

FOR REFERENCE ONLY

STUDIES IN EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS—NO. 5—1978

**PROGRESS OF EDUCATION
OF
SCHEDULED CASTES & SCHEDULED TRIBES***

1974-75



**PLANNING, MONITORING & STATISTICS DIVISION
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION & SOCIAL WELFARE
[DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION]
GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
NEW DELHI**

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I N T R O D U C T I O N

This Report gives an account of the development of educational facilities for children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in India during 1974-75. This report is based mainly on the statistical data supplied by the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories in a prescribed form.

2. Since the Third Educational Survey was conducted during 1973-74, it was decided to utilise the data contained in the survey for the compilation of 1973-74 edition of this publication. The detailed reports are, however, now yet published. But in the meantime the final data for 1974-75 has become available and it has been decided to bring out this edition of the publication. In this publication, therefore, a comparative picture has been drawn with the position in the year 1972-73, the last year for which this data has been brought out.

3. The proposed publication covers mainly the enrolment of children belonging to Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes at different levels of education beginning from pre-primary education upto the highest stage of education with all the possible bifurcation into different standards of education. Sex-wise and State-wise comparisons of progress of education among the children belonging to these communities have also been made. The coefficient of equality at different levels of education in respect of these communities has also been worked out.

4. The population statistics included in this Report are estimated on the basis of 1971 Census figures. No attempt has been made to draw any inference of insinuation based upon the factual data depicted in the report, although some analysis of the data has been given wherever desirable in order to highlight the progress of education among the children of various age-groups belonging to these communities.

5. The State wise details of progress made in providing educational facilities to the Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe communities are presented in Appendices 'A' and 'B' respectively.

6. The Ministry of Education & Social Welfare highly appreciates the assistance of all the State Governments and Administrations of Union Territories who supplied the basic statistics for the preparation of this report. Suggestions for making the report more useful in future may please be addressed to the Deputy Secretary(Planning) in this Ministry.

SUMMARY

There has been a tremendous expansion in the provision of educational facilities in India. Remarkable increases have been noticed in the number of institutions of different types, enrolment therein, number of teachers employed and the educational expenditure incurred thereon. Table I below, which gives the percentage of coverage of the population of all communities of different school-going age-groups, indicates at a glance the significant developments that have taken place in the field of education since 1960-61 :

Table 1 - Enrolment as percentage of the population of relevant age-groups by stages of Central School Education.

Sl. No.	Stage/Year	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71	1974-75	1976-77
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
1.	Primary (Classes I-V)	62.4	76.7	78.6	84.0	85.0
2.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	22.5	30.8	33.4	35.8	38.0
3.	High/Higher Secondary Classes IX-XI	11.4	16.2	18.5	18.7	20.0

* Figures are provisional.

2. Although all-round expansion of education has been witnessed yet it has not spread over uniformly in the country. There still remain certain areas and social communities as well as some groups of population which lag far behind others in development of education. Special efforts are, therefore, required to be made to accelerate the pace of educational development in such backward areas, special groups of population, girls, Scheduled Castes, Scheduled Tribes, backward classes and other communities living in hill areas.

3. The percentage of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to the enrolment of all communities increased from 10.8 and 4.5 in 1972-73 to 11.1 and 4.6 in 1974-75 respectively. In terms of Coefficient of equality, the overall position improved slightly from 74.0% to 76.0%, in the case of Scheduled Castes and from 65.2% to 66.7% in the case of Scheduled Tribes during this period.

Table 2 below gives a comparative position of enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in various types of institutions in India for the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 and also brings out the improvements in the coefficient of equality* in different types of institutions in 1974-75 as compared to 1972-73.

Table - 2- Enrolment of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes by types of Institution.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage of Sched- uled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment				Co-efficient of Equality*			
		1972-73		1974-75		1972-73		1974-75	
		Sch. Castes	Sch. Tribes	Sch. Cas- tes	Sch. Tri- bes	Sch. Cas- tes	Sch. Tri- bes	Sch. Cas- tes	Sch. Tri- bes
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	6.8	5.1	7.4	7.7	46.6	73.9	50.7	111.6
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	12.9	6.0	13.2	6.0	88.4	87.0	90.4	87.0
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	9.4	3.8	9.8	3.8	64.4	55.1	67.1	55.1
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	8.3	2.1	8.4	2.0	56.8	30.4	57.5	29.0
5.	Total (1+2+3+4)	11.1	4.6	11.3	4.7	76.0	66.7	77.4	68.1
6.	Vocational Education Schools	9.6	3.8	9.1	4.4	65.8	55.1	62.3	63.8
7.	Special Education Schools	9.8	2.3	9.4	2.4	67.1	33.3	64.4	34.8
8.	Other Education Schools	11.7	7.4	8.8	5.8	80.1	107.3	60.3	84.1
9.	Total (6+7+8)	11.2	6.4	8.9	5.3	76.7	92.8	61.0	76.8
10.	General Higher Edu- cation Institutions	6.4	1.4	6.9	1.9	43.8	20.3	47.3	27.5
11.	Professional & Other Higher Education Institutions	5.7	1.3	6.0	1.7	39.0	18.8	41.1	24.6
12.	Total (10+11)	6.6	1.4	6.7	1.7	45.2	20.3	45.9	24.6
	GRAND TOTAL	10.8	4.5	11.1	4.6	74.0	65.2	76.0	66.7

*Co-efficient of Equality:-

Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment of all Communities \times 100
 Percentage population of Scheduled Castes/Sched- uled Tribes to total population.

State-wise details of enrolment of children belonging to the Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes studying in various types of educational institutions are given in the statements included in Appendices (A) and (B) respectively of the report.

4. Accepting equality of opportunities for children belonging to all communities the coefficient of equality for Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes children should be 100. In other words the proportion of the enrolment should equal to the proportion of population of Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes to total population and its percentage equal to 100. An index greater than 100 implies that the educational advance of Scheduled Castes/Tribes is more than that of the total population and thereby shows that there are some other social groups in the general population whose condition is even worse than that of the Scheduled Castes/Scheduled Tribes. If this index is less than 100 it indicates that the Scheduled Tribes have still some lee-way to make. In such cases, special efforts are needed to be made to improve their enrolment. The smaller the coefficient of equality, the greater the need for making such efforts. The Coefficient of equality of 76.0% in case of Scheduled Castes and only 66.7% in case of Scheduled Tribes indicates the extent to which educational facilities are availed of by these communities in 1974-75. This index also highlights the effort that is required to improve conditions which may attract children of these communities to educational institutions.

5. For analysis of this subject in details separately for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes, this report has been divided into two parts. Part I relates to the educational development of Scheduled Castes and Part II deals with the educational development of Scheduled Tribes.

P A R T - I

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED CASTES :

6. The population of Scheduled Castes as per the 1971 Census was about 80 million which formed 14.7% of the total population of India. State-wise break-up of the population of this community as well as its percentage to total population are given in Table 3 on the next page.

Table -3- Population of Scheduled Castes - 1971.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	population of Scheduled Castes	Percentage of Schedu- led Castes population to total population
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	57,74,548	13.3
2. Assam	9,12,557	6.2
3. Bihar	79,50,652	14.1
4. Gujarat	18,25,432	6.8
5. Haryana	18,95,933	18.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	7,69,572	22.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,81,277	8.3
8. Karnataka	38,50,034	13.1
9. Kerala	17,72,168	8.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	54,53,690	13.1
11. Maharashtra	30,25,761	6.0
12. Manipur	16,376	1.5
13. Meghalaya	3,887	0.4
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	33,10,854	15.1
16. Punjab	33,48,217	24.7
17. Rajasthan	40,75,580	15.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	73,15,595	17.8
20. Tripura	1,92,860	12.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,85,48,916	21.0
22. West Bengal	88,16,028	19.9
23. A & N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	339	0.1
25. Chandigarh	29,073	11.3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1,332	1.8
27. Delhi	6,35,698	15.6
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	16,514	1.9
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	82	0.03
31. Pondicherry	72,921	15.5
I N D I A	7,99,95,896	14.6

Source : 1971 Census

It will be seen that the highest percentage of Scheduled Castes (24.7 per cent) was reported in Punjab followed by Himachal Pradesh (22.2%) and Uttar Pradesh (21.0%). The smallest proportion of Scheduled Castes was reported in Mizoram. The States/Union Territories of Nagaland, A & N Islands and Lakshadweep had no Scheduled Caste population.

percentage of population and in Punjab followed by Himachal Pradesh (21.0%). The smallest proportion of Scheduled Caste population (0.03%) was reported in Mizoram, Nagaland, A & N Islands and Lakshadweep.

7. The population of Scheduled Castes for the year 1975 is not available but for the purpose of this report it has been assumed that the proportion of Scheduled Caste population to the total population of each State and Union Territory as recorded in 1971 census holds good for 1975 as well.

B. Enrolment

Table 4 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of institutions during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 :-

Table 4 : Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by type of Institution

Type of Institution ----- 1 -----	Number of Scheduled Castes enrolled			
	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total ----- 2 -----	Girls ----- 3 -----	Total ----- 4 -----	Girls ----- 5 -----
1. Pre-Primary Schools	23,666	10,867	26,902	12,366
2. Primary/Junior Basic Schools	58,50,027	18,06,542	61,42,008	19,38,211
3. Middle/Senior Basic Schools	20,35,199	6,30,508	22,81,940	6,85,423
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	14,11,031	3,06,277	15,54,993	3,69,770
5. Vocational Schools	16,500	5,405	16,550	5,762
6. Special Education Schools	2,795	404	2,732	473
7. Other Education Schools	69,182	14,640	56,474	14,141
8. Total(Schools)	94,08,400	27,74,643	1,00,53,899	30,18,141
9. Colleges for General Education	1,86,297	23,773	2,16,591	31,461
10. Colleges for Professional and Other Education	54,416	6,333	63,928	7,67
11. Universities etc.	9,258	1,014	11,517	1,15
12. Total(Colleges and Universities)	2,49,971	31,120	2,92,036	40,28
GRAND TOTAL	96,58,371	28,05,763	1,03,45,635	30,58,41

It will be observed from table 4 that the total enrolment of Scheduled Caste Students increased from 96.58 lakhs in 1972-73 to 103.49 lakhs in 1974-75 giving a growth rate of 7.2% during this period. The girls enrolment included in the total, however, increased from 28.06 lakhs in 1972-73 to 30.58 lakhs in 1974-75 at a growth rate of 9.0%. Additional enrolment during this period was of the order of 6.91 lakhs and the major part of it viz. 2.94 lakhs and 2.19 lakhs was in Primary/Junior basic schools and Middle/Senior Basic School respectively.

9. The percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality in various types of educational institutions is given in Table 5 below :

Table 5: Percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment by type of institution and the co-efficient of equality.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient Equality	
		1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5	6
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	6.8	7.4	48.6	50.7
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	12.9	13.2	88.4	90.4
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	9.4	9.8	64.4	67.1
4.	High/Higher Secondary Schools	8.3	8.4	56.8	57.5
5.	Universities and colleges for General Education	6.4	6.9	43.8	47.3
6.	Colleges and Schools for Professional and Other Education	8.2	7.3	56.2	50.0
TOTAL		10.8	11.1	74.0	76.0

Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment increased from 10.8 in 1972-73 to 11.1 in 1974-75. Correspondingly the coefficient of equality increased from 74.0% to 76.0%. Percentage of enrolment as well as the coefficient of equality increased in all types of educational institutions except in case of Professional and Other Education institutions, where these indices showed a decrease from 8.2 to 7.3 and 56.2 to 50.0 respectively.

C. State-wise Enrolment

10. The State-wise break-up of percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment to the total enrolment during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 is given in Table 6 below :

Table 6 : Percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment to the total enrolment in all educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total-enrolment		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1972-73	1974-75	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	12.3	12.3	0.0
2. Assam	7.0	7.0	-0.0
3. Bihar	7.7	7.4	-0.3
4. Gujarat	6.8	7.2	+0.4
5. Haryana	11.5	11.6	+0.1
6. Himachal Pradesh	14.4	15.5	+1.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5.7	7.1	+1.4
8. Karnataka	8.7	7.9	-0.8
9. Kerala	8.5	8.9	+0.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	10.3	10.0	-0.3
11. Maharashtra	8.2	8.5	+0.3
12. Manipur	2.0	2.0	-0.0
13. Meghalaya	1.1	0.8	-0.3
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	13.1	13.3	+0.2
16. Punjab	17.0	18.8	+1.8
17. Rajasthan	9.0	9.8	+0.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	16.4	16.7	+0.3
20. Tripura	14.5	15.0	+0.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	12.8	13.4	+0.6
22. West Bengal	12.5	12.2	-0.3
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	5.6	7.4	+1.8
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.5	4.4	+0.9
27. Delhi	7.9	11.6	+3.7
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.5	1.4	-0.1
29. Lakshadweep	0.1	0.2	+0.1
30. Mizoram	*	-	N.A
31. Pondicherry	12.0	12.4	+0.4
I N D I A	10.8	11.1	+0.3

* Included in Assam.

Appreciable increase in the percentage of Scheduled Castes enrolment to total enrolment has been noticed in case of Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab, Chandigarh and Delhi. In contrast to its, there was decrease in case of Bihar, Karnataka, Madhya Pradesh, Meghalaya, West Bengal and Goa, Daman & Diu. In other case there was marginal increase.

D. Coefficient of Equality

11. Table 7 below indicates the state-wise co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes for the years 1972-73 and 1974-75.

Table 7 : Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Co-efficient of Equality		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1972-73	1974-75	
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	92.5	92.5	0.0
2. Assam	112.9	112.9	0.0
3. Bihar	54.6	52.5	-2.1
4. Gujarat	100.0	105.9	-5.9
5. Haryana	60.8	61.4	+0.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	64.9	69.8	+4.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	68.7	85.5	+16.8
8. Karnataka	66.4	60.3	-6.1
9. Kerala	102.4	107.2	+4.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	78.6	76.3	-2.3
11. Maharashtra	136.7	141.7	+5.0
12. Manipur	133.3	133.3	0.0
13. Meghalaya	275.0	200.0	-75.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	86.8	88.1	+ 1.3
16. Punjab	68.8	76.1	+ 7.3
17. Rajasthan	57.0	62.0	+ 5.0
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	92.1	93.8	+ 1.7
20. Tripura	116.9	121.0	+ 4.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	61.0	63.8	+ 2.8
22. West Bengal	62.8	61.3	- 1.5
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	49.6	65.5	+15.9
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	194.4	244.4	+50.0
27. Delhi	50.6	74.4	+23.8
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	78.9	73.7	+ 5.2
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	-
31. Pondicherry	77.4	80.0	+ 2.6
I N D I A	74.0	76.0	+ 2.0

* Included in Assam.

The co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in 1972-73 was more than 100% in case of Assam, Gujarat, Kerala Maharashtra, Manipur, Meghalaya, Tripura and Dadra & Nagar Haveli. This continued to be so in 1974-75 also. In 1974-75 the Co-efficient of equality was less than the national average of 76.0% in case of Bihar, Haryana, Himachal Pradesh Karnataka, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, West Bengal, Chandigarh, Delhi and Goa, Daman & Diu.

E. Progress of Enrolment by types of institutions.

12. A general review of the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 indicates an overall improvement. However, the position varied from State to State and also over various types of institutions. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'A' indicate State-wise progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in various types of educational institutions.

13. A brief comparative review of the progress of enrolment of Scheduled Castes as percentage to the enrolment of all communities for each category of schools and the corresponding co-efficient of equality for the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 is given in the following paragraphs :

(1) Pre-Primary Schools

The total enrolment in Pre-Primary Schools in the country increased from 3.47 lakhs in 1972-73 to 3.66 lakhs in 1974-75 thus registering an increase of 5.5% during this period. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 23,666 (6.8% of the total) in 1972-73 to 26,902 (7.4% of the total) in 1974-75. The State-wise percentage of enrolment and co-efficient of equality are indicated in Table 8 below. Enrolment figures are given in Statement II of Appendix 'A'.

Table 8 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	6.7	11.2	50.4	84.2
2. Assam	8.6	9.0	138.7	145.2
3. Bihar	0.3	0.4	2.1	2.8
4. Gujarat	3.9	4.1	57.4	60.3
5. Haryana	3.9	-	20.6	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	27.0	8.0	121.6	36.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	6.9	7.0	52.7	53.4
9. Kerala	4.1	4.4	49.4	53.0

1	2	3	4	5
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.8	3.7	29.0	28.2
11. Maharashtra	6.2	7.9	103.3	131.7
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	4.4	-	17.8
17. Rajasthan	6.6	10.5	41.8	66.5
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	10.8	9.8	60.7	55.1
20. Tripura	26.7	25.2	215.3	203.2
21. Uttar Pradesh	2.9	6.7	13.8	31.9
22. West Bengal	7.7	7.9	38.7	39.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	13.0	-	115.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	2.1	6.3	13.5	40.4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	0.5	-	@
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	20.8	8.0	134.2	51.6
I N D I A	6.8	7.4	46.6	50.7

@ Population of Scheduled Castes is negligible as per 1971 census.

(ii) Primary Schools

The total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country increased from 452.78 lakhs in 1972-73 to 464.95 lakhs in 1974-75 showing an increase of 2.7% during the years 1973-74 and 1974-75. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Castes increased from 58.50 lakhs in 1972-73 to 61.42 lakhs in 1974-75, thus, registering an increase of 5.0% during the same period. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment in primary Schools was 12.9 in 1972-73 which increased to 13.2 in 1974-75. Figures for the co-efficient of equality were 88.4% and 90.4% in the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 respectively. State-wise position of these percentages is shown in Table 9 below. However, details of enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Primary Schools by States and Union Territories for the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 are given in Statement III of Appendix 'A'.

Table - 9 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Primary/ Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
1. Andhra Pradesh	14.4	14.5	108.3	109.0
2. Assam	7.5	7.6	121.0	122.6
3. Bihar	9.4	9.2	66.7	65.3
4. Gujarat	8.3	8.4	122.1	123.5
5. Haryana	13.4	13.7	70.9	72.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	16.8	18.1	75.7	81.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	8.3	10.8	100.0	130.1
8. Karnataka	11.5	10.7	87.8	81.7
9. Kerala	10.0	10.5	120.5	126.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	11.6	11.3	88.5	86.3
11. Maharashtra	8.8	9.8	146.7	160.0
12. Manipur	2.2	2.1	146.7	140.0
13. Meghalaya	0.8	0.5	200.0	125.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	14.2	14.7	94.0	97.4
16. Punjab	21.8	24.0	88.3	97.2
17. Rajasthan	11.2	11.4	70.9	72.2
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	19.1	19.7	107.3	110.7
20. Tripura	14.6	15.5	117.7	125.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	13.7	14.0	65.2	66.7
22. West Bengal	14.8	14.2	74.5	71.4
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	12.5	20.0	110.6	177.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	1.3	2.7	72.2	150.0
27. Delhi	12.7	20.4	81.4	130.8
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2.4	2.3	126.3	121.1
29. Lakshadweep	@	=	@	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	15.7	17.7	101.3	114.2
INDIA	12.9	13.2	88.4	90.4

@ Negligible

* Included in Assam

(iii) Middle Schools

The total enrolment in Middle/Senior Basic Schools in the country increased from 216.83 lakhs in 1972-73 to 230.34 lakhs in 1974-75 registering an increase of 6.2%. Corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students increased from 20.35 lakhs

in 1972-73 to 22.54 lakhs in 1974-75. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment showed an increase from 9.4 in 1972-73 to 9.8 in 1974-75 and consequently the co-efficient of equality also increased from 64.4 in 1972-73 to 67.1 in 1974-75. State-wise figures of percentage and co-efficient of equality are shown in Table 10 given below. Enrolment figures have been given in Statement IV of Appendix 'A'.

