

GOVERNMENT OF HIMACHAL PRADESH



STATISTICAL OUTLINE
OF
HIMACHAL PRADESH

1988

NIEPA DC



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DIRECTORATE OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS
HIMACHAL PRADESH, SHIMLA-1.

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17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016
DOC. No. 1551.....
Date 3/1/99

P R E F A C E

The preparation of a pocket book of statistics is an important step in the direction of dissemination of useful socio-economic information about the State. This publication, which is twenty second in the series, fulfils the ever increasing demand for reliable facts and figures about the changes which are taking place in the economy of the State in a handy form. It is hoped that this publication will serve as a useful reference book for the general public, research workers and administrators.

The Directorate acknowledges with gratitude the co-operation of various departments and organisations in making available the statistical data presented in this publication.

This publication has been compiled in the Official Statistics Section of the Directorate.

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Director of Economics and Statistics,
Himachal Pradesh.

ABBREVIATIONS USED

Sq. kms	.. Square Kilometres
%	.. Percentage
Tonne/M.T.	.. Metric Ton
Kg	.. Kilogram
Kwh.	.. Kilowatt hour
R.E.	.. Revised estimates
B.E.	.. Budget estimates
Km	.. Kilometre
Hect.	.. Hectare
..	.. Not available
—	.. Nil/negligible
P	.. Provisional
Q	.. Quick estimates

UNITS OF MEASUREMENT

One ounce (oz)	=	28.3495 grams
One pound	=	0.4535924 kilogram
One maund	=	82-2/7 lbs. = 37.3242 kilograms
One ton	=	2,240 lbs. = 1,016.05 kilograms
	=	1.016 tonnes
One bale	=	392 lbs. = 177.1 kilograms approx.
One acre	=	4,840 sq. yds.
	=	0.0040468 sq. kilometre
	=	0.40468 hectare
One mile	=	1,609,344 metres = 1.609344 kilometres
One square mile	=	640 acres = 2.589988 sq. kilometres
One imperial gallon	=	4.54596 litres
One kilolitre	=	1,000 litres
One inch	=	2.54 centimetres
One sq. km.	=	100 hectares
One hectare	=	2.47105 acres

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I—GENERAL

1.1—HIMACHAL AT A GLANCE

Item	Unit	Particulars
Area (1981 Census)	Sq. Kms.	55,673
District	Nos.	12
Inhabited villages (1981 Census)	Nos.	16,807
Towns and cities (1981 Census)	Nos.	47
Population -do-	Lakh	42.8
Males -do-	Lakh	21.7
Females -do-	Lakh	21.1
Rural population -do-	Lakh	39.5
Urban population -do-	Lakh	3.3
Scheduled caste population -do-	Lakh	10.54
Scheduled tribe population -do-	Lakh	1.97
Literacy -do-	Percent	42.48
Growth rate (1971-81)	Percent	23.71
Density of population (1981 Census)	Persons	77
Total no. of main workers	Lakh	14.71
Birth rate (1986)	Per 1,000	30.6
Death rate (1986)	..	8.7
Per capita income at current prices 1986-87 (Q)	Rupees	2,908

2] I—GENERAL

1.2—GROWTH OF STATE ECONOMY

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1970-71	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	State income at 1970-71 prices	Rs. Crore	223	377	406
2.	Per Capita income at current prices	Rupees	651	2,636	2,908
3.	Population as on 1st March	Lakh	34.60	47.03	47.85
	Gross irrigated area	'000 hect.	155.2	169.5	..
	Foodgrain production	'000 M.T.	954.6	1200.8	1172.7
	Non-foodgrain production	'000 M.T.	103.1	174.6	359.3
	Population of :				
	(i) Cattle	'000 Nos.	2,176*	2,106**	2,174***
	(ii) Sheep & goats	"	1,946	2,090	2,150
	(iii) Poultry	"	189	330	461
	Medical institutions	Nos.	587 (1971)	863 (1986)	894 (1987)
9.	Educational institutions :				
	(i) Primary	Nos.	3,768	6,802	7,024
	(ii) Middle	"	742	982	1,036
	(iii) Hr./Hr. Sec.	"	435	884	895
10.	Villages electrified as on 31st. March	Nos.	4,085	15,316	16,141
11.	Installed capacity of electricity	M.W.	21.288	134.320	135.320
12.	Villages served with drinking water supply	Nos.	1,963	13,348	13,848
13.	Motorable road length	Kms.	7,609	15,003	15,348

* 1972 Census

** 1977 "

*** 1982 "

**1.3—ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS/SUB-DIVISIONS,
TEHSILS & SUB-TEHSILS (as on 30-11-87)**

District	Sub-Divisions	Tehsils	Sub-Tehsils
1	2	3	4
1. Bilaspur	Bilaspur Ghumarwin	Bilaspur Sadar Ghumarwin	Shri Niana Deviji Jhandutta
2. Chamba	Chamba Churah Pangi Bharmaur Dalhousie	Chamba Churah Pangi Bharmaur Bhattiyat Salooni	Holi Sibunta
3. Hamirpur	Hamirpur Barsar	Hamirpur Barsar Bhoranj Nadaun	Sujanpur
4. Kangra	Kangra Palampur Dharamshala Nurpur Dehra Gopipur	Kangra Palampur Baijnath Jaisinghpur Nurpur Baron Dharamshala Indora Jawali Khundian Dehra Gopipur	Rakkar Harchakian Fatehpur
5. Kinnaur	Kalpa Nichar Pooh	Nichar Kalpa Sangla Pooh Morang	Hangrang
6. Kullu	Kullu Anni	Kullu Banjar Nirmand Anni	
7. Lahaul- Spiti	Lahual Spiti (Kaza)	Lahaul Spiti (Kaza)	Udaipur

4) I—GENERAL

1.3—ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS/SUB-DIVISIONS,
TEHSILS & SUB-TEHSILS (as on 30-11-87)—concl'd.

1	2	3	4
8. Mandi	Mandi Chachiyot Jogindernagar Sarkaghat Sundernagar Karsog	Mandi Chachiyot Thunag Jogindernagar Sarkaghat Sunder Nagar Karsog	Balichowki Lad Bharol Sandhol Paddar Kotli Baldwara Nihri Cheta at Kupvi
9. Shimla	Shimla urban Shimla rural Theog Rampur Chopal Rohru	Shimla urban Shimla rural Seoni Theog Kotkhai Rampur Kumharsain Chopal Rohru Jubbal Chitgaon Dodra-Kawar	Nankhari Tikkar Junga
10. Sirmaur	Nahan Paonta Sahib Rajgarh	Nahan Renuka Shillai Paonta Sahib Pachhad Rajgarh	Dadahu Kamrau
11. Solan	Solan Nalagarh Arki Kandaghat	Solan Kasauli Nalagarh Arki Kandaghat	Ramshehar
12. Una	Una Amb	Una Amb Bangana	Haroli

Source.—Respective Divisional Commissioners of Himachal Pradesh.

2.1—GROWTH OF GENERAL POPULATION

Year	Population	Decennial growth rate	Density per square kilometre	Literacy percentage
1	2	3	4	5
1901	19,20,294	..	34	..
1911	18,96,944	(—)1.22	34	..
1921	19,28,206	1.65	35	..
1931	20,29,113	5.23	36	..
1941	22,63,245	11.54	41	..
1951	23,85,981	5.42	43	..
1961	28,12,463	17.87	51	21.27
1971	34,60,434	23.04	62	31.96
1981	42,80,818	23.71	77	42.48

Source:—(i) General Population Tables—II A-Census of India, 1971;
(ii) Census of India, 1981, Series—7, Himachal Pradesh,
Part II—A, General Population Tables.

6] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.2—AREA AND POPULATION

Sl. No.	District	Area (Sq.Kms.)	Population (1981)	Density per Sq. kilometre
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bilaspur	1,167 (2.10)	2,47,368 (5.78)	212
2.	Chamba	6,528 (11.72)	3,11,147 (7.27)	48
3.	Hamirpur	1,118 (2.01)	3,17,751 (7.42)	284
4.	Kangra	5,739 (10.31)	9,90,758 (23.14)	173
5.	Kinnaur	6,401 (11.50)	59,547 (1.39)	9
6.	Kullu	5,503 (9.88)	2,38,734 (5.58)	43
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	13,835 (24.85)	32,100 (0.75)	2
8.	Mandi	3,950 (7.09)	6,44,827 (15.06)	163
9.	Shimla	5,131 (9.22)	5,10,932 (11.94)	100
10.	Sirmaur	2,825 (5.07)	3,06,952 (7.17)	109
11.	Solan	1,936 (3.48)	3,03,280 (7.08)	157
12.	Una	1,540 (2.77)	3,17,422 (7.42)	206
1	HIMACHAL PRADESH ..	55,673 (100.00)	42,80,818 (100.00)	77

Source.—Census of India, 1981, Series-7, Himachal Pradesh, Part-II-B. Primary Census Abstract.

Note.—Figures in brackets indicate percentage to total.

2.3—PROJECTED POPULATION OF HIMACHAL PRADESH

Period		Projected population (‘00 persons)	Period		Projected Population (‘00 persons)
1		2	3		4
Mid year					
1981	..	42,808	1991	..	51,039
1982	..	43,669	1992	..	51,813
1983	..	44,521	1993	..	52,575
1984	..	45,363	1994	..	53,325
1985	..	46,199	1995	..	54,061
1986	..	47,029	1996	..	54,781
1987	..	47,850	1997	..	55,484
1988	..	48,662	1998	..	56,166
1989	..	49,463	1999	..	56,826
1990	..	50,255	2000	..	57,460
			2001	..	58,067

Source.—Report of the Expert Committee on Population Projection set up by the Planning Commission.

8] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.4—DISTRICT AND TEHSIL/SUB-TEHSIL-WISE

District/Tehsil/Sub-tehsil	Area in Sq. kms.	No. of inhabited villages	Total		
			Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. BILASPUR ..	1,167	942	2,47,368	1,23,572	1,23,796
Ghumarwin ..	609.0	543	1,51,320	73,479	77,841
Bilaspur Sadar } ..	546.0	278	67,425	34,922	32,503
Shri Naina Devi Ji (ST) }		121	28,623	15,171	13,452
2. CHAMBA ...	6,528	1,098	3,11,147	1,60,752	1,50,395
Churah ..	1,070.0	179	45,879	24,732	21,147
Pangi ..	1,600.0	60	12,256	6,401	5,855
Saluni (ST) ..	503.0	202	42,529	22,347	20,182
Chamba ..	1,272.0	242	1,04,153	52,597	51,556
Bhattiyat } ..	661.0	231	49,744	25,162	24,582
Sihunta (ST) }		80	26,642	13,501	13,141
Bharmaur ..	1,818.0	104	29,944	16,012	13,932
3. HAMIRPUR ..	1,118	1,621	3,17,751	1,47,841	1,69,910
Nadaun (ST) ..	646.0	425	70,555	32,625	37,930
Sujanpur Tira (ST) }		196	33,808	15,520	18,288
Hamirpur }		351	70,766	33,696	37,070
Bhoranj (ST) } ..	450.0	308	75,655	34,756	40,899
Barsar }		341	66,967	31,244	35,723

II—AREA AND POPULATION 19

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION—1981 Census

Rural			Urban			Females
Persons	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	per 1,000 males
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
2,35,784	1,17,153	1,18,631	11,584	6,419	5,165	1,002
1,48,417	71,924	76,493	2,903	1,555	1,348	1,059
59,362	30,439	28,923	8,063	4,483	3,580	931
28,005	14,790	13,215	618	381	237	887
2,89,853	1,49,554	1,40,299	21,294	11,198	10,096	936
45,879	24,732	21,147	—	—	—	855
12,256	6,401	5,855	—	—	—	915
42,529	22,347	20,182	—	—	—	903
90,392	45,373	45,019	13,761	7,224	6,537	980
42,211	21,188	21,023	7,533	3,974	3,559	977
26,642	13,501	13,141	—	—	—	973
29,944	16,012	13,932	—	—	—	870
3,01,915	1,39,131	1,69,784	15,836	8,710	7,126	1,149
67,720	31,166	36,554	2,835	1,459	1,376	1,163
29,604	13,423	16,181	4,204	2,097	2,107	1,178
61,969	28,542	33,427	8,797	5,154	3,643	1,100
75,655	34,756	40,899	—	—	—	1,177
66,967	31,244	35,723	—	—	—	1,143

10] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.4—DISTRICT AND TEHSIL/SUB-TEHSIL-WISE

District/Tehsil/Sub-tehsil	Area in Sq. kms.	No. of inhabited villages	Total		
			Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
4. KANGRA ..	5,739	753	9,90,758	4,91,380	4,99,378
Nurpur	} 1465.0	511	1,45,410	74,150	71,260
Indora (ST)		107	47,730	25,370	22,360
Fatehpur (ST)		250	57,128	29,151	27,977
Kangra ..	1,082.0	832	2,58,954	1,28,148	1,30,806
DehraGopipur	} 993.0	765	1,81,716	89,942	91,774
Khundian(ST)		243	27,813	14,486	13,327
Lambagraon (ST)	} 2,067.0	284	69,258	31,376	37,882
Palampur		761	2,02,749	98,757	1,03,992
5. KINNAUR ..	6,401	77	59,547	31,598	27,949
Hangrang (ST) ..	11.0	8	3,394	1,747	1,647
Pooh ..	21.0	12	6,254	3,118	3,136
Morang ..	22.0	12	8,784	4,412	4,372
Kalpa ..	62.0	12	12,730	7,279	5,451
Nichar ..	45.0	22	18,931	10,414	8,517
Sangla ..	30.0	11	9,454	4,628	4,826
6. KULLU ..	5,503	169	2,38,734	1,24,449	1,14,285
Kullu ..	247.0	85	1,37,177	72,514	64,663
Banjar ..	88.0	41	34,006	17,339	16,667
Ani ..	71.0	16	32,757	16,844	15,913
Nirmand ..	82.0	27	34,794	17,752	17,042

II—AREA AND POPULATION [11

 RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION—1981 Census—*contd.*

Persons	Rural		Urban			Females per 1,000 males
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
9,41,820	4,65,848	4,75,972	48,938	25,532	23,406	1,016
1,39,577	71,121	68,456	5,833	3,029	2,804	961
47,730	25,370	22,360	—	—	—	881
57,128	29,151	27,977	—	—	—	960
2,24,433	1,10,178	1,14,255	34,521	17,970	16,551	1,021
1,75,966	86,991	88,975	5,750	2,951	2,799	1,020
27,813	14,486	13,327	—	—	—	920
69,258	31,376	37,882	—	—	—	1,207
1,99,915	97,175	1,02,740	2,834	1,582	1,252	1,053
59,547	31,598	27,949	—	—	—	885
3,394	1,747	1,647	—	—	—	943
6,254	3,118	3,136	—	—	—	1,006
8,784	4,412	4,372	—	—	—	991
12,730	7,279	5,451	—	—	—	749
18,931	10,414	8,517	—	—	—	818
9,454	4,628	4,826	—	—	—	1,043
2,21,810	1,14,571	1,07,239	16,924	9,878	7,046	918
1,20,253	62,636	57,617	16,924	9,878	7,046	892
34,006	17,339	16,667	—	—	—	961
32,757	16,844	15,913	—	—	—	945
34,794	17,752	17,042	—	—	—	960

12] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.4—DISTRICT AND TEHSIL/SUB-TEHSIL-WISE

District/Tehsil/Sub-tehsil	Area in Sq. kms.	No. of inhabited villages	Total		
			Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
7. LAHAUL-SPITI	13,835	239	32,100	18,171	13,929
Udaipur (ST) } Lahaul } Spiti }	1,943.0 15.0	65 127 47	7,937 13,801 10,362	4,431 7,556 6,184	3,506 6,245 4,178
8. MANDI ..	3,950	2,806	6,44,827	3,22,497	3,22,330
Jogindernagar ..	679.0	398	86,876	42,707	44,169
Lad Bharol (ST)	91.0	142	20,330	9,014	11,316
Sandhol (ST) ..	100.0	93	22,135	9,876	12,259
Sarkaghat ..	393.0	471	1,05,916	50,216	55,700
Mandi ..	825.0	490	1,69,248	86,739	82,509
Sundernagar ..	437.0	243	88,735	46,442	42,293
Chachiyot (ST) ..	329.0	196	38,185	19,485	18,700
Bali Chowki (ST) *	204.0	*89	20,943	10,799	10,144
Karsog ..	588.0	519	61,752	31,567	30,185
Thunag (Chachiyot)	327.0	165	30,707	15,652	15,055
9. SHIMLA ..	5,131	2,225	5,10,932	2,72,126	2,38,806
Suni ..	240.0	202	27,003	13,129	13,874
Shimla ..	489.0	566	1,38,894	78,809	60,085
Theog ..	473.0	392	57,138	29,295	27,843

II—AREA AND POPULATION [13

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION—1981 Census—contd.

Persons	Rural		Urban			Females per 1,000 males
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
32,100	18,171	13,929	—	—	—	767
7,937	4,431	3,506	—	—	—	791
13,801	7,556	6,245	—	—	—	826
10,362	6,184	4,178	—	—	—	676
5,97,570	2,96,274	3,01,296	47,257	26,223	21,034	999
81,843	39,693	41,880	5,033	2,744	2,289	1,034
20,330	9,014	11,316	—	—	—	1,255
22,135	9,876	12,259	—	—	—	1,241
1,05,916	50,216	55,700	—	—	—	1,109
1,47,804	74,767	73,037	21,444	11,972	9,472	951
67,955	34,935	33,020	20,780	11,507	9,273	911
38,185	19,485	18,700	—	—	—	960
20,943	10,799	10,144	—	—	—	939
61,752	31,567	30,185	—	—	—	956
30,707	15,652	15,055	—	—	—	962
4,30,755	2,24,034	2,06,721	80,177	48,092	32,085	878
27,003	13,129	13,874	—	—	—	1,057
65,890	35,181	30,709	73,004	43,628	29,376	762
55,610	28,367	27,243	1,528	928	600	950

14] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.4—DISTRICT AND TEHSIL/SUB-TEHSIL-WISE

District/Tehsil/Sub-tehsil	Area in Sq. kms.	No. of inhabited villages	Total		
			Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
Kumarsain (ST)	231.0	156	35,560	18,568	16,992
Rampur	191.0	119	45,960	24,272	21,688
Nankhari (ST)		60	19,443	9,746	9,697
Rohru ..		222.0	169	75,558	39,295	36,263
Jubbal ..	245.0	89	27,383	14,323	13,060
Kotkhai ..	203.0	172	28,583	14,785	13,798
Chopal	584.3	123	21,476	11,447	10,029
Nerwa (ST)		177	33,934	18,457	15,477
10. SIRMAUR ..	2,825	967	3,06,952	1,63,840	1,43,112
Rajgarh ..	413.0	140	30,438	15,819	14,619
Pachhad ..	408.0	261	32,466	16,872	15,594
Nahan ..	191.0	149	52,515	28,064	24,451
Renuka ..	541.0	166	45,697	23,789	21,908
Shillai ..	323.0	65	40,303	22,115	18,188
Paonta-Sahib ..	372.0	186	1,05,533	57,181	48,352
11. SOLAN ..	1,936	2,358	3,03,280	1,57,214	1,46,066
Arki ..	394.0	471	59,055	28,490	30,565
Ramshahar (ST)	706.0	240	22,964	11,572	11,392
Nalagarh		373	75,845	40,011	35,834
Kasauli ..	291.0	541	59,796	31,535	28,261

II—AREA AND POPULATION 115

 RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION—1981 Census—*contd.*

Persons	Rural		Urban			Females per 1,000 males
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
35,560	18,568	16,992	—	—	—	915
42,650	22,177	20,473	3,310	2,095	1,215	894
19,443	9,746	9,697	—	—	—	995
73,223	37,854	35,369	2,335	1,441	894	923
27,383	14,323	13,060	—	—	—	912
28,583	14,785	13,798	—	—	—	933
21,476	11,447	10,029	—	—	—	876
33,934	18,457	15,477	—	—	—	839
2,80,120	1,49,343	1,30,777	26,832	14,497	12,335	873
30,438	15,819	14,619	—	—	—	924
31,523	16,348	15,175	943	524	419	924
32,426	17,213	15,213	20,089	10,851	9,238	871
45,697	23,789	21,908	—	—	—	921
40,303	22,115	18,188	—	—	—	822
99,733	54,059	45,674	5,800	3,122	2,678	846
2,70,657	1,38,888	1,31,769	32,623	18,326	14,297	929
57,424	27,651	29,773	1,631	839	792	1,073
22,964	11,572	11,392	—	—	—	984
70,198	36,847	33,351	5,647	3,164	2,483	896
53,064	27,546	25,518	6,732	3,989	2,743	896

16] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.4—DISTRICT AND TEHSIL/SUB-TEHSIL-WISE

District/Tehsil/Sub-tehsil	Area in Sq. kms.	No. of inhabited villages	Total		
			Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5	6
Solan ..	210.0	475	60,268	32,712	27,556
Kandaghat ..	201.0	258	25,352	12,894	12,458
12. UNA ..	1,540	552	3,17,422	1,56,491	1,60,931
Amb ..	596.0	175	1,16,949	56,934	60,015
Haroli (ST) } ..	533.0	33	64,386	31,527	32,859
Una }		74	87,728	44,108	43,620
Bangana ..	413.0	270	48,359	23,922	24,437
HIMACHAL PRADESH ..	55,673	16,807	42,80,818	21,69,931	21,10,887

ST—Sub-Tehsil.

Note.—District and Pradesh area figures are according to the Surveyor General of India while those for tehsils, sub-tehsils not being available from that source, are according to village papers (available from Director, Land Records). Hence the totals of Tehsil/Sub-tehsil-wise area do not tally with corresponding District and Pradesh area figures.

II—AREA AND POPULATION [17

RURAL AND URBAN POPULATION—1981 Census—concl'd.

Persons	Rural		Urban			Females per 1,000 males
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	
7	8	9	10	11	12	13
41,655	22,378	19,277	18,613	10,334	8,279	842
25,352	12,894	12,458	—	—	—	966
2,92,916	1,43,766	1,49,150	24,506	12,725	11,781	1,028
1,10,111	53,531	56,580	6,838	3,403	3,435	1,054
64,386	31,527	32,859	—	—	—	1,042
70,060	34,786	35,274	17,668	9,322	8,346	989
48,359	23,922	24,437	—	—	—	1,022
39,54,847	19,88,331	19,66,516	3,25,971	1,81,600	1,44,371	973

Source.—Census of India, 1981, Series—7, Himachal Pradesh Part—II—A, General Population tables.

2.5—SCHEDULED CASTES

District	Males		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Bilaspur ..	31,229	1,300	32,529
2. Chamba ..	29,629	2,085	31,714
3. Kangra ..	96,991	3,351	1,00,342
4. Kinnaur ..	3,348	—	3,348
5. Kullu ..	33,827	1,319	35,146
6. Lahaul-Spiti ..	518	—	518
7. Shimla ..	63,486	7,603	71,089
8. Mandi ..	87,031	4,607	91,638
9. Solan ..	45,736	3,769	49,505
10. Sirmaur ..	45,861	2,840	48,701
11. Hamirpur ..	35,320	1,349	36,669
12. Una ..	34,172	2,618	36,790
HIMACHAL PRADESH	5,07,148	30,841	5,37,989

II—AREA AND POPULATION [19

POPULATION—1981 Census

Rural	Females		Total S.C. population	Percentage of S.C. population*
	Urban	Total		
5	6	7	8	9
30,731	1,024	31,755	64,284	25.99
27,727	1,967	29,694	61,408	19.74
96,759	3,094	99,853	2,00,195	20.21
2,983	—	2,983	6,331	10.63
31,539	1,146	32,685	67,831	28.41
205	—	205	723	2.25
60,233	5,416	65,649	1,36,738	26.76
86,121	3,909	90,030	1,81,668	28.17
43,832	3,045	46,877	96,382	31.78
40,937	2,517	43,454	92,155	30.02
37,153	1,156	38,309	74,978	23.60
32,059	2,416	34,475	71,265	22.45
4,90,279	25,690	5,15,969	10,53,958	24.62

Source.—Census of India, 1981, Series-7, Himachal Pradesh, Paper-I, of 1982, Primary Census Abstract of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

*Denotes percentage of Scheduled Castes population in the district to total population in that district.

