

GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS

TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT

**DEPARTMENT OF
ECONOMICS & STATISTICS
TRIVANDRUM, JANUARY 1986**

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DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS AND STATISTICS

TRIVANDRUM

NIEPA DC



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JANUARY 1986

Sub, National Systems Unit,

National Institute of Educational

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17-B, Sri Aurobindo Marg, New Delhi-110016

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PREFACE

To facilitate decentralised planning the Department of Economics and Statistics is now engaged in building up block level data for each district. The present report relating to Trivandrum district was prepared by the officers and staff of the district office (Economics and Statistics) Trivandrum under the guidance of the Deputy Director, Trivandrum.

It is hoped that this report will be of considerable use to the planners for formulation of schemes and for evaluation of the schemes implemented at the block level. Since attempts are being made to bring out similar publications, for other districts, suggestions for improvement are most welcome.

Trivandrum,
1-1-1986.

N. GEORGE JOHN,
*Director of Economics and
Statistics.*

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TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT

Population (1981)	:	2·60 lakhs
Area	:	2192 sq. km.
Density of population per sq. km.	:	1184
No. of Taluks	:	4
No. of Blocks	:	12
No. of Panchayats	:	84
No. of Municipalities/Corporation	:	5
No. of wards	:	1012

SECTION I

POPULATION

TABLE I.1

Blocks, Panchayats and Wards

Sl. No.	Name of Block, Municipality	No. of Panchayats	No. of Wards
BLOCK:			
1.	Athiyannur	7	77
2.	Chirayinkil	7	73
3.	Kazhakuttam	7	79
4.	Kilimanoor	8	79
5.	Nedumangad	5	56
6.	Nemom	8	88
7.	Parassala	6	66
8.	Perumkadavila	9	90
9.	Trivandrum Rural	4	46
10.	Vamanapuram	8	82
11.	Varkala	7	66
12.	Vellanad	8	84
	Sub total	84	886
MUNICIPALITIES:			
1.	Trivandrum Corporation		50
2.	Neyyattinkara Municipality		20
3.	Nedumangad Municipality		24
4.	Attingal Municipality		20
5.	Varkala Municipality		12
	Sub total		126
	District total	84	1012

TABLE 1.2
General Population Particulars 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Municipality	Area in Sq. km.	No. of households	Popula-tion	Sex ratio	Density per Sq. km.	Literacy ratio		
							Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
BLOCKS									
1	Athiyannur ..	73.73	34707	178370	987	2419	67.64	59.51	63.60
2	Chirayinkil ..	84.65	29112	159741	1125	1887	72.12	61.13	66.30
3	Kazhakuttam ..	133.38	35127	189103	1043	1418	76.04	66.52	71.18
4	Kilimanoor ..	179.77	31325	164258	1087	914	76.08	65.39	70.51
5	Nedumangad ..	123.50	23846	124030	1018	1004	76.04	65.13	70.52
6	Nemom ..	134.60	41023	211607	1001	1572	76.91	67.58	72.24
7	Parassala ..	82.21	29744	154275	995	1877	70.23	60.58	65.21
8	Perumkadavila ..	304.30	38469	189524	1003	623	71.78	61.90	66.83
9	Trivandrum Rural ..	43.12	20766	110238	995	2557	82.44	73.97	78.22
10	Vamanapuram ..	421.16	34768	180791	1033	429	74.96	63.99	69.39
11	Varkala ..	86.67	22671	130481	1138	1505	73.34	62.91	67.79
12	Vellanad ..	372.16	36420	184972	1014	497	78.09	63.11	68.07
MUNICIPALITIES									
1	Trivandrum Corpo- ration ..	74.93	88863	483086	1005	6447	80.01	72.62	76.31
2	Neyyattinkara ..	9.70	5157	27993	1002	2886	79.86	71.61	75.73
3	Nedumangad ..	32.52	8013	43989	1041	1358	75.94	65.29	70.51
4	Attingal ..	14.18	5336	29645	1093	2091	81.57	73.74	77.48
5	Varkala ..	15.42	5734	34009	1120	2206	72.30	63.61	67.71
District Total ..		2192.00	491081	2596112	1030	1184	75.29	65.85	70.50

TABLE 1.3
General Population Particulars of Panchayats (1981)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Panchayat	Area in Sq. km.	No. of households	Population			
				Male	Female	Total	Literacy rate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
I. ATHIYANNUR							
	..	73.73	34707	89777	88593	178370	63.6
1	Athiyannur ..	12.44	4099	10467	10568	21035	74.7
2	Kanjiramkulam ..	10.36	3296	7767	7655	15422	68.2
3	Karumkulam ..	2.43	4552	11358	11054	22412	52.5
4	Kottukal ..	12.16	5073	12775	12899	25674	63.0
5	Thiruvallam ..	13.60	5774	15264	15283	30547	66.6
6	Vengannoor ..	10.12	5076	13061	12921	25982	71.1
7	Vizhinjam ..	12.62	6837	19085	18213	37298	54.7
II. CHIRAYINKIL							
	..	84.65	29112	75166	84575	159741	66.3
1	Anjengo ..	3.36	2882	7690	7942	15632	54.8
2	Azhoor ..	12.46	4507	11267	12942	24209	60.7
3	Chirayinkil ..	10.87	5027	13637	15250	28887	64.3
4	Kadakkavoor ..	10.39	4297	10805	12559	23364	70.3
5	Kizhuvillam ..	14.74	4509	11891	13678	25569	69.4
6	Madakkal ..	27.47	5059	12572	13573	26145	71.7
7	Vakkom ..	5.36	2831	7304	8631	15935	70.0

TABLE 1.3—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Panchayat	Area in Sq. km.	No. of households	Population			
				Male	Female	Total	Literacy rate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	III. KAZHAKUTTAM	133.38	35127	92580	96523	189103	71.2
1	Andoorkonam	13.96	3441	9852	10132	19984	69.4
2	Attipra	16.03	5340	13652	14037	27689	73.6
3	Kadinamkulam	17.68	5894	16122	17525	33647	59.2
4	Kazhakuttam	19.47	4526	12690	12205	24895	76.1
5	Mangalapuram	21.66	5093	13153	14554	27707	70.0
6	Pothencode	20.85	3958	10019	10611	20630	75.0
7	Sreekariam	23.73	6875	17092	17459	34551	78.0
	IV. KILIMANNOOR	179.77	31325	78690	85568	164258	70.5
1	Karuvaram	22.07	4172	10941	11922	22863	72.4
2	Kilimanoor	19.04	3347	8133	8601	16734	73.2
3	Madavoor	18.71	2969	7680	8129	15809	65.6
4	Nagaroor	23.30	4117	10157	11022	21179	71.3
5	Navaikulam	28.23	5351	13680	15378	29058	68.2
6	Pallickal	16.18	2421	6252	6780	13032	69.1
7	Pazhayakunnumel	25.31	4197	10349	11138	21487	71.6
8	Pulimath	26.93	4751	11498	12598	24096	71.9
	V. NEDUMANGAD	123.50	23846	61470	62560	124030	70.5
1	Anad	24.15	4610	11782	12082	23864	70.8
2	Aruvikkara	21.86	4531	11741	11904	23645	70.4
3	Karakulam	25.01	6343	16326	16519	32845	73.5
4	Panavoor	21.90	3015	7698	7926	15624	68.7
5	Vembayam	30.58	5347	13923	14129	28052	67.9
	VI. NEMOM	134.60	41023	105730	105877	211607	72.2
1	Balaramapuram	10.53	5055	13465	13452	26917	68.0
2	Kalliyoor	17.23	5234	13450	13473	26923	74.1
3	Maranalloor	25.13	5538	13875	13915	27790	71.3
4	Marukil	16.39	4688	12013	12133	24146	76.1
5	Nemom	12.18	6367	16540	16748	33288	74.9
6	Pallichal	21.70	6070	15638	15492	31130	71.7
7	Vilappil	19.42	4525	11444	11536	22980	69.5
8	Vilavoorkkal	12.02	3546	9305	9128	18433	71.7
	VII. PARASSALA	82.21	29744	77343	76932	154275	65.2
1	Chenkai	19.37	5738	14713	14325	29038	70.8
2	Karode	15.67	4676	12063	12038	24101	63.4
3	Kulathur	11.24	5448	13455	13361	26816	55.7
4	Parassala	20.02	7390	20400	20467	40867	68.1
5	Poovar	7.34	3215	8899	9125	18024	61.2
6	Thirupuram	8.57	3277	7813	7616	15429	71.1
	VIII. PERUMKADAVILA	304.30	38469	94612	94912	189524	66.8
1	Ariyamcode	21.78	3964	9513	9460	18973	68.2
2	Amboori	49.47	3115	7817	8080	15897	59.3
3	Kalikkad	106.27	2284	5433	5545	10978	67.1
4	Kollayil	13.73	3791	9454	9670	19124	72.2
5	Kunnathukal	26.85	6206	15082	15173	30255	66.7
6	Ottasekharangalam	18.15	3250	7706	7756	15462	65.2
7	Perumkadavila	17.54	3858	9252	9243	18495	67.7
8	Perumpazhuthur	18.91	5795	14740	14865	29605	71.2
9	Vellarada	31.60	6206	15615	15120	30735	62.7

