



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

**SPECIAL COMPONENT PLAN  
FOR  
SCHEDULED CASTES  
1982-83**

**STATE PLANNING BOARD  
TRIVANDRUM  
JUNE 1982**

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FOR  
SCHEDULED CASTES  
1982-83

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CHAPTER I  
INTRODUCTION

The population of Scheduled Castes in Kerala constitutes nearly 8.3 per cent of the total population of the State. There have been policy guidelines and statutory provisions for the uplift of these down-trodden people from the inception of the plan era. The policies and programmes for the betterment of Scheduled Castes became more purposeful and more comprehensive with the preparation of the Special Component Plans in 1979-80. But the various measures by way of social amelioration, educational advancement and economic development proposed and implemented hitherto have not yielded the desired results. The Scheduled Castes are characterised by their rurality, illiteracy, economic backwardness and social retardation and hence form the core of the weaker sections of the society. In fact, they are not in a position to avail themselves of the facilities available in an area because of their low social and economic background. They are caught up in a vicious circle which has forced them to be dependent on their exploiters for sustenance and are denied the opportunities to develop the capacity for earning independent livelihood.

Unlike the Scheduled Tribes, the Scheduled Castes in Kerala are dispersed all over the State. A family-oriented approach of development, wherever possible, on an integrated basis is therefore required so as to ensure full benefit of the plan programmes for Scheduled Castes. Schemes under 'agriculture' and 'animal husbandry' are formulated in such a manner as to extend the maximum benefits to the concerned target groups.

Owing to the emphasis hitherto laid on educational programmes of Scheduled Castes, a fair amount of progress has been achieved in the education front. The enrolment ratio of Scheduled Castes in primary classes has almost reached the level of 'forward' communities. The percentage of students attending primary and secondary classes was 27.45 in 1980-81 against the corresponding ratio of 22.3 for the general population. The percentage of literacy among Scheduled Castes was 40.21 according to 1971 Census against the general literacy rate of 60.42 for the State as a whole. There was a rise of 16 per cent in the literacy of Scheduled Castes over the decade 1961-71. Still further improvement would have been attained in 1981, but this could not be indicated in quantitative terms as the 1981 census figures relating to Scheduled Castes have not yet become available.

The district-wise position of Scheduled Caste illiterates is shown in Table 1.1.

TABLE 1.1

**District-wise Distribution of Scheduled Caste Illiterates (1971)**

(Lakh Nos.)

<i>District</i>	<i>Total Scheduled Caste Population</i>	<i>Illiterates</i>
Cannanore	0.58	0.43
Kozhikode	0.76	0.45
Malappuram	1.41	1.04
Palghat	2.11	1.68
Trichur	2.16	1.31
Ernakulam	1.93	1.06
Kottayam	1.82	0.97
Alleppey	2.01	0.92
Quilon	2.80	1.61
Trivandrum	2.14	1.13
Kerala	17.72	10.60

The number of scheduled caste children studying in lower primary, upper primary and secondary classes was 308,035, 190,050 and 130,691 respectively in 1980-81 while the number of students attending colleges was 18,182 (14,397 for pre-degree, 3,552 for degree and 233 for post-graduate courses).

Eventhough literacy among scheduled castes in Kerala is higher than the all India average, educational attainments of this group needs further improvement. The district level officers are now entrusted with the task of payment of grants and stipends to scheduled caste students. Timely payment of such grants and stipends would help to reduce the drop-outs at the school level.

Although a certain percentage of jobs in the public undertakings is reserved for scheduled castes, these could not be filled in certain cases owing to the non-availability of suitable qualified hands. This calls for formulation of special training programmes for scheduled caste candidates. Some effort has already been made in this direction. But greater emphasis has to be laid on this programme in the coming years. The Pre-examination Training Centre started at Ernakulam under the auspices of the State Harijan Welfare Department is intended to provide effective coaching to scheduled caste/tribe job seekers and equipping them to appear for the various competitive examinations. Another such training centre has started functioning from September 1981 at Trivandrum. In some of the colleges in the State coaching classes in Mathematics, Science and English are being conducted exclusively for scheduled caste students. There are a few other programmes also which aim at the welfare of the scheduled caste/tribe student community. In addition to the 17 Cosmopolitan hostels run by the State, a new hostel for girls at Calicut will be started next year. In order to cater to the needs of the high school students, the Harijan Welfare Department maintains 78 welfare hostels where mess and boarding are free. Three such hostels for girls are sanctioned by the Government, one each in Quilon, Kozhikode and Alleppey Districts. The Department also runs 150 balwadis and 56 nursery schools for scheduled caste children in the age group 3 to 5. Now there are 23 production-cum-training centres and 42 training centres functioning in the State. Such programmes will be continued during the Annual Plan period 1982-83 also.

While the progress of educational programmes intended for scheduled castes is satisfactory, the economic development programmes which form the key to the removal of social and educational disabilities required greater attention and acceleration. An industrial category-wise classification of scheduled castes shows that there is a concentration of workers in low income generating agriculture and agro-based occupations. The percentage is about 77 according to 1971 census which is illustrated by the Table 1.2. This situation is more or less true at the all India level also.

TABLE 1.2

**Industrial Category-wise Distribution of 1000 Scheduled Caste Workers**

<i>Industrial Category</i>	<i>Scheduled Castes</i>	
	<i>Kerala</i>	<i>India</i>
1. Cultivators	20	279
2. Agricultural Labourers	659	518
3. Livestock, Forestry, Fishery, Hunting, Plantation, Orchards and Allied Activities	95	22
4. Mining and Quarrying	9	6
5. Household Industry	36	33
6. Other than Household Industry	66	36
7. Construction	11	12
8. Trade and Commerce	7	13
9. Transport, Storage and Communication	17	17
10. Other Services	80	64
11. Total Workers	1000	1000
No. of Workers per 1000 Population	429	363
Male Workers per 1000 Male Population	504	541
Female Workers per 1000 Female Population	354	174

Table 1.3 provides the data relating to the occupational structure of the Scheduled Castes as on 1971.

TABLE 1.3

**The Occupational Structure of Scheduled Castes**

<i>Category</i>	<i>Total Population (Lakhs)</i>	<i>Scheduled Caste Population (Lakhs)</i>	<i>Percentage</i>
1. Cultivators	11.06	0.152	1.3
2. Agricultural Labourers	19.08	5.018	26.3
3. Livestock, Forestry, Fisheries, Hunting, Plantation and Allied Activities	4.34	0.725	1.7
4. Mining and Quarrying	0.30	0.066	22.0
5. Manufacturing and Repair Services			
(a) Household Workers	2.66	0.272	10.2
(b) Non-household Workers	7.12	0.498	6.9
6. Construction Workers	1.07	0.880	7.4
7. Trade and Commerce	5.66	0.565	10.0
8. Transport, Storage and Communications	2.43	0.131	5.4
9. Other Services	8.44	0.604	7.1
10. Non-workers	151.31	10.126	6.6

The idea of Special Component Plan was introduced in the State during the Fifth Plan period as it was found necessary to entrust the effort of economic development of Scheduled Castes with all the development departments and agencies so as to enable these people cross the poverty line within a short period as possible. Each department was requested to take up schemes based on the needs of the Scheduled Castes, earmark funds and quantify the flow of benefits to them. The general instruction given to the departments was that each department should set apart 10 per cent of the total plan outlay for the welfare of scheduled castes and tribes. The percentage allocation was determined on the basis of the percentage of the total scheduled caste/tribe population to total population in the State. A special cell was formed in the Government Secretariat to review the flow of funds from the general sector to schemes benefiting scheduled castes and tribes.

Following Government of India's instructions to State Government to set up special cells in the State Headquarters and also in areas where atrocities against these vulnerable communities are rampant, two mobile squads are functioning in the State in Kasargode and Chittur taluks. At present 10 per cent of the post under Public Services is reserved for Scheduled Castes and Tribes. In order to enhance the job opportunities of this class of people the State Government has provided for special recruitment direct to gazetted posts at higher levels in all Departments. More over a special cell is working in the Directorate of Employment to look into and advise on the employment interests of Scheduled Castes and Tribes. Further, the State Government has instructed that at least 30 per cent of the families selected under the family-oriented scheme of IRD programmes should belong to Scheduled Castes/Tribes. Over and above all these State Government directives aimed at bettering the lot of these people, a special cell in the Planning and Economic Affairs Department is closely monitoring, both in physical and financial terms, the progress of implementation of the schemes by different departments.

In addition to the various general sector programmes for the welfare of scheduled castes/tribes, the Government have earmarked eight special schemes for their benefit. These schemes and progress recorded under them in 1979-80 are indicated below:-

<i>Schemes</i>	<i>Expenditure (in Lakhs)</i>	<i>Physical Achievements</i>
1. Providing Electricity to Harijan colonies and areas	24.538	191 colonies electrified
2. Providing water supply to Harijan colonies and areas	80.726	20 Schemes completed
3. Providing E. S. P. type latrines to all families of Harijan colonies and areas	4.689	10,289 slabs distributed
4. Connecting Harijan colonies and areas by village roads	110.324	36 roads constructed
5. Supply of cocoa seedlings free of cost to each of the Harijan beneficiaries	Not available	213,908 seedlings distributed
6. Minor irrigation schemes benefiting SC/ST	7.096	29 schemes identified
7. Building programmes envisaged under schemes benefiting SC/ST	3.35	12 works identified and two completed. This is a new scheme
8. Schemes for granting interest-free loan assistance upto Rs. 10,000 to harijan entrepreneurs who are engaged in small scale industries, traditional industries etc.	14.00	233 persons

The majority of Scheduled Caste workers in the State are landless agricultural workers and attempts are being made by the Government to help these people by allotting Government lands and surplus lands. Till the end of February 1982, 25,789 hectares of puramboke land was distributed among Scheduled Castes and Tribes and the number of families benefited was 87,353. The number of beneficiaries among Scheduled Castes under the programme of distribution of surplus lands was 34261. Out of a total number of 69,764 families benefited by the IRD programmes during 1980-81, 10,817 families belonged to Scheduled Castes and Tribes. In 1981-82, 18,594 SC families were assisted under IRD programme.

There are at present 475 colonies under the control of Harijan Welfare Department which is the agency for implementing development schemes exclusively for the benefit of scheduled castes and backward classes. About 15,000 families out of a total of 4 lakh families could be rehabilitated in these colonies. Educational programmes, economic development programmes and health, housing and allied activities are the main functions of the Department. Educational programmes mainly consist of giving concessions to Scheduled Caste students, adult education, starting and maintenance of hostels, G. R. B. schools etc. Economic development programmes include starting of industrial training centres, production-cum-training centres, payment of grant for agricultural purposes, and giving grants to qualified people for settling them in their respective trades. The schemes under the third category include housing, provision of drinking water, colonisation schemes, schemes for eradication of untouchability, promotion of inter-caste marriage etc.

The reorganisation of the Tribal Research Institute, Kozhikode in 1979 by renaming it as 'Kerala Institute for Research, Training and Development Studies of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes' extended the activities of the Institute to Scheduled Castes also.



## CHAPTER II

### OBJECTIVES AND STRATEGY

The comprehensive development of the Scheduled Caste population is aimed at under the Special Component Plan. This plan contains programmes for their economic, educational and social development, satisfaction of minimum needs and also human resources development. The core of all these efforts is rapid economic development which alone will be the permanent remedy for the backwardness of these people. This development approach also contains measures for securing for the Scheduled Castes who are mainly dependent on the primary agricultural sector full access to modern secondary and tertiary sectors including public services.

The most important objective of the Special Component Plan for scheduled castes is enabling more than 50 per cent of their families in the State to cross the poverty line during the Sixth Plan period. Composite programmes with relevant inputs—managerial, organisational and financial will be implemented in such a way as to generate an additional regular stream of income especially in agriculture, animal husbandry and village and cottage industries sectors.

From 1979-80 onwards Special Component Plans are being prepared and implemented in the State with a view to ensuring the proper utilisation of the flow of funds from the general sector. Funds earmarked for the welfare of scheduled castes, scheduled tribes and other backward classes sector are intended essentially for supplementing those provided in the general sectors. Schemes have been selected for inclusion in the Sixth Plan in such a way as to meet the needs of these people. Schemes to promote basic facilities such as education, housing and drinking water are given priority in the Special Component Plan. The sectoral programmes are drawn up, as far as possible, as family oriented programmes.

With a view to accelerating the development of the scheduled castes, the Government of India has provided special central assistance for the implementation of the Special Component Plans of States. This special central assistance is conceived as an additive of each State Plan with reference to the totality of the programmes for the development of scheduled castes and for specific schemes. This assistance is an additionality with a multiplier effect. The particular intention of this assistance is to provide the required thrust to programmes especially in core sectors like animal husbandry, agriculture, village industries etc. The apportionment of the special central assistance among the States is related to the efforts made by them in developing scheduled castes as reflected in the Special Component Plans. This in turn depends on the scheduled caste population in the State and the State's relative backwardness. The details of the schemes drawn up for utilising the special central assistance funds are provided separately.

It is estimated that in Kerala about 3.9 lakh scheduled caste families remain below the poverty line out of a total of 4.4 lakh families in the category. It is expected that about 2 lakh families could be brought above the poverty line through the various developmental programmes envisaged in the Sixth Plan period. Schemes included in the Annual Plan 1982-83 are drawn up with this objective in view.

#### **Flow of Funds from General Sector**

The total outlay for the Special Component Plan for scheduled castes for the year 1982-83 is Rs. 20.38 crores against the State's proposed Annual Plan size of Rs. 275 crores. The Component Plan includes an outlay of Rs. 2.67 crores proposed for schemes relating to scheduled castes under the development head "Welfare of Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes and other backward classes". Apart from this, schemes worth Rs. 4.58 crores have been identified as the flow of funds from Centrally Sponsored schemes and the scheme 'Accelerated Development of Western Ghats'. As an additive to the above, an amount of Rs. 2.77 crores is included as Special Central assistance for the year 1982-83. Thus the total size for the Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes for the year 1982-83 works out to Rs. 27.73 crores (See Appendix I).

In addition to the above the Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes has launched programmes worth about Rs. 12 crores for 1982-83.

The schemes of the Corporation are discussed in a separate Chapter. Flow of benefits from special programmes like N.R.E.P., C.A.D. and I.R.D. are shown below:

<i>Special Programmes</i>	<i>Funds earmarked for Scheduled Castes (Rs. in lakhs)</i>	<i>Physical Target</i>
1. N.R.E.P. (State's Share)	120.00	25,000 families
2. C.A.D. (do.)	15.00	3,000 hectares field channels
3. I.R.D. (do.)	170.00	36,720 families

The various steps taken by the State Government to speed up the implementation of the Special Component Plan schemes are itemised below:—

1. A Special Cell had been created in the Secretariat Planning and Economic Affairs Department to monitor and evaluate the Special Component Plan Schemes. This cell will be constantly reviewing the progress of the S. C. P. Schemes. At present monthly reviews are being prepared by the Planning Department.

2. In each Department dealing with Special Component Plan arrangement for monitoring and concurrent evaluation has been made so that defects in implementation could be rectified quickly. A Liaison Officer has been identified in each Department to deal with the Special Component Plan schemes. Meetings of liaison officers are held at regular intervals to identify the bottlenecks and rectify the defects. These meetings are held jointly by the Directorate of Harijan Welfare and the Planning and Economic Affairs Department.

3. Quarterly meetings are held by the Minister for Harijan Welfare and or the Chief Minister to review the progress of Special Component Plan Schemes.

4. State Level Co-ordination meetings are held under the auspices of the Directorate of Harijan Welfare and the Planning and Economic Affairs Department.

5. District-wise break up of the Component Plan programmes is being made so that monitoring of schemes at the district level can be more effective. Monitoring at the district level will be in charge of the District Collector who will be assisted in this function by the District Planning Officer.

6. Welfare Committees having members of the legislative assembly as members were constituted.

7. Steps have been taken to ensure separate Heads of Account in the Budget for Special Component Plan schemes so as to facilitate implementation by the Department.

8. Necessary amendments have been made in the rules and procedures to help better and speedy implementation of Component Plan Schemes.

9. It is proposed to set up a separate evaluation unit to evaluate selected Component Plan schemes. This unit will be advised by a high level Evaluation Committee which is being set up.

10. A recently set up Task Force proposes to study the problems encountered in the implementation of Special Component Plan Schemes.

## CHAPTER III

### HARIJAN WELFARE DEPARTMENT PROGRAMMES

The State Harijan Welfare Department is entrusted with the implementation of a large number of schemes for the welfare of scheduled castes and other backward classes. The majority of the schemes are exclusively meant for the development of scheduled castes. As in the earlier plans the Sixth Plan also has included a number of schemes for the welfare of scheduled castes to be implemented directly by the Harijan Welfare Department. The schemes such as housing, education, electricity, drinking water etc., are intended for benefiting exclusively 1.5 lakh scheduled caste families in the State. During the Annual Plan period 1982-83 a major colony is proposed to be established for settling selected harijan families by providing all basic facilities. Further, a new Production-cum-Training Centre will also be started by converting an existing training centre. Schemes under the agriculture sector, the scheme for tiling, assistance to scheduled caste workers engaged in traditional occupations, starting of industrial co-operatives for trained harijans etc., are expected to give fillip to the economic development of the scheduled castes. A total outlay of Rs. 266.80 lakhs is proposed to be spent exclusively for scheduled castes through the various schemes to be implemented by the Harijan Welfare Department. Apart from this an outlay of Rs. 55 lakhs is earmarked under this sector as share capital assistance to Kerala Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes. The details of various schemes proposed are given in the following paragraphs:

#### **Welfare of Scheduled Castes**

##### **I. EDUCATION**

###### **1. Scholarships and Stipends (Pre-Matric Studies) (Rs. 40.00 lakhs)**

The object of the scheme is payment of lump sum grants and stipends to scheduled caste students pursuing pre-matric studies for the purchase of study materials, dress etc. The current rates of lump sum grant vary from Rs. 20 to Rs. 80 depending on the class of studies.

###### **2. Boarding Grants (Rs. 0.80 lakh)**

The scheme is for the payment of boarding grant in respect of scheduled caste students residing in subsidised hostels. Nearly 110 boarders are expected to be benefited by this scheme.

###### **3. Special incentives to Talented Students (Rs. 0.10 lakh)**

This scheme aims at encouraging the scheduled caste students achieve higher performance level in public examinations, games and sports. At present the rate of grant varies from Rs. 100 to Rs. 500 depending on the courses of study.

###### **4. Cosmopolitan Hostels (Rs. 4.85 lakhs)**

The proposed outlay is for starting a new cosmopolitan hostel and for the continuance of three hostels started during the plan period. The outlay also includes the construction of two permanent buildings at Kattappana and Kasargod.

###### **5. Welfare Hostels (Rs. 6.50 lakhs)**

The plan outlay proposed is for starting three welfare hostels for Scheduled Castes and for the continuance of the six hostels already started. The provision also includes the cost of construction of two hostel buildings.

###### **6. Adult Education (Rs. 0.20 lakh)**

The outlay will be utilised for organising study tours/seminars etc., for the benefit of scheduled castes or for organising Adult Education Centres.

###### **7. Girls' Hostels (Rs. 5.50 lakhs)**

The outlay represents the state share of the centrally sponsored scheme. The amount will be utilised for construction of buildings for new girls' hostels during the year and for the continuance of the work already taken up during the plan period.

8. *Coaching and Allied Schemes* (Rs. 2.00 lakhs)

The outlay proposed is for the continuance of the third unit in the Pre-examination Training Centre, Ernakulam, for the continuance of the Pre-examination Training Centre started at Trivandrum and for the opening of a Pre-examination Training Centre at Kozhikode and to provide hostel facilities for the centres. The amount represents state share for this centrally sponsored scheme.

9. *Pre-matric Scholarships to the Children of those engaged in unclean Occupations* (Rs. 0.50 lakh)

The outlay represents the State share for this centrally sponsored scheme. Scholarships will be awarded to the children of those who are engaged in unclean occupations.

10. *Book Banks* (Rs. 1.00 lakh)

The outlay represents the State share for this centrally sponsored scheme. The scheme is intended for providing costly text-books and study materials to scheduled caste/scheduled tribe students studying in medical and engineering colleges.

11. *Starting of a Technological Institute* (Rs. 1.00 lakh)

This scheme is for establishing a Technological Institute for imparting job-oriented training to scheduled castes/scheduled tribes in the Institute to be set up on the basis of the detailed project report prepared by project officer. This scheme has however to be recast in the light of the modifications suggested in the discussion held on 4-2-1982 in the Planning Commission.

## II. ECONOMIC UPLIFT

1. *Colonisation* (Rs. 31.00 lakhs)

Under this scheme, a major colony is proposed to be established during 1982-83 for settling selected Harijan families and providing basic needs like housing, sanitation etc. The outlay also includes provision for improvements of existing colonies and for the construction of common buildings.

