



GOVERNMENT OF MEGHALAYA

**DISTRICT LEVEL KEY STATISTICS
MEGHALAYA
1991-92**

Directorate of Economics & Statistics
Government of Meghalaya

DISTRICT LEVEL KEY STATISTICS, 1991-92

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
AREA AND ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS :								
1. Area	Sq. Km.	1991	3819	5196	5247	2608	5564	22429
2. Sub-Division (Other than District Headquarters).	Nos.	1991	2	2	2	1	3	10
3. Police Station	Nos.	1991	5	13	3	5	8	34
4. Police Outpost	Nos.	1991	3	9	3	3	6	24
5. Community Development Blocks.	Nos.	1992	4	9	4	4	9	30
6. Towns	Nos.	1991	1	7	1	1	2	12
7. Villages :								
(a) Inhabited	Nos.	1991	450	1389	798	834	2021	5492
(b) Uninhabited	Nos.	1991	9	46	20	19	43	137
(c) Households	'000 Nos. 1981		28	100	29	27	72	256

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
II. POPULATION			'000' Nos. 1991					
A. 1. Total	1991	220.5	665.2	220.2	188.8	480.1	1774.8
2. Male	1991	111.8	341.6	112.9	96.4	245.0	907.7
3. Female	1991	108.7	323.6	107.3	92.4	235.1	867.1
4. Rural	1991	199.9	434.1	205.8	276.8	428.1	1444.7
5. Urban	1991	20.6	231.1	14.4	12.0	52.0	330.1
6. Scheduled Tribes	...	1991	210.6	521.5	216.0	182.8	387.0	1517.9
7. Scheduled Castes	Nos.	1991	747	2424	31	241	5629	9072
B. Literacy :			P. C., 1991 (P)					
1. Total		28.00	48.68	39.06	37.04	32.07	39.16
2. Male		27.33	50.60	40.53	42.18	36.22	41.72
3. Female		28.68	46.60	37.52	31.70	27.75	36.45

Items	Units	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalay
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
C Working Popula- tion.	'000 Nos'	1991 (P)						
A. Main workers								
1. Cultivators ...			58.7	88.8	62.9	63.4	130.8	484.6
2. Agricultural labourers			16.0	36.4	14.4	4.0	25.1	95.9
3. Household Industry			0.9	3.1	0.7	0.3	2.2	7.2
4. Other workers ...			23.4	138.8	9.8	7.8	31.8	211.6.
5. Total Main workers			99.0	267.1	87.8	75.5	189.8	719.2
B. Marginal workers			2.6	6.7	3.4	7.2	19.0	38.9
C. Non-workers			117.6	383.3	126.3	106.3	269.0	1002.5
III. AGRICULTURE Hectares 1991-92								
A. Land Utilisation (P)								
1. Net Area Sown			32868	40067	25354	28760	74961	202010
2. Area Sown more than once			207	10795	2671	5163	19477	38313
3. Total cropped area			33075	50862	28025	33923	94438	240323
4. Net Irrigated area			8760	8261	5551	6931	15542	45045
5. Gross irrigated area			8760	8268	5560	6931	15588	45107

Items	Units	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Area under :								
1. Rice	Hectare	1991-92	15946	17213	9084	17194	45075	104512
2. Wheat ... ..			...	...	...	7	4199	4206
3. Rabi and other Pulses			43	250	10	203	1355	1861
4. Sugar cane ... ..			...	..	10	19	46	75
5. Jute ... ..			....	...	5	278	4996	5279
6. Rape and mustard			10	110	28	730	5754	6632
7. Maize			4278	3679	4783	1075	4673	18488
8. Potato			393	10455	6349	92	350	17639
9. Cotton ... ..			...	...	9	2705	4911	7625
10. Ginger			93	624	135	3518	2216	6586
C. Production of :								
		Tonnes 1991-92						
1. Rice			19568	21071	10854	16842	52792	121067
2. Wheat ... ..			...	...	...	7	5543	5550
3. Rabi and other pulses			35	158	5	121	1112	1431
4. Sugarcane ... ..			..	...	20	53	144	2.7

Items	Units	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
5. Jute*	Tonnes	1991-92	..	...	6	2110	41328	43444
6. Rape and mustard			6	75	18	473	3389	3901
7. Maize			5131	6604	5818	1360	4825	23738
8. Potato			1847	98166	49716	725	2705	153159
9. Cotton** ... ..			...	..	9	1957	3466	5432
10. Ginger			326	4226	545	23137	10284	38518
D. Average yield	Kgs. Per Hectare	1991-92						
1. Rice			1223	1224	1195	980	1171	1158
2. Wheat ... ..			...	...	...	1000	1520	1519
3. Rabi and other pulses			814	632	560	596	821	769
E. Area Under Horticultural Crops:	Hectares	1990-91						
1. Pine apple			283	4100	304	404	3202	8293
2. Citrus fruits			900	4300	410	390	950	6950
3. Temperate fruits			112	452	104	...	...	608
4. Miscellaneous fruits			146	581	173	458	1132	2490
5. Banana			296	1360	641	1014	1500	4811
6. Papaya			8	160	16	123	111	418

