



GOVERNMENT OF KERALA

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

# EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS

1987

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**DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION**

**EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS**

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## FOREWORD

I am very glad to bring out this publication "Educational Statistics 1987" for the use of Planners, Administrators and Researchers in the field of Education as well as the general public.

This publication presents information on Educational Institutions, enrolment of pupils and teachers. The tables given in this publication were collected and processed by the Statistical Unit of this Department.

I trust that this publication will be of use to all concerned as a reference book.

K. J. MATHEW,  
*Director of Public Instruction.*

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## GENERAL FEATURES OF SCHOOL EDUCATION FACILITIES IN KERALA

### **Population and Literacy**

1981 Census figures show that Kerala has a total population of 254.54 lakhs. This forms 3.7 per cent of the total population of India. But for a state with an area of only 1.27 per cent of the total area of India, this population contributed to high rate of density of population. Compared to a density of 216 persons per sq. km. in India as a while, there are 655 persons per Sq. km. in Kerala. The population estimate of Kerala during 1986-87 stood at 278 lakh. Percentage of total number of pupils enrolment to total population comes to 20.57. Percentage of pupils in primary stage (from Std. I to VII) to total population of the age group (5-11) is 94.70. The total enrolment percentage to total population of the School going age (5-14) works out to 89.54.

The percentage of literates in Kerala is 70.42 as per 1981 Census data. The all India figure is 36.17% for 1981. The state also holds a high rate of Female literacy of 65.73 percentage. The rate of literacy for all persons was 49% in 1961 and 60 per cent in 1971 against the all India percentage of 24 and 29 respectively.

### **Educational Institutions**

The educational facilities available in the state have had a significant role in the educational advancement of the State. The number of Schools in the State during the academic year 1986-87 is 12142. Out of this 2430 are High Schools, 2884 U. P. Schools and 6328 L. P. Schools. The number of Schools works out to about one for 3 Sq. k.m. The number of Schools per lakh population is 44 when we consider each type of School separately viz. High, U. P. and L. P. the rates will be as follows :-

**TABLE I**  
**Number of Schools per 10 Sq. k. m. and per lakh Population—1986-87**

<i>Type of School</i>	<i>Rate per 10 Sq. km.</i>	<i>Rate per lakh population</i>	<i>Population served by one School</i>
High School	0.63	8.74	11440
U. P. School	0.74	10.37	9640
L. P. School	1.76	24.56	4071
ALL	3.12	43.68	2290

The above rates show the comparatively higher rate of availability of School facilities in the state. The fact that there are 3 Schools on an average in 10 Sq. km. show that the maximum distance to be travelled by a student to reach the School is less than 2 km. A School is available for 2290 population or a School for 400 families on an average.

The number of educational institutions shows an increasing trend every year thereby providing more facilities to the people. The following table gives the details of the growth of Schools for the period 1960-61 to 1986-87.

TABLE II  
Growth in the Number of Schools

Year	No. of Schools		Total	Index of growth		Total
	Govt.	Private		Govt.	Private	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1960-61	3493	6040	9533	100	100	100
1961-62	3687	5972	9659	106	99	101
1962-63	4008	6196	10204	115	103	107
1963-64	3948	6276	10224	113	104	107
1964-65	4001	6503	10504	115	108	110
1965-66	4010	6542	10552	115	108	111
1966-67	4030	6653	10683	115	110	112
1967-68	4040	6652	10692	116	110	112
1968-69	4042	6789	10831	116	112	113
1969-70	4049	6764	10813	116	112	113
1970-71	4076	6738	10814	117	112	113
1971-72	4080	6750	10830	117	112	114
1972-73	4063	6771	10834	116	112	114
1973-74	4187	6788	10975	120	112	115
1974-75	4320	6757	11077	124	112	116
1975-76	4356	6746	11102	125	112	116
1976-77	4358	7020	11378	125	116	119
1977-78	4331	7031	11362	124	116	119
1978-79	4336	7053	11389	124	117	119
1979-80	4358	7203	11561	125	119	121
1980-81	4368	7222	11590	125	120	122
1981-82	4432	7220	11652	127	120	122
1982-83	4437	7358	11795	127	122	124
1983-84	4454	7541	11995	128	125	126
1984-85	4464	7638	12202	128	126	127
1985-86	4466	7670	12136	128	127	127
1986-87	4472	7670	12142	128	127	127
1987-88	4473	7660	12133			

During the 26 years from 1960-61 to 1986-87 the number of Schools was increased by 27% the Government Schools have increased by 28% and Private Schools by 27%. The percentage of Government Schools is 36.8% during 1986-87 against 36.6% during 1960-61. The proportion of Government Schools remained more or less same during the years though there was slight increase in the percentage of Government Schools in the intervening years.

The increase in the number of schools in Lower Primary, Upper Primary and High School stages is given below :—

**TABLE III**  
**Increase in the number of schools by stage**

Type of school	Number in 1960-61	Number in 1986-87	Percentage increase
Lower Primary	6706	6828	2
Upper Primary	1932	2884	49
High School	895	2430	172
Total	9533	12142	27

The figures in Table H indicate that the increase in the number of Lower Primary Schools is only marginal and that the increase is mainly in the case of High Schools and Upper Primary Schools which may be due to the upgrading of the existing Lower Primary Schools.

#### Enrolment in Schools

During the year 1986-87, 57.18 lakhs student were enroled in standards I to X in the different schools under the Department. Of this 29.18 lakhs were boys and 28.00 lakh were Girls. With the increase in population the number of children enroled in schools naturally increases. The stage-wise distribution is given in table IV.

**TABLE IV**  
**Enrolment of students in different stages—1986-87**

Stage	Number in lakhs		
	Boys	Girls	Total
Lower Primary	13.29	12.58	25.87
Upper Primary	9.17	8.73	17.90
High School	6.72	6.69	13.41
Total	29.18	28.00	57.18

The enrolment is 20.57 of the estimated population of Kerala. The progress of enrolment in the different stages of education from 1960-61 to 1986-87 is given in the following tables.

TABLE V

**Progress in Enrolment of pupils in Standards I to X  
1960-61 to 1986-87**

Year	Enrolment in lakhs				Index of growth			
	L.P. Sn.	U.P. Sn.	H.S. Sn.	Total	L.P.S.	U.P.S.	H.S.	Total
1960-61	20.57	8.82	3.31	32.70	100	100	100	100
1961-62	21.09	9.32	4.16	34.57	102	106	126	106
1962-63	21.84	9.47	4.91	36.22	106	108	148	111
1963-64	22.71	9.93	5.55	38.19	110	113	168	117
1964-65	24.23	10.02	5.85	40.10	118	113	177	123
1965-66	25.21	10.32	6.15	41.68	123	117	186	127
1966-67	26.26	10.63	6.40	43.29	128	121	193	132
1967-68	26.81	11.04	6.67	44.52	130	125	202	136
1968-69	27.27	11.85	7.03	46.15	132	134	212	141
1969-70	27.69	12.20	7.09	46.98	135	138	214	144
1970-71	28.08	12.67	7.25	48.00	136	144	219	147
1971-72	28.71	13.20	7.45	49.36	140	150	226	151
1972-73	29.89	13.86	7.81	51.56	145	157	236	158
1973-74	29.18	14.86	8.66	52.70	142	168	262	161
1974-75	28.68	15.56	9.35	53.59	139	176	282	164
1975-76	26.71	17.96	9.08	52.85	130	193	274	162
1976-77	26.08	17.42	10.04	53.54	127	198	303	164
1977-78	26.50	17.56	10.88	54.94	129	199	329	168
1978-79	26.43	16.97	11.98	55.38	128	192	362	169
1979-80	26.48	16.68	12.65	55.81	129	189	382	171
1980-81	25.94	16.94	13.14	56.02	126	192	397	171
1981-82	25.86	17.47	13.17	56.50	126	198	398	173
1982-83	25.48	17.82	13.15	56.45	124	202	397	173
1983-84	25.01	18.05	13.42	56.48	122	205	405	173
1984-85	25.28	17.89	13.65	56.82	123	203	412	174
1985-86	25.95	17.77	13.43	57.15	126	202	406	175
1986-87	25.87	17.90	13.41	57.18	126	203	405	175

It can be seen from Table V that the enrolment has increased substantially during the period 1960-61 to 1986-87. The total enrolment has increased by 75% which is mainly due to the rise in enrolment in the Upper Primary and High School Sections, which are 103% and 305% respectively.

This implies that in the recent years a larger percentage of the students continue their studies to higher stages of education and comparatively fewer students drop out in the lower standards.

During the period 1961 to 1981 the population of Kerala has increased by 51%. The increase in school enrolment during the same period is about 1%. This indicates that the enrolment has increased more than the increase in population and in the number of children of school going age. When the increase in enrolment is considered by the stage of Lower Primary and High School it can be seen that the increase is less than the population increase in Lower Primary but more in the higher stages of education. This can be due to the higher percentage of students continuing their education to higher standards.

The average enrolment in schools has increased from 343 to 471, an increase of 37%. The increase of enrolment when examined in relation to the increase in number of schools shows (1960-61 to 1986-87) that the rate of increase in number of schools is only about  $\frac{1}{3}$ rd of the rate of increase in enrolment. While the enrolment has increased by 75% the number of schools has increased only by 27% during the period 1960-61 to 1986-87.

### **Number of Teachers**

With the increase in number of schools and the number of students the number of teachers also will increase proportionately. During the year 1986-87 the number of teachers in the schools of Kerala was 191584. Their distribution according to sex and type of school is given below :—

**TABLE VI**  
**Number of teachers in 1986-87**

Type of school	Men	Women	Total
Training schools ]	37055	53582	90637
High school			
U. P. School . . . . .	20595	29825	50420
L. P. School	19810	30717	50527
<b>Total</b>	<b>77460</b>	<b>114124</b>	<b>191584</b>

The number of female teachers per 1000 male teachers works out of 473 ie. 59.57% of the teachers are females. As in the case of schools and enrolment, there was an increase in the case of teachers also. The following table gives the number of teachers during the years 1960-61 to 1986-87.

TABLE VII

**Number of teachers in Kerala section-wise 1960-61 to 1986-87**

Year	H.S. & Training		U.P. Section		I.P. Section		Total	
	No. (lakhs)	Index of growth	No. (lakhs)	Index of growth	No. (lakhs)	Index of growth	No. (lakhs)	Index of growth
1960-61	0.14	100	0.33	100	0.62	100	1.09	100
1961-62	0.16	114	0.35	106	0.64	103	1.15	106
1962-63	0.20	143	0.33	100	0.64	103	1.17	107
1963-64	0.20	143	0.35	106	0.62	100	1.17	107
1964-65	0.21	150	0.26	109	0.64	103	1.21	111
1965-66	0.22	157	0.38	115	0.65	105	1.25	115
1966-67	0.24	171	0.39	118	0.66	106	1.29	118
1967-68	0.25	179	0.40	121	0.67	108	1.32	121
1968-69	0.26	186	0.42	127	0.68	110	1.36	123
1969-70	0.26	186	0.43	130	0.69	111	1.38	127
1970-71	0.28	200	0.44	133	0.70	113	1.42	130
1971-72	0.29	207	0.45	136	0.72	116	1.46	134
1972-73	0.31	221	0.45	136	0.74	119	1.50	138
1973-74	0.32	229	0.47	142	0.74	119	1.53	140
1974-75	0.33	236	0.49	149	0.76	122	1.58	145
1975-76	0.35	250	0.52	158	0.76	122	1.63	150
1976-77	0.36	257	0.52	158	0.75	121	1.63	150
1977-78	0.37	264	0.53	161	0.76	122	1.66	152
1978-79	0.42	300	0.57	173	0.75	121	1.74	160
1979-80	0.45	321	0.57	173	0.74	119	1.76	161
1980-81	0.47	336	0.57	173	0.72	116	1.76	161
1981-82	0.48	343	0.58	176	0.72	116	1.78	163
1982-83	0.51	364	0.59	179	0.72	116	1.82	167
1983-84	0.52	371	0.60	182	0.71	115	1.83	168
1984-85	0.54	385	0.60	182	0.72	116	1.86	171
1985-86	0.56	400	0.61	185	0.72	116	1.89	173
1986-87	0.56	400	0.62	188	0.73	118	1.91	175

The number of teachers have increased from 1.09 lakhs in 1960-61 to 1.91 lakhs in 1986-87. The percentage of increase was 75%. It may be noted that the increase in enrolment during the same period was 75%. Hence it can be seen that the increase in number of teachers is more or less in proportion to the rise in enrolment. The teacher pupil ratio in 1960-61 and 1986-87 works out to 1:30.

The increase of teachers in the Lower Primary section was 18% during 1960-61 to 1986-87 against 26% increase in enrolment. In the U.P. Section teachers increased by 88% while students increased by 103%. In the High School section the corresponding rates were 300% and 305% respectively. In all these cases the increase in the number of teachers w s less than that in enrolment. The number of pupils per teacher in 1960-61 and 1986-87 for different sections are given below :—

TABLE VIII

**Number of Pupils per teacher, section-wise**

<i>Section</i>	<i>1960-61</i>	<i>1986-87</i>
Lower Primary	33	35
Upper Primary	27	29
High School	24	24
All	30	30

There is a marginal increase in the number of pupils per teacher for the L.P. and U.P. Section considered during 1960-61 to 1986-87. There is no change in the case of High School section.

Detailed Statistical tables are presented in the continuing pages.

TABLE I

**Institutions, enrolment and Teachers (by type of School and Management) 1986-87**

Type of Schools	No. of Institutions			Enrolment (in lakhs)			No. of teachers (in lakhs)			Enrolment of SC/ST Students			Sch. Caste	S.h. Tribe
	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total	Boys	Girls		
High Schools	938	1383	109	2430	12.52	12.25	24.77	0.37	0.53	0.90	1.36	1.36	0.11	0.09
U.P. Schools	926	1889	69	2884	7.99	7.52	15.51	0.20	0.30	0.50	0.94	0.85	0.09	0.08
L.P. Schools	2608	4079	141	6828	8.56	8.13	16.69	0.20	0.31	0.51	1.03	0.96	0.09	0.08
Training Schools	31	64	..	95	0.10	0.10	0.20	0.004	0.006	0.01	0.01	0.01	..	..
Total	4503	7415	319	12237	29.17	28.00	57.17	0.77	1.14	1.92	3.34	3.18	0.29	0.25

TABLE I.1

## Number of Schools in Kerala 1984-85—(Revenue District-wise)

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Name of Revenue District	High Schools				U.P. Schools				L.P. Schools				Grand total
	Govt.	Pvt.	PUA	Total	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	
1 Trivandrum	115	93	10	218	99	107	8	214	308	183	18	509	941
2 Quilon	73	117	4	194	57	145	4	206	283	191	8	482	882
3 Pathanamthitta	47	113	5	165	42	84	7	133	172	245	16	433	731
4 Alleppey	55	126	3	184	65	78	2	145	204	199	15	418	747
5 Kottayam	57	166	9	232	66	130	4	200	178	281	23	482	914
6 Idukki	53	68	5	126	41	62	2	105	76	143	5	224	455
7 Ernakulam	83	172	25	280	87	100	14	201	201	282	16	499	980
8 Trichur	74	149	12	235	53	167	4	224	125	402	5	532	991
9 Palghat	56	74	6	136	54	160	5	210	197	352	9	558	913
10 Malappuram	81	72	3	156	108	223	3	334	343	480	3	326	1316
11 Kozhikode	64	94	7	165	75	240	7	322	190	545	1	736	1223
12 Wynad	33	22	2	57	29	40	1	70	70	52	5	127	254
13 Cannanore	80	71	1	152	63	279	..	342	131	624	4	759	1253
14 Kasaragod	63	33	1	97	67	74	..	141	146	115	3	264	502
Kerala	934	1370	93	2397	906	1889	61	2856	2624	4094	131	6849	12102

Govt.      Government      PUA.      Private unaided      P.A.      Private aided

Note:—Besides there are 7 Anglo Indian High Schools and 1 Anglo Indian U.P. School.

TABLE I.2

**Number of Schools in Kerala 1985-86—(Revenue District-wise)**

Revenue District	High Schools				U.P. Schools				L.P. Schools				Grand total
	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	Govt.	P.A.	PU	A Total	
1 Trivandrum	114	94	17	225	99	106	7	212	307	182	18	507	944
2 Quilon	73	123	6	202	58	144	7	209	282	191	10	483	894
3 Pathanamthitta	47	113	5	165	42	84	7	133	172	244	16	432	730
4 Alleppey	55	126	4	185	67	78	2	147	202	199	15	416	748
5 Kottayam	57	166	11	284	66	130	2	198	178	281	25	484	916
6 Idukki	53	70	5	128	43	63	4	110	74	142	4	220	458
7 Ernakulam	88	172	24	279	88	100	14	202	199	282	20	501	982
8 Trichur	74	149	12	235	53	167	5	225	126	400	9	535	995
9 Palghat	56	74	8	138	54	160	6	220	197	351	10	558	916
10 Malappuram	81	73	5	159	108	225	3	336	343	480	4	827	1322
11 Kozhikode	64	94	7	165	76	240	6	322	189	542	2	733	1220
12 Wynad	33	22	2	57	31	40	1	72	70	52	4	126	255
13 Cannanore	80	71	1	152	63	279	..	342	132	622	5	759	1253
14 Kasaragod	64	33	1	98	67	74	..	141	146	115	3	264	503
Kerala	934	1380	108	2422	915	1890	64	2869	2617	4083	145	6845	12136

Govt. Government      P.A. Private aided      PUA. Private unaided

Note:—Besides there are 7 Anglo Indian High Schools and 1 U.P. Schoool

TABLE I.3  
Number of Schools in Kerala 1986-87—Revenue District-wise

Revenue District	High Schools				U.P. Schools				L.P. Schools				Grand Total
	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	Govt.	P.A.	PUA	Total	
1 Trivandrum	115	94	17	226	99	105	7	211	307	182	17	506	943
2 Quilon	73	125	6	204	59	143	8	210	283	192	10	484	898
3 Pathanamthitta	47	113	5	165	42	84	8	134	172	244	15	431	730
4 Alleppey	55	126	4	185	68	78	2	148	201	199	14	414	747
5 Kottayam	58	166	12	236	66	130	3	199	177	281	25	483	918
6 Idukki	53	70	5	128	45	64	5	114	72	142	3	217	459
7 Ernakulam	85	173	23	281	88	101	13	202	198	280	18	496	979
8 Trichur	74	149	13	236	53	167	6	226	126	400	10	536	998
9 Palghat	56	74	8	138	54	159	6	219	197	351	10	558	915
10 Malappuram	81	73	5	159	108	225	4	337	343	479	4	826	1322
11 Kozhikode	64	94	7	165	77	241	6	324	188	540	1	729	1218
12 Wynad	33	22	2	57	32	40	1	73	69	52	5	126	256
13 Cannanore	30	71	1	152	67	278	..	345	129	623	5	757	1254
14 Kasaragod	64	33	1	98	68	74	..	142	146	115	4	265	505
Total	938	1383	109	2430	926	1889	69	2884	2608	4079	141	6828	12142

Govt. Government P.A. Private aided PUA. Private unaided

Note:—Besides there are 7 Anglo Indian High Schools and 1 Anglo Indian U.P. School.

TABLE I.4  
Distribution of High Schools in Kerala during 1984-85, 1985-86 and 1986-87

D.E.O./Revenue District	Number of High schools during the year											
	1984-85				1985-86				1986-87			
	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. un- aided	Total	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. un- aided	Total	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. un- aided	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Neyyattinkara	31	40	1	72	31	40	1	72	31	40	1	72
2. Trivandrum	41	28	9	78	41	29	13	83	42	29	13	84
3. Attingal	43	25	..	68	42	25	3	70	42	25	3	70
I TRIVANDRUM REVENUE DISTRICT	115	93	10	218	114	94	17	225	115	94	17	226
4. Quilon	39	54	3	96	39	54	4	97	39	55	4	98
5. Kottarakkara	34	63	1	98	34	69	2	105	34	70	2	106
II QUILON REVENUE DISTRICT	73	117	4	194	73	123	6	202	73	125	6	204
Kottarakkara (P)	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	4	..	4
6. Pathanamthitta	31	57	4	92	31	57	4	92	31	57	4	92
7. Thiruvalla	15	40	1	56	15	40	1	56	15	40	1	56
Mavelikara (P)	1	12	..	13	1	12	..	13	1	12	..	13
III PATHANAMTHITTA REVENUE DISTRICT	47	113	5	165	47	113	5	165	47	113	5	165

8.	Mavelikkara	18	46	2	66	18	46	3	67	18	46	3	67
9.	Alleppey	33	69	1	103	33	69	1	103	33	69	1	103
	Thiruvalla (P)	4	11	..	15	4	11	..	15	4	11	..	15
<b>IV</b>	<b>ALLEPPEY REVENUE DISTRICT</b>	55	126	3	184	55	126	4	185	55	126	4	185
10.	Kottayam	22	58	3	83	22	58	4	84	22	58	4	84
11.	Palai	22	61	4	87	22	61	4	87	22	61	5	88
12.	Kanjirappally	13	47	2	62	13	47	3	63	14	47	3	64
<b>V</b>	<b>KOTTAYAM REVENUE DISTRICT</b>	57	166	9	232	57	166	11	234	58	166	12	236
13.	Thodupuzha	25	31	3	59	26	32	3	61	26	33	3	62
14.	Kattappana	28	37	2	67	27	38	2	67	27	37	2	66
<b>VI</b>	<b>IDUKKY REVENUE DISTRICT</b>	53	68	5	126	53	70	5	128	53	70	5	128
15.	Ernakulam	29	55	4	87	29	55	4	88	29	56	3	88
16.	Muvattupuzha	13	28	3	44	13	28	3	44	13	30	3	46
17.	Alwaye	27	61	15	103	27	61	14	102	29	59	14	102
18.	Kothamangalam	14	28	3	45	14	28	3	45	14	28	3	45
<b>VII</b>	<b>ERNAKULAM REVENUE DISTRICT</b>	83	172	25	280	83	172	24	279	85	173	23	281
19.	Irinjalakuda	23	50	4	77	23	50	4	77	23	50	5	78
20.	Trichur	19	58	5	82	19	58	5	82	19	58	5	82
21.	Chawghat	32	41	3	76	32	41	3	76	32	41	3	76
<b>VIII</b>	<b>TRICHUR REVENUE DISTRICT</b>	74	149	12	235	74	149	12	235	74	149	13	236