2. *Financial Assistance to Professionally Qualified Persons* (Rs. 0.10 lakh)

The outlay is meant to meet the grant portion of the assistance extended to the professionally qualified harijans to start independent professional units. The maximum amount of the assistance is Rs. 5000, 25 per cent of which will be treated as grant and the remaining as loan.

3. *Production-cum-Training Centre* (Rs. 3.50 lakhs)

Under the scheme a new P.C.T.C. will be started during the year 1982-83 by converting an existing training centre. The outlay also includes provision to start a new show-room for the display and sales of goods produced in the departmental training centres. Expenditure in respect of the Production-cum-Training Centres started during the previous two years will also be met out of the provision. The expenditure for giving refresher course to the staff of the training centres will also be met from the proposed outlay.

4. *Dairy Development* (Rs. 24.00 lakhs)

The scheme is intended to extend assistance to scheduled caste families to purchase milch cows and for the construction of cattle sheds. The scheme will be implemented through DRDA.

5. *Financial Assistance to Harijan Families engaged in Traditional Occupations* (Rs. 30.00 lakhs)

The provision is for extending assistance to harijan families engaged in the various traditional occupations like mat weaving, bamboo mat weaving, basket making, umbrella making, tailoring etc. This scheme has also been ordered to be implemented through DRDA.

6. *Starting of Industrial Co-operative Societies for Trained Harijans* (Rs. 6.00 lakhs)

This scheme aims at organising industrial co-operative societies for those harijans trained in departmental institutions, Industrial Training Institutes etc. Assistance will be extended towards working capital, construction of worksheds and managerial expenses of these societies.

7. *Assistance to Tradesmen for Setting up of Workshops* (Rs. 1.00 lakh)

The scheme is intended to help harijans in self-employment by setting up small workshops, businesses etc. The scheme has been ordered to be implemented through DRDA.

### III. HEALTH, HOUSING AND OTHER SCHEMES

1. *Inter-Caste Marriage Grants* (Rs. 4.00 lakhs)

This scheme is intended to give financial assistance to the inter-caste married couples experiencing socio-economic hardships.

2. *Housing Grant* (Rs. 75.00 lakhs)

This scheme is intended for the payment of grant to scheduled castes at the rate of Rs. 4,000 or above (in instalments as per rules) for the construction of residential houses. Expenditure required for the spill-over works will also be met from this outlay.

3. *Wells and Water Supply* (Rs. 3.00 lakhs)

The outlay proposed is for providing drinking water facilities either by sinking wells or providing pipelines in places where there is concentration of Harijans.

4. *Eradication of untouchability—Publicity and Cultural Schemes* (Rs. 3.00 lakhs)

The outlay is for the continuance of publicity activities connected with the eradication of untouchability. A periodic publication will also be started for highlighting activities for the uplift of scheduled castes to fight against the evil of untouchability.

5. *Setting up of Machinery for the Protection of Civil Rights* (Rs. 3.00 lakhs)

The outlay represents the state share of this centrally sponsored scheme. The outlay is intended for the expenditure of the special police squad at Palghat and implementation of the programme, protection of civil rights of the Scheduled Castes.

6. *Strengthening of Administrative/Executive Machinery* (Outlay Rs. 3.00 lakhs)

The scheme is intended for strengthening the administrative and executive machinery of the Department of Harijan Welfare for effective implementation of the programmes proposed in the Plan and for the continuance of the posts created during the plan period.

7. *Balawadi-cum-Feeding Centres* (Rs. 14.00 lakhs)

The proposed outlay is for the continuance of the 150 Balawadi-cum-Feeding Centres already started and for starting 25 new balawadics or creches.

8. *Harijan Co-operatives* (Rs. 0.25 lakh)

This token provision is meant for meeting the initial expenditure to revitalise and organise harijan co-operatives.

9. *Planning and Statistical Cell* (Rs. 1.50 lakhs)

This scheme is meant for strengthening the Planning and Statistical Cell in the Harijan Welfare Directorate and District Offices and for continuance of the posts already sanctioned.

10. *Training of Scheduled Castes* (Rs. 1.00 lakh)

The outlay is to give health workers' training to scheduled caste candidates and also to impart training programme including short term training to scheduled castes in trades in which there is dearth of qualified hands for appointment.

11. *Assistance to Kerala Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes* (Rs. 55.00 lakhs)

This outlay is for assisting the Corporation by way of share capital contribution and loans.

## CHAPTER IV

### KERALA STATE DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION FOR SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES

The Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes was registered under the Indian Companies Act on 7-12-1972. This Corporation is charged with the responsibility of undertaking the major task of co-ordinating and consolidating Harijan development activities in general and undertaking programmes of economic uplift in particular. The activities of the Corporation gathered momentum during the Fifth Plan period 1974-78. Of the functions of the Corporation, construction, of houses and issue of loans for economic activities stand foremost.

An outlay of Rs. 325 lakhs is earmarked in the Sixth Plan as share capital contribution of the Government to the Corporation. In 1982-83 it is proposed to provide an amount of Rs. 55 lakhs to the Corporation. This Corporation is also eligible to get assistance under the housing programme in the plan. During the Sixth Plan period it is proposed to provide Rs. 400 lakhs to the Corporation as financial assistance for housing. The Corporation's housing scheme is partly financed by loans and partly by grants from State Government. Loans are raised from HUDCO also. In the first series of houses under this scheme, the Corporation constructed 2200 houses in 1977-78 at a unit cost of Rs. 5,000. In the second series the Corporation has taken up in 1978-79, a housing scheme for the construction of 10,000 low cost houses at a unit cost of Rs. 3,000, of which 9246 houses have been completed. In this series the Corporation has taken up in 1980-81 a housing scheme for the construction of another 10,000 low cost houses at a unit cost of Rs. 3,700 of which 2749 houses have been completed. The Corporation has proposed two more schemes, 25,000 houses in rural and 10,000 houses in urban areas. An amount of Rs. 80 lakhs is provided in the 1982-83 Plan for the housing programme of the Corporation.

Table 4.1 gives a list of the various economic development programmes sponsored by the Corporation to be implemented during 1982-83.

TABLE 4.1

#### The Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

##### ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMMES 1982-83

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Name of Scheme</i>	<i>Estimated expenditure 1982-83</i>	
		<i>Beneficiaries</i>	<i>Amount (Rs. in lakhs)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
1.	Loan for Purchase of Agricultural Land Rs. (7,500 each)	1000	75.000
2.	Small Business Trade or Industry (Rs. 5,000 each)	2000	100.000
3.	Machinery for Productive Purposes (H.P. Scheme Rs. 20,000 each)	25	5.000
4.	Margin Money Scheme for Starting Industries in Mini Industrial Estates (Rs. 15,000 each)	10	1.50
5.	Providing Financial Assistance for Securing Employment in Foreign Countries (Rs. 10,000 each)	500	50.00
6.	Scheme for Purchase of Economic Holding of Agri- cultural Land (Rs. 20,000 each)	450	90.000
7.	Loan for Purchase of Autorickshaw (Rs. 20,000 each)	85	17.000
8.	Margin Money Loan for Purchase of Lorries, Trucks & Taxi Cars (Rs. 20,000 each)	25	5.000

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
9.	Financial Assistance for Redumption of Debt or Mortgage Land (Rs. 5,000 each)	200	10.000
10.	Assistance for Land Improvement (Rs. 1,500 each)	600	9.000
11.	Assistance to Contractors for Construction Works, etc. (Rs. 25,000 each)	50	12.500
12.	Starting Clinic and Nursing Home (Rs. 50,000 each)	10	5.000
13.	Assistance for Specialisation in Higher Education in Medicines, Engineering, Agriculture, etc. (Rs. 1,00,000 each)	10	10.000
14.	Margin Money Loan for Starting Industry with Financial Assistance from K.F.C. (Rs. 10,000 each)	25	2.500
15.	Assistance for Petrol Bunk (Rs. 1,00,000 each)	5	5.000
16.	Dealership in Cooking Gas (Rs. 50,000 each)	10	5.000
17.	Fertiliser Depot (Rs. 25,000 each)	12	3.000
18.	Loan for Purchase of Hippo Hawler and Power Tiller (Rs. 30,000 each)	20	6.000
19.	Hire Purchase of Three Wheeler Mini Car and Similar Vehicles (Rs. 25,000 each)	25	6.250
20.	Assistance to Commercial Enterprises undertaken by the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes (Rs. 50,000 each)	21	10.500
21.	Assistance for Industries and Business (Rs. 9,000 to 25,000)	50	10.000
22.	Assistance for Industries and Business (Rs. 25,000 to 50,000)	50	20.000
23.	Starting of Radio Assembling Units in Collaboration with KELTRON	5	5.000
24.	Financial Assistance for Tailoring Units to Trained Persons (Rs. 2,500 each)	1000	25.000
25.	Financial Assistance for Starting Business in Bunks (Rs. 6,000 each)	50	3.000
26.	Assistance for the Purchase of Milch Animals (Rs. 6,000 each)	1250	75.000
27.	Purchase of Goats (Rs. 900 each)	12500	112.500
28.	Purchase of Pair of Work Animals (Rs. 1,800 each)	1500	27.000
29.	Bullocks and Bullock Carts (Rs. 6,000 each)	500	30.000
30.	Country Boats (Rs. 9,000)	600	54.000
31.	Purchase of Small Country Boats and Nets (Rs. 4,000 each)	100	4.000
32.	Assistance for Farm Culture and Pisciculture (Rs. 9,000 each)	100	9.000
33.	Assistance for Poultry Farm (Rs. 3,000 each)	250	7.500
34.	Loan to Hawkers for the Purchase of Cycles for sale of Vegetables & Consumer Goods (Rs. 2,000 each)	1000	5.000
35.	Conducting Petty Trade like Vegetables and Consumer Items (Rs. 500 each)	1000	25.000
36.	Loan for Starting Burnt Brick Industries (Rs. 6,000 each)	400	24.000
37.	Assistance for Starting Quarry and Metal Business (Rs. 6,000 each)	300	18.000
38.	Starting of Lime Shell Industry (Rs. 6,000 each)	300	18.000
39.	Barber shops (Rs. 6,000 each)	100	6.000
40.	Assistance to Washermen (Rs. 3,000 each)	1250	37.500

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
41.	Assistance for Carpentry Work (Rs. 1,500 each)	100	1.500
42.	Development of Bamboo and Cottage Industries (Rs. 2,000 each)	5000	100.000
43.	Assistance for Cane Workers (Rs. 6,000 each)	300	18.000
44.	Assistance for Kora Grass Cottage Industries (Rs. 1,500 each)	600	9.000
45.	Palm Leaf Cottage Industries (Rs. 1500 each)	125	1.875
46.	Screw Pine Leaf Industry (Rs. 1,500 each)	600	9.000
47.	Coir Industry (Rs. 6,000 each)	600	36.000
48.	Leather based Cottage Industries (Rs. 1,500 each)	100	1.500
49.	Artisans engaged in Handicrafts like Wood, Ivory etc. (Rs. 6,000 each)	100	6.000
50.	Scheme for Giving Financial Assistance for Providing Self-employment Opportunities to the Beneficiaries of Subsidised Low Cost Housing Scheme (Rs. 1,500 each)	5000	75.000
Total		39913	1196.625



CHAPTER V

SPECIAL CENTRAL ASSISTANCE

The Special Central Assistance provided by the Government of India constitutes a significant share of the total resources for the Special Component Plan. An amount of Rs. 277 lakhs will become available from Government of India as Special Central Assistance during the year 1982-83.

Economic development schemes will be implemented by various Departments utilising the outlay provided under special central assistance. In order to ensure full utilisation of the Special Central Assistance exclusively for Scheduled Castes, all implementing officers were given direction to watch closely the progress of implementation of the schemes under Special Central Assistance and send progress reports to Planning and Economic Affairs Department every month. Table 5.1 below shows expenditure on the schemes under Special Central Assistance during 1981-82 and tentative allocation for 1982-83.

TABLE 5.1

**Scheme under Special Central Assistance\*—1981-82 and 1982-83**

<i>Name of scheme</i>	<i>Expenditure for 1981-82</i>	<i>Proposed outlay for 1982-83</i>
<b>I Harijan Welfare Department</b>		
1. Subsidy to Technically Trained Hands	5.00	15.00
2. Production-cum-Training Centre	0.052	1.00
3. Assistance to Tradesmen for setting up shops	5.00	..
4. Starting of Industrial Co-operatives for trained Harijans	..	6.00
5. Area Specific Schemes to be implemented by suitable agencies and co-ordinated by Director of Harijan Welfare	7.30	25.00
<b>II Soil Conservation</b>		
Soil conservation works in the lands belonging to SC/S.T.	50.00	..
<b>III Industries:</b>		
Schemes under Village and Small Scale Industries	15.646	20.00
<b>IV Animal Husbandry</b>		
(a) Goat Villages	6.00	19.80
(b) Setting up of Poultry Units	27.20	60.00
(c) Distribution of Cross Bred Heifers	9.00	18.80
<b>V Dairy</b>		
Supply of Milch Cows	3.00	..
<b>VI Co-operation:</b>		
(a) Assistance to Harijan Co-operatives	65.40	65.40
(b) Co-operative Training Scheme for Scheduled Castes	6.75	..
<b>VII Economic Development Scheme of Kerala State</b>		
Development Corporation for S.C./S.T.	26.65	46.00
<b>VIII Establishment of a State Level Monitoring and Evaluation</b>		
Cell for Special Component Plan	..	..
<b>Total:</b>	236.998	277.00

\* An amount of Rs. 262.25 lakhs was released by Government of India as special central Assistance for S.Cs.

Brief details of schemes under Special Central Assistance are given below:

**Harijan Welfare Department**

All the schemes except the 'Area Specific Schemes' are ongoing schemes of the Department. With regard to the Area Specific Scheme, the Director of Harijan Welfare will coordinate the implementation of the Schemes proposed by the District Collectors and other agencies. The outlay provided for this scheme will be utilised for implementing economic development schemes suitable to various localities which are not otherwise adequately covered.

**Industries Department**

The training scheme and the scheme for strengthening industrial co-operatives for Scheduled Castes will be continued.

**Animal Husbandry**

Funds are provided from Special Central Assistance for (i) the Distribution of Cross-bred heifers, (ii) setting up of poultry units, and (iii) Goat villages.

**Co-operation**

The outlay is for giving financial assistance to Harijan co-operatives for activating them and for taking schemes for generating employment. The scheme taken up during 1980-81 for training Harijans for filling up the vacancies in co-operative institutions will continue.

**Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes**

The Corporation has formulated a number of economic development programmes for the welfare of scheduled castes. The various programmes are indicated in Chapter IV.

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APPENDIX

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## APPENDIX I

**Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes 1982-83—Flow of Funds**

(Rs. Crores)

<i>Source</i>	<i>Total outlay</i>	<i>Flow for the benefit of S.C./S.T.</i>	<i>Percentage to total</i>	<i>Flow for the benefit of Scheduled Castes</i>	<i>Percentage to total outlay</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
General Sector—State Plan	275.00	25.70	9.34	20.38	7.41
Centrally Sponsored Schemes—Central Share	48.00	6.07	12.62	4.28	8.90
	3.40*	1.30*	38.23	0.30*	8.82
Special Central Assistance for Special Component Plan	2.77	2.77	100.00	2.77	100.00
Total	329.26	35.84	10.89	27.73	8.42

\*Special Central Assistance for Accelerated Development of Western Ghats.

## APPENDIX II

**Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes 1980-85 and 1982-83—Flow of Funds  
From State Plan**

(Rs. Crores)

<i>State Plan</i>	1980-85	1982-83
Total Outlay	1550.40	275.00
Divisible Outlay	679.51	121.92
Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes	110.56	20.38
Percentage of Special Component Plan Outlay to Total Outlay	7.13	7.41
Percentage of Special Component Plan Outlay to Divisible Outlay	16.27	16.72

APPENDIX III  
SUMMARY ABSTRACT

**Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes—1980-85 and 1982-83**

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl.No.	Head of Development	Sixth Plan 1980-85		Annual Plan 1982-83	
		Total Outlay	Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes-Outlay	State Outlay	Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1.	Agriculture	9994.00	721.00	1381.00	88.30
2.	Land Reforms	3070.00	95.00	600.00	25.50
3.	Minor Irrigation	4000.00	200.00	665.001	50.00
4.	Soil and Water Conservation	1029.00	133.00	180.00	23.00
5.	Special Area Programme for Rural Development	3485.00	1150.00	570.00	190.00
6.	Animal Husbandry	1517.00	90.00	310.00	28.75
7.	Dairy Development	721.00	35.00	180.00	11.05
8.	Fisheries	2000.00	48.00	460.00	37.00
9.	Forests	1862.00	18.00	285.00	4.00
10.	Community Development and Panchayats	4140.00	536.00	950.00	165.00.
11.	Co-operation	2200.00	220.00	405.00	66.00
12.	Power	31273.00	1750.00	5000.00	240.00
13.	Village & Small Scale Industries	4980.00	390.00	850.044	79.001
14.	Roads and Bridges	6600.00	550.00	1350.00	143.72
15.	General Education	4120.00	49.00	900.00	20.50
16.	Technical Education	700.00	7.00	190.00	5.50
17.	Medical, Public Health and Sanitation	3655.00	190.00	750.00	28.90
18.	Sewerage and Water Supply	9050.00	1121.00	1450.00	172.00
19.	Housing	4800.00	810.00	1015.00	176.50
20.	Urban Development	1900.00	355.00	300.00	65.00
21.	Information and Publicity	90.00	1.00	13.00	0.15
22.	Labour and Labour Welfare	297.00	14.00	100.003	5.30
23.	Social Welfare	467.00	58.00	75.00	0.90
24.	Nutrition	1700.00	815.00	339.999	175.40
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Castes Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes	2500.00	1800.00	435.00	266.80
26.	Others (Non-Divisible)	48890.00	..	8746.00	..
Total		155040.00	11056.00	27500.00	2038.271
Special Central Assistance for S.C.P.		..	..	277.00	277.00
Centrally Sponsored Schemes—Central Share		..	..	4808.50	428.15
				340.00	
†Flow of Funds		155040.00	11056.00	32925.50	2773.421

†Flow of funds from the Scheme Accelerated Development of Western Ghats.