*Production in bales of 180 kgs. per bale,

**Production in bales of 1.70 kgs. per bales.

Items	Unit	Year	Jainvia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

IV. LIVESTOCK & VETERINARY:

A. Livestock Census ... '00 Nos. 1988

1. Total livestock	..	..	144	284	254	120	307	1,109
2. Total poultry	..	..	153	386	250	223	579	1,591

B. Veterinary Institutions: Nos 1991-92

1. Hospitals	..	..	1	1	1	...	1	4
2. Stockman centres	..	..	12	32	2	7	27	80
3. Dispensaries	...	...	8	16	7	7	16	54
4. A. I. Centres	...	...	...	1	...	..	1	2
5. Aid Centres	...	...	10	16	9	8	8	51
6. Veterinary Doctors/Surgeon,	...	...	14	65	13	8	23	123

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya ^a
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
VII. CO-OPERATION—			Nos. 1991-92					
1. Societies ... ..	...	...	86	301	152	60	163	762
2. Membership ... ..	...	...	18264	67004	23022	13000	41848	163188
3. Working Capital ...	Rs. in lakhs	...	205.49	11197.30	420.50	85.92	283.29	12192.70
4. Share Capital	"	"	39.85	2003.88	74.09	16.85	105.36	2240.03
VIII. POWER:			Nos. 1991-92					
1. No. of villages electrified			264	793	276	354	628	2315
2. No. of towns electrified			1	7	1	2	1	12
IX. INDUSTRY:			1991-92					
A. 1. Register Factories, under Factories Act,			...	47	..	5	3	55
2. Employees	"	"	...	3025	...	326	130	3481
B. 1. Small Scale Industries registered with the Directorate of Industries,		1991-92	219	891	274	132	217	17,33
2. Employees .. ..	...	...	1825	6471	1256	610	1007	10169
3. Investment in Plant and machinery,	Rs. in lakhs,	...	84.92	689.46	58.27	40.46	59.46	932.57

Item	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
X. JOINT STOCK COMPANY:								
Companies at work	Nos.	31st March, 1992.						
1. Public Ltd			1	31	..	...	2	34
2. Private Ltd			...	119	1	3	1	124
3. Total	...		1	150	1	3	3	158
XI. No. OF ENTERPRISES:								
		Nos. Economic Census 1990 (P)						
1. Total	...		6576	22733	5821	4439	10404	49973
A. Agricultural	...		139	1482	180	316	710	2827
1. Rural	...		122	1176	169	267	661	2395
2. Urban	...		17	306	11	49	49	432
B. Non-Agricultural			6437	21251	5641	4123	9694	47146
1. Rural	...		5033	9500	4739	3458	7130	29860

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Kijls	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
2. Urban	...	Nos.	Economic Census 1990 (P).	1404	11751	902	665	2564	17286
G. Own Account Enterprises	2863	11320	2582	1795	4413	22973
D. Establishment (with one or more hired workers)	3713	11413	3239	2644	5991	27000
B. Total persons usually working in the Enterprises (including hired and unpaid workers)	21135	89017	14967	11653	29235	166007
XII. LABOUR AND EMPLOYMENT:	Nos.	1991							
1. Employment Exchange	1	2	1	2	1	7	
2. No. of applicants in live Register	1943	15691	1271	2742	2311	23958	
3. Educated unemployed	872	8375	491	771	1204	11713	
4. Employment in Public Sector :—	Nos	1991-92							
a. Central Govt.	6	12239	...	40	429	12714	
b. State Govt.	4864	17767	2195	1504	7087	33417	

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
c. Central Quasi Govt.	Nos.	1991-92	81	7438	152	56	292	8019
d. State Quasi Govt.			521	6490	143	222	698	8074
e. Local bodies			548	1267	...	...	355	2170
f. Total	...		6020	45201	2490	1822	8861	64394
5. Private Sector			300	3888	217	94	336	4835
XIII. ROADS:—	Kms	1987-88						
1. Surfaced	...		457	846	204	308	480	2295
2. Unsurfaced	...		609	965	524	249	757	3104
3. Total			1066	1811	728	557	1237	5399
4. Registered vehicles (P)	Nos.	31st March '90						
a. Private	...		2945	19811	378	931	2389	26454
b. Government	...		126	2798	46	52	432	3454
c. Total	...							
XIV COMMUNICATIONS:	Nos.	1991-92						
1. Sub-Post Office			4	37	3	7	9	60
2. Branch Post Office			69	120	77	63	70	399
3. Telegraph offices			...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Public Call office			13	29	4	8	20	74