Table 10 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.7	10.4	72.9	78.2
2. Assam	6.4	6.3	103.2	101.6
3. Bihar	6.0	5.8	42.6	41.1
4. Gujarat	6.8	7.4	100.0	103.8
5. Haryana	11.5	11.3	60.8	59.8
6. Himachal Pradesh	14.6	15.7	65.8	70.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	6.2	7.7	74.7	92.8
8. Karnataka	8.0	7.3	61.1	55.7
9. Kerala	8.3	8.6	100.0	103.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	8.7	8.6	66.4	65.7
11. Maharashtra	8.8	9.1	146.7	151.7
12. Manipur	1.7	1.9	113.3	126.7
13. Meghalaya	2.1	2.2	525.0	550.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	10.2	11.1	67.5	73.5
16. Punjab	15.5	17.7	62.8	71.7
17. Rajasthan	8.1	9.4	51.3	59.5
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	15.4	15.7	86.5	88.2
20. Tripura	13.4	13.2	108.1	106.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	14.3	17.7	68.1	84.3
22. West Bengal	13.0	13.2	65.3	66.3
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	5.2	6.3	46.0	55.8
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	6.1	6.7	338.9	372.2
27. Delhi	8.2	11.3	52.6	72.4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1.9	1.8	100.0	94.7
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	13.4	14.0	86.5	90.3
I N D I A	9.4	9.8	64.4	67.1

* Included in Assam.

(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools.

Total enrolment in High/Higher Secondary Schools for the country as a whole increased from 170.19 lakhs in 1972-73 to 185.47 lakhs in 1974-75 registering an increase of 9.0%. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students was 14.13 lakhs in 1972-73 which increased to 15.55 lakhs in 1974-75, showing an increase of 10.2% during this period. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment showed an increase from 8.3 in 1972-73 to 8.4 in 1974-75 and consequently the co-efficient of equality also increased from 56.8% in 1972-73 to 57.5% in 1974-75. Percentage enrolment and co-efficient equality by States are shown in Table 11 below. Enrolment figures are given in statement V of Appendix 'A'.

Table 11 - Percentage enrolment and co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.6	9.3	72.2	69.9
2. Assam	6.2	6.0	100.0	96.8
3. Bihar	5.5	5.4	39.0	38.3
4. Gujarat	5.9	5.9	86.8	86.8
5. Haryana	10.8	10.7	57.1	56.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	12.4	13.6	55.9	61.3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3.5	4.4	42.2	53.0
8. Karnataka	6.3	4.5	48.1	34.4
9. Kerala	7.2	7.7	86.7	92.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.5	6.8	84.3	51.9
11. Maharashtra	6.9	6.9	115.0	115.0
12. Manipur	1.5	1.4	100.0	93.3
13. Meghalaya	1.4	1.0	350.0	250.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	10.4	9.1	68.9	60.3
16. Punjab	13.5	15.1	54.7	61.1
17. Rajasthan	8.0	6.9	50.6	43.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	12.8	12.5	71.9	70.2
20. Tripura	8.2	9.9	66.1	79.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	9.1	9.7	43.3	46.2
22. West Bengal	7.1	7.3	35.7	36.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	5.5	6.1	48.7	54.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	3.8	4.0	211.4	222.2

1	2	3	4	5
27. Delhi	4.2	4.2	26.9	26.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.8	0.8	42.1	42.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	0.4	-	-
30. Mizoram	*	-	*	-
31. Pondicherry	5.9	6.6	38.1	42.6
I N D I A	8.3	8.4	56.8	57.5

* Included in Assam

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical schools in the country was 1,72,450 in 1972-73. Of this, the number of Scheduled Caste students was 16,500 and formed 9.6 per cent of the total enrolment. In 1974-75, the total enrolment of all communities in these schools increased to 1,81,731 and the enrolment of Scheduled Castes students increased to 16,550 forming 9.1 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding co-efficient of equality decreased from 65.8% in 1972-73 to 62.3% in 1974-75. State-wise enrolment per centage and the co-efficient of equality have been indicated in Table 12 below. The enrolment figures may be seen from Statement VI of Appendix 'A'.

Table 12 : Percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Vocational/ Technical schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	20.3	13.3	152.6	100.0
2. Assam	4.6	7.0	74.2	112.9
3. Bihar	11.2	10.5	79.4	74.5
4. Gujarat	11.8	11.9	173.5	175.0
5. Haryana	8.6	8.5	45.5	45.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	17.8	22.8	80.2	102.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3.4	4.6	41.0	55.4
8. Karnataka	4.8	3.1	36.6	23.7
9. Kerala	8.3	8.6	100.0	103.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.3	7.2	55.7	55.0
11. Maharashtra	6.3	4.4	105.0	73.3
12. Manipur	2.7	3.2	180.0	213.3
13. Meghalaya	2.6	1.1	650.0	275.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	11.3	10.2	74.8	67.6
16. Punjab	16.4	13.8	66.4	55.9
17. Rajasthan	2.7	9.9	17.1	62.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A

1	2	3	4	5
19. Tamil Nadu	19.4	18.5	109.0	103.9
20. Tripura	16.7	19.4	134.7	156.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	7.3	8.1	34.8	38.6
22. West Bengal	6.7	8.2	33.7	41.2
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	32.1	24.0	205.8	153.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.8	0.6	42.1	31.6
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	10.8	20.2	69.7	130.3
I N D I A	9.6	9.1	65.8	62.3

(vi) Schools for Special Education.

Schools for physically and mentally handicapped children and the reformatories are generally taken under schools for Special Education. In the year 1972-73, 28,549 students from all communities were enrolled in these institutions of which 2,795 were scheduled caste students. These students formed 7.8 per cent of the total enrolment in the year 1972-73. In 1974-75 total enrolment increased to 29,127 of which 2,732 were scheduled caste students. Scheduled Caste students formed 9.4 per cent of the total enrolment during the year under report. The corresponding coefficient of equality for Scheduled Caste enrolment decreased slightly from 67.1% in 1972-73 to 64.1% in 1974-75. The State-wise figures of percentage enrolment and co-efficient of equality are delineated in Table 13 as below. Enrolment figures may be seen from Statement VII of the Appendix

Table 13 : Percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Special Education schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	13.5	11.0	101.5	82.
2. Assam	16.8	4.5	21.0	72.
3. Bihar	9.1	8.5	64.5	60.
4. Gujarat	6.7	15.0	98.5	220.
5. Haryana	7.2	14.5	38.1	76
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	5.8	4.5	69.9	54
8. Karnataka	12.0	7.2	91.6	55
9. Kerala	5.5	8.6	66.3	103

1	2	3	4	5
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.0	11.7	45.8	89.3
11. Maharashtra	9.5	7.4	158.3	123.3
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	23.6	4.7	156.3	31.1
16. Punjab	24.5	24.8	99.2	100.4
17. Rajasthan	12.3	7.9	77.3	50.0
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	14.0	11.6	78.7	62.2
20. Tripura	17.9	17.7	144.4	142.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	6.3	5.2	30.0	24.8
22. West Bengal	2.1	2.4	10.6	12.1
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	20.7	16.7	183.2	147.8
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	3.2	5.6	20.5	35.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	3.9	2.9	44.5	18.7
I-N-D-I-A	9.8	9.4	67.1	64.4

(vii) Schools for other Education

Other Education covers mainly schools for Adult Education and Oriental Studies. During 1972-73, 69,182 Scheduled Caste students were enrolled in these schools and they formed 11.7 per cent of the total enrolment of 5.91 lakhs. Total enrolment of all communities in these institutions during 1974-75 was 6.43 lakhs. Of these, Scheduled Caste students were 56,474 which formed 8.8 per cent of the total enrolment. Co-efficient of equality decreased from 10.1% in 1972-73 to 60.3% in 1974-75. State-wise figures for percentage enrolment and co-efficient of equality are indicated in Table 14 below. Enrolment figures for Scheduled Caste students in Special Education Schools and other Education Schools may be seen from Statement VII of Appendix 'A'

Table 14 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Other Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1. Andhra Pradesh	22.2	6.3	156.9	47.4
2. Assam	6.6	3.1	106.5	50.0
3. Bihar	0.2	0.1	1.4	0.7
4. Gujarat	22.4	8.8	329.4	129.4

1	2	3	4	5
5. Haryana	15.5	17.3	32.0	91.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	6.3	10.1	48.1	77.1
9. Kerala	-	-	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.2	3.6	47.3	65.7
11. Maharashtra	0.1	-	1.6	-
12. Manipur	3.7	3.7	246.7	246.7
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	8.7	9.1	57.6	60.3
16. Punjab	27.4	26.9	110.9	108.9
17. Rajasthan	9.7	5.9	61.4	37.3
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	6.0	4.9	33.7	27.5
20. Tripura	26.3	23.8	212.1	191.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	22.8	21.2	103.6	101.0
22. West Bengal	22.8	20.1	114.6	101.0
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	6.9	13.9	61.1	123.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	1.6	27.2	10.3	174.4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	39.9	45.7	257.4	294.8
I N D I A	11.7	8.8	80.1	60.5

(viii) Schools for Vocational Special and Other Educational taken together

Total enrolment of all communities in all the above categories of schools in 1972-73 was 7.92 lakhs of which Scheduled Caste students were 38,477 forming 11.2 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding co-efficient of equality was 76.7%. In 1974-75 though the total enrolment increased to 8.54 lakhs, the enrolment of Scheduled Caste students decreased to 75,756. Scheduled Caste students formed 8.9 per cent of the total enrolment. The corresponding co-efficient of equality for Scheduled Castes in 1974-75 was 61.

(ix) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education.

The total number of students enrolled in these institutions increased from 30.65 lakhs in 1972-73 to 32.98 lakhs in 1974-75 i.e. an increase of 7.6 per cent during the period. The enrolment of Scheduled Caste students also increased from 1,95,555 in 1972-73 to 2,28,103 in 1974-75

of Scheduled Castes was 6.4 in 1972-73 which increased to 6.9 per cent in 1974-75. The co-efficient of equality too increased from 43.8% in 1972-73 to 47.3% in 1974-75. The comparative percentage enrolment and co-efficient of equality for these two years have been indicated below in Table 15. Detailed data on enrolment in Universities and Colleges of general education in 1974-75 are depicted in Statement VIII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 15 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Universities and colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	7.9	8.7	59.4	65.4
2. Assam	6.4	6.4	103.2	103.2
3. Bihar	5.8	4.4	41.1	31.2
4. Gujarat	4.5	6.1	66.2	89.7
5. Haryana	4.2	5.1	22.2	27.0
6. Himachal Pradesh	5.2	5.7	23.4	25.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.2	2.0	26.5	24.1
8. Karnataka	6.6	6.8	50.4	51.9
9. Kerala	4.2	3.7	50.6	44.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.8	5.0	36.6	38.2
11. Maharashtra	9.4	10.8	156.7	180.0
12. Manipur	0.8	0.7	53.3	46.7
13. Meghalaya	2.9	1.8	725.0	450.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3.5	3.6	23.2	23.8
16. Punjab	6.7	7.6	27.1	30.8
17. Rajasthan	4.4	4.6	27.8	29.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	8.0	7.6	44.9	42.7
20. Tripura	6.8	6.6	54.8	53.2
21. Uttar Pradesh	5.8	7.2	27.6	34.3
22. West Bengal	7.5	7.8	37.7	39.2
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3.5	4.1	31.0	35.3
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	3.3	4.2	21.2	26.9
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	0.6	21.1	31.6
29. Lakshadweep	5.6	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	2.4	2.7	15.5	17.4
I N D I A	6.4	6.9	43.8	47.3

(x) Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

Enrolment of all communities in these colleges as a whole was 9.48 lakhs in 1972-73 which increased to 10.71 lakhs in 1974-75. The Scheduled Caste students enrolled were 54,416 (including 6,333 Girls) in 1972-73 and this enrolment increased to 63,923 (including 7,679 Girls) in 1974-75. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students as percentage to the total enrolment in 1972-73 was 5.7 per cent which increased to 6.0 per cent in 1974-75. The co-efficient of equality was recorded as 39.0% and 41.1% in the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 respectively. State-wise percentage of enrolment and co-efficient of equality are shown in Table 16 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different types of professional institutions viz. Agriculture, Commerce, Engineering, Technology and Architecture, Law, Medicine and Teacher Training are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'A'.

Table 16 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Colleges of Professional and Other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	6.3	6.4	47.4	48.1
2. Assam	5.5	5.4	88.7	87.1
3. Bihar	5.2	5.2	36.9	36.9
4. Gujarat	3.5	3.6	51.5	52.9
5. Haryana	5.7	6.7	30.2	35.5
6. Himachal Pradesh	11.7	11.6	52.7	52.3
7. Jammu & Kas-hmir	1.6	2.1	19.3	25.3
8. Karnataka	4.4	4.3	33.6	36.6
9. Kerala	4.8	5.1	57.8	61.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.7	6.0	35.9	45.8
11. Maharashtra	4.1	4.3	68.3	80.0
12. Manipur	1.5	2.4	100.0	100.0
13. Meghalaya	0.5	2.3	125.0	575.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3.6	5.4	23.8	35.8
16. Punjab	10.1	11.3	40.9	47.8
17. Rajasthan	5.8	7.1	38.7	44.7
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	9.0	7.9	50.6	44.4
20. Tripura	4.3	7.5	39.7	60.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	6.5	6.6	31.0	31.0
22. West Bengal	8.2	8.3	41.2	41.2
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-

1	2	3	4	5
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.4	15.8	21.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	7.6	7.5	49.0	48.4
I N D I A	5.7	6.0	39.0	41.1

(xi) Colleges for Professional Education

The number of Students studying in Colleges for Professional Education in the country increased from 8.36 lakhs in 1972-73 to 9.50 lakhs in 1974-75. The corresponding figures of Scheduled Castes students were 49,101 in 1972-73 and 58,910 in 1974-75. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment increased from 5.9 in 1972-73 to 6.2 in 1974-75. Consequently the co-efficient of Equality increased from 40.4 to 42.5 during this period. Enrolment in Agriculture increased from 1,366 to 1,617, in commerce it rose from 10,856 to 12,908 in Engineering, Technology and Architecture it went up from 15,017 to 17,707, in Law it improved from 2,523 to 3,701, in Medicine it increased from 7,242 to 7,860, in Teacher Training Colleges it improved from 10,970 to 13,331 and in other Professional Colleges it went up from 1,127 to 1,786. The position of Scheduled Castes enrolment in major types of colleges for professional education is given in table 17 below :-

Table 17 : Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in major types of Professional Colleges.

Sl. No.	Type of Institutions	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment.	Co-effi- cient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	1,617	5.8	39.7
2.	Colleges of Commerce	12,908	5.4	37.0
3.	Colleges of Engineering and Technology.	17,707	6.2	42.5
4.	Colleges of Law.	3,701	6.2	38.6
5.	Medicine*	7,860	6.1	41.8
6.	Teacher Training Colleges	13,331	7.9	54.1
7.	Others.	1,786	5.6	38.4
	TOTAL	58,910	6.2	42.5

* Includes Allopathy, Ayurvedic, Unani/Tibbia, Homeopathy, Dentistry, Nursing and Mid-Wifery, Compounding and Veterinary Science.

(xi) Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges and Schools)

A composite picture of State-wise enrolment, percentages and co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Caste students in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools) during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 has been shown in Table 18 below. Total number of students enrolled in these colleges and schools was 17.40 lakhs in 1972-73 and it increased to 19.25 lakhs in 1974-75. Of the total, the number of Scheduled Caste students were 1.43 lakhs in 1972-73 and 1.40 lakhs in 1974-75. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Caste students to the total enrolment was 8.2 and 7.3 during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 respectively. Consequently, co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Caste students decreased from 56.2% in 1972-73 to 50.0% in 1974-75.

Table 18 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in Institutions for Professional, Special and Other education (both colleges and schools).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment :		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	12.3	7.4	92.5	
2. Assam	5.8	5.2	93.6	
3. Bihar	3.2	3.0	22.7	
4. Gujarat	8.3	5.8	122.1	
5. Haryana	7.3	9.0	38.6	
6. Himachal Pradesh	12.3	12.8	55.4	
7. Jammu & Kashmir	2.0	2.5	24.1	
8. Karnataka	5.3	6.7	40.5	
9. Kerala	6.2	6.9	74.7	
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.3	6.7	40.5	
11. Maharashtra	3.1	2.7	51.7	
12. Manipur	3.2	3.3	213.3	2
13. Meghalaya	0.3	0.7	75.0	1
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	
15. Orissa	7.2	7.4	47.7	
16. Punjab	14.5	15.4	58.7	
17. Rajasthan	7.8	6.5	49.4	
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	
19. Tamil Nadu	11.8	10.3	66.3	
20. Tripura	24.5	22.3	197.6	1
21. Uttar Pradesh	7.3	7.5	34.8	
22. West Bengal	16.2	14.1	81.4	
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	
25. Chandigarh	4.0	5.9	35.4	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	

	2	3	4	5
27. Delhi	5.3	7.6	34.0	48.7
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.5	15.8	46.3
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	21.1	23.6	136.1	152.3
I N D I A	8.2	7.3	56.2	50.0

F. Co-efficient of Equality

14. Table 19 gives at a glance the State-wise educational development of Scheduled castes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1974-75.

Table 19 : Co-efficient of Equality of Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	84.2	109.0	78.2	69.9
2. Assam	145.2	122.6	101.6	96.8
3. Bihar	2.8	65.3	41.1	38.3
4. Gujarat	60.3	123.5	108.8	86.8
5. Haryana	-	72.5	59.8	56.6
6. Himachal Pradesh	36.0	81.5	70.7	61.3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	130.1	92.8	53.0
8. Karnataka	53.4	81.7	55.7	34.4
9. Kerala	53.0	126.5	103.6	92.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	28.2	86.3	65.7	51.9
11. Maharashtra	131.7	160.0	151.7	115.0
12. Manipur	-	140.0	126.7	93.3
13. Meghalaya	-	125.0	550.0	250.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	97.4	73.5	60.3
16. Punjab	17.8	97.2	71.7	61.1
17. Rajasthan	66.5	72.2	59.5	43.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	55.1	110.7	98.2	70.2
20. Tripura	203.2	125.0	106.5	79.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	31.9	60.7	84.3	46.2
22. West Bengal	39.7	71.4	66.3	36.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	115.0	177.0	55.8	54.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	150.0	372.2	222.2

1	2	3	4	5
27. Delhi	40.4	130.8	72.4	26.
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	121.1	94.7	42.
29. Lakshadweep	@	-	-	@
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	51.6	114.2	90.3	42.
I N D I A	50.7	90.4	67.1	57.

@ Population of Scheduled Castes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

G. Enrolment of Scheduled Castes by Stages of Education

15. So far, the progress in enrolment of Scheduled Caste students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and co-efficient of equality for the year 1972-73 and 1974-75 has been shown in respect different categories of institutions. However, the correct idea about the progress of enrolment of scheduled caste students can be had only from the stage-wise position of enrolment as discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 20 indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled caste students alone by stages of education for the year 1974-75. Enrolment of scheduled castes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education is a good indicator of position of enrolment of Scheduled caste in comparison of other communities. The Scheduled Castes form about 14.6 percent of the total population and the difference between this percentage and the percentage of scheduled caste enrolment to total enrolment indicates the leeway which needs to be made up to bring the Scheduled Castes at par with other communities

Table 20 : Enrolment and Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes by Stages of Education 1974-75.