## APPENDIX IV

**Flow of Funds for Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes/Dispersed Tribes  
from General Sector 1982-83**

(Rs. lakhs)

Sl. No.	Code No.	Head of Development/Scheme	1982-83		
			Approved outlay	flow of funds to	
				SCP/TSP/DT	SCP
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>I. Agriculture</b>					
1.	66	Agricultural Development Programme for Sch. Castes/ Scheduled Tribes/Dispersed Tribes	105.96	105.96	88.30
		Sub Total	105.96	105.96	88.30
<b>II. Land Reforms</b>					
1.	005	Contribution by Government Kudikidappukar Benefit Fund	50.00	28.00	23.00
2.	007	Assistance to Assignees of Surplus Land—State Share	10.00	2.75	2.50
		Sub Total	60.00	30.75	25.50
<b>III. Minor Irrigation</b>					
1.	007	Minor Irrigation Class-II (P. W. D.) Special Compo- nent Plan for Scheduled Caste and Tribal Sub Plan	60.00	5.00	5.00
2.	011	Lift Irrigation	51.00	51.00	42.00
3.	017	Dewatering of Punja Lands	15.00	3.00	3.00
		Sub Total	126.00	59.00	50.00
<b>IV. Soil Conservation</b>					
1.	017	Soil Conservation Works in the Land Belonging to Harijans and Girijans	33.00	33.00	23.00
		Sub Total	33.00	33.00	23.00
<b>V. Special Area Programme for Rural Development</b>					
1.	001	Command Area Development—State Share	120.00	17.00	15.00
2.	002	Development of Backward Areas	50.00	20.00	5.00
3.	003	Integrated Rural Development Programme—State Share	400.00	212.00	170.00
		Sub Total	570.00	249.00	190.00
<b>VI. Animal Husbandry</b>					
1.	002(b)	Training Programme	3.50	0.40	0.40
2.	004(b)	Strengthening and Re-organisation of Veterinary Hospitals	41.75	2.00	..
3.	006(b)	Control of Foot, Mouth Diseases Vaccination— State-share	5.20	0.74	0.60

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
4.	010(b)	Establishment of Mobile-farm Aid Units	8.25	2.25	1.75
5.	016(b)	Cattle Insurance	5.50	1.70	1.50
6.	022(b)	Establishment of Intensive Cattle Development Project	16.50	1.80	1.00
7.	023(b)	Distribution of Cross Bred-Heifers and Assistance to Weaker Sections—including Harijans to take up Cattle Rearing	10.50	10.50	10.50
8.	029	Distribution of Poultry to Economically Weaker Sections	4.75	3.25	3.25
9.	035	Expansion of Goat Farm	4.00	2.00	0.50
10.	039	Goat Villages—Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes Tribal Sub Plan	3.25	3.25	2.25
11.	044 (a)+(b)	Special Livestock Production Programme—State Share	37.00	4.00	4.00
12.	024(b)	Calf Feed Subsidy	40.00	3.00	3.00
13.	042	Tribal Area Sub plan	6.00	6.00	..
Sub Total			186.20	40.89	28.75

**VII. Dairy Development**

1.	013	Training of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes in Dairying	0.25	0.25	0.25
2.	016(b)	Fodder Seed-Farm and Certified Seed Production	0.80	0.80	0.80
3.	002(b)	Rural Dairy Extension and Scheme for Improving Milk Production Potential of Cows and Augmenting Milk Production	11.90	1.90	1.50
4.	020	Tribal Area Sub Plan—Scheme for free distribution of Milch Cows	2.00	2.00	..
5.	021	Training of Tribals in Dairy Production	0.50	0.50	..
6.	022(b)	Assistance to Dairy Co-operatives	9.50	1.50	1.00
7.	024	Intercropping of Fodder in Coconut Gardens	2.00	2.00	2.00
8.	025	Assistance to Scheduled Castes for Taking Shares in Dairy Co-operatives	1.50	1.50	1.50
9.	026	Scheme for Free Distribution of Cross Bred Cows and Construction of Cattle sheds—Special Component Plan	5.00	5.00	4.00
Sub Total			33.45	15.45	11.05

**VIII. Fisheries**

1.	005	Brackish Water Fish/Prawn Culture (including of Inland/Brackish Water Resources)	11.00	2.00	2.00
2.	013	Reservoir Fisheries—Tribal Sub Plan	8.00	5.00	..
3.	031	Assistance to Traditional Fisheries and Supply of Cattamaram, Canoes, Engines and Fibre Glass Fishing Craft	10.50	5.00	5.00
4.	017	Inland Fishing Scheme for the Development of Sch. Castes	8.00	8.00	8.00
5.	033	Rehabilitation of Fishermen and Subsidised Housing Facilities at Vizhinjam	75.99	2.00	2.00
6.	038	Fishermen Welfare Fund including Relief Measures—Financial Assistance for Marketing of Fish—	18.00	10.00	10.00
7.	024	Sea Fishing Scheme for the Development of Sch. Caste Fishermen	10.00	10.00	10.00
Sub Total			141.49	42.00	37.00



(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>IX. Forests</b>					
1.	013	Plantation of Economic and Industrial Uses	33.00	3.00	3.00
2.	012(b)	Plantation of Quick Growing Species	11.00	1.00	1.00
3.	009	Communication	18.00	12.50	..
4.	039	Amenities to Labour and Tribal Welfare	7.00	7.00	..
5.	040	Tribal Co-operative Societies for Collection of Minor Forest produce—Grant-in-Aid	1.00	1.00	..
Sub Total			70.00	24.50	4.00
<b>X. Community Development</b>					
1.	001	Agriculture	5.50	5.00	4.00
2.	002	Minor Irrigation	5.63	5.00	4.00
3.	003	Animal Husbandry	5.00	2.40	1.30
4.	037	Environmental Sanitation	1.00	1.00	0.50
5.	004	Industries	1.10	1.00	0.80
6.	008	Roads	1.00	1.00	0.80
7.	005	Education	14.40	8.20	8.30
8.	006	Health and Sanitation	0.30	0.30	0.30
9.	013	National Rural Employment Programme—State Share	600.00	150.00	120.00
10.	018	Environmental Amenities to the Poor	55.00	30.00	25.00
Sub Total			688.93	204.00	165.00
<b>XI. Co-operation</b>					
1.	024	Interest Free Loans to Harijans/Girijans and Interest Subsidy to Small Farmers and Interest Subsidy on Agricultural Loans and Loans for Self Employment Purposes	51.90	25.00	20.50
2.	031	Financial Assistance to Harijan/Girijan Co-operatives	53.00	53.00	45.50
Sub Total			104.90	78.00	66.00
<b>XII. Power</b>					
1.	015	Electrification of Tribal and Scheduled Caste areas—Special Component Plan	457.00	300.00	240.00
Sub Total			457.00	300.00	240.00
<b>XIII. Village &amp; Small Scale Industries</b>					
1.	057	Harijan Development and Tribal Programme	19.00	19.00	18.00
2.	040	Seed Capital to Entrepreneurs to Start Industries	20.20	5.70	5.50
3.	009	Share participation in Industrial Co-operative Societies	5.00	0.50	..
4.	024	Subsidy for Publicity and Advertisement and other Market Support for SSI Products	1.00	0.10	0.10
5.	005	Managerial and Technical and Other Assistance	2.00	1.00	1.00
6.	041(b)	Subsidy for Cost of Construction of Mini Industrial Estates—Special Component Plan	1.00	0.60	0.60

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
7.	031	Modernisation—Subsidy for Industrial Units	1.00	0.10	0.10
8.	012	Scheme for Women's Industries	5.00	1.10	1.00
9.	014	Share Participation in Women's Industrial Societies	1.50	0.10	0.10
10.	034	Training and Interest Free Loans for Young Entrepreneurs	24.00	15.50	15.00
11.	002	District Industries Centres (State Share)	71.80	5.80	5.00
12.	028	Subsidy for Project Report and Technical Know-how	1.20	0.20	0.20
13.	032	Kasaragod Development	2.00	0.15	0.15
14.	030	Entrepreneurial Development and Training Programme	5.00	0.20	..
<b>Handloom Industries</b>					
1.	064	Modernisation of Looms—State Share	3.00	0.50	0.50
2.	084	Government Participation in the Share Capital of Primary Weavers Co-operative Societies	10.00	1.00	1.00
3.	087	Renovation of Weavers Houses	3.00	0.50	0.50
4.	088	Managerial Assistance to Primary Handloom Societies—State Share	5.00	0.50	0.50
5.	091	Training of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes in Handloom Weaving—Special Component Plan	4.50	4.50	4.00
6.	092	Organisation of Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Society for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—Special Component Plan	7.00	7.00	6.00
7.	096	Purchase and Distribution of Looms to loomless Weavers—State Share	1.95	0.50	0.30
<b>Handicraft Industries</b>					
1.	113(b)	Training in Handicrafts	1.25	0.13	0.08
2.	114(b)	Mechanisation and Introduction of Modern Tools and Equipments to Craftsman in Subsidised Basis	0.40	0.15	0.05
3.	115(b)	Old Age Pension and Incentive to Craftsmen	0.80	0.12	0.07
4.	115(b)	Share Participation in Primary Handicrafts Societies	2.10	0.25	0.20
5.	118	Incentives to Artisans of SC/ST—Purchase of Tools and Equipments—Special Component Plan	0.40	0.40	0.30
6.	122	Revitalisation and Organisation of Co-operative Societies Exclusively for SCs./S.Ts.—Special Component Plan	0.90	0.90	0.25
7.	108	Special Component Plan—Khadi and Village Industries	55.00	10.00	8.00
	144	Kerala State Bamboo Industries Corporation	10.001	10.001	10.001
Sub-Total			337.001	86.501	79.001
<b>XIV. Roads</b>					
1.	018	Roads in Harijan Settlements and Tribal Areas	143.72	143.72	113.72
Sub Total			143.72	143.72	113.72

\*Special Central Assistance for Special Component Plan.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>XV. General Education</b>					
1.	037	Award of Scholarship to Meritorious Scheduled Caste/ Scheduled Tribe Students Studying in UPS/High Schools—Special Component Plan	8.50	8.50	8.00
2.	052	Cost of Coaching Classes for Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe Students in S.S.L.C. Classes—Special Component Plan	6.50	6.50	6.00
3.	080	Remedial Courses/Special Coaching for S.C./S.T.	2.50	2.50	2.00
4.	081	I.A.S. Coaching Centres	2.00	2.00	1.50
5.	082	Book Bank Scheme in Cosmopolitan Hostels	3.00	3.00	3.00
6.	087(a&b)	Adult Education—Special Component Plan	5.50	0.50	..
7.	Tribal Sub Plan				
(i)	005	Opening of Primary Schools in the Tribal Sub Plan Area—Teacher Cost	3.00	3.00	..
(ii)	006	Supply of Furniture for New Schools in the Tribal Sub Plan Area	1.00	1.00	..
(iii)	007	Construction of School Building in Tribal Sub Plan Area	7.00	7.00	..
(iv)	008	Construction of Staff Quarters in Tribal Sub Plan Area	4.00	4.00	..
Sub Total			43.00	38.00	20.50
<b>XVI. Technical Education</b>					
1.	042	Remedial Courses to Reduce Wastage	3.50	3.00	3.00
2.	039	Supply of Text Books, Instrument, Uniform etc., to S.C./S.T. Students	1.20	1.20	1.00
3.	041	Tailoring and Garment Making Training Centres	3.25	0.50	0.50
4.	045	Special Coaching for All India Competitive Examinations for Eligible Students	1.10	1.00	1.00
Sub Total			9.05	5.70	5.50
<b>XVII. Health</b>					
<i>Allopathy</i>					
1.	001	Strengthening of Primary Health Centres, Sub Centres and Opening of New Primary Health Centres and Sub Centres	65.50	7.50	5.50
2.	002	Drugs for Existing Sub Centres	20.00	5.00	4.00
3.	003	Mobile Medical Unit for Tribal Block, Attappady	2.80	2.80	..
4.	004 (a & b)	Government Dispensaries in Backward Areas	25.00	12.50	10.50
5.	049	Training and Employment of Multipurpose Workers— State Share	12.50	5.00	4.00
6.	050	Mass Immunisation Programme	3.00	0.60	0.40
<i>Ayurvedic</i>					
1.	051	Opening of New Ayurveda Dispensaries—Special Component Plan	12.00	3.00	2.00
2.	053(b)	Opening of Ayurveda Hospitals in Rural Areas—Special Component Plan	4.00	1.00	1.00
<i>Homoeopathy</i>					
1.	086	Opening of Homes Rural Dispensaries	8.00	2.50	1.50
	107	Tribal Area Sub Plan	3.00	3.00	..
Sub-Plan			155.80	42.90	28.90

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>XVIII. Sewerage and Water Supply</b>					
1.	012(b)	E. S. P. Type Latrines	17.00	10.00	5.00
2.	049	Other Rural Water Supply Schemes Benefiting Harijans— Special Component Plan	140.00	140.00	120.00
3.	050	Protected Water Supply to Tribal Areas (Tribal Sub Plan)	20.00	20.00	..
4.	080	Open Dug Wells	67.00	52.00	47.00
Sub-Total			<b>244.00</b>	<b>222.00</b>	<b>172.00</b>
<b>XIX. Housing</b>					
1.	001	Low Income Group Housing Scheme	40.00	8.00	8.00
2.	002	Middle Income Group Housing Scheme	20.00	5.00	5.00
3.	010	Slum Clearance and Re-housing	11.00	11.00	11.00
4.	011	Upgradation of Marginal Settlements	10.00	1.00	1.00
5.	014	House Building Advance to Government Servants	200.00	18.00	18.00
6.	005	Provision of House Sites for Landless Workers in Rural Areas	35.00	35.00	30.00
7.	007(b)	Settlement of Agricultural Labourers in Government Poromboke Lands	5.00	2.50	2.00
8.	006	Construction of Huts/Houses for Rural Workers	40.00	1.00	1.00
9.	023	Village Housing Project	8.00	4.50	2.50
10.	024	Co-operative Housing Scheme for Economically Weaker Sections	58.00	20.00	18.00
11.	026	Tribal Area Sub Plan	10.00	10.00	..
12.	027	Colonisation Scheme in Attappady	6.00	6.00	..
13.	008	Assistance to Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe for Housing Programme	80.00	80.00	80.00
Sub Total			<b>523.00</b>	<b>202.00</b>	<b>176.50</b>
<b>XX. Urban Development</b>					
1.	019	Slum Improvement Scheme in the City Municipal Corporation Areas—Special Component Plan	65.00	65.00	65.00
Sub Total			<b>65.00</b>	<b>65.00</b>	<b>65.00</b>
<b>XXI. Information and Publicity</b>					
1.	005	Community Listening Seis—Special Component Plan	0.25	0.25	0.15
Sub Total			<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.25</b>	<b>0.15</b>
<b>XXII. Labour and Labour Welfare</b>					
1.	023	Establishment of Special Cells for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes and Ex-Servicemen at District Headquarters	1.00	1.00	1.00
2.	024	Establishment of Coaching cum Guidance Centres for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes	2.00	2.00	1.50
3.	007	Welfare of Coconut, Palmyra and Areca nut Tree Climbers— Special Component Plan	2.00	2.00	2.00
4.	015	Scheme for the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes— Special Component Plan	1.00	1.00	0.80
Sub Total			<b>6.00</b>	<b>6.00</b>	<b>5.30</b>

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<b>XXIII. Social Welfare</b>					
1.	015	Integrated Child Development	20.00	9.00	..
2.	019	Grant to Women for Self Employment	1.65	0.40	0.40
3.	017	Composite Programme for Women and Pre-School Children	3.75	0.50	0.50
Sub Total			25.40	9.90	0.90
<b>XXIV. Nutrition</b>					
1.	002	Special Nutrition Programme	93.40	50.40	44.00
2.	005	'One Meal a Day' Scheme for Pre-School Children	152.60	95.00	90.00
3.	003	Health Based Programme for Children	10.00	3.60	1.60
4.	004	Allied Nutrition Programme	64.999	33.00	31.00
5.	006	Schools Mid-Day Meals Programme	16.50	9.80	8.80
Sub Total			337.499	191.80	175.40

## APPENDIX V

## Statement showing Centrally Sponsored Schemes—1982-83

<i>Sl. No. and Code</i>	<i>Scheme</i>	<i>Proposed outlay (lakhs)</i>	<i>Remarks</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<b>A. 100% CENTRAL ASSISTANCE</b>			
1. ISAR 005	Special Area Programme for Rural Development— Accelerated Development of Western Ghats	30.00	Special Central Assis- tance
2. ICDT 014	Promotion and Strengthening of Yuvak Mandals— Special Component Plan	0.001	
3. 6GEN 024	Social (Adult) Education	9.00	Out of the total outlay of Rs. 90.00 lakhs 9 lakhs is earmarked exclusively for the benefit of S.Cs./S.Ts.
4. 6WBC 036	Post Matric Scholarships	40.00	Total outlay is Rs. 45 lakhs.
5. 6SWE 038	Integrated Child Development Services	7.50	Total outlay is Rs. 75 lakhs
	Sub Total	86.501	
<b>N.C.D.C. Schemes</b>			
1. 2COP 057	Margin Money Assistance to Federation of Harijan/ Girijan Co-operatives	25.00	Total outlay is Rs. 50 lakhs.
2. 2COP 058	Loans for the Construction of Office-cum-Godown to Federation of Harijan/Girijan Co-operatives	10.00	Total outlay Rs. 20 lakhs.
3. 2COP 062	Assistance to Federation of Harijan/Girijan Co- operative Societies	1.25	Total outlay is Rs. 2.50 lakhs
	Sub Total	36.25	
<b>B. 50% CENTRAL ASSISTANCE</b>			
1. ILRS 082	Assistance to Assignees of Surplus Land	2.50	
2. ISAR 089	Command Area Development Authority—Special Component Plan	15.00	
3.	Integrated Rural Development Programme	170.00	
4. 1AHY 092	Special Livestock Production Programme—Special Component Plan	4.00	
5. 1AHY 093	Control of Foot and Mouth Diseases—Vaccination— Special Component Plan	0.60	
6. 1CDT 105	National Rural Employment Programme—Special Component Plan	120.00	
7. 4VSI 107	Managerial Expenses to Primary Handloom Co- operative Societies—Special Component Plan	0.50	
8. 4VSI 108	Modernisation of Looms—Special Component Plan	0.50	
9. 4VSI 109	Purchase and Distribution of Looms to Loomless Weavers—Special Component Plan	0.30	
10. „ 110	Organisation of Handloom Weaver's Co-operative Societies for S.Cs./S.Ts.—Special Component Plan	1.00	

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
11.	4VSI	116	District Industries Centre	5.00
12.	6HEA	131	Training and Employment of Multipurpose Workers— Special Component Plan	4.00
13.	6WBC	135	Girls' Hostels	5.50
14.	„	136	Coaching and Allied Schemes	2.00
15.	„	137	Setting up of Machinery for the Enforcement of Untouchability Offence Act	3.00
16.	„	138	Premetric Scholarships to Children Engaged in Unclean Occupation	0.50
17.	6WBC	140	Book Banks to Medical and Engineering Students	1.00
			Sub Total	335.40
			Grand Total	458.151

## APPENDIX VI

## ANNUAL PLAN 1982-83

## State Plan Outlays under Special Component Plan for Scheduled Castes

S. C. P. 1.

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Sixth Plan 1980-85			Annual Plan 1980-81 Actual Expenditure		
		Agreed State Plan Outlay	Flow to Special Component Plan	% to total Outlay	State Plan Outlay	Flow to Special Component Plan	% to total Outlay
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Agriculture	9994.00	721.00	7.21	1160.24	76.39	6.58
2.	Land Reforms	3070.00	95.00	3.10	519.50	2.26	0.43
3.	Minor Irrigation	4000.00	200.00	5.00	613.47	20.04	3.27
4.	Soil Conservation	1029.00	133.00	12.90	176.69	25.36	14.35
5.	Special Area Programme for Rural Development	3485.00	1150.00	33.00	370.02	153.88	41.52
6.	Animal Husbandry	1517.00	90.00	5.93	281.52	14.49	5.15
7.	Dairy Development	721.00	35.00	4.90	114.84	0.32	0.28
8.	Fisheries	2000.00	48.00	2.40	406.20	0.26	0.06
9.	Forests	1862.00	18.00	1.00	285.75	18.12	6.34
10.	Community Development	4140.00	536.00	12.90	1287.00	39.08*	3.04
11.	Co-operation	2200.00	220.00	10.00	995.41	40.26	4.05
12.	Power	31273.00	1650.00	5.28	6940.00	46.56	0.67
13.	Village and Small Scale Industries	4980.00	390.00	7.83	865.51	45.80	5.29
14.	Roads	6600.00	550.00	8.30	1347.00	202.10	15.00
15.	General Education	4120.00	49.00	1.19	877.11	7.35	0.84
16.	Technical Education	700.00	7.00	1.00	187.07	0.30	0.16
17.	Health	3655.00	190.00	5.18	675.78	17.25	2.55
18.	Sewerage and Water Supply	9050.00	1121.00	12.38	1290.14	122.67	9.51
19.	Housing	4800.00	810.00	17.00	1349.01	80.71	5.98
20.	Urban Development	1900.00	355.00	18.70	297.00	35.00	11.78
21.	Information and Publicity	90.00	1.00	1.11	16.00	0.25	1.56
22.	Labour and Labour Welfare	297.00	14.00	4.70	652.00	72.04	11.05
23.	Social Welfare	467.00	58.00	12.40	75.84	1.65	2.18
24.	Nutrition	1700.00	815.00	47.90	340.00	24.67	7.26
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Castes/ Scheduled Tribes	2500.00	1800.00	72.00	486.86	289.41	5.94
26.	Others (Non-Divisible)	48890.00	..	..	8295.92	..	..
	Total	155040.00	11056.00	7.13	29906.48	1336.22	4.47

\*Provisional



(1)	(2)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
1.	Agriculture	1710.28	69.20	4.05	1381.00	88.30	6.39
2.	Land Reforms	611.00	15.74	2.58	600.00	25.50	4.25
3.	Minor Irrigation	660.00	39.37	5.96	665.00	50.00	7.52
4.	Soil Conservation	209.50	8.53	4.07	180.00	23.00	12.78
5.	Special Area Programme for Rural Development	504.71	36.63	7.26	570.00	190.00	33.33
6.	Animal Husbandry	310.00	20.92	6.75	310.00	28.75	9.27
7.	Dairy Development	180.00	8.83	4.91	180.00	11.05	6.14
8.	Fisheries	463.10	1.89	0.41	460.00	37.00	8.04
9.	Forests	284.50	..	..	285.00	4.00	1.40
10.	Community Development	2105.45	186.21	8.84	950.00	165.00	17.37
11.	Co-operation	962.00	76.43	7.95	405.00	66.00	16.30
12.	Power	6410.00	142.04	2.22	5000.00	240.00	4.80
13.	Village and Small Scale Industries	1348.39	53.43	3.96	850.044	79.001	9.29
14.	Roads	1485.00	144.69	9.74	1350.00	113.72	8.42
15.	General Education	944.50	11.98	1.27	900.00	20.50	2.28
16.	Technical Education	156.65	2.24	1.43	190.00	5.50	2.89
17.	Health	825.70	14.88	1.80	750.00	28.90	3.85
18.	Sewerage and Water Supply	1345.00	219.10	16.29	1450.00	172.00	11.86
19.	Housing	1237.50	143.13	11.57	1015.00	176.50	17.39
20.	Urban Development	300.00	65.00	21.67	300.00	65.00	21.67
21.	Information and Publicity	56.20	0.20	0.34	13.00	0.15	1.15
22.	Labour and Labour Welfare	100.00	2.78	2.70	100.00	5.30	5.30
23.	Social Welfare	123.16	5.86	4.76	75.00	0.90	1.20
24.	Nutrition	340.00	53.99	15.88	339.999	175.40	51.59
25.	Welfare of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes	420.86	292.64	69.53	435.00	266.80	61.33
26.	Others (Non-Divisible)	8917.95	..	..	8746.00	..	..
Total		32011.45	1615.71	5.05	27500.00	2038.271	7.41