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
XV. HEALTH:	Nos.	1991						
1. Government—Hospitals .. (including community Health Centres).			1	4	1	1	1	8
2. Government Dispensaries ...			4	7	1	3	8	23
3. Sub-Centres ...			47	61	47	47	70	272
4. Primary Health Centres ...			11	20	7	9	16	63
5. Beds in Government Hospitals and Primary Health Centres.	Nos.	1991	135	1219	88	116	253	1811
6. Family Welfare Clinic Centres	Nos.	1991-92	13	23	8	11	20	75
XVI. EDUCATION	...	1990-91						
A. Primary/Junior Basic School:								
1. Institutions	Nos.		429	1083	928	557	1276	4273
2. Enrolment	000 Nos.							
(a) Boys			9.1	40.0	26.0	16.7	32.4	124.2
(b) Girls			12.5	42.3	18.3	15.7	29.3	118.1
(c) Total			21.6	82.3	44.3	32.4	61.7	242.3
3. Teachers	Nos.							
(a) Trained			433	986	520	357	760	3056
(b) Untrained			508	1235	666	475	936	3820
(c) Total			941	2221	1186	832	1696	6876
B. Middle and Junior Basic School:								
1. Institutions	Nos.		89	278	98	30	250	805

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
2. Enrolment	'000 Nos.	1990-91						
(a) Boys			1.8	7.5	2.5	4.6	13.15 [†]	29.5
(b) Girls			2.8	8.0	2.2	2.9	11.5	27.4
(c) Total			4.6	15.5	4.7	7.5	24.6	56.9
3. Teachers	Nos.							
(a) Trained			64	286	68	95	83	590
(b) Untrained			247	897	358	258	781	2541
(c) Total			311	1177	426	353	864	3191
C. High/Higher Secondary School:								
1. Institutions	Nos.		36	159	42	52	158	447
2. Enrolment	'000 Nos.							
(a) Boys			2.4	18.0	2.2	4.3	9.9	36.8
(b) Girls			3.5	20.5	2.2	3.0	7.4	36.6
(c) Total			5.9	38.5	4.4	7.3	17.3	73.4
3. Teachers:	Nos.							
(a) Trained			79	588	63	161	211	1042
(b) Untrained			212	1021	262	310	494	2299
(c) Total			291	1609	325	411	705	3341
D. College for General Education:								
1. Institutions	Nos.		1	15	3	1	3	23
2. Enrolment:	'000Nos.							
(a) Boys			0.4	8.4	0.1	0.8	0.9	16.1
(b) Girls			0.7	6.9	0.1	0.2	1.0	8.9
(c) Total			1.1	15.3	0.2	9.5	1.9	10.0

Items	Units	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
E. University :								
1. Institutions	Nos.	1990-91	...	1	—	...	...	1
2. Enrolment	'000 Nos.		...	—	...	...	...	...
(a) Boys	...		...	0.5	..	...	...	0.5
(b) Girls	...		...	0.4	...	...	..	0.4
(c) Total	...		...	0.9	...	...	...	0.9
XII. BANKING :								
	Nos.	Dec. 1992						
1. Bank offices	...		22	83	20	15	33	173
2. Deposit	Rs. in lakhs		2652	36755	1007	838	3377	44629
3. Credit	"		524	5366	400	469	874	7638
XVIII. RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES.								
I. Integrated Rural Development.								
(a) No. of term credit mobilised.	Rs. in lakhs	1991-92	32.15	43.06	39.90	7.06	43.58	165.69
(b) No. of beneficiaries	Nos.		...	...	...	...	...	...
1. Schedule Tribes	Nos.		520	484	569	199	1085	2857
2. Schedule Caste	Nos.		..	...	...	..	17	17

Items	Units	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
B. Training of Rural Youth for self employment:—	Nos.	1990-91						
1. Trained			21	68	16	8	73	186
2. Untrained			45	67	57	34	57	260
C. Jawahar Razgar Yojana	Lakhs Mandays							
1. No. of beneficiaries:								
1. Scheduled Tribe...			1.12	4.00	2.81	1.06	3.36	12.35
2. Scheduled Caste ...			..	...	...	...	0.01	0.01
3. Others ... ..			...	...	...	0.04	0.07	0.11
4. Total			1.12	4.00	2.81	1.10	3.44	12.47
XIX. MISCELLANEOUS :	Nos.							
1. Cinema Houses ...		1991	2	6	...	...	1	9
2. Tourist spots ...		1991	7	28	9	4	8	56
3. Fair Price Shops ...		1990-91	266	1126	588	356	1021	3357

