

BLOCK LEVEL STATISTICS

IDUKKI DISTRICT

DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMICS & STATISTICS

TRIVANDRUM

JUNE 1986

NIEPA DC



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Planning and Administration
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PREFACE

The department of Economics and Statistics is now engaged in building up block-level data for each district to facilitate decentralised planning. "Block level statistics" of Idukki district was prepared by Officers and Staff of the District Office of Economics and Statistics, Idukki under the guidance of the deputy Director. It is hoped that this report will be of considerable use to the planners for formulation of schemes and for evaluation of schemes implemented in blocks. Suggestions for improvement are most welcome.

N. GEORGE JOHN,
Director of Economics & Statistics.

Trivandrum,
21-6-1986.

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IDUKKI DISTRICT

1. Population (1981)	:	969292
2. Area	:	5061 Sq.Km.
3. Density of population (per Sq.Km.)	:	192
4. No. of Taluks	:	4
5. No. of Municipalities	:	1
6. No. of Township	†	1
7. No. of Panchayats	†	51
8. No. of Wards	†	493

IDUKKI DISTRICT

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BLOCKS



SECTION 1
POPULATION

TABLE 1.1—BLOCKS, PANCHAYATS AND WARDS

<i>Sl.No.</i>	<i>Name of Block</i>	<i>Number of Panchayats</i>	<i>No. of wards</i>
	(1)	(2)	(3)
1.	Adimaly	6	59
2.	Arudai	6	66
3.	Devicolam	6	50
4.	Elamdesom	7	62
5.	Idukki	6	56
6.	Kattappana	7	58
7.	Nedumkandam	7	66
8.	Thodupuzha	6	48
	Sub Total	51	465
<i>Municipalities</i>			
1.	Thodupuzha Municipalities	..	24
2.	Idukki Town Ship	..	4
	Sub Total	..	28
District Total			493

TABLE—1.2
GENERAL POPULATION PARTICULARS OF BLOCKS 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Area in Sq. K.m.	No. of households	Population	Sex Ratio	Density per Sq. K.m.	Literacy rates (percentage)		
							Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1.	Adimali	1062.23	23606	119641	940	113	73.0	64.7	69.0
2.	Arudai	1236.20	30573	153341	978	124	69.4	55.3	62.5
3.	Devikolam	994.49	24315	118936	952	120	59.3	37.9	49.3
4.	Elamdesom	186.30	19118	105787	983	568	77.1	71.4	74.3
5.	Idukki	735.06	19230	101511	963	138	76.1	71.2	73.7
6.	Kattappana	373.10	26582	139706	954	374	73.0	65.5	69.3
7.	Nedumkandam	341.89	23463	121859	949	356	72.8	64.6	68.8
8.	Thodupuzha	129.96	11527	65538	995	504	80.8	75.8	78.3
	Sub Total	5059.23	178414	926319	962	183	71.8	62.1	67.1
	<i>Municipalities</i>								
1.	Thodupuzha	35.43	6268	35743	1044	1009	83.7	72.1	75.8
2.	Idukki Township	32.00	1880	8886	917	278	74.7	68.9	71.9
	Sub Total	67.43	8148	44629	1016	662	81.8	71.5	75.1
	Dist. Total*	5061.00	186675	969292	963	192	72.2	62.6	67.4

*The total area figures of Blocks do not tally with the District total as the former represent land use area and are derived from the figures supplied by the Director of Survey and Land Records and the latter by the Surveyor General, India. Similarly the total of block population and that of Municipal and township do not tally with the district total as a small portion of Arudai block is included in the newly formed Pathanamthitta district.

Source:—Census of India 1981—Series 10—Kerala papers—Final Population Totals.

TABLE 1.3

GENERAL POPULATION PARTICULARS OF PANCHAYATS 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block/Panchayats	Area in Sq. Km.	No. of households	Population			Literacy rate(%)
				Male	Female	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
I.	ADIMALI	1062.23	23606	61665	57976	119641	69.0
	1. Bison Valley	44.03	1844	4827	4630	9457	66.0
	2. Konnathady	93.08	5184	14295	14059	28354	75.4
	3. Kuttampuzha	543.07	4313	10398	8492	18890	70.7
	4. Mannamkandam	271.53	4988	12754	12060	24814	60.8
	5. Palliyasal	62.40	3004	7551	7220	14771	63.8
	6. Vellathooval	48.12	4273	11840	11515	23355	72.9
II.	ARUDAI	1236.20	30573	77513	75826	153341	62.5
	1. Elappara	83.63	5256	12638	12625	25263	62.0
	2. Kokkayar	55.91	2032	5988	5757	11745	78.0
	3. Kumily	816.72	6839	17784	17134	34918	62.8
	4. Peermade	114.75	4943	12179	11982	24161	62.0
	5. Peruvanthanam	57.36	3063	8763	8626	17389	76.0
	6. Vandiperiyar	107.83	8440	20163	19702	39865	52.0

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
III. DEVICOLAM		994.49	24315	60920	58016	118936	48.3
1. Chinnakanal		66.74	1969	5064	4820	9884	47.0
2. Kanthalloor		116.29	1737	4238	3902	8140	38.0
3. Marayoor		108.07	1551	3575	3395	6970	41.9
4. Munnar		556.87	15718	40211	38622	78833	52.2
5. Santhanpara		78.71	2561	5971	5584	11555	41.5
6. Vattarada		67.81	779	1861	1693	3554	26.2
IV. ELAMDESOM		186.30	19118	53365	52432	105787	74.3
1. Alakkode		22.54	1402	4268	4251	8519	73.9
2. Karimannoor		33.33	3185	9265	9431	18696	77.0
3. Kodikkulam		18.92	2173	6231	6138	12369	76.9
4. Kudayathoor		27.64	2020	5741	5656	11397	79.6
5. Udumbannoor		30.94	3580	9744	9497	19241	74.3
6. Vannappuram		23.28	3766	9839	9375	19214	70.0
7. Velliamattam		29.65	2992	8267	8084	16351	70.6
V. IDUKKI		735.06	19230	51713	49798	101511	73.7
1. Arakkulam		194.25	4321	10963	10646	21609	76.1
2. Kamakshy		32.38	3145	9099	8756	17855	76.2
3. Idukki kanjikuzhi		227.51	4136	10595	10078	20673	70.6
4. Mariapuram		28.33	1698	5034	4838	9872	76.7
5. Vattikudy		80.90	4485	12221	11783	24004	72.6
6. Vattikudy		171.69	1445	3301	3697	7498	69.0