Stage of Education	Enrolment of all Communities		Enrolment of Scheduled Castes		%age enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
General Education (School Stages)						
i) Pre-Primary	5,21,456	2,34,160	3,270	14,728	6.4	6.8
ii) Primary (Classes I-V)	6,48,55,638	2,45,89,098	79,00,821	25,23,295	12.2	10.3
iii) Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,53,66,379	47,84,120	14,13,348	3,39,322	9.2	7.1
iv) High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX and above)	74,29,144	20,92,303	5,95,740	1,16,167	8.0	5.6
) TOTAL 1.	8,81,72,617	3,15,99,681	99,43,179	29,93,512	11.3	9.4
Occupational/Special and other Education (School Stages)						
	9,59,715	2,85,890	79,553	21,075	8.3	7.4
General Higher Education (Collegiate)						
	30,77,803	8,50,767	2,40,504	34,203	7.8	4.0
Professional and Other Education (Collegiate)						
	14,54,382	1,83,881	82,399	7,645	5.7	4.2
GRAND TOTAL	9,36,64,517	3,30,20,219	1,03,45,635	30,56,462	11.0	9.3

(i) Primary Stage

The number of classes constituting the primary stage of education varied from State to State. For the sake of uniformity the first five classes of schools have been taken to constitute the primary stage in all States/Union Territories of India. Total enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Classes I-V increased from 73,97,302 in 1972-73 to 79,00,821 in 1974-75. The number of Girl students during 1972-73 and 1974-75 was 23,43,102 and 25,23,295 respectively. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment showed an increase from 11.9 in 1972-73 to 12.2 in 1974-75 and consequently the co-efficient of equality also increased from 81.5% in 1972-73 to 83.6% in 1974-75. Educational wastage among Scheduled Caste students at Primary Stage was 68.5 per cent in 1974-75, as compared to 71.2 per cent in 1972-73. Maximum wastage in Education at Primary Stage was in Assam (91.3%) and minimum in Jammu & Kashmir (almost negligible) Figures relating to enrolment of Scheduled Castes' percentage to the total enrolment co-efficient of equality and percentage of wastage at Primary stage for the year 1974-75 in respect of each State/Union Territory of India have been indicated in Table 21 below. Enrolment by classes at Primary stage and by States is given in Statement X of Appendix 'A'.

Table 21 : Enrolment percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Classes I-V (Primary Stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality	Percentage of Wastage at Primary Stage
	Total	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	5,53,178	2,10,367	13.5	101.5	68.1
2. Assam	1,27,172	49,082	7.2	116.1	91.3
3. Bihar	3,88,414	63,098	8.1	57.5	76.2
4. Gujarat	2,67,131	88,052	7.6	111.8	62.1
5. Haryana	1,39,088	25,170	13.1	69.3	48.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	76,546	26,438	17.6	79.3	30.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	32,518	9,589	8.2	98.8	0.0
8. Karnataka	3,11,044	1,19,144	8.6	65.7	79.8
9. Kerala	3,34,080	1,55,727	10.0	120.5	44.6
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,48,837	1,05,860	10.9	83.2	68.7
11. Maharashtra	6,22,519	2,25,700	9.2	153.3	66.9
12. Manipur	4,908	2,263	2.1	140.0	86.7
13. Meghalaya	1,277	462	0.7	175.0	47.1
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3,51,645	1,12,857	14.5	96.0	76.8
16. Punjab	3,89,192	1,45,012	21.4	86.6	39.9
17. Rajasthan	2,48,088	31,955	11.0	69.6	72.2
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	9,89,321	4,11,508	18.3	102.8	56.3

1	2	3	4	5	6
20. Tripura	31,117	12,585	15.3	123.4	73.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	17,14,896	4,56,810	14.4	68.6	74.0
22. West Bengal	7,55,393	2,30,058	13.6	68.3	78.3
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3,237	1,268	12.9	114.2	36.7
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	417	181	4.3	238.9	53.2
27. Delhi	98,902	35,613	18.2	116.7	36.3
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2,479	937	1.8	94.7	53.6
29. Lakshadweep	-10	- 5	0.2	@	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	9,412	3,554	14.5	93.6	54.4
I N D I A	79,00,821	25,23,295	12.2	83.6	68.5

(ii) Middle Stage :

Number of classes constituting Middle stage too is not the same in all the States and Union Territories. But in most of the States and Union Territories Classes VI, VII and VIII are treated as the Middle stage of school education. Hence, for the sake of uniformity, Classes VI-VIII (3 classes) are taken under Middle stage for all the States and Union Territories. In 1972-73 Scheduled Caste students enrolled at Middle stage were 12,99,630 of whom 2,93,535 were Girls. Scheduled Caste students formed 9.1 per cent of the total enrolment in 1972-73. Corresponding Scheduled Caste enrolment was 14,13,348 (including 3,39,352 girls) in 1974-75. The students of Scheduled Caste community formed 9.2 per cent of the total enrolment at this stage during this year. The Co-efficient of equality of scheduled castes under this stage of education was 63.0% in 1974-75. Table 22 depicts the position of the number enrolled, enrolment percentage and coefficient of equality at Middle stage in various States and Union Territories. Class-wise enrolment at Middle stage is given in Statement XI of Appendix 'A'.

Table 22 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	79,122	26,147	9.6	72.2
2. Assam	28,931	8,615	7.1	114.5
3. Bihar	66,939	7,072	6.3	44.7
4. Gujarat	57,065	16,563	6.6	97.1

1	2	3	4	5
5. Haryana	36,390	4,432	9.7	51.3
6. Himachal Pradesh	17,008	3,208	12.6	56.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	9,094	1,738	6.6	79.5
8. Karnataka	53,225	16,920	6.6	50.4
9. Kerala	1,04,397	46,869	7.9	95.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	63,938	10,638	8.0	61.1
11. Maharashtra	1,23,621	33,275	7.4	123.3
12. Manipur	708	231	1.6	106.7
13. Meghalaya	221	63	0.8	200.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	37,548	5,853	10.0	66.2
16. Punjab	76,674	17,947	15.0	60.7
17. Rajasthan	39,159	2,390	7.6	48.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	1,92,203	61,393	14.3	80.3
20. Tripura	4,498	1,412	9.3	75.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,88,341	42,178	11.8	56.2
22. West Bengal	1,14,434	28,224	9.1	45.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	550	191	4.7	41.6
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	54	16	5.2	238.9
27. Delhi	16,670	2,236	6.7	43.0
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	434	169	1.1	57.9
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Madhya Pradesh	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	62,075	542	9.7	62.5
I N D I A	14,13,348	3,39,322	9.2	63.0

(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage

The number of Classes which comprises High/Higher Secondary Stage also varies from State to State in India. But for the purpose of this report this stage has been taken to comprise of Classes IX and above for all the States and Union Territories. Enrolment of Scheduled Caste students at this stage increased from 5,40,714 (including 1,05,252 girls) in 1972-73 to 5,95,740 (including 1,16,137 girls) in 1974-75. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment decreased from 8.1 in 1972-73 to 8.0 in 1974-75. Consequently the coefficient of equality decreased from 55.5 in 1972-73 to 54.8 in 1974-75. Position of enrolment and coefficient of equality of scheduled caste student in these classes at High/Higher Secondary stage has been depicted in

Table 23 below. Details of Class-wise enrolment for Classes IX and above by States may, however, be seen in Statement XII of Appendix 'A'.

Table 23 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrol- ment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-effi- cient of Equalit
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	26,947	7,441	8.2	61.7
2. Assam	11,322	3,393	6.6	106.5
3. Bihar	30,529	1,608	5.3	37.6
4. Gujarat	33,762	8,025	6.4	94.1
5. Haryana	18,507	1,644	10.1	53.4
6. Himachal Pradesh	7,108	1,100	10.5	47.3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,691	493	5.7	68.7
8. Karnataka	18,213	5,165	5.6	42.8
9. Kerala	36,007	17,033	6.6	79.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	27,981	3,001	7.3	55.7
11. Maharashtra	62,042	13,899	6.8	113.3
12. Manipur	371	143	1.6	106.7
13. Meghalaya	232	52	1.2	300.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	20,455	1,970	9.7	64.2
16. Punjab	27,845	5,740	13.0	52.6
17. Rajasthan	17,100	710	6.6	41.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	89,236	26,522	12.4	69.7
20. Tripura	2,070	538	9.0	72.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,08,872	8,423	11.0	52.4
22. West Bengal	44,421	8,285	7.2	36.2
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	172	51	2.5	22.1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	21	1	3.5	199.4
27. Delhi	7,885	721	4.3	27.6
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	249	71	1.0	52.6
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	702	138	6.6	42.6
I N D I A	5,95,740	1,16,167	8.0	54.8

(iv) Enrolment by Classes at School Stage.

Table 24 depicts the percentage of scheduled caste enrolment to total enrolment in various classes (pre-Primary to Higher Secondary stage) and Co-efficient of equality for the year 1974-75. Total enrolment of scheduled caste students in General School Education increased from 92.96 lakhs in 1972-73 to 99.43 lakhs in 1974-75. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to the total enrolment was 11.0 in 1972-73 which increased slightly to 11.3 in 1974-75. The co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Caste students at school stage also increased from 75.3% in 1972-73 to 77.4% in 1974-75.

Table 24 - Class-wise enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes.

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of equality
1	2	3	4
Pre-Primary	33,270	6.4	43.8
I	28,06,895	12.8	87.7
II	18,13,391	12.4	84.9
III	14,26,280	12.3	84.3
IV	10,61,957	11.6	79.5
V	7,92,298	10.5	71.9
VI	5,83,005	9.4	64.4
VII	4,54,793	9.1	62.3
VIII	3,75,550	8.9	61.0
IX	2,79,111	8.4	57.5
X	2,32,463	8.1	55.5
XI	83,859	6.9	47.3
XII	304	2.7	18.5
XIII	3	5.7	39.0
Total	99,43,179	11.3	77.4

(v) Vocational, Special and Other Education
(School Standard)

Vocational Education includes inter-alia Agriculture, Commerce, Teacher Training, Technical/Industrial and Arts and Crafts Schools etc., Special Education includes institutions for mentally and physically handicapped children and reformatory schools and Other education relates to institutions of oriental studies, social (Adult) education and other specific education. During the year 1972-73, the enrolment of scheduled caste students in vocational education was forming 8.6 per cent of the total enrolment. Corresponding enrolment in schools for special and other Education was 73,489 which formed 10.6 per cent of the total enrolment of all communities. In 1974-75 the scheduled Caste students enrolled were 17,721 in Vocational Education for

8.3 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled caste enrolment in schools for special and other education was 61,832 forming 8.3 per cent of the total enrolment during the year under report, Enrolment percentage and the co-efficient of equality in respect of Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard) have been indicated in detail in Table 25. Details of the enrolment for Vocational, Special and Other type of education (School Standard) are given in Statements XIII and XIV of Appendix 'A'.

Table - 25 - Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Castes in Vocational Special and Other Education (School Standard).

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
<u>VOCATIONAL</u>				
1.	Agriculture	419	8.1	55.5
2.	Commerce	497	2.9	19.9
3.	Technical Education	13,134	9.8	67.1
4.	Others	3,671	6.4	43.8
5.	Total(Vocational)	17,721	8.3	56.9
6.	Special and Other Education	61,832	8.3	56.9
GRAND TOTAL		79,553	8.3	56.9

(vi) Higher Education(General)

In 1972-73 the enrolment of scheduled caste students in General Higher Education was 2,03,012 (including 23,878 girls) forming 7.1 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled Caste Girls formed 3.2 per cent of the total Girl students in these classes. In 1974-75 scheduled caste enrolment in General Higher Education was 2,40,504 of whom 34,230 were Girl students. During this year, scheduled caste students formed 7.8 per cent of the total enrolment. Scheduled Caste girls formed 4.0% of the total enrolment during 1974-75. Table 26 indicate the enrolment

of scheduled castes by different stages of General Higher Education.

Table 26 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages

Stage	Total Enrolment		Enrolment of Scheduled Castes		Percentage Enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Pre-University/ Intermediate	14,71,288	3,53,634	1,28,540	18,982	8.7	5
2. Graduate	14,13,834	4,40,551	1,00,061	13,656	7.1	3
3. Post Graduate & Doctorate	1,92,681	56,582	11,903	1,592	6.2	2
TOTAL	30,77,803	8,50,767	2,40,504	34,230	7.8	4

Statement XV of Appendix 'A' gives enrolment of scheduled castes in General Higher Education by stages and by States. Enrolment of scheduled caste students varied enormously amongst States and Union Territories which is mainly due to the variation in population of scheduled castes in the States/Union Territories. Table 27 gives percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to the total enrolment and co-efficient of equality by States.

Table 27 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Castes in General Education (Collegiate) (Pre-University/Intermediate, Graduate, Post-Graduate and Doctorate/by Stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	9.7	72.9
2. Assam	6.4	103.2
3. Bihar	4.6	32.6
4. Gujarat	6.7	98.5
5. Haryana	5.7	30.2
6. Himachal Pradesh	5.8	26.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	1.9	22.9
8. Karnataka	6.0	45.8
9. Kerala	3.7	44.6

1	2	3
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.5	42.0
11. Maharashtra	11.1	185.0
12. Manipur	0.7	46.7
13. Meghalaya	1.9	475.0
14. Nagaland	-	-
15. Orissa	3.7	24.5
16. Punjab	7.9	32.0
17. Rajasthan	5.5	34.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	7.8	43.8
20. Tripura	6.5	52.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	10.1	43.1
22. West Bengal	8.5	42.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3.6	31.9
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	3.8	24.4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.7	36.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-
31. Pondicherry	3.5	22.6
I N D I A	7.8	53.4

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled-castes in 1972-73 was 68,139 of whom 6,494 were Girls. In 1974-75 scheduled caste enrolment at this stage of education increased to 82,399 (including 7,645 Girls). Percentage enrolment of scheduled castes to total enrolment showed an increase from 5.5 to 5.7 and so also the Coefficient of equality which increased from 37.7% to 39.0% in both the years under report. Stage-wise distribution of scheduled castes has been given in Table 28 below.

Table 28 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Stage	Total Enrolment	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment
1. Under-Graduate	5,68,181	40,861	7.2
2. Graduate	8,06,325	37,242	4.6
3. Post-Graduate and Doctorate	79,876	4,296	5.4
TOTAL	14,54,382	82,399	5.7

There was much variation regarding enrolment of Scheduled Caste students in Professional and other Higher Education courses in various States which may be mainly due to population variation in States and Union Territories.

Table 29 gives enrolment, its percentage and the Co-efficient of equality in various States/Union Territories.

Table 29 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and by States

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	5,496	5.9	44.4
2. Assam	1,016	5.4	87.1
3. Bihar	3,200	4.6	32.6
4. C. P.	5,046	3.6	52.9
5. Haryana	1,524	4.9	25.9
6. Himachal Pradesh	343	9.4	42.3
7. Jammu & Kashmir	173	2.3	27.7
8. Karnataka	4,696	4.2	32.1
9. Kerala	1,277	4.4	53.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,571	5.1	38.9
11. Maharashtra	15,547	6.7	111.7
12. Manipur	40	2.1	140.0
13. Meghalaya	27	1.5	375.0
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,414	4.8	31.3
16. Punjab	3,548	10.5	42.5
17. Rajasthan	2,620	4.5	23.5
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	5,193	7.3	41.0
20. Tripura	185	7.1	57.3
21. Uttar Pradesh	10,600	5.8	27.6
22. West Bengal	12,771	7.1	35.7
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	391	6.1	54.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	2,425	5.1	32.7
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	12	0.3	15.8
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	95	7.2	46.5
I N D I A	82,399	5.7	39.0

Position of enrolment of scheduled castes in various courses of Professional and Other Higher Education has been shown in Table 30 below :

Table 30 - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by Courses.

Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Castes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Castes to total enrolment	Coefficient of Equality
1	2	3	4
A. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION			
1. Agriculture and Forestry	1,731	5.2	35.6
2. Commerce	31,452	5.3	36.3
3. Engineering, Technology and Architecture	16,001	5.7	39.0
4. Law	7,049	5.2	35.6
5. Medicine			
(i) Allopathy	6,451	7.6	52.1
(ii) Others	987	3.0	20.6
6. Nursing	591	4.8	32.9
7. Physical Education	225	4.0	27.4
8. Teacher Training	15,506	8.1	55.5
9. Veterinary Science	366	5.9	40.4
10. Other Professional Education	1,339	3.4	23.3
TOTAL - A	81,698	5.8	39.7
B. OTHER EDUCATION	701	1.7	11.6
GRAND TOTAL	82,399	5.7	39.0

P A R T - II

EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES FOR SCHEDULED TRIBES

A. Population of Scheduled Tribes

16. According to 1971 Census the population of scheduled tribes was about 38 million and it formed 6.9% of the total population of the country. Table 31 below gives State-wise break up of the population of this community as well as its percentage to total population.

Table 31 : Population@ of Scheduled Tribes

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Population of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage of Scheduled Tribes population to tot population
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	16,57,657	3.8
2. Assam	16,06,648	11.0
3. Bihar	49,32,767	8.8
4. Gujarat	37,34,422	14.0
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,41,610	4.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,31,268	0.8
9. Kerala	2,69,356	1.3
10. Madhya Pradesh	83,87,403	20.1
11. Maharashtra	29,54,249	5.9
12. Manipur	3,34,466	31.2
13. Meghalaya	8,14,230	80.5
14. Nagaland	4,57,602	88.6
15. Orissa	50,71,937	23.1
16. Punjab	-	-
17. Rajasthan	31,25,506	12.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,11,515	0.8
20. Tripura	4,50,544	28.9
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,98,565	0.2
22. West Bengal	25,32,969	5.7
23. A & N Islands	18,102	15.7
24. Arunachal Pradesh	3,69,408	79.0
25. Chandigarh	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	64,445	86.9
27. Delhi	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	7,654	0.9
29. Lakshadweep	29,540	92.9
30. Mizoram	3,13,299	94.3
31. Pondicherry	-	-
I N D I A	3,80,16,162	6.9

@ Total population of each State/Union Territory has been taken as per 1971 census.

It will be seen that the percentage of population of scheduled tribes was the highest in Nagaland (88.6%) and the lowest in Uttar Pradesh (0.2%) among States. Among the Union Territories, the highest percentage of scheduled tribe population (94.3%) was reported by Mizoram and the least (0.9%) was reported by Goa, Daman & Diu. Among the States-Haryana, Jammu & Kashmir and Punjab had no population of scheduled tribes. Similarly, the Union Territories of Chandigarh, Delhi and Pondicherry had no population of Scheduled Tribes.

B. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

17. Table 32 below depicts the all-India picture of the total enrolment of scheduled tribes in various types of educational institutions during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75.