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
	22. Palghat	34	51	6	91	34	51	7	92	34	51	7	92
	23. Ottappalam	22	23	..	45	22	23	1	46	22	23	1	46
IX	PALGHAT REVENUE DISTRICT	56	74	6	136	56	74	8	138	56	74	8	138
	24. Malappuram	48	42	2	92	48	43	3	94	48	43	3	94
	25. Tirur	33	30	1	64	33	30	2	65	33	30	2	65
X	MALAPPURAM REVENUE DISTRICT	81	72	3	156	81	73	5	159	81	73	5	159
	26. Kozhikode	38	49	5	92	38	49	5	92	38	49	5	92
	27. Badagara	26	45	2	73	26	45	2	73	26	45	2	73
XI	KOZHIKODE REVENUE DISTRICT	64	94	7	165	64	94	7	165	64	94	7	165
	28. Wynad	33	22	2	57	33	22	2	57	33	22	2	57
XII	WYNAD REVENUE DISTRICT	33	22	2	57	33	22	2	57	33	22	2	57
	29. Cannanore	62	41	..	102	57	37	..	94	57	37	..	94
	30. Tellicherry	19	30	1	50	23	34	1	58	23	34	1	58
XIII	CANNANORE REVENUE DISTRICT	80	71	1	152	80	71	1	152	80	71	1	152
	31. Kasaragode	63	33	1	97	64	33	1	98	64	33	1	98
XIV	KASARAGODE REVENUE DISTRICT	63	33	1	97	64	33	1	98	64	33	1	98
	KERALA STATE	934	1370	93	2397	934	1380	108	2422	938	1383	109	2430

TABLE 1.5

**Distribution of U. P. Schools in Kerala during 1984-85, 1985-86 and 1986-87**

A.E.O./D.E.O. Revenue District	Number of U. P. Schools during the Year											
	1984-85				1985-86				1986-87			
	Govt.	Pvt. aided.	Pvt. un- aided	Total	Govt.	Pvt. aided.	Pvt. un- aided	Total	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. un- aided	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Neyyattinkara	2	6	..	8	2	6	..	8	2	5	..	7
2. Parassala	4	9	1	14	4	9	1	14	4	9	1	14
3. Kattakkada	6	9	..	15	6	9	..	15	6	9	..	15
4. Balaramapuram	4	7	..	11	4	7	..	11	5	7	..	12
Neyyattinkara D. E. O.	16	31	1	48	16	31	1	48	17	30	1	48
5. Trivandrum (South)	13	4	1	18	13	4	2	19	13	4	2	19
6. Trivandrum (North)	15	8	1	24	15	7	1	23	14	7	1	22
7. Kariyapuram	11	6	1	18	11	6	..	17	11	6	..	17
Trivandrum D.E.O.	39	18	3	60	39	17	3	59	38	17	3	58

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
8. Attingal	16	11	1	28	16	11	1	28	16	11	1	28
9. Nedumangad	10	9	1	20	10	9	..	19	10	9	..	19
10. Palode	10	10	..	20	10	10	..	20	10	10	..	20
11. Kilimanoor	4	18	..	22	4	18	..	22	4	18	..	22
12. Varkala	4	10	2	16	4	10	2	16	4	10	2	16
Attingal D. E. O.	44	58	4	106	44	58	3	105	44	58	3	105
TRIVANDRUM R. E. V. DISTRICT	99	107	8	214	99	106	7	212	99	105	7	211
13. Chavara	5	8	1	14	5	8	1	14	5	8	1	14
14. Chathannoor	5	16	..	21	6	16	..	22	6	16	..	22
15. Karunagappally	6	12	..	18	6	12	1	19	6	12	1	19
16. Kundara	6	18	..	24	6	18	1	25	6	17	1	24
17. Quilon	5	11	..	16	5	11	..	16	5	11	1	17
Quilon D. E.O.	27	65	1	93	28	65	3	96	28	64	4	96
18. Chadayamangalam	9	22	..	31	6	14	..	20	6	14	..	20
19. Anchal	..	..	..	..	3	10	1	14	3	10	1	14
20. Kottarakara	6	10	1	17	6	9	1	16	7	9	1	17
21. Kulakada	2	8	1	11	2	8	1	11	2	7	1	10
22. Punalur	5	9	..	14	5	9	..	14	5	10	..	15
23. Sasthamcottah	4	13	..	17	4	12	..	16	4	12	..	16
24. Veliyam	4	18	1	23	4	17	1	22	4	17	1	22
Kottarakkara D. E. O.	30	80	3	13	30	79	4	13	31	79	4	114
QUILON R.E.V.DISTRICT	57	145	4	206	58	144	7	209	59	143	8	210

Sasthamcotta (P)	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2
25. Adoor	5	13	..	18	5	13	..	18	5	13	..	18
26. Konni	2	9	1	12	2	9	1	12	2	9	1	12
27. Kozhencherry	3	11	..	14	3	11	..	14	3	11	..	14
28. Pathanamthitta	6	11	..	17	6	11	..	17	6	11	..	17
29. Ranni	6	7	..	13	6	7	..	13	6	7	..	13
Pathanamthitta D. E. O.	22	51	1	74	22	51	1	74	22	51	1	74
30. Mallappally	2	3	..	5	2	3	..	5	2	3	..	5
31. Pullad	5	7	1	13	5	7	1	13	5	7	1	13
Thalavady (P)	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	2
32. Thiruvalla	5	5	3	13	5	5	3	3	5	5	3	13
33. Vennikulam	1	6	1	8	1	6	1	8	1	6	1	8
Thiruvalla D. E. O.	13	23	5	41	13	23	5	41	13	23	5	41
Pandalam (P)	4	3	1	8	4	3	1	8	4	3	2	9
Aranmula (P)	3	5	..	8	3	5	..	8	3	5	..	8
Mavelikara D.E.O. (P)	7	8	1	16	7	8	1	16	7	8	2	17
PATHANAMTHITTA Rev. DISTRICT	42	84	7	133	42	84	7	133	42	84	8	134
Pullad (P)	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	4	2	1	1	4
34. Thalavady	3	6	1	10	3	6	1	10	2	4	1	7
Thiruvalla D.E.O. (P)	5	7	2	14	5	..	2	14	4	5	2	11
35. Aranmula	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3	..	3
36. Chengannur	6	8	..	14	6	8	..	14	6	8	..	14
37. Kayamkulam	7	8	..	15	8	8	..	16	8	8	..	16

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
38. Mavelikara	7	9	..	16	8	9	..	17	8	9	..	17
39. Pandalam	2	3	..	5	2	3	..	5	2	3	..	5
Mavelikara D.E.O.	22	31	..	53	24	31	..	55	24	31	..	55
40. Alleppey	7	7	..	14	7	7	..	14	8	7	..	15
41. Haripad	7	11	..	18	7	11	..	18	7	11	..	18
42. Ambalapuzha	5	9	..	14	5	9	..	14	5	9	..	14
43. Sherthalai	5	4	..	9	5	4	..	9	5	4	..	9
44. Thuravoor	6	4	..	10	6	4	..	10	6	4	..	10
45. Mancombu	8	5	..	13	8	5	..	13	5	4	..	9
46. Veliyanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	3	..	7
Alleppey D. E. O.	38	40	..	78	38	40	..	78	40	42	..	82
ALLEPPEY Rev. DISTRICT	65	78	2	145	67	78	2	147	68	78	2	148
47. Changannacherry	6	14	2	22	6	14	1	21	6	14	2	22
48. Kottayam (East)	9	5	1	15	9	5	1	15	9	5	1	15
49. Kottayam (West)	10	5	..	15	10	5	..	15	10	5	..	15
50. Pampady	3	3	..	6	3	3	..	6	3	3	..	6
Kottayam D. E. O.	28	27	3	58	28	27	2	57	28	27	3	58
51. Ettamanur	5	9	..	14	5	9	..	14	5	9	..	14
52. Kuravilangad	6	5	..	11	6	5	..	11	6	5	..	11
53. Palai	3	10	..	13	3	10	..	13	4	11	..	15
54. Ramapuram	3	11	..	14	3	11	..	14	3	10	..	13
55. Vaikom	8	9	..	17	8	9	..	17	8	9	..	17

56. Kozhuvanal	2	2	..	4	2	2	..	4	2	2	..	4
Palai D. E.O.	27	46	..	73	27	46	..	73	28	46	..	74
57. Erattupetta	4	13	..	17	4	13	..	17	3	13	..	16
58. Kanjirappally	4	29	..	33	4	29	..	33	4	29	..	33
59. Karukachal	3	15	1	19	3	15	..	18	3	15	..	18
Kanjirappally D. E. O.	11	57	1	69	11	57	..	68	10	57	..	67
KOTTAYAM REV. DISTRICT	66	130	4	200	66	130	2	198	66	130	3	199
60. Arakulam	7	8	..	15	7	9	..	16	7	9	..	16
61. Thodupuzha	5	16	..	21	5	16	..	21	5	17	1	23
62. Adimali	10	8	1	19	11	8	1	20	11	8	1	20
Thodupuzha D. E. O.	22	32	1	55	23	33	1	57	23	34	2	59
63. Kattappana	5	14	1	20	5	14	1	20	6	14	1	29
64. Munnar	4	3	..	7	5	3	..	8	5	3	..	8
65. Peermade	10	4	..	14	10	4	2	16	10	4	2	16
66. Udumbanchola	..	9	..	9	..	9	..	9	1	9	..	10
Kattappana D. E.O.	19	30	1	50	20	30	3	53	22	30	3	55
IDUKKI REV. DISTRICT	41	62	2	105	43	63	4	110	45	64	5	114
67. Ernakulam	3	12	1	16	3	12	1	16	3	15	1	19
68. Mattancherry	4	10	1	15	4	10	1	15	4	8	1	13
69. Tripunithura	5	12	2	19	5	12	3	20	5	12	2	19
70. Vypeen	4	10	1	15	4	10	1	15	4	10	1	15
Ernakulam D. E.O.	16	44	5	65	16	44	6	66	16	45	5	66

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
71. Koothattukulam	4	4	..	8	4	4	..	8	4	4	..	8
72. Muvattupuzha	7	3	..	1	8	4	..	12	8	4	..	12
73. Kalloorkad	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	5	..	5
74. Piravam	8	3	1	12	8	3	..	11	..	3	..	11
Muvattupuzha D. E. O.	19	15	1	35	20	16	..	36	20	16	..	36
75. Kolencherry	13	4	..	17	12	3	..	15	11	3	..	14
76. Alwaye	8	10	7	25	6	9	6	21	7	9	5	21
77. Ankamaly	7	11	1	19	8	11	1	20	7	11	1	19
78. Parur	5	3	..	8	5	3	..	8	5	3	..	8
Alwaye D. E. O.	33	28	8	69	31	26	7	64	30	26	6	62
79. Perumbavoor	8	4	..	12	10	5	1	16	11	5	1	17
80. Kothamangalam	11	9	..	20	11	9	..	20	11	9	1	21
Kothamangalam D. E. O.	19	13	..	32	21	14	1	36	22	14	2	38
ERANAKULAM REV. DISTRICT	87	100	14	201	88	100	14	202	88	101	13	202
81. Chalakudy	6	15	..	21	6	15	..	21	6	15	..	21
82. Irinjalakuda	4	13	2	19	4	13	2	19	4	13	2	19
83. Kodungalloor	6	17	..	23	6	17	..	23	6	17	..	23
84. Mala	2	11	1	14	2	11	1	14	2	11	1	14
Irinjalakuda D. E. O.	18	56	3	77	18	56	3	77	18	56	3	77
85. Cherpu	2	11	1	14	2	11	1	14	2	11	1	14
86. Trichur East	2	13	..	15	2	13	..	15	2	13	..	15

87. Trichur West	6	12	..	18	6	12	..	18	6	12	1	19
Trichur D. E. O.	10	36	1	47	10	36	1	47	10	36	2	48
88. Chowghat	7	14	..	25	7	18	..	25	7	18	..	25
89. Kunnamkulam	4	13	..	18	4	14	..	19	4	14	1	19
90. Muliassery	6	13	..	19	6	13	..	19	6	13	..	19
91. Valappad	1	19	..	20	1	19	..	20	1	19	..	20
92. Wadakkancherry	7	11	..	18	7	11	..	18	7	11	..	18
Chowghat D.E.O.	25	75	..	100	25	75	1	101	25	75	1	101
TRICHUR REV. DISTRICT	53	167	4	224	53	167	5	225	53	167	6	226
93. Alathur	4	19	1	24	4	19	1	24	4	19	1	24
94. Chittur	11	9	1	21	11	9	1	21	11	8	1	20
95. Kollengode	6	18	..	24	6	18	..	24	6	18	..	24
96. Mannarghat	6	13	1	20	6	13	1	20	6	13	1	20
97. Palghat	8	16	..	24	8	16	1	25	8	16	1	25
98. Parli	3	16	..	19	3	16	..	19	3	16	..	19
Palghat D. E. O.	38	91	3	132	38	91	4	133	38	90	4	132
99. Cheriplacherry	2	18	..	20	2	18	..	20	2	18	..	20
100. Ottappalam	3	18	1	22	3	18	1	22	3	18	1	22
101. Pattambi	6	9	1	16	6	9	1	16	6	9	1	16
102. Shoranur	1	15	..	16	1	15	..	16	1	15	..	16
103. Thrithala	4	9	..	13	4	9	..	13	4	9	..	13
Ottappalam D. E. O.	16	69	2	87	16	69	2	87	16	69	2	87
PALGHAT REV. DISTRICT	54	160	5	219	54	160	6	220	54	159	6	219

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
104. Areacode	16	13	..	29	16	15	..	31	16	15	..	31
105. Kondotty	5	19	..	24	5	19	..	24	5	19	..	24
106. Malappuram	6	12	1	19	6	12	1	19	7	14	1	22
107. Mankada	6	16	..	22	6	16	..	22	5	14	..	19
108. Manjeri	8	11	..	19	8	11	..	19	8	11	..	19
109. Nilambur	12	18	1	31	12	18	1	31	12	18	1	31
110. Perinthalmanna	4	28	..	32	4	28	..	32	4	28	..	32
111. Wandoor	7	7	1	15	7	7	1	15	7	7	1	15
Malappuram D. E. O.	64	124	3	191	64	126	3	193	64	126	3	193
112. Edappal	5	12	..	17	5	12	..	17	5	12	..	17
113. Kuttippuram	5	17	..	22	5	17	..	22	5	17	..	22
114. Parappanangadi	8	12	..	20	8	12	..	20	8	12	..	20
115. Ponnani	4	10	..	14	4	10	..	14	4	10	1	15
116. Tanur	6	14	..	20	6	14	..	20	6	14	..	20
117. Tirur	6	17	..	23	6	17	..	23	6	17	..	23
118. Vengara	10	17	..	27	10	17	..	27	10	17	..	27
Tirur D. E. O.	44	99	..	143	44	99	..	143	44	99	1	144
MALAPPURAM REV. DISTRICT	108	223	3	331	108	225	3	336	108	225	4	337
119. Chevayur	4	20	1	25	4	20	..	24	4	20	..	24
120. Kozhikode City	14	11	2	27	14	11	2	27	14	11	2	27
121. Kozhikode Rural	8	18	3	29	8	18	3	20	8	18	3	29
122. Kunnamangalam	5	23	..	28	6	23	..	29	6	23	..	29

123.	Thamarasser		9	17	1	27	9	17	1	27	10	17	1	28
124.	Kozhikode D. E. O.		40	89	7	136	41	89	6	136	42	89	6	137
125.	Balussery		..	18	..	18	..	18	..	18	..	18	..	18
126.	Chembala		3	23	..	26	3	23	..	26	3	24	..	27
127.	Kunnummel		1	15	..	16	1	15	..	16	1	15	..	16
128.	Meladi		4	13	..	17	4	13	..	17	4	13	..	17
129.	Nadapuram		5	19	..	24	5	19	..	24	5	19	..	24
130.	Perambra		4	8	..	12	4	8	..	12	4	8	..	12
131.	Quilandy		7	20	..	27	7	20	..	27	7	20	..	27
132.	Thodannur		8	21	..	29	8	21	..	29	8	21	..	29
	Badagara D. E. O.		3	14	..	17	3	14	..	17	3	14	..	17
	KOZHIKODE REV. DISTRICT		35	151	..	186	35	151	..	186	35	152	..	187
133.	Sultan Battery		75	240	7	322	76	240	6	322	77	241	6	324
134.	Vythiri		10	16	..	26	11	16	..	27	11	16	..	27
135.	Manantoddy		9	10	1	20	10	10	1	21	10	10	1	21
	Wynad D. E. O.		10	14	..	24	10	14	..	24	11	14	..	25
	WYNAD REV. DISTRICT		29	40	1	70	31	40	1	72	32	40	1	73
136.	Cannanore (s)		29	40	1	70	31	40	1	72	32	40	1	73
137.	Cannanore (n)		..	17	..	17	..	17	..	17	..	17	..	17
138.	Irikkur		6	27	..	33	6	27	..	33	6	27	..	33
139.	Madayi		7	22	..	29	7	22	..	29	7	22	..	29
140.	Pappinisseri		7	16	..	23	7	16	..	23	7	16	..	23
			3	20	..	23	3	20	..	23	3	20	..	23

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
141. Thaliparamba North	12	19	..	31	12	19	..	31	13	18	..	31
142. Thaliparamba South	1	14	..	15	1	14	..	15	1	14	..	15
143. Payyannur	7	17	..	24	7	17	..	24	7	17	..	24
Cannanore D. E. O.	43	152	..	195	43	152	..	195	44	151	..	195
144. Chokli	1	12	..	13	1	12	..	13	2	12	..	14
145. Irity	10	22	..	32	10	22	..	32	11	22	..	33
146. Koothuparamba	2	16	..	18	2	16	..	18	2	16	..	18
147. Panoor	1	19	..	20	1	19	..	20	1	19	..	20
148. Tellicherry North	1	18	..	19	1	18	..	19	1	18	..	19
149. Tellicherry South	4	19	..	23	4	19	..	23	4	19	..	23
150. Mattannur	1	21	..	22	1	21	..	22	2	21	..	23
Tellicherry D. E. O.	20	127	..	147	20	127	..	147	23	127	..	150
CANNANORE REV. DISTRICT	63	279	..	342	63	279	..	342	67	278	..	345
151. Bakel	17	5	..	22	17	4	..	21	12	3	..	15
152. Cheruvathur	9	12	..	21	9	11	..	20	10	11	..	21
153. Hosdurg	15	13	..	28	12	6	..	18	17	7	..	24
154. Kasaragode	16	10	..	26	16	10	..	26	16	10	..	26
155. Kumbla	6	18	..	24	6	18	..	24	6	18	..	24
156. Manjeswar	4	16	..	20	4	16	..	20	4	16	..	20
157. Chittarikkal (New)	..	..	..	..	3	9	..	12	3	9	..	12
Kasaragode D.E. O.	67	74	..	141	67	74	..	141	68	74	..	142
KASARAGODE REV. DISTRICT	67	74	..	141	67	74	..	141	68	74	..	142
KERALA STATE	906	1889	61	2856	915	1890	63	2868	926	1889	69	2884

TABLE 1.6

## Distribution of L. P. Schools in Kerala during 1984-85, 1985-86 and 1986-87

A. E. O. / D. E. O. Revenue District	Number of L. P. Schools											
	1984-85				1985-86				1986-87			
	Government	Private aided	Private unaided	Total	Government	Private aided	Private unaided	Total	Government	Private aided	Private unaided	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1. Neyyattinkara	17	29	..	46	17	28	..	45	17	28	..	45
2. Parassala	15	26	1	42	15	26	1	42	15	26	1	42
3. Kattakkada	25	28	1	54	25	28	1	54	25	28	1	54
4. Balaramapuram	24	17	1	42	24	17	1	42	23	17	1	41
NEYYATTINKARA D.E.O.	81	100	3	184	81	99	3	183	80	99	3	182
5. Trivandrum South	25	9	3	37	25	9	3	37	25	9	3	37
6. Trivandrum North	19	12	8	39	19	12	8	39	19	12	8	39
7. Kaniyapuram	39	4	1	44	39	4	1	44	39	4	1	44
TRIVANDRUM D.E.O.	83	25	12	120	83	25	12	120	83	25	12	20
8. Attingal	26	11	..	37	26	11	..	37	27	11	..	38
9. Nedumangad	35	7	2	44	35	7	2	44	35	7	1	43
10. Palode	27	16	..	43	26	16	..	42	26	16	..	42

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
11. Kilimanoor	27	11	..	38	27	11	..	38	27	11	..	38
12. Varkala	29	13	1	43	29	13	1	43	29	13	1	43
ATTINGAL D.E.O.	144	58	3	205	143	58	3	204	144	58	2	204
TRIVANDRUM REVENUE DISTRICT	308	183	18	509	307	182	18	507	307	182	17	506
13. Chavara	19	18	1	38	19	18	1	38	19	18	1	38
14. Chathannur	21	14	3	38	20	14	3	37	20	14	3	37
15. Karunagapally	25	13	..	38	25	13	1	39	25	13	1	39
16. Kundara	18	21	..	39	18	21	1	40	18	21	1	40
17. Quilon	12	32	2	46	12	32	2	46	12	32	2	46
QUILON D.E.O.	95	98	6	199	94	98	8	200	94	98	8	200
18. Chadayamangalam	27	31	..	58	8	21	..	29	8	21	..	29
19. Anchal	..	..	..	..	27	10	..	37	28	10	..	38
20. Kottarakara	32	16	..	48	32	16	..	48	32	16	..	48
21. Kulakkada	41	9	..	50	41	9	..	50	38	9	..	47
22. Punalur	31	11	2	44	27	11	2	40	30	11	2	43
23. Sasthamcotta	31	4	..	35	31	4	..	35	31	4	..	35
24. Veliyam	26	22	..	48	22	22	..	44	22	22	..	44
KOTTARAKARA D.E.O.	188	93	2	283	188	93	2	283	189	93	2	284
QUILON REVENUE DISTRICT	283	191	8	482	282	191	10	483	283	191	10	484
Sasthamcotta (P)	8	3	1	12	8	3	1	12	8	3	1	12
25. Adoor	29	5	1	35	29	5	1	35	29	5	1	35

26.	Konni	21	12	1	34	21	12	1	34	21	12	1	34
27.	Kozhencherry	9	26	..	35	9	26	..	35	9	26	..	35
28.	Pathanamthitta	18	24	2	44	18	24	2	44	18	24	2	44
29.	Ranni	17	28	..	45	17	28	..	45	17	28	..	45
	PATHANAMTHITTA D.E.O.	94	95	4	193	94	95	4	193	94	95	4	193
30.	Mallapally	9	30	2	41	9	29	2	40	9	29	2	40
	Thalavady (P)	1	4	..	5	1	4	..	5	1	4	..	5
31.	Pullad	10	26	1	37	10	26	1	37	10	26	..	36
32.	Thiruvalla	13	32	5	50	13	32	5	50	13	32	5	50
33.	Vennikulam	11	34	2	47	11	34	2	47	11	34	2	47
	THIRUVALLA D.E.O.	44	126	10	180	44	125	10	179	44	125	9	178
	Pandalam (P)	12	7	1	20	12	7	1	20	12	7	1	20
	Aranmula (P)	14	14	..	28	14	14	..	28	14	14	..	28
	MAVELIKARA D.E.O. (P)	26	21	1	48	26	21	1	48	26	21	1	48
	PATHANAMTHITTA REVENUE DISTRICT	172	245	16	433	172	244	16	432	172	244	15	431
	Pullad (P)	1	3	1	5	1	3	1	5	1	3	1	5
34.	Thalavady	14	13	1	28	14	13	1	28	8	10	..	18
	THIRUVALLA D.E.O.	15	16	2	33	15	16	2	33	9	13	1	23
35.	Aranmula	11	10	1	22	11	10	1	22	11	10	1	22
36.	Chengannur	19	12	3	34	19	12	3	34	19	12	3	34
37.	Kayamkulam	17	25	2	44	16	25	2	43	16	25	2	43