VI. KATTAPANA	373.10	26582	71495	68211	139706	69.3
1. Ayyappancoil	42.80	2079	5371	5037	10408	67.2
2. Chakkupallom	40.71	3345	8488	8128	16616	64.1
3. Erattayar	32.37	3132	9632	9138	18765	78.0
4. Kanchiyar	64.65	3852	10754	10342	21096	73.2
5. Kattappana	52.77	5092	14614	13612	28226	72.6
6. Upputhara	71.62	4098	10729	10519	21243	70.3
7. Vandanmettu	68.18	4984	11907	11440	23347	58.7
VII. NEDUMKANDAM	341.89	23463	62535	59324	121859	68.8
1. Karunapuram	53.21	5085	14489	13645	28134	75.0
2. Nedumkandam	71.95	5877	15602	14764	30366	69.9
3. Pampadumpara	36.19	2897	7645	7173	14818	67.5
4. Rajakkad	31.03	2823	7987	7805	15792	77.3
5. Rajakumari	38.15	2013	5500	5195	10695	66.3
6. Senapathy	31.22	2046	5385	5231	10616	66.7
7. Udumpanchola	80.14	2722	5927	5511	11438	45.1
VIII. THODUPUZHA	129.96	11527	32856	32682	65538	78.3
1. Karikode	18.43	1735	5077	4903	9980	75.3
2. Karimkunnam	22.67	1982	5739	5669	11408	79.0
3. Kumaramangalam	20.05	1939	5660	5739	11399	76.4
4. Manakkad	19.05	2172	6004	5894	11898	81.0
5. Muttom	25.44	1706	4836	4905	9741	78.7
6. Purappuzha	23.52	1993	5540	5572	11112	78.9

Source: Census of India 1981 series 10 Kerala Final Population totals.

TABLE 1.4—GENERAL POPULATION PARTICULARS OF SCHEDULED CASTES/SCHEDULED TRIBES IN BLOCKS (1981)

Sl. No	Name of Blocks	No. of households	Scheduled Castes					
			Population			Literate population		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1.	Adimali	1901	4550	4484	9034	2727	2069	4796
2.	Arudai	8892	20993	21173	42166	11852	7801	19653
3.	Devicolam	9524	24727	24411	49138	13732	8049	21781
4.	Elamdesom	955	2500	2441	4941	1657	1485	3142
5.	Idukki	858	2131	2055	4186	1449	1211	2660
6.	Kattappana	2127	5127	4974	10101	3051	2273	5324
7.	Nedumkandam	1567	3684	3598	7282	1977	1522	3499
8.	Thodupuzha	726	1929	1886	3815	1364	1179	2543
	Sub-Total	26550	65641	65022	130663	37809	25589	63398
	Idukki Township	178	414	385	799	259	196	455
	Thodupuzha Municipality	340	829	859	1688	558	508	1066
	Sub Total	518	1243	1244	2487	817	704	1521
	District Total	27073	66897	66280	133177	38640	26302	64942

Source: Census of India 1981—Series 10 Kerala Paper IV—Primary Census Abstract for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes.

Sl. No.	Name of Blocks	No. of households	Scheduled Tribes					
			Population			Literate population		
			Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Adimali	1302	3194	2983	6177	822	507	1329
2.	Arudai	573	1411	1366	2777	848	645	1493
3.	Devicolam	1461	3552	3421	6973	548	192	740
4.	Elamdesom	2013	4834	4612	9446	3144	2707	5851
5.	Idukki	1821	4421	4292	8713	2896	2511	5407
6.	Kattappana	477	1209	1137	2346	470	362	832
7.	Nedumkandam	200	523	542	1065	189	125	314
8.	Thodupuzha	154	376	390	766	320	329	649
	Sub-Total	8001	19520	18743	38263	9237	7378	16615
	Idukki Township	80	164	174	338	51	40	91
	Thodupuzha Municipality	15	49	62	111	31	46	77
	Sub-Total	95	213	236	449	82	86	168
	District* Total	8096	19733	18979	38712	9319	7464	16783

TABLE 1.5. WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS IN BLOCKS—1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Main workers			Marginal workers		
		Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Adimali	30398	10147	40545	1857	2627	4484
2.	Arudai	35422	21533	56955	2865	2316	5181
3.	Devicolam	31094	22617	53711	1551	1414	2965
4.	Elamdesom	25321	6382	31703	1674	2150	3824
5.	Idukki	25950	6262	32212	1077	2288	3365
6.	Kattappana	34904	12696	47600	2151	1687	3838
7.	Nedumkandam	31244	10251	41495	2115	2223	4338
8.	Thodupuzha	15354	3458	18812	828	1167	1995
	Sub-Total	229687	93346	323033	14118	15872	29990
	Idukki Township	2352	709	3061	78	38	116
	Thodupuzha Municipality	8272	1811	10083	307	170	477
	Sub-Total:	10624	2520	13144	385	208	593
	District Total	240311	95866	336177	14503	16080	30583

Source: Census of India—1981 series 10—Kerala Paper V.
Final totals of workers and Non-workers.

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Non-workers			Work Participation rate	Percentage distribution of main workers			
		Male	Female	Total		Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household Industry workers	Other workers
(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)
1.	Adimali	29410	45202	74612	33.9	28.2	38.1	1.6	32.1
2.	Arudai	39228	51977	91205	37.1	6.8	10.4	0.6	82.2
3.	Devicolam	28275	33985	62260	45.2	8.81	15.3	0.4	75.5
4.	Elamdesom	26360	43900	70260	30.0	35.7	33.2	1.0	30.1
5.	Idukki	24686	41248	65934	31.7	41.6	39.2	0.9	18.3
6.	Kattappana	34440	53828	88268	34.1	25.2	27.0	0.7	47.1
7.	Nedumkandam	29176	46850	76026	34.1	27.8	31.9	0.7	39.6
8.	Thodupuzha	16674	28057	44731	28.7	29.5	28.4	1.1	41.0
	Sub-Total:	228249	345047	573296	34.9	22.9	26.0	0.8	50.3
	Idukki Township	2206	3503	5709	34.4	19.3	28.0	2.1	50.6
	Thodupuzha Municipality	9367	15816	25183	28.2	11.0	15.5	1.6	71.9
	Sub-Total:	11573	19319	30892	29.5	12.9	18.5	1.7	66.9
	District Total	239822	364366	604188	34.6	22.5	25.7	0.8	51.0