2.6—SCHEDULED TRIBES

District	Males		
	Rural	Urban	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Bilaspur ..	3,447	25	3,472
2. Chamba ..	48,174	327	48,501
3. Kangra ..	540	8	548
4. Kinnaur ..	21,538	—	21,538
5. Kullu ..	3,129	777	3,906
6. Lahaul-Spiti ..	11,793	—	11,793
7. Shimla ..	1,705	383	2,088
8. Mandi ..	3,991	171	4,162
9. Solan ..	906	61	967
10. Sirmaur ..	2,672	26	2,698
11. Hamirpur ..	20	22	42
12. Una ..	12	—	12
HIMACHAL PRADESH	97,927	1,800	99,727

II—AREA AND POPULATION [21

POPULATION—1981 Census

Rural	Females		Total S.T. population	Percentage of S.T. population*
	Urban	Total		
5	6	7	8	9
3,124	8	3,132	6,604	2.67
46,952	273	47,225	95,726	30.77
196	8	204	752	0.08
23,045	—	23,045	44,583	74.87
2,909	585	3,494	7,400	3.10
11,973	—	11,973	23,766	74.04
1,342	242	1,584	3,672	0.72
3,716	144	3,860	8,022	1.24
719	33	752	1,719	0.57
2,233	12	2,245	4,943	1.61
6	9	15	57	0.02
7	—	7	19	0.01
96,222	1,314	97,536	1,97,263	4.61

Source:—Census of India, 1981, Series-7, Himachal Pradesh Paper-I of 1982 PCA of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

*Denotes percentage of Scheduled Tribes population in the district to total population in that district.

22] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.7—DISTRICT-WISE POPULATION OF GUJJARS
(By Religion)—1971 Census

District	Hindu	Muslims	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Bilaspur	4,900	11	—	4,911
2. Chamba	4,096	2,408	—	6,504
3. Kangra	—	—	—	—
4. Kinnaur	2	—	—	2
5. Kullu	—	—	—	—
6. Lahaul-Spiti	—	—	—	—
7. Mahasu	1,258	892	1	2,151
8. Mandi	3,596	949	15	4,5 0
9. Shimla	—	—	—	—
10. Sirmaur	1,941	565	—	2,506
HIMACHAL PRADESH	15,793	4,825	16	20,634

Source:—Census of India—1971 Series-7, Himachal Pradesh Part-V-A Special Tables on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

**2.8—DISTRICT-WISE POPULATION OF GADDIS
(By Religion)—1971 Census**

District	Hindu	Muslim	Others	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1. Bilaspur	56	—	—	56
2. Chamba	50,069	19	19	50,107
3. Kangra	—	—	—	—
4. Kinnaur	5	—	—	5
5. Kullu	—	—	—	—
6. Lahaul-Spiti	3	—	—	3
7. Mahasu	56	—	—	56
8. Mandi	386	2	—	388
9. Shimla	—	—	—	—
10. Sirmaur	70	—	—	70
Himachal Pradesh	50,645	21	19	50,685

Source:—Census of India—1971, Series-7 Himachal Pradesh Part-V-A, Special Tables on Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

24] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.9—POPULATION AND GROWTH RATE OF CITIES, URBAN

Sl. No.	Size Class/City/Urban Agglomeration/Town.	District	Population
			Persons
1	2	3	4
	All Classes		3,25,971
	Class I		—
	Class II		70,604
1.	Shimla (M. Corp.).. ..	Shimla	70,604
	Class III		40,869
1.	Sunder nagar (M.C.)	Mandi	20,780
2.	Nahan (M.C.)	Sirmaur	20,089
	Class IV		71,985
1.	Mandi (M.C.)	Mandi	18,706
2.	Dharamshala (M.C.)	Kangra	14,522
3.	Chamba (M.C.)	Chamba	13,761
4.	Solan (M.C.)	Solan	13,127
5.	Sultanpur (Kullu) (M.C.)	Kullu	11,869
	Class V		64,637
1.	Yol (C.B.).. ..	Kangra	9,214
2.	Una (M.C.)	Una	9,157

II—AREA AND POPULATION [25

AGGLOMERATIONS AND TOWNS—1981 CENSUS

1981		Growth Rate	
Males	Females	1961-71	1971-1981
5	6	7	8
1,81,600	1,44,371	+35.68	+34.76
—	—	—	—
42,254	28,350	+29.98	+27.52
42,254	28,350	+29.98	+27.52
22,358	18,511	+49.99	+91.84
11,507	9,273	+268.45	-2.46
10,851	9,228	+28.76	+25.42
40,173	31,812	+42.85	+9.50
10,274	8,432	+29.27	+11.02
8,141	6,381	+6.67	+32.75
7,224	6,537	+37.23	+16.48
7,558	5,569	+54.17	+29.71
6,976	4,893	+83.34	+32.50
34,547	30,090	-6.66	+52.58
4,318	4,896	-22.35	+15.29
4,894	4,263	+22.49	+44.71

26] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.9—POPULATION AND GROWTH RATE OF CITIES, URBAN

Sl. No.	Size Class/City/Urban Agglomeration/Town	District	Population
			Persons
1	2	3	4
3.	Hamirpur (M.C.)	Hamirpur	8,797
4.	Bilaspur (M. C.)	Bilaspur	8,063
5.	Kangra (M. C.)	Kangra	7,093
6.	Nurpur (M. C.)	Kangra	5,833
7.	Paonta Sahib (M. C.)	Sirmaur	5,800
8.	Nalagarh (M. C.)	Solan	5,647
9.	Joginder Nagar (Urban Area) Class VI	Mandi	5,033 77,876
1.	Santokhgarh (N.A.C.)	Una	4,653
2.	Gagret (N.A.C.)	Una	4,502
3.	Sujanpur Tira (N.A.C.)	Hamirpur	4,204
4.	Dalhousie (Urban Agglomeration)	Chamba	4,189
	(a) Dalhousie (M.C.)		2,936
	(b) Dalhousie (C.B.)		1,253
5.	Palampur (M.C.)	Kangra	2,834
6.	Kasauli (C.B.)	Solan	3,872
7.	Mehatpur Basdehra (N.A.C.)	Una	3,858
8.	Subathu (C.B.)	Solan	3,717
9.	Nagrota (N.A.C.)	Kangra	3,692
10.	Rampur (M.C.)	Shimla	3,310
11.	Jawalamukhi (N.A.C.)	Kangra	3,230

II—AREA AND POPULATION [27

 AGGLOMERATIONS AND TOWNS—1981 CENSUS—*contd.*

1981		Growth Rate	
Males	Females	1961-71	1971-1981
5	6	7	8
5,154	3,643	..	+139.63
4,483	3,580	-5.21	+14.58
3,639	3,454	+3.88	+18.24
3,029	2,804	+24.85	+37.21
3,122	2,678	+101.42	+57.10
3,164	2,483	+18.57	+57.83
2,744	2,289	+47.26	+25.70
42,268	35,608	+34.06	+36.34
2,407	2,246	..	+16.03
2,279	2,223	..	..
2,097	2,107	..	..
2,341	1,848	-5.79	-18.23
1,700	1,236	+56.85	-31.66
641	612	-69.36	+51.51
1,582	1,252	-58.49	+11.62
2,058	1,814	-8.41	-3.06
2,021	1,837	..	..
1,884	1,833	-10.32	+28.28
1,872	1,820	+12.73	+26.35
2,095	1,215	+26.17	+26.19
1,656	1,574	..	..

28] B—AREA AND POPULATION

2.9—POPULATION AND GROWTH RATE OF CITIES, URBAN

Sl. No.	Size Class/City/Urban Agglomeration/Town	District	Population
			Persons
1	2	3	4
12.	Ghumarwin (N.A.C.) ..	.. Bilaspur	2,903
13.	Parwanoo (N.A.C.) ..	.. Solan	2,860
14.	Nadaun (N.A.C.) ..	.. Hamirpur	2,835
15.	Bhuntar (N.A.C.) ..	.. Kullu	2,754
16.	Pandoh (Urban Area) ..	.. Mandi	2,738
17.	Dehra Gopipur (N.A.C.) ..	.. Kangra	2,520
18.	Daulatpur (N.A.C.) ..	.. Una	2,336
19.	Manali (N.A.C.) ..	.. Kullu	2,301
20.	Rohru (N.A.C.) ..	.. Shimla	2,335
21.	Dagshai (C.B.) ..	.. Solan	1,769
22.	Chowari (N.A.C.) ..	.. Chamba	1,680
23.	Bakloh (C.B.) ..	.. Chamba	1,664
24.	Arki (N.A.C.) ..	.. Solan	1,631
25.	Theog (M.C.) ..	.. Shimla	1,528
26.	Jutogh (C.B.) ..	.. Shimla	1,396
27.	Dhali (N.A.C.) ..	.. Shimla	1,004
28.	Sarahan (N.A.C.) ..	.. Sirmaur	943
29.	Shri Naina Deviji (M.C.) ..	.. Bilaspur	618

Class I towns—Population one lakh and above

Class II towns—50,000 to 99,999

Class III towns—20,000 to 49,999

Class IV towns—10,000 to 19,999

Class V towns—5,000 to 9,999

Class VI towns—below 5,000 population

II—AREA AND POPULATION 129

AGGLOMERATIONS AND TOWNS—1981 CENSUS—*concl.*

1981		Growth Rate	
Males	Females	1961-71	1971-81
5	6	7	8
1,555	1,348	..	+47.59
1,931	929	..	..
1,459	1,376	..	..
1,566	1,188	..	..
1,698	1,040	..	-54.73
1,295	1,225	..	..
1,124	1,212	..	..
1,336	965	..	-27.83
1,441	894	..	..
892	877	-22.35	-18.14
906	774	..	..
727	937	-39.29	-12.74
839	792	+10.73	+20.64
928	600	-13.54	+15.06
708	688	-13.18	+8.13
666	338	..	+51.20
524	419	..	-6.26
381	237	+50.61	+25.10

Source:—Census of India, 1981 Series—7, Himachal Pradesh Part—X-A, Town Directory.

2.10—DISTRICT-WISE MAIN WORKERS, MARGINAL WORKERS

Sl. No.	District	Main Workers		
		Total	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bilaspur	.. 78,662	56,083	22,579
2.	Chamba	.. 1,09,269	88,769	20,500
3.	Hamirpur	.. 78,542	55,683	22,859
4.	Kangra	.. 2,64,240	2,18,805	45,435
5.	Kinnaur	.. 32,552	19,481	13,071
6.	Kullu	.. 1,07,645	69,669	37,976
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	.. 18,967	12,003	6,964
8.	Mandi	.. 2,41,340	1,56,013	85,327
9.	Shimla	.. 2,37,102	1,54,240	82,862
10.	Sirmaur	.. 1,23,454	95,717	27,737
11.	Solan	.. 1,04,688	80,753	23,935
12.	Una	.. 74,564	68,788	5,776
HIMACHAL PRADESH		.. 14,71,025	10,76,004	3,95,021

II—AREA AND POPULATION [31

AND NON-WORKERS—1981 CENSUS

Marginal Workers			Non-Workers		
Total	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females
6	7	8	9	10	11
24,374	4,800	19,574	1,44,332	62,689	81,643
42,319	6,220	36,099	1,59,559	65,763	93,796
39,409	6,623	32,786	1,99,800	85,535	1,14,265
76,024	17,155	58,869	6,50,494	2,55,420	3,95,074
1,545	347	1,198	25,450	11,770	13,680
17,196	2,747	14,449	1,13,893	52,033	61,860
2,487	807	1,680	10,646	5,361	5,285
56,819	10,723	46,096	3,46,668	1,55,761	1,90,907
26,527	6,432	20,095	2,47,303	1,11,454	1,35,849
18,801	2,708	16,093	1,64,697	65,415	99,282
23,092	3,641	19,451	1,75,500	72,820	1,02,680
14,381	3,347	11,034	2,28,477	84,356	1,44,121
3,42,974	65,550	2,77,424	24,66,819	10,28,377	14,38,442

Source.—Census of India, 1981, Series-7, Himachal Pradesh Part-II B
Primary Census Abstract.

32] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.11—DISTRICT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF MAIN WORKERS BYCULTIVATORS, AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS, HOUSE-HOLD INDUSTRY AND OTHER WORKERS—1981 Census

Sl. No.	District	Main workers (I—IX)	Cultivators (I)	Agricultural labourers (II)	Household Industry, Manufacturing, Processing and Servicing and Repairs (V) (a)	Other Workers (III) IV, V(d) and VI to IX)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Bilaspur ..	78,662	58,867	1,106	1,944	16,745
2.	Chamba ..	1,09,269	75,039	691	1,196	32,343
3.	Hamirpur ..	78,542	54,246	1,661	2,495	20,140
4.	Kangra ..	2,64,240	1,49,232	13,611	7,243	94,154
5.	Kinnaur ..	32,552	20,174	1,727	766	9,885
6.	Kullu ..	1,07,645	86,703	1,869	961	18,112
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	18,967	9,558	450	44	8,915
8.	Mandi ..	2,41,340	1,85,543	2,107	4,265	49,425
9.	Shimla ..	2,37,102	1,58,120	7,017	1,752	70,213
10.	Sirmaur ..	1,23,454	90,236	2,628	2,177	28,413
11.	Solan ..	1,04,688	68,559	2,486	1,985	31,658
12.	Una ..	74,564	45,252	4,719	2,178	22,415
HIMACHAL PRADESH						
T	..	14,71,025	10,01,529	40,072	27,006	4,02,418
M	..	10,76,004	6,47,695	33,314	24,124	3,70,871
F	..	3,95,021	3,53,834	6,758	2,882	31,547

Source.—Census of India, 1981, Series 7, Himachal Pradesh, Part-II B, Primary Census Abstract.

II—AREA AND POPULATION [33

2.12—DISTRICT-WISE NUMBER OF VILLAGES—1981 Census

Sl. No.	District	No. of census villages		
		Total	Inhabited	Un-inhabited
1		2	3	4
1.	Bilaspur ..	1,016	942	74
2.	Chamba ..	1,580	1,098	482
3.	Hamirpur ..	1,652	1,621	31
4.	Kangra ..	4,072	3,753	319
5.	Kinnaur ..	77	77	—
6.	Kullu ..	169	169	—
7.	Lahaul-Spiti ..	337	239	98
8.	Mandi ..	3,346	2,806	540
9.	Shimla ..	2,409	2,225	184
10.	Sirmaur ..	968	967	1
11.	Solan ..	2,501	2,358	143
12.	Una ..	594	552	42
HIMACHAL PRADESH		18,721	16,807	1,914

Source:—Census of India, 1981, Series—7, H.P., Part II—A, General Population tables.

34] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.13—DISTRICT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION

District	Hindus	Muslims	Christians
1	2	3	4
Chamba	.. 2,89,169	17,908	657
Kangra	.. 9,67,949	9,580	1,061
Hamirpur	.. 3,15,053	1,996	22
Una	.. 2,94,449	6,629	31
Bilaspur	.. 2,42,086	3,484	66
Mandi	.. 6,33,600	4,641	152
Kullu	.. 2,29,760	528	357
Lahaul-Spiti	.. 12,916	14	33
Shimla	.. 4,98,878	4,895	814
Solan	.. 2,88,643	5,039	578
Sirmaur	.. 2,82,432	14,826	131
Kinnaur	.. 44,771	73	52
HIMACHAL PRADESH	40,99,706	69,613	3,954
Percentage to total Population	95.77	1.63	0.09

BY RELIGION—

Date: 3/1/82
 1981 Census

Sikhs	Buddhists	Jains	Other religion and persuasions	Religion not stated	Total population
5	6	7	8	9	10
1,646	1,725	11	25	6	3,11,147
6,133	5,719	78	90	18	9,90,758
413	3	220	11	13	3,17,751
16,232	21	27	7	26	3,17,422
1,632	23	—	19	58	2,47,368
4,860	1,045	41	92	396	6,44,827
1,122	6,849	45	12	61	2,38,734
75	18,818	4	87	153	32,100
3,907	2,050	127	135	126	5,10,932
8,424	120	356	70	50	3,03,280
7,558	1,810	124	46	25	3,06,952
207	14,426	13	—	5	59,547
52,209	52,629	1,046	594	1,067	42,80,818
1.22	1.23	0.02	0.01	0.03	100.00

Source.—Household population by religion of head of household, Series-7, Himachal Pradesh, Paper 1 of 1985, Census of India, 1981.

2.14—AGE GROUP-WISE RURAL AND

Age-group (years)	Rural		
	Males	Females	Total
1	2	3	4
0—14	8,07,194	7,81,314	15,88,508
15—19	2,00,854	2,05,427	4,06,281
20—24	1,57,299	1,70,665	3,27,964
25—29	1,31,053	1,47,937	2,78,990
30—34	1,04,698	1,17,739	2,22,437
35—39	1,01,487	1,12,446	2,13,933
40—49	1,75,957	1,78,255	3,54,212
50—59	1,38,435	1,18,603	2,57,038
60 + and above ..	1,70,848	1,33,798	3,04,646
Labour force			
15—59	10,09,783	10,51,072	20,60,855

II—AREA AND POPULATION [37

URBAN POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE—1981 Census

Urban		
Males	Females	Total
5	6	7
55,080	50,816	1,05,896
19,565	15,837	35,402
19,968	16,913	36,881
17,856	14,271	32,127
14,248	10,228	24,476
12,248	8,858	21,106
20,501	12,988	33,489
12,627	7,260	19,887
9,380	7,116	16,496
1,17,013	86,355	2,03,368

Source.—General Economic Table and Social and Cultural Tables—Part-III.A & B and Part-IV-A-Series-7, Himachal Pradesh, Census of India, 1981

38] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.15—DISTRICT-WISE HANDICAPPED POPULATION

(1981 Census)

Sl. No.	District	No. of physically handicapped persons			
		Total	Totally blind	Totally crippled	Totally dumb
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bilaspur ..	575	179	194	202
2.	Chamba ..	851	268	229	354
3.	Hamirpur ..	665	209	203	253
4.	Kangra ..	1,700	519	510	671
5.	Kinnaur ..	490	189	24	277
6.	Kullu ..	763	234	117	412
7.	Lahaul-Spiti ..	74	32	16	26
8.	Mandi ..	1,899	685	549	665
9.	Shimla ..	1,498	645	300	553
10.	Sirmaur ..	900	432	180	288
11.	Solan ..	665	240	206	219
12.	Una ..	634	292	67	175
Himachal Pradesh ..		10,714	3,924	2,695	4,095

Source—Census of India, 1981, Series-7 Himachal Pradesh Part-VII tables on Houses and Disabled Population.

II—AREA AND POPULATION [39

2.16--DISTRICT-WISE NO. OF EX-SERVICEMEN, FAMILIES OF DECEASED AND SERVING SOLDIERS AS ON 31-12-1986

Sl. No.	Name of District	Ex-Ser- vicemen	Families of deceased	Serving soldiers	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bilaspur	4,175	657	6,754	11,586
2.	Chamba	7,229	645	2,119	9,993
3.	Hamirpur	19,455	4,896	15,548	39,899
4.	Kangra	33,266	3,707	30,904	67,877
5.	Kinnaur	298	39	233	570
6.	Kullu	1,163	158	920	2,241
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	516	21	476	1,013
8.	Mandi	16,626	1,918	12,838	31,382
9.	Shimla	4,499	104	6,025	10,628
10.	Sirmaur	4,558	166	4,042	8,766
11.	Solan	4,340	101	3,060	7,501
12.	Una	10,645	1,615	8,707	20,967
Himachal Pradesh		1,06,770	14,027	91,626	2,12,423

Source.—Directorate of Sainik Welfare , H. P.

40] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.17—DISTRICT-WISE NUMBER OF LANDLESS PERSONS,

Sl. No.	District		No. of landless persons as on 30-4-81	No. of other eligible persons as on 30-4-81
1	2		3	4
1.	Bilaspur	.. ..	350	2,774
2.	Chamba	.. ..	387	6,547
3.	Hamirpur	.. ..	2,647	4,982
4.	Kangra	.. ..	5,888	14,948
5.	Kinnaur	.. ..	203	925
6.	Kullu	.. ..	750	7,418
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	.. ..	724	971
8.	Mandi	.. ..	748	13,731
9.	Shimla	.. ..	2,324	5,116
10.	Sirmaur	.. ..	3,087	2,147
11.	Solan	.. ..	1,734	3,478
12.	Una	.. ..	1,613	6,992
HIMACHAL PRADESH..			20,455	70,029

II--AREA AND POPULATION [41

OTHER ELIGIBLE PERSONS AND HOUSELESS PERSONS

No. of landless persons as on 31-3-83	No. of houseless persons as on 30-4-81	No. of houseless persons as on 31-3-83
5	6	7
62	125	31
114	228	33
176	323	5
524	1,820	170
11	22	9
159	919	59
68	263	45
165	334	19
294	484	708
62	223	1
68	399	4
133	164	14
1,836	5,304	1,098

Source.—Revenue Department, Himachal Pradesh.

42] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.18—BLOCK-WISE AREA AND POPULATION

District/Blocks	Area in Sq. Kms.†	Rural po- pulation covered (1981 Census)
1	2	3
BILASPUR		2,35,784
1. Bilaspur Sadar ..	609.5	87,367
2. Ghumarwin ..	545.4	1,48,417
3. Geharwin ..		
CHAMBA		2,89,853**
4. Chamba ..	380.0	44,084**
5. Mehla ..	889.0	46,308**
6. Bharmour ..	1,818.0	29,944
7. Tissa ..	996.0	45,879
8. Salooni ..	578.0	42,529
9. Pangi ..	1,654.7	12,256
10. Bhattiyat ..	654.0	68,853
HAMIRPUR		3,01,915*
11. Bhijari ..	374.3	66,867
12. Bhojanj ..	867.8	75,737
13. Nadaun ..		69,023
14. Hamirpur ..		60,716
15. Sujanpur Tira ..		29,572
KANGRA		9,41,820
16. Kangra ..	334.3	79,719*
17. Rait ..	396.6	76,419*
18. Nagrota ..	362.3	68,295*
19. Baijnath ..	314.7	58,555*

II—AREA AND POPULATION [43

2.18—BLOCK-WISE AREA AND POPULATION—contd.

District/Blocks	Area in Sq. Kms.†	Rural po- pulation covered (1981 Cen- sus)
1	2	3
20. Bhawarna	385.0	64,073*
21. Lambagraon	312.0	69,258
22. Panchrukhi	332.0	77,287*
23. Nurpur	745.2	1,39,577
24. Indora	598.4	47,730
25. Dehra	465.3	85,656*
26. Mangwal	353.5	81,142*
27. Pragpur	464.0	94,109*
KINNAUR		59,547
28. Nichar	42.3	18,931
29. Pooh	46.7	18,432
30. Kalpa	51.8	22,184
KULLU		2,21,810
31. Ani	67.8	32,757
32. Banjar	103.6	34,006
33. Kullu	119.0	63,309*
34. Nirmand	81.3	34,794
35. Naggar	101.1	56,944*
LAHAUL-SPITI		32,100
36. Lahaul	5,729.3	21,738
37. Spiti	134.5	10,362

44] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.18—BLOCK-WISE AREA AND POPULATION—contd.

