



# **FACT BOOK ON MANPOWER IN MANIPUR**

**1983**

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**STATE OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS  
GOVERNMENT OF MANIPUR  
IMPHAL**

**FACT BOOK  
ON MANPOWER IN MANIPUR**

**1983**

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## PREFACE

The current issue of the "Fact Book on Manpower in Manipur, 1983" is the Fourth in the series brought out by this Department. It presents a factual account of manpower development and utilisation in different occupational categories. One of the principal objectives of planned development is to utilise to the fullest extent possible, the manpower available in different occupational categories at a specific time to create, design, develop, manage and operate the various industries and services. It constitutes one of the most economic resources needed for developing and accelerating the rate of economic, social and industrial advancement. Since the Employment Service functions within the existing economic and social framework and it has, more than any other agency, a very central and vital role to play in the essential field of manpower development and utilisation, it is necessary that the service should be an active force in providing the basic facts needed to deal with manpower problems intelligently and to help in framing and carrying out manpower policy effectively. This is an important consideration necessitating the preparation and issue of this Fact Book.

The data presented in this publication have been collected from various departments of State and Central Governments. The Fact Book is designed to serve as a ready book of reference to those seeking statistical information pertaining to Manpower in Manipur. The present volume consists of nine sections viz. (i) Area and Population, (ii) School Education, (iii) College and University Education, (iv) Teachers and Teachers' Training, (v) Scientific personnel, (vi) Engineering & Technological personnel, (vii) Literacy, (viii) Employment, (ix) Miscellaneous.

(ii)

The continued and generous co-operation so spontaneously extended by various departments in furnishing the data is gratefully acknowledged.

It is hoped that this publication will be of some use to those who are engaged in Manpower Planning as well as to others who are engaged in the Study of Manpower Problems in the State of Manipur.

Dated/Imphal  
the 26th Jan , 1986.

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## **1. AREA & POPULATION**



TABLE— 1.1

Distribution of Area & Population According to Hill/Valley & Rural/Urban by Sex  
( 1981 census )

State (Hill/Valley)	Rural/ Urban	Area in sq. km. (Provisional)	POPULATION			Sex Ratio (Females per 1000 males)	Density of Population per sq. km.
			Persons	Male	Female		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Hill	Rural	20,054.1	4,39,304	2,26,267	2,13,037	942	22
	Urban	34.9	52,572	28,176	24,396	866	1,506
	Total—	20,089.0	4,91,876	2,54,443	2,37,433	933	24
Valley	Rural	2,121.4	6,06,189	3,04,064	3,02,125	994	286
	Urban	116.6	3,22,888	1,62,499	1,60,389	987	2,769
	Total—	2,238.0	9,29,077	4,66,563	4,62,514	991	415
Manipur	State	22,327.0	14,20,953	7,21,006	6,99,947	971	64

TABLE— 1.2  
Districtwise Area and Population in Manipur (1981 Census)

Name of District	Area (sq. km.)	Population		
		Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Imphal District	1,708.0 (P)*	4,66,563**	4,62,514**	5,56,146
Thoubal District	—	—	—	2,31,781
Bishnupur District	530.0 (P)	—	—	1,41,150
Ukhrul District	4,544.0	43,273	39,673	82,946
Senapati District	3,271.0	80,583	74,838	1,55,421
Churachandpur District	4,570.0	69,875	64,901	1,34,776
Tamenglong District	4,391.0	31,538	30,751	62,289
Chandel District	3,313.0 (P)	29,174	27,270	56,444
<b>Total Manipur</b>	<b>22,327.0</b>	<b>7,21,006</b>	<b>6,99,947</b>	<b>14,20,953</b>

(P) = Previsional ;

\* = Including Thoubal District ;

\*\* = Including Thoubal and Bishnupur Districts.

TABLE 1.3

**Area & Population by Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes of Municipalities  
and Notified Areas in Manipur**

(1981 Census)

Sl. No.	Name of Municipalities and Notified Areas	Area (Sq. km.)	Population		
			Total Population	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Imphal Municipality	29.57	1,56,622	170	11,365
2.	Kakching Municipality	7.02	21,199	—	27
3.	Churachandpur Municipality	6.50	20,764	88	14,646
4.	Moirang Municipality	6.59	12,806	4	85
5.	Thoubal N. A. C.	NA	18,568	—	—
6.	Nambol N. A. C.	9.28	13,070	—	294
7.	Lilong (Imphal West) N. A. C.	3.10	6,873	—	49
8.	Samurou N. A. C.	2.50	8,715	—	—
9.	Mayang Imphal N. A. C.	3.45	7,322	—	—
10.	Wangoi N. A. C.	3.20	7,208	—	30
11.	Ningthoukhong N. A. C.	4.65	7,084	—	20
12.	Lilong (Thoubal) N. A. C.	1.20	11,132	—	1
13.	Kumbi N. A. C.	4.57	6,328	1	—
14.	Bishnupur N. A. C.	6.18	5,613	—	109



Table— 1.3

(Concl'd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Municipalities and Notified Areas	Area (Sq km.)	Population		
			Total Population	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes
1	2	3	4	5	6
15.	Oinam N. A. C.	5.20	4,873	—	107
16.	Sikhong Sekmai N. A. C.	2.29	4,758	—	158
17.	Wangjing N. A. C.	2.53	4,660	—	7
18.	Lamsang N. A. C.	4.99	4,567	—	245
19.	Yairipok N. A. C.	8.00	4,513	—	—
20.	Sugnu N. A. C.	2.59	4,359	—	744
21.	Jiribam N. A. C.	2.26	4,392	168	368
22.	Sekmai Bazar N. A. C.	1.16	4,028	2,491	6
23.	Lamlai N. A. C.	4.67	2,959	—	—
24.	Herok N. A. C.	1.55	1,239	—	8
25.	Singhat N. A. C.	8.00	2,278	—	2,049
26.	Loktak Hydro Electric Project Town	0.25	2,117	—	150
27.	Moreh N. A. C.	1.00	1,678	—	2,355
28.	Ukhrul N. A. C.	4.98	5,823	4	5,078
29.	Tamenglong N. A. C.	5.06	4,281	6	289
30.	Mao-Maram N. A. C.	1.00	3,793	—	3,571
31.	Karong-Senapati N. A. C.	4.11	3,731	—	2,425
32.	Kangpokpi N. A. C.	2.90	2,107	26	980

**TABLE— 1.4**  
**Area and Population of India,**  
**States/Union Territories by sex (1981 Census)**

States/Union Territories	Area in Sq. km.	Population (in '000)		
		Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5
<b>INDIA *†</b>	3,208,825	665,287	343,930	321,357
<b>STATE</b>				
1. Andhra Pradesh	275,068	53,550	27,109	26,441
2. Bihar	173,877	69,915	35,931	33,984
3. Gujarat	196,024	34,086	17,553	16,533
4. Haryana	44,212	12,923	6,910	6,013
5. Himachal Pradesh	55,673	4,281	2,170	2,111
6. Jammu & Kashmir	222,236	5,987	3,164	2,823
7. Karnataka	191,791	37,136	18,923	18,213
8. Kerala	38,863	25,454	12,528	12,926
9. Madhya Pradesh	443,446	52,179	26,886	25,293
10. Maharashtra	307,690	62,784	32,415	30,369
11. Manipur	22,327	1,421	721	700
12. Meghalaya	22,429	1,336	684	652
13. Nagaland	16,579	775	416	359
14. Orissa	155,707	26,370	13,310	13,060
15. Punjab	50,362	16,789	8,937	7,852
16. Rajasthan	342,239	34,262	17,854	16,408
17. Sikkim	7,096	316	172	144
18. Tamil Nadu	130,058	48,408	24,488	23,920
19. Tripura	10,486	2,053	1,055	998
20. Uttar Pradesh	294,411	110,862	58,819	52,043
21. West Bengal	88,752	54,581	28,561	26,020
<b>UNION TERRITORIES</b>				
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	8,249	188	107	81
2. Arunachal Pradesh	83,743	632	339	293
3. Chandigarh	114	451	255	196
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	491	104	53	51
5. Delhi	1,483	6,220	3,440	2,780
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	3,814	1,087	549	538
7. Lakshadweep	32	40	20	20
8. Mizoram	21,081	493	257	236
9. Pondicherry	492	604	304	300

\* Excludes Assam where census could not be held owing to disturbed conditions prevailing there at the time of 1981 Census.

† Excludes population of areas under unlawful occupation of Pakistan and China where census could not be taken.

TABLE-1.5

District-wise Distribution of population according to Rural/Urban by sex and percentage to total population (1981 census)

Name of District	RURAL			URBAN			TOTAL			p.c. to total population
	persons	Male	Female	persons	Male	Female	persons	Male	Female	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Imphal District	3,53,670	3,04,064*	3,02,125*	2,02,476	1,62,499*	1,60,389*	5,56,146	4,66,563*	4,62,514*	39.14
Thoubal District	1,58,255	—	—	73,526	—	—	2,31,781	—	—	16.31
Bishnupur District	94,264	—	—	46,886	—	—	1,41,150	—	—	9.93
Ukhrul District	77,123	40,178	36,945	5,823	3,095	2,728	82,946	43,273	39,673	5.84
Senapati District	1,45,790	75,395	70,395	9,631	5,188	4,443	1,55,421	80,583	74,838	10.94
Churachandpur District	1,09,617	56,355	53,262	25,159	13,520	11,639	1,34,776	69,875	64,901	9.49
Tamenglong District	58,008	29,242	28,766	4,281	2,296	1,985	62,289	31,538	30,751	4.38
Chandel District	48,766	25,097	23,669	7,678	4,077	3,601	56,444	29,174	27,270	3.97
<b>Total :</b>	<b>10,45,493</b>	<b>5,30,331</b>	<b>5,15,162</b>	<b>3,75,460</b>	<b>1,90,675</b>	<b>1,84,785</b>	<b>1,4,20,953</b>	<b>7,21,006</b>	<b>6,99,947</b>	<b>100.00</b>


\*—Including Thoubal and Bishnupur Districts.

**TABLE - 1.6**  
**Growth of population, 1911-1981**

State	1911	1921	1931	1941	1951	1961	1971	1981
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
<b>Manipur</b>								
Persons	3,46,222	3,84,016	4,45,606	5,12,069	5,77,635	7,80,037	10,72,753	14,20,953
Male	1,70,666	1,88,119	2,15,815	2,49,183	2,83,685	3,87,058	5,41,675	7,21,006
Female	1,75,556	1,95,897	2,29,791	2,62,886	2,93,950	3,92,979	5,31,078	6,99,947

**TABLE - 1.7**  
**Decennial percentage variation in population, 1911-1981**

State	1911-21	1921-31	1931-41	1941-51	1951-61	1961-71	1971-81
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>Manipur</b>							
Persons	+10.92	+16.04	+14.92	+12.80	+35.04	+37.53	+32.46
Male	+10.23	+14.72	+15.46	+13.85	+36.44	+39.95	+33.11
Female	+11.59	+17.30	+14.40	+11.82	+33.69	+35.14	+31.80

TABLE - 1. 

**Projected Population of Manipur  
From 1971 to 1991 As on 1st March & 1st October**

Year	Population (lakhs) as on	
	1st March	1st October
1971	10.70	10.88
1972	11.01	11.19
1973	11.33	11.52
1974	11.65	11.85
1975	11.99	12.19
1976	12.33	12.54
1977	12.69	12.90
1978	13.05	13.27
1979	13.43	13.65
1980	13.81	14.04
1981	14.21	14.45
1982	14.62	14.86
1983	15.04	15.29
1984	15.47	15.73
1985	15.92	16.18
1986	16.37	16.65
1987	16.84	17.12
1988	17.33	17.62
1989	17.83	18.12
1990	18.34	18.64
1991	18.87	19.18

TABLE—1 Q  
 Percentage distribution of population, by Broad Age Groups

Year	Age Group		
	0—14	15—59	60 and over
	percentage to total population	percentage to total population	percentage to total population
1	2	3	4
1911	43.5	52.3	4.2
1921	41.0	53.2	5.8
1931	42.6	52.5	4.9
1941	41.5	53.1	5.4
1951	40.3	53.6	6.1
1961	43.1	51.1	5.8
1971	42.5	51.4	6.1

TABLE—1.10

Distribution of working population by Industrial Category and Sex ( 1971 census )

Category	Population			Percentage to total respective working population		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I As Cultivators	2,48,480	1,67,038	81,442	67.00	68.06	64.93
II As Agricultural Labourers	13,525	8,662	4,863	3.65	3.53	3.88
III In plantation, Forestry, Fishing, Livestock and Hunting	2,326	2,045	281	0.63	0.83	0.23
IV In Mining and Quarrying	90	79	11	0.02	0.03	0.01
V In Manufacturing including other than Household Industry	40,734	10,452	30,282	10.98	4.26	24.14
VI In Construction	4,627	4,538	89	1.25	1.85	0.07
VII In Trade & Commerce	13,149	7,669	5,480	3.55	3.12	4.37
VIII In Transport, Storage and Communications	4,044	3,989	55	1.09	1.63	0.04
IX In Other Services	43,888	40,963	2,925	11.83	16.69	2.33
Total Workers	3,70,863	2,45,435	1,25,428	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE-1.11