Table 32 : Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of institutions

Sl. No.	Type of institution	Number of Scheduled Tribes enrolled			
		1972-73		1974-75	
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	Pre-Primary Schools	17,677	8,762	28,284	14,058
2.	Primary/Junior Basic Schools	27,16,878	8,37,857	28,68,310	8,91,499
3.	Middle/Senior Basic Schools	8,22,137	2,44,546	8,84,014	2,64,395
4.	High/Higher Secondary schools	3,58,199	82,169	3,72,659	92,864
5.	Vocational Schools	6,550	1,943	7,108	2,275
6.	Special Education Schools	652	66	694	73
7.	Other Education Schools	43,703	10,532	37,204	8,554
8.	Total (Schools)	39,96,796	11,85,875	41,98,273	12,73,718
9.	Colleges for General Education	42,365	7,010	57,070	10,221
10.	Colleges for Professional and other Education	11,912	2,023	16,123	2,658
11.	Universities etc.	1,308	270	1,784	384
12.	Total (Colleges and Universities)	55,585	9,303	74,977	13,263
GRAND TOTAL		40,16,381	11,95,178	42,73,250	12,86,981

It will be seen from the above table that the total enrolment of children belonging to scheduled tribes increased from 40.16 lakhs in 1972-73 to 42.73 lakhs in 1974-75 at a growth rate of 6.4%. Girls enrolment included in the total however, increased from 11.95 lakhs in 1972-73 to 12.87 lakhs in 1974-75. The percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to total enrolment was 4.5 during 1972-73 which increased to 4.6 per cent in 1974-75.

18. Table 33 below gives the enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality by type of institutions for the years 1972-73 and 1974-75.

Table 33 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by type of institution and the co-efficient of equality.

Type of Institution	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Pre-Primary Schools	5.1	7.7	73.9	111.0
2. Primary/Junior Basic Schools	6.0	6.0	87.0	89.0
3. Middle/Senior Basic Schools	3.8	3.8	55.1	55.0
4. High/Higher Secondary Schools	2.1	2.0	30.4	29.0
5. Universities and Colleges for General Education	1.4	1.9	20.3	27.0
6. Colleges and Schools for Professional and other Education.	3.6	3.2	52.2	46.0
TOTAL	4.5	4.6	65.2	66.7

It will be seen that the overall coefficient of equality of the scheduled tribes increased from 65.2% in 1972-73 to 66.7% in 1974-75.

C. State-wise Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes

19. The State-wise break-up of enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment during the years

1972-73 and 1974-75 is given in Table 34 below.

Table 34 : Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment in all educational institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Increase (+) Decrease (-)
	1972-73	1974-75	
1. Andhra Pradesh	2.3	2.3	0.0
2. Assam	14.0	14.0	0.0
3. Bihar	7.8	8.1	+0.3
4. Gujarat	7.8	8.5	+0.7
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.6	2.8	+0.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.6	0.8	+0.2
9. Kerala	0.5	0.5	0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	13.6	12.9	-0.7
11. Maharashtra	3.5	3.6	+0.1
12. Manipur	34.7	35.7	+1.0
13. Meghalaya	86.2	84.1	-2.1
14. Nagaland	97.4	97.1	-0.3
15. Orissa	14.7	14.5	-0.2
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	6.4	6.3	-0.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.3	0.4	+0.1
20. Tripura	18.0	19.0	+1.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.2	+0.1
22. West Bengal	2.8	2.8	0.0
23. A & N Islands	8.8	9.2	+0.4
24. Arunachal Pradesh	88.3	87.8	-0.5
25. Chandigarh	0.1	0.1	0.0
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	75.0	74.1	-0.9
27. Delhi	0.0	0.0	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.4	0.4	0.0
29. Lakshadweep	95.5	94.4	-1.1
30. Mizoram	97.4	98.2	+0.8
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
I N D I A	4.5	4.6	+0.1

D. State-wise Co-efficient of Equality

20. State-wise figures of Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes for both the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 are given in Table 35 below :

Table 35; Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Co-efficient of Equality		Increase(+)
	1972-73	1974-75	Decrease(-)
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	60.5	60.5	0.0
2. Assam	127.0	127.3	+0.3
3. Bihar	88.6	92.0	+3.4
4. Gujarat	55.7	60.7	+5.0
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	63.4	68.3	+4.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	75.0	100.0	+25.0
9. Kerala	38.5	38.5	- 0.0
10. Madhya Pradesh	67.7	64.2	- 3.5
11. Maharashtra	59.3	61.0	+ 1.7
12. Manipur	111.2	114.4	+ 3.2
13. Meghalaya	107.1	104.5	- 2.6
14. Nagaland	109.9	109.6	- 0.3
15. Orissa	63.6	62.8	- 0.8
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	52.9	52.1	- 0.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	37.5	50.0	+12.5
20. Tripura	62.3	67.9	+ 5.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	50.0	100.0	+50.0
22. West Bengal	49.1	49.1	0.0
23. A & N Islands	56.1	58.6	+ 2.5
24. Arunachal Pradesh	111.8	111.4	- 0.4
25. Chandigarh	@	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	86.3	85.3	- 1.0
27. Delhi	@	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	44.4	44.4	- 0.0
29. Lakshadweep	102.8	102.2	- 0.6
30. Mizoram	103.3	104.1	+ 0.8
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
I N D I A	65.2	66.7	+ 1.5

@ population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

E. Progress of Enrolment by type of institutions

21. A general review of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribes during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 shows an increase in the enrolment in various types of educational institutions except in the state of Madhya Pradesh and Union Territory of Delhi. As a matter of fact, there are no Scheduled Tribes in Union Territory of Delhi except their small migratory population where children study in the schools of this territory. Statements II to XVI in Appendix 'B' indicate State-wise position of the enrolment of scheduled tribes in various types of educational institutions.

22. A comparative review of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribes as per centage to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality for the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 in various types of educational institutions is given in the following paragraphs :-

(1) Pre-Primary Schools

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes children in Pre-Primary Schools increased from 17,677 (5.1% of the total) in 1972-73 to 28,284 (7.7% of the total) in 1974-75. Similarly, enrolment of scheduled tribe girls showed an increase from 8,762 in 1972-73 to 14,058 in 1974-75. Corresponding percentage of the coefficient of equality of scheduled tribe students was 73.9 and 111.6 in 1972-73 and 1974-75 respectively. The State-wise data are delineated in Table 36 as here under :-

Table 36 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	3.0	2.2	78.9	57.9
2. Assam	5.9	7.6	53.6	69.1
3. Bihar	1.5	1.8	17.1	20.5
4. Gujarat	1.8	1.2	12.9	8.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3.1	2.0	75.6	48.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1.6	1.6	200.0	200.0
9. Kerala	1.3	1.4	100.0	107.7
10. Madhya Pradesh	8.3	3.8	41.3	18.9
11. Maharashtra	2.1	3.2	35.6	54.2
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	91.6	98.4	113.8	122.2
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	1	2	3	4	5
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.1	12.5	12.5	
20. Tripura	17.0	20.0	58.8	69.2	
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.1	50.1	
22. West Bengal	3.2	3.6	56.1	63.2	
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	61.0	-	-	
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	
29. Lakshadweep	69.6	82.2	74.9	88.5	
30. Mizoram	100.0	100.0	106.0	106.0	
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	
I N D I A	5.1	7.7	73.9	111.6	

(ii) Primary Schools

Total enrolment in Primary Schools in the country as a whole increased to 464.95 lakhs in 1974-75 as compared to 452.78 lakhs in the year 1972-73. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Tribes increased from 27.17 lakh in 1972-73 to 28.68 lakh in 1974-75. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment remained the same at 6.0 in 1972-73 and 1974-75, and so also the coefficient of equality which was 87.0% during both the years under review. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and coefficient of equality of scheduled tribes in Primary Schools in 1972-73 and 1974-75 is indicated in Table 37 below :-

Table 37 : Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in Primary/Junior Basic schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1. Andhra Pradesh	3.2	3.0	84.2	78.9
2. Assam	16.1	16.0	146.4	145.0
3. Bihar	8.7	10.0	98.9	113.6
4. Gujarat	14.3	13.0	102.1	128.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3.3	3.0	80.5	73.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.7	1.0	87.5	125.0
9. Kerala	0.6	1.0	46.2	77.0

1	2	3	4	5
10. Madhya Pradesh	17.5	17.0	87.1	85.0
11. Maharashtra	6.7	7.0	113.6	119.0
12. Manipur	39.4	41.0	126.0	131.0
13. Meghalaya	89.8	88.0	111.6	99.0
14. Nagaland	101.3	98.0	114.3	111.0
15. Orissa	16.3	17.0	70.6	74.0
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	8.6	9.0	71.1	74.0
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.5	1.0	62.5	125.0
20. Tripura	24.2	26.0	83.7	89.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	3.4	3.0	59.7	53.0
23. A & N Islands	9.5	10.0	60.5	60.0
24. Arunachal Pradesh	91.3	98.0	115.6	124.0
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	95.7	95.0	110.1	109.0
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.7	1.0	77.8	111.0
29. Lakshadweep	98.7	98.0	106.2	105.0
30. Mizoram	98.3	98.0	104.2	104.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	6.0	6.0	87.0	87.0

(iii) Middle Schools

Total enrolment in Middle Schools in the country as a whole increased from 216.83 lakhs in 1972-73 to 230.34 in 1974-75 showing an increase of 6.2%. The corresponding enrolment of Scheduled Tribes increased from 8.22 lakhs to 8.84 lakhs, thus, registering an increase of 7.5% in during this period. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment of all communities in this type of schools in India was 3.8% in both the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 and so also the coefficient of equality which was 55.1% during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the coefficient of equality is given in Table 38 on next page.

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Table 38 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.2	1.3	31.6	34.2
2. Assam	12.2	12.4	110.9	112.7
3. Bihar	8.2	6.5	93.2	73.9
4. Gujarat	7.6	8.1	54.3	57.9
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.4	2.7	58.5	65.9
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.5	62.5	62.5
9. Kerala	0.5	0.5	38.5	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	6.3	6.6	31.3	32.8
11. Maharashtra	2.7	2.7	45.8	45.8
12. Manipur	36.0	39.4	115.4	126.3
13. Meghalaya	88.0	85.2	109.3	105.8
14. Nagaland	93.6	97.6	105.6	110.2
15. Orissa	10.0	10.1	43.3	43.7
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	4.0	4.5	33.1	37.2
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.2	12.5	25.0
20. Tripura	11.3	11.8	39.1	40.8
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.2	0.3	100.0	150.0
22. West Bengal	3.3	3.5	57.9	61.4
23. A & N Islands	9.4	11.4	59.9	72.5
24. Arunachal Pradesh	90.1	74.1	160.3	93.8
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	58.1	56.4	66.9	64.9
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.3	0.3	33.3	33.3
29. Lakshadweep	96.3	96.0	103.7	103.3
30. Mizoram	99.3	93.2	105.3	98.8
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	3.8	3.8	55.1	55.1

(iv) High/Higher Secondary Schools

While the total number of students belonging to all communities enrolled in High and Higher Secondary Schools increased from 170.19 lakhs in 1972-73 to 185.47 lakhs in 1974-75, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes increased only from 3.53 lakhs to 3.73 lakhs during this period. In the case

the-former the rate of increase was 9.0%, it was 5.7% in the latter case. Comparative picture of State-wise enrolment for these two years is given in Statement V in Appendix 'B'. The coverage of enrolment of scheduled tribe students as percentage of the total enrolment showed a slight fall from 2.1% in 1972-73 to 2.0% in 1974-75. Consequently, co-efficient of equality of scheduled tribes decreased from 30.4% to 29.0% during this period. State-wise position of the enrolment percentage and the co-efficient of equality is indicated in Table 39 below :-

Table 39 - Percentage Enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.1	1.0	29.0	26.3
2. Assam	9.1	9.1	82.7	82.7
3. Bihar	4.8	4.7	54.6	53.4
4. Gujarat	3.3	3.3	23.6	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.1	2.4	51.2	58.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.7	0.8	87.5	100.0
9. Kerala	0.3	0.4	23.1	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	5.2	4.9	25.9	24.4
11. Maharashtra	2.2	2.0	37.3	33.9
12. Manipur	19.3	17.3	61.9	55.4
13. Meghalaya	75.8	69.9	94.2	86.8
14. Nagaland	90.3	96.4	101.9	108.3
15. Orissa	10.5	6.7	45.5	29.0
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	4.5	3.4	37.2	28.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.3	25.0	37.5
20. Tripura	8.9	10.4	30.8	36.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	1.5	1.6	26.3	28.1
23. A & N Islands	3.0	2.8	19.1	17.8
24. Arunachal Pradesh	54.4	53.4	81.5	67.6
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	27.6	29.6	31.8	34.1
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.2	0.2	22.4	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	98.6	91.3	106.1	98.3
30. Mizoram	99.7	97.5	105.7	103.4
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	2.1	2.0	30.4	29.0

(v) Schools for Vocational and Technical Education

Total enrolment in Vocational and Technical Schools in the country as a whole was 1.72 lakhs in 1972-73 of which only 6,550 were scheduled tribes forming 3.8% of the total enrolment. In 1974-75, the corresponding total enrolment of the country as a whole was 1.82 lakhs of which 7,108 constituted the enrolment of scheduled tribe students. The percentage of Scheduled Tribe enrolment to the total enrolment was 4.4% during the year under report. The coefficient of equality of scheduled tribe students increased from 55.1% in 1972-73 to 63.8% in 1974-75. State-wise enrolment percentage and coefficient of equality have been given in Table 40 below :

Table 40 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of scheduled tribes in Vocational/Technical Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1.2	1.0	31.6	26.3
2. Assam	6.8	9.5	61.8	86.4
3. Bihar	7.9	6.8	89.8	77.3
4. Gujarat	5.2	5.8	37.1	41.4
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	4.8	6.7	117.1	163.4
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.3	1.0	37.5	125.0
9. Kerala	0.7	0.7	53.9	53.9
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.9	2.0	19.4	10.0
11. Maharashtra	2.6	2.0	44.1	33.9
12. Manipur	25.4	31.1	81.4	99.7
13. Meghalaya	76.7	81.4	95.3	101.1
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	15.3	12.0	66.2	51.9
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.2	0.2	25.0	25.0
20. Tripura	22.6	23.0	78.2	80.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	1.4	1.3	700.0	650.0
22. West Bengal	0.9	1.6	15.8	28.1
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	0.4	1.0	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	0.3	-	33.3
29. Jharkhand	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	85.9	100.0	91.1	106.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	3.8	4.4	55.1	63.8

@Population of scheduled tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(vi) Schools for Special Education

While the total number of students enrolled in Schools for Special education increased from 28,549 in 1972-73 to 29,127 in 1974-75, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribe students increased from 652 in 1972-73 to 694 in 1974-75. Consequently, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment increased from 2.3 in 1972-73 to 2.4 in 1974-75 and so also the co-efficient of equality which increased from 33.3% to 34.8% during the period under report. State-wise percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality are indicated in Table 41 below :

Table 41 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Special Education Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	2.1	1.0	55.3	26.3
2. Assam	9.8	6.0	89.1	54.5
3. Bihar	8.5	7.0	96.6	79.5
4. Gujarat	4.5	4.0	32.1	28.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2.4	3.0	300.0	375.0
9. Kerala	0.5	2.0	38.5	153.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.7	13.0	38.3	64.7
11. Maharashtra	3.5	4.0	59.3	67.8
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	16.3	3.0	70.6	12.9
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.9	3.2	24.0	26.4
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	1.2	1.0	150.0	125.0
20. Tripura	1.8	1.3	6.2	4.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.5	0.6	250.0	300.0
22. West Bengal	1.4	1.3	24.6	22.8
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	0.2	-	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	2.3	2.4	33.3	34.8

@Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

(vii) Schools for Other Education

Total enrolment of all communities in Schools for Other education increased from 5.91 lakhs in 1972-73 to 6.43 lakhs in 1974-75. The enrolment of scheduled tribes in this type of schools decreased from 44,355 to 37,204 during this period. The percentage of scheduled tribe students decreased from 7.4 in 1972-73 to 5.8 in 1974-75 and so also the coefficient of equality which decreased from 107.3% to 84.1% during this period. State-wise picture can be seen from Table No.42 below

Table 42 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Other Education Schools

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.8	1.0	21.1	26.3
2. Assam	25.3	21.0	230.4	190.9
3. Bihar	0.3	0.3	3.4	3.4
4. Gujarat	33.0	11.2	235.0	80.0
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	4.0	62.5	500.0
9. Kerala	-	-	-	-
10. Madhya Pradesh	7.6	12.5	37.8	62.2
11. Maharashtra	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
12. Manipur	55.5	55.6	177.9	178.2
13. Meghalaya	99.6	99.3	123.7	123.4
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	6.8	8.0	29.4	34.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	5.7	3.0	47.1	24.8
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	-
20. Tripura	24.7	21.6	85.5	74.7
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	0.2	-	100.0
22. West Bengal	4.8	4.1	84.2	71.9
23. A & N Islands	54.6	49.2	347.8	313.4
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	100.0	126.6	126.6
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	100.0	100.0	115.1	115.1
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	100.0	100.0	107.6	107.6
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	7.4	5.8	107.3	84.1

(viii) Institutions for Higher Education, Universities and Colleges of General Education.

The total enrolment in these institutions increased from 30.65 lakhs in 1972-73 to 32.98 lakhs in 1974-75. Similarly, the enrolment of scheduled tribe students increased from 43,673 in 1972-73 to 58,354 in 1974-75. The percentage of scheduled tribe students to students belonging to all communities studying in these institutions increased significantly from 1.4 in 1972-73 to 1.9 in 1974-75 and so also the co-efficient of equality which increased from 20.3% to 27.5% during the period under report. While the detailed position of the enrolment by States in these institutions is given in Statement VIII in Appendix 'B', a comparative picture of the enrolment percentages and the coefficient of equality is given in Table 43 below :-

Table 43 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Sch- eduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.5	0.9	13.2	23.7
2. Assam	7.1	7.3	64.6	66.4
3. Bihar	3.7	5.3	42.1	60.2
4. Gujarat	2.5	3.6	17.9	25.7
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.9	2.2	70.7	53.7
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.7	1.2	87.5	150.0
9. Kerala	0.3	0.3	23.1	23.1
10. Madhya Pradesh	1.9	2.7	9.5	13.4
11. Maharashtra	1.9	2.3	32.2	39.0
12. Manipur	11.2	14.4	35.9	46.2
13. Meghalaya	46.7	54.6	58.0	67.8
14. Nagaland	76.4	73.2	86.2	82.6
15. Orissa	2.4	2.8	10.4	12.1
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.3	3.7	19.0	30.6
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	0.1	12.5	12.5
20. Tripura	4.4	4.7	15.2	16.3
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	0.5	0.6	8.8	10.5
23. A & N Islands	2.2	-	14.0	=
24. Arunachal Pradesh	98.7	-	124.9	-
25. Chandigarh	0.2	0.6	@	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	0.5	0.6	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	0.1	-	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	94.4	90.8	101.6	97.7
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	1.4	1.9	20.3	27.5

@Population of Sch. Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

(ix) Colleges of Professional and Other Education

Enrolment of all communities in these colleges as a whole was 9.48 lakhs in 1972-73 which increased to 10.71 lakhs in 1974-75. The Scheduled Tribe students enrolled were 11,912 (including 2,023 girls) in 1972-73 and this enrolment increase to 16,123 (including 2,658 girls) in 1974-75. The enrolment of Scheduled Tribes as percentage to the total enrolment increased from 1.3 per cent in 1972-73 to 1.7 per cent in 1974-75. Consequently the coefficient of equality increased from 18.8% to 24.6% during the year under report. Stat-wise percentage of enrolment and coefficient of equality are shown in Table 44 below. State-wise figures of enrolment for different Types of professional institutions are given in Statement IX of Appendix 'B'.