District/Blocks	Area in Sq. Kms.†	Rural popu- lation co- vered (1981 Census)
1	2	3
MANDI	.. ..	6,05,341
38. Mandi-Sadar	.. .. 819.7	1,00,866
39. Rewalsar		49,676
40. Drang	.. .. 778.7	54,316
41. Chauntra		52,890
42. Chachiot	.. .. 859.7	40,767
43. Seraj		49,068
44. Dharampur	.. .. 492.0	62,329
45. Gopalpur		65,722
46. Sundernagar	.. .. 435.4	67,955
47. Karsog	.. .. 588.1	61,752
SHIMLA	.. ..	4,30,755
48. Kasumpti-Sooni	.. .. 731.2	92,893
49. Theog	.. .. 477.3	55,610
50. Kumarsain	.. .. 230.5	35,560
51. Rampur	.. .. 170.9	62,093
52. Jubbal	.. .. 444.9	55,966
53. Rohru	.. .. 115.3	39,859*
54. Chhohara	.. .. 102.4	33,364
55. Chopal	.. .. 584.3	55,410

II—AREA AND POPULATION [45

2.18—BLOCK-WISE AREA AND POPULATION—contd.

District/Blocks	Area in (Sq. kms.†	Rural population covered (1981 Census)
1	2	3
SIRMAUR		2,80,120
56. Nahan	192.0	32,426
57. Paonta Sahib.. .. .	371.4	99,733
58. Pachhad	820.1	61,961
59. Sangrah	541.5	45,697
60. Shillai	323.0	40,303
SOLAN		2,70,657
61. Dharampur .. } .. .		53,064
62. Kandaghat .. } .. .	446.0	25,352
63. Nalagarh	706.2	93,162
64. Kunihar	394.1	57,424
65. Solan	257.5	41,655

46] II—AREA AND POPULATION

2.18—BLOCK-WISE AREA AND POPULATION—*concl.*

District/Blocks	Area in Sq. Kms†	Rural population covered (1981 Census)
1	2	3
UNA	.. ..	2,92,916
66. Dhundla	286.7	48,359
67. Gagret	362.0	68,405
68. Amb	369.0	79,711
69. Una	580.8	96,441

Source.—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

*Provisional.

**Estimated.

†Un-revised.

3.1—DISTRICT-WISE RAINFALL

(In mm.).

District	1980	1984	1985
1	2	3	4
Bilaspur ..	1,041.8	918.6	1,565.7
Chamba ..	1,033.7	903.4	885.8
Hamirpur ..	326.0	2,183.0	1,721.0
Kangra ..	1,203.7	1,543.6	1,258.8
Kinnaur ..	629.5	323.5	660.1
Kullu ..	..	..	..
Lahaul-Spiti	427.1	426.7	422.0
Mandi ..	1,300.3	968.7	1,543.8
Shimla ..	737.0	708.0	1,056.1
Sirmaur ..	1,259.1	1,115.5	1,734.9
Solan ..	989.0	1,122.8	1,448.9
Una ..	715.6	1,156.8	1,406.1
HIMACHAL PRADESH (AVERAGE)	878.4	1,033.6	1,300.2

Source.—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

48] III—CLIMATE

3.2—TEMPERATURE AT SELECTED CENTRES

(In C°)

Sl. No.	Centre	1980		1985		1986	
		Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhunter	30.2	6.9	30.1	7.5	28.6	5.2
2.	Shimla	21.9	5.4	22.5	5.3	21.5	3.3
3.	Dharamsala	26.7	11.1	27.9	10.1	26.5	9.2
4.	Bilaspur	32.7	11.6	32.0*	4.8**	30.4	5.2
5.	Dalhousie	22.8	8.1	..	..	..	..
6.	Manali	24.5	1.9	23.8@	3.8@	25.9*	3.7*

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi

*for 4 months @ for 3 months.

3.3—RELATIVE HUMIDITY AT SELECTED CENTRES

Sl. No.	Centre	1980		1985		1986	
		0830 hrs.	1730 hrs.	0830 hrs.	1730 hrs.	0830 hrs.	1730 hrs.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bhuntar	77	50	77	46	80	51
2.	Shimla	52	62	53	59	50	62
3.	Dharamshala	64	58	60	57	63	59
4.	Bilaspur	79	52	82	49	82	50
5.	Dalhousie	71	76	..	..	69*	75*
6.	Manali	64	66	89*	60*	84	70

Source.—Regional Meteorological Centre, New Delhi.

*For 2 months.

Agricultural Year	Total geographical area			Classification
	By professional survey	By village papers		Forests
1	2	3		4
1979-80	5,567.3	2,986.9		835.8
1980-81	5,567.3	2,985.2		806.8
1983-84	5,567.3	3,185.7		862.1
1984-85	5,567.3	3,215.4		874.3
1985-86	5,567.3	3,227.1		884.8
Bilaspur	116.7	115.5		11.5
Chamba	652.8	692.4		270.2
Hamirpur	111.8	109.9		20.0
Kangra	573.9	585.0		244.1
Kinnaur	640.1	168.5		13.8
Kullu	550.3	49.6		—
Lahaul-Spiti	1,383.5	197.2		12.3
Mandi	395.0	396.2		154.1
Shimla	513.1	353.6		61.8
Sirmaur	282.5	224.7		48.7
Solan	193.6	180.3		19.6
Una	154.0	154.2		28.7

IV—AGRICULTURE [51

UTILIZATION

('000 hectares)

of area

Not available for cultivation Other uncultivated land excluding current fallows

Barren and unculturable land	Land put to non-agricultural uses	Total	Culturable waste	Permanent pastures and other grazing lands	Land under misc. tree crops, etc.	Total
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
155.5	188.6	344.1	124.3	1,020.4	41.6	1,186.3
141.4	161.9	303.3	223.7	985.9	39.4	1,249.0
165.3	176.8	342.1	129.3	1,161.2	39.4	1,329.9
159.3	240.5	399.8	130.0	1,157.6	40.2	1,327.8
159.6	220.1	379.7	128.0	1,153.6	40.7	1,322.3
6.4	15.3	21.7	4.5	43.1	0.1	47.7
4.4	12.3	16.7	5.4	354.3	0.5	360.2
11.8	17.0	28.8	12.8	0.5	—	13.3
52.0	85.9	137.9	48.8	23.9	—	72.7
5.1	21.5	26.6	2.3	115.8	0.1	118.2
4.4	2.7	7.1	3.8	—	0.3	4.1
1.0	1.4	2.4	0.1	178.7	0.1	178.9
11.9	11.1	23.0	3.8	118.0	0.1	121.9
14.3	12.5	26.8	10.6	169.1	3.3	183.0
7.3	9.4	16.7	12.9	63.6	34.5	111.0
9.9	11.1	21.0	11.5	79.7	1.6	92.8
31.1	19.9	51.0	11.5	6.9	0.1	18.5

Agricultural Year	Classification		
	Fallow land		
	Current fallows	Other fallows	Total
11	12	13	14
1979-80 ..	44.4	4.2	48.6
1980-81 ..	41.4	12.6	54.0
1983-84 ..	44.6	14.5	59.1
1984-85 ..	53.4	14.2	67.6
1985-86 ..	43.9	13.8	57.7
Bilaspur ..	1.9	0.9	2.8
Chamba ..	2.5	0.2	2.7
Hamirpur ..	9.1	—	9.1
Kangra ..	6.9	—	6.9
Kinnaur ..	1.8	0.3	2.1
Kullu ..	2.9	—	2.9
Lahaul-Spiti ..	0.4	—	0.4
Mandi ..	2.0	0.6	2.6
Shimla ..	5.1	1.4	6.5
Sirmaur ..	3.6	0.8	4.4
Solan ..	3.8	0.4	4.2
Una ..	3.8	9.2	13.0

IV—AGRICULTURE [53

UTILIZATION—*Concl'd.*

('000 hectares)

of area		
Net area sown	Total cropped area	Area sown more than once
15	16	17
5/2.1	942.9	370.8
572.1	946.4	374.3
592.5	971.3	378.7
580.0	988.1	408.0
582.6	973.6	391.0
31.8	57.3	25.5
42.6	63.3	20.7
38.7	74.8	36.1
123.4	214.9	91.5
7.8	9.9	2.1
35.5	56.8	21.4
3.1	3.3	0.1
94.6	166.2	71.6
75.5	108.4	33.0
43.9	77.2	33.3
42.7	69.0	26.2
43.0	72.5	29.5

Source:—Annual season and Crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

4.2--NET IRRIGATED AREA

(hectares)

Agricultural Year	Canals	Tanks	Wells and tube wells	Other sources	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1979-80	1,101	280	3,443	85,750	90,574
1980-81	1,469	331	2,428	87,590	91,818
1983-84	3,034	576	4,168	86,383	94,161
1984-85	7,246	717	3,251	83,830	95,044
1985-86	6,926	668	3,682	84,862	96,138
Bilaspur	138	15	528	2,079	2,760
Chamba	—	—	—	3,590	3,590
Hamirpur	—	41	12	1,728	1,781
Kangra	671	—	184	31,656	32,511
Kinnaur	—	—	—	4,537	4,537
Kullu	—	—	—	2,210	2,210
Lahaul-Spiti	—	—	—	3,105	3,105
Mandi	—	—	176	13,900	14,076
Shimla	—	—	—	4,481	4,481
Sirmaur	3,602	33	1,817	8,203	13,655
Solan	2,515	579	965	5,780	9,839
Una	—	—	—	3,593	3,593

Source:—Annual Season and Crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

4.3—GROSS IRRIGATED AREA

('000 hectares)

Crop		1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1		2	3	4
FOOD GRAINS:				
(a) Cereals				
Rice	..	53.3	51.7	50.5
Maize	..	21.7	21.4	21.9
Wheat	..	60.4	65.2	64.2
Barley	..	5.1	4.8	4.8
Ragi	..	0.4	0.4	0.4
Millets	..	2.9	2.3	2.1
(b) Pulses	..	0.6	0.7	2.1
Total	..	144.1	146.5	146.0
NON-FOOD GRAINS:				
Potato	..	2.6	2.8	3.0
Rape and Mustard	..	0.4	0.5	0.5
Linseed	..	4.4	4.6	4.1
Others	..	13.6	14.6	15.9
Total	..	21.0	22.5	23.5
Grand Total	..	165.1	169.0	169.5

Source:—Annual Season and Crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

4.4—AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL CROPS

('000 hectares)

Crop	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4
A. FOOD CROPS			
I. Cereals			
Wheat ..	376.3	385.8	377.1
Maize ..	298.3	307.6	299.5
Rice ..	94.7	94.8	90.8
Barley ..	34.6	32.6	34.2
Millets and other cereals ..	22.1	20.5	21.0
Ragi ..	8.2	7.9	6.7
II. Pulses			
Gram ..	4.1	3.9	6.9
Other pulses ..	39.3	39.7	36.8
Total foodgrains ..	877.6	892.8	873.0
III. Other food crops			
Sugarcane ..	3.7	3.4	2.7
Ginger ..	1.7	2.1	2.2
Chillies ..	0.8	0.9	0.8
B. NON-FOOD CROPS			
I. Oilseeds			
Rape and mustard ..	6.9	6.1	6.9
Linseed ..	4.8	6.1	5.1
Sesamum ..	8.3	8.0	6.2
II. Other non-food crops			
Tea ..	3.2	3.1	3.1
Tobacco ..	0.2	0.2	0.2

Source:—Annual Season and Crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

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4.5—PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL CROPS
('000 tonnes)

Crop	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4
A. FOOD CROPS			
I. Cereals			
Wheat ..	303.4	269.5	492.0
Maize ..	594.0	571.6	521.1
Rice ..	113.8	117.2	125.4
Barley ..	32.2	27.2	37.3
Millets and other cereals ..	12.3	8.8	8.2
Ragi ..	7.1	5.7	4.1
II. Pulses			
Gram ..	0.7	0.4	4.2
Other pulses ..	12.9	7.7	8.5
Total foodgrains ..	1077.4	1,008.1	1,200.8
III. Other food crops			
Sugarcane (Gur) ..	4.8	4.8	2.7
Ginger ..	0.7	1.4	1.3
Chillies ..	0.2	0.1	0.1
B. NON-FOOD CROPS			
I. Oilseeds			
Rape and mustard ..	1.0	0.5	1.7
Linseed ..	1.3	1.1	1.7
Sesamum ..	2.3	1.4	1.5
II. Other non-food crops			
Tea ..	1.1	0.5	1.0
Tobacco ..	0.1	0.1	0.1

Source.—Annual Season and Crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

4.6—DISTRICT-WISE AREA UNDER PRINCIPAL

Crop	Bilaspur	Chamba	Hamirpur	Kangra
1	2	3	4	5
A. FOOD CROPS				
I. Cereals				
Wheat ..	25.8	18.7	36.1	89.7
Maize ..	23.2	25.6	31.1	56.7
Rice ..	3.1	3.2	4.5	37.3
Barley ..	0.4	5.8	0.1	3.8
Millets and other cereals ..	—	2.4	—	0.4
Ragi ..	—	0.2	—	—
II. Pulses				
Gram ..	0.8	—	0.2	0.9
Other pulses ..	1.9	3.2	2.0	5.7
Total foodgrains	55.2	59.1	74.0	194.5
III. Other food crops				
Sugarcane ..	0.1	—	0.3	0.2
Ginger ..	0.1	—	—	—
Chillies ..	—	—	—	0.1
B. NON-FOOD CROPS				
I. Oil seeds				
Rape and mustard	0.4	2.6	—	1.0
Linseed ..	—	0.1	—	4.4
Sesamum ..	0.4	0.1	0.2	3.9
II. Other non-food crops				
Tea ..	—	—	—	2.6
Tobacco ..	—	0.1	—	—

CROPS—1985-86

('000 hectares)

Kinnaur	Kullu	Lahaul- Spiti	Mandi	Shimla	Sirmaur	Solan	Una
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1.3	19.0	0.4	68.7	32.2	29.2	23.1	32.9
0.5	16.3	—	44.8	21.7	25.7	24.8	29.1
—	2.9	—	23.9	4.7	5.1	4.4	1.7
1.7	4.2	1.0	6.3	6.4	2.9	1.6	—
3.5	3.5	0.2	1.6	8.5	0.7	0.2	—
0.2	—	—	3.0	2.5	0.8	—	—
—	—	—	0.2	—	0.6	3.3	0.9
0.4	3.2	—	5.4	4.8	3.5	4.8	1.9
7.6	49.1	1.6	153.9	80.8	68.5	62.2	66.5
—	—	—	—	—	0.8	0.3	1.0
—	—	—	—	0.1	1.7	0.3	—
—	0.1	—	0.1	0.2	0.3	—	—
—	0.5	—	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.6
—	—	—	0.6	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.8
—	—	—	0.5	—	—	—	—
—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source.—Annual Season and Crop Report—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh

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4.7—DISTRICT-WISE PRODUCTION OF PRINCIPAL

Crop	Bilaspur Chamba Hamir- Kangra pur			
	1	2	3	4	5
A. FOOD CROPS				
I. Cereals				
Wheat ..	25.3	23.8	37.1	134.2
Maize ..	37.4	47.2	47.3	89.7
Rice ..	4.2	4.1	4.9	52.8
Barley ..	0.4	7.0	0.2	4.1
Millets and other cereals ..	—	0.3	—	—
Ragi ..	—	0.1	—	—
II. Pulses				
Gram ..	0.2	—	—	0.6
Other pulses ..	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.6
Total foodgrains ..	67.9	82.8	89.9	283.0
III. Other food crops				
Sugarcane (Gur) ..	0.1	—	0.4	0.2
Ginger ..	0.1	—	—	—
Chillies ..	—	—	—	—
B. NON-FOOD CROPS				
I. Oilseeds				
Rape and mustard ..	0.2	0.3	—	0.3
Linseed ..	—	—	—	1.6
Sesamum ..	0.1	—	—	1.2
II. Other non-food crops				
Tea ..	—	—	—	1.0
Tobacco ..	—	—	—	—

CROPS —1985-86

(000 tonnes)

Kinnaur	Kullu	Lahaul- Spiti	Mandi	Shimla	Sirmaur	Solan	Una
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
0.6	31.5	0.1	92.9	42.7	36.3	31.9	35.6
0.9	43.3	—	87.8	38.0	43.9	47.7	37.9
—	6.0	—	32.6	7.1	6.0	6.3	1.4
1.0	6.0	—	7.3	6.7	3.4	1.2	—
1.4	1.2	—	0.7	4.3	0.3	—	—
0.2	—	—	2.3	1.1	0.3	—	—
—	—	—	0.1	—	0.4	1.7	1.2
0.2	0.5	0.1	2.1	0.6	0.5	1.4	0.4
4.3	88.5	0.2	225.8	100.5	91.2	90.2	76.5
—	—	—	—	—	0.5	0.3	1.2
—	—	—	—	0.1	0.4	0.7	—
—	—	—	—	—	0.1	—	—
—	—	—	0.1	—	0.6	—	0.2
—	—	—	0.1	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	0.1	—	—	—	—	—	—

Source.—Annual Season and Crop Report—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

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4.8—YIELD PER HECTARE

(In tonnes)

Crop	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4
A. FOOD CROPS			
I. Cereals			
(i) Kharif	1.72	1.63	1.58
Maize	1.99	1.86	1.74
Rice	1.20	1.24	1.38
Ragi	0.87	0.72	0.61
Millets and others cereals	0.56	0.43	0.39
(ii) Rabi	0.82	0.71	1.29
Wheat	0.81	0.70	1.30
Barely	0.96	0.83	1.09
II. Pulses			
Gram	0.17	0.10	0.61
Other pulses	0.33	0.19	0.23
Total foodgrains	1.23	1.13	1.38
II. Other food Crops			
Sugarcane	1.30	1.41	1.00
Ginger	0.41	0.67	0.59
Chillies	0.25	0.11	0.13
B. NON-FOOD CROPS			
I. Oilseeds			
Rape and Mustard	0.14	0.08	0.25
Linseed	0.27	0.02	0.33
Sesamum	0.28	0.18	0.24
II. Other non-food Crops			
Tea	0.34	0.16	0.32
Tobacco	0.50	0.50	0.50

Source.—Annual Season and crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

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4.9—AGRICULTURAL WAGES PER DAY (Rs.)

(Year : July to June)

Year	Skilled labour			Unskilled labour		
	Car-penters	Black-smiths	Cob-blers	Field labour	Other Agri. labour	Herds men
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1975-76	.. 11.54	10.28	10.96	6.77	6.27	6.19
1980-81	.. 15.62	14.91	12.81	8.54	7.64	6.55
1981-82	.. 16.76	15.30	13.97	8.99	8.26	7.56
1982-83	.. 20.08	18.64	16.04	11.19	10.82	9.20
1983-84	.. 23.15	21.20	17.71	12.75	12.17	11.87
1984-85	.. 23.68	21.61	20.50	14.92	12.86	11.65
1985-86	.. 26.32	24.34	23.32	15.51	14.11	12.97

Source:—Annual Season and Crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

4.10—AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

Type of implements	Number		
	1972	1977	1982
1	2	3	4
1. Ploughs:			
(a) Wooden	.. 4,62,802	4,64,125	5,28,738
(b) Iron	.. 39,050	54,114	95,023
Total	.. 5,01,852	5,18,239	6,23,761
2. Carts	.. 2,682	2,822	3,403
3. Cane Crushers :			
(a) Power driven	.. 61	145	..
(b) Bullock driven	.. 3,131	3,876	..
Total	.. 3,192	4,021	2,961
4. Oil engines	.. 255	989	1,177
5. Electric pumps	.. 338	613	585
6. Tractors	.. 402	494	936
7. Ghans :			
(i) More than five seers	.. 390	444	..
(ii) Less than five seers	.. 165	206	..
Total	.. 555	650	..
8. Maize shellers	.. 124	349	1,037
9. Plant protection equipments, sprayers and dusters	.. 2,929	6,944	11,607
10. Threshers (All types)	.. 439	2,062	8,847

Source.—Annual Season and Crop Reports—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

4.11—DISTRIBUTION OF FERTILIZERS IN TERMS OF
PLANT NUTRIENTS

(Metric Tonnes)

Year/District	Kharif		Rabi		Total
	N+P+K		N+P+K		
1	2		3		4
1975-76	..	4,439	3,148	7,587	
1980-81	..	9,448	6,741	16,189	
1981-82	..	10,649	7,566	18,215	
1982-83	..	9,838	8,407	18,245	
1983-84	..	9,394	9,683	19,077	
1984-85	..	10,392	11,358	21,750	
1985-86	..	11,020	12,644	23,664	
1986-87	..	11,897	14,215	26,112	
1987-88	..	12,142	13,103	25,245	
Bilaspur	..	1,096	454	1,550	
Chamba	..	445	164	609	
Hamirpur	..	1,332	423	1,755	
Kangra	..	2,037	2,497	4,534	
Kinnaur	..	48	60	108	
Kullu	..	395	1,111	1,506	
Lahaul-Spiti	..	61	325	386	
Mandi	..	1,941	1,734	3,675	
Shimla	..	1,355	3,444	4,799	
Sirmaur	..	730	624	1,354	
Solan	..	1,164	786	1,950	
Una	..	1,538	1,481	3,019	

Source:—Directorate of Agriculture, Himachal Pradesh.

4.12—PRODUCTION AND EXPORT OF POTATO

(In Metric Tonnes)

Year		Production	Export
1		2	3
1970-71	..	.. 68,792	52,000
1976-77	..	.. 84,500	40,985
1980-81	..	.. 1,15,000	70,777
1981-82	..	.. 1,10,000	70,054
1982-83	..	.. 1,00,000	70,031
1983-84	..	.. 1,25,000	75,075
1984-85	..	.. 1,00,000	70,185
1985-86	..	.. 1,10,000	75,630
1986-87	..	.. 1,15,000	72,000
1987-88	..	.. 1,10,000	66,505

Source:—Directorate of Agriculture, Himachal Pradesh.

4.13—DISTRICT-WISE PRODUCTION OF POTATO

(In Metric Tonnes)

Sl. No.	District	Year		
		1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bilaspur	500	150	200
2.	Chamba	6,400	5,400	5,400
3.	Hamirpur	—	—	—
4.	Kangra	5,590	8,000	8,000
5.	Kinnaur	7,500	8,300	8,300
6.	Kullu	7,150	5,000	5,000
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	14,720	16,500	26,500
8.	Mandi	9,880	5,500	5,500
9.	Shimla	64,870	44,450	44,450
10.	Sirinaur	6,890	4,500	4,500
11.	Solan	1,000	1,400	1,400
12.	Una	500	800	800
Himachal Pradesh		1,25,000	1,00,000	1,10,000

Source:—Directorate of Agriculture, Himachal Pradesh.

4.14—AREA UNDER HIGH YIELDING VARIETIES OF CROPS

(In '000 hectares)

Year/District			Wheat	Paddy	Maize
1			2	3	4
1980-81	..	..	269.29	70.66	74.00
1981-82	..	..	280.00	80.38	81.74
1982-83	..	..	282.35	82.33	86.42
1983-84	..	..	285.00	87.00	87.50
1984-85	..	..	310.00	90.15	88.00
1985-86	..	..	315.00	90.54	89.00
1986-87	..	..	320.00	91.00	89.00
1987-88	..	..	335.00	92.00	95.00
Bilaspur	..	..	21.50	4.00	8.00
Chamba	..	..	17.50	4.00	9.00
Hamirpur	..	..	24.00	5.00	10.00
Kangra	..	..	78.00	34.00	16.00
Kinnaur	..	..	1.40	—	—
Kullu	..	..	17.50	3.00	6.00
Lahaul-Spiti	..	..	—	—	—
Mandi	..	..	53.80	25.00	12.50
Shimla	..	..	28.80	5.00	7.00
Sirmaur	..	..	27.50	5.00	8.50
Solan	27.50	4.00	8.00
Una	28.50	3.00	10.00

Source:—Department of Agriculture, Himachal Pradesh.

