.00	19.00	16.00	14.00	7.50	4.00
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Source :- 1. IFCD, Manipur 2. Directorate of Agriculture, Manipur 3. Directorate of Horticulture, Manipur.

2.6 Annual temperature of

Name of Stations	1981			1985		
	H	L	M	H	L	M
	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	32.00	13.00	22.50	---	---	---
2. Tamenglong	---	---	---	29.00	3.00	16.00
3. Churachandpur	---	---	---	30.00	0.00	15.00
4. Chandel	37.00	7.00	22.00	27.00	8.00	17.50
5. Imphal :						
(i) Lamphelpat	---	---	---	38.50	0.00	19.25
(ii) Jiribam	43.50	8.00	25.75	36.00	9.00	22.50
6. Bishnupur	---	---	---	---	---	---
7. Thoubal	33.30	3.30	18.30	32.80	1.00	16.90
8. Ukhrul	38.00	9.00	23.50	---	---	---

-- Not Available

H—Highest

selected centres of Manipur

(Contd.)

1990			1991			1992		
H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
29.00	4.00	16.50	31.00	4.00	17.50	28.00	2.00	15.00
33.40	0.10	16.75	35.00	0.00	17.50	35.00	1.00	18.00
34.00	7.00	20.50	35.00	7.00	21.00	42.00	6.00	24.00
35.00	0.00	17.50	29.00	1.00	15.00	NA	NA	NA
40.00	5.00	22.50	38.00	4.00	21.00	39.00	5.00	22.00
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34.50	3.00	18.75	32.00	3.00	17.50	38.00	4.00	21.00
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

L—Lowest

M—Mean

2.6 Annual temperature of

Name of Station	1993			1994		
	H	L	M	H	L	M
1	17	18	19	20	21	22
1. Serapati	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	29.00	5.00	17.00	32.00	0.00	16.00
3. Churachandpur	34.00	1.00	17.50	35.00	0.00	17.50
4. Chandel	34.00	7.00	20.50	35.00	7.00	21.00
5. Imphal						
(i) Lamphelpat	—	—	—	—	—	—
(ii) Jiribam	38.00	5.00	21.50	37.00	5.00	21.00
6. Bishnupur	—	—	—	—	—	—
7. Thoubal	32.00	3.00	17.50	34.00	2.00	18.00
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	—	—	—

— Not Available

H—Highest

L—Lowest

M—Mean

Selected centres of Manipur

(in celsius degree)

1995			1996			1997		
H	L	M	H	L	M	H	L	M
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36.00	3.00	19.50	33.00	4.00	18.50	31.00	4.00	17.50
39.00	1.00	20.00	38.00	0.00	19.00	37.00	0.00	18.50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39.00	5.00	22.00	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34.00	5.00	19.50	34.00	4.00	19.00	33.00	2.00	17.50
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source :- 1. I.F.C.D, Manipur. 2. Directorate of Agriculture, Manipur. 3. Directorate of Horticulture, Manipur.

APR 2001 DOCUMENT
 Plant 2
 17-04-2001
 New Delhi-110015
 DOC. No. D-11061
 Date 23-04-2001

3. VITAL STATISTICS

3.1 Annual Birth and Death Rates in Rural and Urban areas of Manipur

(Per Thousand)

Year	Birth Rate			Death Rate		
	Rural	Urban	Manipur	Rural	Urban	Manipur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980	31.6	24.1	30.9	6.4	4.6	6.3
1981	26.8	24.4	26.6	6.8	4.5	6.6
1982	23.3	—	—	7.1	—	—
1983	30.0	24.7	28.8	7.3	6.1	7.0
1984	29.7	27.1	29.1	6.4	5.8	6.2
1985	29.8	24.4	28.5	7.9	7.1	7.7
1986	27.4	20.2	25.7	7.1	5.2	6.7
1987	27.7	19.9	25.9	5.9	4.5	5.6
1988	27.7	19.6	25.8	7.3	5.3	6.8
1989	24.8	16.5	22.8	7.0	6.1	6.8
1990	22.2	17.3	21.0	5.8	6.3	5.9
1991	20.7	18.0	20.1	5.4	5.7	5.4
1992	20.2	16.6	19.4	5.3	6.2	5.5
1993	20.2	20.6	20.3	5.1	4.2	4.8
1994	23.3	17.6	21.7	6.9	6.2	6.7
1995	21.4	18.4	20.6	7.0	6.0	6.7
1996	20.6	17.1	19.6	5.7	6.0	5.8
1997 (P)	20.5	17.6	19.7	5.8	6.2	5.9

P — Provisional

— Not Available

Source :— Office of the Registrar General of India

3.2 Birth and Death Rates in Manipur based on
three years moving average 1980-82 to 1995-97.

(Per Thousand)

Period	Birth rate			Death rate		
	Manipur	Rural	Urban	Manipur	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-82	—	27.3	—	—	6.8	—
1981-83	—	26.7	—	—	7.0	—
1982-84	—	27.7	—	—	6.9	—
1983-85	28.6	29.8	25.4	7.0	7.2	6.3
1984-86	27.7	29.0	23.9	6.9	7.1	6.0
1985-87	26.7	28.3	21.5	6.6	7.0	5.6
1986-88	25.8	27.6	19.9	6.4	6.8	5.0
1987-89	24.8	26.7	18.7	6.4	6.7	5.3
1988-90	23.2	24.8	17.8	6.5	6.7	5.9
1989-91	21.3	22.6	17.3	6.0	6.1	6.0
1990-92	20.2	21.1	17.3	5.6	5.5	6.1
1991-93	20.1	20.5	18.9	5.3	5.3	5.2
1992-94	20.7	21.4	18.6	5.8	5.8	5.5
1993-95	21.0	21.7	19.0	6.1	6.4	5.5
1994-96	20.5	21.6	17.6	6.4	6.5	6.0
1995-97	20.0	20.8	17.7	6.1	6.2	6.1

— Not Available

Source :—Office of the Registrar General of India

3.3 Number of Registered Births in Manipur classified by sex and sex Ratio at Birth

Year	Total	Number of Birth (Registered)						Sex ratio at birth		
	Number of Births	Persons	Rural areas		Persons	Urban areas		(Males per 1000 females)		
			Male	Female		Male	Female	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1985	3410	563	291	272	2847	1488	1359	1091	1070	1095
1986	5252	1374	741	633	3878	1979	1899	1074	1171	1042
1987	5345	1224	651	573	4121	2191	1930	1135	1136	1135
1988	7425	604	331	273	6821	3549	3272	1094	1212	1085
1989	8005	1217	767	450	6788	3369	3419	1069	1704	985
1990	5462	606	333	273	4856	2524	2332	1097	1220	1082
1991	3416	566	294	272	2850	1491	1359	1094	1081	1097
1992	6848	2912	1530	1382	3936	2169	1767	1175	1107	1228
1993	7434	2993	1542	1451	4441	2220	2221	1025	1063	1000
1994	5594	2740	1424	1316	2854	1600	1254	1177	1082	1276
1995	5652	2949	1603	1346	2703	1443	1260	1169	1191	1145
1996	6967	3267	1749	1518	3700	1931	1769	1120	1152	1092

Source — Directorate of Health Services, Manipur.

3.4 Number of Registered Deaths in Manipur classified by sex in Rural and Urban areas

Year	Total number		Number of deaths (registered)				
	of deaths	Persons	Rural		Urban		
			Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1985	836	75	58	17	761	462	299
1986	994	219	142	77	775	496	279
1987	882	268	165	103	614	406	208
1988	1041	191	125	66	830	595	255
1989	826	216	162	54	923	610	313
1990	1105	142	33	109	963	671	292
1991	918	216	141	75	702	367	335
1992	1513	570	400	170	943	636	307
1993	1825	779	578	201	1046	716	330
1994	3211	1647	1161	486	1564	1095	469
1995	2016	892	676	216	1124	796	328
1996	2409	976	759	217	1433	1014	419

Source : — Directorate of Health Services, Manipur.

3.5 Number of deaths in Manipur by principal causes

Year	Cholera	Smallpox	Plague	Fever	Dysentery	Respiratory	Injuries	Others	All causes
					& Diarrhoea	diseases			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1982	--	--	--	4	53	64	31	392	544
1983	--	--	--	5	49	24	25	322	425
1984	--	--	--	2	35	32	24	347	440
1985	--	--	--	--	57	59	15	412	543
1986	--	--	--	15	19	54	73	823	984
1987	--	--	--	9	21	50	7	795	882
1988	--	--	--	1	31	90	15	904	1,041
1989	--	--	--	4	21	71	19	1,024	1,139
1990	--	--	--	2	24	31	37	1,011	1,105
1991	--	--	--	2	40	56	126	580	798
1992	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1993	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1994	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1995	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
1996	--	--	--	--	25	37	42	1,238	1,342

-- Not Available

Source : Directorate of Health Services, Manipur.

4. HOUSING

4.1 Census Houses in Manipur classified by use according to population Census, 1981 & 1991

Categories	1981			1991		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Total number of census house	3,03,015	2,28,265	74,750	3,92,854	286,385	106,469
2. Census house vacant at the time of house listing	5,365	3,272	2,093	7,968	4,641	3,327
3. Residence	2,14,545	1,63,953	50,592	2,73,325	2,03,193	70,132
4. Shop cum Residence	2,744	1,348	1,396	5,359	3,236	2,123
5. Workshop cum Residence including household industry	4,044	2,341	1,703	6,879	4,244	2,635
6. Residence in combination with other uses	—	—	—	4,854	3,322	1,532
7. Hotels, Sarais, Dharamsalas, Tourist homes & houses, Inspection houses	1,302	680	622	934	531	403
8. Shops excluding eating house	3,786	1,041	2,745	6,293	1,606	4,687
9. Business houses & Offices	1,459	651	808	1,895	1,002	893
10. Factories, workshops & worksheds	4,409	2,509	1,900	6,106	3,407	2,699
11. Restaurants, sweet shops, eating places	260	93	167	1,582	832	750
12. Place of Entertainment & community gathering, Panchayat Ghars	581	435	146	1,762	1,202	560
13. Place of worship	4,450	3,501	949	4,761	3,651	1,110
14. Others	60,070	48,441	11,629	71,136	55,518	15,618

Source :— Office of the Registrar General of India

4.2 No. of Occupied Residential Houses and persons per House in Manipur 1991 Census

State/District	Total households	Institutional Housing	Occupied Residential Houses			Persons per occupied Residential Houses		
			Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Senapati	32,827	—	32,065	—	32,065	6	—	6
2. Tamenglong	12,608	—	12,166	—	12,166	7	—	7
3. Churachandpur	27,993	—	22,214	5,379	27,593	6	6	6
4. Chandel	13,245	—	11,132	1,955	13,087	6	5	5
5. Imphal	1,13,409	—	66,219	43,115	1,09,334	6	7	7
6. Bishnupur	29,726	—	17,482	9,817	27,299	7	6	7
7. Ithouhal	48,934	—	30,482	17,279	47,761	6	6	6
8. Ukhrul	17,945	—	16,870	—	16,870	6	—	6
Manipur	2,96,689	—	2,08,630	77,545	2,86,175	6	7	6

— Not Available

Source : — Office of the Registrar General of India

5. HEALTH

5.1 Hospitals, Dispensaries and Patients treated in Manipur

Year	Hospitals (including PHC's)	Dispensaries (including PHSC's)	Beds available	Patients treated (in '000 nos.)			Persons employed	
				Indoor	Outdoor	Total	Doctors	Nurses, Mid- wives & Dias
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1991-92	93	472	1902	49.6	784.6	834.2	688	594
1992-93	89	462	1904	49.9	1038.3	1088.2	689	632
1993-94*	94	440	1950	62.1	1197.0	1259.7	689	635
1994-95*	97	440	1973	56.6	1235.1	1291.7	698	560
1995-96*	100	440	2058	59.6	1299.1	1286.8	830	1073
1996-97*	100	440	2315	70.4	1377.6	1448.0	865	1228
1997-98*	97	440	2367	77.3	1726.7	1604.0	865	1234

Source:- RIMS & Directorate of Health Services, Manipur

* Including RIMS but excluding Mission/Private/Autonomous

6. FAMILY
6.1 Family Welfare

Item	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1985-86	1987-88
1. No. of Family Welfare Centres	2	3	4	5	6	7
1A. No. of Family welfare clinics						
(i) Urban Centre	1	3	2	2	4	4
(ii) Rural Centre	1	10	14	30	31	31
(iii) Voluntary Organisation	1	1	4	1	1	1
(iv) Post partum programme centre	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. No. of operations Performed						
(Sterilisation) Vasectomy/Tubectomy	—	509	847	2,133	7,774	4,711
3. I.U.C.D. insertions done	—	1,088	1,522	2,180	4,787	6,158
		— Not Available				

WELFARE**Statistics in Manipur**

1988-89	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
4	2	2	3	3	2	3	3	3
31	31	31	32	32	31	31	31	31
1	14	14	5	10	17	43	43	43
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5,740	3,550	4,005	2,275	2,205	2,236	2,621	2,317	2,640
8,026	7,728	5,536	4,116	8,160	9,080	9,855	11,484	11,376

Source :— Directorate of Family Welfare Services, Manipur

6.2 Family Welfare

District/State	Voluntary Sterilisation			
	1990-91		1991-92	
	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
1	2	3	4	5
1. Senapati	1,090	161	760	236
2. Tamenglong	440	52	300	124
3. Churachandpur	950	233	670	302
4. Chandel	400	96	290	135
5. Imphal	3,920	2,050	2,750	2,181
6. Bishnupur	990	531	690	558
7. Thoubal	1,630	390	1,140	343
8. Ukhrul	580	37	400	126
Manipur	10,000	3,550	7,000	4,005

Programmes in Manipur

Voluntary Sterilisation

1992-93		1993-94		1994-95 to 1996-97		1997-98	
Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
790	39	390	107	—	—	380	40
330	47	160	12	—	—	252	0
680	390	340	493	—	—	380	163
270	36	130	110	—	—	170	48
2,710	1,529	1,360	1,459	—	—	1,628	1,787
690	28	350	—	—	—	400	315
1,110	165	560	22	—	—	600	287
420	41	210	2	—	—	196	0
7,000	2,275	3,500	2,205	—	—	4,006	2,640

— Not Available

6.2 Family Welfare

District/State	I. U. C. D.			
	1990-91		1991-92	
	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
1	14	15	16	17
1. Senapati	870	345	920	515
2. Tamenglong	350	208	370	224
3. Churachandpur	760	535	790	571
4. Chandel	320	221	330	113
5. Imphal	3,150	4,302	3,300	2,981
6. Bishnupur	790	769	830	492
7. Thoubal	1,300	1,276	1,370	491
8. Ukhrul	460	72	490	149
Manipur	8,000	7,728	8,400	5,536

- Not Available

Programme in Manipur

(Concl.)

I. U. C. D.

1992-93		1993-94		1994-95 to 1996-97		1997-98	
Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement	Target	Achievement
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
150	228	2,270	308	—	—	1,222	278
190	64	930	177	—	—	631	278
110	355	1,920	712	—	—	1,223	233
130	90	780	155	—	—	491	167
3,250	2,168	7,750	5,189	—	—	5,616	4,893
130	453	1,970	684	—	—	1,218	1,957
1,330	660	3,180	826	—	—	1,848	3,226
510	98	1,200	109	—	—	631	257
8,400	4,116	20,000	8,160	—	—	12,880	11,289

Source : - Directorate of Family Welfare Services, Manipur

6.3 Number of Family Welfare Clinics/Centres 1997-98

District/State	Total	Rural	Urban	Government Owned	Other Bodies
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Senapati	7	7	—	4	3
2. Tamenglong	8	8	—	3	5
3. Churachandpur	10	8	2	7	3
4. Chandel	6	6	—	3	3
5. Imphal	21	15	6	9	12
6. Bishnupur	7	7	—	3	4
7. Thoubal	15	15	—	4	11
8. Ukhrul	7	7	—	5	2
Manipur	81	73	8	38	43

Source :— Directorate of Family Welfare Services, Manipur

7. EDUCATION

7.1 Number of Recognised Institutions by types

(Contd.)

Type of Institutions	Number of Institutions						
	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Universities	—	1	1	1	1	1	1
College for General Education (Arts & Sc.)	24	28	28	28	29	29	29
College for Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
College for Physical Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers Training Colleges	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Higher Sec. Schools	13	10	10	30	30	30	30
High/Post-Basic Schools	277	348	363	355	357	372	400
Middle Schools/Senior Basic Schools *	425	440	436	439	413	422	687
Primary/Pre-Primary/Jr Basic Schools *	2,861	2,679	2,758	2,779	2,772	2,937	3,190
Teachers Training School (J.B.T.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools for Handicapped	—	2	2	2	2	2	2
All Institutions	3,600	3,508	3,598	3,634	3,634	3,793	4,341

* Irregular fluctuations in the number of schools are due to the amalgamation, upgradation of schools and recognition/de-recognition of private schools.

7.1 (Concl'd)

Type of Institutions	Number of Institutions						
	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Universities	1	1	1	1	1	2	2
College for General Education (Arts and Sc.)	29	29	50**	50**	50**	50**	50**
College for Commerce	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
College for Physical Education	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers Training Colleges	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Higher Sec. Schools	31	37	39	39	42	55	60
High/Post-Basic Schools	453	460	468	486	497	501	516
Middle Schools/Senior Basic Schools*	653	652	702	738	535	557	611
Primary/Pre-Primary/Jr. Basic Schools*	3,077	3,030	3,032	2,941	2,548	2,514	2,548
Teachers Training School (J.B.T.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Schools for Handicapped	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	4,248	4,213	4,296	4,259	3,677	3,684	3,792

** Includes private colleges.

Source :— Directorate of Education (S) & (U), Government of Manipur.

7.2 Number of Educational Institutions by Types and by Districts in 1997-98

District/State	Universities	College for General Education (Arts & Science College)	Teachers Training Colleges	Higher Sec. Schools	High Schools/ Post Basic Schools *	Middle Schools/ Sr. Basic Schools	Primary Schools/ Pre-Primary/ Jr. Basic Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Senapati	—	3	—	—	50	87	363
2. Tamenglong	—	1	—	—	22	41	214
3. Churachandpur	—	3	—	—	77	79	265
4. Chandel	—	2	—	—	18	27	202
5. Imphal	2	25	2	—	229	212	742
6. Bishnupur	—	8	—	—	49	47	214
7. Thoubal	—	7	—	—	91	72	325
8. Ukhul	—	1	—	—	40	46	223
Manipur	2	50	2	—	576	611	2,548

* including Higher Secondary Schools

Source :— Directorate of Education (S), Manipur

7.3 Number of Educational Institutions Exclusively for girls by type in 1989-90 to 1997-98

Years	Arts & Science College	Teachers Training College	Higher Secondary Schools	High Schools/ Post Basic Schools	Middle Schools/ Senior basic Schools	Primary Schools/ Pre-Primary/Junior/ Basic Schools
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1989-90	7	—	2	44	26	205
1990-91	7	—	2	53	28	204
1991-92	7	—	2	52	16	56*
1992-93	7	—	2	52	16	56*
1993-94	7	—	2	52	22	89*
1994-95	7	—	2	49	20	63*
1995-96	7	—	2	49	20	63*
1996-97	7	—	3	50	19	148
1997-98	7	—	3	50	25	148
District-wise (1996-97)						
1. Senapati	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Chandel	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Imphal	4	—	3	29	12	73
6. Bishnupur	1	—	—	8	4	41
7. Thoubal	2	—	—	13	3	34
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	7	—	—	50	19	148

* Due to Conversion to Co-Education.

Source :— Directorate of Education (S) & (U),

7.4 Classification of Schools 1988-89 to 1997-98

Year	Pre-primary/primary/ J.B. Schools				Middle/ Senior Basic Schools				High/Higher Sec./Post Basic Schools			
	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ Unaided	Total	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ Unaided	Total	Govt.	Local Bodies	Aided/ Unaided	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1988-89	1,934	—	838	2,772	295	—	148	443	216	—	171	387
1989-80	2,116	—	821	2,937	295	—	127	422	217	—	185	402
1990-91	2,104	—	1,086	3,190	305	—	382	687	217	—	213	430
1991-92	2,065	—	1,012	3,077	305	—	348	653	223	—	261	484
1992-93	2,110	—	920	3,030	308	—	344	652	224	—	273	497
1993-94	—	—	—	3,032	—	—	—	702	—	—	—	507
1994-95	—	—	—	2,941	—	—	—	738	—	—	—	525
1995-96	—	—	—	2,548	—	—	—	535	—	—	—	539
1996-97	—	—	—	2,514	—	—	—	557	—	—	—	556
1997-98 (P)	—	—	—	2,548	—	—	—	611	—	—	—	576
District-wise (1997-98)												
1. Senapati	—	—	—	363	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	50
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	214	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	22
3. Churachandpur	—	—	—	265	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	77
4. Chandel	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	18
5. Imphal	—	—	—	742	—	—	—	212	—	—	—	229
6. Bishnupur	—	—	—	214	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	49
7. Thoubal	—	—	—	325	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	91
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	40
Manipur	—	—	—	2,548	—	—	—	611	—	—	—	576

P—Provisional.

Source:— Directorate of Education (S), Government of Manipur.

