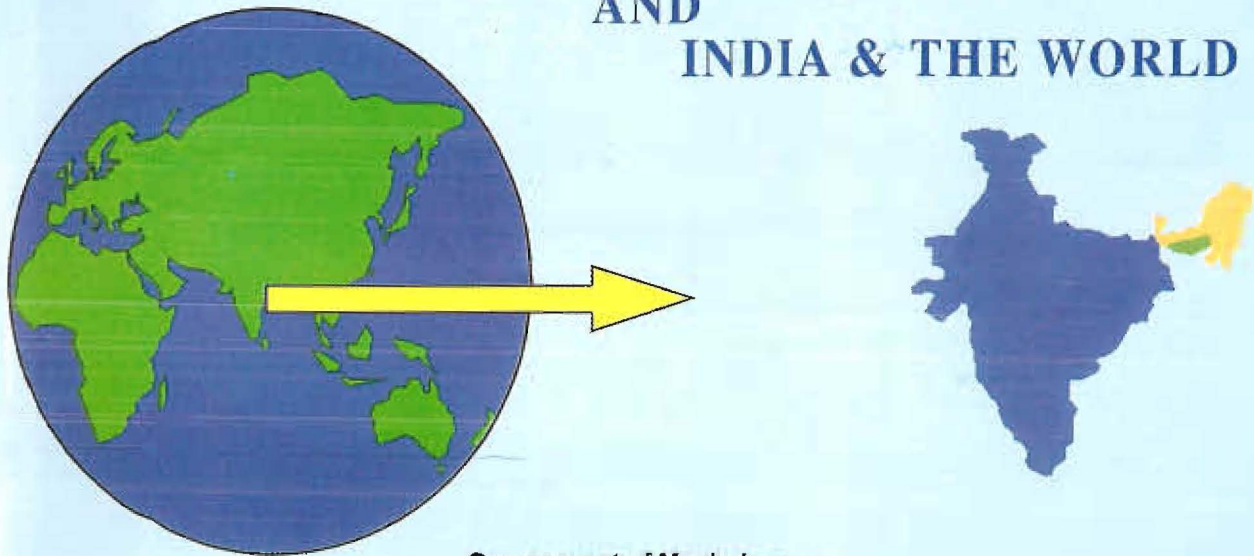




# WHERE DO WE STAND IN 2003 MEGHALAYA & NORTH EAST AND INDIA & THE WORLD



Government of Meghalaya  
Directorate of Economics & Statistics  
Meghalaya :: Shillong

## **PREFACE**

The Publication “Where Do We Stand in 2003, Meghalaya In North East and India and the world” is the second in the series. It seeks to present the comparative estimates on some important socio-economic aspects of the eight sister States of the North East namely Arunachal Pradesh, Assam, Manipur, Meghalaya, Mizoram, Nagaland and Tripura and also of Sikkim. The data for this issue has been collected from various sources including Government organizations.

This Publication have been prepared by the Publication and Reference Section of the Directorate, and efforts have been made to improve the presentation.

However comments and suggestions are most welcome.

Dated : Shillong the 2nd June, 2004.

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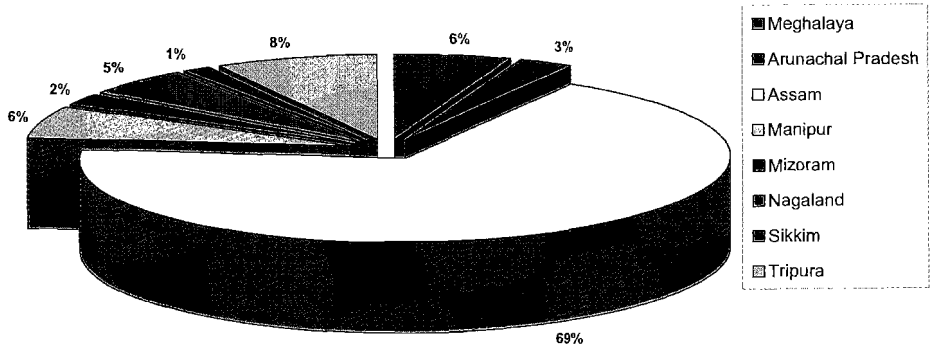
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Population of North Eastern States, 2001.



**Table 1.01****Area and Population : 2001 (P)**

States	Area (Sq. km)	Population	Density	Decennial Average annual exponential growth rate (p.c)					
				Growth rate (pc)		1981-1991		1991-2001	
				1981-91	1991-2001	1981-1991	1991-2001		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)		
Meghalaya	22,429	23,06,069	103	32.86	29.94	2.84	2.65		
Arunachal Pradesh	83,743	10,96,702	13	36.83	26.85	3.14	2.41		
Assam	78,438	2,66,38,407	340	24.24	18.84	2.17	1.74		
Manipur	22,327	23,88,068	107	29.29	30.02	2.57	2.66		
Mizoram	21,081	8,91,058	42	39.70	29.18	3.34	2.59		
Nagaland	16,579	19,88,636	120	56.08	64.41	4.45	5.10		
Sikkim	7,096	5,40,493	76	28.47	32.98	2.54	2.89		
Tripura	10,486	31,91,168	304	34.30	15.74	2.95	1.47		
N.E. Region	2,62,179	390,40,601	149	27.47	22.18	2.46	2.02		
All India	32,87,263	102,70,15,245	312	23.85	21.35	2.15	1.95		

**Source :- Census of India**

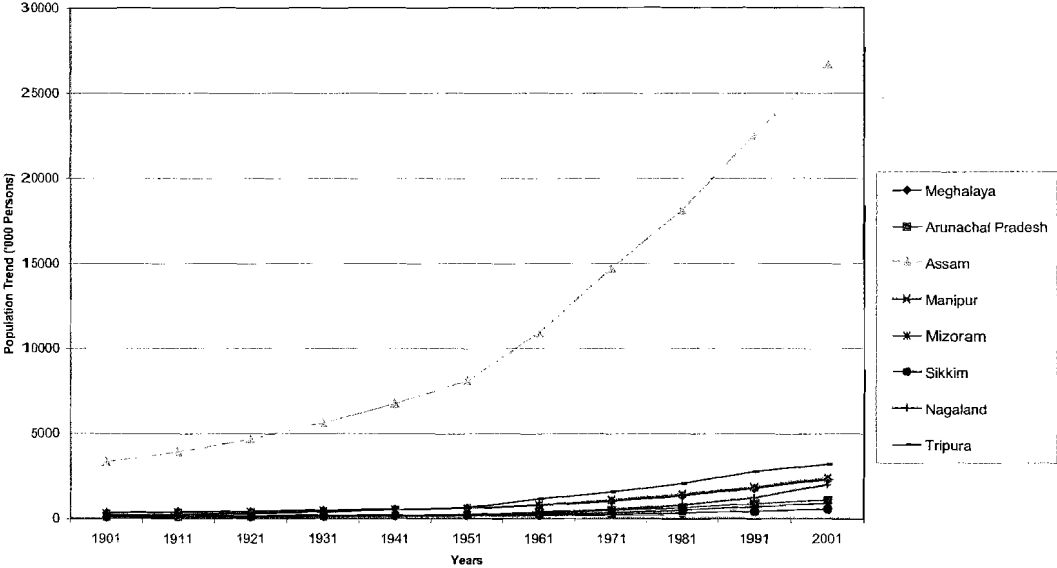
**Table 1.02****Population Trends : 1901-2001**

('000 Persons)

Census	Meghalaya	Arunachal Pradesh	Assam	Manipur	Mizoram	Nagaland	Sikkim	Tripura	N.E. Region	All India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1901	341	-	3,290	284	82	102	59	173	4,331	2,38,396
1911	394	-	3,849	346	91	149	88	230	5,147	2,52,093
1921	422	-	4,637	384	98	159	82	304	6,086	2,51,321
1931	481	-	5,560	446	124	179	110	382	7,282	2,78,977
1941	556	-	6,695	512	153	190	122	513	8,741	3,18,661
1951	606	-	8,029	578	196	213	138	639	10,399	3,61,088
1961	769	337	10,837	780	266	369	162	1,142	14,662	4,39,235
1971	1,012	468	14,625	1,073	332	516	210	1,556	19,792	5,48,160
1981	1,336	632	18,041	1,421	494	775	316	2,053	25,068	6,83,329
1991	1,775	865	22,414	1,837	690	1,210	406	2,757	31,954	8,46,303
2001 (p)	2,306	1,096	26,638	2,389	891	1,989	540	3,191	39,040	10,27,015

**Source :- Census of India**

Census Population of North Eastern States



**Table 1.03****Distribution of Population by Sex : 2001 (P)**

States	Population				Sex Ratio Females/ '000 Males	Percentage of urban population	
	Male	Female	Total	Rural			Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Meghalaya	11,67,840	11,38,229	23,06,069	18,53,457	4,52,612	975	19.60
Arunachal Pradesh	5,79,158	5,17,544	10,96,702	8,73,633	2,23,069	894	20.34
Assam	137,87,799	128,50,608	266,38,407	2,32,48,994	33,89,413	932	12.70
Manipur	12,07,338	11,81,296	23,88,634	18,18,224	5,70,410	978	23.88
Mizoram	4,59,783	4,31,275	8,91,058	4,50,018	4,41,040	938	49.50
Nagaland	10,41,686	9,46,950	19,88,636	16,35,815	3,52,821	909	17.70
Sikkim	2,88,217	2,52,276	5,40,493	4,80,488	60,005	875	11.10
Tripura	16,36,138	15,55,030	31,91,168	26,48,074	5,43,094	950	17.00
N.E. Region	2,01,67,959	1,88,73,208	39,041,167	3,30,08,703	60,32,464	936	15.45
All India	53,12,77,078	49,57,38,169	102,70,15,247	74,16,60,293	28,53,54,954	933	27.70

**Source :- Census of India, 2001**

**Table 1.04****Estimated Slum Population**

(in Lakh)

States	1991			2001		
	Urban Population	Estimated Slum population	Percentage	Urban Population	Estimated Slum Population	Percentage
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	3.300	0,833	25.2	4.608	1.161	25.2
Arunachal Pradesh	1.106	0.221	20.0	1.879	0.375	20.0
Assam	24.878	4.483	18.0	32.367	5.826	18.0
Manipur	5.056	0.853	16.9	6.702	1.132	16.9
Mizoram	3.179	0.572	18.0	6.424	1.156	18.0
Nagaland	2.082	0.416	20.0	3.049	0.609	20.0
Sikkim	0.370	0.095	25.7	0.479	0.123	25.7
Tripura	4.217	0.744	17.6	5.078	0.893	17.6
N.E. Region	44.188	8.217	18.6	60.586	11.275	18.6
All India	2176.107	462.608	21.3	2909.437	618.258	21.3

**Source :- A Compendium on Indian Slums, 1996, Town and Country Planning Organisation**

**Table 1.05****Population of Scheduled Class/Tribes and Others : 1991**

States	Scheduled Castes	Scheduled Tribes	Others	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya	9,072	15,17,927	2,47,779	17,74,778
Arunachal Pradesh	4,052	5,50,351	3,10,155	8,64,558
Assam	16,59,412	28,74,441	1,78,80,469	2,24,14,322
Manipur	37,105	6,32,173	11,67,871	18,37,149
Mizoram	691	6,53,565	35,500	6,89,756
Nagaland	-	10,60,822	1,48,724	12,09,546
Sikkim	24,084	90,901	2,91,472	4,06,457
Tripura	4,51,116	8,53,345	14,52,744	27,57,205
N.E. Region	21,85,532	82,33,525	2,15,34,714	3,19,53,771
All India	13,82,23,277	6,77,58,380	64,03,21,031	84,63,02,688

**Source :- Census of India, 1991**

**Table 1.06****Distribution of Main, Marginal and Non-Workers, 2001 (P)**

States	Total Population		Main Workers		Marginal Workers		Non. Workers	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	1167840	1138229	471830	270932	85977	127686	610033	739611
Arunachal Pradesh	579158	517544	266922	146599	26627	42058	285609	328887
Assam	13787799	12850608	5839050	1243996	1045401	1428617	6903348	10177995
Manipur	1215664	1172404	484240	272280	110402	202656	621022	697468
Mizoram	459783	431275	226637	137221	37525	68214	195621	225840
Nagaland	1041686	946950	424236	284219	63531	77996	553919	584735
Sikkim	288217	252276	146666	65812	19291	31551	122260	154913
Tripura	1636138	1555030	740153	166334	91165	160538	804820	1228158
N.E. Region	20176285	18864316	8599734	2587393	1479919	2139316	10096632	14137607
All India	530422415	494828644	240520672	72652722	34943064	54395732	254958679	367780190