## APPENDIX VII

## ANNUAL PLAN 1982-83

## Special Component Plan—Physical Targets—Statement SCP-2

Sl. No.	Items	Unit No. of families)	Five Year Plan Projected Target	1980-81 Achievement	1981-82 Achievement (Provisional)	1982-83 Proposed Target
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Agriculture	No. of Families	25000	105584	65192	29400
2.	Land Reforms	No. of Beneficiaries	6900	361	1500	1500
3.	Minor Irrigation	No. of Works	780	16	5	80
4.	Soil and Water Conservation	No. of Beneficiaries No. of Works	350 ..	76 ..	81 ..	.. 1750
5.	Special Area Programme for Rural Development					
	(i) Development of Backward Areas	No. of Families	1500	..	250	100
	(ii) I.R.D.	do.	142350	10817	18594	36720
6.	Animal Husbandry:	do.	88950	39209	28500	25000
	(i) Poultry Distribution	Nos.	100000	31580	4424	5300
	(ii) Distribution of Goats	Nos.	7000	614	1000	600
	(iii) Distribution of Cross Bred Cows/Heifers	Nos.	1500	75	1025	650
7.	Dairy Development	No. of Families	52000	850	9006	16410
8.	Fisheries	do.	1800	108	221	3062
9.	Forests	do.	2500	1500	..	750
10.	Community Development	No. of Families	165000	39000	54210	42560
11.	Co-operation:					
	(i) No. of Harijan Societies	Nos.	257	132	206	257
	(ii) No. of Families	Nos.	90650	17114	21253	31000
12.	Power Development—Colonies/ Settlements Electrified	No.	651	239	448	200
13.	Village and Small Scale Industries	No. of Beneficiaries	39600	637	950	7500
	Harijan Entrepreneurs Assisted	Nos.	1500	1450	494	500
14.	Roads and Bridges	No. of Works	650	140	132	350
15.	General Education	No. of Beneficiaries	25000	19000	4600	7200
16.	Technical Education	do.	400	496	700	800
17.	Medical, Public Health and Sanitation	Hospitals/Dispensaries Opened	15	7	14	5
18.	Sewerage and Water Supply	No. of Colonies/Settlements	950	35	68	150
	Water Supply to Colonies/ Settlements E.S.P. Type Latrines	No. of Families	75000	4500	4300	5000
19.	Housing	No. of Families	15000	2300	3850	6780
20.	Labour and Labour Welfare: Training	do.	1500	150	250	300
21.	Welfare of Scheduled Castes/ Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes:					
	(i) Education	No. of Beneficiaries	131758	22429	22076	14650
	(ii) Economic Uplift	do.	15000	24550	19102	10805
	(iii) Others	do.	25500	5300	4500	7575

APPENDIX VIII  
Physical Targets I

Sl. No.	Head of Development	Unit	Physical Target 1982-83	Families Expec- ted to Cross Poverty Line	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	
1.	Agriculture	No. of Families	29,400		
2.	Land Reforms	No. of Beneficiaries	1,500		
3.	Minor Irrigation	No. of Works	80		
4.	Soil and Water Conservation	Hectare	350		
		No. of Families	1,750		
5.	Special Area Programme for Rural Development:				
	(i) Development of backward areas	No. of Families	100		23,240
	(ii) I.R.D.	do	36,720		
6.	Animal Husbandry:	No. of Families	25,000		
	(i) Poultry Distribution	Nos.	5,300		
	(ii) Distribution of Goats	do.	600		
	(iii) Distribution of Cross Bred Cows/Heifers	do.	650		
7.	Dairy Development	No. of Families	16,410		
8.	Fisheries	do.	3,062		
9.	Forests	do.	750		
10.	Community Development	do.	42,560		
11.	Co-operation	(i) No. of Harijan Societies	257		
		(ii) No. of Families	31,000		
12.	Power Development Colonies/Settlements Electrified	Nos.	200		500
13.	Village and Small Scale Industries	No. of Families	7,500		
	Village Harijan Entrepreneurs	No.	500		
14.	Roads and Bridges	No. of Works	350		
15.	General Education	No. of Beneficiaries	7,200		
16.	Technical Education	do.	800		
17.	Medical, Public Health and Sanitation	Hospitals/Dispensaries opened	5		
18.	Sewerage and Water Supply	No. of Colonies/Settlements	150		
	E.S.P. Type Latrines	No. of Families	5,000		
19.	Housing	do.	6,780		
20.	Labour and Labour Welfare Training	do.	300		
21.	Welfare of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes and Other Backward Classes:			9510	
	(i) Education	No. of Beneficiaries	14,650		
	(ii) Economic Uplift	do.	10,805		
	(iii) Others	do.	7,575		
22.	Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribe	No. of Families	47,164	12,800	
Total			..	46,050	

## APPENDIX IX

**Physical Targets II—Occupational Category-wise Details 1982-83**

Total No. of S.C. Families—4.5 lakhs

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>Present income Rs.</i>	<i>No. of families</i>	<i>Coverage of S.C. families No.</i>	<i>Likely addl. income Rs.</i>	<i>Resultant income Rs.</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Agricultural Labourers	2400.00	3,00,000	31,950	2400.00	4800.00
2.	Cultivators	3000.00				5400.00
3.	Those Engaged in Traditional Occupations	2000.00	25,000	4,600	3000.00	5000.00
4.	Those Engaged in Trade and Commerce	3000.00	50,000	9,090	6000.00 (Average)	9000.00
5.	Leather Workers	2500.00	2,000	100	2400.00	4900.00
6.	Fishermen	2500.00	6,000	210	3000.00	5500.00
7.	Mining and Quarrying	3000.00	6,000	100	4000.00	7000.00
8.	Vulnerable Groups	..	Negligible	Housing Scheme and Economic development schemes are available to this Category.		

## APPENDIX X

**Physical Achievements—Families Enabled to cross Poverty Line—  
1980-81 and 1981-82***(Provisional)*

<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Category</i>	<i>People Assisted</i>		<i>Families Enabled to Cross Poverty Line</i>	
		1980-81	1981-82	1980-81	1981-82
1.	Agricultural Labourers	1,66,400	1,81,240	22,560	27,000
2.	Cultivators				
3.	Those Engaged in Traditional Occupations	3,866	4,350	3,866	4,000
4.	Those Engaged in Trade and Commerce	2,322	2,400	2,322	2,400
5.	Others	402	436	402	436
Total		1,72,990	1,88,426	29,150	33,836

## APPENDIX XI

**Special Central Assistance for Special Component Plan 1981-82—Expenditure upto March 1982**

		<i>(Provisional)</i>	
<i>Sl. No.</i>	<i>Head of Development</i>	<i>SCA allotted (Rs. lakhs)</i>	<i>Expenditure (Rs. lakhs)</i>
<b>I. Harijan Welfare Department</b>			
1.	008 Subsidy to Technically Trained Hands	5.00	5.00
2.	009 Financial Assistance to Professionally Qualified Persons	8.00	..
3.	012 Production-cum-Training Centre	1.00	0.052
4.	031 Assistance to Tradesmen for Setting up Shops	5.00	5.00
5.	Monitoring, Planning and Evaluation of S.C.P.	3.00	..
6.	(other expenditure) Area Specific Schemes to be Implemented by Suitable Agencies and Co-ordinated by DHW.	12.00	7.30
<b>II. Soil Conservation</b>			
	Soil Conservation Works in the Lands Belonging to S.Cs./S.Ts.(S.C. only)	50.00	50.00
<b>III. Industries Department</b>			
1.	005 Harijan Development and Tribal Programme	4.00	3.97
2.	123 Assistance to Co-operative & Artisans Revitalisation of Handicrafts Co-operative Societies	6.00	6.00
3.	Training in Handicrafts	1.00	1.00
4.	Scheme for Industries Managed by Women	5.00	4.676
<b>IV. Animal Husbandry</b>			
	043 Goat Villages	6.00	6.00
	Setting up of Poultry Units (New Scheme)	27.20	27.20
	028 Distribution of Cross bred Heifers	9.00	9.00
<b>V. Dairy</b>			
	Supply of Milch Cows	3.00	3.00
<b>VI. Co-operation</b>			
	030 Assistance to Harijan Co-operatives	65.40	65.40
	Co-operative Training Centres for S.Cs.	16.75	16.75
<b>VII. K.S.D.C. for S.Cs. /S.Ts.</b>			
	Economic Development Schemes for K.S.D.C.	26.65	26.65
Total		254.00	236.998

## APPENDIX XII

**Scheme-wise write up-flow of funds for Scheduled Castes—1982-83**

## AGRICULTURE

1. *Agricultural Development Programme for Scheduled Castes (Rs. 88.30 lakhs)*

66. The scheme envisages location-specific development programmes with emphasis on land development and intensive cropping for which suitable subsidies on investment will be given. The outlay is for the cost of planting materials and other inputs to be distributed free of cost and the subsidy on infrastructure development.

## LAND REFORMS

1. *Contribution by Government to the Kudikidappukar's Benefit Fund (Rs. 23 lakhs)*

005. This outlay is for the payment of land acquisition charges and for payment of grants for the construction of the houses for Kudikidappukars belonging to Scheduled Castes.

2. *Assistance to Assignees of Surplus Land—State's Share (Rs. 2.50 lakhs)*

007. This is a centrally sponsored scheme intended to give financial assistance to the assignees of surplus land for the development and cultivation of the land assigned to them. The outlay is exclusively meant for scheduled castes.

## MINOR IRRIGATION

1. *Minor Irrigation Class II (PWD)—Special Component Plan (Rs. 5 lakhs)*

007. The outlay earmarked under this scheme is to provide irrigation facilities to areas predominantly inhabited by Scheduled Castes. The programme includes Lift Irrigation, Minor Irrigation Class I, Minor Irrigation Class II and other irrigation schemes.

2. *Lift Irrigation (Rs. 42 lakhs)*

011. The outlay is for the implementation of lift irrigation schemes for the benefit of Scheduled Castes.

3. *Dewatering of Punja Lands (Rs. 3 lakhs)*

017. The scheme is meant for harijan cultivators who are engaged in Punja cultivation for dewatering Kayal lands in Kuttanad area.

## SOIL CONSERVATION

1. *Soil conservation works in the land belonging to Harijans (Rs. 23 lakhs)*

017. Soil conservation, water management and reclamation schemes are proposed to be taken up on 100 per cent subsidy programme in selected areas of land belonging to Harijans. The proposal for 1982-83 is to take up and implement schemes in 300 ha. of land belonging to Scheduled Castes.

## SPECIAL AREA PROGRAMME FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT

1. *Command Area Development—State Share (Rs. 15 lakhs)*

001. The outlay proposed is the fifty per cent State share to meet the cost of construction of field channels, cost of detailed survey of areas selected for development, and subsidy to scheduled caste farmers for on-farm development.

2. *Development of Backward Areas (Rs. 5 lakhs)*

002. The provision is for extending transport facilities, construction of roads, minor irrigation, soil conservation works, dairying, opening of health centres etc. in the backward areas of Kasargod, Wynad, Malappuram and Idukki districts so as to benefit the Scheduled Caste settlements.

3. *Integrated Rural Development Programme (Rs. 170 lakhs)*

003. With the objective of bringing the weaker sections of the society above poverty line, a package of schemes are being undertaken through Integrated Rural Development Programme in the State. The programme is to assist the weaker sections to take up gainful employment under suitable schemes prepared by the Community Development Blocks.

ANIMAL HUSBANDRY

1. *Training Programmes (Rs. 0.40 lakh)*

002. (b) The programme aims at imparting training to 100 Scheduled Caste farmers in modern livestock and poultry-rearing practices.

2. *Control of Foot and Mouth Disease, Vaccination (States's Share) (Rs. 0.60 lakh)*

006. (b) To prevent foot and mouth disease among the cross bred animals, causing high mortality, morbidity and lowered production and resulting in huge economic loss, provision has been made to vaccinate 18,000 animals belonging to scheduled castes during 1982-83 free of cost. The cost of vaccine will be shared by the Government of India and the State Government.

3. *Establishment of Mobile Farm Aid Units (Rs. 1.75 lakhs)*

010. The provision is for establishing mobile farm aid units in harijan settlements to carry out veterinary treatment, preventive inoculation etc. and support extension activities.

4. *Cattle Insurance (Rs. 1.50 lakhs)*

010. The scheme is intended to encourage farmers to rear improved cross bred cows and buffaloes and invest more on livestock production. Poultry and duck insurance will also be taken up under this scheme. The first year's premia will be fully subsidised.

5. *Establishment of Intensive Cattle Development Projects (Rs. 1.00 lakh)*

022. The outlay is for establishing intensive cattle development centres in the areas of harijan settlements to provide breeding facilities for cattle owned by the harijans.

6. *Distribution of Cross Bred Heifers and Assistance to economically weaker sections including Harijans to take up Cattle Rearing. (Rs. 10.50 lakhs)*

023. (b) The scheme is for the distribution of 500 cross bred heifers at 75 per cent subsidy to economically weaker sections of small farmers, marginal farmers and agricultural labourers belonging to Scheduled Caste community so as to generate enthusiasm among them for taking up cattle rearing for improving their daily income.

7. *Distribution of Poultry to Economically Weaker Sections (Rs. 3.25 lakhs)*

029. The provision is for distribution of 5 pullets (46 to 60 days old) to 5000 farmers belonging to Scheduled Castes free of cost to encourage them to take up backyard poultry keeping.

8. *Expansion of Goat Farm (Rs. 0.50 lakh)*

035. The outlay is for providing necessary infrastructure like rearing sheds and equipment to take up the cross breeding of goats on an intensive scale.

9. *Goat Villages (Rs. 2.25 lakhs)*

039. The proposal is to establish goat villages in selected compact areas where there is a concentration of scheduled castes. The beneficiaries will be supplied with kids and improved varieties of bucks for breeding. Six hundred scheduled caste families will be assisted under the programme during 1982-83.

10. *Special Livestock Production Programme (State's Share) (Rs. 4 lakhs)*

044. The plan programme envisages assisting the Scheduled Caste families in Trivandrum, Trichur and Cannanore Districts in cattle and poultry rearing through feed subsidy for calves.

11. *Calf Feed Subsidy (State's Share) (Rs. 3 lakhs)*

024. (b) The Plan provision is for assisting the scheduled caste farmers by providing necessary package of services and inputs by way of loans and subsidy for rearing their cross-bred female

calves to production stage. Small and marginal farmers will be given 50 per cent subsidy and agricultural labourers 66 2/3 per cent subsidy for the feed required to raise the calf from 4th to 28th month. These animals will also be provided with necessary health and insurance cover. The proposal is to assist the scheduled castes in the districts of Kottayam, Alleppey, Quilon, Kozhikode and Cannanore to rear cross-bred female calves.

#### DAIRY DEVELOPMENT

1. *Training of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes in Dairying (Rs. 0.25 lakh)*

013. According to this programme, persons belonging to scheduled castes will be deputed for undergoing dairy courses at recognised dairy institutions like National Dairy Research Institute in order to make up for the paucity of candidates to fill up positions in the States service. Three persons will be deputed for such training in 1982-83.

2. *Fodder Seed Farm and Certified Seed Production (Rs. 0.80 lakh)*

016. Fodder seed farm is being established with the assistance of the Swiss Government under the Indo-Swiss Project agreement. The foundation seeds produced in the seed farm are multiplied through certified seed producers and distributed to the dairy farmers. The outlay is earmarked to make available sufficient quality of seeds through certified seed production programme to scheduled castes.

3. *Rural Dairy Extension and Scheme for Improving Milk Production Potential of Cows and Augmenting Milk Production (Rs. 1.50 lakhs)*

002. In order to improve the productive efficiency of the cattle the scheme aims at educating rural farmers to adopt modern and improved dairy practices. Sixty scheduled caste farmers will be provided subsidy for the purchase of milch cow/heifer during 1982-83 under the scheme.

4. *Assistance to Dairy Co-operatives (Rs. 1 lakh)*

022. (b) The primary milk co-operatives are financially weak and hence require assistance for their development. Subsidy will be given for the purchase of milch cows, milk testing equipments, furniture etc. The outlay is for organising new societies in the localities where there is concentration of scheduled castes and for giving subsidy to these societies for allowing interest rebate to their members to encourage prompt repayment of loans. About 30 scheduled caste families will be benefited by this scheme.

5. *Intercropping of Fodder in Coconut Gardens (Rs. 2 lakhs)*

024. The farmers belonging to scheduled castes will be encouraged to set up fodder plots as well as pastures in coconut gardens or other available lands belonging to them. It is proposed to give planting materials free of cost to scheduled caste beneficiaries to raise fodder plots up to a maximum of 50 per cent beneficiary.

6. *Assistance to Scheduled Castes for Taking Shares in Dairy Co-operatives (Rs. 1.50 lakhs)*

025. The programme is to encourage more and more scheduled caste members to join the Dairy Co-operatives so as to enable them reap the benefits of development programmes like the operation Flood-II. The provision is for giving subsidy at the rate of Rs. 9 per share taken by a scheduled caste beneficiary. Under this scheme each beneficiary will be eligible for subsidy to take two shares.

7. *Scheme for Free Distribution of Cross-bred Cows and Construction of Cattle Sheds (Rs. 4 lakhs)*

026. Under this scheme it is proposed to give subsidy for the distribution of cross-bred milch cows to the scheduled castes and to construct cow sheds free of cost. Eighty-five scheduled caste families will be benefited under this scheme during 1982-83.

#### FISHERIES

1. *Brackish Water Fish/Prawn Culture including Survey of Inland and Brackish Water Resources (Rs. 2 lakhs)*

005. The scheme envisages renovation and development of fish farms at Ayramthengu and Kadappuram, construction of fish farm at Poyya, completion of the prawn hatchery at Azhikode and construction of one hatchery each in Alleppey and Kozhikode districts besides taking up the prawn culture in the brackish water areas. The outlay is for implementing the scheme for the scheduled castes.



2. *Assistance to Traditional Fisheries (Supply of Catamarans and Canoes, Engines, Fibre Glass Fishing Boats) (Rs. 5 lakhs)*

031. This scheme aims at issue of fishing implements such as fishing nets, vallams, catamarans, canoes, plank built canoes of wood and fibre reinforced plastics craft to scheduled castes. It is also proposed to issue suitable out board engines to fishermen to mobilise traditional craft. The scheme will be implemented through Kerala Fishermen's Welfare Corporation. The provision is set apart for the benefit of scheduled caste fishermen.

3. *Inland fishing Scheme for the Development of Scheduled Caste Fishermen (Rs. 8 lakhs)*

017. The outlay is for providing assistance to scheduled caste fishermen for fishing in inland waters.

4. *Housing including Rehabilitation of Fishermen Families at Vizhinjam (Rs. 2 lakhs)*

033. The Fishermen's Welfare Corporation has drawn up a massive programme for constructing houses for the benefit of indigent fishermen. Fifty per cent of the cost of houses will be given as grant by Government. This plan outlay is to meet the expenditure for the construction of houses for the fishermen families belonging to scheduled caste community.

5. *Fishermen's Welfare Fund including Relief Measures, Financial Assistance for Marketing of Fish, Insurance and Debt Relief (Rs. 10 lakhs)*

038. The provision is to extend financial assistance to scheduled caste fish distributors for undertaking marketing of fish and for providing benefits of social insurance to cover fishermen who die while fishing in the sea or in the inland waters.

6. *Sea Fishing Scheme for the Development of Scheduled Caste Fishermen (Rs. 10 lakhs)*

024. The outlay under this new scheme is for implementing marine fishing programmes of scheduled caste persons engaged in fishing activities.

#### FORESTS

1. *Economic Plantations—(Rs. 3 lakhs)*

013. The Forest Department will be raising plantations of various species in 1640 hectares in 1982-83. Scheduled caste families who possess land will be supplied with planting materials.