2.5 No. of Schools teachers

Year	High/Higher Secondary/Multipurpose/ Post basic School			Middle/Senior Basic School		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1992-93	6,323	3,443	9,766	4,828	2,261	7,089
1993-94	6,103	3,374	9,477	4,826	2,349	7,175
1994-95	6,259	3,487	9,746	4,953	2,495	7,448
1995-96	6,226	3,464	9,690	3,994	2,038	6,032
1996-97	6,724	3,767	10,491	4,023	2,093	6,116
1997-98	6,365	3,788	10,153	4,260	2,330	6,590
District-wise 1997-98						
1. Senapati	491	188	679	677	218	895
2. Tamenglong	247	86	333	225	54	279
3. Churachandpur	905	392	1,297	562	214	776
4. Chandel	197	92	289	140	45	185
5. Imphal	2,158	2,263	4,421	1,236	1,324	2,560
6. Bishnupur	706	233	939	343	120	463
7. Thoubal	1,136	319	1,455	728	224	952
8. Ukhrul	525	215	740	349	131	480
Manipur	6,365	3,788	10,153	4,260	2,330	6,590

Classified by Type of Education

Pre-Primary/Primary			Teacher's Training College/B.Ed.			Grand Total		
Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
7,611	3,373	10,984	2	—	2	18,764	9,077	27,841
7,486	3,295	10,781	2	—	2	18,417	9,018	27,435
7,350	3,222	10,572	2	—	2	18,564	9,204	27,768
6,372	2,943	9,315	2	—	2	16,594	8,445	25,039
6,072	3,020	9,092	2	—	2	16,814	8,880	25,694
6,198	3,272	9,470	2	—	2	16,824	9,390	26,214
687	284	971	—	—	—	1,855	690	2,545
516	145	661	—	—	—	988	285	1,273
452	153	605	—	—	—	1,919	759	2,678
346	158	504	—	—	—	683	295	978
2,011	1,749	3,760	2	—	2	5,407	5,336	10,743
589	272	861	—	—	—	1,638	625	2,263
1,157	339	1,496	—	—	—	3,021	882	3,903
440	172	612	—	—	—	1,314	518	1,832
6,198	3,272	9,470	2	—	2	16,825	9,390	26,215

Source :— Directorate of Education (S), Government of Manipur

7.6 Number of Students

Year	Pre-Primary/Primary/ Jr. Basic			Middle/Senior Basic		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1990-91	1,03,562	85,676	1,89,238	40,184	34,748	74,932
1991-92	1,03,895	96,779	2,00,674	59,978	50,241	1,10,219
1992-93	1,29,998	1,25,464	2,55,462	54,205	46,538	1,00,743
1993-94	1,41,985	1,25,481	2,67,466	56,653	49,213	1,05,866
1994-95	1,37,214	1,17,246	2,54,460	59,097	50,892	1,09,989
1995-96	1,23,951	1,08,228	2,32,179	55,529	47,699	1,03,228
1996-97	84,780	80,602	1,65,382	62,365	50,886	1,13,251
1997-98	92,258	84,841	1,77,099	70,043	59,620	1,29,663
District-wise (1997-98)						
1. Senapati	11,120	8,767	19,887	8,715	6,791	15,506
2. Tamenglong	7,234	6,782	14,016	2,452	1,985	4,437
3. Churachandpur	6,039	4,696	10,735	4,307	3,746	8,053
4. Chandel	5,132	4,624	9,756	1,775	1,565	3,340
5. Imphal	31,163	27,756	58,919	31,035	27,338	58,373
6. Bishnupur	9,301	9,555	18,856	6,705	5,514	12,219
7. Thoubal	16,823	17,331	34,154	12,309	9,812	22,121
8. Ukhrul	5,446	5,330	10,776	2,745	2,869	5,614
Manipur	92,258	84,841	1,77,099	70,043	59,620	1,29,663

by type of Institutions

High/Higher Secondary/Multipurpose/ Post Basic			Graduation			Post-Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
71,451	57,811	1,29,262	23,216	17,019	40,235	696	576	1,272
94,412	78,139	1,72,551	12,886	9,244	22,130	672	588	1,260
31,754	27,254	59,008	—	—	—	697	582	1,279
34,998	28,951	63,949	—	—	—	745	557	1,302
34,333	30,454	64,787	—	—	—	715	515	1,230
34,034	29,987	64,021	—	—	—	851	680	1,531
1,14,566	96,993	2,11,559	8,254	6,602	14,856	749	609	1,358
1,19,654	1,01,373	2,21,027	9,337	8,520	17,857	—	—	—
10,149	8,095	18,244	553	415	968	—	—	—
5,277	3,476	8,753	127	77	204	—	—	—
15,497	12,870	28,367	342	306	648	—	—	—
3,485	2,883	6,368	195	186	381	—	—	—
51,295	14,478	95,773	4,839	5,144	9,983	—	—	—
9,082	8,739	17,821	1,390	1,092	2,482	—	—	—
16,817	14,055	30,872	1,681	1,139	2,820	—	—	—
8,052	6,777	14,829	210	161	371	—	—	—
1,19,654	1,01,373	2,21,027	9,337	8,520	17,857	—	—	—

Source :— Directorate of Education (S) & (II), Government of Manipur

7.7 Number of Scheduled Caste

Year	Pre-Primary/Primary/ U.J.B.			Middle/Senior Basic Schools		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1988-89	1,770	1,795	3,565	481	473	954
1989-90	1,859	1,922	3,781	510	489	999
1990-91	1,144	1,774	2,920	605	495	1,100
1991-92	2,114	2,182	4,296	555	426	981
1992-93	2,418	2,383	4,801	604	457	1,061
1993-94	—	—	4,609	—	—	3,836
1994-95	—	—	4,710	—	—	3,910
1995-96	—	—	4,422	—	—	2,340
1996-97	2,157	2,094	4,251	1,130	1,140	2,270
1997-98	2,210	2,110	4,320	1,200	1,210	2,410
District-Wise (1997-98)						
1. Senapati	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Chandel	62	42	104	29	39	68
5. Imphal	1,601	1,584	3,185	803	822	1,625
6. Bishnupur	199	197	396	200	190	390
7. Thoubal	348	287	635	168	159	327
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manipur	2,210	2,110	4,320	1,200	1,210	2,410

Students by Institutions

High/Higher Sec.			Graduation			Post-graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
355	356	711	—	—	—	—	—	4
465	334	799	—	—	—	—	—	16
1,152	578	1,730	369	312	681	—	—	29
1,682	1,462	3,144	223	373	596	—	—	66
2,415	2,425	4,840	687	716	1403	—	—	109
—	—	3,743	—	—	—	—	—	54
—	—	4,090	—	—	—	—	—	45
—	—	2,897	—	—	—	—	—	52
2,140	1,460	3,600	427	354	781	—	—	63
2,178	1,425	3,603	325	304	629	—	—	—
9	5	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
147	53	200	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	17	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,420	931	2,351	—	—	—	—	—	—
159	183	342	—	—	—	—	—	—
404	236	640	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2,178	1,425	3,603	325	304	629	—	—	—

Source :—Directorate of Education (S) & (U), Government of Manipur.

2.5 No. of Scheduled Tribes

Year	Pre-Primary/Primary/Junior Basic			Middle/Senior Basic		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1987-88	48,387	39,829	88,216	8,785	6,861	15,646
1988-89	49,367	40,952	90,319	8,886	7,098	15,984
1989-90	50,110	41,554	91,664	9,060	7,199	16,259
1990-91	35,592	29,328	64,920	13,376	10,804	24,180
1991-92	35,424	30,910	66,334	25,210	20,990	46,200
1992-93	37,653	32,398	70,051	26,622	21,931	48,553
1993-94	—	—	71,647	—	—	53,528
1994-95	—	—	74,347	—	—	55,546
1995-96	—	—	62,271	—	—	39,094
1996-97	37,617	30,787	68,404	17,677	14,184	31,861
1997-98	32,842	28,187	61,029	22,203	18,438	40,641
District-wise 1997-98						
1. Senapati	9,941	7,773	17,714	8,519	6,661	15,180
2. Tamenglong	6,794	6,352	13,146	2,427	1,975	4,402
3. Churachandpur	5,585	4,339	9,924	4,078	3,543	7,621
4. Chandel	4,696	4,018	8,714	1,746	1,477	3,223
5. Imphal	508	553	1,061	1,951	1,363	3,314
6. Bishnupur	184	132	316	443	328	771
7. Thoubal	2	4	6	294	222	516
8. Ukhrul	5,132	5,016	10,148	2,745	2,869	5,614
Total :	32,842	28,187	61,029	22,203	18,438	40,641

Students by Institutions

High/Higher Secondary/Multipurpose/ Post Basic			Graduation			Post-Graduation		
Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
5,095	3,896	8,991	—	—	—	—	—	67
5,345	4,083	9,428	—	—	—	—	—	83
5,489	4,130	9,619	—	—	—	—	—	100
16,542	13,458	30,000	1,282	806	2,088	—	—	123
28,749	23,360	52,109	1,185	587	1,772	—	—	135
30,345	24,314	54,659	1,467	944	2,411	—	—	154
—	—	66,164	—	—	—	—	—	185
—	—	68,667	—	—	—	—	—	183
—	—	66,894	—	—	—	—	—	182
38,468	31,438	69,906	4,208	3,108	7,316	—	—	216
39,226	32,202	71,428	1,896	1,490	3,386	—	—	—
9,593	7,497	17,090	324	248	572	—	—	—
4,990	3,130	8,120	60	35	95	—	—	—
12,524	10,623	23,147	342	306	648	—	—	—
2,297	2,113	4,410	155	163	318	—	—	—
3,558	3,348	6,906	711	525	1,236	—	—	—
238	169	407	34	32	66	—	—	—
198	120	318	60	20	80	—	—	—
5,828	5,202	11,030	210	161	371	—	—	—
39,226	32,202	71,428	1,896	1,490	3,386	—	—	—

Source :— Directorate of Education (S) & (U), Government of Manipur.

7.9 Number of Teachers and Pupils

Year/District	Pre-Primary/Primary Classes		Middle Classes	
	Teacher	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil
1	2	3	4	5
1988-89	9,688	1,83,033	4,303	70,443
1989-90	9,858	1,85,000	4,453	69,960
1990-91	11,010	1,89,238	6,723	74,932
1991-92	11,232	2,00,674	6,922	1,10,218
1992-93	10,988	2,00,738	7,089	1,13,124
1993-94	10,785	2,17,294	7,175	1,21,336
1994-95	10,576	1,84,308	7,448	1,35,036
1995-96	9,319	1,65,730	6,032	1,12,235
1996-97	9,088	1,65,339	6,116	1,13,251
1997-98	9,473	1,77,101	6,590	1,29,663
District-Wise (1997-98)				
1. Senapati	971	19,889	895	15,506
2. Tamenglong	661	14,016	279	4,437
3. Churachandpur	605	10,735	776	8,053
4. Chandel	504	9,756	185	3,340
5. Imphal	3,760	58,919	2,560	58,373
6. Bishnupur	861	18,856	463	12,219
7. Thoubal	1,496	34,154	952	22,121
8. Ukhrul	615	10,776	480	5,614
Manipur :	9,473	1,77,101	6,590	1,29,663

In Manipur, 1988-89 to 1997-98

High/Higher Sec. Classes		Intermediate/P.U.C. Classes		Graduation		Post-Graduation	
Teacher	Pupil	Teachers	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil	Teacher	Pupil
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
6,888	1,20,290	—	—	1,083	35,308	146	879
7,100	1,28,770	—	—	1,083	37,121	181	1,255
7,770	1,29,262	—	—	1,190	39,024	230	1,272
9,195	1,72,551	—	—	1,110	20,807	—	1,260
9,766	1,84,587	—	—	—	—	—	1,279
9,477	1,82,923	—	—	1,110	36,355	—	1,302
9,746	1,93,773	—	—	1,110	25,188	—	1,230
9,690	1,97,162	—	—	—	—	160	1,531
10,491	2,06,945	—	—	1,505	30,372	162	1,358
10,153	2,21,018	—	—	1,475	25,181	157	—
679	18,235	—	—	—	—	—	—
333	8,753	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,297	28,367	—	—	—	—	—	—
289	6,368	—	—	—	—	—	—
4,421	95,773	—	—	—	—	—	—
939	17,821	—	—	—	—	—	—
1,455	30,872	—	—	—	—	—	—
740	14,829	—	—	—	—	—	—
10,153	2,21,018	—	—	1,475	25,181	—	—

Source :- Directorate of Education (S) & (U), Government of Manipur,

7.10 Teacher-Pupil Ratio by type of Institution in Manipur, 1980-81 to 1997-98

Year	Primary	Middle	High/Higher Secondary	Intermediate/ Pre-University	Graduation	Post-Graduation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	1:17	1:16	1:22	—	1:20	—
1985-86	1:19	1:17	1:20	—	1:20	1:8
1986-87	1:20	1:19	1:19	—	1:21	1:8
1987-88	—	—	—	—	1:31	—
1988-89	1:19	1:16	1:17	—	1:33	1:6
1989-90	1:19	1:16	1:18	—	1:34	1:7
1990-01	1:17	1:11	1:17	—	1:33	1:6
1991-92	1:18	1:16	1:19	—	1:19	—
1992-93	1:18	1:16	1:19	—	—	—
1993-04	1:20	1:17	1:19	—	1:33	—
1994-05	1:17	1:18	1:20	—	1:23	1:8
1995-06	1:18	1:19	1:20	—	—	1:9
1996-07	1:18	1:19	1:20	—	1:20	1:9
1997-98	1:19	1:20	1:22	—	1:17	—

7.11 District-wise Teacher-Pupil Ratio by type of Institution in Manipur, 1997-98

Districts	Primary	Middle	High/Higher Secondary	Intermediate/ Pre-University	Graduation	Post-Graduation
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	1:20	1:17	1:27	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	1:21	1:15	1:26	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	1:18	1:10	1:22	—	—	—
4. Chandel	1:19	1:18	1:22	—	—	—
5. Imphal	1:16	1:23	1:22	—	—	—
6. Bishnupur	1:22	1:26	1:20	—	—	—
7. Thoubal	1:23	1:23	1:21	—	—	—
8. Ukhrul	1:18	1:12	1:20	—	—	—
Manipur :	1:19	1:20	1:22	—	1:17	—

Source :— Directorate of Education (S) & (U), Government of Manipur.

7.12 University/Board Examination Results, Number of

Year	Matriculation/Equivalent Examination		P. U. (Arts)		P.U. (Science)		B. A.		B. Sc.		B. Com.	
	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1990-91	49,883	19,425	10,627	4,079	5,270	1,731	4,109	2,623	1,969	1,548	172	142
1991-92	45,143	13,417	10,531	5,679	6,172	3,459	4,445	3,293	1,728	1,335	—	121
1992-93	49,528	15,015	10,615	7,221	6,212	5,004	3,579	2,485	1,883	1,406	134	121
1993-94	47,700*	15,437*	13,261**	5,367	6,306**	3,864	2,763	2,286	1,656	1,242	93	65
1994-95	49,221*	17,265*	12,629	3,444	6,530	4,369	3,986	3,214	2,695	2,353	132	105
1995-96	47,085	15,790	13,851	4,681	7,133	4,629	4,672	3,640	3,112	2,274	171	136
1996-97	49,194	22,344	13,413	8,272	9,510	7,443	4,683	4,567	2,561	1,673	167	146
1997-98	46,060	19,884	9,191	4,958	8,441	6,611	4,702	3,995	2,949	2,285	147	125

* Includes Supplementary and Compartmental students.

** Abolished P. U. classes and converted to XII from 1993-94 onwards.

A — Appeared

P — Passed.

Appeared and successful candidates in different Examinations

M. A.		M. Sc.		M. Com.		BT/B. Ed.		B. L./L.L.B.		M. L./L. L. B.	
A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P	A	P
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
183	107	241	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
374	271	216	168	22	19	—	443	138	98	—	—
543	236	212	94	27	12	—	261	151	132	—	—
528	404	217	158	41	17	463	295	86	48	—	—
504	292	212	134	51	22	420	244	78	75	—	—
498	382	240	176	31	28	488	430	98	86	—	—
517	332	242	122	34	26	483	418	104	82	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	102	—	—

Source :— (a) Board of Secondary Education, Manipur
 (b) Council of Higher Secondary, Manipur
 (c) M. U., Canchipur, Manipur

7.13 Expenditure incurred on Educational Institutions

Year	Universities	Board of Education	Research Institutions	College for General Education	College for professional Education
1	2	3	4	5 th	6
1988-89 R	—	4,017	—	—	7,114
NR	—	1,274	—	—	1,126
T	—	5,291	—	76,493	8,240
1989-90 R	—	4,100	—	—	8,188
NR	—	1,786	—	—	1,229
T	—	5,886	—	1,26,383	9,417
1990-91 R	—	5,341	—	—	9,082
NR	—	5,181	—	—	1,253
T	—	10,522	—	1,28,146	10,335
1991-92 R	—	5,898	—	—	9,137
NR	—	2,687	—	—	1,338
T	—	8,585	—	1,39,946	10,475
1992-93 R	—	6,625	—	—	9,803
NR	—	496	—	—	1,453
T	—	7,121	—	1,56,293	11,256
1993-94 R	—	—	—	—	—
NR	—	—	—	—	—
1995-96 T	—	—	—	—	—
1996-97 R	—	—	—	—	—
NR	—	—	—	—	—
T	—	15,856	—	26,40,000	—

R -- Recurring,

NR -- Non-Recurring,

T -- Total.

by type of Institutions in Manipur

(Rs. in '000)

High/Higher Secondary	Middle Schools	Primary Schools	Pre-Primary Schools	Schools for vocational guidance	Direct Expendi- ture	Indirect Expenditure	Total Expenditure
7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1,93,014	1,01,086	193,286	123	—	—	—	5,40,798
9,489	4,382	12,848	—	—	—	—	35,026
2,02,503	1,05,468	2,06,134	123	—	—	—	5,75,824
2,03,670	1,50,417	1,96,220	126	—	—	—	6,05,984
12,866	3,070	14,770	—	—	—	—	39,701
2,16,536	1,53,487	2,10,990	126	—	—	—	6,45,685
2,06,564	1,55,383	1,99,543	129	—	—	—	6,21,160
13,360	6,305	14,789	—	—	—	—	47,040
2,19,924	1,61,688	2,14,332	129	—	—	—	6,68,200
2,67,850	2,28,351	1,83,592	196	—	—	—	7,19,550
17,387	19,857	7,660	—	—	—	—	56,095
2,85,237	2,48,208	1,91,252	196	—	—	—	8,06,254
3,20,621	2,59,652	2,06,933	264	—	—	—	8,53,526
22,638	22,579	899	—	—	—	—	56,881
3,43,259	2,82,231	2,07,832	264	—	—	—	9,10,407
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4,85,770	4,02,254	3,13,618	305	—	—	—	12,26,583

Source :— Directorate of Education (S) & (U), Government of Manipur.

7.14 Expenditure Incurred on Educational Institutions by sources

(Rs. in '000)

Year	From Govt. Fund	From Local Bodies Fund	From fees	From endowments and other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1988-89	5,59,130	—	8,830	8,767	5,76,727
1989-90	6,25,226	—	11,017	11,808	6,48,051
1990-91	6,43,037	—	12,274	14,003	6,69,314
1991-92	7,80,213	—	14,247	14,799	8,09,259
1992-93	8,87,346	—	1,56,975	19,082	10,63,403
1993-94	—	—	—	—	—
1994-95	—	—	—	—	—
1995-96	2,48,505	—	—	—	2,48,505
1996-97	12,45,911	—	27,783	32,616	13,06,310
1997-98	2,91,622	—	—	—	2,91,622

Source :—Directorate of Education (S) & (U), Manipur.

8. SOCIAL WELFARE SERVICES

8.1 Number of Organisations/Institutions engaging in Social Welfare activities, 1992-93 to 1997-98

Name of Orgn./Institution	Unit	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Balwadi Centres	No.						
(a) Urban centres	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b) Rural centres	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
(c) ECWP centres	"	—	—	—	—	—	—
2. Anganwadi centres	"	2,292	2,453	2,906	4,157	4,157	4,157
3. ICDS Projects	"	25	25	25	34	34	34
4. Blind school	"	1	1	1	1	1	1
5. Deaf & Mute school	"	1	1	1	1	1	1
6. Children Home/Orphanage	"	7	7	7	8	8	8
7. Destitute women Home	"	1	1	1	2	2	2
8. Vocational Training-Cum Rehabilitation centres :							
(a) Handicapped	"	1	1	1	1	1	1
(b) Destitute women	"	1	1	1	1	1	1
(c) Bal-Bhavan	"	1	1	1	1	1	1
(d) Children park	"	8	8	8	1	1	1
9. Observation Home & Spl. Home	"	1	1	1	1	1	1
10. Anganwadi Training centres	"	1	1	1	2	2	2

Source :— Directorate of Social Welfare, Manipur,

8.2 Loans and grants distributed by the government to economically weaker sections in Manipur, 1991-92 to 1994-95

Year	Old age pension		Assistance to Dependent children	
	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount in Rupees	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount in Rupees
1	2	3	4	5
1991-92	1,247	14,96,400	—	—
1992-93	3,141	39,69,200	81	55,628
1993-94	—	—	129	89,115
1994-95	2,649	31,78,800	130	92,417
(District-Wise, 1994-95)				
1. Senapati	220	2,64,000	8	5,700
2. Tamenglong	104	1,24,800	7	5,040
3. Churachandpur	228	2,73,600	35	25,050
4. Chandel	50	60,000	7	5,105
5. Imphal	1,512	18,14,400	41	29,053
6. Bishnupur	155	1,86,000	9	6,360
7. Thoubal	290	3,48,000	18	12,509
8. Ukhrul	90	1,08,000	5	3,600

Source :— Directorate of Social Welfare, Manipur.

9. SOCIAL SECURITY AND SOCIAL DEFENCE

(Police, Crimes and Sudharghars)

9.1 District-wise Number of Police stations, Police outposts, Fire Stations and Sub-Stations in Manipur

Year	Police Station	Out Post	Fire-Station	Fire Sub-Station
1	2	3	4	5
1994-95	53	62	1	13
1995-96	53	62	1	13
1996-97	50	62	1	13
1997-98	50	62	1	13
District-wise (1997-98)				
1. Senapati	5	4	—	1
2. Tamenglong	5	2	—	1
3. Chura chandpur	5	5	—	2
4. Chandel	5	1	—	1
5. Imphal	10	38	1	2
6. Bishnupur	5	2	—	2
7. Thoubal	6	10	—	3
8. Ukhrul	9	—	—	1
Manipur	50	62	1	13

Source :— Police Department and Fire Service Department, Manipur.

9.2 Strength of Police Force in Manipur

Item	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. DGP/IGP/ADGP/DIG/AIGP	12	12	12	12	13	13
2. SP/Addl. SP/DSP	62	62	62	62	68	67
3. CO/DCO/AC	78	89	89	89	84	100
4. Inspector/S.I/S.I. (Tech.)	520	523	523	523	502	561
5. Jamandar/Subadar/Sub-Major	254	284	284	284	272	315
6. ASI/HC/HC (CRTO/Fitters)	952	956	956	956	962	940
7. Havildar	458	618	618	618	603	778
8. Naik/L-Naik	1,314	1,314	1,314	1,314	1,251	1,304
9. CRTO	148	148	148	148	148	148
10. Foot (including water constable/follower)	4,268	4,397	4,397	4,397	4,102	4,265
11. Riflemen	4,449	5,124	5,124	5,124	4,869	5,799
12. Director	—	—	—	—	1	1
13. Dy. Director	2	2	2	2	2	2
14. A.T.M.O.	10	10	10	10	10	10
15. Supervisor (COMN)	41	41	41	41	41	41
MEDICAL						
16. Medical Officer	23	24	24	24	23	25
17. Pharmacist	23	25	25	25	24	27
18. Male/Female Nurse/ Nurse Asstt.	57	58	58	58	56	60
19. Ward attendants/water carrier	19	19	19	19	17	25

9.2^a Strength of Police Force in Manipur

Item	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
CIVIL DEFENCE						
20. PRO	1	1	1	1	1	1
21. Staff-Officer	3	3	3	3	3	3
22. Civil defence Instructor (Jr./Sr.)	5	5	5	5	5	5
23. Demonstrator/Cinema Operator	7	7	7	7	7	7
MINISTRIAL						
24. S.O.	1	1	1	1	—	—
25. A.O.	1	1	1	1	1	1
26. Supdt./Hd. Clerk/Sr. Acctt.	24	25	25	25	25	28
27. CA/SHR/Stenographers/ Shorthand reporter	33	34	34	34	31	33
28. UDCs/LDCs	174	257	257	257	193	223
29. Peon/Sweeper	19	19	19	19	5	5
FORENSIC SCIENCE						
30. Addl. Director	1	1	1	1	1	1
31. Scientific Officer	—	—	—	—	1	1
32. Scientific Asstt./Lab. Asstt./ Store Keeper	10	10	10	10	12	12
33. Lab.Attendant/Vicera cutter/ Dark room attendant	—	—	—	—	3	3
Total	12,969	14,070	14,070	14,070	13,336	14,804
Total cost (Rs. in lakhs)	3,395.61	4,833.37	6,911.05	7,767.91	—	—

Source :— Police Department, Manipur,

9.3 Incidence of Crimes in Manipur

Year	Name of Crime								Total
	Dacoity	Robbery	Murder	Riot	Burglary	Kidnaping and Abduction	Misc. (IPC) only	Other Theft	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1990-91	7	37	102	119	145	102	856	266	1,634
1991-92	23	37	114	166	137	126	1,040	314	1,957
1992-93	12	60	141	128	100	156	1,438	352	2,387
1993-94	41	51	297	91	103	123	1,704	251	2,661
1994-95	27	44	264	45	94	105	1,559	277	2,415
1995-96	22	37	291	41	111	112	1,585	320	2,519
1996-97	18	31	250	101	106	105	2,758	260	3,629

Source :— Police Department, Manipur.