TABLE 1.3—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Panchayat	Area in Sq. km.	No. of households	Population			
				Male	Female	Total	Literacy rate
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	IX. TRIVANDRUM	43.12	20766	55267	54971	110238	72.2
1	Chettivilakom	7.69	5057	13481	13637	27118	79.9
2	Kadakkampally	8.14	3892	10213	10381	20594	76.8
3	Ulloor	16.67	7105	19487	18790	38277	79.6
4	Vattiyurkavu	10.62	4712	12086	12163	24249	75.3
	X. VAMANAPURAM	421.16	34768	88945	91846	180791	69.4
1	Kallara	39.48	4055	10571	10918	21489	72.6
2	Manikkal	33.34	5305	13884	14170	28054	70.4
3	Nanniyode	38.85	4604	11356	11753	23109	72.3
4	Nellanad	18.46	3521	9187	9542	18729	70.3
5	Pangode	23.31	4586	11746	12284	24030	69.2
6	Peringamala	217.95	5419	13708	13834	27542	62.7
7	Pullampara	25.90	3608	9633	9786	19419	66.8
8	Vamanapuram	23.87	3679	8860	9559	18419	72.5
	XI. VAREKALA	86.67	22671	61037	69444	130481	67.8
1	Chemmaruthy	17.54	4299	10862	12256	23118	67.9
2	Cherunniyur	10.87	2717	6993	8090	15083	67.5
3	Edava	9.14	3684	11579	13260	24839	70.5
4	Elakamon	17.75	3545	8949	10273	19222	69.9
5	Manambur	15.08	3214	8432	9448	17880	65.0
6	Ottur	9.47	2281	5549	6434	11983	69.1
7	Vettoor	6.82	3001	8673	9683	18356	64.0
	XII. VELLANAD	372.16	36420	91859	93113	184972	68.1
1	Aryanad	104.92	4712	11703	12022	23725	63.0
2	Kattakada	22.54	5666	14466	14302	28768	70.1
3	Kuttichal	19.74	2995	7507	77280	15234	64.5
4	Poovachal	30.06	6556	16615	16657	33272	70.6
5	Tholicode	22.87	4016	10707	11076	21783	68.3
6	Uzhamalackal	18.75	3372	8596	8659	17255	68.1
7	Vellanad	22.19	4439	11062	11299	22361	72.7
8	Vithura	131.59	4664	11203	11371	22574	64.7

TABLE 1.4

General Population Particulars of Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribes in Blocks (1981)

Serial number	Name of Block/Municipalities	Scheduled Castes							Scheduled Tribes						
		No. of households	Population			Literates			No. of house holds	Population			Literates		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	BLOCK														
1	Athiyannoor ..	4345	10723	10946	21669	7329	6641	13970	28	62	78	140	46	36	82
2	Chirayinkil ..	4473	12085	13040	25125	7368	6137	13503	2	2	3	5	1	2	3
3	Kazhakuttam ..	4617	11687	12207	23894	7700	6631	14331	26	64	63	127	47	46	93
4	Kilimannoor ..	5128	12697	13407	26104	7112	5828	12940	12	31	32	63	28	22	50
5	Nedumangad ..	1979	4718	5049	9767	2882	2542	5394	121	293	296	589	206	191	397
6	Nemom ..	4997	12114	12388	24502	8434	7597	16031	70	173	179	352	132	115	247
7	Parassala ..	2806	6698	6971	19669	4783	4371	9134	8	23	12	35	16	8	24
8	Perumkadavila ..	3280	7409	7733	15142	5089	4696	9785	404	896	937	1833	509	424	933
9	Trivandrum ..	2792	6803	6824	13627	4938	4346	9284	18	53	39	92	41	26	67
10	Vamanapuram ..	4966	11936	12859	24795	6530	5620	12150	982	2097	2189	4286	1396	1239	2635
11	Varkala ..	3430	9681	10361	20042	5166	4211	9397	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	Vellanad ..	2767	6322	6694	13016	4071	3702	7773	1418	2924	2977	5901	1682	1475	3157
	Sub total	45580	112873	118479	231352	71402	62292	138694	3089	6618	6805	13423	4104	3584	7688
	MUNICIPALITIES														
1	Trivandrum Corporation ..	7632	19130	19269	38399	13907	12152	26059	165	327	319	646	263	217	480
2	Neyyattinkara ..	435	1060	1063	2123	726	665	1391	4	10	9	19	7	2	9
3	Nedumangad ..	805	1976	2042	4018	1182	1016	2198	13	28	28	56	17	19	36
4	Attungal ..	600	1602	1729	3331	1044	923	1967	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Varkala ..	935	2399	2657	5056	1294	1144	2438	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
	Sub total	10407	26167	26760	52927	18153	15900	34053	183	366	356	722	287	238	525
	District total	55987	139040	145239	284279	89555	78192	167747	3272	6984	7161	14145	4391	3822	8213

TABLE 1.5
Workers and Non-workers in Blocks—1981

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipalities	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Work participation rate	Percentage Distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total		Cultivators	Agri. labourers	Household In- dustry workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	BLOCK														
1	Athiyannoor ..	40215	10122	50337	2665	2005	4670	46897	76466	123363	28.2	5.7	30.5	7.6	56.1
2	Chirayinkil ..	29484	17932	47416	1818	2103	3921	43864	64540	108404	29.7	4.9	23.7	7.6	63.8
3	Kazhakuttom ..	38624	14009	52633	3177	2382	5559	50779	80132	130911	27.8	5.8	24.9	4.9	64.3
4	Kilimannoor ..	31135	9992	41127	4072	5429	9501	43483	70147	113630	25.0	17.9	47.6	2.0	32.4
5	Nedumangad ..	26710	5221	31931	3082	1980	5062	31678	55359	87037	25.7	12.0	48.0	2.2	37.7
6	Nemom ..	47902	9452	57354	3342	2216	5558	54486	94209	148695	27.1	7.3	41.9	6.1	44.7
7	Parassala ..	35367	7578	42945	2535	2334	4869	39441	67020	106461	27.8	10.8	44.3	4.8	40.1
8	Perumkadavila ..	45702	9232	54934	4175	3113	7288	44735	82567	127302	29.0	15.7	56.9	3.1	24.3
9	Trivandrum ..	23541	5863	29404	1400	746	2146	30326	48362	78688	26.7	2.9	17.3	1.6	78.2
10	Vamanapuram ..	39606	10916	50522	5059	6129	11188	44280	74801	119081	27.9	17.8	50.9	2.4	28.9
11	Varkala ..	22032	8753	30785	2614	3303	5917	36391	57388	93779	23.6	12.0	32.9	4.1	51.0
12	Vellanad ..	42768	9270	52038	3424	2208	5632	45667	81635	127302	28.1	14.4	52.0	4.5	29.1
	Sub total ..	423086	118340	541426	37363	33948	71311	512027	852626	1364653	27.4	10.7	40.1	4.4	44.8
	MUNICIPALITIES														
1	Trivandrum Corporation ..	99010	28336	127346	4667	1520	6187	137251	212302	349553	26.36	0.67	5.64	2.04	91.65
2	Neyyattinkara ..	6171	1480	7651	274	149	423	7539	12380	19919	27.33	6.12	23.88	4.29	65.71
3	Nedumangad ..	9604	2189	11793	843	595	1438	11110	19648	30758	26.81	8.00	42.56	4.21	45.23
4	Attingal ..	5681	1905	7586	402	238	640	8081	13338	21419	25.59	4.62	20.22	7.01	68.15
5	Varkala ..	5752	1786	7538	546	390	936	9743	15792	25535	22.17	7.35	28.04	1.36	63.25
	Sub total ..	126218	35696	161914	6732	2892	9624	173724	273460	447184	25.33	1.95	10.92	2.51	84.62
	District total ..	549304	154036	703340	44095	36840	80935	685751	1126086	1811837	27.09	8.69	33.36	4.00	53.95