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4.15—DISTRICT-WISE BIO-GAS PLANTS INSTALLED

(Numbers)

District	Year		
	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4
1. Bilaspur ..	180	284	433
2. Chamba ..	112	45	38
3. Hamirpur ..	98	181	162
4. Kangra ..	152	215	354
5. Kinnaur ..	—	2	2
6. Kullu ..	124	65	83
7. Lahaul-Spiti ..	—	—	—
8. Mandi ..	1,045	870	752
9. Shimla ..	68	97	104
10. Sirmaur ..	184	255	259
11. Solan ..	385	447	437
12. Una ..	162	189	226
Himachal Pradesh ..	2,510	2,650	2,850

Source:—Directorate of Agriculture, Himachal Pradesh.

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4.16—NUMBER AND AREA OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS
BY SIZE CLASS OF HOLDINGS—1980-81

Size Class (In hectares)	Number of holdings	Percen- tage	Area (hect.)	Percen- tage	Average size of holdings (hect.)	No of holdings increase (+);dec- rease;- in five years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Less than 0.5	2,23,423	35.01	53,027	5.41	0.24 (+)	9,888
2. 0.5—1.0	1,28,868	20.20	93,228	9.51	0.72 (-)	2,620
Marginal Farmers	3,52,291	55.21	1,46,255	14.92	0.42 (+)	12,508
3. 1.0—2.0	1,40,365	22.00	2,00,337	20.43	1.43 (+)	3,916
Small and Marginal Far- mers	4,92,656	77.21	3,46,592	35.35	0.70 (+)	16,424
4. 2.0—3.0	54,474	10.10	1,55,604	15.87	2.41 (+)	1,320
5. 3.0—4.0	32,118	5.03	1,09,881	11.21	3.42 (+)	369
6. 4.0—5.0	17,318	2.72	77,475	7.90	4.47 (-)	83
7. 5.0—10.0	24,561	3.85	1,66,240	16.95	6.77 (-)	580
8. 10.0—20.0	5,532	0.87	73,392	7.49	13.27 (-)	537
9. 20.0—30.0	816	0.13	19,442	1.98	23.83 (-)	92
10. 30.0—40.0	288	0.04	9,579	0.98	33.26 (-)	24
11. 40.0—50.0	102	0.02	4,615	0.47	45.24 (-)	31
12. 50.0 and above	216	0.03	17,605	1.80	81.50 (-)	103
Total	6,38,081	100.00	9,80,425	100.00	1.53 (+)	16,663

Source:—Directorate of Agriculture Census, Himachal Pradesh.

4.17—DISTRICT-WISE NUMBER AND AREA OF OPERATIONAL HOLDINGS DURING 1980-81

District	Number	Area (hectares)
1	2	3
1. Bilaspur ..	37,792	52,182
2. Chamba	51,327	55,163
3. Hamirpur ..	50,686	73,568
4. Kangra	1,65,721	2,19,226
5. Kinnaur	8,056	13,151
6. Kullu	37,672	43,768
7. Lahaul-Spiti ..	3,308	5,976
8. Mandi	95,449	1,25,363
9. Shimla	60,899	1,18,428
10. Sirmaur	35,102	95,328
11. Solan	39,442	91,071
12. Una	52,627	87,201
Himachal Pradesh	6,38,081	9,80,425

Source: Directorate of Agricultural Census., Himachal Pradesh.

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5.1—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY

Livestock and poultry	Census		
	1972	1977	1982
1	2	3	4
1. Cattle			
(a) Males over 3 year:—			
(i) Breeding ..	26,690	13,625	1,15,348
(ii) Working ..	8,68,892	8,06,797	} 7,38,462
(iii) Others ..	6,577	4,966	
Total ..	9,02,159	8,25,388	8,53,810
(b) Females over 3 years:—			
(i) Breeding			
(a) In Milk ..	2,78,956	2,82,882	} 3,37,745
(b) Dry and not calved ..	3,86,686	3,97,845	
(ii) Working ..	4,894	1,725	} 3,55,452
(iii) Others ..	3,155	2,984	
Total ..	6,73,691	6,85,436	6,93,197
(c) Young stock ..	5,99,840	5,95,396	6,26,656
Total Cattle ..	21,75,690	21,06,220	21,73,663
2. Buffaloes			
(a) Males over 3 years:—			
(i) Breeding ..	6,171	5,188	5,184
(ii) Working ..	8,071	6,882	} 7,627
(iii) Others ..	256	208	
Total ..	14,498	12,278	12,811

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5.1—LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY—concl'd.

Livestock and poultry	Census		
	1972	1977	1982
1	2	3	4
(b) Females over 3 year :—			
(i) Breeding			
(a) In milk ..	1,96,686	1,86,131	} 2,20,742
(b) Dry and not calved ..	1,62,011	1,96,659	
(ii) Working ..	1,210	595	} 1,92,853
(iii) Others ..	1,621	1,112	
Total ..	3,61,528	3,84,497	4,13,595
(c) Youngstock ..	1,67,861	1,63,231	1,90,009
Total Buffaloes	5,43,887	5,60,006	6,16,415
3. Sheep ..	10,39,946	10,55,005	10,90,322
4. Goats ..	9,06,415	10,35,337	10,59,862
5. Horses and Ponies	16,234	14,858	16,670
6. Other livestock			
(a) Mules ..	7,000	8,216	12,679
(b) Donkeys ..	4,904	6,074	6,613
(c) Camels ..	885	872	714
(d) Pigs ..	2,906	5,165	8,107
(e) Yaks ..	4,589	3,473	3,495
Total ..	20,284	23,800	31,608
Total Livestock	47,02,456	47,95,226	49,88,540*
7. Poultry ..	1,88,649	3,29,561	4,61,285

Source:—Livestock Censuses—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

*It excludes 1,35,231 dogs.

5.2—DISTRICT-WISE LIVESTOCK AND

District				Cattle	Buffaloes
1				2	3
1. Bilaspur	..	..	..	66,370	75,132
2. Chamba	..	..	..	2,47,116	34,718
3. Hamirpur	..	..	..	70,447	80,328
4. Kangra	..	..	..	4,19,122	1,38,328
5. Kinnaur	..	..	..	22,352	5
6. Kullu	..	..	..	1,53,425	1,896
7. Lahaul-Spiti	..	..	..	7,652	—
8. Mandi	..	..	..	3,93,342	89,886
9. Shimla	..	..	..	3,36,653	18,589
10. Sirmaur	..	..	..	2,24,140	34,437
11. Solan	..	..	..	1,50,596	64,341
12. Una	..	..	..	82,448	78,755
HIMACHAL PRADESH	..	..	..	21,73,663	6,16,415

V—LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES [75

POULTRY—1982

Sheep	Goats	Dogs	Others	Total Livestock (including dogs)	Total Poultry
4	5	6	7	8	9
34,154	60,893	6,982	1,033	2,44,564	32,804
2,69,923	1,73,169	12,028	2,223	7,39,177	46,838
58,877	39,350	9,404	1,234	2,59,640	25,037
90,833	1,48,425	29,828	12,726	8,39,262	1,34,888
47,168	20,148	2,151	4,196	96,020	5,233
1,11,719	63,032	7,435	2,242	3,39,749	19,583
43,233	11,422	311	5,716	68,334	4,115
1,94,021	1,89,796	16,900	4,048	8,87,993	55,788
1,64,958	1,04,011	18,357	6,484	6,49,052	59,657
38,832	1,08,482	10,089	4,385	4,20,365	32,473
25,429	74,825	8,395	2,512	3,26,098	32,320
11,175	66,309	13,351	1,479	2,53,517	12,549
0,90,322	10,59,862	1,35,231	48,278	51,23,771	4,61,285

Source:—Livestock Census—Directorate of Land Records, Himachal Pradesh.

76] V—LIVESTOCK AND FISHERIES

5.3—VETERINARY AID

Years	Hospitals/Dispensaries*	Animals Treated** (in'000)
1	2	3
1980-81	.. 673	15.93
1981-82	.. 731	18.82
1982-83	.. 770	16.87
1983-84	.. 790	17.95
1984-85	.. 870	17.65
1985-86	.. 885	20.02
1986-87	.. 920	22.48
1987-88	.. 940	22.90

Source.—Animal Husbandry Deptt., Himachal Pradesh.

*Includes mobile dispensaries & other institutions.

**Includes animals treated in other institutions and on tour.

5.4—PRODUCTION OF MILK, WOOL AND EGGS ETC.

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Average milk production per cow per day	.. Gram	1,376	1,397	1,502
2.	Average milk production per buffalo per day	.. Gram	2,877	3,008	3,146
3.	Milk production				
(i)	Cow	.. '000 tonnes	166.58	177.07	185.55
(ii)	Buffalo	.. "	227.63	243.12	260.71
(iii)	Goat	.. "	9.92	10.95	12.43
	Total	..	404.13	431.14	458.69
4.	Wool production per sheep per year	Gram	1,116	1,125	1,132
5.	Total wool production	.. Tonnes	1,270	1,295	1,302
6.	Production of eggs	Lakh	338	377	415
7.	Total number of animals slaughtered for the purpose of meat (sheep, goat and pig)	.. '000 No.	224	234	244
8.	Total production of meat	.. '000 kg.	3,392	3,419	3,503

Source:—Animal Husbandry Department, Himachal Pradesh.

5.5—FISHERIES

Item	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
1. Licensed fishermen registered (No.)	8,788	8,774	8,220	9,220
2. Production of fish (tonnes) ..	2,700	2,950	2,460	4,095
3. Approximate value of fish caught ('000 Rs.) ..	35,245	31,801	29,505	46,560
4. Fishing offences detected ..	1,204	1,482	1,400	1,568
5. Compensation realised (Rs.) ..	35,998	60,400	64,672	71,310
6. Fish sanctuaries established ..	30	30	30	30

Source:—Fisheries Department, Himachal Pradesh.

- VI—HORTICULTURE (79)

6.1—AREA UNDER FRUITS

(Hectares)

Year	Apples	Other Temperate Fruits	Nuts & Dry Fruits	Citrus	Other Sub-Tropical Fruits	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1970-71	26,735	7,563	1,745	5,495	2,791	44,329
1975-76	35,076	12,078	3,543	7,552	5,136	63,385
1979-80	41,947	16,373	6,020	12,465	9,127	85,932
1980-81	43,356	17,464	6,892	14,471	10,284	92,467
1981-82	45,360	19,386	7,671	16,822	10,845	1,00,084
1982-83	47,354	21,245	8,487	19,719	11,871	1,08,676
1983-84	48,292	22,184	9,009	21,926	12,640	1,14,051
1984-85	49,840	23,649	9,804	23,802	13,485	1,20,580
1985-86	51,103	24,944	10,455	27,365	14,903	1,28,770
1986-87	52,399	25,959	10,930	29,589	16,108	1,34,985
1987-88	54,831	26,731	12,072	31,270	17,581	1,42,485

Source:—Horticulture Department, Himachal Pradesh.

6.2—PRODUCTION OF FRUITS

('000 tonnes)

Year	Apples	Other Temp- erate Fruits	Nuts and Dry Fruits	Citrus	Other Sub- Tropical Fruits	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1970-71	103.12	20.40	1.49	14.54	9.03	148.58
1975-76	200.00	17.43	1.91	15.66	10.88	245.88
1979-80	135.47	11.71	0.77	5.13	6.98	160.06
1980-81	118.01	9.27	1.78	4.40	6.37	139.83
1981-82	306.80	17.67	1.58	9.34	6.55	341.94
1982-83	139.09	15.69	1.08	9.61	12.38	177.85
1983-84	257.91	21.86	2.21	12.08	10.22	304.28
1984-85	170.63	26.41	2.22	3.95	12.71	215.93
1985-86	174.62	21.14	1.74	4.72	5.53	207.74
1986-87	359.32	12.43	2.80	11.92	14.04	400.51
1987-88	259.28	26.86	2.72	10.87	8.96	308.69

Source:—Horticulture Department, Himachal Pradesh.

6.3—DISTRICT-WISE EXPORT OF APPLE

District	Export of Apple			
	In tonnes		In Boxes	
	1985	1986	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5
1. Shimla ..	70,075	1,90,692	38,54,104	1,04,88,036
2. Kullu ..	48,189	67,141	26,50,398	36,92,769
3. Mandi ..	9,483	13,616	5,21,554	7,48,906
4. Kinnaur ..	7,831	8,852	4,30,692	4,86,883
5. Chamba ..	2,975	5,141	1,63,654	2,82,769
6. Solan ..	140	17	7,688	9,338
7. Sirmaur ..	960	1,786	52,823	98,204
8. Kangra ..	21	25	1,165	1,364
9. Lahaul- Spiti ..	20	34	1,105	1,848
Total ..	1,39,694	2,87,457	76,83,183	1,58,10,117

Source:—Horticulture Department, Himachal Pradesh.

7.1—FOREST AREA ACCORDING

Year	Forest under the control of		
	Reserved forests	Protected forests	Unclassified forests
1	2	3	4
1975-76	1,82,619	17,61,961	74,242
1979-80	1,82,494	17,12,774	73,101
1980-81	1,82,494	17,12,864	73,101
1981-82	1,82,494	17,12,864	73,095
1982-83	1,82,454	17,17,241	90,989
1983-84	1,82,453	17,17,502	90,989
1984-85	1,82,450	17,19,571	90,989
1985-86	1,89,623	33,45,411	90,989

TO LEGAL CLASSIFICATION

(In hectares)

Forest Department		Forest not under the control of Forest Department	Total (Col. 6+7)
Other forests	Total		
5	6	7	8
64,091	20,82,913	93,491	21,76,344
60,172	20,28,541	90,417	21,18,958
57,971	20,26,430	90,417	21,16,847
55,317	20,23,770	90,417	21,14,187
51,107	20,41,791	90,371	21,32,162
51,328	20,42,272	90,141	21,32,413
49,319	20,42,329	90,141	21,32,470
49,319	36,75,342	94,770	37,70,112

Source—Forest Department, Himachal Pradesh.

84] VII—FORESTS

7.2—OUTTURN AND VALUE OF MAJOR FOREST PRODUCTS

Year	Timber		Fuel*	
	Quantity (’000 cu. mts.)	Value (’000 Rs.)	Quantity (’000 cu. mts.)	Value (’000 Rs.)
1	2	3	4	5
1975-76 ..	477.5	12,22,25	140.7	49,26
1979-80 ..	463.7	21,20,16	158.5	1,90,26
1980-81 ..	560.0	26,52,70	133.8	1,87,29
1981-82 ..	672.0	22,57,59	188.0	2,25,90
1982-83 ..	487.3	27,66,37	139.4	1,84,06
1983-84 ..	592.0	40,42,05	68.0	1,62,84
1984-85 ..	460.2	43,12,09	17.7	83,40
1985-86 ..	531.5	53,09,00	20.2	36,00

Source:—Forest Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Includes Fire wood and Charcoal.

7.3—VALUE OF MINOR FOREST PRODUCTS

('000 Rs.)

	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5
Bamboos and canes ..	2,197	1,463	1,939	2,559
Drugs ..	360	1,038	353	1,072
Fodder and grazing ..	1,095	747	667	649
Grass other than fodder ..	454	591	676	786
Gums and resin ..	15,902	18,510	20,563	18,516
Others ..	92	30	66	—
Total ..	20,100	22,379	24,264	23,576

Source:—Forest Department, Himachal Pradesh.

8.1—DISTRICT-WISE NUMBER OF REGISTERED FACTORIES AND WORKERS*

Sl. No.	District	FACTORIES			WORKERS		
		1984	1985	1986	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Bilaspur	77	84	85	560	569	619
2.	Chamba	57	58	58	621	622	622
3.	Hamirpur	129	152	153	235	255	305
4.	Kangra	113	130	135	6,540	6,665	6,865
5.	Kinnaur	7	8	8	164	264	264
6.	Kullu	151	155	155	463	467	467
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	—	—	—	—	—	—
8.	Mandi	150	154	166	3,577	3,581	3,806
9.	Shimla	117	121	122	1,912	2,114	2,126
10.	Sirmaur	31	39	51	608	1,058	4,021
11.	Solan	162	197	220	5,973	8,538	10,360
12.	Una	52	53	56	1,780	1,830	2,117
Himachal Pradesh		1,056	1,151	1,209	22,423	25,963	31,572

Source.—Chief Inspector of Factories, Himachal Pradesh.

*Average/Estimated.

8.2—NUMBER OF SSI UNITS REGISTERED ON PERMANENT BASIS

Sl. No.	District	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bilaspur ..	111	119	104
2.	Chamba ..	75	87	98
3.	Hamirpur ..	83	91	93
4.	Kangra ..	302	276	292
5.	Kinnaur ..	46	45	44
6.	Kullu ..	80	74	90
7.	Lahaul-Spiti ..	34	40	33
8.	Mandi ..	146	151	154
9.	Shimla ..	108	116	118
10.	Sirmaur ..	78	159	133
11.	Solan ..	158	124	5
12.	Una ..	199	202	
Himachal Pradesh		1,420	1,484	1,523

Source:—Directorate of Industries, Himachal Pradesh.

8.3—PRODUCTION OF LIQUOR

Year				Beer ('000 Bulk litres)	Malt Spirit ('000 Proof litres)
1				2	3
1975	..	..	..	6,116	758
1980	..	..	..	7,386	2,045*
1981	..	..	..	8,124	2,574*
1982	..	..	..	6,712	2,702*
1983	..	..	..	4,133	2,892*
1984	..	..	..	5,133	1,121
1985	..	..	..	8,690	1,121
1986	..	..	..	8,353	1,203

Source.—Mohan Meakin Breweries Ltd., Solan and Kasauli.

*Include production figures of Rangar Brewery, Mehatpur. No production took place in this Brewery after 1983.

8.4—PRODUCTION OF ROSIN AND TURPENTINE

Year			Rosin (Tonnes)	Turpentine ('000 litres)
1			2	3
1975-76	..	..	10,384	2,447
1979-80	..	..	5,795	1,484
1980-81	..	..	6,830	1,676
1981-82	..	..	5,700	1,481
1982-83	..	..	5,288	1,374
1983-84	..	..	4,637	1,180
1984-85	..	..	4,784	1,228
1985-86	..	..	10,922	783
1986-87	..	..	4,292	1,103

Source.—Himachal Pradesh Rosin and Turpentine Factory, Nahan, Bilaspur and Naval Store Corporation, Una.

8.5—PRODUCTION OF FOUNDRY GOODS

Year	Production of Casting	
	Quantity (tonnes)	Value (Rs. lakhs)
1	2	3
1975-76	1,665	64.77
1979-80	1,100	64.00
1980-81	1,210	83.90
1981-82	1,411	106.00
1982-83	1,032	83.90
1983-84	1,325	106.00
1984-85	1,277	109.00
1985-86	1,224	149.73
1986-87	1,166	136.90

Source.—Nahan Foundry, Nahan.

8.6—PRODUCTION OF GUNS

Year	SBML	SBBL	DBML	DBBL	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1976	165	2,220	—	—	2,385
1980	—	2,520	—	—	2,520
1981	—	2,470	—	—	2,470
1982	—	2,829	—	—	2,829
1983	—	2,880	—	—	2,880
1984	—	2,810	—	—	2,810
1985	—	2,840	—	40	2,880
1986	—	2,810	—	70	2,880
1987	—	2,780	—	90	2,870

Source.—Concerned Gun Factories.

SBML—Single Barrel Muzzle loading.

SBBL—Single Barrel Breach Loading.

DBML—Double Barrel Muzzle Loading.

DBBL—Double Barrel Breach Loading.

8.7—PRODUCTION OF MAIZE/RICE FLAKES, SHAWLS AND TEA

Year	Maize/Rice flakes (‘000 kgs.)	Hand Woven shawls (‘000 Nos.)	Tea (‘000 kgs.)
1	2	3	4
1976	94.4	19.5	732.4
1980	86.5	78.9	550.9
1981	124.9	86.7	660.6
1982	142.8	88.9	882.0
1983	110.8	78.1	810.1
1984	150.4	99.7	864.9
1985	114.0	112.6(P)	676.8
1986	77.6	146.7(P)	636.1
1987	126.4	..	730.1

Source.—(i) National Cereals Products, Ltd., Kasauli.

(ii) Government Industrial Extension Centres, Kangra, District Industries Officer, Kullu for Kullu and Lahaul-Spiti districts.

(iii) Tea Board, Calcutta.

9.1—PRODUCTION OF SALT

Year				Quantity (M.T.)	Value (‘000 Rs.)
1				2	3
1975	..	..	..	3,330	566
1980	..	..	..	4,683	993
1981	..	..	..	4,326	1,082
1982	..	..	..	4,123	1,072
1983	..	..	..	4,565	1,259
1984	..	..	..	4,204	1,132
1985	..	..	..	3,941	1,178
1986	..	..	..	1,664	636
1987	..	..	..	970	553

Source:—Indian Bureau of Mines, Govt. of India, Nagpur.

9.2—PRODUCTION AND VALUE OF MINOR MINERALS
(1985)

Minerals	Quantity (M. Tons)	Value ('000 Rs.)
1	2	3
Building Stones ..	86,751	1,301
Lime Stone ..	3,85,399	19,270
Bajri ..	50,799	508
Road Metal ..	—	—
Sand ..	1,22,671	1,227
Kankar ..	—	—
Slates (No.) ..	6,705	671
Boulders ..	6,198	93

Source.—The Department of Industries (Geological wing), Himachal Pradesh.

10.1—INSTALLED CAPACITY

(MW)

Year			Hydro	Diesel	Total
1			2	3	4
1950-51	..	..	2.000	2.316	4.316
1955-56	..	..	2.000	2.316	4.316
1960-61	..	..	2.000	2.369	4.369
1965-66	..	..	2.719	2.369	5.088
1970-71	..	..	48.919	2.369	51.288
1975-76	..	..	49.969	2.513	52.482
1980-81	..	..	126.520	1.504	128.024
1981-82	..	..	126.520	1.504	128.024
1982-83	..	..	126.520	1.504	128.024
1983-84	..	..	126.570	1.501	128.071
1984-85	..	..	132.570	1.500	134.070
1985-86	..	..	132.820	1.500	134.320
1986-87	..	..	133.820	1.500	135.320

Source.—Himachal Pradesh State Electricity Board.

10.2—NUMBER OF CONSUMERS BY CLASS

Sl. No.	Category of Consumers	As on 31st March			
		1984	1985	1986	1987
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Domestic ..	5,22,925	5,68,702	6,19,609	6,62,623
2.	Commercial ..	59,228	62,672	66,514	70,384
3.	Industrial ..	9,098	10,143	11,160	12,171
4.	Public lighting ..	223	232	243	251
5.	Agricultural ..	2,354	2,517	2,683	2,851
6.	Bulk and Miscellaneous ..	43	49	61	61
	Total ..	5,93,871	6,44,315	7,00,270	7,48,351

Source:—Himachal Pradesh State Electricity Board.

10.3—ENERGY GENERATED, PURCHASED AND SOLD

(Million Units)

Item	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5
1. Energy generated:				
(i) Hydro ..	586.703	488.789	586.788	614.272
(ii) Diesel ..	0.036	0.054	0.039	0.022
Total ..	586.739	488.843	596.827	614.294
2. Energy consumed in station auxiliaries ..				
	1.535	1.729	2.124	2.320
3. Energy purchased from other States..				
	404.795	383.429	392.118	505.162
4. Total energy available for sale ..				
	989.999	870.543	986.821	1117.136
5. Energy Sold :				
(i) Within the State				
(a) Domestic ..	92.477	100.887	113.290	137.058
(b) Commercial ..	45.508	43.428	48.983	57.756
(c) Industrial ..	207.056	265.634	339.049	413.004
(d) Public lighting ..	2.167	2.199	2.700	2.553
(e) Agricultural ..	11.978	17.646	21.019	22.689
(f) Bulk and Misc.	35.786	40.228	38.275	46.599
Total ..	394.972	470.022	563.316	679.659
(ii) Outside the State..				
	409.046	217.286	223.926	202.720
Total Energy Sold				
	804.018	687.302	787.242	882.379

Source.—Himachal Pradesh State Electricity Board.