**Source :- Census of India, 2001**



**Table 1.07****Distribution of Workers by Category, 2001 (P)**

States	Workers (Main + Marginal)					Non Workers
	Cultivators	Agrucultural Labourers	Household Industry workers	Other Workers	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	457195	172975	17956	308299	956425	1349644
Arunachal Pradesh	281822	18569	4130	177685	482206	614496
Assam	3741912	1289902	328541	4196709	9557064	17081343
Manipur	492696	120991	97955	357936	1069578	1318490
Mizoram	253167	27494	6572	182364	469597	421461
Nagaland	544433	33852	18072	253625	849982	1138654
Sikkim	131422	16939	3250	113709	263320	277173
Tripura	311378	278334	33535	534943	1158190	2032978
N.E. Region	6214025	1959056	510011	6123270	14806362	24234239
All India	127628287	107447725	16395870	151040308	402512190	622738869

**Source :- Census of India, 2001.**

**Table 1.08**

**Estimated Birth Rate, Death Rate and Natural Growth rate : 2001**

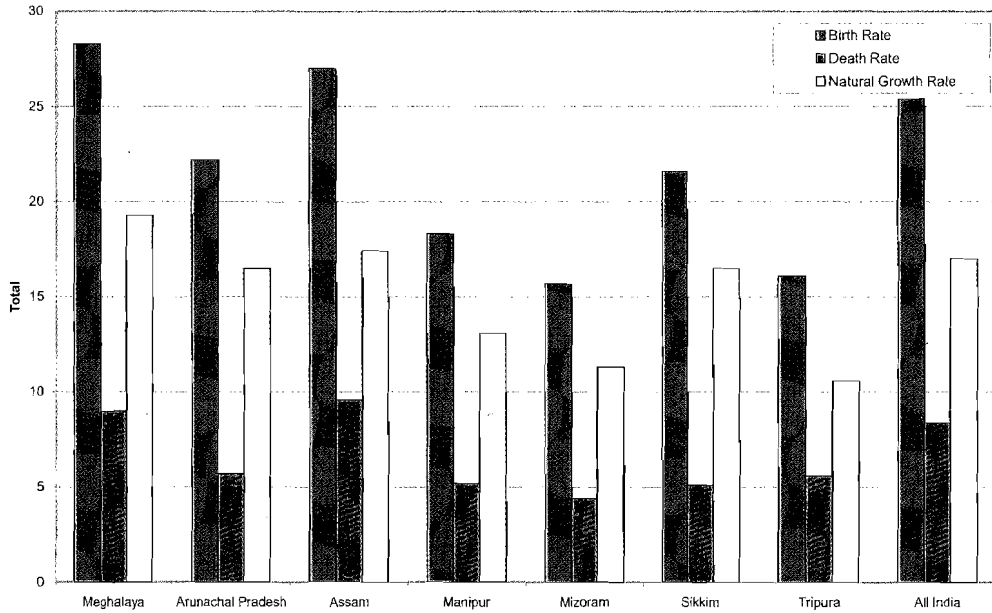
(Per '000)

States	Birth Rate			Death Rate			Natural Growth Rate		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya	28.3	30.7	15.0	9.0	9.9	3.9	19.3	20.7	11.1
Arunachal Pradesh	22.2	23.1	13.0	5.7	6.0	2.3	16.5	17.1	10.7
Assam	27.0	27.9	18.6	9.6	9.9	6.6	17.4	18.0	12.0
Manipur	18.3	19.0	16.1	5.2	4.8	6.1	13.1	14.2	10.0
Mizoram	15.7	17.7	13.2	4.4	5.2	3.4	11.3	12.4	9.8
Nagaland	NA	NA	12.4	NA	NA	2.6	NA	NA	9.9
Sikkim	21.6	21.8	16.7	5.1	5.2	3.2	16.5	16.6	13.5
Tripura	16.1	16.6	13.5	5.6	5.6	5.2	10.6	11.0	8.3
All India	25.4	27.1	20.3	8.4	9.6	6.3	17.0	18.1	14.0

***N.A. Not available due to part receipt of returns***

***Source :- Office of the Registrar General, India***

Estimated Birth, Death and Natural Growth Rate, 2001.



**Table 1.09**  
**Infant Mortality Rate**

(Per '000)

States	1997-99			1998-2000			1999-2001		
	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban	Total	Rural	Urban
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya	56	59	33	58	61	32	56	57	41
Arunachal Pradesh	43	45	10	44	45	11	39	41	11
Assam	66	75	37	75	78	35	74	77	34
Manipur	25	22	24	23	23	25	20	19	23
Mizoram	19	22	14	21	23	17	19	23	12
Nagaland	NA	NA	16	NA	NA	23	NA	NA	13
Sikkim	49	50	33	49	49	36	42	43	31
Tripura	42	43	33	41	42	32	39	40	30
All India*	70	75	44	68	74	44	66	72	42

\* - Excludes Nagaland (Rural) due to part receipt of returns.

Source :- S.R.S. Registrar General, India

**Table 1.10****Population below the Poverty Line : 1999-2000**

States	Rural		Urban		Combined	
	No. of persons (lakhs)	P.C. of Persons	No. of persons (lakhs)	P.C. of Persons	No. of persons (lakhs)	P.C. of Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	7.89	40.04	0.34	7.47	8.23	33.87
Arunachal Pradesh	3.80	40.04	0.18	7.47	3.98	33.47
Assam	92.17	40.04	2.38	7.47	94.55	36.09
Manipur	6.53	40.04	0.66	7.47	7.19	28.54
Mizoram	1.40	40.04	0.45	7.47	1.85	19.47
Nagaland	5.21	40.04	0.28	7.47	5.49	32.67
Sikkim	2.00	40.04	0.04	7.47	2.05	36.55
Tripura	12.53	40.04	0.49	7.74	13.02	34.44
All India	1932.43	27.09	670.07	23.62	2602.50	26.10

**Source :- Planning Commission Estimates**

**Table 2.01****Number and Area of Agricultural Operational Holdings : 1990-91**

States	Number of Holdings		Area Operated		Average size of holdings (hect)
	'000 Nos	Percentage to total	'000 (hect)	Percentage to total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	171	0.2	302	0.2	1.76
Arunachal Pradesh	94	0.1	350	0.2	3.72
Assam	2523	2.4	3205	1.9	1.27
Manipur	142	0.1	175	0.1	1.23
Mizoram	61	0.1	84	0.1	1.37
Nagaland	142	0.1	968	0.6	6.82
Sikkim	53	0.1	111	0.1	2.11
Tripura	318	0.3	308	0.2	0.97
All India	106637	100.00	165507	100.00	1.55

**Source :- All India Report on Agricultural Census 1990-91.**

**Table 2.02**  
**Land Utilisation Statistics**

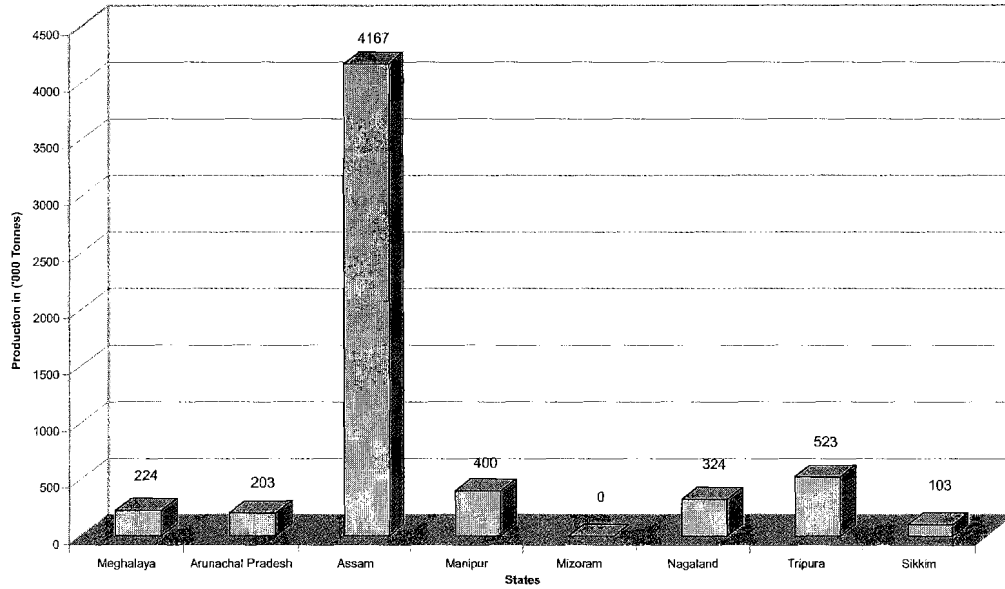
Area in '000 Hectares

States	Classification of Reported Area										
	Reporting area for land utilization statistics	Forest	Not available for cultivation	Pastures and other grazing land	Land under Misc. tree crops & groves (not include in net area sown)	Culture able waste-land	Fallow land other than current fallows	Current fallow	Net area sown	Area sown more than once	Total cropped area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Meghalaya (2000-01)	2241	942	216	-	168	462	172	59	222	45	267
Arunachal Pradesh (1998-99)	5495	5154	48	#	44	#	36	28	185	65	250
Assam (1998-99)	7850	1930	2510	167	236	80	82	144	2701	1240	3941
Manipur (2000-01)	1904	-	269	14	59	7	1	1	1553	106	1659
Mizoram (1998-99)	2109	1598	65	-	-	174	163	-	109	7	116
Sikkim (1998-99)	710	257	270	69	5	1	9	4	95	32	127
Nagaland (1998-99)	1559	875	65	-	124	65	77	92	261	25	286
Tripura (1998-99)	1049	606	133	#	27	1	1	4	277	167	444

# Included under the head land under Miscellaneous tree crops and groves etc.

**Source :- (1) State Statistical Bureaus (2) Central Statistical Organisation.**

Production of Foodgrains 2000-2001





**Table 2.03**

**Area and Production of Principal Crops**

A = Area in thousand hectares  
P = Production in thousand tonnes

States	Rice	Total Cereals	Total Pulses	Total Foodgrains	Potato	Ginger	Banana	Pine-apple	Areca-nut
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya 2001-02	A 108	130	3	133	18	9	5	9	11
	P 189	221	3	224	159	47	64	82	14
Arunachal Pradesh 2000-01	A 119	177	6	183	5	6	4	7	-
	P 126	197	6	203	32	29	13	32	-
Assam 2000-01	A 2646	2747	111	2858	81	-	43	14	73
	P 3999	4105	62	4167	677	-	590	216	68
Manipur 2001-02	A 163	168	6	174	3	2	4	1	-
	P 387	397	3	400	16	4	57	3	-
Mizoram 2001-02	A 56	-	3	-	1	-	3	1	1
	P 106	-	4	-	9	-	15	2	1
Nagaland 2000-01	A 150	203	26	229	5	1	3	3	-
	P 231	303	21	324	48	13	41	76	-
Sik kim 2000-01	A 15	70	6	76	6	-	-	-	-
	P 21	98	5	103	26	-	-	-	-
Tripura 2000-01	A 241	244	10	254	6	1	5	3	3
	P 513	517	6	523	105	2	64	82	7
All India 2000-01	A 44359	9975	20026	119780	1211	-	-	-	-
	P 84871	185249	10665	195914	22143	-	-	-	-

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus.**

**Table 2.04****Season-wise Consumption of Fertilizers : 2000-01**

(tonnes)

States	Kharif			Rabi		
	N	P	K	N	P	K
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	1,426	658	34	898	664	104
Arunachal Pradesh	140	30	10	220	120	80
Assam	34,148	17,129	14,084	39,431	19,199	16,626
Manipur	14,481	1,860	1,098	3,929	440	231
Mizoram	270	400	270	120	150	60
Nagaland	156	100	13	82	63	19
Sikkim	350	120	-	280	270	60
Tripura	3,678	792	152	3,210	977	391
All India	54,03,990	19,16,390	7,31,640	54,57,950	22,95,960	8,25,470

**Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy.**

**Table 2.05****Fertilizers Consumption Per Hectare : 2000-01**

	(kgs/hectare)					
States	1995-95	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	11.30	14.10	13.17	17.37	14.91	14.23
Arunachal Pradesh	1.56	2.22	2.18	2.40	2.18	2.40
Assam	12.48	14.02	17.84	18.93	27.94	35.68
Manipur	64.96	64.93	63.71	79.06	86.44	102.03
Mizoram	7.06	3.58	9.00	8.79	19.48	10.95
Nagaland	2.28	3.46	2.23	3.43	2.86	1.51
Sikkim	7.39	4.72	5.93	8.82	6.92	8.50
Tripura	19.85	18.84	23.10	24.32	20.07	20.72
All India	74.38	75.49	84.98	87.08	93.81	86.34

**Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy.**

**Table 2.06**  
**Irrigated Area**

('000 hectares)

States	Gross Irrigated Area			Net Irrigated Area		
	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	45	54	55	45	47	48
Arunachal Pradesh	36	36	36	36	36	36
Assam	572	572	572	572	572	572
Manipur	75	75	75	65	65	65
Mizoram	9	10	10	7	8	9
Nagaland	73	70	73	62	62	63
Sikkim	16	16	16	16	16	16
Tripura	60	60	60	35	35	35
All India	73275	73007	75546	55143	54985	57053

**Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy.**

**Table 3.01****Recorded Forest Area And Actual Forest Cover : 1999**

(Sq Kms)

States	Geographical Area	Recorded Forest		Forest Cover	
		Area	Percentage to Geographical Area	Area	Percentage to Geographical Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	22,429	9,496	42.34	15,633	69.69
Arunachal Pradesh	83,743	51,540	61.54	68,847	82.21
Assam	78,438	30,708	39.15	23,688	30.20
Manipur	22,327	15,154	67.87	17,384	77.86
Mizoram	21,081	15,935	75.59	18,338	86.99
Nagaland	16,579	8,629	52.04	14,164	85.43
Sikkim	7,096	2,650	37.34	3,118	43.94
Tripura	10,486	6,293	60.00	5,745	54.79
N.E. Region	2,62,179	1,40,405	53.55	1,66,917	63.66
All India	32,87,263	7,65,253	23.28	6,37,293	19.39

**Source :- The State of Forest Report, 1999**

**Table 3.02****State-wise Recorded Forest Area : 1999**

(Sq Kms)				
States	Forest Area	Reserved Area	Protected Area	Unclassified Area
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya	9,496	981	12	8,503
Arunachal Pradesh	51,540	15,321	8	36,211
Assam	30,708	18,242	3,934	8,532
Manipur	15,154	1,463	4,171	9,520
Mizoram	15,935	7,127	3,568	5,240
Nagaland	8,629	86	507	8,036
Sikkim	2,650	2,261	285	104
Tripura	6,293	3,588	509	2,196
N.E. Region	1,40,405	49,069	12,994	78,342
All India	7,65,253	4,16,547	2,23,321	1,25,385

**Source :- The State of Forest Report, 1999**

**Table 3.03****National Parks and Wildlife Sanctuaries : 1999**

States	National Parks		Wildlife Sanctuaries	
	Number	Area (Sq Km)	Number	Area (Sq Km)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya	2	267.48	3	34.20
Arunachal Pradesh	2	2,468.23	10	7114.45
Assam	3	7,173.71	13	939.88
Manipur	2	81.80	1	184.85
Mizoram	2	250.00	4	634.00
Nagaland	1	202.02	3	24.41
Sikkim	1	1784.00	5	265.10
Tripura	-	-	4	603.62
N.E. Region	13	6,227.24	43	9800.51
All India	87	40631.64	485	115374.42

**Source :- The State of Forest Report, 1999**

**Table 4.01**  
**Livestock and Poultry : 1997**

States	(in '000 numbers)								
	Cattle	Buffaloes	Sheep	Goats	Horse & Ponies	Pigs	Other Livestock	Total Livestock	Poultry
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya	755	17	17	280	-	350	-	1419	2152
Arunachal Pradesh	453	12	28	184	7	275	229	1188	1165
Assam	8030	728	84	2677	12	1082	-	12613	17,928
Manipur	508	95	8	33	2	388	165	1199	3057
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	383	36	2	161	1	571	33	1187	2464
Sikkim	143	2	5	83	5	27	-	-	220
Tripura	1228	18	6	639	2	237	-	2130	3554

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus.**



**Table 4.02****Number of Veterinary Institutions : 2000-01**

States	Hospitals	Dispensaries	Aid Centres	Key Village Centres	Stockmen Centres	Veterinary Doctors/ Surgeons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	4	64	62	2	76	180
Arunachal Pradesh	1	93	155	NA	NA	NA
Assam (1999-2000)	29	448	1213	54	465	-
Manipur (2001-02)	55	103	28	NA	NA	NA
Mizoram						
Sikkim (2001)	12	23	-	-	65	-
Nagaland (1999-2000)	4	27	-	-	70	-
Tripura	10	55	238	NA	23	NA

**NA - Information not available**

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 4.03**

**Production of Milk, Eggs and Meat : 2000-01**

States	Production of		
	Milk ('000tonnes)	Eggs (Crore Nos)	Meat ('000tonnes)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Meghalaya	64.1	8.7	33.6
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
Assam (1996-97)	737.0	50.5	27.1
Manipur (2001-02)	70.8	7.4	16.4
Mizoram (1998-99)	20.0	3.3	NA
Sikkim (2001-02)	10.95	1.25 'X'	-
Nagaland	50.0	5.4	21.5
Tripura (1998-99)	76.0	10.8	NA

*'X' in million*

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 5.01**  
**Inland Fish Production**

(in M.T.)					
States	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	4,420	4,525	4,676	6,179	4,968
Arunachal Pradesh	2,130	2,301	2,395	2,500	-
Assam	1,55,124	1,55,714	-	1,61,450	-
Manipur	13,700	15,309	15,510	-	-
Mizoram	2,700	2,775	-	-	-
Nagaland	3,700	4,500	5,000	5,000	-
Sikkim	140	140	140	140	-
Tripura	27885	23,764	24,500	-	-

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 6.01**  
**Production of Raw Silk : 2000-01**

('000 kg)

States	Mulberry Silk	Non-Mulberry Silk			Total
		Tassar	Eri	Muga	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	3	-	242	3	248
Arunachal Pradesh	1	-	10	-	11
Assam	17	-	432	95	544
Manipur	57	1	362	-	420
Mizoram	4	-	4	-	8
Nagaland	-	-	29	-	29
Tripura	4	-	-	-	4
All India	14,432	237	1089	99	15857

**Source :- Central Silk Board, Ministry of Textiles.**

**Table 7.01**  
**Installed Generating Capacity : 2001-02**

States	Hydro	Thermal			Total	Gross Generation (MKWH)
		Steam	Diesel	Gas		
		(1)	(2)	(3)		
Meghalaya	185.20	-	-	-	185.20	675.59
Arunachal Pradesh (2000-01)	31.83	-	27.12	-	58.95	62.00
Assam	2.00	300.00	-	272.40	574.40	840.41
Manipur	3.20	-	8.65	-	11.85	0.67
Mizoram	14.00	-	26.00	-	40.00	17.00 *
Nagaland (1999-2000)	3.20	-	1.80	0.16	5.16	2.80
Sikkim	32.50	-	4.00	-	36.50	29.55
Tripura (1999-2000)	16.00	-	4.85	64.50	85.35	314.18

\* Pertaining to 1998-99

**Source :- (1) Central Electricity Authority**  
**(2) State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 7.02**

**Consumption of Electricity : 2001-02**

States	(Mkwh)								
	Domestic	Commer- cial	Industrial	Public Lighting	Agriculture	Public water works & sewage pumping	Bulk supply	Miscella- neous	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya	182.33	52.56	182.98	3.40	0.76	37.74	91.77	48.50	600.04
Arunachal Pradesh (2000-01)	29.31	5.67	1.52	6.49	27.48	-	-	-	70.47
Assam	569.31	164.00	375.86	4.63	9.49	29.46	207.14	323.03	1682.92
Manipur	88.26	13.40	11.49	3.27	0.72	7.89	-	42.52	167.55
Mizoram	93.02	6.64	1.99	10.63	-	13.29	7.31	-	132.88
Nagaland (1999-2000)	83.50	9.90	22.50	4.30	-	3.26	22.00	0.29	145.75
Sikkim (2000-01)	51.62	18.10	17.50	15.93	-	-	-	-	103.15
Tripura (1999-2000)	96.91	43.46	69.77	7.21	-	134.09	-	10.88	362.32

**Source :- (1) Central Electricity Authority  
(2) State Statistical Bureaus.**

**Table 7.03****Number of Towns and Villages Electrified : 1999-2000**

States	No. of Towns electrified	Villages			Per capita consumption of electricity (Kwh)
		Inhabited *	Electrified	Percentage of electrified villages	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya (2001-02)	16	5484	2580	47.05	260
Arunachal Pradesh	17	3649	2206	60.45	69
Assam	93	24685	19019	77.0	95
Manipur (2000-01)	33	2182	2001	91.7	74
Mizoram (2001-02)	22	698	691	99.0	121**
Nagaland	9	1216	1196	98.4	120
Sikkim	8	447	405	90.6	185*
Tripura	18	855	810	94.7	95
All India	4673	587258	506916	86.3	360*

\* Pertaining to 1998-99

\*\* Pertaining to 1999-2000

Source :- (1) Central Electrical Authority  
(2) State Statistical Bureaus.

**Table 7.04**

**Installation Made Under Major Non-Conventional Energy Programme as on 31-03-01**

States	Biogas Plants (Nos.)	LBP/CBP/NBP (Nos.)	Improved Chulha (Lakh Nos.)	Energy Parks (Nos.)	IREP (Nos.)	SLS (Nos.)	HLS (Nos.)	SL (Nos.)	Water Pumping wind mills (Nos.)	SPV Pumps (Nos.)	Solar Cooker (Nos.)	SHP (MW)	Biomass Casifiers (KW)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Meghalaya	1859	4	0.22	6	16	593	320	3200	-	5	1164	30.71	-
Arunachal Pradesh	1142	-	0.43	4	10	738	650	4437	-	-	530	33.07	180
Assam	48059	2	6.04	11	21	98	1937	541	3	45	80	2.00	123
Manipur	1939	4	0.69	10	19	370	50	3400	-	12	365	4.70	-
Mizoram	2376	-	0.52	7	11	315	1645	3562	-	32	110	14.76	-
Nagaland	1477	7	0.37	5	25	271	143	95	-	-	-	3.87	-
Sikkim	2971	-	0.81	3	4	127	160	320	-	-	20	30.50	-
Tripura	1438	-	0.58	8	6	460	1638	13635	-	-	79	16.01	-
All India	3202007	3487	338.10	235	860	41403	152180	350531	714	4161	510246	1363.15	40185

**Source :- Ministry of Non-Conventional Energy**

SPV - Solar Photovoltaic  
 SHP - Small Hydro Power  
 SLS - Street Lighting System  
 HLS - Home Lighting System  
 SL - Solar Lantern



**Table 8.01**  
**Coal Reserves : 2000-01**

(Million Tonnes)

States	Proved	Indicated	Inferred	All Reserves
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya	118	41	301	460
Arunachal Pradesh	31	11	48	90
Assam	259	27	34	320
Nagaland	3	1	15	19

**Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy**

**Table 8.02**

**Mineral Production**

Quantity in '000 M.T.  
Gas in Million Cubic Metres  
Value in '000 Rs.