TABLE 1.6
Workers and Non-workers in Panchayats—1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non-workers			Distribution of Main workers				
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Work participation rate	Culti-vators	Agri. labourers	House hold workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	I ATHIYANNOOR	40215	10122	50337	2665	2005	4670	46897	76466	123363	28.22	2883	15375	3827	28252
1	Athiyannoor ..	4848	1064	5912	212	151	363	5407	9353	14760	28.10	539	2760	547	2066
2	Kanjiramkulam ..	3279	536	3815	435	60	495	4053	7059	11112	24.73	304	1634	47	1830
3	Karakulam ..	4575	946	5521	266	314	580	6517	9794	16311	24.63	191	716	147	4467
4	Kottukal ..	6108	1650	7758	453	332	785	6214	10917	17131	30.21	623	3081	801	3248
5	Thiruvallom ..	7225	3227	10452	274	491	765	7765	11565	19330	34.21	329	2516	1331	6276
6	Venganoor ..	5445	1292	6737	649	386	1035	6967	11243	18210	25.92	426	2492	533	3286
7	Vizhinjam ..	8735	1407	10142	376	271	647	9974	16535	26509	27.19	466	2176	421	7079
	II CHIRAYINKIL	29484	17932	47416	1818	2103	3921	43864	64540	108404	29.68	2325	11241	3582	30268
1	Anjengo ..	3273	1562	4835	114	205	319	4303	6175	10478	30.93	16	63	258	4498
2	Azhoor ..	4385	3685	8070	237	303	540	6645	8954	15599	33.33	159	1679	419	5313
3	Chirayinkil ..	5166	3538	8704	225	300	525	8246	11412	19658	30.13	298	1286	477	6643
4	Kadakkavoor ..	3888	2327	6215	405	446	851	6512	9786	16298	26.60	378	1617	631	3589
5	Keezhuvilom ..	4658	2406	7064	402	337	739	6831	10935	17766	27.01	351	2770	909	3034
6	Mudakkal ..	5487	2185	7672	378	432	810	6707	10956	17663	29.34	1081	3551	655	2385
7	Vakkom ..	2627	2229	4856	57	80	137	4620	6322	10942	30.47	42	275	233	4306
	III KAZHAKUTTOM	38624	14009	52633	3177	2382	5559	50779	80132	130911	27.83	3073	13115	2579	33866
1	Andoorkonam ..	4348	1813	6161	124	94	218	5380	8225	13605	30.82	421	1547	329	3864
2	Artipra ..	6107	2379	8486	131	176	307	7414	11482	18896	30.64	226	1552	537	6171
3	Kadinamkulam ..	6734	3640	10374	245	340	585	9143	13545	22688	30.83	34	732	444	9164
4	Kazhakkuttom ..	4868	974	5842	34	389	1123	7088	10842	17930	23.46	449	1709	70	3614
5	Mangalapuram ..	5021	2743	7764	543	498	1041	7589	11313	18902	28.02	397	2205	807	4355
6	Pothencode ..	4375	856	5231	396	309	705	5248	9446	14694	25.35	643	2582	195	1811
7	Sreekariam ..	7171	1604	8775	1004	576	1580	8917	15279	24196	25.39	903	2788	197	4887
	IV KILIMANOOR	31135	9992	41127	4072	5429	9501	43483	70147	113630	25.03	7381	19591	833	13322
1	Karavaram ..	4407	1528	5935	384	500	884	6150	9894	16044	25.95	850	3062	241	1782
2	Kilimanoor ..	3516	1278	4794	219	308	527	4398	7015	11413	28.64	944	2189	32	1629
3	Madavoor ..	3060	912	3972	479	1040	1519	4141	6177	10318	25.12	719	2003	52	1198
4	Nagaroor ..	4426	1544	5970	282	473	755	5449	9005	14454	28.18	1003	2906	182	1879
5	Navaikulam ..	4720	1566	6286	968	1220	2188	7992	12592	20584	21.63	1205	2609	119	2353
6	Pallickal ..	2317	475	2792	414	487	901	3521	5818	9339	21.42	835	1161	42	754
7	Pazhayakunnummel ..	4258	1272	5530	673	765	1438	5418	9101	14519	25.73	933	2472	84	2041
8	Pulimath ..	4431	1417	5848	653	636	1289	6414	10545	16959	24.26	892	3189	81	1686

TABLE 6—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Main workers			Marginal workers			Non workers			Distribution of Main workers				
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Work Partici- tion rate	Cultiv- ators	Agri. labourers	House hold workers	Other workers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
	V NEDUMANGAD	26710	5221	31931	3082	1980	5062	31678	55359	87037	25.74	3843	15340	702	12046
1	Anad	5571	1330	6901	272	251	523	5939	10501	16440	28.91	776	3057	269	2799
2	Aruvikkara	4927	913	5840	910	337	1247	5904	10654	16558	24.69	768	2814	211	2047
3	Karakulam	7123	1107	8230	632	349	981	8571	15063	23634	25.05	730	3678	121	3701
4	Panavur	3391	713	4104	513	655	1168	3794	6558	10352	26.26	678	2113	28	1285
5	Vempayam	5698	1158	6856	755	388	1143	7470	12583	20053	24.44	891	3678	73	2214
	VI NEMOM	47902	9452	57354	3342	2216	5558	54486	94209	148695	27.10	4174	24049	3471	25660
1	Balaramapuram	6467	1833	8300	285	582	867	6713	11037	17750	30.83	456	2549	1694	3601
2	Kalliyoor	5953	1294	7247	524	253	777	6973	11926	18899	26.91	471	2775	378	3623
3	Maranalloor	6334	1078	7412	650	336	986	6891	12501	19392	26.67	779	4283	181	2169
4	Marukil	5369	726	6095	533	201	734	6111	11206	17317	25.24	920	2851	198	2126
5	Nemom	6884	1231	8115	476	189	665	9180	15328	24508	24.37	169	1194	112	6640
6	Pallichal	7403	1805	9208	152	128	280	8083	13559	21642	29.57	436	4032	734	4006
7	Vilappil	5376	924	6300	419	299	718	5649	10313	15962	27.41	609	3917	76	1698
8	Vilavoorkkal	4116	561	4677	303	228	531	4886	8339	13225	25.37	334	2448	98	1797
	VII PARASSALA	35367	7578	42945	2535	2334	4869	39441	67020	106461	27.75	4644	19026	2059	17216
1	Chenkai	6373	1197	7570	797	446	1243	7543	12682	20225	26.06	826	3828	318	2598
2	Karode	5769	1537	7306	422	329	751	5872	10172	16044	30.31	996	3535	837	1938
3	Kulathoor	6516	1227	7743	225	567	792	6714	11567	18281	28.87	645	3156	191	3751
4	Parassala	8997	1722	10719	737	641	1378	10666	18104	28770	26.22	1201	4753	470	4295
5	Poovar	4064	1258	5322	204	212	416	4631	7655	12286	29.52	465	1694	152	3011
6	Thiruparam	3648	637	4285	150	139	289	4015	6840	10855	27.77	511	2060	91	1623
	VIII PERUMKADAVILA	45702	9232	54934	4175	3113	7288	44735	82567	127302	28.98	8608	31258	1697	13371
1	Ariyamcode	4545	817	5362	470	235	705	4498	8408	12906	28.26	876	3383	144	959
2	Amboori	3526	782	4308	428	609	1037	3863	6689	10552	27.09	1072	2515	85	636
3	Kallikkad	2527	524	3051	380	151	531	2526	4870	7396	27.79	388	1675	108	880
4	Kollayil	4515	1004	5519	245	87	332	4694	8579	13273	28.85	644	2799	434	1642
5	Kunnathukal	7878	1922	9800	501	484	985	6703	12767	19470	32.39	1630	5417	268	2485
6	Ottasekharamangalam	3179	631	3810	989	450	1439	3538	6675	10213	24.64	699	1973	145	993
7	Perumkadavila	4528	507	5035	600	286	886	4124	8450	12574	27.22	700	3147	77	1111
8	Perumpazhathur	6928	1470	8398	464	424	888	7348	12971	20319	28.36	1068	4252	332	2746
9	Vellarada	8076	1575	9651	98	387	485	7441	13158	20599	31.40	1531	6097	104	1919

	IX TRIVANDRUM RURAL	23541	5863	29404	1400	746	2146	30326	48562	78688	26·67	866	5088	469	22981
1	Chettivilakom	5591	1576	7167	263	120	383	7627	11941	19568	26·42	124	1023	103	5917
2	Kadakkompally	4364	1002	5366	236	170	406	5613	9209	14822	26·05	33	534	86	4713
3	Ulloor	8327	2187	10514	601	341	942	10559	16262	26821	27·46	233	2095	148	8038
4	Vattiyurkavu	5259	1098	6357	300	115	415	6527	10950	17477	26·21	476	1436	132	4313
	X VAMANAPURAM	39606	10916	50522	5059	6129	11188	44280	74801	119081	27·94	8977	25712	1229	14604
1	Kallara	4907	1144	6051	306	619	925	5358	9155	14513	28·15	1475	3101	94	1381
2	Manickal	6226	1554	7780	921	826	1747	6737	11790	18527	27·73	1321	3961	160	2338
3	Nanniyode	4977	967	5944	866	1033	1899	5513	9753	15266	25·72	1009	3112	85	1738
4	Nellamad	4164	1143	5307	240	419	659	4783	7980	12763	28·33	956	2834	88	1429
5	Pangode	5000	1457	6457	1105	1384	2489	5641	9443	15084	26·87	1294	3677	181	1305
6	Peringammala	6436	2455	8891	481	836	1317	6791	10543	17334	32·28	1236	4108	161	3386
7	Pullampara	3997	828	4828	707	621	1328	4929	8337	13266	24·86	889	2327	189	1420
8	Vamanapuram	3899	1368	5267	433	391	824	4528	7800	12328	28·59	797	2592	271	1607
	XI VARKALA	22032	8753	30785	2614	3303	5917	36391	57388	93779	23·59	3697	10123	1251	15714
1	Chemmaruthy	3841	1493	5334	551	751	1302	6470	10012	16482	23·07	795	2517	144	1878
2	Cheruniyoor	2655	1695	4350	232	161	423	4106	6204	10310	28·84	365	1554	278	2153
3	Edava	4019	1044	5063	346	265	611	7214	11951	19165	20·38	739	1060	270	2994
4	Elakamon	3252	1131	4383	369	562	951	5328	8560	13888	22·80	724	1442	105	2112
5	Manamboor	3265	1452	4717	250	340	590	4917	7656	12573	26·38	457	2044	200	2016
6	Ottur	1926	831	2757	382	422	804	3241	5181	8422	23·00	349	929	74	1405
7	Vettoor	3074	1107	4181	484	752	1236	5115	7824	12939	22·77	268	577	180	3156
	XII VELLANAD	42768	9270	52038	3424	2208	5632	45667	81635	127302	28·13	7506	27071	2342	13119
1	Aryanad	5463	1284	6747	378	423	801	5862	10315	16177	28·43	1226	3739	370	1412
2	Kattakada	6275	907	7382	838	293	1131	7353	13102	20455	24·96	926	3570	277	2409
3	Kuttichal	3599	782	4381	249	183	432	3659	6762	10421	28·75	1741	2478	238	924
4	Poovachal	7901	1600	9501	581	257	838	8133	14800	22933	28·55	1184	5344	378	2595
5	Tholicode	5915	1073	6088	234	373	607	5458	9630	15088	27·94	985	3354	146	1603
6	Uzhamalakkal	3923	565	4488	273	201	474	4400	7893	12293	26·00	659	2524	172	1133
7	Vellanad	5141	1258	6399	440	197	637	5481	9844	15325	28·61	815	2896	546	2142
8	Vithura	5451	1801	7252	431	281	712	5321	9289	14610	32·12	970	3166	215	2901