Distribution of working population by Industrial Category and Sex  
( 1981 Census )

Category	Population			Percentage to total workers		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Cultivators (I)	3,64,621	2,11,862	1,52,759	59.40	62.78	55.27
2. Agricultural Labourers (II)	28,613	10,961	17,652	4.66	3.25	6.39
3. Household Industry, Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & Repairs [ v (a) ]	55,495	6,673	48,822	9.04	1.98	17.67
4. Other workers [ III, IV, V (b) and VI to IX ]	1,24,610	1,01,746	22,864	20.30	30.15	8.27
5. Marginal workers	40,469	6,200	34,269	6.60	1.84	12.40
Total workers	6,13,808	3,37,442	2,76,366	100.00	100.00	100.00



TABLE-1.1Q

Distribution of working population by Industrial Category and Sex, Rural/Urban—1971 Census

Category		Rural			Urban		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1		2	3	4	5	6	7
I	Cultivators	2,42,056	1,60,997	81,059	6,424	6,041	383
II	Agricultural Labourers	12,658	7,982	4,676	867	680	187
III	In plantation, Forestry, Fishing, Livestock and Hunting	2,027	1,764	263	299	281	18
IV	In Mining and Quarrying	60	49	11	30	30	—
V	In Manufacturing including (other than) Household Industry	30,669	6,570	24,099	10,065	3,882	6,183
VI	In Construction	3,024	2,965	59	1,603	1,573	30
VII	In Trade & Commerce	6,531	3,419	3,112	6,618	4,250	2,368
VIII	In Transport, Storage and Communications	2,131	2,104	27	1,913	1,885	28
IX	In Other Services	34,132	32,427	1,705	9,756	8,536	1,220
Total Workers		3,33,288	2,18,277	1,15,011	37,575	27,158	10,417

TABLE - 1 13

Distribution of working population by Industrial Category and Sex, Rural, Urban  
( 1981 Census )

Category	Rural			Urban		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
I	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Cultivators (I)	3,26,424	1,85,872	1,40,552	38,197	25,990	12,207
2. Agricultural Labourers (II)	22,220	7,797	14,423	6,393	3,164	3,229
3. Household Industry, Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing & Repairs [V (a)]	38,092	3,465	34,627	17,403	3,208	14,195
4. Other workers [II, IV, V (b) and VI to IX]	66,474	55,945	10,529	58,136	45,801	12,335
5. Marginal Workers	27,250	3,878	23,372	13,219	2,322	10,897
Total workers	4,80,460	2,56,957	2,23,503	1,33,348	80,485	52,863

TABLE — 1.14

District-wise working population of Manipur and Percentage to total workers  
(1981 Census)

Name of District	Total working population			Percentage of workers		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Imphal District	2,04,932	1,60,426	3,65,358	56.09	43.91	100
Thoubal District						
Bishnupur District						
Ukhrul District	21,592	20,421	42,013	51.39	48.61	100
Senapati District	43,507	40,494	84,001	51.79	48.21	100
Churachandpur District	34,834	24,898	59,732	58.32	41.68	100
Tamenglong District	15,637	16,209	31,846	49.10	50.90	100
Chandel District	16,940	13,918	30,858	54.90	45.10	100
Total Manipur	3,37,442	2,76,366	6,13,808	54.98	45.02	100

TABLE-1.15

District-wise working population in Manipur by Industrial Category and Sex  
(1981 Census)

(contd.)

Name of District	Cultivators		Agricultural Labourers		WORKERS Household Industry, Manufacturing, Processing Servicing & Repairs		Other workers (iii, iv, v (b) & vi to ix)	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Imphal District	1,12,935	46,633	8,271	14,723	6,152	47,781	72,283	19,660
Thoubal District								
Bishnupur District								
Ukhrul District	14,719	19,345	137	142	40	44	6,509	601
Senapati District	35,363	37,937	761	1,435	133	194	7,143	775
Churachandpur District	23,778	20,830	693	330	198	528	9,570	1,037
Tamenglong District	12,698	15,451	376	429	35	38	2,527	289
Chandel District	12,369	12,563	723	593	115	237	3,714	502
Total Manipur	2,11,862	1,52,759	12,195	17,652	6,673	48,822	1,01,746	22,864

TABLE—1.15

District-wise Working Population in Manipur by Industrial Category and Sex  
( 1981 Census )

(Concl.)

Name of District	WORKERS								
	Total main workers		Marginal workers		Total workers		Non-workers		
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
Imphal District	}	1,99,641	1,28,797	5,291	31,629	2,04,932	1,60,426	2,61,631	3,02,088
Thoubal District									
Bishnupur District									
Ukhrul District		21,405	20,132	187	289	21,592	20,421	21,681	19,252
Senapati District		43,400	40,341	107	153	43,507	40,494	37,076	34,344
Churachandpur District		34,239	22,725	595	2,173	34,834	24,898	35,041	40,003
Tamenglong District		15,636	16,207	1	2	15,637	16,209	15,901	14,542
Chandel District		16,921	13,895	19	23	16,940	13,918	12,234	13,352
Total Manipur		3,31,242	2,42,097	6,200	34,269	3,37,442	2,76,366	3,83,564	4,23,581

## **2. SCHOOL EDUCATION**



TABLE-2.1

## Number of Schools in Manipur

Sl. No.	Type of School	1950-51	'55-56	'60-61	'65-66	'68-69	'73-74	'78-79	'81-82	'82-83	'83-84P
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1.	Primary/Junior Basic/ U.J.B. Schools	479	878	1,660	2,077	2,136	3,160	3,448	2,860	2,821	2,726
2.	Junior High/M.E./ Senior Basic Schools	71	87	313	299	291	446	380	426	460	447
3.	High/Higher Sec. Schools	11	23	55	118	123	207	237	290	301	329
4.	Schools for Professional and other Education	—	104	314	554	380	428	474	511	517	517

P—Provisional

Source ;— Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.



**TABLE—2.2**  
**Pre-Primary Education in Manipur**

Year	No. of Pre-Primary Schools		No. of Pupils		
	Government	Private	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	5
1955-56	—	—	—	—	—
1960-61	1	NA	7	4	4
1965-66	1	NA	15	220	20
1970-71	1	NA	35	335	35
1973-74	1	NA	36	334	34
1974-75	1	NA	35	335	35
1975-76	1	NA	37	333	33
1976-77	1	NA	34	551	51
1977-78	1	NA	19	355	5
1978-79	1	NA	20	355	5
1979-80	1	NA	21	344	4
1980-81	1	NA	27	277	7
1981-82	1	NA	32	211	1
1982-83	1	NA	30	222	2

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of M M Manipur

TABLE 22

District-wise distribution of Institutions by type in Manipur during the year 1983-84

Type of Institutions	Name of District								
	Imphal	Thoubal	Bishnu- pur	Ukhrul	Senapati	Chura- chandpur	Tameng- long	Chandel	Manipur
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Pre-primary/ Junior Basic/ U. J. B. Schools	777	333	238	199	370	407	183	219	2,726
Junior High/M.E./ Senior Basic Schools	120	57	31	39	67	80	33	20	447
High/ Higher Sec. Schools	140	45	35	27	21	41	13	7	329
Schools for Professional and other education*	31	17	15	3	7	15	6	8	102

\*Excluding information for Social Welfare &amp; Adult Education.

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 2.4

**Students per thousand of population in Primary, Middle and High Higher Secondary  
Schools in Manipur**

Classes	Students per 1000 of Population								
	1951-52	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Primary	60	99	72	177	166	179	176	194	201
Middle	14	14	19	27	27	33	33	36	37
High/Higher Secondary	8	14	7	15	13	12	12	12	17
<b>Total :</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>255</b>

Classes	Students per 1000 of population								
	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
Primary	199	197	183	179	149	148	148	147	146
Middle	38	38	38	40	37	37	38	38	40
High/Higher Secondary	19	19	18	18	19	19	19	19	20
<b>Total :</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>239</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>204</b>

TABLE-2.5

## Enrolment in Classes I to V by Sex in Manipur

(contd.)

Year	Enro-ment in classes								
	I			II			III		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951-52	4,815	801	5,616	4,049	646	4,695	2,076	375	2,451
1955-56	8,336	2,988	11,324	6,476	1,263	7,739	3,391	933	4,324
1960-61	11,458	5,139	16,597	8,778	3,584	12,362	7,798	2,953	10,751
1965-66	64,916	46,097	1,11,013	10,538	6,648	17,186	8,943	4,263	13,206
1968-69	56,069	39,523	95,592	18,889	12,926	31,815	10,024	5,462	15,486
1973-74	68,399	52,896	1,21,295	26,061	18,234	44,295	15,685	9,734	25,419
1976-77	64,847	51,692	1,16,539	22,879	17,257	40,136	17,126	11,397	28,523
1977-78	65,046	51,985	1,17,031	23,078	17,460	40,538	17,112	11,081	28,193
1978-79	50,640	43,330	93,970	19,544	15,679	35,223	15,753	11,445	27,198
1979-80	51,260	44,590	95,850	19,754	15,949	35,703	16,783	11,595	28,378
1980-81	53,525	46,772	1,00,297	20,048	16,326	36,374	16,891	12,198	29,089
1981-82	54,115	47,288	1,01,403	20,602	16,778	37,380	17,490	12,632	30,122
1982-83	54,788	47,876	1,02,664	21,230	17,290	38,520	17,972	12,980	30,952

TABLE- 2.5  
Enrolment in Classes I to V by Sex in Manipur

(Concl.)

Year	Enrolment in Classes									P. c. Annual increase/ decrease
	IV			V			Total Class I to V			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1951-52	1,968	324	2,292	1,785	271	2,056	14,693	2,417	17,110	-
1955-56	3,018	538	3,556	2,211	338	2,549	23,432	6,060	29,492	(+ 29.5
1960-61	6,924	2,338	9,262	5,817	1,700	7,587	40,845	15,714	56,559	(+) 5.7
1965-66	7,876	3,540	11,416	7,247	3,169	10,416	99,515	63,717	1,63,232	(+) 117.5
1968-69	8,864	4,864	13,728	7,687	4,145	11,832	1,01,533	66,922	1,68,455	(+) 0.3
1973-74	14,386	8,633	23,019	12,806	6,928	19,734	1,37,337	96,425	2,33,762	-
1976-77	15,146	9,822	24,968	13,479	8,400	21,879	1,33,477	98,568	2,32,045	(-) 4.4
1977-78	15,287	9,978	25,265	13,880	8,922	22,802	1,34,403	99,426	2,33,829	(+) 0.8
1978-79	13,430	9,388	22,818	12,245	8,824	21,069	1,11,612	88,666	2,00,278	(-) 14.3
1979-80	13,860	9,398	23,258	12,455	8,834	21,289	1,14,112	90,366	2,04,478	(+) 2.1
1980-81	13,985	9,562	23,547	12,592	8,963	21,555	1,17,041	93,821	2,10,862	(+) 3.1
1981-82	14,348	9,811	24,159	12,910	9,190	22,100	1,19,465	95,699	2,15,164	(+) 2.0
1982-83	14,788	10,112	24,900	13,164	9,370	22,534	1,21,942	97,628	2,19,570	(+) 2.0
							1,22,774	97,020	2,19,570	(+) 2.0

Source : Directorate of Education,

TABLE - 2.6  
Enrolment in Classes VI to VIII by Sex in Manipur

(Contd.)

Year	Enrolment in Classes					
	VI			VII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1951-52	1,754	227	1,981	1,455	164	1,619
1955-56	1,907	270	2,177	1,362	212	1,574
1960-61	5,075	1,479	6,554	3,719	1,003	4,722
1965-66	6,550	2,684	9,234	6,015	2,380	8,395
1968-69	6,276	3,140	9,316	5,913	2,016	7,929
1973-74	10,598	5,141	15,739	9,356	4,549	13,905
1976-77	12,005	6,002	18,005	10,536	5,554	16,090
1977-78	12,817	6,332	19,149	11,116	5,904	17,020
1978-79	10,919	7,277	18,196	10,228	6,496	16,724
1979-80	11,171	7,405	18,576	10,468	6,606	17,074
1980-81	11,560	8,253	19,815	10,618	6,959	17,587
1981-82	12,032	8,588	20,620	11,053	7,138	18,291
1982-83	12,794	9,117	21,911	12,027	8,175	20,202

TABLE-2.6

## Enrolment in Classes VI to VIII by Sex in Manipur

(concl'd.)