10.4.—NUMBER OF ELECTRIFIED VILLAGES

Sl. No.	District	Total No. of inhabited villages*	No. of electrified villages as on 31st March			Percentage of villages electrified upto 3/87
			1985	1986	1987	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1.	Bilaspur	911	857	874	911	100.00
2.	Chamba	1,095	902	934	982	89.68
3.	Hamirpur	1,619	1,526	1,607	1,619	100.00
4.	Kangra	3,974	3,681	3,810	3,850	96.88
5.	Kinnaur	77	72	75	75	97.40
6.	Kullu	169	132	136	161	95.26
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	235	153	161	176	74.90
8.	Mandi	2,789	2,116	2,313	2,569	92.11
9.	Shimla	2,188	2,044	2,091	2,156	98.53
10.	Sirmaur	965	867	904	947	98.13
11.	Solan	2,337	1,789	1,896	2,143	91.70
12.	Una	557	475	515	552	99.10
Himachal Pradesh		16,916	14,614	15,316	16,141	95.42

Source. —Himachal Pradesh State Electricity Board.

*According to 1971 Census.

XI—EMPLOYMENT 199

11.1—REGISTRATION AND PLACEMENTS DONE BY EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

(Number)

Year	Candidates registered	Vacancies notified	Candidates placed	On live register (at the end of the period)
1	2	3	4	5
1975	63,444	11,860	8,070	71,408
1980	79,811	11,217	6,080	1,41,920
1981	72,536	12,093	7,075	1,59,985
1982	65,208	11,364	8,415	1,68,713
1983	83,063	11,626	6,893	1,86,161
1984	79,724	10,798	6,005	2,58,004
1985	74,263	9,730	6,930	3,16,281
1986	81,265	11,668	7,142	3,45,895
1987	84,546	10,146	7,676	3,49,276

Source.—Directorate of Employment, Himachal Pradesh.

100) XI—EMPLOYMENT

11.2—OCCUPATIONAL DISTRIBUTION OF APPLICANTS ON

Period		Professional and technical	Administra- tive, executive and managerial	Clerical and allied workers
1		2	3	4
1975	.. ..	5,153	668	5,749
1980	.. ..	10,858	289	9,013
1981	.. ..	12,852	914	7,777
1982	.. ..	13,863	345	8,795
1983	.. ..	15,948	92	8,919
1984	.. ..	19,888	99	14,089
1985	.. ..	22,815	101	18,902
1986	.. ..	26,871	109	16,270

LIVE REGISTER OF EMPLOYMENT EXCHANGES

Transport and communication workers	Craftsmen	Other skilled workers	Un-skilled office workers and other un-skilled workers	Total
5	6	7	8	9
1,526	5,736	39,832	12,744	71,408
6,936	9,765	3,828	1,01,231	1,41,920
6,225	10,454	6,326	1,15,437	1,59,985
6,184	10,869	4,778	1,23,879	1,68,713
6,186	11,569	4,228	1,39,219	1,86,161
7,983	16,603	6,822	1,93,520	2,58,004
10,158	18,399	7,618	2,38,288	3,16,281
10,320	19,551	7,907	2,64,867	3,45,895

Source.—Directorate of Employment, Himachal Pradesh.

1021 XI—EMPLOYMENT

11.3—DISTRIBUTION OF JOB SEEKERS ACCORDING TO
QUALIFICATION ON LIVE REGISTER

Year	P.G.	Gr.	Matric & above	Other Litt*	Illiterate	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1982	2,265	10,142	88,104	53,330	14,872	1,68,713
1983	2,287	9,991	1,01,990	56,989	14,904	1,86,161
1984	3,623	12,895	1,45,146	74,778	21,562	2,58,004
1985	5,034	16,532	1,79,281	91,348	24,086	3,16,281
1986	6,041	19,381	1,94,157	1,00,651	25,665	3,45,895
1987	6,799	20,797	1,97,751	1,00,383	23,546	3,49,276

Source—Directorate of Employment, Himachal Pradesh.

Note:

P.G.= Post Graduate

Gr.= Graduate

Litt=Literate

*Middle & above

11.4—DISTRIBUTION OF REGULAR HIMACHAL PRADESH GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES BY BASIC PAY RANGES

(As on 31st March, 1985)

Basic Pay Ranges (Rs.)	No. of Employees			Percentage to total
	Gazetted	Non- Gazetted	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
Below 400 ..	—	15,025	15,025	15.86
400—499 ..	—	16,198	16,198	17.10
500—599 ..	—	13,115	13,115	13.85
600—699 ..	—	19,933	19,933	21.04
700—799 ..	40	10,697	10,737	11.34
800—899 ..	138	9,773	9,911	10.46
900—1,199 ..	1,124	4,360	5,484	5.79
1,200—1,499 ..	1,615	1,074	2,689	2.84
1,500—1,999 ..	1,150	101	1,251	1.32
2,000—2,499 ..	298	2	300	0.32
2,500—2,999 ..	68	—	68	0.07
3,000 and above ..	13	—	13	0.01
Total ..	4,446	90,278	94,724	100.00

Source.—Annual Report on Census of H. P. Govt. Employees—
Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

11.5—DEPARTMENT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF REGULAR

Department	Regular		
	Gazetted		
	I	II	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Agriculture	21	73	94
2. Animal Husbandry	10	273	283
3. Ayurveda	4	3	7
4. Civil Defence and Home Guard	16	1	17
5. Consolidation	3	7	10
6. Co-operation	11	19	30
7. District Administration	70	46	116
8. Economics and Statistics	4	18	22
9. Education	587	659	1,246
10. Election	1	7	8
11. Enforcement	8	1	9
12. Excise and Taxation	5	41	46
13. Fisheries	—	6	6
14. Finance	7	13	20
15. Food and Supplies	5	16	21
16. Forests	46	73	119
17. Gazetteers	2	5	7
18. Governor's Secretariat	5	4	9
19. Horticulture	10	40	50
20. Industries	31	53	84
21. Judiciary	64	23	87
22. Labour and Employment	5	27	32
23. Language and Culture	2	4	6
24. Medical and Family Welfare	562	380	942
25. Mountaineering	1	1	2
26. Panchayat Raj	5	15	20

XI—EMPLOYMENT [105]

H.P. GOVT. EMPLOYEES AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1985

Regular			Total Regular Employees	Non-Regular		Daily paid
Non-Gazetted		Total		Contin- gent	Work charged	
III	IV					
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1,386	651	2,037	2,131	49	—	320
1,374	1,342	2,716	2,999	18	—	366
941	650	1,591	1,598	166	—	8
537	194	731	748	15	2	175
469	103	572	582	1	—	—
704	188	892	922	23	—	—
1,485	865	2,350	2,466	15	—	10
123	28	151	173	16	—	2
31,939	3,401	35,340	36,586	2,199	130	304
93	54	147	155	15	—	17
95	5	100	109	—	—	13
374	195	569	615	16	—	10
113	161	274	280	1	—	78
519	93	612	632	22	—	43
345	67	412	433	22	—	74
4,124	795	4,919	5,038	55	—	16,043
9	4	13	20	—	—	—
19	35	54	63	—	—	2
615	518	1,133	1,183	2	1	665
599	338	937	1,021	28	1	29
482	490	972	1,059	18	—	3
370	172	542	574	31	—	18
68	33	101	107	6	—	2
4,898	2,500	7,498	8,440	53	30	52
27	28	55	57	5	4	4
1,065	60	1,125	1,145	10	—	3

11.5—DEPARTMENT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF REGULAR

Department	Regular		
	Gazetted		
	I	II	Total
1	2	3	4
27. Planning	3	9	12
28. Police	71	15	86
29. Printing and Stationery	—	2	2
30. Prisons	2	4	6
31. Public Administration	29	1	30
32. Public Relations	7	23	30
33. Public Service Commission	5	3	8
34. Public Works	235	364	599
35. Revenue	25	20	45
36. Rural Integrated Development	9	78	87
37. Secretariat	65	100	165
38. Settlement	7	7	14
39. Soil Conservation	—	—	—
40. Sainik Welfare Board	10	—	10
41. Tourism	1	—	1
42. Transport	5	1	6
43. Tribal Development	6	—	6
44. Vidhan Sabha	6	13	19
45. Welfare	2	21	23
46. Youth Welfare	3	1	4
State—Total	1,976	2,470	4,446

XI—EMPLOYMENT (107)

 H.P. GOVT. EMPLOYEES AS ON 31ST MARCH, 1985—*concl'd.*

Regular			Non-Regular			
Non-Gazetted		Total	Total Regular Employees	Con-tingent	Work charged	Daily Paid
III	IV					
5	6	7	8	9	10	11
26	7	33	45	—	1	2
8,392	260	8,652	8,738	252	18	35
167	101	268	270	—	—	4
191	17	208	214	1	—	9
32	28	60	90	—	—	2
236	64	300	330	65	3	20
26	15	41	49	—	—	—
5,229	1,633	6,862	7,461	105	4,821	61,717
2,762	401	3,163	3,208	22	—	14
1,695	368	2,063	2,150	25	7	25
957	330	1,287	1,452	8	—	29
651	138	789	803	194	—	213
18	2	20	20	—	—	6
56	10	66	76	4	2	9
11	6	17	18	—	—	6
40	13	53	59	—	—	—
42	7	49	55	3	—	4
60	45	105	124	—	—	—
282	79	361	384	38	201	18
30	8	38	42	4	—	1
73,676	16,602	90,278	94,724	3,507	5,221	80,355

Source.—Annual Report on Census of H.P Govt. Employees, Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

**11.6—DISTRICT-WISE DISTRIBUTION OF REGULAR
H.P. GOVT. EMPLOYEES (As on 31st March, 1985)**

Sl. No.	District		Gazetted	Non-Gazetted	Total
1	2	..	3	4	5
1.	Bilaspur	..	218	4,861	5,079
2.	Chamba	..	257	6,596	6,853
3.	Hamirpur	..	240	5,253	5,493
4.	Kangra	..	641	16,841	17,482
5.	Kinnaur	..	98	2,583	2,681
6.	Kullu	..	204	4,311	4,515
7.	Labaul-Spiti	..	78	1,571	1,649
8.	Mandi	..	437	11,716	12,153
9.	Shimla	..	1,482	20,069	21,551
10.	Sirmaur	..	243	5,945	6,188
11.	Solan	..	321	5,824	6,145
12.	Una	..	227	4,708	4,935
HIMACHAL PRADESH		..	4,446	90,278	94,724

Source.—Annual Report on Census of H. P. Govt. Employees—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

XII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [109

12.1—ROADS INCLUDING NATIONAL HIGHWAYS

(In kms.)

Year	Motorable		Jeepable	Less than Jeepable	Total
	D/L	S/L			
1	2	3	4	5	6
1980	1,994	9,999	594	4,002	16,589
1981	1,994	10,611	633	4,195	17,433
1982	1,994	11,129	713	4,499	18,335
1983	1,994	11,606	696	4,439	18,735
1984	1,994	12,031	647	4,448	19,120
1985	1,994	12,669	409	4,641	19,713
1986	1,994	13,009	363	4,672	20,038
1987	1,994	13,354	321	4,610	20,279

Source:—Public Works Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Note:—D/L—Double Lane
S/L—Single Lane*

110] XII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

12.2—METALLED AND UNMETALLED ROADS INCLUDING
NATIONAL HIGHWAYS AND BORDER ROADS
(In kms.)

District	1985-86		1986-87	
	Metalled	Un-metalled	Metalled	Unmetalled
1	3	4	5	6
1. Bilaspur	340	482	352	487
2. Chamba	344	731	351	744
3. Hamirpur	256	605	276	605
4. Kangra	1,151	1,683	1,193	1,717
5. Kinnaur	266	162	272	167
6. Kullu	239	436	251	439
7. Lahaul-Spiti	90	491	95	494
8. Mandi	613	1,371	625	1,395
9. Shimla	791	1,379	804	1,423
10. Sirmaur	457	1,004	501	992
11. Solan	441	732	467	730
12. Una	512	427	542	426
Himachal Pradesh	5,500	9,503	5,729	9,619

Source:—Public Works Department, Himachal Pradesh.

XII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [111

12.3—NATIONALISED TRANSPORT

Item	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4	5
1. Motor vehicles				
(a) Buses	1,141	1,238	1,259	1,300
(b) Trucks	15	11	11	8
(c) Other vehicles.. ..	41	48	46	48
Total	1,197	1,297	1,316	1,356
2. Routes under operation ..	890	950	1,016	1,093
3. Distance covered ('000 kilometres) ..	69,924	74,432	80,298	83,300

Source:—Himachal Road Transport Corporation.

12.4—MOTOR VEHICLES REGISTERED

Sl. No.	Category of vehicles	Registered during the year			
		1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Buses	234	268	273	312
2.	Trucks	663	892	582	701
3.	Motor cycles	627	820	367	510
4.	Pvt. Cars	121	193	220	289
5.	Scooters	1,209	1,543	1,076	2,187
6.	Jeeps	220	399	258	489
7.	Pick-up vans	38	39	61	35
8.	Tractors	204	297	169	267
9.	Station wagons	19	21	12	10
10.	Petrol tankers	6	41	21	25
11.	Delivery vans	13	24	30	15
12.	Cabs (Taxies etc.)	117	160	200	75
13.	Tourist Buses	3	10	7	1
14.	Others (Tempo etc.)	40	110	102	158
15.	Deptt. Cars	33	47	101	120
Total		3,547	4,864	3,479	5,194

Source.—State Transport Authority, Himachal Pradesh.

XII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [113

12.5—NUMBER OF POST OFFICES AND LETTER BOXES

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Number of post offices:						
(a) Head Offices ..	17	17		17	17	17
(b) Sub-Offices ..	436	442	2,428	459	410	390
(c) Branch Offices	1,910	1,929		1,958	2,013	2,023
2. Number of letter boxes	7,055	7,080	7,137	..	..	7,242

Source:—Postmaster General North Western Circle, Ambala Cantt.

114] XII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS

12.6—NUMBER OF TELEPHONE EXCHANGES, TELEPHONE SETS AND TELEGRAPH OFFICES

Years	Telephone Exchange	Telephone Sets	Telegraph Offices
1	2	3	4
(As on 31st March)			
1984	164	16,017	..
1985	190	17,139	414
1986	206	21,469	433

Source:—Divisional Engineer Telephones, Shimla & Dharamshala.

XII—TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS [115

12.7—ROAD ACCIDENTS

Year	Cases occurred	Persons killed	Persons injured	Vehicles involved
1	2	3	4	5
1971	237	98	434	259
1975	368	191	596	368
1980	437	118	793	526
1981	502	297	931	540
1982	422	310	1,097	427
1983	605	235	1,092	682
1984	654	291	1,499	669
1985	670	319	1,264	725
1986	804	342	1,397	845

Source.—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh.

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12.8—UTILISATION OF BUSES OF H.R.T.C.

(AS on 31st March, 1986)

Sl. No.	Region/ Sub-region	Total Buses	Buses capable of playing	Buses on road	Percentage of Col. 5 to Col. 4
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bajjnath	86	86	84	97.7
2.	Bilaspur	71	71	69	97.2
3.	Chamba	67	67	65	97.0
4.	Dharamshala	67	67	66	98.5
5.	Hamirpur	64	64	63	98.4
6.	Kullu	66	66	65	98.5
7.	Mandi	84	84	81	96.4
8.	Nahan	75	74	69	93.2
9.	Parwanoo	87	87	79	90.8
10.	Pathankot	76	76	75	98.7
11.	Rampur	56	56	54	96.4
12.	Rohru	45	45	42	93.3
13.	Shimla (Dhali)	92	92	86	93.5
14.	Shimla (Local)	47	47	45	95.7
15.	Tapri	29	29	26	89.7
16.	Una	95	95	93	97.8
17.	Nalagarh	45	45	42	93.3
18.	Sarkaghat	39	39	38	97.4
19.	Keylong	20	20	15	75.0
20.	Dehra	46	46	44	95.6
21.	Tara Devi & Mandi	2	2	2	100.0

Source.—Himachal Road Transport Corporation.

13.1—EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year	Primary/ Junior Basic	Middle/ Senior Basic	High/ Higher Secondary	Colleges of general education
1	2	3	4	5
1971-72 ..	3,755	828	440	17
1975-76 ..	4,276	968*	559**	24
1980-81 ..	6,093†	1,032	665	27
1981-82 ..	6,227	1,049	691	27
1982-83 ..	6,441	1,047	730	27
1983-84 ..	6,597	1,048	769	27
1984-85(P) ..	6,639	1,057	787	32
1985-86(P) ..	6,802	982	884	34
1986-87(P) ..	7,024	1,036	895	37

Source:—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Includes Cantonment Board Schools.

**Includes Anglo Indian, Military, Tibetan, Cantonment Board, Central and managed by Punjab Government Schools.

†Abrupt increase due to separation of primary units from Middle/High/Hr. Sec. Schools.

13.2—TEACHERS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Year	Primary/ Junior Basic	Middle/ Senior Basic	High/ Higher Secondary	Colleges of general education
1	2	3	4	5
1971-72	7,729	7,108	8,209	488
1975-76	8,450	8,218	10,071	581
1980-81	14,724	5,315	8,595	692
1981-82	15,060	5,512	8,996	739
1982-83	15,308	5,535	9,124	755
1983-84	15,885	5,685	9,619	769
1984-85 (P)	16,024	5,821	10,084	833
1985-86 (P)	15,968	5,411	10,785	853
1986-87 (P)	16,665	5,801	11,421	885

Source:—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

13.3—SCHOLARS IN EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

(In '000).

Year	Primary Stage (I—V)	Middle Stage (VI—VIII)	High/Higher Sec. (IX—XII)	College Stage
1	2	3	4	5
1971-72 ..	383.4	124.7	54.5	12.6
1975-76 ..	447.0	141.7	69.4	12.9
1980-81 ..	543.3	200.3	63.1	16.6
1981-82 ..	566.1	218.5	73.8	18.7
1982-83 ..	595.6	234.9	88.8	20.9
1983-84 ..	613.4	246.4	100.9	24.1
1984-85(P) ..	620.4	263.7	109.3	27.5
1985-86(P) ..	629.3	286.2	108.8	28.4
1986-87(P) ..	647.0	298.0	119.0	26.0

Source.—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh

13.4—DISTRICT-WISE SCHEDULED

District	Scheduled Castes Students		
	I—V class	VI—VIII class	IX—XII class
1	2	3	4
Bilaspur	10.13	3.83	1.21
Chamba	6.43	1.62	0.52
Hamirpur	12.67	6.40	2.07
Kangra	33.72	13.08	3.42
Kinnaur	2.24	0.58	0.14
Kullu	8.07	1.81	0.48
Lahaul-Spiti	0.23	0.05	0.02
Mandi	27.32	10.00	3.03
Shimla	17.28	5.65	1.77
Sirmour	9.44	2.36	0.63
Solan	13.58	4.41	1.18
Una	11.20	4.73	1.35
HIMACHAL PRADESH	152.31	54.52	15.82

CASTES/SCHEDULED TRIBES STUDENTS—1985-86 (P)
(In '000)

Scheduled Tribes Students

I—V class	VI—VIII class	IX—XII class
5	6	7
0.87	0.31	0.13
10.12	3.05	0.99
—	0.06	0.03
0.19	0.35	0.10
5.04	1.89	0.65
1.06	0.64	0.26
2.92	1.10	0.52
1.09	0.54	0.13
0.26	0.15	0.08
0.62	0.21	0.04
0.29	0.16	0.04
—	0.03	—
22.46	8.49	2.97

Source :—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

13.5—NUMBER OF RECOGNISED INSTITUTIONS
(Other than Schools)

Type of Institutions	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5
1. Universities ..	2	2	2	2
2. Art and Science Colleges ..	27	27	32	34
3. Medical Colleges ..	1	1	1	1
4. Colleges of Education ..	3*	3*	3*	3*
5. Colleges of Agriculture/Horticulture ..	2	2	2	2
6. Colleges of Arts ..	—	—	—	—
7. Sanskrit Institutions ..	10	10	9	9
8. Teachers Training Schools ...	5‡	5	6	6
9. Law College ..	1**	1**	1**	1**
10. Polytechnic Institutions ..	2	2	2	2

Source:—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Includes S.I.E. (SCERT from 1983-84) Solan/School of Education H.P. University.

‡Teachers Training Schools did not conduct any classes.

**Department of H.P. University.

13.6—LITERACY—1981 Census
(Percent)

Sl. No.	District	Persons	Males	Females
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Bilaspur ..	44.69	54.65	34.76
2.	Chamba ..	26.45	38.49	13.59
3.	Hamirpur ..	52.70	61.35	45.17
4.	Kangra ..	49.12	58.46	39.93
5.	Kinnaur ..	36.84	51.10	20.71
6.	Kullu ..	33.82	47.47	18.96
7.	Labhaul-Spiti ..	31.35	43.55	15.44
8.	Mandi ..	40.21	52.96	27.45
9.	Shimla ..	42.74	54.37	29.48
10.	Sirmaur ..	31.78	42.25	19.79
11.	Solan ..	41.07	52.37	28.90
12.	Una ..	50.05	59.75	40.62
Himachal Pradesh		42.48	53.19	31.46

Source:—Census of India, Series-7, Himachal Pradesh, Part II-B, Primary Census Abstract.

13.7—ENROLMENT IN COLLEGES

Year	Enrolment (No.)			
	Arts	Science	Commerce	Total
1	2	3	4	5
1971-72	.. 10,349	2,767	169	13,285
1975-76	.. 10,245	2,746	365	13,356
1980-81	.. 11,919	3,812	711	16,442
1981-82	.. 13,255	4,538	790	18,583
1982-83	.. 14,165	5,632	893	20,690
1983-84	.. 16,308	6,651	886	23,845
1984-85 (P)	.. 18,433	7,463	1,058	26,954
1985-86 (P)	.. 19,795	6,918	1,061	27,774

Source.—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Excludes enrolment of music section and 27 scholars of Post Graduate classes at Dharamshala.

Note : The above figures do not include the enrolment of M.A. classes, TT classes and music classes attached to degree colleges.

13.8—SEX-WISE ENROLMENT OF STUDENTS IN UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGES

Year	Enrolment			Percentage of female students to total
	Males	Females	Total	
1	2	3	4	5
1971-72	.. 10,745	2,607	13,352	20
1975-76	.. 10,694	3,128	13,822	23
1980-81	.. 13,011	4,666	17,677	26
1981-82	.. 15,185	5,123	20,308	25
1982-83	.. 17,098	5,541	22,639	24
1983-84	.. 20,023	6,043	26,066	23
1984-85 (P)	.. 22,733	6,921	29,654	23
1985-86 (P)	.. 22,723	7,551	30,274	25

Source:—Education Department, Himachal Pradesh.

14.1—MEDICAL FACILITIES

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987
1	2	3	4	5
1. Institutions: (No.)				
(a) Hospitals* ..	68	69	69	68
(b) Primary Health Centres** ..	114	115	146	180
(c) Allopathic Dispensaries† ..	235	227	221	219
(d) Ayurvedic Dispensaries	427	427	427	427
Total	844	838	863	894
2. Patients treated ('000 persons)***				
(a) In-door ..	1,014	1,091	1,223	..
(b) Out-door ..	9,879	9,733	10,357	..
Total	10,893	10,824	11,580	..
3. Beds available*** ..	6,133	6,309	6,946	7,036

Source:—Medical Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Includes Ayurvedic Hospitals, Cantonment Boards, Mission, Voluntary Organisations, Projects and Police etc.