States	Minerals	1998-99		1999-2000		2000-2001	
		Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value	Quantity	Value
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Meghalaya	Coal	4238	-	4060	-	4065	-
	Lime Stone	389	-	495	-	500	-
Arunachal Pradesh	Petroleum	76	2,63,644	98	3,39,962	78	4,34,460
Assam	Coal	1,793	13,28,613	572	5,99,781	660	6,92,076
	Natural Gas	1,265	13,91,500	1888	25,94,112	2018	3,6,32,400
	Petroleum	5,271	1,82,85,099	5029	1,74,45,601	5,200	2,89,64,000
	Lime Stone	509	86,798	465	-	475	109015
Tripura	Natural Gas	305	3,35,500	356	4,89,144	376	6,76,800

**Source :- (1) State Statistical Bureaus  
(2) Indian Bureaus of Mines, Ministry of Mines**

**Table 8.03****Number of Liquefied Petroleum Gas Distributors, Consumers, etc.**

States	LPG Distributors (Nos.)		LPG Consumers ('000 Nos.)		Diesel/SKO Dealers (Nos.)	
	1998-99	1999-2000	1998-99	1999-2000	1998-99	1999-2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	19	22	52	58	35	35
Arunachal Pradesh	18	23	55	73	34	32
Assam	147	156	565	892	357	357
Manipur	18	22	95	111	35	35
Mizoram	14	15	90	106	19	19
Nagaland	19	20	47	56	19	19
Sikkim	3	3	31	37	12	12
Tripura	17	19	66	122	39	39
N.E. Region	255	280	1001	1455	550	548

*Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy*

**Table 9.01**  
**Growth of Co-operative Societies : 2001-02**

States	Societies (Nos.)	Membership (*000 Nos.)	Share Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)	Working Capital (Rs. in Lakhs)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya	1000	165	3,030	31,734
Arunachal Pradesh (2000-01)	302	58	474	13,956
Assam (1999-2000)	8,826	22,901	4,317	14,106
Manipur (2000-01)	5,029	487	2,103	16,050
Mizoram	1,437	42,467	-	-
Nagaland (1997-98)	3,461	100	-	9359
Sikkim	439	42	-	2393
Tripura (2000-01)	1576	500	5341	33,943

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus.**

**Table 10.01****Some Indicators of Industrial Sector : 1999-2000**

(Value in Crore Rs.)

States	No. of Factories	No. of Persons engaged ('000 Nos)	Fixed Capital	Value of Output	Net Value Added
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	27	1	23	69	8
Assam	1,648	114	2,476	7,776	1,698
Manipur	61	1	4	13	1
Nagaland	147	3	22	71	7
Tripura	206	8	26	122	27
All India	1,31,558	8,173	4,01,865	8,97,938	1,54,974

**Source :- Central Statistical Organisation**

**Table 10.02**

**Annual Survey of Industries : Employment & Value Added - Factory Sector**

States	Total persons engaged ('000 Nos.)				Net Value Added by Manufacture (Rs. in Crore)			
	1997-98	1999-2000	Percentage to total		1997-98	1999-2000	Percentage to total	
			1997-98	1999-2000			1997-98	1999-2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	7	1	0.07	0.01	92	8	0.06	0.00
Assam	155	114	1.55	1.39	1,268	1,698	0.81	0.10
Manipur	4	1	0.04	0.01	93	1	0.06	0.00
Nagaland	5	3	0.05	0.04	27	7	0.02	0.00
Tripura	9	8	0.09	0.10	106	27	0.07	0.02
All India	10,001	8173	100.00	100.00	1,55,947	1,54,974	100.00	100.00

**Source :- Central Statistical Organisation**

**Table 11.01****Number of Enterprises : Economic Census 1998**

('00 Nos.)

States	Own Account Enterprises		Establishments		Total Enterprises	
	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	14	227	7	317	21	544
Arunachal Pradesh	1	101	1	104	2	205
Assam	151	3573	44	2164	195	5737
Manipur	56	544	6	199	62	743
Mizoram	15	131	3	101	18	232
Nagaland	2	138	4	153	6	291
Sikkim	1	55	2	72	3	127
Tripura	26	757	2	259	28	1016
N.E. Region	266	5526	69	3369	335	8895
All India	31029	182728	3719	86012	34748	268740

**Source :- Economic Census, 1998 ( All India Report)**

Table 11.02

## Number of Persons Usually Working in Enterprises (Economic Census 1998)

('00 in Nos.)

States	No. of persons usually working in enterprises							
	Own Account Enterprises		Establishments				Total Workers	
	Agricultural	Non-Agricultural	Agricultural		Non-Agricultural		Hired Workers	Total
			Hired Workers	Total	Hired Workers	Total		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	24	298	16	23	1306	1499	1322	1844
Arunachal Pradesh	2	143	5	5	612	655	617	805
Assam	320	5813	168	225	13799	15587	13967	21945
Manipur	110	725	10	19	1029	1153	1039	2007
Mizoram	22	169	5	8	545	576	550	775
Nagaland	4	218	10	15	1321	1509	1331	1746
Sikkim	2	93	5	5	342	376	347	476
Tripura	38	1025	8	10	1456	1610	1464	2683
N.E. Region	522	8484	227	310	20410	22965	20637	32281
All India	53539	268861	9231	13950	423702	496645	432933	832995

Source :- Economic Census, 1998 (All India Report)



**Table 11.03**

**Growth Rate of Enterprises : Economic Census**

(Percentage)

States	Growth Rate of Enterprises					
	Rural Growth		Urban Growth		Combined Growth	
	1980-90	1990-98	1980-90	1990-98	1980-1990	1990-98
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	4.44	1.54	4.43	1.56	4.44	1.55
Arunachal Pradesh	5.72	-1.14	10.25	2.96	6.61	-0.07
Assam	NA	1.72	NA	3.58	NA	2.28
Manipur	6.01	3.05	5.62	3.97	5.84	3.47
Mizoram	2.23	0.91	8.77	0.98	5.53	0.95
Nagaland	3.91	1.02	4.64	4.51	4.24	2.75
Sikkim	3.40	0.74	1.08	5.89	2.62	2.54
Tripura	4.41	1.87	5.72	4.05	4.77	2.53
All India	2.69	2.27	3.55	2.50	3.04	2.36

**Source :- Economic Census, 1998 ( All India Report)**

Table 11.04

### Comparison of Growth Rate of Workers : Economic Census

(Percentage)

States	Growth Rate of Workers					
	Rural Growth		Urban Growth		Combined Growth	
	1980-90	1990-98	1980-90	1990-98	1980-1990	1990-98
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	5.55	1.76	3.71	0.26	4.58	1.03
Arunachal Pradesh	6.97	-2.13	9.65	-1.23	7.80	-1.82
Assam	NA	4.15	NA	1.54	NA	3.32
Manipur	5.26	2.85	3.16	3.32	4.13	3.09
Mizoram	1.27	1.15	6.51	0.74	4.67	0.86
Nagaland	2.44	3.27	8.46	4.08	5.70	3.78
Sikkim	6.36	-0.81	2.22	1.33	4.48	0.08
Tripura	4.80	3.05	5.50	1.60	5.07	2.48
All India	2.88	2.15	2.81	1.34	2.84	1.71

Source :- Economic Census, 1998 ( All India Report)

**Table 12.01**  
**Number of Medical Institutions**

States	No. of Hospitals (including CHC)	No. of Dispensaries	P.H.C.	Sub-Centres	No. of Beds ('000 Nos.)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya (1998-99)	22	38	88	413	2
Arunachal Pradesh (2000-01)	43	18	67	350	2
Assam (2000-01)	161	323	610	5109	13
Manipur (2001-02) (including PHC)	103	440	NA	NA	2
Mizoram (2001-02)	16	-	46	13	2
Nagaland (1999-2000)	25	18	55	366	2
Sikkim (2000-01)	5	-	24	147	1
Tripura (1999-2000)	17	538	68	-	2

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 12.02****Number of Medical and Para Medical Staff**

States	Doctors	Nurses	Pharmacists	A.N.M.	Health Visitors
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya (1998-99)	389	384	92	594	59
Arunachal Pradesh (2000-01)	464	158	-	359	-
Assam (2000-01)	468	NA	325	NA	-
Manipur (2001-02)	917	1064	NA	NA	NA
Nagaland (1999-2000)	366	1116	497	-	-
Sikkim (2001-02)	174	160	-	472	-
Tripura (1999-2000)	905	905	280	95	-

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 12.03****Family Welfare Programme**

States	Number of Sterilizations during the year		Number of I.U.D. Insertions during the year		Number of Conventional Contraceptives Users during the Year	
	1999-2000	2000-01	1999-2000	2000-01	1999-2000	2000-01
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	1,470	2,117	2,216	2,450	1,972	3,307
Arunachal Pradesh	1,000	1,699	1,617	2,411	2,180	3,122
Assam	25,880	9,594	39,169	33,474	56,978	56,383
Manipur	1,127	1,195	6,017	3,973	5,849	4,374
Mizoram	1,422	3,503	730	2,084	3,327	1,429
Sikkim	970	965	960	1,091	2,449	3,175
Tripura	7,689	7,318	3,989	4,362	44,797	29,875
All India	44,38,981	45,85,882	60,79,458	60,02,838	2,55,73,140	2,17,04,854

*Source :- Deptt. of Family Welfare, Ministry of Health & Family Welfare, Govt. of India.*

**Table 12.04****Effective Couple Protection Rates (CPR) due to all methods  
as on 31st March**

States	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.7
Arunachal Pradesh	13.3	12.1	12.6	14.6	14.0
Assam	21.2	19.1	17.6	17.3	15.2
Manipur	23.6	23.7	21.3	21.2	17.8
Mizoram	46.0	44.2	38.2	35.3	34.3
Nagaland	8.5	8.1	7.9	7.9	8.2
Sikkim	22.7	23.7	20.7	22.6	21.5
Tripura	24.9	26.3	25.6	27.2	23.4
All India	46.5	45.4	45.4	48.6	46.2

**Source :- Department of Family Welfare, Ministry of Health and Family Welfare, Govt. of India**

**Table 13.01**

**Road Length : 1998-99**

States	Total Road Length	Surfaced Roads	Proportion of unsurfaced roads (percent)	Road Length (Kms)	
				per 100 Sq km. of area	Per Lakh of Population
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	9126	4589	49.72	40.7	380.3
Arunachal Pradesh	18272	5596	69.37	21.8	1522.7
Assam	85778	12701	85.19	109.4	329.9
Manipur	11434	3816	66.63	51.2	457.4
Mizoram	4846	4632	4.42	23.0	538.4
Nagaland	20337	6236	69.34	122.7	1271.1
Sikkim	1851	1544	16.59	26.1	370.2
Tripura	15565	4385	71.83	148.4	420.7
N. E. Region	167209	43499	73.99	63.8	430.9
All India	2525989	1448629	42.65	76.8	256.1

**Source :- Ministry of Transport & Highways, Govt. of India**

**Table 13.02****Classification of Road Length : 1998-99**

(Kms)

States	National Highways	State Highways	District Roads	Block Roads	Urban Roads	Project Roads	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Meghalaya	717	991	5,416	604	152	1246	9126
Arunachal Pradesh	352	-	12,169	4,657	35	1059	18272
Assam	2,652	1,811	26,416	44,135	3,734	7,030	85,778
Manipur	954	1,118	6,638	2,172	135	417	11434
Mizoram	857	354	3,518	-	8	109	4846
Nagaland	369	398	6,273	12,618	91	588	20337
Sikkim	62	186	1,502	-	36	65	1851
Tripura	400	136	5,569	7,912	220	1328	15565
N.E. Region	6,363	4,994	67,501	72,098	4,411	11,842	1,67,209
All India	49,585	1,37,950	8,01,655	10,28,410	237866	2,70,523	25,25,989

**Source :- Ministry of Road Transport & Highways, Govt. of India**



**Table 13.03****Rural Roads Constructed Under Jawahar Rozgar Yojana (JRY)**

(Length in Kms)

States	Period				
	1990-91	1995-96	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	70.00	47.00	0.00	100.00	310.00
Arunachal Pradesh	225.12	24.00	93.66	318.00	410.00
Assam	2,207.76	995.87	221.97	1,422.90	3,337.98
Manipur	2,441.95	246.00	454.00	158.00	150.00
Mizoram	1,110.00	201.00	11.69	47.00	79.00
Nagaland	156.53	73.00	13.81	188.25	196.00
Sikkim	525.00	0.00	40.00	0.00	192.00
Tripura	870.62	573.23	450.00	193.62	579.00
N. E. Region	7,606.98	2,160.10	1,285.13	2,427.77	5,253.98
All India	1,48,909.05	29,934.35	39,473.56	36,341.92	49,567.93

*Source :- Ministry of Rural Areas & Employment, Govt. of India.*

**Table 13.04****Outlay/Expenditure on Roads and Bridges (State Sector)**

(Rs. in lakhs)

States	Ninth Plan (1997-2002) Outlay	1998-99		1999-2000	
		Outlay	Expenditure	Outlay	Expenditure
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	45,000	7,500	7,040	8,500	8,471
Arunachal Pradesh	87,058	12,759	11,745	11,473	11,027
Assam	91,609	13,409	10,319	16,536	15,252
Manipur	39,000	6,600	6,150	7,200	6,426
Mizoram	20,222	2,025	2,880	4,635	4,336
Nagaland	25,740	2,003	2,003	2,750	3,355
Sikkim	14,000	2,349	1,949	1,949	1,600
Tripura	34,158	6,072	2,423	4,862	3,951
N. E. Region	3,56,787	52,717	44,509	57,905	54,418
All India	30,46,918	7,55,555	6,27,756	8,06,408	6,58,242