Year	Enrolment in classes VIII			Total Enrolment in classes VI to VIII			P.C. Annual increase/ decrease
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
1951-52	1,194	109	1,303	4,403	500	4,903	-
1955-56	1,145	185	1,330	4,414	667	5,081	(+) 7.9
1960-61	2,893	713	3,606	11,687	3,195	14,882	(+) 11.7
1965-66	5,580	2,079	7,659	18,145	7,143	25,288	(+) 13.8
1968-69	6,308	2,970	9,278	18,397	9,156	27,553	(+) 1.9
1973-74	8,935	4,242	13,177	28,889	13,932	42,821	(+) 4.4
1976-77	9,572	5,007	14,579	32,111	16,563	48,674	(+) 3.3
1977-78	10,182	5,214	15,396	34,115	17,450	51,565	(+) 5.9
1978-79	9,508	5,769	15,277	30,655	19,542	50,197	(-) 2.7
1979-80	9,697	5,950	15,647	31,336	19,961	51,297	(+) 2.2
1980-81	9,863	6,032	15,895	32,053	21,244	53,297	(+) 3.9
1981-82	10,310	6,305	16,615	33,395	22,131	55,526	(+) 4.2
1982-83	10,980	7,137	18,117	35,801	24,429	60,230	(+) 8.5

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE-2.7

## Enrolment in Classes IX to XII by Sex in Manipur

(Contd.)

Year	Enrolment in classes											
	IX			X			XI			XII		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1951-52	898	63	961	719	26	745	—	—	—	—	—	—
1955-56	1,032	157	1,189	1,280	111	1,391	—	—	—	—	—	—
1960-61	2,366	498	2,864	2,438	348	2,786	—	—	—	—	—	—
1965-66	4,231	1,527	5,758	5,393	2,083	7,476	181	142	323	—	—	—
1968-69	4,108	1,892	6,000	4,038	1,831	5,869	522	323	845	—	—	—
1973-74	7,254	4,172	11,426	4,625	2,185	6,810	750	450	1,200	—	—	—
1976-77	7,864	4,292	12,156	7,681	3,596	11,277	10	8	18	—	—	—
1977-78	7,948	4,401	12,349	7,706	3,797	11,503	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978-79	7,590	4,159	11,749	8,090	4,936	13,026	325	192	517	305	182	487
1979-80	7,931	4,328	12,259	8,308	5,080	12,388	331	197	528	328	201	529
1980-81	8,438	4,749	13,187	8,271	4,982	13,253	289	284	573	258	190	448
1981-82	8,596	4,994	13,590	8,094	5,676	13,770	305	279	584	273	287	560
1982-83	9,042	5,402	14,444	8,770	5,762	14,532	334	215	549	149	170	319



TABLE - 2.7

## Enrolment in Classes IX to XII by Sex in Manipur

(Concid.)

Year	Total Enrolment in Classes IX to XII			P. C. Annual increase/decrease
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	14	15	16	17
1951-52	1,617	89	1,706	—
1955-56	2,312	268	2,580	—
1960-61	4,804	846	5,650	—
1965-66	9,805	3,752	13,557	(+) 21.7
1968-69	8,668	4,046	12,714	(+) 0.6
1973-74	12,629	6,807	19,436	(+) 38.3
1976-77	15,555	7,896	23,451	(+) 1.6
1977-78	15,654	8,198	23,852	(+) 1.7
1978-79	16,310	9,469	25,779	(+) 8.1
1979-80	16,898	9,806	26,704	(+) 3.6
1980-81	17,256	10,205	27,461	(+) 2.8
1981-82	17,268	11,236	28,504	(+) 3.8
1982-83	18,295	11,549	29,844	(+) 4.7

Source: Directorate of Education,  
Government of Manipur.

TABLE - 2.8

Districtwise Enrolment in Primary, Middle & High/Higher Secondary School in Manipur  
by Sex for the year 1987-83

Name of District	Enrolment in Schools ( by stages )									
	Primary (I-V)			Middle (VI-VIII)			High/Higher Sec. (IX-XII)			
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
Imphal District	}	77,992	62,306	1,40,298	27,889	19,090	46,979	14,372	9,423	23,795
Thoubal District										
Bishnupur District										
Churachandpur District	13,238	10,464	23,702	2,712	1,964	4,676	1,597	913	2,510	
Senapati District	13,870	11,299	25,169	2,166	1,269	3,435	1,189	545	1,734	
Ukhrul District	7,412	6,309	13,721	1,535	1,140	2,675	878	501	1,379	
Tamenglong District	5,463	4,057	9,520	735	400	1,135	146	61	207	
Chandel District	3,967	3,193	7,160	764	566	1,330	113	106	219	
Manipur	1,21,942	9,76,28	2,19,570	35,801	24,429	60,230	18,295	11,549	29,844	

31

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 2.9

## Total Enrolment of Pupils in Classes I to V by Sex and Age Groups in Manipur

Year	Below 6 years			6 to 11 years			Above 11 years			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1973-74	44,685	34,095	78,780	79,582	55,327	1,34,909	13,070	7,003	20,073	1,37,337	96,425	2,33,762
1978-79	32,228	27,493	59,721	69,233	55,368	1,24,601	10,151	6,005	16,156	1,11,612	88,666	2,00,278
1981-82	35,420	31,109	66,529	83,207	64,082	1,47,289	838	508	1,346	1,19,465	95,699	2,15,164
1982-83	35,641	31,363	67,004	85,382	65,464	1,51,046	919	601	1,520	1,21,942	97,628	2,19,570

TABLE-2.10

## Total Enrolment of Pupils in Classes VI to VIII by Sex and Age Groups in Manipur

Year	Below 11 years			11 to 14 years			Above 14 years			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1973-74	7,207	3,511	10,718	18,660	9,023	27,683	3,022	1,398	4,420	28,889	13,932	42,821
1978-79	3,405	2,000	5,405	22,340	14,705	37,045	4,910	2,837	7,747	30,655	19,542	50,197
1981-82	6,244	4,823	11,067	25,824	16,637	42,461	1,327	671	1,998	33,395	22,131	55,526
1982-83	7,034	4,901	11,935	27,185	18,749	45,934	1,582	779	2,361	35,801	24,429	60,230

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

**TABLE - 211**

**Total Enrolment of pupils in classes IX to XII by Sex and Age Group in Manipur**

Year	Below 14 years			14 to 17 years			Above 17 years			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1973-74	3,609	2,214	5,823	8,707	4,322	13,029	313	271	584	12,629	6,807	19,436
1978-79	159	77	236	15,511	9,013	24,524	640	379	1,019	16,310	9,469	25,779
1981-82	3,363	2,554	5,917	13,398	8,244	21,642	567	438	945	17,268	11,236	28,504
1982-83	3,924	2,594	6,518	13,719	8,535	22,254	652	420	1,072	18,295	11,549	29,844

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Government of Manipur.

TABLE-2.12

## Enrolment in Professional and other Education at Schools by Sex in Manipur

Year	Enrolment			P.C. Annual increase
	Boys	Girls	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
1955-56	5,810	916	6,726	—
1960-61	3,486	749	4,235	—
1965-66	6,259	2,865	9,124	—
1968-69	4,785	2,359	7,144	6.3
1973-74	6,636	3,435	10,071	—
1974-75	6,709	3,488	10,197	1.3
1975-76	6,789	3,919	10,708	5.0
1976-77	6,596	4,053	10,649	(—) 0.6
1977-78	6,649	4,133	10,782	1.2
1978-79	7,152	5,401	12,553	16.4
1979-80	6,062	8,222	14,284	13.8
1980-81	5,818	8,043	13,861	(—) 3.0
1981-82	5,833	8,056	13,889	0.2
1982-83	5,846	8,073	13,919	0.2

(—)= Indicates percentage annual decrease.

Source :— Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—2.13

## Teacher-Pupil Ratio of Schools for General Education in Manipur by Type of Schools

Year	Teacher-Pupil Ratio in		
	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4
1973-74	1:25	1:20	1:7
1976-77	1:22	1:24	1:8
1977-78	1:22	1:24	1:8
1978-79	1:19	1:23	1:8
1979-80	1:19	1:23	1:8
1980-81	1:23	1:17	1:7
1981-82	1:23	1:17	1:7
1982-83	1:22	1:17	1:7

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

Sub. National Systems Unit,  
National Institute of Educational  
Planning and Administration  
17-B Safdarjung Marg, New Delhi-110016  
DOC. No. 4916  
Date 9/10/89

TABLE-2.14

## Out-turn of Matriculation/Equivalent Examinations by Sex in Manipur

Year	No. of Students appeared			No. of Students passed			Percentage passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1959-60	1,819	298	2,117	702	89	791	38.6	29.9	37.4
1960-61	2,357	412	2,769	894	131	1,025	37.9	31.8	37.0
1965-66	4,221	1,377	5,598	1,495	359	1,854	35.4	26.1	33.1
1968-69	5,216	2,360	7,576	1,898	842	2,740	36.4	35.7	36.2
1973-74	7,451	4,394	11,845	2,776	1,526	4,302	37.3	34.7	36.3
1976-77	8,765	4,859	13,624	3,074	1,503	4,577	35.1	30.9	33.6
1977-78	9,243	5,513	14,756	3,071	1,994	5,065	33.2	36.2	34.3
1978-79	10,560	6,226	16,786	4,150	2,226	6,376	39.3	35.8	38.0
1979-80	12,529	7,177	19,706	6,892	4,228	11,120	55.0	58.9	56.4
1980-81	11,805	7,066	18,871	5,334	3,077	8,411	45.2	43.5	44.6
1981-82	14,222*	8,434*	24,306	6,997	4,044	11,041	49.2	47.9	45.4
1982-83	15,281*	9,268*	27,133	4,689*	3,213*	9,224	—	—	34.0

\* — Excluding Compartmental Chances

Source :- Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

### **3. COLLEGE & UNIVERSITY EDUCATION**





TABLE-3.1

## Number of Colleges and Universities by Type of Management in Manipur

Year	No. of University	Number of Colleges for							
		General			Professional & other Education				
		Govt.	Private	Total	Colleges exclusively meant for women	Govt.	Private	Total	Colleges exclusively meant for women
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1973-74	1*	3	14	17	2	7	24	31	—
1974-75	1*	4	15	19	2	7	29	36	—
1975-76	1*	4	16	20	2	8	29	37	—
1976-77	1*	4	16	20	2	7	29	36	—
1977-78	1*	6	15	21	2	7	29	36	—
1978-79	1*	21	—	21	2	9	29	38	1
1979-80	1*	21	—	21	2	9	29	38	1
1980-81	1*	22	1	23	2	12	29	41	1
1981-82	1	22	1	23	2	12	29	41	1
1982-83	1	22	1	23	2	12	29	41	1

\* - Centre under J.N.U. New Delhi for post graduate Studies.

Source :- Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE-3.2  
Enrolment in colleges ( General Education ) in Manipur

Year	Enrolment			P. C. rise over the preceding year	Number of students per lakh of population
	Male	Female	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	301	11	312	—	52
1955-56	1,119	75	1,194	53.3	171
1960-61	1,771	243	2,014	7.2	269
1965-66	4,710	1,087	5,797	28.9	628
1968-69	6,341	1,730	8,071	(- )1.2	795
1973-74	11,004	4,104	15,108	13.8	1,297
1976-77	10,139	5,094	15,233	(- )8.3	1,200
1977-78	10,914	5,471	16,385	7.6	1,256
1978-79	10,955	5,958	16,913	3.2	1,259
1979-80	11,383	6,105	17,488	3.4	1,266
1980-81	12,847	7,712	20,559	17.6	1,447
1981-82	14,701	8,919	23,620	14.9	1,616
1982-83	15,920	9,751	25,671	8.7	1,707

( - ) Indicates P.C. decrease over preceding year.