TABLE 1.6—WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS IN PANCHAYATS

Name of Block/Panchayat	Main workers			Marginal workers		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
ADIMALI						
Bisonvally	2520	957	3477	79	161	240
Konnathady	7198	1926	9124	354	760	1114
Kuttampuzha	5577	1290	6867	362	529	891
Mannamkandam	6333	2668	9001	401	480	881
Pallivasal	3348	1819	5167	347	216	563
Vellathooval	5422	1487	6909	314	481	795
Total	30398	10147	40545	1857	2627	4484
ARUDAI						
Elappara	5265	4281	9546	727	520	1247
Kokkayar	2410	629	3039	300	264	564
Kumily	8731	3943	12674	536	620	1156
Peermade	5530	4296	9826	286	226	512
Peruvanthanam	3688	949	4637	401	238	639
Vandiperiyar	9798	7435	17233	615	448	1063
Total	35422	21533	56955	2865	2316	5181

DEVICOLAM

Chinnakanal	2498	2021	4519	37	23	60
Kanthalloor	2428	1372	3800	16	20	36
Marayoor	2150	1247	3397	75	110	185
Munnar	19736	15044	34780	1097	973	2070
Santhanpara	3118	2160	5278	317	273	595
Vattavada	1164	773	1937	9	10	19
Total	31094	22617	53711	1551	1414	2965

ELAMDESAM

Alakkode	1920	509	2429	126	132	258
Karimannoor	4375	1083	5458	204	219	423
Kodikulam	2858	744	3602	291	321	612
Kudayathoor	2747	515	3262	68	324	392
Udumbannoor	4679	1281	5960	253	341	594
Vannappuram	4690	1488	6178	523	708	1231
Velliamattam	4052	762	4814	209	105	314
Total	25321	6382	31703	1674	2150	3824

TABLE 1.6 (Contd)

(1)	Non-workers		Distribution of Main workers					
	Male	Female	Total	Work parti- cipation rate	Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household Industry Workers	Other workers
	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
ADIMALI								
Bisonvally	2228	3512	5740	36.77	879	829	51	1718
Konnathady	6743	11373	18116	32.18	4386	3556	116	1066
Kuttampuzha	4459	6673	11132	36.35	1169	2896	193	2609
Mannamkandam	6020	8912	14932	36.27	2329	4087	195	2390
Pallivasal	3856	5185	9041	34.98	516	1104	34	3513
Vellathooval	6104	9547	15651	29.58	2142	2966	55	1746
Total	29410	45202	74612	33.89	11421	15438	644	13042
ARUFALI								
Elappata	6646	7824	14470	37.79	475	980	46	8045
Kukkayar	3278	4864	8142	25.87	436	618	30	1955
Kumily	8617	12571	21088	36.30	1422	2504	118	8630
Peermade	6363	7460	13823	40.67	121	596	39	9070
Peruvanthanam	4674	7439	12113	26.67	943	775	34	2885
Vandiperiyar	9750	11819	21569	43.23	457	427	75	16274
Total	39228	51977	91205	37.14	3854	5900	342	46859

DEVIGBLAM

Chinnatanai	2529	2776	5905	45.73	206	1317	15	2981
Kanthalloor	1794	2510	4304	46.68	1201	2315	17	267
Marayoor	1350	2088	3388	48.74	556	2280	43	518
Muxnar	19378	22605	41983	44.12	1462	575	108	32635
Santhampara	2536	3146	5682	45.68	338	856	28	4056
Vattavada	688	910	1598	54.50	981	870	8	78
Total	28275	33985	62260	45.16	4744	8213	219	40585

ELANDERAM

Alakkode	2222	3610	5832	28.51	770	968	19	672
Kannannoor	4686	8129	12815	29.19	1839	1766	59	1794
Kodikulam	3082	5073	8155	29.12	1119	904	45	1534
Kudayathoor	2926	4817	7743	28.62	1129	919	31	1183
Udumabannoor	4812	7875	12687	30.98	2350	1814	59	1737
Vannappuram	4626	7179	11805	32.15	2121	2732	39	1286
Velliamattam	4006	7217	11223	29.44	1990	1418	50	1356
Total	26360	43900	70260	29.97	11318	10521	302	9562

TABLE 1.6 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
IDUKKI						
Arakkulam	5496	1417	6913	118	176	294
Kamakshy	4403	840	5243	208	252	460
Idukki kanjikuzhi	5501	1514	7015	264	292	556
Mariapuram	2327	365	2682	150	376	526
Vathikudy	6451	1662	8113	200	961	1161
Vazhathope	1772	474	2246	137	231	368
Total	25950	6262	32212	1077	2288	3365
KATTAPPANA						
Ayyappancoil	2406	1023	3429	172	101	273
Chakkuppallam	4355	1987	6342	207	133	340
Erattayar	4562	674	5236	195	248	443
Kanchiyar	5342	1664	7006	207	204	411
Kattappana	7888	1899	9187	307	245	552
Upputhara	4525	2331	6856	823	525	1348
Vandanmettu	6426	3118	9544	240	231	471
Total	34904	12696	47600	2151	1687	3838

EDUMKANDAM							
37/2582 M.C.	Karunapuram	6753	1206	7959	587	743	1330
	Nedumkandam	8012	1947	9959	356	270	626
	Pampadumpara	3789	1101	4890	231	330	561
	Rajakkad	3849	1239	5088	282	229	511
	Rajakumari	2885	1458	4343	161	231	392
	Senapathy	2613	1201	3814	202	207	409
	Udumpanchola	3343	2099	5442	296	213	509
	Total	31244	10251	41495	2115	2223	4338

THODUPUZHA

	Karikkode	2400	588	2988	94	120	214
	Karimkunnam	2587	647	3234	111	155	266
	Kumaramangalam	2603	586	3189	189	281	470
	Manakkad	2699	669	3368	274	388	662
	Muttom	2391	520	2911	75	150	225
	Purappuzha	2674	448	3122	85	73	158
	Total	15354	3458	18812	828	1167	1995
	Idukki Township	2352	709	3061	78	38	116
	Thodupuzha Municipality	8272	1811	10083	307	170	477
	Total	10624	2520	13144	385	208	593

TABLE 1.6 (Contd.)