2. *Plantation of Fast Growing Species (Rs. 1 lakh)*

012. The programme is to raise plantations of quick growing species. Planting materials will be supplied to scheduled castes free of cost. The outlay is for this purpose.

#### COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND PANCHAYATS

1. *Agriculture (Rs. 4 lakhs)*

001. The provision is to give assistance in kind such as seeds, seedlings etc. to scheduled caste families for raising kitchen gardens. It is also intended to introduce intensive farm development programmes and other methods of scientific cultivation among the farmers.

2. *Minor Irrigation (Rs. 4 lakhs)*

002. The scheme is meant for extending Minor irrigation works and giving grants to individual farmers for purchasing pumpsets, digging wells, constructing tanks etc.

3. *Animal Husbandry (Rs. 1.30 lakhs)*

003. This scheme is intended to extend assistance to scheduled caste families for poultry keeping, goat rearing, construction of cattle sheds and goat pens etc.

4. *Environmental Sanitation (Rs. 0.50 lakh)*

007. The outlay proposed is for the improvement of health conditions, environmental sanitation and cleanliness of living atmosphere of scheduled castes. Programmes such as construction of urinals and supply of squatting slabs are included in this scheme.

5. *Industries (Rs. 0.80 lakhs)*

004. The amount set apart under this scheme is for giving assistance to the rural artisans and village craftsmen of scheduled castes for starting village industries.

6. *Roads (Rs. 0.80 lakh)*

008. The outlay earmarked under this scheme is for construction of foot bridges, culverts and link roads in the Harijan colonies/settlements. This scheme will be implemented with people's participation.

7. *Education (Rs. 8.30 lakhs)*

005. Assistance is given to organisations like Mahila Samajams, Youth Clubs etc. for undertaking programmes to raise the educational and cultural standards of the scheduled caste population.

8. *Health and Sanitation (Rs. 0.30 lakh)*

006. The outlay is to meet the expenditure for undertaking activities to improve the health and sanitary conditions of the rural poor.

9. *National Rural Employment Programme—State's Share (Rs. 120 lakhs)*

013. The basic objectives of the scheme are implementation of schemes of labour—Intensive type in rural areas in order to provide sufficient employment opportunities to the unemployed, strengthening of rural infrastructure for the rapid growth of rural economy by creating durable community assets especially with people's participation and improving the standard of living of the rural population.

10. *Environmental Amenities to the Poor (Rs. 25 lakhs)*

018. The scheme is for providing living amenities like drinking water supply, power, sanitation, approach roads etc. to the rural population especially the beneficiaries of 'One Lakh Housing Scheme'. It has been proposed to implement this scheme as a programme in all the panchayats.

CO-OPERATION

1. *Interest Free Loans to Harijans and interest Subsidy to Small Farmers (Rs. 20.50 lakhs)*

004. The scheme is for the payment of interest subsidy on the loans given to the members for agricultural and self employment purposes. Interest on loans given to Harijans will be subsidised in full.

2. *Financial Assistance to Harijan/Girijan Co-operatives (Rs. 45.50 lakhs)*

031. Programmes envisaged under this head are reorganisation of dormant Harijan Co-operatives into active societies, organisation of such societies in potential areas where Harijin/Girijans are concentrated, strengthening the management and supervision of these societies etc. The outlay proposed is for giving managerial assistance, working, capital grant, share grant for enabling the new members belonging to Harijan and Girijan Communities etc.

POWER

1. *Electrification of S.C./S. T. Areas (Rs. 240 lakhs)*

015. The outlay earmarked is for providing electricity to the scheduled caste colonies/settlements. It is proposed to electrify all the harijan colonies and settlements during the Sixth Plan period.

VILLAGE AND SMALL SCALE INDUSTRIES

1. *Harijan Development Programme (Rs. 18.00 lakhs)*

057. To encourage scheduled caste people enter the field of industry, an outlay of Rs. 1 lakh has been earmarked for stipendary training in industrial management. Interest free loans upto Rs. 10,000 to those who were engaged in small scale or traditional industries are also proposed to be given under the scheme.

2. *Seed Capital to Entrepreneurs to Start Industries (Rs. 5.50 lakhs)*

040. Financial assistance is proposed to be given by financial institutions to those entrepreneurs who are unable to raise margin money from their own resources. The assistance will be about 70 to 80 per cent of their capital requirements. The scheme proposes to assist entrepreneurs by advancing a portion of the margin money as soft loan subject to a maximum of 50 per cent of margin money insisted by the financing institutions. The outlay is for the above purpose.

3. *Subsidy for Publicity and Advertisement and other Market Support for SSI Products (Rs. 0.10 lakh)*

024. The outlay is to give subsidy to the SSI Units owned by harijans towards cost of participation in exhibitions, trade fairs, and other publicity measures undertaken in the State.

4. *Managerial Technical and other Assistance (Rs. 1 lakh)*

005. To make the small scale industrial harijan co-operatives viable, this scheme provides grant to meet the cost of machinery and equipment. The provision is for this purpose.

5. *Subsidy for Cost of Construction of Mini Industrial Estates (Rs. 0.60 lakh)*

046. The scheme aims at assisting small scale/harijan entrepreneurs by reducing the interest burden and bringing down the rent payable for the building. The amount provided is to give subsidy at the rate of Rs. 50,000 per estate towards the cost of construction of mini industrial estates.

6. *Modernisation—Subsidy for Industrial Units (Rs. 0.10 lakh)*

031. To increase productivity of the small scale units, owned by scheduled castes it is essential to modernise obsolete plant and machinery. It is proposed to subsidise the cost of such modernisation.

7. *Scheme for Women's Industries (Rs. 1 lakh)*

012. The outlay earmarked is for the intensive development of selected women's industrial units owned by scheduled castes by meeting their expenses on salary, rent, machinery, training, etc. according to the rules framed for this purpose.

8. *Share Participation in Women's Industrial Societies (Rs. 0.10 lakh)*

014. The scheme envisages State Government's share capital contribution to the primary and central 'Vanitha Societies' for Scheduled Castes.

9. *Training and Interest-free Loans for young Entrepreneurs (Rs. 15 lakhs)*

034. The basic objective of the scheme is to provide stipendary training and interest-free loans to young scheduled caste entrepreneurs upto Rs. 15,000 for setting up small scale industries. The scheme also includes provision for giving grants to those organisations who come forward to conduct training camps on the basis of the syllabus and rules approved by the Industries Department.

10. *District Industries Centres (State's Share) (Rs. 5 lakhs)*

002. The provision is meant for the hire-purchase of machinery and grant for construction of factory buildings on the pattern of rural industries programme to scheduled castes.

11. *Subsidy for Project Reports and Technical Know-how (Rs. 0.20 lakh)*

028. The outlay earmarked is for the purpose of subsidising the cost involved in the preparation of the project reports of the small scale industrial units owned by Scheduled Castes.

12. *Kasargod Development Programme (Rs. 0.15 lakh)*

032. This plan programme envisages financial assistance to those Harijan entrepreneurs who come forward to set up industrial units in the Kasargod area, as part of the Kasargod Development Scheme.

## HANDLOOM INDUSTRY

1. *Modernisation of Looms (Rs. 0.50 lakh)*

064. This scheme is intended to benefit the scheduled caste members of the handloom weavers' societies to modernise their looms by replacement of worn out parts, to introduce new production pattern, to convert pitlooms into framelooms etc. According to this scheme, 25 per cent of the cost will be borne by the beneficiaries.

2. *Government Participation in the Share Capital of Primary Weavers' Co-operative Societies (Rs. 1 lakh)*

084. This scheme aims at strengthening the share capital base of the harijan primary weavers cooperative societies so as to bring in more looms under the cooperative fold.

3. *Renovation of Weavers' Houses (Rs. 0.50 lakh)*

087. The outlay is meant for giving financial assistance to the scheduled caste weavers for the renovation of houses.

4. *Managerial Assistance to Primary Handloom Societies—States Share (Rs. 0.50 lakh)*

088. The amount set apart under this scheme is for extending financial support towards administrative costs to those weavers societies having more than 51 per cent harijan representatives.

5. *Training of Scheduled Castes in Handloom Weaving (Rs. 4 lakhs)*

091. Under this scheme the cost of training of scheduled caste persons in handloom weaving will be met by the Government. The proposed outlay is for this purpose.

6. *Organisation of Handloom Weavers' Co-operative Societies for Scheduled Castes (Rs. 6 lakhs)*

092. The provision is for the organisation of handloom weavers' industrial Co-operative societies exclusively meant for the scheduled castes during the year 1982-83.

7. *Purchase and Distribution of Looms to Loomless Weavers—State Share (Rs. 0.30 lakh)*

096. The basic objective of this scheme is to purchase and distribute looms to the loomless Harijan Weavers and replace existing worn out ones. The outlay is to meet the expenditure on the scheme in 1982-83.

## HANDICRAFTS

1. *Training in Handicrafts (Rs. 0.08 lakh)*

113. This outlay is for meeting the expenditure for employing master craftsmen from other States to impart training, to meet the contingent expenditure in connection with the training requirements of the craftsmen in the State and also to pay stipend to trainees belonging to scheduled castes.

2. *Mechanisation and Introduction of Modern Tools and Equipment to Craftsmen on Subsidised Basis (Rs. 0.05 lakh)*

114. Increased production of handicraft items depends to a larger extent on the use of modern tools and equipment. The proposed outlay is to give subsidy to craftsmen belonging to scheduled castes at the rate of 50 per cent of the cost of machinery and improved tools subject to a ceiling of Rs. 2,000 per craftsman.

3. *Old Age Pension and Incentives to Craftsman (Rs. 0.07 lakh)*

115. The scheme envisages provision of old age pension to master craftsmen at the rate of Rs. 100 per month and 50 per cent subsidy on the cost of tools to be given to craftsmen subject to a maximum of Rs. 750 per craftsman.

4. *Share Participation in the Primary Handicraft Societies (Rs. 0.20 lakh)*

116. The amount earmarked under this scheme is for the government participation in the share capital of the primary handicraft co-operative societies of scheduled castes.

5. *Incentives to Artisans of Scheduled Castes for Purchase of Tools and Equipment* (Rs. 0.30 lakh)

118. According to this scheme cent per cent subsidy will be given to scheduled castes craftsmen for the purchase of tools and equipment subject to a maximum of Rs. 750 per craftsman.

6. *Revitalisation and Organisation of Co-operative Societies Exclusively for Scheduled Castes* (Rs. 0.75 lakh)

122. The outlay provided under this scheme is for giving share capital assistance to handicraft co-operatives organised exclusively for scheduled castes.

7. *Khadi and Village Industries* (Rs. 8 lakhs)

108. The amount proposed under this scheme is to cover state assistance for the special employment programme implemented by Khadi and Village Industries Board. Provision is also made for the construction of work shed, dye house and for setting up Khadi Bhavans.

8. *Kerala State Bamboo Industries Corporation* (Rs. 10.00 lakhs)

144. The Kerala State Bamboo Industries Corporation is engaged in the collection of bamboo and reeds from the forest areas, their distribution to workers and collection and marketing of finished goods. The outlay is for giving financial assistance in the form of equity and loan to the Bamboo Corporation for implementing its schemes. The beneficiaries are mostly Harijans.

**ROADS AND BRIDGES**

1. *Roads in Harijan Settlements* (Rs. 113.72 lakhs)

018. The basic object of the scheme is to mitigate the present deficiency in communication facilities in the areas of Scheduled Caste settlements by connecting these areas with schools, market places, hospitals, dispensaries etc. The amount set apart in this scheme is towards this end.

**GENERAL EDUCATION**

1. *Award of Scholarship to Meritorious Scheduled Caste Students Studying in Upper Primary/Secondary Schools.* (Rs. 8 lakhs)

037. This plan provision is for the award of scholarships for the benefit of scheduled caste students in Upper Primary/High Schools.

2. *Coaching Classes for Scheduled Caste/Scheduled Tribe Students in S.S.L.C.* (Rs. 6 lakhs)

052. The amount earmarked is to meet the cost in connection with the special coaching classes to scheduled caste students for the S.S.L.C. Examination.

3. *Remedial Courses/Special Coaching for Scheduled Castes* (Rs. 2 lakhs)

080. This scheme envisages starting of special coaching classes to scheduled caste students at the Pre-Degree and Degree levels in science subjects. The outlay is for providing honoraria to teachers handling special coaching classes. The scheme has been implemented to 40 colleges.

4. *I.A.S. Coaching Centre* (Rs. 1.50 lakhs)

081. The provision is made for the starting of I.A.S. coaching centres for scheduled caste students at Government Victoria College, Palghat and Government Arts and Science College, Calicut.

5. *Book Bank Scheme in the Cosmopolitan Hostels* (Rs. 3 lakhs)

082. The provision is meant for equipping three of the major cosmopolitan hostels (Trivandrum, Ernakulam and Calicut) with books to be given on loan to Scheduled caste students residing there.

**TECHNICAL EDUCATION**

1. *Remedial Courses to Reduce Wastage* (Rs. 3 lakhs)

042. The scheme aims at reducing drop outs and other forms of wastage by organising special coaching to Scheduled Caste students in the institutions.

2. *Free Supply of Text Books to Scheduled Caste Students (Rs. 1 lakh)*

039. The amount earmarked under this scheme is for the free supply of text books, uniforms, calculators and other instruments to the scheduled caste students of the Engineering Colleges, Polytechnics and Junior Technical Schools.

3. *Tailoring and Garment Making Training Centres (Rs. 0.50 lakh)*

041. The provision is for the conduct of T.G.M.T. Centre at Mannarghat and for the salary of staff and purchase of equipment thereof. The amount includes provision for starting similar centres in other major settlements of scheduled castes.

4. *Special Coaching for All India Competitive Examinations (Rs. 1 lakh)*

045. The amount set apart under this scheme is for arranging special coaching to scheduled caste students who desire to appear for all India competitive examinations.

**PUBLIC HEALTH-ALLOPATHY**

1. *Strengthening of P.H. Centres and Sub Centres and opening of New P.H. Centres (Rs. 5.50 lakhs)*

001. As a necessary step to improve the present medical facilities for the rural people, it is intended to start new P.H. centres. The outlay will be used for implementing the scheme exclusively in areas of harijan concentration.

2. *Drugs for Existing Sub Centres and Institutions (Rs. 4 lakhs)*

002. The outlay is meant for supplying drugs to existing and new sub centres and institutions for scheduled castes.

3. *Government Dispensaries in Backward Areas (Rs. 10.50 lakhs)*

004. A provision is made for starting rural Government dispensaries and for improving the facilities in the existing rural dispensaries and hospitals in areas where the majority of the people belong to scheduled caste community.

4. *Training and Employment of Multi-Purpose Workers (Rs. 4 lakhs)*

049. The provision represents the State share of the centrally sponsored scheme under the scheduled caste persons will be trained to appoint them in the Primary Health Centres.

5. *Mass Immunisation Programme (Rs. 0.40 lakh)*

050. The provision is for the continuance of the programme for preventive inoculation against T.B., Smallpox, diphtheria, tetanus and whooping cough among the Scheduled Caste children in the age group 0-5.

**AYURVEDA**

6. *Opening New Ayurveda Dispensaries (Rs. 2 lakhs)*

051. The provision for starting the ayurveda dispensaries in areas where harijan people are concentrated.

7. *Opening of New Ayurveda Hospitals in Rural Areas. (Rs. 1 lakh)*

053. The scheme envisages provision of more number of hospitals in rural areas. The provision is allotted for the benefit of people belonging to scheduled castes.

**HOMOEOPATHY**

8. *Rural Homoeo Dispensaries (Rs. 1.50 lakhs)*

086. The scheme is intended for the maintenance of the three existing dispensaries in harijan settlements and for starting up of three new ones in harijan colonies.

## SEWERAGE AND WATER SUPPLY

1. *E.S.P. Type Latrines—(Rs. 5 lakhs)*

012. The scheme is intended for the distribution of E.S.P. type latrines at subsidised rates to the economically weaker sections especially to the harijans and residents of the housing colonies started under various housing schemes. The outlay provided for the benefit of the people belonging to scheduled castes alone.

2. *Other Water Supply Schemes Benefiting Harijans—(Rs. 120 lakhs)*

049. The scheme aims at implementing water supply scheme benefiting harijans.

3. *Open Dug Wells—(Rs. 47 lakhs)*

080. The scheme aims at providing drinking water facilities through open dug wells in all Harijan and Girijan colonies, colonies under the "One Lakh Housing Scheme", remote backward villages and economically backward areas. Total amount earmarked for this scheme is for digging wells for the use of scheduled caste people.

## HOUSING

1. *Low Income Group Housing Scheme—(Rs. 8 lakhs)*

001. The scheme envisages financial assistance for the construction of houses by way of loans to Harijans whose annual income does not exceed Rs. 7,200 and who have no houses of their own.

2. *Middle Income Group Housing Scheme—(Rs. 5 lakhs)*

002. The programme is for giving financial assistance by way of loans for the people who come under "Middle Income Group" i.e., whose annual income is in between Rs. 7201-Rs. 18000. The outlay provided for the scheme is for the people belonging to scheduled castes.

3. *Slum Clearance and Rehousing—(Rs. 11 lakhs)*

010. The Chengalchoola Slum Improvement Scheme at Trivandrum which envisages the rehabilitation of 700 families is the only major scheme under "Slum Clearance". Three hundred and twenty-eight houses have been completed and handed over for occupation. The provision is for completion of the third stage of the programme and for taking up new Schemes during 1982-83.

4. *Upgradation of Marginal Settlements—(Rs. 1 lakh)*

011. The scheme is intended for providing financial assistance in the form of loans to families for the renovation of their existing sub standard houses. The outlay earmarked is to give loan to members of the scheduled castes.

5. *House Building Advance to Government Servants—(Rs. 18 lakhs)*

014. An amount proposed is for providing loans for the construction of houses to Government servants who belong to scheduled castes.

6. *Provision of House-sites to Landless Workers in Rural Areas—(Rs. 30 lakhs).*

005.(b) Under this scheme, developed plots in small and medium colonies provided with access roads, drainage, individual sanitary latrines, drinking water facilities, etc., will be distributed to the landless workers in rural areas. An amount earmarked is for continuing the scheme during 1982-83 so as to benefit landless agricultural workers belonging to scheduled castes.

7. *Settlement of Agricultural Labourers in Government Puramboke Lands—(Rs. 2 lakhs)*

007. Under this scheme, financial assistance will be given to assignees of Government 'puramboke' lands and to farmers owning land not exceeding 2 acres. The provision is reserved for the benefit of the members of scheduled castes.

8. *Construction of Houses for Rural Workers—(Rs. 1 lakh)*

006. The scheme is meant for giving financial assistance for the construction of houses in the house sites already allotted to landless workers in rural areas. The outlay earmarked will be given exclusively to the members of scheduled castes.

9. *Villages Housing Projects—(Rs. 2.50 lakhs)*

023. Under the scheme, financial assistance for house construction is given to the residents of selected villages or to housing co-operatives on an aided self-help basis. Also provision will be given for common amenities, such as streets and drains in these villages. Out of the total provision an amount of Rs. 2.50 lakhs will be spent for harijans.

10. *Co-operative Housing Scheme for Economically Weaker Sections—(Rs. 18 lakhs)*

024. The co-operative sector and the Housing Board have jointly launched a housing scheme for economically weaker sections in rural areas. Government will give a grant of Rs. 500 per house. The amount set apart under the scheme will be used for meeting the grant portion of the above programme, for the people belonging to scheduled castes.

11. *Assistance to Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes for Housing—(Rs. 80 lakhs)*

008. As a part of the massive programme taken up by the Corporation for the benefit of scheduled castes and scheduled tribes, subsidised low cost houses were being constructed. The provision is for the subsidy portion of the ongoing schemes and also to take up new schemes during 1982-83.

URBAN DEVELOPMENT

1. *Slum Clearance and Improvement—(Rs. 65 lakhs)*

019. The slum clearance/improvement scheme aims at the eradication of slums in urban areas by improving the slums where the poor and low income families, mainly scheduled castes are living under sub-standard conditions by providing water supply, street lighting and communication facilities. The outlay is for undertaking the above programmes.

INFORMATION AND PUBLICITY

1. *Community Listening Sets—(Rs. 0.15 lakh)*

005. It is proposed to supply community listening sets free of cost at subsidised rates for installation in harijan predominant areas and also to libraries, institutions, cosmopolitan hostels, etc., serving scheduled castes. The outlay is for the above programmes.

LABOUR AND LABOUR WELFARE

1. *Establishment of Special Cells for Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes and Ex-servicemen at District Headquarters—(Rs. 1 lakh)*

023. In addition to the already existing special cell at Trivandrum which render special assistance to the applicants belonging to the scheduled castes/scheduled tribes and ex-servicemen, it is intended to establish cells attached to the remaining District Employment Exchanges also.