9.4 Property stolen and recovered in Manipur

Year	No. of cases in which property was stolen	No. of cases in which property was recovered	P.C. of cases in which property recovered to total property stolen cases	Amount of property stolen (in Rs.)	Amount of Property recovered (in Rs.)	P.C. of value of property recovered to value of property stolen
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1910-91	412	65	15.78	33,21,699	9,38,514	16.21
1911-92	438	62	14.16	56,23,211	8,11,019	14.42
1992-93	540	71	13.15	1,84,86,884	21,84,933	11.82
1993-94	498	57	11.45	97,67,644	18,40,430	18.84
1994-95	475	67	14.11	1,51,95,986	18,08,849	11.90
1995-96	561	77	13.73	2,16,05,100	69,97,863	32.39
1996-97	311	14	4.50	4,071,726	7,79,813	19.13

9.5 Fire Accidents in Manipur

Year	No. of fire accidents reported	Value of property (Rs. in lakhs)		Human live (in numbers)	
		damaged	saved	lost	saved
1	2	3	4	5	6
1960-61	62	1.24	—	—	—
1970-71	123	5.08	—	—	—
1975-76	130	6.57	20.07	—	8
1980-81	222	32.36	2,43.85	2	15
1985-86	207	23.64	112.49	—	17
1990-91	199	53.52	260.31	—	9
1991-92	182	56.85	416.84	—	3
1992-93	271	180.43	1,185.21	—	12
1993-94	314	290.85	603.66	12	2
1994-95	352	256.36	3,636.28	—	11
1995-96	281	365.87	1,920.79	5	11
1996-97	289	1,115.29	1,060.77	6	35
1997-98	354	312.23	820.67	29	32

Source :— Manipur Fire Services

9.6 Special service calls like drowning, vehicle accident etc. attended by Manipur Fire Department

Year	No. of special service call attended	No. of human lives lost	No. of human lives saved
1	2	3	4
1980-81	5	2	2
1985-86	8	13	4
1990-91	24	5	24
1991-92	29	79	20
1992-93	17	2	3
1993-94	19	4	1
1994-95	14	49	19
1995-96	28	14	22
1996-97	21	4	16
1997-98	22	10	32

Source :— Manipur Fire Services

10. STATE INCOME

10.1 Net State Domestic Product of Manipur

Item	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
NET STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT:							
(i) At current prices	19,956	24,202	25,635	30,398	34,444	37,225	42,604
(ii) At 1980-81 prices	19,956	21,103	21,445	23,296	24,257	25,617	26,125
Per Capita Net State Domestic Product:							
(i) At current prices	1,419	1,677	1,729	1,997	2,205	2,322	2,590
(ii) At 1980-81 prices	1,419	1,462	1,447	1,530	1,553	1,598	1,588
Index of Net State Domestic Product:							
(i) At current prices (1980-81 = 100)	100	121	129	152	173	187	214
(ii) At constant prices (1980-81 = 100)	100	106	108	117	122	128	181
Index of per capita Net State Domestic Product:							
(i) At current prices (1980-81 = 100)	100	118	122	141	155	164	183
(ii) At constant prices (1980-81 = 100)	100	103	102	108	109	113	112

Q— Quick Estimates

AE— Advance Estimates

(Rs. in lakhs)

1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97(Q)	1997-98(A1)
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
54,177	60,583	63,408	72,301	86,769	95,711	1,15,633	1,30,579	1,41,223	1,57,065	1,75,521
28,166	29,526	29,934	31,622	34,285	35,939	36,692	39,584	40,719	43,408	46,156
3,211	3,502	3,574	3,976	4,660	5,023	5,929	6,542	6,914	7,510	8,194
1,669	1,707	1,687	1,739	1,841	1,886	1,881	1,983	1,993	2,075	2,155
272	304	318	362	435	480	579	654	708	787	880
141	148	150	159	172	180	184	198	204	218	231
226	247	252	280	328	354	418	461	487	529	577
118	120	119	123	130	133	133	140	140	146	152

Source :— Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of Manipur.

10.2 Net State Domestic Product of Manipur

Sl. No.	Industry Origin	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
PRIMARY SECTOR :								
1.	Agriculture (including livestock)	9 090	11,198	11,480	14,082	15,895	15,860	18,585
2.	Forestry and Logging	475	615	617	975	891	845	837
3.	Fishing	235	262	318	333	370	489	542
4.	Mining and Quarrying	--	--	--	--	1	1	1
SECONDARY SECTOR :								
5.	Manufacturing							
	5. 1-Registered	60	325	116	95	299	174	186
	5. 2-Un-Registered	859	1,332	1,255	1,830	2,118	1,977	2,577
6.	Construction	1,306	1,402	1,391	1,423	1,597	2,321	3,176
7.	Electricity, Gas & water supply	(-)699	()859	(-)982	(-)1,204	()1,305	154	(-)605
TERTIARY SECTOR :								
8.	Transport, storage & Communications							
	8. 1-Railways	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
	8. 2-Transport by other means	255	465	592	753	791	940	1,098
	8. 3-Storage	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
	8. 4-Communications	38	49	60	71	59	67	95
9.	Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	1,061	1,244	1,337	1,740	2,029	2,083	2,380
10.	Banking & Insurance	248	234	229	251	279	394	524
11.	Real Estate, Onwership of Dwelling and Business Services	2,552	2,839	3,172	3,401	3,615	3,967	4,382
12.	Public Services	1,998	2,364	2,855	3,041	3,453	3,889	4,584
13.	Other Services	2,476	2,730	3,193	3,605	4,350	4,062	4,239
14.	All Sectors	19,956	24,202	25,635	30,398	34,444	37,225	42,604

Q—Quick estimates

AE—Advanced Estimates

(—) Value less than Rs. 0.50 lakhs.

at current prices

(Rs. in lakhs)

1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97 (Q)	1997-98 (AF)
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
23,793	21,081	23,432	26,085	30,312	35,478	41,750	47,148	46,989	51,075	57,076
827	1,111	1,091	1,070	1,468	1,436	3,040	3,586	3,972	4,808	5,373
709	951	1,418	1,688	2,210	2,580	3,406	3,940	4,032	4,138	4,625
1	1	1	1	1	1	3	0	5	1	1
95	439	39	96	87	245	193	195	387	476	532
2,889	2657	1,744	1,812	1,817	1,698	2,527	3,154	3,815	4,568	5,104
4,266	5,511	5,277	6,135	7,640	6,840	7,932	9,667	13,619	15,950	17,824
() 403	() 282	(-) 412	19	881	(-) 380	(-) 636	(-) 2,175	(-) 3,927	(-) 4,926	(-) 5,504
—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
1,241	1,710	1,854	2,731	2,764	3,154	3,216	3,269	3,821	3,821	4,271
3	3	3	4	4	4	4	9	11	11	12
142	155	199	176	232	242	365	428	564	564	630
2,999	2,997	2,911	3,077	4,042	4,080	6,416	7,869	7,417	8,160	9,118
619	709	987	1,050	1,516	1,340	1,933	1,682	1,350	1,350	1,510
4,765	6,244	7,706	10,210	12,858	15,515	17,681	19,775	21,312	22,823	25,505
7,286	9,819	9,043	9,811	11,373	11,981	14,333	16,454	19,405	22,532	25,180
4,945	7,477	8,115	8,335	9,564	11,496	13,470	15,578	18,411	21,714	24,264
54,177	60,583	63,408	72,301	86,769	9,571	1,15,633	1,30,579	1,41,223	1,57,065	1,75,521

Source :— Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur

10.3 Net State Domestic Product of Manipur at

Sl.No.	Industry of Origin	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
PRIMARY SECTOR :								
1.	Agriculture (including Livestock)	9,000	9,286	8,971	9,557	9,807	10,131	9,787
2.	Forestry and Logging	475	504	524	744	867	648	648
3.	Fishing	235	277	340	367	412	434	497
4.	Mining and Quarrying	—	—	—	—	1	1	1
SECONDARY SECTOR :								
5.	Manufacturing							
5.1	Registered	60	66	67	73	79	87	95
5.2	Un-Registered	859	941	966	1,031	1,112	1,222	1,336
6.	Construction	1,306	1,449	1,482	1,607	1,717	1,818	1,898
7.	Electricity, Gas & Water supply	(-)699	(-)697	(-)710	(-)743	(-)774	(-)811	(-)1,029
TERTIARY SECTOR :								
8.	Transport, Storage & Communication							
8.1	Railways	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.2	Transport by other means	255	346	404	430	567	645	888
8.3	Storage	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
8.4	Communications	38	39	38	44	47	49	49
9.	Trade, Hotels and Restaurants	1,061	1,987	1,057	1,142	1,165	1,197	1,161
10.	Banking & Insurance	248	210	196	192	220	288	397
11.	Real Estate (Ownership of Dwelling and Business Services	2,552	2,886	2,994	3,098	3,216	3,347	3,492
12.	Public Services	1,998	2,102	2,284	2,569	2,679	2,929	3,083
13.	Other Services	2,476	2,605	2,830	3,184	3,320	3,630	3,820
14.	All Sectors	19,956	21,103	21,445	23,297	24,257	25,617	26,125

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur

Factor Cost by Sectors at Constant (1980-81) Prices

1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97 (Q)	1997-98 (AE)
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
10,167	9,992	9,583	10,405	10,771	10,631	11,492	12,463	11,708	12,067	12,832
532	592	652	541	910	574	578	585	1,002	1,641	1,745
805	867	1,217	1,077	1,292	1,618	1,565	1,630	1,715	1,741	1,851
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	—	—	—	—
66	289	24	53	43	103	68	64	114	133	141
1,436	1,564	1,699	1,842	1,825	1,837	963	1,088	1,257	1,421	1,511
2,048	2,199	2,368	2,566	2,899	3,202	3,172	3,866	4,170	4,421	4,701
(—)1,093	(—)1,171	(—)1,252	(—)1,235	(—)1,347	(—)1,442	(—)1,547	(—)1,653	(—)1,960	(—)2,015	(—)2,142
—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—
1,231	1,259	1,359	1,433	1,505	2,409	2,407	2,497	2,488	2,521	2,681
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
58	53	54	58	151	171	107	120	142	168	179
1,231	1,211	1,201	1,257	1,360	1,399	1,626	2,085	2,210	2,255	2,398
506	550	691	642	725	639	665	567	585	609	648
3,655	3,828	4,023	4,234	4,448	4,690	4,915	5,201	5,519	5,866	6,237
3,359	3,702	3,712	3,906	4,335	4,519	4,791	4,943	5,255	5,632	5,989
4,162	4,588	4,600	4,841	5,365	5,586	5,883	6,126	6,512	6,914	7,383
28,166	29,526	29,934	31,622	34,285	35,939	36,692	39,584	40,719	43,406	46,156

Q — Quick Estimate

AE — Advance Estimate

11. AGRICULTURE

11.1 Land use classification
(Valley districts only)

Agricultural Year	Total Geographical area			Classification of area		
	According to Surveyor General of India	According to village paper	Forests	Land not available for cultivation		Total (5+6)
				Barren and unculturable land	Land put to non-agricultural uses	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1985-86	2,23,000	1,96,807	370	1,550	39,070	40,620
1989-90	2,23,000	1,95,945	120	1,280	40,090	41,370
1990-91	2,23,000	1,89,231	120	1,225	30,619	31,844
1991-92	2,23,000	1,89,608	120	1,216	26,086	27,302
1992-93	2,23,000	1,91,675	120	1,060	25,961	27,021
1993-94	2,23,030	1,90,600	120	1,156	26,058	27,214
1994-95	2,23,000	1,90,600	120	1,156	26,038	27,194
1995-96	2,23,000	1,91,509	120	1,106	27,010	28,116
1996-97	2,23,000	1,90,560	120	961	26,107	27,068

In Manipur

(Area in hectares)

Classification of area			
Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	Other uncultivated land excluding fallow land		Total (8+9+10)
	Land under Misc. tree crops and groves not included in net area sown	Culturable waste land	
8	9	10	11
2,070	7,040	5,470	14,580
1,820	7,425	1,470	10,715
1,671	7,064	1,440	10,175
1,210	6,922	1,425	9,557
1,181	6,561	1,390	9,132
1,187	6,567	1,400	9,154
1,187	6,567	1,400	9,154
1,123	6,593	1,319	9,035
1,467	5,753	861	8,081

11.1 Land use classification in Manipur

					(Area in hectares)	(Concd.)
Agricultural year	Classification of area			Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped area
	Fallow lands other than current fallows	Fallow lands				
		Current fallows	Total (12 + 13)			
1	12	13	14	15	16	17
1985-86	450	805	1,255	1,39,982	5,600	1,45,582
1989-90	110	175	285	1,43,455	6,160	1,49,615
1990-91	101	198	299	1,46,693	5,765	1,52,558
1991-92	6	-	6	1,52,623	6,210	1,58,833
1992-93	—	—	—	1,55,402	6,068	1,61,470
1993-94	101	203	304	1,53,808	6,226	1,60,034
1994-95	101	—	101	1,54,031	6,235	1,60,266
1995-96	151	309	460	1,60,524	6,752	1,60,524
1996-97	125	200	325	1,54,966	9,013	1,64,779

Source : - Marketing Intelligence, Directorate of Agriculture.

11.2 Area, Production and Average Yield of Cereal Crops in Manipur

(Area in '000 hecst., Production in '000 tonnes & yield in kg./hect.)

Year	Rice			Maize		
	Area	Production	Yield	Area	Production	Yield
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	188.55	273.04	1450.04	9.91	17.78	1794.15
1985-86	164.60	332.53	1628.68	5.74	14.63	2548.78
1990-91	157.41	274.17	1741.76	4.61	11.40	2472.88
1991-92	160.30	340.45	2123.83	3.99	9.64	2416.04
1992-93	151.19	273.12	1806.47	2.80	8.06	2878.57
1993-94	161.87	348.82	2154.94	2.72	7.80	2867.65
1994-95	163.93	358.51	2186.97	4.47	10.42	2331.10
1995-96	134.93	338.05	2505.37	2.55	7.05	2764.71
1996-97	166.10	367.28	2211.30	6.38	23.41	3669.28
1997-98	157.90	351.67	2227.17	3.57	13.09	3666.67

Source : - Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

11.3 Consumption of Chemical fertilisers in Manipur

(In tonnes)

Year/District	Nitrogenous	Phosphatic	Potassic	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1975-76	1,563	124	54	1,741
1980-81	2,328	441	58	2,827
1981-82	2,848	412	72	3,332
1982-83	3,391	597	54	4,024
1983-84	3,496	790	79	4,366
1984-85	3,196	504	58	3,758
1985-86	3,845	817	129	4,791
1986-87	4,333	1,137	194	5,664
1987-88	4,676	1,513	144	6,333
1988-89	5,179	1,928	197	7,304
1989-90	5,594	1,162	149	6,904
1990-91	5,560	2,401	254	8,215
1991-92	6,676	1,900	583	9,159
1992-93	6,676	1,900	583	9,159
1993-94	8,202	853	51	9,106
1994-95	7,516	900	138	8,554
1995-96	10,536	1,053	233	11,822
1996-97	11,397	1,248	534	13,179
1997-98	11,356	1,316	513	13,185
District-wise (1997-98)				
1. Senapati	105	9	—	114
2. Tamenglong	48	1	—	49
3. Churachandpur	97	1	—	99
4. Chandel	48	1	—	49
5. Imphal East	2,001	260	93	2,355
6. Imphal West	2,553	293	109	2,955
7. Bishnupur	1,931	298	118	2,347
8. Thoubal	4,429	451	193	5,073
9. Ukhrul	144	2	—	146
Manipur	11,356	1,316	513	13,185

Source :— Directorate of Agriculture, Government of Manipur.

11.4 Estimated area under some of the non-cereal crops in Manipur

('000 hec.) (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of non-cereal crops	Years					
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Arum	2.03	3.25	2.71	2.90	3.03	3.29
2.	Banana	2.76	2.94	2.84	2.97	3.01	3.11
3.	Bean	0.52	0.42	0.70	0.46	0.44	0.50
4.	Cabbage	4.71	2.63	3.86	3.39	3.57	3.05
5.	Cauliflower	0.16	0.59	0.30	0.62	0.64	0.68
6.	Chilli	4.96	5.33	5.18	5.10	5.22	5.22
7.	Cotton	0.51	0.45	0.48	0.47	0.10	0.14
8.	Ginger	0.37	0.35	0.35	0.42	0.52	0.63
9.	Jute	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.04
10.	Lemon	—	—	0.49	0.24	0.14	0.12
11.	Orange	1.24	1.66	1.29	1.17	0.49	0.54
12.	Other pulses	2.92	0.70	1.02	1.17	1.13	4.70
13.	Papaya	0.24	0.19	0.23	0.22	0.03	0.03
14.	Pea	3.64	5.02	5.26	4.75	3.22	3.28

11.4 Estimated area under some of the non-cereal crops in Manipur

('000 hectares) (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of non-cereal crops	Year						
		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1.	Arum	3.37	4.08	4.48	4.92	5.07	5.39	4.98
2.	Banana	3.10	3.58	3.52	3.15	3.07	3.30	4.41
3.	Bean	0.72	0.91	1.03	1.49	1.40	1.32	0.60
4.	Cabbage	3.13	3.29	3.04	2.87	3.03	3.03	3.87
5.	Cauliflower	0.73	0.87	0.61	0.58	0.88	0.78	0.76
6.	Chilli	4.74	5.01	5.44	6.06	6.63	7.23	7.68
7.	Cotton	0.16	0.14	0.16	0.19	0.11	0.06	0.06
8.	Ginger	0.66	0.86	0.77	0.76	0.74	0.74	0.50
9.	Jute	0.04	0.23	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.01
10.	Lemon	0.18	0.40	0.90	0.88	0.90	0.84	0.67
11.	Orange	0.48	0.67	1.06	1.13	1.06	1.07	0.98
12.	Other pulses	1.09	1.36	1.46	1.64	1.65	1.90	1.34
13.	Papaya	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.04	0.06
14.	Pea	2.87	2.52	2.00	2.24	1.82	1.11	4.45

11.4 Estimated area under some of the non-cereal crops in Manipur

('000 hecets.) (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of non-cereal crops	Year					
		1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4	5	5	7	8
15.	Pineapple	1.76	0.88	0.85	0.85	1.14	1.47
16.	Potato	1.70	1.74	1.99	2.12	3.71	3.59
17.	Rape & mustard	4.01	2.91	2.95	2.74	2.04	1.74
18.	Root vegetables	0.40	0.07	0.49	0.19	0.45	0.41
19.	Sesamum	1.29	0.99	1.18	1.01	0.35	0.94
20.	Small millets	—	—	—	—	—	—
21.	Soyabean	0.79	0.83	0.77	0.79	0.86	0.78
22.	Sugarcane	2.28	2.35	2.31	2.28	1.70	1.86
23.	Sweet potato	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.06	0.20	0.22
24.	Tobacco	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.08	—	0.20
25.	Tapioca	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04
26.	Turmeric	0.04	0.09	0.05	0.05	0.12	0.15
27.	Vegetables	1.60	2.71	1.55	3.59	2.95	3.58
Total :		38.08	37.06	37.01	38.10	35.16	40.31

11.4 Estimated area under some of the non-cereal crops in Manipur

('000 hectares) (Concl'd.)

Sl. No.	Name of non-cereal crops	Year						
		1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
15.	Pineapple	1.47	1.55	1.58	1.01	0.57	0.63	0.46
16.	Potato	3.79	3.92	3.64	3.31	3.41	3.23	3.23
17.	Rape & mustard	1.65	1.88	2.07	2.02	1.87	1.94	1.02
18.	Root vegetables	0.40	0.39	0.41	0.31	0.29	0.40	0.21
19.	Sesamum	1.02	1.05	1.15	1.70	1.21	1.18	0.99
20.	Small millets	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21.	Soyabean	0.61	0.58	0.47	0.40	0.39	0.79	0.49
22.	Sugarcane	1.51	1.46	1.11	1.26	1.18	1.31	0.47
23.	Sweet potato	0.23	0.22	0.20	0.11	0.08	0.03	—
24.	Tobacco	0.22	0.24	0.12	0.13	0.09	0.07	0.01
25.	Tapioca	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	—
26.	Turmeric	0.10	0.11	0.12	0.28	0.27	0.31	0.18
27.	Vegetables	3.62	5.26	6.03	6.44	7.09	7.69	7.12
Total :		36.00	40.70	41.71	43.22	43.17	44.65	44.55

Source : Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur

11.5 Area under Rice by type of cultivation during the Agricultural years 1992-93 to 1997-98
(Area in '000 Hectares) (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of District	Area in '000 hectares					
		Permanent (including Terrace)					
		1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Senapati	17.24	26.66	16.12	18.48	26.17	21.50
2.	Tamenglong	2.83	1.28	1.14	1.28	0.48	0.99
3.	Churachandpuu	4.69	2.44	2.71	2.42	2.69	2.63
4.	Chandel	1.54	1.67	3.29	2.75	2.26	2.51
5.	Ukhrul	12.26	10.23	6.55	2.69	2.07	1.40
	Hill Total :	38.56	42.28	29.81	27.62	33.67	29.03
6.	Imphal	42.64	42.77	50.19	34.46	47.92	42.56
7.	Bishnupur	16.52	17.83	16.60	16.76	16.04	17.72
8.	Thoubal	28.23	32.42	29.56	26.30	24.99	28.14
	Valley Total :	87.39	93.02	96.35	77.52	88.95	88.42
	State Total :	125.95	135.30	126.16	105.14	122.62	117.45

11.5 Area under Rice by type of cultivation

Sl. No.	Name of District	By type of cultivation					
		Jhum					
		1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
1.	Senapati	0.97	0.96	2.81	2.05	3.71	2.07
2.	Tamenglong	7.07	7.08	9.08	5.80	8.80	8.33
3.	Churachandpur	5.63	10.86	13.88	11.21	10.25	11.56
4.	Chandel	6.63	4.57	5.14	4.34	6.80	4.54
5.	Ukhrul	4.94	3.10	6.86	6.39	13.92	13.95
Hill Total :		25.24	26.57	37.77	29.79	43.48	40.45
6.	Imphal	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Bishnupur	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Thoubal	—	—	—	—	—	—
Valley Total :		—	—	—	—	—	—
State Total :		25.24	26.57	37.77	29.79	43.48	40.45

during the Agricultural years 1992-93 to 1997-98

(Area in '000 Hectares) (Concl'd.)