Table 44 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Colleges of Professional and other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.7	0.7	18.4	18.4
2. Assam	7.8	7.0	70.9	63.6
3. Bihar	5.2	6.4	59.1	72.7
4. Gujarat	1.5	1.7	10.7	12.1
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3.1	4.5	75.6	109.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	0.7	62.5	87.5
9. Kerala	0.1	0.2	7.7	15.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	2.6	2.7	12.9	13.4
11. Maharashtra	1.0	1.3	17.0	22.0
12. Manipur	19.3	25.8	61.9	82.7
13. Meghalaya	33.9	63.2	42.1	78.5
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	1.9	3.6	8.2	15.6
16. Punjab	-	0.1	-	-
17. Rajasthan	2.1	3.1	17.4	25.6
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.4	0.2	50.0	25.0
20. Tripura	14.7	13.4	50.9	46.4
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	0.1	-	50.0
22. West Bengal	0.4	0.1	7.0	1.8
23. A & N Islands	-	9.8	-	62.4
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	-	126.6	-
25. Chandigarh	-	0.2	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	0.1	0.1	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.0	0.1	-	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	0.8	1.2	@	@
INDIA	1.3	1.7	18.8	24.6

@Population of scheduled tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

(x) Colleges of Professional Education

The number of students studying in colleges of Professional Education in the country increased from 8.36 lakhs in 1972-73 to 9.50 lakhs in 1974-75. The corresponding figures of scheduled tribe students were 11,277 in 1972-73 and 15,657 in 1974-75. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment increased from 1.4 in 1972-73 to 1.7 in 1974-75. Consequently the coefficient of equality increased from 20.3 to 24.6 during the year under report. Enrolment in Agriculture rose from 270 to 349, in commerce it increased from 1,014 to 2,025 in Engineering & Technology it went up from 3,039 to 3,810, in Medicine it improved from 1,508 to 1,804 in Teacher Training it increased from 4,339 to 5,178 and in other professions it rose from 201 to 1,024. The details of the enrolment of scheduled tribes by various types of professional colleges as percentage to the corresponding total enrolment and the coefficient of equality are given in Table 45 below :-

Table 45 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in major types of Professional Colleges.

Sl. No.	Type of Institution	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes.	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Colleges of Agriculture	349	1.2	17.4
2.	Colleges of Commerce	2,025	0.9	13.0
3.	Colleges of Engineering & Technology.	3,810	1.3	18.8
4.	Colleges of Law	1,467	2.1	30.4
5.	Medicines *	1,804	1.6	23.2
6.	Teacher Training Colleges	5,178	3.1	44.9
7.	Others	1,024	3.9	56.5
TOTAL		15,657	1.7	24.6

*Includes Allopathy, Ayurveda, Unani/Tibbia, Homoeopathy, Dentistry, Nursing and Midwifery, Compounding and Veterinary Science.

(xi) Institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (Colleges and Schools)

While the total enrolment of all communities in these institutions increased from 17.40 lakhs in 1972-73 to 19.25 lakhs in 1974-75, the corresponding enrolment of scheduled tribes decreased from 62,817 in 1972-73 to 61,129 in 1974-75. The Scheduled Tribe students in these institutions formed 3.8% of the total enrolment in 1974-75 as against 3.6% during the year 1972-73. Corresponding figures of the coefficient of equality were 46.4% and 52.2% in 1974-75 and 1972-73 respectively. The percentage of enrolment of

scheduled tribe students and coefficient of equality, state-wise are indicated in Table 46 below :

Table 46 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in institutions for Professional, Special and Other Education (both Colleges and Schools)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Co-efficient of Equality	
	1972-73	1974-75	1972-73	1974-75
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.8	0.7	21.1	18.4
2. Assam	14.3	11.3	130.0	102.7
3. Bihar	3.2	3.4	36.4	38.6
4. Gujarat	7.4	3.6	52.9	25.7
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3.3	3.6	80.5	87.8
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	0.5	1.9	62.5	237.5
9. Kerala	0.4	0.5	30.8	38.5
10. Madhya Pradesh	4.4	5.1	21.9	25.4
11. Maharashtra	0.9	0.8	15.3	13.6
12. Manipur	43.9	44.1	140.7	141.3
13. Meghalaya	89.6	88.7	111.3	110.2
14. Nagaland	100.0	100.0	112.9	112.9
15. Orissa	6.2	6.3	26.8	27.3
16. Punjab	-	@	-	@
17. Rajasthan	3.9	2.8	32.2	23.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.4	0.4	50.0	50.0
20. Tripura	24.0	21.1	83.0	73.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.1	0.1	50.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	2.9	2.3	50.9	40.7
23. A & N Islands	44.2	43.7	281.5	278.3
24. Arunachal Pradesh	100.0	100.0	126.6	126.6
25. Chandigarh	-	0.2	-	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	100.0	100.0	115.1	115.1
27. Delhi	0.1	0.1	@	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	0.1	-	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	100.0	100.0	107.6	107.6
30. Mizoram	85.9	100.0	91.1	106.0
31. Pondicherry	0.3	0.5	@	@
I N D I A	3.6	3.2	52.2	46.4

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

F. Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes

23. Table 47 gives, at a glance, the State-wise educational development of scheduled tribes as compared to that of the total enrolment in Pre-Primary, Primary/Junior Basic, Middle/Senior Basic and High/Higher Secondary Schools in 1974-75.

Table 47 : Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Pre-Primary, Primary, Middle and High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Primary Schools	Primary Schools	Middle Schools	High/Higher Secondary Schools
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	57.9	78.9	34.2	26.3
2. Assam	69.1	145.0	112.7	82.7
3. Bihar	20.5	113.6	73.9	53.4
4. Gujarat	8.6	128.6	57.9	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	48.8	73.0	65.9	58.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	200.0	125.0	62.5	100.0
9. Kerala	107.7	77.0	38.5	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	18.9	85.0	32.8	24.4
11. Maharashtra	54.2	119.0	45.8	33.9
12. Manipur	-	131.0	126.3	55.4
13. Meghalaya	122.2	99.0	105.8	86.8
14. Nagaland	-	111.0	110.2	108.8
15. Orissa	-	74.0	43.7	29.0
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	0.0	74.0	37.2	28.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	12.5	125.0	25.0	37.5
20. Tripura	69.2	89.7	40.8	36.0
21. Uttar Pradesh	50.1	50.0	150.0	50.0
22. West Bengal	63.2	53.0	61.4	28.1
23. A & N Islands	-	60.0	72.5	17.8
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	124.0	93.8	67.6
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	109.0	64.9	34.1
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	111.0	33.3	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	88.5	105.0	103.3	98.3
30. Mizoram	106.0	104.0	98.8	103.4
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	111.6	87.0	55.1	29.0

G. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by Stage of Education

24. So far the progress in enrolment of scheduled tribe students by type of institutions only has been discussed. Comparative picture of enrolment and co-efficient of equality for the years 1972-73 and 1974-75 has been shown in respect of different categories of institutions. However, the better picture of the progress of enrolment of scheduled tribe students can be had only from the stage-wise position of enrolment discussed in the following paragraphs.

Table 48 below indicates the enrolment of all communities as well as of scheduled tribe students by stages of education for the year 1974-75. Enrolment of scheduled tribes as percentage to the total enrolment for different stages of education has also been indicated.

Table 48 : Enrolment and percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes by stages of Education.

Sl. No.	Stage of Education	Enrolment of all Communities		Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes		%age enrolment Sch. Tribes to total enrolment
		Total	Girls	Total	Girls	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
I. General Education (School Stages)						
I.	Pre-Primary	5,21,456	2,34,160	34,631	16,969	6.6
II.	Primary (Classes I-V)	6,48,55,638	2,45,89,098	34,67,036	10,78,850	5.4
III.	Middle (Classes VI-VIII)	1,53,66,379	47,84,120	4,61,581	1,21,620	3.0
IV.	High/Higher Secondary (Classes IX and above)	74,29,144	20,92,303	1,91,764	45,573	2.6
	TOTAL-1	8,81,72,617	3,16,99,681	41,55,012	12,63,012	4.7
2.	Vocational/Special and Other Education (School stage)	9,59,715	2,85,890	45,990	10,968	4.8
3.	General Higher Education	30,77,803	8,50,767	51,963	10,276	1.7
4.	Professional and Other Education (Collegiate)	14,54,382	1,83,881	20,285	2,725	1.4
GRAND TOTAL		9,36,64,517	3,30,20,219	42,73,250	12,86,981	4.6

General School Education

(1) Primary Stage

As already stated, the number of classes constituting the Primary stage varies from State to State. But for the sake of uniformity, Classes I-V has been taken to form Primary stage in all States/Union Territories for the purpose of this report. Total enrolment of scheduled tribes at the Primary stage in the country as a whole increased from 32.85 lakhs in 1972-73 to 34.67 lakhs in 1974-75. Correspondingly, the girls enrolment of these communities increased from 10.14 lakhs to 10.79 lakhs. Percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment at this stage also showed an increase from 5.3 in 1972-73 to 5.4 in 1974-75. Consequently, coefficient of equality increases from 76.8% to 78.3% during this period. Educational wastage among Scheduled tribes at Primary Stage was 77.7 per cent. Among States, educational wastage in Orissa (87.2%), Assam (85.5%), Manipur (81.8%), Maharashtra (81.2%), Rajasthan (80.2%), Meghalaya (79.9%), Bihar (78.8%), West Bengal (78.0%) and Madhya Pradesh (77.9%) was more than that of the national average of educational wastage at Primary Stage during 1974-75. Among Union Territories, maximum wastage at Primary stage was in Dadra & Nagar Haveli (89.3%). Figures relating to enrolment of scheduled tribes, percentage to the total enrolment, coefficient of equality and percentage of wastage at primary stage in respect of each State/Union Territory of India have been delineated in Table 49 below. State-wise enrolment at Primary stage in respect of each class is given in Statement X in Appendix 'B'.

Table 49: Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and co-efficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in classes I-V (Primary Stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		%age enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Co-effi- cient of Equality	Percen- tage of wastage
	Total	Girls			
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,13,353	40,237	2.3	60.5	76.3
2. Assam	2,76,806	1,03,458	15.6	141.8	85.5
3. Bihar	4,36,116	1,19,697	9.1	103.4	78.6
4. Gujarat	3,63,495	1,24,234	10.3	73.6	61.4
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	13,348	3,877	3.1	75.6	17.5
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	24,183	8,711	0.7	87.5	73.2
9. Kerala	19,561	8,217	0.6	46.2	51.2
10. Madhya Pradesh	6,37,416	1,65,424	15.5	77.1	77.9
11. Maharashtra	2,99,110	97,291	4.4	74.6	81.2
12. Manipur	94,723	37,960	39.9	127.9	81.8
13. Meghalaya	1,50,369	70,413	87.3	108.5	79.9
14. Nagaland	98,567	41,793	97.7	110.3	70.6
15. Orissa	3,91,576	1,18,775	16.2	70.1	87.2
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-

1	2	3	4	5	6
17. Rajasthan	1,66,371	18,622	7.4	61.2	80.2
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	22,692	8,963	0.4	50.0	63.4
20. Tripura	44,513	13,883	22.0	76.1	77.5
21. Uttar Pradesh	16,420	4,836	0.1	50.0	25.9
22. West Bengal	1,82,501	45,059	3.3	57.9	78.0
23. A&N Islands	1,539	547	9.5	60.5	34.6
24. Arunachal Pradesh	29,839	7,675	89.8	113.7	73.9
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	7,787	2,457	80.9	93.1	89.3
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	688	227	0.5	55.6	69.8
29. Lakshadweep	5,385	2,387	95.1	102.4	41.8
30. Mizoram	70,878	34,107	98.3	104.2	*
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	34,67,036	10,78,850	5.4	78.3	77.7

* Figures are included in Assam.

(ii) Middle Stage

Here also in order to maintain uniformity, Classes VI-VIII have been taken to constitute the Middle stage in all the States and Union Territories of the country irrespective of the State-wise variation in this regard. Scheduled tribe students enrolled at this stage were of the order of 4.14 lakhs in 1972-73. Of this, 1.05 lakh were Girls. The corresponding figures of 1974-75 were 4.62 lakhs and 1.22 lakh respectively. Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to the total enrolment improved from 2.9 in 1972-73 to 3.0 in 1974-75 and so also the coefficient of Equality which increased from 42.0 to 43.5 during this period. For Class-wise enrolment a reference may be made to Statement XI in Appendix 'B'.

State-wise enrolment and its percentage to total enrolment as well as coefficient of equality are given in Tabel 50 below:-

and
Table 50: Enrolment, percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality of Scheduled Tribes in Classes VI-VIII (Middle Stage)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Schedu- led Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	8,786	1,854	1.1	29.0
2. Assam	42,746	12,631	10.4	94.6
3. Bihar	67,680	17,234	6.4	72.7
4. Gujarat	58,463	17,439	6.8	48.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3,309	667	2.5	61.0
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	5,336	1,494	0.7	87.5
9. Kerala	5,557	2,316	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	52,136	8,072	6.5	32.3
11. Maharashtra	37,595	10,159	2.3	39.0
12. Manipur	12,370	4,087	27.1	86.9
13. Meghalaya	23,358	10,538	79.1	98.3
14. Nagaland	22,164	9,189	97.5	110.1
15. Orissa	35,872	5,839	9.5	41.1
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	21,957	778	4.3	35.5
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,238	1,289	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	5,886	1,601	12.2	42.2
21. Uttar Pradesh	4,982	1,527	0.2	100.0
22. West Bengal	24,908	4,612	2.0	35.1
23. A&N Islands	361	116	7.6	48.4
24. Arunachal Pradesh	1,677	284	68.3	86.5
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	453	53	43.9	50.5
27. Delhi	56	-	0.0	0.0
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	95	22	0.2	22.2
29. Lakshadweep	1,464	362	95.5	102.8
30. Mizoram	21,132	9,457	97.5	103.4
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
INDIA	4,61,581	1,21,620	3.0	43.5

(iii) High/Higher Secondary Stage

For the purpose of this report, the High/Higher Secondary

stage of General School Education has been taken to consist of Classes IX and above in all the States and Union Territories irrespective of the varied system of School classes. The total number of scheduled tribe students studying at this stage was 1.92 lakhs, of which 44,114 were Girls in 1972-73. It remained constant at 1.92 lakhs (including 45,573 Girls) in 1974-75. However, percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment at this stage decreased from 2.7 in 1972-73 to 2.6 in 1974-75. Corresponding figures of coefficient of equality were 39.1% in 1972-73 and 37.7% in 1974-75. Class-wise enrolment has been furnished in Statement XII in Appendix 'B'. Table 51 below gives State-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality in respect of High/Higher Secondary classes.

Table 51. Enrolment, Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in classes IX and above (High/Higher Secondary Stage).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrol- ment	Co-effi- cient of Equality
	Total	Girls		
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	2,798	544	0.9	23.7
2. Assam	17,396	4,749	10.1	91.8
3. Bihar	26,792	6,134	4.7	53.4
4. Gujarat	17,381	4,505	3.3	23.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,380	216	2.1	51.2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	3,062	500	0.9	112.5
9. Kerala	1,898	843	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	20,673	2,452	5.4	26.9
11. Maharashtra	16,172	3,619	1.8	30.5
12. Manipur	4,401	1,248	19.4	62.2
13. Meghalaya	13,821	5,817	72.0	89.4
14. Nagaland	9,592	3,501	94.7	106.9
15. Orissa	20,376	2,683	9.6	41.6
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	8,799	246	3.4	28.1
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	1,779	816	0.3	37.5
20. Tripura	2,068	552	9.0	31.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,738	347	0.2	100.0
22. West Bengal	8,826	1,737	1.4	24.6
23. A&N Islands	102	21	4.6	29.3
24. Arunachal Pradesh	442	41	52.3	67.5
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	174	15	28.7	33.0
27. Delhi	36	-	0.0	0.0
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	21	-	0.1	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	669	242	95.7	103.0
30. Mizoram	11,368	4,745	97.5	103.4
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
T N D T A	1.91,764	45,573	2.6	37.7

(iv) Enrolment by Classes of School Stage

Table 52 gives Class-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and coefficient of equality in respect of General School Education during 1974-75. The enrolment of scheduled tribe students in General School Education (Classes Pre-Primary to Higher Secondary) increased from 39.11 lakhs in 1972-73 to 41.55 lakhs in 1974-75. The percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment of all communities and the coefficient of equality were same at 4.7 and 68.1% during the years 1972-73 and 1974-75.

Table 52 - Class-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes.

Class	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4
Pre-Primary	34,631	6.6	95.7
I	14,85,233	6.8	98.6
II	8,05,100	5.5	79.7
III	5,55,689	4.8	69.6
IV	3,51,965	3.8	55.1
V	2,69,049	3.6	52.2
VI	2,09,418	3.4	49.3
VII	1,39,615	2.8	40.6
VIII	1,12,548	2.7	39.1
IX	83,089	2.5	36.2
X	64,554	2.3	33.3
XI	37,989	3.1	44.9
XII	6,085	54.9	795.7
XIII	47	88.7	1285.6
TOTAL	41,55,012	4.7	68.1

(V) Vocational, Special and Other Stages of Education of School Standard.

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in Vocational/Professional schools stage increased from 7,282 in 1972-73 to 7,950 in 1974-75. Percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to the total enrolment showed a slight increase from 3.5 in 1972-73 to 3.7 in 1974-75. Corresponding coefficient of equality was 50.7% in 1972-73 and 53.6% in 1974-75. State-wise break-up of enrolment in various stages of Vocational education is given in Statement XI in Appendix 'B'. Scheduled tribes enrolment in Special and Other Education School stage decreased from 44,413 in 1972-73 to 38,040 in 1974-75. Corresponding girls enrolment decreased from 10,615 to 8,645 during this period. The percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment decreased from 6.4 per cent in 1972-73 to 5.1 per cent in 1974-75 and so also the coefficient of equality which fell from 92.8% to 73.9% during the period under review. While State-wise enrolment in Special and Other Education (School Standard) is given in Statement XIV in Appendix 'B', Table 53 indicates percentage enrolment and coefficient of equality during the year 1974-75.

Table 53: Enrolment, percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational, Special and Other Education (School Standard)

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4	5
<u>VOCATIONAL</u>				
1.	Agriculture	407	7.8	113.0
2.	Commerce	591	3.5	50.7
3.	Technical Education	3,287	2.5	36.2
4.	Others	3,665	6.4	92.8
5.	Total (Vocational)	7,950	3.7	53.6
6.	Special and Other Education	38,040	5.1	73.9
GRAND TOTAL		45,990	4.8	69.6

(vi) Higher Education (General)

Scheduled tribe students enrolled in General Higher Education increased from 38,672 (including 6,973 Girls) in 1972-73 to 51,963 (including 10,276 Girls) in 1974-75. The percentage of scheduled tribe enrolment to total enrolment showed an increase from 1.4% in 1972-73 to 1.7% in 1974-75 and the percentage of girls increase from 0.9 in 1972-73 to 1.2 in 1974-75. Similarly, figures for coefficient of equality were 20.3 in 1972-73 and 24.6 in 1974-75. Table 54 below shows the enrolment of scheduled tribes by different stages of education.