2. *Establishment of Coaching-cum-Guidance Centres for S.C./S.T.—(Rs. 1.5 lakhs)*

024. The outlay under this scheme is meant for giving coaching/guidance for competitive tests/interviews to selected candidates belonging to scheduled castes. It is proposed to establish such centres in all the Districts.

3. *Welfare Fund for Coconut, Palmyra and Arecanut Tree Climbers—(Rs. 2 lakhs)*

007. This scheme aims at the payment of an ex-gratia financial assistance of Rs. 5000 to an employee in the event of his permanent and total disablement as a result of an accident arising



out of and in the course of his employment. In the case of his death as a result of the accident the assistance will be given to his dependents. The outlay earmarked is for the scheduled castes.

4. *Training Scheme for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes—(Rs. 9.80 lakh)*

015. The outlay earmarked is to offer intensive training to the scheduled castes through the introduction of intensive course in the Industrial Training Institutes.

**SOCIAL WELFARE**

1. *Grant to Women for Self Employment—(Rs. 0.40 lakh).*

019. The scheme is meant for giving financial assistance by way of grants to poor destitute women to start small trade or business. The provision is for extending the benefits of the scheme exclusively to scheduled castes during 1982-83.

2. *Composite Programme for Women and Children—(Rs. 0.50 lakh)*

017. The CPWP is an integrated programme of pre-school children combined with nutrition and health services and implemented through the Community Development Blocks. 2161 Balawadies run by Mahila Samajams are run under this programme. The provision is meant for grants to Mahila Samajams for incurring the allowances of Balawadi teachers of scheduled caste settlements.

**NUTRITION**

1. *Special Nutrition Programme—(Rs. 44 lakhs)*

002. Under this programme, mal-nourished pre-school children and nursing and expectant mothers are given supplementary nutrition containing 5 to 6 grams of protein and 250 to 300 calories per day. This type of supplementary nutrition is given for 300 days in an year in selected centres to selected beneficiaries. The nutrition component of I.C.D.S. programme is also met from the outlay for special nutrition. An amount of Rs. 44 lakhs has been earmarked towards the implementation of this scheme for the benefit of the scheduled castes.

2. *Special Feeding Programme—One Meal a day Programme—(Rs. 90 lakhs)*

005. This scheme is expected to benefit scheduled caste children below the age of 5 years and who are not benefited by any other nutrition programme. Feeding is undertaken for 25 days a month through 5000 teaching centres. Feeding materials for 2 to 13 days are supplied by the CARE and for the remaining days of the month pulses and rice are supplied, charged under the provision of this programme. The outlay has been provided towards this end.

3. *Health Based Programme—(Rs. 1.60 lakhs)*

003. This also is a programme for pre-school children and nursing and expectant mothers. It consists of supervision and evaluation of the nutrition programmes in the State, nutrition education, study of nutritional status of various segments of the population, immunisation and health check-up and implementation of the CARE feeding component of the health-based nutrition programme.

4. *Applied Nutrition Programme—(Rs. 31 lakhs)*

004. The main aim of the programme is the improvement of the nutrition status of the mal-nourished segments of the population through nutrition education and thereby creating favourable conditions for the production of nutrition rich food stuffs, their scientific preservation and use. In addition to these, many other programmes such as supplementary demonstration feeding programme throughout the ANP and non-ANP Blocks, production of Kerala Indigenous Food etc. also are carried out under this scheme. The outlay is set apart for the benefit of the scheduled castes.

5. *School Mid-day Meals Programme—(Rs. 8.80 lakhs)*

006.(a & b) The scheme envisages to give mid-day meals free of cost to all poor and needy children studying in all the lower primary schools and lower primary section of upper primary and high schools in the State with food materials supplied by the CARE. The outlay given is exclusively meant for the scheduled castes population.

## APPENDIX XIII

**Centrally Sponsored Schemes—Scheme-wise write-up**1. *Special Area Programme for Rural Development—Accelerated Development of Western Ghats (Rs. 30 lakhs)*

ISAR.005. The proposed outlay forms part of the special assistance from Central Government to implement the various development programmes for scheduled castes in the Western Ghat region of Kerala.

2. *Promotion and Strengthening of Yuvak Mandals (Rs. 0.001 lakh)*

ICDT.014. The provision is for the promotion and strengthening of Yuvak Mandals with the objective of raising the cultural standard of the scheduled caste persons.

3. *Social (Adult) Education (Rs. 9 lakhs)*

6GEN.024. The scheme envisages eradication of illiteracy in the State through the adult education programme through 'Grama Vidya Kendrams' at the village level. The implementation of the programme will be through voluntary organisations. The provision is for giving financial aid and other educational support for the benefit of scheduled caste persons to the voluntary organisations.

4. *Post-matric Scholarships (Rs. 40 lakhs)*

6WBC.036. The outlay is for the award of scholarships to scheduled caste students undergoing post-matric studies.

5. *Integrated Child Development Services (Rs. 7.50 lakhs)*

6SWE.038. The Integrated Child Development Services envisages the delivery of a package of services essential for physical growth, intellectual development and emotional well being of children. To achieve this end, different services like supplementary feeding, health services and pre-school education to the children in a co-ordinated and intensive manner to children. The provision is for the benefit of scheduled caste children under this scheme.

**N.C.D.C. Schemes**

The N. C. D. C. provides financial assistance to Harijan Co-operatives for the following purposes:—

- (1) Margin money assistance to federation of Harijan/Girijan Co-operatives (Rs. 25 lakhs).
- (2) Loans for the construction of office-cum-godown to federation of Harijan/Girijan Co-operatives (Rs. 10 lakhs).
- (3) Assistance to federation of Harijan/Girijan Co-operative Societies. (Rs. 1.25 lakhs).

## APPENDIX XIV

**Schemes under Kerala State Development Corporation for Scheduled Caste/  
Scheduled Tribe—Scheme-wise write up**

1. *Loans for Purchase of Agricultural Land*

Loan upto 80 per cent of the cost of the land or Rs. 7500 whichever is less is granted at 4 per cent interest for the purchase of land for agricultural purpose. Till the end of September 1981, 2402 persons have availed themselves of Rs. 95.07 lakhs under this scheme.

2. *Loan for Small Business, Trade or Industry*

Loan upto Rs. 5000 is sanctioned for small business, trade or industry at 5 per cent interest. By the end of September 1981, 3243 people have availed themselves of this facility and the expenditure on this account is Rs. 102.47 lakhs.

3. *Loan for Purchase of Machinery for Productive Purposes*

This scheme is for providing loan facilities for the purchase of power tillers, lathes, flour mills and pumpsets. Loan upto 90 per cent of the cost of the machinery or Rs. 20,000 is granted at 11 per cent interest and is repayable within 8 years. An amount of Rs. 40,000 has so far been sanctioned to 5 persons. Apart from the above programmes the Corporation has sanctioned a loan of Rs. 27.75 lakhs for trade in cardamom to Devikolam Girijan Service Co-operative Society, a sum of Rs. 25,000 to Nedumpozil Girijan Service Co-operative Society in Cannanore District and a loan of Rs. 1.20 lakhs to the Chelakara Harijan Welfare Agricultural Credit Co-operative Society.

4. *Margin Money for Industries in Mini Industrial Estates*

Ten per cent of the industries in mini industrial estates are earmarked for scheduled castes. Ten per cent of the cost of the project is granted as loan on personal security. The maximum loan is Rs. 15,000 repayable in 10 years at 5 per cent interest. So far 48 persons have availed themselves of the loan to an extent of Rs. 5.79 lakhs.

5. *Loan for Securing Employment in Foreign Countries*

To encourage persons with passports to secure employment in foreign countries the Corporation proposes to give loan assistance upto Rs. 10,000. Government have approved this scheme in G. O. (MS) No. 11/80/DD dated 7-2-1980. Under this scheme 482 scheduled castes and scheduled tribes were given assistance. An outlay of Rs. 50 lakhs is proposed for 1982-83.

6. *Scheme for purchase of Economic Holding of Agricultural Land*

It is proposed to provide loans to 450 persons an amount of Rs. 20,000 each for the purchase of economic holding of agricultural land during the year 1982-83.

7. *Supply of Autorickshaw on Hire Purchase*

This is a self-employment programme for educated young men who hold valid licence for driving autorickshaws. So far 232 autorickshaws were supplied at a cost of Rs. 28.43 lakhs. It is proposed to give margin money for bank loans to purchase 85 autorickshaws.

8. *Margin money for the purchase of Lorries, Trucks and Taxi Cars*

Under this scheme margin money at the rate of Rs. 20,000 each will be given to 25 persons during the year 1982-83.

9. *Scheme for Financial Assistance for Redemption of Debt on Mortgaged Lands*

The proposal is to grant loan to the extent of the actual mortgage amount subject to a maximum of Rs. 5,000 by pledging the land to the Corporation. It is estimated that 200 persons will be benefited by this scheme during 1982-83 and Rs. 10 lakhs is the estimated expenditure.

10. *Scheme for Assistance for Land Improvement*

It is proposed to give loan at the rate of Rs. 1500 to scheduled castes for adopting improved agricultural practices. An outlay of Rs. 9 lakhs is proposed for 1982-83 to benefit 600 persons.

11. *Financial Assistance for Contract Work*

Due to non-availability of credit, the scheduled castes are not able to take up contract work. The provision is for giving loans to 50 persons, upto a maximum of Rs. 25,000 for taking contract work. In 1982-83, 50 persons are expected to be benefited by this scheme.

12. *Financial Assistance for Starting Clinics*

Medical graduates belonging to scheduled caste community who are interested in starting private clinics will be encouraged by providing loan assistance up to a maximum of Rs. 50,000. The provision in 1982-83 is for giving assistance to 10 persons.

13. *Assistance for Specialisation in Higher Education*

Under this programme assistance will be provided to scheduled caste persons for specialisation in higher education viz. Medicine, Engineering, Agriculture etc. The assistance per person will be Rs. 1 lakh and in 1982-83, 10 persons are expected to be benefited by this Scheme.

14. *Margin Money Scheme for Industries with Loan from Kerala Financial Corporation*

The Kerala Financial Corporation will advance 90 per cent of the cost of the industrial project. The Corporation proposes to provide margin money of 10 per cent of the cost of the project. It is proposed to give to 600 persons assistance upto a maximum of Rs. 10,000 per person.

15. *Financial Assistance for Establishing Petrol Bunks*

Due to lack of finance the scheduled castes are unable to secure dealership agency from the public sector undertakings. So on the security of the land and proposed building for the petrol bunk, loan upto Rs. 1 lakh each will be granted by the Corporation. The scheme is expected to benefit 10 persons during the year 1982-83.

16. *Financial Assistance for Starting Dealership in Cooking Gas*

As in the case of petrol bunks, agency for the distribution of cooking gas is also proposed to be arranged by the Corporation. An outlay of Rs. 5 lakhs is provided for giving loan to Castes for the above purpose.

17. *Financial Assistance for Starting Fertiliser Depots*

There is scope for running fertiliser depots. The scheme is to provide loan assistance up to Rs. 25,000 for 12 persons to start fertilizer depots during 1982-83.

18. *Loan for Hire Purchase of Hippo Hauler*

Hippo Haulers used for transporting goods can be a good source of income for scheduled castes. The estimated expenditure on this account is Rs. 6 lakhs in 1982-83. This will benefit 20 persons.

19. *Loan for Hire Purchase of Three-Wheeler Mini-Car*

Three-Wheeler Mini cars used as taxis will fetch good income. The running expense of these vehicles is cheap and therefore it is economical also. The proposal is to provide benefit to 25 persons at a total cost of Rs. 6.25 lakhs in 1982-83.

20. *Assistance to Commercial Enterprises Undertaken by Scheduled Castes*

Under this scheme an amount of Rs. 50,000 each will be provided to 21 persons. The total cost of the scheme will be Rs. 10.5 lakhs in 1982-83.

21 & 22. *Assistance to Industries and Business*

Assistance ranging from Rs. 9,000 to Rs. 50,000 will be provided. The number of beneficiaries expected under the scheme will be 100 in 1982-83 and the total cost is Rs. 30 lakhs.

23. *Radio Assembling Units*

This scheme is for starting radio assembling units in collaboration with KELTRON. The scheme is expected to benefit 5 persons in 1982-83.

24. *Financial Assistance for Tailoring Units*

Assistance to trained persons at the rate of Rs. 2500 each will be provided under this scheme which is expected to benefit 1000 persons during 1982-83.

25. *Scheme for Financial Assistance for Starting Bunks*

The Corporation proposes to establish bunks to enable scheduled castes to take up small business and trade in the Corporation, Municipality and Panchayat areas. Institutional finance at the rate Rs. 6,000 (about Rs. 4,000 would be required towards the cost of the bunk and Rs. 2,000 as working capital) is expected for this. The outlay of Rs. 3 lakhs in 1982-83 is for providing assistance to 50 persons.

26. *Financial Assistance for the Purchase of Milch Animals*

The proposal is to assist 1250 persons in 1982-83 for purchase of milch animals and construction of cattle sheds. A total provision of Rs. 75 lakhs is set apart for giving loan at the rate of Rs. 6000 each.

27. *Financial Assistance for the Purchase of Goats*

With less investment and less maintenance cost, goat rearing is an ideal subsidiary occupation for scheduled castes. It is proposed to assist 12500 persons to take loan for the purchase of 2 goats each. The outlay earmarked for 1982-83 is Rs. 112.50 lakhs.

28. *Financial Assistance for the Purchase of a Pair of Work Animals*

Ploughing for agricultural purpose is done with the help of work-animals and it is estimated that Rs. 1,800 is required for the purchase of a pair of bullocks. The proposal is to provide assistance to 1500 persons in 1982-83.

29. *Financial Assistance for the Purchase of Bullock and Carts*

In rural areas, transportation by bullock carts is a gainful employment. The proposal is to provide financial assistance at the rate of Rs. 6,000 to 500 persons for the purchase of bullocks and carts in 1982-83.

30. *Scheme for Purchase of Country Boats*

The country boats are required for collection of sand from river-bed and clay from backwaters. A good number of persons belonging to scheduled castes are engaged in this work. The proposal is to provide assistance to 600 persons in 1982-83.

31. *Financial Assistance for Purchase of Fishing Boats*

The scheduled castes are engaged in inland fishing in certain areas of the State and they usually get boats and nets on daily rent. If they are provided with assistance they can make a substantial income. The proposal is to give assistance to 100 persons at the rate of Rs. 4000 each.

32. *Financial Assistance for the Development of Pisciculture*

Financial assistance is necessary for the cost of fingerlings, nets, and for bunding the fish development farms. It is proposed to give assistance to 100 persons at the rate of Rs. 9,000 during 1982-83.

33. *Loan for Poultry Farm*

The scheme is to provide financial assistance to scheduled caste for the purchase of poultry and feed. The proposal is to give assistance at the rate of Rs. 3,000 to 250 persons during 1982-83.

34. *Loan for Purchase of Cycles by Hawkers*

Transportation of fish and agricultural produce is done by some scheduled castes on cycle. It is proposed to provide assistance to persons at the rate of Rs. 2000 each for purchasing cycle. Nearly 1000 persons will be benefited by the scheme in 1982-83.

35. *Loan for Petty Trades*

To adopt new professions like the sale of vegetables and other consumer goods in the daily markets, it is proposed to provide loan assistance at the rate of Rs. 500 each to 1000 persons in 1982-83.

36. *Loan for Starting Burnt Brick Industry*

The demand for burnt bricks is on the increase. The proposal is to induce scheduled castes who are now coolies in the industry to take up the manufacture of burnt bricks by themselves. It is proposed to provide assistance at the rate of Rs. 6,000 each to 400 persons in 1982-83.

37. *Loan for Starting Quarrying and Metal Business*

The tempo of building construction and metalling of roads is on the increase and hence there is much demand for rubble and metal. Scheduled castes engaged as workers are proposed to be assisted to run the business themselves. It is proposed to give loan assistance to 300 persons at the rate of Rs. 6000 each.

38. *Loan for Lime Shell Business*

This is a traditional business of a section of scheduled castes and it is proposed to assist 2000 persons to take loan at the rate of Rs. 6,000.

39. *Loan for Barber Shops*

Scheduled Castes who are engaged in this work can have adequate furniture and modern accessories with the loan assistance of Rs. 6,000 each. The proposal is to assist 100 persons in 1982-83.

40. *Assistance to Washermen*

Assistance at the rate of Rs. 3000 each is to be provided to washermen among scheduled castes. This scheme is expected to benefit 1250 persons in 1982-83.

41. *Assistance for Carpentry Work*

For carpenters among scheduled castes assistance at the rate of Rs. 1500 each is to be provided under this scheme. This is to benefit 100 persons in 1982-83.

## APPENDIX—XV

**List of water Supply Schemes completed under special Component  
Plan during 1981-82**

## I. P.H. DIVISION, TRIVANDRUM

1. Ottasekharamangalam Harijan Colony
2. Athiyannur Thunduvilakom, Thongal, Choondal Harijan Colonies.
3. Chettiampara
4. Chemmaruthi
5. Kadavoil
6. Thorattayil

## II. P. II. DIVISION, QUILON

1. Nilakkal in Kunnathur Taluk
2. Pallikkal settlement in Kottarakkara Taluk
3. Murukankunnu Harijan Settlement
4. Sambranicodi Harijan Colony
5. Chonanchira-2

## III. P. H. DIVISION, ALLEPPEY

1. Punnapra Colony
2. Kakkazham Harijan Settlement
3. Nariyandi Harijan Settlement
4. Ezhikkad
5. Mezhuveli
6. Mootavanpara

## IV. P.H. DIVISION, KOTTAYAM

1. Kanjirappanampady

## V. P. H. DIVISION, IDUKKI

1. Mullaringad
2. Chillithodu
3. Potippally

## VI. P. H. DIVISION, COCHIN

1. Irapuram
2. Kutta Harijan Colony
3. Vadavucode Harijan Colony
4. Pinormunda
5. Vettuva Colony
6. Vettoor
7. Munippara
8. Manakkunnam
9. Panampukad

## VII. P. H. DIVISION, ALWAYE

1. Mannuchira Harijan Colony
2. Thekkumbhagom Harijan Colony
3. Manikkamangalam
4. Kariyankunnu Harijan Settlement

## VIII. P. H. DIVISION, IRRINJALAKUDA

1. Varantherappally
2. Kunnathukadu Harijan Colony
3. Kaduppassery
4. Pathanchira
5. Malavaliyaparamba
6. Ashtamichira
7. Palipparakkunnu

## IX. P. H. DIVISION, THIRUVALLAM

1. Edappally in Madappaly
2. Karukachal

## X. P. H. DIVISION, TRICHUR

1. Chowallur
2. Enkakad Kanakka Colony
3. Kozhikulli
4. Ponore Harijan Colony
5. Vellattanjoor
6. Vadakkanchery R. S. Colony

## XI. P. H. DIVISION, PALGHAT

1. Nayadi Colony
2. Selvinagar
3. Sankuvarathode
4. Vannathara
5. Dumba
6. Muthalakulam
7. Kozhipara
8. R. V. Pudur
9. Tharakkulam
10. Vannamada
11. Punnamkulamgara

## XII. P. H. DIVISION, MALAPPURAM

1. Jawahar Colony
2. Pathiniparanba
3. Narakkara

## XIII. P. H. DIVISION, BADAGARA

1. Thalayad
2. Koodathampoil
3. Uliyadankunnu
4. Ulikal

## XIV. P. H. DIVISION, CANNANORE

1. Goliadkanad Ammangode



## APPENDIX—XVI

**List of Minor Irrigation works completed under Special Component Plan during 1981-82**

1. Ettichira Harijan Colony in Purakkad Panchayat, Chengannur.
2. Deepening of tank in Vijayaraghavapuram Colony, Trichur.
3. A well at Chemminiyode in Perinthalmanna Taluk
4. Tank at Pannikkottoor Colony in Quilandy Taluk.
5. Constructing diversion weir across Thuvarekkad thodu in Udayagiri in Alakkodu.