Total					
1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
15	16	17	18	19	20
18.21	27.62	18.93	20.53	29.88	23.57
9.90	8.36	10.22	7.08	9.28	9.32
10.32	13.30	16.59	13.63	12.94	14.19
8.17	6.24	8.43	7.09	9.06	7.05
17.20	13.33	13.41	9.08	15.99	15.35
63.80	68.85	67.58	57.41	77.15	69.48
42.64	42.77	50.19	34.46	47.92	42.56
16.52	17.83	16.60	16.76	16.04	17.72
28.23	32.42	29.56	26.30	24.99	28.14
87.39	93.02	96.35	77.52	88.95	88.42
151.19	161.87	163.93	134.93	166.10	157.90

Source :— Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

11.6 District-wise Area under Rice by different varieties of seeds used

Sl.No.	Name of Districts	Area Under Rice By Seeds Used							
		High yielding varieties and Improved varieties							
		1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Senapati	0.32	0.03	2.40	3.79	1.30	1.08	4.49	7.13
2.	Tamenglong	1.77	1.41	2.42	0.97	0.82	0.76	0.48	0.18
3.	Churachandpur	0.68	3.46	1.47	2.81	4.63	1.93	4.67	3.50
4.	Chandel	1.37	4.18	1.38	0.74	2.26	3.06	4.75	4.24
5.	Ukhrul	—	—	—	—	—	0.10	—	—
	Hill Total :	4.14	9.08	7.67	8.31	9.01	6.93	14.39	15.05
6.	Imphal	24.58	27.77	16.91	18.80	25.74	17.51	40.91	24.93
7.	Bishnupur	12.57	10.98	9.27	7.87	11.92	10.67	14.50	13.62
8.	Thoubal	18.78	15.89	14.83	4.61	15.10	17.57	20.07	18.23
	Valley Total :	55.93	54.64	41.01	31.28	52.76	45.75	75.48	56.78
	State Total :	60.07	63.72	48.68	39.59	61.77	52.68	89.87	71.83

During Agricultural years 1990-91 to 1997-98 in Manipur

(Area in '000 hectares) (Contd.)

Area Under Rice By Seeds Used							
Others							
1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
20.78	21.90	15.81	23.81	17.63	19.45	25.39	16.44
7.24	8.57	7.48	7.39	9.40	6.32	8.80	9.14
7.79	5.76	8.85	10.49	11.96	11.70	8.27	10.69
4.14	3.09	6.79	5.50	6.17	4.03	4.31	2.81
11.98	13.01	17.20	13.33	13.41	8.98	15.99	15.35
15.93	52.33	56.13	60.52	58.57	50.48	62.76	54.43
24.47	21.96	25.73	23.97	24.45	16.95	7.01	17.63
6.27	7.64	7.25	9.96	4.68	6.09	1.54	4.10
14.67	14.65	13.40	27.81	14.46	8.73	4.92	9.91
45.41	44.25	46.38	61.74	43.59	31.77	13.47	31.64
97.34	96.58	102.51	122.26	102.16	82.25	76.23	86.07

11.6 District-wise area under Rice by different varieties of seeds used during Agricultural years 1990-91 to 1997-98 in Manipur

(Area in '000 hectares) (Conld.)

Name of Districts		1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
Total									
1.	Senapati	21.10	21.93	18.21	27.60	18.93	20.53	29.88	23.57
2.	Tamenglong	9.01	9.98	9.90	8.36	10.22	7.08	9.28	9.32
3.	Churachandpur	8.47	9.22	10.32	13.30	16.59	13.63	12.94	14.19
4.	Chandel	5.51	7.27	8.17	6.24	8.43	7.09	9.06	7.05
5.	Ukhrul	11.98	13.01	17.20	13.33	13.41	9.08	15.99	15.35
Hill Total :		56.07	61.41	63.80	68.83	67.58	57.41	77.15	69.40
6.	Imphal	49.05	49.73	42.64	42.77	50.19	34.46	47.92	42.56
7.	Bishnupur	18.84	18.62	16.52	17.83	16.60	16.76	16.04	17.72
8.	Thoubal	33.45	30.54	28.23	32.42	29.56	26.30	24.99	28.14
Valley Total :		101.34	98.89	87.39	93.02	96.35	77.52	88.95	88.42
State - Total :		157.41	160.30	151.19	161.85	163.93	134.93	166.10	157.90

Source :— Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

11.7 Agricultural machinery and implements in Manipur, Livestock Census, 1997

(in numbers)

Sl. No.	Agricultural Implement	District								
		Senapati	Tameng-long	Churachandpur	Chandel	Imphal	Bishnupur	Thoubal	Ukhrul	Manipur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Hand operated implements									
(a)	Seed drill	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(b)	Chaff cutter	1	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	26
(c)	Wheel hoe	32	12	—	15	85	73	32	83	392
(d)	Sprayer and duster	12	5	—	8	997	238	630	134	2,024
(e)	Thresher	4,725	2,159	452	3,512	40,230	20,945	35,987	2,771	1,10,781
2.	Steel-Plough									
(a)	Triphali (Cultivator)	37	37	131	85	3,279	477	3,567	592	8,241
3.	Animal operated implements									
(a)	Wooden plough	1,029	1,576	1,127	1,232	19,739	7,472	7,782	5,450	45,407
(b)	Levelling Kerah	3,825	1,125	135	813	11,956	8,316	7,956	1,509	35,636
(c)	Wet land puddler	2,735	1,118	100	125	2,979	84	1,496	1,215	9,852
(d)	Animal cart	482	260	159	201	7,642	3,923	14,878	320	27,865
(e)	Sugarcane crusher	—	—	—	—	156	95	325	23	599
4.	Pumpsets									
(a)	Diesel	68	10	15	16	425	78	286	—	898
(b)	Electric	6	5	30	10	402	—	48	—	501
5.	Tractor & other power operated implements									
(a)	Agricultural power tillers	2	14	10	5	379	97	53	—	560
(b)	Agricultural tractors	2	3	15	10	497	285	125	—	937
(c)	Disc harrow	—	—	7	—	271	15	82	—	375

Source :— Directorate of Veterinary and Animal Husbandry Services, Manipur.

11.8 Cropping Pattern in Manipur

(Area in '000 hectares)

Crop/Year	1980-81	1985-86	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Cereals	198.46 (84.87)	170.34 (81.73)	162.02 (80.08)	164.30 (82.02)	153.99 (79.09)	164.59 (79.77)	168.40 (79.58)	137.47 (76.10)	172.48 (79.14)	161.47 (79.00)
2. Pulses	4.62 (1.96)	6.56 (3.16)	9.36 (4.58)	5.29 (2.64)	5.37 (2.76)	4.96 (2.40)	5.77 (2.73)	5.26 (2.91)	5.12 (2.35)	6.88 (3.37)
3. Oilseeds	5.59 (2.39)	5.30 (2.54)	2.68 (1.32)	2.67 (1.83)	2.93 (1.51)	3.22 (1.56)	3.72 (1.76)	3.08 (1.71)	3.12 (1.43)	2.00 (0.98)
4. Sugar-cane	2.25 (0.96)	2.28 (1.09)	1.86 (0.92)	1.51 (0.76)	1.46 (0.75)	1.14 (0.55)	1.26 (0.59)	1.18 (0.65)	1.31 (0.60)	0.47 (0.23)
5. Cotton	0.31 (0.13)	0.57 (0.27)	0.14 (0.07)	0.16 (0.08)	0.14 (0.07)	0.16 (0.08)	0.19 (0.09)	0.11 (0.06)	0.06 (0.03)	0.06 (0.03)
6. Other Misc. Crops	22.61 (9.69)	23.37 (11.21)	26.37 (13.03)	26.38 (13.17)	30.80 (15.82)	32.26 (15.64)	32.28 (15.25)	33.54 (18.57)	35.84 (16.45)	33.51 (16.39)
Total :	233.84 (100.00)	208.42 (100.00)	202.33 (100.00)	200.31 (100.00)	194.69 (100.00)	206.33 (100.00)	211.62 (100.00)	180.64 (100.00)	217.93 (100.00)	204.39 (100.00)

Source :— Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

12. ANIMAL HUSBANDRY AND DAIRYING

12.1 Livestock and Poultry in Manipur

(in numbers) (Contd.)

Year/District	Cattle			Buffaloes			Sheep	Goat
	Males over 3 years	Females over 3 years	Young Stock	Males over 3 years	Females over 3 years	Young Stock		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1972	1,28,579	1,00,223	76,468	18,723	21,902	17,403	2,022	16,386
1978	1,98,833	1,81,033	1,53,403	34,728	32,336	27,252	7,229	33,568
1984	3,40,766	1,59,742	2,46,368	39,311	34,757	64,086	14,339	41,811
1987 **	1,73,980	1,87,353	2,08,762	44,284	38,791	58,300	15,921	43,893
1992 **	3,37,765	1,77,453	2,01,160	30,981	38,701	45,745	14,264	38,728
1997 **	2,05,090	1,55,050	1,68,124	27,382	29,814	38,547	7,533	32,942
District-Wise 1997								
1. Senapati	22,863	33,558	46,963	10,850	10,939	16,437	6,046	15,384
2. Tamenglong	8,287	9,512	9,951	2,635	2,503	3,086	—	7,132
3. Churachandpur	5,340	6,065	6,969	1,757	1,749	1,722	196	1,588
4. Chandel	20,939	6,770	7,778	1,385	2,207	2,721	96	785
5. Imphal	82,203	32,092	45,147	2,199	1,882	1,389	857	4,038
6. Thoubal	37,593	19,048	24,114	2,317	2,064	3,008	289	2,531
7. Bishnupur	24,220	17,475	11,527	1,300	1,218	1,279	5	421
8. Ukhrul	3,650	10,530	15,675	4,955	6,757	8,905	44	1,063

** Cross breed cattles over 2½ years are counted under the column of cattle over 3 years where upto 2½ years are counted under the column of young stock.

12.1 Livestock and Poultry in Manipur

(Conld.)

Year	Horses & Ponies	Pigs	Mithun	Dog	Camel	Other Livestock	Total Livestock	Poultry
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1972	824	1,44,062	—	—	—	9,191 *	5,38,855	10,08,299
1978	1,031	1,76,090	—	—	—	32,689 *	87,892	27,45,244
1984	1,008	3,67,858	18,813	12,441	—	92,606	15,45,906	28,61,082
1987	1,405	3,83,183	19,895	1,32,880	—	—	15,08,440	30,20,539
1992	1,492	3,82,718	21,022	1,33,040	—	—	14,23,320	32,59,295
1997	2,327	3,88,066	16,660	1,45,753	—	2,212	12,42,006	30,56,634
District-wise 1997								
1. Senapati	125	1,41,352	853	41,306	—	425	3,47,101	4,68,229
2. Tamenglong	43	53,561	1,908	17,303	—	18	1,15,934	2,41,808
3. Churachandpur	314	31,590	1,283	5,110	—	—	63,648	2,15,427
4. Chandel	239	69,518	2,938	17,897	—	—	1,33,268	2,75,292
5. Imphal	1,040	20,257	—	26,895	—	1,572	2,19,571	9,25,508
6. Thoubal	302	22,078	—	20,588	—	32	1,33,959	3,21,556
7. Bishnupur	215	5,907	—	6,413	—	87	70,067	3,23,478
8. Ukhrul	49	43,833	9,678	10,241	—	78	1,58,458	2,85,336

*— Including Mithun

Source :— Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry Services, Manipur.

12.2 Infrastructure Facilities in animal husbandry in Manipur

(in Numbers)

Year	Veterinary Hospitals	Veterinary Dispensaries	Regional A.I. centres	A.I. Sub Centres	Central semen collection cum A.I. centres	Milk plant	Chilling Centre	Cattle breeding farms	Poultry breeding farms	Pig breeding farms
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1980-81	35	50	3	51	1	1	—	1	—	2
1985-86	48	88	4	83	1	1	—	1	5	2
1990-91	51	97	4	86	1	—	2	1	6	3
1991-92	51	108	4	90	1	1	2	1	1	1
1992-93	54	100	4	75	1	1	2	1	1	1
1993-94	54	100	4	75	1	1	2	1	1	1
1994-95	54	100	4	75	1	1	—	1	3	4
1995-96	54	101	5	75	1	1	2	1	2	4
1996-97	54	101	5	76	1	1	2	1	2	4
1997-98	54	101	5	76	1	1	2	1	2	4

Source :— Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry Services, Manipur.

12.3 Work done in Veterinary Institutions

(in numbers)

Year	Cases treated	Castration performed	Vaccination performed					Total	No.	No. of A. I
			R. P.	H. S.	B. Q.	Ranikhet	Others		A.I. Done	born Calves
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1980-81	3,21,027	9,014	35,077	—	—	—	—	41,463	—	—
1985-86	6,85,281	2,144	15,905	6,175	9,740	11,029	82,978	1,25,827	5,563	876
1990-91	2,34,763	2,326	16,794	9,931	24,387	1,18,045	24,230	2,03,388	5,445	1,182
1991-92	2,32,482	4,663	11,972	15,275	18,731	1,01,713	45,132*	1,92,823	—	—
1992-93	1,72,286	914	16,774	4,722	12,887	46,155	19,906	1,00,444	8,923	2,530
1993-94	1,21,940	611	21,726	240	2,452	33,960	3,759*	62,143	8,397	3,535
1994-95	72,420	1,259	—	15,140 **	—	2,67,600	67,758*	3,82,740	10,786	4,096
1995-96	44,725	252	20,576	—	—	28,550	13,450*	62,576	11,274	5,526
1996-97	50,883	256	—	71,400	—	1,91,300	54,780*	3,17,480	11,611	5,398
1997-98	81,565	530	—	42,394 **	—	1,10,986	30,071*	1,83,451	11,862	4,998

** Includes B. Q.

* Including F. M. D. (Foot & Mouth Diseases)

Source :- Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry Services, Manipur

12.4 District-wise work-done in veterinary institutions for the year 1997-98

Year/District	Cases treated	Castration performed	Vaccination Performed						No. of A.I. performed	No. of A.I. born calves
			R. P.	HS/B Q.	Panikhet	F.M.D.	Others	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	9,896	5	—	2,165	3,650	2,650	—	8,465	128	65
2. Tamenglong	1,790	276	—	3,365	17,120	870	—	21,355	—	—
3. Churachandpur	15,629	15	—	998	4,796	491	—	6,285	18	18
4. Chandel	12,352	12	—	1,900	1,800	800	—	4,500	—	—
5. Imphal	29,531	67	—	10,955	80,100	22,660	—	1,13,715	8,772	3,892
6. Thoubal	7,715	141	—	18,650	—	—	—	18,650	2,027	822
7. Bishnupur	1,998	20	—	1,110	300	866	—	2,176	700	171
8. Ukhrul	2,654	14	—	3,251	3,320	1,734	—	8,305	217	30
Total :	81,565	550	—	42,394	1,10,986	30,071	—	1,83,451	11,862	4,998

12.5 Production of Meat, Milk (in tonnes) and Egg (in lakhs) in Manipur during 1990-91 to 1996-97

Item	Year							
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Egg	653.64	667.36	670.93	672.22	605.32	594.12	607.73	616.22
2. Cattle	3441.00	3489.00	3583.65	4378.20	4869.10	4940.10	4955.10	--
3. Buffalo	2008.00	2039.00	2184.75	2116.00	2232.36	2234.18	2251.73	--
4. Sheep	89.40	79.70	87.60	82.00	47.52	49.46	51.26	--
5. Goat	175.00	184.45	337.45	327.35	154.05	154.21	157.34	--
6. Pig	3833.20	3861.40	3964.20	4019.70	4261.20	4357.20	4366.20	--
7. Poultry	4349.68	4522.55	4389.43	4208.40	4202.80	42310.80	4218.62	--
8. Total Meat	13896.28	14176.10	14547.08	15131.65	15767.03	15945.95	16000.23	18050.00
9. Milk	82160.00	82780.00	83360.00	84290.00	63700.00	60010.00	61240.00	62000.00

Source :— Directorate of Veterinary & Animal Husbandry Services, Manipur.

13. IRRIGATION

13.1 Net area irrigated by source

(hectares)

Year	* Net area irrigated by					Total
	Govt. canals	Private canals	Tube wells & other wells	Tanks	Other sources	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	1740.00	—	—	—	—	1740.00
1985-86	1209.60	—	—	—	—	1209.60
1986-87	1530.00	—	—	—	—	1530.00
1987-88	1440.00	—	50.00	—	—	1490.00
1988-89	1460.00	—	20.00	—	—	1480.00
1989-90	1305.68	—	100.00	—	—	1405.00
1990-91	1100.00	—	100.00	—	—	1200.00
1991-92	1400.00	—	100.00	—	—	1500.00
1992-93	1450.00	—	100.00	—	—	1550.00
1993-94	1900.00	—	80.00	—	—	1980.00
1994-95	2300.00	—	100.00	—	—	2400.00
1995-96	2300.00	—	100.00	—	—	2400.00
1996-97	2400.00	—	100.00	—	—	2500.00
1997-98	1940.00	—	60.00	—	—	2000.00

* Relates minor irrigation only.

Source :— Minor Irrigation Department, Govt. of Manipur.

13.2 Estimated area under Rice by different type of Irrigation in Manipur

(Area in '000 hectares)

Year/District	Area under Rice by type of Irrigation			Area under Rice not Irrigated	Total area under Rice
	Canals & others	Tanks	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1985-86	50.35	0.46	50.81	113.79	164.60
1990-91	57.21	0.08	57.21	100.12	157.41
1991-92	60.66	0.05	60.66	99.59	160.30
1992-93	57.49	0.02	57.51	93.68	151.19
1993-94	47.96	0.67	48.63	113.24	161.87
1994-95	62.14	2.60	64.74	99.13	163.93
1995-96	31.51	0.03	31.54	103.39	134.93
1996-97	61.01	0.22	61.23	104.87	166.10
1997-98	47.44	0.39	47.83	110.07	157.90
District-wise (1997-98)					
1. Senapati	9.53	—	9.53	14.04	23.57
2. Tamenglong	1.11	0.06	1.17	8.15	9.32
3. Churachandpur	2.23	—	2.23	11.96	14.19
4. Chandel	1.86	—	1.86	5.19	7.05
5. Imphal	5.69	—	5.69	36.87	42.56
6. Bishnupur	15.79	—	15.79	1.93	17.72
7. Thoubal	8.89	0.33	9.22	18.92	28.14
8. Ukhrul	2.34	—	2.34	13.01	15.35
Manipur	47.44	0.39	47.83	110.07	157.90

Source : - Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

13.3 District-wise estimated area Irrigated under Rice and Maize in Manipur, 1997-98

(in '000 hectares)

District/State	Irrigated area under			Total area under		
	Rice	Maize	Total	Rice	Maize	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Senapati	9.53	0.04	9.57	23.57	1.92	25.49
2. Tamenglong	1.17	—	1.17	9.32	0.03	9.35
3. Chirachandpur	2.23	—	2.23	14.19	1.33	15.52
4. Chandel	1.86	—	1.86	7.05	0.03	7.08
5. Imphal	5.69	—	5.69	42.56	—	42.56
6. Bishnupur	15.79	—	15.79	17.72	—	17.72
7. Thoubal	9.22	—	9.22	28.14	—	28.14
8. Ukhrul	2.34	0.26	2.60	15.35	0.26	15.61
Manipur :	47.83	0.30	48.13	157.90	3.57	161.47

Source :— Directorate of Economics Statistics, Manipur

13.4 District-wise estimated area under Rice by different

District/State	Area under Rice by types of irrigation							
	Irrigated							
	Canals and others							
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Senapati	4.46	1.10	5.57	8.97	12.43	7.12	6.87	9.53
2. Tamenglong	1.89	1.75	2.68	1.04	0.47	0.39	0.23	1.11
3. Churachandpur	1.41	0.81	1.80	1.20	1.87	2.04	0.95	2.23
4. Chandel	1.36	2.86	1.21	4.30	0.56	0.68	0.31	1.86
5. Ukhrul	5.11	5.68	12.68	9.59	4.58	3.28	0.74	2.34
Hill Total :	14.23	12.20	23.94	25.10	19.91	13.51	9.10	17.07
6. Imphal	18.64	19.00	17.88	7.96	21.00	3.36	35.46	5.69
7. Bishnupur	18.16	18.03	10.25	7.20	14.67	13.26	14.37	15.79
8. Thoubal	6.18	11.43	5.42	7.70	6.56	1.38	2.08	8.89
Valley Total :	42.98	48.46	33.55	22.96	42.23	18.00	51.91	30.37
State Total :	57.21	60.66	57.49	47.96	62.14	31.51	61.01	47.44

types of irrigation during 1990-91 to 1997-98

('000 hectares)

Area under Rice by types of irrigation							
Irrigated							
Tanks							
1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
—	—	—	—	0.15	—	—	—
—	—	0.02	—	0.14	0.03	0.07	0.06
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	0.52	0.03	—	—	—
—	—	0.02	0.52	0.32	0.03	0.07	0.06
—	0.03	—	0.06	0.88	—	—	—
0.08	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	0.02	—	0.09	1.40	—	0.15	0.33
0.08	0.05	—	0.15	2.28	—	0.15	0.33
0.08	0.05	0.02	0.67	2.60	0.03	0.22	0.39

Source : - Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

13.4 District-wise estimated area under Rice by different

District/State	Area under Rice by types of irrigation							
	Irrigated							
	Total							
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25
1. Senapati	4.46	1.10	5.57	8.97	12.58	7.12	6.87	9.53
2. Tamenglong	1.89	1.75	2.70	1.04	0.61	0.42	0.30	1.17
3. Churachandpur	1.41	0.81	1.80	1.20	1.87	2.04	0.95	2.23
4. Chandel	1.36	2.86	1.21	4.30	0.56	0.68	0.31	1.86
5. Ukhrul	5.11	5.68	12.68	10.11	4.61	3.28	0.74	2.34
Hill Total :	14.23	12.20	23.96	25.62	20.23	13.54	9.17	17.13
6. Imphal	18.64	19.03	17.88	8.02	21.88	3.36	35.46	5.69
7. Bishnupur	18.24	18.03	10.25	7.20	14.67	13.26	14.37	15.79
8. Thoubal	6.18	11.45	5.42	7.79	7.96	1.38	2.23	9.22
Valley Total :	43.06	48.51	33.55	23.01	44.51	18.00	52.06	30.70
State Total :	57.29	60.71	57.51	48.63	64.74	31.54	61.23	47.83

types of irrigation during 1990-91 to 1997-98

('000 hectares)

(Contd.)

Estimated area under Rice by types of irrigation

Not Irrigated

1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33
16.64	20.83	12.64	18.65	6.35	13.41	23.01	14.04
7.12	8.23	7.20	7.32	9.61	6.66	8.98	8.15
7.06	8.41	8.25	12.10	14.72	11.59	11.99	11.96
4.15	4.41	6.96	1.94	7.87	6.41	8.75	5.19
6.87	7.33	4.52	3.22	8.80	5.80	15.25	13.01
41.84	49.21	39.84	43.23	47.35	43.87	67.98	52.35
30.41	30.70	24.76	34.75	28.31	31.10	12.46	36.87
0.60	0.59	6.27	10.63	1.93	3.50	1.67	1.93
27.27	19.09	22.81	24.63	21.60	24.92	22.76	18.92
58.28	50.38	53.84	70.01	51.84	59.52	36.89	57.72
100.12	99.59	93.68	113.24	99.19	103.39	104.87	110.07

Source:— Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

13.4 District-wise estimated area under Rice by different types of irrigation during 1990-91 to 1997-98

('000 hectares)

(Conld.)