DISTRICT SOCIO ECONOMIC INDICATORS 1991-92

Items	Unit	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1. Density of Population	Per Sq. km.	1991	58	1.8	42	73	86	79
2. Sex Ratio	Females per '000 Males.	1991	973	947	951	958	960	955
3. Percentage of	P.C.	1991						
(i) Rural Population			90.66	65.25	93.49	93.64	89.18	81.40
(ii) Scheduled Tribes Population.			95.50	78.39	98.11	96.83	80.62	85.53
(iii) Scheduled Castes Population.			0.34	0.36	0.01	0.13	1.17	0.51
(iv) Decadal growth rate of population.		1981-91	40.97	30.07	36.26	38.29	29.80	32.86
(v) Literacy		1991 (P)						
(a) Total			28.00	48.68	59.06	37.04	32.07	39.16
(b) Rural			24.15	36.92	38.05	35.99	28.20	32.00
(c) Urban			64.84	70.50	53.25	52.68	63.79	67.68
(vi) Workers			45.15	40.64	40.39	39.96	39.73	40.85
4. Percentage to main workers	P.C.	1991 (P)						
(i) Cultivators			59.33	33.23	71.64	83.93	68.90	56.2
(ii) Agricultural labourers			16.18	13.63	16.36	5.36	13.21	13.3

Items	Units	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
(iii) Workers in manufacturing household industry.			0.86	1.17	0.83	0.36	1.15	1.00
(v) Other workers ...			23.63	51.97	11.17	10.35	16.74	29.42
5. Population served per Government hospital and Dispensary.	'00 Nos.	1991	441	605	1101	472	533	573
6. Population served per PHC.	'00 Nos.		200	333	315	210	300	282
7. Population served per sub-centre.	'00 Nos.		47	109	47	40	69	65
8. Beds per '000' population...	Nos.		0.61	1.83	0.40	0.61	0.53	1.02
9. Employee population Ratio	Nos.	1991-92						
(a) Meghalaya Government			1.45	1.37	1.100	1.126	1.68	1.53
(b) Public Service ...	Nos.		1.37	1.15	1.88	1.104	1.54	1.28
10. Pupil Teacher Ratio	Nos.	1990-91						
(a) Primary ...	...	...	23	37	37	39	36	35
(b) Middle School ...	...	...	15	13	11	21	28	10
(c) High/Higher Secondary	...	...	20	24	14	18	25	22
11. (a) Primary Schools	Per '000 Popn.	1990-91	1.95	1.63	4.22	2.95	2.66	2.41
(b) Middle Schools	"	"	0.40	0.42	0.45	0.48	0.52	0.45
(c) High Schools...	"	"	0.16	0.24	0.19	0.28	0.33	0.25
12. Cultivated Area to total area.	P.C.	1991-92(P)	8.66	9.79	5.34	13.03	16.97	10.71
13. Area sown more than once to net area sown.	P.C.	1991-92(P)	0.63	26.94	10.53	17.95	25.98	18.97

Items	Units	Year	Jaintia Hills	East Khasi Hills	West Khasi Hills	East Garo Hills	West Garo Hills	Meghalaya
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
14. Average yeild rate per hectare.	Kgs.	1991-92						
(a) Rice			1223	1224	1195	980	1171	1158
(b) Potato			4700	9389	7831	7880	7729	8683
(c) Maize			1031	1795	1216	1265	1033	1284
(d) Rape and Mustard			600	682	648	648	589	597
(e) Jute .. ..			...	..	216	1366	1489	1481
15. Net area sown area per capita	Hect.	1991-92(p)	0.15	0.06	0.12	0.15	0.16	0.11
16. Percentage of villages electrified to total inhabited villages.	P.C.	1991-92	58.66	57.09	34.59	42.45	31.07	42.15
17. Co-operative Societies served per lakhs of population.	Nos.	1991-92	39	45	69	32	34	43
18. Post office per lakh of population.	Nos.	1991-92	33	24	36	37	16	26
19. Length of P.W.D. Roads per 100 Sq. Km. of Area.	Kms.	1987-88	28	35	14	21	22	24
20. Bank offices per lakhs of population.	Nos.	Dec. 1992	10	12	9	8	7	10
21. Population served per Bank office.	Nos.	Dec. 1992	12022	8015	11008	12589	14548	10259
22. Per Capital Deposit	Rs.	Dec. 1992	1203	5525	457	444	703	2515
23. Per Capita Advance	Rs.		238	807	182	248	182	430
24. Credit Deposit	P.C.		19.76	14.60	39.72	55.97	25.88	17.10

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