**Includes upgraded PHCs and Community Health Centres.

†Includes E.S.I. Police, Railway, Cantonment Boards and other Hospitals.

***Including Ayurvedic.

14.2—PROGRESS OF FAMILY PLANNING

Year	Sterilisation operations performed			Percentage of total target	I.U.C.D. insertions
	Male	Female	Total		
1	2	3	4	5	6
1971-72 ..	2,264	3,378	5,642	62.72	3,796
1975-76 ..	6,806	10,026	16,832	90.49	3,765
1980-81 ..	6,011	8,961	14,972	83.18	6,999
1981-82 ..	8,581	14,018	22,599	140.03	7,591
1982-83 ..	7,118	26,349	33,467	128.71	9,671
1983-84 ..	7,462	26,498	33,960	94.33	12,223
1984-85 ..	5,359	22,538	27,897	77.49	19,847
1985-86 ..	6,335	25,956	32,291	84.97	26,225

Source.—Medical Department, Himachal Pradesh.

14.3—SPECIAL MEDICAL INSTITUTIONS

Items	Number as on 31st December			
	1983	1984	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5
1. T.B. Sanitarium	2	2	2	2
2. T.B. Clinics ..	11	11	11	11
3. T.B. Sub-Clinics†	7	7	7	7
4. Leprosy Control Units/Hospitals	6	6	6	6
5. Leprosy Sub- clinic Units ..	76	76	76	76
6. Maternity and Child Welfare Centres ..	46	46	46	46
7. Dental Clinics ..	38	38	50	53
8. Primary Health Centres/upgraded PHCs & CHCs..	101	114	115	146
9. Family Planning Clinics ..	89	89	89	89
10. V. D. Clinics/ V. D. Units ..	72	72	72	71
11. X-Ray Clinics ..	80	88	88	88

Source.—Medical Department, Himachal Pradesh.

†Includes T.B. Survey-cum-Domiciliary treatment Centres,
CHCs : Community Health Centres.

14.4—BIRTH RATE AND DEATH RATE

			(Per '000)	
Year			Birth rate	Death rate
1			2	3
1975	..	..	32.7	13.2
1980	..	..	32.1	10.4
1981	..	..	31.5	11.1
1982	..	..	32.5	9.5
1983	..	..	32.9	10.3
1984	..	..	30.8	10.3
1985	..	..	30.2	10.5
1986	..	..	30.6	8.7

Source.—Sample Registration Bulletins—Registrar General of India,
New Delhi.

130] XV—DRINKING WATER

15.1—DRINKING WATER SUPPLY
(as on 31st March)

District	Villages with drinking water supply*			Percentage to total villages		
	1985	1986	1987	1985	1986	1987
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Bilaspur ..	677	753	794	74.3	82.7	87.2
2. Chamba ..	886	919	962	80.9	83.9	87.9
3. Hamirpur ..	1,372	1,396	1,428	84.7	86.2	88.2
4. Kangra ..	3,228	3,335	3,414	81.2	83.9	85.9
5. Kinnaur ..	76	76	76	98.7	98.7	98.7
6. Kullu ..	166	166	167	98.2	98.2	98.8
7. Lahaul-Spiti	220	220	220	93.6	93.6	93.6
8. Mandi ..	1,804	1,977	2,088	64.7	70.9	74.9
9. Shimla ..	1,838	1,897	1,951	84.0	86.7	89.2
10. Sirmaur ..	709	735	759	73.5	76.2	78.7
11. Solan ..	1,226	1,322	1,435	52.5	56.6	61.4
12. Una ..	541	552	554	97.1	99.1	99.5
Himachal Pradesh	12,743	13,348	13,848	75.3	78.9	81.9

Source:—Irrigation & Public Health Department, Himachal Pradesh.
*According to 1971 Census

16.1—REVENUE RECEIPTS

(In lakh Rs.)

Head of Revenue	1986-87 (A)	1987-88 (R.E.)	1988-89 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4
A. Tax Revenue—			
(i) Share of Central Taxes	12,142	14,257	17,195
(a) Union Excise Duty ..	10,943	12,820	15,612
(b) Estate Duty ..	1	7	—
(c) Taxes on income other than Corporation Tax ..	1,198	1,430	1,583
(ii) Taxes on Property and Capital Transactions ..	480	513	550
(a) Land Revenue ..	47	46	46
(b) Other Tax Revenue ..	433	467	504
(iii) Taxes on Commodities and Services ..	8,760	9,351	10,120
(a) State Excise Duties ..	2,649	2,900	3,103
(b) Sales Tax ..	3,985	3,653	3,978
(c) Other Taxes and Duties on Commodities and Services ..	2,126	2,798	3,039
SUB-TOTAL ..	21,382	24,121	27,865

16.1—REVENUE RECEIPTS—*concl'd.**(In lakh Rs.)*

Head of Revenue	1986-87 (A)	1987-88 (R.E.)	1988-89 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4
B. Non Tax Revenue—			
(a) General Services ..	723	1,199	1,917
(b) Social and Community Services ..	317	374	348
(c) Economic Services ..	3,825	5,220	5,364
(d) Interest Receipts, Dividends and Profits ..	461	579	421
SUB—TOTAL ..	5,326	7,372	8,050
C. Grants-in-aid ..	26,675	31,689	30,420
TOTAL REVENUE RECEIPTS ..	53,383	63,182	66,335

Source:—Finance Department, Himachal Pradesh.

A—Actuals

R.E.—Revised Estimates

B.E.—Budget Estimates

16.2—HEAD-WISE REVENUE RECEIPTS

(Rs. in lakh)

Year	State tax revenue	State non-tax revenue	Union excise duty	Central grants and contri- butions	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1980-81 ..	3,393.10	10,104.95	2,169.92	13,567.00	29,234.97
1981-82 ..	4,780.25	3,073.55	1,836.00	13,731.23	23,421.03
1982-83 ..	5,460.70	3,846.32	1,971.72	15,948.06	27,226.80
1983-84 ..	6,124.67	4,837.96	2,303.22	18,432.40	31,698.25
1984-85 ..	6,872.01	4,357.17	2,562.07	24,381.55	38,172.80
1985-86 ..	8,391.78	6,548.25	9,103.58	27,877.77	51,921.38
1986-87 ..	10,439.02	5,325.92	10,943.20	26,674.47	53,382.61
1987-88 (R.E.)	11,380.00	73,71.77	12,820.00	31,689.41	63,181.98
1988-89 (B.E.)	12,252.65	8,049.98	15,612.00	30,420.56	66,335.19

Source:—Annual Financial Statements of Himachal Pradesh.

16.2—REVENUE FROM DIFFERENT STATE

Year			Land Revenue	Stamps and Registrat- ion & Estate Duty	Sales Tax	State Excise
1			2	3	4	5
1971-72	..	..	42.15	60.45	224.90	328.67
1975-76	..	..	90.93	99.24	471.96	599.80
1980-81	..	..	56.86	185.80	1,355.76	1,068.38
1981-82	..	..	57.23	255.93	1,745.28	1,318.90
1982-83	..	..	47.16	241.32	1,860.98	1,471.72
1983-84	..	..	42.56	274.15	2,224.94	1,717.92
1984-85	..	..	46.91	309.20	2,423.37	2,052.60
1985-86	..	..	47.16	385.47	3,030.19	2,31 .06
1986-87(A)	..	..	46.75	433.49	3,585.30	2,649.30
1987-88(R.E.)	..	..	46.00	474.30	3,653.00	2,900.00
1988-89 (R.E.)	..	..	46.00	504 00	3,978 00	3,103.00

TAXES

(In lakh Rs.)

Taxes on vehicles	Taxes on goods and passengers	Taxes and Duties on electricity	Other Taxes and Duties on commodities and services	Total
6	7	8	9	10
22.84	94.80	—	64.95	838.76
69.57	201.79	8.61	38.53	1,580.59
142.00	377.14	47.56	160.08	3,393.58
164.90	340.62	43.26	248.36	4,174.48
178.80	694.28	103.45	189.38	4,787.09
208.29	667.99	57.06	234.62	5,427.53
225.25	733.08	141.66	207.21	6,139.28
252.93	861.89	117.02	354.56	7,367.28
289.55	1,149.83	131.58	554.85	9,240.65
340.00	1,816.00	165.00	476.80	9,870.80
318.00	2,058.00	170.00	492.65	10,669.65

Source.—Annual Financial Statements of Himachal Pradesh.

16.4—EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT

(In lakh Rs.)

Head of Expenditure	1986-87 (A)	1987-88 (R.E.)	1988-89 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4
1. General Services ..	11,310	15,152	16,944
(a) Organs of State ..	495	619	668
(b) Administrative Services ..	4,612	5,919	6,073
(c) Debt Services ..	4,176	5,384	6,378
(d) Others ..	2,027	3,230	3,825
2. Fiscal Services ..	947	1,151	1,226
(a) Tax Collection Charges ..	873	1,065	1,135
(b) Other Services ..	74	86	91
3. Social and Community Services ..	18,804	24,119	22,629
(a) Education, Art and Culture ..	9,023	12,278	12,866
(b) Medical and Health* ..	5,241	6,393	6,521
(c) Labour and Employment ..	240	311	324
(d) Social Security and Welfare ..	3,831	4,555	2,292
(e) Housing and Urban Dev. ..	275	328	346
(f) Others ..	194	254	280
4. Economic Services ..	15,134	20,229	19,817
(a) Co-operation ..	274	372	452
(b) Agriculture** ..	4,050	5,918	4,749
(c) Forest@@ ..	3,595	4,474	5,188

16.4—EXPENDITURE ON REVENUE ACCOUNT—concl'd.

(In lakh Rs.)

Head of Expenditure	1986-87 (A)	1987-88 (R.E.)	1988-89 (B.E.)
1	2	3	4
(d) Minor Irrigation‡	.. 821	1,041	1,228
(e) Industry and Mineral	.. 1,922	2,246	2,522
(f) Transport and Communi- cations.@	.. 1,691	2,860	2,631
(g) Others	.. 2,781	3,318	3,047
5. Grant in Aid and Other Contribution	.. 212	214	235
NET REVENUE EXPEN- DITURE	.. 46,407	60,865	60,851

Source:—Finance Department, Himachal Pradesh.

†It includes Family Planning, Public Health, Sanitation and Water Supply.

**It includes Fisheries, Animal Husbandry and Dairy Development.

‡It includes Tourism.

§It includes Irrigation, Water and Power Development.

@ includes Soil Conservation and Plantation.

A—Actuals.

R.E.—Revised Estimates.

B.E.—Budget Estimates.

16.5—PER CAPITA REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

(Rupees)

Year	Per Capita			
	Revenue receipts	Revenue expenditure (Gross)	Capital expenditure (Gross)	Total expenditure (Gross)
1	2	3	3	4
1971-72 ..	163	217	50	267
1975-76 ..	229	271	60	331
1980-81 ..	700	590	145	735
1981-82 ..	541	665	174	839
1982-83 ..	616	740	182	922
1983-84 ..	727	795	180	975
1984-85 ..	777	806	176	982
1985-86 ..	1,113	1,010	218	1,228
1986-87 ..	1,116	1,080	228	1,318
1987-88 ..	1,298	1,401	309	1,710
1988-89 ..	1,341	1,383	263	1,710

Source.—Finance Department, Himachal Pradesh,

16.6—SALES TAX STATISTICS

Year	Number of assesses		Tax realised (Rs. in lakhs)	
	Under the H.P. General Sales Tax Act	Under the Central Sales Tax Act	Under the H.P. General Sales Tax Act	Under the Central Sales Tax Act
1	2	3	4	5
1971-72 ..	5,435	5,499	205.18	13.93
1975-76 ..	7,889	6,967	434.28	20.54
1980-81 ..	11,004	10,111	1,229.68	79.11
1981-82 ..	11,489	10,645	1,575.79	116.72
1982-83 ..	11,905	11,098	1,662.05	144.35
1983-84 ..	12,432	11,650	1,980.25	145.88
1984-85 ..	13,134	12,372	2,123.86	175.69
1985-86 ..	13,644	12,861	2,632.77	222.87

Source.—Excise and Taxation Department, Himachal Pradesh.

16.7—RECEIPT FROM ENTERTAINMENT AND SHOW
TAX

Year	Entertainment places (No.)	Entertainment tax (Rs.)	Show tax (Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1979-80	28	49,89,494	1,73,190
1980-81	29	51,87,969	1,41,522
1981-82	29	58,99,635	1,72,755
1982-83	28	63,33,954	1,63,140
1983-84	27	72,46,605	1,35,383
1984-85	28	70,32,529	1,28,500
1985-86	27	69,64,791	1,21,811

Source.—Excise and Taxation Department, Himachal Pradesh.

16.8—NUMBER OF INCOME TAX ASSESSEES, INCOME ASSESSED AND TOTAL INCOME TAX REALISED

Year	Assessees	Income assessed (lakh Rs.)	Total tax (Income tax + surcharge) (Lakh Rs.)
1	2	3	4
1979-80	3,593	763	97
1980-81	4,398	940	128
1981-82	5,222	1,140	126
1982-83	3,797	850	85
1983-84	3,402	831	83

Source.—Directorate of Inspection, New Delhi, (Research, Statistics and Public Relations).

17.1—DISTRICT-WISE DEPOSIT AND ADVANCES OF
(AS ON THE LAST

Sl. No.	District	December, 198				December, 1985			
		No. of banks	Deposits	Credits	Credit Deposit ratio %	No. of banks	Deposits	Credits	Credit Depos. ratio %
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Bilaspur	14	519	197	38.0	27	1521	693	45.6
2.	Chamba	18	790	173	21.9	28	2060	536	26.0
3.	Hamirpur	19	1276	198	15.5	35	4045	719	17.8
4.	Kangra	74	4549	824	18.1	115	12492	2873	23.0
5.	Kinnaur	6	80	11	13.8	13	468	170	36.3
6.	Kullu	21	970	333	34.3	35	2812	1111	39.5
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	3	105	15	14.3	6	285	76	26.7
8.	Mandi	54	2105	675	32.1	71	5696	2005	35.2
9.	Shimla	59*	6431*	2195*	34.1	93	14056	6485	46.1
10.	Sirmaur	24	761	478	62.8	33	2082	1581	75.9
11.	Solan	42	1834	1402	76.4	57	4896	5007	102.3
12.	Una	22	1263	394	31.2	32	4175	1407	33.7
HIMACHAL PRADESH		356	20683	6895	33.3	545	54582	22663	41.5

**SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS
FRIDAY OF)**
(Rs. in lakh)

December, 1986				December, 1987			
No. of banks	Deposits	Credits	Credit Deposit ratio %	No. of banks	Deposits	Credits	Credit Deposit ratio %
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
28	2004	753	37.6	29	2740	877	32.0
32	2658	679	25.5	46	3210	820	25.5
36	5229	1005	19.3	40	6826	1054	15.4
117	15364	3298	21.5	126	19150	4068	21.2
13	603	209	34.7	14	611	239	39.1
35	3234	1262	39.0	36	4518	1579	34.9
6	393	87	22.1	6	445	102	22.9
71	6787	2390	35.2	77	8048	2905	36.1
96	16125	7449	46.2	100	20340	8290	40.7
33	2440	1720	70.5	33	2965	1891	63.8
57	5895	5939	100.7	59	7078	6701	94.7
34	5257	1561	29.7	34	6569	1969	30.0
558	65980	26352	39.9	600	82510	30496	37.0

Source.—Banking statistics Handout—December, 1985, December, 1986, and December, 1987, RBI.

*Does not includes figures of Grindlays Bank.

17.2—H. P. STATE CO-OPERATIVE BANKS

(Rs. in lakh)

Sl. No.	Item	1985	1986
1	2	3	4
1.	Paid-up share capital	125	128
2.	Deposit		
	(a) Current	307	349
	(b) Savings	1288	1552
	(c) Fixed	1306	2224
	(d) Others	387	67
	Total	3288	4192
3.	Cash and balance with banks	597	570
4.	Investment in Govt. and trustee securities	805	990
5.	Reserves	231	390
6.	Total working funds	4149	5347

Source.—H.P. State Co-operative Bank.

18.1—CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES AND MEMBERSHIP

(Year: July to June)

Item	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4
1. NUMBER OF SOCIETIES:			
(a) Primary ..	3,387	3,447	3,509
(b) Secondary ..	60	61	61
(c) Apex ..	6	8	8
Total ..	3,453	3,516	3,578
2. MEMBERSHIP ('000):			
(a) Primary ..	804	834	863
(b) Secondary ..	15	16	16
(c) Apex ..	13	13	15
Total ..	832	863	894

Source.—Co-operative Department, Himachal Pradesh.

18.2—WORKING CAPITAL & LOANS OUTSTANDING OF
CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES

(Rs. in lakh)

Item	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
1	2	3	4
1. WORKING CAPITAL:			
(a) Primary Societies ..	77,47	93,26	104,20
(b) Secondary Societies..	56,93	64,69	78,47
(c) Apex ..	50,16	64,27	91,54
Total ..	1,84,56	2,22,22	2,74,21
2. LOANS OUTSTANDING:			
(a) Agri. Societies ..	23,55	27,41	30,28
(b) Non-Agri. Societies..	1,83	2,06	2,47
(c) Urban Banks ..	1,26	155	2,01
(d) State & Central Banks	39,90	45,02	66,15

Source.— Co-operative Department, Himachal Pradesh.

19.1—PANCHAYATS

(As on 31st March, 1987)

District	No. of Gram Panchayats	No. of Panchayat Samities
1	2	3
1. Bilaspur	104	3
2. Chamba	236	7
3. Hamirpur	183	5
4. Kangra	657	12
5. Kinnaur	55	3
6. Kullu	148	5
7. Lahaul-Spiti	38	2
8. Mandi	317	10
9. Shimla	288	8
10. Sirmaur	187	5
11. Solan	180	5
12. Una	204	4
HIMACHAL PRADESH	2,597	69

Source:—Panchayat Department, Himachal Pradesh.

Note:—There were 12 Zila Parishads in Himachal Pradesh one in each District.

148] XX—POLICE AND CRIMES

20.1—POLICE STRENGTH

Year	Officers*	Head Constables	Constables	Others**	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1981-82	968	1,200	5,869	473	8,510
1982-83	1,011	1,279	5,978	515	8,783
1983-84	1,042	1,427	6,530	556	9,555
1984-85	1,072	1,425	6,533	554	9,584
1985-86	1,159	1,576	7,506	591	10,832

Source.—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Includes officials upto the rank of ASI.

**Includes administrative & technical staff.

20.2—DISTRIBUTION OF CRIMES

Offence	1984	1985	1986	1987
1	2	3	4	5
1. Offences against State and public tranquility :				
(a) Reported ..	212	238	302	283
(b) Convicted ..	4	23	17	4
2. Murder :				
(a) Reported ..	58	74	59	77
(b) Convicted ..	8	21	18	6
3. Other serious offences :				
(a) Reported ..	209	1,565	1,809	557
(b) Convicted ..	36	159	152	38
4. Dacoity:				
(a) Reported ..	2	4	2	4
(b) Convicted ..	—	—	—	—
5. Cattle theft :				
(a) Reported ..	26	29	29	36
(b) Convicted ..	2	3	10	2
6. Property theft :				
(a) Stolen ..	967	1,304	1,457	1,467
(b) Recovered ..	291	512	591	255
7. Ordinary theft:				
(a) Reported ..	480	549	588	713
(b) Convicted ..	9	60	65	18
8. House trespass :				
(a) Reported ..	509	618	719	772
(b) Convicted ..	13	66	68	39

Source.—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh.

20.3—INCIDENCE OF CRIMES

District	1984	1985	1986	1987
1	2	3	4	5
1. Bilaspur	538	556	635	657
2. Chamba	475	461	576	682
3. Hamirpur	333	334	321	331
4. Kangra	1,785	1,899	2,033	2,118
5. Kinnaur	258	174	236	227
6. Kullu	714	677	633	550
7. Lahaul-Spiti	51	83	68	67
8. Mandi	1,334	1,396	1,508	1,623
9. Shimla	1,653	1,698	1,585	1,839
10. Sirmour	732	774	989	883
11. Solan	683	631	759	885
12. Una	529	458	493	609
Railway and Traffic	11	11	9	15
HIMACHAL PRADESH	9,096	9,152	9,845	10,486

Source.—Police Department, Himachal Pradesh.

21.1—CONSUMPTION OF COUNTRY SPIRIT, LIQUOR,
BEER AND OPIUM

Items	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86
1	2	3	4	5
1. Country Spirit (‘000 Proof litres)	1,520	1,673	1,735	1,938
2. Indian made Spirits (‘000 Proof litres)	1,142	1,306	1,598	1,772
3. Beer (‘000 Bulk litres)	7,98	8,00	11,51	10,61
4. Opium (Kg.)	10	11	13	14

Source.—Excise and Taxation Department, Himachal Pradesh.

22.1—PLAN INVESTMENT

Plan	Period	Total Investment (Rs. in lakh)	Per capita per annum investment (Rs.)
1	2	3	4
First Plan	1951-56	527.25	4.00
Second Plan	1956-61	16,02.60	11.00
Third Plan	1961-66	33,84.47	21.60
Annual Plan	1966-67 to 1968-69	39,78.18	40.00
Fourth Plan	1969-74	113,42.97	61.20
Fifth Plan	1974-78	161,48.48	100.50
Annual Plan	1978-79 and 1979-80	147,55.53	176.50
Sixth Plan	1980-85	655,66.00	287.80
Seventh Plan	1985—90*	1050,00.00	460.83
	1985-86	192,31.64	411.99
	1986-87	238,80.30	502.53
	1987-88	241,98.54	509.23
	(Anticipated)		

Source:—Planning Department, Himachal Pradesh.