TABLE 1-7
Workers and non-workers in Panchayats (Scheduled Castes)—1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Number of house holds	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work parti- cipation rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Culti- vators	Agrl. labourers	House- hold industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	I. ATHIYANNUR	4345	21669	64.5	7408	34.2	148	4341	246	2673	545	13716
1	Athiyannur ..	600	2839	68.8	980	34.5	19	749	31	181	59	1800
2	Kanjiramkulam ..	283	1187	50.7	348	29.3	4	203	16	125	38	801
3	Karakulam ..	232	1229	73.1	341	27.7	14	224	2	101	3	885
4	Kottukal ..	596	2905	65.3	1114	38.3	22	671	105	316	56	1735
5	Thiruvallam ..	1157	5858	61.3	2404	41.0	29	1160	53	1162	94	3360
6	Vengannur ..	837	4206	65.6	1182	28.1	15	817	14	336	221	2803
7	Vizhinjam ..	640	3445	66.0	1089	30.2	45	517	25	452	74	2332
	II. CHIRAYINKIL	4473	25125	53.8	9450	37.6	159	4691	311	4289	1147	14528
1	Anjengo ..	170	937	60.8	363	38.7	..	17	20	326	41	533
2	Azhoor ..	853	4524	46.9	1886	41.7	24	630	42	1190	171	2467
3	Chirayinkil ..	699	4141	53.1	1577	38.1	50	456	80	991	219	2345
4	Kadakkavoor ..	689	3951	57.5	1324	33.5	40	632	57	595	321	2306
5	Kizhuvilam ..	842	4879	57.4	1780	36.5	12	1329	54	385	142	2957
6	Mudakkat ..	977	5202	51.0	1916	36.8	32	1593	38	253	226	3060
7	Vakkom ..	243	1491	59.9	604	40.5	1	34	20	549	27	860
	III. KAZHAKUTTAM	4617	23894	60.0	9136	38.2	79	3757	345	4955	1095	13663
1	Andoorakonam ..	632	3691	55.0	1718	46.5	9	446	102	1161	54	1919
2	Attipra ..	690	3421	68.8	1256	36.7	19	480	29	728	108	2057
3	Kadinamkulam ..	653	3264	47.7	1556	47.7	..	267	99	1190	69	1639
4	Kazhakuttam ..	509	2736	64.8	873	31.9	2	480	8	383	226	1637
5	Mangalapuram ..	899	4908	56.5	1874	38.2	7	815	84	968	194	2840
6	Pothencode ..	434	2162	67.1	706	32.7	33	522	9	142	67	1389
7	Sreekariyam ..	800	3712	64.5	1153	31.1	9	747	14	383	377	2182
	IV. KILIMANNOOR	5128	26104	49.6	9782	37.5	314	8264	39	1165	2079	14243
1	Karavaram ..	589	3197	54.2	1178	36.8	41	984	6	147	301	1718
2	Kilimannoor ..	596	2954	50.7	1312	44.4	95	1111	..	106	56	1586
3	Madavoor ..	410	2168	41.6	838	38.7	2	763	8	65	213	1117
4	Nagaroor ..	716	3560	49.8	1545	43.4	27	1343	7	168	113	1902
5	Navaikulam ..	840	4566	44.1	1508	33.0	33	1183	5	287	602	2456
6	Pallickal ..	302	1563	47.7	562	36.0	36	479	2	45	124	877
7	Pazhayakunnummel ..	875	4117	54.2	1450	35.2	16	1210	10	214	435	2232
8	Pulimath ..	800	3979	51.4	1389	34.9	64	1191	1	133	235	2355
	V. NEDUMANGAD	1979	9767	55.2	3546	36.3	35	2669	56	786	603	5618
1	Anad ..	394	1843	57.1	787	42.7	9	567	22	191	48	1006
2	Aruvikara ..	267	1333	63.1	417	31.3	9	251	23	134	100	816
3	Karakulam ..	565	2880	56.8	961	33.4	8	655	10	288	152	1767
4	Panavoor ..	359	1721	50.6	659	38.3	4	577	1	77	172	890
5	Vembayam ..	394	1990	50.0	720	36.2	5	619	..	96	131	1139
	VI. NEMOM	4997	24502	65.4	8263	33.7	166	5830	93	2174	912	15327
1	Balaramapuram ..	584	2952	65.7	1080	36.6	31	728	32	289	160	1712
2	Kalliyoor ..	828	4082	67.0	1228	30.1	31	839	6	352	193	2661
3	Maranalloor ..	912	4339	64.3	1468	33.8	16	1233	15	204	252	2619
4	Marukil ..	431	2170	64.0	667	30.7	53	471	9	134	94	1409
5	Nemom ..	656	3105	66.9	996	32.1	3	377	2	614	53	2056
6	Pallichal ..	953	4664	66.1	1704	36.5	8	1282	26	388	71	2889
7	Vilappil ..	338	1692	62.3	662	39.1	17	536	2	107	37	993
8	Vilavoorkkal ..	295	1498	64.4	458	30.6	7	364	1	86	52	988

TABLE No. 17—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Panchayat	Number of households	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work parti- cipation rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Culti- vators	Agri. labourers	House- hold industry workers	Other workers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	VII. PARASSALA ..	2806	13669	66.8	4470	32.7	122	3177	200	971	662	8537
1	Chenkal ..	609	2904	63.7	862	29.7	10	628	39	185	223	1819
2	Karode ..	427	2032	66.5	764	37.6	8	612	19	125	81	1187
3	Kulathoor ..	448	2071	71.2	725	35.0	31	542	18	134	55	1291
4	Parassala ..	808	4114	68.5	1313	31.9	63	917	57	276	191	2610
5	Poovar ..	307	1636	68.2	540	33.0	7	326	60	147	63	1093
6	Thirupuram ..	207	912	57.2	266	29.2	3	152	7	104	49	597
	VIII. PERUMKADAVILA	3280	15142	64.6	5206	34.4	176	3760	330	940	824	9112
1	Ariyamcode ..	395	1770	60.6	594	33.6	12	465	46	71	158	1018
2	Amboori ..	159	799	56.2	272	34.0	12	215	21	24	26	501
3	Kallkkad ..	112	504	63.9	177	35.1	4	118	21	34	56	271
4	Kollayil ..	468	2194	66.6	743	33.9	32	423	129	159	27	1424
5	Kunnathukal ..	444	2026	64.8	719	35.5	18	497	38	166	94	1213
6	Ottasekhara- mangalam ..	322	1423	59.4	463	32.5	10	338	35	80	181	779
7	Perumkadavila ..	271	1262	68.9	403	31.9	10	321	6	66	103	756
8	Perumpazhathur ..	821	3836	69.0	1330	34.7	64	974	21	271	147	2359
9	Vellarada ..	288	1328	60.8	505	38.0	14	409	13	69	32	791
	IX. TRIVANDRUM RURAL	2792	13627	68.1	4205	30.9	100	1446	32	2627	461	8961
1	Chettivilakam ..	555	2723	70.2	843	31.0	11	218	17	597	48	1832
2	Kadakampally ..	777	3742	65.0	1111	29.7	2	313	3	793	128	2503
3	Ulloor ..	866	4370	69.4	1357	31.1	6	566	4	781	238	2775
4	Vattiyoorkavu ..	594	2792	68.4	894	32.0	81	349	8	456	47	1851
	X. VAMANAPURAM	4966	24795	49.0	9455	38.1	292	7779	157	1227	2171	13169
1	Kallara ..	518	2634	52.4	1095	41.6	31	994	6	64	116	1423
2	Manickal ..	711	3715	49.3	1474	39.7	47	1256	2	169	308	1933
3	Nanniyode ..	566	2691	53.5	780	29.0	42	633	4	101	342	1569
4	Nellanad ..	489	2643	48.6	1144	43.3	20	1019	17	88	114	1385
5	Pangode ..	829	4091	48.7	1476	36.1	76	1244	57	99	549	2066
6	Peringamala ..	921	4280	45.7	1869	43.7	15	1288	53	513	257	2154
7	Pullampara ..	610	3143	47.6	961	30.6	54	786	6	115	360	1822
8	Vamanapuram ..	322	1598	48.2	656	41.1	7	559	12	78	125	817
	XI. VARKALA ..	3430	20042	46.9	7108	35.5	132	4499	224	2253	1581	11353
1	Chemmaruthy ..	924	5137	48.4	1607	31.3	47	1304	44	212	548	2982
2	Cherunniyoor ..	573	3556	52.0	1404	39.5	23	678	83	620	177	1975
3	Edava ..	300	2015	48.5	764	37.9	4	436	50	274	109	1142
4	Elakamon ..	479	2686	41.9	948	35.3	7	685	3	253	233	1505
5	Manambur ..	482	2745	39.6	1118	40.7	9	807	3	299	124	1503
6	Ottur ..	347	1923	41.5	599	31.1	5	366	3	225	256	1068
7	Vettoor ..	325	1980	54.2	668	33.7	37	223	38	370	134	1178
	XII. VELLANAD ..	2767	13016	59.7	4757	36.5	72	3540	272	873	573	7686
1	Aryanad ..	452	2059	48.4	749	36.4	6	622	14	107	95	1215
2	Kattakkada ..	471	2296	66.7	699	30.4	16	470	39	174	112	1485
3	Kuttichal ..	179	835	58.3	314	37.6	6	267	9	32	18	503
4	Poovachal ..	492	2249	69.7	812	36.1	12	594	58	148	135	1302
5	Tholicode ..	218	1063	59.3	441	41.5	3	356	35	47	13	609
6	Uzhamalakal ..	204	1015	59.5	373	36.7	13	298	26	41	18	624
7	Vellanad ..	202	923	65.4	365	39.5	9	212	37	107	29	529
8	Vithura ..	549	2576	52.5	1004	39.0	7	726	54	217	153	1419

TABLE 1.8—(cont.)