District/State	Area under Rice by types of irrigation								
	Total area under Rice								
	Total								
	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	
1	2	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41
1.	Senapati	21.10	21.93	18.21	27.62	18.93	20.53	29.88	23.57
2.	Tamenglong	9.01	9.98	9.90	8.36	10.22	7.08	9.28	9.32
3.	Churachandpur	8.47	9.22	10.32	13.30	16.59	13.63	12.94	14.19
4.	Chandel	5.51	7.27	8.17	6.24	8.43	7.09	9.06	7.05
5.	Ukhrul	11.98	13.01	17.20	13.33	13.41	9.08	15.99	15.35
	Hill Total :	56.07	61.41	63.80	68.85	67.58	57.41	77.15	69.48
6.	Imphal	49.05	49.73	42.64	42.77	50.19	34.46	47.92	42.56
7.	Bishnupur	18.84	18.62	16.52	17.83	16.60	16.76	16.04	17.72
8.	Thoubal	33.45	30.54	28.23	32.42	29.56	26.30	24.99	28.14
	Valley Total :	101.34	98.89	87.39	93.02	96.35	77.52	88.95	88.42
	State Total :	157.41	160.30	151.19	161.87	163.93	134.93	166.10	157.90

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur

14— FORESTRY AND LOGGING

14.1 Area under Forests classified by "Ownership"

(square kilometers)

Year	State Forests	Private Forests	Total Forests	% of State Forest to total forests	% to total Geographical area of the State
1	2	3	4	5	6
1970-71	14,365	—	14,365	100.00	64.34
1980-81	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1985-86	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1990-91	15,154	—	15,154	100.00	67.87
1991-92	17,621	—	17,621	100.00	78.92
1992-93	17,621	—	17,621	100.00	78.92
1993-94	17,621	—	17,621	100.00	78.92
1994-95	17,621	—	17,621	100.00	78.92
1995-96	17,621	—	17,621	100.00	78.92
1996-97	17,621	—	17,621	100.00	78.92
1997-98	17,621	—	17,621	100.00	78.92

Source :— Forest Department, Manipur

14.2 Quantity and value of major

Year	Major							
	Timber		Fuel		Round wood		Total major products	
	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1980-81	4.00	227	58.60	261	10.30	748	72.90	1236
1985-86	5.70	1158	56.90	662	16.20	2391	78.80	4211
1990-91	18.90	4862	30.20	960	6.60	937	49.10	6759
1991-92	12.28	7316	16.06	2573	—	—	28.34	9889
1992-93	11.34	6715	78.40	1966	—	—	89.74	8681
1993-94	16.20	4530	34.98	1470	—	—	51.18	6000
1994-95	10.72	3330	38.90	1280	—	—	49.62	4610
1995-96	12.73	4687	53.80	947	—	—	66.53	5634
1996-97	10.21	3393	64.85	981	12.59	12182	75.06	4374
1997-98	0.02	21	29.08	714	0.03	22	29.10	735

and minor Forest product

(Quantity in '000 cubic metres and value in '000 rupees)

Minor					Grand Total (9) + (4)
Value of					
Bamboo & Cane	Grass other than fodder	Incense and perfume	Others	Total minor products	
10	11	12	13	14	15
144	7	61	1452	1664	2900
156*	—	—	2160	2316	6527
375	8	—	1042	1425	8184
970	8	—	10161	11139	21028
1055	9	—	20169	21233	28850
450	502	396	1695	3043	7695
600	8	—	12966	13574	17576
554	8	—	5864	6426	11498
330	6	—	12861	13197	17235
381	—	—	5491	5872	6226

*Bamboo only,

Source : Forest Department, Manipur,

15. FISHERIES

15.1 Fish catch and landing by group of species

(in tonnes)

Year	Fresh water Fishes	Flounders, Holibuts soles etc.	Herrings Sardines, Anchovies	Tunas Bonitos Mackerel	Miscellan Harine Teleauscam	Skarkrays Skalls etc.	Crusta ceams	Total catch and landings
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1980-81	3,25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	3,250.0
1985-86	5,500.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	5,500.0
1990-91	8,500.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	8,500.0
1991-92	9,950.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	9,950.0
1992-93	11,200.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	11,200.0
1993-94	11,505.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	11,505.0
1994-95	12,010.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	12,010.0
1995-96	12,502.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	12,502.0
1996-97	12,705.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	12,705.0
1997-98	13,700.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	13,700.0

Source :— Directorate of Fisheries, Manipur.

15.2 Disposition of Fish catch in Manipur

(in tonnes)

Year	Marketing raw fish	Freezing	Sun-dried and Smoked	Salted	Canning	Deduction	Misc. purposes	Total fish catch
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1980-81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3,250.0
1985-86	3,900.0	—	1,500.0	—	—	—	100.0	5,500.0
1990-91	6,375.0	—	2,125.0	—	—	—	—	8,500.0
1991-92	7,460.0	—	2,490.0	—	—	—	—	9,950.0
1992-93	8,340.0	—	2,860.0	—	—	—	—	11,200.0
1993-94	8,625.0	—	2,880.0	—	—	—	—	11,505.0
1994-95	9,010.0	—	3,000.0	—	—	—	—	12,010.0
1995-96	9,376.0	—	3,126.0	—	—	—	—	12,502.0
1996-97	9,505.0	—	3,200.0	—	—	—	—	12,705.0
1997-98	10,275.0	—	3,425.0	—	—	—	—	13,700.0

Note : Above information relate to fresh water fishes in Manipur only.

Source :— Directorate of Fisheries, Manipur.

15.3 Fish farm, Total fish production of the State, Fishery revenue and estimated consumption for Manipur

Year	Fishery Division	Fish Farm	Total fish production of Manipur (in tonnes)	Fishery revenue (in lakhs)	Estimated consumption requirement (in tonnes)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1980-81	1	9	3,250.0	9.05	7,600.0
1985-86	1	14	5,500.0	**1.58	8,600.0
1990-91	1	14	8,500.0	5.20	18,000.0
1991-92	1	14	9,950.0	5.19	18,300.0
1992-93	1	14	11,200.0	4.73	18,610.0
1993-94	1	14	11,505.0	4.92	18,940.0
1994-95	1	14	12,010.0	5.73	19,300.0
1995-96	1	14	12,502.0	6.76	20,513.0
1996-97	1	14	12,705.0	4.12	20,990.0
1997-98	1	14	13,700.0	5.48	21,474.0

** The figures do not include the revenue earned by the D.C.s from auction sale of Govt. fisheries.

Source :- Directorate of Fisheries, Manipur

16. RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND CO-OPERATION

16.1 Number of Blocks, Area, Villages covered and population served

District	Blocks functioning	Inhabited villages covered (1991 census)	Area of the district (Sq. Km.)	Population served (1991 census)
1	2	3	4	5
1. Senapati	5	517	3,271	2,08,406
2. Tamenglong	4	194	4,391	86,278
3. Churachandpur	6	502	4,570	1,76,184
4. Chandel	4	292	3,313	61,341
5. Imphal West	2	117	1,228 *	1,64,935
6. Imphal East	3	206	—	2,54,644
7. Bishnupur	2	45	514	1,17,603
8. Thoubal	2	87	496	1,86,504
9. Ukhrul	5	222	4,544	1,09,275
State :	33	2,182	22,327	13,65,170

* Combined for Imphal West & Imphal East.

Source : Directorate of Rural Development and Panchayati Raj, Manipur,

15:2 Government Expenditure on Rural Development

Major Head	During the year			
	1980-81	1985-86	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4	5
1. Agriculture	0.95	0.87	2.00	2.48
2. Minor Irrigation	0.94	0.87	2.00	2.48
3. Animal Husbandry	0.94	0.87	2.00	2.48
4. Education	0.70	0.65	1.60	2.17
5. Health & Sanitation	0.70	0.65	1.60	11.78
6. Industries	0.70	0.65	1.60	2.79
7. Communication (Rural Roads)	2.10	2.78	5.00	7.16
8. Other Expenditure	3.35	5.52	69.20	89.55
Total (Schemes)	10.38	12.86	85.00	120.89

Programmes by Major Heads in Manipur

During the year						
1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2.40	2.40	1.42	1.42	2.84	2.67	1.92
2.40	2.40	1.40	1.40	2.80	2.67	1.92
2.40	2.40	1.40	1.40	9.76	2.67	1.92
2.00	2.00	1.06	1.06	2.12	2.00	1.44
5.80	5.80	1.06	1.06	2.12	2.00	1.44
2.00	2.00	1.06	1.06	2.12	2.00	1.44
5.00	5.00	3.17	3.17	6.34	4.50	4.32
68.00	6.16	3.55	0.68	—		
90.00	28.16	14.12	11.25	28.10	18.51	14.40

Source :-- Directorate of Rural Development & Panchayati Raj, Manipur

16.3 Peoples contribution in the "Rural Development"

Major Head	During the year			
	1980-81	1985-86	1989-90	1990-91
1	2	3	4	5
1. Agriculture	1.90	1.64	4.00	4.96
2. Minor Irrigation	1.88	1.64	4.00	4.96
3. Animal Husbandry	1.88	1.64	4.00	4.96
4. Education	1.40	1.30	3.20	4.34
5. Health & Sanitation	1.40	1.30	3.20	23.56
6. Industries	1.40	1.30	3.20	5.58
7. Communication	4.20	5.56	10.00	14.32
8. Other Expenditure	3.35	5.52	69.20	89.55
Total (Schemes)	17.41	19.90	100.80	152.23

Programmes by Major Activity in Manipur

During the year						
1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
6	7	8	9	10	11	12
2.40	2.40	1.42	1.42	2.84	2.67	1.92
2.40	2.40	1.40	1.40	2.80	2.67	1.92
2.40	2.40	1.40	1.40	9.76	2.67	1.92
2.00	2.00	1.06	1.06	2.12	2.00	1.44
5.80	5.80	1.06	1.06	2.12	2.00	1.44
2.00	2.00	1.06	1.06	2.12	2.00	1.44
5.00	5.00	3.17	3.17	6.34	4.50	4.32
68.00	6.16	3.55	0.68	—	—	—
90.00	28.16	14.12	11.25	28.10	18.51	14.40

Source :— Directorate of Rural Development & Panchayati Raj, Imphal

16.4 Selected Statistics of all

Item	Unit	1980-81	1985-86	1989-90
1	2	3	4	5
Societies	No.	2,921	3,398	3,770
Membership	No. in lakhs	2.95	3.02	3.66
Share Capital	Rs. in crores	7.90	3.50	3.53
Owned fund	"	8.06	5.08	—
Working Capital	"	9.51	18.33	15.06
Population	Million	1.42	1.62	1.74
No. of Societies per lakh population	No.	206	210	216
No. of members of all Societies per thousand inhabitant	"	208	187	210
Average working capital per head	Rs.	66.97	113.15	86.55

Co-operative Societies in Manipur

1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
3,858	4,275	4,579	4,673	4,674	4,674	4,677	4,677
3.77	4.14	4.39	4.33	4.36	4.68	4.68	4.67
8.65	10.54						
—	—	11.80	11.82	11.60	13.00	13.91	14.92
59.92	68.63	79.43	76.52	76.30	147.90	148.11	159.92
1.78	1.88	1.92	1.97	2.02	2.07	2.12	2.16
217	234	244	237	231	226	221	217
212	227	229	220	216	226	221	216
336.63	376.54	413.70	388.43	377.72	714.49	698.63	710.37

Source :— Registrar Co-operative Societies, Manipur.

16.5 Co-operative Societies and Banks

District	Apex Societies	State and Central Co-operative Bank Unions	Central Land Mortgage Banks	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Primary Land Mortgage Co-operative Banks	Marketing
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Senapati	—	—	—	171	1	—	4
2. Tamenglong	—	—	—	22	—	—	5
3. Churachandpur	—	—	—	63	1	—	6
4. Chandel	—	—	—	89	1	—	3
5. Imphal	22	4	—	187	3	—	3
6. Bishnupur	—	—	—	78	2	—	2
7. Thoubal	—	—	—	87	1	—	1
8. Ukhrul	—	—	—	29	—	—	3
State :	22	4	—	726	9	—	27

Classified by Types in 1997-98

(Contd.)

Sugar-cane Supply	Milk Supply	Weavers Societies	Thrift and Credit	Consumer Societies	Housing Societies	Farming Societies	Labour Contract	Other Indus- trial Societies
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17 (a)
—	47	51	1	22	8	15	87	36
—	4	25	2	14	8	4	11	21
—	30	46	5	9	3	5	10	78
3	—	37	—	8	5	7	5	5
2	35	621	81	49	29	69	166	310
13	23	139	16	25	20	71	66	143
11	24	97	23	35	12	25	80	78
—	—	41	1	5	8	3	5	4
29	163	1,057	129	167	93	199	430	675

16.5 Co-operative Societies and Banks classified by types in 1991-92

District	(Number)			(Could)
	Others Non-credit & Non-Industrial Societies	Poultry Farming C.S.	Piggery Farming C.S.	Total
1	17 (b)	18	19	29
1. Senapati	29	3	8	483
2. Tamenglong	6	7	4	133
3. Chuachandpur	144	35	6	441
4. Chandel	6	15	—	184
5. Imphal	275	24	8	1,884*
6. Bishnupur	127	21	7	753
7. Thoubal	177	17	7	675
8. Ukhrul	6	13	6	124
State :	770	135	46	4,677*

* did not include the figures in column No.3.

Source : Registrar, Co-operative Societies, Manipur.

17. ELECTRICITY AND POWER

17.1 Installed capacity and Electricity generated

Year	Installed capacity (MW)			Generated (Million KWII)		
	Total	Hydel	Thermal	Total	Hydel	Thermal
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	20.783	0.600	20.183	25.385	1.900	23.485
1985-86	24.270	2.400	21.870	3.260	0.410	2.850
1990-91	12.071	2.800	9.271	2.153	0.202	1.951
1991-92	12.023	2.800	9.223	2.830	0.139	2.691
1992-93	12.222	2.800	9.422	3.838	0.225	3.613
1993-94	12.422	3.000	9.422	3.268	0.309	2.959
1994-95	12.622	3.200	9.422	2.967	0.271	2.696
1995-96	12.371	2.900	9.471	2.166	0.205	1.961
1996-97	12.371	2.900	9.471	1.071	0.132	0.939
1997-98	12.622	3.200	9.422	0.680	0.031	0.649

Source : Electricity Department, Manipur.

17.2 Consumption of Electric Power by uses

(million KWH)

Year	Domestic	Commercial	Industrial		Public	Agriculture	Public	Bulk	Total
	Small Power, Light & Fans	Small Power, Light & Fans	Low medium volt	High medium volt	Lighting	(including Irrigation)	water work and sewage pumping	Supply	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1985-86	30.488	2.490	8.213	6.095	2.050	1.826	1.023	1.829	54.014
1986-87	39.473	5.950	12.141	9.140	2.740	1.942	2.556	3.885	77.827
1987-88	47.499	6.840	12.273	9.384	4.426	2.044	2.862	15.502	100.83
1988-89	52.432	7.788	12.549	9.555	5.550	2.160	2.923	31.066	124.053
1989-90	66.850	9.492	16.228	11.945	5.606	2.453	3.434	24.622	140.630
1990-91	79.451	11.942	16.578	17.195	7.356	2.803	5.184	35.123	175.632
1991-92	85.229	13.874	17.839	23.785	7.928	3.964	5.946	39.641	198.206
1992-93	88.300	11.900	17.860	23.810	5.950	3.970	6.950	39.680	198.420
1993-94	97.500	13.530	18.740	24.000	7.380	5.270	7.030	43.060	216.510
1994-95	111.785	14.007	14.207	3.633	4.702	12.611	10.259	42.534	213.738
1995-96	113.765	16.075	48.226*	—	8.656	6.183	9.893	44.517	247.315
1996-97	131.733	18.615	55.844*	—	10.023	7.159	11.455	51.548	286.377
1997-98	157.870	20.940	27.390	24.160	11.280	8.050	16.110	56.380	322.180

* The figures include energy consumed through high/medium volt Industries.

Source :— Electricity Department, Manipur.

17.3 Number of Villages Electrified

Year	Inhabited villages	Villages electrified	Percentage of electrified village to total villages
1	2	3	4
1985-86	2,035	655	32.19
1986-87	2,035	765	37.59
1987-88	2,035	887	43.59
1988-89	2,035	1,057	51.94
1989-90	2,035	1,257	61.76
1990-91	2,182	1,487	68.15
1991-92	2,182	1,637	75.02
1992-93	2,182	1,697	77.77
1993-94	2,182	1,525	69.89
1994-95	2,182	1,590	72.87
1995-96	2,182	1,748	80.11
1996-97	2,182	1,888	86.53
1997-98	2,182	1,940	88.91

Source :— Electricity Department, Manipur,

18. TRANSPORT

18.1 Number of Registered

As on the 31st March	Bus	Trucks	Auto Rickshaw	Mini Bus	Trailors	Tractors
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1975	268	1,108	105	16	144	52
1980	322	1,548	136	163	161	105
1985	438	2,398	276	224	214	185
1990	753	3,851	986	332	304	390
1991	805	4,017	1,258	411	317	458
1992	882	4,234	1,601	457	—	489
1993	952	4,468	1,741	566	343	513
1994	995	4,617	1,782	480	363	536
1995	1,035	4,695	1,794	486	467	636
1996	1,105	4,939	1,853	558	485	—
1997	1,179	5,287	1,950	563	499	—
1998	1,262	5,448	2,041	566	502	969

Source :— Directorate of Transport, Manipur.

Vehicles in Manipur

Tempo	Car	Jeep	Two wheelers	Taxi	Others	Total
8	9	10	11	12	13	14
—	316	1,207	533	15	33	3,797
—	523	1,561	2,167	—	142	6,828
17	666	2,066	8,328	—	143	14,955
34	1,844	3,397	30,138	273	159	42,461
35	2,214	3,596	33,145	273	159	46,688
36	2,763	3,863	36,059	274	159	50,817
36	2,983	4,026	38,399	302	159	54,488
36	3,132	4,197	40,186	303	159	56,786
36	3,186	4,286	41,495	302	159	58,577
36	3,271	4,500	43,616	302	159	60,824
37	3,525	4,821	46,229	303	159	64,547
37	3,809	5,120	48,455	303	159	68,674

Source :— Directorate of Transport, Manipur.

18.2 Number of Road Accidents by type of Vehicle

Sl. No.	Type of Vehicle	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Two wheelers	41	71	84	97	145
2.	Auto Rickshaws	1	1	1	2	10
3.	Cars	16	21	21	13	27
4.	Jeeps	55	93	60	62	73
5.	Buses	31	69	75	71	89
6.	Trucks	67	148	127	125	155
7.	Tractors	1	2	4	—	1
8.	Tempos	—	—	1	—	1
9.	Station Wagons	—	—	—	—	—
10.	Tractor with Trailors	—	—	—	—	—
11.	Others	4	18	23	15	29
12.	Total	216	423	396	385	530
13.	No. of persons killed	15	69	79	65	102
14.	No. of persons injured	264	556	523	505	695

in Manipur for the period from 1980-81 to 1996-97

1989-90	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
152	111	66	64	79	50	72	83
10	9	6	6	8	9	16	10
29	22	45	24	14	14	26	8
72	66	—	19	24	25	44	34
98	67	92	40	45	40	120	101
144	109	92	54	45	46	133	141
—	2	—	—	—	—	—	1
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	1	1	1
25	21	27	20	4	15	21	27
531	407	328	228	219	200	432	406
99	99	106	37	38	37	116	99
667	665	586	248	335	263	663	549

Source :— S. P./C. I. D,

18.3 Road mileage

Classification of Road	1980-81	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	1988-89	1989-90
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. National Highways	434.3	434.3	434.3	434.3	434.3	434.3
2. State Highways	510.0	537.0	542.0	547.0	547.0	547.0
3. Major District Roads	611.0	624.0	624.0	624.0	832.7	889.0
4. Other District Roads	309.0	360.0	383.0	405.0	425.0	440.0
5. Inter Village Roads	1,864.0	2,245.0	2,296.0	2,395.3	2,388.0	2,415.0
6. Municipal Roads	193.8	193.8	193.8	193.8	—	—
7. O.M.N.P.	—	—	—	—	100.0	110.0
8. Total	3,922.1	4,394.1	4,473.1	4,599.1	4,727.0	4,835.3
9. Surfaced	—	2,625.1	—	—	—	—
10. Unsurfaced	—	1,769.0	—	—	—	—

of Manipur

(in kms.)

1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
434.3	434.3	434.0	434.0	434.0	434.0	434.0	438.0
557.0	880.0	880.0	880.0	880.0	1,271.0	1,271.0	1,603.0
978.1	1,037.1	490.0	494.0	509.0	713.0	713.0	740.0
443.0	480.0	484.0	487.0	537.0	683.0	767.0	882.0
2,507.0	2,398.0	2,428.0	2,468.0	2,518.0	2,877.0	3,145.0	3,348.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
115.0	115.0	122.0	128.0	132.0	138.0	142.0	—
5,034.0	5,344.4	4,838.0	4,891.0	5,010.0	6,116.0	6,472.0	7,031.0
—	—	—	—	—	4,668.0	4,839.0	5,657.0
—	—	—	—	—	1,448.0	1,633.0	1,374.0

— Not Available

Source :— P. W. D., Manipur.

18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by types of Surface in Manipur

(in Kms.)

Classification of Road	Year	Cement concret	Black Top	Water Bound Macadam	Unsurfaced	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. National Highways	1980-81	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1985-86	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1986-87	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1987-88	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1988-89	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1989-90	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1990-91	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1991-92	—	434.30	—	—	434.30
	1992-93	—	434.00	—	—	434.00
	1993-94	—	434.00	—	—	434.00
	1994-95	—	434.00	—	—	434.00
	1995-96	—	434.00	—	—	434.00
	1996-97	—	434.00	—	—	434.00
1997-98	—	—	438.00	—	—	438.00
2. State Highways	1980-81	—	425.00	67.00	18.00	510.00
	1985-86	—	479.00	58.00	—	537.00
	1986-87	—	476.00	66.00	—	542.00
	1987-88	—	483.00	64.00	—	547.00
	1988-89	—	487.00	60.00	—	547.00
	1989-90	—	492.00	55.00	—	547.00
	1990-91	—	517.00	40.00	—	557.00
	1991-92	—	791.00	60.00	29.00	880.00
	1992-93	—	880.00	198.00	80.00	1158.00*
	1993-94	—	880.00	204.00	74.00	1158.00*
	1994-95	—	880.00	218.00	60.00	1158.00*
	1995-96	—	—	—	—	1271.00
	1996-97	—	—	—	—	1271.00
1997-98	—	—	—	—	1603.00	

* Including the roads under BRTF and NEG.

18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by types of Surface in Manipur

(in Kms.)

Classification of Roads	Year	Cement concret	Black Top *	Water Bound Macadam	Unsurfaced	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
3. Major District Roads	1980-81	—	98.00	210.00	303.00	611.00
	1985-86	—	190.50	220.76	222.24	633.50
	1986-87	—	221.60	261.60	222.18	705.38
	1987-88	—	242.00	317.05	231.58	790.63
	1988-89	—	273.50	380.00	179.18	832.68
	1989-90	—	313.50	412.00	163.50	889.00
	1990-91	—	363.00	470.00	145.10	978.10
	1991-92	—	393.39	321.50	322.21	1,037.10
	1992-93	—	440.00	195.00	230.00	865.00
	1993-94	—	448.00	199.00	222.00	869.00
	1994-95	—	462.00	210.00	219.00	891.00
	1995-96	—	—	—	—	713.00
	1996-97	—	—	—	—	713.00
	1997-98	—	—	—	—	740.00
4. Other District Roads	1980-81	—	131.00	55.00	123.00	309.00
	1985-86	—	190.00	88.00	82.00	360.00
	1986-87	—	200.00	111.00	72.00	383.00
	1987-88	—	207.00	141.00	57.00	405.00
	1988-89	—	217.00	158.00	50.00	425.00
	1989-90	—	227.00	172.00	41.00	440.00
	1990-91	—	235.00	208.00	—	443.00
	1991-92	—	103.00	110.00	267.00	480.00
	1992-93	—	384.00	100.00	260.00	744.00*
	1993-94	—	394.00	100.00	253.00	747.00*
	1994-95	—	405.00	86.00	306.00	797.00*
	1995-96	—	—	—	—	683.00
	1996-97	—	—	—	—	767.00
	1997-98	—	—	—	—	882.00

*Including the Roads under BRTF and NEC

18.4 Length of Extra Municipal Road by types of Surface in Manipur

(in Kms.)