**Source :- Planning Commission, New Delhi**

**Table 13.05****Villages Connected by Roads As on 31-03-1997**

States	Number of Villages, 1991 Census	Number of Villages estimated to have been connected upto 31-03-97	Percentage of Connectivity
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Meghalaya	5,484	2486	45.33
Arunachal Pradesh	3,649	1480	40.56
Assam	23,208	17304	74.56
Manipur	2,180	1002	45.96
Mizoram	785	654	83.31
Nagaland	1,119	994	88.83
Sikkim	453	360	79.47
All India	5,87,258	3,53,287	60.16

**Source :- Planning Commission, New Delhi**

**Table 13.06****Total Registered Motor Vehicles : 2001-02**

States	Trucks	Buses	Cars	Jeeps	Taxis	Three Wheelers
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya (2002-03)	14028	2827	14595	9401	5030	2934
Arunachal Pradesh (1996-97)	2,323	665	2,340	2260	299	1985
Assam (2000-01)	70102	11915	94760	11846	5909	17,868
Mizoram	2830	761	3740	7114	3063	623
Sikkim (1997-98)	897	567	615	1625	2346	-
Nagaland (2000-01)	35451	4482	31393	32252	2735	9786
Tripura (1999-2000)	5079	1308	4680	3129	1774	3186

*contd....*

States	Two Wheelers	Tractors	Trailers	Others	All Vehicles
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Meghalaya (2002-03)	21050	441	2304	772	73382
Arunachal Pradesh (1996-97)	10,605	333	155	179	21,144
Assam	2,73,206	8,339	8,495	32,445	5,34,885
Mizoram	15146	199	251	103	33830
Sikkim	3493	'X'	'X'	689	10232
Nagaland	37237	2485	927	12319	1,69,067
Tripura	24,208	139	1027	669	45199

**'X' - Included in Others**

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

Table 13.07

**Motor Vehicle Density per Sq. Km. of Geographical Area**

States	1997-98	1998-99	1999-2000	2000-01	2001-02
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	2.28	2.41	2.58	2.77	2.99
Assam	5.08	-	5.12	6.82	-
Manipur	3.26	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	-	-	2.70	2.99
Nagaland	-	8.34	9.27	10.20	-
Tripura	3.63	3.91	4.31	-	-

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 13.08**  
**Road Accidents**

(Nos.)			
States	Accidents	Persons Killed	Persons injured
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Meghalaya (2001)	593	176	454
Arunachal Pradesh (2000-01)	466	175	NA
Assam (2001)	2,516	1,021	3,744
Manipur (2001-02)	443	94	831
Mizoram (1999)	57	41	121
Nagaland (2000-01)	79	57	126
Tripura (1999-00)	550	152	898

**NA - Information not available**

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus.**

**Table 13.09**

**Post Offices and Telephone Facilities, 2001-02**

States	Post Offices	Letter Boxes	Telegraph Offices	Telephone Exchanges	Telephone Connections	Public Call Offices
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	490	663	NA	78	52,490	867
Arunachal Pradesh (2000-01)	303	NA	NA	94	39,269	695
Assam (2000-01)	3,942	12,839	477*	366*	2,11,906*	NA
Manipur	691	1630	2	40	33,945	1142
Nagaland (2000-01)	323	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,388
Tripura (1999-2000)	714	NA	35	60	44,834	570

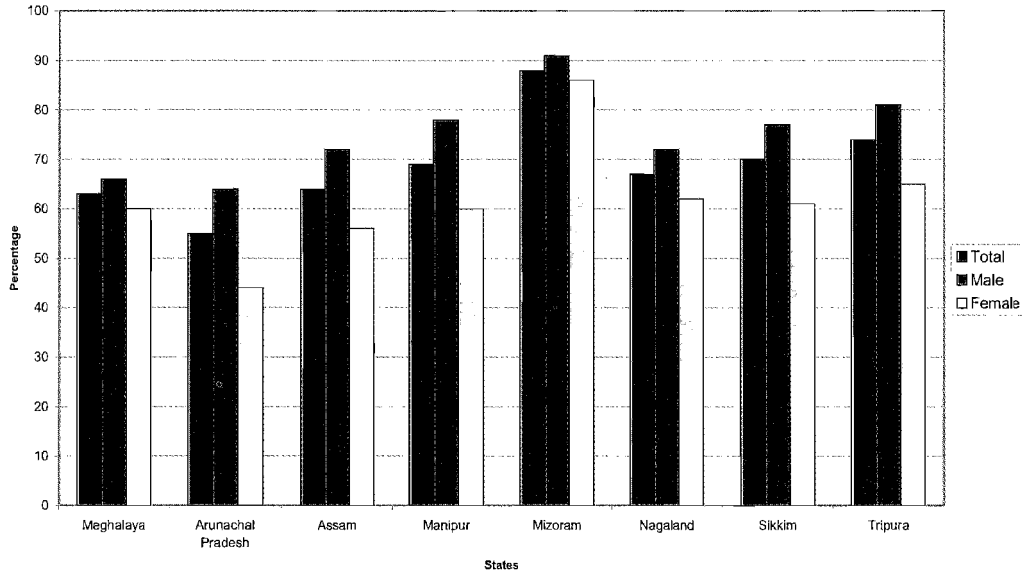
*\* Data pertaining to 1998-99*

*NA - Information not available*

*Source :- State Statistical Bureaus*



Literacy according to the Census of India, 2001.



**Table 14.01**

**Percentage of Literate Persons**

States	1991 Census			Estimated through NSSO Survey 1997-98	2001 Census		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Total	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Meghalaya	49	53	45	86	63	66	60
Arunachal Pradesh	42	51	30	58	55	64	44
Assam	53	62	43	79	64	72	56
Manipur	60	72	48	81	69	78	60
Mizoram	82	86	79	94	88	91	86
Nagaland	62	68	55	84	67	72	62
Sikkim	57	66	47	75	70	77	61
Tripura	60	71	50	83	74	81	65
All India	52	64	39	62	65	76	54

**Source :- (1) Office of The Registrar General of India  
(2) National Sample Survey Organisation**

**Table 14.02**

**Number of Educational Institutions**

Institutions	(Nos.)							
	Meghalaya (1998-99)	Arunachal Pradesh (2000)	Assam 2001	Manipur 2002	Mizoram 2002	Nagaland	Sikkim 2000	Tripura 2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
University	1	1	5	2	1	1	1	1
Art/Science & Commerce College	33	7	280	-	26	35	3	14
Engineering Colleges	-	1	3	1	-	-	1	1
Medical Colleges	-	-	7	1	-	-	-	-
Agricultural Colleges	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
Veterinary Colleges	-	-	2	NA	-	-	-	-
Teachers Training Colleges	1	-	28	3	1	-	1	-
Junior Colleges	-	-	80	71	-	-	-	-
Higher Secondary Schools	493	68	604	659	34	4	88	215
High Schools		116	4069	796	208	121	88	392
Middle Schools	946	333	8019		596	240	118	421
Primary Schools	4679	1303	33236	2573	821	1272	529	2068
Pre-Primary Schools	-	57	199		-	-	723	-
Teachers Training Schools	7	-	1	1	-	-	1	-
Polytechnics	1	-	9	1	2	2	-	1
Technical & Industrial Schools	-	-	32	1	-	3	1	4

**Source : State Statistical Bureaus**

Table 15.01

## Job Seekers Registered With Employment Exchanges

(\*000 NOS)

No. of live register as at the end of the year						
States	2000			2001		
	Male	Female	Persons	Male	Female	Persons
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	20.8	14.6	35.4	23.0	15.3	38.4
Arunachal Pradesh	14.0	7.0	21.0	14.6	7.5	22.1
Assam	1134.8	307.5	1442.3	1166.0	320.6	1486.6
Manipur	286.8	105.1	391.9	300.6	104.9	405.5
Mizoram	62.6	26.1	88.7	60.0	24.6	84.6
Nagaland	28.1	9.1	37.2	29.1	8.5	37.6
Tripura	189.3	114.6	303.9	204.6	122.3	326.8
N.E. Region	1736.4	584.0	2320.4	1797.9	603.7	2401.6
All India	30886.3	10457.3	41343.6	31111.1	10884.8	41995.9

**Directorate General of Employment and Training, Ministry of Labour**

**Table 15.02**

**Unemployment Rates By Sex and Sector during 1999-2000**

(Percentage)

States	Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya	0.5	0.3	3.4	6.8
Arunachal Pradesh	0.9	0.1	1.4	10.0
Assam	4.7	11.9	9.1	22.3
Manipur	2.4	2.5	7.4	10.3
Mizoram	2.1	0.5	4.4	2.6
Nagaland	3.0	3.8	9.3	10.8
Sikkim	3.5	2.0	6.7	10.0
Tripura	0.8	4.6	5.5	8.8
All India	2.1	1.5	4.8	7.1

**Source :- National Sample Survey Organisation, 55th round ( July 1999-June 2000)**

Table 15.03

**Estimated Employment in the Public & Private Sectors : 1999-2000**

('000 NOS)

States	Public Sector					Private Sector		Grand Total
	Central Govt.	State Govt.	Quasi Govt.		Local Bodies	Large Establishments	Small Establishments	
			Central	State				
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	16.6	37.7	7.8	7.7	2.8	7.2	2.1	81.9
Assam	81.8	307.7	76.9	56.1	13.1	539.8	9.1	1084.5
Manipur	4.7	64.0	3.8	3.3	3.6	2.0	0.6	82.1
Mizoram	0.8	33.5	1.3	1.5	3.0	1.4	-	41.5
Nagaland	5.9	62.7	1.9	2.9	0.4	1.4	1.7	76.9
Tripura	2.0	92.6	4.2	2.8	8.9	12.5	0.4	123.3
All India	3273.2	7459.6	3413.2	2912.5	2255.2	7719.2	926.8	27959.7

**Source :- Central Statistical Organisation**

**Table 15.04****Women Employment in Organised Public & Private Sectors**

('000 NOS)

States (1)	Public Sector				Private Sector			
	1991 (2)	1998 (3)	1999 (4)	2000 (5)	1991 (6)	1998 (7)	1999 (8)	2000 (9)
Meghalaya	10.7	13.9	14.6	15.0	1.9	3.3	4.3	4.4
Assam	61.2	71.4	73.2	77.2	259.2	253.1	238.9	271.6
Manipur	8.6	16.7	17.4	17.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	1.0
Mizoram	7.6	10.0	10.4	10.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Nagaland	8.7	11.1	11.6	11.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	1.2
Tripura	14.0	17.5	17.5	21.0	4.6	4.7	4.7	5.8
All India	2346.8	2762.7	2810.7	2857.0	1434.2	2010.9	2018.4	2065.8

*Source :- Directorate General of Employment and Training, New Delhi*

*Note : Arunachal Pradesh and Sikkim are not covered under the EMI Programme*

**Table 15.05****Workforce Participation Rate According to Sex and Sector, 2001 (P)**

States	Rural			Urban			Combined		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya	50.09	38.92	44.58	38.19	19.15	28.74	47.76	35.02	41.47
Arunachal Pradesh	51.13	41.33	46.47	48.99	16.69	34.16	50.69	36.45	43.97
Assam	49.77	22.28	36.45	51.03	10.29	31.98	49.93	20.80	35.88
Manipur	50.07	43.20	46.72	45.17	32.28	38.71	48.91	40.51	44.79
Mizoram	59.52	54.73	57.22	55.32	40.50	48.09	57.45	47.63	52.70
Nagaland	47.08	42.92	45.08	45.70	14.87	31.91	46.82	38.25	42.74
Sikkim	57.75	40.67	49.75	56.27	21.42	40.49	57.58	38.59	48.72
Tripura	50.61	22.86	37.11	51.78	12.09	32.32	50.81	21.02	36.29
All India	52.36	30.98	41.97	50.85	11.55	32.23	51.93	25.68	39.26

**Source :- Population Census 2001: Office of the Registrar General, India.**



**Table 16.01****Number of Police Stations, Outposts, etc. : 2002**

States	Police Stations	Police Outposts	Fire Stations
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Meghalaya	26	32	7
Assam (2001)	206	145	24
Manipur	55	NA	NA
Mizoram	34	15	NA
Nagaland (2000)	41	25	NA
Sikkim	27	45	NA
Tripura (2001)	47	35	NA