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur

TABLE— 3.3

**Enrolment in Colleges for Professional and other  
Education in Manipur by Sex**

Year	Male	Female	Total	P. C. increase over the preceding year
1	2	3	4	5
1951-52	—	—	—	—
1955-56	106	41	147	23.5
1960-61	53	59	112	16.7
1965-66	779 (81)	97 (32)	876 (113)	78.0
1968-69	1,054	88	1,142	13.7
1973-74	2,133 (625)	350 (281)	2,483 (906)	24.8
1976-77	1,883 (843)	387 (352)	2,270 (1,195)	(—)11.1
1977-78	1,839 (878)	421 (368)	2,260 (1,246)	(—) 0.4
1978-79	1,860 (926)	527 (389)	2,387 (1,315)	5.6
1979-80	1,881 (956)	575 (404)	2,456 (1,360)	2.9
1980-81	1,815 (990)	679 (409)	2,494 (1,399)	1.5
1981-82	2,058 (999)	729 (415)	2,787 (1,414)	11.7
1982-83	2,104 (1,019)	782 (417)	2,886 (1,436)	3.6

**N. B.** (—) Indicates P C. annual decrease.

**Note :** Figures in brackets indicate the number of scholars reading in both general and professional education.

**Source :** Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE=3.4

## Enrolment in University in Manipur by Sex

Year	Enrolment			P.C. increase over the preceding year	No. of Students per lakh of population
	Male	Female	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1973-74	22	48	170	(—) 39.1	15
1976-77	57	33	90	(—) 57.1	7
1977-78	83	43	126	40.0	10
1978-79	98	64	162	28.6	12
1979-80	97	85	182	12.3	13
1980-81	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1981-82	388	264	652	—	45
1982-83	589	378	967	48.3	64

(—) Indicates P.C. annual decrease

NA = Not Available

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—3.5

## Enrolment of Female Students in Colleges of Manipur

Year	Enrolment		P. C. of Female students to total
	Total	Female	
1	2	3	4
1951-52	312	11	3.5
1955-56	1,194	75	6.3
1960-61	2,014	243	12.1
1965-66	5,797	1,087	18.8
1968-69	8,071	1,730	21.4
1973-74	15,108	4,104	27.2
1976-77	15,233	5,094	33.4
1977-78	16,385	5,471	33.4
1978-79	16,913	5,958	35.2
1979-80	17,488	6,105	34.9
1980-81	20,559	7,712	37.5
1981-82	23,620	8,919	37.8
1982-83	25,671	9,751	38.0

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

**TABLE 3.6**  
**Teacher-pupil Ratio in Colleges & University in Manipur**

Year	Colleges (General)			Colleges for professional & other Education			University*		
	No. of Teachers	No. of Students	Ratio	No. of Teachers	No. of Students	Ratio	No. of Teachers	No. of Students	Ratio
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1951-52	18	312	1:17	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1955-56	39	1,194	1:31	8	147	1:18	—	—	—
1960-61	71	2,014	1:28	12	112	1:9	—	—	—
1965-66	274	5,797	1:21	94	876	1:9	—	—	—
1968-69	344	8,071	1:23	105	1,142	1:11	—	—	—
1970-71	368	10,152	1:28	134	1,340	1:10	—	—	—
1973-74	562	15,108	1:27	253	2,483	1:10	35	443	1:13
1976-77	670	15,233	1:23	274	2,270	1:8	46	394	1:9
1977-78	716	16,385	1:23	311	2,260	1:7	46	414	1:9
1978-79	839	16,913	1:20	331	2,387	1:7	NA	NA	NA
1979-80	868	17,488	1:20	338	2,456	1:7	NA	NA	NA
1980-81(P)	1,045	20,559	1:20	348	2,494	1:7	NA	NA	NA
1981-82(P)	1,060	23,620	1:22	348	2,787	1:8	71	652	1:9
1982-83(P)	1,060	25,671	1:24	348	2,886	1:8	80	967	1:12

(P) - Provisional. NA - Not Available.

Source : Directorate of Education,

TABLE-37

## Out-turn of Students in Pre-University classes in Manipur

Year	Pre-University (Arts)				Pre-University (Science)			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965-66	1,374	532	513	151	622	322	103	55
1968-69	1,986	599	699	179	768	114	83	47
1970-71	2,595	883	934	314	1,057	283	131	37
1973-74	2,573	702	972	309	784	237	123	48
1976-77	2,595	1,319	1,503	620	1,048	698	285	151
1977-78	1,382	692	1,080	852	1,502	1,126	333	255
1978-79	1,587	718	1,393	555	1,402	885	311	249
1979-80	2,047	1,164	1,547	931	1,467	972	529	348
1980-81	2,741	1,865	2,081	1,447	1,850	1,355	529	392
1981-82	4,096	2,236	3,503	1,710	2,932	1,364	742	360

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt of Manipur.



TABLE-3.8

## Out-turn of B.A., B.Sc., B.Com &amp; B.Ed./B.T. in Manipur

(Contd.)

Year	B.A.				B.Sc.			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965-66	495	215	85	20	80	41	30	13
1968-69	746	299	204	84	121	75	26	16
1970-71	1,004	473	343	149	213	138	60	50
1973-74	1,328	630	592	196	273	168	99	41
1976-77	1,564	766	699	242	409	208	198	71
1977-78	1,200	554	813	324	480	97	278	73
1978-79	1,527	703	918	530	549	214	303	134
1979-80	1,729	935	1,563	817	759	248	319	102
1980-81	2,181	1,532	1,531	1,130	1,083	360	354	128
1981-82	2,136	1,513	1,484	1,202	1,340	147	451	93

TABLE-3.8

## Cut-turn of B. A., B. Sc., B. Com. &amp; B. Ed./B. T. in Manipur

(Contd.)

Year	B. Com.				B. Ed./B. T.			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1965-66	23	5	—	—	42	26	4	3
1968-69	21	10	—	—	64	13	2	—
1970-71	15	8	—	—	149	67	14	7
1973-74	19	5	—	—	180	38	27	10
1976-77	63*	21*	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977-78	104	32	2	—	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978-79	61	34	1	—	121	59	15	8
1979-80	64	45	6	6	103	82	18	13
1980-81	102	55	4	2	297	150	53	20
1981-82	80	39	18	14	229	129	48	31
1982-83	NA	NA	NA	NA	339	142	56	24

\* — No separate information for Boys &amp; Girls.

NA — Not Available.

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur

TABLE - 3.9

Out-turn of M.A./M.Com. &amp; M.Sc. in Manipur

(contd.)

Year	M.A.			
	Boys		Girl	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5
1965-66	—	—	1	1
1968-69	11	9	2	1
1970-71	17	10	2	—
1973-74	100	79	65	41
1976-77	94	62	36	29
1977-78	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978-79	53	35	30	15
1979-80	62	56	39	22
1980-81	75	75	50	40
1981-82	66	50	65	56
1981-82	66	50	65	56
1982-83	NA	NA	NA	NA

TABLE - 3.9

## Out-turn of M.A./M.Com. &amp; M.Sc. in Manipur

(Concl.)

Year	M Com.				M.Sc.			
	Boys		Girls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1965-66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968-69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970-71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973-74	—	—	—	—	3	3	5	5
1976-77	—	—	—	—	8	4	3	2
1977-78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978-79	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	2
1979-80	—	—	—	—	21	15	4	3
1980-81	—	—	—	—	23	23	13	10
1981-82	—	—	—	—	31	21	20	20
1982-83	—	—	—	—	29	18	14	7

Source :— Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 3.10  
Out-turn of B.L./L.L.B./M.L. in Manipur

Year	B.L./L.L.B.				M.L.			
	Boys		Grls		Boys		Girls	
	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed	No. Appeared	No. Passed
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965-66	10	5	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1968-69	22	15	NA	NA	—	—	—	—
1970-71	32	16	1	—	—	—	—	—
1973-74	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1976-77	21	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
1977-78	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1978-79	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
1979-80	21	17	1	1	—	—	—	—
1980-81	22	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
1981-82	61	42	7	4	—	—	—	—
1982-83	38	24	6	3	—	—	—	—

NA = Not Available

Source :— Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 3.11

## Pass percentage in Pre-University Classes by Sex in Manipur

Year	Pre-University (Arts)			Pre-University (Science)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1965-66	38.7	29.4	36.2	51.8	53.4	52.0
1968-69	30.2	25.6	29.0	14.8	56.6	18.9
1970-71	34.0	33.6	33.9	26.8	28.2	26.9
1973-74	27.3	31.8	28.5	30.2	39.0	31.4
1976-77	50.8	41.3	47.3	66.6	53.0	63.7
1977-78	50.1	78.9	62.7	75.0	76.6	75.3
1978-79	45.2	39.8	42.7	63.1	80.1	66.2
1979-80	56.9	60.2	58.3	66.3	65.8	66.1
1980-81	68.0	69.5	68.7	73.2	74.1	73.4
1981-82	54.6	48.8	51.9	46.5	48.5	46.9
1982-83	50.2	52.6	51.3	32.2	33.9	32.6

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 3.12

## Pass percentage of Degree Examinations by Sex in Manipur

Year	B. A.			B. Sc.			B. Com			B. Ed./BT.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1965-66	43.4	23.5	40.5	51.3	43.3	49.1	21.7	—	21.7	61.9	75.0	63.0
1968-69	40.1	41.2	40.3	62.0	61.5	61.9	47.6	—	47.6	20.3	NA	19.7
1970-71	47.1	43.4	46.2	64.8	83.3	68.9	53.3	—	53.3	45.0	50.0	45.4
1973-74	47.4	33.1	43.0	61.5	41.4	56.2	26.3	—	26.3	21.1	37.0	23.2
1976-77	49.0	34.6	44.5	50.9	35.9	46.0	NA	NA	33.3	NA	NA	NA
1977-78	46.2	39.9	43.6	20.2	26.3	22.4	30.8	—	30.8	NA	NA	NA
1978-79	46.0	57.7	50.4	39.0	44.2	40.8	55.7	—	55.7	48.8	53.3	49.3
1979-80	54.1	52.3	53.2	32.7	32.0	32.5	70.3	100.0	72.9	79.6	72.2	78.5
1980-81	70.2	73.8	71.7	33.2	36.2	34.0	53.9	50.0	53.8	50.5	37.7	48.6
1981-82	70.8	81.0	75.0	11.0	20.6	13.4	48.8	77.8	54.1	56.3	64.6	57.8
1982-83	61.9	63.8	62.6	17.0	24.6	19.1	43.9	50.0	45.0	41.9	42.9	42.0

NA— Not Available

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—3.13

Pass-percentage of B.Ed./B.T./B.L./L.L.B. in Manipur

Year	B.Ed./B.T.	B.L./L.L.B.
1	2	3
1965-66	63.0	50.0
1968-69	19.7	68.2
1970-71	45.4	48.5
1973-74	23.2	57.1
1976-77	NA	61.9
1977-78	NA	77.8
1978-79	49.3	100.0
1979-80	78.5	81.8
1980-81	48.6	36.4
1981-82	57.8	67.6
1982-83	42.0	61.4

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

NA — Not Available



**TABLE—3.14**  
**Pass percentage of Master degree Examinations in Manipur**

Year	M.A.			M.Com.			M.Ed.			M.Sc.		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1965-66	—	100.0	100.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1968-69	81.8	50.0	76.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970-71	58.8	NA	52.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1973-74	79.0	63.1	72.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0
1976-77	66.0	80.6	70.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.0	66.7	54.5
1977-78	NA	NA	NA	—	—	—	—	—	—	NA	NA	NA
1978-79	66.0	50.0	60.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.0	66.7	42.9
1979-80	90.3	56.4	77.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	71.4	75.0	72.0
1980-81	100.0	80.0	92.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	76.9	91.7
1981-82	75.8	86.2	81.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	67.7	100.0	80.4
1982-83	45.7	34.4	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.1	50.0	58.1

NA—Not available

Source :- Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

## **4. TEACHERS AND TEACHERS' TRAINING**



TABLE-4.1

## No. of Teachers in Primary Schools by Sex in Manipur

Year	Total (Coln. 3 + 5)	Male		Female	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	1,051	1,007	95.8	44	4.2
1955-56	1,972	1,922	97.5	50	2.5
1960-61	4,305	4,110	95.5	195	4.5
1965-66	6,318	5,894	93.3	424	6.7
1968-69	6,239	5,806	93.1	433	6.9
1973-74	9,389	8,560	91.2	829	8.8
1976-77	10,518	9,454	89.9	1,064	10.1
1977-78	10,518	9,454	89.9	1,064	10.1
1978-79	10,572	9,316	88.1	1,256	11.9
1979-80	10,524	9,276	88.1	1,248	11.9
1980-81	9,195	8,097	88.1	1,098	11.9
1981-82	9,515	8,227	86.5	1,288	13.5
1982-83	9,890	8,365	84.6	1,525	15.4

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Government of Manipur.

TABLE-4.2

## No. of Teachers in Middle Schools by Sex in Manipur

Year	Total (Coin. 3+5)	Male		Female	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	345	338	98.0	7	2.0
1955-56	402	393	97.8	9	2.2
1960-61	1,287	1,224	95.1	63	4.9
1965-66	1,504	1,424	94.6	80	5.4
1968-69	1,729	1,633	94.4	96	5.6
1973-74	2,167	1,902	87.8	265	12.2
1976-77	1,988	1,731	87.1	257	12.9
1977-78	2,126	1,858	87.4	268	12.6
1978-79	2,156	1,837	85.2	319	14.8
1979-80	2,232	1,899	85.1	333	14.9
1980-81	3,159	2,714	85.9	445	14.1
1981-82	3,269	2,744	83.9	525	16.1
1982-83	3,521	2,836	80.5	685	19.5

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE-4.3

## No. of Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools by Sex in Manipur

Year	Total (Coln. 3+5)	Male		Female	
		Number	Per cent	Number	Per cent
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	172	159	92.4	13	7.6
1955-56	346	326	94.2	20	5.8
1960-61	806	757	93.9	49	6.1
1965-66	1,568	1,429	91.1	139	8.9
1968-69	1,839	1,629	88.6	210	11.4
1973-74	2,664	2,319	87.0	345	13.0
1976-77	2,851	2,506	87.9	345	12.1
1977-78	2,869	2,521	87.9	348	12.1
1978-79	3,100	2,510	81.0	590	19.0
1979-80	3,228	2,630	81.5	598	18.5
1980-81	3,650	3,009	82.4	641	17.6
1981-82	3,780	3,059	80.9	721	19.1
1982-83	3,961	3,148	79.5	813	20.5

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 4.4

No. of Teachers in the professional and other Educational Institutions by Sex in Manipur

Year	Schools			Colleges		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1955-56	162	3	165	7	1	8
1960-61	586	17	603	10	2	12
1965-66	811	43	854	89	5	94
1968-69	509	32	541	100	5	105
1973-74	521	55	576	228	25	253
1976-77	670	81	751	243	31	274
1977-78	670	81	751	274	37	311
1978-79	721	73	794	290	41	331
1979-80	761	133	894	295	43	338
1980-81	582	127	709	299	49	348
1981-82	585	131	716	338	73	411
1982-83	582	137	719	346	76	422

Source : Directorate of Education, Govt of Manipur.