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
38.	Mavelikara	28	23	1	52	27	23	1	51	27	23	1	51
39.	Pandalam	16	14	1	31	16	14	1	31	16	14	1	31
	MAVELIKARA D.E.O.	91	84	8	183	89	84	8	181	89	84	8	181
40.	Alleppey	15	22	1	38	15	22	1	38	14	22	1	37
41.	Ambalapuzha	15	22	..	38	16	22	..	38	16	22	..	38
42.	Haripad	13	15	2	30	13	15	2	30	13	15	2	30
43.	Sherthalai	22	21	..	43	22	21	..	43	11	5	1	17
44.	Thuravoor	17	10	..	27	17	10	..	27	22	21	..	43
45.	Mancombu	15	9	2	26	15	9	2	26	17	10	..	27
46.	Veliyanad	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	7	1	18
	ALLEPPEY D.E.O.	98	99	5	202	98	99	5	202	103	102	5	210
	ALLEPPEY REVENUE DISTRICT	204	199	15	418	202	199	15	416	201	199	14	414
47.	Changanacherry	19	29	5	53	19	29	5	53	19	29	4	52
48.	Kottayam East	12	26	7	45	12	26	7	45	12	26	7	45
49.	Kottayam West	11	37	3	51	11	37	4	52	11	37	4	52
50.	Pampady	10	11	1	22	10	11	1	22	10	11	1	22
	KOTTAYAM D.E.O.	52	103	16	171	52	103	17	172	52	103	16	171
51.	Ettumanoor	11	17	1	29	11	17	1	29	11	17	1	29
52.	Kuravilangad	18	22	..	40	18	22	..	40	18	22	..	40
53.	Palai	17	17	..	34	17	17	..	34	16	17	..	33
54.	Ramapuram	14	14	..	28	14	14	..	28	14	14	..	28

55.	Vaikom	15	19	1	35	15	19	2	36	15	19	2	36
56.	Kozhuvanal	6	14	..	20	6	14	..	20	6	14	..	20
	PALAI D.E.O.	81	103	2	186	81	103	3	187	80	103	3	186
57.	Erattupettah	9	26	1	36	9	26	1	36	9	26	1	36
58.	Kanjirappally	22	27	4	53	22	27	4	53	22	27	5	54
59.	Karakachal	14	22	..	36	14	22	..	36	14	22	..	36
	KANJIRAPPALLY D.E.O.	45	75	5	125	45	75	5	125	45	75	6	126
	KOTTAYAM REVENUE DISTRICT	178	281	23	482	178	281	25	484	177	281	25	483
60.	Arakulam	14	12	..	26	14	12	..	26	14	12	..	26
61.	Thodupuzha	15	28	2	45	15	28	2	45	15	28	1	44
62.	Adimaly	12	10	..	22	10	10	..	20	10	10	..	20
	THODUPUZHA D.E.O.	41	50	2	93	39	50	2	91	39	50	1	90
63.	Kattappana	11	23	..	34	11	22	..	33	10	22	..	32
64.	Munnar	9	33	1	43	9	33	1	43	9	33	1	43
65.	Peermade	9	21	2	32	9	21	1	31	9	21	1	31
66.	Udumbanchola	6	16	..	22	6	16	..	22	5	16	..	21
	KATTAPPANA D.E.O.	35	93	3	131	35	92	2	129	33	92	2	127
	IDUKKY REVENUE DISTRICT	76	143	5	224	74	142	4	220	72	142	3	217
67.	Ernakulam	11	32	1	44	11	32	1	44	12	34	1	47
68.	Mattancherry	8	34	2	44	8	34	2	44	7	31	2	40

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
69. Trippunithura	13	22	2	37	13	22	3	38	13	22	2	37
70. Vypeen	6	25	..	31	6	25	..	31	6	25	..	31
ERNAKULAM D.E.O.	38	113	5	156	38	113	6	157	38	112	5	155
71. Koothattukulam	8	7	..	15	8	7	..	15	8	7	..	15
72. Muvattupuzha	8	8	1	17	11	12	2	25	11	12	2	25
73. Kalloorkad	6	14	..	20	6	12	..	18	6	12	..	18
74. Piravom	11	11	..	22	11	11	..	22	11	11	..	22
MUVATTUPUZHA D.E.O.	33	40	1	74	36	42	2	80	36	42	2	80
75. Kolencherry	23	9	..	32	20	7	1	23	20	7	1	28
76. Alwaye	22	28	5	55	20	27	6	53	20	27	5	52
77. Ankamaly	24	29	1	54	23	29	1	53	23	28	1	52
78. Parur	23	20	2	45	23	20	2	45	23	20	2	45
ALWAYE D.E.O.	92	86	8	186	86	83	10	179	86	82	9	177
79. Perumbavoor	19	15	1	35	20	16	1	37	18	16	1	35
80. Kothamangalam	19	28	1	48	19	28	1	48	20	28	1	49
KOTHAMANGALAM D.E.O.	38	43	2	83	39	44	2	85	38	44	2	84
ERNAKULAM REVENUE DISTRICT	201	282	16	499	199	282	20	501	198	280	18	496
81. Chalakudy	12	23	..	35	12	23	..	35	12	23	..	35
82. Irinjalakuda	8	34	2	44	8	34	2	44	8	34	2	44
83. Kodungallur	17	19	1	37	17	19	1	37	17	19	2	38
84. Mala	4	42	..	46	4	42	..	46	4	42	..	46
IRINJALAKUDA D.E.O.	41	118	3	162	41	118	3	162	41	118	4	163

85.	Cherpu		8	33	..	41	8	33	..	41	8	33	..	41
86.	Trichur East		10	32	..	42	10	32	1	43	10	32	1	43
87.	Trichur West		12	36	1	49	12	35	1	48	12	35	1	48
	TRICHUR D.E.O.		30	101	1	132	30	100	2	132	30	100	2	132
88.	Chawghat		20	43	..	63	20	42	..	62	20	42	..	62
89.	Kunnamkulam		7	39	..	46	7	39	1	47	7	39	1	47
90.	Mullassery		6	34	..	40	6	34	..	40	6	34	..	40
91.	Valapad		7	28	1	36	7	28	1	36	7	28	1	36
92.	Wadakkancherry		14	39	..	53	15	39	2	56	15	39	2	56
	CHAWGHAT D.E.O.		54	183	1	238	55	182	4	241	55	182	4	241
	TRICHUR REVENUE DISTRICT		125	402	5	532	126	400	9	535	126	400	10	536
93.	Alathur		15	38	1	54	15	38	1	54	15	38	1	54
94.	Chittoor		30	15	..	45	30	15	..	45	30	15	..	45
95.	Kollengode		22	32	3	57	22	32	3	57	22	32	3	57
96.	Mannarghat		38	30	..	68	38	30	..	68	38	30	..	68
97.	Palghat		26	14	3	43	26	13	4	43	26	13	4	43
98.	Parli		20	31	..	51	20	31	..	51	20	31	..	51
	PALGHAT D.E.O.		151	160	7	318	151	159	8	388	151	159	8	318
99.	Cherpllassery		12	44	..	56	12	44	..	56	12	44	..	56
100.	Ottappalam		2	41	..	43	2	41	..	43	2	41	..	43
101.	Pattambi		10	39	1	50	10	39	1	50	10	39	1	50

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
102. Shoranur	3	47	..	50	3	47	..	50	3	47	..	50
103. Thrithala	19	21	1	41	19	21	1	41	19	21	1	41
OTTAPPALAM D.E.O.	46	192	2	240	46	192	2	240	46	192	2	240
PALGHAT REVENUE DISTRICT	197	352	9	558	197	351	10	558	197	351	10	558
104. Areacode	30	31	..	61	30	31	..	61	30	31	..	61
105. Kondotty	25	39	..	64	25	39	..	64	25	39	..	64
106. Malappuram	18	39	..	57	18	39	..	57	19	40	..	59
107. Mankada	15	43	..	58	15	43	..	58	14	42	..	56
108. Manjeri	38	29	..	67	38	29	..	67	38	29	..	67
109. Nilambur	25	21	..	46	25	21	..	46	25	21	..	46
110. Perinthalmanna	27	45	..	72	27	45	..	72	27	45	..	72
111. Wandoor	28	16	..	44	28	16	..	44	28	16	..	44
MALAPPURAM D.E.O.	206	263	..	469	206	263	..	469	206	263	..	469
112. Edappal	20	25	..	45	20	25	..	45	20	25	..	45
113. Kuttippuram	25	29	..	54	25	29	..	54	25	28	..	53
114. Parappanangadi	13	25	..	38	13	25	1	39	13	25	1	59
115. Ponnani	12	24	2	38	12	24	2	38	12	24	2	38
116. Thanur	25	38	..	63	25	38	..	63	25	38	..	63
117. Thirur	19	42	1	62	19	42	1	62	19	42	1	62
118. Vengara	23	34	..	57	23	34	..	57	23	34	..	57
THIRUR D.E.O.	137	217	3	357	137	217	4	358	137	216	4	357
MALAPPURAM REVENUE DISTRICT	343	480	3	826	343	480	4	827	343	479	4	826

119.	Chevayur	14	35	49	14	35	..	49	14	35	..	49	
120.	Kozhikode City	18	21	..	39	18	21	1	40	18	20	..	38
121.	Kozhikode Rural	26	45	..	71	26	45	..	71	26	45	..	71
122.	Kunnamangalam	27	31	..	58	26	31	..	57	26	31	..	57
123.	Thamarassery	20	37	..	57	20	37	..	57	19	37	..	56
	KOZHIKODE D.E.O.	105	169	..	274	104	169	1	274	103	168	..	271
124.	Badagara	1	52	..	53	1	52	..	53	1	52	..	53
125.	Balusseri	16	31	..	47	16	31	..	47	16	30	..	46
126.	Chombala	6	46	..	52	6	46	..	52	6	46	..	52
127.	Kunnumel	17	42	..	59	17	42	..	59	17	42	..	59
128.	Melady	8	45	..	53	8	44	..	52	8	44	..	52
129.	Nadapuram	8	53	..	61	8	53	..	61	8	53	..	61
130.	Perambra	16	30	1	47	16	30	1	47	16	30	1	47
131.	Quilandy	12	27	..	39	12	25	..	37	12	25	..	37
132.	Thocannur	1	50	..	51	1	50	..	51	1	50	..	251
	BADAGARA D.E.O.	85	376	1	462	85	373	1	459	85	372	1	458
	KOZHIKODE REVENUE DISTRICT	190	545	1	736	189	542	2	733	188	540	1	729
133.	Sulthan Batheri	29	15	2	46	29	15	1	45	29	15	2	46
134.	Vythiri	18	14	..	32	18	14	..	32	18	14	..	32
135.	Mannanthoddy	23	23	3	49	23	23	3	49	22	23	3	48
	WYNAD D.E.O.	70	52	5	127	70	52	4	126	69	52	5	126
	WYNAD REVENUE DISTRICT	70	52	5	127	70	52	4	126	69	52	5	126

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
136. Cannanore South	1	61	..	62	1	61	..	62	1	61	..	62
137. Cannanore North	7	44	..	51	7	44	..	51	7	44	..	51
138. Irikkur	9	34	..	43	9	34	..	43	9	34	..	43
139. Madayi	16	34	1	51	17	34	1	52	17	34	1	52
140. Mattannur	8	45	..	53	8	45	..	53	Now D.E.O., Tellichery			
141. Pappinisseri	9	41	..	51	9	40	..	49	9	40	..	49
142. Thaliparamba North	19	28	2	49	19	28	2	49	19	28	2	49
143. Thaliparamba South	6	42	..	48	6	42	..	48	6	42	..	48
144. Payyannur	16	24	1	41	16	24	1	41	16	24	1	41
CANNANORE D.E.O.	91	354	4	449	92	352	4	448	84	307	4	395
145. Chokli	2	52	..	54	2	52	..	54	1	52	..	53
146. Iritty	14	35	..	49	14	35	..	49	13	35	..	48
147. Kuthuparamba	5	50	..	55	5	50	..	55	5	50	..	55
148. Panur	6	41	..	47	6	41	..	47	6	42	..	48
Mattanur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	45	..	52
149. Tellicherry North	1	56	..	57	1	56	..	57	1	56	..	57
150. Tellicherry South	12	36	..	48	12	36	1	49	12	36	1	49
TELlicherry D.E.O.	40	270	..	310	40	270	1	311	45	316	1	362
CANNANORE REVENUE DISTRICT	131	624	4	759	132	622	5	759	129	623	5	757
151. Bekal	32	13	..	45	28	10	..	38	22	7	..	29
152. Cheruvathur	20	17	1	38	18	16	1	35	18	16	1	35

153.	Hosdurg	25	17	..	42	17	10	..	27	23	13	..	36
154.	Kasaragode	33	15	2	50	33	15	2	50	33	15	2	50
155.	Kumbla	13	29	..	42	13	29	..	42	13	29	..	42
156.	Manjeswar	23	24	..	47	23	24	..	47	23	24	..	47
157.	Chittarikkal	..	..	..	..	14	11	..	25	14	11	1	26
	KASARAGODE D.E.O.	146	115	3	264	146	115	3	264	146	115	4	265
	KASARAGODE REVENUE DISTRICT	146	115	3	264	146	115	3	264	146	115	4	265
<hr/>													
KERALA STATE		2624	4094	131	6849	2617	4083	145	6845	2608	4079	141	6828

**TABLE I.7**  
**Number of Schools in Kerala**

	<i>High Schools</i>				<i>U.P. Schools</i>				<i>L.P. Schools</i>				<i>Grand</i>	
	<i>G.</i>	<i>PA.</i>	<i>PUA.</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G.</i>	<i>PA.</i>	<i>PUA.</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G.</i>	<i>PA.</i>	<i>PUA.</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>
1970-71	442	897	45	1384	811	1723	10	2544	2823	4014	49	6886	10814	
1971-72	446	897	50	1393	811	1723	17	2551	2823	4014	49	6886	10830	
1972-73	449	897	54	1400	810	1723	14	2547	2804	4033	50	6887	10834	
1973-74	452	899	53	1404	809	1721	18	2548	2926	4046	51	7023	10975	
1974-75	559	903	50	1512	868	1715	17	2600	2893	4024	48	6965	11077	
1975-76	556	903	52	1521	880	1711	15	2606	2910	4019	46	6975	11102	
1976-77	590	1024	52	1666	883	1815	20	2718	2883	4061	48	6992	11376	
1977-78	594	1024	57	1675	888	1810	20	2718	2849	4072	48	6969	11362	
1978-79	597	1026	57	1680	893	1826	20	2739	2846	4069	55	6970	11389	
1979-80	619	1118	64	1801	885	1852	19	2756	2854	4100	50	7004	11561	
1980-81	789	1122	65	1976	867	1866	20	2753	2712	4100	49	6861	11590	
1981-82	893	1123	64	2080	882	1865	18	2765	2657	4101	49	6807	11652	
1982-83	902	1270	64	2236	884	1869	18	2771	2651	4092	45	6788	11795	
1983-84	912	1347	72	2331	890	1893	39	2822	2652	4101	89	6842	11995	
1984-85	934	1370	93	2397	906	1889	61	2856	2624	4094	131	6849	12102	
1985-86	934	1380	108	2422	915	1890	64	2869	2617	4083	145	6845	12136	
1986-87	938	1383	109	2430	926	1889	69	2884	2608	4079	141	6828	12142	

TABLE I 8

## Details of Anglo Indian Schools 1986-87

District	Name of Institution	Type of Schools	Standards functioning	Strength of pupils			No. of teachers	
				Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)			
Quilon	1. Infant Jesus Anglo Indian Boys H.S., Thankacherry, Quilon	Boys H.S.	III to X	1488	..	1488	11	28
	2. Mount Carmel Convent Anglo Indian Girls H.S., Thankacherry, Quilon	Girls H.S.	I to X	540	1128	1668	..	31
Ernakulam	3. St. John D' Brittos Anglo Indian H.S., Fort Cochin.	Boys H.S.	I to X	1197	..	1197	8	25
	4. St. Mary's Anglo Indian Girls H.S., Fort Cochin.	Girls H.S.	I to X	..	1643	1643	..	42
Kozhikode	5. St. Joseph's Anglo Indian H.S., Calicut	Girls H.S.	I to X	..	1063	1063	..	31
Cannanore	6. St. Michals Anglo Indian H.S., Cannanore	Boys H.S.	I to X	1424	..	1424	17	20

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Cannanore	7.	St. Teresas' Anglo Indian H.S., Cannanore	Girls H.S.	I to X	- 999 999 .. 30 30
Ernakulam	8.	Lady of Hope, Anglo Indian Middle School Vypeen, Cochin-1	Mixed U.P.	I to VII	210 152 362 .. 9 9
			Total	4859 4985 9844 36 216 252	

TABLE I.9  
School for the Handicapped in Kerala 1986-87

Sl. No.	Name of School	Type of management	Standard functioning	Students			Type of disability			No. of Teachers
				Boys	Girls	Total	Deaf and Dumb	Blind		
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1.	School for Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Trivandrum	Government	I to X	203	108	311	267	44	28	
2.	School for Blind, Olissa, Kottayam	"	I to VII	31	19	50	..	50	11	
3.	School for Blind, Deaf and Dumb, Kunnamkulam, Trichur	"	I to VII	112	41	153	118	35	22	
4.	School for Deaf and Mute, Ottappalam	"	I to VII	80	38	118	118	..	14	
5.	School for Blind, Kasaragod	"	I to VII	22	8	30	..	30	7	
6.	Kerala School for Blind, Mankada, Pallipuram, Malappuram.	Private	I to X	31	18	49	..	49	12	
7.	School for Deaf and Blind, Assisi Mount, Neerampara, Kottayam	"	I to VII	88	118	206	148	58	25	

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
8	School for Deaf and Dumb, Thiruvalla	Private	I to VII	110	89	199	199	-	25
9	Light to the Blind, Sreenivasapuram, Varkala	"	I to VII	28	22	50	..	50	13
10.	School for Blind, Alwaye	"	I to X	28	36	64	..	64	12
11.	Bahimania School for Handicapped, Calicut	"	I to VII	137	46	183	162	21	18
12.	Hellen Keller Centenary Memorial Model School for Blind, Kottappuram, Palghat	"	I to VII	30	26	56	..	56	8
13.	School for Deaf children Valakam, Kottarakara	"	I to IX	90	70	160	160	..	21
14.	Calicut School for Handicapped, Calicut	"	I to VII	111	35	146	62	84	20
15.	Asha Bhavan Deaf and Dumb School, Ollur	"	I to VII	44	32	76	76	..	11

TABLE I.10

## Teachers Training Institutes in Kerala 1986-87

District	No. of training school			No. of students I year			No. of students II year			Grand Total
	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Trivandrum	3	5	8	54	278	332	60	238	298	630
Quilon	2	6	8	68	250	318	78	269	347	665
Pathanamthitta	1	10	11	113	315	428	129	294	423	851
Alleppey	3	7	10	96	205	301	126	240	366	667
Kottayam	3	7	10	63	322	385	74	316	390	775
Idukki	1	..	1	15	22	37	5	34	39	76
Ernakulam	4	10	14	98	423	521	83	427	510	1031
Trichur	2	7	9	43	281	324	51	312	363	687
Palghat	3	4	7	77	214	291	64	214	278	569
Malappuram	2	3	5	60	132	192	82	108	190	382
Kozhikode	3	2	5	64	141	205	70	127	197	402
Wynad	..	1	1	13	27	40	14	26	40	80
Cannanore	3	1*	4	42	104	146	54	105	159	305
Kasaragode	1	1	2	48	74	122	43	36	79	201
Total	31	64	95	854	2788	3642	933	2746	3679	7321

\* Anglo Indian Training School

TABLE  
Details of Availability of

District	High School Section			Percentage to	
	No. of schools having H.S. Section	No. of Students 1985-86 (*)	Total School	Total Students	
Trivandrum	225	139.7	9.29	10.40	
Quilon	202	128.4	8.34	9.56	
Pathanamthitta	165	67.6	6.81	5.03	
Alleppey	185	109.9	7.64	8.18	
Kottayam	234	99.0	9.66	7.37	
Idukki	128	46.6	5.28	3.47	
Ernakulam	279	139.6	11.52	10.39	
Trichur	235	136.2	9.70	10.14	
Palghat	138	88.2	5.70	6.56	
Malappuram	159	105.7	6.56	7.87	
Kozhikode	165	120.3	6.81	8.95	
Wynad	57	24.8	2.35	1.85	
Cannanore	152	102.3	6.28	7.61	
Kasaragode	98	35.3	4.06	2.62	
STATE	2422	1343.7	100.00	100.00	

\* Figures in thousands

I.11

**School Facilities 1985-86**

	U.P. School Section				L.P. School Section			
	No. of schools having section	No. of Students 1985-86 (*)	Total School	Percentage to Total Students	No. of schools having section	No. of Students 1985-86 (*)	Total School	Percentage to Total Students
410	168.0	8.52	9.45	642	228.7	7.21	8.81	
363	148.0	7.53	8.33	594	199.3	6.67	7.68	
272	72.2	5.64	4.06	486	91.2	5.46	3.51	
309	127.2	6.42	7.15	537	173.2	6.03	6.67	
411	114.0	8.53	6.44	652	146.8	7.33	5.66	
214	64.8	4.44	3.65	329	84.4	3.70	3.25	
445	169.2	9.23	9.52	703	216.4	7.90	8.34	
429	169.3	8.90	9.53	718	233.2	8.07	8.99	
325	137.9	6.74	7.76	753	221.0	8.46	8.52	
431	185.2	8.94	10.43	1022	349.8	11.48	13.48	
429	171.2	8.90	9.63	967	246.3	10.87	9.48	
121	39.7	2.51	2.23	219	63.1	2.46	2.43	
441	142.9	9.15	8.05	848	219.0	9.53	8.44	
219	67.5	4.55	3.80	430	123.1	4.83	4.74	
819	-	1777.1	100.00	100.00	-	8900	-	2595.4
						-	-	100.00
						-	-	100.00