Classification of Roads	Year	Cement concret	Black Top	Water Bound Macadam	Unsurfaced	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
5. Inter Village Roads	1980-81	—	—	—	1342.00	1864.00	
	1985-86	—	75.00	600.00	1570.00	2245.00	
	1986-87	—	81.00	623.00	1592.00	2296.00	
	1987-88	—	110.00	791.00	1342.00	2243.00	
	1988-89	—	125.00	890.00	1373.00	2388.00	
	1989-90	—	130.00	970.00	1315.00	2415.00	
	1990-91	—	145.00	1157.00	1205.00	2507.00	
	1991-92	—	156.00	1357.00	885.00	2398.00	
	1992-93	—	393.00	1136.00	899.00	2428.00	
	1993-94	—	498.00	1000.00	970.00	2468.00	
	1994-95	—	592.00	939.00	987.00	2518.00	
	1995-96	—	—	—	—	—	2877.00
	1996-97	—	—	—	—	—	3145.00
1997-98	—	—	—	—	—	3348.00	

Source :— P. W. D. Manipur.

19. MARKETING & STORAGE

19.1 Number and capacity of State owned warehouses 1992-93 to 1997-98

Districts	Number						Capacity (MTS)					
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. Sonapati	1	1	1	2	2	6	500	500	500	700	700	1,500
2. Tamenglong	1	1	1	1	1	3	500	500	500	500	500	900
3. Churachandpur	3	3	3	3	3	8	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	2,000
4. Chandel	1	1	1	1	1	6	200	200	200	200	200	1,200
5. Imphal West } Imphal East }	12	12	12	12	12	12	15,500	15,500	15,500	15,500	15,500	15,500
6. Bishnupur	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
7. Thoubal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
8. Ukhrul	1	1	1	1	1	5	500	500	500	500	500	1,300
Manipur	21	21	21	22	22	42	20,200	20,200	20,200	20,400	20,400	24,400

Source :— Directorate of F.C.S., Manipur.

19.2 Number of Fair Price Shops in 1980-81 to 1997-98

Year	Rural			Urban			Total		
	Govt.	Co-operative	Total	Govt.	Co-operative	Total	Govt.	Co-operative	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1980-81	852	31	883	132	10	142	984	41	1,025
1985-86	1,238	19	1,257	165	11	176	1,403	30	1,433
1990-91	1,475	19	1,494	147	11	158	1,622	30	1,652
1991-92	1,488	19	1,507	167	11	178	1,655	30	1,685
1992-93	1,710	19	1,729	175	11	186	1,885	30	1,915
1993-94	1,703	19	1,722	175	11	186	1,878	30	1,908
1994-95	1,723	19	1,742	175	11	186	1,898	30	1,928
1995-96	1,723	11	1,734	175	19	194	1,898	30	1,928
1996-97	1,723	11	1,734	175	19	194	1,898	30	1,928
1997-98	1,723	11	1,734	175	19	194	1,898	30	1,928

Source :— Directorate of F. C. S., Manipur

20. COMMUNICATION

20.1 Number of postal Institutions

Year	No. of post Offices	Population Served per post Office	No. of Telegraph Offices	Combined Offices (Post & Telegraph)	No. of Telephone connection	No. of public call Offices
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1985-86	533	3,034	1	37	2,602	41
1990-91	605	3,019	1	37	5,026	56
1991-92	623	2,932	2	37	6,207	112
1992-93	659	2,925	2	36	8,511	—
1993-94	671	2,942	2	36	10,016	—
1994-95	671	3,012	2	48	11,479	—
1995-96	598	3,458	2	48	12,990	671
1996-97	675	3,135	2	48	16,144	779
1997-98	676	3,202	2	48	18,650	1,134

Source :— 1. Directorate of Postal Services, Manipur
2. Office of the Telecom District Manager, Imphal

20.2 Number of Postal Institutions by District as on 31-3-98

Sl.No.	District	No. of Post Offices		Telegraph Offices	Combined Offices (Post & Telegraph)	No. of Telephone Connections	No. of Public call Offices
		Urban	Rural				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Senapati	—	79	—	9	441	111
2.	Tamenglong	—	41	—	1	156	30
3.	Churachandpur	2	73	1	3	867	55
4.	Chandel	—	23	—	5	107	49
5.	Imphal	13	205	1	17	15,258	695
6.	Bishnupur	7	49	—	4	654	84
7.	Thoubal	7	137	—	6	919	75
8.	Ukhrul	—	40	—	3	248	32
Total :		29	647	2	48	18,650	1,134

Source :— 1. Directorate of Postal Services, Manipur.
2. Office of the Telecom. District Manager, Imphal.

21. TOURISM AND CIVIL AVIATION

21.1 Number of Tourist spots and Tourists visiting them in Manipur

Year	No. of Tourist spots	No. of Visitors		Total
		Foreign	Domestic	
1	2	3	4	5
1985-86	29	20	32,735	32,755
1990-91	29	185	90,685	90,870
1991-92	29	374	91,290	91,664
1992-93	29	221	62,374	62,595
1993-94	29	350	72,980	73,330
1994-95	29	370	82,798	83,168
1995-96	—		--	
1996-97	29	219	87,074	87,293
1997-98	31	173	91,620	91,793

Source :— Directorate of Tourism, Manipur

21.2 Districtwise number of Tourist spots and number of Tourist, 1997-98

Districts	No. of Tourist Spots	Number of Tourists		Total
		Foreign	Domestic	
1	2	3	4	5
1. Senapati	3	—	—	—
2. Tamenglong	2	—	—	—
3. Churachandpur	6	—	1,023	1,023
4. Chandel	1	—	9,693	9,693
5. Imphal (IW + IE)	8	173	79,239	79,412
6. Bishnupur	7	—	—	—
7. Thoubal	2	—	—	—
8. Ukhru	2	—	1,665	1,665
Manipur :	31	173	91,620	91,793

Source :— Directorate of Tourism, Manipur
 IW - Imphal West
 IE - Imphal East

22. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT

22.1 Number of Commercial Establishments, shops and workers employed

Year	No. of Towns	Shops		Commercial Establishments		Hotels & Restaurants		Total	
		Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees	Number	Employees
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1980-81	32	53	142	23	297	18	200	94	639
1985-86	32	973	1,062	132	320	217	866	1,322	2,248
1990-91	31	1,143	1,488	84	417	237	883	1,464	2,788
1991-92	31	1,425	1,410	98	407	250	866	1,773	2,683
1992-93	31	1,043	1,411	53	286	189	666	1,285	2,363
1993-94	31	1,060	1,367	50	179	214	843	1,324	2,389
1994-95	31	1,117	1,357	58	285	283	859	1,458	2,501
1995-96	31	1,132	1,281	76	409	310	970	1,518	2,660
1996-97	31	1,054	1,288	85	445	277	525	1,416	2,258
1997-98	31	1,114	1,247	81	373	330	948	1,525	2,568

Source : -- Office of the Labour Commissioner, Manipur.

22.2 Average Daily wages paid to

Year	Agricultural Labour for								
	Ploughing		Sowing		Weeding		Harvesting		
	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
1980-81	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00	8.00
1985-86	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.50	10.00	10.00
1990-91	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	23.70
1991-92	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	26.70	23.70	23.70
1992-93	38.00	35.00	38.00	35.00	38.00	35.00	38.00	35.00	35.00
1993-94	41.30	38.30	41.30	38.30	41.30	38.30	41.30	38.30	38.30
1994-95	43.94	40.94	43.94	40.94	43.94	40.94	43.94	40.94	40.94
1995-96	47.65	44.65	47.65	44.65	47.65	44.65	47.65	44.65	44.65
1996-97	50.50	47.50	50.50	47.50	50.50	47.50	50.50	47.50	47.50
1997-98	50.50	47.50	50.50	47.50	50.50	47.50	50.50	47.50	47.50

Agricultural and skilled labourers

(Rupees)

Agricultural Labour for				Skilled Labour			
Picking (cotton)		Other Agricultural operations		Blacksmith		Carpenter	
Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley	Hill	Valley
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
8.00	8.00	—	—	11.50	11.50	10.50	10.00
						(11.00)	(11.00)
10.50	10.00	—	—	14.00	13.50	13.00	12.50
						(13.50)	(13.00)
26.70	23.70	(30.20)	(27.20)	30.20	27.20	(30.20)	(27.20)
26.70	23.70	(33.00)	(27.20)	30.20	27.20	(30.20)	(27.20)
38.00	35.00	—	—	41.50	38.50	41.50	38.00
41.30	38.30	—	—	44.80	41.80	44.80	41.80
43.94	40.94	—	—	47.44	44.44	47.44	44.44
47.65	44.65	—	—	54.65	51.65	54.65	51.65
50.50	47.50	—	—	57.50	54.50	57.50	54.50
50.50	47.50	—	—	50.50	47.50	50.50	47.50

Source :— Office of the Labour Commissioner, Manipur.

22.3 Distribution of Trade Unions according to their membership size

Membership size	No. of Trade Unions					No. of Trade Unions submitting returns				
	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
0- 50	50	48	41	48	39	39	29	34	35	31
50-300	70	70	67	68	71	65	64	59	63	67
300 and above	14	16	19	15	19	12	15	13	12	16
All groups	134	134	127	131	129	116	108	106	110	114

for the years 1992-93 to 1996-97

P.C. of Trade Unions submitting returns to total Trade Union					Membership				
1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
29.10	21.64	26.77	26.72	24.03	1,029	745	920	916	845
48.51	47.76	46.46	48.09	51.94	8,263	7,743	7,034	7,772	8,090
8.96	11.19	10.24	9.16	12.40	8,071	10,600	10,247	9,479	13,283
86.57	80.59	83.47	83.97	88.37	17,363	19,088	18,201	18,167	22,218

Source :— Office of the Labour Commissioner, Manipur

22.4 Industry-wise number of Strikes and Lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code No. (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work		Number of workers involved	Number of Man- days lost
			strikes	lock-outs		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	609	Wholesale trade in textiles and textile products, like all kinds of yarn, fabrics, garments and other made-up articles etc. (including Second-hand textile goods).	1	—	473	473
	X10	Activities not adequately defined (other than those in X-0)	1	—	307	921
1985-86	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on handlooms	1	—	220	2,420
	503	Construction and maintenance of water ways and water reservoirs such as bunds embankments dams, canals, tanks, tubewells and aqueducts	1	—	279	558
1990-91	289	Printing & allied activities not elsewhere classified	1	—	66	264
	324	Manufacture of cement, lime & plaster	1	—	77	2,156
	500	Construction & maintenance of building	1	—	378	3,780
	504	Construction & maintenance of Hydro-Electric Project	1	—	1,238	5,571

22.4 Industry-wise number of Strikes and Lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code Number (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work Stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			strikes	lockouts		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	639	Wholesale Trade in miscellaneous goods n. e. c.	1	—	42	210
	701	Passenger Transport by bus	1	—	148	11,810
	902	Public Services in local bodies	1	—	346	3,114
	X10	Activities not adequately defined	1	—	939	26,667
1991-92	231	Cotton Spinning other than in mills	1	—	584	584
	233	Weaving & finishing of cotton textiles on Handlooms	1	—	200	6,800
	366	Manufacture of television receivers	1	—	46	46
	639	Wholesale trade in miscellaneous goods n. e. c.	1	—	42	714
	800	Deposit activities	1	—	167	223
	902	Public Services in local bodies, depart- ments and offices engaged	1	—	85	2,550
	X10	Activities not adequately defined	1	—	310	6,820

22.4 Industry-wise number of Strikes and Lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code No (NIC-1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			strikes	lock-outs		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1992-93	500	Construction and maintenance of building	2	—	1,607	19,284
	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on Handlooms	2	—	233	7,689
	X10	Activities not adequately defined (Other than those in X 0)	2	—	59	2,183
	949	Community services not elsewhere classified	1	—	122	2,684
1993-94	949	Community services not elsewhere classified	6	—	122	4,150
	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on Handlooms	1	—	160	1,760
	893	Business and management consultancy activities	3	—	21	714
1994-95	235.1	Cotton spinning inf. Mills	2	—	414	7,866
	691	Hotels, rooming Houses, camps and other lodging place	1	—	45	45
1995-96	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on Handlooms	4	—	119	9,877
	701	Passenger transport by bus (including tramways)	1	—	496	4,464
	701	Passenger transport by bus (including tramways)	1	—	495	12,375
	701	Passenger transport by bus (including tramways)	1	—	490	7,395
	420	Water supply i.e. collection purification and distribution of water	1	—	390	8,190

22.4 Industry-wise number of strikes and lock-outs

(Contd.)

Year	Code No. (NIC)- 1987)	Name of Industry	Number of work stoppages		Number of workers involved	Number of Mandays lost
			strikes	lock-outs		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1996-97	420	Water supply i.e. collection, purification and distribution of water	5	—	390	43,290
	902	Public services in local bodies, departments and offices engaged in administration like local taxation and business regulations etc.	3	—	417	27,522
1996-97	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on Handlooms	3	—	180	12,060
	235.1	Cotton spinning in Mills	1	—	398	2,786
1997-98	233	Weaving and finishing of cotton textiles on Handlooms	1	—	180	1,080
	701	Passenger transport by bus (including tramway)	1	—	458	916
	701	— do —	1	—	457	11,425
	701	— do —	1	—	456	10,944
	701	— do —	1	—	454	6,356
	701	— do —	1	—	428	4,280
	902	Public services in local bodies, departments and offices engaged in administration like local taxation and business	1	—	305	6,710

Source — Office of the Labour Commissioner, Manipur

22.5 Registration, vacancies notified, and placements as on 31st March of the year

Sf.No.	Item	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Employment Exchange including sub-exchanges	11	11	11	11	12	13
2.	Registration	18,455	29,894	19,189	30,135	28,189	31,007
3.	Vacancies notified	999	315	72	596	1,959	642
4.	Placements	310	1,390	1,085	143	579	429
5.	Vacancies outstanding	484	4	101	295	649	2,466
6.	Submission made	27,727	33,024	20,766	16,246	64,326	17,103
7.	No. of registrants on the live Register	2,15,677	2,41,272	2,49,910	2,76,157	2,99,881	3,22,253
8.	Employers using Exchanges	106	98	78	58	130	126

Source :— Directorate of Employment & Training, Govt. of Manipur, Lamphel.

**22.6 Number of posts advertised and candidates recommended by the
State Public Service Commission**

Year	Number of posts advertised	Number of applicants	Candidates Interviewed	Candidates recommended
1	2	3	4	5
1975-76	141	1,756	432	111
1980-81	451	3,385	920	361
1985-86	154	9,695	611	145
1990-91	18	2,133	100	30
1991-92	30	676	1	1
1992-93	7	153	—	—
1993-94	25	487	17	3
1994-95	20	3,550	89	19
1995-96	—	—	—	—
1996-97	4	84	11	4
1997-98(up to Nov'97)	306	685	16	3

Source :— Manipur Public Service Commission, Imphal

23. BANKING

23.1 No. of Commercial Banking

Sl. No.	District/State	Name of Commercial Banks						
		State Bank of India	Allahabad Bank	Bank of Baroda	Central Bank of India	Indian Overseas Bank	Punjab National Bank	Punjab and Sind Bank
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1.	Senapati	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Tamenglong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Churachandpur	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Chandel	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Imphal East	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
6.	Imphal West	5	2	3	2	1	1	1
7.	Bishnupur	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Thoubal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.	Ukhrul	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State		15	2	3	3	1	2	2

AND INSURANCE

Offices in Manipur as on 31.3.1998

Name of Commercial Banks									
United Commercial Bank	United Bank of India	Vijaya Bank	Manipur Rural Bank	Manipur State Co-op. Bank Ltd.	Imphal Urban Co-op. Bank Ltd	Manipur Women Co-op. Bank	Manipur Industrial Co-op. Bank Ltd.	Moirang Primary Co-op. Bank	Total
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
—	1	1	5	1	—	—	—	—	13
—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4
—	5	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	9
—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	5
—	5	—	4	—	1	—	—	—	13
2	6	1	5	1	5	1	1	—	37
1	1	—	3	2	—	—	—	1	8
—	2	—	6	2	—	—	—	—	10
—	1	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	5
3	23	2	31	8	6	1	1	1	104

23.2 District-wise Bank Deposit, Advance and Credit-Deposit-Ratio in Manipur as on 31.3.1997

(Amount in lakh rupees)

Sl. No.	Name of District	No. of Bank Branch	Total Deposit Amount	Total Advance Amount	Credit-Deposit Ratio %
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Senapati	12	1,388.20	1,012.38	72.92 %
2.	Tamenglong	4	332.28	442.12	133.05 %
3.	Churachandpur	10	1,916.60	1,526.06	79.62 %
4.	Chandel	5	590.39	689.73	116.83 %
5.	Imphal	50	24,391.38	9,769.24	40.05 %
6.	Bishnupur	8	608.07	1,158.28	190.40 %
7.	Thoubal	10	725.19	2,002.85	276.30 %
8.	Ukhrul	4	586.14	939.58	160.30 %
	State	103	30,538.25	17,540.24	57.44 %

23.3 District-wise Bank Deposit, Advance and Credit-Deposit-Ratio in Manipur as on 31.3.1998

(Amount in lakh rupees)

Sl. No.	Name of District	No. of Bank Branch	Total Deposit Amount	Total Advance Amount	Credit Deposit Ratio %
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Senapati	13	1,619.10	1,153.39	71.24 %
2.	Tamenglong	4	291.40	452.11	155.10 %
3.	Churachandpur	9	2,129.68	1,563.29	73.40 %
4.	Chandel	5	707.96	701.90	99.14 %
5.	Imphal East	13	1,338.70	1,163.34	86.90 %
6.	Imphal West	37	26,003.80	10,536.59	37.10 %
7.	Bishnupur	8	635.22	1,551.13	244.18 %
8.	Thoubal	10	846.19	2,216.52	261.94 %
9.	Ukhrul	5	592.65	971.26	163.88 %
	State	104	34,164.70	20,309.53	59.45 %

23.4 District-wise Banking Performance in Manipur in Lending to Priority Sectors as on 31-3-1998

(Amount in lakh rupees)

District	No. of Bank Branch	Sectors								% of Priority Sector to total Advance
		Agriculture and Allied Activities		Small Scale Industries		Services & others		Grand total		
		A/C	Amount	A/C	Amount	A/C	Amount	A/C	Amount	
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1. Senapati	13	1507	399.30	782	223.62	947	295.05	3236	917.97	79.59
2. Tamenglong	4	594	51.90	427	160.71	694	216.50	1715	429.11	94.91
3. Churachandpur	9	2480	233.89	2716	563.20	1815	676.15	7011	1473.24	94.24
4. Chandel	5	177	31.06	119	46.10	108	53.10	404	130.26	18.89
5. Imphal East	13	1968	239.07	1499	382.78	1923	401.96	5390	1023.81	88.01
6. Imphal West	37	4222	1161.71	5595	2020.50	9332	3733.84	19149	6916.05	65.64
7. Bishnupur	8	1891	183.84	1745	283.50	1491	230.19	5127	697.53	44.97
8. Thoubal	10	126	141.48	173	30.45	124	119.56	423	291.49	14.55
9. Ukhrul	5	2167	383.85	1474	474.37	321	98.77	3962	956.99	98.53
State	104	15132	2826.10	14530	4185.23	16755	5825.12	46417	12836.45	63.20

**23.5 District-wise Bank Performance in Lending Financial Assistance to different
Categories of Beneficiaries in Manipur as on 31.3.1998**

(Amount in lakh rupees)

Name of District	No. of Bank Branches	Weaker Section		SC/ST		Minority Community	
		No. of Beneficiaries	Amount	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Senapati	13	3,229	906.29	2,240	681.66	2,240	681.66
2. Tamenglong	4	1,715	429.11	1,357	396.73	—	—
3. Churachandpur	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Chandel	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Imphal East	13	3,302	305.65	405	44.36	703	96.13
6. Imphal West	37	10,576	1,578.76	1,316	307.37	1,433	372.94
7. Bishnupur	8	1,787	84.38	95	9.00	536	26.10
8. Thoubal	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Ukhrul	5	3,948	914.02	3,948	914.02	3,948	914.02
State	104	24,557	4,218.21	9,361	2,353.14	8,860	2,090.85

**23.5 District-wise Bank Performance in Lending Financial assistance to different
Categories of Beneficiaries in Manipur as on 31.3.1998**

(Amount in lakh rupees)

Name of District	Different rate of interest scheme		Women entrepreneurs		20 point programme	
	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount	No. of Beneficiaries	Amount
1	9	10	11	12	14	15
1. Senapati	59	6.15	254	56.34	3,229	906.29
2. Tamenglong	54	0.74	580	10.15	1,715	429.11
3. Churachandpur	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Chandel	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Imphal East	28	0.60	1,302	220.87	3,191	474.15
6. Imphal West	255	15.04	4,453	930.42	9,212	1,374.62
7. Bishnupur	127	2.37	1,766	90.53	4,643	341.59
8. Thoubal	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Ukhrul	116	4.53	1,199	323.82	3,948	914.02
State	639	29.43	9,854	1,632.13	25,938	4,439.78

24. PRICES

24.1 Index Number of Farm Harvest Prices of Principal Crops in Manipur State (1961-62 = 100)

(Contd.)

Group and Commodity	Indices				
	1980-81	1985-86	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93
1	2	3	4	5	6
Food-Grains	796.78	986.86	1,550.06	1,803.88	1,965.29
1. Cereals	796.29	986.14	1,548.20	1,802.82	1,964.41
Rice	797.53	987.56	1,550.13	1,803.73	1,967.68
Maize	543.25	855.63	1,711.26	2,352.21	2,097.08
Wheat	531.15	645.99	1,004.88	1,435.54	1,076.66
2. Pulses	944.53	1,206.47	2,114.43	2,124.38	2,231.34
Other-pulses	944.53	1,206.47	2,114.43	2,124.38	2,231.34
Non-Food-Grains	790.00	994.13	1,990.54	2,306.25	1,819.98
3. Oil seed	1,124.41	995.27	1,990.54	2,209.50	1,935.81
Rape and Mustard seed	1,124.41	995.27	1,990.54	2,209.50	1,935.81
4. Misc. crops	728.28	993.92	1,509.97	2,324.11	1,798.60
Potato	787.05	973.50	1,306.46	1,530.42	1,295.26
Dry-chillies	679.25	1,010.95	1,679.73	2,986.19	2,218.48
General Index	796.59	987.06	1,551.02	1,817.75	1,961.28

24.1 Index Number of Farm Harvest Prices of Principal Crops in Manipur State (1961-62=100)

(Concl.)