*Approved outlay

22.2—SEVENTH PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE

(Rs. in lakh)

Head of Development	Seventh Plan Outlay 1985-90	Expenditure		Outlay 1987-88
		1985-86	1986-87	
1	2	3	4	5
A. ECONOMIC SERVICES :				
I—AGRICULTURE & ALLIED SERVICES				
1. Crop Husbandry ..	57,03	5,36	7,52	8,85
2. Soil & Water Conservation ..	15,50	1,98	2,26	2,20
3. Animal Husbandry ..	9,26	1,11	1,44	1,31
4. Dairy Development ..	4,00	48	45	75
5. Fisheries ..	4,00	47	50	55
6. Forestry & Wild life ..	116,84	16,70	17,61	21,30
7. Food, Storage & Warehousing ..	2,95	52	52	60
8. Agri. Research and Education ..	8,43	1,21	2,00	1,87
9. Investment in Agri. Financial Institutions ..	5,75	19	10,17	4,83
10. Marketing & Quality control	2,56	51	2,11	32
11. Loans to cultivators other than Hort. Loans ..	25	5	1	5
12. Co-operation ..	7,00	1,43	1,64	1,60
Total—I ..	233,57	30,01	46,23	44,23
II—RURAL DEVELOPMENT :				
1. Special Programme for Rural Dev. ..	9,99	2,33	2,62	2,79
2. N.R.E.P. ..	6,90	1,80	1,46	1,44
3. Land Reforms ..	13,65	2,63	2,59	3,13
4. Community Development	4,35	66	71	88
5. Panchayats ..	1,40	22	35	45
Total—II ..	36,29	7,64	7,73	8,69

22.2—SEVENTH PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

(Rs. in lakh)

Head of Development	Seventh Plan		Expenditure		Outlay 1987-88
	Outlay 1985-90	1985-86	1986-87		
1	2	3	4	5	
III—SPECIAL AREA PROGRAMME—					
IV—IRRIGATION & FLOOD CONTROL:					
1. Major & Medium Irrigation	13,50	1,47	1,56	1,70	
2. Minor Irrigation ..	54,00	4,14	7,69	11,74	
3. Command Area Dev. ..	3,00	29	31	50	
4. Flood Control ..	4,00	66	39	75	
Total—IV	74,50	6,56	9,95	14,69	
V—ENERGY :					
1. Power	260,11	70,31	80,76	52,50	
2. Bio-gas Dev.	4,50	78	83	80	
3. Non-conventional energy sources Dev. of New & Renewable source of energy	25	3	3	10	
Total—V	264,86	71,12	81,62	53,40	
VI—INDUSTRIES & MINERALS:					
1. Village & Small Industries	10,30	1,57	5,49	2,30	
2. Large & Med. Industries	14,61	3,29		3,99	
3. Mining	1,50	15	15	25	
4. Weights & Measures	16	2	3	5	
Total—VI	26,57	503	5,67	6,59	
VII—TRANSPORT:					
1. Civil Aviation	8,00	9	13	50	
2. Roads & Bridges	127,25	24,17	27,43	32,00	
3. Road Transport	23,25	3,35	3,54	4,25	
4. Inland Water Transport	50	—	3	10	
5. Other Transport Services	5,50	2	5	1,05	
Total—VII	164,50	27,63	31,18	37,90	

22.2—SEVENTH PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE—*contd.*

(Rs. in lakh)

Head of Development	Seventh Plan	Expenditure		Outlay	
	Outlay 1985-90	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88	
1	2	3	4	5	
VIII—SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT:					
1. Scientific Research including S&T	75	10	13	24	
2. Ecology & Environment	25	—	—	5	
3. Water & Air Pollution Prevention	25	8	4	5	
Total—VIII	1,25	18	17	34	
IX—GENERAL ECONOMIC SERVICES:					
1. Secretariat Economic Services	50	11	8	1,12	
2. Tourism	8,00	1,15	1,26	1,40	
3. Survey & Statistics	28	4	5	6	
4. Other General Services	5,31	1,05	1,01	3,79	
Total—IX	14,09	2,35	2,40	6,37	
Total—A-Economic Services	815,63	150,52	184,95	172,21	
B. SOCIAL SERVICES:					
X—EDUCATION, SPORTS, ART & CULTURE					
1. General & University Education	..	51,00	6,57	10,21	14,50
2. Technical Education	..	6,00	1,03	1,29	2,60
3. Art & Culture	..	3,00	42	1,50	88
4. Sports & Youth Services	..	4,00	78	95	90
5. Others	..	1,20	19	20	30
Total—X	..	65,20	8,99	14,15	19,18
XI—HEALTH:					
1. Allopathy	..	17,75	3,70	4,96	5,45
2. Ayurveda & Others	..	2,50	40	60	71
3. Medical Education	..	6,00	87	1,29	1,20
Total—XI	..	26,25	4,97	6,85	7,36

22.2—SEVENTH PLAN OUTLAY AND EXPENDITURE—*concl'd.*
(Rs. in lakh)

Head of Development	Seventh Plan	Expenditure		Outlay
	Outlay 1985-90	1985-86	1986-87	1987-88
1	2	3	4	5
XII—WATER SUPPLY, HOUSING & URBAN DEV. & SANITATION:				
1. Water Supply ..	82,50	14,66	15,97	19,20
2. Sewerage & Sanitation ..	3,75	32	1,23	2,10
3. Housing including				
Police Housing ..	15,00	4,56	6,25	6,35
4. Urban Dev. ..	8,00	1,55	1,72	3,78
Total—XII ..	109,25	21,09	25,17	31,43
XIII—INFORMATION & PUBLICITY ..				
	1,00	19	25	35
XIV—WELFARE OF SCs/ STs/OBCs ..				
	5,32	98	1,20	1,10
XV—LABOUR & LABOUR WELFARE ..				
	50	8	9	34
XVI—SOCIAL WELFARE ..				
	4,52	99	1,07	1,46
Total-B-Social Services ..	212,04	37,29	41,78	61,22
C. GENERAL SERVICES:				
1. Stationery and Printing ..	4,00	60	18	95
2. Pooled Non-residential Govt. buildings ..	15,00	3,24	4,04	4,40
3. Others (HIPA, Nucleus budget for tribal areas, TDM and equity of Ex-servicemen Corp. including PEXSEM ..	3,33	67	85	92
Total—C—Gen. Services ..	22,33	4,51	5,07	6,27
Grand Total—All Sectors ..	1050,00	192,32	238,80	239,70

Source:—Planning Department, Himachal Pradesh.

22.3—TRIBAL SUB-PLAN

(Rs. in lakh)

Sector	Approved Outlay 1985-90		Outlay/Exp. 1985-86		Outlay/Exp. 1986-87	
	S.P.	S.C.A.	S.P.	S.C.A.	S.P.	S.C.A.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
A. ECONOMIC SERVICES :						
1. Agriculture & Allied	19,68	5,48	1,77	81	2,13	93
2. Rural Dev- lopment.	4,63	—	97	—	89	—
3. Special Area Pro- gramme.	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Irrigation & Flood Control.	3,83	—	88	—	90	—
5. Energy	24,65	—	4,60	—	6,77	—
6. Industries and Minerals	1,31	60	23	9	23	16
7. Transport	19,75	10	3,17	24	3,72	6
8. Science, Tech. & Environment	8	—	—	—	—	—
9. General Economic Services	1,68	25	18	4	17	2
Total—A	75,61	6,43	11,80	1,18	14,81	1,17

22.3—TRIBAL SUB-PLAN—concl'd.

(Rs. in lakh)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B. SOCIAL SERVICES :						
1. Education, Sports, Art & Culture	6,27	1,20	62	19	81	18
2. Health	2,18	1,27	24	18	38	4
3. Water Supply, Housing & Urban Development	5,44	—	1,03	—	1,83	—
4. Information & Publicity	18	—	5	—	6	—
5. Welfare of SCs/STs/ other BCs.	1,02	85	12	8	34	8
6. Labour & Labour Welfare	3	—	1	—	1	—
7. Social Welfare and Nutrition	62	—	13	—	—	—
8. Other Social Services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total-B	15,74	3,32	2,20	45	3,43	30
C. GENERAL SERVICES :						
	3,15	2,25	67	30	72	60
Grand Total	94,50	12,00	14,67	1,93	18,96	2,07

Source:—Tribal Development Department, Himachal Pradesh.

S.P.—State Plan.

S.C.A.—Special Central Assistance.

XXII—PLANNING {159

32.4—SPECIAL COMPONENT PLAN FOR SCs.

(Rs in lakh)

1.	Approved Outlay 1985-90		Outlay/Exp. 985-86		Outlay/Exp. 1986-87	
	S.P.	S.C.A.	S.P.	S.C.A.	S.P.	S.C.A.
	2	3	4	5	6	7
A ECONOMIC SERVICES:						
1. Agriculture & Allied ..	29,20	2,22	4,16	43	4,64	45
2. Rural Development ..	6,77	5,30	1,25	95	1,28	1,08
3. Special Area Programme	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Irrigation & Flood Control ..	10,46	—	1,77	—	2,47	—
5. Energy ..	9,30	8	1,02	2	2,48	3
6. Industries & Minerals ..	3,58	42	59	8	67	8
7. Transport ..	19,25	—	4,00	—	4,25	—
8. Science Tech. & Environment ..	12	—	4	—	1	—
9. General Economics Services	1,60	—	25	—	25	—
Total—A	80,28	8,02	13,08	1,48	16,05	1,64
B. SOCIAL SERVICES:						
1. Education, Sports, Art & Culture ..	8,72	—	1,37	—	2,29	—
2. Health ..	2,30	—	38	—	45	—
3. Water Supply, Housing & Urban Dev. ..	19,68	—	3,71	—	3,24	—
4. Information & Publicity	—	—	1	—	1	—
5. Welfare of SCs/STs/ Other BCs ..	3,35	—	80	—	1,01	2
6. Labour & Labour Welfare	4	—	Neg.	—	—	—
7. Social Welfare & Nutrition	1,14	—	14	—	—	—
8. Other Social Services	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total-B	35,23	—	6,41	—	7,00	2
C. GENERAL SERVICES:						
Grand Total ..	115,51	8,76	19,49	1,65	23,05	1,69

Source.—Tribal Development Deptt., Himachal Pradesh.

S.P.—State Plan.

S.C.A.—Special Central Assistance.

160] XXIII—FOOD AND SUPPLIES

23.1—IMPORT OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES

Sl. No.	Item	Unit	1980	1985	1986
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Levy Sugar	M.T.	21,629	23,425	22,177
2.	Edible oil	M.T.	1,044	7,426	7,125
3.	Diesel*	Klts.	34,777	48,742	53,847
4.	Petrol*	Klts.	6,359	12,557	12,950
5.	Kerosene oil	Klts.	18,037	31,422	33,523
6.	Cement	M.T.	30,582	7,29,123£	21,06,420£
7.	Controlled cloth	Bales	1,022	17,61,338££	18,99,819££
8.	Coal/Coke	Wagons	857	721	607

Source:—Directorate of Food & Supplies, Himachal Pradesh.

*Excludes the receipts of H.R.T.C.

£Bags.

££In metres.

23.2—NUMBER OF FAIR PRICE SHOPS

(As on 31.3.1986)

Sl. No.	District	Rural	Urban	Remote areas	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Bilaspur	.. 113	5	—	118
2.	Chamba	.. 219	18	44	281
3.	Hamirpur	.. 199	11	—	210
4.	Kangra	.. 663	41	4	708
5.	Kinnaur	.. 34	—	10	44
6.	Kullu	.. 150	8	—	158
7.	Lahaul-Spiti	.. 49	—	—	49
8.	Mandi	.. 314	26	37	377
9.	Shimla	.. 234	28	3	265
10.	Sirmaur	.. 222	15	—	237
11.	Solan	.. 168	23	2	193
12.	Una	.. 201	9	—	210
Himachal Pradesh		2,566	184	100	2,850

Source:—Directorate of Food & Supplies, Himachal Pradesh.

162] XXIV—PRICES

24.1—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR INDUSTRIAL WORKERS IN HIMACHAL PRADESH

(Base : 1965=100)

Year			Food	General
1			2	3
1970	..	..	149	145
1975	..	..	251	235
1980	..	..	293	287
1981	..	..	334	324
1982	..	..	355	348
1983	..	..	386	382
1984	..	..	420	414
1985	..	..	439	440
1986	..	..	467	478
January	..	..	447	457
February	..	..	452	462
March	..	..	456	467
April	..	..	458	470
May	..	..	466	475
June	..	..	468	477
July	..	..	471	480
August	..	..	471	482
September	..	..	475	486
October	..	..	480	490
November	..	..	484	493
December	..	..	480	492

Source.—Labour Bureau, Shimla.

25.1—STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND PER CAPITA INCOME

Year	SDP (Rs. Crore)		Growth in SDP*	Per capita income (Rs.)
	Current Prices	Constant Prices,		(At current prices)
1	2	3	4	5
1970-71	2,23	2,23	—	651
1980-81 (P)	6,48	3,01	12.1	1,530
1981-82 (P)	8,01	3,38	12.2	1,849
1982-83 (P)	8,65	3,25	(—)3.8	1,959
1983-84 (P)	10,01	3,46	6.4	2,225
1984-85 (P)	10,16	3,29	(—)5.0	2,216
1985-86 (P)	12,30	3,77	14.8	2,636
1986-87 (Q)	13,82	406	7.7	2,908

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

*Growth is w.r. to previous year and at 1970-71 prices.

Q= Quick

25.2—SECTOR-WISE STATE DOMESTIC PRODUCT
(At Current Prices)

(Rs. in lakh)

Sector	1986-87(Q)	Percentage to total SDP
1	2	3
1. Agriculture & A. H.	474,16	34.32
2. Forestry & Logging	56,69	4.10
3. Fishing	2,72	0.20
4. Mining & Quarrying	4,83	0.35
Sub-total	538,40	38.97
5. Manufacturing (Regd. & Un-regd.)	72,23	5.23
6. Construction	183,59	13.29
7. Elect., gas & water supply	62,08	4.49
Sub-total	317,90	23.01
8. All other sectors	525,32	38.02
Total Net SDP	1381,62	100.00

*Source:—*Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.
Q—Quick

26.1—NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES AND

District	Enterprises		
	Total	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural
1	2	3	4
1. Bilaspur ..	6,410	228	6,182
2. Chamba ..	12,405	1,383	11,022
3. Hamirpur ..	9,054	118	8,936
4. Kangra ..	30,399	2,116	28,283
5. Kinnaur ..	1,910	26	1,884
6. Kullu ..	8,408	29	8,279
7. Lahaul-Spiti ..	1,305	2	1,303
8. Mandi ..	21,238	494	20,744
9. Shimla ..	17,870	872	16,998
10. Sirmaur ..	10,523	642	9,881
11. Solan ..	10,025	232	9,793
12. Una ..	9,795	511	9,284
HIMACHAL PRADESH	1,39,342	6,753	1,32,589

PERSONS USUALLY WORKING—1980

Persons usually working		
All Enterprises	Agricultural Enterprises	Non-Agricultural Enterprises
5	6	7
15,304	436	14,868
29,592	3,087	26,505
18,362	305	18,057
66,549	4,452	62,097
9,208	67	9,141
16,679	194	16,485
3,225	7	3,218
50,319	888	49,431
58,107	1,957	56,150
24,962	1,533	23,429
29,066	396	28,670
21,986	1,147	20,839
3,43,359	14,469	3,28,890

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

27.1—HOUSEHOLDS BELOW POVERTY LINE IN URBAN AREAS

District	Percentage of households below poverty line if the level is					
	Total upto Rs. 700		Total upto Rs. 900		Total upto Rs. 1200	
	Households (No.)	Percentage	Households (No.)	Percentage	Households (No.)	Percentage
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Bilaspur ..	203	7.9	324	12.6	430	16.7
2. Chamba ..	128	2.5	249	4.9	410	8.1
3. Hamirpur ..	454	12.0	686	18.1	905	23.5
4. Kangra ..	505	5.5	837	9.1	1,031	11.2
5. Kullu ..	136	3.1	302	6.8	464	10.5
6. Mandi ..	642	6.4	868	8.6	1,116	11.2
7. Shimla ..	490	2.3	946	4.3	1,681	7.7
8. Sirmaur ..	366	7.3	692	13.8	1,027	20.5
9. Solan ..	313	4.1	597	7.7	996	13.0
10. Una ..	512	9.1	813	14.4	1,036	18.4
Himachal Pradesh ..	3,749	5.0	6,314	8.4	9,096	12.1

Source:—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Himachal Pradesh.

27.2—SMALL SAVINGS

('000 Rs.)

Year		Gross deposits	Withdrawals	Net deposits
1		2	3	4
1974-75	.. ..	14,56,22	9,35,13	5,21,09
1975-76	.. ..	18,09,83	13,49,03	4,60,80
1976-77	.. ..	20,75,80	16,00,74	4,75,06
1977-78	.. ..	22,71,78	16,55,99	6,15,79
1978-79	.. ..	27,75,12	19,50,95	8,24,17
1979-80	.. ..	32,40,81	20,81,82	11,58,99
1980-81	.. ..	36,59,47	22,91,58	13,67,89
1981-82	.. ..	44,19,86	15,67,87	28,51,99
1982-83	.. ..	53,64,00	30,41,89	23,22,11
1983-84	.. ..	60,90,84	35,87,24	25,03,60
1984-85	.. ..	75,52,18	39,44,50	36,07,61
1985-86	.. ..	82,58,76	44,53,79	38,04,97
1986-87	.. ..	1,01,64,07	56,28,12	45,35,95
Bilaspur	.. ..	5,73,48	3,01,48	2,72,00
Chamba	.. ..	4,55,34	2,24,27	2,31,07
Hamirpur	.. ..	13,96,89	8,73,94	5,22,95
Kangra	.. ..	27,04,97	15,53,00	11,51,97
Kinnaur	.. ..	1,66,91	1,03,86	63,05
Kullu	.. ..	4,73,76	2,23,54	2,50,22
Lahaul-Spiti	.. ..	53,11	35,59	17,52
Mandi	.. ..	10,82,75	5,14,91	5,67,84
Shimla	.. ..	12,51,58	6,17,25	6,34,33
Sirmaur	.. ..	3,50,51	2,29,34	1,21,17
Solan	.. ..	7,44,72	4,66,36	2,78,36
Una	.. ..	9,10,05	4,84,58	4,25,47

Source.—Regional Director, National Savings, Govt. of India.

170] XXVII—MISCELLANEOUS

27.3—INDIAN AND FOREIGN TOURISTS WHO STAYED
IN HPTDC ACCOMODATION

Year	Tourists		Total
	Indian	Foreigners	
1	2	3	4
1982	90,667	10,580	1,01,247
1983	1,09,389	14,487	1,23,876
1984	2,07,963	13,243	2,21,206
1985	2,68,168	16,210	2,84,378
1986	1,47,953	5,917	1,53,870

Source:—Himachal Pradesh Tourism Development Corporation.

27.4—HEIGHT OF IMPORTANT PLACES

Sl. No.	Place		Height from Mean Sea Level (Mts.)	Distance from Shimla (Kms.)
1	2		3	4
1.	Bilaspur	..	610	86
2.	Chail	..	2,149	60
3.	Chamba	..	1,006	435
4.	Dharamshala	..	1,597	275
5.	Kasauli	..	1,927	67
6.	Kullu	..	1,219	230
7.	Manali	..	1,926	269
8.	Mandi	..	754	158
9.	Nahan	..	933	138
10.	Narkanda	..	2,721	64
11.	Shimla	..	2,206	0
12.	Solan	..	1,463	45
13.	Hamirpur	..	786	170
14.	Kalpa	..	2,769	260
15.	Keylong	..	3,165	388
16.	Rohtang Pass	..	3,955	324

27.5.—DISTANCE OF IMPORTANT PLACES OF HIMACHAL

District/Distt. Headquarter	Name of Place	Distance from Dist Headquarte (Kms.)
1	2	3
1. BILASPUR (Bilaspur)	1. Sri Naina Deviji ..	76
	2. Talai ..	64
	3. Ladraur ..	52
	4. Bhakra ..	80
	5. Nouni ..	8
	6. Brahm-pukhar ..	16
	7. Namhol ..	24
	8. Ghagas ..	12
	9. Kandraur ..	22
	10. Ghumarwin ..	32
	11. Kuthera ..	42
	12. Bharari ..	46
	13. Berthin ..	46
	14. Jandutha ..	42
	15. Geharwin ..	42
	16. Swar Ghat ..	42
	17. Markand <i>via</i> Ghagas ..	22
	18. Hatwar ..	64
2. CHAMBA (Chamba)	1. Bharmaur ..	64
	2. Mani Mahesh Lake ..	64
	3. Chhatrari ..	36
	4. Mehla ..	14
	5. Saho ..	20
	6. Saluni ..	48
	7. Bhandhal ..	68
	8. Tissa ..	72
	9. Pangi ..	98

PRADESH FROM DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS

District/District Headquarter	Name of Place	Distance from Distt. Headquarter (Kms.)
1	2	3
	10. Khajjiar	27
	11. Kalatop	37
	12. Dalhousie	56
	13. Kundi	24
3. HAMIRPUR (Hamirpur)	1. Nadaun	28
	2. Sujanpur Tihra.. ..	26
	3. Deot Sidh	46
	4. Bhoranj	25
	5. Bijhari	34
	6. Awah-Devi	24
	7. Barsar	36
4. KANGRA (Dharamshala)	1. Kangra	19
	2. Nagrota Bagwan	37
	3. Rait	16
	4. Shahpur	21
	5. Yol	10
	6. Chamunda	15
	7. Palampur	40
	8. Baijnath	56
	9. Bhawarna	40
	10. Panchrukhi	50
	11. Andretta	58
	12. Dehra	58
	13. Jwalamukhi	54
	14. Nagrota Surian.. ..	62
	15. Pragpur	68
	16. Pathiar	17
5. KINNAUR (Kalpa)	1. Peo	13
	2. Samdho	128

27.5—DISTANCE OF IMPORTANT PLACES OF HIMACHAL

District/District Headquarter	Name of Place	Distance from Distt. Headquarter (Kms.)
1	2	3
	3. Pooh	71
	4. Sangla	57
	5. Nichar	90
	6. Tapri	52
	7. Moorang	39
6. KULLU (Kullu)	1. Manali	41
	2. Vashisht	44
	3. Rohtang Pass	97
	4. Katrain	22
	5. Bajaura	14
	6. Manikarn	45
	7. Banjar	53
	8. Jolori Pass	73
	9. Nirmand (Via Rampur)	163
	10. Bhuntar	10
	11. Raison	13
	12. Samsi	8
VAHAUL-SPITI (Keylong)	1. Udeypur	54
	2. Kaza	187
	3. Koksar	45
	4. Rohtang Pass	65
	5. Kunjam Pass	110
	6. Chhota Darra	83
	7. Gondla	18
	8. Tandi Bridge	8
	9. Gispa Rest House	25
	10. Stingari	6
	11. Gamur	18
	12. Sarchu	107

PRADESH FROM DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS—*contd.*

District/District Headquarter	Name of Place	Distance from Distt. Headquarter (Kms.)
1	2	3
8. MANDI (Mandi)	1. Joginder Nagar ..	55
	2. Barot ..	67
	3. Gumma ..	44
	4. Drang ..	17
	5. Katuala ..	21
	6. Pandoh ..	19
	7. Baggi ..	30
	8. Sunder Nagar ..	25
	9. Salappar ..	41
	10. Chachiot ..	34
	11. Karsog ..	120
	12. Rewalsar ..	26
	13. Bhangrotu ..	16
	14. Chakkar ..	8
	15. Jarol ..	33
	16. Sarkaghat ..	51
9. SHIMLA (Shimla)	1. Kufri ..	16
	2. Theog ..	32
	3. Kotkhai ..	63
	4. Jubbal ..	100
	5. Hatkoti ..	115
	6. Rohru ..	129
	7. Chaupal ..	110
	8. Narkanda ..	64
	9. Kumarsain ..	187
	10. Rampur ..	32
	11. Jeori ..	153
	12. Sarahan ..	177
	13. Mashobra ..	12

176] XXVII—MISCELLANEOUS

27.5—DISTANCE OF IMPORTANT PLACES OF HIMACHAL PRADESH FROM DISTRICT HEADQUARTERS—*concl'd.*

District/District Headquarter	Name of Place	Distance from Distt. Headquarter (Kms.)
1	2	3
9. SHIMLA— <i>cont'd.</i>	14. Naldehra	21
	15. Tatta Pani	58
	16. Kotgarh	95
10. SIRMAUR (Nahan)	1. Paonta Sahib .. ..	..
	2. Sarahan	45
	3. Renuka	39
	4. Trilokpur	36
11. SOLAN (Solan)	.. ..	24
	1. Dharampur	16
	2. Kasauli	32
	3. Sahathu	24
	4. Arki	65
	5. Nalagarh	82
	6. Chail	43
	7. Parwanu	38
	8. Kandaghat	16
	9. Ochh Ghat	10
10. Breweries	5	
12. UNA (Una)	11. Dagshai	15
	1. Amb	32
	2. Gagret	30
	3. Bangana	28
	4. Chintpurni	53
	5. Mairi	42
	6. Baba Rudru	10
	7. Joggi Panga	12
	8. Mehatpur	12
	9. Santokhgarh	16
10. Lathiani	40	

ALL-INDIA TABLES

28.1—STATE-WISE AREA AND

State/Union Territory	Area in Sq. Kms. (P)	Population (Lakhs)	Literacy percentage	S.C. Pop. (Lakhs)	S.T. Pop. (Lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh ..	275,068	535.50	29.94	79.62	31.76
2. Assam ..	78,438	198.97*	..	..	..
3. Bihar ..	173,877	699.15	26.20	101.42	58.11
4. Gujarat ..	196,024	340.86	43.70	24.38	48.49
5. Haryana ..	44,212	129.22	36.14	24.64	—
6. Himachal Pradesh ..	55,673	42.81	42.48	10.54	1.97
7. Jammu and Kashmir ..	222,236	59.87	26.67	4.97	—
8. Kerala ..	38,863	254.54	70.42	25.49	2.61
9. Madhya Pradesh ..	443,446	521.79	27.87	73.59	119.87
10. Maharashtra	307,690	627.84	47.18	44.80	57.72
11. Manipur ..	22,327	14.21	41.35	0.18	3.88
12. Meghalaya	22,429	13.36	34.08	0.06	10.76
13. Karnataka	191,791	371.36	38.46	55.95	18.25**
14. Nagaland ..	16,579	7.75	42.57	—	6.51
15. Orissa ..	155,707	263.70	34.23	38.66	59.15
16. Punjab ..	50,362	167.89	40.86	45.12	—

XXVIII—ALL-INDIA FIGURES (179)

POPULATION—1981 Census

State/Union Territory	Area in Sq. Kms. (P)	Population (Lakhs)	Literacy percentage	S.C Pop. (Lakhs)	S. T Pop. (Lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
17. Rajasthan ..	342,239	342.62	24.38	58.39	41.83
18. Tamil Nadu	130,058	484.08	46.76	88.81	5.20
19. Tripura ..	10,486	20.53	42.12	3.10	5.84
20. Uttar Pradesh	294,411	1108.62	27.16	234.53	2.33
21. West Bengal	88,752	545.81	40.94	120.01	30.71
22. Sikkim ..	7,096	3.16	34.05	0.18	0.74
UNION TERRITORIES:					
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	8,249	1.88	51.56	—	0.22
2. Arunachal Pradesh ..	83,743	6.32	20.79	0.03	4.41
3. Chandigarh	1,14	4.52	64.79	0.64	—
4. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	4,91	1.04	26.67	0.02	0.82
5. Delhi ..	1,483	62.20	61.54	11.22	—
6. Goa, Daman and Diu ..	3,814	10.87	56.66	0.23	0.11

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28.1 —STATE-WISE AREA AND POPULATION—1981 Census
concl'd.