TABLE I.12  
Standard functioning in the High Schools 1985-86

	Standard functioning I to X				Standard functioning V to X				Standard functioning VIII to X				Grand Total
	G.	P.A.	PUA.	Total	G.	P.A.	PUA.	Total	G.	P.A.	PUA.	Total	
1. Trivandrum	47	15	11	73	58	63	4	125	9	16	2	27	225
2. Quilon	29	12	3	44	33	75	2	110	11	36	1	48	202
3. Pathanamthitta	34	9	4	47	11	80	1	92	2	24	..	26	165
4. Alleppey	22	18	1	41	33	37	1	121	..	21	2	23	185
5. Kottayam	29	28	3	60	27	120	6	153	1	18	2	21	234
6. Idukki	30	18	1	49	17	35	3	55	6	17	1	24	128
7. Ernakulam	40	29	10	79	35	124	5	164	8	19	9	36	279
8. Trichur	28	18	6	52	42	104	6	152	4	27	..	31	235
9. Palghat	15	6	6	27	28	48	2	78	13	20	..	33	138
10. Malappuram	21	10	3	34	33	26	2	61	27	37	..	64	159
11. Kozhikode	20	12	1	33	27	43	4	74	17	39	2	58	165
12. Wynad	19	15	2	36	8	5	..	13	6	2	..	8	57
13. Cannanore	32	9	1	42	25	32	..	57	23	30	..	53	152
14. Kasaragode	45	4	1	50	14	14	..	28	5	15	..	20	98
Total	411	203	53	667	391	856	36	1283	132	321	19	472	2422

TABLE I.13  
Standard functioning in U. P. and L. P. Schools 1985-86

	U.P. Schools							L.P. Schools							G.P.		
	Having Standard I to VII			Having Standard V to VII				Having Standard I to V			Having Standard I to IV						
	G.	P.A.	PUA.	Total	G.	P.A.	PUA.	Total	G.	P.A.	PUA.	Total	G.	P.A.	PUA.	Total	
1. Trivandrum	97	33	4	134	2	73	3	78	53	16	3	72	254	166	15	435	
2. Quilon	53	57	4	114	5	87	3	95	24	23	..	47	258	168	10	436	
3. Pathanamthitta	39	32	5	76	3	52	2	57	24	43	2	69	148	201	14	363	
4. Alleppey	65	42	2	109	2	36	..	38	22	7	..	29	180	192	15	387	
5. Kottayam	58	86	..	144	8	44	2	54	23	13	..	36	155	268	25	448	
6. Idukki	34	40	1	75	9	23	3	35	5	9	1	15	69	133	3	205	
7. Ernakulam	78	68	9	155	10	32	5	47	21	10	1	32	178	272	19	469	
8. Trichur	43	113	3	159	10	54	2	66	9	18	1	28	117	382	8	507	
9. Palghat	52	143	4	199	2	17	2	21	8	23	..	31	189	328	10	527	
10. Malappuram	93	127	1	221	15	98	2	115	28	32	..	60	315	448	4	767	
11. Kozhikode	71	204	2	277	5	36	4	45	14	62	..	76	175	480	2	657	
12. Wynad	30	35	1	66	1	5	..	6	3	6	..	9	67	46	4	117	
13. Cannanore	62	252	..	314	1	27	..	28	18	249	..	267	14	373	5	492	
14. Kasaragode	66	64	..	130	1	10	..	11	5	9	..	14	141	106	3	250	
Total	841	1296	36	2173	74	594	28	696	257	520	8	785	2360	3563	137	6060	

TABLE I.14

**Number of Schools having attached sections (By type of School and Management) 1985-86**

	<i>Number of Schools</i>			
	<i>Govt.</i>	<i>Pvt. aided</i>	<i>Pvt. unaided</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>HIGH SCHOOLS</b>				
H S. Section only	132	321	19	472
H.S. & U.P. Section	391	856	36	1283
H.S., U.P. and L.P. Section	411	203	53	667
<b>U.P. SCHOOLS</b>				
U.P. Section only	74	594	28	696
U.P. & L.P. Section	841	1296	36	2173
U.P. & L.P. Section attached to Teacher Training Institute	12	10	..	22
U.P. Section attached to Teacher Training Institute	..	4	..	4
<b>L.P. SCHOOLS</b>				
L.P. Section only	2360	3563	137	6060
L.P. Section and Standard V	257	520	8	785
L.P. Section attached to Teacher Training Institute	8	4	..	12

TABLE II.1  
Enrolment of Pupils in Kerala 1984-85

(Standard-wise and Sex-wise)

<i>Standard</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	315945	301736	617681
II	332097	314712	646809
III	323909	308490	632399
IV	324398	307022	631420
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>1296349</b>	<b>1231960</b>	<b>2528309</b>
V	317240	296774	614014
VI	307427	287202	594629
VII	297729	281621	579350
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>922396</b>	<b>865597</b>	<b>1787993</b>
VIII	281903	264301	546204
IX	242984	233205	476189
X	168964	173417	342381
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>693851</b>	<b>670923</b>	<b>1364774</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>2912596</b>	<b>2768480</b>	<b>5681076</b>

**TABLE II.2**  
**Management Standard-wise and section-wise pupils in Kerala 1984-85**

Standards	Government Schools			Private aided Schools		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	130992	124061	255053	178871	172239	351110
II	138010	129827	267837	188783	180075	368858
III	138079	129489	267568	181145	174699	355844
IV	140188	130210	270398	179671	172437	352108
Sub Total	547269	513587	1060856	728470	699450	1427920
V	117090	107631	224721	195293	184905	380198
VI	111793	102145	213938	190920	181013	371983
VII	106601	98171	204772	186840	179637	366477
Sub Total	335484	307947	643431	573053	545555	1118608
VIII	111524	102770	214294	166284	157914	324198
IX	94774	89704	184478	144868	140353	285221
X	65293	65366	130659	101111	105535	206646
Sub Total	271591	257840	529431	412263	403802	816065
Grand Total	1154344	1079374	2233718	1713786	1648807	3362593

TABLE II 2.—*Concl.*

<i>Standards</i>	<i>Private unaided Schools</i>			<i>Grand Total</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	6082	5436	11518	315945	301736	617681
II	5304	4810	10114	332097	314712	646809
III	4685	4302	8987	323909	308490	632399
IV	4539	4375	8914	324398	307022	631420
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>20610</b>	<b>18923</b>	<b>39533</b>	<b>1296349</b>	<b>1231960</b>	<b>2528309</b>
V	4857	4238	9095	317240	296774	614014
VI	4714	4044	8758	307427	287202	594629
VII	4288	3813	8101	297729	281621	579350
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>13859</b>	<b>12095</b>	<b>25954</b>	<b>922396</b>	<b>865597</b>	<b>1787993</b>
VIII	4095	3617	7712	281903	264301	546204
IX	3342	3148	6490	242984	233205	476189
X	2560	2516	5076	168964	173417	342381
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>9997</b>	<b>9281</b>	<b>19278</b>	<b>693851</b>	<b>670923</b>	<b>1364774</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>44466</b>	<b>40299</b>	<b>84765</b>	<b>2912596</b>	<b>2768480</b>	<b>5681076</b>

TABLE No. II.3  
Management-wise strength in High Schools 1984-85

<b>Standard</b>	<i>Government Schools</i>			<i>Private aided Schools</i>			<i>Private unaided Schools</i>			<b>Grand Total</b>
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	
I	17904	16684	34588	9764	9155	18919	2305	2181	4486	57993
II	19236	17737	36973	9990	9318	19308	2207	2062	4269	60550
III	19836	18203	38039	9721	10049	19770	2293	2113	4106	62215
IV	20352	18538	38890	9855	9088	18943	2272	2128	4400	62233
V	59944	56187	116131	76851	75632	152483	3915	3438	7353	275967
VI	64585	60146	124731	84413	82087	166500	4067	3446	7513	298744
VII	63611	63102	123713	84984	84061	169045	3774	3321	7095	299853
VIII	111524	102770	214294	166284	157914	324198	4095	3617	7712	546204
IX	94774	89704	184478	144868	140353	285221	3342	3148	6490	476189
X	65293	65366	130659	101111	105535	206646	2560	2516	5076	342381
<b>Total</b>	<b>537059</b>	<b>505437</b>	<b>1042496</b>	<b>697841</b>	<b>683192</b>	<b>1381033</b>	<b>30830</b>	<b>27970</b>	<b>58800</b>	<b>2482329</b>

TABLE II.4

## Management-wise strength of Pupils in U. P. School 1984-85

Standard	Government Schools			Pvt. aided Schools			Pvt. unaided Schools			Grand total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
I	32813	31127	63940	51422	49227	100649	618	497	1115	165704
II	34915	32938	67853	54546	50971	105517	599	480	1079	174449
III	34890	32594	67484	53297	50186	103483	572	421	993	171960
IV	35250	32280	67530	53484	49703	103187	579	512	1091	171808
V	47737	42529	90266	104352	95802	200154	865	778	1643	292063
VI	46359	41296	87655	105730	98191	203921	647	598	1243	292821
VII	42160	37415	79575	101024	94893	195917	514	492	1006	276498
Total	274124	250179	524303	523855	488973	1012828	4394	3778	8172	1545303

TABLE II.5  
Management-wise strength of Pupils in L. P. School, 1984-85

Standard	Government School			Private aided School			Private unaided Schoool			Grand total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
I	79603	75589	155192	117202	113198	230400	3159	2758	59917	391509
II	83095	78487	161582	123728	119074	242802	2498	2268	47766	409150
III	82556	77953	160509	117572	113811	231383	1820	1768	33588	395480
IV	83670	78671	162341	115733	112895	228628	1688	1735	34423	394392
V	8579	8222	16801	13432	12846	26278	77	22	99	43178
Total	337503	318922	656425	487667	471824	959491	9242	8551	177793	1633709

TABLE II.6

**Management-wise Strength of Pupils in the attached section of Training School 1984-85**

Standard	Government School			Private Aided School			Private Unaided School			Grand total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	672	661	1333	483	659	1142	..	..	..	1155	1320	2475
II	764	665	1429	519	712	1231	..	..	..	1283	1377	2660
III	797	739	1536	555	653	1208	..	..	..	1352	1392	2744
IV	916	721	1637	599	751	1350	..	..	..	1515	1472	2987
V	830	693	1523	658	625	1283	..	..	..	1488	1318	2806
VI	849	703	1552	777	735	1512	..	..	..	1626	1438	3064
VII	830	654	1484	832	633	1515	..	..	..	1662	1337	2999
Total	5658	4836	10494	4423	4818	9241	..	..	..	10081	9654	19735

TABLE II.7

**District-wise, Standard-wise and Sex-wise number of pupils in Kerala 1984-85**

<b>District</b>	<b>Standard I</b>			<b>Standard II</b>			<b>Standard III</b>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Trivandrum	28449	27757	56206	29290	27685	56975	29600	28150	57750
Quilon	23727	23157	46884	26325	25188	51513	25580	24787	50367
Pathanamthitta	10884	10663	21547	11972	11651	23623	11818	11203	23021
Alleppey	17194	16834	34088	29045	19215	39260	20742	19728	40470
Kottayam	17951	17269	35220	19699	18446	38145	18714	18026	36740
Idukki	10671	9817	20488	11048	10551	21599	11089	10026	21115
Ernakulam	25506	24184	49690	25002	24262	49264	27148	26787	53935
Trichur	29362	27831	57193	30949	28977	59926	29565	27614	57179
Palghat	28427	27280	55707	28300	26609	54909	27629	26454	54083
Malappuram	42532	40416	82948	43657	41344	85001	40791	38879	79670
Kozhikode	30170	28672	58842	32259	30567	62826	31067	29544	60611
Wynad	8737	8082	16819	8479	7901	16380	8018	7793	15811
Cannanore	42335	39774	82109	45072	42316	87388	42148	39499	81647
<b>Total</b>	<b>315945</b>	<b>301736</b>	<b>617681</b>	<b>332097</b>	<b>314712</b>	<b>646809</b>	<b>323909</b>	<b>308490</b>	<b>632399</b>

TABLE II.7—(Contd.)

District	Standard IV			Standard V			Standard VI		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
Trivandrum	29839	28202	58041	29261	27969	57230	29231	26962	56193
Quilon	25895	24661	50556	26169	24424	50593	26233	24466	50699
Pathanamthitta	12086	11390	23386	13283	12587	25870	13140	12494	25634
Alleppey	21370	20086	41456	21867	20946	42813	21348	20509	41857
Kottayam	19315	18238	37553	19404	18746	38150	19635	18908	38543
Idukki	11001	10343	21344	11930	10900	22830	11306	10869	22175
Ernakulam	27271	26431	53752	28328	26807	55135	28863	27439	56302
Trichur	30272	28777	59049	29555	27622	57177	30023	27684	57707
Palghat	28076	26727	54803	25577	22979	43556	23353	20909	44262
Malappuram	39352	37129	76481	34990	32713	67703	32218	30306	62534
Kozhikode	30979	29286	60265	29980	28389	58369	28468	27444	55912
Wynad	7887	7324	15211	7618	6976	14594	6801	6137	12938
Cannanore	41055	38468	79523	39278	35716	74994	36808	33075	69883
Total	324398	307022	631420	317240	296774	614014	307427	287202	594629

TABLE II. 7—(Contd.)

District	Standard VII			Standard VIII			Standard IX		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
Trivandrum	27868	27178	55046	27089	26304	53393	24397	23867	48264
Quilon	26568	25194	51762	25238	24135	49373	23160	22602	45762
Pathanamthitta	13967	13093	27060	14493	13949	28442	13568	13387	26955
Alleppey	21818	20759	42577	21986	20838	42824	20431	19453	39884
Kottayam	20180	20124	40304	20018	20101	40119	18048	18917	36965
Idukki	10741	10253	20994	9689	9716	19405	8188	8377	16565
Ernakulam	28794	28485	57279	30717	29495	60212	26759	26062	52821
Trichur	30551	28980	59531	28646	27621	56267	24453	25229	49682
Palghat	21555	19055	40610	19579	16801	35880	15737	13476	29213
Malappuram	28574	26719	55293	28496	20613	44109	19136	16341	35477
Kozhikode	27835	26434	54269	25008	23597	48605	20476	19319	39795
Wynad	5843	5334	11177	5234	4657	9891	4049	3991	8040
Cannanore	33435	30013	63448	30710	26974	57684	24582	22184	46766
<b>Total</b>	<b>297729</b>	<b>281621</b>	<b>579350</b>	<b>281903</b>	<b>264301</b>	<b>546204</b>	<b>242984</b>	<b>233205</b>	<b>476189</b>

TABLE II.7—(Concl.)

District	Standard X			Grand total (I to X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)
Trivandrum	17263	18400	35663	272287	262474	534761
Quilon	16441	16661	33102	245336	235275	480611
Pathanamthitta	9612	10634	20246	124823	120961	245784
Alleppey	13302	14379	28181	200603	192747	393350
Kottayam	11595	13809	25404	184559	182584	367143
Idukki	5407	6045	11452	101070	96897	197967
Ernakulam	23374	24193	47567	271762	264195	535957
Trichur	16195	18530	34725	279571	268865	548436
Palghat	10537	9908	20445	228770	209698	438468
Malappuram	11845	10387	22232	316591	294847	611438
Kozhikode	13927	13314	27241	270169	256566	526735
Wynad	2904	2793	5697	65570	60988	126558
Cannanore	16062	14364	30426	351485	322383	673868
Total	168964	173417	342381	2912596	2768480	5681076

TABLE II.8

**Standard-wise and Sex-wise Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Pupils in Kerala 1984-85**

Standard	Scheduled caste pupils			Scheduled tribe pupils		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	35584	34329	69913	4142	3612	7754
II	39661	36714	76375	4032	3695	7727
III	39795	37557	77352	3624	3247	6871
IV	39421	36757	76178	3521	3315	6336
Sub total	154461	145357	299818	15319	13869	29188
V	37080	34380	71460	2966	2567	5533
VI	34785	32263	67048	2424	2034	4458
VII	32910	31614	64524	2025	1761	3786
Sub total	104775	98257	203032	7415	6362	13777
VIII	29714	29431	59145	1531	1317	2848
IX	25982	26482	52464	1173	1054	2227
X	15383	17015	32398	696	707	1403
Sub total	71079	72928	144007	3400	3078	6478
Grand total	330315	316542	646857	26134	23309	49443

TABLE II.9

**District-wise Strength of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe Pupils in Kerala 1984-85**

District	Scheduled Caste pupils			Scheduled Tribe pupils		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Trivandrum	39423	39503	78926	1656	1752	3408
Quilon	40035	38915	78950	326	297	623
Pathanamthitta	21368	20794	42162	492	446	938
Alleppey	24701	23137	47838	331	315	646
Kottayam	21160	21495	42655	2435	2400	4835
Idukki	19543	18314	37857	4136	3764	7900
Ernakulam	28798	28290	57088	457	424	881
Trichur	35192	35311	70503	451	370	821
Palghat	32369	27389	59758	1794	1426	3220
Malappuram	25427	23595	49022	580	477	1057
Kozhikode	20995	20377	41372	181	185	366
Wynad	3467	3223	6690	9489	8299	17788
Cannanore	17837	16199	34036	3806	3154	6960
Total	330315	316542	646857	26134	23309	49443

TABLE III.1  
Enrolment of Pupils in Kerala 1985-86

<i>Standard</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	321465	309174	630639
II	349152	332518	681670
III	331199	314922	646121
IV	326608	310358	636966
Sub total	1328424	1266972	2595396
V	321038	299646	620684
VI	304564	285676	590240
VII	290443	275709	566152
Sub total	916045	861031	1777076
VIII	272550	260107	532657
IX	246521	240993	487514
X	157284	166224	323508
Sub total	676355	667324	1343679
Grand total	2920824	2795327	5716151

**TABLE III.2**  
**Pupils in Kerala 1985-86 (Standard and Management-wise)**

	<i>Government Schools</i>			<i>Private aided Schools</i>			<i>Unaided Schools</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	
I	133275	127599	260874	180855	174509	355364	7335	7066	14401	630639
II	142848	134848	277696	199450	191356	390806	6854	6314	13168	681670
III	138338	129191	267529	187116	180387	367503	5745	5344	11089	646121
IV	138895	129743	268638	182600	176785	358385	5113	4830	9943	636966
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>553356</b>	<b>521381</b>	<b>1074737</b>	<b>750021</b>	<b>722037</b>	<b>1472058</b>	<b>25047</b>	<b>23554</b>	<b>48601</b>	<b>2395396</b>
V	118210	109000	227210	196919	185955	382874	5909	4691	10600	620684
VI	110489	101195	211684	188351	179795	368146	5724	4686	10410	590240
VII	104220	97669	201889	181151	173883	355034	5072	4157	9229	566152
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>332919</b>	<b>307864</b>	<b>640783</b>	<b>566421</b>	<b>539633</b>	<b>1106054</b>	<b>16705</b>	<b>13534</b>	<b>30239</b>	<b>1777076</b>
VIII	108684	101857	210541	159371	154131	313502	4495	4119	8614	532657
IX	97096	93294	190390	145338	143881	289219	4087	3818	7905	487514
X	62830	64393	127223	91641	98995	190636	2813	2336	5649	323508
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>268610</b>	<b>259544</b>	<b>528154</b>	<b>396350</b>	<b>397007</b>	<b>793357</b>	<b>11395</b>	<b>10773</b>	<b>22168</b>	<b>1343679</b>
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>1154885</b>	<b>1088789</b>	<b>2243674</b>	<b>1712792</b>	<b>1658677</b>	<b>3371469</b>	<b>53147</b>	<b>47861</b>	<b>101008</b>	<b>5716151</b>

TABLE III. 3  
**Management-wise of Strength of Pupils in High Schools—1985-86**

	Government Schools			Private Aided Schools			Private Unaided Schools			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	
I	18443	17666	36109	9618	9108	18726	2505	2822	5327	60162
II	20256	18947	39203	10431	9495	19926	2573	2630	5203	64332
III	203'5	18679	38994	9934	9296	19230	2617	2469	5086	63310
IV	20859	18750	39609	9747	9235	18982	2524	2438	49623	63553
V	61605	57362	118967	77213	75478	152691	4489	3690	8179	279837
VI	64280	60148	124428	82940	82488	165428	4522	3820	8342	298198
VII	62262	58942	121204	81011	80078	161089	4241	3546	7787	290080
VIII	108684	101857	210541	159371	154131	313502	4495	4119	8614	532657
IX	97096	93294	190390	145338	143881	289219	4087	3818	7905	487514
X	62830	64393	127223	91641	98995	190636	2813	2836	5649	323508
<b>Total</b>	<b>536630</b>	<b>510038</b>	<b>1046668</b>	<b>677244</b>	<b>672185</b>	<b>1349429</b>	<b>34866</b>	<b>32188</b>	<b>67054</b>	<b>2463151</b>

TABLE III. 4  
Management-wise of Strength of Pupils in U.P. School—1985-86

Standard	Government Schools			Private Aided Schools			Private Unaided Schools			Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
I	34984	33254	68238	54795	52284	107079	1186	938	2123	177440
II	37691	35143	72834	60404	57109	117513	996	757	1753	192100
III	36347	38815	70162	57047	53493	110540	803	627	1430	182132
IV	36523	34165	70688	56134	52532	108666	750	565	1315	180669
V	47581	43225	90756	104476	96283	200759	1367	972	2339	203854
VI	45361	40373	85734	104620	96631	201251	1202	866	2068	289053
VII	41157	38039	79196	99387	93053	192440	831	611	1442	273078
<b>Total</b>	<b>279594</b>	<b>258014</b>	<b>537608</b>	<b>536863</b>	<b>501385</b>	<b>1038248</b>	<b>7134</b>	<b>5336</b>	<b>12470</b>	<b>1588326</b>

TABLE III. 5  
Management-wise Strength of Pupils in L.P. Schools—1985-86

	Government Schools			Private Aided Schools			Private Unaided Schools			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	
I	79167	76064	155231	115908	112397	228305	3645	3306	6951	390487
II	84213	80086	164299	128070	124028	252098	3285	2927	6212	122609
III	80795	76013	156808	119610	116879	236489	2325	2248	4573	397870
IV	80710	76084	156794	116210	113362	229562	1839	1827	3666	390022
V	8195	7713	15908	14515	13589	28104	53	29	82	44094
Total	333080	315960	649040	494313	480245	974558	11147	10337	21484	1645082

TABLE III. 6

**Management-wise Strength of Pupils in the Attached Section of  
Training Schools—1985-86**

	<i>Government Schools</i>			<i>Private Aided Schools</i>			<i>Private Unaided Schools</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	
I	681	615	1296	534	720	1254	..	..	..	2550
II	688	672	1360	545	724	1269	..	..	..	2629
III	881	684	1565	525	719	1244	..	..	..	2800
IV	803	744	1547	509	666	1175	—	—	..	2722
V	879	700	1579	715	605	1320	..	..	..	2899
VI	848	674	1522	791	676	1467	..	—	..	2989
VII	801	688	1489	753	752	1505	..	..	..	2994
<b>Total</b>	<b>5581</b>	<b>4777</b>	<b>10358</b>	<b>4372</b>	<b>4862</b>	<b>9234</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19592</b>

TABLE III. 7  
District-wise, Standard-wise and Sex-wise Number of Pupils in Kerala—1985-86

District	Standard I			Standard II			Standard III		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Trivandrum	29562	23867	58429	29753	28929	58682	28208	26935	55143
Quilon	24073	23595	47668	26149	25025	51174	25719	24579	50298
Pathanamthitta	11119	11036	22155	12100	11595	23695	11507	11193	22700
Alleppey	20183	19508	39691	22257	21521	43778	22764	21721	44485
Kottayam	18072	17164	35236	19363	18386	37749	19070	18014	37084
Idukki	10481	9996	20477	11060	10302	21362	11123	10565	21688
Ernakulam	26016	24862	50878	29227	27001	56228	27912	26331	54243
Trichur	29397	27615	57012	31903	29804	61707	29606	27642	57248
Palghat	28632	28040	56672	29555	27929	57484	27532	25859	53391
Malappuram	43176	41293	84469	47752	47086	94838	44200	43260	87460
Kozhikode	29725	28711	58436	33920	32024	65944	31588	29935	61523
Wynad	8435	7950	16385	8612	8050	16662	7759	7424	15183
Cannanore	26407	25299	51706	30391	29062	59453	28436	26714	55150
Kasaragod	16187	15238	31425	17110	15804	32914	15775	14750	30525
Total	321465	309174	630639	349152	332518	681670	331199	314922	646121

TABLE III. 7 (*Contd.*)

	<i>Standard IV</i>			<i>Standard V</i>			<i>Standard VI</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
Trivandrum	28688	27776	56464	29283	28041	57324	28723	27504	56227
Quilon	25638	24491	50129	25612	23585	49197	25516	23827	49343
Pathanamthitta	11584	11034	22618	12594	11544	24138	12508	11722	24230
Alleppey	23193	22026	45221	22211	20977	43188	21846	20854	42700
Kottayam	18954	17793	36747	19539	18860	37899	19173	18606	37779
Idukki	10874	9983	20857	11526	10519	22045	11176	10481	21657
Ernakulam	28218	26785	55003	30067	27836	57903	28341	28289	56630
Triehur	29448	27735	57183	28954	27842	56796	29012	27007	56019
Palghat	27483	25998	53481	26792	24274	51066	23904	21367	45271
Malappuram	42276	40796	83072	36266	33652	69918	31423	29284	60707
Kozhikode	30808	29560	60368	30649	20187	59836	29517	27462	56979
Wynad	7639	7238	14877	7568	7159	14727	6928	6349	13277
Cannanore	27099	25611	52710	26401	25070	51471	24231	22666	46897
Kasaragod	14701	13532	28233	13576	11600	25176	12266	10258	22524
<b>Total</b>	<b>326608</b>	<b>310358</b>	<b>636966</b>	<b>321030</b>	<b>299646</b>	<b>620684</b>	<b>304564</b>	<b>285676</b>	<b>590240</b>

TABLE III. 7 (Contd.)