## APPENDIX—XVII

**List of Soil Conservation Schemes completed under Special Component Plan during 1981-82.**

## ALLEPPEY DIVISION

1. Puzhakkunnu
2. Olavakkad
3. Inchanikuzhy
4. Velapparava-1
5. Velapparava-2
6. Vanchikkappara
7. Njavarakkunnu
8. Chakkinal

## KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

1. Kanjiramala

## IDUKKY DISTRICT

1. Avasatha Ward

## ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

1. Thannicode-III
2. Thannicode-I
3. Thannicode-IV
4. Manjakkadu

## CANNANORE DISTRICT

1. Cherupara
2. Poovachal-I
3. Mavumthattu
4. Poovachal-II
5. Poovachal-III
6. Muthusserrithattu-I
7. Muthusserrithattu-III
8. Koli-1
9. Perumunda-2
10. Muthusserrithattu-II
11. Aripambra
12. Thavannoor Pallikkunnu
13. Vavour Manjattchalil

## MALAPPURAM DISTRICT

1. Nilambur

## KOZHIKODE DISTRICT

1. Vattaparamba

## APPENDIX—XVIII

**District-wise List of Harijan and Tribal Localities Proposed to be Electrified During 1982-83**

## TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT

**Harijan Colonies**

1. Mundela
2. Plamoottukada
3. Kusavoor Kunnumpuram
4. Tharathalakunnu
5. Kovil Vila H.S.
6. Pannikkottukonam
7. Kunnathukonam Karavaram H.S.
8. Cherunniyoor Kollanivilakom
9. Chekkalakonam
10. Cheruvalam
11. Pedikulam Plavode Road
12. Palamonthottam—Thonikkadavu
13. From Kukkuthalakkal to Pepparakonam
14. From Chempoor Hospital Jn. to Nellivilakom Ela
15. From Kurengal Mavuvila to Paravila

## QUILON DISTRICT

**Harijan Settlement**

1. Changanjulangaramury H.S.
2. Aryancode—Manikanteswaram H.S.
3. Mudenpara
4. Nedumuruppu, Vallimuruppu
5. Panayil Purayidam H.C.
6. Chuduchandu Thoppilmukku
7. Muttathukadavu H.S.
8. Kannankara Kunnu H.S.
9. Kuzhiyanthadam
10. Poothakuzhi
11. Charukottulaksham Veedu Colony
12. Pullupalam
13. Anakottoor
14. Anapparakkal
15. Pandithitta H.C.
16. Mannadikala
17. Pullichira, Panni H.A.
18. Muttanvilamukku—Thodiyilmukku
19. Kizhavor H.S.
20. Aruvithara
21. Pandithitta Colony
22. Kulathuvayal
23. Neelammal (Karavaloor)
24. Ayanikkode
25. Pokkuzhuthy
26. From Varambathu Jn. to Velinthara Jn.
27. From Kottar Jn. to Velinthara Jn.
28. Velinthara Jn. Nattuvathil
29. Machanad H.C.
30. Narichilayyathu Colony

## ALLEPPEY DISTRICT

**Harijan Colony**

1. Illippakulam
2. Kappil East
3. Kannanakuzhi H.S.
4. Punnayakkal Manaluverambu
5. Kumbamala Settlement
6. Thenmala Settlement
7. Mudimala
8. Vallampoika
9. Kottookkara Settlement
10. Venkalathukunnu Settlement
11. Pullolimala Poika
12. Payyattukara Settlement
13. Muttalayil Settlement
14. Kantakathuthali Settlement
15. Mandiram H.S.
16. Pullad Pularikkad Settlement
17. Chithiramandiram Settlement
18. Kokkattukavu
19. Kokkattukavu Peryakkal
20. Kokkattukavu—Kadapra Perumala

## IDUKKI DISTRICT

**Harijan Colony**

1. Mudukkattukudy
2. Vathikudy
3. Thoprakudy
4. Moolakayam
5. Kallampattada
6. Thuruthikalod
7. Ranicoil

## KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

1. Mokkaipetty
2. Thannikkapathil
3. Puzhavath H.S.
4. Kothala
5. Madhuraveli H.S.

## ERNAKULAM DISTRICT

**Harijan Colony**

1. Ward No IX H.S.
2. Kadamkudy H.S.
3. Kadanad H.S.
4. Mannochira
5. Puthenvelikara H.C.
6. Karumkottathuruthu H.C.
7. Njarakkal Light House Colony
8. Sea Shore Colony
9. Thaikkavu Rotary Colony
10. Maniamthadam
11. Chariamthurutha
12. Karikkattuthuruthu
13. Kurukotta Thekku

**TRICHUR DISTRICT****Harijan Colony**

1. Kainoor
2. Potta Colony
3. Karukkattu Colony
4. Kadavallloor Colony
5. Thrikkannayakannappankulambu Colony
6. Akamala H.S.
7. Thekkumuri Paraya Colony
8. Paruthippara Colony
9. Panniyadi H.C.
10. Thelappalli Colony
11. Kanjirappally
12. Kizhakkummuri Colony
13. Muringal Colony
14. Kallettumkara Settlement
15. Annappadam

**PALGHAT DISTRICT****Harijan Colony**

1. Kannadi H.S.
2. Pullampara H.S.
3. Kanakkumarthody
4. Thekkumangalam Colony
5. Perungad Departmental Colony
6. Vellinazhi
7. Nelleyamkundu H.S.
8. Kallumalakunnupuram
9. Maniyode H.S.
10. Poolakunnukarumba H.S.
11. Karukottupatha H.S.
12. Parinjippad H.S.
13. Netchiyode H.S.
14. Muzhuvankundu H.S.
15. Payyalloor
16. Parakarapadam
17. Nadupathippara
18. Malavaliaparambu
19. Kizhakkumpuram H.S.
20. Karimpotta
21. Moorkkattupuram
22. Chennamkode
23. Oru Road
24. Alamkoduthara
25. Ezhakkadu H.S.

**MALAPPURAM DISTRICT****Harijan Colony**

1. Kurulayi H.S.
2. Maruthukundu H.S.
3. Pappinippara
4. Karakkundu
5. Thoovoor—Nedukode Via Chakkaduparambu
6. Kappil H.S. Vandoor
7. Irinjari upto Thoovoor Settlement
8. Ayinikkode
9. Mundathodu
10. Thottumpuram Parayan Colony
11. Chathathottupuram H.S.
12. Vallakkatta H.S.
13. Vaniyambalam
14. Iringattiri

15. Shariyarkunnu Chala
16. Panthalengal H.S.
17. Naduvathuchala
18. Kottumunda Settlement
19. Ilampuzha
20. Karumanna
21. Olavathur
22. Vazhayoor
23. Vazhakkad
24. Settlement in Mangam (Pulpatta Road)<sub>(Hofol.)</sub>
25. Settlement in Udampatta Chenthi Road
26. Vazhikkadavu
27. Chungathara Settlement in Bhoodan Colony
28. Kavanoor Nadumparambu H.S.
29. Through Pallipparai Puthiyedathuparambu
30. Variyathuchala (Thoovoor)

**KOZHIKODE DISTRICT**

**Harijan Colony**

1. Mangad H.C.
2. Kappankotty
3. Gandhi Colony
4. Chevayoor Thandukattu Colony
5. Pulakottu Colony
6. Kaliyottumala Colony
7. Nellyadukandi Colony
8. Chalakunnu Colony
9. Kadathara H.S.
10. Cherukkayoor Nelberkunnu, H.S.

**WYNAD DISTRICT**

**Harijan Colony—Nil.**

**CANNANORE DISTRICT**

**Harijan Colony**

1. Blal H.C.
2. Vellikoodu H.C.
3. Ayyamkavu H.S.
4. Pampady H.S.
5. Dongal H.S.
6. Kaniyal H.S.
7. Kumbanoor H.S.
8. Ottampath
9. Bhekkoor
10. Kittoor
11. Chenakkode
12. Muttukundi Pulaya H.S.
13. Muttal Vadakku H.S.
14. Kathalkara H.S.
15. Kannapuramkayadi
16. Kakkathuruthy
17. Sangramanjeswar
18. Kodivayal
19. Vidyanagar Colony
20. Changadgli
21. Yodar
22. Master Valappu
23. Kandara
24. Echikkanam
25. Manadukkumbiyamchal
26. Vayalody
27. Peelikodu
28. Chanakakundu
29. Cherupara H.S.
30. Mullankudy

APPENDIX XIX  
SOIL CONSERVATION

**Schemes Benefiting Scheduled Castes (1962-63)**

**Spillover Works**

*Sl. Name of Scheme  
No.*

TRIVANDRUM DISTRICT

1. Thonnackal
2. Manjappara

QUILON DISTRICT

3. Kunnendathu

ALLEPPEY DISTRICT

4. Ulavaipa I
5. Ulavaipa II
6. Anchuthuruthu I
7. Anchuthuruthu II
8. Kochukari
9. Viyathara I
10. Viyathara II
11. Ayamkuttathil
12. Vazhuthanam
13. Perumbalam
14. Veera Labba
15. Vettukkadavu I
16. Vettukkadavu II
17. Karimala
18. Myladampara
19. Antharimen
20. Thattathumukal

TRICHUR DISTRICT

21. Marathukunnu

KOTTAYAM DISTRICT

22. Valakom II
23. Erumpayam
24. Kuzhinavu
25. Noorunala
26. Karimmattoor
27. Ezhunala
28. Kavunkandam
29. Mookanpetty
30. Vellavoor

IDUKKI DISTRICT

31. Adiyarpuram
32. Neelumukkur
33. Thannimoodu

*Sl. Name of Scheme  
No.*

34. Pazhavara
35. Charalmedu
36. Kollampattada
37. Rajamudipthuval
38. Pakithan I
39. Valiakallubhagam

**ERNAKULAM DISTRICT**

40. Veliyathunadu
41. Maniyanthadam I
42. Maniyanthadam II
43. Maniyanthadam III

**CALICUT DISTRICT**

44. Pannikkottur

**PALGHAT DISTRICT**

45. Mannur
46. Singappara

**CANNANORE DISTRICT**

47. Poovanchal I
48. Mavamthattu
49. Padiyoor Kallad I
50. Avullakode
51. Nelliattu
52. Kaniyampuzha



APPENDIX—XX

ROAD WORKS—1982-83—BUDGETTED

**Roads for Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribes**

1.	South Zone	B&R Quilon	Construction of Road and 30 metre Bridge at Anthaman Harijan Colony.
2.	"	"	Construction of 20 metre Bridge in Kooliyattukadavu at Ichakkade Harijan Colony and levelling the road
3.	"	"	Approach road to Pncha Vayal Harijan Colony
4.	"	"	Improvement of Approach road in Chirakadavu Harijan Colony.
5.	"	Muvattupuzha	Road from Erurpupalam to Korathikudi to Chillithodu Harijan Colony in Thodupuzha Taluk.
6.	"	"	Construction of Road in Unnukkal Manimaruthancha of Kothamangalam
7.	Central Zone	B&R Ernakulam	Construction of Road to Valanthakkadu Harijan Colony at Cochin Taluk.
8.	"	Manjeri	Construction of Nediyeruppu Harijan Colony road in Ponnani Taluk.
9.	"	B&R Idukki	Construction of road at Machiplavu Korangudi
10.	"	Muvattupuzha	Road construction at Kootampuzha—Pinavoor
11.	"	Idukki	Construction of Kuvapalli Kunnical road connecting Kanjar and Pulikkonam
12.	"	"	Road construction of Kumali Adhivasi region.
13.	"	"	Road construction at Chelachuvadu Pazayarikandam
14.	North Zone	B&R Manjeri	Road construction at Chokkadu Adhivasi region.
15.	"	"	Road construction at Pothukal Mundeseri.
16.	"	B&R Palghat	Road construction at Chemmanampati—Thekkadi.
17.	"	"	Construction of Malampuzha—Anakkalu Road.
18.	"	Manjeri	Construction of Odakkayam—Orgattiri Road.

19.	Central Zone	B&R Trichur	Construction of Poovanchira Road.
20.	"	"	Construction of Ollurkkara Road
21.	"	"	Construction of Peechi Road connecting Payyanam and Peechi.
22.	"	"	Construction of Elikkode Road for connecting Plapilli Road.
23.	South Zone	B&R Trivandrum	Construction of Chettiyampara-Parakkode road through Aryanad Vinoba Niketan.
24.	"	"	Construction of Iqbal College road through Palode Peringammala for Kallilla-kuzhi, Flanjiam and Eyathode Adhivasi region.
25.	"	"	Construction of Amburi—Puravi Road.
26.	"	"	Construction of road from Kottoor to Neyyar Dam via. Vlavetti.
27.	"	Quilon	Construction of Road at Chollanavaya Adhivasi Colony.
28.	North Zone	Wynad	Construction of Peria-Koram road from 11/0 km. 15/2 km.
29.	"	"	Construction of Vellamunda—Mangalassery Road.
30.	"	"	Construction of Oundayagadi Trissileri Road.
31.	"	"	Construction of Thirunelli-Gunikapara Road.
32.	"	"	Construction of Vilampukandam—Panamaram Road.
33.	"	Cananore	Construction of Chethuvatti—Padiyur Road.
34.	"	Wynad	Construction of Puttur—Pulachirunnu Road.
35.	Central Zone	B&R Trichur	Construction of Chelakkara-Vettoli Road.
36.	"	Idukki	Increasing the width of Cardamom plantation road in Anachal Adhivasi region.
37.	South Zone	Kottayam	Construction of road from Athirampuzha Harijan Colony to Medical College.
38.	"	"	Construction of approach road to Nedumkaravayal Harijan Colony.
39.	"	B&R Kottayam	Construction of Nechipuzhur—Ilappuzhathu Harijan Temple Road.
40.	"	"	Improvement of Mechil Nellappara Road.

41.	South Zone	B&R Kottayam	Improvement of road from Vazhamana Kottaram to Udhayanapuram Panchayat.
42.	"	"	Construction of Kallattipuram road from Punjanpadam Kadathu.
43.	"	"	Road from Irimpayam Harijan Colony K.N.P.P.
44.	"	"	Road from Thalayolaparambu, Kallattipuram to Vadayar Harijan Colony.
45.	"	"	Improvement of Nalpathimala road to Athirampuzha Harijan Colony.
46.	Central Zone	Idukki	Road construction to Anchiri Harijan Colony at Thodupuzha Taluk.
47.	"	Muvattupuzha	Construction of Parathadan Harijan Settlement road from 0/0 km. to 4/370 km.
48.	"	"	Road at Chathamattom—Mullaringad.
49.	"	"	Road at Thalakkode Mullaringad.
50.	North Zone	Kozhikode	Road construction at Pakkom Pulppalli (Second Stage)
51.	"	"	Road construction at Kakkavayal Nedumpala (Second Stage)
52.	"	"	Nelmenikunnu Nampikunnu
53.	"	"	Road construction from Mysore to Velluvadi. (Second Stage)
54.	"	"	Road construction at Kalloor thokkumpatta (Second Stage)
55.	"	"	Road construction from Mathamangalam junction to Mathamangalam Colony. (Second Stage)
56.	"	"	Road construction from Thekkunthara to Valal (via) Mannalam
57.	"	Cannanore	Development of roads at Cheperipayattiyur-Sreekandapuram Harijan Colony.
58.	"	Manjeri	Construction of approach road to Vada-kkunpuram Harijan Colony through Kadiparuthi, Edamoor Panchayats.
59.	"	"	Road to Kailasakulam Colony at Ponnani
60.	"	"	Construction of road to Ezhavathuruthi Harijan Colony.
61.	"	"	Road construction at Ericadda Harijan Colony
62.	"	Kozhikode	Improvement of Valai-Chennalode Road.
63.	"	Manjeri	Construction of approach road to Nayadi Colony at Puthu-Ponnani.

64.	South Zone	Quilon	Construction of road and culvert in Kadakkom Colony at the Punaloor Village of Pathanapuram Taluk.
65.	North Zone	Cannanore	Improvement of Athayakunnu Road.
66.	"	"	Improvement of approach road to Oriyara (Padanna) Harijan Colony of Hosdurg Taluk.
67.	"	"	Development of Thuriyode-Churani road and construction of Bridge to Kidagoli Canal.
68.	South Zone	Trivandrum	Road Construction from Kattukulam to Panagode Junction at Vengannoor Panchayat, benefiting S.C/S.Ts.
69.	"	"	Construction of Road to Karinchayal Harijana Adhivasi Colony from 16th Milestone at Nedumangad Panchayat.
70.	"	"	Construction of road from main road to Settlement for Thanode Harijan Colony in Nedumangad Panchayat.
71.	"	"	Construction of approach road to Kayanikkara Harijan Colony in Maranallur Panchayat. (Punnavur Erattupetta Road).
72.	"	"	Construction of road to Anchamada Harijan Colony in Trivandrum City.
73.	"	"	Improvement of Edakkode Harijan Colony road in Edakkode Panchayat.
74.	"	"	Approach road to Manjappara Harijan Colony in Manjappara Panchayat.
75.	"	"	Construction of Cheppadu-Meluvila Road in Kuttichal Panchayat.
76.	"	"	Construction of Meenamkal Panikkalai road in Ariyanad and Vithura Panchayats.
77.	"	"	Construction of Aruviyod road in Aruviyod Panchayat.
78.	"	"	Construction of Kattupuram Adhivasi Centre Road in Sreekariyam Panchayat.
79.	"	"	Construction of Ambadker Colony road in Sreekariyam Panchayat.
80.	"	"	Construction of Arukulam Colony road at Sreekariyam Panchayat.
81.	"	"	Improvement of Varkala Sreenivasapuram Harijan Colony road in Chirayinkil Taluk.
82.	"	Alleppey	Construction of road from Enakadu Market to Enakadu Harijana Adhivasi Centre in Budhanur Panchayat.

83.	South Zone	Alleppey	Construction of road from Thamarapalli Enakadu Harijana Adhivasi Colony in Budhanur Panchayat upto Gramathukadu through Korappalli.
84.	"	"	Construction of road at Eanjikal Karumuttal Karummoodu-Kavalathode Menon parts of Budhanur Panchayat.
85.	"	"	Construction of road from Elanjikal Kadumpara to the eastern parts of Elanjimel Harijana Adhivasi Centre in Budhanur Panchayat.
86.	"	"	Construction of road to Azhikodu Colony in Budhanur Panchayat.
87.	"	"	Construction of road in Haripad Panchayat near Arvazhikadu Temple to the Aruvazhi Harijan Colony.
88.	"	"	Road from Vellakkulam to Adhivasi Centre in Vijyapuram Panchayat.
89.	"	"	Construction of road from main road to Mullakara Harijan Colony in Kumara: puram Panchayat.
90.	"	"	Construction of road from Kaliyikal Junction to Pullappadu Harijan Adhivasi Centre in Pallippattu Panchayat.
91.	"	"	Road construction from Plappuzha Pulaya Temple to Vazhathanam Harijana Adhivasi Centre in Pallippadu Panchayat.
92.	"	"	Construction of road from Veluthulli to Veluthulli Harijan Colony in Arur Panchayat.
93.	"	"	Construction of road from Sreekrishnavilasam Pulaya Kshetram to Konkeri Leksham Veedu Harijan Colony.
94.	"	"	Construction of Road to Puthusseri via Gramam Harijan Colony in Sherthallai North Panchayat.
95.	"	"	Construction of road to Kurisummoodu Chirackal Harijan Colony in Thennallur Panchayat.
96.	"	"	Construction of road to Mavallai Harijan Adhivasi Centre in Mavelikara Municipality
97.	"	"	Construction of road from Konnumma Ayurveda dispensary settlement.
98.	"	"	Construction of road from Umankara Harijan Settlement
99.	"	"	Metalling and tarring of road to Varanad Harijan Settlement in Shertallai Taluk

100.	South Zone	Alleppey	Road construction to Arur Ullad Colony in Shertallai Taluk.
101.	"	"	Construction of road from Pavalin Puraidam in—Ambalapuzha north colony to Aryad North colony in Ambalapuzha Taluk.
102.	"	"	Metalling of Aryad north colony road.
103.	"	"	Construction of new road from Mannancheri colony road to T.S.—Canal in the Mannancheri colony.
104.	Central Zone	Trichur	Construction of road to Karakkadu Harijan Settlement in Porathisseri Panchayat.
105.	"	"	Construction of road to Edakkulam Harijan Settlement in Padiyur Panchayat.
106.	"	"	Construction of road to Kurumalam Harijan Colony in Chelakara Panchayat.
107.	"	"	Construction of road to Kattakkanmar Harijan Colony.
108.	"	"	Construction of road to Puthusseri Harijan Colony in Cheruthuruthi Panchayat.
109.	"	"	Construction of road to Karippayoor Harijan Colony in Elanadu Panchayat.
110.	"	"	Construction of road to Vellattanjur Harijan Colony in Erumapetti Panchayat.
111.	"	"	Construction of road to Mailave Harijan Colony in Erumapetti Panchayat.
112.	"	"	Construction of road to Perumpelavu Paraya Colony in Porkulam Panchayat.
113.	"	"	Construction of road to Perumpelavu Harijan Colony in Porkulam Panchayat.
114.	"	"	Construction of road to Kandanasseri Harijan Colony in Kandanasseri Panchayat.
115.	"	"	Improvement works in Nelluvai Harijan Colony road in Erumapetti Panchayat.
116.	"	"	Road works on Eranallur Harijan Colony Settlement in Choondal Panchayat.
117.	"	"	Road works on Murungatheri Harijan Settlement in Erumapetti Panchayat.
118.	"	"	Construction of road in Mundathikode Harijan Settlement.