TABLE-- 4.5

## Teachers in Primary Schools by Professional Training in Manipur

Year	Total (Coln. 5+9)	Trained				Untrained			
		Male	Female	Total	Per cent	Male	Female	Total	Per cent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	4,305	403	43	446	10.4	3,707	152	3,859	89.6
1965-66	6,318	1,565	108	1,673	26.5	4,329	316	4,645	73.5
1968-69	6,239	2,301	144	2,445	39.2	3,505	289	3,794	60.8
1973-74	9,389	4,733	359	5,092	54.2	3,827	470	4,297	45.8
1976-77	10,518	5,727	445	6,172	58.7	3,727	619	4,346	41.3
1977-78	10,518	5,786	554	6,340	60.3	3,668	510	4,178	39.7
1978-79	10,572	5,845	605	6,450	61.0	3,471	651	4,122	39.0
1979-80	10,524	5,973	649	6,622	62.9	3,303	599	3,902	37.1
1980-81	9,195	5,283	613	5,896	64.1	2,814	485	3,299	35.9
1981-82	9,515	5,405	637	6,042	63.5	2,822	651	3,473	36.5
1982-83	9,890	5,503	673	6,176	62.4	2,861	852	3,714	37.6

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.



TABLE-46

## Teachers in Middle Schools by Professional Training in Manipur.

Year	Total (Coln. 5+9)	Trained				Untrained			
		Male	Female	Total	Per cent	Male	Female	Total	Per cent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	1,287	77	18	95	7.4	1,147	45	1,192	92.6
1965-66	1,504	277	29	306	20.3	1,147	51	1,198	79.7
1968-69	1,729	445	35	480	27.8	1,188	61	1,249	72.2
1973-74	2,167	541	38	579	26.7	1,361	227	1,588	73.3
1976-77	1,988	524	58	582	29.3	1,207	199	1,406	70.7
1977-78	2,126	557	65	622	29.3	1,301	203	1,504	70.7
1978-79	2,156	588	73	661	30.7	1,249	246	1,495	69.3
1979-80	2,232	638	84	722	32.3	1,261	249	1,510	67.7
1980-81	3,159	1,304	178	1,482	46.9	1,410	267	1,677	53.1
1981-82	3,269	1,494	196	1,690	51.7	1,250	329	1,579	48.3
1982-83	3,521	1,631	228	1,859	52.8	1,205	457	1,662	47.2

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE—4.7

## Teachers in High/Higher Secondary Schools by Professional Training in Manipur

Year	Total (Coln. 5+9)	Trained			Per cent	Untrained			
		Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	Per cent
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	806	102	14	116	14.4	655	35	690	85.6
1965-66	1,568	213	31	244	15.6	1,216	108	1,324	84.4
1968-69	1,839	320	46	366	19.9	1,309	164	1,473	80.1
1973-74	2,664	669	56	725	27.2	1,650	289	1,939	72.8
1976-77	2,851	859	78	937	32.9	1,647	267	1,914	67.1
1977-78	2,869	929	95	1,024	35.7	1,592	253	1,845	64.3
1978-79	3,100	980	109	1,089	35.1	1,530	481	2,011	64.9
1979-80	3,228	1,049	117	1,166	36.1	1,581	481	2,062	63.9
1980-81	3,650	1,273	146	1,419	38.9	1,736	495	2,231	61.1
1981-82	3,780	1,238	163	1,401	37.1	1,821	558	2,379	62.9
1982-83	3,961	1,310	175	1,485	37.5	1,838	638	2,476	62.5

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur

TABLE—4.8

Number of Teachers' Training Schools, Enrolment and Out-turn by Sex in Manipur.

Year	Number of Schools	Enrolment			Out-turn		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1953-54	1	56	4	60	40	4	44
1955-56	3	95	11	106	75	8	83
1960-61	5	344	30	374	264	28	292
1965-66	5	490	25	515	380	20	400
1968-69	5	518	34	552	386	25	411
1973-74	5	544	189	733	432	153	585*
1976-77	5	256	26	282	NA	NA	NA
1977-78	4	292	16	308	NA	NA	NA
1978-79	4	257	18	275	119	18	137
1979-80	4	150	25	175	115	25	140
1980-81	3	83	20	103	61	20	87
1981-82	3	152	21	173	119	20	139
1982-83	3	181	20	201	148	15	163

\*—Includes Supplementary Students

Source :—Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE— 4.9

## Number of Teachers' Training College, Enrolment and Out-turn by Sex in Manipur

Year	Number of College	Enrolment			Out-turn		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1961-62	1	30	5	35	NA	NA	NA
1965-66	1	106	9	115	35	8	43
1968-69	1	165	7	172	64	13	77
1970-71	1	163	8	171	94	4	98
1973-74	2	355	50	405	120	19	139
1976-77	3	289	19	308	NA	NA	NA
1977-78	3	287	42	329	NA	NA	NA
1978-79	3	266	60	326	227	54	281
1979-80	3	326	67	393	249	57	306
1980-81 (P)	3	464	74	538	321	59	380
1981-82 (P)	3	429	87	516	266	61	327
1982-83 (P)	3	476	92	568	164	32	196

NA— Not Available

(P)—Provisional

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.



## **5. SCIENTIFIC PERSONNEL**



**TABLE—5.1**  
**Enrolment in Science according to Stage and Sex in Manipur**

Year	Science Enrolment											
	P.U. sc./I. Sc.			B.Sc.			M.Sc.			Total Enrolment		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1950-61	233	26	259	82	6	88	—	—	—	315	32	347
1965-66	779	106	885	468	71	539	—	—	—	1,247	177	1,424
1968-69	759	93	852	691	203	894	—	—	—	1,450	296	1,746
1973-74	1,758	261	2,019	1,042	241	1,283	12	5	17	2,812	507	3,319
1975-76	2,070	382	2,452	881	327	1,208	14	4	18	2,965	713	3,678
1976-77	2,136	401	2,537	808	278	1,086	26	7	33	2,970	686	3,656
1977-78	2,585	454	3,039	869	379	1,248	30	9	39	3,484	842	4,326
1978-79	2,676	538	3,214	1,065	481	1,546	45	17	62	3,786	1,036	4,822
1979-80	2,701	552	3,253	1,182	512	1,694	47	28	75	3,930	1,092	5,022
1980-81	3,344	769	4,113	1,337	590	1,927	52	32	84	4,733	1,391	6,124
1981-82	4,013	1,014	5,027	1,740	605	2,345	104	50	154	5,857	1,669	7,526
1982-83	3,511	1,335	4,846	2,141	785	2,926	147	64	211	5,799	2,184	7,983

Source :- Directorate of Education, Govt. of Manipur.



TABLE-5.2

## Out-turn of Students in Science Classes according to Stage and Sex in Manipur

Year	Out-turn								
	P. U. Sc./I, Sc.			B. Sc.			Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1960-61	49	3	52	24	3	27	73	6	79
1965-66	322	55	377	41	13	54	363	68	431
1968-69	114	47	161	75	16	91	189	63	252
1973-74	237	48	285	168	41	209	405	89	494
1975-76	NA	NA	371	NA	NA	163	NA	NA	534
1976-77	698	151	849	208	71	279	916	222	1,128
1977-78	1,126	255	1,381	97	73	170	1,223	328	1,551
1978-79	885	249	1,134	214	134	348	1,099	383	1,482
1979-80	972	348	1,320	248	102	350	1,220	450	1,670
1980-81	1,355	392	1,747	360	128	488	1,715	520	2,235
1981-82	1,364	360	1,724	147	93	240	1,511	453	1,964
1982-83	1,158	320	1,478	292	159	451	1,450	479	1,929

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur.

NA - Not Available

TABLE-53

## Pass percentage of Students in Science Classes according to Stage in Manipur

Year	Pre-University (Sc.)	Intermediate (Sc.)	B. Sc.
1	2	3	4
1951-52	—	—	—
1955-56	—	38.3	29.6
1960-61	—	61.2	55.1
1968-69	29.0	—	61.9
1973-74	31.4	—	56.2
1975-76	31.4	—	30.9
1976-77	63.7	—	46.0
1978-79	75.3	—	22.4
1979-80	66.2	—	40.8
1980-81	66.1	—	32.5
1981-82	73.4	—	34.0
1982-83	46.9	—	13.4

Source : Directorate of Education,  
Govt. of Manipur



## **6. ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGICAL PERSONNELS**



TABLE-6.1

Number of Engineering (Diploma) Institutions in Manipur with figures of Intake & Out-turn

Year	No. of Institution	Intake	Out-turn*
1	2	3	4
1961-62	1	60	19
1965-66	1	60	24
1968-69	1	60	13
1973-74	1	120	37
1974-75	1	120	39
1975-76	1	120	44
1976-77	1	120	58
1977-78	1	120	53
1978-79	1	120	64
1979-80	1	120	96
1980-81	1	120	—
1981-82	1	120	76
1982-83	1	120	46

\*—Includes casual candidates

Source : Principal of Govt. Polytechnic,  
Imphal.

TABLE-6.2

**Intake in Engineering Diploma Courses in Manipur (Subject-wise)**

Year	Civil	Electrical	Mechanical	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1961-62	30	15	15	60
1965-66	30	15	15	60
1968-69	30	15	15	60
1973-74	60	30	30	120
1974-75	60	30	30	120
1975-76	60	40	20	120
1976-77	60	40	20	120
1977-78	60	40	20	120
1978-79	60	40	20	120
1979-80	60	40	20	120
1980-81	60	40	20	120
1981-82	60	40	20	120
1982-83	60	40	20	120

Source :- Principal of Govt. Polytechnic, Imphal.

**TABLE— 6.3**  
**Out-turn of Engineering Diploma Holders**  
**per lakh population**

Year	Out-turn*	Out-turn per lakh population
1	2	3
1961-62	19	2.3
1965-66	24	2.6
1968-69	13	1.3
1973-74	37	3.2
1974-75	39	3.3
1975-76	44	3.6
1976-77	58	4.6
1977-78	53	4.1
1978-79	64	4.8
1979-80	96	7.0
1980-81	—	—
1981-82	76	5.2
1982-83	46	3.1

\*— Includes casual candidates.

Source : Principal of Govt. Polytechnic,  
Imphal.



**TABLE-6.4**  
**\*Out-turn of Engineering Diploma Holders**  
**( Subject-wise )**

Year	Civil	Electrical	Mechanical	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1961-62	13	—	6	19
1965-66	24	—	—	24
1968-69	13	—	—	13
1973-74	24	13	—	37
1974-75	32	7	—	39
1975-76	25	15	4	44
1976-77	28	24	6	58
1977-78	32	16	5	53
1978-79	40	19	5	64
1979-80	62	26	8	96
1980-81	—	—	—	—
1981-82	44	22	10	76
1982-83	22	19	5	46

\* —Includes casual candidates.

Source : Principal of Govt. Polytechnic,  
Imphal.

TABLE-65

## Intake in Industrial Training Institute by Trades

(C ntd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Intake									
		1965-66	'68-69	'73-74	'78-79	'79-80	'80-81	'81-82	'82-83	'83-84	'84-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>A. Engineering Trades</b>											
1.	Blacksmith	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Carpentry	20	16	16	12	25	48	33	39	32	33
3.	Draughtsman (Civil)	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	18	18	22
4.	Draughtsman (Mech.)	12	—	16	21	21	21	20	20	27	27
5.	Electrician	22	—	32	52	52	52	50	50	40	40
6.	Fitter	15	—	16	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
7.	Mechinist	17	—	12	—	15	5	16	16	10	10
8.	Mechanic (Radio)	—	21	—	—	—	8	8	15	15	21
9.	Mechanic (Motor)	41	34	32	—	42	42	45	45	48	48
10.	Mechanic (Instrument)	—	11	—	7	8	9	9	9	9	14
11.	Surveyor	10	—	16	31	22	22	23	23	32	32

TABLE-6.5

## Intake in Industrial Training Institute by Trades

(contd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Intake									
		1965-66	'68-69	'73-74	'78-79	'79-80	'80-81	'81-82	'82-83	'83-84	'84-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>A. Engineering Trades</b>											
12.	Moulder	8	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Pattern maker	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Sheet & Metal worker	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Turner	15	—	12	9	8	8	8	8	8	8
16.	Welder	15	8	12	12	11	12	10	10	12	13
17.	Wireman	—	18	—	36	39	114	114	92	92	103
18.	Building Construction	—	6	—	—	5	28	28	26	26	10
Total		177	135	164	188	270	391	386	379	377	389

TABLE-6.5

## Intake in Industrial Training Institute by Trades

(Concl'd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Intake									
		1965-66	'68-69	'73-74	'78-79	'79-80	'80-81	'81-82	'82-83	'83-84	'84-85
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
<b>B. Non-Engineering Trades</b>											
1.	Cutting & Tailoring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Dyeing & Calico Printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Hand Weaving of Fancy Fabrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Hand Composition	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Hand Weaving of Niwar, Dari Tape	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Supernumerial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Stenography	30	22	64	54	38	112	112	115	115	160
8.	Utensil Making	30	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total		60	44	64	54	38	112	112	115	115	160
Grand Total (A + B)		237	179	228	242	308	503	498	494	492	549

Source :— Principal of Industrial Training Institute,  
Govt. of Manipur, Imphal.