(1)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)
IDUKKI								
Arakkulam	5349	9053	14402	31.99	2366	2054	64	2429
Kamakshy	4488	7664	12152	29.36	2541	2172	26	504
Idukki Kanjikuzhi	4830	8272	13102	33.93	3074	3103	69	769
Mariapuram	2557	4107	6664	27.17	1177	937	23	545
Vathikudy	5570	9160	14730	33.80	3522	3401	76	1114
Vazhathope	1892	2992	4884	29.95	716	960	26	544
Total	24686	41248	65934	31.73	13396	12627	284	5905
KATTAPPANA								
Ayyappancoil	2793	3913	6706	32.95	790	878	29	1732
Chakkuppallam	3926	6008	9934	38.17	1347	1712	27	3256
Erattayar	4875	8211	13086	27.90	2083	1782	57	1314
Kanchiyar	5205	8474	13679	33.21	2500	2391	44	2071
Kattappana	7019	11468	18487	32.55	2347	2680	102	4058
Upputhara	5381	7663	13044	32.27	1269	1389	51	4147
Vandanmettu	5241	8091	13332	40.88	1667	2012	33	5832
Total	34440	53828	88268	34.07	12003	12844	343	22410

NEDUMKANDAM

Karunapuram	7149	11696	18845	28.29	2716	2799	66	2378
Nedumkandam	7234	12547	19781	32.80	2527	3766	84	3582
Pampadumpara	3625	5742	9367	33.00	1098	1611	23	2158
Rajakkad	3856	6337	10193	32.22	2317	1616	23	1132
Rajakumari	2454	3506	5960	40.61	1433	1441	37	1432
Senapathy	2570	3823	6393	35.93	1101	959	19	1735
Udumpanchoia	2288	3199	5487	47.58	362	1030	22	4028
Total	29176	46850	76026	34.05	1554	13222	274	16445

THODUPUZHA

Karikkode	2583	4195	6778	29.94	596	893	24	1475
Karinukunnam	3041	4867	7908	28.35	947	1126	28	1133
Kumaramangalam	2868	4872	7740	27.98	867	892	51	1379
Manakkad	3031	4837	7868	28.31	946	734	46	1642
Muttom	2370	4235	6605	29.88	919	747	26	1219
Purappuzha	2781	5051	7832	28.10	1279	945	34	864
Total	16674	28057	44731	28.70	5554	5337	209	7712
Idukki Township	2206	3503	5709	34.45	589	858	65	1549
Thodupuzha Municipality	9367	15816	25183	28.21	1110	1567	163	7243
Total	11573	19319	30892	29.45	1699	2425	228	8792

Source: Census of India 1981 series 10. Kerala—Paper V.

TABLE 1.7 WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS (S.C.) IN PANCHAYATS 1981

Sl. No.	Name of Block/ Panchayat	No. of house- holds	Popula- tion	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work parti- cipation rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non- workers
							Culti- vators	Agricul- tural labourers	House- hold Industry Workers	Other workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1	Bison Valley	69	343	37.9	155	45.2	21	47	..	87	4	184
2	Konnathady	171	855	62.3	335	39.2	58	232	18	27	38	482
3	Kuttampuzha	308	1384	55.9	527	38.1	18	397	10	102	80	777
4	Mannamkkandam	459	2079	54.5	900	43.3	54	562	106	178	140	1039
5	Pallivasal	641	3095	47.9	1304	42.1	14	113	3	1174	67	1724
6	Vellathooval	253	1278	58.1	441	34.5	23	295	5	118	30	807
	ADIMALI BLOCK	1901	9034	53.1	3662	40.5	188	1646	142	1686	359	5013
1	Elappara	1436	6809	52.0	2813	41.3	72	284	12	2445	427	3569
2	Kokkayar	265	1484	70.9	476	32.1	9	183	1	283	84	924
3	Kumily	1626	7943	44.6	3539	44.6	58	676	10	2795	265	4139
4	Peermade	1966	9483	50.4	4166	43.9	10	285	12	3859	283	5034
5	Peruvanthanam	238	1203	66.5	348	28.9	10	44	..	294	52	803
6	Vandiperiyar	3361	15244	38.9	7179	47.1	51	75	6	7047	442	7623

	ARUDAI BLCK	8892	42166	46.6	18521	43.9	210	1547	41	16723	1553	22092
1	Chinnakanal	735	3930	42.7	1760	44.8	15	345	5	1395	22	2148
2	Kanthalloor	348	1667	36.9	846	50.7	194	627	2	23	11	810
3	Marayoor	427	1819	30.3	1063	58.4	50	940	1	72	9	747
4	Munnar	7413	38785	46.5	17496	45.1	15	24	30	17427	1167	20122
5	Sasthanpara	510	2507	30.6	1068	42.6	20	184	6	858	151	1288
6	Vattavada	91	430	27.0	253	58.8	109	134	..	10	..	177

	DEVICOLAM	9524	49138	44.3	22486	45.8	403	2254	44	19785	1360	25292
1	Alakkode	82	422	66.8	150	35.5	12	112	..	26	14	258
2	Karimannor	157	834	63.4	293	35.1	11	193	7	82	31	510
3	Kodikkulam	101	507	64.9	171	33.7	..	107	..	64	26	310
4	Kudayathoor	99	569	71.5	186	32.7	12	134	2	38	14	369
5	Udubanoor	138	703	65.4	231	32.9	13	151	2	65	38	434
6	Vannappuram	260	1269	56.00	434	34.2	17	341	9	67	172	663
7	Velliamattam	118	637	..	205	32.2	18	128	2	57	29	403

TABLE 1. 7 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	ELAMDESOM BLOCK	955	4941	63.6	1670	33.8	83	1166	22	399	324	2947
1	Arakkulam	294	1460	63.8	500	34.2	42	226	..	232	34	926
2	Kamakshy	96	495	68.1	203	41.0	21	169	..	13	36	256
3	Idukki Kanjikuzhi	212	1001	63.4	416	41.6	58	326	8	24	9	576
4	Mariapuram	47	207	64.7	79	38.2	5	56	..	18	11	117
5	Vathikudy	132	683	61.6	277	40.6	50	196	8	23	19	387
6	Vazhathope	77	340	59.1	114	33.5	11	74	7	22	22	204
	IDUKKI BLOCK	858	4186	63.5	1589	38.0	187	1047	23	332	131	2466
1	Ayyappancoil	160	745	45.0	336	45.1	48	113	1	174	19	390
2	Chakkupallam	314	1408	37.6	664	47.2	24	215	1	424	45	699
3	Erattayar	111	519	61.8	92	37.0	16	124	1	51	27	300
4	Kanchiyar	233	1145	66.5	426	37.2	62	313	1	50	25	694
5	Kattappana	243	1169	57.4	469	40.1	18	230	3	218	40	660
6	Upputhara	773	3715	59.4	1313	35.3	105	322	1	885	285	2117
7	Vandanmettu	293	1400	35.8	607	43.4	9	197	..	401	115	678