Table 54 - Enrolment ^{of} Scheduled Tribes in General Higher Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Stage	Total Enrolment		Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes		Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment		Percentage to total enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Undergraduate	14,71,288	3,52,634	27,923	5,891	1.9	1.7	53.7	57.3
Graduate	14,13,834	4,40,551	21,692	3,983	1.5	0.9	41.8	38.8
Post-graduate & Doctorate	1,92,681	56,582	2,348	402	1.2	0.7	4.5	3.9
TOTAL	30,77,803	8,50,767	51,963	10,276	1.7	1.2	100.0	100.0

Statement XV of Appendix 'B' shows enrolment of scheduled tribes in General Higher Education by States and stages. Table 55 below gives State-wise percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to total enrolment at General Higher Education stage and coefficient of equality.

Table 55 - Percentage enrolment and Co-efficient of Equality of Scheduled Tribes in General Education (Collegia (Pre-University/Intermediate, Graduate, Post Graduate and Doctorate) - by States.

STATES/UNION TERRITORY	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3
1. Andhra Pradesh	0.9	23.7
2. Assam	7.2	65.5
3. Bihar	5.0	56.8
4. Gujarat	3.7	26.4
5. Haryana	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	2.1	51.2
7. Jammu and Kashmir	-	-
8. Karnataka	1.1	137.5
9. Kerala	0.4	30.8
10. Madhya Pradesh	3.0	14.9
11. Maharashtra	2.0	33.9
12. Manipur	14.4	46.2
13. Meghalaya	56.7	70.4
14. Nagaland	73.2	82.6
15. Orissa	2.9	12.6
16. Punjab	0.0	0.0
17. Rajasthan	3.7	30.6
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	0.1	12.5
20. Tripura	5.1	17.6
21. Uttar Pradesh	0.2	100.0
22. West Bengal	0.6	10.5
23. A&N Islands	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-
25. Chandigarh	0.5	@
26. Dadra and Nagar Haveli	-	-
27. Delhi	0.2	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	0.1	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	90.8	97.7
30. Mizoram	99.0	105.0
31. Pondicherry	-	-
INDIA	1.7	24.6

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 census.

(vii) Professional and Other Higher Education

Enrolment of scheduled tribe students at this stage of education was 15,297 in 1972-73 of whom 2,090 were girls. Corresponding enrolment for the year 1974-75 was 20,285 including 2,725 girls. Table 56 gives scheduled tribe enrolment by stages and percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes at each stage to the total enrolment in that category.

Tabel 56 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages.

Sl. No.	Stage	Total enrolment	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Under-Graduate	5,68,181	11,736	2.1
2.	Graduate	8,06,325	8,107	1.0
3.	Post-Graduate and Doctorate	79,876	442	0.6
TOTAL		14,54,282	20,285	1.4

Table 57 below indicates State-wise enrolment, percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and the coefficient of equality in respect of Professional and Other Higher Education. Coefficient of equality in 1974-75 was 20.3%. Stage-wise break-up of enrolment at different stages of Professional and Other Higher education is indicated in Statement XVI of Appendix 'B'.

Table 57 - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by stages and States.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Enrolment	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment.	Co-efficient of Equality
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	528	0.6	15.8
2. Assam	1,187	6.3	57.3
3. Bihar	4,231	5.7	64.8
4. Gujarat	2,756	1.9	13.6
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	141	3.9	95.1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	680	0.6	75.0
9. Kerala	53	0.2	15.4
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,832	2.0	10.0
11. Maharashtra	4,405	1.9	32.2
12. Manipur	423	22.4	71.9
13. Meghalaya	748	41.3	51.3
14. Nagaland	249	100.0	112.9
15. Orissa	838	3.0	13.0
16. Punjab	14	0.0	0.0
17. Rajasthan	1,104	1.9	15.7
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	-N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	117	0.2	25.0
20. Tripura	160	6.1	21.1
21. Uttar Pradesh	89	0.0	0.0
22. West Bengal	521	0.3	5.3
23. A&N Islands	8	9.8	62.4
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	11	0.2	@
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	124	0.3	@
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	2	0.1	11.1
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	14	1.1	@
INDIA	20,285	1.4	20.3

@ Population of Scheduled Tribes is negligible as per 1971 Census.

Table 58 indicates scheduled tribe enrolment, percentage enrolment of scheduled tribes to the total enrolment and coefficient of equality by stages and by type of professional and other education (Collegiate).

Table 58: Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Education (Collegiate) by courses.

Sl. No.	Type of Education	Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes	Percentage enrolment of Scheduled Tribes to total enrolment	Co-efficient of Equality
A. PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION				
1.	Agriculture and Forestry	378	1.1	15.9
2.	Commerce	6,793	1.2	17.4
3.	Engineering, Technology and Architecture.	3,019	1.1	15.9
4.	Law	1,692	1.2	17.4
5.	Medicine			
	(i) Allopathy	1,337	1.6	23.2
	(ii) Others	185	0.6	8.7
6.	Nursing	273	2.2	31.9
7.	Physical Education	132	2.3	33.3
8.	Teacher Training	5,199	2.7	39.1
9.	Veterinary Science	45	0.7	10.1
10.	Other Professional Education	908	2.3	33.3
	Total - A	19,961	1.4	20.3
B. OTHER EDUCATION		324	0.8	11.6
GRAND TOTAL		20,285	1.4	20.3

STATEMENT - I - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	6,60,516	2,40,417	6,92,568	2,51,866
2. Assam	1,67,525	58,715	1,75,242	62,720
3. Bihar	4,86,779	65,923	4,97,243	72,406
4. Gujarat	3,35,276	1,02,446	3,80,193	1,17,393
5. Haryana	1,85,454	28,783	2,01,319	31,988
6. Himachal Pradesh	87,338	25,171	1,02,330	30,994
7. Jammu & Kashmir	35,136	7,610	46,180	11,949
8. Karnataka	4,45,260	1,63,022	4,12,252	1,47,853
9. Kerala	4,40,814	1,98,099	4,83,090	2,22,888
10. Madhya Pradesh	6,28,060	1,52,365	5,54,834	1,21,433
11. Maharashtra	7,70,581	2,42,479	8,66,053	2,82,849
12. Manipur	6,000	2,425	6,519	2,881
13. Meghalaya	2,466	946	1,945	646
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	3,56,154	96,422	4,15,831	1,21,173
16. Punjab	4,19,514	1,33,992	5,09,007	1,72,083
17. Rajasthan	2,63,987	26,417	3,14,221	35,751
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	12,42,777	4,73,632	12,94,823	5,04,811
20. Tripura	44,881	17,737	49,341	20,003
21. Uttar Pradesh	20,43,113	4,18,509	22,07,361	5,16,171
22. West Bengal	9,37,824	2,54,455	9,82,001	2,79,348
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	3,657	1,095	5,053	1,685
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	397	171	512	209
27. Delhi	79,782	29,926	1,31,170	41,634
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	3,166	1,129	3,274	1,185
29. Lakshadweep	10	3	13	8
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	11,904	3,874	13,260	4,535
I N D I A	96,58,371	28,05,763	1,03,45,635	30,56,462

STATEMENT - II - Enrolment of Unaided States in
Pre-Primary/Pre-Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY 1.	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total 2.	Girls 3.	Total 4.	Girls 5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	292	144	779	391
2. Assam	189	72	485	216
3. Bihar	3	2	4	2
4. Gujarat	2,594	1,191	2,812	1,058
5. Haryana	11	1	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	181	55	57	20
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	6,172	2,942	6,264	3,031
9. Kerala	387	187	426	211
10. Madhya Pradesh	885	378	913	397
11. Maharashtra	3,913	1,722	4,555	2,098
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	7	3
17. Rajasthan	250	112	275	138
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	578	291	489	278
20. Tripura	6,063	2,947	6,889	3,413
21. Uttar Pradesh	681	141	1,442	414
22. West Bengal	887	389	946	414
23. A & N Island	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	115	42
26. Dadra & Nagar .	-	-	-	-
27. Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	59	20	216	120
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	3	3
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	521	273	225	117
I N D I A	23,666	10,867	26,902	12,366

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**STATEMENT III - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Primary/Junior Basic Schools.**

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	4,48,258	1,74,668	4,54,481	1,75,830
2. Assam	1,10,240	42,388	1,14,560	44,742
3. Bihar	3,17,450	48,757	3,20,742	53,104
4. Gujarat	67,532	22,999	70,387	25,064
5. Haryana	77,021	15,190	87,657	17,548
6. Himachal Pradesh	37,155	12,468	42,126	14,745
7. Jammu & Kashmir	16,192	2,471	20,963	3,880
8. Karnataka	1,81,284	72,924	1,49,926	60,628
9. Kerala	2,07,427	91,944	2,24,638	1,02,072
10. Madhya Pradesh	4,68,584	1,26,458	4,03,952	99,207
11. Maharashtra	2,05,340	73,180	2,55,097	93,478
12. Manipur	3,995	1,675	4,255	2,024
13. Meghalaya	1,248	536	849	310
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	2,97,460	89,858	3,42,717	1,11,968
16. Punjab	2,22,866	78,996	2,64,363	99,066
17. Rajasthan	1,58,971	17,683	1,75,978	23,379
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	6,95,316	2,86,018	7,36,499	3,09,207
20. Tripura	21,509	8,437	22,971	9,244
21. Uttar Pradesh	15,76,094	4,13,885	16,31,017	4,34,897
22. West Bengal	6,77,032	1,99,880	7,13,106	2,19,545
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	993	300	1,713	571
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	75	33	156	71
27. Delhi	51,389	23,567	96,402	34,868
28. Goa Daman & Diu	1,753	578	1,872	661
29. Lakshadweep	7	2	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	4,836	1,647	5,581	2,132
I n d i a	58,50,027	18,06,542	61,42,008	19,38,241

STATEMENT - IV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	82,381	28,473	95,741	34,660
2. Assam	24,920	8,453	26,182	9,052
3. Bihar	1,04,525	14,237	1,16,152	16,129
4. Gujarat	1,98,893	63,320	2,33,333	74,646
5. Haryana	29,236	4,610	29,149	4,482
6. Himachal Pradesh	22,350	6,193	26,040	7,970
7. Jammu & Kashmir	10,948	3,021	14,609	4,739
8. Karnataka	2,01,752	75,373	1,99,709	71,181
9. Kerala	1,21,206	56,875	1,30,548	62,322
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,02,187	18,173	95,048	14,562
11. Maharashtra	3,71,402	1,26,289	3,87,124	1,35,812
12. Manipur	834	343	948	399
13. Meghalaya	500	170	557	177
14. Nagaland	-	-	277	277
15. Orissa	34,139	4,337	33,055	5,018
16. Punjab	59,554	20,285	79,449	28,261
17. Rajasthan	57,588	6,009	96,667	10,209
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	3,28,095	1,25,017	3,36,593	1,30,351
20. Tripura	8,583	3,158	9,066	3,524
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,08,124	47,702	2,68,438	52,153
22. West Bengal	55,071	14,250	59,266	14,868
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	473	190	598	243
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	291	136	320	136
27. Delhi	7,219	2,060	10,343	2,772
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	725	309	648	267
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	1	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	4,203	1,525	4,356	1,490
I N D I A	20,35,199	6,30,500	22,53,940	6,85,423

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STATEMENT - V - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
High/Higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	93,794	30,198	1,01,373	32,302
2. Assam	25,755	6,640	26,775	7,343
3. Bihar	46,903	2,324	49,008	2,552
4. Gujarat	50,471	10,583	54,238	12,930
5. Haryana	74,505	8,527	77,179	9,216
6. Himachal Pradesh	26,176	6,210	32,496	7,971
7. Jammu & Kashmir	7,328	2,057	9,797	3,237
8. Karnataka	25,741	8,161	21,384	7,820
9. Kerala	1,02,621	45,778	1,19,288	55,225
10. Madhya Pradesh	46,158	6,453	41,892	5,797
11. Maharashtra	1,50,540	35,461	1,69,045	44,614
12. Manipur	695	187	784	214
13. Meghalaya	441	139	332	97
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	19,721	1,919	33,876	3,694
16. Punjab	1,24,281	32,037	1,50,012	41,413
17. Rajasthan	38,278	2,225	32,259	1,512
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,93,988	58,004	1,97,667	59,865
20. Tripura	4,101	1,268	5,648	1,767
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,27,881	14,862	2,67,123	25,775
22. West Bengal	1,31,211	28,519	1,41,880	32,144
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Jharkhand Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	1,387	531	1,669	701
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	31	2	36	2
27. Delhi	16,730	3,595	18,251	2,703
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	653	235	692	249
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	9	5
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1,641	362	2,280	628
I N D I A	14,11,031	3,06,277	15,54,993	3,59,770

STATEMENT - VI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Schools for Vocational and Professional Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agri- culture & Forestry	Techni- cal/In- dustri- al/Arts/ Crafts	Nursing & Mid- Wifery, Compund- ing & Vet- erinary Science	Physi- cal Educa- tion	Tea- cher Train- ing	Others	Grand Total	
							Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.	9.
Andhra Pradesh	-	1,615	48	-	12	-	1,669	372
Assam	-	35	4	-	155	432	626	150
Bihar	-	146	6	-	-	-	152	54
Gujarat	114	1,886	16	-	1,227	40	3,283	1,421
Karnataka	-	176	43	-	-	-	219	79
Kerala	-	153	-	-	-	-	153	28
Jammu & Kashmir	-	53	-	-	-	-	53	9
Karnataka	9	237	-	54	-	90	390	44
Kerala	-	1,178	-	-	-	205	1,383	458
Madhya Pradesh	-	269	6	-	-	-	275	16
Madhya Pradesh	147	1,248	129	-	8	94	1,626	804
Manipur	-	13	3	-	19	38	73	39
Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	2
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Odisha	43	340	102	-	83	83	651	149
Punjab	-	548	-	-	-	-	548	373
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	122	122	67
Tamil Nadu	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tamil Nadu	55	2,650	-	-	-	-	2,705	528
Tripura	4	46	17	404	-	-	471	183
Uttar Pradesh	-	269	-	-	-	82	351	187
West Bengal	-	1,108	21	-	128	163	1,420	700
Andaman & Nicobar Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uttarakhand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	-	222	-	-	-	-	222	14
Daman & Diu	-	12	-	-	-	-	12	-
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	-	144	-	-	-	-	144	85
INDIA	372	12,348	395	458	1,620	1,357	16,550	5,762

STATEMENT - VII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Schools for Special and Other Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.
1. Andhra Pradesh	86	20	1,549	393	1,635	413
2. Assam	14	5	299	57	313	62
3. Bihar	36	6	67	-	103	6
4. Gujarat	409	60	1,689	842	2,098	902
5. Haryana	41	5	1,063	173	1,104	178
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	-	-	3	-
8. Karnataka	190	21	6,582	988	6,772	1,009
9. Kerala	148	29	-	-	148	29
10. Madhya Pradesh	86	5	1,887	673	1,973	678
11. Maharashtra	424	56	44	1	468	57
12. Manipur	-	-	291	171	291	171
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	10	-	1,718	50	1,728	50
16. Punjab	99	3	2,478	1,560	2,577	1,560
17. Rajasthan	22	2	2,433	329	2,455	330
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	939	209	147	29	1,086	238
20. Tripura	14	5	3,679	1,780	3,693	1,780
21. Uttar Pradesh	72	11	2,489	51	2,561	60
22. West Bengal	32	4	28,980	6,548	29,012	6,552
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	5	-	18	7	23	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	101	32	597	460	698	490
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1	-	464	33	465	30
I N D I A	2,732	473	56,474	14,145	59,206	14,610

STATEMENT - VIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Universities and Colleges of General Education.

STATE/TERRITORY	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institutions of National Importance	Post-Graduate Degree and Under-Graduate Institutions.	Grand Total	
			Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	8	34,057	34,065	7,411
2. Assam	127	5,313	5,440	1,082
3. Bihar	398	7,130	7,528	316
4. Gujarat	136	9,882	10,018	1,040
5. Haryana	92	4,447	4,539	194
6. Himachal Pradesh	48	804	852	106
7. Jammu & Kashmir	78	552	630	72
8. Karnataka	254	23,168	23,422	3,595
9. Kerala	31	5,703	5,734	2,317
10. Madhya Pradesh	726	6,257	6,983	629
11. Maharashtra	1,222	38,726	39,948	4,876
12. Manipur	-	111	111	25
13. Meghalaya	36	136	172	57
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	33	2,454	2,487	200
16. Punjab	180	8,466	8,646	864
17. Rajasthan	491	3,758	4,249	63
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	423	15,715	16,138	3,523
20. Tripura	-	525	525	83
21. Uttar Pradesh	5,302	20,578	25,880	1,452
22. West Bengal	1,178	24,477	25,655	4,039
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	212	534	746	66
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	541	3,646	4,187	559
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	33	34	6
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	119	119	28
I N D I A	11,517	2,16,591	2,28,108	32,603

STATEMENT - IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Teacher Training	Others@	Other Educa- tion	Grand Total	
				Total	Girls
1.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
Andhra Pradesh	139	124	312	2,831	487
Assam	31	111	3	861	73
Bihar	1,691	76	33	3,554	243
Gujarat	94	70	26	4,024	332
Haryana	259	116	-	1,472	291
Himachal Pradesh	180	-	30	606	154
Jammu & Kashmir	48	-	8	125	18
Karnataka	1,128	55	-	4,385	545
Kerala	64	15	-	925	254
Madhya Pradesh	1,312	55	7	3,798	147
Maharashtra	1,526	663	23	8,190	1,110
Manipur	1	-	11	57	9
Meghalaya	15	-	-	27	3
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	768	73	18	1,317	94
Punjab	677	106	15	3,405	540
Rajasthan	966	44	421	2,216	52
Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tamil Nadu	725	209	71	3,646	821
Tripura	51	-	16	78	4
Uttar Pradesh	2,716	60	4,020	10,549	1,231
West Bengal	809	21	-	10,716	1,086
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	16	14	-	189	95
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	88	73	4	851	106
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	1	-	16	2
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	26	-	-	90	22
I N D I A	13,331	1,786	5,018	63,928	7,679

@Includes Physical Education, Veterinary Science and Others.

STATEMENT - IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institution.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Commerce	Engineering, Technology & Architecture	Law	MEDICINE		Others
					Allopathy	Nursing	
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Andhra Pradesh	123	85	922	186	916	8	16
Assam	27	188	288	155	157	-	1
Bihar	29	141	913	246	265	30	130
Gujarat	44	2,041	668	594	269	144	74
Haryana	17	-	966	-	56	-	58
Himachal Pradesh	28	-	324	-	44	-	-
Jammu & Kashmir	-	6	18	-	41	-	4
Karnataka	230	690	1,360	293	536	84	19
Kerala	16	-	433	115	260	-	22
Madhya Pradesh	44	225	1,599	162	339	1	54
Maharashtra	220	1,699	1,975	1,031	730	229	92
Manipur	1	-	20	11	-	-	13
Meghalaya	-	3	-	9	-	-	-
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Orissa	26	3	181	179	63	-	24
Punjab	89	3	2,109	-	313	69	15
Rajasthan	44	64	471	26	147	18	N.A.
Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tamil Nadu	119	15	1,010	72	1,360	6	59
Tripura	-	-	11	-	-	-	-
Uttar Pradesh	479	20	2,829	158	217	-	50
West Bengal	81	7,642	931	469	420	21	322
A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arunchal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	-	-	159	-	-	-	-
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	-	74	512	-	78	2	20
Goa, Daman & Diu	-	9	3	1	1	-	-
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	-	-	5	1	51	7	-
I N D I A	1,617	12,908	17,707	3,701	6,263	618	979

* Includes Ayurveda, Homoeopathy and Others.