	Standard VII			Standard VIII			Standard IX		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Trivandrum	27855	26625	54480	26108	26333	52441	25107	24950	50057
Quilon	25510	23915	49425	24884	23707	48591	23516	23119	46635
Pathanamthitta	11984	11831	23815	12903	12251	25154	12605	12753	25358
Alleppey	21005	20251	41256	21298	20199	41497	20428	19752	40180
Kottayam	19076	19237	38313	18746	19578	38324	18339	19133	37472
Idukki	10702	10436	21138	9329	9522	18851	8278	8715	16993
Ernakulam	27751	26930	54681	26823	27328	54151	25167	26075	51242
Trichur	28967	27521	56488	27111	26722	53833	24399	25445	49844
Palghat	21954	19597	41551	19231	16661	35892	16299	15391	31690
Malappuram	28119	26445	54564	24176	20824	45000	19909	17135	37044
Kozhikode	27765	26651	54416	25994	24675	50669	22065	20904	42969
Wynad	6048	5655	11703	5481	5123	10604	4538	4312	8850
Cannanore	22938	21604	44542	21795	20742	42537	18637	18123	36760
Kasaragod	10769	9011	19780	8671	6442	15113	7234	5186	12420
Total	290443	275709	566152	272550	260107	532657	246521	240993	487514

TABLE III. 7 (*Contd.*)

	Standard X			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Trivandrum	18127	19095	37222	271414	265055	536469
Quilon	16214	16974	33188	242831	232817	475648
Pathanamthitta	8207	8928	17185	117111	113887	230998
Alleppey	13422	14830	28252	208612	201639	410251
Kottayam	10653	12517	23170	180985	178788	359773
Idukki	5012	5746	10758	99561	96265	195826
Ernakulam	15734	18453	34187	265256	259890	525146
Trichur	14894	17618	32512	273691	264951	538642
Palghat	10466	10111	20577	231848	215227	447075
Malappuram	12630	11044	23674	329927	310819	640746
Kozhikode	13512	13120	26632	275543	262229	537772
Wynad	2630	2681	5311	65638	61941	127579
Cannanore	11452	11632	23084	237787	226523	464310
Kasaragod	4331	3475	7806	120620	105296	225916
Total	157284	166224	323508	2920824	2795327	5716151

TABLE III. 8

**Standard-wise and Sex-wise Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribe pupils in Kerala 1985-86**

<i>Standard</i>	<i>Scheduled Caste Pupils</i>			<i>Scheduled Tribe Pupils</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	37890	36060	73950	4198	3848	8046
II	40268	37445	77713	4117	3755	7872
III	39297	36130	75427	3804	3431	7235
IV	39282	37392	76674	3310	3039	6349
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>156737</b>	<b>147027</b>	<b>303764</b>	<b>15429</b>	<b>14073</b>	<b>29502</b>
V	39495	36526	76021	3206	2857	6063
VI	34276	32085	66361	2691	2229	4920
VII	32263	30746	63009	2282	1912	4194
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>106034</b>	<b>99357</b>	<b>205391</b>	<b>8179</b>	<b>6998</b>	<b>15177</b>
VIII	29497	29782	59279	1977	1656	3633
IX	25964	26938	52902	1518	1251	2769
X	14321	15991	30312	861	730	1591
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>69782</b>	<b>72711</b>	<b>142493</b>	<b>4356</b>	<b>3637</b>	<b>7993</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>332553</b>	<b>319095</b>	<b>651648</b>	<b>27964</b>	<b>24708</b>	<b>52672</b>

TABLE III. 9

**District-wise and Sex-wise Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe pupils  
in Kerala 1985-86**

	<i>Scheduled Caste Pupils</i>			<i>Scheduled Tribe Pupils</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
Trivandrum	39390	38752	78142	1613	1721	3334
Quilon	37139	36335	73474	286	265	551
Pathanamthitta	21637	21210	42847	479	391	870
Alleppey	24727	28942	48669	301	287	588
Kottayam	20549	20772	41321	2216	2163	4379
Idukki	19452	18343	37795	4052	3803	7855
Ernakulam	27958	27748	55706	453	386	839
Trichur	35188	34237	69425	394	396	790
Palghat	38087	33209	71296	2885	1639	4524
Malappuram	25069	23406	48475	601	452	1053
Kozhikode	21082	20402	41484	392	354	746
Wynad	3686	3559	7245	9304	8544	17848
Cannanore	11073	10692	21765	1873	1559	3432
Kasaragod	7516	6488	14004	3115	2748	5863
<b>Total</b>	<b>332553</b>	<b>319095</b>	<b>651648</b>	<b>27964</b>	<b>24708</b>	<b>52672</b>

TABLE IV. 1  
Enrolment of Pupils in Kerala 1986-87

<i>Standard</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	313252	301384	614636
II	352964	332567	685531
III	339687	318772	658459
VI	322914	305391	628305
Sub Total (I—IV)	1328817	1258114	2586931
V	321376	302550	623926
VI	307202	291890	599092
VII	288102	278579	566681
Sub Total (V—VII)	916680	873019	1789699
VIII	270736	260164	530900
IX	244927	243909	488836
X	156234	164857	321091
Sub Total (VIII—X)	671897	668930	1340827
Total	2917394	2800063	5717457

TABLE IV.2

## Pupils in Kerala 1986-87 (Standard and management-wise)

Standard	Government Schools			Pvt. Aided Schools			Unaided schools			Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I	129612	124003	253615	175456	169446	344902	8184	7935	16119	614636
II	143919	135612	279531	200369	189285	390154	8176	7670	15846	685531
III	139538	130094	269632	192805	182011	374816	7344	6667	14011	658459
IV	134718	125805	260523	182157	173660	355817	6039	5926	11965	628305
Sub Total	547787	515514	1063301	751287	714402	1465689	29743	28198	57941	2586931
V	120218	111077	231295	195157	186436	381593	6001	5037	11038	623926
VI	111778	104097	215875	189214	182778	371992	6210	5015	11225	599092
VII	103622	972639	200885	178707	176484	355191	5773	4832	10605	566681
Sub Total	335618	312437	648055	563078	545698	1108776	17984	14884	32868	1789699
VIII	108967	102054	211022	156492	153475	309967	5277	4635	9912	530900
IX	95509	93565	189074	144830	145104	290934	4558	4240	8828	488836
X	61946	63295	125241	90413	97901	188314	3875	3661	7536	321091
Sub Total	266422	258914	525336	391735	397480	789215	13740	12536	26276	1340827
Grand Total	1149827	1086365	2236692	1709773	1661823	3371596	61467	55618	117085	5717457

TABLE IV.3  
Management-wise Strength of Pupils in High Schools 1986-87

Standard	Government schools			Pvt. Aided schools			Pvt. Unaided schools			Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I	18399	17308	35707	10001	9034	19035	2777	3080	5887	60599
II	21192	19721	40913	11221	10372	21593	3081	3102	6183	68689
III	20710	19280	39990	10724	9711	20435	2887	2894	5781	66206
IV	20766	18842	39608	9925	9427	19352	2594	2728	5322	64282
V	63086	58639	121725	78553	76985	155538	4649	4004	8653	285916
VI	64950	60537	125487	83513	82691	166234	4949	4055	9004	30069
VII	61081	58305	119386	79902	81265	161167	4692	3988	8680	289233
VIII	108967	102054	211021	156492	153475	309967	5277	4635	9912	530960
IX	95509	93565	189074	144830	146104	290934	4588	4240	8826	483836
X	61946	63295	125241	90413	97901	188314	3875	3661	7536	321081
Total	536606	511546	1048152	675574	676965	1352539	39369	36387	75756	2476447

TABLE IV.4

**Management-wise strength of Pupils in U. P. Schools 1986-87**

Standard	Government Schools			Pvt. Aided schools			Pvt. Unaided schools			Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I	32450	31723	64173	49359	47262	96621	1012	909	1921	162715
II	36292	34398	70690	56707	52958	109665	1001	926	1927	182282
III	35538	32825	68363	53793	50873	104666	858	744	1602	174631
IV	33977	31968	65945	52112	48298	100410	752	689	1441	167796
V	48634	44668	93302	102599	96027	198626	1343	1026	2369	294297
VI	45930	42867	88797	104906	99405	204311	1261	960	2221	295329
VII	41737	38349	80086	97982	94542	192524	1081	844	1925	274535
Total	274558	256798	531356	517458	489365	1006823	7308	6098	13406	1551585

TABLE IV.5  
Management-wise Strength of Pupils in L.P. Schools 1986-87

Standard	Government Schools			Pvt. Aided Schools			Pvt. Unaided Schools			Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I	78080	74341	152421	115551	112425	227976	4395	3946	8341	388738
II	85721	80803	166524	132375	125185	257560	4094	3642	7736	431820
III	82532	77294	159826	127735	120711	248446	3599	3029	6628	414900
IV	79145	74303	153448	119590	115206	234796	2693	2509	5202	393446
V	7695	7089	14784	13321	12803	26124	9	7	16	40924
Total	333173	313830	647003	508572	486330	994902	14790	13133	27923	1669828

TABLE IV.6

**Management-wise Strength of Pupils in the Attached Section of Training Schools 1986-87**

<i>Standard</i>	<i>Government Schools</i>			<i>Pvt. Aided schools</i>			<i>Pvt. Unaided Schools</i>			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
I	683	631	1314	545	725	1270	..	..	..	2584
II	714	690	1404	566	770	1336	..	..	..	2740
III	758	695	1453	553	716	1269	..	..	..	2722
IV	830	692	1522	530	729	1259	..	..	..	2781
V	803	681	1484	684	621	1305	..	..	..	2789
VI	898	693	1591	795	682	1477	..	..	..	3068
VII	804	609	1413	823	677	1500	..	..	..	2913
<b>Total</b>	<b>5490</b>	<b>4691</b>	<b>10181</b>	<b>4496</b>	<b>4920</b>	<b>9416</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>19597</b>

TABLE IV.7

**District-wise Standard-wise and Sex-wise Number of Pupils in Kerala 1986-1987**

District	Standard I			Standard II			Standard III		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
1. Trivandrum	28674	28057	56731	30786	29601	60387	28504	27654	56158
2. Quilon	24090	23320	47410	26470	25584	52054	25959	24928	50887
3. Pathanamthitta	10924	10713	21637	12069	11798	23867	11875	11407	23282
4. Alleppey	17648	17223	34871	20592	19265	39857	19862	19077	38939
5. Kottayam	17864	17162	35026	19661	18373	38034	19347	18057	37404
6. Idukki	10346	10125	20471	11153	10437	21590	11242	10344	21586
7. Ernakulam	25619	24835	50454	29895	27282	57177	29315	28149	57464
8. Trichur	28691	27274	55965	32819	30520	63339	30931	28418	59349
9. Palghat	26953	26052	53005	31746	28494	60240	29947	26258	56205
10. Malappuram	42564	40526	83090	45689	43820	89509	46191	42557	88748
11. Kozhikode	29560	28614	58174	34414	32930	67344	32767	31320	64087
12. Wynad	8225	8057	16282	9136	8670	17806	8453	7876	16329
13. Cannanore	27364	25942	53306	32300	30651	62951	30257	28909	59166
14. Kasaragode	14730	13484	28214	16234	15142	31376	15037	13818	28855
Total	313252	301384	614636	352964	332567	685531	339687	318772	658459

TABLE IV. I —(Contd.)

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District	Standard IV			Standard V			Standard VI		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
(1)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)
1. Trivandrum	27380	26377	53757	28866	27433	56299	28437	27413	55850
2. Quilon	25539	24482	50021	25866	24348	50214	25733	23885	49613
3. Pathanamthitta	11581	11181	22762	12092	11298	23390	12370	11449	23819
4. Alleppey	20216	19229	39445	21520	20440	41960	21447	20555	41902
5. Kottayam	19098	18130	37228	19436	18058	37494	19317	18214	37531
6. Idukki	11127	10487	21614	11664	10471	22135	11240	10381	21621
7. Ernakulam	28254	26694	54948	30069	28459	58528	28663	27820	56483
8. Trichur	29478	27846	57324	29620	27660	57280	28929	27367	56296
9. Palghat	26757	25295	52032	25938	25262	51200	23890	23332	47222
10. Malappuram	41391	39338	81229	36738	35370	72108	33691	33378	67069
11. Kozhikode	31494	29165	60659	31039	29103	60142	29399	27536	56935
12. Wynad	7849	7470	15319	8005	7383	15388	7007	6632	13639
13. Cannanore	28375	26987	55562	27688	26146	53834	25358	24115	49473
14. Kasaragode	3675	12710	26385	12835	11119	23954	11721	9913	21634
Total	322914	305391	628305	321376	302550	623926	307202	291890	599092

TABLE IV.17—(Contd.)

<i>District</i>	<i>Standard VII</i>			<i>Standard VIII</i>			<i>Standard IX</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)
1. Trivandrum	27466	26599	54065	26005	25463	51468	24519	25357	49876
2. Quilon	25310	23954	49264	24419	23397	47816	23695	22834	46529
3. Pathanamthitta	12084	11539	23623	11866	11647	23513	12460	12503	24963
4. Alleppey	20906	20232	41138	20335	20309	40644	19689	19571	39260
5. Kottayam	18571	18613	37184	18655	19089	37744	18023	19528	37551
6. Idukki	10744	10580	21324	9859	10045	19904	8377	9060	17437
7. Ernakulam	26853	27146	53999	26369	26451	52820	24661	26769	51430
8. Trichur	27638	26897	54535	25639	25646	51285	23838	25255	49093
9. Palghat	21161	20690	41851	19985	17497	37482	16340	14762	31102
10. Malappuram	29153	28879	58032	24763	22706	47469	19992	17510	37502
11. Kozhikode	27687	26196	53883	25872	24738	50610	22114	21581	43695
12. Wynad	6391	6104	12495	5778	5533	11311	4783	4591	9374
13. Cannanore	23852	22639	46491	22084	20664	42748	19041	18821	37862
14. Kasaragode	10286	8511	18797	9107	6979	16086	7395	5767	13162
<b>Total.</b>	<b>288102</b>	<b>278579</b>	<b>566681</b>	<b>270736</b>	<b>260164</b>	<b>530900</b>	<b>244927</b>	<b>243909</b>	<b>488836</b>

TABLE IV. I—(Contd.)

District	Standard X			Grand Total		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Trivandrum	18628	19779	38407	269265	263733	532998
2. Quilon	16355	17607	33962	243436	234339	477775
3. Pathanamthitta	8178	9119	17297	115499	112654	228153
4. Alleppey	12977	13818	26795	195192	189619	384811
5. Kottayam	11203	12627	23830	181175	177851	359026
6. Idukki	5212	6085	11297	100964	98015	198979
7. Ernakulam	15254	17723	32977	264952	261328	526280
8. Trichur	14137	17003	31140	271720	263886	535606
9. Palghat	10714	10022	20736	233431	217664	451095
10. Malappuram	11985	10572	22557	332657	314656	647313
11. Kozhikode	12618	12617	25236	276964	263800	540764
12. Wynad	2560	2728	5288	68187	65044	133231
13. Cannanore	11653	11618	23271	248172	236492	484664
14. Kasaragode	4760	3539	8299	115780	100982	216762
Total	156234	164857	321091	2917394	2800063	5717457

TABLE IV. 8

**Standard-wise and Sex-wise Scheduled Caste & Scheduled Tribe Pupils In Kerala-1986-1987**

Standard	Scheduled Caste Pupils			Scheduled Tribe Pupils			%
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
I	38334	36401	74735	4293	3791	8084	
II	42467	38901	81368	4350	4038	8388	
III	39919	36772	76691	3771	3458	7229	
IV	38972	35878	74850	3470	3180	6650	
Sub Total	159692	147952	307644	15884	14467	30351	
V	38875	35922	74797	3384	2804	6188	
VI	35456	32817	68273	2882	2405	5287	
VII	32140	30453	62593	2331	2000	4331	
Sub Total	106471	99192	205663	8597	7209	15806	
VIII	28597	29053	57650	2076	1726	3802	
IX	25214	26387	51601	1639	1369	3008	
X	14103	15478	29581	751	740	1491	
Sub Total	67914	70918	138832	4466	3835	8301	
Total	334077	318062	652139	28947	25511	54458	

TABLE IV.9

**District-wise and sex-wise Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe pupils In Kerala  
1986—1987**

<i>District</i>	<i>Scheduled Caste pupils</i>			<i>Scheduled Tribe pupils</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
1. Ttivandrum	39857	39250	79107	1638	1650	3288
2. Quilon	36864	36142	73006	3046	277	581
3. Pathanamthitta	21492	21404	42896	508	431	939
4. Alleppey	23899	22754	46653	292	305	597
5. Kottayam	20763	20622	41385	2118	2093	4211
6. Idukki	19785	18781	38566	4107	4055	8142
7. Ernakulam	26516	25904	52420	514	443	957
8. Trichur	34513	33310	67823	362	326	688
9. Palghat	39805	33274	73079	3613	2073	5686
10. Malappuram	27246	25501	52747	560	434	994
11. Kozhikode	21201	20233	41434	427	416	843
12. Wynad	3678	3562	7240	9745	8939	18684
13. Cannanore	11505	11379	22884	1831	1535	3366
14 Kasaragode	6953	5946	12899	2928	2554	5482
<b>Total</b>	<b>334077</b>	<b>318062</b>	<b>652139</b>	<b>28947</b>	<b>25511</b>	<b>54458</b>

TABLE V.1

**Enrolment of Pupils in Kerala 1987-88 (Standard-wise Provisional)**

<i>Standard</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	319689	306029	625718
II	353813	332227	686040
III	342117	323646	665763
IV	329318	311999	641317
V	324790	304366	629156
VI	311728	294392	606120
VII	290662	277991	569653
VIII	271414	263798	535212
IX	247527	245955	493482
X	157057	168026	325083
<b>Total</b>	<b>2948115</b>	<b>2829429</b>	<b>5777544</b>

TABLE V.2

**Enrolment of Pupils In Kerala-1987-88 (Revenue District-wise)**

<i>District</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
Trivandrum	272092	268235 <del>54832</del>	540227
Quilon	245340	236690	482030
Pathanamthitta	111704	107371	219075
Alleppey	194045	188339	382384
Kottayam	175465	173472	348937
Idukki	101753	98624	200377
Ernakulam	262610	257248	519858
Trichur	269522	260961	530483
Palghat	242405	225381	467786
Malappuram	350616	332207	682823
Kozhikode	282054	268654	550708
Wynad	70110	67106	137216
Cannanore	251571	240123	491694
Kasaragode	118828	105018	223846
<b>Total</b>	<b>2948115</b>	<b>2829329</b>	<b>5777444</b>

TABLE VI.1  
Standard-wise strength of Pupils in various Years  
(Figures in thousand)

Standard	Strength of pupils in							
	1975-76	1980-81	1981-82	1982-83	1983-84	1984-85	1985-86	1986-87
I	654	631	646	626	603	618	631	615
II	670	662	653	657	640	647	682	686
III	651	646	644	630	636	632	646	658
IV	696	655	643	635	622	631	637	628
Sub Total I—IV	2671	2594	2586	2548	2501	2528	2596	2587
V	706	603	621	614	614	614	621	624
VI	528	552	575	596	596	595	590	599
VII	472	539	551	572	595	579	566	567
Sub Total V—VII	1706	1694	1747	1782	1805	1788	1777	1790
VIII	407	496	493	499	523	546	532	530
IX	321	468	458	456	461	476	488	489
X	180	350	366	360	358	343	323	321
Sub Total VIII—X	908	1314	1317	1315	1342	1365	1343	1340
Grand Total	5285	5602	5650	5646	5648	5681	5716	5317