Sl. No.	Name of Blocks/ Panchayats	Number of households	Population	Literacy rate	Main wor- kers	Work parti- cipation rate	Distribution of main workers					Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Culti- vators	Agri. lab- ourers	House- hold workers	Other workers			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	
	VII. PARASSALA ..	8	35	68.6	6	17.1	1	2	..	3	1	28	
1	Chenkai ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Karode ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Kulathur ..	3	11	72.7	4	36.4	..	2	..	2	..	7	
4	Parassala ..	4	18	77.8	2	11.1	1	..	..	1	..	16
5	Poovar ..	1	6	33.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5
6	Thirupuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	VIII. PERUM- KADAVILA ..	404	1833	50.9	498	27.2	247	188	6	57	108	1227	
1	Ariyamcode ..	7	40	47.5	9	22.5	1	3	..	5	1	30	
2	Amboori ..	207	904	43.5	249	27.5	179	53	2	15	49	606	
3	Kallikkad ..	109	491	51.3	126	25.7	29	85	..	12	32	333	
4	Kollayil ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Kunnathukal ..	10	54	68.5	16	29.6	2	8	3	3	..	38	
6	Ottasekhara- mangalam ..	33	175	68.0	41	23.4	17	12	..	12	23	111	
7	Perumkadavila ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	Perumpazhathoor ..	8	33	66.7	9	27.3	2	5	1	1	..	24	
9	Vellarada ..	30	136	66.9	48	35.3	17	22	..	9	3	85	
	IX. TRIVANDRUM RURAL ..	18	92	72.8	30	32.6	..	2	..	28	..	62	
1	Chettivilakam ..	1	5	80.0	1	20.0	..	..	..	1	..	4
2	Kadakampally ..	6	35	71.4	15	42.9	..	..	..	15	..	20
3	Ulloor ..	9	43	76.7	13	30.2	..	2	..	11	..	30	
4	Vattioorkavu ..	2	9	55.6	1	11.1	..	..	..	1	..	8
	X. VAMANAPURAM ..	982	4286	61.5	1501	35.0	483	786	50	182	175	2610	
1	Kallara ..	3	12	83.3	2	16.7	..	1	1	..	1	9	
2	Manikkal ..	8	37	73.0	15	40.5	2	7	..	6	1	21	
3	Nanniyode ..	300	1383	66.4	408	29.5	91	201	25	91	120	855	
4	Nellanad ..	1	3	66.7	2	66.7	..	2	..	..	..	1
5	Pangode ..	174	673	67.3	252	37.4	66	155	24	7	49	372	
6	Peringamala ..	478	2088	56.3	795	38.1	324	395	..	76	4	1289	
7	Pullampara ..	18	90	53.3	27	30.0	..	25	..	2	..	63	
8	Vamanapuram ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	XI. VARKALA ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	Chemmaruthy ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	Cherunniyoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	Edava ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	Elakamon ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	Manamboor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	Ottoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	Vettoor ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	XII. VELLANAD ..	1418	5901	53.5	2021	34.2	1215	615	2	189	403	3477	
1	Aryanad ..	306	1231	50.8	531	43.1	466	33	..	32	134	566	
2	Kattakada ..	11	49	57.1	10	20.4	4	5	..	1	1	38	
3	Kuttichal ..	112	506	2.8	144	28.5	138	6	..	..	3	359
4	Poovachal ..	56	284	70.4	85	39.9	9	46	1	29	7	192	
5	Tholicode ..	415	1806	68.5	563	31.2	266	221	1	75	246	997	
6	Uzhamalackal ..	14	64	65.6	12	18.8	2	7	..	3	7	45	
7	Vellanad ..	44	213	72.3	64	30.0	4	39	..	21	4	145	
8	Vithura ..	460	1748	49.0	612	35.0	326	258	..	28	1	1135	

SECTION II

AGRICULTURE

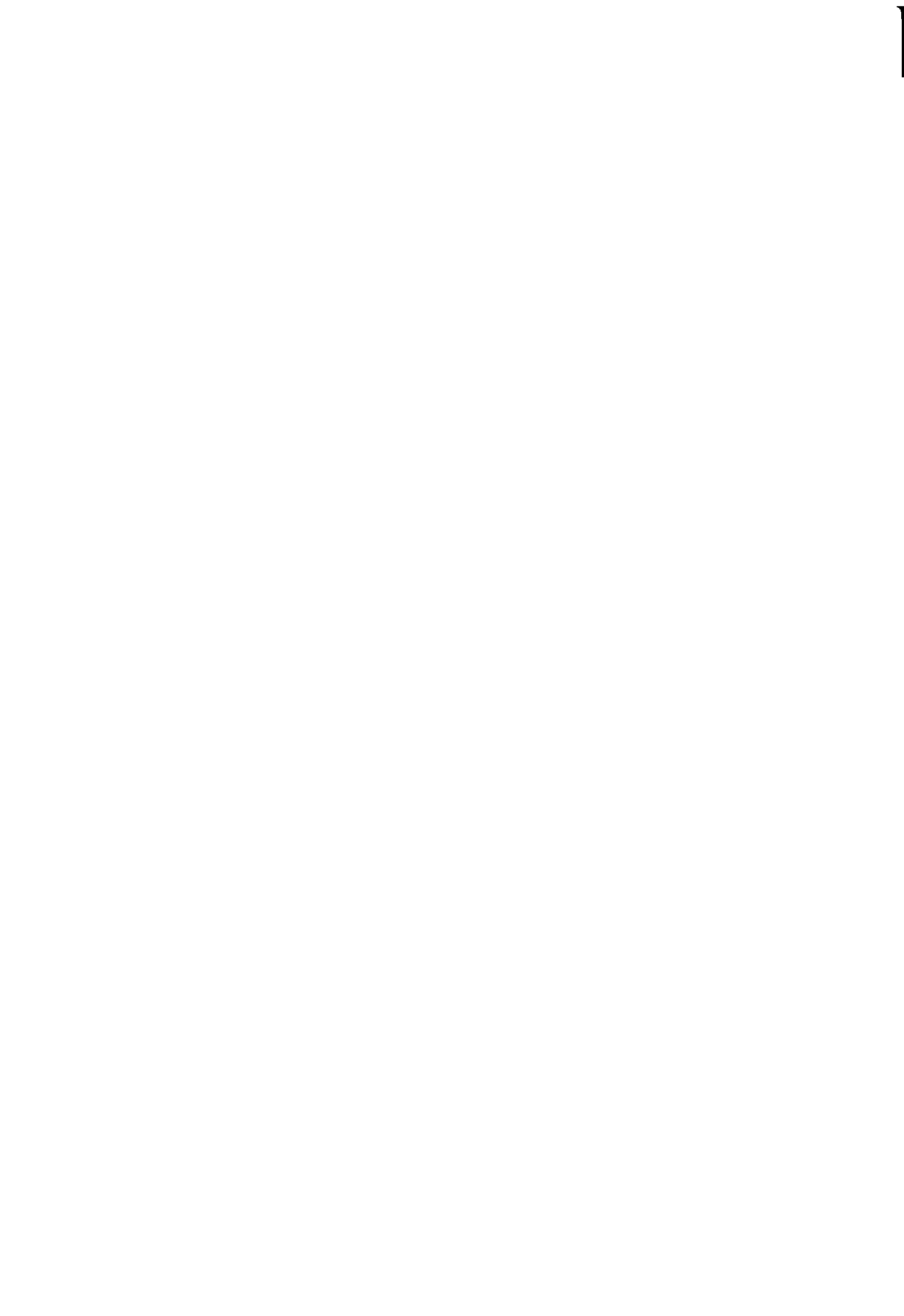


TABLE 2.1
Rainfall (mm) in selected centres

Month	Centre					
	Trivandrum City		Nedumangad		Attingal	
	Normal Rainfall	Rainfall 1984	Normal Rainfall	Rainfall 1984	Normal Rainfall	Rainfall 1984
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
January	22.9	65.1	27.2	20.0	20.6	7.0
February	20.8	128.2	22.1	14.0	17.5	6.0
March	38.6	151.0	65.5	55.0	38.6	5.0
April	105.7	297.0	172.5	66.0	106.4	66.0
May	207.8	153.7	227.8	29.0	218.9	75.0
June	356.4	205.5	408.7	155.0	421.4	342.2
July	223.0	126.0	277.6	84.0	277.6	178.0
August	145.5	21.1	190.5	19.0	189.7	45.0
September	137.9	40.2	181.4	42.0	138.9	36.0
October	273.3	205.1	342.4	88.0	289.8	172.0
November	205.5	71.8	246.6	113.0	177.8	123.0
December	74.7	2.7	78.5	2.0	58.4	3.0
Total	1812.10	1467.4	2240.80	687.0	1955.6	1058.2