	KATTAPPANA	2127	10101	52.7	4007	40.00	282	1514	8	2203	556	5538
1	Karunapuram	339	1652	66.8	472	28.6	68	281	1	122	136	1044
2	Nedumkandam	372	1779	50.0	717	40.3	41	352	4	320	55	1007
3	Pampadumpara	350	1632	47.7	603	36.9	24	257	..	322	98	931
4	Rajakkad	58	287	64.8	99	35.0	17	44	..	38	14	174
5	Rajakumari	172	762	27.3	385	50.5	8	56	2	319	13	364
6	Senapathy	78	345	42.0	154	44.6	22	42	2	88	11	180
7	Udumbanchola	198	825	23.0	461	55.9	11	88	2	360	17	347
	NEDUMKANDAM	1567	7282	48.0	2891	39.7	191	1120	11	1569	344	4047
1	Karikkode	111	544	64.3	211	38.8	8	138	..	65	11	322
2	Karimkunnam,	128	740	67.8	224	30.3	2	134	4	84	39	477
3	Kumaramangalam	151	834	62.2	306	36.7	..	213	1	92	39	489
4	Manakkad	144	671	68.9	260	38.7	3	125	1	131	35	376
5	Muttom	114	632	68.2	229	36.2	12	127	11	79	7	396
6	Kurapuzha	78	394	70.8	125	31.7	6	85	2	32	7	262
	THODUPUZHA	726	3815	66.7	1355	35.5	31	822	19	483	138	2322

Source: Census of India 1981 series 10 Kerala Paper IV

TABLE 1.8—WORKERS AND NON-WORKERS (ST) IN PANCHAYATS—1981

No.	Name of Block/Panchayat	No. of households	Population	Literacy rate	Main workers	Work participation Rate	Distribution of main workers				Marginal workers	Non-workers
							Cultivators	Agricultural labourers	Household Industry workers	Other workers		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1.	Bison valley	103	542	27.3	232	42.8	29	73	..	130	21	289
2.	Konnathady	120	617	76.0	187	30.3	108	66	..	13	20	410
3.	Kuttampuzha	158	649	4.2	274	42.2	36	1187	..	51	11	364
4.	Mannamkandam	875	4115	10.1	1740	42.3	556	1006	4	174	56	2319
5.	Pallivasai	3	9	88.9	3	33.3	..	..	..	3	..	6
6.	Vellathooval	43	245	24.9	88	359	33	49	..	6	8	149
	ADIMALI BLOCK	1302	6177	21.5	2524	40.9	762	1381	4	377	116	3537
1.	Elappara	4	14	64.3	6	42.9	1	1	..	4	2	6
2.	Kokkayar	53	298	71.1	54	18.1	8	13	..	33	36	208
3.	Kumily	294	1441	43.8	535	37.11	199	65	7	264	129	777
4.	Peermade	104	407	62.7	143	35.1	89	42	..	12	1	263
5.	Peruvanthanam	74	396	73.0	116	29.3	28	56	..	32	..	280
6.	Vandiperiyar	44	221	43.9	79	35.7	47	2	..	30	..	142

ARUADI BLOCK	573	2777	53.8	933	33.6	372	179	7	375	168	1676
1. Chinnakanal	62	360	5.6	176	48.9	30	145	..	1	5	179
2. Kanthalloor	358	1533	8.8	890	58.1	228	636	1	25	4	639
3. Marayoor	285	1338	4.3	627	46.9	197	415	6	9	126	585
4. Munnar	475	2450	11.0	996	40.7	817	83	..	96	205	1249
5. Sasthanpara	12	77	15.6	22	28.6	1	15	..	6	..	55
6. Vattavada	269	1215	20.2	716	58.9	306	407	..	3	14	485
DEVICOLAM	1461	6973	10.6	3427	49.1	1579	1701	7	140	354	3192
1. Alakode	9	52	82.7	16	30.8	8	6	..	2	..	36
2. Karimanoor	13	40	55.0	7	17.5	..	3	..	4	3	30
3. Kodikkulam	2	4	50.0	1	25.0	1	..	..	..	..	3
4. Kudayathoor	250	1321	80.3	405	30.7	219	81	..	105	167	749
5. Udumbanoor	455	2094	63.0	879	42.0	683	163	..	33	14	1201
6. Vannappuram	354	1578	56.3	618	39.7	335	261	..	22	57	903
7. Vellimattam	930	4357	57.7	1292	29.7	1012	204	1	75	12	3053
ELAMDESOM	2013	9446	62.0	3218	34.1	2258	718	1	241	253	5975
1. Arakkulam	1045	4756	70.2	1533	32.2	902	494	..	140	45	3178
2. Kamakshy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Idukki-Kanjikuzhy	572	2912	58.4	1049	36.0	555	457	..	37	74	1789
4. Mariapuram	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	..	..	..	1	..	..
5. Vathikudy	122	624	47.8	274	43.9	85	181	1	7	15	335
6. Vazhathope	81	420	16.7	163	38.8	4	88	..	71	4	253

TABLE 1.8 (Contd.)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	IDUKKI BLOCK	1821	8713	62.1	3020	34.7	1546	1217	1	256	138	5555
1.	Ayyappancoil	54	256	46.5	82	32.0	24	41	1	16	1	172
2.	Chakkappalam	83	335	26.3	136	40.6	29	70	..	37	1	196
3.	Erattayar	5	36	5.6	20	55.6	..	20	..	..	..	16
4.	Kanchiyar	172	938	28.9	406	43.3	194	208	1	3	6	526
5.	Kattappana	52	276	38.8	95	34.4	9	99	..	47	6	175
6.	Upputhara	47	221	66.5	69	31.2	29	31	..	9	12	140
7.	Vandanmettu	64	284	34.5	164	57.7	..	81	..	83	1	119
	KATTAPPANA BLOCK	477	2346	35.5	972	41.4	285	490	2	195	27	1347
1.	Karunapuram	8	36	55.6	9	25.0	2	4	..	3	1	26
2.	Nedumkandam	22	104	67.3	47	45.2	8	25	..	14	1	56
3.	Pampadumpara	45	229	21.0	108	47.2	8	36	..	64	5	116
4.	Rajaakkad	7	28	85.7	6	21.4	2	2	..	2	1	21
5.	Rajakumari	23	118	11.9	60	50.9	23	24	..	12	..	58
6.	Senapathy	28	181	38.7	58	32.0	6	47	..	5	26	97
7.	Udumbanchola	67	369	18.4	177	48.0	18	135	..	24	15	177
	NEDUMKANDAM BLOCK	200	1065	29.5	465	43.7	67	274	..	124	49	551
1.	Karikode	2	15	86.7	5	33.3	..	3	..	2	..	10
2.	Karumkunnam	4	7	57.1	2	28.6	..	2	..	..	..	5
3.	Kumaramanagalam	2	10	70.0	5	50.0	..	4	..	1	1	4
4.	Manakkad	4	6	50.0	6	100.0	..	5	..	1	..	..
5.	Muttom	139	706	86.1	193	27.3	88	25	2	78	7	506
6.	Purapuzha	3	22	63.6	6	27.3	..	6	..	..	..	16
	THODUPUZHA	154	766	84.7	217	28.3	88	45	2	82	8	541

Source: Census of India 1981 Series 10 Kerala Paper IV.