TABLE VI.2

**District-wise Number of High Schools based on the range of strength of students 1986-87**  
**No. of High Schools during 1986-87**

<i>District</i>	<i>Roll strength of students upto 1000</i>				<i>Roll strength of students 1001- 1500</i>				<i>Roll strength of students 1501- 2000</i>				<i>Roll strength of students above 2000</i>				<i>Total</i>			
	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>				
Trivandrum	42	45	9	96	32	30	7	69	24	11	..	35	17	8	1	26	115	94	17	226
Quilon	26	69	3	98	23	31	..	54	13	17	2	32	11	8	1	20	73	125	6	204
Pathanamthitta	36	88	4	128	9	21	1	31	2	4	..	6	..	..	..	..	47	113	5	165
Alleppey	24	52	4	80	23	41	..	64	5	23	..	28	3	10	..	13	55	126	4	185
Kottayam	46	124	10	180	9	32	2	43	2	9	..	11	1	1	..	2	58	166	12	236
Idukki	38	50	5	93	11	15	..	26	2	3	..	5	2	2	..	4	53	70	5	128
Ernakulam	46	84	16	146	22	53	5	80	17	33	2	52	..	3	..	3	85	173	23	281
Trichur	30	67	12	109	27	52	1	80	12	25	..	37	5	5	..	10	74	149	13	236
Palghat	16	36	4	56	22	16	3	41	12	15	1	28	6	7	..	13	56	74	8	138
Malappuram	31	42	5	78	24	14	..	38	16	13	..	29	10	4	..	14	81	73	5	159
Kozhikode	24	48	6	78	17	25	1	43	17	14	..	31	6	7	..	13	64	94	7	165
Wynad	15	15	2	32	12	5	..	17	6	2	..	8	..	..	..	..	33	22	2	57
Cannanore	39	41	1	81	24	15	..	39	13	7	..	20	4	8	..	12	80	71	1	152
Kasaragode	36	26	1	63	21	4	..	25	6	1	..	7	1	2	..	3	64	33	1	98
<b>Total</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>1318</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>354</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>650</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>1383</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>2430</b>

TABLE VI.3

**District-wise Number of U. P. Schools based on the range of strength of students 1986-87**

District	Number of U. P. Schools																			
	Roll strength below 500				Roll strength 501-750				Roll strength 751-1000				Roll strength above 1000				Total			
	G	P.A.	PUA	Total	G	P.A.	PUA	Total	G	P.A.	PUA	Total	G	P.A.	PUA	Total	G	P.A.	PUA	Total
Trivandrum	40	73	7	120	30	21	..	51	15	8	..	23	14	3	..	17	99	105	7	211
Quilon	17	97	6	120	23	26	2	51	12	7	..	19	7	13	..	20	59	143	8	210
Pathanamthitta	37	80	8	125	4	2	..	6	..	2	..	2	1	..	..	1	42	84	8	134
Alleppey	31	53	2	86	26	14	..	40	9	6	..	15	2	5	..	7	68	78	2	148
Kottayam	55	104	3	162	9	19	..	28	1	7	..	8	1	..	..	1	66	130	3	199
Idukki	35	46	4	85	6	10	1	17	1	7	..	8	3	1	..	4	45	64	5	114
Ernakulam	53	54	9	116	23	21	4	48	10	12	..	22	2	14	..	16	88	101	13	202
Trichur	24	76	6	106	18	42	..	60	9	32	..	41	2	17	..	19	53	167	6	226
Palghat	14	45	6	65	17	46	..	63	10	37	..	47	13	31	..	44	54	159	6	219
Malappuram	26	78	4	108	28	67	..	95	20	37	..	57	34	43	..	77	108	225	4	337
Kozhikode	24	94	6	124	22	87	..	109	18	41	..	59	13	19	..	32	77	241	6	324
Wynad	17	13	1	31	8	12	..	20	5	4	..	9	2	11	..	13	32	40	1	73
Cannanore	38	142	..	180	19	77	..	96	6	37	..	43	4	22	..	26	67	278	..	345
Kasaragode	32	48	..	80	24	14	..	38	5	9	..	14	7	3	..	10	68	74	..	142
Total	443	1003	62	1508	257	458	7	722	121	246	..	367	105	182	..	287	926	1889	59	2884

TABLE VI.4  
District-wise Number of L.P.Schools based on the strength of students 1986-87

District	Number of L. P. Schools during 1986-87															<i>Total</i>				
	Roll strength below 500				Roll strength 501-750				Roll strength 751-1000				Roll strength above 1000							
	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>G</i>	<i>PA</i>	<i>PUA</i>	<i>Total</i>				
Trivandrum	271	167	15	453	21	11	1	33	14	2	1	17	1	2	..	3	307	182	17	506
Quilon	247	172	10	429	28	14	..	42	5	3	..	8	3	2	..	5	283	191	10	484
Pathanamthitta	171	243	15	429	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	172	244	15	431
Alleppey	187	182	12	381	12	15	2	29	2	2	..	4	..	..	..	..	201	199	14	441
Kottayam	174	267	23	464	2	14	2	18	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	177	281	25	483
Idukki	70	133	3	206	1	8	..	9	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	72	142	3	217
Ernakulam	185	245	17	447	11	26	1	38	2	5	..	7	..	4	..	4	198	280	18	496
Trichur	106	334	10	450	16	47	..	63	3	17	..	20	1	2	..	3	126	400	10	536
Palghat	184	334	10	528	11	13	..	24	2	3	..	5	..	1	..	1	197	351	10	558
Malappuram	312	446	4	762	28	30	..	58	3	3	..	6	..	..	..	..	343	479	4	826
Kozhikode	180	525	1	706	7	12	..	19	1	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	188	540	1	729
Wynad	..	45	5	120	2	2	..	4	1	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	69	52	5	126
Cannanore	124	611	5	740	5	11	..	16	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	129	623	5	757
Kasaragode	138	112	4	254	8	2	..	10	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	146	115	4	265
<b>Total</b>	<b>2415</b>	<b>3820</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>6369</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>2608</b>	<b>4079</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>6828</b>

TABLE VI.5

**Students admitted in the beginning of each stage of School  
Education and Indices of Variation**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Lower Primary stage</i>		<i>Upper Primary stage</i>		<i>High school stage</i>	
	<i>Students in I Standard (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Indices of variation</i>	<i>Students in V Standard (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Indices of variation</i>	<i>Students in VIII Standard (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Indices of variation</i>
1970-71	8.00	(100.00)	5.13	(100.00)	3.09	(100.00)
1971-72	8.41	105.13	5.28	102.92	3.23	104.53
1972-73	6.86	85.75	5.58	108.77	3.48	112.62
1973-74	6.46	80.75	5.65	109.36	2.69	93.53
1974-75	6.59	82.38	5.85	114.04	3.69	119.42
1975-76	6.54	81.75	7.06	137.62	4.07	131.72
1976-77	6.76	84.50	6.27	122.22	4.10	132.69
1977-78	6.94	86.75	5.92	115.40	4.41	142.72
1978-79	6.55	81.88	5.80	113.06	5.10	165.05
1979-80	6.55	81.88	5.81	113.26	5.04	163.11
1980-81	6.31	78.88	6.02	117.35	4.93	159.55
1981-82	6.46	80.75	6.21	121.03	4.92	159.22
1982-83	6.26	78.25	6.14	119.69	4.99	161.49
1983-84	6.03	75.38	6.14	119.69	5.23	169.25
1984-85	6.17	77.13	6.14	119.69	5.46	176.70
1985-86	6.30	78.75	6.20	120.86	5.32	172.17
1986-87	6.14	76.75	6.23	121.44	5.30	171.52

(Figures in brackets denote indices with 1970-71 as Base year).

**TABLE VI.6**  
**Standard-wise Strength of English Medium Students in Kerala**

<i>Standard</i>	1984-85			1985-86			1986-87		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	5503	4740	10243	6394	5760	12154	7008	6154	13162
II	4548	4209	8757	5993	5176	11169	6638	5772	12410
III	3867	3733	7600	4831	4624	9455	5857	5151	11008
IV	3924	3790	7714	4452	4128	8580	4925	4469	9394
V	6931	6706	13637	7586	7147	14733	8420	7018	15438
VI	7093	6544	13637	8434	7549	15983	9040	7371	16411
VII	7015	6115	13130	7775	6863	14638	8851	7191	16042
VIII	6391	5626	12017	7492	6627	14119	8273	6586	14859
IX	5883	4975	10858	7274	6174	13448	7851	6169	14020
X	5095	4427	9522	5856	4890	10746	6792	5164	11956
<b>Total</b>	<b>56250</b>	<b>50865</b>	<b>107115</b>	<b>66087</b>	<b>58938</b>	<b>125025</b>	<b>73655</b>	<b>61045</b>	<b>134700</b>

TABLE VI.7

## Standard-wise Strength of Tamil Medium Students in Kerala

<i>Standard</i>	1984-85			1985-86			1986-87		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	3160	2817	5977	3079	2868	5947	3209	3070	6279
II	3187	2975	6162	3014	2792	5806	2844	2787	5631
III	3362	3190	6552	3105	2968	6073	3061	2919	5980
IV	3238	3007	6245	3119	2872	5991	2984	2800	5784
V	2538	2199	4737	2736	2488	5224	2742	2459	5201
VI	2144	1877	4021	2277	1931	4208	2253	2144	4397
VII	1839	1530	3369	1753	1610	3363	1941	1647	3588
VIII	1372	1062	2434	1326	1124	2450	1428	1277	2705
IX	1015	837	1852	1071	765	1836	1161	863	2024
X	743	559	1302	740	565	1305	835	597	1432
Total	22598	20053	42651	22220	19983	42203	22458	20563	43021

TABLE VI.8  
Standard-wise Strength of Kannada Medium Students in Kerala

Standard	1984-85			1985-86			1986-87		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	3403	2998	6401	3268	2895	6163	3330	2866	6196
II	3446	3163	6609	3392	3006	6398	3583	3175	6758
III	3359	2811	6170	3122	2874	5996	3327	2913	6240
IV	3152	2501	5653	2919	2618	5537	3232	2711	5943
V	3013	2275	5288	2846	2337	5183	2795	2143	4938
VI	2889	2168	5057	2659	2112	4771	2625	1877	4502
VII	3570	1766	5336	2432	1702	4134	2280	1465	3745
VIII	2074	1221	3295	2039	1252	3291	1715	136	2851
IX	1823	979	2802	1713	1090	2803	1484	983	2467
X	1145	737	1882	1129	717	1846	1027	710	1737
Total	27874	20619	48493	25519	20603	46122	25398	19979	45377

TABLE VI.9

**District-wise Strength of English, Tamil and Kannada Medium Students  
in Kerala 1984-85**

<i>District</i>	<i>English</i>			<i>Tamil</i>			<i>Kannada</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
Trivandrum	10559	10226	20785	1259	1395	2654			
Quilon	3935	3975	7910	741	712	1453			
Pathanam-thitta	3662	3463	7132	68	90	158			
Alleppey	2190	2334	4524	..	..	..			
Kottayam	5559	4207	11266	..	..	..			
Idukki	1079	686	1765	13570	11967	25537			
Ernakulam	10897	11034	21931	..	..	..			
Trichur	5510	3409	8919	151	134	285			
Palghat	4383	4282	8665	6629	5566	12195			
Malappuram	880	693	1573	..	..	..			
Kozhikode	3518	3647	7165	..	..	..			
Wynad	383	294	677	180	189	369			
Cannanore	2196	1671	3867	..	..	..			
Kasaragode	492	444	936	..	..	..	27874	20619	48493
<b>Total</b>	<b>56250</b>	<b>50865</b>	<b>107115</b>	<b>22598</b>	<b>20053</b>	<b>42651</b>	<b>27874</b>	<b>20619</b>	<b>48493</b>

TABLE VI. 10

**District-wise Strength of English, Tamil and Kannada Medium Students 1985-86**

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District	English			Tamil			Kannada		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Trivandrum	12978	13375	26353	1263	1385	2648	..	..	..
2. Quilon	4056	3863	7919	628	607	1235	..	..	..
3. Pathanamthitta	3950	4009	7959	130	146	276	..	..	..
4. Alleppey	2966	2965	5931	..	..	..	..	..	..
5. Kottayam	8361	5299	13660	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Idukki	1403	938	2341	13329	11841	25170	..	..	..
7. Ernakulam	11769	13105	24874	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Trichur	7011	4246	11257	130	133	263	..	..	..
9. Palghat	4929	3200	8129	6582	5713	12295	..	..	..
10. Malappuram	1641	1219	2860	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Kozhikode	3487	3933	7420	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Wynad	510	402	912	158	158	316	..	..	..
13. Cannanore	2312	1774	4086	..	..	..	..	..	..
14. Kasaragode	714	610	1324	..	..	..	25519	20603	46122
Total	66087	58938	125025	22220	19983	42203	25519	20603	46122

## District-wise Strength of English, Tamil and Kannada Medium Students 1986-87

District	English			Tamil			Kannada		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Trivandrum	14191	13997	28188	1500	1438	2938			
Quilon	4541	2965	7506	677	655	1332			
Pathanamthitta	4349	4589	8938	174	177	351			
Aleppey	3407	3296	6703	..	..	..			
Kottayam	8537	5678	14215	..	..	..			
Idukki	1516	1079	2595	13229	12217	25446			
Ernakulam	15207	13245	28452	..	..	..			
Trichur	7951	4905	12856	127	132	259			
Palghat	570	3118	8188	6556	5760	12316			
Malappuram	1623	1248	2871	..	..	..			
Kozhikode	3498	3964	7462	..	..	..			
Wynad	507	406	913	195	184	379			
Cannanore	2505	1902	4407	..	..	..			
Kasaragode	753	653	1406	..	..	..	25398	19979	45377
Total	73655	61045	134700	22458	20563	43021	25398	19979	45377

TABLE VI.12A  
District-wise Pupils learning Arabic, Urdu and Sanskrit 1984-85

District	Arabic			Urdu			Sanskrit		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1. Trivandrum	25687	25704	51391	..	..	..	10773	10724	21497
2. Quilon	30567	28383	58950	..	..	..	15116	13736	28852
3. Pathanamthitta	2719	2577	5296	..	..	..	6282	6163	12445
4. Alleppey	12960	11988	24948	24	16	40	9423	9031	18454
5. Kottayam	4969	4613	9572	161	184	345	8034	7883	15917
6. Idukki	4172	3894	8066	16	24	40	7018	6939	13957
7. Ernakulam	24847	21831	46727	28	30	58	9206	8495	17701
8. Thrissur	28317	25846	54163	2346	1680	4026	15777	15266	31043
9. Palghat	43217	40497	83714	5062	3601	8663	9833	8833	18666
10. Malappuram	174167	138624	312731	14209	7093	21302	6746	6312	13058
11. Kozhikode	69621	64258	133879	11177	7583	18760	11462	10846	22308
12. Kollam	8746	8363	17109	1918	1484	3402	2025	2034	4059
13. Cannanore	66714	57187	123901	10276	7479	17755	12949	11899	24848
Total	496643	433804	930447	45217	29174	74391	124644	118161	242805

TABLE VI.12B

## Strength of pupils learning Arabic, Urdu and Sanskrit 1984-85

Standard	Arabic			Urdu			Sanskrit		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	82624	76684	159308	26	26	52	53	46	99
II	86986	80231	167217	23	31	54	47	64	111
III	81072	74774	155846	32	25	57	56	65	121
IV	74154	69852	144006	38	33	71	441	389	830
V	59776	34839	94615	13862	9622	23484	35240	33005	68245
VI	33810	30042	63852	11996	8118	20114	34309	29314	63623
VII	27854	26376	54230	10075	7002	17077	30668	31390	62058
VIII	24109	18688	42797	4387	2066	6453	9874	9611	19485
IX	16449	14206	30655	2799	1455	4254	3132	8050	16182
X	9809	8112	17921	1979	796	2775	5824	6227	12051
Total	496643	433804	930447	45217	29174	74391	124644	118161	242805

TABLE VI.13A

## District-wise number of pupils learning Arabic, Urdu and Sanskrit 1985-86

<i>District</i>	<i>Arabic</i>			<i>Urdu</i>			<i>Sanskrit</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
1. Trivandrum	25207	22986	48193	..	..	..	10060	9911	19971
2. Quilon	30327	28026	58353	..	..	..	17097	15040	32137
3. Pathanamthitta	3054	3195	6249	..	..	..	6043	6585	12628
4. Alleppey	13019	12056	25075	33	25	58	9247	9279	18526
5. Kottayam	4860	4450	9310	135	230	365	9265	8695	17940
6. Idukki	4153	4082	8235	30	44	74	7346	7238	14584
7. Ernakulam	22621	21038	43659	20	20	40	8588	7432	16020
8. Trichur	30102	27424	57526	3143	2469	5612	15233	14989	30222
9. Palghat	43115	40422	83537	5023	3550	8573	9831	8855	18686
10. Malappuram	190579	158730	349309	18651	9954	28605	7190	5420	12610
11. Kozhikode	69080	62829	131909	10799	7665	18464	9048	8562	17610
12. Wynad	7328	6720	14048	1900	1299	3199	1962	2056	4018
13. Cannanore	45226	40904	86130	9150	6265	15415	8810	8823	17633
14. Kasaragode	26838	25456	52294	1567	1163	2730	6195	5383	11578
<b>Total</b>	<b>515509</b>	<b>458318</b>	<b>973827</b>	<b>50451</b>	<b>32684</b>	<b>83135</b>	<b>125915</b>	<b>118268</b>	<b>244183</b>

TABLE VI. 13B

**Standard-wise strength of pupils learning Arabic, Urdu and Sanskrit 1985-86**

Standard	Arabic			Urdu			Sanskrit		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	85123	79435	164558	63	75	138	18	22	40
II	92226	85478	177704	65	57	122	23	20	43
III	83595	76186	159781	72	72	144	33	32	65
IV	76107	73626	149733	48	43	91	17	14	31
V	60250	36685	96935	14948	10036	24984	36915	32797	69712
VI	34196	30646	64842	13271	9188	22459	34004	31777	6578 <sup>1</sup>
VII	29226	27346	56572	10809	7888	18697	29614	29163	5877 <sup>7</sup>
VIII	23238	21988	45226	4355	2510	6865	10388	9649	20037
IX	19273	16755	36028	4264	1861	6125	8966	8438	17404
X	12275	10173	22448	2556	954	3510	5937	6356	12293
Total	515509	458318	973827	50451	32684	83135	125915	118268	244183

TABLE VI. 14A

## District-wise strength of pupils learning Arabic, Urdu and Sanskrit 1986-87

District	Arabic			Urdu			Sanskrit		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Trivandrum	25499	23622	49121	..	..	..	10262	10168	20430
Quilon	30328	29106	59434	..	..	..	15614	15015	30629
Pathanamthitta	2470	2551	5021	..	..	..	5736	6205	11941
Alleppey	13184	12032	25216	42	26	68	9633	9009	18642
Kottayam	5063	4551	9614	140	224	364	9564	8953	18517
Idukki	4454	4284	8738	74	100	174	6830	6877	13707
Ernakulam	22878	20613	43491	26	7	33	8638	8165	16803
Trichur	31919	28918	60837	3492	2390	5882	14901	15009	29910
Palghat	43050	40805	83855	4975	3513	8488	9814	8874	18688
Malappuram	189400	182063	371463	17566	10399	27965	7144	6792	13936
Kozhikode	73168	67421	140589	11187	7931	19118	9275	8303	17578
Wynad	10908	10033	20941	1900	1464	3364	2430	2378	4808
Cannanore	50675	46162	96837	10556	7316	17872	9548	9534	19082
Kasaragode	29315	24008	53323	1394	1066	2460	3664	3108	6772
Total	532311	496169	1028480	51352	34436	85788	123053	118390	241443

## Standard-wise Strength of Pupils learning Arabic, Urdu, and Sanskrit 1986-87

Standard	Arabic			Urdu			Sanskrit		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	88709	84718	173427	33	24	57	17	20	37
II	99028	94000	193028	22	28	50	17	14	31
III	95065	88858	183923	22	32	54	20	18	38
IV	88004	82745	170749	24	27	51	30	28	58
V	42915	40555	83470	15499	10957	26456	36446	34338	70784
VI	36291	33616	69907	13717	9634	23351	33035	31179	64214
VII	31468	29261	60729	11665	8188	19853	29840	29003	58843
VIII	23102	19970	43072	4670	2642	7312	9759	9044	18803
IX	17870	14247	32117	3575	1878	5453	8596	8525	17121
X	9859	8199	18058	2125	1026	3151	5293	6221	11514
Total	532311	496169	1028480	51352	34436	85788	123053	118390	241443

TABLE VI.15 A  
**Percentage of English, Tamil and Kannada Medium students  
 to the total students 1986-87(Revenue District-wise)**

District	English			Tamil			Kannada		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Trivandrum	5.27	5.31	5.29	0.56	0.55	0.55	..	..	..
Quilon	1.87	1.27	1.57	0.28	0.28	0.28	..	..	..
Pathanamthitta	3.77	4.07	3.92	0.15	0.16	0.15	..	..	..
Alleppey	1.72	1.74	1.73	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kottayam	4.71	3.19	3.96	..	..	..	..	..	..
Idukki	1.50	1.10	1.30	13.10	12.46	12.79	..	..	..
Eriakulam	5.79	5.07	5.41	..	..	..	..	..	..
Trichur	2.93	1.86	2.40	0.05	0.05	0.05	..	..	..
Palghat	2.17	1.43	1.82	2.81	2.65	2.73	..	..	..
Malappuram	0.49	0.40	0.44	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kozhikode	1.26	1.50	1.38	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wynad	0.74	0.63	0.69	0.29	0.28	0.30	..	..	..
Gudmanore	1.01	0.00	0.01	..	..	..	..	..	..
Kasaragode	0.65	0.65	0.65	..	..	..	21.94	19.78	20.93
Total	2.52	2.18	2.36	0.77	0.73	0.75	0.87	0.71	0.79

TABLE VI.15 B

**Percentage of Standard-wise Strength of Pupils studying in English, Tamil and Kannada Medium to the total student (1986-87)**