TABLE 2.2
Number of plots and area under dryland and wetland

Serial number	Name of block	Dry land		Wet land		Total	
		No. of plots	Area (in Hect.)	No. of plots	Area (in Hect.)	No. of plots	Area (in Hect.)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1	Chirayinkil	41462	8374	19106	1649	60568	10023
2	Kilimanoor	54891	15686	27033	2551	81924	18237
3	Varkala	48800	8858	21833	1377	70633	10235
4	Nedumangad	42030	11479	13983	1481	56013	12960
5	Vamanapuram	53340	22717	16721	1997	70061	24714
6	Vellanad	49093	16463	15666	2021	64759	18484
7	Kazhakuttom	47134	12064	26155	2276	73289	14340
8	Nemom	33987	9857	19852	1981	53839	11838
9	Trivandrum Rural	15557	3197	7671	720	23228	3917
10	Athiyannoor	39104	10427	15884	1219	54988	11646
11	Parassala	32022	7159	15820	1153	47842	8312
12	Perumkadavila	58901	26819	21410	1993	80311	25812

TABLE 2.3
Land utilisation pattern (Area in ha.)

Serial number	Name of block	Area under non-agricultural uses	Area cultivable but not cultivated	Net area under cultivation
1	2	3	4	5
1	Chirayinkil	1364	291	7969
2	Kilimanoor	1286	478	17075
3	Varkala	1389	133	8005
4	Nedumangad	917	430	12517
5	Vamanapuram	1426	642	21274
6	Vellanad	1372	431	16247
7	Kazhakuttom	1871	1109	11221
8	Nemom	976	331	11388
9	Trivandrum Rural	606	314	2872
10	Athiyannoor	1199	202	10037
11	Parassala	876	197	7205
12	Perumkadavila	1677	672	16698
	Total	14959	5230	142508

TABLE 2.4
Area under important crops (Area in ha.)

Serial number	Name of block	Paddy	Coconut	Tapioca	Areca nut	Cashewnut	Pepper	Jack	Mango	Rubber
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1	Chirayinkil	2168	5755	1486	136	344	237	403	360	268
2	Kilimannoor	4402	5972	5617	303	1501	798	630	671	1622
3	Varkala	1947	4193	1567	83	410	140	388	467	25
4	Nedumangad	2335	4878	5494	368	669	714	664	687	1965
5	Vamanapuram	3654	5855	5034	784	1109	1114	969	735	3620
6	Vellanad	2693	4903	6129	537	487	618	583	570	4142
7	Kazhakuttam	3421	7333	2904	99	377	338	539	694	452
8	Nemom	2608	5869	4006	104	193	268	781	796	155
9	Trivandrum Rural	1048	2251	709	35	45	89	201	226	67
10	Athiyannur	1882	9520	3947	55	113	213	777	685	8
11	Parassala	2251	4532	2408	49	88	120	391	549	12
12	Perumkadavila	3029	5704	6843	637	313	666	778	756	2561
	Total	31438	66765	46144	3190	5649	5315	7104	7196	14897

TABLE 2.5

Livestock population (1982)

Serial number	Name of block/panchayats	Female					Male	Total cattle	Buffaloe			Total livestock	Total poultry
		In milk		Total female					Female	Male	Total		
		Cross breed	Indigen-ous	Cross breed	Indigen-ous	Total							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	I. ATHIYANNUR	3998	693	8580	1687	10267	878	11145	2001	272	2273	27554	133336
1	Athiyannur	760	73	1678	231	1929	151	2080	234	90	324	4171	20501
2	Kanjiramkulam	625	86	1433	186	1619	168	1787	136	3	139	3949	21470
3	Karumkulam	178	96	419	226	645	61	706	22	1	23	2090	8078
4	Kottukal	675	98	1265	223	1488	137	1625	385	44	429	4129	23517
5	Thiruvallam	377	166	973	462	1435	141	1576	515	29	544	3889	18644
6	Vengannur	870	64	1570	107	1677	103	1780	543	83	626	4041	19452
7	Vizhinjam	513	110	1222	252	1474	117	1591	166	22	188	5285	21674
	II. CHIRAYINKIL	2245	1516	5606	3867	9473	1568	11041	934	348	1282	25493	70658
1	Anjengo	98	45	216	98	314	34	348	18	2	20	915	5410
2	Azhur	365	244	858	548	1406	181	1587	159	33	192	3994	10602
3	Chirayinkil	294	81	745	306	1051	163	1214	123	49	172	2914	11031
4	Kadakkavoor	256	322	587	678	1265	190	1455	50	34	84	3003	10669
5	Kizhuvilam	480	209	1168	452	1620	333	1953	417	98	515	5039	10161
6	Madakal	436	587	1298	1629	2927	566	3493	149	131	280	7472	11801
7	Vakkam	316	28	734	156	890	101	991	18	1	19	2156	10984
	III. KAZHAKUTT	4120	1419	9958	4042	14000	2495	16495	1261	500	1761	30046	97523
1	Andoorkonam	607	20	1384	152	1536	290	1826	205	65	270	3977	11672
2	Attipra	399	242	994	538	1532	228	1760	150	56	206	2722	9491
3	Kadinamkulam	370	132	1028	359	1387	159	1546	98	17	115	2137	12976
4	Kazhakkuttam	749	204	1742	581	2323	530	2853	164	97	261	4742	12756
5	Mangalapuram	386	339	1147	1084	2231	359	2590	198	64	262	5304	13479
6	Pothencode	649	263	1456	696	2152	431	2583	154	85	239	5432	15091
7	Sreekaraiyam	960	219	2207	632	2839	498	3337	292	116	408	5732	22058

TABLE 2.5—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of block/panchayats	Female					Male	Total cattle	Buffaloe			Total livestock	Total poultry
		In milk		Total female					Female	Male	Total		
		Cross breed	Indigen- ous	Cross breed	Indigen- ous	Total							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	IV. KILIMANNOOR	3032	3311	8450	10138	18588	4919	23507	229	847	1066	45224	85094
1	Karavaram	316	506	963	1567	2530	749	3279	78	201	279	6575	11785
2	Kilimannoor	429	273	1104	815	2009	437	2446	4	78	82	4650	6464
3	Madavoor	194	311	539	1200	1739	444	2183	3	60	63	3996	8534
4	Nagaroor	561	437	1404	1428	2832	874	3706	21	146	167	6408	11650
5	Navaikulam	508	718	1363	1975	3338	1014	4352	27	112	129	8037	18424
6	Pallickal	220	324	698	1163	1861	529	2390	17	51	68	3941	7772
7	Pazhayakunnummel	410	295	1078	772	1850	352	2202	27	81	108	5318	11385
8	Pulimath	394	447	1211	1218	2429	520	2949	52	118	170	6299	9080
	V. NEDUMANGADU	2629	1508	5970	3720	9690	1349	11039	1666	517	2183	24793	83284
1	Anad	378	227	920	611	1531	195	1726	168	99	267	3983	14978
2	Aruvikkara	479	394	1027	835	1862	268	2130	455	127	582	5606	17760
3	Karakulam	762	379	1715	813	2528	343	2871	535	147	682	5959	25177
4	Panavoor	352	199	829	489	1318	249	1567	112	57	169	3314	8888
5	Vempayam	658	389	1479	972	2451	294	2745	396	87	483	5931	16 81
	VI. NEMOM	4300	1491	9235	3309	12544	1453	13997	3750	891	4641	34054	158259
1	Balaramapuram	628	195	1113	389	1502	99	1601	235	79	314	3500	14973
2	Kalliyur	663	115	1366	306	1672	207	1879	810	164	974	4948	25101
3	Maranallur	1035	114	2247	192	2439	202	2641	448	131	579	6034	24311
4	Marukil	513	219	1028	436	1464	208	1672	608	99	707	4482	19724
5	Nemom	352	218	876	550	1426	193	1619	369	70	439	3453	18222
6	Pallichal	515	276	1287	682	1969	263	2232	495	181	676	5046	25878
7	Vilappil	384	199	796	460	1256	166	1422	371	97	468	4092	16576
8	Vilavoorkkal	210	155	522	294	816	115	931	414	70	484	2499	13404