SECTION 2
AGRICULTURE

TABLE 2.1 RAINFALL IN SELECTED CENTRES

Month	Peermade		Thodupuzha	
	Normal Rainfall	Actual Rainfall 1984	Normal Rainfall	Actual Rainfall 1984
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
January	19.3	..	27.9	72.8
February	43.2	55.0	31.5	148.6
March	58.9	100.0	76.7	79.2
April	130.3	91.0	188.5	374.8
May	300.0	133.0	323.1	69.4
June	996.9	1395.0	760.0	621.4
July	1072.6	1166.0	791.5	626.8
August	656.1	342.0	567.7	257.0
September	434.3	259.0	317.7	198.6
October	462.3	204.0	413.5	305.8
November	233.7	69.0	250.9	127.6
December	63.7	39.0	57.4	18.0
Total	4471.3	3853.0	3806.4	2900.0

Source : Observatory Centres.

TABLE 2.2—NUMBER OF PLOTS AND AREA UNDER DRY LAND AND WET LAND

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Dry land		Wet land		Total	
		No. of survey sub-divisions	Area in hectare	No. of survey Sub-divisions	Area in hectare	No. of survey Sub-divisions	Area in hectare
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Ardimali	NA	73045	104	754	NA	73799
2.	Aruclai	9388	162439	137	428	9525	162867
3.	Dveicolam	12235	247178	5300	3214	17535	250392
4.	Ellandesom	9650	39254	2908	3035	12558	42289
5.	Idlukki	3235	57243	46	102	3281	57345
6.	Kattappana	5810	83577	60	246	5870	83823
7.	Nedunkantom	NA	78018	32	43	NA	78062
8.	Thodupuzha	12848	37925	3050	3978	15898	41903

Source : Department of Economics & Statistics

TABLE 2.3—LAND UTILISATION PATTERN (1983-84)

(Area in Hectare)			
Name of Block	Area under Non-agricul- tural uses	Area cultivable but not culti- vated	Net area under cultivation
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1. Adimali	1927	3487	21549
2. Arudai	20468	5771	33460
3. Devicolam	2547	37081	32463
4. Elamdesom	1070	369	15401
5. Idukki	674	3852	16598
6. Kattappana	1205	8843	32115
7. Nedumkandam	21165	4330	24407
8. Thodupuzha	1071	516	14479

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE 2.4—AREA UNDER IMPORTANT CROPS

(in hect.)								
Name of Block	Paddy	Cardamom	Tapioca	Coconut	Arecanut	Rubber	Coffee	Tea
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1. Adimali	1715	4771	2976	1875	947	2316	703	462
2. Arudai	77	3218	1229	625	179	5601	2739	13980
3. Devicolam	2145	8129	412	82	26	79	293	11831
4. Nedumkandam	895	12457	4137	949	264	495	1085	259
5. Idukki	1048	570	3391	1986	470	1875	550	176
6. Kattappana	936	10814	2973	709	221	286	1821	1458
7. Elamdesom	3043	0.2	2822	4626	279	6429	152	29
8. Thodupuzha	2482	0.2	1886	4931	256	6454	110	13

Source: Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

TABLE 2.5—LIVESTOCK POPULATION 1982

Sl. No.	Panchayats	Cattle										
		Female					Male	Buffaloes			Total Poultry	
		In milk		Total Female				Total Cattle	Female	Male		Total Livestock
		Cross breed	Indigeneous	Cross breed	Indigeneous	Total						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
ADIMALI												
1.	Bison valley	339	173	1080	498	1578	309	1887	119	52	3768	5627
2.	Konnathady	829	453	2445	1196	3641	751	4392	518	170	10589	15243
3.	Kuttampuzha	157	1062	384	2766	3150	1345	4495	427	274	8256	18493
4.	Munnamkandom	331	720	817	2101	2918	912	3830	307	470	6611	13793
5.	Pallivasal	274	109	761	471	1232	142	1374	77	18	2241	7786
6.	Vellathoovai	447	621	1469	1782	3251	636	3887	373	117	7200	13658
	Total	2377	3138	6956	8814	15770	4095	19865	1821	1101	38665	74600
ARDAI												
1.	Elappara	1055	919	2632	2283	4915	732	5647	124	48	6808	15513
2.	Kokkayar	199	512	606	1185	1791	287	2078	15	4	3369	6227
3.	Kumily	626	628	1435	1611	3046	699	3745	258	67	7173	13097

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
4.	Peerumade	466	1500	1389	3865	5254	868	6122	146	44	8012	17956
5.	Peruvanthanam	340	509	924	2050	2974	648	3622	42	11	5613	10890
6.	Vandiperiyar	709	777	1666	2262	3928	817	4745	29	14	6184	20890
	Total	3395	4845	8652	13256	21908	4051	25959	614	188	37159	80629
DEVICOLAM												
1.	Chinnakanal	108	238	514	505	1019	220	1239	67	38	1764	5414
2.	Kanthalloor	46	653	126	1311	1437	1474	2911	177	95	6330	6933
3.	Marayoor	106	324	281	758	1039	616	1655	226	125	3955	5388
4.	Munnar	1502	617	5466	1882	7048	635	7683	197	91	9623	45384
5.	Sasthanpara	174	178	471	407	878	195	1073	97	32	1957	5042
6.	Vattavada	14	175	14	711	725	728	1453	148	267	2947	1870
	Total	1950	2085	6572	5574	12146	3868	16014	912	648	26576	70031
ELAMDESOM												
1.	Alakkode	343	151	991	470	1461	406	1867	56	22	3787	5445
2.	Karimannoor	346	740	1123	2296	3419	1230	4649	170	145	8202	13655
3.	Kodikulam	361	427	961	1500	2461	1025	3486	170	60	5914	10161
4.	Kudayathoor	223	245	524	712	1236	303	1539	24	1	3663	7183
5.	Udumbannoor	315	781	1051	2440	3491	1278	4769	198	177	8787	14672
6.	Vannappuram	310	715	685	2011	2696	763	3459	246	150	7214	12571
7.	Velliamattom	539	396	1470	1093	2563	623	3186	48	26	6783	12909
	Total	2437	3455	6805	10522	17327	5628	22955	912	581	44360	76596