Group and Commodity	Indices				
	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	7	8	9	10	11
Food-Grains	2,022.88	2,501.21	2,484.37	2,785.78	2,807.23
1. Cereals	2,021.51	2,501.03	2,483.50	2,785.12	2,805.41
Rice	2,024.88	2,506.32	2,493.91	2,796.50	2,816.69
Maize	1,493.47	1,449.91	1,456.13	1,953.95	2,177.97
Wheat	1,263.28	1,363.77	—	—	—
2. Pulses	2,437.81	2,557.21	2,748.76	2,985.07	3,358.21
Other-pulses	2,437.81	2,557.21	2,748.76	2,985.07	3,358.21
Non-Food-Grains	1,718.61	1,829.35	2,144.51	2,849.44	2,395.46
3. Oil seed	1,950.73	2,060.21	2,012.94	1,940.78	2,274.20
Rape and Mustard seed	1,950.73	2,060.21	2,012.94	1,940.78	2,274.20
4. Misc. crops	1,675.77	1,786.74	2,168.79	3,017.14	2,417.14
Potato	1,194.48	1,306.46	1,586.41	1,631.21	1,780.52
Dry-chillies	2,077.27	2,187.38	2,654.60	4,174.81	2,949.48
General Index	2,014.48	2,482.67	2,474.99	2,787.54	2,795.87

Source :- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur

**24.2 Consumer Price Index Number for Agricultural Labourers, Manipur
(including Assam, Meghalaya, & Tripura) 1960-61 = 100**

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980	377	375	378	381	394	401	403	404	406	408	418	409
1985	541	541	538	551	556	558	566	566	567	570	566	556
1990	774	757	765	773	774	789	808	824	830	841	865	855
1991	856	875	872	867	876	884	913	940	983	1012	1002 ¹	1016
1992	1033	1033	1044	1051	1060	1079	1095	1107	1109	1115	1109	1093
1993	1091	1081	1098	1094	1109	1123	1129	1161	1173	1199	1211	1234
1994	1219	1205	1222	1230	1243	1237	1262	1274	1386	1300	1320 ¹	1322
1995*	1333	1327	1354	1371	1404	1407	1432	1449	1465	1475	242	244
1996	243	241	243	244	247	246	246	251	254	257	252	254
1997	254	247	248	252	256	254	260	263	266	272	269	267
1998	266	264	264	268	272	285	291	289	299	301	304	307

* CPIN for Agricultural Labourer in respect of Manipur has been constructed from Nov. 1995 with 1986-87 as the base year. The linking factor between 1960-61=100 and 1995-97=100 for General Index would be

$$I_0 = 5.89[0.8126 \times INA + 0.0491 \times INMa + 0.0645 \times INMe + 0.0738 \times INT]$$

where,

I_0 = Old Index.

INA = Old Index, Assam.

INMa = New Index, Manipur.

INMe = New Index, Meghalaya.

INT = New Index, Tripura.

Source: Ministry of Labour, Labour Bureau, Simla.

24.3 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Industrial Workers (All India) 1960 = 100

Year	January	February	March	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1980	371	369	373	375	382	386	394	397	402	406	411	408
1985	588	585	586	594	600	606	615	618	619	625	630	630
1988*	753	749	753	763	771	782	795	800	806	167*	168	166
1989	165	165	166	167	169	170	172	174	176	176	176	175
1990	174	175	177	180	182	185	189	190	191	195	198	199
1991	202	202	201	202	204	209	214	217	221	223	225	225
1992	228	229	229	231	231	236	242	242	243	244	244	243
1993	241	242	243	245	246	250	253	256	259	262	265	264
1994	263	265	267	269	272	277	281	284	288	289	291	289
1995	289	291	293	295	300	306	313	315	317	319		—
1996	315	316	319	324	328	333	334	343	344	346	349	350
1997	350	350	351	354	357	355	358	359	361	365	366	372
1998	384	382	380	383	389	399	411	413	420	433	438	429

* All India CPIN-IW from October 1988 is with 1982 as the base year. The linking factor is 4.93

Source :— Labour Bureau, Ministry of Labour, Govt. of India, Simla,

24.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of some selected centres, (1984-85 = 100)

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1993	January	209	219	241	198	224	205
	February	205	222	242	199	225	205
	March	210	225	243	197	227	205
	April	211	225	246	198	225	206
	May	211	227	248	200	226	207
	June	211	229	247	202	228	210
	July	223	229	254	205	229	213
	August	225	233	255	206	232	215
	September	224	235	256	209	234	217
	October	224	235	256	211	238	218
	November	219	235	256	213	242	220
	December	222	237	258	214	241	221
	Annual average	216	229	250	204	231	212

24.4 Consumer Price Index Number for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of some selected centres (1984-85=100)

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1994	January	217	240	259	214	241	221
	February	215	238	258	210	245	222
	March	218	239	257	213	243	222
	April	220	245	258	215	244	224
	May	223	244	261	217	246	227
	June	226	246	260	219	247	230
	July	230	247	266	219	249	234
	August	235	248	267	221	254	236
	September	243	250	267	223	256	238
	October	251	252	269	225	260	240
	November	247	253	270	226	260	240
	December	243	254	270	226	259	240
	Annual Average	231	246	263	219	250	231

24.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of some selected centres, (1984-85=100)

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1995	January	248	254	271	225	259	242
	February	249	255	273	226	259	243
	March	254	256	273	229	262	244
	April	254	257	274	231	269	247
	May	255	259	277	237	273	249
	June	257	262	278	242	275	254
	July	259	270	284	246	279	258
	August	263	271	285	251	274	260
	September	268	272	286	258	278	261
	October	273	273	288	257	282	263
	November	267	275	292	260	284	264
	December	260	275	291	260	284	264
	Annual average	259	265	281	243	273	254

Source :— C.S.O. New Delhi.

24.4 Consumer Price Index Numbers for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of some selected centres (1984-85=100)

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1996	January	258	277	292	261	278	262
	February	259	275	298	268	278	263
	March	259	278	292	263	282	264
	April	259	281	293	265	285	267
	May	261	283	295	269	285	271
	June	265	284	295	273	288	274
	July	271	292	299	278	293	281
	August	285	295	299	283	293	283
	September	294	297	303	283	295	284
	October	294	298	307	283	299	286
	November	285	299	310	285	302	288
	December	280	301	312	284	302	289
	Annual Average	273	288	300	275	290	276

24.4 Consumer Price Index Number for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of some selected centres, (1984-85 = 100)

Year	Month	Centres					All-India
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1997	January	280	303	313	285	305	290
	February	277	303	313	284	309	291
	March	281	304	313	283	311	291
	April	285	308	314	285	316	293
	May	291	308	314	287	316	293
	June	295	310	314	288	315	295
	July	300	314	326	290	317	297
	August	300	317	326	294	319	299
	September	300	317	327	296	322	301
	October	302	319	330	297	325	303
	November	298	319	330	296	326	303
	December	293	322	331	296	326	307
	Annual average	292	312	321	290	317	297

24.4 Consumer Price Index Number for Urban-Non-Manual Employees of some selected centres (1984-85=100)

Year	Month	Centres					
		Imphal	Shillong	Kohima	Guwahati	Agartala	All-India
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1998	January	295	327	334	299	323	313
	February	297	328	340	302	324	313
	March	297	327	338	305	323	312
	April	300	328	342	306	327	316
	May	302	331	346	310	333	320
	June	305	333	347	316	339	326
	July	329	337	354	324	345	336
	August	329	340	360	326	355	337
	September	332	349	364	336	362	340
	October	332	351	368	340	369	347
	November	331	359	376	342	377	350
	December	331	356	377	339	372	345
	Annual Average	315	339	354	320	346	330

Source :— C. S. O. New Delhi.

24.5 Value (Rs. 0.00) of consumption of broad groups of items per person for a period of 30 days
by Rounds in respect of Manipur State (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Item	Rural			
		32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)	50th round (1993-94)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Total Cereals	29.71	59.12	71.23	120.01
2.	Gram	—	0.01	0.17	0.06
3.	Cereal substitutes	—	0.01	0.16	0.05
4.	Pulses	1.37	3.96	5.84	6.11
5.	Milk and milk products	0.97	1.24	2.72	2.41
6.	Edible oil	1.78	2.77	4.39	8.14
7.	Meat, egg, fish	6.89	11.81	14.04	27.01
8.	Vegetables	4.40	7.38	8.63	16.56
9.	Fruits and nuts	0.28	0.66	1.32	2.67
10.	Sugar	0.41	1.18	2.25	3.91
11.	Salt	0.29	0.43	0.55	0.96
12.	Spices	1.28	2.49	3.03	5.61
13.	Beverages & refreshments	0.83	1.76	3.16	8.65
14.	Food-total	48.21	92.82	117.49	202.15
15.	Pan, tobacco, intoxicants	2.46	5.53	6.66	12.46
16.	Fuel and light	6.28	9.60	12.62	24.06
17.	Clothing	2.37	5.98	6.14	7.34
18.	Foot-wear	0.45	3.16	5.60	4.88
19.	Misc goods and services	6.20	11.24	10.98	47.29
20.	Durable goods	1.58	2.19	2.50	1.41
21.	Non-food total	19.34	37.70	44.50	97.44
	Total expenditure	67.55	139.52	161.99	299.59

24.5 Value (Rs, 0.00) of consumption of broad groups of items per person for a period of 30 days
by Rounds in respect of Manipur State

(Contd.)

Sl. No.	Item	Urban			
		32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)	50th round (1993-94)
1	2	7	8	9	10
1.	Total Cereals	30.48	59.15	65.69	114.01
2.	Gram	0.01	0.04	0.33	0.05
3.	Cereal substitutes	—	0.02	0.02	0.01
4.	Pulses	2.21	5.67	7.00	7.04
5.	Milk and milk products	1.84	2.33	3.86	5.60
6.	Edible oil	2.46	3.44	5.62	9.91
7.	Meat, egg, fish	6.81	11.63	15.13	24.44
8.	Vegetables	3.73	7.36	8.93	17.34
9.	Fruits and nuts	0.54	1.09	1.30	2.73
10.	Sugar	1.15	1.81	2.42	4.37
11.	Salt	0.28	0.35	0.54	0.80
12.	Spices	1.55	2.03	3.15	6.25
13.	Beverages & refreshments	2.53	3.88	3.51	11.38
14.	Food-total	53.59	98.80	117.50	203.93
15.	Pan, tobacco, intoxicants	3.38	6.59	7.91	12.54
16.	Fuel and light	7.43	10.27	13.76	27.03
17.	Clothing	4.28	5.33	8.18	5.48
18.	Foot-wear	1.66	4.13	6.84	5.43
19.	Misc goods and services	8.06	11.44	16.24	63.20
20.	Durable goods	3.05	1.72	1.31	1.91
21.	Non-food total	27.86	39.48	54.24	115.59
	Total expenditure	81.45	138.28	171.74	319.52

Source : -- NSS Publication Nos. 311, 319, 355 and 402

24.6 Per capita consumption expenditure for a period of 30 days by states

(Contd.)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Rural				Urban			
		32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)	50th round (1993-94)	32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)	50th round (1993-94)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Andhra Pradesh	69.66	115.40	115.58	288.70	93.22	153.48	159.55	408.60
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	72.81	—	—	316.85	147.43	—	—	494.12
3.	Assam	58.95	113.00	113.03	258.11	94.43	154.01	160.48	458.57
4.	Bihar	57.45	93.76	93.76	218.30	83.14	138.53	139.58	353.03
5.	Goa	96.67*	169.11*	169.12*	487.24	135.09*	222.45*	222.94*	519.33
6.	Gujarat	70.30	122.72	119.25	303.32	100.92	163.61	164.06	454.18
7.	Haryana	92.44	151.78	149.14	385.01	100.36	186.86	183.97	473.92
8.	Himachal Pradesh	81.39	150.81	150.05	350.63	122.97	258.62	257.09	746.93
9.	Jammu and Kashmir	72.86	129.27	128.11	363.31	88.37	155.29	155.19	541.58
10.	Karnataka	64.94	116.84	118.12	269.38	87.59	166.32	168.11	423.14
11.	Kerala	74.22	145.20	145.24	390.41	82.73	176.36	178.31	493.83
12.	Madhya Pradesh	59.93	100.52	101.78	252.01	90.91	144.87	148.39	408.06
13.	Maharashtra	76.87	110.44	110.98	272.66	110.33	184.35	187.56	529.80
14.	Manipur	67.55	131.50	161.99	299.59	81.45	138.25	171.74	319.52
15.	Meghalaya	73.51	131.72	—	356.98	124.76	227.91	—	530.55
16.	Mizoram	—	—	—	389.85	—	191.51	192.31	549.51

* including Daman & Diu

24.6 Per capita consumption expenditure for a period of 30 days by States

(Contd.)

Sl. No.	State/ Union Territory	Rural				Urban			
		32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)	50th round (1993-94)	32nd round (1977-78)	38th round (1983)	42nd round (1986-87)	50th round (1993-94)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
17.	Nagaland	—	—	—	441.46	137.30	194.16	196.43	510.01
18.	Orissa	52.47	98.75	97.48	219.80	86.99	151.42	151.35	402.54
19.	Punjab	114.39	170.52	170.30	433.00	121.66	185.20	184.38	510.73
20.	Rajasthan	108.74	127.00	127.52	322.39	95.68	159.92	159.96	424.73
21.	Sikkim	—	141.01	—	298.72	—	223.27	222.81	518.44
22.	Tamil Nadu	63.33	112.23	112.19	293.62	86.14	163.74	164.15	438.29
23.	Tripura	56.16	126.21	—	343.93	111.06	186.61	—	489.94
24.	Uttar Pradesh	67.34	104.49	104.25	273.83	82.50	135.48	137.84	338.97
25.	West Bengal	59.27	104.59	104.60	278.78	97.13	169.95	169.94	474.19
26.	Andaman & Nicobar Island	—	156.24	156.75	495.89	—	240.70	240.79	907.19
27.	Chandigarh	—	—	199.41	463.04	229.58	288.30	289.55	1028.00
28.	Dadar & Nagar Haveli	—	93.05	93.33	234.29	—	—	—	441.86
29.	Daman & Diu	—	—	—	452.48	—	—	—	474.98
30.	Delhi	95.85	217.14	208.81	605.22	129.92	228.81	230.43	794.95
31.	Lakshadweep	—	—	—	526.32	—	—	—	507.63
32.	Pondichery	65.20	96.01	96.12	347.95	96.61	158.61	160.34	419.84
33.	All-India	68.89	112.45	112.31	281.40	96.15	164.03	165.80	458.04

Source : - NSS Publications,

25. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND ELECTORAL STATISTICS

25.1 Number of Lok-Sabha seats & Election in Manipur

Name of Constituency	Lok-Sabha								
	1967	1971	1977	1980	1984	1989	1991	1996	1998
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Inner Manipur Parliamentary Constituency	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Outer Manipur Parliamentary Constituency (ST)	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
State :	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source :—Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Manipur

25.2 Number of Vidhan-Sabha seats by Districts and Election, in Manipur

Sl. No.	District	Vidhan-Sabha								
		1962	1967	1969	1972	1977	1980	1984	1990	1995
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1.	Senapati	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6
2.	Tamenglong	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
3.	Churachandpur	2	2	2	6	6	6	6	6	6
4.	Chandel	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
5.	Imphal	13	13	13	24	24	24	24	24	24
6.	Bishnupur	3	3	3	6	6	6	6	6	6
7.	Thoubal	5	5	5	10	10	10	10	10	10
8.	Ukhul	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
State		30	30	30	60	60	60	60	60	60

Source :-- Office of the Chief Electoral Officer, Manipur.

25.3 Election to the Vidhan-Sabha 1995, votes polled & percentage of votes polled

Sl. No.	Name of National and State Parties including Independent	Number of valid votes polled	Percentage of valid votes polled
1	2	3	4
1.	Indian National Congress	3,28,362	28.66
2.	Janata Dal	1,36,613	11.92
3.	Manipur People's Party	2,71,247	23.68
4.	Indian Congress (Socialist-Saratchandra Sinha)	44,797	3.91
5.	Communist Party of India	64,026	5.59
6.	Bharatiya Janata Party	38,405	3.35
7.	Communist Party of India (Marxist)	2,327	0.20
8.	Kuki National Assembly	2,832	0.25
9.	National People's Party	30,417	2.65
10.	Manipur Hill People's Council	2,440	0.21
11.	S. P.	74,054	6.46
12.	S. J. P.	7,194	0.63
13.	J. P.	1,590	0.14
14.	F. P. M.	56,300	4.91
15.	Independent	85,059	7.42
State Total		11,45,865	98.80

**25.4 Number of Votes Polled, Valid votes polled and number of votes rejected
in the latest Vidhan Sabha Election of 1995**

Sl. No.	District	No. of Electors	No. of votes polled	P.C. of votes polled	No. of valid votes polled	No. of votes rejected
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Senapati	1,74,932	1,66,607	95.24	1,65,075	1,532
2.	Tamenglong	55,517	49,900	89.88	49,403	497
3.	Churachandpur	1,32,027	1,13,506	85.97	1,11,847	1,659
4.	Chandel	57,388	53,852	93.84	53,433	419
5.	Imphal	4,70,514	4,26,982	90.75	4,21,257	5,725
6.	Bishnupur	1,17,348	1,10,326	94.02	1,08,900	1,426
7.	Thoubal	1,91,323	1,79,713	93.93	1,77,730	1,983
8.	Ukhrul	70,697	58,846	83.24	58,220	626
	Total Manipur	12,69,746	11,59,732	91.34	11,45,865	13,867

25.5 Number of votes polled and valid votes polled in the latest Lok Sabha Election of 1996

Sl. No.	District	Total Electors	Votes polled	Valid votes polled	Percentage of votes polled
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. 1	Senapati	1,81,976	1,71,877	1,71,222	94.45
2.	Tamenglong	56,300	51,912	51,618	92.21
3.	Churachandpur	1,36,637	1,11,392	1,10,389	81.52
4.	Chandel	58,582	55,302	54,943	94.40
5.	Imphal	4,72,378	2,99,835	2,95,553	63.47
6.	Thoubal	1,92,908	1,33,902	1,32,229	69.41
7.	Bishnupur	1,18,311	85,647	84,551	72.39
8.	Ukhul	72,354	58,808	58,382	81.28
Total Manipur		12,89,446	9,68,675	9,58,887	75.12

26. MINING AND QUARRYING

26.1 Production, Quantity despatched, Quantity for internal Consumption and quantity exported of mineral ores in Manipur

Year	Production (as per Qunty. Despatched M. T.)	Qunty. for internal Consumption (M.T.)	Qunty. for exports (M. T.)	Royalty/Deed rent (Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1980-81	792.87	792.87	—	9,000
1985-86	179.929	179.929	—	5,000
1990-91	55.802	55.802	—	3,000
1991-92	231.279	231.279	—	9,000
1992-93	—	—	—	—
1993-94	567.630	567.630	—	1,27,500
1994-95	336.272	336.272	—	76,500
1995-96	152.578	152.578	—	38,250
1996-97	396.555	396.555	—	1,02,000
1997-98	—	—	—	1,09,830

Source :— Directorate of Commerce & Industries, Manipur.

27. MANUFACTURING

27.1 Number of Registered Factories

During the year	Under Section 2m (i)	Under Section 2m (ii)	Under Section 85 with power	Under Section 85 without power	Total number	Average number of workers employed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1980-81	4	—	20	—	24	145
1985-86	2	1	31	—	34	296
1990-91	1	6	65	—	72	636
1991-92	5	5	45	—	55	670
1992-93	—	—	—	—	—	—
1993-94	—	—	—	—	—	—
1994-95	—	—	—	—	—	—
1995-96	3	1	37	—	41	—
1996-97	—	1	42	—	43	—
1997-98	2	—	54	—	56	—

27.2 Production and employment of manufacturing Industries

(Rupees in lakh)

Year	No. of unit	Total investment	Total employment	Total production
1	2	3	4	5
1980-81	156	60.63	726	116.14
1985-86	559	207.12	2,573	705.82
1990-91	293	73.10	1,445	530.71
1991-92	253	193.00	3,523	870.00
1992-93	304	—	1,490	—
1993-94	400	113.00	1,280	980.00
1994-95	245	167.00	3,040	646.00
1995-96	271	282.00	1,229	389.00
1996-97	304	120.00	1,520	505.00
1997-98	172	62.00	1,028	279.00

Source :—Directorate of Commerce & Industries, Manipur.

27.3 Amount of grants and loans disbursed to various industries by Khadi and Village Industries Board

(Rs. in lakh) (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Industry	Amount Disbursed							
		1980-81		1985-86		1990-91		1991-92	
		Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Aluminium	—	—	0.28	0.34	0.49	1.56	1.45	1.39
2.	Agarbati	—	—	—	0.27	—	—	—	—
3.	P. C. P. I.	0.85	3.90	6.68	9.90	4.71	19.90	13.70	14.00
4.	Gobar Gas	0.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Gur and Khansari	0.53	0.19	3.49	1.17	7.33	4.56	6.26	3.81
6.	N.E.O. and Soap	0.06	0.26	—	0.26	—	—	—	—
7.	Leather works	0.40	1.79	0.54	3.10	0.59	5.81	—	—
8.	Medicinal Forest Plant	0.07	0.41	0.03	0.46	0.08	0.36	0.15	0.31
9.	Lime	0.05	1.41	0.34	0.56	1.19	2.42	1.27	9.40
10.	Bee-keeping	0.39	0.58	0.18	0.26	0.92	1.20	0.52	0.10
11.	Village Oil Industry	0.10	2.50	1.17	0.70	1.87	2.53	1.41	0.50
12.	Pottery	0.42	1.02	0.50	9.70	1.11	4.75	1.41	1.34
13.	Cane and Bamboo	0.88	1.80	0.92	2.65	1.51	8.29	0.42	2.59

27.3 Amount of grants and loans disbursed to various industries by Khadi and Village Industries Board

(Rs. in lakh) (Contd.)

Sl. No.	Industry	Amount disbursed									
		1992-93		1993-94		1994-95		1995-96		1996-97	
		Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan
1	2	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
1.	Aluminium	0.97	1.53	0.23	0.67	—	0.35	—	3.64	—	4.59
2.	Agarbati	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.05
3.	P.C.P.I.	17.54	29.32	7.58	31.88	—	2.48	—	57.30	—	100.86
4.	Gobar Gas	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Gur and Khansari	4.94	5.66	2.02	5.56	—	0.20	—	5.85	—	40.10
6.	N.E.O. and Soap	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.00	—	13.85
7.	Leather works	2.31	2.95	1.05	3.22	—	0.75	—	22.50	—	20.09
8.	Medicinal Forest Plant	0.16	0.31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.55
9.	Lime	2.15	3.97	1.25	3.74	—	3.00	—	37.69	—	55.27
10.	Bee-keeping	0.92	0.47	2.85	5.61	0.25	—	—	4.57	—	13.85
11.	Village Oil Industry	—	0.40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12.	Pottery	2.42	1.61	0.23	0.58	0.19	—	—	35.82	—	54.67
13.	Cane and Bamboo	3.58	12.90	2.53	14.40	—	0.60	—	12.60	—	4.87

27.3 Amount of grants and loans disbursed to various industries by Khadi and Village Industries Board

(Rs. in lakh)

Industry	1980-81		1985-86		1990-91		1991-92	
	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
14. Fibre	0.12	0.64	1.04	2.45	0.10	2.05	0.51	1.38
15. Carpentry & Blacksmithy	1.53	2.71	13.72	11.16	5.60	39.16	10.76	17.74
16. Fruit Preservation	—	—	—	—	0.19	1.94	0.68	1.56
17. Motor making	—	—	—	0.40	0.16	1.69	0.03	0.32
18. Hand made paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19. Brick making	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Textile	—	—	—	—	2.10	1.46	—	—
21. Service	—	—	—	—	0.61	0.81	—	—
22. Electronics	—	—	—	—	3.23	1.47	2.44	0.76
23. Candle	—	—	—	—	—	0.70	—	—
24. Polyvastra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All types of Industries	3.80	17.21	28.89	43.38	31.79	100.66	41.01	55.20

27.3 Amount of grants and loans disbursed to various industries by Khadi and Village Industries Board

(Rs in lakh) (Contd.)