<i>Standard</i>	<i>English</i>			<i>Tamil</i>			<i>Kannada</i>		
	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Boys</i>	<i>Girls</i>	<i>Total</i>
I	2.24	2.04	2.14	1.02	1.02	1.02	1.06	0.95	1.01
II	1.88	1.74	1.81	0.81	0.84	0.82	1.02	0.95	0.99
III	1.72	1.62	1.67	0.90	0.92	0.91	0.98	0.91	0.95
IV	1.53	1.46	1.50	0.92	0.92	0.92	1.00	0.89	0.95
V	2.62	2.32	2.47	0.85	0.81	0.83	0.87	0.71	0.79
VI	2.94	2.53	2.74	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.85	0.64	0.75
VII	3.07	2.58	2.83	0.67	0.59	0.63	0.79	0.53	0.66
VIII	3.06	2.53	2.80	0.53	0.49	0.51	0.63	0.44	0.54
IX	3.21	2.53	2.87	0.47	0.35	0.41	0.61	0.40	0.50
X	4.35	3.13	3.72	0.53	0.36	0.45	0.66	0.43	0.54
<b>Total</b>	<b>2.52</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.36</b>	<b>0.77</b>	<b>0.73</b>	<b>0.75</b>	<b>0.87</b>	<b>0.71</b>	<b>0.79</b>

**TABLE VI.16 A**  
**Percentage of students studying Arabic, Urdu and Sanskrit**  
**to the total student 1986-87 (Revenue District-wise)**

District	Arabic			Urdu			Sanskrit			Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
Trivandrum	9.47	8.96	9.22	..	..	..	3.81	3.86	3.83	
Quilon	12.46	12.42	12.44	..	..	..	6.41	6.41	6.41	
Pathanamthitta	2.14	2.26	2.20	..	..	..	4.97	5.51	5.23	
Alleppey	6.75	6.35	6.55	0.02	0.01	0.02	4.94	4.75	4.84	
Kottayam	2.79	2.56	2.68	0.08	0.13	0.10	5.28	5.03	5.16	
Idukki	4.41	4.14	4.39	0.07	0.10	0.09	6.76	7.02	6.89	
Ernakulam	8.63	7.89	8.26	0.01	0.00	0.01	3.26	3.12	3.19	
Trichur	11.75	10.96	11.36	1.29	0.91	1.10	5.48	5.69	5.58	
Palghat	18.44	18.75	18.59	2.13	1.61	1.88	4.20	4.08	4.14	
Malappuram	56.94	57.86	57.39	5.28	3.30	4.32	2.15	2.15	2.15	
Kozhikode	26.42	25.56	26.00	4.04	3.01	3.54	3.35	3.15	3.25	
Wynad	16.00	15.42	15.72	2.79	2.25	2.52	3.56	3.66	3.61	
Cannanore	20.42	19.52	19.98	4.25	3.09	3.69	3.85	4.03	3.94	
Kasaragode	25.32	23.77	24.60	1.20	1.06	1.13	3.16	3.08	3.12	
Total	18.25	17.72	17.99	1.76	1.23	1.50	4.22	4.23	4.22	

TABLE VI.16 B

Percentage of Standard-wise strength of pupil learning Arabic, Urdu and Sanskrit to the total students (1986-1987)

Standards	Arabic			Urdu			Sanskrit		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I	28.32	28.11	28.22	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
II	28.05	28.26	28.16	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
III	27.99	27.88	27.93	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
IV	27.25	27.09	27.18	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
V	13.35	13.40	13.38	4.82	3.62	4.24	11.34	11.35	11.34
VI	11.81	11.52	11.67	4.47	3.30	3.90	10.75	10.68	10.72
VII	10.92	10.50	10.72	4.05	2.94	3.50	10.36	10.41	10.38
VIII	8.53	7.68	8.11	1.72	1.02	1.38	3.60	3.48	3.54
IX	7.30	5.84	6.57	1.46	0.77	1.16	3.51	3.50	3.50
X	6.31	4.97	5.62	1.36	0.62	0.98	3.39	3.77	3.59
Total	18.25	17.72	17.99	1.76	1.23	1.50	4.22	4.23	4.22

TABLE VII.1  
Teachers in Kerala 1983-1934

Schools	Section	Men			Women			Grand Total		
		Trd.	Untrd.	Total	Trd.	Untrd.	Total	Trd.	Untrd.	Total
HIGH SCHOOLS	H. S	23848	133	23986	27811	124	27935	51659	262	51921
	U. P	11012	292	11304	15688	437	16125	26700	729	27429
	L. P	1643	68	1711	3425	99	3524	5068	167	5235
	Total	36503	498	37001	46924	660	47584	83427	1158	84585
M. P. SCHOOLS	U. P.	15313	1516	15034	15201	1773	16979	28719	3294	32013
	L. P.	5697	402	6099	9372	168	9540	15069	579	15639
	Total	19915	1918	21133	24573	1946	26519	43788	3864	47652
	L. P.	19999	1474	21473	28355	466	28821	48354	1940	50294
TRAINING SCHOOLS	Total	19999	1474	21473	28355	466	28821	48354	1940	50294
	TRG.	244	—	244	220	..	220	464	..	464
	U. P.	123	2	125	196	10	206	319	12	331
	L. P.	92	..	32	218	2	220	310	2	312
	Total	459	2	461	634	12	646	1093	14	1107
GRAND TOTAL		76176	3892	80068	100486	3084	103570	176662	6976	183638

TABLE VII. 2

## Teachers in Kerala 1983-84 (District-wise &amp; Section-wise)

District	High & Training Section			Upper Primary Section			Lower Primary Section			Grand Total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Trivandrum	2252	3096	5348	2573	2958	5531	2563	3754	6317	17196
Quilon	3099	3683	6782	3273	3847	7120	2947	4124	7071	20973
Alleppey	2415	3546	5961	1861	3521	5382	1517	3954	5471	16814
Kottayam	2212	2259	4471	1801	2423	4224	1788	3009	4797	13492
Idukki	874	911	1785	801	1222	2023	840	1413	2253	6061
Ernakulam	2214	3623	5837	1915	4080	5995	1504	4704	6208	18040
Trichur	1794	3713	5507	1671	4276	5947	1660	5699	7359	18813
Palghat	1478	1659	3137	1869	2502	4371	2490	3373	5863	13371
Malappuram	1986	1601	3587	2689	2612	5301	4090	4258	8348	17236
Kozhikode	2377	1863	4240	3392	2362	5754	4264	3259	7523	17517
Wynad	433	347	780	583	512	1095	688	673	1361	3236
Cannanore	3096	1854	4950	4035	2995	7030	5024	3885	8909	20889
Kerala	24230	28155	52385	26463	33310	59773	29375	42105	71480	183638

TABLE VII.3  
Teachers in Kerala 1983-84 (District-wise and School-wise)

District	High & Training Schools			U. P. Schools			L. P. Schools			Grand Total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Trivandrum	3950	5337	9287	1654	1875	3629	1784	2596	4380	17196
Quilon	4997	5988	10985	2005	2499	4504	2317	3167	5484	20973
Alleppey	3616	6049	9665	1023	2033	3056	1154	2939	4093	16814
Kottayam	3342	3904	7246	1308	1699	3007	1151	2088	3239	13492
Idukki	1495	1904	3399	440	783	1223	580	859	1439	6061
Ernakulam	3630	6793	10423	972	2384	3356	1031	3230	4261	18040
Trichur	2787	6475	9262	1086	3280	4366	1252	3933	5185	18813
Palghat	2203	2892	5095	1789	2427	4216	1845	2215	4060	13371
Malappuram	2827	2421	5248	2727	3127	5854	3211	2923	6134	17236
Kozhikode	3278	2870	6148	3591	2628	6219	3164	1986	5150	17517
Wynad	743	634	1377	533	569	1102	428	329	757	3236
Caananore	4594	2963	7557	4005	3215	7220	3556	2556	6112	20889
Kerala	37462	49230	85692	21133	26519	47652	21473	28821	50294	183638

TABLE VII.4

## Teachers in Kerala 1983-84 (School-wise &amp; Management-wise)

<i>Type of Schools</i>	<i>Number of Teachers (1983-84)</i>		
	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
1. Government High Schools	16655	18175	34830
2. Aided High Schools	19757	28151	47908
3. Unaided High Schools	589	1258	1847
4. Government U. P. Schools	7027	7571	14598
5. Aided U. P. Schools	14040	18688	32728
6. Unaided U. P. Schools	66	260	326
7. Government L. P. Schools	9067	10153	19220
8. Aided L. P. Schools	12365	18315	30680
9. Unaided L. P. Schools	41	353	394
10. Government Basic Training Schools	274	278	552
11. Aided Basic Training Schools	137	368	555
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>80068</b>	<b>103570</b>	<b>183630</b>

TABLE VII 5

**Category—wise Teachers in Kerala 1983-1984**

	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
1. Head Master/H. S.As	15479	18125	<b>33604</b>
2. H. M/U. P. S.As	19255	23124	<b>42379</b>
3. H. M/L. P. S. As	25283	38303	<b>63586</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>60017</b>	<b>79552</b>	<b>139569</b>
<b>LANGUAGE TEACHERS</b>			
Malayalam	3891	4711	<b>8602</b>
Hindi	2926	7033	<b>9959</b>
Sanskrit	1018	2092	<b>3110</b>
Arabic	5350	1862	<b>7212</b>
Tamil	88	48	<b>136</b>
Kannada	46	6	<b>52</b>
Urdu	826	291	<b>1117</b>
Others	4	12	<b>16</b>
<b>Total Language</b>	<b>14149</b>	<b>16055</b>	<b>30204</b>
<b>SPECIAL TEACHERS</b>			
Physical Education	2276	1093	<b>3369</b>
Drawing	1908	647	<b>2555</b>
Craft	788	536	<b>1324</b>
Music/Dance	506	1659	<b>2165</b>
Sewing/Needle work	235	3855	<b>4090</b>
Cutting & Tailoring	24	120	<b>144</b>
Others	159	59	<b>218</b>
<b>Total Special</b>	<b>5896</b>	<b>7969</b>	<b>13865</b>
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>80062</b>	<b>103576</b>	<b>183638</b>

TABLE VIII.1  
Teachers in Kerala 1984-85

Schools	Section	Men			Women			Grand total		
		Trd.	Un trd.	Total	Trd.	Un trd.	Total	Trd.	Un trd.	Total
HIGH SCHOOLS	H.S.	24106	150	24256	28866	199	29065	52972	349	53321
	U.P.	10588	238	10876	15877	412	16289	26465	700	27165
	L.P.	1685	43	1728	3645	80	3725	5330	123	5453
	Total	36379	481	36860	48388	691	49079	84767	1172	85939
U. P. SCHOOLS	U.P.	13450	1306	14756	16047	1521	17568	29497	2827	32324
	L.P.	5612	407	6019	10272	143	10415	15884	550	16434
	Total	10962	1713	20775	26319	1664	27983	45381	3377	48758
L. P. SCHOOLS	L.P.	19207	1212	20419	28851	406	29257	48058	1618	49676
TRAINING SCHOOLS	Training	245	..	245	210	..	210	455	..	455
	U.P.	119	2	121	190	7	197	309	9	318
	L.P.	94	1	95	209	1	210	303	2	305
	Total	458	3	461	609	8	617	1067	11	1078
	Grand total	75106	3409	78515	104167	2769	106936	173273	6178	185451

**TABLE VIII.2**  
**Teachers in Kerala 1984-85 District-wise and Section-wise**

District	High & Training Section			Upper Primary Section			Lower Primary Section			Grand total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Trivandrum	2198	3233	5431	2514	3140	5654	2369	3855	6224	17309
Quilon	2260	2610	4870	2441	3004	5445	2282	3197	5479	15794
Pathanamthitta	1402	1819	3221	963	1660	2623	877	1990	2867	8711
Alleppey	1712	2794	4606	1881	2707	4088	1115	2906	4021	12615
Kottayam	2230	2845	4575	1798	2651	4449	1589	3309	4898	13922
Idukki	937	1035	1972	809	1272	2081	841	1511	2352	6405
Ernakulam	2246	3759	6005	1845	4086	5931	1390	4907	6297	18233
Trichur	1849	3842	5691	1601	4374	5975	1568	5656	7224	18890
Palghat	1566	1749	3315	1886	2478	4364	2351	3381	5932	13611
Malappuram	2097	1717	3814	2936	2728	5464	4028	4371	8399	17677
Kozhikode	2470	2001	4471	3370	2414	5784	4032	3331	7363	17618
Wynad	470	398	868	582	535	1117	687	734	1421	3406
Cananore	3064	1973	5037	3827	3005	6832	4932	4459	9391	21260
<b>Kerala</b>	<b>24501</b>	<b>29275</b>	<b>53776</b>	<b>25753</b>	<b>34054</b>	<b>59807</b>	<b>28261</b>	<b>43607</b>	<b>71868</b>	<b>185451</b>

TABLE VIII.3

## Teachers in Kerala 1984-85 District-wise &amp; School-wise

District	High & Training Schools			U. P. Schools			L. P. Schools			Grand total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Trivandrum	3860	5602	9462	1507	1995	3502	1714	2631	4345	17309
Quilon	3679	4317	7996	1571	2163	3734	1733	2331	4064	15794
Pathanamthitta	1960	2936	4896	541	873	1414	741	1660	2401	8711
Alleppey	2602	4680	7282	755	1575	2330	851	2152	3003	12615
Kottayam	3369	4252	7621	1223	1796	3019	1025	2257	3282	13922
Idukki	1543	2007	3550	441	893	1334	602	918	1520	6405
Ernakulam	3588	6983	10571	918	2457	3375	975	3312	4287	18233
Trichur	2810	6630	9440	1041	3382	4423	1167	3860	5027	18890
Palghat	2312	2953	5265	1885	2500	4385	1806	2155	3961	13611
Malappuram	2971	2618	5589	2747	3200	5947	3143	3000	6143	17679
Kozhikode	3324	2949	6273	3645	2754	6399	2903	2043	4946	17618
Wynad	786	709	1495	531	599	1130	422	359	781	3406
Cannanore	4516	3062	7578	3970	3796	7766	3337	2679	5916	21260
Kerala	37320	49698	87018	20775	27983	48758	20419	29257	49676	185451

TABLE VIII.4

**Teachers in Kerala 1984-85 (School-wise & Management-wise)**

Sl. No.	Type of Schools	Number of Teachers (1984-85)		
		Men	Women	Total
1.	Government High Schools	16557	18638	35225
2.	Aided High Schools	19649	29037	48686
3.	Unaided High Schools	654	1374	2028
4.	Government U. P. Schools	6783	7884	14667
5.	Aided U. P. Schools	13875	19694	33569
6.	Unaided U. P. Schools	117	405	522
7.	Government L. P. Schools	8750	10303	19053
8.	Aided L. P. Schools	11570	18586	30156
9.	Unaided L. P. Schools	99	368	467
10.	Government Basic Training Schools	288	271	559
11.	Aided Basic Training Schools	173	346	519
Grand total		78515	106936	185451

TABLE VIII.5

**Category-wise Teachers in Kerala 1984-85**

<i>Regular teachers</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Headmaster in High Schools/H. S. A.	15521	18493	34014
Headmaster in U. P. Schools/U. P. S. A. S.	18757	23872	42629
Headmaster in L. P. Schools/L. P. S. A.	21249	39599	63848
<b>Total</b>	<b>58527</b>	<b>81964</b>	<b>140491</b>
<b>LANGUAGE TEACHERS</b>			
Malayalam	3731	4905	8636
Hindi	2865	7226	10091
Sanskrit	1035	2111	3146
Arabic	5334	1987	7321
Tamil	90	57	147
Kannada	83	20	103
Urdu	846	338	1184
Others	9	22	31
<b>Total Language</b>	<b>13993</b>	<b>16666</b>	<b>30659</b>
<b>SPECIAL TEACHERS</b>			
Physical Education	2413	1138	3551
Drawing	2014	701	2715
Craft	749	547	1296
Music/Dance	508	1729	2237
Sewing/Needle work	127	3964	4091
Others	163	62	230
Cutting & Tailoring	16	165	181
<b>Total Special</b>	<b>5995</b>	<b>8306</b>	<b>14301</b>
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>78515</b>	<b>106936</b>	<b>185451</b>

TABLE IX.1  
Teachers in Kerala 1985-86

	High Schools	Men			Women			Total		
		Trained	Un-trained	Total	Trained	Un-trained	Total	Trained	Un-trained	Total
High Schools	H. S. Section	24341	130	24471	30395	162	30557	54736	292	55028
	U.P. ,,	10570	237	10807	16242	421	16663	26812	658	27470
	L.P. ,,	1629	54	1683	3861	91	3952	5490	145	5635
	Total	36540	421	36961	50498	674	51172	87038	1095	88133
U.P. Schools	U.P. Section	13470	1356	14826	16402	1743	18145	29872	3099	32971
	L.P. ,,	5416	436	5852	10279	211	10490	15695	647	16342
	Total	18886	1792	20678	26681	1954	28635	45567	3746	49313
L.P. Schools	L.P. Section	18676	1235	19911	29448	439	29887	48124	1674	49798
Training Schools										
	Training Section	256	..	256	217	..	217	473	..	473
	U.P. Section	126	..	126	208	3	211	334	3	337
	L.P. Section	85	1	86	212	2	214	297	3	300
	Total	467	1	468	637	5	642	1104	6	1110
	Total	74569	3449	78018	107264	3072	110336	181833	6521	188354

TABLE IX.2

## Teachers in Kerala 1985-86 (Districts-wise and School-wise)

District	High & Training Schools			U.P. Schools			L.P. Schools			Grand Total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Trivandrum	3891	5792	9683	1509	2223	3732	1567	2750	4317	17732
Quilon	3626	4684	8310	1423	2079	3502	1674	2397	4071	15883
Pathanamthitta	1978	3225	5203	511	943	1454	705	1714	2419	9076
Alleppey	2590	4760	7350	676	1595	2271	781	2111	2892	12513
Kottayam	3021	4358	7379	1065	1819	2884	990	2266	3256	13519
Idukki	1552	2115	3667	493	910	1403	543	946	1489	6559
Ernakulam	3435	7287	10722	860	2370	3230	879	3427	4306	18258
Trichur	2716	6791	9507	1027	3391	4418	1015	3831	4846	18771
Palghat	2329	2946	5275	1890	2525	4415	1811	2219	4030	13720
Malappuram	3116	2784	5900	2929	3275	6204	3197	3063	6260	18364
Kozhikode	3471	3054	6525	3724	2843	6567	2928	2046	4974	18066
Wynad	851	833	1684	541	637	1178	402	385	787	3649
Cannanore	3074	2288	5362	2677	3013	5690	2281	2003	4284	15336
Kasaragod	1779	897	2676	1353	1012	2365	1138	729	1867	6908
Total	37429	51814	89243	20678	28635	49313	19911	29887	49798	188354

TABLE IX-3  
Teachers in Kerala 1985-86 (Districts-wise and Section-wise)

District	High and training section			Upper primary section			Lower primary section			Grand Total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Trivandrum	2234	3377	5611	2543	3397	5940	2190	3991	6181	17732
Quilon	2245	2960	5205	2346	3027	5373	2132	3173	5305	15883
Pathanamthitta	1372	1875	3247	965	1869	2834	857	2138	2995	9076
Alleppey	1675	2824	4499	1339	2737	4076	1033	2905	3938	12513
Kottayam	1986	2502	4488	1607	2634	4241	1483	3307	4790	13519
Idukki	988	1118	2106	823	1843	2166	777	1510	2287	6559
Ernakulam	2171	3955	6126	1755	4125	5880	1248	5004	6252	18258
Trichur	1864	4017	5881	1513	4362	5875	1381	5634	7015	18771
Palghat	1576	1746	3322	1292	2488	4380	2562	3456	6018	18720
Malappuram	2221	1830	4051	2930	2823	5753	4091	4469	8560	18364
Kozhikode	2589	2061	4650	3475	2495	5970	4059	3387	7446	18066
Wynad	527	446	973	595	610	1205	672	799	1471	3649
Cannanore	2224	1646	3870	2511	2188	4699	3297	3470	6767	15336
Kasaragode	1055	417	1472	1465	921	2386	1750	1300	3050	6908
<b>Total</b>	<b>24727</b>	<b>30774</b>	<b>55501</b>	<b>25759</b>	<b>35019</b>	<b>60778</b>	<b>27532</b>	<b>44543</b>	<b>72075</b>	<b>188354</b>

TABLE IX. 4

**Teachers in Kerala 1985-86 (School-wise and Management-wise)**

<i>Type of school</i>	<i>Number of teachers</i>		
	<i>Male</i>	<i>Female</i>	<i>Total</i>
1. Government High schools	16763	19087	35850
2. Aided High schools	19399	30341	49740
3. Unaided High schools	799	1744	2543
4. Government U.P. Schools	6970	8275	15245
5. Aided U.P. Schools	13571	20021	33592
6. Unaided U.P. Schools	137	339	476
7. Government L.P. Schools	8447	10500	18947
8. Aided L.P. Schools	11379	18739	30118
9. Unaided L.P. Schools	85	648	733
10. Government Basic Training School	275	278	553
11. Aided Basic Training School	193	364	557
<b>Total</b>	<b>78018</b>	<b>110336</b>	<b>188354</b>

TABLE IX. 5

**Category-wise Teachers in Kerala 1985-86**

<i>Category of teachers</i>	<i>Number of teachers</i>		
	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Headmaster/H.S.A. in High schools	15574	19541	35115
Headmaster in U.P./UPSAS Schools	18855	24398	43253
Headmaster in L.P. Schools/LPSAS	23538	40425	63963
Total	57967	84364	142331
<i>Language Teachers</i>			
Malayalam	3709	5059	8768
Hindi	2771	7518	10289
Sanskrit	1031	2195	3226
Arabic	5451	2074	7525
Tamil	71	60	131
Kannada	59	12	71
Urdu	927	389	1316
Others	5	6	11
Total	14024	17313	31337
<i>Special Teachers</i>			
Physical Education	2409	1228	3637
Drawing	2127	747	2874
Craft	689	516	1205
Music/Dance	573	1812	2385
Sewing/Needle work/Cutting	89	4201	4290
Cutting and Tailoring	22	135	157
Others	118	20	138
Total Special	6027	8659	14686
Grand Total	78018	110336	188354

TABLE X.  
Teachers in Kerala 1986-87

Section	Men			Women			Total		
	Trained	Un-trained	Total	Trained	Un-trained	Total	Trained	Un-trained	Total
<b>High schools</b>									
H.S. Section	24219	150	24369	31483	166	31649	55702	316	56018
U.P. Section	10314	219	10533	16844	406	17250	27158	625	27783
L.P. Section	1623	77	1700	3963	75	4038	5586	152	5738
Total	36156	446	36602	52290	647	52937	88446	1093	89539
<b>U.P. Schools</b>									
U.P. Section	13289	1489	14778	16811	1913	18724	30100	3402	33502
L.P. Section	5302	515	5817	10866	235	11101	16168	750	16910
Total	18591	2004	20595	27677	2148	29825	46268	4152	50420
<b>L.P. Schools</b>									
L.P. Section	18428	1382	19810	30224	493	30717	48652	1875	50527
<b>Training School</b>									
Training section	253	..	253	218	..	218	471	..	471
U.P. Section	122	..	122	203	3	206	325	3	328
L.P. Section	78	..	78	219	2	221	297	2	290
Total	453	..	453	640	5	645	1093	5	1098
Grand Total	73628	3832	77460	110831	3293	114124	184459	7125	191584