*NA - Information not available*

*Source :- State Statistical Bureaus*

**Table 16.02****Police Strength : 1999**

States	DG Addl. DG/ IG/ DIG	SP Addl. SP. Supdt./ Deputy Supdt.	Inspectors/ Sub-Inspect- tors/ ASI	Officers Below ASI	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Meghalaya	7	97	1,222	11,406	12,732
Arunachal Pradesh	4	55	555	4,739	5,353
Assam	27	450	5,865	46,230	52,572
Manipur 2002	14	111	765	12,429	13,319
Mizoram	5	97	707	5,553	6,362
Nagaland	15	130	952	14,059	15,156
Tripura	10	152	1140	11371	12,673
Sikkim	9	56	273	3,651	3,989
All India	990	9,992	1,48,917	11,64,828	13,24,727

**Source :- National Crime Records Bureaus  
Ministry of Home Affairs**

**Table 16.03****Incidence of Cognizable Crimes Reported : 2000-01**

States	Murder	Dacoity	Robbery	Burglary	Theft	Riots	Other Crimes	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	144	96	98	188	332	2	796	1656
Arunachal Pradesh	68	47	100	269	432	20	1451	2387
Assam (1999-2000)	1523	708	741	2756	5633	3406	20411	35178
Manipur (2002)	197	18	13	66	223	159	1919	2595
Mizoram	37	5	20	407	973	1	813	2256
Sikkim (1999)	15	3	10	73	68	153	454	776
Nagaland (2000)	99	53	-	171	239	173	586	1321
Tripura	296	37	74	236	287	248	2130	3308

**Source : State Statistical Bureaus**

Table 16.04

Incidence of Crimes against Women during 1999

States	Rape	Kidnapping and abduction	Dowry deaths	Cruelty by husbands and relatives	Molestation	Sexual harassment (eve-teasing)	Immoral traffic prevention Act	Dowry Prohibition Act
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	27	10	-	-	17	-	-	-
Arunachal Pradesh	39	40	-	5	65	1	1	-
Assam	703	1149	40	843	720	21	5	23
Manipur	12	38	-	2	13	-	-	-
Mizoram	71	-	-	-	74	-	-	-
Nagaland	11	5	-	-	3	-	-	-
Sikkim	7	-	-	-	21	-	-	-
Tripura	72	27	17	113	71	-	-	-
N.E. Region	942	1269	57	963	984	22	6	23
All India	15468	15962	6699	43823	32311	8858	9363	3064

Source :- National Crime Records Bureaus  
Ministry of Home Affairs

Table 17.01

## Number of Scheduled Commercial Bank Offices, December 2002

States	State Bank	Nationalised Banks	Foreign Banks	Other Scheduled		All Scheduled Commercial Banks
	of India and its Associates			Regional Rural Bank	Commercaill Bank	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Meghalaya	85	43	-	51	1	180
Arunachal Pradesh	42	7	-	20	-	69
Assam	201	609	1	397	7	1,215
Manipur	16	32	-	29	-	77
Mizoram	24	2	-	52	-	78
Nagaland	43	18	-	8	1	70
Sikkim	26	21	-	-	1	48
Tripura	33	59	-	87	-	179
N.E. Region	470	791	1	644	10	1,916
All India	13,569	32,663	184	14,478	5,516	66,410

**Source : Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India**

**Table 17.02****Aggregate Bank Deposits and Gross Bank Credit of All Scheduled Commercial Banks, December 2002****(Rs. in Crore)**

States	Public Sector Banks		Regional Rural Banks		All Scheduled Commercial Banks		Credit/ Deposits Percentage
	Deposits	Credits	Deposits	Credits	Deposits	Credits	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Meghalaya	1840.38	474.50	146.21	38.20	1986.59	512.70	25.81
Arunachal Pradesh	673.46	99.57	36.01	33.90	709.47	133.47	18.81
Assam	10896.58	3156.43	1334.90	434.63	12231.48	3591.06	29.36
Manipur	521.78	159.27	23.97	12.10	545.75	171.37	31.40
Mizoram	383.85	117.33	76.22	31.44	460.07	148.77	32.34
Nagaland	923.77	150.91	10.08	4.06	933.85	154.97	16.59
Sikkim	994.98	159.07	-	-	994.98	159.07	15.99
Tripura	1413.85	304.30	528.16	159.80	1942.01	464.10	23.90
N.E. Region	17648.65	4621.38	2155.55	714.13	19804.20	5335.51	26.94
All India	1160365.67	676023.25	46253.98	20692.72	1206619.65	696715.97	57.74

**Source :- Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India**

**Table 17.03**

**Performance of Regional Rural Banks as on Dcember 2001 and December 2002**

(Amount in Crore)

States	2001			2002			Credit-Deposits (%)	
	Offices	Deposits	Credits	Offices	Credits	Deposits	2001	2002
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Meghalaya	51	124.87	32.52	51	38.20	146.21	26.04	26.13
Arunachal Pradesh	20	30.51	34.30	20	33.90	36.01	112.42	94.14
Assam	405	1048.50	323.39	397	434.63	1334.90	30.84	32.56
Manipur	29	20.74	9.78	29	12.10	23.97	47.16	50.48
Mizoram	52	74.32	27.43	52	31.44	76.22	36.91	41.25
Nagaland	8	6.30	1.90	8	4.06	10.08	30.16	40.28
Sikkim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tripura	87	412.11	139.13	87	159.80	528.16	33.76	30.26
N.E. Region	652	1717.35	568.45	644	714.13	2155.55	33.10	33.13
All India	14468	40721.02	17386.63	14478	20692.72	46253.98	42.70	44.74

Source :- Banking Statistics, Reserve Bank of India

**Table 18.01****Consumer Price Index Number for Urban Non-Manual Employees (Base 1984-85=100)**

States/ Centres	2001						2002		
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya - Shillong	406	406	406	407	408	410	410	410	409
Assam - Guwahati	396	397	396	395	394	397	397	395	395
- Siliguri	416	417	418	120	424	420	421	418	420
Manipur - Imphal	365	384	383	383	383	379	372	367	368
Nagaland - Kohima	427	428	427	430	433	433	437	440	441
Sikkim - Gangtok	421	422	427	431	436	433	440	436	435
Tripura - Agartala	441	439	435	432	444	441	440	441	448
All India	391	393	392	393	395	394	393	392	395

*Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy*



**Table 18.02****Consumer Price Indices for Rural Labourers (Base 1986-87=100)**

States	2001						2002		
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya	344	346	347	351	356	354	348	347	350
Assam	321	318	319	322	324	324	319	317	319
Manipur	312	312	309	305	305	308	300	300	303
Tripura	311	319	319	322	328	308	307	309	313
All India	311	314	313	315	316	314	311	311	311

**Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy**

**Table 18.03****Consumer Price Indices for Agricultural Labourers (Base 1986-87=100)**

States	2001						2002		
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Meghalaya	346	348	350	354	359	356	351	350	354
Assam	321	318	319	322	323	324	319	317	319
Manipur	311	312	308	305	304	307	300	299	302
Tripura	317	323	324	328	334	315	313	315	319
All India	309	312	311	313	313	312	308	308	309

**Source :- Centre for Monitoring Indian Economy**

**Table 19.01****Per Capita Net State Domestic Product at Current Prices (New Series)**

(Rupees)

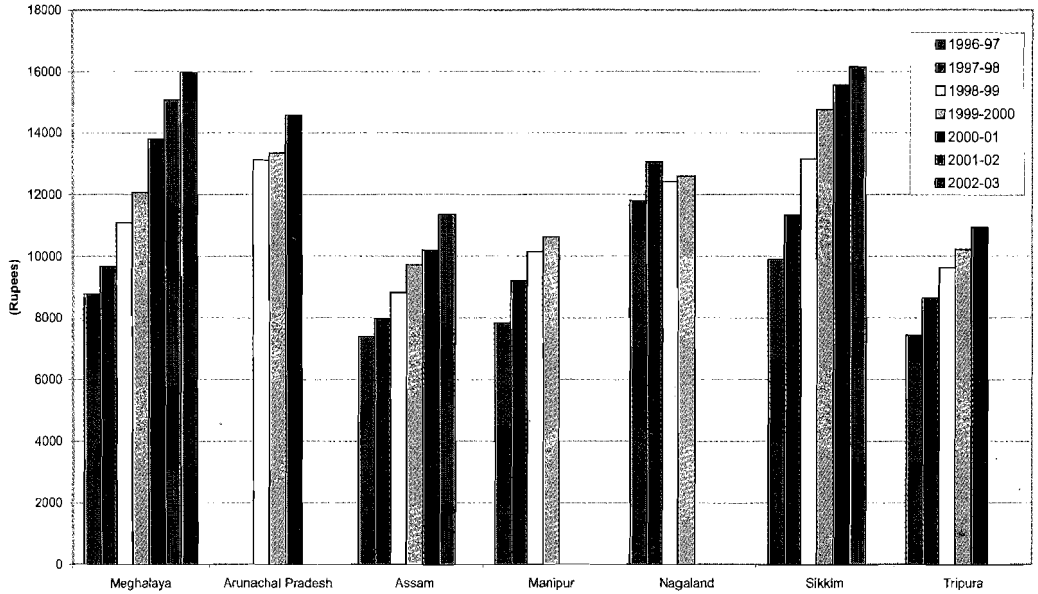
States	1996-97	1997-98	1998-99	1997-2000	2000-01	2001-02	2002-03
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Meghalaya	8785	9668	11090	12083	13806(P)	15070(Q)	15983(A)
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	13129(R)	13352(P)	14587(Q)	-	-
Assam	7394	7966	8826	9720	10198(Q)	11357(A)	-
Manipur	7832	9202	10144(Q)	10622(A)	-	-	-
Mizoram	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Nagaland	11805	13052	12408	12594	-	-	-
Sikkim	9901	11324	13158	14751	15550(P)	16143(Q)	-
Tripura	7440	8647	9613	10213(P)	10931(Q)	-	-

***P- Provisional; Q- Quick Estimates***

***R-Revised; A-Advance Estimates***

***Source :- State Statistical Bureaus***

Per Capita Net Domestic Product at Current Prices (New Series)



**Table 19.02**

**Contribution of Agriculture to G.D.P. of North Eastern States  
(Comparable Estimates at Current Prices based on New Series : 1993-94)**

(Rs. in Lakhs)

States	1997-98		1998-99		1999-2000		2000-2001		2001-2002	
	G.S.D.P	Agriculture	G.S.D.P	Agriculture	G.S.D.P	Agriculture	G.S.D.P	Agriculture	G.S.D.P	Agriculture
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Meghalaya	249937	59555(R)	293849	65177(R)	329270	76389	362695	30966(Q)	409467	91601
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	152671(R)	41406(R)	159750(P)	47205(P)	178300(Q)	52891(Q)	-	-
Assam	2280602	806737	2555791	922755	2327936	969830	3000055(Q)	968493(Q)	-	-
Manipur	224968	61308	253095(Q)	73002(Q)	27403(A)	78614(A)	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	232410	50652	238523	56225	254713	61140	-	-	-	-
Sikkim	65106	20589	75463	17219	81695	17961	-	-	-	-
Tripura	329834	106841	381418	121887	415370(P)	131517(P)	452442(Q)	142153(Q)	-	-
All India	1390148	387008	1598077	44294	1755638	460547	1895843	471981	-	-

**Q-Quick Estimate; R- Revised; P- Provisional; A-Advance Estimates**

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 19.03**  
**Net State Domestic Product by Industry of Origin at Current Prices**

(Rs. in Crore)