Industry	1992-93		1993-94		1994-95		1995-96		1996-97	
	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan	Grant	Loan
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
14. Fibre	1.17	3.18	0.60	1.80	—	—	—	21.99	—	36.59
15. Carpentry & Blacksmithy	10.30	32.26	8.16	33.97	—	5.50	—	43.18	—	52.49
16. Fruit Preservation	—	—	—	—	—	0.10	—	16.05	—	42.25
17. Motor making	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18. Hand made paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85.73
19. Brick making	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20. Textile	1.82	1.74	1.12	4.60	—	—	—	28.08	—	43.84
21. Service	1.69	2.71	0.58	1.82	—	0.60	—	10.66	—	44.79
22. Electronics	1.30	1.70	1.24	3.76	—	1.35	—	17.00	—	20.40
23. Candle	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24. Polyvastra	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.00
All types of Industries	60.27	100.71	29.44	111.61	0.44	14.93	—	322.93	—	585.84

Source :— Khadi & Village Industries Board, Manipur.

28. PUBLIC FINANCE

28.1 Total Revenue of Manipur Government

(Rs. in lakh) (Contd.)

Source of Revenue	1990-91		1991-92	
	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue
1	2	3	4	5
A. State Tax Revenue				
1. Land Revenue	35.01	0.09	47.69	0.11
2. Stamp & Registration fees	90.28	0.23	91.90	0.20
3. Taxes on Commodities & Services	980.75	2.51	1080.58	2.40
4. Other State Tax Revenue	140.26	0.36	214.32	0.47
B. Non-Tax Revenue				
1. Currency Coinage & Mint	—	—	—	—
2. Interest Receipts, Dividends & Profits	66.83	0.17	209.73	0.47
3. Other Non-Tax Revenue	1899.94	4.87	1964.57	4.36
C. Share from Central Taxes				
1. Taxes on income other than corporation Tax	705.00	1.81	876.11	1.94
2. Estate Duty	—	—	—	—
3. State share of Union Excise Duty	10619.08	27.22	12388.00	27.48
D. Grants in-aid from the Centre	24481.76	62.74	28205.67	62.57
E. Miscellaneous Capital Receipts	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue :	39018.91	100.00	45078.57	100.00

28.1 Total Revenue of

Source of Revenue	1992-93		1993-94	
	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue
1	6	7	8	9
A. State Tax Revenue				
1. Land Revenue	63.07	0.13	46.08	0.08
2. Stamp & Registration fees	95.05	0.20	83.60	0.15
3. Taxes on Commodities & Services	1092.45	2.27	1390.94	2.45
4. Other State Tax Revenue	281.47	0.59	332.04	0.58
B. Non-Tax Revenue				
1. Currency Coinage & Mint	—	—	—	—
2. Interest Receipts, Dividends & Profits	75.01	0.16	157.97	0.28
3. Other Non-Tax Revenue	2132.85	4.44	2611.02	4.40
C. Share from Central Taxes				
1. Taxes on income other than corporation Tax	1028.36	2.14	1359.47	2.39
2. Estate Duty	—	—	—	—
3. State share of Union Excise Duty	14803.50	30.83	14790.79	26.04
D. Grants in-aid from the Centre	28449.84	59.24	36020.56	63.43
E. Miscellaneous Capital Receipts	—	—	—	—
Total Revenue :	48021.60	100.00	56792.47	100.00

Manipur Government

(Rs. in lakh) (Contd.)

1994-95		1995-96		1996-97		1997-98 (R/E)	
Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue	Revenue	P.c. to total Revenue
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
24.30	0.04	43.66	0.06	75.99	0.09	90.00	0.10
97.93	0.17	115.08	0.17	140.07	0.17	161.00	0.18
1872.53	3.16	2199.28	3.18	2388.62	2.90	3032.90	3.35
385.23	0.65	432.08	0.63	513.60	0.62	600.00	0.66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
93.73	0.16	120.46	0.17	106.77	0.13	140.20	0.15
4908.63	8.29	4429.38	6.40	5223.36	6.35	7420.70	8.18
1529.62	2.58	3142.53	4.54	3818.00	4.64	4425.00	4.88
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16614.00	28.06	13438.00	19.43	19367.00	23.54	27865.00	30.73
33682.10	56.89	45247.95	65.42	50657.01	61.56	46952.50	51.77
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59208.07	100.00	69168.42	100.00	82290.42	100.00	90687.30	100.00

RE— Revised Estimate.

Source :— Finance Department, Manipur,

28.2 Non-Development Expenditure

Type of Expenditure	1990-91		1991-92		1992-93	
	Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Organisation of States	505.87	4.90	645.06	5.15	537.80	4.06
Fiscal Services	407.67	3.95	475.50	3.79	509.74	3.85
Interest Payments and Servicing Debts	3206.57	31.06	3109.73	24.82	4453.56	33.60
Administrative Services	5245.11	30.82	5768.47	46.04	5934.96	44.77
Pension and Miscellaneous General Services	956.47	9.27	2531.49	20.20	1818.87	13.72
Total Expenditure	10321.69	100.00	12530.25	100.00	13254.93	100.00

met from Revenue Accounts

(Rs. in lakh)

1993-94		1994-95		1995-96		1996-97		1997-98 (R/E)	
Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure	Expenditure	P.c. to total Expenditure
8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
729.56	4.70	1376.54	7.36	1162.03	5.55	1553.62	6.42	1548.64	5.38
379.78	3.74	644.34	3.44	742.62	3.55	876.04	3.62	1119.15	3.89
4889.73	31.51	5177.59	27.66	5754.99	27.48	6559.51	27.09	7479.99	25.99
7159.83	46.14	8933.23	47.73	10022.69	47.85	10535.73	43.51	13355.94	46.42
2158.41	13.91	2583.76	13.81	3261.68	15.57	4688.41	19.36	5271.27	18.32
15517.31	100.00	18715.46	100.00	20944.01	100.00	24213.31	100.00	28774.99	100.00

R.E.—Revised Estimate

Source :— Finance Department, Manipur.

28.3 Overall Budgetary Position

Particular	1990-91	1991-92	1992-93	1993-94
	Accounts	Accounts	Accounts	Accounts
1	2	3	4	5
1. Surplus (+)/(—) deficit on Revenue Accounts	(+)5432.81	(+)7384.41	(+)10137.78	(+)12990.36
2. Surplus (+)/(—) Deficit outside the Revenue Accounts	(—)3691.59	(—)10008.07	(—)10915.87	(—)9298.99
3. Overall Surplus or deficit	(+)1741.22	(—)2623.66	(—)778.09	(+)3691.37
4. Cash Balance				
4.1 Opening Balance	(—)4519.98	(—)2778.76	(—)5402.42	(—)6180.51
4.2 Closing Balance	(—)2778.76	(—)5402.42	(—)6180.51	(—)2489.14
5. Increase (+)/Decrease (—)	(+)1741.22	(—)2623.66	(—)778.09	(+)3691.37

28.3 Overall Budgetary Position

(Rs. in lakhs)

1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
Accounts	Accounts	Accounts	Revised
6	7	8	9
(+)8373.95	(+)7291.26	(+)11259.73	(+)9273.15
(-)9580.64	(-)8767.29	(-)5803.39	(-)15556.23
(-)1206.69	(-)1476.03	(+)5456.34	(-)6283.08
(-)2489.14	(-)3695.83	(-)5171.86	(-)2692.04
(-)3695.83	(-)5171.86	(+)284.48	(-)8975.12
(-)1206.69	(-)1476.03	(+)5456.34	(-)6283.08

Source — Finance Department, Manipur.

29. FIVE YEAR PLANS

29.1 Outlay and Expenditure under Five Year Plans

(Rs. in lakhs)

Head of Development	Eighth Plan 1992-97			Ninth Plan 1997-2002	
	Outlay	Expenditure	% to total Expenditure	Agreed outlay	Capital Content of the agreed outlay
1	2	3	4	5	6
(i) Agriculture & Allied Activities	9149.00	11290.05	9.22	18317.00	1240.23
(ii) Rural Development	1450.00	4525.19	3.70	6120.00	4942.41
(iii) Special Area Programme	--	--	--	--	--
(iv) Irrigation & Flood Control	17700.00	20550.21	16.78	32060.00	28720.38
(v) Energy	18745.00	18437.49	15.06	33534.00	16744.00
(vi) Industry & Minerals	3980.00	5281.11	4.31	12651.00	902.00
(vii) Transport	16060.00	20111.14	16.42	39968.00	35643.82
(viii) Communication	--	--	--	--	--
(ix) Science, Technology & Environment	500.00	490.02	0.40	900.00	200.00
(x) General Economic Services	1694.00	2129.59	1.74	13367.00	4057.19
(xi) Social Services	26040.00	36269.64	29.62	56964.30	22519.40
(xii) General Services	2582.00	3366.53	2.75	14188.00	4164.50
(xiii) Externally Aided Projects	--	--	--	14600.00	--
Grand Total	97900.00	122450.97	100.00	242669.00	119133.93

Source :— Department of Planning, Manipur.

29.2 Outlay and Expenditure of Annual Plans

(Rs. in lakhs)

Head of Development	1996-97		1997-98		1998-99		1999-2000
	Budgetted Outlay	Expenditure A/c	Approved Outlay	Expenditure (R.E.)	Approved Outlay	Expenditure (R. E.)	Outlay (B.,E.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
(i) Agriculture & Allied Activities	2485.31	2101.06	2658.00	2823.23	2860.72	2604.72	2776.00
(ii) Rural Development	1094.83	1221.76	1173.00	707.62	928.00	919.49	929.72
(iii) Special area Programme	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(iv) Irrigation & Flood Control	4669.95	5365.04	6579.00	5462.36	8189.00	8165.00	8039.00
(v) Energy	4282.67	4280.92	4342.00	4816.36	3520.00	3620.00	2920.00
(vi) Industry & Minerals	1228.18	1206.68	1977.00	847.55	1773.27	1244.54	3545.40
(vii) Transport	7721.22	8198.59	7736.00	7687.86	6561.00	6745.00	6261.00
(viii) Communication	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(ix) Science, Technology & Environment	102.81	113.64	116.00	83.01	124.00	107.00	124.00
(x) General Economic Services	1351.70	614.93	925.00	1399.35	1899.00	1992.00	1892.00
(xi) Social Services	10699.39	12172.56	11913.00	13514.48	11285.34	11452.14	10928.39
(xii) General Services	1363.94	941.37	1090.00	569.88	1590.67	1737.09	1284.49
(xiii) Externally Aided Projects	—	—	2500.00	200.00	3769.00	2798.00	3800.00
Grand Total ;	35000.00	36716.55	41000.00	38111.70	42500.00	41384.98	42500.00

Source :— Department of Planning, Manipur,

30. MISCELLANEOUS

30.1 ECONOMIC INDICATORS OF MANIPUR

(Contd.)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1.	Population served per community							
	Development Block	Rs.	42,341	43,356	44,382	45,421	46,472	47,534
2.	Per capita Income (at current Prices)	Rs.	5,023	5,929	6,542	6,914	7,510(Q)	8,194(A/E)
3.	Per capita Income at constant (1980 81) Prices	Rs.	1,886	1,881	1,983	1,993	2,075(Q)	2,155(A/E)
4.	Per capita tax revenue	Rs.	79.47	93.85	117.78	134.92	147.38	179.46(R/E)
5.	Per capita non-tax revenue	Rs.	114.53	140.28	247.55	220.01	251.91	349.36(R/E)
6.	Yield rate of paddy	Kg/Hect.	2728.75	3230.80	3278.82	3756.18	3315.14	3339.08
7.	Yield rate of rice	Kg/Hect.	1806.46	2154.94	2186.97	2505.37	2211.20	2227.11
8.	Per capita availability of rice (Local production)	Kg.	141.68	176.71	177.42	163.47	173.58	162.49
9.	P.C. of villages electrified	P.C.	77.77	69.89	72.87	80.11	86.53	88.91
10.	Per capita consumption of electricity	KWH	102.93	109.68	105.77	119.59	135.35	148.87
11.	Road length per sq. km.	Km.	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.27	0.29	0.31
12.	Road length per thousand Population	Km.	2.51	2.48	2.48	2.96	3.06	3.25
13.	Motor vehicles per thousand Population	No.	28	29	29	29	31	32
14.	Post Offices including SD/BD	No.	659	671	671	598	675	676
15.	Population served per Post Office	No.	2,925	2,942	3,012	3,458	3,135	3,202
16.	No. of Post Office per Sq.Km.	No.	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
17.	Per capita production of fish	Kg	5.81	5.83	5.94	6.05	6.00	6.33
18.	Per capita production of fluid milk	Litre	43.24	42.70	31.52	29.02	28.94	28.65

(Concluded)

Sl. No.	Particulars	Unit	1992-93	1993-94	1994-95	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
19.	Teacher pupil ratio							
	(a) School	Teacher	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20
	(b) College	Pupil	—	1.33	1.23	—	1.20	1.17
20.	No. of Primary Schools per 100 Sq. Km.	No.	14	14	13	11	11	11
21.	Population served per Medical Institution	No.	3,499	3,697	3,763	3,830	3,918	3,978
22.	Population served per Hospital Bed	No.	1,012	1,012	1,024	1,005	914	914
23.	Population per Doctor	No.	2,798	2,865	2,895	2,465	2,446	2,502
24.	Population served per family welfare clinic	No.	43,813	40,285	37,421	25,531	26,122	26,719
25.	Population served per Co-operative society	No.	412	422	432	442	452	463
26.	Co-operative societies per Lakh Population	No.	243	237	231	226	221	217
27.	Percentage of forest area to total geographical area	P.C.	78.92	78.92	78.92	78.92	78.92	78.92
28.	Forest Revenue per Sq. Km. of forest area	Rs.	1637.25	436.69	997.45	652.52	978.09	353.33

Q-Quick, (R/E)-Revised estimates and (A/E)-Advance Estimates

30.2 CHRONOLOGY OF THE RULERS (KINGS) OF MANIPUR SINCE 1st A.D. UPTO 1955 A.D.

Sl. No.	Name of the Kings	The periods of the era of the King (Khristabda)	Sl. No.	Name of the Kings	The periods of the ear of the King (Khristabda)
1	2	3	1	2	3
1.	Meidingu Nongda Lairen Pakhangba	33 - 154 A.D.	22.	Atom Yoiremba	1150 - 1163 A.D.
2.	Khuiyoi Tompok	154 - 264 A.D.	23.	Iwanthaba	1163 - 1195 A.D.
3.	Taothing-Mang	264 - 364 A.D.	24.	Thawanthaba	1195 - 1231 A.D.
4.	Khui Ningomba	364 - 379 A.D.	25.	Chingthang Lanthaba	1231 - 1242 A.D.
5.	Pengshiba	379 - 394 A.D.	26.	Thingbai Shelhongba	1242 - 1247 A.D.
6.	Kaokhangba	394 - 411 A.D.	27.	Puranthaba	1247 - 1263 A.D.
7.	Nao-koamba	411 - 428 A.D.	28.	Khumomba	1263 - 1278 A.D.
8.	Nao-Phangba	428 - 518 A.D.	29.	Molramba	1278 - 1302 A.D.
9.	Shamei Rang	518 - 568 A.D.	30.	Thangbi Lanlhaba	1302 - 1324 A.D.
10.	Ura-Konthouba	568 - 658 A.D.	31.	Kongyamba	1324 - 1335 A.D.
11.	Naothingkhong	663 - 763 A.D.	32.	Telleiba	1335 - 1355 A.D.
*12.	Khongtekcha	763 - 773 A.D.	33.	Tonaba	1355 - 1359 A.D.
13.	Keirekcha	784 - 799 A.D.	34.	Tabungba	1359 - 1394 A.D.
14.	Yaraba	799 - 821 A.D.	35.	Lairemba	1394 - 1399 A.D.
15.	Ayangba	821 - 910 A.D.	36.	Punshiba	1404 - 1432 A.D.
16.	Ningthoucheng	910 - 949 A.D.	37.	Ningthou Khomba	1432 - 1467 A.D.
17.	Chenglei Ipan-Lanthaba	949 - 969 A.D.	38.	Kyamba	1467 - 1508 A.D.
18.	Yanglou Keiphaba	969 - 984 A.D.	39.	Kolremba	1508 - 1512 A.D.
19.	Irengba	984 - 1074 A.D.	40.	Lam-Kyamba	1512 - 1523 A.D.
20.	Loiyumba	1074 - 1122 A.D.	41.	Nong-In-Phaba	1523 - 1524 A.D.
21.	Loitongba	1122 - 1150 A.D.	42.	Kabomba	1524 - 1542 A.D.

*As per Cheitharol Kumpaba there is a gap after Meidingou Khongtekcha for 11 years.

Sl. No.	Name of the Kings	The periods of the era of the king (Khristabda)	Sl. No.	Name of the Kings	The periods of the era of the king (Khristabda)
1	2	3	1	2	3
43.	Tangjamba	1542—1545 A.D.	61.	Taku Ningthou (Herachandra)	1819—1820 A.D.
44.	Chalamba	1545—1562 A.D.	*62.	Yunjaotaba	1820 A.D.
45.	Mungyamba	1562—1597 A.D.	63.	Gambhir Singh	1821 A.D.
46.	Khapeniba	1597—1652 A.D.	64.	Jay Singh (Jai Singh)	1822 A.D.
47.	Khunjaoba	1652—1666 A.D.	65.	Jadu Singh	1823—1823 A.D.
48.	Paikhomba	1666—1697 A.D.	66.	Rughop Singh	1823—1824 A.D.
49.	Charairongba	1697—1709 A.D.	*67.	Nongchup Langai Ngamba (Bhadra Singh)	1824—1825 A.D.
50.	Garibniwaj (Mayamba)	1709—1748 A.D.	68.	Gambhir Singh (Chinglen Nongdren Khomba)	1825—1834 A.D.
51.	Chitshai	1748—1752 A.D.	69.	Chandrakriti (Ningthempishak)	1834—1844 A.D.
52.	Bharatshai	1752—1753 A.D.	70.	Nar Singh	1844—1850 A.D.
53.	Maramba	1753—1759 A.D.	71.	Devendra Singh	1850 A.D.
54.	Chingthangkhomba	1759—1762 A.D.	72.	Chandrakriti (K. C. S. I.)	1850—1886 A.D.
55.	Maramba	1762—1763 A.D.	73.	Surchandra	1886—1890 A.D.
56.	Chingthangkhomba	1763—1798 A.D.	74.	Kulachandra	1890—1891 A.D.
57.	Labelnachandra	1798—1801 A.D.	75.	Churachand	1891—1941 A.D.
58.	Madhuchandra	1801—1803 A.D.	76.	Bh. dhachandra	1941—1955 A.D.
59.	Chorjit	1803—1813 A.D.			
60.	Marjit	1813—1819 A.D.			

*As per Cheitharol Kumpaba Sl. No. 61—67 was the Period of 7 years devastation (1819—1826).

Source :—Directorate of Art and Culture, Manipur.

CONVERSION TABLE
Metric Units Conversion Factors

LENGTH
(1)

1 Inch	= 25.4 Millimetres = 0.0254 metre
1 Foot	= 30.48 Centimetres = 0.3048 metre
1 Yard	= 0.9144 Metre
1 Mile	= 1.609344 Kilometres
1 Centimetre	= 0.393701 Inch.
1 Metre	= 1.09361 Yards
1 Kilometre	= 0.62137 Mile

AREA
(1)

1 Square inch	= 6.4516 Square centimetres
1 Square foot	= 9.2903 Square decimetres = 0.092903 Square metre
1 Square yard	= 0.836121 Square metre
1 Acre	= 0.404686 Hectare = 3.025 Bighas = 4840 Square yards
1 Square mile	= 2.58999 Square kilometres = 640 Acres (approx.)
1 Square centimetre	= 0.155000 Square inch
1 Square metre	= 1.19599 Square yards
1 Square kilometre	= 0.386102 Square mile
1 Hectare	= 2.47105 Acres

WEIGHT
(1)

1 Gram	= 0.0352740 Ounce = 0.085735 tola
1 Kilogram	= 2.20462 Pounds = 1.01169 Seers
1 Metric tonne	= 0.98421 Ton = 26.7923 maunds
1 Pound	= 0.4535924 Kilogram
1 Ounce	= 28.3495 grams
1 Ton	= 1.01605 Metric Tonnes = 1016.05 Kilograms
1 Tola	= 11.6638 Grams
1 Seer	= 0.93310 Kilogram
1 Maund	= 0.373242 Quintal = 37.3242 Kgs.
100 Kilograms	= 1 Quintal

CAPACITY AND VOLUME

(1)

1 Gallon (Imperial)	= 4.54596 Litres
1 Gallon (U.S.)	= 3.78533 Litres = 0.83268 gallon (Imperial)
1 Litre	= 0.219976 gallon (Imperial)
1 Cubic yard	= 0.76455 Cubic metre
1 Cubic metre	= 1.30795 Cubic yards
1 Cubic decimetre	= 0.0353147 Cubic feet

ERRATA

Page No.	Column No.	Line No.	Incorrect	Correct	Page No.	Column No.	Line No.	Incorrect	Correct
1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5
2	5	5	3,226	3,266	84	9	8	()	(—)
6	6	5	82,177	82,117	84	10	8	()	(—)
8	9	10	5,48,646	5,48,656	86	1	13	5.3	8.3
9	4	5	2,587	2,567	88	4	1	Foest	Forest.
10	12	6	3,219	3,290	88	2	6	2,23,030	2,23,000
14	2	2	2,42,015	6,42,015	92	3	4	597	579
17	3	5	65.14	65.74	92	3	13	1,900	2,431
18	4	2	72.37	72.34	92	4	13	583	246
20	19	19	82,648	89,648	92	5	13	9,159	8,828
25	10	1	110.27	109.58	104	5	6	1.83	1.33
25	10	4	128.73	129.94	106	11	9	31,590	31,560
25	10	5	134.49	135.58	108	8	4	19,906	19,906 *
25	11	1	—	164.10	111	2	6	1305.68	1305.00
25	11	2	142.45	—	121	15	1	(9) + (4)	(9) + (14)
25	11	5	66.07	67.57	127	—	Caption	—	(Rs. in lakhs)
25	12	1	204.69	205.20	129	—	Caption	—	(Rs. in lakhs)
25	12	3	114.08	106.77	131	8	7	244	243
25	12	6	150.08	—	134	—	1	1991-92	1997-98
25	12	9	128.34	129.34	141	14	10	1	—
25	13	2	80.70	81.31	143	15	2	1,603	1,623
25	13	3	89.25	89.29	155	14	10	50.50	57.50
25	13	5	54.25	—	155	15	10	47.50	54.50
25	14	1	—	177.88	155	16	10	50.50	57.50
25	14	2	135.49	—	155	17	10	47.50	54.50
25	14	3	166.49	167.49	164—170	—	Footnote	—	Source : -
25	14	5	94.98	—					Lead Bank,
43	6	7	1726.7	1526.7					UBI, Imphal
54	4	18	Nil	3	181	4	22	139.52	130.52
56	—	1	2.5	7.5	183	4	4	93.76	93.75
62	—	1	2.8	7.8	183	—	1	—	(In Rs.)
64	2	10	9,473	9,470	204	5	11	56964 30	56964 00
64	2	18	615	612	208	2	7	Nao...	Nao-
64	2	19	9,473	9f				Koamba	Khamba

NIEPA DC



D11061

D-11061
23-04-2001