119.	South Zone	Quilon	Construction of road from Thinkathu Karicakom Junction to Cherukarakkani Settlement in Pathanapuram Panchayat.
120.	"	"	Construction of Urukunnu road and bridge in Pathanapuram Panchayat from old colony to new colony.
121.	"	"	Metalling and Tarring the road from Achencoil Temple to Tribal Colony.
122.	"	"	Mullumala road construction to Mullumala Tribes Settlement.
123.	"	"	Construction of Charuva road in Pathanamthitta Taluk.
124.	"	"	Construction of Vigramam road in Shertallai Taluk.
125.	Central Zone	Idukki	Construction of Chennikkuttiaramada canal in Thodupuzha Taluk.
126.	"	"	Construction of Pannimadamkulamada road in Thodupuzha Taluk.
127.	"	"	Construction of Kanjirapilli road.
128.	"	"	Construction of Kanjiramkavala Mechal road in Meenachil Taluk.
129.	South Zone	Kottayam	Construction of Thavalakuzhippara Tribal road.
130.	North Zone	Manjeri	Construction of road from Pattakarimpu to saivavila in Ernad Taluk.
131.	"	"	Construction of Edangulappadu road.
132.	"	"	Construction of Chungalkkadu Munda road.
133.	"	"	Construction of Muppattu Kurukku-Mana road.
134.	"	"	Construction of Nilampur Palan Canal.
135.	"	"	Construction of Urggathiri—Eranji Mangad road (via Pullippadam).
136.	"	Palghat	Metalling the Ullithavalam road.
137.	"	"	Construction of a bridge in Bhavani river base.
138.	"	Wynad	Construction of Appanalppadi Myladi road in Vengappalli Panchayat.
139.	"	"	Construction of Uppuvazhakkandi road canal in Meppadi Panchayat.
140.	"	"	Construction of Ambalavayal Kuruvakkoli road at Ambalavayal Panchayat.
141.	"	"	Construction of Karathapatti Uramman road in Kottathara Panchayat.

142.	North Zone	Kozhikode	Construction of Vilangad Aduppil road in Thuneri Panchayat.
143.	South Zone	Quilon	Construction of Pernad Kudathuvila Chennichira road.
144.	"	"	Vechuchira Harijan Colony Road.
145.	"	"	Construction of road in the Mullasseri Harijan Colony.
146.	"	"	Construction of road in the Pramadam Harijan Colony.
147.	"	"	Construction of road in Karottukonam Harijan Centre.
148.	"	"	Construction of road through Nadvilakom Harijan Colony.
149.	"	"	Construction of Chakkumochira Harijan Colony road at Pallikkal Panchayat.
150.	"	"	Construction of road in Mundapala Ward in the Tribal region of Pallikkal Panchayat.
151.	"	"	Construction of road in the Koonimadathu Harijan Colony at Siranattu Panchayat.
152.	"	"	Construction of road in the Avannurvallam Harijan Colony at Kottarakara Panchayat.
153.	"	"	Construction of road through Karin-gannurkunnu Harijan Colony in Velinallur Panchayat.
154.	"	"	Construction of road through Ariyankode manikondeswaram Harijan Colony in Neduvathur Panchayat.
155.	"	"	Construction of road through the Ezhukone Harijan Colony in Ezhukone Panchayat.
156.	"	"	Construction of road through Chalakonam Harijan Colony in Neduvathur Panchayat.
157.	"	"	Construction of road through East Maranathu Harijan Colony in Pavitreswaram Panchayat.
158.	"	Kottayam	Construction of road through Kakka-mannu Harijan Colony in Chempu Panchayat.
159.	"	"	Construction of road to the Nedumpuzhavor Harijan Colony in Karoor Panchayat.
160.			Construction of road to Mutholi Harijan Colony in Mutholi Panchayat.



161.	South Zone	Muvattupuzha	Construction of road to Vadavukkod Harijan Colony in Vadavukkode Puthencruz Panchayat.
162.	"	Ernakulam	Construction of Approach road to Manayathukal Harijan Colony in Pallipuram Panchayat.
163.	"	"	Construction of road in the 13th ward of Pallipuram Panchayat to Kadappuram colony.
164.	Central Zone	"	Construction of road to the 8th ward of the Thurkeykode Panchayat.
165.	"	"	Construction of road to 3rd ward in Eastern part of V.P. road at the Edavanakad Panchayat.
166.	"	"	Construction of road to the eastern part of Chalothukad 7th ward in the Edavanakad Panchayat.
167.	"	"	Construction of road from Puthen Parampil to Marattuthengu in Marattu Panchayat.
168.	"	"	Construction of road to Karimughal Harijan Colony in the Erumpanam Panchayat.
169.	"	"	Construction of road in the Southern part of Marattu in Marad Panchayat.
170.	"	"	Construction of road to Edathuruthu Harijan Colony in the Ezhikara Panchayat.
171.	South Zone	Trivandrum	Construction of road to Tribal Centre at Kottoor Chunampara
172.	"	"	Construction of road and bridge at the Meenamkalil Panikkuzhi Tribal Centre
173.	"	"	Construction of Parangode Pannikuzhi road from boulder junction to Pannikuzhi tribal centre.
174.	"	"	Construction of 45/10 k.m. road in the Kalayapuram tribal region and 15/400 k.m. approach road in the Pachamala tribal colony.
175.	"	"	Construction of road to the Thannimoodu Panayamuttam tribal colony
176.	"	"	Construction of road in to the Thamalam moodu Chuppamchira tribal centre.
177.	"	"	Uttukuzhi Chettukode tribal road.
178.	"	"	Construction of Pallothu Tribal road
179.	"	"	Madathara Punnavayal Kalayapuram Road

180.	South Zone	Trivandrum	Construction of Kandampalli—Vellanadu road (via) Kadakkamula.
181.	„	„	Construction of Vellarada Kallimoodu Kani road.
182.	North Zone	Palghat	Construction of road to the Thuruthithara Paraya colony in Melarkkottu Panchayat.
183.	„	„	Construction of road to the Chithanathara Harijan Settlement
184.	„	„	Construction of road to the Erakulam Paraya colony in Keeyasserri Panchayat.
185.	„	„	Construction of road to the Kodumudippai H.S. in Kottai Panchayat.
186.	„	„	Construction of road to the Puthankulam H.C. in Kizhakkancheri Panchayat.
187.	„	„	Construction of road to Chundampettah Colony in Uppukollur Panchayat
188.	„	„	Construction of road to Kanayam H.C. in Ottappalam Panchayat.
189.	„	„	Construction of road to Kalikunnu Kumaranallur H.C.
190.	„	„	Construction of road to Nedanchilapattukulam Mangalamkunnu H.C. in Ottappalam Panchayat.
191.	„	„	Construction of Madathilthode Chala Sreekrishnapuram road.
192.	„	„	Construction of Kottuchira Onapparambu Pattambi road.
193.	„	„	Construction of road to the Kuttapparampu H.C.
194.	„	„	Construction of road to Kottakkakam—Parambu H.C.
195.	„	„	Construction of road to the Khadiparampu Colony in Peroor Panchayat.
196.	„	„	Construction of road to the Kokkadu Pattithara H.C. in Ottappalam Panchayat.
197.	„	„	Construction of road to the Kalladi ppatta Ongallur Pattambi H.C.
198.	„	„	Construction of Kuzhiyanakunnu H.C. Ongallur road.
199.	„	„	Construction of road near Mannoorkkuzhampu Mannur Vaniyamkulam.
200.	„	„	Construction of road to Vallacheri Kulukkallur H.C.

201.	North Zone	Palghat	Construction of road to the Adhikottuparampu H.C. in Peroor Panchayat.
202.	"	"	Construction of road to the Mangalam Puzhakkattupuram H.C.
203.	"	<b>Manjeri</b>	Construction of road to the Kailaskulam Colony in Ponnani Municipality.
204.	"	"	Construction of road to the Kaladi H.C. in Thavanoor Panchayat.
205.	"	"	Construction of road to the Tharayakunnu H.C. in Edayoor Panchayat.
206.	"	"	Construction of road to the Paramvadhi-kavu H.C. in Erumpiliyam Panchayat.
207.	"	"	Construction of road to the Vallimukku H.C.
208.	"	"	Construction of road to Puzhathambram H.C. in Kuttipuram Panchayat.
209.	"	"	Construction of road to the Puthanazhi H.C. in Eringancheri Panchayat.
210.	"	"	Construction of road to the Kannunni-parambu H.C. in Malappuram Panchayat.
211.	"	"	Construction of road to the Arupika H.C. in Malattoor Panchayat.
212.	"	<b>Kozhikode</b>	Construction of road to the Idakulam Harijan Colony in Quilandy Panchayat.
213.	"	<b>Cannanore</b>	Construction of road to Kaloor Pulaya Settlement in Mattannur Panchayat.
214.	"	"	Construction of road to the Dalel H.C. in Cherukunnu Panchayat.
215.	"	"	Construction of road to the Madikkadu H.C. in Padanna Panchayat.
216.	"	"	Construction of road to the Pallikunnapuram H.C. in Valiyavattom Panchayat.
217.	"	"	Construction of road to Chengal thadam H.C. in Ezhan Panchayat.
218.	"	"	Construction of road to the Kunna H.C. Ezhom Panchayat
219.	"	"	Construction of road to the Amberi H.C. in Kolancheri Panchayat.
220.	"	"	Construction of road to Erumala H.C. in Chenga Panchayat.
221.	"	"	Road metalling in the Nurannapatty H.C. in Kumpadge and Chengala Panchayat.

222.	North Zone	Cannanore	Construction of road to Kottakal H.C. in Bedaduka Panchayat.
223.	"	"	Construction of road to Hosdurg Colony in Manjeswar Panchayat.
224.	"	"	Construction of Bungara road in the Manjeswar Panchayat.
225.	"	"	Construction of road to the Udhakayar Thela Colony.
226.	"	"	Construction of road to Kulloor H.C. in Meencha Panchayat.
227.	"	"	Construction of road to Mangalappalli in Manjeswar Panchayat.
228.	"	"	Construction of road to Panchinkal H.C. in Meenchantha Panchayat.
229	"	"	Construction of road to the Pratap Nagar Colony in Manjeswar Panchayat.
230	"	"	Construction of road to Kodilayar Colony in Manjeswar Panchayat.
231	"	"	Construction of road to Mulinja colony in Manjeswar Panchayat.
232	"	"	Construction of road to the Varkodi Colony in Varkodi Panchayat.
233	"	"	Construction of road to the Vedar colony in Poivallika Panchayat.
234	"	"	Construction of road to the Bumrana Colony in Poivallika Panchayat.
235	"	"	Construction of road to the Koipady Colony in Koipady Panchayat.
236	"	"	Construction of road to Bedhuduka colony in Bediyaduka Panchayat.
237	"	"	Construction of road to Kundana H.C. in Madithai Panchayat.
238	"	"	Construction of road in Enlukkanam Panchayat.
239	"	"	Construction of road to slar H.C. in Mela Panchayat.
240	"	"	Construction of road in the Chala Panchayat.
241	"	"	Construction of road to the H.C. in Velleri Panchayat.
242	"	"	Construction of road to the Neeleswar Kottarakal H.C. in Neelésvar Panchayat.
243	"	"	Construction of road to Kuttamazhu in Cheruvathur Panchayat.

244	North zone	Cannanore	Construction of Parippu road in Kari-thottu Panchayat.
245	"	"	Construction of road in Parakkadavu in Vellur Panchayat.
246	South zone	Kottayam	Construction of road to 12th Mile Palu-ponkunnam Harijan Colony at Vetti-yampalli of Mutholy Panchayat.
247	"	"	Development of the Velliyampalli Harijan Colony road of the Mutholy Panchayat from the 12th mile of the Paluponkunnam road.
248	"	"	Construction of Kunnonni Alathara road and Poonjar Mukkekara Panchayat road.
249	Central zone	Ernakulam	Construction of approach road to Malaya-thoor Vedar Colony.
250	"	"	Construction of road to Kurukutti Manaloorkode Harijan Colony.
251	"	Muvattupuzha	Construction of road to Vadaoorkode Harijan Colony.
252	"	Ernakulam	Construction of road to Manayathukal (Palligram) Harijan Colony in Alwaye Taluk.
253	"	"	Construction of road from Puthenparambu to Maradu Harijan Settlement.
254	"	"	Gravelling the road to Vettoor Ullada Colony.
255	"	"	Construction of Kadappuram Harijan Colony road.
256	North zone	Wynad	Construction of Mattil dispensary road in Mattil Panchayat.
257	South zone	Kottayam	Construction of Ambalakavala Kolkavala Harijan Colony road in Karukachal Panchayat.
258	"	B&R Kottayam	Improvement of Payarakunnu Vettukulam S.L. Puram road.
259	North zone	Cannanore	Construction of Vengalam Cheruvan-geri road.
260	"	"	Road of Anacheri Paniya Colony in Thondiyil.
261	"	"	Ampayathode Palapuram road.
262	"	"	Ellor Puthurppara Korikkodayam Enthunkari Ponayappara road.
263	"	"	Elloor Aralam Adikkalan Panaveli Athikal Karumankode Pathindran Road.

264	North zone	Cannanore	Kuthuparampunavayal Tribal Settlement Colony road.
265	"	"	Vayyavoor Kanjirakkolli road.
266	"	B & R Cannanore	Construction of Puravayal Colony road.
267	"	"	Chettupadi Colony Thalattoor Padiyoor Colony road.
268	"	"	Cheparampu Velliyar Colony road.
269	"	"	Construction of road from 0/0 to 12/0 in Paisakkari Chandanakkampara Parapadankavalakanjurakkolli.
270	"	B&R Manjeri	Kandampuzha Chappiyakkudam
271	"	"	Puramattur Vallaparampu road
272	"	"	Construction Kodyad Pallikkara Harijan Colony road in Nannamukku Panchayat
273	"	"	Pallikar Harijan Colony road.
274	"	"	Harijan Colony road at Vallamkulam Mulloor.
275	"	"	Road from Vadakkumpuram Harijan Colony to Nanputhiripadi.
276	"	"	Tarring the Nayadi Harijan Colony.
277	"	"	Construction of Kadlampanadu Harijan Colony road in Ezhavathurathi Panchayat.
278	"	"	Construction of Mangheri Harijan colony road in Eramjiyam Panchayat.
279	"	"	Construction of Nagappara Harijan Colony road.
280	"	"	Construction of Chirattukunnu Harijan Colony road in Kutupuram Panchayat.
281	North zone	Manjeri	Construction of Edappal Jawahar Colony Road.
282	"	"	Construction of Thottasarithana Nedi-yirippu Harijan Colony road.
283	Central zone	Ernakulam	Kadavantra Harijan Colony road.
284	South zone	Kottayam	Velavoor—Kurichithanam Harijan Colony Road.
285	"	"	Improvement of Kadanadu—Kavumkandam Harijan Colony road.
286	"	Palghat	Construction of road to Ambattur Palayam Nayadi Colony.
287	"	Trivandrum	Construction of link road across the Kakkamula Vellayani Kayal.

288	North zone	Palghat	Construction of Nenmara Olipara road
289	South zone	Trivandrum	Development of Kuramipalli Mukkolakkal road.
290	"	Ernakulam	Construction of road to Edathuruthi Harijan Colony in Ezhikkara Panchayat.
291	"	Trichur	Construction of Purayidathilkavu-Kanjirampara Harijan Colony road.
292	"	"	Valiyakalayil--Chennamkuzhipadi (Olloor Harijan Colony)
293	"	"	Thazhumbarkunnam Colony road.
294	"	"	Kallungal Kuttiylpadi muthala road (Mudalayil Harijan Colony)
295	"	Ernakulam	Thevachel --Kailas Colony road
296	"	Kottayam	Vellikanjiram--Muthuchira road
297	"	"	Ayankudi--Ezharanthuruthu road. Kaduvakuzhi (Elakkadu road) (via) Kurivilangad Kapputhala Kurupanthara road
298	"	B&R	
299	"	Kottayam	
300	"	Manjeri	Poolappis Harijan Colony road
301	"	"	Anikad Vakkadu Harijan Colony road
302	"	Cannanore	Edur Karikkottakkari Eethumkari Aggadikadavu Vaniyappara Renalamkadavu road.
303	"	Kottayam	Ramapuram Niranthanam Poovankulam Harijan Colony road.
304	"	"	Harijan Colony road at Panathala Mevida
305	"	"	Construction of road from Ullavaipadi Temple to Chudukadu ferry road.
306	"	"	Vayala Myladumpara Marangtupalli Chempanar Compakom road.
307	"	"	Elakade Harijan Colony Vettinja Valiyamaruthu Chempanal Karikkattu Kanniyel Chempakam road
308	"	"	Mudungal Mookkaralakunnu Road Kozhamaikanadu road
309	"	"	Munkuzhi Achical road
310	"	"	Andur Vanchippalam road
311	"	"	Fathimapuram Amettupallikalkunnel road.
312	"	"	Pala Kozha road from 4th km. to Eelanadu Harijan Colony.

313	South zone	Kottayam	Nelliyani Pegganamvayal road
314	"	"	Pala, Punchakunnu Palakad Edamattam Road.
315	"	"	Ambara Nariyagganam road
316	"	"	Pizhak Mattathipara road
317	"	"	Gnarakamkulam Nestreathu hill road
318	"	"	Pattormadam Thottuva road
319	"	"	Poovathinkal Mannankkanadu road
320	"	"	Kurianadu Vakkadu road
321	"	"	Kurichithanam Village Office road
322	"	"	Chundali kattilippadi Kulangara road
323	North zone	Kozhikode	Mukkolackal pucayil road in Tanur Panchayat
324	"	Palghat	Construction of Pattannur Panchayat Road to Harijan Colony.
325	"	"	Agali Jallippara road
326	"	"	Palottu road in Thachanattukara Panchayat.
327	"	"	Bridge across the Bhavani River
328	"	"	Metalling the Ulithavalam road
329	"	Wynad	Vellamunda Mungaleswari Harijan Colony road
330	"	"	Mampilechappalam
331	"	"	Kappuvayal Kalattu road
332	"	"	Pampugunikavu vayal road
333	"	"	Kananjeri Velliyode Kumpalangad road.
334	"	"	Vetteemoola Kurichippara Kuthiramamoola road.
335	"	"	Coleri, Chelakkolli Erulam road
336	South zone	Quilon	Development of road from Kottavattam to Narikal bekal junction in Vettikavala Panchayat.
337	"	"	Development of Attupuram Vyan road via. Kottappuram in Kadackal and Ettiva Panchayat.
338	"	"	Development of road from Q.S. road to Punalur Kalayanadu Grading Block.
339	"	Kottayam	Improvement of Athirampuzha Palai road from 19th mile Mukkoli Harijan Colony.



340	Central zone	Trichur	Construction of road to Poovanchira Thannappadam Tribal Colony to the left of Vaniyampara road.
341	North zone	Manjeri	Construction of Puthoorcavu Cherlasseriparambu road in Vadakkulam Panchayat.
342	"	"	Construction of Vellaramkunnu Harijan Settlement Colony road
343	"	Wynad	Improvement of Madam Marakkadavu Road
344	"	Palghat	Makkaraparampu Velliylaparathidam H.C. Road
345	South zone	Kottayam	Karinilam kuzhimavu Puncta vayal Tribal Settlement and Kosadi Tribal Settlement.
346	"	"	Perunna—Alapra road
347	"	"	Elamkuttam—Ellikol road
348	"	"	Anakkallu—Thariveli road
349	North zone	Palghat	Road from Thazhacadu Harijan Settlement to Kakkadam hill
350	"	"	Manalaya—Puthukurissy road
351	"	Kozhikode	Karacode Bhuttankunnu Harijan Colony road
352	"	"	Melmuri Alathurpadi Cheruparampu Harijan Colony road
353	South zone	Alleppey	Arinisseri Geemangalam Rofid in Muttar Panchayat.
354	"	Kottayam	5 Km. Theekoi Maravikkallayem Parathalanadu road in Theekoi Panchayat.
355	"	"	8 Km. Chathappuzha Mangalathzahathu Kottapura Ottappily road
356	"	"	3 Km. Movadi Malamel road
357	"	"	3 Km. Ottuvetti Kattapara road
358	"	"	Vellikulam Mechiyalkara road
359	"	"	10 km. Ottaveeti Azhikulam Marmala Adukku road.
360	"	"	Construction of road in 17 miles Athirampuzhappala Harijan Colony in Mutholi and Karur Panchayat.
361	"	Quilon	Kottavattam Narickal Southern junction road
362	"	Muvattupuzha	Maravellur Maniyamthara Colony Road
363	"	Trichur	Pookode Harijan Colony road
364	"	Quilon	Punalur Kaiyanadu grazing block road.

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