Industries	Meghalaya 2001-2001 (Q)	Arunachal Pradesh 2000-2001(P)	Assam 2000-01(Q)	Manipur 2001- 2002(Q)	Nagaland 1999-2000	Tripura 2000-2001(P)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1. Agriculture	906.54	517.70	9436.57	778.55	606.45	1299.99
2. Forestry & Lodging	37.36	72.74	431.55	162.12	87.22	67.68
3. Fishing	19.10	13.47	468.51	64.79	20.16	160.88
4. Mining & Quarrying	158.05	15.35	989.38	0.00	0.36	47.87
Sub-Total	1121.08	619.26	11326.01	1010.48	714.21	1576.42
5. Manufacturing	69.35	46.01	3242.71	270.06	20.94	85.60
5.1 Registered	22.11	-	2645.40	-	-	-
5.2 Un-Registered	47.24	-	597.31	-	-	-
6. Construction	332.57	192.85	1751.67	387.89	252.90	452.64
7. Electricity & Water Supply	19.81	51.90	(-) 65.89	27.84	2.19	22.63
Sub-Total	421.73	290.76	4928.49	689.79	276.03	565.87
8. Transport Storage & Communication	123.21	88.83	569.57	88.95	304.01	168.10
8.1 Transport by other means	117.89	85.26	(-) 3.87	-	-	-
8.2 Storage	0.09	3.00	334.63	-	-	-
8.3 Communication	5.23	3.53	89.33	-	-	-
9. Trade, Hotel & Restaurant	503.37	76.85	3715.47	292.32	304.01	752.07
10. Banking & insurance	102.00	27.71	1409.64	37.84	112.12	81.11
11. Real Estate, Ownership of Dwelling & Business Service	337.72	33.95	539.02	78.13	274.46	120.18
12. Public Administration	628.57	235.01	2093.29	481.88	379.43	620.04
13. Other Services	428.90	219.05	23092.92	594.71	210.95	685.29
Sub-Total	2123.77	681.39	10636.91	1528.53	1339.31	2437.59

Source :- State Statistical Bureaus

**Table 20.01****Number of Tourist Spots and Tourists : 2001-2002**

States	Tourist Spots	Tourist		
		Indian	Foreigners	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
Meghalaya (2002)	64	2,68,529	3,191	2,71,720
Assam	NA	99,73,763	4265	99,78,028
Manipur (2000-01)	29	1,03,854	409	1,04,263
Mizoram (2001)	35	27417	197	27,614
Nagaland	NA	10,395	438	10,833
Tripura	28	2,57,989	2,564	2,60,553

**NA - Information not available**

**Source :- State Statistical Bureaus**

**Table 21.01**

**Economic Indicators : Meghalaya & India**

Sl. No.	Items	2001	
		Meghalaya	All India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Population (in lakhs) (2001 Census)	23	10270
2.	Decadal Population growth rate (%) (1991-2001)	29.94	21.38
3.	Density per Sq. km. (2001)	103	324
4.	Sex Ratio (Females per '000 males) (2001)	975	933
5.	Rural Population P.C. (2001)	80.37	72.22
6.	Urban Population P.C. (2001)	19.63	27.78
7.	Scheduled Tribes as percentage to total population (1991)	85.53	8.01
8.	Scheduled Castes as percentage to total population (1991)	0.51	16.33
9.	Total workers as percentage to total population (P.C.) (2001)	41.47	3.93
10.	Cultivators as percentage to total working force (P.C.)	47.80	31.71
11.	Agricultural labourers as percentage to total working force (P.C.)	18.09	26.69
12.	Household Industrial workers as percentage to total working force (P.C.)	1.88	4.07
13.	Literacy percentage (P.C.) (2001) (a) Total	63.31	65.38
	(b) Males	66.10	75.90
	(c) Females	60.41	54.16
14.	Cultivated area as percentage to total area	11.90 (2000-01)	58.60 (1998-99)

Cont.



Sl. No.	Items	2001	
		Meghalaya	All India
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
15.	Forest area as percentage to total area	42.00 (2000-01)	20.98 (1998-99)
16.	Gross irrigated area (000 hectares)	55 (1998-99)	75546 (1998-99)
17.	Gross irrigated area per cultivator (hectares)	0.13 (1998-99)	0.68 (1998-99)
18.	Crop yield per hactare (kgs) (a) Rice	1750(2001-02)	1913 (2000-01)
	(b) Food grains	1684 (2001-02)	1636 (2000-01)
19.	Per capita availability (gms/day) (a) Cereals	263 (2001-02)	390.4 P (2000-01)
	(b) Food grains	266 (2001-02)	418.4 P (2000-01)
20.	Per capita Income at current prices (Rs.)	15983 (2002-02) A.E	16487 (2000-01)
21.	Annual percapita consumption of electricity (Units)	260.2 (2001-02)	360 (1998-99)
22.	Percentage of villages electrified	47.05 (2001-02)	86.32 (1999-2000)
23.	Road density per '00 Sq. kms	40.7 (1998-99)	76.8 (1998-99)
24.	Surfaced road length per '00 Sq. kms	20.5 (1998-99)	44.1 (1998-99)
25.	No. of Hospitals & Dispensaries per lakh of population	3 (1998-99)	4 (1998)
26.	No. of Hospitals & Dipensaries per '000 Sq. kms of area	3 (1998-99)	12 (1998)
27.	Employment in public sector as percentage to total employment	88.64 (1999-00)	61.01 (1999-00)
28.	Employment in private sector as percentage to total employment	11.36 (1999-00)	38.99 (1999-00)
29.	Credit - Deposit percentage	25.81 (Dec. 2002)	57.74 (Dec. 2002)
30.	Bank offices per lakh of population	8 (Dec. 2002)	6 (Dec. 2002)

***P- Provisional, A.E- Advance Estimates***

**Table 22.01 : Demographic trends in selected countries**

Name of the country	HDI Rank	Total Population (Figures in million)			Annual population growth rate (percentage)		Urban population (as percentage to total) <sup>a</sup>			Population aged 65 and above (as P.C. to total)		Total fertility rate (per women)	
		1975	2001 <sup>b</sup>	2015 <sup>b</sup>	1975-01	2001-2015	1975	2001 <sup>b</sup>	2015 <sup>b</sup>	2001 <sup>b</sup>	2015 <sup>b</sup>	1970-1975 <sup>c</sup>	2000-2005 <sup>c</sup>
1	2	3			4		5			6		7	
<b>SAARC countries</b>													
Bangladesh	139	75.2	140.9	181.4	2.4	1.8	9.9	25.5	34.4	3.2	3.8	6.2	3.5
Bhutan	136	1.2	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.6	3.5	7.4	11.6	4.3	4.5	5.9	5.0
India	127	620.7	1033.4	1246.4	2.0	1.3	21.3	27.9	32.2	5.0	6.3	5.4	3.0
Maldives	86	0.1	0.3	0.4	3.0	2.9	18.1	28.0	35.2	3.3	3.1	7.0	5.3
Nepal	143	13.4	24.1	32.0	2.3	2.0	5.0	12.2	17.9	3.7	4.2	5.8	4.3
Pakistan	144	70.3	146.3	204.5	2.8	2.4	26.4	33.4	39.5	3.7	4.0	6.3	5.1
Sri Lanka	99	13.5	18.8	20.6	1.3	0.7	22.0	23.1	29.9	6.8	9.3	4.1	2.0
<b>Other Asian and Pacific countries</b>													
China	104	927.8 <sup>d</sup>	1285.2 <sup>d</sup>	1402.3 <sup>d</sup>	1.3 <sup>d</sup>	0.6 <sup>d</sup>	17.4	36.7	49.5	7.0	9.4	4.9	1.8
Indonesia	112	134.4	214.4	250.4	1.8	1.1	19.4	42.0	55.0	5.0	6.4	5.2	2.4
Malaysia	58	12.3	23.5	29.6	2.5	1.6	37.7	58.1	66.4	4.1	6.1	5.2	2.9
Philippines	85	42.0	77.2	96.3	2.3	1.6	35.6	59.3	69.0	3.6	4.9	6.0	3.2
Rep. of Korea	30	35.3	47.1	49.7	1.1	0.4	48.0	82.4	88.2	7.4	11.9	4.3	1.4
Thailand	74	41.3	61.6	69.6	1.5	0.9	15.1	20.0	24.2	5.6	8.1	5.0	1.9
Australia	4	13.9	19.4	21.7	1.3	0.8	85.9	91.1	94.8	12.4	15.5	2.5	1.7
Japan	9	111.5	127.3	127.2	0.5	(.)	75.7	78.9	81.5	17.7	26.0	2.1	1.3
New Zealand	20	3.1	3.8	4.2	0.8	0.6	82.8	85.9	87.5	11.8	14.6	2.8	2.0

Source : UNDP Human Development Report 2003

a : Data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area.

b : Data refer to medium-variant projections.

c : Data refer to estimates for the period specified.

d : Population estimates include Taiwan, province of China.

Table-23.01

## GENDER related development index of selected Developed and SAARC countries

HDI rank	Countries	Gender related Development Index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth (years)		Adult literacy rate (% age 15 and above)		Combined Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Gross enrolment ratio %		Estimated earned income PPP U.S. \$		HDI rank minus GDI rank <sup>c</sup>
				2001		2001		2000-2001 <sup>a</sup>		2001 <sup>b</sup>		
				Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>Developed countries</b>												
8	Canada	6	0.934	81.8	76.5	d	d	96 <sup>h</sup>	91 <sup>h</sup>	20,990 <sup>a</sup>	33,391 <sup>a</sup>	2
7	USA	5	0.935	79.7	74.0	d	d	97 <sup>i</sup>	90 <sup>i</sup>	26,389 <sup>a</sup>	42,540 <sup>a</sup>	2
9	Japan	13	0.926	84.7	77.7	d	d	82 <sup>f</sup>	84 <sup>f</sup>	15,617	35,061	-4
13	U.K.	11	0.928	80.4	75.4	d	d	119 <sup>ef</sup>	105 <sup>ef</sup>	18,180	30,476	2
4	Australia	4	0.938	81.9	76.3	d	d	117 <sup>ef</sup>	112 <sup>ef</sup>	20,830	29,945	0
18	Germany	15	0.924	81.0	74.9	d	d	93 <sup>j</sup>	95 <sup>j</sup>	18,474	32,557	3
63	Russian Federation	56	0.774	72.9	60.6	99.4 <sup>d</sup>	99.7 <sup>d</sup>	82 <sup>j</sup>	75 <sup>j</sup>	5,609 <sup>a</sup>	8,795 <sup>a</sup>	0
<b>SAARC countries</b>												
127	India	103	0.574	64.0	62.8	46.4	69.0	49 <sup>h</sup>	63 <sup>h</sup>	1,531 <sup>a</sup>	4,070 <sup>a</sup>	0
139	Bangladesh	112	0.495	60.9	60.1	30.8	49.9	54	54	1,153 <sup>a</sup>	2,044 <sup>a</sup>	0
136	Bhutan	-	-	63.8	61.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
86	Maldives	-	-	66.3	67.4	96.9	97.1	79	78	-	-	-
143	Nepal	119	0.479	58.9	59.4	25.2	60.5	57	70	867 <sup>a</sup>	1,734 <sup>a</sup>	-3

Cont...

HDI rank	Countries	Gender related Development Index (GDI)		Life expectancy at birth (years)		Adult literacy rate (% age 15 and above)		Combined Primary, Second-ary and Tertiary Gross enrolment ratio %		Estimated earned income PPP U.S. \$		HDI rank minus GDI rank <sup>c</sup>
				2001		2001		2000-2001 <sup>a</sup>		2001 <sup>b</sup>		
				Rank	Value	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
<b>SAARC Countries</b>												
144	Pakistan	120	0.469	60.3	60.6	28.8	58.2	27 <sup>f</sup>	45 <sup>f</sup>	909 <sup>g</sup>	2,824 <sup>g</sup>	-3
99	Sri Lanka	80	0.726	75.5	69.6	89.3	94.5	64 <sup>m</sup>	63 <sup>m</sup>	2,095	4,189	0

Source : (HDR) Human Development Report, 2003

- a. : Data refer to the 2000-01 school year. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for statistics estimate. Because data are from different sources, comparisons across countries should be made with cautions
- b. : Because of the lack of gender disaggregated income data, female and male earned income are crudely estimated on the basis of data on the ratio of the female non-agricultural wage to the male non-agricultural wage, the female and male shares of economically active population, the total female and male population and GDP per capita (PPUS\$). Unless otherwise specified, estimates are based on data for the most recent year available during 1991-2000.
- c. : The HDI ranks used in this column are those recalculated for the 144 countries with a GDI value. A positive figure indicates that the GDI rank is higher than the HDI rank, a negative the opposite.
- d. : For purpose of calculating the GDI, a value of 99% was applied.
- fh. : Preliminary UNESCO institute for statistics estimate, subject to further revision, Date refer to the 1999/2000 school year.
- ef. : For purpose of calculating the GDI, a value of 100% was applied.
- g. : No wage data available. For purposes of calculating the estimated female and male earned income, an estimate of 75% was used for the ratio of the female non-agricultural wage to the male non-agricultural wage.
- i. : Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year. They were provided by the UNESCO institute for statistics for Human Development Report 2001.
- m. : Data refer to the 1998/99 school year.