VII. PARASSALA		332	920	7469	2165	9634	1004	10638	2045	791	2836	24266	117343
1	Chenkai	337	181	1582	482	2064	182	2246	581	236	817	5638	24356
2	Karoodc	466	218	1214	480	1644	153	1797	263	141	404	3750	18298
3	Kulathur	497	108	1151	315	1466	179	1645	436	151	587	4390	19573
4	Parassala	707	329	1555	754	2309	315	2624	306	207	513	5793	24882
5	Poovar	352	59	779	142	921	117	1038	164	27	191	1639	12842
6	Thirupuram	523	25	1188	42	1230	58	1288	295	29	324	3056	17392
VIII. PERUMKADAVILA		3715	2331	7498	5346	13144	1713	14857	3649	1443	5092	35283	132255
1	Ariyamoodc	365	193	782	420	1202	177	1379	418	228	646	3518	15825
2	Amburi	385	232	772	688	1460	197	1657	249	71	320	3707	11138
3	Kallikkad	233	205	440	387	827	81	908	200	68	268	2230	8087
4	Kollayil	313	291	676	596	1272	168	1440	308	251	559	3363	12576
5	Kunnathukal	613	343	1234	905	2139	276	2415	580	276	856	5729	20477
6	Ottasekharamangalam	356	170	766	340	1106	205	2311	414	112	526	3318	10118
7	Perumkadavila	461	303	831	532	1363	67	1430	402	96	498	3425	14088
8	Perumpazhuthur	629	228	1396	592	1988	306	2294	635	178	813	5448	20833
9	Vellarada	360	366	901	886	1787	236	2023	443	163	606	4545	19113
IX. TRIVANDRUM RURAL		1750	896	3591	2028	5619	951	6570	601	191	792	10711	74206
1	Chettivilakom	461	222	1038	505	1543	280	1823	119	27	146	2638	33731
2	Kadakampally	152	186	285	455	740	114	854	130	21	151	1479	9602
3	Ulloor	704	283	1386	673	2059	341	2400	206	100	306	3682	18091
4	Vattiyookavu	433	205	882	395	1277	216	1493	146	43	189	2912	12782

TABLE 2.5—(cont.)

Serial number	Name of block/panchayats	Female					Male	Total cattle	Buffaloe			Total livestock	Total poultry
		In milk		Total female					Female	Male	Total		
		Cross breed	Indigen-ous	Cross breed	Indigen-ous	Total							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	X. VAMANAPURAM	3908	3427	10234	8556	18790	3809	22599	571	1250	1821	48546	84294
1	Kallara	317	459	927	1307	2234	468	2702	32	109	141	7194	7965
2	Manikkal	707	626	1423	1428	2851	370	3221	141	149	290	6838	15634
3	Nanniyode	697	215	1925	500	2425	353	2778	89	124	213	5125	12282
4	Nellanad	368	312	814	826	1640	455	2095	62	179	241	4560	7981
5	Pangode	467	427	1373	957	2330	704	3034	76	130	206	6906	11184
6	Peringamala	630	667	1751	1792	3543	849	4392	42	151	193	8021	14477
7	Pullampara	474	276	1283	533	1816	332	2148	67	214	281	5009	8978
8	Vamanapuram	248	445	738	1213	1951	278	2229	62	194	256	4893	5793
	XI. VARKALA	2341	2772	5626	7645	13271	2689	15960	298	149	447	32812	67311
1	Chemmaruthy	527	568	1272	1618	2890	634	3524	20	6	26	6748	12898
2	Cherunniyoor	249	244	535	691	1226	200	1426	6	12	18	3277	8151
3	Edava	415	362	889	871	1760	363	2123	15	14	29	5340	9542
4	Elakamon	451	459	1161	1228	2389	605	2994	19	13	32	5534	8317
5	Manamboor	220	427	559	1246	1805	486	2291	79	95	174	4544	9172
6	Ottur	198	262	531	855	1386	286	1672	24	9	33	2824	7219
7	Vettur	281	450	679	1136	1815	115	1930	135	..	135	4545	12012
	XII. VELLANAD	3164	2399	7639	5677	13316	2236	15552	2592	997	3589	35927	131212
1	Aryanad	271	208	702	638	1340	268	1608	265	76	341	4409	16997
2	Kattakada	734	369	1514	719	2233	328	2561	594	195	789	5705	26163
3	Kuttichal	127	266	299	549	848	195	1043	185	88	273	2816	10670
4	Poovachal	772	290	1703	697	2400	267	2667	536	195	731	6147	26495
5	Tholicode	216	220	643	566	1209	196	1405	116	81	197	3528	10057
6	Uzhamalackal	261	265	701	551	1252	282	1534	287	97	384	3634	9667
7	Vellanad	441	308	1135	649	1784	279	2063	491	170	661	4549	17597
8	Vithura	342	473	942	1308	2250	421	2671	118	95	213	5139	13566

SECTION III

EDUCATION

TABLE 3.1

School for general education (1983-84)

Serial number	Name of block/ municipality	L.P.S.				U.P.S.				High schools			
		Government	Private	Unaided	Total	Government	Private	Unaided	Total	Government	Private	Unaided	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
	Block:												
1	Chirayinkil ..	17	8	..	25	10	7	..	17	6	5	..	11
2	Kilimanoor ..	27	11	..	38	4	18	..	22	8	7	..	15
3	Varkala ..	16	15	..	31	12	8	..	20	6	2	..	8
4	Nedumangad ..	29	7	..	36	12	6	..	18	4	2	..	6
5	Vamanapuram ..	35	9	..	44	16	9	1	26	7	6	..	13
6	Vellanad ..	37	15	2	54	8	9	..	17	10	2	..	12
7	Kazhakuttom ..	31	4	2	37	9	5	..	14	5	9	1	15
8	Nemom ..	7	14	1	22	5	4	..	9	5	7	1	13
9	Trivandrum Rural ..	8	2	..	10	4	2	..	6	4	4	..	8
10	Athiyannur ..	12	18	..	30	4	8	..	12	3	8	..	11
11	Parassala ..	18	24	..	42	1	8	..	9	7	7	..	14
12	Perumkadavila ..	9	15	..	24	7	8	..	15	9	9	..	18
	Sub total ..	246	142	5	393	92	92	1	185	74	68	2	144
	MUNICIPALITIES:												
1	Trivandrum Cor- poration ..	32	8	5	45	18	10	1	29	22	14	6	42
2	Neyyattinkara Municipality ..	3	4	..	7	..	1	..	1	4	2	1	7
3	Nedumangad ,, ..	4	1	1	6	3	..	..	3	5	..	..	5
4	Attingal ,, ..	3	1	..	4	1	1	1	3	4	..	..	4
5	Varkala ,, ..	6	1	..	7	1	2	..	3	1	..	..	1
	Sub total ..	48	15	6	69	23	14	2	39	36	16	7	59
	District total ..	294	157	11	462	115	106	3	224	110	84	9	203

TABLE 3.2
Students in school education 1983-84

Sl. No.	Name of block/ municipality	Government school	Private schools		
			Aided	Unaided	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
BLOCK:					
1.	Chirayinkil	21221	11053	..	11053
2.	Kilimanoor	23518	14468	..	14468
3.	Varkala	15701	10270	..	10270
4.	Nedumangad	23458	4999	..	4999
5.	Vamanapuram	24653	7389	..	7389
6.	Vellanad	27381	10490	176	10666
7.	Kazhakuttam	32862	14533	175	14708
8.	Nemom	22478	22454	2128	24582
9.	Trivandrum Rural	5168	2893	266	3159
10.	Athiyannur	6400	11800	..	11800
11.	Parassala	10735	20610	..	20610
12.	Perumkadavila	14696	17228	350	17578
	Sub total	228271	148187	3095	151282
MUNICIPALITIES:					
1.	Trivandrum Corporation	51359	27134	7319	34453
2.	Neyyattinkara Municipality	5736	2191	..	2191
3.	Nedumangad	8427	..	225	225
4.	Attingal	8050	482	236	718
5.	Varkala	5317	1972	681	2653
	Sub total	78889	31779	8461	40240
	District total	307160	179966	11556	191522

TABLE 3.3
Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe students in school education (1983-84)

Serial number	Name of block/ municipality	Government schools		Private schools				Total	
		S.C.	S.T.	Aided		Unaided		S.C.	S.T.
				S.C.	S.T.	S.C.	S.T.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Block:								
1	Chirayinkil ..	3696	2	1931	6	..	..	1931	6
2	Kilimanoor ..	3893	9	2268	5	..	..	2268	5
3	Varkala ..	3914	5	1872	..	..	..	1872	..
4	Nedumangad ..	2561	45	865	7	..	..	865	7
5	Vamanapuram ..	4212	356	2094	686	NA	NA	2094	686
6	Vellanad ..	3094	946	1542	184	4	..	1546	184
7	Kazhakuttam ..	4094	25	2102	30	3	NA	2105	30
8	Nemom ..	3057	21	1798	25	22	..	1820	25
9	Trivandrum Rural ..	2045	22	564	116	10	..	574	116
10	Athiyannur ..	1843	14	3362	39	148	..	3510	39
11	Parassala ..	2237	8	1800	118	..	..	1800	118
12	Perumkadavila ..	3174	124	2504	72	..	..	2504	72
	Sub total ..	37820	1577	22702	1288	187	NA	22889	1288
	Municipalities:								
1	Trivandrum Corporation ..	7484	41	2695	9	217	5	2912	14
2	Neyyattinkara Municipality ..	480	15	255	29	40	2	295	31
3	Nedumangad ..	455	2	..	..	3	..	3	..
4	Attingal ..	1041	182	94	..	..	..	94	..
5	Varkala ..	979	..	100	..	..	..	100	..
	Sub total ..	10439	240	3144	38	260	7	3404	45
	District total ..	48259	1817	25846	1326	447	7	26293	1333