**TABLE X.2**  
**Teachers in Kerala 1986-87 (District and Section-wise)**

	High and Training Section			U.P. Section			L.P. Section			<i>Total</i>
	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>	
1. Trivandrum	2279	3501	5780	2564	3464	6028	2234	4045	6279	18087
2. Quilon	2211	3218	5429	2257	3225	5482	2172	3395	5567	16478
3. Pathanamthitta	1288	1846	3134	913	1855	2768	799	2242	3041	8943
4. Alappuzha	1627	2945	4572	1324	2854	4178	1045	3101	4146	12896
5. Kottayam	1954	2526	4480	1478	2730	4208	1429	3358	4787	13475
6. Idukki	980	1125	2095	799	1396	2195	792	1529	2321	6611
7. Ernakulam	2116	3957	6073	1706	4102	5808	1289	5040	6329	18210
8. Trichur	1778	3981	5759	1502	4351	5853	1255	5677	6932	18544
9. Palghat	1536	1923	3459	1983	2699	4682	2323	3391	5714	13855
10. Malappuram	2269	1976	4245	2943	2839	5782	4236	4585	8821	18848
11. Kozhikode	2620	2138	4758	3448	2641	6089	4067	3627	7694	18541
12. Wynad	553	463	1016	591	625	1216	717	811	1528	3760
13. Cannanore	2325	1781	4106	2681	2518	5199	3505	4000	7505	16810
14. Kasaragod	1086	497	1583	1244	881	2125	1542	1276	2818	6526
<b>Total</b>	<b>24622</b>	<b>31867</b>	<b>56489</b>	<b>25433</b>	<b>36180</b>	<b>61613</b>	<b>27405</b>	<b>46077</b>	<b>73482</b>	<b>191584</b>

TABLE X.3  
Teachers in Kerala 1986-87 (District-wise and School-wise)

	High & Training Schools			U. P. Schools			L. P. Schools			Grand total
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	
Trivandrum	3970	5971	9941	1519	2260	3779	1538	2779	4367	18087
Quilon	3547	5099	8646	1372	2114	3486	1721	2625	4346	16478
Pathanamthitta	1838	3212	5050	536	1010	1546	626	1721	2347	8943
Alleppey	2510	5005	7515	702	1681	2383	784	2214	2998	12896
Kottayam	2909	4443	7352	1007	1847	2854	945	2324	3269	13475
Idukki	1538	2097	3635	476	972	1448	557	971	1528	6611
Ernakulam	3344	7198	10542	873	2629	3502	894	3272	4166	18210
Trichur	2615	6754	9369	1004	3429	4433	916	3826	4742	18544
Palghat	2240	3233	5473	1803	2451	4254	1799	2329	4128	13855
Malappuram	3121	2912	6033	3020	3331	6351	3307	3157	6464	18848
Kozhikode	3508	3168	6676	3689	3075	6764	2938	2168	5101	18541
Wynad	869	822	1691	580	676	1256	412	401	813	3760
Cannanore	3218	2606	5824	2885	3420	6305	2408	2273	4681	16810
Kasaragod	1828	1062	2890	1129	930	2059	915	662	1577	6526
Total	37055	53582	90637	20595	29825	50420	19810	30717	50527	191584

TABLE X.4

**School-wise and Management-wise Teachers in Kerala 1986-87**

124

	<i>Number of Teachers 1985-86 (as on 15th July 1985)</i>		
	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Government High Schools	16872	19874	36746
Aided High Schools	18933	31228	50161
Unaided High Schools	797	1835	2632
Government U. P. Schools	7130	8760	15890
Aided U. P. Schools	13339	20633	33972
Unaided U. P. Schools	126	432	558
Government L. P. Schools	8549	10749	19298
Aided L. P. Schools	11185	19251	30436
Unaided L. P. Schools	76	717	793
Government B. T. Schools	277	278	555
Aided B. T. Schools	176	367	543
Grand total	77460	114124	191584

TABLE X.5

**Category-wise Teachers in Kerala 1986-87 (Total)**

<i>Category</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Private aided</i>	<i>Private unaided</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>Headmasters in High Schools/ High School Assistants</b>	<b>13922</b>	<b>20861</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>35751</b>
<b>Headmasters in U. P. Schools/ U. P. School Assistants</b>	<b>16513</b>	<b>26801</b>	<b>817</b>	<b>44131</b>
<b>Headmasters in L. P. Schools/ L. P. School Assistants</b>	<b>25976</b>	<b>37990</b>	<b>1308</b>	<b>65274</b>
<i>Languages</i>				
I Malayalam	3350	5201	300	8851
II Hindi	3721	6438	225	10384
Arabic	2959	4656	26	7641
Sanskrit	687	2532	25	3244
Tamil	102	26	5	133
Kannada	38	33	—	71
Urdu	159	1194	—	1353
Others	7	12	18	37
<b>Total Language</b>	<b>11023</b>	<b>20092</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>31714</b>
<i>Special teachers</i>				
Physical Education	1158	2425	117	3700
Drawing	961	1897	46	2904
Craft	369	750	20	1139
Music/dance	1048	1250	66	2364
Sewing & Needle works	1323	2987	34	4344
Cutting & Tailoring	88	44	2	134
Others	108	15	6	129
<b>Total Special teachers</b>	<b>5055</b>	<b>9368</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>14714</b>
<b>Total teachers</b>	<b>72489</b>	<b>115112</b>	<b>3983</b>	<b>191584</b>

TABLE X.4

**School-wise and Management-wise Teachers in Kerala 1986-87**

124

	<i>Number of Teachers 1985-86 (as on 15th July 1985)</i>		
	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Government High Schools	16872	19874	36746
Aided High Schools	18933	31228	50161
Unaided High Schools	797	1835	2632
Government U. P. Schools	7130	8760	15890
Aided U. P. Schools	13339	20633	33972
Unaided U. P. Schools	126	432	558
Government L. P. Schools	8549	10749	19298
Aided L. P. Schools	11185	19251	30436
Unaided L. P. Schools	76	717	793
Government B. T. Schools	277	278	555
Aided B. T. Schools	176	367	543
Grand total	71460	114124	191584

TABLE X.5

**Category-wise Teachers in Kerala 1986-87 (Total)**

<i>Category</i>	<i>Government</i>	<i>Private aided</i>	<i>Private unaided</i>	<i>Total</i>
<b>Headmasters in High Schools/</b>				
High School Assistants	13922	20861	968	35751
<b>Headmasters in U. P. Schools/</b>				
U. P. School Assistants	16513	26801	817	44131
<b>Headmasters in L. P. Schools/</b>				
L. P. School Assistants	25976	37990	1308	65274
<b>Languages</b>				
Malayalam	3350	5201	300	8851
Hindi	3721	6438	225	10384
Arabic	2959	4656	26	7641
Sanskrit	687	2532	25	3244
Tamil	102	26	5	133
Kannada	38	33	—	71
Urdu	159	1194	—	1353
Others	7	12	18	37
<b>Total Language</b>	<b>11023</b>	<b>20092</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>31714</b>
<b>Special teachers</b>				
Physical Education	1158	2425	117	3700
Drawing	961	1897	46	2904
Craft	369	750	20	1139
Music/dance	1048	1250	66	2364
Sewing & Needie works	1323	2987	34	4344
Cutting & Tailoring	88	44	2	134
Others	108	15	6	129
<b>Total Special teachers</b>	<b>5055</b>	<b>9368</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>14714</b>
<b>Total teachers</b>	<b>72489</b>	<b>115112</b>	<b>3983</b>	<b>191584</b>

TABLE X.6  
**Percentage of women teachers to total teachers from 1979-80 to 1986-87**  
**(By type of management and section)**

Year	Percentage of women teachers to total teachers											
	H. S. Section			U. P. Section			L. P. Section			Total		
	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. unaided	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. unaided	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. unaided	Govt.	Pvt. aided	Pvt. unaided
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
1979-1980	49.23	50.49	52.67	46.83	55.24	69.77	51.58	57.03	90.50	49.63	54.73	69.44
1980-1981	49.71	52.25	57.28	46.60	55.36	69.80	51.29	57.18	86.67	49.50	55.25	69.87
1981-1982	49.37	53.08	58.53	47.87	55.73	74.91	52.72	58.37	86.71	50.37	56.03	71.63
1982-1983	51.51	53.88	57.86	48.59	58.26	76.00	53.80	60.44	91.22	51.63	57.88	72.99
1983-1984	51.57	54.96	59.88	48.99	58.90	76.05	55.17	60.87	86.16	52.28	58.57	72.89
1984-1985	52.06	55.88	57.38	50.08	60.16	74.89	56.82	62.72	83.08	53.56	59.92	71.16
1985-1986	52.12	57.20	57.36	50.25	61.25	72.85	57.94	63.54	89.02	54.03	60.93	72.79
1986-1987	53.26	58.32	59.57	51.28	62.33	76.67	58.32	64.82	89.56	54.71	62.10	74.92

TABLE XI.1

## Teachers in Kerala over the various years

<i>Year</i>	<i>High and Training of Section</i>	<i>U. P. Section</i>	<i>L. P. Section</i>	<i>Total</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1970-1971	28,471	44,140	69,694	142,305
1975-1976	34,846	51,657	75,882	162,385
1976-1977	36,352	52,369	75,487	164,208
1977-1978	37,405	53,322	76,474	167,201
1978-1979	41,746	57,584	74,953	174,245
1979-1980	44,880	56,848	73,997	175,725
1980-1981	46,601	57,293	71,540	175,434
1981-1982	48,382	58,527	71,526	178,435
1982-1983	50,950	58,617	71,957	181,524
1983-1984	52,385	59,773	71,480	183,638
1984-1985	53,776	59,807	71,868	185,451
1985-1986	55,501	60,778	72,075	188,354
1986-1987	56,489	61,613	73,482	191,584

TABLE XI.2  
Teacher pupil ratio in schools

<i>Year</i>	<i>No. of students in schools (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Indices of variation</i>	<i>No. of school teachers (in lakhs)</i>	<i>Indices of variation</i>	<i>Student teacher ratio (No. of pupil per teacher)</i>
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1970-1971	48.00	(100.00)	1.42	(100.00)	33.8
1971-1972	49.36	(102.53)	1.46	(102.81)	33.8
1972-1973	51.56	(107.41)	1.51	(106.33)	34.1
1973-1974	52.71	(109.81)	1.54	(108.65)	34.2
1974-1975	53.59	(111.64)	1.59	(111.97)	33.7
1975-1976	52.85	(110.10)	1.62	(114.08)	32.6
1976-1977	53.54	(111.54)	1.64	(115.49)	32.6
1977-1978	54.94	(114.45)	1.67	(117.60)	32.9
1978-1979	53.38	(115.37)	1.74	(122.53)	31.8
1979-1980	55.81	(116.27)	1.75	(123.23)	31.9
1980-1981	56.03	(116.72)	1.75	(123.23)	32.0
1981-1982	56.52	(117.75)	1.78	(125.35)	31.8
1982-1983	56.46	(117.62)	1.81	(127.46)	31.2
1983-1984	56.48	(117.67)	1.84	(129.58)	32.6
1984-1985	56.81	(118.35)	1.85	(130.28)	30.7
1985-1986	57.16	(119.08)	1.88	(132.39)	30.4
1986-1987	57.17	(119.10)	1.91	(134.51)	29.9

(Figures in brackets denote indices with 1970-71 as base year)

TABLE No. XII.I

**Cost per pupil per year in the different stages of school education**

Year	Primary stage			Secondary stage		
	Cost per pupil	Index of increase	Percentage of increase from previous year	Cost per pupil	Index of increase	Percentage of increase from previous year
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1965-1966	43.80	100.00	..	90.37	100.00	..
1966-1967	54.17	123.68	23.68	103.81	114.87	14.87
1967-1968	65.07	148.56	20.12	130.07	143.93	25.30
1968-1969	73.23	167.19	12.54	139.71	154.60	7.41
1969-1970	82.38	188.08	4.29	164.08	181.57	17.44
1970-1971	85.91	196.14	12.49	176.23	195.01	7.40
1971-1972	89.26	203.79	3.90	187.29	207.25	6.28
1972-1973	94.51	215.78	5.88	194.15	214.84	3.66
1973-1974	102.24	233.43	8.18	211.70	234.26	9.04
1974-1975	117.52	268.31	14.94	217.90	241.12	2.93
1975-1976	170.02	388.17	44.67	361.32	399.82	65.82
1976-1977	186.16	425.02	9.49	356.40	394.38	1.36

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1977-1978	193.61	442.03	4.00	363.02	401.70	1.86
1978-1979	206.21	470.80	6.51	356.43	394.41	(-) 1.82
1979-1980	238.27	549.00	16.61	369.34	408.70	3.62
1980-1981	265.24	605.57	10.30	454.25	502.66	22.99
1981-1982	298.18	680.78	12.42	536.37	593.53	18.08
1982-1983	326.13	744.59	9.37	589.41	652.22	9.89
1983-1984	372.62	850.73	14.26	657.60	727.68	11.57
1984-1985	414.43	947.19	11.22	737.31	815.88	12.12
1985-1986	502.03	1146.19	21.14	816.06	903.02	10.68

TABLE XII.2

**Educational Achievements (Cumulative) in Kerala**

	Unit	Achievements in various periods					Percentage of variation between 1960 and 1985	
		1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1975-76	1980-81	1985-86	(9)
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
<b>NO. OF SCHOOLS</b>								
1. Lower Primary	No.	6706	6954	6886	6965	6861	6845	+ 2.07
2. Upper Primary	No.	1932	2447	2544	2606	2753	2869	+ 48.50
3. High Schools	No.	895	1511	1384	1521	1976	2422	+170.61
Total		9533	10552	10814	11092	11590	12136	+027.31
<b>ENROLLEMENT OF PUPILS</b>								
1. Lower Primary Sections	Lahks	20.56	25.21	28.08	26.71	25.94	25.96	+ 26.26
2. Upper Primary Section	do.	8.83	10.32	12.67	17.06	16.94	17.77	+101.25
3. High School Section	do.	3.31	6.15	7.25	9.08	13.14	13.43	+305.74
Total		32.70	41.68	48.00	52.85	56.02	57.16	+ 74.80
<b>NUMBER OF TEACHERS</b>								
1. Lower Primary Section	Lakhs	0.62	0.65	0.70	0.76	0.71	0.72	+ 16.13
2. Upper Primary Section	do.	0.33	0.38	0.44	0.52	0.57	0.61	+ 84.85
3. High School Section		0.14	0.22	0.28	0.35	0.47	0.56	+300.00
Total		1.09	1.25	1.42	1.63	1.75	1.89	+ 73.39
<b>COST PER PUPIL PER YEAR</b>								
1. Primary Stage	..	49.30	85.91	170.02	265.24	502.03	+918.32	From
2. Secondary Stage	..	90.37	176.23	361.32	454.25	816.06	+803.02	1965

TABLE XII.3A

**Progress of Expenditure on General Education in Various Years**

<i>Years</i>	<i>Expenditure (Rs. in crores)</i>	<i>Index increase</i>
1961-62	16.83	100
1962-63	17.11	102
1963-64	18.46	110
1964-65	19.88	118
1965-66	25.23	150
1966-67	29.33	174
1967-68	36.66	218
1968-69	42.21	251
1969-70	49.07	292
1970-71	52.53	312
1971-72	57.64	342
1972-73	59.71	355
1973-74	67.39	400
1974-75	86.17	512
1975-76	105.69	628
1976-77	116.73	694
1977-78	124.80	742
1978-79	134.14	797
1979-80	157.11	934
1980-81	179.66	1082
1981-82	199.87	1187
1982-83	223.96	1331
1983-84	245.32	1458
1984-85	279.44	1660
1985-86 (R.E.)	329.16	1956

TABLE XII. 4  
S.S.L.C. Results in Various Years

Year	Month	No. of students appeared			No. of students passed			Percentage of pass
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	
1976	March	137687	127096	264783	44677	46501	91178	34.4
	September	28417	23285	51702	7042	5344	12386	24.0
1977	March	185404	123621	309025	77372	51589	128961	41.7
	September	41749	32040	73789	6611	5179	11790	16.0
1978	March	183763	167103	350866	76475	74358	150833	43.0
	September	40313	31366	71679	7545	5366	12911	18.0
1979	March	192175	182596	374771	81944	81068	163012	43.5
	September	43533	37697	81230	7082	5527	12609	15.5
1980	March	196114	186138	382252	79528	83222	162750	42.6
	September	25141	18654	43795	2731	2028	4757	10.9
1981	March	238249	228828	467077	89736	94705	18444	39.5
	September	17564	13143	30707	1991	1393	3384	11.0
1982	March	252468	240500	492968	94687	94101	188788	38.3
	September	11046	9401	20447	1402	1102	2504	12.2
1983	March	270490	248532	519022	101716	98759	200475	38.6
	September	9658	7843	17501	3815	2207	6022	34.4
1984	March	245252	250603	495855	84016	92794	176810	35.7
	September	10948	8246	19194	1947	1615	3562	19.0
1985	March	247605	240655	488260	100943	12147	222090	45.5
	September	7668	5941	13609	1419	1018	2437	17.9
1986	March	256367	241497	497864	114833	117860	232693	46.7

TABLE XII. 4A

## Wastage in School Education 1974-75 to 1983-84

(Total)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Standard</i>	<i>Total Enrolment</i>	<i>Index of Pupils retained</i>	<i>Cumulative percentage of wastage</i>
1974-75	I	6,59,372	1000	—
1975-76	II	6,70,164	1016	+ 2
1976-77	III	6,33,493	961	— 4
1977-78	IV	6,28,553	953	— 5
1978-79	V	5,79,636	879	—12
1979-80	VI	5,45,737	828	—17
1980-81	VII	5,38,684	817	—18
1981-82	VIII	4,93,817	749	—25
1982-83	IX	4,55,910	691	—31
1983-84	X	3,57,711	543	—46
S.S.L.C. Examination 1984 March	No. Appeared	3,44,046	522	—48
	No. Passed	1,14,451	174	—83

TABLE XII. 4B

**Wastage in School Education 1974-75 to 1983-84 (Boys)**

<i>Year</i>	<i>Standard</i>	<i>Total Enrolment</i>	<i>Index of Pupils retained</i>	<i>Cumulative percentage of wastage</i>
1974-75	I	3,40,160	1000	—
1975-76	II	3,46,801	1020	+ 2
1976-77	III	3,28,297	965	- 4
1977-78	IV	2,27,196	962	- 4
1978-79	V	3,05,835	899	- 10
1979-80	VI	2,86,937	841	- 16
1980-81	VII	2,80,987	826	- 17
1981-82	VIII	2,56,673	755	- 25
1982-83	IX	2,32,662	684	- 32
1983-84	X	1,77,149	521	- 48
S. S. L. C. Examination 1984 March	No. of Boys Appeared	1,69,950	500	- 50
	No. of Boys Passed	53,165	156	- 84

TABLE XII. 4C

## Wastage in School Education 1974-75 to 1983-84 (Girls)

<i>Year</i>	<i>Standard</i>	<i>Total Enrolment</i>	<i>Index of Pupils retained</i>	<i>Cumulative percentage wastage</i>
1974-75	I	3,19,212	1000	—
1975-76	II	3,23,363	1013	+ 1
1976-77	III	3,05,196	956	— 4
1977-78	IV	3,01,357	944	— 5
1978-79	V	2,73,801	858	—14
1979-80	VI	2,59,800	814	—19
1980-81	VII	2,57,697	807	—19
1981-82	VIII	2,36,144	740	—26
1982-83	IX	2,23,248	699	—30
1983-84	X	1,80,562	566	—43
S. S. L. C. Examination 1984 March	No. of Girls appeared	1,74,095	545	—46
	No. of Girls passed	61,286	192	—81

TABLE XII. 5

## Wastage in School Education 1975-76 to 1984-85

<i>Year</i>	<i>Standard</i>	<i>Total enrolment</i>	<i>Index of Pupils retained</i>	<i>Cumulative percentage of wastage</i>
1975-76	I	6,54,149	1000	—
1976-77	II	6,60,494	1010	+ 1
1977-78	III	6,37,053	974	— 3
1978-79	IV	6,26,988	959	— 4
1979-80	V	5,80,585	888	—11
1980-81	VI	5,52,573	845	—15
1981-82	VII	5,51,681	843	—16
1982-83	VIII	4,99,482	764	—24
1983-84	IX	4,61,165	705	—29
1984-85	X	3,42,381	523	—48
S. S. L. C. Examination	No. appeared	3,17,779	478	—52
1985 March	No. passed	1,34,980	206	—79

TABLE XIII

**Analysis of S.S.L.C. Examination 1984 March—School Going Candidates (Educational District-wise)**

Rank	Educational District	Percentage of pass			Total
		Government Schools	Private Aided Schools	Private Unaided Schools	
1	Muvattupuzha	33.73	51.65	90.07	48.77
2	Palai	32.35	52.08	100.00	46.47
3	Kottayam	27.46	49.31	100.00	44.30
4	Alwaye	27.18	42.43	92.92	42.15
5	Trivandrum	40.49	34.43	98.67	42.00
6	Kanjirapally	21.73	43.08	70.93	41.60
7	Trichur	26.42	56.83	50.98	41.48
8	Kasaragode	36.21	47.51	33.77	39.82
9	Thodupuzha	24.14	52.56	100.00	39.60
10	Irinjalakuda	29.68	41.19	81.52	38.15
11	Kothamangalam	29.86	40.05	100.00	36.57
12	Ernakulam	30.82	40.41	38.58	37.17
13	Tellicherry	41.94	32.78	..	36.34
14	Cannanore	33.28	37.25	..	35.40
15	Kattappana	20.41	42.03	63.58	33.99
16	Thiruvalla	20.70	35.49	63.84	33.35
17	Chowghat	19.27	45.17	50.19	31.26
18	Kozhikode	20.51	40.17	100.00	31.02
19	Alleppey	21.75	35.12	..	30.69
20	Pathanamthitta	23.96	33.33	100.00	30.32
21	Neyyattinkara	30.77	27.27	98.85	29.59
22	Quilon	21.22	30.95	95.36	28.92
23	Kottarakara	24.69	30.85	100.00	28.76
24	Wynad	25.07	36.39	..	28.76
25	Ottappalam	21.70	37.55	..	28.40
26	Palghat	27.10	25.36	98.14	27.03
27	Mavelikara	22.97	27.60	..	26.49
28	Badagara	24.24	27.71	11.53	25.83
29	Malappuram	21.97	28.58	100.00	24.52
30	Attingal	22.51	22.57	..	22.53
31	Tirur	17.65	23.49	100.00	19.89