**Table 24.01 Promotion of Gender Equality and Empowerment of Women**

Name of the country	Ratio of girls to boys <sup>a</sup>				Ratio of Literate Females to Males (age 15-24) <sup>b</sup>		Females shares of non -agricultural wage employment %		Seats in parliament held by women (as % of total) <sup>c</sup>	
	In Primary education	In Secondary Education	In Tertiary Education		1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2003
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>Dev. countries</b>										
Canada	0.93	0.95 <sup>g</sup>	0.96 <sup>g</sup>	1.27 <sup>g</sup>	-	-	47	49	13	21
USA	0.94	0.95 <sup>g</sup>	0.96 <sup>g</sup>	1.27 <sup>g</sup>	-	-	47	48	7	14
Japan	0.95	0.95 <sup>g</sup>	0.96 <sup>g</sup>	0.81 <sup>g</sup>	-	-	38	40	1	7
U.K.	0.96	0.95 <sup>g</sup>	1.11 <sup>g</sup>	1.20 <sup>g</sup>	-	-	48	50	6	18
Australia	0.95	0.95 <sup>g</sup>	0.96 <sup>g</sup>	1.19 <sup>g</sup>	-	-	45	48	6	25
Germany	-	0.94 <sup>g</sup>	0.94 <sup>g</sup>	0.90 <sup>g</sup>	-	-	41	46	-	32
Russian Federation	0.97	0.95 <sup>g</sup>	1.03 <sup>g</sup>	1.26 <sup>g</sup>	1.00	1.00	50	50	-	8
<b>SAARC countries</b>										
India	0.71	0.77 <sup>g</sup>	0.66 <sup>g</sup>	0.617 <sup>g</sup>	0.74	0.82	13	17	5	9
Bangladesh	0.81	0.96	0.99	0.51	0.65	0.71	18	23 <sup>d</sup>	10	2
Bhutan	-	0.86	0.81	0.52	-	-	-	-	2	9
Maldives	-	0.95	1.05	-	1.00	1.00	-	37 <sup>d</sup>	6	6
Nepal	0.56	0.79	0.69	0.25	0.41	0.57	-	-	6	6
Pakistan	0.48	0.55	0.63	0.38 <sup>e</sup>	0.49	0.60	7	8	10	22

Source : (HDR) Human Development Report, 2003

- a. Calculated as the ratio of girl's enrolment to boys.
- b. Calculated on the basis of female and male youth literacy rates.
- c. Data refer to the Lower House only and are as of 1 March 2003.
- d. Data refer to 2000.
- e. Data refer to the 1998/99 school year.
- f. Date refer to the year 1999/2000 school year.
- g. Preliminary UNESCO institute of Statistics estimates subject to further revision.

**Table 25.01 : Reduce Child Mortality and improvement of Maternal health relating to SAARC Country.**

Name of the country	Under five mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births) <sup>a</sup>		One year old fully immunised against Measles (%)		Maternal mortality ratio (per 100,000 live births) <sup>b</sup>	Births attended by skilled health Personnel (%)
	1990	2001	1990	2001	1990	2001	1995	1995-2001 <sup>c</sup>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>SAARC Countries</b>								
India	123	93	80	67	56	56	440	43
Bangladesh	144	77	96	51	65	76	600	12
Bhutan	166	95	75 <sup>d</sup>	74	93	78	500	15 <sup>f</sup>
Maldives	115	77	80	58	96	99	390	70
Nepal	145	91	100	66	57	71	830	11
Pakistan	128	109	96	84	50	54	200	20
Sri Lanka	23	19	19	17	80	99	60	97
<b>World</b>	93	81	63	56	72	72	411	60

**Source : (HDR) Human Development Report, 2003**

a - The primary agencies responsible for these two Millennium Development goal indicators are the United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) and the World Health Organisation (WHO). The table shows World Bank estimates, however, because the more recent estimates from UNICEF and the WHO were not ready for release. The estimates shown are largely consistent with the UNICEF and WHO estimates. (b) Data are estimates based on available national data and adjusted for the well-documented problems of under reporting and misclassification of maternal deaths or, where national data are unavailable, model-based estimates. (c) Data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified. (d) Data refer to 1992. (f) Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definition or refer to only part of the country.

**Table 26.01 : Human Development Index (HDI) for SAARC countries**

HDI rank <sup>a</sup>	Name of the country	Life expectancy at birth (years) 2001	Adult Literacy rates (% age 15 and above) 2001	Combined primary secondary and tertiary gross enrolment ratio(%) 2000-2001 <sup>b</sup>	GDP per capita (PPP US\$) 2001	Life Expectancy index	Educa-tion index	GDP index	Human Development Index (HDI) value 2001	GDP per capita (PPP\$) rank minus HDI rank <sup>c</sup>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
<b>SAARC countries</b>										
127	India	63.3	58.0	56 <sup>eg</sup>	2,840	0.64	0.57	0.56	0.590	-12
139	Bangladesh	60.5	40.6	54	1,610	0.59	0.45	0.46	0.502	7
136	Bhutan	62.5	47.0 <sup>pq</sup>	33 <sup>h</sup>	1,833 <sup>o</sup>	0.62	0.42	0.49	0.511	5
86	Maldives	66.8	97.0	79	4,798 <sup>o</sup>	0.70	0.91	0.65	0.751	7
143	Nepal	59.1	42.9	64	1,310	0.57	0.50	0.43	0.499	8
144	Pakistan	60.4	44.0	36	1,890	0.59	0.41	0.49	0.499	-7
99	Sri Lanka	72.3	91.9	63 <sup>eg</sup>	3,180	0.79	0.82	0.58	0.730	13

**Source : (HDR) Human Development Report, 2003**

**a-** The HDI Ranks determined using HDI value to the sixth decimal point. **b-** Data refer to the 2000/01 school year. Data for some countries may refer to national or UNESCO Institute for Statistics estimates. **c** - A positive figure indicates that the HDI rank is higher than the GDP per capita (PPPUS\$) rank, a negative the opposite. **eg** - Preliminary UNESCO Institute for statistical estimate subject to further revision. Data refer to a year other than that specified. **h** - Data refer to the 1999/2000 school year. They were provided by the UNESCO institute for Statistics for Human Development Report 2001. **pq** - UNICEF 2003b. Data refer to a year or period other than that specified, differ from the standard definitions or refer to only part of the country. **LO** - Estimated based on regression. Preliminary World Bank estimates, subject to further revision.



**Table 27.01 : Leading global health crises and challenges of few selected developed countries and SAARC countries**

HDI rank	Name of the country	People living with HIV/AIDS			Malaria cases (per 100,000 people) 2000 <sup>d</sup>	Tuberculosis cases (per 100,000 people) 2001 <sup>e</sup>	Cigarette Consumption per adult (annual average) 1992-2000 <sup>f</sup>
		Adults (% age 15-49) 2001 <sup>c</sup>	Women (age 15-49) 2001 <sup>c</sup>	Children (age 0-14) 2001 <sup>c</sup>			
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<b>Developed countries</b>							
8	Canada	0.31	14,000	<500	-	3	1,820
7	U.S.A.	0.61	180,000	10,000	-	2	2,092
9	Japan	<0.10	6,600	110	-	21	2,950
13	U.K.	0.10	7,400	550	-	5	1,553
4	Australia	0.07	800	140	-	4	1,708
18	Germany	0.10	8,100	550	-	5	1,814
63	Russian Federation	0.90	180,000	-	1	93	2,691
<b>SAARC countries</b>							
127	India	0.79	1,500,000	170,000	7	199	112
139	Bangladesh	<0.10	3,100	310	40	211	234
136	Bhutan	<0.10	-	-	285	114	-
86	Maldives	0.06	-	-	-	21	-
143	Nepal	0.49	14,000	1,500	33	135	512
144	Pakistan	0.11	16,000	2,200	58	178	635
99	Sri Lanka	<0.10	1,400	<100	1,110	50	344
<b>World</b>		<b>1.20</b>	<b>18,500,000<sup>T</sup></b>	<b>3,000,000<sup>T</sup></b>	<b>-</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>-</b>

**Source : (HDR) Human Development Report 2003**

c - Data refer to the end of 2001. Aggregates are rounded estimates, regional totals may not sum to the world total. d - Data refer to malaria case reported to the World Health Organisation (WHO) and may represent only a fraction of the true number in a country because of incomplete reporting systems, incomplete coverage by health services or both. Because of the diversity of case detection and reporting systems, comparison across countries should be made with caution. e - Data refer to the prevalence of smear-positive cases of tuberculosis. f - Data refer to estimates of apparent consumption based on data on cigarette production.

**Table 28.01 : Public Expenditure on Education and Health**

HDI rank	SAARC countries	Public expenditure on education		Public expenditure on health	
		(as % of GDP) <sup>a</sup>		(as % of GDP) <sup>b</sup>	
		1990 <sup>e</sup>	1998-2000 <sup>f</sup>	1990	2000
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
127	India	3.9	4.1 <sup>g</sup>	0.9	0.9
139	Bangladesh	1.5	2.5	0.7	1.4
136	Bhutan	-	5.2	1.7	3.7
86	Maldives	4.0	3.9 <sup>h</sup>	3.6	6.3
143	Nepal	2.0	3.7	0.8	0.9
144	Pakistan	2.6	1.8 <sup>h</sup>	1.1	0.9
99	Sri Lanka	2.6	3.1	1.5	1.8

**Source : (HDR) Human Development Report 2003**

- a - Data refer to total public expenditure on Education, including current and capital expenditure.  
b - Data for some countries may differ slightly.  
e - Data may not be comparable between countries as a result of difference in methods of data collection.  
f - data refer to the most recent year available during the period specified.  
g - Preliminary UNESCO institute of statistics estimates, subject to further revision.  
h - Data refer to UNESCO institute of statistics estimates, where no national estimate is available.

**Table 29.01 : Ensure Environmental Sustainability : Land and Air**

Name of the country	Land area covered by forests (%)		Ratio of protected area to surface area <sup>b</sup>	GDP per unit of energy use (PPPUS\$ per kg of oil equivalent)		Carbondioxide emissions per capita (Metric tons)		Consumption of ozone depleting chlorofluoro carbon (ODP metric tons) <sup>c</sup>	
	1990	2000		1990	2000	1990	1999	1990	2001
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<b>Developed countries</b>									
Canada	26.5	26.5	-	2.5	3.3	15.4	14.4	13,174	(.)
USA	24.3	24.7	0.17	3.0	4.2	19.3	19.7	198,308	2,805
Japan	63.9	64.0	0.07	5.3	6.1	8.7	9.1	97,723	6
Australia	20.5	20.1	-	3.2	4.3	15.6	18.2	7,416	6
UK	10.9	11.6	0.20	4.4	6.0	9.9	9.2	k	k
Germany	30.7	30.7	0.31	4.0	6.1	11.1g	9.7	k	k
Russian Federation	50.3	50.4	0.03	1.4 <sup>h</sup>	1.6	13.3 <sup>h</sup>	9.8	98,752	0
<b>SAARC countries</b>									
India	21.4	21.6	0.05	3.8	5.5	0.8	1.1	4,358 <sup>d</sup>	5,614 <sup>e</sup>
Bangladesh	9.0	10.2	0.01	8.1	10.8	0.1	0.2	195	805 <sup>e</sup>
Bhutan	64.2	64.2	0.25	-	-	0.2	0.5	-	-
Maldives	3.3	3.3	-	-	-	0.7	1.7	4	14
Nepal	32.7	27.3	0.09	2.6	3.7	(.)	0.1	20 <sup>g</sup>	94 <sup>e</sup>

**Source : (HDR) Human Development Report, 2003**

a) The World Health Organisation is collecting country data for another indicator under this target, the proportion of the population using solid fuels to be published in WHO Report 2003. b) Refers to Ratio of area protected to maintain biological diversity to surface area. Surface area is a country's total area, including areas under inland of water and some coastal water ways but excluding sea areas. Data for some countries including overseas territories. c) Data refers to chlorofluorocarbon controlled under the Montreal protocol on substances that deplete the ozone layer. Measured in metric tons multiplied by a factor of ozone depleting potential. d) Data refer to 1989. e) Data refer to 2000. f) Data refer to 1998. g) Data refer to 1991. h) Data refer to 1992. k) No data are available for individual member countries of the European Union (EU)



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