State/Union Territory	Area in Sq. Kms. (P)	Population (Lakhs)	Literacy Percentage	S.C. Pop. (Lakhs)	S.T. Pop. (Lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5	6
7. Laccadive, Minicoy and Amindive Islands (Lakshadweep)	32	0.40	55.07	—	0.38
8. Mizoram ..	21,081	4.94	59.88	—	4.62
9. Pondicherry	4,92	6.04	53.85	0.97	—
INDIA ..	3,287,263†	6851.85	38.23	1047,55‡	316,29‡

Source.—(i) Census of India, 1981

Series-1, India, Part II B(i), Primary Census Abstract, General Population (ii) Census of India, 1981, Series-1 India, Part II-B (ii) and Part II B (iii), Primary Census Abstracts of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

†Includes the area under illegal occupation by Pakistan and China.

*Projected.

‡Excludes Assam.

**This figure would appear to include high returns relating to certain communities with nomenclatures similar to those included in the list of scheduled tribes consequent on the removal of area restrictions.

28.2—NUMBER AND POPULATION OF VILLAGES—1981 Census

State/Union Territory	Number of villages	Population (Lakhs)	Average population of a village
1	2	3	4
STATES			
1. Andhra Pradesh ..	27,379	411	1,501
2. Bihar ..	67,546	612	906
3. Gujarat ..	18,114	235	1,297
4. Haryana ..	6,745	101	1,497
5. Himachal Pradesh ..	16,807	40	238
6. Jammu and Kashmir ..	6,477	47	726
7. Kerala ..	1,219	207	16,981
8. Madhya Pradesh ..	71,352	416	583
9. Maharashtra ..	39,354	408	1,037
10. Manipur ..	2,035	10	491
11. Meghalaya ..	4,902	11	224
12. Karnataka ..	27,028	264	977
13. Nagaland ..	1,112	7	629
14. Orissa ..	46,553	233	501
15. Punjab ..	12,342	121	980
16. Rajasthan ..	34,968	270	772
17. Tripura ..	856	18	2,103
18. Uttar Pradesh ..	1,12,566	910	808
19. West Bengal ..	38,024	401	1,055
20. Sikkim ..	440	3	682
21. Tamil Nadu ..	15,831	324	2,047
UNION TERRITORIES	5,487	27	493
INDIA* ..	5,57,137	5,076	911

Source.—Census of India 1981—Part-II-A(i) General Population Tables.

*Excludes Assam.

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28.3—STATE-WISE ESTIMATES OF POPULATION
(As on 1st March)

(In'000)

Sl. No.	State/Union Territory	1988	1989	1990	2001
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	61,010	62,088	63,159	73,523
2.	Assam ..	23,363	23,904	24,456	30,518
3.	Bihar ..	81,156	82,925	84,733	1,05,869
4.	Gujarat ..	39,071	39,733	40,377	46,531
5.	Haryana ..	15,513	15,832	16,140	18,906
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	4,866	4,946	5,026	5,807
7.	Jammu & Kashmir ..	6,995	7,143	7,290	8,859
8.	Karnataka ..	42,970	43,776	44,569	52,047
9.	Kerala ..	28,782	29,227	29,666	34,090
10.	Madhya Pradesh ..	60,626	61,835	63,048	75,091
11.	Maharashtra ..	72,091	73,154	74,203	86,877
12.	Manipur ..	1,687	1,725	1,762	2,141
13.	Meghalaya ..	1,615	1,654	1,693	2,124
14.	Nagaland ..	1,021	1,059	1,098	1,572
15.	Orissa ..	29,892	30,407	30,924	36,301
16.	Punjab ..	19,087	19,335	19,571	22,043
17.	Rajasthan ..	41,295	42,376	43,476	55,983
18.	Sikkim ..	407	422	436	592
19.	Tamil Nadu ..	54,178	54,936	55,677	83,070
20.	Tripura ..	2,429	2,480	2,530	3,064
21.	Uttar Pradesh ..	1,28,241	1,30,943	1,33,691	1,65,624
22.	West Bengal ..	62,542	63,686	64,816	75,846
23.	Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	261	272	283	416
24.	Arunachal Pradesh ..	767	787	807	1,019
25.	Chandigarh ..	654	688	723	1,186
26.	Dadra and Nagar Haveli ..	124	127	130	155
27.	Delhi ..	8,251	8,575	8,910	13,264
28.	Goa, Daman and Diu ..	1,281	1,307	1,333	1,607
29.	Lakshadweep ..	45	45	46	55
30.	Mizoram ..	644	666	688	956
31.	Pondichery ..	706	721	734	868

Source.—Report of the Expert Committee on Population Projections.

28.4—BANK OFFICES 1969 AND 1986

State/Union Territory	Number of Bank Offices		Number of Bank Offices per lakh of population	
	June 1969	Dec. 1986	June 1969	Dec. 1986
1	2	8	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh ..	567	4,134	1.4	7.4
2. Assam* ..	74	978	0.5	4.1
3. Bihar ..	273	4,239	0.5	5.7
4. Gujarat ..	752	3,094	3.0	8.5
5. Haryana ..	172	1,111	1.8	8.0
6. Himachal Pradesh ..	42	558	1.3	12.0
7. Jammu and Kashmir	35	727	0.8	10.7
8. Kerala ..	601	2,729	2.9	9.6
9. Madhya Pradesh ..	343	3,752	0.9	6.3
10. Maharashtra ..	1,118	4,927	2.3	7.4
11. Manipur ..	2	63	0.2	3.7
12. Meghalaya ..	7	132	0.7	8.9
13. Karnataka ..	756	3,937	2.7	10.1
14. Nagaland ..	2	66	0.4	7.9
15. Orissa ..	100	1,738	0.5	5.9
16. Punjab ..	346	2,005	3.6	11.5
17. Rajasthan ..	364	2,684	1.5	7.1
18. Tamil Nadu ..	1,060	3,937	2.7	7.9
19. Tripura ..	5	136	0.3	5.6
20. Uttar Pradesh ..	747	7,352	0.9	6.4
21. West Bengal ..	504	3,435	1.2	5.5
22. Sikkim ..	—	19	—	7.0

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28.4—BANK OFFICES 1969 AND 1986—concl.

State/Union Territory	Number of Bank Offices		No. of Bank Offices per lakh of population	
	June 1969	Dec. 1986	June 1969	Dec. 1986
1	2	3	4	5
UNION TERRITORIES:				
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	1	14	1.0	6.1
2. Arunachal Pradesh ..	—	56	—	7.7
3. Chandigarh ..	20	107	8.6	14.9
4. Dadra and Nagar Haveli ..	—	6	—	—
5. Delhi ..	274	1,050	7.3	13.8
6. Goa, Daman and Diu ..	85	260	10.7	19.4
7. Lakshadweep ..	—	5	—	—
8. Pondicherry ..	12	63	2.7	9.5
INDIA ..	8,262	53,364	1.6	7.2

Source.—(i) Basic Statistics Relating to the Indian Economy Vol.-2 States, September, 1984.

(ii) Banking Statistics, Based on quarterly returns on aggregate deposits and gross bank credit, Handout, Dec. 1986 R.B.I. Bombay.

*Includes Mizoram.

28.5—DEPOSITS AND CREDITS AND CREDIT-DEPOSIT
RATIO OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS—
DEC., 1986

(Rs in lakh)

State/Union Territory	All Scheduled Commercial Banks		
	Deposit	Credit	Credit-Deposit Ratio
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh ..	5785,11	4602,37	79.55
2. Assam ..	1172.80	602,66	51.39
3. Bihar ..	4698,35	1787,31	38.04
4. Gujarat ..	6200,81	3462,22	55.83
5. Haryana ..	1868,63	1235,73	66.13
6. Himachal Pradesh	659,80	263,52	39.94
7. Jammu and Kashmir	978,11	421,14	43.06
8. Kerala ..	4138,76	2529,81	61.12
9. Madhya Pradesh	3718,24	2264,13	60.89
10. Maharashtra	18910,57	15313,26	80.98
11. Manipur ..	43,17	29,25	67.75
12. Meghalaya ..	153,63	42,11	27.41
13. Karnataka ..	5046,41	4326,92	85.74
14. Nagaland ..	97,48	41,07	42.13
15. Orissa	1281,02	1067,00	83.29
16. Punjab ..	5407,54	2393,75	44.27
17. Rajasthan ..	2574,50	1696,07	65.88
18. Tamil Nadu ..	6450,41	6030,78	93.49
19. Tripura ..	120,57	75,36	62.50
20. Uttar Pradesh	10618,09	4542,77	42.78
21. West Bengal	10415,87	5235,27	50.26
22. Sikkim ..	55,21	14,54	26.36

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28.5—DEPOSITS AND CREDITS AND CREDIT-DEPOSIT
RATIO OF SCHEDULED COMMERCIAL BANKS—
DEC., 1986—concl'd. (Rs. in lakh)

State/Union Territory	All Scheduled Commercial Banks		
	Deposit	Credit	Credit Deposit Ratio
1	2	3	4
UNION TERRITORIES :			
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands	25,44	9,62	37.81
2. Arunachal Pradesh	52,06	12,79	24.57
3. Chandigarh ..	753,10	1240,17	16.47
4. Dadra and Nagar Haveli ..	6,18	4,13	66.83
5. Delhi ..	10266,41	5063,80	49.32
6. Goa, Daman and Diu ..	840,68	273,02	32.48
7. Lakshadweep ..	3,85	1,07	27.79
8. Mizoram ..	114,22	11,36	9.95
9. Pondicherry ..	167,99	84,43	50.26
INDIA ..	102625,00	64677,42	63.02

Source: —Banking Statistics, Based on quarterly returns on aggregate deposits and gross bank credit, Handout, Dec. 1986 R.B.I. Bombay.

28.6—PLAN OUTLAY/EXPENDITURE IN PUBLIC SECTOR

(Rs. in crore)

Plan Year	Plan Outlay	Actual Expenditure
1	2	3
First Plan		
1951-52 to 1955-56	2,378	1,960
Second Plan		
1956-57 to 1960-61	4,812	4,672
Third Plan		
1961-62 to 1965-66	7,703	8,577
Annual Plans		
1966-67 to 1968-69	6,605	6,603
Fourth Plans		
1969-70 to 1973-74	15,902	15,778
Fifth Plans		
1974-75 to 1977-78	40,400	28,819
Annual Plans		
1978-80	24,280	22,941
Sixth Plan		
1980-81 to 1984-85	97,500	1,09,646
Seventh Plan		
1985-90	1,80,000	

Source:—Statistical Abstract of India, C.S.O.

28.7—STATE-WISE ALLOCATION FOR SEVENTH PLAN

(Rs. in Crore)

State	Outlay for Seventh Plan (1985-90)
1	2
1. Andhra Pradesh	5,200
2. Assam ..	2,100
3. Bihar ..	5,100
4. Gujarat ..	6,000
5. Haryana ..	2,900
6. Himachal Pradesh ..	1,050
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1,400
8. Karnataka ..	3,500
9. Kerala ..	2,100
10. Madhya Pradesh ..	7,000
11. Maharashtra ..	10,500
12. Manipur ..	430
13. Meghalaya ..	440
14. Nagaland ..	400
15. Orissa ..	2,700
16. Punjab ..	3,285
17. Rajasthan ..	3,000
18. Sikkim ..	230
19. Tamil Nadu ..	5,750
20. Tripura ..	440
21. Uttar Pradesh ..	10,447
22. West Bengal ..	4,125
23. Special Area Programmes (Centrally LIC Funded) ..	2,559
24. Un-allocated	42
Total—States ..	80,698

Source.—Seventh Five year Plan, 1985-90, Vol.—I,
Planning Commission Govt. of India, New Delhi.

28.8—PUBLIC SECTOR OUTLAY IN SEVENTH FIVE YEAR PLAN (1985-90)

(Rs. in Crore)

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Centre	States	Union Territories	Total (3+4+5)
1	2	3	4	5	6
I.	Agriculture ..	4056.71	6248.00	268.51	10573.62
II.	Rural Development	4901.59	4142.84	29.79	9074.22
III.	Special Area Programmes ..	—	3144.69	—	3144.69
IV.	Irrigation and Flood Control ..	834.93	15949.77	193.95	16978.65
V.	Energy ..	31492.14	22786.15	542.97	54821.26
VI.	Industry and Minerals ..	18552.97	3785.88	121.98	22460.83
VII.	Transport ..	16459.37	5772.50	739.15	22971.02
VIII.	Communications, Information and Broadcasting ..	6365.82	99.33	7.31	6472.46
IX.	Science and Technology ..	2303.43	157.28	5.29	2466.00
X.	Social Services ..	10350.90	17182.88	1816.68	29350.46
XI.	Others ..	216.14	1428.28	42.37	1686.79
TOTAL ..		95534.00	80698.00	3768.00	180000.00

Source.—Seventh Five Year Plan—1985-90, Planning Commission, Govt. of India, New Delhi.

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28.9—CONSUMER PRICE INDEX NUMBERS FOR INDUSTRIAL WORKERS—All India

(Base: 1960 = 100)

Year/Month	Food	General
1	2	3
1969 ..	190	175
1971 ..	203	190
1975 ..	357	321
1981 ..	465	441
1984 ..	604	576
1985 ..	626	608
1986 ..	685	661
January ..	645	629
February ..	639	633
March ..	655	638
April ..	662	643
May ..	672	651
June ..	681	658
July ..	693	668
August ..	699	672
September ..	705	676
October ..	716	685
November ..	725	692
December ..	718	688

Source.—Labour Bureau, Govt. of India.

28.10—INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES FOR URBAN
NON-MANUAL EMPLOYEES

(Base: 1960=100)

Year/Month	Chandigarh	Shimla	All-India
1	2	3	4
1961 ..	104	103	103
1966 ..	139	133	142
1971 ..	181	177	178
1975 ..	279	269	279
1981 ..	396	376	403
1984 ..	496	475	524
1985 ..	526	511	558
1986 ..	558	536	602
January ..	534	611	577
February ..	537	516	579
March ..	542	524	584
April ..	548	526	587
May ..	551	529	592
June ..	557	537	599
July ..	563	538	608
August ..	567	541	613
September ..	569	544	615
October ..	575	548	622
November ..	578	581	625
December ..	571	555	622

Source:—Monthly Abstracts of Statistics, C.S.O., Govt. of India
New Delhi.

28.11—INDEX NUMBERS OF WHOLESALE PRICES
IN INDIAN UNION (Revised Series)

(Base 1970-71=100)

Year	Food Articles	Manufactured Products	All Commodities
1	2	3	4
1971-72	101.1	109.5	105.6
1975-76	163.6	171.2	173.0
1982-83	249.6	272.0	288.7
1983-84	283.1	295.8	316.0
1984-85	294.6	319.5	338.4
1985-86	317.7	342.6	357.8

Source.—Revised Index Numbers of Wholesale Prices in India,
Economic Advisor, Ministry of Industry, Govt. of India.

XXVIII—ALL-INDIA FIGURES 193

28.12—INDEX NUMBERS OF CONSUMER PRICES FOR
AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS(Base : 1960-61 = 100)
(a)

Year/Month		Punjab (b)		All-India	
		Food	General	Food	General
1	2	3	4	5	
1966	..	158	148	186	172
1971	..	212	195	207	193
1975	..	362	329	401	360
1981	..	507	456	479	436
1984	..	590	537	567	520
1985	..	646	587	582	538
1986	..	664	605	613	567
January	..	667	604	597	553
February	..	677	612	596	552
March	..	685	618	600	556
April	..	673	610	599	555
May	..	644	589	599	555
June	..	649	593	606	561
July	..	649	594	616	570
August	..	653	597	625	576
September	..	663	605	627	579
October	..	675	614	636	586
November	..	677	616	634	585
December	..	661	604	626	579

Source.—Monthly Abstracts of Statistics, C.S.O. Govt. of India
New Delhi.

(a) Agricultural Year (July to June).

(b) Including Haryana, Delhi and Himachal Pradesh.

28.13—COMPARISON OF MOVEMENT OF NET NATIONAL PRODUCT

Year	Net National product (Rs. crore)		Growth rate at current prices
	At current prices	At 1970-71 prices	
1	2	3	4
1970-71	.. 34,235	34,235	
1980-81	.. 1,05,743	47,414	7.4
1981-82	.. 1,20,966	49,934	5.3
1982-83	.. 1,33,807	51,154	2.4
1983-84	.. 1,58,265	55,300	8.1
1984-85	.. 1,74,018	57,243	3.5

Source.:—National Accounts Statistics, 1970-71—1984-85, C.S.O., Govt. of India, New Delhi.

XXVIII—ALL-INDIA FIGURES

28.14—STATE-WISE PER CAPITA INCOME
(At Current prices)

Sl. No.	States	(Rupees)			
		1982-83 (P)	1983-84 (P)	1984-85 (P)	1985-86 (Q)
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Andhra Pradesh ..	1713	1965	1996	2184
2.	Assam ..	1596	1762	1821	2017
3.	Bihar ..	1120	1293	1418	1544
4.	Gujarat ..	2400	2823	2901	2772
5.	Haryana ..	2873	3059	3259	3669
6.	Himachal Pradesh ..	1959	2225	2216	2636
7.	Jammu & Kashmir ..	1718	1979	2079	2173
8.	Kerala ..	1689	1951	2076	2247
9.	Madhya Pradesh ..	1423	1721	1693	1948
10.	Maharashtra ..	2634	2983	3203	3430
11.	Karnataka ..	1679	1960	2189	2136
12.	Manipur ..	1637	1967	2202	2350
13.	Meghalaya ..	2568	2931	..	1899
14.	Orissa ..	1339	1636	1699	4416
15.	Punjab ..	3418	3560	4103	2043
16.	Rajasthan ..	1622	1908	1990	2353
17.	Tamil Nadu ..	1626	1783	2128	1989
18.	Uttar Pradesh ..	1501	1655	1782	2813
19.	West Bengal ..	1867	2221	2594	2596
INDIA ..		1887	2186	2355	

*Provisional

State/Union Territory	Density* (Persons per Sq. Km.) 1981	Growth rate of popula- tion (1971-81) %	Literacy % (1981)
1	2	3	4
STATES			
1. Andhra Pradesh	195	23.10	29.94
2. Assam ..	254@	36.05	..
3. Bihar ..	402	24.06	26.20
4. Gujarat ..	174	27.67	43.70
5. Haryana ..	292	28.75	36.14
6. Himachal Pradesh	77	23.71	42.48
7. Jammu & Kashmir	59	29.69	26.67
8. Kerala ..	655	19.24	70.42
9. Madhya Pradesh	118	25.27	27.87
10. Maharashtra ..	204	24.54	47.18
11. Manipur ..	64	32.46	41.35
12. Meghalaya ..	60	32.04	34.08
13. Karnataka ..	194	26.75	38.46
14. Nagaland ..	47	50.05	42.57
15. Orissa ..	169	20.17	34.23
16. Punjab ..	333	23.89	40.86
17. Rajasthan ..	100	32.97	24.38
18. Tamil Nadu ..	372	17.50	46.76
19. Tripura ..	196	31.92	42.12
20. Uttar Pradesh	377	25.49	27.16
21. West Bengal ..	615	23.17	40.94
22. Sikkim ..	45	50.77	34.05

INDICATORS

State/Union Territory	Density* (persons per Sq. Km.) 1981	Growth rate of popula- tion (1971-81) %	Literacy% (1981)
1	2	3	4
UNION TERRITORIES			
1. Andaman and Nicobar Islands ..	23	63.93	51.57
2. Arunachal Pradesh ..	8	35.15	20.79
3. Chandigarh ..	3,961	75.55	64.79
4. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	211	39.78	26.67
5. Delhi ..	4,194	53.00	61.54
6. Goa, Daman and Diu ..	285	26.69	56.66
7. Lakshadweep ..	1,258	26.53	55.07
8. Mizoram ..	23	48.55	59.38
9. Pondicherry ..	1,229	28.15	55.85
INDIA ..	216	25.00	36.23

*The density has been worked out on comparable data.
@ Projected.

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28.15—SOME ECONOMIC INDICATORS—*Concl'd.*

State	Net area sown as percentage of reporting area 1982-83 (P) %	Per Capita Consumption of Electricity (utilities) kwh. 1984-85	Surfaced road Length per 100 Sq. Km. of area as on 31st March, 1982 (Kms.)
1	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	40.2	160.3	23.8
2. Assam ..	34.3*	39.8	..
3. Bihar ..	47.8	67.0	16.3
4. Gujarat ..	51.4	264.7	22.6
5. Haryana ..	81.8	218.2	46.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	18.3	103.9	8.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	16.1	118.3	3.3
8. Karnataka ..	54.4	180.7	34.6
9. Kerala ..	56.1	124.0	62.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	43.0	142.6	12.5
11. Maharashtra ..	59.5	281.0	28.2
12. Manipur ..	6.3	26.3	8.8
13. Meghalaya ..	8.6*	62.9	12.3
14. Nagaland ..	15.0	57.4	5.3
15. Orissa ..	39.4*	126.4	10.9
16. Punjab ..	83.5	351.8	70.9
17. Rajasthan ..	45.6	117.0	11.6
18. Sikkim ..	10.4	50.0	14.8
19. Tamil Nadu ..	40.5	213.2	79.7
20. Tripura ..	23.5	24.5	12.3
21. Uttar Pradesh ..	57.9	89.8	24.6
22. West Bengal ..	62.9*	115.0	28.6
INDIA ..	46.6	154.3	22.3

*1980-81

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