TABLE 6.6

\* Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades

(Contd.)

Sl.No.	Trade	Out-Turn								
		1965-66	68-69	73-74	78-79	79-80	80-81	81-82	82-83	83-84
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>A. Engineering Trades</b>										
1.	Blacksmith	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Carpentry	9	5	9	7	18	13	8	12	2
3.	Draughtsman (Civil)	—	—	—	—	4	14	8	11	14
4.	Draughtsman (Mech.)	6	—	—	22	18	18	—	16	—
5.	Electrician	14	—	21	31	38	25	—	35	2
6.	Fitter	9	—	—	1	1	—	5	1	5
7.	Machinist	12	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Mechanic (Radio)	—	9	5	1	5	9	—	—	3
9.	Mechanic (Motor)	33	10	27	20	26	35	10	17	—
10.	Mechanic (Instrument)	—	2	10	—	1	6	6	—	2

TABLE--6.6

## \*Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades

(contd.)

Sl. No.	Trade	Out-Turn								
		1965-66	'68-69	'73-74	'78-79	'79-80	'80-81	'81-82	'82-83	'83-84
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>A. Engineering Trades :</b>										
11.	Surveyor	12	12	—	31	22	21	—	26	3
12.	Moulder	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13.	Pattern maker	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Sheet & Metal worker	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Turner	7	—	—	1	4	4	—	3	—
16.	Welder	6	4	3	7	8	3	4	6	2
17.	Wiremen	—	10	32	7	22	50	59	2	11
18.	Banding Construction	—	2	9	16	4	9	3	—	—
Total		110	62	116	148	171	207	103	129	44

TABLE—6.6

\*Out-turn of Industrial Training Institute by Trades

(Concl.)

Out-Turn										
Sl.No.	Trade	1965-66	'68-69	'73-74	'78-79	'79-80	'80-81	'81-82	'82-83	'83-84
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
<b>B. Non-Engineering Trades</b>										
1.	Cutting & Tailoring	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.	Dyeing & Calico Printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.	Hand Weaving of Fancy Fabrics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4.	Hand Composition	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5.	Hand Weaving of Niwar, Dari Tape	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Supernumerial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Stenography	3	8	28	23	14	46	31	42	26
8.	Utensil Making	3	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total		6	16	28	23	14	46	31	42	26
Grand Total (A+B)		116	78	144	171	185	253	134	171	70

84

\*—Includes casual Candidates.

Source :- Principal of Industrial Training Institute,  
Govt. of Manipur, Imphal

TABLE—6.7  
**AGRICULTURAL PERSONNELS**  
 Number of Institution, Intake and Out-turn of  
 Agricultural School/College

Year	No. of Institution		In take		Out-turn	
	School	College	School	College	School	College
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1961-62	1	—	22	—	13	—
1965-66	1	—	15	—	9	—
1968-69	1	—	34	—	13	—
1973-74	1	—	20	—	16	—
1974-75	1	—	20	—	16	—
1975-76	1	—	28	—	12	—
1976-77	1	—	38	—	15	—
1977-78	1	—	65	—	32	—
1978-79	1	—	52	—	10	—
1979-80	1	1	68	40	37	—
1980-81	1	1	60	—	7	—
1981-82	1	1	75	32	28	—
1982-83	1	1	80	34	34	—
1983-84	1	1	70	30	34	—

Source : Principal of Manipur Agricultural College,  
 Imoimemba



TABLE - 6 X

Number of Active Doctors, Dentists and Population per Doctor in Manipur.

Year	Doctors			No. of Dentists	Population per Doctor
	Rural	Urban	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1951-52	NA	NA	28	NA	20,821
1955-56	NA	NA	35	NA	18,800
1960-61	NA	NA	49	NA	16,000
1965-66	NA	NA	65	NA	14,200
1968-69	NA	NA	75	NA	13,533
1973-74	54	106	160	2	7,281
1974-75	54	110	164	3	7,311
1975-76	54	153	207	4	5,957
1976-77	80	154	234	4	5,423
1977-78	124	184	308	4	4,237
1978-79	124	193	317	4	4,237

NA - Not available

Source :- Directorate of Medical, Health and Family Welfare Services, Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE - 69

## Number of Ancillary Health Personnels in Manipur

Year	Pharma- cists	Nurses	Health visitors	Matrons	Auxiliary Nurses & Midwives	Sanitary Inspectors	Total	Population per Health personnel
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1965-66	131	47	9	2	91	—	280	3,296
1968-69	143	82	16	2	108	—	351	2,892
1973-74	183	110	32	4	179	27	535	2,178
1974-75	187	116	34	4	189	27	557	2,153
1975-76	194	117	35	4	192	27	569	2,167
1976-77	NA	168	39	4	214	27	452	2,808
1977-78	186	200	41	4	189	27	657	1,986
1978-79	195	268	41	5	241	27	777	1,728

Source : Directorate of Medical,  
Health and family welfare services  
Govt. of Manipur.

NA — Not Available

TABLE-6.10

## Intake &amp; Out-turn of Ancillary Health Personnels in Manipur

Year	School of Nursing		Schools of Auxiliary Nurse & Midwifery/F.H.W.		Maternity & Child Welfare Centres	
	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn	Intake	Out-turn
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1973-74	20	16	30	—	30	26
1974-75	30	18	—	—	—	—
1975-76	30	24	—	—	—	—
1976-77	34	15	31	21	—	—
1977-78	36	18	—	—	—	—
1978-79	55	31	36	30	—	—

Source : Directorate of Medical,  
Health & Family Welfare Services,  
Govt. of Manipur.

## **7. LITERACY**



**TABLE—7.1**  
**General Literacy Rate and Proportion to Population in Manipur**  
 (1981 census)

State	Population	Literates			Rate per '000		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Manipur	14,20,953	5,87,618	3,84,231	2,03,387	414	533	291
Valley	9,29,077	4,02,124	2,64,450	1,37,674	433	567	298
Hill	4,91,876	1,85,494	1,19,781	65,713	377	471	277

State	Proportion of male literates to the male population in p.c.	Proportion of female literates to the female population in p.c.	Proportion of literates to the total population in p.c.
1	9	10	11
Manipur	53.29	29.06	41.35
Valley	56.68	29.77	43.28
Hill	47.08	27.68	37.71

TABLE 72

**District-wise Literate persons and percentage distribution in Manipur**  
( 1981 Census )

Sl. No.	Name of District	Literate persons			Literacy Percentage		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Imphal District	2,64,450	1,37,674	4,02,124	56.7	29.8	43.3
2.	Thoubai District						
3.	Bishnupur District						
4.	Ukhrul District	22,540	12,293	34,833	52.1	31.0	42.0
5.	Senapati District	33,106	15,120	48,226	41.1	20.2	31.0
6.	Churachandpur District	37,029	23,423	60,452	53.0	36.1	44.9
7.	Chandel District	12,459	6,862	19,321	42.7	25.2	34.2
8.	Tamenglong District	14,647	8,015	22,662	46.4	26.1	36.4
Manipur ; Total		3,84,231	2,03,387	5,87,618	53.3	29.1	41.4

TABLE— 7.3

No. of Literates & P. C. of Literacy of Urban Areas in Manipur  
( 1971 Census )

Name of Municipality/ Notified Area	No. of Literate & Educated Persons			Literacy Percentage		
	Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Imphal Municipality Notified Area	57,109	35,328	21,781	56.90	69.62	43.89
2. Churachandpur	4,933	2,990	1,943	56.66	66.87	45.88
3. Lamlai	793	560	233	35.74	50.68	20.92
4. Nambol	1,777	1,058	719	53.91	66.29	42.29
5. Bishenpur	1,655	1,207	448	39.09	55.70	21.67
6. Morang	3,552	2,262	1,290	42.30	53.11	31.32
7. Thoubal	2,172	1,467	705	38.23	52.49	24.42
8. Kakching	3,343	2,140	1,203	38.82	49.66	27.97



TABLE - 7.4  
Number of Literates and Percentage of Literacy in India by Sex, 1981 Census

State Union Territory	Population (in '000)	No. of Literates (in '000)			Percentage of Literate and Educated persons		
		Persons	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>INDIA</b>	<b>665,288</b>	<b>241,032</b>	<b>161,286</b>	<b>79,746</b>	<b>36.23</b>	<b>46.90</b>	<b>24.82</b>
<b>STATES</b>							
1. Andhra Pradesh	53,550	16,035	10,642	5,392	29.94	39.26	20.39
2. Assam*	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3. Bihar	69,915	18,321	13,691	4,630	26.20	38.10	13.62
4. Gujarat	34,086	14,896	9,555	5,341	43.70	54.44	32.31
5. Haryana	12,923	4,670	3,331	1,339	36.14	48.21	22.27
6. Himachal Pradesh	4,281	1,818	1,154	664	42.47	53.18	31.45
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5,987	1,597	1,149	448	26.67	36.30	15.87
8. Karnataka	37,136	14,283	9,236	5,046	38.46	48.81	27.71
9. Kerala	25,454	17,925	9,428	8,497	70.42	75.26	65.74
10. Madhya Pradesh	52,179	14,545	10,617	3,927	27.88	39.49	15.53
11. Maharastra	62,784	29,621	19,057	10,564	47.18	58.79	34.79
12. Manipur	1,421	588	384	203	41.38	53.26	29.00
13. Meghalaya	1,336	455	259	196	34.06	37.87	30.06
14. Nagaland	775	330	208	122	42.58	50.00	33.98

15. Orissa	26,370	9,027	6,269	2,759	34.23	47.10	21.13
16. Punjab	16,789	6,860	4,215	2,645	40.86	47.16	33.69
17. Rajasthan	34,262	8,354	6,481	1,873	24.38	36.30	11.42
18. Sikkim	316	108	76	32	34.18	44.19	22.22
19. Tamil Nadu	48,408	22,638	14,267	8,370	46.76	58.26	34.99
20. Tripura	2,053	865	545	319	42.13	51.66	31.96
21. Uttar Pradesh	110,862	30,105	22,798	7,307	27.16	38.76	14.04
22. West Bengal	54,581	22,344	14,473	7,871	40.94	50.67	30.25

#### UNION TERRITORIES

1. Andaman & Nicobar Isld.	189	97	63	34	51.32	58.88	41.98
2. Arunachal Pradesh	632	131	98	33	20.73	28.91	11.26
3. Chandigarh	452	293	176	116	64.82	69.02	59.18
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	104	28	19	9	26.92	35.85	17.65
5. Delhi	6,220	3,828	2,353	1,475	61.54	68.40	53.06
6. Goa, Damand & Diu	1,087	616	360	256	56.67	65.69	47.58
7. Lakshadweep	40	22	13	9	55.00	65.00	45.00
8. Mizoram	494	296	166	130	59.92	64.59	54.85
9. Pondicherry	604	338	201	137	55.96	65.90	45.67

\*—Excludes Assam where census could not be held owing to disturbed conditions prevailing there at the time of 1981 census.

TABLE- 7.5

## General Literacy Rates in India by Sex 1981 and 1971 (Contd.)

State/Union Territories	Rate per 1000			
	Male		Female	
	1981	1971	1981	1971
1	2	3	4	5
INDIA	469	394	248	187
1. Andhra Pradesh	393	332	204	158
2. Assam	—	372	—	193
3. Bihar	381	306	136	87
4. Gujarat	544	461	323	248
5. Haryana	482	373	223	149
6. Himachal Pradesh	532	432	315	202
7. Jammu & Kashmir	363	268	159	93
8. Karnataka	488	416	277	210
9. Kerala	753	666	657	543
10. Madhya Pradesh	395	327	155	109
11. Maharashtra	588	510	348	264
12. Manipur	533	460	291	195
13. Meghalaya	379	341	301	246
14. Nagaland	501	350	339	187
15. Orissa	471	383	211	139
16. Punjab	472	404	337	259
17. Rajasthan	363	287	114	85
18. Sikkim	440	254	222	89
19. Tamil Nadu	583	518	350	269
20. Tripura	517	402	320	212
21. Uttar Pradesh	388	315	140	106
22. West Bengal	507	428	303	224

TABLE-7.5

## General Literacy Rates in India by Sex 1981 and 1971

(Concl.)