IDUKKI

1. Arakulam	1040	511	2526	1426	3952	809	4761	108	19	9218	15936
2. Kamashy	1083	126	2586	279	2865	809	3674	415	100	8279	9581
3. Idukki Kanjikuzhy	415	535	993	1614	2607	633	3240	388	115	7730	11805
4. Mariapuram	680	170	1818	443	2261	482	2743	234	30	6191	6367
5. Vathikudy	893	522	2587	1129	3716	785	4501	564	195	11369	15245
6. Vazhathope	238	316	584	915	1499	349	1848	187	52	4115	6810
Total	4349	2180	11094	5806	16900	3867	20767	1896	511	46902	65744

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KATTAPPANA

1. Ayyappan Coil	438	40	1084	208	1292	313	1605	128	42	4673	6975
2. Chakkupallam	1127	77	2329	189	2518	632	3150	105	23	4502	6946
3. Erattayar	889	60	2447	100	2547	434	2981	295	34	6656	10664
4. Kanchiyar	882	48	2460	107	2567	450	3017	151	20	6047	7956
5. Kattappana	1290	31	3000	126	3126	550	3676	308	43	8041	12529
6. Upputharg	624	324	1829	1125	2954	471	3425	95	17	6012	11253
7. Vandanmettu	836	40	2277	117	2394	705	3099	275	73	5268	7392
Total	6086	620	15426	1972	17398	3555	20953	1357	252	41199	63715

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
NEDUMKANDAM												
1.	Karunapuram	710	433	2157	1016	3173	716	3889	282	48	7562	10971
2.	Nedumkandam	1124	357	2830	659	3489	828	4317	482	123	11874	21514
3.	Pampadumpara	578	211	1540	578	2118	440	2558	159	38	5626	8959
4.	Rajakkad	194	205	699	785	1484	295	1779	266	129	4396	5814
5.	Rajakumari	325	181	768	504	1272	381	1653	171	213	3972	6805
6.	Senapathy	98	267	360	703	1063	345	1408	146	81	3289	3692
7.	Udumbanohola	105	87	292	343	635	99	734	128	9	1621	3085
	Total	3134	1741	8646	4588	13234	3104	16338	1634	641	38340	60840
THODUPUZZHA												
1.	Karikode	215	312	571	876	1447	405	1852	83	35	3268	5536
2.	Karimkunnam	389	356	1174	942	2116	480	2596	66	13	5230	8264
3.	Kumaramangalam	250	441	860	1068	1928	662	2590	101	42	4383	7203
4.	Manakkad	729	887	2038	2771	4809	1255	6064	285	65	10266	12966
5.	Muttom	347	191	958	461	1419	433	1852	52	46	4621	8945
6.	Purapuzha	744	459	1914	991	2905	709	3614	94	24	6883	9608
	Total	2674	2636	7515	7109	14624	3944	18568	681	225	34651	52522

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17-B, Sector 16, Connaught Place, New Delhi-110016
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SECTION 3

EDUCATION

TABLE 3.1—SCHOOLS FOR GENERAL EDUCATION (1983-84)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Lower Primary			Upper Primary			High School					
		Government	Private		Total	Govern- ment	Private		Total	Government	Private		Total
			Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided			Aided	Unaided	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Adimali	13	10	..	23	10	7	..	17	10	6	..	16
2.	Arudai	8	18	..	26	9	4	..	13	6	10	1	17
3.	Devicolam	8	35	..	43	4	4	..	8	9	3	..	12
4.	Elamdesom	9	20	..	29	2	8	..	10	6	9	..	15
5.	Idukki	14	18	..	32	6	13	..	19	7	9	1	17
6.	Kattappana	6	16	..	22	3	8	1	12	6	11	1	18
7.	Nedumkandom	5	12	..	17	1	7	..	8	4	8	1	13
8.	Thodupuzha	8	10	..	18	2	6	..	8	1	9	..	10
	Sub Total	71	139	..	210	37	57	1	95	49	65	4	118
	Thodupuzha Municipality	3	2	..	5	1	2	..	3	2	3	1	6
	Idukki Township*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Total	74	141	..	215	38	59	1	98	51	68	5	124

*Details of Idukki Township are included in Idukki Block.

TABLE 3.2 —STUDENTS IN GENERAL EDUCATION (1983-84)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Government	Private		Total
			Aided	Unaided	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Adimali	16820	9681	..	9681
2.	Arudai	14093	13266	271	13537
3.	Devicolam	6013	15928	..	15928
4.	Elamdesom	6390	17630	..	17630
5.	Idukki	11502	13027	171	13198
6.	Kattappana	8215	20611	225	20836
7.	Nedumkandom	7414	13793	159	13952
8.	Thodupuzha	3602	11260	..	11260
	Sub Total	74049	115196	826	116022
	Thodupuzha (M)	2938	4274	1042	5316
	Sub Total	2938	4274	1042	5316
	Total	76987	119470	1868	121338

TABLE 3.3—SCHEDULED CASTE/SCHEDULED TRIBE STUDENTS IN SCHOOL EDUCATION
(1983-84)

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Government School	Private School		Total
			Aided	Unaided	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Adimali	2699	1445	..	4144
2.	Arudai	6162	3512	17	9691
3.	Devicolam	3994	7108	..	11102
4.	Elamdesom	2116	2795	..	4911
5.	Idiikki	4748	1637	4	6389
6.	Kattappana	1807	2398	15	4220
7.	Nedumkandam	788	1607	8	2403
8.	Thodupuzha	630	1357	..	1987
	Sub Total	22944	21859	44	44847
	Thodupuzha Municipality	308	376	3	687
	Sub Total	308	376	3	687
	Total	23252	22235	47	45534