TABLE 3.4
Social and cultural institutions 1983-84

Sl. No.	Name of block/ Municipality	Libraries	Reading rooms	Cinema theatres	
				No.	Seating capacity
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
BLOCK:					
1.	Chirayinkil	.. 17	39	12	6439
2.	Kilimanoor	.. 30	30	9	4487
3.	Varkala	.. 36	36	4	1765
4.	Nedumangad	.. 18	35	8	3086
5.	Vamanapuram	.. 27	29	6	3017
6.	Vellanad	.. 21	14	9	4360
7.	Kazhakuttam	.. 34	34	12	7180
8.	Nemom	.. 25	56	10	4321
9.	Trivandrum Rural	.. 24	12	2	785
10.	Athiyannoor	.. 50	60	14	5640
11.	Parassala	.. 9	1	8	NA
12.	Perumkadavila	.. 3	2	12	5376
	Sub Total	.. 294	348	106	46456
MUNICIPALITIES:					
1.	Trivandrum Corporation	.. 48	48	24	20569
2.	Neyyattinkara Municipality	.. 4	4	3	2170
3.	Nedumangad "	.. 4	10	4	2520
4.	Attingal "	.. 6	2	3	1999
5.	Varkala "	.. 5	7	4	2985
	Sub total	.. 67	71	38	30243
	District total	.. 361	419	144	76699

SECTION IV

MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 4.1
Housing conditions (1980)

Serial number	Name of Block/Municipality	Type of houses			Total houses	Houses experiencing scarcity of drinking water	Houses with water sealed lavatories	Number of electrified houses	Distribution of residential houses according to plinth area (sq. ft.)			
		Huts	Old and dilapidated	Pucca houses					Houses below 500	500-1000	1001-1500	above 1500
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
	BLOCK											
1	Chirayinkil	6304	1496	19789	27589	10431	7116	8654	9970	6114	2624	1081
2	Varkala	3085	2979	20578	26592	11736	9231	10413	8209	7407	3590	1322
3	Kilimanoor	3987	1992	23106	29085	11219	3339	5278	10064	8448	3406	1188
4	Vellanad	6273	2847	25154	34274	9359	1151	4354	18387	5061	1290	416
5	Nedumangad	2489	1172	18223	21884	6605	2296	4207	12428	4436	2287	208
6	Vamanapuram	8631	1305	22881	32817	15043	1766	2915	12655	7462	2080	477
7	Trivandrum Rural	2213	887	14631	17731	5135	6115	8053	6128	5579	2080	844
8	Kazhakkuttom	4957	2830	23943	31730	8968	8799	9502	12707	7838	2494	904
9	Nemom	8799	3348	25491	37638	9507	5230	10535	14775	7554	2418	744
10	Athiyanoor	5156	2196	24506	31858	14032	3904	7127	12565	8603	2575	763
11	Perurakadavha	12500	2651	19856	35007	10534	1456	4015	12101	5951	1432	372
12	Parassala	4655	3166	20365	28186	7983	2995	4764	12182	6338	1512	333
	Sub Total	69049	26869	258473	354391	146552	53398	79817	142171	80791	26859	8652
	MUNICIPALITIES											
1	Trivandrum Corporation	12105	5814	55999	73318	10353	27603	45335	20267	21522	9400	4210
2	Attigal Municipality	608	265	3972	4845	768	1916	2480	1725	1585	475	187
3	Nedumangad	908	444	6089	7441	1283	962	1659	3580	1942	473	94
4	Neyyattinkara	562	154	3862	4578	552	1398	2158	770	1475	1207	410
	Sub Total	14183	6677	69322	90182	12956	31879	51632	26342	26524	11555	4901
	District Total	83232	33546	327795	445573	129508	85277	131449	168513	107315	38414	13553

TABLE 4-2
Industrial units and banks 1983-84

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Municipality	Large and Medium	S.S.I.	No. of Banks
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
BLOCK				
1	Chirayinkil	1	111	20
2	Kilimanoor	..	55	17
3	Varkala	..	122	18
4	Nedumangad	..	129	13
5	Vamanapuram	..	87	25
6	Vellanad	..	102	20
7	Kazhakuttam	..	133	25
8	Nemom	3	264	25
9	Trivandrum Rural	..	119	12
10	Athiyannur	..	207	21
11	Parassala	..	99	20
12	Perumkadavila	..	97	19
Sub Total		5	1520	235
MUNICIPALITIES				
1	Trivandrum Corporation	8	1345	94
2	Neyyattinkara Municipality	NA	NA	13
3	Nedumangad "	NA	NA	10
4	Attingal "	NA	NA	10
5	Varkala "	NA	NA	12
Sub Total		8	1345	139
District Total		13	2865	374

TABLE 4-3
Out migration for employment (1980)

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Municipality	Total out migration	Migration to other State in India	Migration outside the country		
				Gulf countries	Other countries	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
BLOCK						
1	Chirayinkil	6790	1338	5272	180	5452
2	Varkala	7794	1202	5836	756	6592
3	Kilimanoor	4469	1313	3050	106	3156
4	Vellanad	863	640	195	28	223
5	Nedumangad	791	476	306	9	315
6	Vamanapuram	1718	725	972	21	993
7	Trivandrum Rural	812	464	304	44	348
8	Kazhakuttom	3554	822	2621	111	2732
9	Nemom	1141	937	179	25	204
10	Athiyannoor	909	550	345	14	359
11	Perumkadavila	851	707	129	15	144
12	Parassala	992	783	193	16	209
Sub Total		30684	9957	19402	1325	20727
MUNICIPALITIES						
1	Trivandrum Corporation	2594	1377	949	268	1217
2	Attingal Municipalities	888	204	648	36	684
3	Nedumangad "	233	142	88	3	91
4	Neyyattinkara "	168	118	38	12	50
Sub Total		3883	1841	1723	319	2042
District Total		34567	11798	21125	1644	22769

TABLE 4.4

Medical Institutions 1983-84

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Municipality	Allopathy			Ayurveda Dispensary and Hospital	Homoeo Dispensary and Hospital
		Hospital	Dispensary	Primary Health Centre and Sub Centre		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
	BLOCK					
1	Athiyannoor ..	..	4	2	6	1
2	Chirayinkil ..	1	1	2	4	6
3	Kazhakuttom ..	1	5	2	8	3
4	Kilimanoor ..	..	7	..	4	3
5	Nedumangad ..	..	3	1	3	4
6	Nemom ..	1	3	2	2	..
7	Parassala ..	1	3	2	4	..
8	Perumkadavila ..	..	5	2	2	1
9	Trivandrum Rural ..	..	2	..	2	..
10	Vamanapuram ..	1	4	2	4	1
11	Varkala ..	..	5	1	7	2
12	Vellanad ..	1	8	2	3	..
	Sub Total ..	6	50	18	49	21
	MUNICIPALITIES					
1	Trivandrum Corporation ..	17	9	1	3	3
2	Neyyattinkara Municipality ..	1	..	2	1	1
3	Nedumangad ..	1	..	1	11	1
4	Attingal ..	..	2	3	3	1
5	Varkala ..	1	..	1	2	..
	Sub Total ..	20	11	8	20	6
	District Total ..	26	61	26	69	27

TABLE 4-5

Infrastructure facilities

Serial number	Name of Block/ Municipality	Number of direct lights	Roads km.				Markets		Communication			Drinking water	
			P.W.D.	Panchayats			Public	Private	Post Office No.	Telegraph Offices No.	Telephone con- nections No.	Public taps No.	Public wells No.
				Block topped	Metalled	Others							
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
BLOCK													
1	Chirayinkil ..	4148	66	3	181	259	15	..	23	..	254	213	157
2	Kilimanoor ..	3500	118	1	92	958	16	4	30	..	141	107	106
3	Varkala ..	3521	NA	23	75	333	8	4	15	1	45	NA	NA
4	Nedumangad ..	2896	96	..	50	636	7	3	13	5	69	76	159
5	Vamanapuram ..	2621	..	7	143	1468	11	..	76	11	256	125	177
6	Vellanad ..	2035	138	6	171	345	12	6	38	3	215	255	143
7	Kazhakuttom ..	4402	143	69	332	257	13	3	18	5	145	201	262
8	Nemom ..	4190	98	360	336	318	6	15	17	4	147	122	232
9	Trivandrum Rural ..	3192	42	49	34	52	3	2	15	1	NA	NA	NA
10	Athiyannur ..	1480	..	..	65	50	1	20	24	..	80	31	48
11	Parassala ..	1635	121	121	146	52	5	7	18	2	158	170	140
12	Perumkadavila ..	3121	..	160	151	626	13	7	33	..	199	159	303
	Sub Total ..	36741	822	799	1776	5354	110	71	320	32	1709	1459	1727
MUNICIPALITIES													
1	Trivandrum Corporation ..	21200	275	220	30	70	22	..	53	21	16148	291	..
2	Neyyattinkara Municipality ..	773	18	27	..	44	4	..	4	1	250	267	7
3	Nedumangad ..	786	28	2	2	101	1	..	8	1	191	186	40
4	Attingal ..	1676	24	22	17	34	5	..	6	3	296	63	..
5	Varkala ..	1608	NA	9	9	54	3	1	4	1	399	32	..
	Sub Total ..	26113	345	280	58	313	35	1	75	27	17284	839	47
	District Total ..	62854	1167	1079	1834	5667	145	72	395	59	18993	2298	1774

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