STATEMENT - X - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Classes I - V.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class I.	Class II.	Class III.	Class IV.
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.
1. Andhra Pradesh	2,03,630	1,26,275	95,782	73,240
2. Assam	63,110	39,152	12,572	@
3. Bihar	1,56,246	83,565	62,379	47,288
4. Gujarat	84,905	64,760	48,788	39,408
5. Haryana	39,427	32,289	28,012	22,022
6. Himachal Pradesh	21,662	16,982	14,752	13,086
7. Jammu & Kashmir	10,844	6,590	5,460	4,789
8. Karnataka	1,19,718	73,600	52,403	39,108
9. Kerala	71,498	69,446	69,596	73,245
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,49,577	1,05,099	1,00,375	56,791
11. Maharashtra	2,40,474	1,37,899	1,04,147	76,668
12. Manipur	2,821	896	521	385
13. Meghalaya	432	276	210	187
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,53,174	81,500	55,142	35,535
16. Punjab	1,24,158	94,484	77,529	52,506
17. Rajasthan	1,06,912	53,685	38,759	28,524
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	2,88,451	2,34,992	1,94,434	1,56,416
20. Tripura	13,091	6,759	5,392	3,480
21. Uttar Pradesh	6,07,200	3,96,668	3,13,086	2,30,769
22. West Bengal	3,15,406	1,60,960	1,25,941	90,888
23. A I N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	862	926	650	502
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	189	87	52	45
27. Delhi	29,530	23,752	17,944	15,324
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	882	517	436	345
29. Lakshadweep	3	1	3	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	2,692	2,236	1,915	1,406
I N D I A	28,06,895	18,13,391	14,26,280	10,61,957

@ There was no enrolment in classes IV during
the year under report due to change of pattern.

STATEMENT - X - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Classes I-V. (contd....)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class V.	Grand Total	Total Girls
1.	6.	7.	8.
1. Andhra Pradesh	54,251	5,53,178	2,10,367
2. Assam	12,338	1,27,172	49,082
3. Bihar	38,936	3,88,414	63,098
4. Gujarat	29,269	2,67,131	88,052
5. Haryana	17,338	1,39,089	25,170
6. Himachal Pradesh	10,064	76,546	26,438
7. Jammu & Kashmir	4,833	32,518	9,589
8. Karnataka	26,215	3,11,044	1,19,144
9. Kerala	50,295	3,34,080	1,55,727
10. Madhya Pradesh	36,995	4,48,837	1,05,860
11. Maharashtra	63,336	6,22,519	2,25,700
12. Manipur	285	4,908	2,263
13. Meghalaya	172	1,277	462
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	26,294	3,51,645	1,12,857
16. Punjab	40,515	3,89,192	1,45,012
17. Rajasthan	20,208	2,48,088	31,955
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,15,028	9,89,321	4,11,508
20. Tripura	2,395	31,117	12,585
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,67,173	17,14,896	4,56,810
22. West Bengal	62,198	7,55,393	2,30,058
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	297	3,237	1,268
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	44	417	181
27. Delhi	12,352	98,902	35,613
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	299	2,479	937
29. Lakshadweep	3	10	5
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	1,163	9,412	3,554
I N D I A	7,92,298	79,00,821	25,23,295

STATEMENT - XI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
Classes VI - VIII.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class	Class	Class	Grand	Total
	VI	VII	VIII	Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Andhra Pradesh	31,898	29,708	17,516	79,122	26,147
2. Assam	19,495		9,436	28,931	8,815
3. Bihar	28,495	23,202	15,242	66,939	7,072
4. Gujarat	23,872	17,999	15,194	57,065	16,563
5. Haryana	14,623	11,856	9,911	36,390	4,432
6. Himachal Pradesh	6,881	5,494	4,633	17,008	3,203
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3,852	3,046	2,196	9,094	1,738
8. Karnataka	21,541	19,040	12,644	53,225	16,920
9. Kerala	41,410	35,034	27,953	1,04,397	46,860
10. Madhya Pradesh	28,313	19,327	16,298	63,938	10,638
11. Maharashtra	50,295	41,038	32,288	1,23,621	33,275
12. Manipur	230	241	237	708	231
13. Meghalaya	70	76	75	221	63
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	14,901	12,754	9,893	37,548	5,853
16. Punjab	30,716	25,270	20,688	76,674	17,947
17. Rajasthan	16,483	12,229	10,447	39,159	2,390
18. Sikkim	N?A.	N.A.	N.A.	M.A.	N?A.
19. Tamil Nadu	77,646	63,259	51,297	1,92,202	61,393
20. Tripura	2,016	1,391	1,091	4,498	1,412
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,13,453	91,053	83,835	2,88,341	42,178
22. West Bengal	48,588	36,515	29,331	1,14,434	28,224
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	248	166	136	550	191
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	22	17	15	54	16
27. Delhi	6,827	5,289	4,554	16,670	3,236
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	216	146	122	484	169
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	914	643	518	2,075	542
INDIA	5,83,005	4,54,793	3,75,550	14,13,348	3,39,322

* There was no enrolment in class VII during the year under report due to the change of pattern.

STATEMENT - XII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in classes IX and above.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class IX	Class X	Class XI	Class XII	Class XIII	Grand Total	Total Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Andhra Pradesh	14,872	12,071	3	.1	-	26,947	7,441
Assam	6,951	37,224	419	230	-	11,322	3,393
Bihar	12,246	10,183	8,100	-	-	30,529	1,608
Gujarat	14,241	11,372	8,149	-	-	33,762	8,025
Haryana	8,972	8,533	1,002	-	-	18,507	1,644
Himachal Pradesh	3,748	3,004	356	-	-	7,108	1,100
Jammu & Kashmir	1,888	1,555	218	-	-	3,691	1,493
Karnataka	10,303	7,910	-	-	-	18,213	5,165
Kerala	15,331	20,676	-	-	-	36,007	17,033
Madhya Pradesh	11,042	8,640	8,299	-	-	27,981	3,001
Maharashtra	27,589	21,303	13,150	-	-	62,042	13,899
Manipur	188	111	47	25	-	371	143
Meghalaya	67	64	55	43	3	232	52
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	8,290	7,055	5,105	5	-	20,455	1,970
Punjab	15,340	10,015	2,490	-	-	27,845	5,740
Rajasthan	8,609	5,179	3,312	-	-	17,100	710
Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tamil Nadu	36,381	30,145	22,710	-	-	89,236	26,522
Tripura	984	427	659	-	-	2,070	538
Uttar Pradesh	57,260	51,603	*	*	-	1,08,872	8,423
West Bengal	21,272	15,508	7,641	-	-	44,421	8,285
A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	94	71	7	-	-	172	151
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	5	9	7	-	-	21	1
Delhi	2,974	2,957	1,954	-	-	7,885	721
Goa, Daman & Diu	99	84	66	-	-	249	71
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pondicherry	536	236	110	-	-	702	138
I N D I A	2,79,413	2,32,463	83,859	304	3	5,95,740	1,16,167

* Included against Pre-University, Intermediate.

STATEMENT - XIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Vocational Professional Education (School Standard).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agri- culture & Fores- try	Comm- erce	Compoun- ding, Nursing, & Mid- wifery and Vet- erinary Science	Technical Education	Others	Grand Total Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	1,615	48	1,665	372
2. Assam	-	413	4	120	193	730	153
3. Bihar	-	-	27	560	-	587	76
4. Gujarat	114	-	16	1,980	1,278	3,294	1,422
5. Haryana	-	-	38	-	176	214	59
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	295	-	295	43
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	53	-	53	9
8. Karnataka	9	40	13	277	104	443	65
9. Kerala	-	-	-	1,178	205	1,383	458
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	14	6	253	2	275	16
11. Maharashtra	147	-	129	1,248	102	1,626	804
12. Manipur	-	-	3	19	57	79	39
13. Meghalaya	-	8	-	-	-	8	2
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	43	2	102	340	164	651	149
16. Punjab	-	-	-	575	-	575	375
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	122	122	67
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	95	-	-	2,650	-	2,705	528
20. Tripura	4	-	17	46	404	471	183
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	269	82	351	187
22. West Bengal	47	20	23	1,416	312	1,818	729
23. A & N Island	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	222	-	222	14
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	12	-	12	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoran	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	100	44	144	85
INDIA	419	497	378	13,134	3,293	17,721	5,835

STATEMENT - XIV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
special & Other Education
(School Standard)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	2.	3.	4.
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,222	413	1,635
2. Assam	251	62	313
3. Bihar	97	6	103
4. Gujarat	1,196	902	2,098
5. Haryana	926	178	1,104
6. Himachal Pradesh	15	2	18
7. Jammu & Kashmir	3	-	3
8. Karnataka	5,763	1,009	6,772
9. Kerala	119	29	148
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,295	678	1,973
11. Maharashtra	411	57	468
12. Manipur	127	175	302
13. Meghalaya	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,678	50	1,728
16. Punjab	1,014	1,563	2,577
17. Rajasthan	2,519	336	2,855
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	848	238	1,086
20. Tripura	1,908	1,785	3,693
21. Uttar Pradesh	4,083	673	4,756
22. West Bengal	22,460	6,552	29,012
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	16	7	23
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-
27. Delhi	208	492	700
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	432	33	465
I N D I A	46,592	15,240	61,832

STATEMENT - XV - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in
General Higher Education by stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Uni- versity/ Inter- mediate	Graduate	Post Graduate/ Doctorate	Grand Total	
				Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
1. Andhra Pradesh	15,539	6,822	307	22,668	5,653
2. Assam	3,438	1,642	101	5,181	1,075
3. Bihar	4,817	2,112	352	7,281	310
4. Gujarat	3,380	5,392	195	8,967	994
5. Haryana	2,209	2,183	100	4,492	213
6. Himachal Pradesh	253	548	23	824	105
7. Jammu & Kashmir	245	307	25	577	72
8. Karnataka	7,074	4,334	187	11,595	1,958
9. Kerala	3,132	2,006	244	5,382	2,231
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	5,482	728	6,210	606
11. Maharashtra	15,605	14,674	2,312	32,591	4,662
12. Manipur	59	50	2	111	25
13. Meghalaya	72	64	36	172	57
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	1,511	830	49	2,390	200
16. Punjab	2,744	5,508	291	8,543	862
17. Rajasthan	189	2,752	504	3,445	63
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	5,645	7,066	1,880	14,591	3,412
20. Tripura	26	392	-	418	83
21. Uttar Pradesh	55,776	19,222	3,597	78,595	6,974
22. West Bengal	6,528	15,853	787	23,168	4,093
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	162	322	60	544	52
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	9	2,479	119	2,607	495
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	30	8	-	38	7
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	97	13	4	114	28
I N D I A	1,28,540	1,00,061	11,903	2,40,504	34,230

STATEMENT - XVI - Enrolment of Scheduled Castes in Professional and Other Higher Education by Stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Under-Graduate	Graduate	Post-Graduate	Doctorate	Diplo- ma/Cer- tificate	Grand Total	
						Total	Girls
1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.	7.	8.
Andhra Pradesh	881	4,490	98	-	27	5,496	643
Assam	291	547	9	-	169	1,016	77
Bihar	191	1,166	21	-	1,988	3,366	227
Gujarat	1,325	2,923	58	-	758	5,064	377
Haryana	10	335	2	-	1,177	1,524	292
Himachal Pradesh	1	292	4	-	46	343	35
Jammu & Kashmir	46	124	6	-	2	178	18
Karnataka	478	1,899	90	4	2,225	4,696	561
Kerala	561	679	24	-	13	1,277	340
Madhya Pradesh	1,457	1,729	143	-	1,242	4,571	170
Maharashtra	5,599	5,321	1,016	-	3,511	15,547	1,524
Manipur	-	25	-	-	15	40	5
Meghalaya	4	23	-	-	-	27	3
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orissa	823	415	5	-	171	1,414	94
Punjab	816	748	16	1	1,967	3,548	554
Rajasthan	86	1,186	54	-	1,294	2,620	47
Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tamil Nadu	1,740	3,168	191	-	94	5,193	932
Tripura	61	124	-	-	-	185	4
Uttar Pradesh	-	3,644	728	49	6,179	10,600	710
West Bengal	145	6,382	144	-	6,100	12,771	973
3. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5. Chandigarh	-	218	7	-	160	391	69
6. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Delhi	-	1,744	46	26	609	2,425	166
8. Goa, Daman & Diu	5	3	-	-	4	12	1
9. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11. Pondicherry	2	57	-	-	36	95	22
I N D I A	14,522	37,242	2,662	80	27,893	82,399	7,645

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STATEMENT I Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in all Educational Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972 - 73		1974 - 75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,23,701	42,053	1,28,088	43,123
2. Assam	3,32,825	1,16,152	3,47,319	1,22,880
3. Bihar	4,93,242	1,25,708	5,43,605	1,46,438
4. Gujarat	3,81,401	1,25,416	4,51,697	1,48,800
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	15,994	4,074	18,578	4,857
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	32,301	10,282	39,596	12,482
9. Kerala	26,273	11,010	27,860	11,696
10. Madhya Pradesh	8,22,191	2,29,745	7,19,220	1,77,418
11. Maharashtra	3,30,666	97,133	3,67,630	1,14,105
12. Manipur	1,04,436	38,192	1,19,374	45,502
13. Meghalaya	2,01,444	93,953	2,11,451	97,516
14. Nagaland	1,28,373	53,709	1,36,495	55,714
15. Orissa	3,98,517	99,374	4,52,835	1,27,719
16. Punjab	-	-	17	3
17. Rajasthan	1,75,541	12,159	2,02,110	19,890
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	24,974	9,164	28,192	11,208
20. Tripura	55,626	16,966	62,342	20,391
21. Uttar Pradesh	21,092	5,996	24,841	6,991
22. West Bengal	2,08,130	46,624	2,25,176	52,733
23. A & N Islands	1,886	627	2,259	796
24. Arunachal Pradesh	28,031	6,293	34,864	8,509
25. Chandigarh	36	1	90	9
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	8,497	2,483	8,560	2,587
27. Delhi	421	42	381	77
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	769	228	817	250
29. Lakshadweep	6,832	2,519	8,366	3,349
30. Mizoram	93,170	45,272	1,11,473	51,935
31. Pondicherry	8	3	14	3
I N D I A	40,16,381	11,95,178	42,73,250	12,86,981

STATEMENT II Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Pre Primary/Pre-Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	131	63	159	76
2. Assam	129	60	410	167
3. Bihar	13	3	17	4
4. Gujarat	1,195	592	859	414
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	21	5	14	2
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,430	650	1,443	658
9. Kerala	124	58	137	66
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,912	925	936	499
11. Maharashtra	1,347	587	1,836	854
12. Manipur	-	-	-	-
13. Meghalaya	3,661	1,939	9,779	4,967
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	-	-	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1	-	-	-
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	6	5	7	6
20. Tripura	3,855	1,863	5,482	2,707
21. Uttar Pradesh	23	11	6	2
22. West Bengal	367	145	430	174
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	119	45
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	442	206	521	276
30. Mizoram	3,020	1,650	6,129	3,141
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	17,677	8,762	28,284	14,058

STATEMENT III Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Primary/Junior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,00,472	36,122	1,00,526	36,424
2. Assam	2,37,312	89,870	2,44,844	93,117
3. Bihar	2,94,820	77,012	3,56,703	96,780
4. Gujarat	1,16,911	31,260	1,52,484	50,365
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	7,183	2,132	7,858	2,209
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	11,197	3,330	12,008	4,268
9. Kerala	13,245	5,752	13,194	5,745
10. Madhya Pradesh	7,08,789	2,09,791	6,06,131	1,59,792
11. Maharashtra	1,57,681	49,219	1,87,796	61,709
12. Manipur	71,787	27,483	82,025	32,743
13. Meghalaya	1,41,679	69,183	1,46,540	69,281
14. Nagaland	74,471	32,605	82,297	35,552
15. Orissa	3,41,501	91,608	3,92,859	1,16,283
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,21,591	8,993	1,34,749	16,101
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	18,315	6,830	19,197	7,530
20. Tripura	35,707	10,220	38,451	11,884
21. Uttar Pradesh	14,540	4,435	16,373	4,755
22. West Bengal	1,56,026	38,771	1,69,045	42,774
23. A & N Islands	901	289	1,032	339
24. Arunachal Pradesh	20,828	4,885	24,199	6,201
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	5,435	1,695	5,512	1,774
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	486	167	510	180
29. Lakshadweep	2,999	1,115	3,099	1,086
30. Mizoram	63,002	32,090	70,878	34,107
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	27,16,878	8,37,857	28,68,310	8,91,499

STATEMENT - IV - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Middle/Senior Basic Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	10,188	2,979	12,400	3,635
2. Assam	47,819	15,627	51,391	17,327
3. Bihar	1,44,077	37,280	1,31,282	36,780
4. Gujarat	2,22,964	81,606	2,56,860	87,563
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3,726	813	4,469	1,190
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	13,398	5,098	14,924	5,442
9. Kerala	7,787	3,392	8,223	3,527
10. Madhya Pradesh	73,453	13,486	73,408	12,154
11. Maharashtra	1,14,195	33,910	1,16,722	36,424
12. Manipur	17,238	6,154	19,621	7,269
13. Meghalaya	20,653	8,188	21,702	8,573
14. Nagaland	31,301	12,789	32,871	13,596
15. Orissa	33,422	4,909	30,144	6,774
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	28,152	1,857	46,436	2,972
18. Sikkim	N. A	N. A	N. A	N. A
19. Tamil Nadu	2,917	998	4,010	1,602
20. Tripura	7,266	2,102	8,082	2,445
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,060	958	3,900	1,166
22. West Bengal	14,033	2,272	15,746	3,006
23. A & N Islands	530	195	807	309
24. Arunachal Pradesh	4,050	849	4,917	1,141
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	2,747	732	2,675	746
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	126	34	115	31
29. Lakshadweep	1,497	693	2,177	1,266
30. Mizoram	17,538	7,625	21,132	9,457
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	8,22,137	2,44,546	8,84,014	2,64,395

STATEMENT V - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in high/
higher Secondary Schools.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	1972-73		1974-75	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	10,301	2,505	10,933	2,401
2. Assam	37,754	8,987	40,766	10,424
3. Bihar	41,528	8,693	42,618	9,508
4. Gujarat	28,005	7,077	29,995	7,750
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	4,464	1,020	5,718	1,368
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,996	708	3,965	844
9. Kerala	4,438	1,572	5,599	2,104
10. Madhya Pradesh	32,267	4,734	30,638	3,952
11. Maharashtra	48,696	12,121	49,933	13,629
12. Manipur	8,798	2,787	9,914	3,295
13. Meghalaya	24,100	9,815	23,567	11,010
14. Nagaland	16,639	6,166	15,155	5,335
15. Orissa	19,769	2,568	24,821	4,240
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	21,289	1,088	16,164	608
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	3,230	1,166	4,502	1,936
20. Tripura	4,442	1,300	5,936	1,707
21. Uttar Pradesh	3,104	542	4,057	977
22. West Bengal	27,263	4,357	31,546	5,679
23. A & N Islands	159	24	163	36
24. Arunachal Pradesh	2,332	546	2,523	613
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	228	23	265	26
27. Delhi	-	-	92	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	154	27	179	38
29. Lakshadweep	1,743	456	2,242	639
30. Mizoram	9,500	3,887	11,368	4,745
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	3,53,199	82,169	3,72,659	92,864

Statement VI - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Schools
for Vocational and Professional Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agri- cult- ure & Fore- stry	Techni- cal/In- dustri- al/Arts/ Crafts	Nursing & Mid- Wifery, Compou- nding & Veterin- ary Sci- ence	Phys- ical Educa- tion	Teac- her Trai- ning	Othe- rs	Grand Total	
							Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Andhra Pradesh	-	119	1	-	-	-	120	10
Assam	-	71	496	-	191	-	758	144
Bihar	-	95	4	-	-	-	99	44
Gujarat	175	409	25	-	975	9	1593	629
Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Himachal Pradesh	-	22	-	-	-	4	26	19
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	22	17	-	49	-	33	121	16
Kerala	-	102	-	-	-	4	106	39
Madhya Pradesh	-	72	1	-	-	3	76	1
Maharashtra	146	500	46	-	18	45	755	273
Manipur	-	198	31	-	280	91	600	227
Meghalaya	-	263	24	-	262	71	620	272
Nagaland	-	-	-	-	250	-	250	45
Orissa	47	430	91	-	112	89	769	120
Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
Tamil Nadu	-	131	-	-	-	-	131	47
Tripura	10	16	19	510	-	3	558	213
Uttar Pradesh	55	-	-	-	-	-	55	20
West Bengal	-	133	5	-	26	33	197	62
A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	-	9	-	-	-	-	9	-
Goa, Daman & Diu	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mizoram	-	27	-	-	233	-	260	94
Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
N D I A	455	2,619	743	559	2,347	385	7,108	2,275

Statement VII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Schools for Special and Other Education

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Special Education		Other Education		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1. Andhra Pradesh	5	3	137	10	142	13
2. Assam	20	3	2,052	681	2,072	684
3. Bihar	29	4	143	-	172	4
4. Gujarat	103	14	2,143	370	2,246	384
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	83	2	2,582	751	2,665	753
9. Kerala	33	5	-	-	33	5
10. Madhya Pradesh	93	2	2,742	419	2,835	421
11. Maharashtra	211	30	26	2	237	32
12. Manipur	-	-	4,392	1,413	4,392	1,413
13. Meghalaya	-	-	3,337	1,202	3,337	1,202
14. Nagaland	-	-	3,985	805	3,985	805
15. Orissa	6	-	1,505	126	1,511	126
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	9	1	1,224	148	1,233	149
18. Sikkim	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
19. Tamil Nadu	71	4	-	-	71	-
20. Tripura	1	-	3,341	1,320	3,342	1,320
21. Uttar Pradesh	8	2	21	8	29	10
22. West Bengal	18	3	5,873	569	5,891	572
23. A & N Islands	-	-	249	112	249	112
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	3,106	509	3,106	509
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	108	41	108	41
27. Delhi	4	-	-	-	4	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	238	68	238	68
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	694	73	37,204	8,554	37,898	8,627

STATE VIII.