States/Union Territories	Rates per '000			
	Male		Female	
	1981	1971	1981	1971
1	2	3	4	5
<b>UNION TERRITORIES</b>				
1. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	587	516	421	311
2. Arunachal Pradesh	289	178	113	37
3. Chandigarh	690	670	593	543
4. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	363	222	168	78
5. Delhi	684	637	531	477
6. Goa, Daman & Diu	686	543	476	351
7. Lakshadweep	682	565	44	306
8. Mizoram	645	Nil	549	Nil
9. Pondicherry	688	573	457	346

NB—Excludes Assam where census could not be held owing to disturbed conditions prevailing at the time of 1981 census.

TABLE- 7.6

**General Literacy Rates in India by Ranks, States and Territories 1981 & 1971**

(Contd.)

States/Union Territories	Rank in	Rate per '000		Rank in
	1981	1981	1971	1971
1	2	3	4	5
<b>INDIA</b>				
1. Kerala	1	704	604	2
2. Chandigarh	2	648	616	1
3. Delhi	3	615	566	3
4. Mizoram	4	599	538	4
5. Goa, Daman & Diu	5	567	448	6
6. Pondicherry	6	559	460	5
7. Lakshadweep	7	551	437	7
8. Andaman & Nicobar Islands	8	516	436	8
9. Maharashtra	9	472	392	10
10. Tamil Nadu	10	468	395	9
11. Gujarat	11	437	358	11
12. Nagaland	12	426	274	19
13. Himachal Pradesh	13	425	320	15
14. Tripura	14	421	310	17
15. Manipur	15	414	329	14
16. West Bengal	16	409	332	13
17. Punjab	17	409	337	12
18. Karnataka	18	385	315	16
19. Haryana	19	361	269	20
20. Orissa	20	342	262	21
21. Meghalaya	21	341	295	18
22. Sikkim	22	341	177	28

TABLE—7.6

**General Literacy Rates in India by Ranks, States and Territories 1981 & 1971**

(Concl'd)

States/Union Territories	Rank in 1981	Rate per '000		Rank in 1971
		1981	1971	
1	2	3	4	5
23. Andhra Pradesh	23	299	246	22
24. Madhya Pradesh	24	279	221	23
25. Uttar Pradesh	25	272	217	24
26. Jammu & Kashmir	26	267	186	27
27. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	27	267	150	29
28. Bihar	28	262	199	25
29. Rajasthan	29	244	191	26
30. Arunachal Pradesh	30	208	113	30
31. Assam*	—	—	—	—

\*Excludes Assam where census could not be held owing to disturbed conditions prevailing there at the time of 1981 census.

Source : Census of India 1981  
Series I



## **8. EMPLOYMENT**





TABLE -8.1

Number of Exchanges, Vacancies notified and number of applicants on Live-Register of the Employment Exchanges in Manipur

Sl. No..	Description of Item	1966-67	1968-69	1973-74
1	2	3	4	5
1.	No. of Employment Exchanges	1	1	5
2.	No. of Registrants	5,212	12,706	13,406
3.	Placings	264	613	671
4.	Vacancies Notified	1,340	1,964	NA
5.	Vacancies Outstanding	1,076	1,351	NA
6.	Submission made	4,299	9,466	NA
7.	No. of Unemployed persons on the Live-Register	7,369	14,776	17,951
8.	Employers using the Exchanges	337	284	NA

1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84
6	7	8	9	10	11
6	6	11	11	11	11
21,891	25,965	21,172	23,059	18,415	24,701
543	695	703	1,478	955	664
4,616	6,228	4,690	9,978	4,714	2,791
4,073	5,533	3,987	8,500	3,759	2,127
15,902	39,030	16,612	33,601	16,450	16,496
77,705	99,130	1,15,546	1,36,464	1,53,691	1,76,931
365	NA	466	532	NA	NA

NA = Not available

Source ; Directorate of Employment Exchange,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE-8.2

Monthly statement showing No. of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges, Manipur for the year 1983

(contd.)

Month	Registered during the month			No. of Registrants placed in employment during the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January	1,548	261	1,809	41	23	64
February	1,267	326	1,593	17	25	42
March	1,607	430	2,037	40	23	63
April	961	246	1,207	29	5	34
May	1,266	365	1,631	84	3	87
June	1,725	346	2,071	14	2	16
July	1,391	495	1,886	260	102	362
August	1,476	633	2,109	3	4	7
September	1,666	732	2,398	25	12	37
October	2,223	544	2,767	5	—	5
November	868	332	1,200	4	1	5
December	2,025	393	2,418	11	2	13

TABLE--S.2

Monthly statement showing No. of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges, Manipur for the year 1983

(Concl'd.)

Month	Registration removed from Live Register for reasons other than transfer to other Exchanges			No. of applicants on Live Registered at the end of the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	17	5	22	1,23,700	26,511	1,50,211
February	30	4	34	1,24,919	26,809	1,51,728
March	7	4	11	1,26,479	27,212	1,53,691
April	51	2	53	1,27,319	27,492	1,54,811
May	17	3	20	1,28,482	27,853	1,56,335
June	11	9	20	1,30,182	28,188	1,58,370
July	10	20	30	1,31,303	28,561	1,59,864
August	34	13	47	1,32,742	29,177	1,61,919
September	102	7	109	1,34,281	29,890	1,64,171
October	33	7	40	1,36,466	30,427	1,66,893
November	14	—	14	1,37,316	30,758	1,68,074
December	27	2	29	1,39,303	31,147	1,70,450

TABLE—8.3

Monthly statement showing number of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges, Manipur for the year 1984 (contd.)

Month	Registration during the month			No. of registrants placed in Employment during the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January	2,039	515	2,554	9	4	13
February	1,442	421	1,863	14	18	32
March	2,045	552	2,597	47	6	53
April	780	229	1,009	33	19	52
May	1,197	429	1,626	42	3	45
June	913	289	1,202	8	1	9
July	1,030	343	1,373	NA	NA	3
August	1,134	474	1,608	37	21	58
September	1,577	527	2,104	48	8	56
October	2,104	835	2,939	67	15	82
November	833	384	1,217	100	13	113
December	680	182	862	98	18	116

NA—Not Available.

TABLE— 8.3

Monthly statement showing No. of registered, placement done, removed and applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges, Manipur for the year 1984 (Concid)

Month	Registration removed from Live Register for reasons other than transfer to other Exchanges			No. of applicants on Live Registered at the end of the month		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
January	46	3	49	1,41,287	31,655	1,72,942
February	87	16	103	1,42,628	32,042	1,74,670
March	233	50	283	1,44,393	32,538	1,76,931
April	27	1	28	1,45,113	32,747	1,77,860
May	74	17	91	1,46,194	33,156	1,79,350
June	60	5	65	1,47,039	33,439	1,80,478
July	25	10	35	1,48,041	33,772	1,81,813
August	20	19	39	1,49,118	34,206	1,83,324
September	38	13	51	1,50,609	34,712	1,85,321
October	161	27	188	1,52,485	35,505	1,87,990
November	360	135	495	1,52,858	35,741	1,88,599
December	587	79	666	1,52,853	35,826	1,88,679

TABLE - 84

**Educational Break up of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes Candidates/ Employment Exchanges  
in Manipur as on 30-6-84**

Sl. No.	Category of applicants	No. of scheduled Caste applicants	No. of scheduled Tribe applicants	Total number of scheduled Caste and scheduled Tribe applicants
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Under Matric	934	35,489	36,423
2.	Matriculate	999	15,756	16,755
3.	P.U.C./Hr.Secondary/Intermediate	171	2,648	2,819
4.	Graduate	183	1,754	1,937
5.	Agri. Engineering/Technical	3	21	24
6.	Diploma Holder in Engineering & Technology	—	14	14
7.	Medicine, Tecnology	—	1	1
8.	Post Graduate	7	61	68
9.	Engineering	—	3	3
10.	Agriculture	6	1	7
11.	Education	—	2	2
12.	Others	2	13	15
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,305</b>	<b>55,763</b>	<b>58,068</b>

Source : Directorate of Employment Exchange,  
Govt. of Manipur.

TABLE-8.5

**Distribution of Applicants on Live Register of Employment  
Exchanges by Level of Education in Manipur as on 31-12-84**

Level of Education	Candidates		
	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4
A. UNDER MATRIC	84,387	9,670	94,057
B. MATRICULATE	46,030	17,006	63,036
C. P.U.C./INTERMEDIATE/ HR. SECONDARY	11,400	4,537	15,937
D. GRADUATE			
Arts	7,796	3,084	10,880
Science	685	1,074	1,759
Commerce	132	1	133
Engineering	7	—	7
Agri-Engineering	4	—	4
Medicine	4	5	9
Agriculture	290	25	315
Law	32	2	34
Education	9	4	13
Veterinary	10	—	10
Diploma holder in Engineering & Technology	956	59	1,015
Others	283	44	327
POST GRADUATE			
Arts	585	247	832
Science	205	63	268
Commerce	28	—	28
Agriculture	2	—	2
Education	3	1	4
Law	1	—	1
Others	6	2	8
Grand Total	1,52,855	35,824	1,88,679

Source : Directorate of Employment, Manipur.



TABLE 86

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges, Manipur  
Classified according to Educational Levels, Age-groups and Sex as on 31-12-1984 (Contd)

Age-group	Below Middle School standard including illiterates			Middle School standard and above but below Matric		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Upto 14 years	5	1	6	27	5	32
15-19	741	94	835	18,661	2,979	21,640
20-24	2,375	131	2,506	34,835	4,153	38,988
25-29	672	67	739	18,502	1,716	20,218
30-34	197	29	226	6,538	401	6,939
35-39	8	5	13	1,006	50	1,056
40-49	13	7	20	135	—	135
50-59	13	1	14	1	—	1
60 years & above	2	3	5	2	—	2
Total	4,026	338	4,364	79,767	9,304	89,011

TABLE - 8.6

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges, Manipur classified according to Educational Levels, Age-groups and Sex as on 31-12-1984

(Contd.)

Age Group	Matriculates			Higher Secondary including Intermediates/Under Graduates		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 — 19	10,095	3,782	13,877	2,047	979	3,026
20 — 24	18,877	8,027	26,904	5,422	1,586	7,008
25 — 29	14,337	3,926	18,263	3,742	1,429	5,171
30 — 34	2,297	980	3,277	1,065	629	1,694
35 — 39	576	242	818	42	20	62
40 — 49	81	14	95	—	—	—
50 — 59	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 years & above	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	<b>46,263</b>	<b>16,971</b>	<b>63,234</b>	<b>12,318</b>	<b>4,043</b>	<b>16,361</b>

TABLE - 8.6

No. of applicants on the Live Register of Employment Exchanges, Manipur  
(Classified according to Educational Levels, Age-groups and Sex  
as on 31-12-1984 (concd.))

Age-group	Graduates			Post Graduates			Grand Total		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Upto 14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	6	38
15-19 ..	1,113	413	1,526	28	15	43	32,685	8,262	40,947
20-24 ..	4,789	2,354	7,143	171	123	294	66,469	16,374	82,843
25-29 ..	3,195	1,335	4,530	390	127	517	40,838	8,600	49,438
30-34 ..	407	142	549	155	42	197	10,659	2,223	12,882
35-39 ..	206	11	217	87	6	93	1,925	334	2,259
40-49 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	229	21	250
50-59 ..	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	1	15
60 years & above	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3	7
Total	9,710	4,255	13,965	831	313	1,144	1,52,855	35,824	1,88,679

Source : Directorate of Employment,  
Govt. of Manipur.

## **9 MISCELLANEOUS**



TABLE—9-1

Class-wise distribution of Manipur Government Employees by Castes/Tribes as on 1st January, 1982 & their percentages.

Group Class	Total Employees	Scheduled Caste		Scheduled Tribes		Other Communities	
		Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A (Class-I)	2,612	14	0.54	332	12.71	2,266	86.75
B (Class-II)	1,671	16	0.96	227	13.58	1,428	85.46
C (Class-III)	25,023	224	0.90	6,828	27.29	17,971	71.82
D (Class-IV)	14,575	186	1.28	3,437	23.58	10,952	75.14
All Classes	43,881	440	1.00	10,824	24.67	32,617	74.33

Note:- The above statement does not include data in respect of D.C. Offices, Manipur East and West District.

Source:- Directorate of Economics & Statistics, Manipur.

TABLE—92

Trends of employment in different Departments and their percentage to total employment  
in Manipur for the year 1960 to 1976 (as on 31st March) (Contd.)