TABLE 3.4—SOCIAL AND CULTURAL INSTITUTIONS 1984

Sl. No.	Name of Block	Library	Reading Rooms	Cinema Theatres	
				No.	Seating capacity
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Adimali	27	1	7	3127
2.	Arudai	9	56	8	4598
3.	Devicolam	2	1	5	2885
4.	Elamdesom	25	1	4	1722
5.	Idukki	15	..	8	2638
6.	Kattappana	18	1	11	5504
7.	Nedumkandom	20	..	9	4451
8.	Thodupuzha	19	5	3	1015
	Sub Total	135	65	55	25940
	Thodupuzha Municipality	5	11	3	NA
	Sub Total	5	11	3	NA
	District Total	140	76	58	25940

SECTION 4

MISCELLANEOUS

TABLE 4.1—HOUSING CONDITION—1980

Sl. No.	Name of Blocks	Types of Houses					Distribution of pacca houses according to plinth area Sq. feet			
		Huts	old & dilapidated	Pacca houses	Total houses	Electrified houses	Below 500	501—1000	1001—1500	Above 1500
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Adimaly	10160	916	9650	20726	2454	6524	2176	798	152
2.	Arudai	5233	1960	20620	27813	2852	15649	3694	963	314
3.	Devikulam	4287	613	15295	20195	2832	11795	2290	697	513
4.	Elamdesam	8108	520	9016	17644	2407	5235	2655	853	273
5.	Idukki	10137	838	8670	19645	1426	5996	2030	502	142
6.	Kartappana	8465	1569	14147	24181	2328	9981	2746	996	424
7.	Nedumkandam	8259	1167	9948	19874	1347	7065	2044	624	215
8.	Thodupuzha	3391	575	6637	10603	2306	3736	1908	755	238
	Sub Total	58040	8158	93983	160181	17952	65981	19543	6188	2271
	District Total	60685	8784	98270	167739	20245	68420	20795	6673	2382

Source: Survey on Housing & Employment 1980—Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Trivandrum.

TABLE 4.2—INDUSTRIAL UNITS AND BANKS (1983-84)

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Block</i>	<i>large/medium units</i>	<i>Small scale units</i>	<i>Number of Bank offices</i>
1.	Adimaly	..	56	16
2.	Arudai	..	58	21
3.	Devikulam	..	42	23
4.	Elamdesam	..	82	23
5.	Idukki	..	17	21
6.	Kattappana	..	39	21
7.	Nedumkandam	..	13	17
8.	Thodupuzha	..	55	29
	Sub Total	..	362	171
	Thodupuzha Municipality	..	138	*
	District Total	..	500	171

* Included in Thodupuzha Blocks.

TABLE 4.3—INDUSTRY-WISE CLASSIFICATION OF S.S.I. UNITS 1983-84

<i>Name of block/ Municipality</i>	<i>Plastic based</i>	<i>Vegetable Oil based</i>	<i>Weed based</i>	<i>Metal based</i>	<i>Match</i>	<i>Rubber based</i>	<i>Mosaic</i>	<i>Cotton</i>	<i>Tea</i>	<i>Coconut fibre</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Adimaly	1	5	6	7	..	2	..	8	..	..	27	56
2. Arudai	..	..	9	3	..	1	..	1	10	..	34	58
3. Devikulam	..	..	4	6	..	1	1	1	1	..	28	42
4. Elamdesom	7	3	11	15	1	4	2	..	..	1	38	82
5. Idukki	..	1	4	3	..	2	..	1	1	..	5	17
6. Kattappana	..	..	1	7	..	4	..	..	2	..	25	39
7. Nedumkandam	..	..	..	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	13
8. Thodupuzha	..	1	5	7	..	4	..	..	..	..	38	55
Sub Total	8	10	40	53	1	18	3	11	14	1	203	362
Idukki Townshup		Nil				—Nil—						
Thodupuzha Municipality	2	12	12	18	5	16	4	..	..	..	69	138
Sub Total	2	12	12	18	5	16	4	..	..	..	69	138
District Total	10	22	52	71	6	34	7	11	14	1	272	500

TABLE 4.4—OUT MIGRATION FOR EMPLOYMENT—1980*

Name of Block/ Municipalities	Total outmigration	Migration to other states in India	Migration outside the country		
			Gulf countries	Other countries	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Azhutha	681	507	100	74	174
2. Thodupuzha	404	297	39	68	107
3. Elamdesam	711	524	90	97	187
4. Devikulam	324	264	42	18	60
Thodupuzha town	166	117	16	33	49
Idukki District Total	2286	1709	287	290	577

Source: Survey on Housing and Employment 1980
Directorate of Economics & Statistics.

*Before 1981 there were only 4 Blocks in Idukki District. Details for the newly formed blocks not available separately.

TABLE 4.5—MEDICAL INSTITUTION—1983-84

<i>Name of Block</i>	<i>Hospital</i>	<i>Dispensary</i>	<i>Primary Health Centre and sub-centre</i>	<i>Ayurvedic Dispensary and Hospital</i>	<i>Homoeo Dispensaries</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1. Adimali	1	5	1	5	1
2. Arudai	..	5	1	2	1
3. Devikolam	..	5	..	3	1
4. Elandesam	..	5	..	5	3
5. Idukki	1	6	..	4	4
6. Kattappana	1	5	1	2	1
7. Nedumkandam	1	4	2	3	2
8. Thodupuzha*	1	3	3	4	3
Total	5	38	8	28	16

* Including municipality & town.

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TABLE 4.6—INFRASTRUCTURE FACILITIES (1984-85)

Sl. No.	Name of Blocks	Number of street lights	No. Roads in km. Panchayats			Market		Communications		
			Block tapped (km)	Mettaled	Others	Public No.	Private No.	Post Office	Telegraph Offices	Telephone connections
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
1.	Adimaly	539	3.0	400	319.70	2	1	38	3	246
2.	Arudai	1325	0.9	17.80	546.50	3	1	52	4	343
3.	Devicolan	1412	1.2	..	256.50	2	1	28	7	281
4.	Elamdesam	816	19.0	341.70	219.20	3	10	33	3	238
5.	Idukki*	591	..	100.70	581.10	3	1	22	4	266
6.	Kattappana	1175	150.0	20.00	600.70	6	2	36	2	288
7.	Nedumkunnam	512	..	..	599.60	7	2	30	2	190
8.	Thodupuzha	806	8.5	26.00	207.80	4	2	20	1	861
	Sub Total	7176	187.6	510.20	3331.10	30	20	259	26	2713
<i>Municipalities</i>										
	Thodupuzha	578	23.5	3.30	53.70	2	1	10	1	NA
	Sub total	578	23.5	3.30	53.70	2	1	10	1	NA
	District Total	7754	211.1	513.50	3384.80	32	21	269	27	2713

* Includes details of Idukki Township.

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