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Universities and College for General
Education.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Universities, Institutions deemed to be Universities and Institu- tions of National Importance		Post-Graduate Degree and Under-Graduate Institutions		Grand Total	
	Total	Girls	Total	Girls	Total	Girls
	1	2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	-	-	3,527	530	3,527	530
Assam	241	56	5,716	848	5,957	904
Bihar	351	14	8,380	2,081	8,781	2,195
Gujarat	194	75	5,506	876	5,700	951
Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Himachal Pradesh	25	1	282	35	307	36
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	71	5	3,825	400	3,896	405
Kerala	2	-	533	195	535	195
Madhya Pradesh	24	-	3,501	476	3,525	476
Maharashtra	160	10	8,011	802	8,171	812
Manipur	-	-	2,253	495	2,253	495
Meghalaya	194	73	4,964	1,996	5,158	2,069
Nagaland	-	-	1,688	369	1,688	369
Orissa	26	-	1,865	105	1,891	105
Punjab	-	-	3	1	3	1
Rajasthan	248	14	2,446	19	2,694	33
Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tamil Nadu	5	-	187	57	192	57
Tripura	-	-	377	94	377	94
Uttar Pradesh	9	-	357	58	366	58
West Bengal	107	19	1,641	320	1,748	339
A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-
Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chandigarh	32	3	51	5	83	8
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delhi	95	14	156	53	251	67
Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	6	1	6	1
Lakshadweep	-	-	89	14	89	14
Mizoram	-	-	1,706	391	1,706	391
Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	1,784	384	57,070	10,221	58,854	10,605

STATEMENT IX

Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Higher Educational Institutions by type of Institution.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Com- merce	Engin- eering; Techno- logy & Archit- ecture	Law	MEDICINE		
					Allopathy	Nursing	Other
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	15	7	72	5	132	-	14
2. Assam	33	287	246	165	332	-	59
3. Bihar	13	8	1,046	452	139	29	55
4. Gujarat	90	618	368	119	121	65	-
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	26	-	77	-	13	-	-
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	11	127	217	62	32	17	6
9. Kerala	-	-	10	6	14	-	4
10. Madhya Pradesh	10	130	110	67	103	-	47
11. Maharashtra	93	340	679	64	189	115	-
12. Manipur	11	-	256	100	53	-	-
13. Meghalaya	-	191	72	290	-	-	-
14. Nagaland	-	-	249	-	-	-	-
15. Orissa	13	3	161	108	27	-	-
16. Punjab	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
17. Rajasthan	10	38	85	22	72	24	-
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.
19. Tamil Nadu	5	-	22	1	35	3	-
20. Tripura	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
21. Uttar Pradesh	5	-	10	-	6	-	-
22. West Bengal	14	275	102	6	24	35	-
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	-	5	-	1	6	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	14	-	-
I N D I A	349	2,025	3,810	1,467	1,309	294	2

@Includes Ayurveda, Homeopathy, Veterinary Science and Others

STATEMENT IX - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and Other Higher Education by type of Institutions.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Teacher	Others*	Other	Grand Total	
	Training		Education	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	9	2	32	281	34
2. Assam	43	-	1	1,121	113
3. Bihar	2,190	6	41	3,883	1,323
4. Gujarat	160	243	231	1,878	244
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	69	-	1	386	83
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	103	-	-	574	96
9. Kerala	3	-	-	33	15
10. Madhya Pradesh	497	749	1	1,471	123
11. Maharashtra	549	83	21	2,180	372
12. Manipur	97	5	47	569	60
13. Meghalaya	195	-	-	748	142
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	249	12
15. Orissa	525	-	2	840	71
16. Punjab	-	10	-	14	2
17. Rajasthan	453	16	109	834	27
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	12	3	-	82	26
20. Tripura	98	1	-	114	21
21. Uttar Pradesh	32	-	-	55	3
22. West Bengal	110	2	-	573	127
23. A & N Islands	8	-	-	8	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	4	-	-	7	1
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	10	3	-	25	10
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	2	-
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	14	3
I N D I A	5,178	1,024	466	16,123	2,658

*Includes Physical Education, Pharmacy, Public Health and others.

STATEMENT X Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Classes I-V

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class I	Class II	Class III	Class IV
1	2	3	4	5
1. Andhra Pradesh	44,094	26,192	19,435	12,734*
2. Assam	1,60,042	74,440	21,646	
3. Bihar	1,89,024	88,604	68,533	52,394
4. Gujarat	1,12,016	87,498	71,352	51,999
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	3,965	2,899	2,446	2,189
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	8,267	5,422	4,124	4,005
9. Kerala	4,594	4,392	3,840	3,883
10. Madhya Pradesh	2,44,115	1,61,356	1,30,841	62,794
11. Maharashtra	1,33,527	69,240	47,500	28,668
12. Manipur	46,205	21,044	10,690	9,036
13. Meghalaya	63,027	30,075	25,500	19,548
14. Nagaland	37,515	22,804	16,153	12,493
15. Orissa	2,02,961	89,325	50,647	29,211
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	75,928	39,304	22,670	16,116
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	7,000	5,319	4,484	3,415
20. Tripura	20,827	9,179	7,028	4,367
21. Uttar Pradesh	4,343	4,110	3,144	2,572
22. West Bengal	80,476	41,114	28,464	20,240
23.				
23. A & N Islands	401	383	298	257
24. Arunachal Pradesh	14,723	6,792	4,147	2,345
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	4,251	1,499	1,037	630
27. Delhi	-	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	268	153	109	91
29. Lakshadweep	1,500	1,206	1,003	868
30. Mizoram	25,165	12,750	12,357	11,070
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	14,85,233	8,05,160	5,55,639	3,51,965

* There was no enrolment in class IV during the year under report due to the change of pattern.

STATEMENT X. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Classes I-V (Contd....)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class	Grand Total	
	V	Total	Girls
1	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	9,888	1,13,353	40,237
2. Assam	20,478	2,76,806	1,03,453
3. Bihar	37,523	4,36,116	1,19,697
4. Gujarat	40,631	3,68,495	1,24,237
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,849	13,348	3,877
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	2,365	24,183	8,711
9. Kerala	2,852	19,561	8,217
10. Madhya Pradesh	38,310	6,37,416	1,65,424
11. Maharashtra	20,175	2,99,110	97,291
12. Manipur	7,743	94,723	37,960
13. Meghalaya	12,219	1,50,369	70,413
14. Nagaland	9,602	93,567	41,793
15. Orissa	19,432	3,91,576	1,18,775
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	11,353	1,66,371	18,622
18. Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A
19. Tamil Nadu	2,444	22,692	8,963
20. Tripura	3,112	44,513	13,883
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,251	16,420	4,836
22. West Bengal	14,207	1,82,501	45,659
23. A & N Islands	200	1,539	547
24. Arunachal Pradesh	1,632	29,639	7,675
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	370	7,787	2,457
27. Delhi	-	-	-
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	67	658	227
29. Lakshadweep	802	5,385	2,307
30. Mizoram	9,536	70,878	34,107
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
I N D I A	2,69,049	34,67,036	10,78,350

STATEMENT - XI - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Classes VI - VIII

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class	Class	Class	Grand Total	
	VI	VII	VIII	Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	3,708	3,091	1,987	8,786	1,854
2. Assam	30,785	*	11,981	42,746	12,631
3. Bihar	28,502	24,089	15,089	67,680	17,234
4. Gujarat	29,486	19,828	9,149	58,463	17,439
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1,344	1,060	905	3,309	667
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,738	1,511	2,087	5,336	1,494
9. Kerala	2,184	1,960	3,413	5,557	2,316
10. Madhya Pradesh	22,543	15,259	14,334	52,136	8,072
11. Maharashtra	15,658	12,749	9,188	37,595	10,159
12. Manipur	5,271	3,892	3,207	12,370	4,087
13. Meghalaya	8,877	7,912	6,569	23,358	10,538
14. Nagaland	7,955	8,283	5,926	22,164	9,189
15. Orissa	14,892	11,978	9,002	35,872	5,839
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	9,070	7,164	5,723	21,957	778
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	1,290	1,040	908	3,238	1,239
20. Tripura	2,822	1,718	1,346	5,886	1,601
21. Uttar Pradesh	2,133	1,496	1,353	4,982	1,527
22. West Bengal	10,577	8,431	5,900	24,908	4,612
23. A & N Islands	161	119	81	361	116
24. Arunachal Pradesh	709	473	495	1,677	284
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	226	136	94	453	53
27. Delhi	29	16	11	56	-
28. Goa,aman & Diu	57	20	18	95	22
29. Lakshadweep	720	432	312	1,464	362
30. Mizoram	3,681	6,958	5,493	21,132	9,457
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	2,09,413	1,39,615	1,12,548	4,61,581	1,21,620

* There was no enrolment in class VII during the year under report due to the change of pattern.

STATEMENT XVII Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Classes IX and above.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Class	Class	Class	Class	Class	Grand Total	
	IX	X	XI	XII	XIII	Total	Girls
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra Pradesh	1,539	1,255	4	-	-	2,798	544
Assam	9,757	6,712	623	304	-	17,396	4,749
Bihar	10,919	9,281	6,592	-	-	26,792	6,134
Gujarat	7,536	5,774	4,071	-	-	17,381	4,505
Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Himachal Pradesh	780	556	44	-	-	1,380	216
Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Karnataka	1,638	1,424	-	-	-	3,062	500
Kerala	909	989	-	-	-	1,898	843
Madhya Pradesh	8,186	6,314	6,173	-	-	20,673	2,452
Maharashtra	7,849	5,876	2,447	-	-	16,172	3,619
Manipur	2,513	1,617	186	85	-	4,401	1,248
Meghalaya	4,415	3,805	3,211	2,343	47	13,821	5,817
Nagaland	3,262	2,648	2,110	1,572	-	9,592	3,501
Orissa	7,883	6,904	5,588	1	-	20,376	2,683
Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rajasthan	4,353	2,842	1,604	-	-	8,799	246
Sikkim	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A	N.A
Tamil Nadu	703	527	439	-	-	1,779	816
Tripura	1,052	412	304	-	-	2,068	552
Uttar Pradesh	950	788	-	-	-	1,738	347
West Bengal	4,395	3,071	1,360	-	-	8,826	1,737
A & N Islands	53	31	18	-	-	102	21
Arunachal Pradesh	233	153	56	-	-	442	41
Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dadra & Nagar Haveli	58	77	39	-	-	174	15
Delhi	15	6	14	-	-	35	-
Goa, Daman & Diu	11	5	5	-	-	21	-
Lakshadweep	234	420	15	-	-	669	242
Mizoram	3,845	3,007	2,736	1,780	-	11,368	4,745
Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	83,089	64,554	37,989	6,085	47	1,91,764	45,573

* Included against in Pre-University/Intermediate

STATEMENT XIII - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Vocational/Professional Education (School Standard)

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Agriculture & Forestry	Commerce	Compounding, Nursing & Midwifery and Veterinary Science	Technical Education	Others	Grand Total	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	-	-	-	81	39	120	
2. Assam	-	496	-	114	231	841	14
3. Bihar	-	-	21	613	-	634	6
4. Gujarat	175	-	25	409	984	1,593	68
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6. Himachal Pradesh	-	-	-	45	-	45	
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8. Karnataka	22	13	-	18	76	129	7
9. Kerala	-	-	-	102	4	106	3
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	1	1	72	2	76	
11. Maharashtra	146	-	46	500	63	755	27
12. Manipur	-	-	31	311	374	716	28
13. Meghalaya	-	71	24	169	356	620	27
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	250	250	4
15. Orissa	47	-	203	430	89	769	12
16. Punjab	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17. Rajasthan	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18. Sikkim	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	-	131	-	131	4
20. Tripura	10	-	19	16	513	558	21
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	-	-	55	-	55	2
22. West Bengal	7	10	11	180	70	278	8
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-	-	
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	
27. Delhi	-	-	-	9	-	9	4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-	5	-	5	4
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	27	233	260	94
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-	-	
I N D I A	497	591	381	3,287	3,284	7,950	2,3

STATEMENT - XIV - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in
Special & Other Education (School
Standard).

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Boys	Girls	Total
1	2	3	4
1. Andhra Pradesh	129	13	142
2. Assam	1,368	684	2,072
3. Bihar	168	4	172
4. Gujarat	1,862	384	2,246
5. Haryana	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1	-	1
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,912	753	2,665
9. Kerala	28	5	33
10. Madhya Pradesh	2,414	421	2,835
11. Maharashtra	205	32	237
12. Manipur	2,999	1,430	4,429
13. Meghalaya	2,135	1,202	3,337
14. Nagaland	3,180	805	3,985
15. Orissa	1,385	126	1,511
16. Punjab	-	-	-
17. Rajasthan	1,187	150	1,337
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	-	-	-
20. Tripura	2,022	1,320	3,342
21. Uttar Pradesh	19	10	29
22. West Bengal	5,319	572	5,891
23. A & N Islands	137	112	249
24. Arunachal Pradesh	2,597	509	3,106
25. Chandigarh	-	-	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	67	41	108
27. Delhi	4	-	4
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	-	-	-
29. Jammu & Kashmir	170	68	238
30. Mizoram	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-
I N D I A	29,335	8,645	38,040

STATEMENT - XV - Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in General
Higher Education in Stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Pre-Univ- ersity/ Interme- diate	Graduate	Post- Graduate/ Doctorate	Grand Total Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6
1. Andhra Pradesh	1,526	580	36	2,142	226
2. Assam	3,947	1,643	218	5,808	890
3. Bihar	5,465	2,136	347	7,948	2,177
4. Gujarat	2,183	2,639	82	4,904	915
5. H.aryana	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	90	192	16	298	36
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	1,421	617	60	2,098	247
9. Kerala	327	170	18	515	187
10. Madhya Pradesh	-	3,008	356	3,364	467
11. Maharashtra	2,998	2,655	293	5,946	782
12. Manipur	1,432	733	31	2,246	492
13. Meghalaya	3,133	1,826	194	5,153	2,069
14. Nagaland	1,152	536	-	1,688	369
15. Orissa	1,146	653	44	1,843	107
16. Punjab	-	3	-	3	-
17. Rajasthan	77	1,809	434	2,320	131
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	72	73	12	157	51
20. Tripura	15	316	-	331	91
21. Uttar Pradesh	1,094	252	60	1,426	211
22. West Bengal	470	1,206	60	1,736	341
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	29	30	20	79	-
26. Dadra & Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	105	47	152	51
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	6	-	-	6	-
29. Lakshadweep	89	-	-	89	-
30. Mizoram	1,106	510	-	1,706	311
31. Pondicherry	-	-	-	-	-
I N D I A	27,923	21,692	2,348	51,963	10,111

STATEMENT XVI. Enrolment of Scheduled Tribes in Professional and other Higher Education by Stages.

STATE/UNION TERRITORY	Under Grad- uate	Grad- uate	Post- Grad- uate	Doct- orate	Diploma Certi- ficate	Grand Total	Girls
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1. Andhra Pradesh	58	459	10	-	1	528	44
2. Assam	354	686	7	-	140	1,187	117
3. Bihar	845	1,204	9	-	2,473	4,231	1,124
4. Gujarat	602	1,808	26	-	530	2,966	1,280
5. Haryana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6. Himachal Pradesh	1	100	6	1	33	141	16
7. Jammu & Kashmir	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Karnataka	98	323	6	-	245	680	103
9. Kerala	20	33	-	-	-	53	23
10. Madhya Pradesh	1,283	494	53	-	2	1,832	132
11. Maharashtra	1,754	1,172	205	-	1,274	4,405	402
12. Manipur	-	193	-	-	230	423	43
13. Meghalaya	206	470	-	-	72	748	142
14. Nagaland	-	-	-	-	249	249	12
15. Orissa	523	205	1	-	154	888	71
16. Punjab	-	3	-	-	11	14	2
17. Rajasthan	28	573	33	1	459	1,094	26
18. Sikkim	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
19. Tamil Nadu	31	82	2	-	2	117	31
20. Tripura	107	53	-	-	-	160	22
21. Uttar Pradesh	-	56	2	-	31	89	9
22. West Bengal	2	250	24	-	245	521	96
23. A & N Islands	-	-	-	-	8	8	-
24. Arunachal Pradesh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25. Chandigarh	-	8	-	-	3	11	3
26. Coimbatore Nagar Haveli	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27. Delhi	-	110	5	7	2	124	24
28. Goa, Daman & Diu	1	1	-	-	-	2	2
29. Lakshadweep	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30. Mizoram	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31. Pondicherry	-	14	-	-	-	14	3
I N D I A	5,606	8,107	389	9	6,274	20,285	2,725



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