Name of Departments	1960	1961	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1. Education Department	229 (4.0)	361 (5.5)	395 (5.4)	NA	7,386 (45.2)	7,552 (43.8)	7,569 (43.1)	7,412 (38.9)
2. Police Department	1,646 (29.2)	1,777 (27.1)	2,078 (28.5)	NA	3,144 (19.2)	3,110 (18.1)	3,337 (19.0)	5,003 (26.3)
3. P.W.D. & Electricity	650 (11.5)	707 (10.8)	790 (10.8)	NA	1,163 (7.1)	1,212 (7.0)	1,233 (7.0)	1,259 (6.6)
4. Revenue & Development Department	990 (17.6)	978 (14.9)	1,094 (15.0)	NA	1,107 (6.8)	1,145 (6.7)	1,132 (6.5)	1,096 (5.8)
5. Medical & Health Services (including R.M.C. Hospital)	326 (5.8)	895 (13.6)	924 (12.7)	NA	1,028 (6.3)	1,346 (7.8)	1,390 (7.9)	1,390 (7.3)
6. Manipur Secretariat	209 (3.7)	217 (3.3)	197 (2.7)	NA	275 (1.7)	298 (1.7)	298 (1.7)	292 (1.5)
7. Other Departments	1,592 (28.2)	1,626 (24.3)	1,813 (25.9)	NA	2,235 (13.7)	2,568 (14.9)	2,595 (14.8)	2,590 (13.6)
Total Manipur	5,642 (100.0)	6,561 (100.0)	7,291 (100.0)	7,698	16,338 (100.0)	17,231 (100.0)	17,554 (100.0)	19,042 (100.0)

TABLE-9.2

Trends of employment in different Departments and their percentage to total employment  
in Manipur for the years 1968 to 1976 ( as on 31st March )

(Contd.)

Name of Departments	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972
1	10	11	12	13	14
1. Education Department	7,425 (39.0)	7,614 (40.4)	8,223 (40.1)	8,153 (39.9)	8,236 (39.2)
2. Police Department	4,590 (24.1)	3,589 (19.0)	4,611 (22.5)	4,336 (21.2)	4,359 (20.7)
3. P.W.D. & Electricity Deptt.	1,111 (5.8)	1,165 (6.2)	1,212 (5.9)	1,368 (6.7)	1,585 (7.5)
4. Revenue & Development Department	1,308 (9.9)	1,298 (6.9)	1,298 (6.3)	1,603 (7.9)	1,761 (8.4)
5. Medical & Health Services (including R.M.C. Hospital)	1,420 (7.4)	1,617 (8.6)	1,617 (7.9)	1,654 (8.1)	1,671 (7.9)
6. Manipur Secretariat	227 (1.5)	291 (1.6)	302 (1.5)	245 (1.2)	244 (1.2)
7. Other Departments	2,915 (15.3)	3,267 (17.3)	3,243 (15.8)	3,069 (15.0)	3,182 (15.1)
Total Manipur	19,046 (100.0)	18,841 (100.0)	20,506 (100.0)	20,428 (100.0)	21,038 (100.0)



TABLE 9.2

Trend of employment in different Departments and their percentage to total employment  
in Manipur for the years 1960 to 1976 (as on 31st March)

(Concl.)

Name of Departments	1973	1974	1975	1976 (P)
	15	16	17	18
1. Education Department	8,331 (38.5)	6,730 (29.3)	6,867 (28.6)	6,867 (28.6)
2. Police Department	4,460 (20.6)	5,171 (22.5)	5,347 (22.3)	5,563 (23.2)
3. P.W.D. & Electricity Deptt.	1,848 (8.6)	1,868 (8.1)	2,008 (8.4)	2,008 (8.4)
4. Revenue & Development Department	1,784 (8.3)	1,740 (7.6)	1,758 (7.3)	1,574 (6.6)
5. Medical & Health Services (including B.M.C. Hospital)	1,672 (7.7)	1,478 (6.4)	1,703 (7.1)	2,105 (8.8)
6. Manipur Secretariat	244 (1.1)	384 (1.7)	452 (1.9)	461 (1.9)
7. Other Departments	3,283 (15.2)	5,605 (24.4)	5,816 (24.3)	5,413 (22.5)
Total Manipur	21,622 (100.0)	22,976 (100.0)	23,951 (100.0)	23,991 (100.0)

N.B.— Figures in brackets indicates the percentage.

P—Provisional.

Source : Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics, Manipur.

TABLE II.3

## No. of Registered Factories in Manipur by Types

(Contd.)

Sl. No.	Name of Factories	1970	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Rice Mill	89	175	225	238	361	470
2.	Oil Mill	27	40	42	48	51	64
3.	Saw Mill	5	14	20	34	37	42
4.	Surki (Brick powder)	2	8	3	3	3	3
5.	Gur Factory	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Small Machinery	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Hosiery Mill	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Gun Factory	1	1	1	1	1	1
9.	Manufacturing Hume Pipe (Steel)	1	1	1	1	1	1
10.	Repairing of Maintenance of	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Motor Vehicle	1	7	7	7	7	7
11.	Dal Mill	—	14	14	14	14	14
12.	Flour Mill	—	32	35	35	36	36
13.	Iron Works	—	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Electro plating	—	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Hand Made Paper	1	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Printing	2	4	5	5	5	8
17.	Others	1	9	9	9	9	9
	Total	130	301	363	396	526	653

**TABLE-9.3**  
**No. of Registered Factories in Manipur by Types**

(Corrid )

Sl. No.	Name of Factories	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1	2	9	10	11	12	13
1.	Rice Mill	599	727	805	870	916
2.	Oil Mill	71	79	84	94	95
3.	Saw Mill	50	71	85	95	107
4.	Surki (Brick powder)	3	3	3	3	3
5.	Gur Factory	—	—	—	—	—
6.	Small Machinery	—	—	—	—	—
7.	Hoisery Mill	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Gun Factory	1	1	1	1	1
9.	Manufacturing Hume Pipe (Steel)	1	1	1	1	1
10.	Repairing of Maintenance of Motor Vehicle	7	7	7	7	7
11.	Dal Mill	14	14	14	14	14
12.	Flour Mill	37	39	42	46	46
13.	Iron Works	—	—	—	—	—
14.	Electro Plating	—	—	—	—	—
15.	Hand Made Paper	1	1	1	1	1
16.	Printing	5	5	5	5	5
17.	Others	9	9	9	9	9
<b>Total</b>		798	957	1,057	1,146	1,205

Source : Directorate of Industries, Manipur.

TABLE-9.4

No. of persons employed in Registered Factories in  
Manipur by Types

Sl. No.	Name of Factories	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Rice Mill	366	807	999	1,194	1,337
2.	Saw Mill	515	537	652	742	779
3.	Oil Mill	376	384	399	439	445
4.	Attu Mill	175	177	186	195	195
5.	Dal Mill	21	21	21	21	21
6.	Repairing of Motor Vehicle	269	269	269	269	269
7.	Manufacture of pipe	106	106	106	106	106
8.	Hand made paper	8	8	8	8	8
9.	Printing	135	135	135	135	135
10.	Manufacture of Fountain pens and Ballpens	6	6	6	6	6
11.	Manufacture of Cement & Concrete	38	38	38	38	38
12.	Retreading of Tyres	14	14	14	14	14
13.	Manufacture of Khandsari Sugar	200	200	200	200	200
14.	Manufacture of Utensils	50	50	50	50	50
15.	Others	33	33	33	33	33
<b>Total</b>		<b>2,312</b>	<b>2,785</b>	<b>3,116</b>	<b>3,450</b>	<b>3,631</b>

Source :—Directorate of Industries,  
Govt. of Manipur

TABLE — 9.5

Percentage distribution of workers ( main, marginal &amp; all ) by Industry division, Manipur

32nd Round — 1977-78 &amp; 38th Round — 1983 (Provisional)

( Contd. )

Name of Industry	Round	Rural					
		Male			Female		
		main	marginal	all	main	marginal	all
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Agriculture	32	87.62	34.62	87.08	69.90	37.42	66.62
	38	85.07	71.06	85.00	83.41	37.56	76.69
Mining & Quarrying	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	32	1.90	15.38	2.04	19.87	60.00	23.93
	38	2.23	28.94	2.39	9.39	59.27	16.70
Electricity, Gas & Water	32	0.08	—	0.08	—	—	—
	38	0.14	—	0.14	—	—	—

Construction	32	0.32	—	0.31	—	—	—
	38	0.53	—	0.53	—	—	—
Trade	32	0.87	50.00	1.38	9.06	2.58	8.41
	38	3.09	—	3.08	5.47	1.61	4.92
Transport	32	0.16	—	0.16	—	—	—
	38	0.30	—	0.30	—	—	—
Services	32	8.69	—	8.60	1.02	—	0.91
	38	9.62	—	8.58	1.70	1.56	1.70
Others	32	0.36	—	0.35	0.15	—	0.13
	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	38	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE - 9.5

Percentage distribution of workers (main, marginal &amp; all) by Industry division, Manipur

32nd Round-1977-78 &amp; 38th Round-1983 (Provisional)

(Concl.)

Name of Industry	Round	Urban					
		Male			Female		
		main	marginal	all	main	marginal	all
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
Agriculture	32	25.39	100.00	25.65	27.12	27.78	27.18
	38	51.35	—	51.35	62.18	19.36	60.87
Mining & Quarrying	32	—	—	—	0.42	—	0.38
	38	0.86	—	0.86	—	—	—
Manufacturing	32	6.43	—	6.41	38.56	50.00	39.38
	38	7.14	—	7.14	20.95	80.68	22.77
Electricity, Gas & Water	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
	38	1.48	—	1.48	—	—	—

	38	2.96	—	2.96	—	—	—
<b>Trade</b>	32	23.65	—	23.57	22.46	22.22	22.44
	38	5.06	—	5.06	8.14	—	7.90
<b>Transport</b>	32	1.22	—	1.21	—	—	—
	38	3.98	—	3.98	—	—	—
<b>Services</b>	32	41.22	—	41.08	11.02	—	10.24
	38	27.15	—	27.15	8.72	—	8.46
<b>Others</b>	32	—	—	—	0.42	—	0.38
	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total</b>	32	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	38	100.00	—	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Source : NSSO Report, No. 315.



TABLE — 9.6

Percentage distribution of workers ( main, marginal &amp; all ) by Industry division. All-India

32nd Round—1977-78 &amp; 38th Round—1983 (Provisional) ( Contd. )

Name of Industry	Round	Rural					
		Male			Female		
		main	marginal	all	main	marginal	all
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Agriculture	32	80.48	85.36	80.62	86.78	92.15	88.13
	38	76.46	86.38	76.80	85.29	90.60	86.73
Mining & Quarrying	32	0.52	0.23	0.51	0.29	0.07	0.23
	38	0.67	0.07	0.65	0.44	0.03	0.32
Manufacturing	32	6.46	4.95	6.41	6.10	5.44	5.94
	38	7.24	4.92	7.21	7.03	6.54	6.91
Electricity, Gas & Water	32	0.19	0.06	0.19	0.01	0.01	0.01
	38	0.21		0.21	0.01		0.01

Construction	32	1.71	1.61	1.71	0.73	0.26	0.62
	38	2.62	1.21	2.57	1.11	0.16	0.87
Trade	32	4.03	4.34	4.04	2.29	1.07	1.98
	38	4.45	3.80	4.43	2.37	1.37	2.06
Transport	32	1.25	1.11	1.24	0.07	0.05	0.06
	38	1.82	0.71	1.78	0.07	0.02	0.05
Services	32	5.35	2.34	5.27	3.72	0.95	3.02
	38	6.30	2.89	6.18	3.69	1.26	3.04
Others	32	0.01	—	0.01	0.01	—	0.01
	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	38	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

TABLE—9.6

Percentage distribution of workers ( main, marginal &amp; all ) by Industry division, All-India

32nd Round—1977-78 &amp; 38th Round—1983 (Provisional)

( Concl. )

Name of Industry	Round	Urban					
		Male			Female		
		main	marginal	all	main	marginal	all
1	2	9	10	11	12	13	14
Agriculture	32	10.18	28.12	10.57	25.12	57.14	31.89
	38	9.67	33.99	10.25	23.04	51.53	28.65
Mining & Quarrying	32	0.94	0.56	0.93	0.60	0.10	0.50
	38	1.49	0.65	1.48	0.85	0.37	0.75
Manufacturing	32	27.66	24.02	27.58	29.44	30.16	29.59
	38	27.47	21.75	27.39	26.81	29.76	27.89
Electricity, Electricity,	32	1.06	0.41	1.05	0.14	0.03	0.12
	38	1.00	0.41	1.05	0.14	0.03	0.12
Gas & Water	38	1.21	0.43	1.19	0.24	0.12	0.22

Construction	32	4.15	5.51	4.18	2.58	0.88	2.22
	38	5.13	2.37	5.05	4.22	1.29	3.64
Trade	32	21.57	20.50	21.55	9.76	4.77	8.70
	38	20.06	21.89	20.10	10.88	8.37	10.40
Transport	32	1.90	4.83	9.79	1.17	0.31	0.98
	38	10.20	5.32	10.17	1.85	0.42	1.54
Services	32	24.48	16.05	24.29	31.12	6.61	25.95
	38	24.85	13.66	24.40	32.16	8.15	27.41
Others	32	0.05	—	0.06	0.07	—	0.05
	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	32	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
	38	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

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